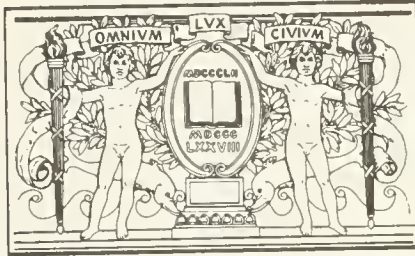


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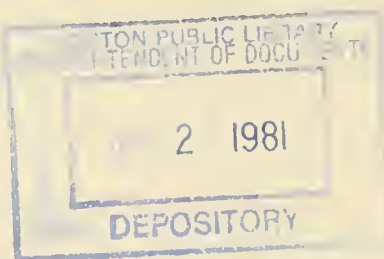


1978

Statistics of Income

Individual Income Tax Returns

*Preliminary
Discontinued - see
1981 ASI 8302-2
for possible updates*



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Publications for sale

Individual Income Tax Returns, 1978
Preliminary (51 pp., \$3.25)
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Preliminary
Corporation Income Tax Returns, 1976
Organizations Exempt from Income
Tax, 1975-1978
International Income and Taxes,
Foreign Income and Taxes on
Individual Income Tax Returns, 1975

1978

Individual Income Tax Returns

Publication 79 (2-81)

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This report was prepared in the Statistics Division by Philip Clark, James Dumais, Tom Gearin, Charles Hicks, Rich Hillelson, Petrick Piet, Richard Thompson, Norman Waits, and June Walters of the Individual Income Statistics Section, under the direction of Jack Blacksin. Major contributors to the publication were Peter Sailer, who designed the tables; Noreen Hoffmeier, who prepared the text; and Ray Plowden, who coordinated the review of the data. Other contributors included Ray Shadid, who designed the statistical sample; Cheryl Ingram, Les Ralston, and Dave Watson, who were responsible for coordinating the data processing and systems design in the Service Centers and the Data Center; Ruth Wise, who did the copy design and preparation; and Mary Haigler, who typed the text.

Statistical abstracting of the data was done at each of the ten Internal Revenue Service Centers. Curt Taylor, Lorne Woodworth, and Sylvia Martin of the Data Center designed and directed the computer processing. Antonio Sanchez and Rosemary Senneff of Facilities Management Division were responsible for the publication of the report.

Special recognition is also extended to John Witschie, graphic designer in Facilities Management Division, now retired, who for many years designed the format of all the Statistics of Income reports and guided us through their publication.

This report contains data on sources of income, adjusted gross income, exemptions, deductions, taxable income, income tax, tax credits, self-employment tax, tax withheld, and taxpayments. Also shown are foreign and domestic dividends, capital gains and losses, and selected income and tax items for States. Classifications are by tax status, size of adjusted gross income, marital status, and form of deduction.

Additional unpublished information from individual income tax returns, classified by States and by size of adjusted gross income, is available on a reimbursable basis from the Internal Revenue Service, Statistics Division. Two public use computer tape files of the records selected for the Statistics of Income sample are also available on a reimbursable basis from the National Archives and Records Service: the Individual Tax Model File, which is suitable for making national level estimates, and the State Tax Model File, which is suitable for making State level estimates.

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Statistics of Income—1978,
Individual Income Tax Returns
Washington, D.C. 1981

[The following text is extremely faint and illegible due to the quality of the scan. It appears to be a list or table of entries.]

COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE

Washington, DC 20224

February 23, 1981

The Honorable Donald T. Regan
Secretary of the Treasury
Washington, DC 20220

Dear Mr. Secretary:

As required by section 6108 of the Internal Revenue Code, we have prepared for publication the complete report, Statistics of Income--1978, Individual Income Tax Returns. This report, based on a sample drawn from the 89.8 million returns filed during Calendar Year 1979, presents estimates of taxpayers' income, exemptions, deductions, credits, and tax. Major classifiers used are size of adjusted gross income, marital status, and State of residence, as well as taxable and nontaxable returns.

The report provides data on the new residential energy and business energy investment credits, as well as on provisions effective for Tax Year 1978 that were specified by the Tax Reform Act of 1976, the Tax Reduction and Simplification Act of 1977, the Revenue Act of 1978, the Energy Tax Act of 1978, and the Foreign Earned Income Act of 1978.

With kind regards,

Sincerely,



Acting Commissioner

Contents

Guide to Basic Tables, V

Introduction, VI

Requirements for Filing, VI

Changes in Law, VII

Section 1

Returns Filed and Sources of Income, 1

Section 2

Deductions and Exemptions, 51

Section 3

Tax Computation and Tax Rates, 73

Section 4

Taxpayers Age 65 or Over; Credit for the Elderly, 107

Section 5

State Data, 127

Section 6

Explanation of Terms, 173

Section 7

Sources of the Data, Description of the Sample and
Limitations of the Data, 191

Section 8

1978 Forms and Instructions, 205

Section 9

Index, 255

Guide to Basic Tables

Section 1

Returns Filed and Sources of Income

Cumulated income and taxes (table 1.1), 6
All returns by marital status (tables 1.2, 1.3), 9, 15
Sources of income (table 1.4), 16
Joint returns (table 1.5), 23
Returns with income earned abroad (table 1.6), 30
Nontaxable returns (table 1.7), 33
Returns with and without presidential election campaign
fund checkoff (table 1.8), 34
Form 1040A returns (tables 1.9, 1.10), 35, 36
Returns by size of income under alternative concepts
(table 1.11), 40
Selected income items by size (table 1.12), 46

Section 2

Deductions and Exemptions

Itemized deductions:

By type (table 2.1), 55
By size of itemized deduction (table 2.2), 57
Sources of income by marital status (table 2.3), 58
Total as percent of adjusted gross income
(table 2.4), 59
Medical deduction as percent of adjusted
gross income (table 2.5), 60
Taxes deducted as percent of adjusted gross
income (table 2.6), 61
Interest deducted as percent of adjusted
gross income (table 2.7), 62
Contributions deducted as percent of adjusted
gross income (table 2.8), 63
Returns filed by dependents with unearned income (table
2.9), 64
Exemptions by type (table 2.10), 65
Exemptions by marital status (table 2.11), 71

Section 3

Tax Computation and Tax Rates

Type of tax computation (table 3.1), 80
Sales of capital assets (table 3.2), 84
Returns with residential energy expenditures (table
3.3), 86
Total income tax by size (table 3.4), 88
Total income tax as percent of adjusted gross income
(table 3.5), 91
Income tax before credits (table 3.6), 93
Earned income credit (table 3.7), 95
Additional tax for tax preferences (table 3.8), 96
Taxpayments (table 3.9), 100
Tax due (table 3.10), 104
Tax overpayment (table 3.11), 105
Refund (table 3.12), 106

Section 4

Taxpayers Age 65 or Over; Credit for the Elderly

Sources of income (table 4.1), 111
Joint returns (table 4.2), 116
Itemized deductions (table 4.3), 121
Credit for the elderly (table 4.4), 122

Section 5

State Data

Sources of income (table 5.1), 131
Zero bracket amount and itemized deductions (table
5.2), 134
Income tax before credits (table 5.3), 137
Exemptions by type (table 5.4), 140
Selected items by size of adjusted gross income (table
5.5), 144

The data presented in this report are estimates based on a stratified sample of individual income tax returns, selected before audit, and represent coverage of the 89.8 million Forms 1040 and 1040A filed by the nation's taxpayers for Income Year 1978. The number of returns filed for 1978 represents an increase of approximately 3.6 percent over those filed for 1977.

The Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended, provided the legal basis for tax activity detailed in this report. Criteria specified by the Internal Revenue Code covering the filing of a tax return and, therefore, determining the basic coverage of the information in this report are outlined under "Requirements for Filing." Revisions to the Code which affected the comparability of some of the data in this report with data presented for previous years are described under "Changes in Law."

Organizationally, this report is divided into 9 sections. The first section presents data on the number of returns filed and the sources of income reported on those returns, classified by marital status and by size of adjusted gross income. The itemized deductions and types of exemptions claimed on the 1978 tax returns are covered in section 2. Section 3 provides detailed data on the 1978 tax liability as well as on any tax credits and taxpayments applied to that tax liability. Data from returns filed by taxpayers age 65 or over or from returns showing a credit for the elderly are presented in section 4. Section 5 covers tax return data classified by State.

Each of the first five sections contains some explanatory text related to the material presented in the section. Terms used in this report are actually defined, however, in section 6. Section 7 contains a description of the sample of tax returns used for the estimates in this report, as well as a discussion of the method of estimation used and the sampling variability of the data. Facsimiles of the tax return forms (and their instructions) from which the data were gathered for 1978 are reproduced in section 8. Finally, section 9 consists of an index to the information presented herein.

The principal criterion which determined whether an individual had to file a return was the size of gross income (all income received in the form of money, property, and services, that was not, by law, expressly exempt from tax), specified according to the individual's marital status. For 1978, as for 1977, a return had to be filed by:

- (1) a single person (other than a surviving spouse) under age 65 with gross income of at least \$2,950;
- (2) a single person (other than a surviving spouse) age 65 or over with gross income of at least \$3,700;
- (3) a surviving spouse under age 65 with gross income of at least \$3,950;
- (4) a surviving spouse age 65 or over with gross income of at least \$4,700;
- (5) a married couple, filing a joint return, with both spouses under age 65 and with a combined gross income of at least \$4,700;
- (6) a married couple, filing a joint return, with one spouse age 65 or over and with a combined gross income of at least \$5,450;
- (7) a married couple, filing a joint return, with both spouses age 65 or over and with a combined gross income of at least \$6,200;
- (8) a married person, regardless of age, whose spouse was filing a separate return, if that married person had a gross income of \$750 or more.

In addition, any individual claimed as a dependent on another person's return had to file if he or she had "unearned income" (such as dividends, interest, or capital gains) of \$750 or more. Self-employed persons also had to file if they had "self-employment income" of \$400 or more in order to pay self-employment tax.

Coverage of returns below these income levels was generally limited to persons filing for a refund of income tax withheld or of the earned income credit.

Most taxpayers had to file tax returns within 3 1/2 months after the close of their accounting periods. Since the accounting period used by nearly all individuals for Tax Year 1978 was the calendar year, this meant that returns were due by April 15, 1979. However, each taxpayer could be granted, upon request, one automatic 2-month extension of time to file if he or she paid any estimated tax due by the original due date, by which time the request for an extension had to be made. In addition, U.S. citizens residing or traveling outside the United States and Puerto Rico were automatically granted (without requesting) the 2-month extension.

There were five revisions to the Internal Revenue Code which affected the comparability of the data presented in this report with that presented in previous years--the Tax Reform Act of 1976, the Tax Reduction and Simplification Act of 1977, the Foreign Earned Income Act of 1978, the Revenue Act of 1978, and the Energy Tax Act of 1978. While each of these laws contained provisions which primarily affected other tax years, the following became effective for 1978:

(1) the Tax Reform Act of 1976 (a) increased the amount of net capital loss (from \$2,000 to \$3,000) which could be used to offset ordinary income in any one year, and (b) changed the holding period (from 9 to 12 months) necessary for a capital asset to qualify as long-term;

(2) the Tax Reduction and Simplification Act of 1977 extended both the general tax credit and the earned income credit through taxable years ending in 1978 (both had been scheduled to expire at the end of 1977);

(3) the Foreign Earned Income Act of 1978 instituted new provisions relating to the taxation of income earned abroad, primarily effective for Tax Year 1979; the Act specified that for 1978, however, a taxpayer could elect to file a return using either the pre-1978-Act provisions or one of the two new methods specified in the 1978 Act; that is, the taxpayer could (a) exempt \$15,000 (\$20,000 for employees of charitable organizations) of earned income from taxation but apply higher tax rates to any remaining non-exempt income (the pre-1978-Act method), or (b)

either exclude up to \$20,000 from taxation because of residence in a so-called "hardship" area or take an adjustment to gross income for certain expenses of living abroad (generally limited to the amount of foreign earned income), and apply the most advantageous tax computation method to any remaining income in either case;

(4) the Revenue Act of 1978 (a) increased (from 50 to 60 percent) the amount of net capital gain which could be excluded from gross income, effective for taxable transactions occurring, and installment payments received, after October 31, 1978, (b) specified that the capital gain realized from the sale or exchange of a principal residence after July 26, 1978, would no longer be a tax preference item, and (c) provided for a one-time exclusion (from gross income) of up to \$100,000 of gain realized on the sale or exchange of a principal residence occurring after July 26, 1978, for taxpayers age 55 or over; and

(5) the Energy Tax Act of 1978 (a) introduced two "energy" credits—a residential energy credit for expenditures on energy conserving equipment (such as insulation) and renewable energy source property (such as solar and wind property) in or on the principal residence of a taxpayer, and a business energy investment credit for investment in specific types of energy property by those taxpayers engaged in a trade or business, and (b) specified that intangible drilling costs would become a permanent tax preference item (under the Tax Reduction and Simplification Act of 1977, intangible drilling costs were a tax preference item only for taxable years beginning in 1977).



Contents

- Introduction, 1
- Statutory adjustments to gross income, 3
- Income earned abroad, 3
- Long-term capital gains, 3
- High-income returns, taxable and nontaxable, 4

Text tables

- 1A Sources of income and selected tax items, 1977 and 1978, 1
- 1B Number of returns by marital status and size of adjusted gross income, 3
- 1C Returns with long-term capital gains in excess of short-term capital losses reported on Schedule D: amounts excluded at the 50 percent and 60 percent rates, by size of adjusted gross income, 4
- 1D Number of nontaxable returns, classified by size of income under alternative concepts, 5

Chart

- 1A Number of returns filed by size of adjusted gross income, 1968, 1973, and 1978, 2

Basic tables

- 1.1 Selected income and tax items, by size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income, 6
- 1.2 All returns: adjusted gross income, itemized deductions, exemptions, and tax items by size of adjusted gross income and by marital status, 9
- 1.3 All returns: sources of income, deductions, and tax items by marital status, 15
- 1.4 All returns: sources of income and adjustments by size of adjusted gross income, 16
- 1.5 Joint returns: sources of income and adjustments by size of adjusted gross income, 23
- 1.6 Returns with income earned abroad: selected items by size of adjusted gross income, 30
- 1.7 Nontaxable returns: sources of income, deductions, and tax items by size of adjusted gross income and deficit, 33
- 1.8 Returns with and without presidential election campaign fund checkoff: response boxes checked by marital status and size of adjusted gross income, 34
- 1.9 Form 1040A returns: sources of income, deductions, and tax items by marital status, 35
- 1.10 Form 1040A returns: sources of income, deductions, and tax items by size of adjusted gross income, 36
- 1.11 All returns, taxable returns, and nontaxable returns: number of returns, income, deductions, and credits, by size of income under alternative concepts, 40
- 1.12 Selected income items by size of specified income, 46

Introduction

The information presented in this section covers primarily the number of returns filed for Income Year 1978 and the sources of income, including the statutory adjustments to gross income, reported on these returns. The major classifications of these returns are size of adjusted gross income, marital status, and taxability or nontaxability of the return.

Characteristics, such as sources of income and selected tax items, of the returns filed for 1978 compared to 1977 are summarized in table 1A. As can be seen from that table, the number of returns filed increased by more than 3 million, from 86.6 million for 1977 to almost 89.8 million for 1978; correspondingly, adjusted gross income increased from almost \$1.2 trillion to \$1.3 trillion. Table 1B illustrates the effect of these changes by size of adjusted gross income. From 1977 to 1978, returns showing income of less than \$5,000 declined by more than 1.0 million, from 23.3 to 22.2 million, while those showing in-

Table 1A.—Sources of Income and Selected Tax Items, 1977 and 1978
[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Item	1977	1978	Change, 1977 to 1978
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Number of returns, total	86,634,640	89,771,551	3,136,911
Taxable	64,381,138	68,688,305	4,307,167
Nontaxable	22,253,502	21,083,246	-1,170,256
Adjusted gross income less deficit	1,158,492,225	1,302,447,388	143,955,161
Sources of income			
Salaries and wages	969,403,997	1,090,291,955	120,887,958
Pensions and annuities in adjusted gross income	29,211,627	32,743,816	3,532,192
Business and profession net profit less loss	49,451,960	53,546,508	4,094,548
Farm net profit less loss	504,258	3,565,293	3,061,037
Partnership net profit less loss	13,313,657	15,044,787	1,731,130
Small Business Corporation net profit less loss	1,973,133	2,264,908	311,873
Sales of capital assets net gain less loss	20,776,805	23,231,378	2,454,771
Sales of property other than capital assets net gain less loss	583,502	1,269,902	673,400
Dividends in adjusted gross income	27,020,483	30,208,475	3,185,992
Interest received	54,603,049	81,222,522	26,619,473
Rent net income less loss	2,968,778	3,139,157	152,379
Royalty net income less loss	2,241,354	2,559,870	318,516
Estate or trust net income less loss	2,763,850	3,078,003	315,953
All other sources (net)	2,967,538	2,638,501	-329,038
Total statutory adjustments	19,329,363	22,364,088	3,034,725
Total itemized deductions	138,519,421	164,432,406	25,912,985
Number of exemptions	215,176,967	219,867,896	4,690,899
Taxable income	938,968,454	1,082,190,322	123,221,868
Zero bracket amount	205,187,620	215,787,307	10,619,687
Income tax before credits	172,111,868	203,803,853	31,691,984
Total credits	13,637,761	17,085,591	3,447,830
Income tax after credits	158,473,908	186,718,262	28,244,154
Additional tax for tax preferences	1,322,815	1,514,475	191,560
Total income tax	159,796,723	188,232,737	28,435,713
Self-employment tax	4,074,592	4,705,994	631,402
Total tax liability	164,024,104	193,164,849	29,160,745

*Consists of state income tax refunds, alimony received, and other income less loss.
NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

come of \$20,000 or more increased from 18.3 to 22.3 million. This trend is even more dramatic when viewed over a 10-year period, as can be seen in Chart 1A. For 1968, 31.9 million returns showed adjusted gross income of less than \$5,000; by 1978 there were only 22.2 million returns in this income class. However, returns showing income of \$25,000 or more increased from 1.6 million for 1968 to 13.7 million for 1978.

Cumulated data for the number of returns filed, the amount of adjusted gross income, and the amount of total income tax, classified by size of adjusted gross income are shown in table 1.1. Tables 1.2 and 1.3 present information classified by marital sta-

tus. Data for sources of income and adjustments, classified by size of adjusted gross income, are presented for all returns in table 1.4 and for joint returns in table 1.5. Special topics for which data are presented are: returns with income earned abroad, table 1.6; nontaxable returns, table 1.7; responses to the presidential election campaign fund question, table 1.8; Form 1040A returns, classified by marital status in table 1.9 and by size of adjusted gross income in table 1.10; and "high-income" returns (discussed in detail below), table 1.11. Table 1.12 shows data for selected sources of income by size of the source of income.

Chart 1A.

Number of returns filed by size of adjusted gross income, 1968, 1973, and 1978

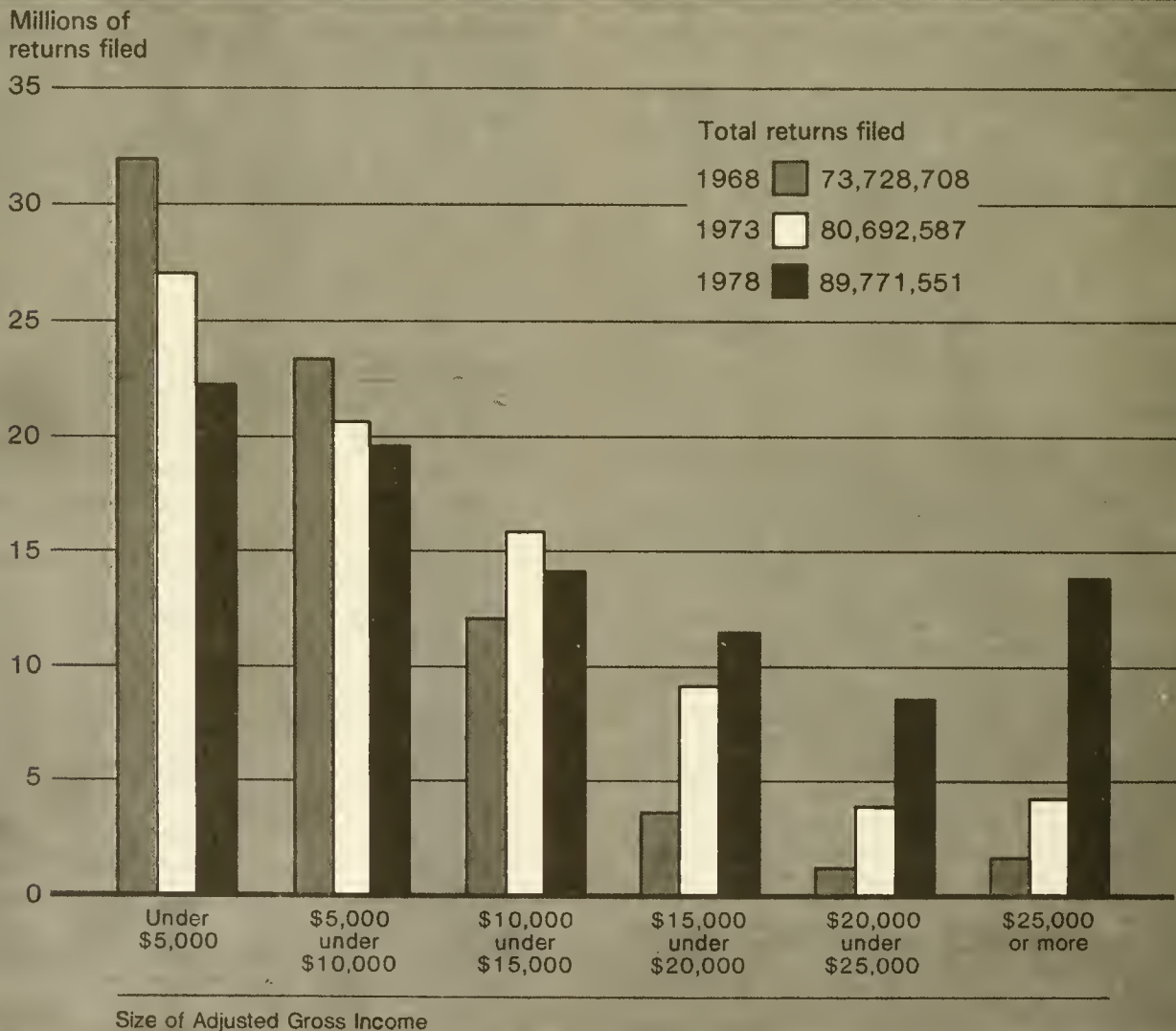


Table 1B.—Number of Returns by Marital Status and Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples]

Size of adjusted gross income and marital status	1977	1978	Change 1977 to 1978
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Number of returns for all adjusted gross income classes.	86,634,840	89,771,551	3,136,911
Joint returns of husbands and wives	44,004,343	44,483,348	479,005
Separate returns of husbands and wives	1,294,752	1,567,250	272,498
Returns of heads of households	5,837,754	6,392,444	544,690
Returns of surviving spouses	152,837	126,139	-26,698
Returns of single persons	35,344,954	37,212,370	1,867,416
Under \$5,000, total	23,262,635	22,236,197	-1,026,438
Joint returns of husbands and wives	3,433,270	2,929,584	-503,686
Separate returns of husbands and wives	531,211	849,035	317,824
Returns of heads of households	1,642,178	1,553,456	-88,722
Returns of surviving spouses	29,372	32,974	3,602
Returns of single persons	17,626,604	17,071,148	-555,456
\$5,000 under \$10,000, total	19,342,819	19,585,276	242,457
Joint returns of husbands and wives	7,000,508	6,050,137	-950,371
Separate returns of husbands and wives	351,956	453,128	101,172
Returns of heads of households	2,088,817	2,444,978	356,161
Returns of surviving spouses	47,729	31,786	-15,943
Returns of single persons	9,854,009	10,605,247	751,238
\$10,000 under \$15,000, total	14,289,206	14,241,599	-47,607
Joint returns of husbands and wives	8,131,231	7,443,907	-687,324
Separate returns of husbands and wives	224,961	237,573	12,612
Returns of heads of households	1,278,999	1,307,103	28,104
Returns of surviving spouses	28,275	22,537	-5,738
Returns of single persons	4,635,740	5,230,479	594,739
\$15,000 under \$20,000, total	11,404,973	11,408,934	3,961
Joint returns of husbands and wives	8,775,364	8,156,001	-619,363
Separate returns of husbands and wives	126,111	134,454	8,343
Returns of heads of households	530,768	619,091	88,323
Returns of surviving spouses	9,280	21,177	11,897
Returns of single persons	1,963,450	2,478,211	514,761
\$20,000 or more, total	16,325,007	22,299,545	5,974,538
Joint returns of husbands and wives	16,663,970	19,903,719	3,239,749
Separate returns of husbands and wives	60,513	93,060	32,547
Returns of heads of households	297,192	457,816	160,624
Returns of surviving spouses	38,181	17,665	-20,516
Returns of single persons	1,265,151	1,827,285	562,134

charitable organizations) of earned income from taxation but apply higher tax rates to any remaining non-exempt income or (b) under the 1978 rules, either exclude up to \$20,000 from taxation because of residence in a so-called "hardship" area or take an adjustment to gross income for certain expenses of living abroad (generally limited to the amount of foreign earned income) and apply the most advantageous tax computation method to any income remaining after the deduction or exclusion had been taken into account.

Table 1.6 shows the total amount of income earned abroad, and the amount exempted, excluded, and deducted, as well as selected tax items for returns with income earned abroad. (Additional information on the tax computation methods for these returns is shown in section 3, Tax Computation and Tax Rates.) Because the Foreign Earned Income Act was not enacted until November of 1978 and because it affected both Tax Years 1977 and 1978, the data on income earned abroad for 1978 may be slightly overstated.

Long-Term Capital Gains

The amount of long-term capital gain included in adjusted gross income for 1978 was affected by both the Tax Reform Act of 1976 and the Revenue Act of 1978. For 1978, a capital asset had to be held for more than 12 months in order for it to qualify for long-term capital gain treatment, as specified by the Tax Reform Act of 1976. For Tax Year 1977, the holding period was 9 months; for 1976 and earlier years, it was 6 months.

While the Tax Reform Act of 1976 specified when assets were eligible for long-term capital gain treatment, the Revenue Act of 1978 specified what amount of long-term capital gain would be excluded from gross income in determining adjusted gross income. Effective for taxable transactions occurring, and installment payments received, after October 31, 1978, an amount equal to 60 percent of net long-term capital gain was excludable from gross income. Prior to that date, an amount equal to 50 percent of this capital gain was excludable. (The net amount of long-term capital gain was defined as the excess of the net long-term capital gain over the net short-term capital loss.) For Tax Year 1978 returns which included the October date (most individual returns were for Calendar Year 1978), the amount of capital gain excluded was the sum of:

(1) 60 percent of the lesser of (a) the net capital gain for the taxable year, or (b) the net capital gain taking into account only sales or exchanges after October 31, 1978; plus

(2) 50 percent of the excess of (a) the net capital gain for the taxable year over (b) the net capital gain taken into account under (1).

Table 1C presents data on the effect of this tax law change. Of the \$48.6 billion of net long-term capital gains, \$42.5 billion was subject to the 50 percent exclusion rate and \$6.0 billion subject to the 60 percent rate. More than 23 percent of the returns with net long-term capital gains showed gains excluded at the higher rate, even though it was in effect for only 2 months of the year.

In addition to providing for the 60 percent capital gain exclusion, the Revenue Act of 1978 also specified that taxpayers age 55 or over could exclude from gross income up to \$100,000 of gain realized from the sale or exchange of a principal residence occurring after July 26, 1978. No breakout is provided in this report of the extent to which taxpayers took advantage of this provision.

Statutory Adjustments to Gross Income

Adjustments to gross income included expenses incurred by business men and women or by farmers in the course of running a business, as well as certain expenses of employees such as moving or travel expenses. Sole proprietorship expenses were reported on Schedules C and F (or, in the case of partnerships or Small Business Corporations, on the appropriate forms filled in by these entities) and are detailed in the reports Statistics of Income—Sole Proprietorship Returns, Statistics of Income—Partnership Returns, and Statistics of Income—Corporation Income Tax Returns.

Data on total statutory adjustments, disability income exclusion, payments to an individual retirement arrangement (IRA), payments to a self-employed retirement (Keogh) plan, and deduction for expense of living abroad are presented in tables 1.4 and 1.5. Data on the other statutory adjustments (employee business expenses, moving expenses, forfeited interest penalty, and alimony paid) were not tabulated for 1978. Tax law changes affecting the deduction for expense of living abroad are discussed below under "Income Earned Abroad."

Income Earned Abroad

The Foreign Earned Income Act of 1978 revised the method of taxation used by individuals with income earned abroad, effective primarily for Tax Year 1979. The Act specified, however, that for 1978 taxpayers could elect to use either the new provisions set forth by the Act or those in effect prior to its enactment. Therefore, for 1978, taxpayers could (a) under the 1977 rules, exempt up to \$15,000 (\$20,000 in the case of employees of

Table 1C.—Returns With Long-Term Capital Gains in Excess of Short-Term Capital Losses Reported on Schedule D: Amounts Excluded at the 50 Percent and 60 Percent Rates, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Long-term capital gains in excess of short-term capital losses			
	Number of returns	Total	Excluded portion	Amount included in adjusted gross income
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
All Returns With Net Long-Term Capital Gain				
Total.....	5,272,317	48,588,985	24,898,423	23,690,562
Under \$5,000	524,641	3,094,249	1,597,959	1,496,289
\$5,000 under \$10,000	675,075	2,630,138	1,364,031	1,266,107
\$10,000 under \$15,000	711,250	2,969,596	1,519,447	1,450,249
\$15,000 under \$20,000	642,697	3,703,876	1,901,144	1,802,732
\$20,000 under \$25,000	823,182	3,342,655	1,710,433	1,632,222
\$25,000 under \$30,000	508,595	3,442,217	1,763,698	1,678,516
\$30,000 under \$50,000	948,350	8,643,714	4,432,669	4,211,046
\$50,000 under \$100,000	469,374	7,939,062	4,071,737	3,867,326
\$100,000 under \$200,000	123,634	5,162,656	2,642,154	2,520,502
\$200,000 under \$500,000	33,756	3,916,087	2,000,199	1,915,888
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	4,346	1,647,616	837,681	809,935
\$1,000,000 or more	1,417	2,097,019	1,057,271	1,039,748
Returns With Capital Gains Subject to 50 Percent Exclusion				
Total.....	4,866,757	42,548,843	21,274,421	21,274,421
Under \$5,000	492,096	2,585,838	1,292,919	1,292,919
\$5,000 under \$10,000	618,589	2,140,400	1,070,200	1,070,200
\$10,000 under \$15,000	657,066	2,623,616	1,311,808	1,311,806
\$15,000 under \$20,000	597,064	3,211,733	1,605,866	1,605,866
\$20,000 under \$25,000	572,881	2,951,503	1,475,751	1,475,751
\$25,000 under \$30,000	464,504	3,016,232	1,508,116	1,508,116
\$30,000 under \$50,000	869,159	7,535,441	3,767,720	3,767,720
\$50,000 under \$100,000	439,307	6,916,909	3,458,454	3,458,454
\$100,000 under \$200,000	121,328	4,554,365	2,277,182	2,277,182
\$200,000 under \$500,000	32,242	3,494,521	1,747,261	1,747,261
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	4,170	1,508,883	754,442	754,442
\$1,000,000 or more	1,351	2,009,403	1,004,701	1,004,701
Returns With Capital Gains Subject to 60 Percent Exclusion				
Total.....	1,227,987	8,040,142	3,624,002	2,416,141
Under \$5,000	97,492	508,411	305,040	203,370
\$5,000 under \$10,000	162,574	489,738	293,831	195,907
\$10,000 under \$15,000	148,942	346,081	207,639	138,441
\$15,000 under \$20,000	145,084	492,143	295,278	196,865
\$20,000 under \$25,000	148,590	391,152	234,681	156,471
\$25,000 under \$30,000	105,554	425,985	255,582	170,403
\$30,000 under \$50,000	225,625	1,108,274	664,948	443,325
\$50,000 under \$100,000	136,528	1,022,154	613,282	408,872
\$100,000 under \$200,000	43,399	608,291	364,971	243,320
\$200,000 under \$500,000	11,448	421,565	252,939	168,627
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	1,586	138,732	83,239	55,493
\$1,000,000 or more	529	87,616	52,570	35,046

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

High-Income Returns, Taxable and Nontaxable

The Tax Reform Act of 1976 mandated the annual publication of "information on the amount of tax paid by individual taxpayers with high total incomes," as well as "the number of such individuals... who owe no Federal income tax." The law specified that, in addition to adjusted gross income, three additional income concepts were to be used as classifiers: adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences; adjusted gross income less investment interest; and "expanded income," which was arrived at by both adding tax preferences to and subtracting investment interest from adjusted gross income.

Neither tax preferences nor investment interest were available in a pure form from the tax return. In the case of excluded tax preferences (amounts of income or deductions afforded special tax treatment) only two were available for all taxpayers: the dividend exclusion of up to \$100 per taxpayer receiving qualified dividends and the capital gains exclusion, equal to a portion (either 50 or 60 percent, depending on the date of the transaction) of the excess of net long-term capital gains over net short-term capital losses. If the sum of the excluded capital gains plus other tax preferences

(which were subject to the additional tax for tax preferences, i.e., the "minimum tax") exceeded \$10,000 (\$5,000 in the case of married persons filing separate returns), the taxpayer was required to file a Form 4625 to compute the additional tax. For such taxpayers, the "tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income," as tabulated in table 1.11, also included the following items from Form 4625: the excess of accelerated depreciation on certain real property and property subject to a lease over depreciation computed under the straight-line method; the excess of rapid amortization allowable on certain capital expenditures (such as pollution control facilities) over the normal depreciation deduction otherwise allowable; the excess of percentage depletion over the "adjusted basis" of the property; unrealized gain on the exercise of stock options; amounts set aside as bad debt reserves by financial institutions in excess of the amounts needed on the basis of actual past experience; and intangible drilling costs to the extent that any amount deducted as a current expense exceeded the amount that could have been charged to capital and deducted over the applicable number of years.

One tax preference item from Form 4625 that was not included was the itemized deduction tax preference.

In contrast to the other items on Form 4625, the itemized deduction tax preference was not excluded or deducted in arriving at adjusted gross income, but rather was a deduction from adjusted gross income in arriving at taxable income. Therefore, it did not qualify as a "tax preference excluded from adjusted gross income" for purposes of this report and was thus not applicable to any of the three income concepts.

The purpose of adding tax preferences to adjusted gross income was to obtain a measure of total income which gave various sources of income more nearly equal treatment, i.e., to include the full amount of each type of income, before any of the exclusions or deductions allowed under the Internal Revenue Code. Similarly, the purpose of subtracting investment interest was to obtain a more nearly equal treatment of various types of expenses. In making out their tax returns, taxpayers who borrowed money for investment purposes included the gross income from those investments in their adjusted gross incomes and deducted the interest on the borrowed money as part of their itemized deductions. This was in contrast to the tax treatment of business and farm taxpayers, who deducted their business expenses from their business receipts and included only the net amount in their adjusted gross incomes. In other words, the purpose of subtracting investment interest from adjusted gross income was to have an income concept that included the "net" amount of investment income (income less allocable expenses), just as it included the "net" amount of business or farm income.

Since most taxpayers were not required to identify on their returns all of the interest on amounts borrowed strictly for investment purposes, it was necessary to approximate an amount of "investment interest" for the statistics. The method used was to consider all interest deducted other than the amount reported on the separate "home mortgage interest" line as being potential investment interest. However, the amount tabulated for purposes of table 1.11 as investment interest expense was limited so as not to exceed the amount of investment income (interest received, dividends, and capital gains) included in the taxpayer's total income, as described below.

Since four different income concepts were used for table 1.11, and since these concepts contain differing amounts of investment income, the investment interest expense was limited depending on the income concept being tabulated, as follows:

(1) When the income concept being tabulated was "adjusted gross income" or "adjusted gross income less investment interest," investment income equalled the sum of:

- (a) interest received,
- (b) dividends after the exclusion of up to \$100 per taxpayer,
- (c) all net short-term capital gains,
- (d) that portion of long-term capital gains included in adjusted gross income, and
- (e) all the net short-term and one-half the net long-term capital losses, limited to \$3,000 per tax return.

(2) When data on "expanded income" or "adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences" were tabulated, investment income equalled the sum of:

- (a) interest received,
- (b) dividends before exclusion,
- (c) all net short-term capital gains,
- (d) all net long-term capital gains, and
- (e) all the net short-term and one-half the net long-term capital losses, limited to \$3,000 per tax return.

Table 1D shows the shifts in income class that resulted from adding tax preferences to adjusted gross income, from subtracting investment interest, and from making both adjustments. Depending on which income concept is used, the number of "high-income nontaxables" (returns with total income of \$200,000 or more and no "total income tax") varied from 90 (based on adjusted gross income minus investment interest) to 113 (based on adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences).

In addition to the data presented in this report, a detailed analysis, based on all 1977 and 1978 tax returns in the Statistics of Income samples, showing the reasons for nontaxability and "near" nontaxability will be available later this year from the Office of Tax Analysis, U.S. Department of the Treasury, Washington, DC 20220.

Table 1D.—Number of Nontaxable Returns, Classified by Size of Income Under Alternative Concepts
[All figures are estimates based on samples]

Size of income under alternative concepts	Total	Size of adjusted gross income		
		Under \$100,000	\$100,000 under \$200,000	\$200,000 or more
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Total number of returns	21,083,246	21,082,047	1,101	98
Size of Expanded Income				
Under \$100,000	21,081,915	21,081,854	81	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,228	179	1,040	7
\$200,000 or more	105	14	—	91
Size of Adjusted Gross Income Plus Excluded Tax Preferences				
Under \$100,000	21,081,849	21,081,849	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,284	—	1,101	—
\$200,000 or more	113	15	—	98
Size of Adjusted Gross Income Less Investment Interest				
Under \$100,000	21,082,188	21,082,047	119	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000	990	—	982	8
\$200,000 or more	90	—	—	90

Table 1.1—Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size and Accumulated Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income	All returns					Taxable returns			
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Adjusted gross income less deficit			Number of returns	Percent of total	Adjusted gross income less deficit	
			Amount	Percent of total	Average (Dollars)			Amount	Percent of total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Size of Adjusted Gross Income									
Total	89,771,551	100.0	1,302,447,386	100.0	14,508	68,686,305	100.0	1,241,202,685	100.0
No adjusted gross income	524,071	0.6	-7,471,354	-	-	14,780	(?)	-661,285	-
\$1 under \$1,000	3,487,295	3.9	2,023,096	0.2	580	2,619	(?)	994	(?)
\$1,000 under \$2,000	4,999,609	5.6	7,473,213	0.6	1,495	137,322	0.2	211,347	(?)
\$2,000 under \$3,000	4,680,830	5.2	11,705,483	0.9	2,501	140,752	0.2	363,014	(?)
\$3,000 under \$4,000	4,553,366	5.1	15,907,472	1.2	3,494	2,273,149	3.3	6,150,861	0.7
\$4,000 under \$5,000	3,991,026	4.4	17,943,794	1.4	4,496	2,567,829	3.7	11,581,541	0.9
\$5,000 under \$6,000	4,403,902	4.9	24,317,061	1.9	5,522	3,033,869	4.4	10,780,060	1.4
\$6,000 under \$7,000	4,401,697	4.9	28,607,922	2.2	6,499	3,388,295	4.9	22,058,258	1.8
\$7,000 under \$8,000	3,849,675	4.3	28,868,719	2.2	7,499	3,369,340	4.9	25,286,276	2.0
\$8,000 under \$9,000	3,699,146	4.1	31,367,198	2.4	8,480	3,455,488	5.0	29,306,404	2.4
\$9,000 under \$10,000	3,230,656	3.6	30,649,637	2.4	9,487	3,054,152	4.4	28,967,257	2.3
\$10,000 under \$11,000	3,152,904	3.5	33,100,725	2.5	10,498	2,998,320	4.4	31,476,984	2.5
\$11,000 under \$12,000	2,947,780	3.3	33,905,286	2.6	11,502	2,835,892	4.1	32,627,180	2.6
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,913,381	3.2	36,397,341	2.8	12,493	2,853,486	4.2	35,650,354	2.9
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,668,149	3.0	35,995,235	2.8	13,491	2,817,196	3.8	35,308,485	2.8
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,559,385	2.9	37,132,041	2.9	14,508	2,514,889	3.7	36,489,270	2.9
\$15,000 under \$20,000	11,408,904	12.7	198,794,563	15.3	17,424	11,279,678	16.4	196,583,473	15.8
\$20,000 under \$25,000	8,552,615	9.5	190,941,609	14.7	22,326	8,491,015	12.4	189,572,664	15.3
\$25,000 under \$30,000	5,386,257	6.0	146,822,233	11.3	27,259	5,352,156	7.8	145,894,644	11.8
\$30,000 under \$50,000	6,535,452	7.3	238,969,911	18.3	36,565	6,495,225	9.5	237,464,394	19.1
\$50,000 under \$100,000	1,471,406	1.6	96,283,476	7.4	65,436	1,460,189	2.1	95,568,047	7.7
\$100,000 under \$200,000	285,309	0.3	37,512,860	2.9	131,482	284,208	0.4	37,371,333	3.0
\$200,000 under \$500,000	59,894	0.1	16,711,100	1.3	279,058	59,796	0.1	16,688,641	1.3
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	6,581	(?)	4,382,486	0.3	665,930	**8,612	(?)	4,377,558	0.4
\$1,000,000 or more	2,041	(?)	4,106,279	0.3	2,011,896	**	(?)	4,103,975	0.3

Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income	Taxable returns—Continued										
	Taxable income			Income tax after credits			Total income tax				
	Number of returns	Amount	Percent of total	Number of returns	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of—		Average income tax (Dollars)	
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	
Size of Adjusted Gross Income											
Total	68,656,434	1,027,301,022	100.0	68,814,401	186,718,062	100.0	188,232,537	100.0	18.3	16.2	2,740
No adjusted gross income	-	-	(?)	*27	*88	(?)	63,448	(?)	(?)	(?)	4,283
\$1 under \$1,000	*475	*20	(?)	*2,101	*5,214	(?)	6,267	(?)	(?)	(?)	2,393
\$1,000 under \$2,000	136,989	330,091	(?)	136,943	8,324	(?)	9,439	(?)	2.4	4.5	89
\$2,000 under \$3,000	140,313	372,391	(?)	140,343	12,006	(?)	13,078	(?)	3.5	3.6	93
\$3,000 under \$4,000	2,273,056	6,504,654	0.6	2,272,084	145,079	0.1	147,392	0.1	2.3	1.6	65
\$4,000 under \$5,000	2,566,818	9,344,542	0.9	2,562,801	461,997	0.2	465,388	0.2	5.0	4.0	181
\$5,000 under \$6,000	3,032,862	13,920,051	1.4	3,029,493	949,111	0.5	954,216	0.5	6.9	5.7	315
\$6,000 under \$7,000	3,387,865	18,280,075	1.8	3,387,762	1,424,942	0.8	1,427,624	0.6	7.6	6.5	421
\$7,000 under \$8,000	3,369,267	20,600,267	2.0	3,366,540	1,743,453	0.9	1,746,340	0.9	6.5	6.9	516
\$8,000 under \$9,000	3,452,403	23,988,012	2.3	3,452,092	2,246,870	1.2	2,251,853	1.2	9.4	7.7	652
\$9,000 under \$10,000	3,054,068	23,705,292	2.3	3,053,811	2,415,353	1.3	2,416,544	1.3	10.2	8.3	792
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,998,207	25,890,668	2.5	2,997,252	2,828,334	1.5	2,831,644	1.5	10.9	9.0	944
\$11,000 under \$12,000	2,835,547	26,839,806	2.6	2,834,617	3,080,133	1.6	3,081,941	1.6	11.5	9.4	1,087
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,853,483	29,436,585	2.9	2,852,575	3,551,691	1.9	3,554,404	1.9	12.1	10.0	1,246
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,616,922	29,263,807	2.8	2,615,454	3,676,437	2.0	3,680,387	2.0	12.0	10.4	1,406
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,514,882	30,397,526	3.0	2,513,808	3,975,357	2.1	3,981,131	2.1	13.1	10.9	1,583
\$15,000 under \$20,000	11,278,777	163,237,583	15.9	11,272,830	23,387,998	12.5	23,419,368	12.4	14.3	11.9	2,078
\$20,000 under \$25,000	8,490,499	156,989,252	15.3	8,483,526	25,282,593	13.5	25,310,801	13.4	18.1	13.4	2,961
\$25,000 under \$30,000	5,351,617	121,431,375	11.8	5,349,746	21,927,061	11.7	21,977,167	11.7	18.1	15.1	4,108
\$30,000 under \$50,000	6,491,523	196,965,129	19.2	6,485,255	42,534,179	22.6	42,741,012	22.7	21.7	16.0	6,580
\$50,000 under \$100,000	1,458,902	78,841,226	7.7	1,454,445	24,031,458	12.9	24,380,402	13.0	30.9	25.5	16,097
\$100,000 under \$200,000	283,753	30,869,259	3.0	282,938	12,572,627	6.7	12,856,751	6.8	41.6	34.4	45,237
\$200,000 under \$500,000	59,649	13,556,415	1.3	59,426	6,866,248	3.6	6,896,404	3.7	50.9	41.3	115,332
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	6,538	3,388,927	0.3	6,503	1,900,316	1.0	2,002,141	1.1	59.1	45.7	304,801
\$1,000,000 or more	2,017	3,988,070	0.3	2,009	1,690,961	1.0	2,015,197	1.1	65.3	49.1	988,328

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.1—Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size and Accumulated Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income	All returns					Taxable returns			
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Adjusted gross income less deficit			Number of returns	Percent of total	Adjusted gross income less deficit	
			Amount	Percent of total ¹	Average (Dollars)			Amount	Percent of total ¹
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Cumulated From Smallest Size of Adjusted Gross Income									
No adjusted gross income	524,071	0.6	-7,471,354	-	-14,256	14,780	(?)	-661,285	-
\$1 under \$1,000	3,487,295	3.9	2,023,096	0.2	580	2,619	(?)	994	(?)
\$1 under \$2,000	8,486,904	9.5	8,496,310	0.7	1,119	140,001	0.2	212,340	(?)
\$1 under \$3,000	13,167,734	14.7	21,201,792	1.6	1,610	280,763	0.4	575,354	(?)
\$1 under \$4,000	17,721,100	19.7	37,109,265	2.8	2,094	2,553,912	3.7	8,726,015	0.7
\$1 under \$5,000	21,712,126	24.2	55,053,058	4.2	2,536	5,121,741	7.5	20,307,556	1.6
\$1 under \$6,000	26,116,028	29.1	79,370,119	8.1	3,039	8,155,610	11.9	37,067,616	3.0
\$1 under \$7,000	30,517,725	34.0	107,978,041	8.2	3,538	11,543,905	16.8	59,125,874	4.8
\$1 under \$8,000	34,367,400	38.3	136,846,780	10.4	3,982	14,913,245	21.7	84,412,150	8.8
\$1 under \$9,000	38,066,546	42.4	168,213,959	12.8	4,419	18,368,733	26.7	113,718,554	9.2
\$1 under \$10,000	41,297,402	46.0	198,863,595	15.2	4,815	21,422,885	31.2	142,885,811	11.5
\$1 under \$11,000	44,450,306	49.5	231,964,320	17.7	5,219	24,421,205	35.8	174,162,775	14.0
\$1 under \$12,000	47,398,086	52.8	265,869,606	20.3	5,609	27,257,097	39.7	206,789,955	16.7
\$1 under \$13,000	50,311,467	56.0	302,266,847	23.1	6,008	30,110,583	43.8	242,440,309	19.5
\$1 under \$14,000	52,979,816	59.0	338,262,182	25.8	6,385	32,727,779	47.6	277,749,774	22.4
\$1 under \$15,000	55,538,001	61.9	375,394,223	28.7	6,759	35,242,668	51.3	314,239,044	25.3
\$1 under \$20,000	66,947,935	74.6	574,188,786	43.6	8,577	46,522,344	67.7	510,822,517	41.1
\$1 under \$25,000	75,500,550	84.1	766,130,395	58.4	10,134	55,013,359	80.1	700,395,181	56.4
\$1 under \$30,000	80,886,807	90.1	911,952,628	69.6	11,274	60,365,515	87.9	846,289,825	68.1
\$1 under \$50,000	87,422,259	97.4	1,150,822,539	87.9	13,165	86,860,740	97.3	1,083,754,219	87.3
\$1 under \$100,000	88,893,665	99.0	1,247,206,015	95.2	14,030	88,320,909	99.5	1,179,322,266	95.0
\$1 under \$200,000	89,178,974	99.3	1,284,718,874	98.1	14,406	88,605,117	99.9	1,218,893,599	98.0
\$1 under \$500,000	89,238,858	99.4	1,301,429,874	98.4	14,584	88,664,913	100.0	1,233,382,439	99.3
\$1 under \$1,000,000	89,245,439	99.4	1,305,812,460	98.7	14,632	**	100.0	1,237,759,965	99.7
\$1 or more	89,247,480	99.4	1,309,918,739	100.0	14,677	68,673,525	100.0	1,241,863,970	100.0
All returns	89,771,551	100.0	1,302,447,386	99.4	14,508	68,688,305	100.0	1,241,202,685	99.9

Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income	Taxable returns—Continued										
	Taxable income			Income tax after credits			Total income tax				
	Number of returns	Amount	Percent of total	Number of returns	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of—		Average income tax (Dollars)	
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
Cumulated From Smallest Size of Adjusted Gross Income											
No adjusted gross income	-	-	-	*27	*88	(?)	63,448	(?)	(?)	(?)	4,293
\$1 under \$1,000	*475	*20	(?)	*2,101	*5,214	(?)	6,267	(?)	(?)	(?)	2,393
\$1 under \$2,000	137,464	390,111	(?)	139,044	13,537	(?)	15,707	(?)	4.0	7.4	112
\$1 under \$3,000	277,777	762,503	0.1	279,387	25,545	(?)	29,783	(?)	3.8	5.0	100
\$1 under \$4,000	2,550,835	7,267,156	0.7	2,551,471	170,625	0.1	176,175	0.1	2.4	2.0	69
\$1 under \$5,000	5,117,653	16,611,699	1.6	5,114,272	632,622	0.3	641,563	0.3	3.9	3.2	125
\$1 under \$6,000	8,150,515	30,531,750	3.0	8,143,785	1,561,732	0.8	1,595,779	0.8	5.2	4.3	196
\$1 under \$7,000	11,538,380	46,811,825	4.8	11,531,547	3,006,675	1.6	3,023,400	1.8	6.2	5.1	262
\$1 under \$8,000	14,907,647	60,412,092	6.8	14,898,087	4,750,128	2.5	4,769,743	2.5	8.9	5.7	320
\$1 under \$9,000	18,360,050	83,400,104	9.1	18,350,179	6,996,998	3.7	7,021,596	3.7	7.5	6.2	382
\$1 under \$10,000	21,414,118	117,105,395	11.4	21,403,990	9,412,351	5.0	9,440,140	5.0	8.1	6.6	441
\$1 under \$11,000	24,412,325	142,996,063	13.9	24,401,242	12,240,685	6.6	12,271,964	6.5	8.6	7.0	503
\$1 under \$12,000	27,247,872	169,835,869	16.5	27,235,859	15,320,819	8.2	15,353,925	8.2	9.0	7.4	563
\$1 under \$13,000	30,101,356	199,272,454	19.4	30,088,434	18,872,510	10.1	18,908,329	10.0	9.5	7.8	628
\$1 under \$14,000	32,718,277	228,536,261	22.2	32,703,888	22,548,947	12.1	22,588,716	12.0	9.9	8.1	690
\$1 under \$15,000	35,233,159	258,933,787	25.2	35,217,696	26,524,305	14.2	26,589,847	14.1	10.3	8.5	754
\$1 under \$20,000	46,511,936	422,171,370	41.1	46,490,526	49,912,303	20.7	49,989,214	26.6	11.8	9.8	1,075
\$1 under \$25,000	55,002,435	579,160,622	56.4	54,974,052	75,194,896	40.3	75,300,015	40.0	13.0	10.8	1,369
\$1 under \$30,000	60,354,052	700,581,996	68.2	60,323,796	97,121,987	52.0	97,277,183	51.7	13.9	11.5	1,611
\$1 under \$50,000	86,845,575	897,557,125	87.4	86,809,053	139,656,166	74.8	140,018,195	74.4	15.6	12.9	2,094
\$1 under \$100,000	88,304,477	976,398,351	95.0	88,263,498	163,687,622	87.7	164,398,596	87.4	16.8	13.9	2,406
\$1 under \$200,000	88,586,230	1,007,267,609	98.0	88,546,436	176,260,449	94.4	177,255,347	94.2	17.8	14.6	2,584
\$1 under \$500,000	88,647,879	1,020,824,024	98.4	88,605,862	182,926,697	98.0	184,151,751	97.9	18.0	14.9	2,682
\$1 under \$1,000,000	88,654,417	1,024,212,952	99.7	88,612,365	184,827,012	99.0	186,153,882	98.9	18.2	15.0	2,711
\$1 or more	88,656,434	1,027,301,022	100.0	88,614,374	186,717,973	100.0	188,189,089	100.0	18.3	15.2	2,740
All returns	68,656,434	1,027,301,022	100.0	68,614,401	186,718,062	100.0	188,232,537	100.0	18.3	15.2	2,740

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.1—Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size and Accumulated Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income	All returns					Taxable returns			
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Adjusted gross income less deficit			Number of returns	Percent of total	Adjusted gross income less deficit	
			Amount	Percent of total ¹	Average (Dollars)			Amount	Percent of total ¹
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Cumulated From Largest Size of Adjusted Gross Income									
\$1,000,000 or more	2,041	(?)	4,106,279	0.3	2,011,896	**	(?)	4,103,975	0.3
\$500,000 or more	8,622	(?)	8,488,765	0.6	984,547	** 8,612	(?)	8,481,531	0.7
\$200,000 or more	68,506	0.1	25,199,865	1.9	367,849	68,408	0.1	25,170,372	2.0
\$100,000 or more	353,815	0.4	62,712,725	4.8	177,247	352,616	0.5	62,541,705	5.0
\$50,000 or more	1,825,221	2.0	158,996,200	12.1	87,111	1,812,785	2.6	158,109,751	12.7
\$30,000 or more	8,350,673	9.3	397,966,111	30.4	47,600	8,308,010	12.1	395,574,145	31.9
\$25,000 or more	13,746,930	15.3	544,788,344	41.6	39,630	13,660,166	19.9	541,468,790	43.6
\$20,000 or more	22,299,545	24.8	735,729,954	56.2	32,993	22,151,181	32.2	731,041,454	58.9
\$15,000 or more	33,709,479	37.5	934,524,517	71.3	27,724	33,430,857	48.7	927,624,927	74.6
\$14,000 or more	36,267,864	40.4	971,656,556	74.2	26,791	35,945,746	52.3	964,114,196	77.6
\$13,000 or more	38,936,013	43.4	1,007,651,792	76.9	25,880	38,562,942	56.1	999,423,662	80.5
\$12,000 or more	41,849,394	46.6	1,044,049,133	79.7	24,948	41,416,428	60.3	1,035,074,016	83.3
\$11,000 or more	44,797,174	49.9	1,077,954,419	82.3	24,063	44,252,320	64.4	1,067,701,196	86.0
\$10,000 or more	47,950,078	53.4	1,111,055,144	84.8	23,171	47,250,640	68.8	1,099,178,160	88.5
\$9,000 or more	51,180,934	57.0	1,141,704,781	87.2	22,307	50,304,792	73.2	1,128,145,417	90.8
\$8,000 or more	54,880,080	61.1	1,173,071,979	89.6	21,375	53,760,280	78.3	1,157,451,821	93.2
\$7,000 or more	58,729,755	65.4	1,201,940,898	91.8	20,466	57,129,620	83.2	1,182,738,097	95.2
\$6,000 or more	63,131,452	70.3	1,230,548,620	93.9	19,492	60,517,915	88.1	1,204,796,355	97.0
\$5,000 or more	67,535,354	75.2	1,254,865,581	95.8	18,561	63,551,784	92.5	1,221,556,414	98.4
\$4,000 or more	71,526,380	79.7	1,272,809,475	97.2	17,795	66,119,613	96.3	1,233,137,956	99.3
\$3,000 or more	76,079,746	84.7	1,288,716,947	98.4	16,939	68,392,762	99.6	1,241,288,617	100.0
\$2,000 or more	80,760,576	90.0	1,300,422,430	99.3	16,102	68,533,524	99.8	1,241,651,630	100.0
\$1,000 or more	85,760,185	95.5	1,307,895,643	99.8	15,251	68,670,906	100.0	1,241,862,977	100.0
\$1 or more	89,247,480	99.4	1,309,918,739	100.0	14,677	68,673,525	100.0	1,241,863,970	100.0
All returns	89,771,551	100.0	1,302,447,386	99.4	14,508	68,688,305	100.0	1,241,202,685	99.9

Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income	Taxable returns—Continued										
	Taxable income ²			Income tax after credits			Total income tax				
	Number of returns	Amount	Percent of total	Number of returns	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of—		Average income tax (Dollars)	
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	
Cumulated From Largest Size of Adjusted Gross Income											
\$1,000,000 or more	2,017	3,088,070	0.3	2,009	1,890,961	1.0	2,015,197	1.1	65.3	49.1	988,326
\$500,000 or more	8,555	6,476,998	0.6	8,512	3,791,276	2.0	4,017,338	2.1	62.0	47.4	466,481
\$200,000 or more	68,204	20,033,412	2.0	67,938	10,457,524	5.6	10,913,742	5.8	54.5	43.4	158,539
\$100,000 or more	351,957	50,902,671	5.0	350,876	23,030,351	12.3	23,770,493	12.6	46.7	38.0	67,412
\$50,000 or more	1,810,859	129,743,897	12.6	1,805,321	47,061,807	25.2	48,150,894	25.6	37.1	30.5	26,562
\$30,000 or more	8,302,382	326,709,026	31.8	8,290,576	89,595,986	48.0	90,891,906	48.3	27.8	23.0	10,940
\$25,000 or more	13,653,999	448,140,430	43.6	13,640,322	111,523,077	59.7	112,869,074	60.0	25.2	20.8	8,263
\$20,000 or more	22,144,498	605,129,652	58.9	22,123,848	136,805,670	73.3	138,179,875	73.4	22.8	18.9	6,238
\$15,000 or more	33,423,275	768,367,235	74.8	33,396,678	160,193,669	85.8	161,599,242	85.9	21.0	17.4	4,834
\$14,000 or more	35,938,157	798,764,760	77.8	35,910,486	164,169,026	87.9	165,580,373	88.0	20.7	17.2	4,606
\$13,000 or more	38,555,079	828,026,567	80.6	38,525,940	167,845,463	89.9	169,260,760	90.0	20.4	16.9	4,389
\$12,000 or more	41,408,582	857,465,152	83.5	41,378,515	171,397,155	91.8	172,815,164	91.8	20.2	16.7	4,173
\$11,000 or more	44,244,109	884,304,959	86.1	44,213,132	174,477,288	93.4	175,897,105	93.5	19.9	16.5	3,975
\$10,000 or more	47,242,316	910,195,626	88.6	47,210,384	177,305,622	95.0	178,728,949	95.0	19.6	16.3	3,783
\$9,000 or more	50,296,384	933,900,918	90.9	50,264,195	179,720,975	96.3	181,147,499	96.3	19.4	16.1	3,601
\$8,000 or more	53,748,787	957,888,930	93.2	53,716,287	181,967,845	97.5	183,399,346	97.5	19.1	15.8	3,411
\$7,000 or more	57,118,054	978,489,197	95.2	57,082,827	183,711,299	98.4	185,145,686	98.4	18.9	15.7	3,241
\$6,000 or more	60,505,919	996,769,272	97.0	60,470,609	185,136,241	99.2	186,573,310	99.2	18.7	15.5	3,083
\$5,000 or more	63,538,781	1,010,889,323	98.4	63,500,102	186,085,351	99.7	187,527,526	99.7	18.6	15.4	2,951
\$4,000 or more	66,105,599	1,020,033,865	99.3	66,062,903	186,547,349	99.9	187,992,914	99.9	18.4	15.2	2,843
\$3,000 or more	68,378,657	1,026,538,519	99.9	68,334,987	186,692,428	100.0	188,140,306	100.0	18.3	15.2	2,751
\$2,000 or more	68,518,970	1,026,910,910	100.0	68,475,330	186,704,436	100.0	188,153,383	100.0	18.3	15.2	2,745
\$1,000 or more	68,655,959	1,027,301,021	100.0	68,612,273	186,712,760	100.0	188,162,822	100.0	18.3	15.2	2,740
\$1 or more	68,656,434	1,027,301,022	100.0	68,614,374	186,717,973	100.0	188,169,089	100.0	18.3	15.2	2,740
All returns	68,656,434	1,027,301,022	100.0	68,614,401	186,718,062	100.0	188,232,537	100.0	18.3	15.2	2,740

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.

** Data combined or deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers

¹ Percent based on positive income only

² Less than 0.05 percent.

³ Percent not computed

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 1.2—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Itemized Deductions, Exemptions, and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by Marital Status

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns													Total income tax	
	Number of returns (1)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (2)	Itemized deductions (3)		Excess itemized deductions (4)		Exemptions (amount) (7)		Taxable income (8)		Income tax after credits (10)		Number of returns (12)	Amount (13)	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount			
All returns, total.....	89,771,551	1,302,447,386	25,756,298	164,432,406	25,417,827	87,987,241	164,900,772	85,280,660	1,062,190,322	68,614,401	186,718,062	68,688,305	188,232,537		
Under \$2,000.....	9,010,975	2,024,956	178,809	227,755	26,328	100,523	9,370,370	5,293,880	3,637,021	139,071	13,626	154,781	160,454		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	27,612,955	386,882	1,787,333	172,490	133,219	133,219	10,543,130	8,717,203	2,412,769	2,412,427	2,412,427	2,413,911	160,469		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	8,394,928	42,660,851	344,642	2,165,637	296,427	491,552	11,741,351	8,301,762	30,264,287	1,411,108	1,411,108	5,601,698	14,190,604		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	8,251,372	57,476,641	335,266	2,218,453	263,427	863,810	12,662,063	8,216,777	40,043,855	6,754,322	6,754,322	6,757,635	31,739,964		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	6,930,002	62,016,835	816,069	3,446,702	801,738	1,297,421	11,315,065	6,909,520	49,391,767	4,662,223	4,662,223	6,509,640	4,670,397		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	6,000,684	67,006,011	1,011,112	4,454,645	995,248	1,750,166	11,216,823	6,092,317	43,989,467	5,831,869	5,831,869	5,834,212	5,913,785		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	5,581,530	72,392,576	1,172,889	5,370,673	1,172,152	2,186,773	10,839,513	5,573,111	59,399,351	5,468,029	5,468,029	5,470,682	7,234,791		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	5,010,364	75,116,128	1,441,439	6,715,929	1,439,488	3,593,556	10,320,275	5,003,390	49,267,563	4,926,755	4,926,755	4,933,400	8,215,062		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	4,690,006	79,571,220	1,777,156	8,735,649	1,771,111	4,855,525	10,362,491	4,674,503	65,745,726	4,621,688	4,621,688	4,633,726	9,228,227		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	4,277,947	81,239,257	2,003,440	10,725,216	2,001,587	4,200,332	9,819,402	4,236,193	67,226,999	4,236,193	4,236,193	4,237,439	9,957,190		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	3,532,615	190,941,609	1,942,205	27,725,420	513,276	12,049,948	12,049,948	4,846,206	137,866,771	4,846,206	4,846,206	4,891,015	25,310,801		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	3,386,257	146,822,233	3,891,637	23,155,066	3,890,044	11,036,770	13,700,561	5,363,363	122,098,657	5,349,746	5,349,746	5,352,156	21,977,167		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	6,535,452	238,969,911	5,586,485	41,536,290	5,582,419	24,009,400	16,931,986	6,529,509	198,081,235	6,485,255	6,485,255	6,485,225	42,741,012		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,471,406	95,263,476	1,372,000	17,267,478	1,370,152	12,992,742	3,956,753	1,469,731	79,406,339	1,454,445	1,454,445	1,460,169	24,380,402		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	285,884	37,512,860	274,681	6,029,964	274,618	5,767,123	794,309	284,936	30,967,150	282,938	282,938	284,208	12,896,404		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	59,309	16,711,100	58,756	3,173,563	58,746	2,992,163	159,505	59,724	13,571,996	59,428	59,428	59,796	6,896,450		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	6,561	4,382,486	6,515	99,139	6,515	977,321	16,822	6,548	3,382,552	6,503	6,503	6,573	2,001,141		
\$1,000,000 or more.....	2,041	4,106,279	2,024	1,024,953	2,024	1,016,897	5,132	2,016	3,086,073	2,009	2,009	2,039	2,015,197		
Taxable returns, total.....	68,688,305	1,241,202,685	24,614,256	156,646,479	24,351,877	83,347,057	132,081,734	68,656,434	1,027,301,022	68,614,401	186,718,062	68,688,305	188,232,537		
Under \$2,000.....	154,781	448,945	56,152	77,752	10,000	1,125	150,795	137,464	390,111	139,071	13,626	154,781	79,154		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	2,413,911	8,513,675	99,688	81,391	10,007	6,966	1,832,192	2,413,371	6,877,045	2,412,427	2,412,427	2,413,911	160,469		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	5,601,698	28,341,601	149,170	330,542	101,436	72,497	5,087,190	5,599,660	23,264,394	5,582,294	5,582,294	5,601,698	14,190,604		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	6,757,635	47,344,534	321,406	1,037,253	309,608	296,126	8,183,557	6,757,132	36,860,342	6,754,322	6,754,322	6,757,635	31,739,964		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	6,509,640	58,273,661	642,563	2,330,603	626,212	713,780	9,893,056	5,066,471	47,693,303	5,069,903	4,662,223	6,509,640	4,670,397		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	5,834,212	64,104,144	871,730	3,413,994	856,975	1,127,259	10,270,262	5,833,794	32,730,474	5,831,869	5,831,869	5,834,212	5,913,785		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	5,470,682	70,959,919	1,105,561	4,772,325	1,104,824	1,783,571	10,486,922	5,470,405	58,700,392	5,468,029	5,468,029	5,470,682	7,234,791		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	4,933,400	73,972,778	1,010,212	6,294,455	1,399,487	2,294,230	10,096,866	4,932,719	61,586,830	4,926,755	4,926,755	4,933,400	8,215,062		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	4,623,726	78,623,916	1,490,508	8,257,759	1,734,463	3,177,959	10,175,874	4,623,643	65,260,010	4,621,688	4,621,688	4,623,726	9,228,227		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	4,237,439	80,476,047	1,977,609	10,874,563	1,975,756	4,029,613	8,683,512	4,237,297	66,736,266	4,236,193	4,236,193	4,237,439	9,957,190		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	4,491,015	189,572,664	5,106,170	27,261,003	5,099,243	11,709,498	20,893,179	4,490,499	136,989,252	4,463,526	4,463,526	4,491,015	25,310,801		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	5,352,156	145,894,644	3,873,366	22,927,504	3,871,573	10,867,851	13,603,145	5,351,617	121,431,375	5,349,746	5,349,746	5,352,156	21,977,167		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	6,485,225	297,464,394	5,561,291	41,170,092	5,558,108	23,729,207	16,803,192	6,481,523	196,965,129	6,485,255	6,485,255	6,485,225	42,741,012		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,460,169	95,566,047	1,364,567	17,065,995	1,362,890	12,634,379	3,927,778	1,458,902	78,840,226	1,454,445	1,454,445	1,460,169	24,380,402		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	284,208	37,371,333	274,048	6,579,345	273,986	5,726,047	791,052	283,753	30,669,239	282,938	282,938	284,208	12,896,450		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	59,796	16,686,841	58,684	3,165,416	58,675	2,984,229	159,267	59,649	13,356,415	59,428	59,428	59,796	6,896,404		
\$500,000 or more.....	8,612	4,841,531	8,531	2,017,567	8,531	1,991,717	21,920	8,555	6,476,997	8,512	8,512	8,612	4,017,338		
Total nontaxable returns.....	21,083,246	61,244,701	1,142,042	7,785,927	1,065,950	4,640,183	32,819,039	16,624,226	34,889,300	—	—	—	—		
All returns, summary.....	22,296,197	47,581,705	498,096	1,041,367	198,530	409,023	25,362,014	17,884,661	33,707,046	5,114,299	632,710	5,136,591	705,010		
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	19,585,276	143,010,597	1,577,463	6,506,022	1,567,715	2,477,502	35,339,914	19,394,431	111,242,954	16,289,720	8,776,720	16,300,514	8,708,577		
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	14,283,599	176,530,628	2,655,845	9,290,692	2,636,163	3,190,018	14,223,763	13,513,706	44,223,763	13,513,706	17,119,059	13,810,783	17,190,729		
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	19,638,924	196,944,563	3,481,450	14,461,450	3,463,333	4,594,140	16,430,066	15,153,033	58,504,066	15,153,033	23,387,898	15,153,033	23,179,668		
\$20,000 or more.....	22,298,951	735,729,954	16,334,703	121,462,875	16,317,996	70,824,364	56,639,309	22,281,951	608,512,848	22,272,638	136,805,670	22,151,176	131,179,875		

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.2—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Itemized Deductions, Exemptions, and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by Marital Status—Continued
 [All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Joint returns of husbands and wives										Total income tax			
	Adjusted gross income less deficit			Itemized deductions			Exemptions (Amount)		Taxable income		Income tax after credits		Number of returns	Amount
	(14)	(15)	(16)	Number of returns	Amount	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	Number of returns	Amount	(23)			(24)
All returns, total.....	44,483,346	94,713,697	20,535,667	20,520,296	74,098,377	117,903,237	43,104,653	763,606,935	38,524,704	142,397,182	38,587,496	143,641,372		
Under \$2,000	927,634	-5,245,498	12,750	12,750	38,879	38,879	49,438	12,753	*1,653	*5,296	14,399	55,336		
\$2,000 under \$4,000	1,212,049	3,786,007	25,352	25,352	79,679	79,679	854,765	989,642	1,393	+175	2,373	3,261		
\$4,000 under \$6,000	1,651,164	9,442,482	100,947	100,947	116,965	116,965	3,049,178	854,765	842	1,775	2,224,468	20,884		
\$6,000 under \$8,000	2,444,649	17,173,381	216,791	216,791	1,070,885	1,070,885	4,647,250	1,640,595	217,013	13,943	2,271,556	231,052		
\$8,000 under \$10,000	2,544,225	22,856,362	398,135	398,135	2,000,666	2,000,666	6,198,819	2,426,276	1,274,865	22,502	2,164,300	803,013		
\$10,000 under \$12,000	2,848,767	31,366,447	540,724	540,724	2,763,706	2,763,706	7,607,074	2,529,529	2,160,652	796,945	2,619,048	1,742,381		
\$12,000 under \$14,000	3,030,075	39,411,081	642,583	642,583	3,264,756	3,264,756	9,399,982	3,022,593	2,842,412	2,909,542	2,844,697	2,914,664		
\$14,000 under \$16,000	3,154,980	47,351,850	973,816	973,816	4,817,019	4,817,019	13,150,119	3,740,393	3,086,726	4,118,557	3,091,031	4,128,039		
\$16,000 under \$18,000	3,290,400	55,978,937	1,303,988	1,303,988	6,672,090	6,672,090	18,765,925	5,287,526	4,735,748	5,496,750	3,241,183	5,505,763		
\$18,000 under \$20,000	3,275,666	62,238,619	1,534,108	1,534,108	8,009,936	8,009,936	21,534,085	6,669,687	5,047,170	6,806,413	3,239,117	6,818,119		
\$20,000 under \$25,000	7,223,411	161,656,254	4,402,468	4,402,468	20,087,739	20,087,739	50,448,346	13,106,843	11,161,976	20,035,818	7,169,364	20,056,981		
\$25,000 under \$30,000	4,895,167	133,513,218	3,562,890	3,562,890	21,340,861	21,340,861	9,942,235	110,476,072	4,862,180	19,252,722	4,864,369	19,283,959		
\$30,000 under \$50,000	6,117,176	223,641,677	5,249,049	5,249,049	39,015,804	39,015,804	16,396,238	185,061,849	6,072,989	39,063,850	6,080,682	39,234,113		
\$50,000 under \$100,000	1,346,853	88,049,930	1,260,889	1,260,889	15,718,122	15,718,122	11,687,063	72,645,354	1,330,991	21,645,010	1,336,373	21,930,173		
\$100,000 under \$200,000	280,728	34,254,617	251,491	251,491	5,960,433	5,960,433	759,273	28,350,344	258,609	11,361,917	259,734	11,606,390		
\$200,000 under \$500,000	53,132	14,807,377	52,209	52,209	2,710,543	2,710,543	53,062	12,123,763	52,818	8,777,996	53,119	6,076,370		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	5,560	3,690,712	1,621	1,621	816,830	816,830	79,915	2,889,989	5,501	1,594,218	5,553	1,661,324		
\$1,000,000 or more	1,632	3,163,523	1,621	1,621	779,823	779,823	4,517	2,369,611	1,608	1,453,549	1,630	1,552,916		
Taxable returns, total.....	38,587,496	918,254,754	19,770,835	19,758,684	70,899,649	101,062,626	38,560,576	747,020,048	38,524,704	142,397,182	38,587,496	143,641,372		
Under \$2,000	14,399	*527,432	*103	*103	*1,454	*1,454	44,643	1,225	4,643	*5,296	14,399	55,336		
\$2,000 under \$4,000	2,273	7,979	931	931	6,478	6,478	3,499	931	842	1,775	3,261	3,261		
\$4,000 under \$6,000	222,468	1,246,800	1,517	1,517	11,608	11,608	345,479	6,753	220,451	900,661	222,468	20,884		
\$6,000 under \$8,000	1,278,156	9,212,442	70,243	70,243	279,185	279,185	6,049,991	6,554,969	1,274,865	227,502	1,278,156	231,052		
\$8,000 under \$10,000	2,164,300	19,473,847	245,636	245,636	1,053,395	1,053,395	5,237,689	2,161,139	2,160,652	796,945	2,164,300	803,013		
\$10,000 under \$12,000	2,619,048	28,866,223	422,534	422,534	1,904,685	1,904,685	6,728,705	2,618,651	2,616,766	7,377,178	2,619,048	1,742,381		
\$12,000 under \$14,000	2,944,697	38,309,093	594,992	594,992	2,854,497	2,854,497	7,636,994	2,944,420	2,942,412	2,909,542	2,944,697	2,914,664		
\$14,000 under \$16,000	3,091,031	46,407,332	940,160	940,160	4,489,093	4,489,093	8,074,369	3,686,034	3,086,726	4,118,557	3,091,031	4,128,039		
\$16,000 under \$18,000	3,241,183	55,155,260	1,274,269	1,274,269	6,340,953	6,340,953	10,590,773	4,429,470	3,239,150	5,496,750	3,241,183	5,505,763		
\$18,000 under \$20,000	3,239,117	61,548,398	1,511,023	1,511,023	7,769,980	7,769,980	15,110,000	2,936,461	8,548,657	6,806,413	3,239,117	6,818,119		
\$20,000 under \$25,000	7,169,364	160,460,052	4,373,413	4,373,413	23,782,635	23,782,635	19,278,492	7,168,927	7,161,978	20,035,818	7,169,364	20,056,981		
\$25,000 under \$30,000	4,864,369	132,690,883	3,544,872	3,544,872	21,119,915	21,119,915	13,012,308	109,895,566	4,862,180	19,252,722	4,864,369	19,283,959		
\$30,000 under \$50,000	6,080,682	222,272,314	5,227,192	5,227,192	38,700,682	38,700,682	16,272,284	184,042,198	6,072,989	39,063,850	6,080,682	39,234,113		
\$50,000 under \$100,000	1,336,373	87,378,587	1,253,913	1,253,913	15,557,678	15,557,678	3,757,509	72,105,426	1,330,991	21,645,010	1,336,373	21,930,173		
\$100,000 under \$200,000	259,734	34,126,267	250,700	250,700	5,942,488	5,942,488	756,149	28,240,654	258,609	11,361,917	259,734	11,606,390		
\$200,000 under \$500,000	53,119	14,789,104	52,149	52,149	2,704,800	2,704,800	149,476	12,110,037	52,818	5,877,996	53,119	6,076,370		
\$500,000 or more	7,183	6,847,606	7,126	7,126	1,592,396	1,592,396	19,854	5,265,342	7,109	3,047,767	7,183	3,234,240		
Total nontaxable returns.....	5,895,852	28,882,222	764,852	761,612	3,198,728	3,198,728	16,840,611	16,586,887	4,544,077	16,586,887	—	—		
All returns, summary.....	2,929,584	2,086,657	60,680	60,056	315,793	315,793	7,483,085	126,596	1,646,405	5,895	20,294	1,052,584		
Under \$5,000	6,050,137	45,916,076	693,295	692,844	3,483,667	3,483,667	15,496,095	5,988,402	5,988,402	3,649,988	3,661,302	6,052,584		
\$5,000 under \$10,000	7,443,907	93,492,436	1,621,498	1,620,389	8,202,507	8,202,507	19,686,011	7,427,414	7,089,805	7,080,682	6,535,787	14,531,007		
\$10,000 under \$15,000	8,156,001	142,854,499	3,374,085	3,369,660	17,325,001	17,325,001	41,500,460	114,799,789	8,042,323	14,531,007	8,049,025	14,531,007		
\$15,000 under \$20,000	18,903,719	662,777,308	14,786,129	14,777,347	110,430,153	110,430,153	63,137,528	546,146,458	19,891,972	19,891,972	19,770,824	121,418,858		

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.2—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Itemized Deductions, Exemptions, and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by Marital Status—Continued
 [All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Separate returns of husbands and wives															
	Adjusted gross income less deficit		Total		Itemized deductions		Excess itemized deductions		Exemptions (Amount)		Taxable income		Income tax after credits		Total income tax	
	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)			
All returns, total.....	1,567,250	12,925,661	376,205	1,554,267	350,080	975,511	2,166,183	1,458,497	10,161,750	1,191,636	1,830,543	1,191,979	1,840,986			
Under \$2,000.....	190,872	-24,618	*908	*677	*111	*120	218,687	108,170	76,151	*325	*25	394	720			
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	293,844	909,343	*12,366	*10,959	*3,422	*1,186	357,361	275,659	588,437	171,021	14,939	171,021	14,939			
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	272,441	1,336,709	21,282	49,846	14,476	22,466	425,410	289,319	895,752	220,568	60,183	220,568	60,183			
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	221,552	1,532,323	38,674	83,947	28,374	38,852	351,817	221,038	1,143,034	219,925	120,365	219,925	120,365			
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	123,484	1,113,127	28,600	136,769	34,134	80,485	161,345	119,621	876,037	119,451	117,963	119,451	117,963			
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	105,667	1,194,246	50,660	150,250	47,945	69,861	133,676	105,316	951,779	105,316	151,285	105,316	151,285			
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	86,389	1,141,402	49,195	180,208	49,195	101,526	118,275	88,389	921,602	87,856	160,694	87,856	160,694			
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	87,429	1,310,232	36,284	139,607	37,866	78,422	126,359	87,429	1,110,050	84,340	206,154	84,340	206,154			
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	48,951	832,889	29,905	115,307	27,978	67,374	97,927	48,951	697,903	48,951	147,358	48,951	147,358			
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	41,391	793,379	31,700	146,094	31,700	87,570	59,750	41,391	636,251	41,308	140,560	41,308	140,560			
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	61,860	1,373,569	47,717	230,852	47,717	134,571	105,760	61,774	1,113,261	61,774	289,118	61,774	289,118			
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	34,941	1,194,441	10,104	62,122	10,104	45,955	11,187	12,207	277,759	12,205	80,459	12,205	80,459			
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	12,912	461,094	11,536	90,968	11,536	72,510	19,591	12,875	370,250	12,672	115,233	12,709	115,944			
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	4,921	323,582	4,486	53,477	4,486	46,649	7,168	4,821	110,757	4,747	4,820	4,820	113,430			
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	863	111,860	295	22,331	295	20,935	1,640	860	89,542	849	44,945	852	45,369			
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	215	61,579	205	17,020	205	16,702	338	213	25,751	213	25,751	213	27,737			
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	39	39,098	39	11,594	39	11,500	93	37	17,896	37	17,834	37	18,734			
\$1,000,000 or more.....	43	120,071	43	49,458	41	49,392	62	40	47,258	40	47,258	43	49,562			
Taxable returns, total.....	1,191,979	12,218,219	359,628	11,470,177	336,507	914,451	1,574,756	1,191,864	9,766,612	1,191,636	1,830,543	1,191,979	1,840,986			
Under \$2,000.....	394	-16,113	*325	*138	*138	*138	320	*325	*778	*325	*25	394	720			
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	171,394	561,916	*10,325	*8,986	*3,422	*1,186	147,365	171,021	421,603	171,021	14,939	171,021	14,939			
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	220,568	1,194,553	27,292	22,956	7,425	6,840	275,958	220,568	613,257	220,568	60,183	220,568	60,183			
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	219,925	1,521,525	34,313	76,735	27,652	33,760	347,385	219,925	1,138,477	219,925	120,365	219,925	120,365			
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	195,451	1,078,753	34,313	99,844	30,011	48,012	157,825	195,451	876,017	195,451	177,963	195,451	177,963			
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	105,316	1,130,257	50,309	146,349	47,594	66,341	132,623	105,316	951,779	105,316	151,285	105,316	151,285			
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	87,910	1,135,011	48,716	177,078	48,716	99,137	115,583	87,910	920,292	87,856	160,694	87,910	160,718			
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	84,340	1,262,759	38,295	139,607	37,886	78,422	123,875	84,340	1,060,944	84,340	206,154	84,340	206,154			
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	48,951	782,889	29,905	115,307	27,978	67,374	97,927	48,951	697,903	48,951	147,358	48,951	147,358			
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	41,391	793,379	31,700	146,094	31,700	87,570	59,750	41,391	636,251	41,308	140,560	41,308	140,560			
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	61,774	1,372,522	47,717	230,852	47,717	134,571	105,691	61,774	1,123,313	61,774	289,118	61,774	289,473			
\$25,000 under \$50,000.....	12,205	334,884	10,104	62,122	10,104	45,955	11,186	12,205	277,743	12,205	80,459	12,205	80,459			
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	12,709	453,642	11,333	89,006	11,333	70,873	19,213	12,672	363,912	12,672	115,233	12,709	115,944			
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	4,920	323,522	4,436	53,179	4,436	46,649	7,167	4,820	110,757	4,747	4,820	4,820	113,430			
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	863	111,860	295	22,331	295	20,935	1,640	860	89,542	849	44,945	852	45,369			
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	39	39,098	39	11,594	39	11,500	93	37	17,896	37	17,834	37	18,734			
\$1,000,000 or more.....	43	120,071	43	49,458	41	49,392	62	40	47,258	40	47,258	43	49,562			
Total nontaxable returns.....	375,271	707,442	16,577	84,090	13,573	61,060	591,428	266,633	395,138	—	—	—	—			
All returns, summary:																
Under \$5,000.....	649,095	1,624,974	22,273	19,066	5,726	15,150	895,474	548,148	1,161,477	301,717	41,731	301,717	42,426			
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	453,180	3,241,912	70,290	264,239	74,720	141,318	669,146	445,659	2,177,934	439,593	271,744	439,593	271,744			
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	237,570	2,027,480	119,775	677,633	117,520	216,127	917,292	237,222	2,401,958	236,453	111,060	236,453	111,060			
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	134,454	2,304,689	79,969	326,434	77,654	139,863	194,438	134,454	1,916,939	134,454	394,091	134,454	394,091			
\$20,000 or more.....	93,080	2,826,627	74,959	537,501	74,959	417,633	145,838	93,014	2,264,850	92,555	711,017	92,555	720,729			

Footnotes at end of table

Table 1.2—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Itemized Deductions, Exemptions, and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by Marital Status—Continued
 (All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Returns of heads of households															
	Number of returns		Adjusted gross income less deficit		Total		Itemized deductions		Exemptions (amount)		Taxable income		Income tax after credits		Total income tax	
	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)			
All returns, total.....	6,382,444	62,492,575	1,306,692	6,188,850	1,306,692	3,318,264	12,652,245	5,900,041	47,202,747	4,143,415	6,358,563	4,144,512	6,402,390			
Under \$2,000.....	458,280	350,745	*1,204	6,188,850	1,306,692	3,318,264	12,652,245	5,900,041	47,202,747	4,143,415	6,358,563	4,144,512	6,402,390			
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	677,637	2,052,571	9,019	26,997	9,019	*4,968	889,605	109,002	35,245	15,944	618	52	1,513			
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	963,654	4,917,856	28,884	67,597	28,884	6,755	1,305,575	556,354	834,148	15,944	*618	15,944	*618			
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	1,031,654	7,206,988	79,576	98,941	79,576	35,996	1,958,412	957,733	1,478,990	147,890	16,231	147,890	16,231			
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	847,209	7,583,236	142,970	308,326	142,970	135,494	2,093,188	1,047,732	5,083,060	787,223	253,683	787,223	253,683			
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	663,508	7,305,624	160,548	593,440	160,548	212,642	1,565,159	845,939	839,061	839,061	551,490	839,061	551,490			
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	455,696	5,874,926	143,027	559,969	143,027	240,408	1,315,184	663,482	5,750,049	651,107	651,107	651,448	651,448			
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	354,284	5,296,121	159,566	687,167	159,566	336,110	966,608	455,696	4,663,008	446,349	446,349	446,349	446,349			
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	269,092	4,588,727	141,283	633,996	141,283	323,170	336,110	354,284	3,703,426	351,414	351,414	351,414	351,414			
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	183,614	3,469,043	107,399	501,367	107,399	265,084	362,040	269,092	2,839,919	183,282	183,282	183,282	183,282			
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	250,583	5,511,898	168,837	837,684	168,837	486,170	524,288	250,583	4,821,440	250,068	250,068	250,068	250,068			
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	95,790	2,590,571	65,440	350,557	65,440	206,566	188,449	95,790	2,195,533	95,611	449,494	95,686	454,823			
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	84,222	3,097,892	73,559	570,417	73,559	408,574	173,325	83,547	2,519,221	82,717	601,802	83,563	607,407			
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	21,858	1,446,235	20,095	260,476	20,095	216,267	44,076	21,858	1,185,946	21,550	396,318	21,567	406,329			
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	4,094	542,431	4,053	110,041	4,053	8,294	4,094	4,080	433,550	4,028	173,691	4,053	180,199			
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	1,061	302,718	1,028	65,983	1,028	63,721	2,366	1,056	237,296	1,042	118,958	1,055	125,175			
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	143	97,740	139	29,709	139	20,915	302	143	76,524	143	41,983	143	43,970			
\$1,000,000 or more.....	65	156,273	65	29,709	65	29,566	145	65	126,562	62	70,287	65	75,476			
Taxable returns, total.....	4,144,512	53,785,841	1,217,034	5,681,179	1,217,034	3,005,663	7,843,387	4,143,727	42,949,445	4,143,415	6,358,563	4,144,512	6,402,390			
Under \$2,000.....	52	8,209	99	5,073	99	6,533	11,958	15,944	44,022	15,944	618	52	1,513			
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	*15,944	*56,622	*2,009	*29,604	*2,009	*5,692	217,607	147,890	593,322	147,890	16,231	*15,944	147,890			
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	147,890	816,622	*10,869	48,631	*10,869	50,663	1,316,996	787,223	4,191,059	787,223	253,683	787,223	253,683			
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	787,223	5,558,704	48,631	1,572,627	48,631	180,996	1,542,330	839,080	5,786,098	839,061	551,490	839,080	551,490			
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	839,080	7,509,423	135,423	477,083	135,423	202,547	1,267,745	651,422	5,703,319	651,107	651,107	651,448	651,448			
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	651,448	7,173,595	152,060	536,905	152,060	202,547	1,267,745	651,422	5,703,319	651,107	651,107	651,448	651,448			
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	446,349	5,754,318	134,202	501,692	134,202	206,448	937,079	446,349	4,610,792	446,349	446,349	446,349	446,349			
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	351,414	5,252,145	136,225	652,825	136,225	307,928	694,904	351,414	4,249,313	351,414	351,414	351,414	351,414			
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	265,609	4,527,030	137,840	590,246	137,840	286,995	554,183	265,609	3,685,853	265,609	265,609	265,609	265,609			
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	183,282	3,462,762	107,072	499,344	107,072	283,780	362,805	183,282	2,836,177	183,282	183,282	183,282	183,282			
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	250,068	5,500,483	168,662	835,347	168,662	464,242	523,255	250,068	4,512,986	250,068	250,068	250,068	250,068			
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	95,686	2,587,704	65,405	349,976	65,405	206,085	188,291	95,686	2,193,328	95,611	449,494	95,686	454,823			
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	83,563	3,072,163	72,905	563,090	72,905	402,687	171,701	82,889	2,501,004	82,717	601,802	83,563	607,407			
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	21,567	1,429,085	19,940	257,217	19,940	213,349	43,411	21,567	1,172,347	21,550	396,318	21,567	406,329			
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	4,063	538,298	4,024	108,803	4,024	99,955	8,224	4,049	430,656	4,028	173,691	4,063	180,199			
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	1,055	301,070	1,024	65,416	1,024	63,163	2,354	1,051	236,084	1,042	118,958	1,055	125,175			
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	143	97,740	139	29,709	139	20,915	302	143	76,524	143	41,983	143	43,970			
\$1,000,000 or more.....	65	156,273	65	29,709	65	29,566	145	65	126,562	62	70,287	65	75,476			
Total nontaxable returns.....	2,237,932	8,696,734	89,658	507,671	89,658	312,601	4,808,858	1,756,314	4,253,302	—	—	—	—			
All returns, summary.....	6,622,364	62,492,575	1,306,692	6,188,850	1,306,692	3,318,264	12,652,245	5,900,041	47,202,747	4,143,415	6,358,563	4,144,512	6,402,390			
Under \$5,000.....	1,553,456	4,288,558	14,849	53,198	14,849	20,330	3,001,103	1,076,974	1,946,656	45,073	3,973	45,097	5,486			
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	2,444,978	17,913,829	246,804	913,615	246,804	374,725	4,800,836	2,439,786	12,744,694	1,745,045	818,050	1,745,103	818,185			
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	1,307,103	15,898,871	389,439	1,522,029	389,439	665,437	2,652,473	1,307,087	12,580,926	1,285,600	1,526,193	1,285,626	1,526,384			
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	619,010	10,635,623	322,384	1,453,919	322,384	744,645	1,256,589	619,087	8,634,399	612,476	1,338,263	612,476	1,339,027			
\$20,000 or more.....	457,816	13,745,747	333,216	2,246,097	333,216	1,512,926	941,244	457,117	11,296,071	455,221	2,672,083	455,210	2,713,307			

Footnotes et end of table

Table 1.2—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Itemized Deductions, Exemptions, and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by Marital Status—Continued
 (All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Returns of surviving spouses												
	Number of returns		Adjusted gross income less deficit	Itemized deductions		Exemptions (Amount)		Taxable income		Income tax after credits		Total income tax	
	(53)	(54)		(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)
All returns, total	126,139	1,518,811	38,940	246,820	38,940	122,212	271,967	114,394	1,191,716	75,433	185,734	75,456	189,196
Under \$2,000	10,505	-36,176	-	-	-	-	29,495	*321	*110	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 under \$4,000	17,972	61,477	-	-	-	-	33,822	*17,456	28,170	-	-	-	-
\$4,000 under \$6,000	12,752	64,446	*607	*3,563	*607	*1,620	35,758	12,598	57,147	-	-	-	-
\$6,000 under \$8,000	14,371	86,049	*5,523	*24,517	*5,523	*6,843	37,929	13,700	63,944	-	-	-	-
\$8,000 under \$10,000	9,160	84,110	*70	*505	*70	*281	*17,006	9,160	68,823	*1,366	*1,366	*5,219	*1,387
\$10,000 under \$12,000	14,840	168,389	*3,696	*15,604	*3,696	*3,777	26,478	14,840	139,134	12,660	12,660	14,840	4,905
\$12,000 under \$14,000	5,297	68,429	*550	*2,914	*550	*1,154	10,253	*5,297	*57,022	*5,562	*5,562	*5,017	5,562
\$14,000 under \$16,000	8,042	121,984	*2,846	*15,250	*2,846	8,042	16,646	8,042	99,154	8,042	8,042	8,042	12,225
\$16,000 under \$18,000	6,603	114,799	*5,933	*45,002	*5,933	*26,016	11,723	*6,603	*77,080	6,603	6,603	6,603	9,297
\$18,000 under \$20,000	8,932	167,356	*6,039	*25,543	*6,039	6,218	15,865	8,932	145,253	8,932	8,932	8,932	20,354
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,206	209,706	*5,829	*28,590	*5,829	*9,937	*23,204	*9,206	*176,565	*9,206	*9,206	*9,206	28,458
\$25,000 under \$30,000	4,032	108,326	*3,669	*23,034	*3,669	*11,293	*13,022	4,032	84,011	*4,010	*4,010	4,010	14,087
\$30,000 under \$50,000	1,790	58,254	*1,541	*12,431	*1,541	*7,499	3,891	1,790	46,863	*8,718	*8,718	1,790	8,991
\$50,000 under \$100,000	2,098	130,313	2,098	27,817	2,098	21,104	5,697	2,098	109,513	2,098	2,098	2,098	31,521
\$100,000 under \$200,000	410	49,202	410	8,437	410	7,125	836	410	17,774	410	410	410	18,193
\$200,000 under \$500,000	11	27,944	11	7,627	11	6,275	242	11	20,227	11	11	11	10,881
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	8	14,689	8	1,666	8	1,631	18	8	10,376	8	8	8	3,632
\$1,000,000 or more	8	14,689	8	4,320	8	4,295	18	8	10,376	8	8	8	7,041
Taxable returns, total	75,456	1,366,073	36,617	231,275	36,617	114,100	153,876	75,454	1,099,673	75,433	185,734	75,456	189,196
Under \$2,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 under \$4,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$4,000 under \$6,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$6,000 under \$8,000	5,219	39,481	4,087	14,234	4,087	11,566	9,843	5,219	29,059	5,217	5,217	5,219	11,387
\$8,000 under \$10,000	9,160	84,110	70	505	70	281	17,006	9,160	66,823	9,160	9,160	9,160	4,905
\$10,000 under \$12,000	14,840	168,389	3,696	15,604	3,696	3,777	26,478	14,840	136,134	14,840	14,840	14,840	12,660
\$12,000 under \$14,000	5,017	64,641	270	1,214	270	350	9,413	5,017	54,877	5,017	5,562	5,017	5,562
\$14,000 under \$16,000	8,042	121,984	2,846	15,250	2,846	6,143	16,646	8,042	99,104	8,042	8,762	8,042	12,225
\$16,000 under \$18,000	6,603	114,799	5,933	45,002	5,933	26,016	11,723	6,603	77,080	6,603	6,962	6,603	9,297
\$18,000 under \$20,000	8,932	167,356	6,039	25,543	6,039	6,218	15,865	8,932	145,253	8,932	8,706	8,932	20,354
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,206	209,706	5,829	28,590	5,829	9,937	23,204	9,206	176,565	9,206	20,354	9,206	28,458
\$25,000 under \$30,000	4,010	107,689	3,669	23,034	3,669	11,293	12,972	4,010	83,424	*4,010	*4,010	4,010	14,087
\$30,000 under \$50,000	1,790	58,254	1,541	12,431	1,541	7,499	3,891	1,790	46,863	1,769	1,769	1,790	8,991
\$50,000 under \$100,000	2,098	130,313	2,098	27,817	2,098	21,104	5,697	2,098	109,513	2,098	2,098	2,098	31,521
\$100,000 under \$200,000	410	49,202	410	8,437	410	7,125	836	410	17,774	410	410	410	18,193
\$200,000 under \$500,000	11	27,944	11	1,666	11	1,631	18	11	10,376	11	11	11	3,632
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	8	14,689	8	4,320	8	4,295	18	8	10,376	8	8	8	7,041
Total nontaxable returns	50,683	152,738	2,323	115,545	2,323	8,111	118,091	38,940	93,043	93,043	93,043	93,043	93,043
All returns, summary	32,974	44,491	154	1,016	154	523	75,496	22,130	34,887	34,887	34,887	34,887	34,887
\$5,000 under \$10,000	31,786	227,414	6,046	27,569	6,046	8,222	68,554	30,895	151,307	14,377	6,271	14,377	16,992
\$10,000 under \$15,000	22,537	4,448	4,448	19,132	4,448	4,958	22,537	22,537	234,151	22,257	21,578	22,257	21,578
\$15,000 under \$20,000	21,177	369,564	14,616	85,121	14,616	38,350	38,703	21,177	262,532	21,177	27,487	21,177	27,487
\$20,000 or more	17,665	605,950	13,676	113,922	13,676	70,159	46,931	17,665	486,860	17,622	120,397	17,643	122,805

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.2—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Itemized Deductions, Exemptions, and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by Marital Status—Continued
 [All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Returns of single persons not heads of households or surviving spouses												Total income tax	
	Number of returns (66)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (67)	Total (68)		Itemized deductions (70)		Exemptions (amount) (72)	Taxable income (73)		Income tax after credits (75)		Number of returns (77)	Amount (78)	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount		Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount			
All returns, total.....	37,212,370	278,383,363	3,498,774	16,705,348	3,201,819	9,472,878	34,703,075	240,027,174	24,679,213	35,946,040	24,688,862	36,158,594		
Under \$2,000.....	7,423,503	6,980,503	123,947	139,782	12,263	56,557	5,820,723	4,966,899	37,093	8,305	139,935	21,584		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	7,022,684	20,802,556	131,966	233,271	35,291	87,966	5,797,194	7,012,959	2,224,620	141,355	2,224,620	141,650		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	5,204,917	26,439,362	192,922	601,622	151,994	235,156	5,287,313	21,710,264	5,006,803	1,320,750	5,010,752	1,322,305		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	4,519,176	31,375,900	204,796	731,158	192,996	303,933	4,000,310	27,113,221	4,467,092	1,325,479	4,467,102	2,657,433		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	3,405,924	30,380,011	238,568	783,428	226,429	272,388	3,405,271	27,153,243	3,377,579	3,190,920	3,377,649	3,192,934		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	2,467,862	27,011,304	255,484	931,644	243,444	391,667	2,140,112	24,509,462	2,443,525	3,356,237	2,443,560	3,356,317		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	2,002,073	25,896,738	1,362,826	3,627,579	336,974	621,529	2,001,136	23,482,579	1,986,395	3,573,446	1,986,709	3,574,003		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	1,405,629	17,035,940	866,543	1,056,866	265,374	471,546	1,403,520	19,391,003	1,398,573	3,269,268	1,398,573	3,270,969		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	1,064,962	16,055,868	596,067	1,269,254	236,067	616,885	1,062,331	16,531,755	1,051,375	2,997,214	1,051,380	2,998,994		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	768,144	14,570,860	324,194	1,440,276	322,364	729,131	710,040	13,134,000	764,722	2,505,773	764,800	2,508,229		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	1,007,595	22,190,182	217,354	2,540,544	512,859	1,409,452	1,003,632	19,855,636	1,000,500	4,129,649	1,000,603	4,135,960		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	379,061	10,275,177	249,734	1,378,494	247,941	830,697	379,033	9,065,242	375,740	2,130,330	375,886	2,144,210		
\$30,000 under \$40,000.....	319,352	11,710,093	250,800	1,846,671	249,555	1,295,696	318,435	10,083,052	315,108	2,744,576	316,481	2,774,557		
\$40,000 under \$50,000.....	95,676	6,333,426	84,482	1,207,915	18,066	1,022,259	95,566	5,201,161	95,059	1,848,291	95,211	1,898,948		
\$50,000 under \$60,000.....	19,194	2,554,807	18,066	501,722	18,066	441,983	19,116	2,071,874	19,042	974,899	19,149	1,006,600		
\$60,000 under \$80,000.....	5,306	1,511,483	5,204	372,384	5,196	360,942	6,868	1,145,654	5,245	633,431	5,299	659,238		
\$80,000 under \$100,000.....	808	547,431	794	145,828	289	144,081	798	403,496	791	242,766	807	254,480		
\$100,000 or more.....	293	651,723	289	161,643	289	161,008	390	490,396	291	313,350	293	350,183		
Taxable returns, total.....	24,688,862	255,577,799	3,230,142	15,151,925	3,003,035	8,413,194	21,447,089	226,466,243	24,679,213	35,946,040	24,688,862	36,158,594		
Under \$2,000.....	139,935	103,379	55,724	16,159	3,645	1,630	105,731	389,333	137,093	8,305	139,935	21,584		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	2,224,673	7,887,146	86,688	60,856	81,625	54,411	1,668,583	6,408,505	2,224,620	141,355	2,224,673	141,650		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	5,010,752	25,188,594	122,553	266,371	159,585	509,452	3,912,442	20,957,350	5,006,803	1,320,750	5,010,752	1,322,305		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	4,467,102	31,011,810	271,383	699,776	214,982	213,919	2,938,207	26,966,778	4,467,092	1,325,479	4,467,102	2,657,433		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	3,377,649	30,127,496	227,121	699,776	214,982	213,919	2,938,207	26,966,778	3,377,649	3,190,920	3,377,649	3,192,934		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	2,443,560	26,745,680	243,131	810,410	231,091	297,610	2,114,711	24,354,209	2,443,525	3,356,237	2,443,560	3,356,317		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	1,986,709	25,696,756	327,381	1,237,844	326,644	518,884	1,986,709	23,396,677	1,986,395	3,573,446	1,986,709	3,574,963		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	1,398,573	20,928,548	263,156	997,660	282,213	419,451	1,398,573	19,320,745	1,398,233	3,269,268	1,398,573	3,270,969		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	1,061,380	17,993,940	292,561	1,166,251	292,561	521,595	1,061,380	16,520,824	1,061,375	2,997,214	1,061,380	2,998,994		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	764,800	14,509,344	317,775	1,431,602	319,945	725,780	764,799	13,078,612	764,722	2,505,773	764,800	2,508,229		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	1,000,603	22,029,871	512,549	2,403,579	508,034	1,283,058	1,000,524	19,792,790	1,000,500	4,129,649	1,000,603	4,135,960		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	375,886	10,183,485	248,316	1,372,457	247,523	825,579	375,876	8,981,314	375,740	2,130,330	375,886	2,144,210		
\$30,000 under \$40,000.....	316,481	11,608,022	248,320	1,813,883	247,075	1,268,364	315,564	10,011,152	315,108	2,744,576	316,481	2,774,557		
\$40,000 under \$50,000.....	95,211	6,306,539	84,180	1,190,136	83,816	1,005,145	95,150	5,189,635	95,059	1,848,291	95,211	1,898,948		
\$50,000 under \$60,000.....	19,149	2,549,012	18,024	497,369	18,024	457,723	19,072	2,070,358	19,042	974,899	19,149	1,006,600		
\$60,000 under \$80,000.....	**6,106	**2,056,454	**5,991	**516,476	**5,983	**503,302	**6,075	**1,548,278	**6,036	**876,197	**6,106	**913,718		
\$80,000 under \$100,000.....	293	651,723	289	161,643	289	161,008	390	490,396	291	313,350	293	330,183		
Total nontaxable returns.....	12,523,508	22,805,564	268,632	1,553,422	198,784	1,059,664	10,460,051	13,560,931	10,018,262	13,560,931	10,018,262	13,560,931		
All returns, summary:	17,071,148	39,527,025	340,140	652,293	117,745	259,864	13,976,857	28,018,915	4,762,500	581,021	4,769,343	596,135		
Under \$5,000.....	5,230,247	76,511,306	552,089	1,836,968	501,230	696,138	9,285,314	66,642,947	10,450,687	6,645,788	10,450,768	6,649,771		
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	5,230,479	63,940,501	2,768,921	7,068,921	2,768,921	7,068,921	4,587,115	58,187,743	5,188,714	8,616,434	5,189,392	8,617,553		
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	2,478,211	42,630,208	759,137	3,290,964	757,159	1,622,030	2,220,090	38,861,058	2,465,536	7,085,504	2,465,630	7,089,759		
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	1,822,285	55,774,322	1,126,723	8,155,201	1,118,798	5,686,118	1,837,766	48,316,511	1,811,776	13,017,292	1,813,729	13,204,715		

*Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.

**Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 1.3—All Returns: Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items by Marital Status

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Source of income or loss	All returns		Joint returns of husbands and wives		Separate returns of husbands and wives		Returns of heads of households		Returns of surviving spouses		Returns of single persons not heads of households or surviving spouses	
	Number of returns (1)	Amount (2)	Number of returns (3)	Amount (4)	Number of returns (5)	Amount (6)	Number of returns (7)	Amount (8)	Number of returns (9)	Amount (10)	Number of returns (11)	Amount (12)
Adjusted gross income less deficit.....	89,771,551	1,302,447,386	44,483,348	947,136,976	1,567,250	12,925,661	6,382,444	62,482,575	126,139	1,518,811	37,212,370	278,383,363
Salaries and wages.....	80,278,349	1,090,291,855	39,596,535	790,116,918	1,406,165	11,395,872	6,059,777	55,929,317	99,504	1,007,869	33,116,368	231,841,879
Business and profession:												
Net profit.....	6,160,518	61,413,703	4,913,571	53,182,438	61,486	415,418	209,230	1,667,007	9,819	103,284	966,412	6,045,557
Net loss.....	2,033,857	7,867,195	1,624,663	6,396,906	23,542	117,273	60,247	215,311	2,661	12,820	322,744	1,124,985
Farm:												
Net profit.....	1,318,651	11,034,552	1,069,156	9,985,587	5,932	37,285	18,036	62,172	854	849	224,673	948,659
Net loss.....	1,386,143	7,469,259	1,192,751	6,593,708	10,391	72,234	23,273	150,471	5,517	9,311	154,211	643,533
Partnership:												
Net profit.....	1,764,522	24,274,158	1,368,201	21,366,242	8,157	95,747	28,915	334,614	3,290	15,359	355,959	2,462,196
Net loss.....	1,105,408	9,229,372	899,279	7,928,363	8,029	111,543	34,791	200,400	4,037	6,432	159,272	962,633
Small Business Corporation:												
Net profit.....	404,391	5,025,859	320,777	4,269,026	578	17,539	7,365	141,029	41	1,301	75,630	596,964
Net loss.....	246,953	2,741,053	208,904	2,332,956	2,231	33,119	1,211	23,263	*412	*368	34,195	351,347
Sales of capital assets:												
Net gain.....	6,604,562	26,232,396	4,795,028	20,811,322	53,307	169,959	189,201	826,579	15,410	73,208	1,551,616	4,351,328
Net loss.....	2,106,524	3,001,020	1,485,929	2,138,849	31,440	31,193	61,769	99,991	4,686	5,191	522,700	725,795
Sales of property other than capital assets:												
Net gain.....	740,014	2,201,512	614,747	1,917,692	3,831	13,574	17,392	70,676	400	484	103,644	199,086
Net loss.....	338,125	944,610	281,402	772,954	3,426	9,487	6,902	9,378	*180	*1,503	46,215	151,288
Dividends in adjusted gross income.....	9,425,819	30,206,475	5,821,230	19,728,491	96,827	478,563	323,770	883,079	10,951	43,938	317,304	9,072,403
Interest received.....	46,107,411	61,222,522	28,452,437	40,162,604	460,657	516,698	1,860,636	2,159,434	88,822	243,402	15,244,859	18,140,384
Pensions and annuities in adjusted gross income.....	6,373,564	32,743,819	4,238,162	23,508,769	61,442	237,692	177,074	805,529	21,798	99,524	1,875,088	8,092,304
Rent:												
Net income.....	3,695,553	10,983,905	2,734,749	8,230,236	38,113	90,926	110,934	232,711	8,239	36,441	803,518	2,422,733
Net loss.....	3,268,753	7,844,747	2,453,998	6,296,605	26,812	36,757	129,536	256,858	6,227	36,441	652,180	1,216,085
Royalty:												
Net income.....	611,009	2,746,567	427,052	1,962,826	4,018	18,957	13,905	97,983	2,012	1,384	164,022	665,417
Net loss.....	33,100	186,697	25,273	158,162	49	1,282	4,305	4,806	*10	*1,248	3,463	21,199
Estate or trust:												
Net income.....	730,098	3,310,272	364,863	1,616,290	11,598	64,903	28,440	133,283	2,370	19,231	322,827	1,476,565
Net loss.....	63,165	230,669	40,319	163,767	44	1,625	1,113	4,223	*6	*211	21,683	60,844
State income tax refunds.....	8,789,796	2,368,644	7,382,644	2,035,521	98,450	18,058	400,933	98,461	10,888	2,081	896,881	214,828
Alimony.....	260,030	1,191,389	9,299	41,902	*3,674	*28,086	159,356	720,992	87,701	87,701	400,409	400,409
Other income less loss.....	3,247,089	-921,836	2,479,716	-1,026,137	24,109	-84,868	102,309	-21,835	14,853	-18,143	626,102	229,147
Total statutory adjustments.....	10,576,655	22,364,088	8,135,080	17,990,578	90,979	174,236	386,037	691,755	5,713	8,734	1,958,846	3,498,786
Total itemized deductions.....	25,756,298	164,432,406	20,535,687	139,737,121	376,205	1,554,267	1,306,692	6,188,850	38,940	246,820	3,498,774	16,705,348
Excess itemized deductions.....	25,417,827	87,987,241	20,520,296	74,098,377	350,080	975,511	1,306,692	3,318,264	38,940	122,212	3,201,819	9,472,878
Taxable income.....	85,280,660	1,062,190,322	43,104,653	763,606,935	1,458,497	10,161,750	5,900,041	47,202,747	114,394	1,191,716	34,703,075	240,027,174
Income tax after credits.....	68,614,401	186,718,062	38,524,704	142,397,182	1,191,636	1,830,543	4,143,415	6,358,563	75,433	185,734	35,946,040	35,946,040
Total income tax.....	68,686,305	188,232,537	38,587,496	143,641,372	1,191,979	1,840,986	4,144,512	6,402,390	75,456	189,196	24,688,862	36,158,594
Total tax liability.....	70,441,155	193,184,849	39,846,613	147,868,354	1,213,557	1,877,702	4,185,787	6,506,406	78,194	195,344	25,117,004	36,736,843
Earned income credit, total.....	5,191,834	1,048,303	2,342,760	459,293	—	—	2,703,369	559,811	46,168	10,457	99,537	18,742
Taxpayments:												
Total.....	83,551,269	202,829,400	41,719,463	149,837,307	1,412,605	1,766,169	5,977,051	8,593,639	103,155	203,756	34,338,995	42,428,528
Income tax withheld.....	78,256,806	169,984,010	38,584,375	124,057,433	1,329,038	1,452,032	5,819,232	7,814,626	87,223	7,814,626	32,436,932	36,515,427
Tax due at time of filing.....	21,630,276	24,969,333	14,993,083	20,250,261	50,914	61,289	696,080	562,956	29,939	34,964	5,360,260	3,759,662
Total overpayment.....	65,468,163	35,415,451	28,348,865	22,579,523	934,016	249,556	5,619,289	3,067,658	93,076	52,482	30,472,917	9,466,232
Overpayment refunded.....	63,775,981	33,034,549	27,226,953	20,714,918	919,220	225,795	5,572,836	3,008,161	91,853	48,261	29,965,119	9,037,415

*Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars.]

Size of adjusted gross income	Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Interest received		Alimony received		State income tax refunds		Pensions and annuities					
	Number of returns	(2)	Number of returns	(4)	Number of returns	(5)	Number of returns	(7)	Number of returns	(9)	Number of returns	(11)	Number of returns	(13)	Amount	(14)
All returns, total.....	89,771,551	1,302,447,386	80,278,349	1,090,281,855	46,107,411	61,222,522	260,030	1,191,389	8,789,796	2,368,949	6,585,879	35,584,834	6,373,564	32,743,819		
Under \$2,000.....	9,010,975	2,024,956	7,808,978	10,479,431	2,495,322	1,302,361	8,332	11,093	49,730	23,567	207,903	628,647	175,365	337,563		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	9,234,006	2,712,955	8,125,016	23,717,100	2,875,977	1,971,778	28,222	47,995	51,699	10,621	433,474	1,136,440	399,954	833,563		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	9,234,925	4,226,855	7,027,018	21,816,571	3,263,681	3,633,771	46,005	42,495	68,304	16,140	684,564	2,160,222	613,177	2,167,123		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	8,351,925	5,728,645	7,037,588	16,891,827	3,689,952	3,263,588	42,752	120,793	144,540	23,693	584,554	3,493,086	935,161	3,267,397		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	6,350,002	4,016,835	6,038,038	11,961,272	3,189,190	3,084,020	34,023	134,023	224,176	50,325	756,619	3,546,561	724,993	3,181,608		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	6,100,684	67,006,011	5,452,143	37,148,707	2,822,679	3,948,144	32,256	89,165	282,172	46,925	547,352	2,951,008	534,157	2,795,253		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	5,581,304	72,392,676	5,074,273	62,813,285	2,941,194	5,111,656	19,783	11,093	363,426	75,376	476,118	2,784,196	462,709	2,660,173		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	5,010,364	75,116,128	4,524,756	66,593,083	2,893,180	3,977,939	17,732	9,149	467,268	60,650	375,968	2,413,959	352,000	2,086,317		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	4,680,008	79,571,228	4,354,200	70,927,969	2,923,100	5,010,596	15,642	7,206	624,226	137,638	342,399	2,130,647	329,573	2,086,317		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	4,277,947	80,239,257	4,018,888	72,672,735	2,654,025	2,865,683	15,343	17,086	725,951	146,508	288,668	1,806,472	270,703	1,689,360		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	9,552,615	150,539,609	9,113,963	172,301,568	5,341,323	6,402,077	19,809	6,959	1,070,144	437,768	588,078	3,682,061	533,573	3,388,551		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	5,366,237	146,822,233	5,089,392	130,493,757	4,251,904	9,807,997	9,933	55,892	1,453,864	342,000	348,574	2,560,916	334,257	2,423,790		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	6,538,452	238,969,911	6,012,166	198,295,597	5,684,137	163,770	11,089	163,770	1,904,215	420,284	480,162	4,293,512	468,943	3,973,633		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,471,406	96,283,476	1,221,882	81,743,052	1,391,650	5,734,183	2,958	57,606	369,668	247,006	120,362	1,266,451	116,212	1,149,130		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	265,309	37,512,860	250,354	20,903,116	274,880	2,300,475	313	11,048	63,683	27,959	2,846	280,415	21,984	240,806		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	59,884	16,711,100	47,584	7,388,593	58,473	1,073,805	123	8,558	63,849	35,365	5,605	96,923	5,964	78,864		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	6,581	4,382,486	5,189	1,297,845	269,208	2,222,220	**2	**2,220	1,449	9,600	731	14,927	719	13,941		
\$1,000,000 or more.....	2,041	4,106,279	1,616	663,353	2,004	238,462	**	**	462	5,791	245	5,961	235	5,726		
Taxable returns, total.....	68,688,305	1,241,202,685	62,632,748	1,038,118,121	39,301,945	54,943,797	213,340	1,084,935	8,459,798	2,265,317	5,249,164	30,923,357	5,055,796	28,978,003		
Under \$2,000.....	154,781	-448,945	36,342	206,454	121,889	244,010	-	-	1,376	2,448	19,549	35,973	19,549	33,322		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	2,413,911	8,513,675	2,279,634	7,861,512	676,200	3,098,200	4,069	*13,510	*8,175	*1,016	24,879	44,429	22,178	42,218		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	5,601,698	28,341,601	4,907,395	24,127,611	1,889,920	1,992,867	*10,569	*31,569	*20,204	*7,020	336,435	1,033,649	336,407	1,007,822		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	6,757,635	47,344,534	5,917,034	39,893,015	2,680,114	3,270,242	35,570	98,087	101,447	14,123	624,384	2,452,367	605,583	2,350,692		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	6,509,640	58,273,661	5,716,341	49,183,980	2,909,865	3,510,643	42,682	133,665	172,460	30,552	715,641	3,356,661	686,736	3,134,829		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	5,834,212	64,104,144	5,259,243	55,183,140	2,690,803	3,320,273	29,660	80,464	249,161	39,553	530,446	2,895,218	517,059	2,695,728		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	5,470,682	70,959,819	5,006,124	61,985,654	2,871,255	3,351,948	15,148	60,586	351,541	70,391	466,169	2,763,503	452,760	2,630,757		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	4,933,400	73,972,778	4,570,327	65,963,975	2,644,080	2,854,787	14,732	81,149	459,898	78,191	370,856	2,373,902	348,358	2,150,759		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	4,623,726	78,623,918	4,315,514	70,308,108	2,691,838	2,962,526	*9,645	*37,296	*612,080	123,118	342,455	2,161,724	325,643	2,003,812		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	4,237,439	80,476,047	3,990,210	72,312,531	2,623,314	2,786,977	15,347	179,856	727,489	143,646	287,263	1,790,932	267,674	1,671,057		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	8,491,015	189,572,664	8,076,478	171,791,062	5,901,038	6,080,963	11,609	69,501	1,965,042	433,860	555,337	3,683,469	531,002	3,800,176		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	5,352,156	145,894,644	5,068,908	130,102,712	4,223,360	4,776,677	9,933	55,892	1,448,643	339,754	377,602	2,559,514	333,285	2,422,459		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	6,495,225	237,464,394	5,988,942	197,750,727	5,654,502	9,905,611	11,089	163,770	1,896,538	587,164	479,887	4,230,416	466,068	3,970,537		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,460,169	95,568,047	1,214,340	61,408,718	1,382,871	5,700,502	2,958	57,606	367,598	245,891	119,877	1,234,392	115,734	1,147,125		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	284,208	37,371,333	229,590	20,841,239	274,052	2,295,754	313	11,048	63,631	25,893	21,807	259,451	21,346	239,842		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	59,796	16,688,841	47,521	7,350,118	58,402	1,072,899	123	8,558	12,606	35,350	5,601	86,668	5,460	78,811		
\$500,000 or more.....	8,612	8,491,531	6,803	1,957,565	8,442	527,339	23	2,240	1,909	15,367	976	20,688	954	18,059		
Total nontaxable returns.....	21,083,246	61,244,701	17,645,603	52,173,734	6,805,466	6,278,726	46,690	106,454	329,998	103,631	1,409,715	4,661,476	1,317,768	3,765,816		
All returns, summary.....																
Under \$5,000.....	22,236,197															
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	19,585,276															
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	14,241,599															
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	11,408,934															
\$20,000 or more.....	22,299,545															

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

Size of adjusted gross income	Fully taxable						Partially taxable				Nontaxable				Total				Domestic and foreign dividends received				Dividends in adjusted gross income	
	Total		Reported on Form 1040		Taxable portion received		Number of returns (19)	Amount received (20)	Taxable portion (21)	Number of returns (22)	Amount (23)	Number of returns (24)	Amount (25)	Number of returns (26)	Amount (27)	Number of returns (28)	Amount (29)	Number of returns (28)	Amount (29)	Number of returns (28)	Amount (29)	Number of returns (28)	Amount (29)	
	Number of returns (15)	Amount (16)	Number of returns (17)	Amount (18)	Number of returns (18)	Amount (19)																		
All returns, total	5,886,340	30,507,673	5,236,643	27,254,650	712,717	3,469,002	2,236,146	1,608,159	13,587,058	31,671,858	12,878,046	1,465,384	9,425,819	30,206,475										
Under \$2,000.....	141,754	296,797	114,539	248,649	34,177	136,479	40,766	34,299	523,188	425,038	477,312	38,898	316,720	384,140										
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	365,990	778,296	319,524	657,930	43,107	195,414	54,267	41,199	183,730	621,866	641,385	51,925	449,190	561,314										
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	774,627	2,285,621	698,793	2,072,665	55,395	191,078	101,502	34,491	125,123	681,115	731,861	63,325	533,394	608,561										
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	777,051	2,975,346	686,916	2,640,686	94,772	366,221	292,051	33,989	789,723	843,017	981,763	77,850	591,673	756,167										
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	690,371	3,163,758	605,089	2,844,478	54,331	338,201	151,850	36,316	146,621	709,999	801,709	68,826	509,471	734,883										
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	499,954	2,619,787	467,856	2,500,258	57,615	252,114	175,466	79,107	712,556	954,243	660,968	71,036	517,782	883,206										
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	432,885	2,542,841	379,454	2,215,770	49,163	182,353	107,332	19,450	611,920	770,783	568,232	59,686	450,706	711,096										
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	325,071	2,036,853	287,605	1,745,524	50,934	266,400	151,494	25,710	110,725	624,059	789,341	60,857	420,768	728,483										
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	298,360	1,898,329	274,744	1,740,066	36,951	260,288	108,231	20,982	105,854	648,314	751,300	63,445	435,119	687,455										
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	246,325	1,514,337	211,523	1,280,566	35,124	223,588	75,218	21,891	84,543	548,432	644,177	66,478	452,865	778,954										
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	485,754	3,118,099	443,502	2,797,347	39,023	394,029	270,457	31,667	1,681,433	2,028,847	1,591,897	162,076	993,503	1,866,771										
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	302,257	2,235,446	263,966	1,998,965	38,046	243,587	188,345	14,941	1,417,758	1,945,219	1,368,724	163,932	891,363	1,174,965										
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	422,857	3,694,137	378,199	3,322,918	61,485	403,219	279,496	18,466	2,622,729	5,228,451	2,527,182	333,682	1,811,923	4,888,770										
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	100,677	1,040,587	87,012	932,466	22,591	161,614	108,563	5,651	34,249	960,641	5,692,692	941,449	140,272	795,330										
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	17,191	218,304	13,747	179,590	5,180	37,568	22,502	4,544	225,915	3,989,189	221,201	34,946	204,441	3,954,243										
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	4,467	72,118	3,580	60,384	1,241	13,109	6,746	1,696	52,988	3,051,112	51,651	8,452	49,884	3,042,860										
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	569	11,664	445	10,983	185	3,091	1,677	173	6,091	1,175,955	5,977	990	5,933	1,174,965										
\$1,000,000 or more.....	180	4,353	139	3,422	68	671	365	11	1,895	1,302,406	1,871	306	1,854	1,302,100										
Taxable returns, total	4,688,155	27,075,836	4,181,715	24,176,304	552,408	2,801,671	1,902,167	1,045,849	12,065,407	30,299,795	11,479,310	1,324,961	8,388,291	28,974,834										
Under \$2,000.....	19,368	31,455	19,365	31,438	**181	**4,524	**1,872	—	75,587	116,219	75,530	6,880	60,652	109,339										
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	22,177	42,214	19,075	31,543	157,268	123,916	146,062	11,270	167,333	429,388	442,950	35,402	342,985	407,548										
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	318,940	971,196	280,724	846,062	19,358	60,200	36,625	*2,201	621,067	659,071	575,657	56,143	466,136	602,928										
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	566,773	2,189,781	500,992	1,952,045	65,224	208,670	160,911	26,539	53,916	659,071	616,138	61,815	468,058	659,136										
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	655,920	3,008,689	572,413	2,691,347	47,278	210,665	126,140	28,955	137,307	720,951	616,138	61,815	468,058	659,136										
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	483,216	2,522,659	451,118	2,403,129	57,255	249,050	173,069	17,684	63,509	899,528	630,466	67,433	495,567	832,095										
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	428,426	2,531,711	374,995	2,204,640	43,673	172,789	99,045	19,450	59,003	730,777	539,503	57,023	433,584	673,754										
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	321,593	2,005,039	284,483	1,715,942	46,882	258,138	145,720	25,710	110,725	613,313	772,815	59,957	414,420	712,658										
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	298,024	1,895,581	274,408	1,741,317	36,951	160,288	108,231	20,982	105,854	636,564	730,287	62,404	427,677	667,883										
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	243,890	1,498,539	209,088	1,264,452	34,773	220,857	172,518	21,891	71,536	839,806	687,529	66,016	449,649	773,790										
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	483,381	3,109,825	442,933	2,793,554	72,054	393,711	270,351	31,667	179,932	1,962,875	1,576,709	160,479	983,506	1,802,996										
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	301,292	2,234,115	269,641	1,997,888	38,039	243,516	188,345	14,941	1,408,346	1,939,186	1,359,563	163,242	887,153	1,177,944										
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	422,582	3,691,041	377,932	3,319,889	61,485	403,219	279,496	18,466	2,610,179	5,183,326	2,514,993	332,543	1,804,454	4,850,783										
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	100,208	1,038,566	86,679	931,179	22,582	161,611	108,559	5,640	966,175	5,667,163	937,335	139,721	791,726	5,527,443										
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	17,152	217,340	13,708	178,626	5,180	37,568	22,502	4,544	225,452	3,983,283	220,811	34,890	204,064	3,948,393										
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	4,463	72,068	3,577	60,349	1,240	13,104	6,742	1,696	52,542	3,049,510	51,598	8,445	49,837	3,041,065										
\$500,000 or more.....	749	16,017	584	12,905	253	3,762	2,042	26	7,982	2,478,131	7,846	1,296	7,783	2,476,834										
Total nontaxable returns	1,198,185	3,431,837	1,054,928	3,078,346	160,309	667,331	333,979	562,310	1,521,651	1,372,063	1,399,736	140,423	1,037,528	1,231,640										
All returns, summary:																								
Under \$5,000.....	840,770	1,995,528	734,774	1,764,538	110,200	450,554	166,871	92,841	1,497,353	1,133,737	1,364,413	121,264	1,043,376	1,012,473										
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	1,909,023	7,505,290	1,684,087	6,699,869	171,582	676,839	313,633	86,653	1,829,589	2,019,151	1,721,966	177,560	1,351,072	1,841,591										
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	1,094,206	6,087,525	989,984	5,492,042	339,343	607,110	404,135	58,224	1,628,808	2,104,921	1,524,106	161,976	1,175,593	1,942,945										
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	708,389	4,524,622	631,198	3,993,925	90,444	477,612	313,431	50,060	1,662,299	2,006,177	1,558,609	159,928	1,101,647	1,846,249										
\$20,000 or more.....	1,333,952	10,394,708	1,196,600	9,304,276	201,148	1,256,887	878,144	71,394	6,969,060	24,407,872	6,709,952	844,657	4,754,131	23,563,216										

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

Size of adjusted gross income	Rent				Royalty				Capital gain distributions reported on Form 1040				Sales of capital assets							
	Net income		Net loss		Net income		Net loss		Amount		Number of returns		Amount		Number of returns		Amount		Number of returns	
	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)
All returns, total	3,695,553	10,983,905	3,268,753	7,844,747	611,009	2,746,567	33,100	186,697	994,927	180,098	10,170	159,204	279,267	3,254,683						
Under \$2,000.....	128,426	256,801	140,254	748,168	19,978	110,574	625	22,830	34,264	7,374	712	9,003	10,862	294,785						
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	263,632	663,622	112,191	1,289,926	29,763	62,343	9	128,926	50,984	12,976	4	5,832	8,432	55,583						
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	273,021	485,849	136,935	241,960	30,442	33,616	10	47,399	36,679	3,955	3,881	17,684	12,946	59,018						
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	249,872	506,808	169,813	272,233	40,911	38,668	325	683	86,179	4,193	5,198	45,337	14,938	47,337						
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	213,994	468,403	162,871	263,792	25,418	55,939	738	62	65,762	11,323	8,559	72,234	7,756	28,100						
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	228,355	508,250	174,161	291,142	39,523	108,838	216	326	19,974	19,974	353	1,828	9,702	39,407						
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	196,816	394,138	193,240	434,029	21,374	62,424	642	1,406	52,219	6,115	13	1,292	10,862	294,785						
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	178,482	421,756	210,430	341,125	31,676	122,301	1,771	20,085	74,447	17,440	263	2,869	16,635	106,527						
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	213,071	478,238	218,542	424,534	23,710	80,221	308	2,041	58,063	8,021	—	—	12,938	68,445						
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	404,882	831,790	476,544	898,871	61,951	134,176	3,878	12,531	117,101	16,282	801	24,241	16,127	113,431						
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	291,243	921,651	312,911	663,619	38,887	122,566	2,027	10,565	89,306	9,673	1,004	7,463	28,773	258,153						
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	500,005	1,884,911	559,322	1,486,788	110,033	455,151	6,255	19,000	152,645	30,890	970	38,004	69,544	771,914						
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	228,774	1,742,646	213,425	939,754	61,353	472,504	6,850	42,639	45,495	13,500	1,585	47,255	47,899	71,302						
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	65,675	880,476	47,525	322,371	7,446	342,948	2,553	30,451	6,921	1,949	474	5,623	15,745	312,291						
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	16,137	364,088	10,555	143,751	7,446	277,437	905	15,791	832	1,266	100	4,884	4,342	159,084						
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	1,870	67,603	1,309	31,683	1,158	116,400	162	5,827	35	35	165	159	30,618							
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	573	31,222	425	17,913	436	122,973	44	2,412	10	10	3	133	184	77,164						
\$1,000,000 or more.....	3,002,278	9,719,437	2,812,738	6,489,636	517,540	2,524,441	32,245	176,083	914,847	184,300	8,964	143,444	238,807	2,795,728						
Taxable returns, total	2,417	16,955	4,722	118,511	1,142	8,596	484	15,288	16,380	3,248	65	263	18,230							
Under \$2,000.....	18,467	25,834	9,916	47,880	3,494	2,968	110	1,459	20,925	1,459	4	119	408							
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	100,162	193,152	47,880	40,946	25,970	34,488	11	1,191	20,781	2,435	3,410	11,321	670	5,358						
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	199,390	318,076	86,259	123,594	23,662	31,732	325	683	71,214	13,381	7,720	42,521	7,220	64,947						
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	210,476	393,458	145,191	199,231	33,752	47,024	325	683	65,449	9,683	6,620	7,720	7,720	64,947						
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	190,361	423,629	148,054	217,294	23,405	55,117	738	62	63,769	9,620	—	—	5,717	22,341						
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	220,015	489,441	162,066	245,964	37,211	104,212	—	—	19,244	19,244	326	1,369	7,707	27,135						
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	190,043	371,875	186,620	382,023	21,360	23,610	6,260	1,332	56,500	6,106	13	43	5,400	66,858						
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	169,946	351,249	203,625	307,013	27,305	117,831	1,771	20,085	74,334	17,140	263	2,869	13,447	54,388						
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	206,976	474,452	214,369	407,741	24,250	78,096	1,122	11,792	8,018	8,018	—	—	12,888	68,107						
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	399,991	820,398	471,295	865,151	61,002	125,756	3,832	10,573	115,754	16,249	801	24,241	15,451	99,633						
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	288,363	904,680	306,405	635,549	37,497	117,231	1,987	10,384	89,793	9,666	1,004	7,463	27,457	247,333						
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	496,246	1,871,009	556,592	1,476,651	109,404	450,197	6,218	18,919	152,394	38,880	970	38,004	68,973	765,552						
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	227,251	1,728,398	211,185	921,229	60,897	487,751	6,835	42,492	45,360	13,498	1,585	4,752	47,612	654,592						
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	65,611	860,043	47,294	320,805	20,649	342,947	2,553	30,451	6,919	1,948	474	5,623	15,696	311,434						
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	16,120	363,675	10,528	142,844	1,286	277,428	904	15,745	831	1,286	100	4,884	4,342	159,017						
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	2,439	98,702	1,733	49,582	1,593	239,343	206	8,239	45	458	14	298	703	107,782						
\$500,000 or more.....	693,275	1,264,468	456,015	1,375,112	93,469	222,126	855	10,634	80,280	15,798	1,206	15,760	40,460	518,955						
Total nontaxable returns																				
All returns, summary:																				
Under \$5,000.....	485,224	768,839	318,753	990,837	71,791	206,953	644	22,878	102,998	27,510	4,122	20,324	24,101	386,536						
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	670,652	1,219,894	368,750	594,538	95,402	63,363	325	683	169,005	15,933	471	6,363	21,993	140,421						
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	541,287	1,168,723	424,202	734,337	73,437	762,665	4,984	974	56,231	36,231	953	1,828	21,282	129,310						
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	489,237	1,102,062	535,042	991,957	68,464	218,481	4,473	22,946	151,982	26,342	275	2,756	28,756	204,461						
\$20,000 or more.....	1,509,159	6,724,387	1,622,016	4,504,751	301,915	2,044,154	22,674	139,216	412,945	74,021	4,948	127,777	183,133	2,393,955						

Footnotes at end of table

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Sales of capital assets—Continued															
	Returns with short-term capital gains or losses—Continued					Returns with long-term capital gains or losses										
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Post-1968 long-term capital loss carryover	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Net long-term loss after carryover	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Net long-term capital gain in excess of net short-term capital loss	Number of returns	Amount
All returns, total.....	1,023,904	2,910,578	1,122,432	7,060,715	40,707	703,599	9,971,988	5,405,832	50,646,384	1,732,551	12,983,189	5,272,317	48,568,995			
Under \$2,000.....	32,500	207,243	22,833	535,170	115	29,701	613,420	189,192	2,405,538	51,164	768,718	187,377	2,230,008			
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	25,236	215,516	21,618	211,199	598	40,048	648,412	231,862	594,597	86,749	750,256	228,125	2,581,049			
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	29,974	58,749	33,027	131,868	5	25,951	399,373	235,851	750,684	469,114	390,915	739,958				
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	18,770	30,983	42,021	121,958	1	39,281	522,593	284,465	972,164	97,770	672,023	951,326				
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	25,751	39,347	32,308	54,249	1	22,300	272,230	301,187	1,223,601	409,618	271,870	1,222,147				
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	31,333	69,659	33,898	112,194	1,870	30,382	186,793	301,187	1,216,175	69,077	342,073	1,181,490				
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	48,116	91,137	42,960	136,849	2,590	33,958	446,967	305,973	1,292,394	78,428	653,193	2,250,075				
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	45,315	92,798	43,098	137,584	1,877	39,426	505,927	257,666	1,386,878	83,461	456,586	2,366,609				
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	31,471	52,089	53,133	87,130	4,960	26,621	225,146	256,410	1,408,550	410,131	250,643	1,366,210				
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	59,910	92,262	48,513	184,198	1,134	37,479	182,985	259,229	1,530,813	90,277	324,789	1,509,188				
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	128,469	212,466	108,988	287,439	5,720	64,906	962,167	634,469	3,433,082	196,788	255,016	3,342,655				
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	107,986	185,807	122,323	481,403	2,993	50,545	397,255	520,386	3,552,413	169,496	775,603	3,442,217				
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	254,822	574,959	282,652	1,467,439	7,913	133,038	2,074,948	985,399	8,665,042	372,745	2,615,979	8,643,714				
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	135,676	315,036	165,134	1,354,056	4,125	33,689	1,451,092	482,669	8,409,103	187,857	1,801,426	7,939,064				
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	37,697	395,228	15,072	711,036	1,154	30,911	680,256	35,853	5,488,845	47,288	725,465	5,162,656				
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	10,017	166,666	14,967	481,909	313	8,191	359,690	35,853	4,201,014	10,152	337,432	3,916,087				
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,400	58,333	2,039	108,387	31	2,066	109,818	4,577	7,719,950	1,079	100,576	1,647,816				
\$1,000,000 or more.....	459	38,651	730	141,263	15	324	155,606	1,500	2,197,633	289	125,070	2,097,019				
Taxable returns, total.....	925,925	2,606,912	1,017,218	5,875,185	36,845	564,790	8,021,784	4,591,247	47,070,781	1,527,556	10,669,490	44,745,945				
Under \$2,000.....	3,449	34,860	1,715	80,807	**	2,267	22,954	23,970	1,177,872	3,553	34,687	23,933				
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	10,195	5,686	*2,962	*2,865	**	*20	*42	43,318	106,674	*15,746	*12,931	43,299				
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	*6,250	13,571	13,571	38,106	**	10,667	186,643	178,410	380,306	28,545	216,314	91,056				
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	8,995	15,492	31,687	87,731	**	24,271	475,966	178,410	614,528	67,866	559,597	379,689				
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	24,571	29,301	22,887	124,740	**	25,135	249,890	228,433	1,066,886	52,599	317,616	611,079				
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	27,062	59,611	27,546	75,541	**	23,906	161,134	259,965	995,164	71,154	317,708	1,066,285				
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	43,776	84,324	38,296	83,605	**	31,601	343,095	274,598	1,122,845	57,769	317,708	961,517				
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	44,739	91,007	41,422	176,214	**	31,601	237,039	243,274	1,311,793	80,511	402,253	1,289,550				
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	29,448	44,840	50,994	130,108	**	25,373	207,171	236,967	1,284,283	68,329	385,889	2,342,972				
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	58,100	81,436	45,919	191,447	**	36,740	179,747	242,540	1,426,981	89,225	321,884	1,407,378				
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	124,862	205,320	105,305	263,028	**	62,405	895,535	616,673	3,323,659	194,053	1,199,804	606,257				
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	105,583	182,727	119,666	465,151	**	49,774	371,679	510,863	3,513,260	166,932	742,684	3,408,813				
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	252,213	563,704	281,359	1,455,684	**	131,572	1,958,994	972,193	8,774,906	369,174	2,520,764	8,555,931				
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	135,178	604,484	163,985	1,279,673	**	93,277	1,443,204	136,700	8,363,536	186,529	1,783,376	7,907,649				
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	37,640	334,579	51,984	710,126	**	30,875	666,530	5,487,234	5,487,234	47,163	723,686	5,161,046				
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	10,006	166,362	14,950	460,762	**	8,174	385,739	35,836	4,198,439	10,129	355,888	3,914,423				
\$500,000 or more.....	1,858	96,979	2,768	249,630	**	1,391	285,424	6,073	3,917,417	1,368	225,646	3,744,568				
Total nontaxable returns.....	97,979	303,663	105,214	1,205,530	3,862	118,809	1,950,202	814,385	3,573,602	224,995	2,313,699	3,334,772				
All returns, summary:																
Under \$5,000.....	63,710	247,491	65,598	885,921	4,475	85,009	1,499,103	534,856	3,292,933	173,077	1,804,002	524,641				
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	68,531	91,347	85,292	306,979	*4,435	77,463	967,075	678,514	2,653,650	189,370	1,265,728	3,094,249				
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	98,610	189,140	120,083	381,449	*5,937	*118,586	868,579	727,216	3,048,251	207,217	1,378,251	7,112,550				
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	116,535	199,787	120,460	493,464	*4,590	71,610	458,397	653,249	3,784,599	197,213	808,520	6,426,971				
\$20,000 or more.....	676,518	2,183,811	748,999	5,012,862	21,270	382,671	6,178,831	2,811,797	37,866,982	985,674	7,726,688	36,191,026				

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

Size of adjusted gross income	Sales of capital assets—Continued			Sales of property other than capital assets			Business and profession			Farm			
	Net capital gain		Net capital loss	Net gain		Net loss	Net profit		Net loss	Net profit		Net loss	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	
All returns, total.....	6,604,562	26,232,396	2,106,524	3,001,020	740,014	2,201,512	338,125	6,143,703	7,867,195	1,318,851	11,034,552	1,386,143	7,469,259
Under \$2,000.....	231,607	1,224,218	25,991	43,663	48,720	322,288	46,146	674,112	259,272	73,493	233,347	191,938	2,475,847
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	284,088	299,934	90,146	119,107	22,459	414,511	9,585	1,410,511	91,942	238,061	184,155	81,476	280,843
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	282,029	394,942	72,389	110,367	22,687	470,046	27,003	430,368	103,776	201,945	281,086	59,528	277,805
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	367,126	503,114	109,068	179,058	49,478	582,171	19,246	450,728	98,820	116,161	402,604	80,367	276,659
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	346,366	825,250	74,902	102,468	23,798	409,683	40,563	123,510	123,510	101,372	393,868	81,079	288,625
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	371,371	631,995	94,290	104,461	43,662	78,357	21,064	2,322,423	308,253	90,999	479,979	88,710	340,327
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	368,775	679,018	98,817	140,376	39,898	86,290	16,112	393,037	265,944	84,592	518,915	103,301	389,386
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	321,400	509,002	111,595	148,693	41,131	61,041	18,663	380,339	300,128	61,562	574,236	114,443	307,666
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	339,317	730,499	95,715	143,233	35,236	78,128	13,974	2,567,489	272,127	61,315	461,594	114,489	283,233
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	336,693	804,267	109,915	156,399	18,278	16,202	17,272	3,252,628	1,654,444	61,710	483,800	63,514	214,105
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	790,131	1,836,076	234,985	273,654	88,564	431,518	43,518	5,218,842	260,748	138,509	1,350,051	161,028	475,399
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	633,871	1,847,354	210,188	272,156	61,109	214,601	32,073	4,979,303	159,405	101,457	1,234,811	92,803	383,429
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	1,197,614	4,710,497	472,995	658,473	124,045	387,172	38,808	14,003,903	217,476	142,781	2,553,326	113,949	549,992
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	549,138	4,391,285	232,180	406,951	61,609	321,492	103,701	11,989,020	526,171	46,646	1,387,513	44,031	439,640
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	143,090	2,793,321	58,783	118,258	17,824	134,512	60,629	3,573,668	17,241	3,687	331,413	13,537	233,088
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	35,938	2,064,059	12,845	29,433	4,973	77,156	2,900	1,194,990	4,798	2,133	135,641	4,063	163,436
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	4,533	1,329	1,329	3,298	786	21,165	422	309,754	182,937	248	13,972	663	50,111
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1,472	1,076,539	391	1,000	317	38,129	147	365,587	293	83	14,246	224	39,696
Taxable returns, total.....	5,690,865	24,389,553	1,892,259	2,671,734	553,586	1,704,798	524,658	4,771,810	4,581,589	876,301	8,381,809	954,954	3,973,533
Under \$2,000.....	42,797	568,493	*2,290	*660	2,198	37,927	382	1,884	45,941	4,665	33,906	5,690	264,987
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	69,555	55,764	15,360	5,629	8,435	6,720	*1,903	62,582	156,020	9,715	23,035	*6,468	*5,521
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	117,958	190,456	31,370	43,261	7,127	20,809	10,241	156,789	513,267	36,426	86,095	15,334	89,821
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	243,143	324,680	79,393	131,415	20,687	19,044	6,141	5,824	258,053	1,115,297	57,328	63,521	33,690
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	301,145	540,546	63,197	89,178	9,852	13,247	8,131	20,262	323,858	1,589,362	100,141	234,651	81,566
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	327,668	516,841	85,458	91,477	30,987	46,339	8,280	11,921	330,607	1,859,114	105,685	232,265	105,756
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	336,249	602,970	93,668	126,524	29,663	66,918	15,162	14,069	359,215	120,405	231,603	65,429	223,596
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	307,052	720,611	107,500	139,910	32,781	48,551	12,611	8,784	354,809	2,249,340	263,593	71,259	288,783
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	319,753	677,379	91,049	139,044	30,875	67,703	11,897	332,677	2,328,651	132,786	334,784	86,889	250,145
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	319,072	755,310	109,127	155,927	44,629	87,277	16,959	13,780	2,204,924	112,357	224,714	55,650	199,379
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	769,508	1,784,490	232,789	269,279	78,735	163,527	34,724	668,538	5,357,721	254,929	1,051,703	156,400	412,392
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	623,747	1,628,629	207,373	268,388	55,556	202,103	30,487	4,648,585	158,144	94,801	1,080,080	90,973	351,387
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	1,182,631	4,656,972	469,851	654,941	118,087	356,204	36,989	13,481,663	610,154	133,509	2,275,882	112,255	528,810
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	545,947	4,374,428	230,640	404,401	60,166	300,749	24,858	313,269	1,762,548	64,317	3,300,718	43,551	439,974
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	142,820	2,791,903	58,643	118,028	17,740	131,368	60,563	3,519,984	17,176	333,084	330,751	13,526	232,294
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	35,919	2,063,026	12,823	29,375	4,966	77,029	2,896	1,187,780	4,791	197,481	135,432	4,056	162,735
\$500,000 or more.....	6,001	1,937,055	1,720	4,298	1,102	59,281	569	1,639	674,356	1,083	133,908	330	89,718
Total nontaxable returns.....	913,697	1,842,843	214,265	329,286	186,428	496,714	419,951	1,388,708	6,641,972	518,857	2,652,743	431,189	3,495,726
All returns, summary:													
Under \$5,000.....	645,341	1,674,349	159,719	223,315	85,935	270,728	66,104	903,765	2,243,365	402,731	2,917,987	215,858	534,603
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	863,989	1,373,364	212,777	321,332	83,827	109,952	39,662	1,075,685	4,879,248	274,191	789,710	268,349	960,456
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	894,767	1,600,214	258,976	342,531	102,922	186,615	46,350	5,974,789	320,680	225,364	734,574	256,684	928,008
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	842,799	2,004,568	251,456	350,621	108,103	219,639	42,696	6,181,236	310,164	168,934	1,230,552	204,773	606,710
\$20,000 or more.....	3,355,787	19,579,680	1,223,696	1,763,222	359,227	1,414,578	420,229	2,333,266	42,135,066	726,091	440,146	430,298	2,354,792

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars.]

Size of adjusted gross income	Partnership				Estate or trust				Small Business Corporation				Other income			
	Net profit		Net loss		Net income		Net loss		Net profit		Net loss		Net income		Net loss	
	Number of returns (74)	Amount (75)	Number of returns (76)	Amount (77)	Number of returns (78)	Amount (79)	Number of returns (80)	Amount (81)	Number of returns (82)	Amount (83)	Number of returns (84)	Amount (85)	Number of returns (86)	Amount (87)	Number of returns (88)	Amount (89)
All returns, total	1,764,522	24,274,156	1,105,408	9,229,372	730,098	3,310,272	63,165	230,669	404,391	5,025,859	246,953	2,741,053	2,996,528	4,079,188	250,561	5,001,025
Under \$2,000.....	44,175	236,770	76,219	2,035,463	19,629	41,145	4,713	50,206	15,064	125,642	43,085	1,150,301	94,399	69,486	59,316	3,725,891
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	76,445	1,733,988	23,022	98,249	46,614	50,497	3,145	296	6,666	16,388	12,510	43,491	113,683	126,565	11,838	55,137
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	70,179	2,849,533	17,365	45,542	49,408	103,497	1,442	9,003	6,000	39,971	32,170	39,971	156,917	148,776	8,295	42,016
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	97,625	3,883,931	26,442	128,519	39,757	110,861	4,071	33,576	5,495	155,704	135,043	14,642	135,043	155,704	74,129	162,632
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	57,431	2,889,076	34,268	171,361	35,079	96,469	5,083	7,625	9,797	22,830	13,668	49,231	169,244	180,167	9,844	53,547
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	84,992	3,990,237	50,757	107,099	49,414	114,411	2,422	9,616	9,616	22,330	17,043	42,862	165,708	136,117	15,730	59,473
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	71,610	3,673,309	31,031	81,295	29,312	46,711	4,511	7,723	13,552	49,526	11,336	69,219	208,142	258,491	11,155	29,038
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	64,905	4,477,221	44,022	99,067	33,498	87,023	5,282	7,258	13,522	63,579	5,363	41,289	132,077	192,077	12,362	110,464
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	87,616	6,692,900	34,501	139,458	25,767	94,711	7,594	12,045	12,045	69,905	12,018	70,952	146,598	134,173	7,951	40,399
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	90,815	7,950,348	41,301	174,663	27,798	93,268	5,028	11,900	14,576	93,374	13,374	79,779	151,225	141,077	7,030	24,376
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	185,773	13,361,021	111,968	339,078	74,491	267,074	6,278	11,063	43,568	306,665	23,903	105,540	445,365	445,365	23,725	82,796
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	150,496	14,721,501	99,761	288,674	71,980	192,805	5,023	18,594	34,355	305,742	12,172	71,586	305,742	372,277	13,066	40,812
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	320,577	4,570,395	242,000	1,178,211	133,645	539,442	14,674	48,869	102,668	953,113	37,192	233,311	497,390	801,809	31,657	175,439
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	255,530	6,604,327	185,106	1,784,421	76,388	585,007	7,119	24,239	70,536	1,208,177	31,777	510,549	49,056	538,368	160,727	143,862
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	83,779	3,937,749	64,402	1,345,430	26,649	396,436	3,219	203,656	27,661	203,628	11,689	236,220	35,536	236,220	6,144	104,399
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	19,604	1,817,262	17,412	386,211	8,177	276,216	826	7,623	6,903	625,600	3,688	133,952	8,704	101,171	1,907	24,648
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	2,133	410,126	2,352	236,211	1,346	100,426	142	5,260	1,087	200,919	663	53,928	2,284	23,663	294	24,648
\$1,000,000 or more.....	637	271,546	799	177,479	477	123,274	55	3,502	319	219,957	278	47,455	433	24,508	94	33,861
Taxable returns, total	1,499,220	22,747,345	959,205	7,203,337	662,407	3,199,692	57,984	181,080	357,706	4,703,350	170,206	1,484,468	2,643,239	3,745,411	148,023	1,453,424
Under \$2,000.....	4,965	20,914	6,694	450,683	8,100	17,570	42	359	1,190	31,190	1,645	122,731	8,416	19,255	4,434	567,967
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	9,790	18,585	2,149	32,392	29,131	35,612	1,46	365	1,364	3,654	30	42,668	36,222	30	3,751	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	35,958	110,750	8,263	26,289	30,131	80,813	33	6,322	18,696	11,98	1,198	9,253	69,142	91,468	3,715	17,143
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	53,209	189,645	18,093	71,150	35,086	105,949	3,925	3,389	2,830	105,949	1,435	110,609	84,201	2,468	13,434	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	37,717	173,072	27,151	113,331	30,531	92,828	5,042	5,509	21,627	9,279	9,128	22,839	157,262	165,863	6,773	24,089
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	64,898	255,752	43,757	91,431	45,651	101,112	2,400	394	9,021	5,296	2,818	13,046	155,514	125,052	9,901	25,686
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	66,215	330,876	27,981	64,940	28,791	46,539	4,502	7,655	12,984	47,464	10,864	67,578	196,737	244,793	10,715	16,624
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	60,814	40,889	40,889	78,378	32,847	74,003	282	258	13,437	60,693	4,087	31,442	189,158	189,158	10,279	58,554
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	82,362	636,712	31,519	101,553	22,770	93,120	480	86	10,344	62,134	9,413	39,120	143,906	130,653	4,778	27,371
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	84,787	690,989	39,281	157,991	27,477	93,225	754	290	12,200	54,935	13,374	79,779	149,353	139,526	6,542	19,025
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	179,093	1,281,572	108,824	304,604	73,455	262,955	6,278	11,063	41,528	266,487	23,158	101,086	422,405	440,268	20,201	52,584
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	144,472	1,329,321	98,255	270,711	71,837	192,437	5,020	17,640	30,733	115,514	11,081	53,637	302,414	368,382	12,310	24,813
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	314,988	4,448,511	238,213	1,138,199	112,997	528,654	14,639	48,577	100,779	912,304	35,512	212,926	494,702	791,477	30,762	136,219
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	253,836	6,552,903	183,399	1,743,424	76,063	579,336	7,232	24,199	68,998	1,142,722	31,166	291,722	1,48,377	534,942	16,725	161,968
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	83,560	3,925,045	64,226	1,330,674	26,574	395,894	3,219	30,836	27,537	898,970	11,662	202,130	35,400	230,698	6,106	139,279
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	19,789	1,815,116	17,391	805,899	8,873	275,933	826	17,623	8,887	623,446	3,693	133,757	8,684	100,252	1,906	104,398
\$500,000 or more.....	2,767	681,248	3,130	415,689	1,823	223,700	197	8,782	1,404	419,941	942	101,298	1,636	53,201	388	58,509
Total nontaxable returns	265,302	1,526,813	146,203	2,026,035	67,691	110,590	5,181	49,589	46,685	322,509	76,747	1,256,585	353,289	333,777	102,538	3,547,601
All returns, summary.....	153,401	509,584	108,105	2,147,314	90,902	138,968	7,859	50,570	26,287	144,031	56,138	1,196,479	279,795	257,342	75,803	3,812,412
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	192,454	823,084	71,211	331,839	99,585	263,501	9,195	11,208	24,573	76,629	20,307	101,158	421,934	409,823	26,248	136,309
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	184,740	940,980	106,197	237,406	94,186	200,665	6,998	8,234	28,841	67,896	22,886	139,017	472,447	501,038	32,057	162,632
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	215,198	1,555,643	96,115	364,176	71,603	235,461	1,477	35,573	592	182,834	26,248	145,014	398,346	360,896	22,191	101,107
\$20,000 or more.....	1,018,729	20,444,868	723,780	6,148,636	373,822	2,471,678	37,636	160,065	289,117	4,554,468	121,374	1,159,385	1,424,006	2,550,089	94,262	786,565

Footnotes at end of table

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

Size of adjusted gross income	Statutory adjustments									
	Total		Disability income exclusion		Payments to an individual retirement arrangement		Payments to a self-employed retirement (Keogh) plan		Deduction for expense of living abroad	
	Number of returns (90)	Amount (91)	Number of returns (92)	Amount (93)	Number of returns (94)	Amount (95)	Number of returns (96)	Amount (97)	Number of returns (98)	Amount (99)
All returns, total	10,576,655	22,364,088	290,741	1,066,206	2,382,741	2,970,121	627,367	1,994,029	28,644	314,468
Under \$2,000.....	132,105	574,245	66,391	296,825	5,904	4,313	2,755	4,569	*622	*3,239
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	211,412	466,865	51,664	206,827	11,881	9,625	7,676	9,625	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	267,612	517,739	32,772	125,311	38,167	26,663	3,775	2,206	—	—
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	469,792	889,421	43,728	182,991	68,537	49,817	11,469	10,147	—	—
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	584,634	967,523	34,944	112,658	119,237	102,311	18,266	16,665	—	—
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	590,385	928,120	22,080	73,519	105,180	103,236	22,867	22,867	—	—
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	710,816	1,185,174	14,902	35,528	128,789	122,357	21,239	18,370	*3,350	*6,255
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	631,457	1,059,771	*6,099	*13,862	142,030	144,627	23,267	26,272	—	—
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	684,613	1,181,864	9,264	9,264	123,708	153,247	17,808	23,679	*932	*14,582
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	666,533	1,107,193	*6,411	*3,832	133,403	158,052	17,143	30,457	**1,327	**12,054
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	1,650,305	2,936,907	*338	*270	346,194	405,268	63,554	113,349	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	1,277,035	2,367,086	*2,375	*5,318	300,648	397,959	62,412	137,426	*2,381	*10,764
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	1,931,277	4,650,727	—	—	599,003	864,772	169,185	555,499	6,982	88,014
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	628,659	2,637,085	—	—	216,576	352,333	143,615	754,501	9,870	132,626
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	116,682	707,846	—	—	36,886	64,016	35,940	221,419	2,901	43,581
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	20,834	166,203	—	—	5,996	10,454	7,281	44,970	257	3,167
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	2,006	28,611	—	—	498	704	19	4,612	19	172
\$1,000,000 or more.....	498	11,708	—	—	104	195	145	935	3	16
Taxable returns, total	9,890,902	20,330,356	126,917	377,979	2,304,357	2,897,252	590,514	1,950,858	22,513	269,000
Under \$2,000.....	870	12,258	—	—	83	101	*33	*187	—	—
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	59,472	69,452	*5,501	*26,317	*862	*890	—	*877	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	153,932	216,357	*8,035	*18,734	33,367	23,682	*1,564	*877	—	—
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	380,148	659,327	32,991	141,348	55,714	41,416	8,172	5,359	—	—
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	527,184	840,473	24,416	64,869	107,803	92,857	13,932	9,799	—	—
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	535,536	772,298	17,505	61,169	99,100	96,603	13,663	16,118	—	—
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	686,622	1,108,057	14,209	32,995	125,674	119,935	19,676	15,157	—	—
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	619,275	1,035,926	*6,099	*13,862	138,839	141,521	21,939	21,939	—	—
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	674,259	1,131,607	9,337	9,264	120,104	149,619	16,187	21,890	*883	*12,947
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	660,829	1,091,667	*6,411	*3,832	131,748	156,002	17,114	30,411	*1,326	*12,047
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	1,637,136	2,900,656	*338	*270	341,271	398,400	61,530	110,049	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	1,270,076	2,349,412	*2,075	*5,318	297,456	393,850	61,889	136,004	*2,210	*6,673
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	1,921,055	4,604,371	—	—	593,595	856,644	167,439	552,541	6,493	79,208
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	625,012	2,610,000	—	—	215,418	350,480	143,418	753,621	8,607	114,756
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	116,191	702,257	—	—	36,738	63,754	35,830	220,825	2,730	40,210
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	20,806	165,950	—	—	5,987	10,438	7,279	44,955	244	2,984
\$500,000 or more.....	2,501	40,287	—	—	602	1,070	649	5,546	20	2,174
Total nontaxable returns	665,753	2,033,732	163,824	688,227	78,384	72,869	36,853	43,171	6,131	45,469
All returns, summary:										
Under \$5,000.....	470,846	1,274,436	133,164	566,654	37,134	26,806	13,430	10,301	*622	*3,239
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	1,194,709	2,141,358	96,335	357,958	206,592	165,924	33,438	27,373	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	1,605,880	2,618,248	41,298	118,385	312,379	306,384	52,530	57,446	*3,350	*6,255
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	1,677,924	2,823,874	17,531	17,620	320,731	375,134	45,133	66,200	*2,258	*26,628
\$20,000 or more.....	5,627,296	13,506,172	*2,413	*5,589	1,505,905	2,085,873	482,836	1,832,709	22,414	278,346

*Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
 **Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 1.5—Joint Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns		Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Interest received		Alimony received		State income tax refunds		Pensions and annuities	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	Total		In adjusted gross income	
											Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
All returns, total.....	44,483,348	947,136,978	39,586,535	790,116,918	28,452,437	40,162,604	9,299	41,902	7,382,644	2,035,521	4,453,103	25,556,721	4,238,162	23,508,789
Under \$2,000	927,634	-5,245,498	493,262	1,985,407	430,776	664,286	*21	*85	36,107	17,530	84,556	345,296	70,136	188,788
\$2,000 under \$4,000	1,212,049	3,786,007	854,743	2,747,791	526,631	1,070,075	—	—	18,314	6,767	177,891	557,873	137,296	374,931
\$4,000 under \$6,000	1,851,164	9,442,482	1,342,718	6,428,276	811,063	1,510,473	—	—	35,417	2,196	415,479	1,320,581	357,862	1,146,584
\$6,000 under \$8,000	2,444,649	17,173,381	2,444,649	11,972,461	1,242,528	1,944,569	—	—	87,101	12,380	483,703	1,853,036	471,049	1,747,432
\$8,000 under \$10,000	2,544,225	22,856,362	2,065,420	17,301,148	1,281,131	2,023,590	—	—	126,065	36,663	478,513	2,095,203	449,804	1,970,113
\$10,000 under \$12,000	2,848,787	31,366,447	2,460,814	25,364,027	1,322,126	1,873,922	*603	*559	170,742	30,592	360,683	2,048,736	360,018	1,908,852
\$12,000 under \$14,000	3,030,075	39,411,081	2,724,712	33,366,176	1,568,070	1,870,322	—	—	225,975	46,244	328,177	1,911,106	317,825	1,806,433
\$14,000 under \$16,000	4,731,980	47,351,850	2,913,545	41,720,820	1,668,290	2,107,191	*30	*18	316,697	59,655	274,262	1,796,523	256,439	1,603,232
\$16,000 under \$18,000	3,290,400	55,978,937	3,080,137	50,044,918	1,882,350	1,814,613	*2,312	*9,355	479,623	100,853	262,680	1,619,956	248,643	1,485,537
\$18,000 under \$20,000	3,275,666	62,238,619	3,100,404	56,273,416	1,990,033	1,886,325	*1,762	*1,622	584,303	114,508	234,413	1,464,378	214,824	1,355,881
\$20,000 under \$25,000	7,223,411	161,656,254	6,925,629	147,776,409	4,979,091	4,286,867	*3,100	*3,571	1,715,064	381,530	456,927	2,920,577	440,141	2,746,838
\$25,000 under \$30,000	4,895,167	133,513,218	4,663,726	120,033,635	3,846,945	3,843,080	*2,130	*514	1,367,228	311,347	1,311,116	2,989,444	289,440	2,208,378
\$30,000 under \$50,000	6,117,176	223,641,677	5,700,763	188,568,321	5,315,953	8,412,327	2,545	24,683	1,824,221	562,520	498,794	3,899,274	425,691	3,600,843
\$50,000 under \$100,000	1,346,853	86,049,930	1,146,497	58,081,818	1,276,272	4,890,586	971	3,612	343,396	226,993	108,271	1,133,553	104,229	1,055,571
\$100,000 under \$200,000	260,728	34,254,617	216,793	19,780,041	252,065	2,016,074	121	622	59,324	81,391	19,574	236,461	19,150	217,827
\$200,000 under \$500,000	53,192	14,807,377	44,314	6,908,999	52,041	916,165	64	2,069	11,426	31,929	4,936	78,154	4,804	71,641
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	5,560	3,690,712	4,698	1,180,738	5,466	232,383	**16	*867	1,261	8,015	622	12,891	611	11,735
\$1,000,000 or more	1,632	3,163,523	1,398	575,518	1,606	186,783	**	**	380	4,609	208	5,375	200	4,925
Taxable returns, total.....	38,587,496	918,254,754	35,540,678	766,751,277	25,740,626	36,394,161	9,241	41,767	7,128,036	1,953,493	3,522,983	22,240,313	3,367,980	20,791,339
Under \$2,000	14,399	-527,432	5,268	174,818	10,520	115,670	—	—	1,195	1,651	120	905	120	891
\$2,000 under \$4,000	2,273	7,879	1,151	15,453	2,131	5,593	—	—	*31	*96	*31	*222	*31	*221
\$4,000 under \$6,000	222,468	1,246,800	184,459	966,320	85,612	114,203	—	—	*357	*86	29,624	114,470	29,596	112,217
\$6,000 under \$8,000	1,278,156	9,212,442	1,017,769	6,703,563	723,207	1,064,489	—	—	29,408	4,178	268,427	976,348	268,427	930,737
\$8,000 under \$10,000	2,164,300	19,473,847	1,765,686	14,728,858	1,117,845	1,783,699	—	—	77,822	18,009	441,354	1,927,493	415,654	1,812,300
\$10,000 under \$12,000	2,619,048	28,868,223	2,285,483	23,570,445	1,210,594	1,693,504	*566	*509	141,301	20,935	357,624	1,942,878	344,669	1,819,259
\$12,000 under \$14,000	2,944,697	38,309,093	2,669,935	32,717,578	1,513,482	1,761,781	—	—	215,234	42,072	323,701	1,901,256	313,349	1,796,981
\$14,000 under \$16,000	3,091,031	46,407,332	2,867,726	41,204,199	1,630,627	1,613,065	*90	*18	309,675	57,746	271,123	1,780,331	253,300	1,587,818
\$16,000 under \$18,000	3,241,183	55,155,260	3,045,526	49,583,134	1,853,843	1,770,264	*2,312	*8,355	469,650	96,748	262,344	1,617,208	248,307	1,486,789
\$18,000 under \$20,000	3,239,117	61,548,398	3,077,676	55,951,392	1,959,276	1,835,559	*1,762	*1,622	590,067	112,113	232,253	1,445,931	212,664	1,337,610
\$20,000 under \$25,000	7,169,364	160,460,052	6,888,220	147,211,923	4,945,330	4,241,877	*3,100	*3,571	1,709,703	377,891	456,153	2,916,631	439,367	2,743,109
\$25,000 under \$50,000	4,864,369	132,680,883	4,646,306	119,717,451	3,821,218	3,813,167	*2,130	*514	1,362,383	309,719	310,144	2,316,247	298,468	2,207,047
\$50,000 under \$100,000	6,060,682	222,272,314	5,679,745	188,081,352	5,288,526	8,371,313	2,545	24,683	1,817,071	557,512	438,520	3,836,187	425,417	3,597,756
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,336,373	87,378,587	1,139,271	57,749,358	1,268,029	4,863,303	971	3,612	341,807	225,948	107,918	1,132,229	103,887	1,054,280
\$200,000 under \$500,000	259,734	34,128,267	216,102	19,729,485	251,339	2,011,789	121	622	59,274	81,289	19,535	235,497	19,111	216,663
\$500,000 or more	53,119	14,789,104	44,257	6,901,325	51,981	915,383	64	2,069	11,415	31,877	4,934	78,114	4,802	71,603
Total nontaxable returns.....	5,895,852	28,882,222	4,055,857	23,365,642	2,711,811	3,768,443	*58	*135	254,608	82,027	930,120	3,318,408	870,182	2,717,430
All returns, summary:														
Under \$5,000	2,929,584	2,096,657	1,921,957	7,188,641	1,269,676	1,511,742	*21	*85	60,861	21,784	401,620	1,376,848	356,068	955,869
\$5,000 under \$10,000	6,050,137	45,916,076	4,691,528	33,246,442	3,022,453	4,706,220	—	—	222,123	53,752	1,238,522	4,795,140	1,190,079	4,471,978
\$10,000 under \$15,000	7,443,907	39,492,436	6,619,703	38,642,332	3,682,688	4,648,269	*603	*559	532,242	97,683	851,469	4,889,798	815,579	4,514,332
\$15,000 under \$20,000	8,156,001	142,854,499	7,659,909	128,133,025	4,748,181	4,512,110	*2,518	*8,534	1,245,088	253,969	621,044	3,950,900	582,170	3,649,633
\$20,000 or more	19,903,719	662,777,308	18,703,438	542,908,478	15,729,439	24,784,263	6,157	32,723	5,322,300	1,608,334	1,340,448	10,544,034	1,294,266	9,916,958

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.5—Joint Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Pensions and annuities—Continued										Domestic and foreign dividends received										
	Fully taxable			Reported on Form 1040			Partially taxable				Nontaxable			Total			Exclusion			Dividends in adjusted gross income	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount received	Taxable portion	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
All returns, total	3,942,500	21,956,866	3,536,748	19,690,788	445,864	2,422,883	1,551,903	272,400	1,176,972	8,922,894	20,827,289	8,505,034	1,098,799	5,821,230	19,728,491						
Under \$2,000.....	57,073	168,465	49,568	141,567	13,600	58,851	20,323	13,652	116,979	118,591	202,594	112,137	12,871	189,723							
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	470,253	1,115,889	375,322	918,253	21,181	108,661	32,688	21,010	68,769	121,912	83,816	109,762	14,262	195,554							
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	392,353	1,089,152	308,367	1,016,849	29,986	105,647	46,864	31,221	115,215	205,273	154,984	188,304	23,988	231,026							
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	430,583	1,865,152	385,640	1,777,904	43,370	188,289	142,236	19,379	59,572	306,534	282,107	40,233	216,737	266,277							
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	430,584	1,957,579	381,579	1,777,860	33,171	172,536	141,003	33,111	111,716	319,087	295,286	36,011	227,489	257,265							
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	331,751	1,756,236	307,490	1,667,857	41,016	152,533	128,318	18,236	68,310	337,777	318,510	318,510	216,809	306,632							
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	301,557	1,720,462	289,622	1,485,849	28,816	148,924	85,970	13,985	41,719	294,749	331,955	275,922	34,674	287,292							
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	205,560	1,460,350	215,272	1,298,975	25,776	125,912	125,912	21,035	91,841	329,650	340,023	309,208	37,738	302,265							
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	232,783	1,462,726	215,273	1,319,655	23,260	121,846	123,671	16,377	96,866	375,799	300,062	355,530	41,932	294,638							
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	200,063	1,265,008	175,253	1,089,315	25,770	121,846	123,671	21,891	111,558	469,846	395,791	426,918	48,050	275,079							
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	409,556	2,605,835	373,063	2,323,895	47,788	202,244	141,003	24,118	12,499	1,282,367	1,084,214	1,209,976	129,727	954,467							
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	275,241	2,042,641	244,642	1,807,210	29,935	215,433	165,737	12,300	59,575	1,224,974	1,262,260	1,162,505	147,261	1,114,999							
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	390,477	3,369,503	350,205	3,034,842	51,968	338,051	231,340	17,742	131,720	2,406,113	3,883,085	2,315,951	314,408	3,568,676							
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	90,512	959,970	121,736	863,026	19,188	139,905	95,601	5,228	33,678	874,677	4,342,319	857,130	132,327	4,209,991							
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	15,872	196,940	17,376	184,956	4,689	35,467	28,877	445	4,360	3,209,038	2,023,373	33,141	186,134	3,175,897							
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	3,980	65,688	3,129	59,982	1,095	28,877	14,903	147	1,670	46,610	2,436,698	45,948	7,901	4,428,787							
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	500	10,278	392	8,253	138	2,845	1,357	19	167	916,578	908,901	5,089	901	915,678							
\$1,000,000 or more.....	159	3,989	123	3,179	52	607	356	14	779	1,517	894,298	1,496	289	894,029							
Taxable returns, total	3,142,637	19,484,017	2,826,216	17,473,896	350,005	1,940,484	1,307,322	190,938	815,812	8,205,349	20,108,397	7,834,617	1,015,837	19,092,561							
Under \$2,000.....	**129	**1,087	**125	**1,070	**22	**40	**24	—	—	4,792	48,437	4,755	511	47,926							
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	29,596	112,217	28,567	102,839	—	—	—	—	—	22,849	9,794	18,865	100	2,556							
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	248,059	898,514	221,689	818,950	17,659	55,765	32,223	*3,436	*22,053	161,062	156,693	148,880	20,354	171,233							
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	399,832	1,764,677	352,922	1,586,818	29,559	60,414	47,623	25,750	102,402	269,566	242,394	257,066	33,536	136,339							
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	316,762	1,669,102	292,501	1,580,660	40,656	221,064	150,157	15,869	52,711	307,174	316,799	292,800	38,000	208,858							
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	289,611	1,711,344	267,706	1,476,731	26,286	148,193	85,637	13,985	41,719	274,031	320,810	255,676	32,831	278,799							
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	234,475	1,469,325	213,144	1,289,981	33,717	219,165	118,493	13,985	91,841	322,887	328,094	302,614	37,170	280,924							
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	197,903	1,402,998	173,133	1,316,907	22,280	127,344	83,791	16,377	86,866	367,580	320,304	347,604	40,620	279,684							
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	232,447	1,210,261	215,111	1,043,570	25,419	164,135	127,350	21,891	71,536	463,338	390,364	420,824	47,607	342,572							
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	409,080	2,602,206	372,616	2,320,432	47,490	201,926	140,902	24,118	112,499	1,270,904	1,068,489	1,198,730	128,516	999,973							
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	274,276	2,041,310	244,307	1,806,433	29,928	215,362	165,736	12,300	59,575	1,215,621	1,256,854	1,173,403	67,243	1,110,281							
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	390,203	3,366,416	349,939	3,031,822	51,968	338,051	231,340	17,742	131,720	2,394,911	3,874,746	2,305,110	313,397	3,561,349							
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	90,179	958,683	78,413	861,802	19,179	139,901	95,597	5,217	33,645	870,483	4,320,806	853,288	131,802	4,189,005							
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	15,448	195,976	12,339	159,502	4,607	35,160	20,687	445	4,360	206,150	3,204,882	201,983	33,085	3,171,797							
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	3,978	65,634	3,190	54,948	1,044	10,811	5,970	147	1,670	46,760	2,435,479	45,900	7,894	2,427,585							
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	659	14,268	514	11,432	191	3,153	1,793	23	946	6,685	1,810,797	6,563	1,170	1,809,627							
Total nontaxable returns	799,923	2,472,849	710,532	2,216,892	95,859	482,399	244,581	81,462	361,160	717,645	718,892	670,417	82,962	635,930							
All returns, summary.....	315,373	878,208	278,967	771,311	49,766	263,261	77,661	54,505	235,380	317,233	332,738	292,474	35,399	199,652							
Under \$5,000.....	1,139,161	4,234,971	1,012,886	3,832,011	87,718	323,296	237,006	66,368	236,872	754,254	710,432	706,024	93,926	616,507							
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	7,760,361	4,171,145	683,197	3,772,256	93,200	524,192	343,187	47,652	194,461	789,383	862,852	766,509	96,302	512,373							
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	541,753	3,417,717	488,958	3,059,234	60,458	367,372	231,916	43,872	165,811	1,013,713	852,788	937,579	107,237	594,928							
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	1,185,912	9,254,824	1,062,740	8,255,915	154,722	944,762	662,133	60,003	344,448	6,048,411	18,028,480	5,820,448	765,935	17,262,545							

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.5—Joint Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

Size of adjusted gross income	Rent			Royalty			Net loss			Capital gain distributions reported on Form 1040			Sales of capital assets			Total	
	Net income		Net loss	Net income		Net loss	Net loss		Number of returns		Amount		Number of returns		Amount		
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns		Amount
	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)			
Under \$2,000	74,730	203,949	76,089	540,957	10,771	96,252	25,273	10,984	8,303	1,151	193	3,225	5,787	219,829			
\$2,000 under \$4,000	92,588	116,906	25,586	41,584	9,619	39,267	285	10,984	8,960	3,918	471	6,363	1,109	37,408			
\$4,000 under \$6,000	146,392	243,066	70,082	159,068	16,005	16,014	**10	**30	9,257	2,238	471	6,363	4,179	37,408			
\$6,000 under \$8,000	156,578	223,192	85,566	110,366	11,964	14,154	—	—	25,543	5,166	—	—	4,47	2,239			
\$8,000 under \$10,000	169,556	308,983	88,571	156,753	23,418	16,352	—	—	3,998	3,998	—	—	2,721	15,547			
\$10,000 under \$12,000	154,227	303,202	104,764	181,288	16,352	26,352	—	—	25,558	5,116	—	—	4,943	22,823			
\$12,000 under \$14,000	145,603	294,604	105,893	179,194	21,390	49,933	*216	*326	33,588	12,110	*353	*1,828	6,663	28,884			
\$14,000 under \$16,000	142,231	227,178	150,082	354,351	14,543	14,543	*4,016	*43	28,224	4,883	*113	*43	4,551	38,290			
\$16,000 under \$18,000	139,037	293,489	154,788	259,441	26,384	70,300	*1,771	*20,085	33,186	6,868	*263	*2,869	10,870	35,152			
\$18,000 under \$20,000	164,652	342,659	329,197	329,197	18,182	30,719	*307	*328	39,719	3,912	*476	*19,658	11,252	56,873			
\$20,000 under \$25,000	336,334	634,742	398,472	707,745	43,696	75,154	2,224	11,751	87,543	13,419	*476	*19,658	12,774	67,362			
\$25,000 under \$30,000	266,857	735,129	274,483	573,448	36,447	121,267	1,943	9,272	80,828	8,832	*977	*7,339	23,125	211,713			
\$30,000 under \$50,000	456,850	1,650,689	522,686	1,379,069	98,545	402,360	4,765	16,113	135,842	27,361	*951	*37,118	64,601	717,668			
\$50,000 under \$100,000	207,733	1,474,550	197,058	861,760	53,993	352,199	6,389	40,358	43,019	12,850	1,585	47,255	44,162	625,171			
\$100,000 under \$200,000	60,081	778,591	44,119	292,210	18,215	267,107	2,361	28,155	6,678	1,938	403	4,260	14,548	286,201			
\$200,000 under \$500,000	14,300	316,224	9,645	127,852	6,294	191,182	825	11,950	775	1,243	82	4,606	3,844	123,877			
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	1,613	58,682	1,146	27,412	959	83,606	154	5,643	31	33	*9	**	432	26,768			
\$1,000,000 or more	467	24,166	354	15,112	329	78,143	423	2,052	8	423	**	**	141	72,106			
Taxable returns, total	2,258,341	7,299,251	2,178,716	5,271,810	370,394	1,788,274	24,433	150,257	540,364	104,689	5,086	124,535	197,433	2,267,324			
Under \$2,000	2,219	14,405	4,120	92,115	1,076	7,292	135	5,920	*6	*12	**	**	239	7,984			
\$2,000 under \$4,000	*123	*2,768	*802	*435	*117	*117	*10	*11	*712	*301	**	**	**	*528			
\$4,000 under \$6,000	8,191	10,390	*6,073	*1,861	*489	*158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
\$6,000 under \$8,000	76,468	83,508	28,997	49,645	5,825	9,792	—	—	13,624	3,756	—	—	—	*467			
\$8,000 under \$10,000	134,639	216,450	69,157	105,444	17,583	9,114	—	—	15,462	3,990	—	—	—	13,894			
\$10,000 under \$12,000	133,446	273,195	90,767	136,673	16,088	25,988	**	**	23,565	3,412	—	—	—	17,063			
\$12,000 under \$14,000	138,158	272,001	94,430	136,751	19,078	45,308	—	—	33,102	12,100	**327	**1,369	4,568	16,622			
\$14,000 under \$16,000	135,476	212,580	143,776	306,348	14,529	10,160	*3,852	*1,035	28,188	4,874	*13	*43	3,725	32,857			
\$16,000 under \$18,000	132,068	258,263	148,244	225,798	21,818	68,652	*1,771	*20,085	33,173	6,867	*263	*2,869	10,527	32,857			
\$18,000 under \$20,000	165,611	339,478	160,488	312,404	18,182	56,185	*121	*80	39,542	3,910	—	—	—	56,563			
\$20,000 under \$25,000	331,784	623,742	383,782	678,589	42,778	70,828	2,178	9,793	86,196	13,866	*476	*19,658	12,146	58,508			
\$25,000 under \$50,000	263,978	718,177	268,192	549,376	35,057	115,932	1,905	9,271	80,756	8,826	*977	*7,339	21,809	200,894			
\$30,000 under \$50,000	453,637	1,639,739	520,002	1,369,178	98,078	401,381	4,728	16,031	135,665	27,355	*951	*37,118	64,040	711,381			
\$50,000 under \$100,000	206,244	1,460,472	194,875	844,949	53,589	347,469	6,355	40,237	42,884	12,844	1,585	47,255	43,885	608,474			
\$100,000 under \$200,000	59,988	778,170	43,891	290,645	18,213	267,105	2,361	28,155	6,676	1,937	403	4,240	14,500	285,549			
\$200,000 under \$500,000	14,315	315,830	9,621	126,754	6,289	191,173	825	11,950	774	1,243	82	4,606	3,858	123,810			
\$500,000 or more	2,077	82,730	1,459	42,510	1,287	161,720	192	7,695	39	456	9	38	573	98,874			
Total nontaxable returns	476,408	930,985	275,282	1,024,796	56,658	174,552	840	7,905	45,761	9,190	690	10,047	19,453	324,745			
All returns, summary	243,657	453,648	122,348	637,684	26,682	144,857	283	11,017	19,776	5,342	193	3,225	11,033	254,841			
Under \$5,000	396,187	642,447	203,486	371,043	45,061	31,180	—	—	51,350	9,529	471	6,363	3,927	24,359			
\$5,000 under \$10,000	374,649	715,630	281,801	540,717	46,173	81,800	*1,839	*616	79,692	21,616	*353	*1,828	15,146	69,393			
\$10,000 under \$15,000	376,011	745,502	398,390	762,754	50,678	134,173	*4,472	*21,234	80,583	11,293	*276	*2,912	23,133	112,609			
\$15,000 under \$20,000	1,344,245	5,673,009	1,447,973	3,984,407	258,478	1,571,015	18,679	125,294	354,724	66,059	4,483	120,255	163,647	2,130,847			

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.5—Joint Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Sales of capital assets—Continued													
	Returns with short-term capital gains or losses—Continued					Returns with long-term capital gains or losses								
	Number of returns (44)	Amount (45)	Number of returns (46)	Amount (47)	Number of returns (48)	Amount (49)	Number of returns (50)	Amount (51)	Number of returns (52)	Amount (53)	Number of returns (54)	Amount (55)	Number of returns (56)	Amount (57)
All returns, total.....	759,244	2,331,379	830,824	5,598,410	29,731	541,365	467,888	7,267,165	4,050,783	40,308,675	1,216,196	9,549,039	3,950,424	39,571,386
Under \$2,000.....	13,529	155,384	12,207	414,988	108	7,560	16,776	494,008	118,805	1,847,597	23,844	534,225	117,548	1,709,630
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	3,119	1,010	6,709	188,723	*593	*3,924	11,533	370,511	85,488	305,542	405,161	84,935	287,056	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	17,780	14,351	9,026	49,336	*1,274	*39,140	12,216	320,521	122,877	234,729	22,569	234,729	498,542	
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	11,720	9,390	17,931	35,816	1,274	35,816	16,552	139,250	168,873	630,003	47,277	231,470	615,226	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	10,573	32,292	16,791	43,988	*1,226	*54,249	10,997	108,228	164,584	695,951	38,694	188,488	164,251	
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	20,688	55,634	19,934	84,579	*91	*3,034	15,226	108,755	202,399	898,295	33,201	201,452	864,209	
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	19,967	55,193	27,988	90,549	*2,590	*61,554	14,033	272,761	199,789	810,460	35,157	393,118	193,665	
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	29,958	87,232	27,424	95,107	*1,677	*30,713	17,900	108,028	180,161	910,104	58,690	222,183	773,699	
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	22,324	32,814	26,922	114,707	*2,106	*86,376	19,277	125,609	186,376	979,601	48,002	286,051	183,995	
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	26,201	30,949	32,673	169,344	*29	*1,058	18,181	102,304	181,928	1,025,802	53,739	208,298	1,008,971	
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	98,968	152,863	75,676	205,160	*5,696	*18,434	36,913	687,572	512,107	2,725,045	124,730	920,804	2,651,253	
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	91,292	140,071	94,342	401,219	*2,517	*44,331	42,621	356,555	435,483	2,708,884	148,127	709,248	427,768	
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	228,905	490,541	249,396	1,244,745	7,066	121,203	117,003	1,799,556	889,166	7,630,073	334,347	2,297,907	856,672	
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	123,903	250,252	148,313	1,242,397	3,426	37,203	28,377	1,284,017	441,308	7,049,027	170,141	1,591,845	4,177,770	
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	34,918	295,032	47,868	622,245	1,025	26,537	607,739	6,073,929	123,919	4,724,622	43,774	653,003	117,138	
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	9,097	151,314	13,440	384,019	269	4,253	7,109	303,199	31,912	3,597,522	8,950	307,025	29,992	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,224	50,570	1,756	94,294	28	1,162	873	77,626	3,963	1,481,986	873	69,049	3,752	
\$1,000,000 or more.....	374	26,427	608	117,216	10	754	241	118,317	1,245	1,784,876	213	104,980	1,180	
Taxable returns, total.....	700,061	2,122,837	764,875	4,686,100	26,232	430,400	404,264	5,962,631	3,459,140	37,499,685	1,088,512	7,992,088	3,369,326	
Under \$2,000.....	902	27,671	932	62,300	**	**	337	8,685	12,504	924,745	179	13,045	12,469	
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	*382	*199	*147	*2,239	**	**	*20	*42	1,339	50,248	*92	*929	1,320	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	*740	*1,061	*65	*300	**10	**62	*18	*81	13,135	218,582	*630	*1,073	13,135	
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	*2,268	*322	7,724	6,140	—	—	*8,981	*99,636	67,047	288,023	24,976	135,096	67,047	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	9,445	22,334	8,935	23,315	—	—	7,588	96,175	125,349	555,572	24,449	118,104	125,349	
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	16,967	46,685	16,123	53,998	*54	*676	8,750	83,095	164,174	689,612	27,748	178,095	161,411	
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	18,538	52,757	23,324	37,305	*2,590	*61,554	12,440	179,067	172,969	686,665	32,932	287,911	169,339	
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	28,382	85,441	25,748	83,757	*1,677	*30,713	16,473	88,415	166,784	841,078	56,391	190,399	164,640	
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	20,206	27,727	26,627	45,629	*2,106	*86,376	18,874	121,906	169,149	880,415	44,315	278,720	177,932	
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	27,391	30,123	32,047	167,355	*29	*1,058	17,442	99,466	167,413	924,548	52,687	205,393	163,227	
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	93,380	145,716	72,403	181,157	*5,696	*18,494	36,244	681,998	496,937	2,633,473	123,790	914,732	490,642	
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	88,915	137,219	91,716	384,969	*2,517	*44,331	41,850	330,979	426,323	1,742,231	145,714	676,921	2,586,439	
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	223,531	479,631	248,126	1,233,110	6,800	117,706	116,138	1,792,145	876,735	7,542,934	332,061	2,285,421	844,357	
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	123,456	543,506	147,371	1,168,639	3,424	37,191	82,550	1,276,149	438,423	7,066,728	168,873	1,575,093	4,177,770	
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	34,872	294,383	47,601	621,539	1,023	26,089	606,334	4,723,065	123,757	4,723,065	43,659	651,301	1,162,929	
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	9,088	151,065	13,423	382,837	268	4,233	7,094	302,513	31,897	3,584,988	8,930	305,824	29,979	
\$500,000 or more.....	1,598	76,997	2,363	211,510	38	1,916	1,114	195,943	5,205	3,266,798	1,086	174,029	4,929	
Total nontaxable returns.....	59,183	208,542	66,149	932,310	3,499	110,965	63,624	1,304,534	591,643	2,808,990	127,684	1,556,951	581,098	
All returns, summary:														
Under \$5,000.....	19,997	159,393	24,290	639,814	710	11,545	33,192	907,291	248,913	2,290,424	60,197	997,289	246,610	
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	35,528	53,035	38,374	93,016	*2,491	*93,328	33,982	407,837	411,514	1,691,954	96,055	595,784	409,790	
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	52,301	136,195	63,100	230,253	*4,358	*95,301	40,300	442,805	484,606	2,114,899	103,700	424,011	473,773	
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	67,737	125,666	73,841	324,033	*2,135	*87,434	44,309	274,651	466,647	2,509,372	125,989	559,092	544,576	
\$20,000 or more.....	583,681	1,857,070	631,219	4,311,294	20,037	253,758	316,097	5,234,580	2,439,103	31,702,036	831,155	6,653,862	30,270,782	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.5—Joint Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Partnership				Estate or trust				Small Business Corporation				Other income			
	Net profit		Net loss		Net income		Net loss		Net profit		Net loss		Net income		Net loss	
	Number of returns (74)	Amount (75)	Number of returns (76)	Amount (77)	Number of returns (78)	Amount (79)	Number of returns (80)	Amount (81)	Number of returns (82)	Amount (83)	Number of returns (84)	Amount (85)	Number of returns (86)	Amount (87)	Number of returns (88)	Amount (89)
All returns, total.....	1,368,201	21,366,242	895,279	7,928,363	364,863	1,616,290	40,319	163,767	320,777	4,269,026	208,904	2,332,956	2,278,825	3,069,091	209,891	4,095,228
Under \$2,000.....	23,100	191,459	49,885	1,627,882	3,757	22,287	1,449	44,294	4,956	97,356	33,806	915,518	33,600	38,407	45,117	3,024,635
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	20,025	47,769	4,286	90,789	4,064	17,764	1,774	7,764	17,764	3,380	7,709	40,073	36,085	36,085	6,689	36,624
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	34,445	149,751	8,810	284,211	10,179	42,886	4,428	17,764	27,764	5,488	16,045	30,032	79,669	59,084	3,962	28,200
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	54,595	211,078	12,552	96,873	8,950	41,980	8,811	28,764	48,558	16,045	31,899	12,034	70,226	80,204	9,365	52,758
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	28,417	175,054	17,585	91,411	10,411	48,112	5,043	24,764	42,779	14,836	11,602	44,820	102,344	82,192	6,094	48,117
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	58,056	292,189	37,643	96,874	8,612	43,251	2,251	11,111	6,230	2,125	6,581	41,744	116,717	86,791	8,806	36,171
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	56,420	301,654	23,884	64,666	9,805	27,996	6,777	3,479	7,798	25,482	6,899	55,685	151,051	174,217	9,453	23,953
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	45,322	258,322	28,378	59,631	13,729	21,868	7,711	9,311	13,168	60,544	5,348	40,693	136,517	130,416	11,471	81,755
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	67,341	527,043	27,127	124,211	9,976	29,047	4,781	12,311	7,760	35,363	9,777	46,752	117,971	102,815	7,847	35,806
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	77,979	630,488	37,501	165,878	17,163	31,205	3,691	12,111	8,011	26,706	11,409	73,507	121,767	91,238	7,023	23,383
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	152,712	1,142,528	88,505	294,878	42,064	80,150	4,499	9,461	35,420	196,714	21,213	99,389	377,144	340,689	22,598	77,952
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	127,170	1,267,432	86,757	249,838	53,535	153,739	2,975	8,307	34,355	132,007	11,200	64,434	278,846	334,551	11,116	38,617
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	290,568	4,183,710	218,093	1,036,931	84,251	281,266	13,767	27,096	92,667	827,745	33,731	204,425	474,637	731,879	27,811	148,730
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	233,538	6,059,857	169,828	1,598,367	59,917	335,983	6,391	19,559	65,068	1,084,918	28,708	269,151	137,625	448,158	15,879	162,168
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	78,041	3,683,079	60,155	1,229,754	21,621	252,323	2,846	28,153	25,728	819,775	10,952	186,484	33,398	211,192	5,604	128,495
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	18,043	1,685,128	15,903	716,238	7,195	176,114	722	9,352	8,267	117,460	3,360	117,460	8,000	82,805	1,724	94,902
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,891	360,374	2,047	204,255	1,057	61,426	109	4,366	989	184,296	598	50,302	1,066	22,415	258	21,093
\$1,000,000 or more.....	538	229,325	658	145,255	352	95,417	45	1,367	282	170,005	238	40,451	362	18,564	74	31,871
Taxable returns, total.....	1,191,409	20,192,346	800,487	6,300,219	332,219	1,569,674	38,413	120,217	300,803	4,033,906	146,614	1,283,301	2,053,165	2,840,615	123,134	1,256,264
Under \$2,000.....	867	17,068	5,058	370,759	237	7,807	**42	**4,484	337	19,716	787	82,147	**917	**6,582	3,539	471,595
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	**11	**39	984	29,414	**76	**9	**	**	**44	**196	**31	**244	**	**	**21	**1,024
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	*7,294	*30,698	914	12,136	**	**	**	**	*87	*138	**	**	**	**	**	**
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	13,692	50,520	4,796	54,337	*4,523	*7,631	*665	*100	*118	*526	*918	*902	34,421	36,740	*1,257	*10,478
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	13,451	90,404	14,067	66,595	*4,866	*6,771	*5,008	*5,504	3,961	14,132	6,869	20,079	30,362	67,888	3,480	20,920
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	42,816	195,628	33,279	83,790	7,319	10,276	*5	*82	6,068	1,813	2,356	11,908	106,956	75,741	3,678	14,833
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	51,837	267,304	21,397	48,590	9,284	27,824	*668	*3,402	7,230	23,421	6,367	54,044	142,643	161,090	9,135	15,529
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	41,631	222,558	24,829	39,158	13,729	21,868	*71	*83	12,631	58,413	4,072	30,837	133,806	127,581	10,019	57,841
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	62,437	505,646	24,394	91,142	7,824	27,532	*450	*85	6,904	31,605	7,172	35,019	113,279	99,296	4,674	22,788
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	71,952	571,592	35,658	149,477	17,112	31,161	*469	*121	7,603	22,392	11,409	73,507	120,179	90,453	6,541	19,021
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	146,353	1,063,889	85,558	264,178	41,314	77,285	4,499	9,461	34,997	196,096	20,468	94,930	373,809	335,766	19,095	48,921
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	123,104	1,178,786	87,454	233,436	53,392	153,971	2,972	7,353	30,733	115,514	10,109	46,485	275,545	330,660	10,361	22,718
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	285,750	4,081,041	215,128	1,000,970	83,702	277,596	13,738	26,836	91,260	788,263	32,811	189,234	471,949	721,547	26,996	119,544
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	231,923	6,014,203	168,396	1,560,718	58,760	335,772	6,204	19,459	63,705	1,028,144	28,127	250,340	156,946	444,733	15,266	145,801
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	77,824	3,650,451	59,988	1,225,004	21,547	251,783	2,846	28,153	25,604	810,317	10,926	185,598	33,324	209,991	5,567	124,589
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	18,030	1,683,237	15,883	715,006	2,192	176,079	722	9,352	8,252	569,434	3,356	117,274	7,986	82,543	1,723	94,901
\$500,000 or more.....	2,427	589,282	2,704	355,509	1,409	156,843	154	5,733	1,269	353,766	836	90,753	1,426	39,846	332	52,964
Total nontaxable returns.....	176,792	1,173,896	98,782	1,628,145	32,644	46,616	1,906	43,550	19,974	235,120	62,290	1,049,655	225,660	228,475	77,757	2,838,964
All returns, summary.....	54,501	293,564	67,186	1,727,632	14,390	33,840	1,450	44,363	5,175	100,850	41,956	957,959	94,362	89,398	54,542	3,083,841
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	106,081	491,548	33,604	207,955	22,195	26,667	*5,895	*7,817	9,859	31,115	16,984	84,519	229,382	203,962	16,685	106,492
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	138,221	759,413	77,832	190,617	28,053	58,512	*742	*3,662	19,004	39,527	17,924	123,676	334,051	333,576	22,605	105,635
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	166,857	1,240,283	76,701	320,645	31,232	64,854	*678	*266	23,963	110,694	22,030	134,617	309,972	251,902	21,995	95,433
\$20,000 or more.....	902,501	18,571,434	643,956	5,481,515	268,992	1,436,418	31,354	107,660	262,776	3,986,840	110,000	1,032,097	1,311,078	2,190,253	85,064	703,827

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.5—Joint Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars.]

Size of adjusted gross income	Total						Disability income exclusion			Statutory adjustments			Payments to a self-employed retirement (Keogh) plan			Deduction for expense of living abroad					
	Total		Disability income exclusion		Statutory adjustments		Payments to a self-employed retirement (Keogh) plan		Deduction for expense of living abroad		Total		Disability income exclusion		Statutory adjustments		Payments to a self-employed retirement (Keogh) plan		Deduction for expense of living abroad		
	Number of returns (90)	Amount (91)	Number of returns (92)	Amount (93)	Number of returns (94)	Amount (95)	Number of returns (96)	Amount (97)	Number of returns (98)	Amount (99)	Number of returns (90)	Amount (91)	Number of returns (92)	Amount (93)	Number of returns (94)	Amount (95)	Number of returns (96)	Amount (97)	Number of returns (98)	Amount (99)	
All returns, total	8,135,080	17,990,578	235,146	856,670	1,995,853	2,497,307	1,804,243	19,577	260,194												
Under \$2,000.....	73,272	301,595	38,907	179,653	3,242	2,930	3,224	—	—	1,314	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	72,050	232,766	40,745	163,867	3,378	1,820	2,744	—	—	5,067	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	102,772	303,306	28,834	119,182	5,676	4,169	7,399	—	—	1,696	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	242,254	563,728	35,691	156,365	33,287	23,672	7,399	—	—	6,075	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	309,253	597,328	34,261	111,674	51,931	46,212	9,451	—	—	10,683	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	321,987	614,347	19,941	111,674	43,070	45,642	15,934	—	—	14,403	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	427,849	770,799	13,225	26,955	83,561	82,190	14,677	—	—	16,471	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	430,822	745,119	5,381	13,029	99,371	90,858	22,773	—	—	18,693	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	505,771	898,553	9,337	9,264	98,918	123,195	20,688	—	—	15,432	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	538,838	892,588	6,411	3,832	105,638	122,524	27,404	—	—	15,108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	1,430,929	2,577,489	338	270	310,766	365,229	94,428	—	—	56,152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	1,157,280	2,099,966	2,075	5,318	362,797	54,063	112,126	—	—	54,063	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	1,805,252	4,226,263	—	—	563,066	814,850	507,544	—	—	156,556	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	585,519	2,379,909	—	—	207,033	338,334	708,647	—	—	135,465	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	108,957	617,087	—	—	35,450	61,879	208,329	—	—	34,061	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	19,068	139,360	—	—	5,690	9,982	45,292	—	—	6,891	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,786	21,584	—	—	470	834	4,314	—	—	663	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000,000 or more.....	421	8,780	—	—	94	180	826	—	—	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxable returns, total	7,639,712	16,458,700	104,225	302,263	1,862,077	2,437,989	1,766,870	17,298	219,907												
Under \$2,000.....	733	10,593	—	—	80	97	187	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	466	973	—	—	341	512	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	13,731	23,855	4,098	12,610	1,609	1,571	2,611	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	164,225	358,529	24,954	114,721	20,864	15,820	2,611	—	—	2,778	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	254,143	476,455	23,733	63,885	41,230	37,492	3,556	—	—	10,170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	273,745	470,117	15,366	54,911	37,738	40,076	10,023	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	407,504	698,231	12,532	24,422	80,446	79,768	12,175	—	—	15,101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	418,697	721,562	5,381	13,029	96,208	87,794	21,521	—	—	17,365	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	496,291	874,668	9,337	9,264	103,983	120,474	18,899	—	—	13,811	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	534,381	879,592	6,411	3,832	103,983	120,474	27,358	—	—	15,079	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	1,418,200	2,542,270	338	270	305,938	358,508	91,286	—	—	54,149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	1,150,413	2,082,471	2,075	5,318	272,102	358,508	110,729	—	—	53,544	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	1,795,455	4,184,700	—	—	557,909	807,098	504,607	—	—	154,818	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	582,005	2,353,707	—	—	205,883	336,488	707,767	—	—	135,268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	108,475	611,511	—	—	35,311	61,631	208,736	—	—	33,951	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	19,044	139,124	—	—	5,683	9,979	42,277	—	—	6,889	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500,000 or more.....	2,204	30,342	—	—	564	1,014	5,140	—	—	795	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total nontaxable returns	495,368	1,531,879	130,921	554,407	63,776	59,318	37,373	2,279	40,288												
All returns, summary																					
Under \$5,000.....	187,467	656,612	91,426	400,519	8,894	6,250	6,772	—	—	7,910	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	612,134	1,342,112	87,012	330,221	88,620	72,554	16,988	—	—	16,925	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	955,545	1,736,443	36,764	102,721	171,160	164,351	43,443	—	—	42,092	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	1,270,722	2,184,983	17,531	17,620	259,398	300,058	57,534	—	—	38,015	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$20,000 or more.....	5,109,212	12,070,449	2,413	5,589	1,397,781	1,954,094	1,679,506	—	—	443,983	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

*Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based

**Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 1.6—Returns With Income Earned Abroad: Selected Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Income earned abroad		Amount exempted, excluded, or deducted		Salaries and wages		Total net profit less loss from business activities ¹	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
All returns with income earned abroad								
Total	169,951	5,772,795	166,801	2,367,749	134,749	4,214,735	17,483	11,220
No adjusted gross income.....	21,443	296,297	*21,196	*279,969	*4,277	*7,110	*308	*3,639
\$1 under \$10,000.....	54,599	944,707	54,599	733,380	39,624	270,156	*6,604	*-14,692
\$10,000 under \$20,000.....	26,392	761,146	26,206	428,866	25,317	438,999	*2,091	*-8,304
\$20,000 under \$30,000.....	21,435	714,762	20,012	262,310	19,862	505,104	*1,819	*1,986
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	22,093	1,040,476	21,210	293,057	21,946	969,378	2,597	7,981
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	19,220	1,403,379	18,952	295,286	19,113	1,377,564	3,109	-9,558
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	4,257	498,278	4,147	67,531	4,112	533,861	742	15,122
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	464	96,414	432	6,664	457	98,832	188	9,842
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	40	12,609	39	594	36	10,285	20	3,378
\$1,000,000 or more.....	8	4,729	8	93	5	3,446	5	1,825
Returns with tax-exempt foreign income								
Total	135,790	3,759,102	135,790	1,955,180	101,617	2,168,942	10,543	20,929
No adjusted gross income.....	*21,147	*287,774	*21,147	*278,325	*4,228	*3,626	*12	*-527
\$1 under \$10,000.....	51,173	857,110	51,173	688,989	36,771	226,950	*3,178	*162
\$10,000 under \$20,000.....	23,776	698,814	23,776	395,983	22,750	362,080	*1,856	*-11,164
\$20,000 under \$30,000.....	16,649	556,755	16,649	235,316	15,076	365,112	*1,623	*2,693
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	13,174	582,550	13,174	185,024	13,076	512,945	1,888	5,923
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	8,374	581,097	8,374	144,075	8,325	519,862	1,611	5,382
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	1,277	145,005	1,277	23,550	1,181	133,100	266	10,874
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	195	41,356	195	3,420	191	39,559	93	5,327
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	20	6,830	20	422	16	3,971	13	2,177
\$1,000,000 or more.....	5	1,811	5	78	3	1,736	3	83
Returns with exclusion of income earned in hardship areas								
Total	6,136	272,267	6,136	98,100	6,126	178,337	2,966	-16,070
No adjusted gross income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 under \$10,000.....	*2,853	*86,001	*2,853	*42,795	*2,853	*43,206	*2,853	*-16,214
\$10,000 under \$20,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$30,000.....	*981	*45,994	*981	*16,223	*981	*30,199	*98	*-14
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	*1,054	*55,479	*1,054	*20,020	*1,054	*35,774	—	—
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	*1,238	*83,530	*1,238	*18,585	*1,228	*67,386	*10	*157
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	*5	*428	*5	*400	*5	*1,014	—	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	*5	*835	*5	*78	*5	*757	*5	*1
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Returns with deduction for expense of living abroad								
Total	28,644	1,751,754	28,644	314,468	27,872	1,832,351	3,372	346
No adjusted gross income.....	*49	*3,485	*49	*1,643	*49	*3,485	*49	*-873
\$1 under \$10,000.....	*573	*1,596	*573	*1,596	—	—	*573	*1,360
\$10,000 under \$20,000.....	*5,608	*144,437	*5,608	*32,883	*5,559	*102,910	*49	*2,587
\$20,000 under \$30,000.....	*2,382	*65,157	*2,382	*10,771	*2,382	*74,564	—	—
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	6,982	369,873	6,982	88,014	6,933	388,085	709	2,058
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	9,870	756,038	9,870	132,626	9,822	801,440	1,439	-15,917
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	2,901	350,921	2,901	43,581	2,852	397,979	438	4,387
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	257	52,214	257	3,167	254	56,526	106	3,800
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	19	5,115	19	172	*21	*7,361	*9	*2,943
\$1,000,000 or more.....	3	2,918	3	16	..	..	..	..

Footnotes at end of table

Table 1.6—Returns With Income Earned Abroad: Selected Items by Size of Adjusted Gross—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Adjusted gross income less deficit		Total itemized deductions		Exemptions		Taxable income	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
All returns with income earned abroad								
Total	153,043	4,081,973	51,702	314,776	496,625	372,469	138,329	3,609,583
No adjusted gross income.....	*4,535	*— 15,653	—	—	51,747	38,810	—	—
\$1 under \$10,000.....	54,599	276,085	*4,227	*30,358	155,088	116,316	44,420	143,622
\$10,000 under \$20,000.....	26,392	413,726	11,955	43,534	57,966	43,475	26,392	363,928
\$20,000 under \$30,000.....	21,435	507,601	13,061	64,116	73,389	55,042	21,435	426,704
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	22,093	888,794	10,250	62,370	73,666	55,250	22,093	803,798
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	19,220	1,288,701	9,606	72,722	66,085	49,564	19,220	1,196,470
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	4,257	546,251	2,219	26,419	16,830	12,623	4,257	514,065
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	464	122,218	339	8,259	1,691	1,268	464	113,730
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	40	27,163	37	2,514	135	101	40	24,660
\$1,000,000 or more.....	8	27,088	8	4,485	28	21	8	22,606
Returns with tax-exempt foreign income								
Total	118,882	2,306,712	40,306	225,309	388,105	291,079	105,037	1,970,064
No adjusted gross income.....	*4,239	*— 14,714	—	—	*50,761	*38,071	—	—
\$1 under \$10,000.....	51,173	248,794	*4,227	*30,358	148,236	111,177	41,567	120,909
\$10,000 under \$20,000.....	23,776	367,393	10,886	33,559	49,999	37,499	23,776	331,008
\$20,000 under \$30,000.....	16,649	380,486	*9,331	*42,343	62,225	46,669	16,649	320,008
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	13,174	514,506	9,126	54,187	41,921	31,441	13,174	458,082
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	8,374	551,299	5,666	41,450	29,167	21,875	8,374	505,592
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	1,277	168,003	899	12,836	5,075	3,806	1,277	154,109
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	195	54,233	147	4,442	639	479	195	49,768
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	20	13,114	19	1,827	66	50	20	11,295
\$1,000,000 or more.....	5	23,598	5	4,307	16	12	5	19,293
Returns with exclusion of income earned in hardship areas								
Total	6,136	166,285	2,048	14,580	13,064	9,798	6,136	147,570
No adjusted gross income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 under \$10,000.....	*2,853	*26,992	—	—	*5,706	*4,280	*2,853	*22,713
\$10,000 under \$20,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$30,000.....	*981	*27,718	*981	*4,990	*1,079	*809	*981	*24,175
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	*1,054	*34,434	*171	*1,428	*2,991	*2,243	*1,054	*31,310
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	*1,238	*75,202	*866	*8,054	*3,253	*2,440	*1,238	*67,544
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	*5	*837	*5	*58	*10	*8	*5	*787
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	*5	*1,102	*5	*50	*25	*19	*5	*1,040
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Returns with deduction for expense of living abroad								
Total	28,644	1,578,503	11,195	79,663	95,609	71,707	28,022	1,458,422
No adjusted gross income.....	*49	*— 763	—	—	*245	*184	—	—
\$1 under \$10,000.....	*573	*299	—	—	*1,146	*860	—	—
\$10,000 under \$20,000.....	*5,608	*85,074	*4,061	*23,278	*16,385	*12,289	*5,608	*58,442
\$20,000 under \$30,000.....	*2,382	*67,662	*1,326	*6,574	*5,718	*4,289	*2,382	*59,717
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	6,982	302,446	953	6,755	25,222	18,917	6,982	279,647
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	9,870	673,670	3,364	25,767	34,416	25,812	9,870	632,512
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	2,901	369,019	1,272	12,550	11,473	8,605	2,901	351,818
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	257	64,287	198	3,874	927	695	257	60,335
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	19	13,319	18	687	65	49	19	12,639
\$1,000,000 or more.....	3	3,490	3	177	12	9	3	3,313

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.6—Returns With Income Earned Abroad: Selected Items by Size of Adjusted Gross—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Income tax before credits		Foreign tax credit		Income tax after credits		Total income tax	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
All returns with income earned abroad								
Total.....	112,246	1,177,050	71,912	654,308	86,426	500,713	86,475	505,255
No adjusted gross income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 under \$10,000.....	*18,960	*19,917	*4,227	*8,145	*10,506	*9,198	*10,506	*9,198
\$10,000 under \$20,000.....	25,818	86,481	18,969	56,563	15,979	25,977	15,979	25,977
\$20,000 under \$30,000.....	21,435	101,898	9,551	36,751	18,611	61,046	18,611	61,046
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	22,044	219,108	18,390	117,574	19,838	97,380	19,838	97,656
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	19,220	440,815	16,315	248,618	17,054	186,315	17,102	188,093
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	4,257	224,840	3,983	137,863	3,956	85,893	3,956	86,352
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	464	56,459	437	32,974	438	23,212	439	23,431
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	40	14,213	32	6,016	36	8,180	36	8,505
\$1,000,000 or more.....	8	13,318	8	9,804	8	3,512	8	4,997
Returns with tax-exempt foreign income								
Total.....	79,003	611,140	48,212	296,868	55,501	300,138	55,519	303,518
No adjusted gross income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 under \$10,000.....	*16,107	*17,729	*4,227	*8,145	*7,653	*8,245	*7,653	*8,245
\$10,000 under \$20,000.....	23,202	81,644	18,748	56,292	*13,584	*21,837	*13,584	*21,837
\$20,000 under \$30,000.....	16,649	78,259	*7,071	*25,945	13,997	49,308	13,997	49,308
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	13,174	125,032	9,862	58,072	11,408	64,470	11,408	64,470
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	8,374	195,127	6,940	90,810	7,502	100,875	7,519	102,402
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	1,277	70,066	1,175	33,893	1,147	35,940	1,147	36,038
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	195	25,173	169	12,436	186	12,641	187	12,708
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	20	6,433	15	2,458	19	3,964	19	4,168
\$1,000,000 or more.....	5	11,676	5	8,817	5	2,858	5	4,342
Returns with exclusion of income earned in hardship areas								
Total.....	6,136	38,725	1,608	9,831	6,131	26,990	6,131	26,990
No adjusted gross income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 under \$10,000.....	*2,853	*2,188	—	—	*2,853	*953	*2,853	*953
\$10,000 under \$20,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$30,000.....	*981	*5,924	—	—	*981	*5,727	*981	*5,727
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	*1,054	*6,983	*1,054	*3,669	*1,054	*3,124	*1,054	*3,124
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	*1,238	*22,635	*544	*5,789	*1,238	*16,566	*1,238	*16,566
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	*5	*346	*5	*345	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	*5	*649	*5	*28	*5	*620	*5	*620
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Returns with deduction for expense of living abroad								
Total.....	27,973	518,278	24,304	336,176	22,482	176,349	22,513	177,343
No adjusted gross income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 under \$10,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$20,000.....	*5,608	*10,593	*3,399	*5,715	*2,209	*4,101	*2,209	*4,101
\$20,000 under \$30,000.....	*2,382	*14,210	*2,382	*10,779	*2,210	*3,002	*2,210	*3,002
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	6,933	77,898	6,591	47,965	6,493	28,618	6,493	28,894
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	9,870	226,302	8,936	146,935	8,576	77,155	8,607	77,407
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	2,901	151,087	2,736	102,551	2,730	47,713	2,730	47,925
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	257	29,133	241	18,053	244	10,890	244	11,022
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	19	7,413	16	3,191	17	4,215	17	4,337
\$1,000,000 or more.....	3	1,642	3	987	3	654	3	654

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based

** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers

Consists of business and profession, farm, partnership, and Small Business Corporation net profit less net loss

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 1.7—Nontaxable Returns: Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and Deficit

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income or deficit	Number of returns		Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total net profit from business activities*		Total net loss from business activities*		Sales of property net gain†	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
Grand total.....	21,083,246	61,244,701	17,645,603	52,173,734	1,990,371	10,215,787	1,010,050	9,135,701	964,977	2,296,784		
Returns with adjusted gross income, total.....	20,573,955	68,054,769	17,479,440	50,698,621	1,943,672	9,830,784	633,760	2,883,505	851,627	1,609,586		
\$1 under \$5,000.....	16,590,385	34,745,502	14,509,273	29,159,982	991,456	1,983,071	348,486	1,159,017	378,712	488,491		
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	3,284,132	21,432,282	2,500,935	15,400,624	574,211	2,621,114	188,340	878,881	277,326	461,707		
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	4,218,161	4,977,394	2,918,859	3,141,987	187,001	1,595,476	62,804	410,066	90,480	262,610		
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	129,258	2,211,090	88,803	1,141,284	82,838	892,807	16,469	137,935	47,782	150,769		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	61,600	1,368,945	37,485	570,506	44,575	734,729	8,187	121,202	28,508	108,031		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	34,101	927,589	19,484	331,045	26,200	608,616	3,400	41,874	11,705	31,146		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	40,227	1,505,517	23,224	544,870	29,223	921,293	4,467	68,655	16,272	84,203		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	11,237	7,155,429	7,542	334,335	7,448	389,064	1,489	61,115	3,514	36,946		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	1,101	141,527	664	61,880	664	72,771	103	3,770	303	4,535		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	88	22,259	63	8,475	53	10,074	115	990	21	1,103		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	10	7,234	8	3,634	3	1,768	4	47	4	47		
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Returns with deficit, total.....	509,291	-6,810,068	166,163	1,475,113	46,699	385,003	376,290	6,252,196	113,350	687,198		
\$0 under \$5,000.....	332,819	-540,933	94,280	663,162	26,894	147,635	27,803	1,238,051	56,904	162,024		
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	59,819	-440,069	19,789	114,632	10,138	38,402	48,121	546,348	19,801	72,494		
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	39,251	-466,901	16,473	119,812	2,518	34,894	27,497	526,611	10,735	42,918		
\$15,000 under \$30,000.....	41,179	-866,240	17,910	225,797	25,902	25,902	35,979	952,216	11,718	60,601		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	15,011	-555,796	7,362	81,018	1,867	29,039	12,245	522,719	5,857	44,921		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	11,685	-806,876	5,399	105,510	1,271	9,668	9,668	760,796	4,075	77,818		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	5,753	-786,525	2,938	66,939	674	19,005	4,704	524,455	2,316	45,738		
\$200,000 or more.....	3,774	-2,346,728	2,012	98,243	665	62,094	2,876	1,181,001	1,944	180,685		
Size of adjusted gross income or deficit												
Grand total.....	293,613	706,465	1,142,042	7,785,927	16,624,226	34,889,300	4,441,417	1,533,479	4,441,417	1,533,479		
Returns with adjusted gross income, total.....	253,210	411,258	1,142,042	7,785,927	16,624,226	34,889,300	4,440,818	1,533,349	4,440,818	1,533,349		
\$1 under \$5,000.....	130,685	199,719	237,722	864,476	12,767,008	17,095,347	1,808,462	71,117	1,808,462	71,117		
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	73,020	120,188	508,658	2,885,421	3,197,966	10,748,958	2,071,763	341,095	2,071,763	341,095		
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	26,606	55,829	233,995	1,903,047	3,401,823	2,395,391	325,417	213,117	325,417	213,117		
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	7,843	8,904	75,421	886,029	1,199,776	1,266,505	102,747	186,234	102,747	186,234		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	4,144	7,781	34,035	444,416	55,706	897,526	52,876	150,257	52,876	150,257		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	4,802	5,276	18,471	227,565	31,766	667,283	31,227	122,948	31,227	122,948		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	4,129	6,160	25,194	357,198	37,986	1,116,106	36,502	232,099	36,502	232,099		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,812	7,081	7,433	181,482	10,829	565,114	10,662	161,419	10,662	161,419		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	145	268	833	23,619	1,083	117,891	1,083	45,792	1,083	45,792		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	24	54	54	8,148	75	15,581	72	7,415	72	7,415		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1	1	1	4,525	8	3,597	7	1,856	7	1,856		
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Returns with deficit, total.....	40,403	295,206	—	—	—	—	599	131	599	131		
\$0 under \$5,000.....	24,663	90,957	—	—	—	—	151	25	151	25		
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	4,910	29,201	—	—	—	—	417	61	417	61		
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	3,803	16,436	—	—	—	—	31	45	31	45		
\$15,000 under \$30,000.....	3,947	48,989	—	—	—	—	31	45	31	45		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	634	3,251	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,407	33,091	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	608	12,645	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$200,000 or more.....	431	60,637	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
 ** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.
 † Consists of business and partnership farm, partnership, and Small Business Corporation net profit less (loss).
 ‡ Consists of gain (loss) from sales of capital assets and gain (loss) from sales of property other than capital assets.
 NOTE: Detail may not add — because of rounding.

Table 1.8—Returns With and Without Presidential Election Campaign Fund Checkoff: Response Boxes Checked by Marital Status and Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples]

Size of adjusted gross income	Total returns	Returns with no eligible tax	Returns with eligible tax				
			Total	With one or more "Yes" boxes checked		Nonjoint returns	
				Number of returns	Number of "Yes" boxes checked	Total	Number of returns with no boxes checked
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
All returns, total	89,771,551	20,150,806	69,620,745	23,030,457	35,696,534	30,706,564	7,588,167
Under \$2,000.....	9,010,975	8,818,496	192,479	48,316	52,845	151,491	52,714
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	9,234,196	6,783,711	2,450,485	627,478	628,962	2,439,533	635,987
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	8,394,928	2,361,022	6,033,906	1,860,259	1,894,829	5,797,685	1,372,670
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	8,251,372	1,157,015	7,094,357	2,102,775	2,484,071	5,619,946	1,417,237
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	6,930,002	413,026	6,516,976	2,022,772	2,667,217	4,345,781	1,056,031
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	6,100,684	247,731	5,852,953	1,858,968	2,697,570	3,216,573	843,960
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	5,581,530	99,395	5,482,135	1,785,639	2,680,152	2,526,697	623,486
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	5,010,364	69,620	4,940,744	1,592,035	2,504,203	1,843,387	424,925
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	4,680,008	49,693	4,630,315	1,605,977	2,624,298	1,383,823	336,742
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	4,277,947	32,485	4,245,462	1,402,195	2,402,120	1,000,292	246,035
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	8,552,615	49,932	8,502,683	2,966,396	5,329,870	1,321,843	307,512
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	5,386,257	26,708	5,359,549	1,986,237	3,704,157	488,139	109,737
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	6,535,452	31,578	6,503,874	2,488,214	4,729,014	414,828	107,457
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,471,406	9,331	1,462,075	554,794	1,053,617	123,964	41,823
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	285,309	972	284,337	103,471	196,598	24,475	8,781
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	59,884	82	59,802	21,948	41,531	6,678	2,516
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	6,581	**9	**8,613	2,270	4,199	**1,429	**554
\$1,000,000 or more.....	2,041	**	**	713	1,281	**	**
All returns, summary:							
Under \$5,000.....	22,236,197	16,873,872	5,362,325	1,484,187	1,494,881	5,299,672	1,380,105
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	19,585,276	2,659,398	16,925,878	5,177,413	6,233,043	13,054,764	3,154,534
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	14,241,599	387,694	13,853,905	4,447,692	6,614,756	6,735,913	1,706,880
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	11,408,934	111,230	11,297,704	3,797,122	6,293,587	3,234,859	768,268
\$20,000 or more.....	22,299,545	118,612	22,180,933	8,124,043	15,060,267	2,381,356	578,380

Size of adjusted gross income	Returns with eligible tax—Continued						
	Nonjoint returns—Continued		Total	Joint returns			
	Number of returns with one "Yes" box checked	Number of returns with one "No" box checked		Number of returns with no boxes checked	Number of returns with one "Yes" box checked	Number of returns with two "Yes" boxes checked	Number of returns with only "No" boxes checked
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
All returns, total	9,744,520	13,373,877	38,914,181	9,789,494	617,708	12,668,229	15,838,750
Under \$2,000.....	43,786	54,991	40,988	17,004	**	**	19,454
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	625,994	1,177,552	10,952	4,768	—	**6,013	4,700
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	1,822,278	2,602,737	236,221	96,503	**3,412	34,570	101,737
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	1,694,255	2,508,454	1,474,411	433,402	27,224	381,296	632,489
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	1,320,135	1,969,615	2,171,195	570,019	58,192	644,445	898,539
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	978,945	1,393,668	2,636,380	671,143	41,421	838,602	1,085,214
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	834,301	1,068,910	2,955,438	811,183	56,825	894,513	1,192,917
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	633,026	785,436	3,097,357	733,693	46,841	912,168	1,404,655
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	521,359	525,722	3,246,492	851,593	66,297	1,018,321	1,310,281
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	354,089	400,168	3,245,170	802,896	46,029	1,002,077	1,394,168
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	502,076	512,255	7,180,840	1,743,344	100,846	2,363,474	2,973,176
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	200,061	178,341	4,871,410	1,128,180	68,256	1,717,920	1,957,054
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	160,796	146,575	6,089,046	1,472,893	86,618	2,240,800	2,288,735
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	42,789	39,352	1,338,111	355,904	13,182	498,823	470,202
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	8,178	7,516	259,862	77,863	2,166	93,127	86,706
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	2,011	2,151	53,124	16,620	354	19,583	16,567
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	307	311	5,554	1,923	34	1,929	1,668
\$1,000,000 or more.....	134	123	1,630	563	11	568	488
All returns, summary:							
Under \$5,000.....	1,473,491	2,446,076	62,653	27,211	**	**	24,746
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	4,032,957	5,867,273	3,871,114	1,094,485	**88,828	**1,066,324	1,632,173
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	2,145,157	2,883,876	7,117,992	1,833,617	135,471	2,167,064	2,981,840
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	1,176,563	1,290,028	8,062,845	2,036,891	121,942	2,498,617	3,405,395
\$20,000 or more.....	916,352	886,624	19,799,577	4,797,290	271,467	6,936,224	7,794,596

**Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.

Table 1.9—Form 1040A Returns: Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items by Marital Status

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Selected income and tax items	All returns		Joint returns of husbands and wives		Separate returns of husbands and wives		Returns of heads of households		Returns of single persons	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Number of returns	35,947,141	—	8,531,814	—	749,782	—	3,259,465	—	23,406,080	—
Adjusted gross income	35,942,662	263,565,890	8,531,814	111,186,961	749,782	3,885,653	3,259,465	22,011,057	23,401,601	126,482,219
Salaries and wages	35,861,367	262,495,599	8,531,814	110,836,664	744,939	3,876,401	3,259,465	21,959,410	23,325,149	125,823,124
Dividends in adjusted gross income	485,987	69,820	127,458	9,043	*5,077	*41	*24,314	*2,564	329,138	58,172
Interest received	8,718,277	998,755	2,348,708	339,538	100,288	9,212	329,722	49,083	5,939,559	600,923
Zero bracket amount	33,227,211	71,447,816	8,175,208	25,086,851	690,156	1,020,310	2,866,876	5,755,665	21,494,971	39,584,990
Exemption amount	35,947,141	47,973,071	8,531,814	22,118,441	749,782	974,340	3,259,465	6,567,251	23,406,080	18,313,038
Taxable income	33,227,211	217,067,267	8,175,208	89,541,488	690,156	2,965,949	2,866,876	15,808,224	21,494,971	108,751,606
Income tax before credits	24,987,090	27,926,158	7,383,205	12,293,855	585,981	376,450	2,348,526	1,798,571	14,669,378	13,457,282
Credit for contributions to candidates for public office	988,110	26,816	298,988	11,983	35,818	884	93,859	2,115	559,445	11,834
General tax credit	24,987,090	2,757,740	7,383,205	1,145,728	585,981	33,543	2,348,526	254,271	14,669,378	1,324,197
Earned income credit										
Total	3,295,271	679,708	1,206,742	239,296	—	—	1,999,247	422,672	89,282	17,740
Used to offset income tax before credits	1,193,622	115,648	254,669	11,731	—	—	908,953	100,005	*30,000	*3,912
Refundable portion	2,650,941	564,060	1,068,451	227,566	—	—	1,518,122	322,667	64,368	13,828
Income tax after credits	23,025,556	25,025,953	6,892,999	11,124,413	531,297	342,023	1,677,448	1,442,179	13,923,812	12,117,339
Total taxpayments	35,166,473	33,655,589	8,343,508	13,698,890	715,481	375,328	3,087,621	2,435,708	23,019,863	17,145,662
Total tax withheld	35,166,473	33,644,330	8,343,508	13,689,857	715,481	375,328	3,087,621	2,435,054	23,019,863	17,144,090
Tax due at time of filing	2,619,045	691,984	1,472,999	480,430	179,801	49,045	132,648	18,072	633,597	144,437
Tax paid with return	1,786,612	396,004	1,067,774	293,556	63,181	14,124	78,796	8,776	576,861	79,548
Balance due after remittance	1,952,758	295,980	1,114,162	186,874	157,281	34,921	90,039	9,296	591,276	64,889
Total overpayment	32,960,862	9,884,460	7,011,924	3,282,145	544,983	82,351	3,116,771	1,333,758	22,287,184	5,186,205
Overpayment refunded	32,945,115	9,882,488	7,001,275	3,281,479	544,983	82,351	3,116,771	1,333,758	22,282,086	5,184,900

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 1.10—Form 1040A Returns: Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns		Adjusted gross income		Salaries and wages		Total		Exclusion		Dividends in adjusted gross income		Interest received		Zero bracket amount	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
															Number of returns	Amount
All returns, total.....	35,947,141	263,565,890	35,861,367	262,495,599	879,273	116,872	669,891	47,052	485,987	69,820	8,718,277	998,755	33,227,211	71,447,816		
Under \$2,000.....	6,652,047	7,376,761	6,583,852	7,268,962	124,081	10,016	95,730	4,949	58,043	5,066	1,306,979	102,733	4,214,480	2,636,888		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	6,298,519	18,613,983	6,293,585	18,433,168	161,595	20,388	135,257	10,384	87,218	9,999	1,248,495	170,615	5,047,990	11,187,980		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	5,093,627	25,694,217	5,086,982	25,578,083	77,932	37,488	43,227	4,323	41,735	33,165	857,927	82,969	3,062,974	11,197,044		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	4,643,679	32,163,683	4,643,679	32,057,335	100,118	5,805	60,098	3,487	59,615	2,317	1,062,915	104,031	3,863,678	10,007,180		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	3,390,012	30,202,052	3,390,012	30,102,083	64,844	5,721	43,807	2,965	43,807	2,755	806,979	97,213	3,259,012	9,253,288		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	2,732,940	29,942,239	2,732,940	29,856,148	63,627	7,900	39,856	3,226	50,152	4,675	739,909	81,416	2,732,940	7,002,782		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	2,103,571	27,244,403	2,103,571	27,149,640	56,041	4,225	37,132	2,288	36,124	1,937	703,148	91,110	2,103,571	5,603,693		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	1,636,084	24,480,478	1,636,084	24,416,510	48,863	5,616	41,795	3,325	29,551	2,291	566,592	70,677	1,636,084	4,494,083		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	1,255,314	21,280,960	1,255,314	21,214,970	62,149	3,151	50,737	3,095	29,383	2,060	469,597	57,106	1,255,314	3,562,626		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	909,764	17,260,518	909,764	17,214,970	33,764	8,032	27,559	2,025	16,437	1,126	349,212	64,422	909,764	2,871,690		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	884,051	19,525,663	884,051	19,457,199	60,712	8,032	51,525	4,492	26,795	3,540	410,672	64,923	884,051	2,822,068		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	288,962	7,221,347	288,962	7,199,494	17,480	2,544	17,480	2,025	11,052	520	133,960	21,334	288,962	858,440		
\$30,000 or more.....	78,571	2,550,587	78,571	2,540,214	8,067	837	5,601	469	4,349	369	42,202	10,005	78,571	250,746		
Taxable returns, total.....	23,025,556	233,712,182	23,018,911	232,904,164	623,144	87,983	472,244	33,011	341,413	54,973	6,428,370	751,329	23,025,556	57,212,987		
Under \$2,000.....	1,831,979	6,534,130	1,831,979	6,496,281	50,824	3,261	44,454	2,403	15,926	858	389,638	36,991	1,831,979	3,949,245		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	3,933,538	19,906,577	3,926,893	19,796,416	71,894	36,884	57,286	3,719	41,735	33,165	788,637	76,997	3,933,538	8,658,605		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	4,122,832	28,685,145	4,122,832	28,583,952	84,879	4,857	55,012	2,980	44,376	1,978	1,098,313	99,515	4,122,832	9,463,862		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	3,298,748	29,403,228	3,298,748	29,303,641	64,644	5,721	43,807	2,965	35,533	2,755	706,700	86,831	3,298,748	7,970,500		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	2,703,722	29,631,334	2,703,722	29,545,243	63,627	7,900	39,856	3,226	50,152	4,675	739,909	81,416	2,703,722	6,912,685		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	2,102,728	27,234,231	2,102,728	27,139,467	56,041	4,225	37,132	2,288	36,124	1,937	703,148	91,110	2,102,728	5,600,996		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	1,635,347	24,478,462	1,635,347	24,405,494	48,863	5,616	41,795	3,325	29,551	2,291	566,592	70,677	1,635,347	4,491,725		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	1,255,314	21,280,960	1,255,314	21,221,794	62,149	3,151	50,737	3,095	29,383	2,060	469,597	57,106	1,255,314	3,562,626		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	909,764	17,260,518	909,764	17,214,970	33,764	8,032	27,559	2,025	16,437	1,126	349,212	64,422	909,764	2,871,690		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	884,051	19,525,663	884,051	19,457,199	60,712	8,032	51,525	4,492	26,795	3,540	410,672	64,923	884,051	2,822,068		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	288,962	7,221,347	288,962	7,199,494	17,480	2,544	17,480	2,025	11,052	520	133,960	21,334	288,962	858,440		
\$25,000 or more.....	78,571	2,550,587	78,571	2,540,214	8,067	837	5,601	469	4,349	369	42,202	10,005	78,571	250,746		
Total nontaxable returns.....	12,921,585	29,853,709	12,842,456	29,591,435	256,129	28,889	197,647	14,042	144,574	14,847	2,289,907	247,427	10,201,655	14,234,829		
All returns, summary:																
Under \$5,000.....	15,395,769	36,710,844	15,249,995	36,346,934	336,796	66,057	267,499	17,913	181,606	48,144	2,960,556	315,766	12,615,839	18,897,022		
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	10,742,115	77,339,852	10,742,115	77,092,698	191,774	13,354	130,707	8,186	100,538	5,159	2,322,429	241,995	10,742,115	25,284,665		
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	5,722,567	70,055,510	5,722,567	69,834,466	141,360	14,977	97,922	6,953	100,815	7,994	1,738,053	211,335	5,722,567	15,026,794		
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	2,915,106	50,162,088	2,915,106	50,024,595	123,084	11,070	99,157	6,975	69,812	4,095	1,110,405	133,398	2,915,106	8,308,081		
\$20,000 or more.....	1,231,584	29,297,596	1,231,584	29,196,906	86,259	11,414	74,606	6,986	42,196	4,428	588,834	96,262	1,231,584	3,931,254		

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.10—Form 1040A Returns: Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

Size of adjusted gross income	Exemptions			Taxable income		Income tax before credits		Contributions to candidates credit		General tax credit		
	Total number of exemptions (15)	Amount (16)	Number of taxpayer exemptions (17)	Number of exemptions other than age or blindness (18)	Number of returns (19)	Amount (20)	Number of returns (21)	Amount (22)	Number of returns (23)	Amount (24)	Number of returns (25)	Amount (26)
All returns, total.....	63,964,094	47,973,071	44,542,823	63,315,207	33,227,211	217,067,267	24,987,090	27,926,158	888,110	26,816	24,987,090	2,757,740
Under \$2,000.....	7,959,396	5,969,547	6,889,516	7,958,271	4,214,480	6,536,888	2,629,474	187,193	*15,084	*350	2,629,474	79,652
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	9,441,415	6,331,061	6,719,848	8,261,756	5,062,774	12,497,768	4,587,990	1,347,296	146,855	3,163	4,587,990	226,049
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	7,947,115	5,960,336	5,723,620	7,669,885	4,643,679	16,763,808	4,527,568	2,586,881	142,883	3,123	4,527,568	373,764
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	7,981,785	5,986,339	5,505,131	7,968,825	4,643,679	26,177,345	3,374,619	3,074,553	154,657	3,938	3,374,619	391,229
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	6,365,177	4,773,883	4,222,891	6,302,929	3,390,012	25,428,169	3,374,619	3,437,947	180,312	5,527	3,374,619	410,338
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	6,035,920	4,526,940	3,749,636	5,998,052	2,732,940	23,413,299	2,731,122	3,447,394	77,776	2,703,122	2,731,122	361,308
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	4,980,707	3,735,630	3,089,576	4,955,178	2,103,571	23,508,873	2,103,571	4,347,994	77,776	2,103,571	2,103,571	293,495
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	4,027,407	3,020,555	2,546,857	4,013,748	1,636,084	21,468,922	1,636,084	3,371,910	61,253	1,781	1,636,084	230,014
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	3,443,023	2,582,267	2,058,492	3,428,116	1,255,314	18,698,693	1,255,314	3,069,301	91,793	2,182	1,255,314	166,292
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	2,653,341	1,990,006	1,582,613	2,640,556	909,764	15,270,513	909,764	2,988,434	46,403	1,338	909,764	161,969
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	2,986,963	2,240,222	1,761,839	2,978,014	884,051	17,285,440	884,051	2,988,434	16,806	2,743	884,051	49,069
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	885,724	664,293	536,343	884,073	268,962	6,557,054	268,962	1,284,356	16,806	743	268,962	14,560
\$30,000 or more.....	256,121	192,091	156,461	256,004	78,571	2,358,496	78,571	527,919	9,161	415	78,571	14,560
Taxable returns, total.....	42,721,964	32,041,473	29,957,693	42,419,366	23,025,556	201,670,709	23,025,556	27,760,246	974,552	26,576	23,025,556	2,644,425
Under \$2,000.....	1,852,062	1,389,047	1,831,979	1,847,084	1,831,979	5,145,083	1,831,979	171,490	*15,084	*350	1,831,979	64,822
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	4,319,923	3,239,942	4,052,389	4,287,592	3,933,538	16,666,635	3,933,538	2,266,734	142,140	3,151	3,933,538	182,234
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	5,791,117	4,343,338	4,610,299	5,703,541	4,122,832	24,341,807	4,122,832	2,530,848	133,840	2,902	4,122,832	332,718
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	5,752,504	4,314,378	4,040,363	5,690,256	3,298,748	25,088,850	3,298,748	3,066,611	154,657	3,938	3,298,748	383,287
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	5,789,503	4,342,127	3,683,642	5,751,635	2,703,722	25,289,207	2,703,722	3,432,826	180,312	5,527	2,703,722	405,217
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	4,973,120	3,729,840	3,087,890	4,947,591	2,102,728	23,504,391	2,102,728	3,447,134	77,276	2,224	2,102,728	261,048
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	4,015,563	3,013,922	2,545,363	4,004,904	1,635,347	21,464,540	1,635,347	3,371,608	61,253	1,781	1,635,347	293,193
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	3,443,023	2,582,267	2,058,492	3,428,116	1,255,314	18,698,693	1,255,314	3,069,301	91,793	2,182	1,255,314	230,014
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	2,653,341	1,990,006	1,582,613	2,640,556	909,764	15,270,513	909,764	2,602,985	45,827	1,338	909,764	166,292
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	2,986,963	2,240,222	1,761,839	2,978,014	884,051	17,285,440	884,051	2,988,434	16,806	2,025	884,051	49,069
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	885,724	664,293	536,343	884,073	268,962	6,557,054	268,962	1,284,356	16,806	743	268,962	14,560
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	256,121	192,091	156,461	256,004	78,571	2,358,496	78,571	527,919	9,161	415	78,571	14,560
Total nontaxable returns.....	21,242,130	15,931,598	14,585,130	20,895,841	10,201,655	15,396,558	1,961,534	165,912	*13,558	*240	1,961,534	113,315
All returns, summary:												
Under \$5,000.....	20,122,615	15,091,961	16,275,342	19,789,607	12,615,839	23,093,330	4,688,476	621,854	65,022	1,153	4,688,476	163,305
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	18,572,273	13,929,205	12,785,664	18,371,859	10,742,115	63,410,647	10,431,175	9,427	394,257	9,427	10,431,175	907,390
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	13,245,172	9,933,879	8,204,299	13,176,808	5,722,567	60,121,631	5,720,749	8,615,915	293,832	8,832	5,720,749	930,567
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	7,895,226	5,921,420	4,822,875	7,858,842	2,915,106	44,240,669	2,915,106	7,313,621	162,629	4,220	2,915,106	530,879
\$20,000 or more.....	4,128,808	3,096,606	2,454,643	4,118,091	1,231,584	26,200,990	1,231,584	4,800,709	72,370	3,184	1,231,584	225,599

Footnotes et end of table.

Table 1.10—Form 1040A Returns: Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued
 [All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Earned income credit				Refundable portion				Income tax after credits		Taxpayments			
	Total		Used to offset income tax before credits		Total		Wholly refundable earned income credit		Amount		Total		Amount	
	Number of returns (27)	Amount (28)	Number of returns (29)	Amount (30)	Number of returns (31)	Amount (32)	Number of returns (33)	Amount (34)	Number of returns (35)	Amount (36)	Number of returns (37)	Amount (38)	Number of returns (39)	Amount (40)
All returns, total	3,295,271	679,708	1,193,622	115,648	2,650,941	564,060	2,101,649	489,748	23,025,556	25,025,953	35,166,473	33,644,330	35,166,473	33,644,330
Under \$2,000.....	508,767	58,963	—	—	508,767	58,963	508,767	58,963	—	—	6,315,117	506,033	6,315,117	506,033
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	719,914	213,867	*9,828	*863	719,914	213,004	710,086	210,119	1,831,979	1,072,155	6,024,416	1,519,157	6,024,416	1,519,157
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	591,476	289,653	369,673	45,923	948,246	243,730	621,803	188,405	3,933,538	2,141,131	5,010,093	2,478,006	5,010,093	2,478,006
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	1,075,114	117,226	814,121	68,863	474,014	48,364	260,993	32,261	4,122,832	2,141,131	4,599,089	3,495,875	4,599,089	3,495,875
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,298,748	3,022,082	3,370,231	3,646,669	3,370,231	3,646,669
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,703,722	2,703,722	2,723,141	3,896,912	2,723,141	3,896,912
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,102,728	3,083,861	2,098,564	3,818,261	2,098,564	3,818,261
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,635,347	3,076,634	1,634,253	3,614,557	1,634,253	3,614,557
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,252,794	2,837,105	1,252,794	3,265,756	1,252,794	3,265,756
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	909,764	2,435,355	907,191	2,716,664	907,191	2,716,664
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	884,051	2,824,439	884,051	2,961,623	884,051	2,961,623
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	268,962	1,234,543	268,962	1,245,658	268,962	1,245,658
\$30,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78,571	512,944	78,571	484,172	78,571	484,172
Taxable returns, total	644,330	63,291	844,330	63,291	2,850,941	584,060	2,101,649	489,748	23,025,556	25,025,953	22,886,177	31,568,504	22,886,177	31,568,504
Under \$2,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,831,979	1,063,318	1,772,879	593,144	1,772,879	593,144
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,933,538	2,141,131	3,906,726	2,118,351	3,906,726	2,118,351
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	*43,230	*9,195	*43,230	*9,195	—	—	—	—	4,122,832	2,141,131	4,098,013	3,265,013	4,098,013	3,265,013
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	601,100	54,096	601,100	54,096	—	—	—	—	3,298,748	2,679,386	3,289,382	3,611,901	3,289,382	3,611,901
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,703,722	3,022,082	2,696,371	3,881,731	2,696,371	3,881,731
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,102,728	3,083,861	2,097,721	3,816,647	2,097,721	3,816,647
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,635,347	3,076,634	1,633,516	3,612,996	1,633,516	3,612,996
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,252,794	2,837,105	1,252,794	3,265,770	1,252,794	3,265,770
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	909,764	2,435,355	907,191	2,716,664	907,191	2,716,664
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	884,051	2,824,439	884,051	2,961,623	884,051	2,961,623
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	268,962	1,234,543	268,962	1,245,658	268,962	1,245,658
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78,571	512,944	78,571	484,172	78,571	484,172
\$30,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total nontaxable returns	2,850,941	618,417	549,292	52,357	2,850,941	584,060	2,101,649	489,748	—	—	12,280,296	2,075,826	12,280,296	2,075,826
All returns, summary:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under \$5,000.....	1,682,937	432,241	116,182	6,349	1,682,937	425,892	1,566,755	391,913	3,616,670	451,048	14,677,552	3,003,644	14,677,552	3,003,644
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	1,612,334	247,467	1,077,440	109,299	968,004	138,168	534,894	97,835	9,568,427	5,547,942	10,641,394	8,642,097	10,641,394	8,642,097
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,691,769	7,676,516	5,707,761	9,587,380	5,707,761	9,587,380
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,915,106	6,778,522	2,908,182	7,724,921	2,908,182	7,724,921
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,231,584	4,571,927	1,231,584	4,697,547	1,231,584	4,697,547

Footnotes et end of table.

Table 1.10—Form 1040A Returns: Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Total			Tax due at time of filing			Total overpayment			Overpayment refunded			Taxpayers with positive response to Presidential Election Campaign Fund question	
	Number of returns (41)	Amount (42)	Number of returns (43)	Tax paid with return		Balance due after remittance		Number of returns (47)	Amount (48)	Number of returns (49)	Amount (50)	Number of returns (51)	Amount (52)	Number of "Yes" boxes checked
				Number of returns (44)	Amount (45)	Number of returns (46)	Amount (46)							
All returns, total	2,618,045	691,984	1,788,812	396,004	1,952,758	295,980	32,960,862	9,884,460	32,945,115	9,882,488	7,102,277	9,035,534		
Under \$2,000	84,286	4,802	74,537	4,213	19,058	589	6,403,643	564,330	6,392,994	564,330	481,292	481,292		
\$2,000 under \$4,000	182,785	22,471	77,048	10,169	135,244	12,302	6,124,041	1,629,341	6,108,943	1,629,341	1,314,165	1,314,165		
\$4,000 under \$6,000	222,606	41,009	146,717	22,263	178,132	18,746	4,900,377	1,671,969	4,900,377	1,671,969	1,246,318	1,246,318		
\$6,000 under \$8,000	250,959	41,875	147,424	22,852	191,138	29,023	4,421,073	1,443,576	4,421,073	1,443,576	1,158,416	1,158,416		
\$10,000 under \$12,000	277,975	41,559	175,696	19,256	214,878	22,303	3,123,673	1,009,082	3,123,673	1,009,082	856,684	856,684		
\$12,000 under \$14,000	272,600	53,247	177,552	28,788	213,187	24,459	2,452,517	916,227	2,452,517	916,227	660,592	660,592		
\$14,000 under \$16,000	279,389	77,176	188,638	45,489	206,003	31,687	1,830,971	787,569	1,830,971	787,569	505,074	505,074		
\$16,000 under \$18,000	267,059	67,473	188,638	40,536	182,098	26,936	1,356,695	615,205	1,356,695	615,205	449,050	449,050		
\$18,000 under \$20,000	280,742	86,969	191,154	47,475	194,081	39,494	1,008,255	496,021	1,008,255	496,021	368,418	368,418		
\$20,000 under \$25,000	364,653	145,279	274,970	97,717	282,052	47,562	649,022	368,243	649,022	368,243	285,004	285,004		
\$25,000 under \$30,000	122,368	64,429	92,643	40,439	97,446	23,991	519,073	286,168	519,073	286,168	261,928	261,928		
\$30,000 or more	53,643	45,696	37,089	26,807	39,441	18,889	146,594	77,851	146,594	77,851	85,059	85,059		
Taxable returns, total	2,619,045	691,984	1,788,612	396,004	1,952,758	295,980	20,401,221	7,244,574	20,401,221	7,244,574	6,960,005	8,873,528		
Under \$2,000	84,286	4,802	74,537	4,213	19,058	589	1,747,693	491,629	1,747,693	491,629	481,292	481,292		
\$2,000 under \$4,000	182,785	22,471	77,048	10,169	135,244	12,302	3,750,773	1,068,584	3,750,773	1,068,584	1,225,773	1,225,773		
\$4,000 under \$6,000	222,606	41,009	146,717	22,263	178,132	18,746	3,900,226	1,164,350	3,900,226	1,164,350	1,192,438	1,192,438		
\$6,000 under \$8,000	250,959	41,875	147,424	22,852	191,138	29,023	3,042,824	974,314	3,042,824	974,314	957,155	957,155		
\$10,000 under \$12,000	277,975	41,559	175,696	19,256	214,878	22,303	2,425,747	901,046	2,425,747	901,046	856,684	856,684		
\$12,000 under \$14,000	272,600	53,247	177,552	28,788	213,187	24,459	1,830,128	785,955	1,830,128	785,955	660,592	660,592		
\$14,000 under \$16,000	279,389	77,176	203,144	45,489	206,003	31,687	1,355,958	613,507	1,355,958	613,507	505,074	505,074		
\$16,000 under \$18,000	247,059	67,473	188,638	40,536	182,098	26,936	1,008,255	496,021	1,008,255	496,021	449,050	449,050		
\$18,000 under \$20,000	280,742	86,969	191,154	47,475	194,081	39,494	649,022	368,243	649,022	368,243	285,004	285,004		
\$20,000 under \$25,000	364,653	145,279	274,970	97,717	282,052	47,562	519,073	286,168	519,073	286,168	261,928	261,928		
\$25,000 under \$30,000	122,368	64,429	92,643	40,439	97,446	23,991	146,594	77,851	146,594	77,851	85,059	85,059		
\$30,000 or more	53,643	45,696	37,089	26,807	39,441	18,889	24,928	16,907	24,928	16,907	19,956	19,956		
Total nontaxable returns	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,559,641	2,639,886	12,543,894	2,637,914	142,272	162,006		
All returns, summary:														
Under \$5,000	160,712	13,057	111,821	8,902	63,590	4,154	14,831,019	2,991,544	14,815,272	2,989,573	1,056,459	1,056,459		
\$5,000 under \$10,000	579,904	97,100	333,905	40,595	459,982	56,505	10,141,788	3,328,724	10,141,788	3,328,724	2,942,471	2,942,471		
\$10,000 under \$15,000	686,546	131,262	457,347	70,884	524,828	60,367	5,033,573	2,041,887	5,033,573	2,041,887	1,803,563	1,803,563		
\$15,000 under \$20,000	651,219	195,161	478,837	110,649	485,419	84,512	2,263,887	1,141,378	2,263,887	1,141,378	932,841	932,841		
\$20,000 or more	540,664	255,405	404,702	164,963	418,939	90,441	690,595	380,926	690,595	380,926	366,943	366,943		

*Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
NOTE: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Table 1.11—All Returns, Taxable Returns, and Nontaxable Returns: Number of Returns, Income, Deductions, and Credits, by Size of Income Under Alternative Concepts

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Tax status and size of income under alternative concepts	Number of returns	Amount of income	Tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income ¹		Investment interest per income concept ²		Adjusted gross income less deficit	Itemized deduction per income concept			
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount		Total ³		Interest paid deduction ⁴	
								Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
Part I—All Returns											
Size of adjusted gross income											
Total	89,771,551	1,302,447,386	15,596,939	29,361,431	15,693,307	8,010,834	1,302,447,386	25,756,298	164,432,406	23,543,848	60,681,144
Under \$200,000	89,703,045	1,277,247,521	15,533,080	24,514,089	15,843,880	7,117,602	1,277,247,521	25,689,003	159,236,751	23,488,151	59,469,694
\$200,000 under \$500,000	59,884	16,711,100	55,554	2,563,958	42,968	552,368	16,711,100	58,756	3,173,563	48,473	814,585
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	6,581	4,382,486	6,332	1,054,687	4,895	175,627	4,382,486	6,515	997,139	5,346	212,114
\$1,000,000 or more	2,041	4,106,279	1,973	1,228,687	1,564	165,237	4,106,279	2,024	1,024,953	1,678	184,751
Size of expanded income⁵											
Total	89,771,551	1,323,477,415	15,596,939	29,361,431	15,846,227	8,331,402	1,302,447,386	25,756,294	156,101,004	21,857,246	52,348,742
Under \$200,000	89,686,414	1,289,763,109	15,516,382	22,254,914	15,786,024	7,460,956	1,274,969,151	25,673,566	151,405,049	21,814,904	52,029,115
\$200,000 under \$500,000	72,300	20,267,585	68,033	3,186,737	50,862	544,691	17,625,538	70,159	2,773,397	36,803	264,120
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	9,392	6,277,852	9,147	1,571,302	6,775	184,416	4,890,967	9,202	878,574	4,142	38,099
\$1,000,000 or more	3,445	7,168,868	3,377	2,348,477	2,566	141,339	4,961,731	3,367	1,042,984	1,397	18,408
Size of adjusted gross income plus tax preferences											
Total	89,771,551	1,331,808,817	15,596,939	29,361,431	15,846,227	8,331,402	1,302,447,386	25,756,298	164,432,406	23,543,848	60,681,144
Under \$200,000	89,681,285	1,296,071,336	15,511,320	22,084,429	15,760,895	7,222,741	1,273,986,997	25,688,440	158,435,004	23,471,045	59,210,550
\$200,000 under \$500,000	76,664	21,522,397	72,334	3,273,679	55,226	664,315	18,248,719	74,523	3,589,220	61,656	958,543
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	9,929	6,622,564	9,680	1,587,160	7,312	214,446	5,035,404	9,739	1,112,774	7,943	259,282
\$1,000,000 or more	3,673	7,592,519	3,605	2,416,163	2,794	229,900	5,176,356	3,596	1,325,409	3,004	252,769
Size of adjusted gross income less investment interest											
Total	89,771,551	1,294,436,552	15,596,939	29,361,431	15,693,307	8,010,834	1,302,447,386	25,756,294	156,421,572	21,900,257	52,670,310
Under \$200,000	89,707,359	1,270,877,778	15,537,327	24,750,369	15,648,194	7,373,973	1,278,251,750	25,693,314	152,323,314	21,867,429	52,394,170
\$200,000 under \$500,000	56,176	15,658,104	51,909	2,427,765	39,260	418,956	16,077,060	55,048	2,497,164	29,313	229,473
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	6,122	4,071,741	5,877	1,001,448	4,436	133,542	4,205,283	6,055	794,207	2,772	33,281
\$1,000,000 or more	1,894	3,828,929	1,826	1,181,849	1,417	84,364	3,913,293	1,877	806,887	743	13,386
Part II—Taxable Returns											
Size of adjusted gross income											
Total	68,688,305	1,241,202,685	13,646,486	27,421,695	15,193,787	7,605,758	1,241,202,685	24,614,256	156,646,479	22,638,864	57,855,277
Under \$200,000	68,619,897	1,216,032,313	13,582,685	22,575,266	15,144,414	6,713,736	1,216,032,313	24,547,041	151,463,496	22,583,432	56,646,683
\$200,000 under \$500,000	59,796	16,688,841	55,500	2,563,082	42,919	551,548	16,688,841	58,684	3,165,416	48,413	813,006
\$500,000 or more	8,612	8,481,531	8,301	2,283,347	6,454	340,475	8,481,531	8,531	2,017,567	7,019	395,587
Size of expanded income⁵											
Total	68,688,305	1,260,713,271	13,646,486	27,421,695	15,341,725	7,911,109	1,241,202,685	24,614,252	148,735,370	21,026,767	49,944,168
Under \$200,000	68,603,273	1,227,031,484	13,565,995	20,321,999	15,281,570	7,041,550	1,213,751,035	24,531,597	144,051,051	20,984,470	49,624,858
\$200,000 under \$500,000	72,206	20,242,971	67,972	3,181,312	50,819	544,139	17,605,798	70,094	2,767,182	36,762	263,291
\$500,000 or more	12,826	13,438,815	12,519	3,918,383	9,336	325,420	9,845,852	12,561	1,917,127	5,535	56,019
Size of adjusted gross income plus tax preferences											
Total	68,688,305	1,268,624,380	13,646,486	27,421,695	15,341,725	7,911,109	1,241,202,685	24,614,256	156,646,479	22,638,864	57,855,277
Under \$200,000	68,598,152	1,232,922,101	13,560,940	20,151,724	15,276,449	6,804,080	1,212,770,377	24,526,479	150,662,188	22,566,327	56,387,916
\$200,000 under \$500,000	76,564	21,496,624	72,268	3,268,056	55,177	663,386	18,228,568	74,452	3,551,636	61,597	956,666
\$500,000 or more	13,589	14,205,654	13,278	4,001,914	10,099	443,642	10,203,740	13,325	2,432,656	10,940	510,494
Size of adjusted gross income less investment interest											
Total	68,688,305	1,233,596,927	13,646,486	27,421,695	15,193,787	7,605,758	1,241,202,685	24,614,252	149,040,721	21,068,968	50,249,519
Under \$200,000	68,624,203	1,210,065,125	13,586,925	22,811,153	15,148,720	6,969,462	1,217,034,587	24,551,344	144,952,794	21,036,185	49,974,741
\$200,000 under \$500,000	56,094	15,637,157	**59,561	**4,610,542	39,217	418,425	16,055,582	54,982	2,490,563	29,271	228,621
\$500,000 or more	8,008	7,894,645	**	**	5,850	217,871	8,112,517	7,926	1,597,364	3,512	46,156

Footnotes at end of table

Table 1.11—All Returns, Taxable Returns, and Nontaxable Returns: Number of Returns, Income, Deductions, and Credits, by Size of Income Under Alternative Concepts—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Tax status and size of income under alternative concepts	Number of returns	Amount of income	Tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income ¹		Investment interest per income concept ²		Adjusted gross income less deficit	Itemized deductions per income concept			
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount		Total ³		Interest paid deduction ⁴	
								Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Part III —Nontaxable returns											
Size of adjusted gross income											
Total	21,083,246	61,244,701	1,950,453	1,939,736	499,520	405,076	61,244,701	1,142,042	7,765,927	904,764	2,825,867
Under \$200,000	21,083,148	61,215,208	1,950,395	1,938,823	499,466	403,867	61,215,208	1,141,962	7,773,254	904,719	2,823,011
\$200,000 under \$500,000	88	22,259	54	876	49	820	22,259	72	8,148	60	1,579
\$500,000 or more	10	7,234	4	37	5	389	7,234	8	4,525	5	1,278
Size of expanded income⁵											
Total	21,083,246	62,764,144	1,950,453	1,939,736	504,502	420,293	61,244,701	1,142,042	7,365,634	830,476	2,405,574
Under \$200,000	21,083,141	62,731,625	1,950,387	1,932,915	504,454	419,406	61,218,116	1,141,969	7,354,988	830,434	2,404,256
\$200,000 under \$500,000	94	24,613	61	5,425	43	552	19,740	65	6,216	41	830
\$500,000 or more	11	7,905	5	1,396	5	336	6,845	8	4,431	4	488
Size of adjusted gross income plus tax preferences											
Total	21,083,246	63,184,437	1,950,453	1,939,736	504,502	420,293	61,244,701	1,142,042	7,765,927	904,764	2,825,867
Under \$200,000	21,083,133	63,149,235	1,950,380	1,932,705	504,446	418,661	61,216,530	1,141,961	7,772,816	904,718	2,822,634
\$200,000 under \$500,000	100	25,773	66	5,623	48	929	20,150	71	7,584	59	1,676
\$500,000 or more	13	9,429	7	1,409	7	704	8,020	10	5,527	7	1,557
Size of adjusted gross income less investment interest											
Total	21,083,246	60,839,625	1,950,453	1,939,736	499,520	405,078	61,244,701	1,142,042	7,380,651	831,289	2,420,791
Under \$200,000	21,083,156	60,812,653	1,950,402	1,939,216	499,474	404,511	61,217,164	1,141,970	7,370,520	831,244	2,419,428
\$200,000 under \$500,000	82	20,947	**51	**521	43	531	21,478	66	6,602	42	852
\$500,000 or more	8	6,024	**	**	3	35	6,059	6	3,730	3	510

Footnotes at end of table

Table 1.11—All Returns, Taxable Returns, and Nontaxable Returns: Number of Returns, Income, Deductions, and Credits, by Size of Income Under Alternative Concepts—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Tax status and size of income under alternative concepts	Itemized deductions per income concept—Continued										Exemption amount
	Taxes paid deduction		Contributions deduction		Medical and dental expense deduction		Total miscellaneous deductions		Zero bracket amount		
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Part I—All Returns											
Size of adjusted gross income											
Total	25,616,918	59,506,835	23,939,571	19,891,249	17,077,783	12,203,983	21,862,475	12,349,195	85,280,660	215,787,307	184,900,772
Under \$200,000	25,549,713	57,718,847	23,873,980	18,002,928	17,843,793	12,151,849	21,803,143	11,893,432	85,212,373	215,577,031	164,719,314
\$200,000 under \$500,000	58,687	1,184,604	57,224	853,761	29,605	43,827	51,537	276,786	59,724	184,338	159,505
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	6,499	320,832	6,374	363,603	3,324	6,710	5,941	93,880	6,545	19,907	16,822
\$1,000,000 or more	2,020	282,552	1,993	470,956	1,061	1,597	1,854	85,097	2,018	6,032	5,132
Size of expanded income⁵											
Total	25,616,919	59,506,835	23,939,571	19,891,249	17,077,783	12,203,983	21,862,475	12,349,195	85,280,660	215,787,307	184,900,772
Under \$200,000	25,534,272	57,512,279	23,859,242	17,881,344	17,835,294	12,140,349	21,789,971	11,842,963	85,196,160	215,527,467	164,678,689
\$200,000 under \$500,000	70,103	1,284,422	68,072	872,869	35,858	52,642	61,106	299,344	71,860	221,452	189,431
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	9,184	353,995	8,948	378,408	4,833	8,154	8,336	99,919	9,280	28,259	24,011
\$1,000,000 or more	3,360	356,140	3,309	558,628	1,798	2,839	3,062	106,969	3,360	10,129	8,642
Size of adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences											
Total	25,616,919	59,506,835	23,939,571	19,891,249	17,077,783	12,203,983	21,862,475	12,349,185	85,280,660	215,767,307	184,900,772
Under \$200,000	25,529,155	57,442,230	23,854,203	17,830,961	17,832,844	12,138,167	21,785,251	11,813,096	85,191,263	215,512,277	164,664,521
\$200,000 under \$500,000	74,455	1,330,885	72,359	898,819	37,931	53,975	65,082	317,018	76,032	234,407	201,521
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	9,721	362,759	9,475	379,129	5,090	8,852	8,871	102,752	9,798	29,860	25,485
\$1,000,000 or more	3,588	370,982	3,534	582,340	1,918	2,988	3,271	116,330	3,567	10,763	9,245
Size of adjusted gross income less investment interest											
Total	25,616,919	59,506,835	23,939,571	19,891,249	17,077,783	12,203,983	21,862,475	12,349,195	85,280,660	215,767,307	184,900,772
Under \$200,000	25,554,016	57,793,062	23,878,205	18,058,918	17,645,925	12,155,008	21,807,010	11,922,156	85,216,548	215,589,924	164,731,361
\$200,000 under \$500,000	54,990	1,133,853	53,593	831,188	27,782	41,351	48,249	261,299	56,124	173,225	149,099
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	6,040	311,228	5,926	353,567	3,093	6,186	5,505	89,945	6,100	18,521	15,581
\$1,000,000 or more	1,873	268,692	1,847	447,575	983	1,438	1,711	75,795	1,888	5,638	4,731
Part II—Taxable Returns											
Size of adjusted gross income											
Total	24,532,483	57,993,794	23,062,551	18,990,830	16,982,485	10,302,402	21,057,378	11,504,176	68,656,434	188,824,744	132,081,734
Under \$200,000	24,465,325	56,207,045	22,997,025	17,303,388	16,948,529	10,250,450	20,998,105	11,055,930	68,588,230	188,614,714	131,900,546
\$200,000 under \$500,000	58,626	1,183,436	57,164	853,219	29,574	43,650	51,483	272,106	59,649	184,115	159,267
\$500,000 or more	8,512	603,314	8,362	834,223	4,382	8,302	7,790	176,141	6,555	25,914	21,920
Size of expanded income⁵											
Total	24,532,483	57,993,794	23,062,551	18,990,830	16,982,485	10,302,402	21,057,378	11,504,176	68,656,434	188,824,744	132,081,734
Under \$200,000	24,449,877	56,000,318	22,982,280	17,181,766	16,940,028	10,238,950	20,984,927	11,005,168	68,572,011	188,565,132	131,859,929
\$200,000 under \$500,000	70,046	1,283,528	68,019	872,382	35,829	52,492	61,059	295,489	71,790	221,244	189,182
\$500,000 or more	12,538	709,948	12,252	936,682	6,628	10,960	11,392	203,518	12,633	38,368	32,623
Size of adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences											
Total	24,532,483	57,993,794	23,062,551	18,990,830	16,982,485	10,302,402	21,057,378	11,504,176	68,656,434	188,824,744	132,081,734
Under \$200,000	24,444,768	55,930,464	22,977,249	17,131,446	16,937,580	10,236,768	20,980,213	10,975,594	68,567,120	188,549,961	131,845,784
\$200,000 under \$500,000	74,394	1,329,785	72,299	898,272	37,901	53,825	65,030	312,888	75,958	234,185	201,257
\$500,000 or more	13,301	733,545	13,003	961,113	7,004	11,808	12,135	215,694	13,356	40,598	34,693
Size of adjusted gross income less investment interest											
Total	24,532,483	57,993,794	23,062,551	18,990,830	16,982,485	10,302,402	21,057,378	11,504,176	68,656,434	188,824,744	132,081,734
Under \$200,000	24,469,620	56,280,977	23,001,242	17,359,320	16,950,658	10,253,581	21,001,965	11,084,175	68,592,399	188,627,589	131,912,571
\$200,000 under \$500,000	54,935	1,132,959	53,540	830,701	30,827	44,821	48,201	257,080	56,053	173,016	148,875
\$500,000 or more	7,908	579,858	7,769	800,809	**	**	7,212	162,921	7,982	24,140	20,288

Table 1.11—All Returns, Taxable Returns, and Nontaxable Returns: Number of Returns, Income, Deductions, and Credits, by Size of Income Under Alternative Concepts—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Tax status and size of income under alternative Concepts	Itemized deductions per income concept—Continued								Zero bracket amount		Exemption amount
	Taxes paid deduction		Contributions deduction		Medical and dental expense deduction		Total miscellaneous deductions		Number of returns	Amount	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount			
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Part III —Nontaxable returns											
Size of adjusted gross income											
Total	1,084,456	1,513,041	877,020	700,416	895,296	1,901,581	805,097	845,020	16,824,226	26,962,563	32,619,039
Under \$200,000	1,084,388	1,511,802	876,955	699,540	895,264	1,901,399	805,038	837,502	16,624,143	26,962,316	32,618,768
\$200,000 under \$500,000	61	1,168	60	543	31	178	54	4,681	75	223	238
\$500,000 or more	7	71	5	336	3	4	5	2,837	8	24	33
Size of expanded income¹											
Total	1,084,456	1,513,041	877,020	700,416	895,296	1,901,581	805,097	845,020	16,824,226	26,962,563	32,619,039
Under \$200,000	1,084,395	1,511,960	876,962	699,578	895,266	1,901,399	805,044	837,794	16,624,149	26,962,335	32,618,760
\$200,000 under \$500,000	55	894	53	487	29	150	47	3,855	70	208	249
\$500,000 or more	6	187	5	353	3	32	6	3,371	7	20	29
Size of adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences											
Total	1,084,456	1,513,041	877,020	700,416	895,296	1,901,581	805,097	845,020	16,824,226	26,962,563	32,619,039
Under \$200,000	1,084,387	1,511,765	876,954	699,515	895,264	1,901,399	805,038	837,502	16,624,143	26,962,316	32,618,737
\$200,000 under \$500,000	61	1,080	60	547	30	150	52	4,130	74	222	264
\$500,000 or more	8	196	6	357	4	32	7	3,387	9	25	37
Size of adjusted gross income less investment interest											
Total	1,084,456	1,513,041	877,020	700,416	895,296	1,901,581	805,097	845,020	16,824,226	26,962,563	32,619,039
Under \$200,000	1,084,396	1,512,085	876,963	699,598	895,267	1,901,427	805,045	837,981	16,624,149	26,962,335	32,618,790
\$200,000 under \$500,000	55	894	53	487	**31	**154	48	4,219	71	209	224
\$500,000 or more	5	62	4	333	**	**	4	2,820	6	19	25

Footnotes at end of table

Table 1.11—All Returns, Taxable Returns, and Nontaxable Returns: Number of Returns, Income, Deductions, and Credits, by Size of Income Under Alternative Concepts—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Tax status and size of income under alternative concepts	Taxable income ^a		Income tax before credits		Additional tax for tax preferences		Tax credits				Total income tax
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Total		Foreign tax credit		
							Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	
	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
Part I—All Returns											
Size of adjusted gross income											
Total	85,280,660	1,062,190,322	73,087,283	203,803,653	495,332	1,514,475	73,076,848	17,085,591	278,267	901,030	168,232,537
Under \$200,000	85,212,373	1,042,137,731	73,019,034	192,882,171	479,093	1,058,257	73,008,599	16,621,633	269,068	788,644	177,318,794
\$200,000 under \$500,000	59,724	13,571,996	59,692	6,980,529	13,278	230,156	59,692	314,282	7,398	62,144	6,896,404
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	6,545	3,392,522	6,542	1,982,807	2,154	101,825	6,542	82,491	1,277	22,131	2,002,141
\$1,000,000 or more	2,018	3,088,073	2,015	1,956,146	807	124,237	2,015	67,185	524	28,111	2,015,197
Size of expanded income^b											
Total	85,280,660	1,062,190,322	73,087,283	203,803,653	495,332	1,514,475	73,076,848	17,085,591	278,267	901,030	168,232,537
Under \$200,000	85,196,160	1,040,171,457	73,002,840	192,007,268	463,312	797,391	72,992,405	16,572,165	267,836	789,228	176,232,493
\$200,000 under \$500,000	71,860	14,367,779	71,815	7,203,454	25,071	298,938	71,815	333,698	8,113	59,292	7,168,693
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	9,280	3,845,679	9,271	2,192,391	4,798	162,253	9,271	92,897	1,553	22,574	2,261,747
\$1,000,000 or more	3,360	3,805,407	3,357	2,400,540	2,151	255,894	3,357	86,831	765	29,936	2,569,603
Size of adjusted gross income plus tax preferences											
Total	85,280,660	1,062,190,322	73,087,283	203,803,653	495,332	1,514,475	73,076,848	17,085,591	278,267	901,030	168,232,537
Under \$200,000	85,191,263	1,039,605,401	72,997,961	191,758,043	460,503	774,098	72,987,526	16,555,863	267,432	766,778	175,976,278
\$200,000 under \$500,000	76,032	14,759,286	75,973	7,359,098	27,441	308,680	75,973	344,498	8,377	60,734	7,323,280
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	9,798	3,941,284	9,787	2,240,112	5,061	163,566	9,787	94,995	1,650	23,044	2,308,683
\$1,000,000 or more	3,567	3,884,350	3,562	2,446,399	2,327	268,131	3,562	90,234	808	30,474	2,624,296
Size of adjusted gross income less investment interest											
Total	85,280,660	1,062,190,322	73,087,283	203,803,653	495,332	1,514,475	73,076,848	17,085,591	278,267	901,030	168,232,537
Under \$200,000	85,216,548	1,042,697,124	73,023,186	193,139,610	481,097	1,092,831	73,012,751	16,639,192	269,558	791,426	177,593,249
\$200,000 under \$500,000	56,124	13,184,827	56,113	6,817,998	11,599	212,216	56,113	302,921	7,022	60,510	6,727,293
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	6,100	3,284,212	6,097	1,926,943	1,929	95,074	6,097	79,067	1,199	21,430	1,942,950
\$1,000,000 or more	1,888	3,024,159	1,887	1,919,101	707	114,353	1,887	64,411	487	27,665	1,969,044
Part II—Taxable Returns											
Size of adjusted gross income											
Total	68,656,434	1,027,301,022	68,645,866	202,270,173	495,332	1,514,475	68,635,431	15,552,111	241,638	721,943	168,232,537
Under \$200,000	68,588,230	1,007,267,609	68,577,696	191,357,962	479,093	1,058,257	68,567,261	15,097,425	232,477	615,090	177,318,794
\$200,000 under \$500,000	59,649	13,556,415	59,620	6,973,114	13,278	230,156	59,620	306,867	7,366	58,447	6,896,404
\$500,000 or more	8,555	6,476,997	8,550	3,939,097	2,961	226,062	8,550	147,820	1,795	48,406	4,017,338
Size of expanded income^b											
Total	68,656,434	1,027,301,022	68,645,866	202,270,173	495,332	1,514,475	68,635,431	15,552,111	241,638	721,943	168,232,537
Under \$200,000	68,572,011	1,005,300,832	68,561,496	190,482,858	463,312	797,391	68,551,061	15,047,755	231,245	615,674	176,232,493
\$200,000 under \$500,000	71,790	14,352,292	71,747	7,196,047	25,071	298,938	71,747	326,291	8,080	55,421	7,168,693
\$500,000 or more	12,633	7,647,898	12,623	4,591,269	6,949	418,147	12,623	178,065	2,313	50,849	4,831,350
Size of adjusted gross income plus tax preferences											
Total	68,656,434	1,027,301,022	68,645,866	202,270,173	495,332	1,514,475	68,635,431	15,552,111	241,638	721,943	168,232,537
Under \$200,000	68,567,120	1,004,735,280	68,556,623	190,233,834	460,503	774,098	68,546,188	15,031,655	230,841	613,224	175,976,278
\$200,000 under \$500,000	75,958	14,743,705	75,901	7,351,683	27,441	308,680	75,901	337,083	8,345	57,037	7,323,280
\$500,000 or more	13,356	7,822,037	13,342	4,684,655	7,388	431,697	13,342	183,373	2,452	51,682	4,932,979
Size of adjusted gross income less investment interest											
Total	68,656,434	1,027,301,022	68,645,866	202,270,173	495,332	1,514,475	68,635,431	15,552,111	241,638	721,943	168,232,537
Under \$200,000	68,592,399	1,007,826,498	68,581,842	191,615,200	481,097	1,092,831	68,571,407	15,114,782	232,968	617,872	177,593,249
\$200,000 under \$500,000	56,053	13,169,338	56,045	6,810,591	11,599	212,216	56,045	295,514	6,989	56,638	6,727,293
\$500,000 or more	7,982	6,305,184	7,979	3,844,382	2,636	209,427	7,979	141,815	1,681	47,433	3,911,994

Footnotes at end of table

Table 1.11—All Returns, Taxable Returns, and Nontaxable Returns: Number of Returns, Income, Deductions, and Credits, by Size of Income Under Alternative Concepts—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Tax status and size of income under alternative concepts	Taxable income		Income tax before credits		Additional tax for tax preferences		Tax credits				Total income tax
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Total		Foreign tax credit		
							Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	
	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
Part III —Nontaxable returns											
Size of adjusted gross income											
Total	16,624,226	34,889,300	4,441,417	1,533,479	—	—	4,441,417	1,533,479	36,629	179,087	—
Under \$200,000	16,624,143	34,870,121	4,441,338	1,524,208	—	—	4,441,338	1,524,208	36,591	173,554	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000	75	15,581	72	7,415	—	—	72	7,415	32	3,697	—
\$500,000 or more	8	3,597	7	1,856	—	—	7	1,856	6	1,836	—
Size of expanded income²											
Total	16,624,226	34,889,300	4,441,417	1,533,479	—	—	4,441,417	1,533,479	36,629	179,087	—
Under \$200,000	16,624,149	34,870,625	4,441,344	1,524,410	—	—	4,441,344	1,524,410	36,591	173,554	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000	70	15,487	68	7,407	—	—	68	7,407	33	3,872	—
\$500,000 or more	7	3,187	5	1,663	—	—	5	1,663	5	1,662	—
Size of adjusted gross income plus tax preferences											
Total	16,624,226	34,889,300	4,441,417	1,533,479	—	—	4,441,417	1,533,479	36,629	179,087	—
Under \$200,000	16,624,143	34,870,121	4,441,338	1,524,208	—	—	4,441,338	1,524,208	36,591	173,554	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000	74	15,580	72	7,415	—	—	72	7,415	32	3,697	—
\$500,000 or more	9	3,598	7	1,856	—	—	7	1,856	6	1,836	—
Size of adjusted gross income less investment interest											
Total	16,624,226	34,889,300	4,441,417	1,533,479	—	—	4,441,417	1,533,479	36,629	179,087	—
Under \$200,000	16,624,149	34,870,625	4,441,344	1,524,410	—	—	4,441,344	1,524,410	36,591	173,554	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000	71	15,488	68	7,407	—	—	68	7,407	33	3,872	—
\$500,000 or more	6	3,186	5	1,663	—	—	5	1,663	5	1,662	—

**Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers

¹The sum of excluded net long-term capital gains, dividend exclusion and, to the extent reported, other tax preferences from Form 4625. The itemized deduction tax preference is not included in this concept.

²Investment interest, for the purpose of this table, is defined as interest deducted (excluding home mortgage interest) limited to the amount of investment income.

³In the case of the "Adjusted Gross Income" and "Adjusted Gross Income Plus Excluded Tax Preferences" lines, this is total itemized deductions as transcribed from Schedule A. In the case of the "Expanded Income" and the

"Adjusted Gross Income Less Investment Interest" lines, this is total itemized deductions minus investment interest.

⁴In the case of the "Adjusted Gross Income" and "Adjusted Gross Income Plus Excluded Tax Preferences" lines, this is interest deducted as transcribed from the tax return. In the case of the "Expanded Income" and the

"Adjusted Gross Income Less Investment Interest" lines, this is interest deducted minus investment interest.

⁵Adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences minus investment interest.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 1.12—Selected Income Items by Size of Specified Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of specified income item	Adjusted gross income		Deficit		Salaries and wages		Business and profession	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Net profit	
							Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total	89,247,480	1,309,918,739	484,306	7,471,354	80,278,349	1,090,291,855	6,160,518	61,413,700
\$1 under \$1,000	3,487,295	2,023,096	123,296	60,333	4,227,743	2,303,895	1,276,340	557,477
\$1,000 under \$2,000	4,999,609	7,473,213	47,919	72,025	5,161,933	7,692,687	730,771	1,068,747
\$2,000 under \$3,000	4,680,830	11,705,483	57,891	143,709	4,586,024	11,471,513	529,772	1,312,329
\$3,000 under \$4,000	4,553,366	15,907,472	32,426	113,035	4,192,960	14,594,013	426,172	1,488,658
\$4,000 under \$5,000	3,991,026	17,943,794	35,970	160,583	3,449,134	15,499,639	346,937	1,552,292
\$5,000 under \$6,000	4,403,902	24,317,061	16,146	89,160	3,814,026	21,057,751	257,722	1,411,764
\$6,000 under \$7,000	4,401,697	28,607,922	10,827	171,170	3,733,032	24,227,121	255,080	1,654,029
\$7,000 under \$8,000	3,849,675	28,868,719	13,394	100,706	3,217,670	24,109,231	211,901	1,591,810
\$8,000 under \$9,000	3,699,146	31,367,198	8,220	70,008	3,086,394	26,177,583	206,389	1,753,760
\$9,000 under \$10,000	3,230,856	30,649,637	12,289	116,460	2,783,289	26,368,943	163,456	1,549,277
\$10,000 under \$11,000	3,152,904	33,100,725	9,983	103,078	2,855,596	29,994,693	141,091	1,478,407
\$11,000 under \$12,000	2,947,780	33,905,286	12,352	143,348	2,668,000	30,668,158	126,149	1,448,808
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,913,381	36,397,341	11,071	137,049	2,530,662	31,600,288	112,166	1,398,144
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,668,149	35,995,235	4,135	55,686	2,329,057	31,434,230	113,270	1,528,888
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,559,385	37,132,041	4,010	57,907	2,316,099	33,591,647	86,898	1,258,077
\$15,000 under \$20,000	11,408,934	198,794,563	22,369	380,870	10,598,712	184,615,299	347,713	6,015,099
\$20,000 under \$25,000	8,552,615	190,941,609	10,365	236,958	7,659,973	170,966,350	218,566	4,862,533
\$25,000 under \$30,000	5,386,257	146,822,233	12,213	326,651	4,804,629	131,068,555	146,881	4,020,377
\$30,000 under \$50,000	6,535,452	238,969,911	16,413	606,165	5,212,543	188,785,929	288,474	11,016,974
\$50,000 under \$100,000	1,471,406	96,283,476	12,218	844,719	876,266	56,829,076	147,472	9,864,899
\$100,000 under \$200,000	285,309	37,512,860	6,511	887,225	149,117	19,452,188	23,243	2,990,622
\$200,000 under \$500,000	59,884	16,711,100	3,025	905,109	23,814	6,393,587	3,484	964,022
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	6,581	4,382,486	766	530,194	1,403	903,471	415	279,544
\$1,000,000 or more	2,041	4,106,279	497	1,259,205	273	486,008	156	347,200

Size of specified income item	Business and profession		Farm		Partnership			
	Net loss		Net profit		Net loss		Net profit	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Total	2,033,857	7,867,195	1,318,651	11,034,552	1,386,143	7,469,259	1,764,522	24,274,151
\$1 under \$1,000	868,015	355,520	291,297	130,801	360,277	166,452	416,082	147,311
\$1,000 under \$2,000	364,972	531,571	179,035	266,043	280,942	410,340	180,718	268,833
\$2,000 under \$3,000	228,426	560,137	105,652	257,562	175,319	439,565	140,486	347,133
\$3,000 under \$4,000	138,390	481,136	102,062	346,284	105,495	368,548	105,016	361,733
\$4,000 under \$5,000	88,015	393,960	67,952	307,094	104,889	469,975	86,936	383,177
\$5,000 under \$6,000	67,577	368,724	58,252	315,528	67,533	371,222	60,766	334,899
\$6,000 under \$7,000	42,516	275,060	60,658	400,371	34,739	223,734	73,890	476,833
\$7,000 under \$8,000	34,171	254,385	53,278	404,048	41,956	313,720	52,800	393,371
\$8,000 under \$9,000	28,953	245,891	18,329	154,517	37,739	317,322	49,520	420,677
\$9,000 under \$10,000	24,454	232,007	28,262	268,766	12,929	122,713	33,865	323,150
\$10,000 under \$11,000	18,613	195,252	32,170	340,110	23,233	244,258	36,139	380,229
\$11,000 under \$12,000	18,717	214,610	20,028	231,828	21,695	248,533	29,608	343,328
\$12,000 under \$13,000	11,222	139,718	35,686	447,260	13,996	176,697	29,177	363,722
\$13,000 under \$14,000	11,763	157,574	25,460	346,577	5,200	69,652	24,626	300,506
\$14,000 under \$15,000	10,034	145,086	18,380	264,655	10,687	155,647	20,981	303,766
\$15,000 under \$20,000	28,938	507,118	66,236	1,169,775	31,511	544,753	101,541	1,785,086
\$20,000 under \$25,000	13,443	297,326	46,826	1,041,542	20,699	469,058	63,166	1,429,857
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,901	218,084	42,219	1,143,121	7,859	217,031	41,973	1,142,037
\$30,000 under \$50,000	15,507	592,761	47,802	1,777,172	16,411	617,194	105,330	4,057,070
\$50,000 under \$100,000	7,654	516,846	16,651	1,036,241	8,591	600,305	82,257	5,634,011
\$100,000 under \$200,000	3,139	428,493	2,009	261,595	3,305	442,696	24,273	3,205,436
\$200,000 under \$500,000	1,092	319,722	380	100,838	941	271,225	4,765	1,326,144
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	246	167,405	21	12,591	141	94,013	481	315,919
\$1,000,000 or more	99	268,809	6	10,234	56	114,604	126	199,936

Footnotes at end of table

Table 1.12—Selected Income Items by Size of Specified Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of specified income item	Partnership		Small Business Corporation				Sales of capital assets	
	Net loss		Net profit		Net loss		Net gain	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
Total	1,105,408	9,229,372	404,391	5,025,859	246,953	2,741,053	6,604,562	26,232,396
\$1 under \$1,000	461,662	159,329	95,156	36,938	69,867	28,827	3,444,540	1,018,456
\$1,000 under \$2,000	165,494	235,439	39,022	55,695	19,385	29,495	921,239	1,329,305
\$2,000 under \$3,000	87,991	219,182	31,152	73,813	22,620	54,701	523,871	1,276,627
\$3,000 under \$4,000	61,392	209,507	31,301	108,792	17,989	61,062	345,327	1,195,147
\$4,000 under \$5,000	41,617	186,955	21,916	98,377	13,324	60,484	246,707	1,105,651
\$5,000 under \$6,000	32,634	177,647	19,706	106,036	11,415	62,060	160,128	868,576
\$6,000 under \$7,000	165,494	196,154	19,865	129,685	12,936	83,363	142,425	925,154
\$7,000 under \$8,000	18,546	138,287	10,862	81,847	11,579	88,030	96,926	722,035
\$8,000 under \$9,000	15,815	134,216	10,241	86,897	3,993	33,923	107,008	909,572
\$9,000 under \$10,000	17,567	166,897	6,474	61,283	7,996	76,133	89,158	842,121
\$10,000 under \$11,000	12,872	135,592	5,627	59,133	2,639	27,976	58,374	612,752
\$11,000 under \$12,000	10,813	125,185	10,775	124,611	4,212	48,389	47,369	542,963
\$12,000 under \$13,000	12,606	156,014	7,788	97,790	9,835	124,620	40,085	502,512
\$13,000 under \$14,000	12,687	171,501	5,964	81,050	978	13,312	35,924	483,200
\$14,000 under \$15,000	8,031	116,546	4,706	67,626	2,131	30,639	29,415	426,697
\$15,000 under \$20,000	29,750	518,544	18,333	320,716	4,625	80,863	119,585	2,046,275
\$20,000 under \$25,000	19,034	425,096	17,371	387,699	8,217	176,102	64,738	1,447,710
\$25,000 under \$30,000	10,633	290,709	7,908	219,284	3,427	93,350	29,061	794,777
\$30,000 under \$50,000	24,482	955,334	23,412	878,746	8,771	330,211	53,876	2,045,169
\$50,000 under \$100,000	18,881	1,290,340	11,714	787,746	8,204	550,880	31,070	2,135,829
\$100,000 under \$200,000	8,195	1,137,143	3,669	488,289	1,718	234,190	10,964	1,489,301
\$200,000 under \$500,000	3,404	1,004,061	1,120	319,835	916	260,472	5,041	1,519,660
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	736	491,701	232	156,014	121	82,162	1,153	779,267
\$1,000,000 or more	313	587,994	77	197,958	55	109,810	578	1,213,638

Size of specified income item	Sales of capital assets		Sales of property other than capital assets				Dividends in adjusted gross income	
	Net loss		Net gain		Net loss			
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
Total	2,106,524	3,001,020	740,014	2,201,512	338,125	944,610	9,425,819	30,206,475
\$1 under \$1,000	1,006,262	353,710	391,220	144,253	213,500	71,748	5,841,999	1,663,149
\$1,000 under \$2,000	356,108	505,968	110,614	165,286	53,859	78,950	1,187,154	1,679,095
\$2,000 under \$3,000	184,011	456,131	67,893	161,582	19,682	46,264	593,710	1,466,956
\$3,000 under \$4,000	559,746	1,679,238	40,875	142,809	10,948	36,404	371,705	1,277,262
\$4,000 under \$5,000	**397	**5,973	24,516	110,506	5,972	26,461	269,617	1,208,475
\$5,000 under \$6,000	—	—	21,044	114,376	4,481	24,398	218,042	1,196,035
\$6,000 under \$7,000	—	—	11,546	75,739	3,989	25,003	149,668	961,774
\$7,000 under \$8,000	—	—	12,347	93,757	3,423	26,224	103,220	775,800
\$8,000 under \$9,000	—	—	8,247	71,058	1,517	12,788	84,954	720,993
\$9,000 under \$10,000	—	—	7,520	71,325	5,561	53,795	52,489	497,707
\$10,000 under \$11,000	—	—	6,598	67,930	1,280	13,221	52,465	548,727
\$11,000 under \$12,000	—	—	2,869	32,538	841	9,562	44,789	516,391
\$12,000 under \$13,000	**	**	5,002	61,846	871	10,879	39,164	488,280
\$13,000 under \$14,000	—	—	3,932	53,295	656	8,819	29,577	398,742
\$14,000 under \$15,000	—	—	2,737	39,776	508	7,334	29,507	428,287
\$15,000 under \$20,000	—	—	9,963	176,378	2,655	44,331	116,360	1,994,217
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	—	4,768	105,906	1,978	45,185	62,329	1,381,393
\$25,000 under \$30,000	—	—	2,401	64,252	1,917	51,014	33,530	911,065
\$30,000 under \$50,000	—	—	2,825	109,955	2,647	100,133	75,705	2,884,679
\$50,000 under \$100,000	—	—	2,266	157,694	1,144	71,539	45,081	3,044,444
\$100,000 under \$200,000	—	—	619	84,227	476	61,332	16,421	2,249,840
\$200,000 under \$500,000	—	—	180	50,065	162	54,619	6,570	1,925,428
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	—	—	23	15,988	43	29,737	1,199	821,509
\$1,000,000 or more	**	**	9	30,974	15	34,869	564	1,166,226

Footnotes at end of table

Table 1.12—Selected Income Items by Size of Specified Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of specified income item	Interest received		Pensions and annuities in adjusted gross income		Rent			
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Net income		Net loss	
					Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
Total	46,107,411	61,222,522	6,373,564	32,743,819	3,695,553	10,983,905	3,268,753	7,844,747
\$1 under \$1,000	33,509,341	7,475,212	904,093	452,498	1,842,574	752,313	1,545,676	674,696
\$1,000 under \$2,000	4,694,457	6,759,767	850,501	1,259,287	656,317	950,682	706,215	1,008,913
\$2,000 under \$3,000	2,340,854	5,726,733	741,534	1,831,267	316,404	777,180	358,594	877,061
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,490,461	5,178,434	689,253	2,391,204	172,472	595,572	201,167	702,835
\$4,000 under \$5,000	1,078,885	4,796,919	597,828	2,685,734	150,892	673,357	116,001	517,645
\$5,000 under \$6,000	674,078	3,696,236	603,665	3,314,003	94,180	517,952	72,726	395,408
\$6,000 under \$7,000	548,929	3,560,435	437,534	2,842,193	75,359	490,292	61,635	397,335
\$7,000 under \$8,000	343,160	2,568,234	308,138	2,312,948	58,397	439,848	33,858	253,833
\$8,000 under \$9,000	291,995	2,474,793	272,276	2,307,615	51,839	439,825	37,760	320,629
\$9,000 under \$10,000	190,230	1,803,978	208,470	1,980,621	42,619	401,860	23,332	221,626
\$10,000 under \$11,000	166,962	1,752,636	149,988	1,575,534	32,998	340,122	16,979	177,603
\$11,000 under \$12,000	119,478	1,372,923	134,430	1,242,106	28,276	324,729	16,132	184,515
\$12,000 under \$13,000	105,476	1,310,701	106,043	1,326,232	16,510	206,010	7,890	98,775
\$13,000 under \$14,000	85,535	1,156,850	56,146	760,212	19,427	261,458	7,225	97,675
\$14,000 under \$15,000	53,480	778,675	62,991	911,458	11,129	160,486	8,033	117,078
\$15,000 under \$20,000	210,031	3,568,718	139,522	2,356,450	49,329	840,814	20,254	351,691
\$20,000 under \$25,000	79,561	1,772,914	66,563	1,469,954	26,933	600,629	13,137	284,706
\$25,000 under \$30,000	42,498	1,149,013	26,108	703,704	15,447	421,422	4,991	137,968
\$30,000 under \$50,000	59,719	2,198,034	16,359	579,102	23,882	880,582	10,250	369,596
\$50,000 under \$100,000	17,449	1,135,024	1,994	122,991	8,473	551,520	5,554	364,686
\$100,000 under \$200,000	3,539	474,421	116	14,713	1,738	228,667	909	123,065
\$200,000 under \$500,000	1,084	307,015	**12	**3,993	315	92,508	362	97,172
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	145	94,947	**	**	34	23,059	49	31,734
\$1,000,000 or more	64	109,913	—	—	9	13,015	24	38,502

Size of specified income item	Royalty				Estate or trust			
	Net income		Net loss		Net income		Net loss	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)
Total	611,009	2,746,567	33,100	186,697	730,098	3,310,272	63,165	230,669
\$1 under \$1,000	362,908	105,817	18,696	4,555	303,824	113,375	40,790	14,407
\$1,000 under \$2,000	67,572	95,755	3,808	5,752	113,119	163,934	9,796	14,831
\$2,000 under \$3,000	47,655	114,385	1,739	4,170	69,910	175,089	2,899	7,374
\$3,000 under \$4,000	21,272	74,975	1,750	5,949	60,364	209,796	1,456	4,897
\$4,000 under \$5,000	11,307	50,457	390	1,779	40,371	181,658	1,065	4,631
\$5,000 under \$6,000	11,936	64,749	398	2,210	22,201	123,226	2,314	12,542
\$6,000 under \$7,000	9,772	62,121	259	1,703	23,023	148,542	117	776
\$7,000 under \$8,000	6,365	47,036	870	6,258	16,345	122,311	308	2,218
\$8,000 under \$9,000	11,568	98,607	87	750	7,614	63,955	*558	*4,757
\$9,000 under \$10,000	4,190	39,639	117	1,123	5,386	50,431	784	7,407
\$10,000 under \$11,000	4,708	49,977	491	5,075	9,519	97,672	*102	*1,060
\$11,000 under \$12,000	5,874	66,297	138	1,589	7,573	87,166	*79	*929
\$12,000 under \$13,000	6,240	77,977	1,690	21,019	2,351	28,941	*273	*3,508
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,912	38,959	*120	*1,635	2,650	35,546	*66	*894
\$14,000 under \$15,000	5,483	79,296	280	4,066	3,416	49,608	*75	*1,108
\$15,000 under \$20,000	7,036	119,752	407	6,975	18,722	321,295	952	17,105
\$20,000 under \$25,000	5,331	114,948	483	11,608	5,762	126,847	71	1,563
\$25,000 under \$30,000	3,967	108,891	169	4,633	4,378	120,052	419	11,722
\$30,000 under \$50,000	8,026	319,935	577	22,184	7,465	285,141	314	11,798
\$50,000 under \$100,000	3,715	249,678	391	28,726	4,219	291,261	235	16,561
\$100,000 under \$200,000	2,039	280,513	198	23,768	1,209	169,447	375	47,033
\$200,000 under \$500,000	927	257,342	26	6,916	526	163,338	102	30,833
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	132	88,993	11	6,905	117	80,216	11	7,115
\$1,000,000 or more	74	140,467	5	7,349	34	101,425	4	5,600

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.12—Selected Income Items by Size of Specified Income—Continued

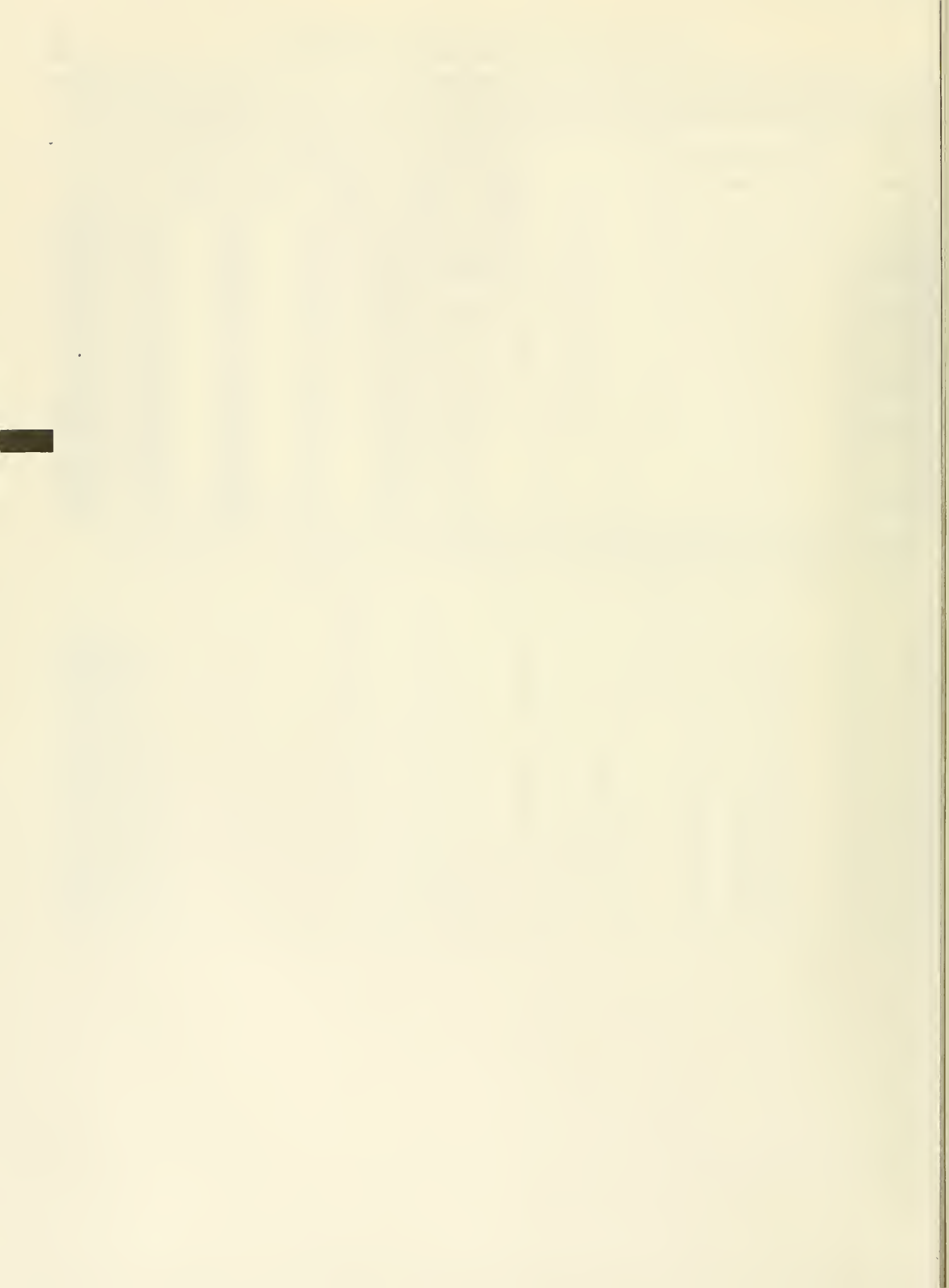
[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of specified income item	Alimony received		Other income			
	Number of returns	Amount	Net income		Net loss	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)
Total	260,030	1,191,389	2,996,528	4,079,188	250,561	5,001,025
\$1 under \$1,000	32,943	21,066	2,079,553	572,246	92,188	31,049
\$1,000 under \$2,000	64,236	88,374	443,146	610,457	25,109	37,772
\$2,000 under \$3,000	43,805	106,789	190,334	447,168	16,281	39,459
\$3,000 under \$4,000	26,553	90,840	87,864	299,290	12,209	42,055
\$4,000 under \$5,000	22,743	101,945	42,213	188,033	7,018	31,391
\$5,000 under \$6,000	16,272	88,668	40,227	213,799	8,887	47,946
\$6,000 under \$7,000	12,714	78,971	26,526	172,016	3,799	24,793
\$7,000 under \$8,000	7,733	57,107	11,583	88,756	6,652	49,937
\$8,000 under \$9,000	1,934	16,833	13,876	117,748	3,831	33,392
\$9,000 under \$10,000	*4,504	*40,894	4,011	37,862	5,992	55,918
\$10,000 under \$11,000	*2,153	*23,282	14,021	144,788	3,392	35,239
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*22	*244	4,284	49,080	2,295	26,806
\$12,000 under \$13,000	*2,408	*29,316	3,190	39,359	2,558	31,471
\$13,000 under \$14,000	*3,114	*40,705	4,031	53,522	2,692	36,858
\$14,000 under \$15,000	*2,649	*38,039	2,305	32,999	1,553	22,646
\$15,000 under \$20,000	10,956	187,570	7,400	128,447	17,373	304,823
\$20,000 under \$25,000	2,378	53,968	8,840	188,506	6,430	143,126
\$25,000 under \$30,000	*609	*16,448	2,710	71,806	5,300	140,431
\$30,000 under \$50,000	1,628	62,283	5,769	209,397	10,655	421,513
\$50,000 under \$100,000	610	35,194	3,660	229,554	8,410	592,302
\$100,000 under \$200,000	*51	*6,347	764	100,088	4,529	624,230
\$200,000 under \$500,000	**15	**6,506	185	52,608	2,302	694,016
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	**	**	29	19,028	666	460,332
\$1,000,000 or more	—	—	7	12,632	440	1,073,521

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based

** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding



Contents

- Introduction, 51
- Itemized deductions, 51
- Unused zero bracket amount, 51
- Dependents with unearned income, 53
- Exemptions, 54

Text tables

- 2A Form of deduction and size of adjusted gross income, 1977 and 1978, 52
- 2B Exemptions by type, 1977 and 1978, 53

Chart

- 2A Returns with itemized deductions as a percent of all returns, by size of adjusted gross income, 1968, 1973, and 1978, 53

Basic tables

- 2.1 Returns with itemized deductions: deductions by type and by size of adjusted gross income, 55
- 2.2 Returns with itemized deductions: deductions by type and by size of itemized deduction, 57
- 2.3 Returns with itemized deductions: sources of income, deductions, and tax items by marital status, 58
- 2.4 Returns with itemized deductions: total itemized deductions as a percent of adjusted gross income by size of adjusted gross income, 59
- 2.5 Returns with medical and dental expense deduction: medical and dental expenses deducted as a percent of adjusted gross income by size of adjusted gross income, 60
- 2.6 Returns with taxes paid deduction: taxes deducted as a percent of adjusted gross income by size of adjusted gross income, 61
- 2.7 Returns with interest paid deduction: interest deducted as a percent of adjusted gross income by size of adjusted gross income, 62
- 2.8 Returns with contributions deduction: contributions deduction as a percent of adjusted gross income by size of adjusted gross income, 63
- 2.9 Returns filed by dependents with unearned income: selected sources of income, deductions, and tax, by size of adjusted gross income, 64
- 2.10 All returns: exemptions by type, number of exemptions, sources of income, by size of adjusted gross income, 65
- 2.11 Exemptions by type and marital status, 71

Introduction

Data presented in this section cover deductions from adjusted gross income. These deductions were used to arrive at taxable income and included the \$750 allowed for each personal exemption.

Tables 2A and 2B highlight changes from 1977 to 1978 in the form of deduction used and the types of exemptions claimed, respectively. Returns with itemized deductions increased from 22.9 million for 1977 to 25.8 million for 1978. There was also a slight increase in the number of returns with a "zero bracket amount only," from 59.0 million to 59.7 million. All types of exemptions claimed increased between the two years, although the number of taxpayer exemptions showed the largest change—more than 3 million, from 130.7 to 134.4.

The basic tables in this section cover the following topics. Data for the major categories of itemized deductions are shown in table 2.1, classified by size of adjusted gross income, and in table 2.2, classified by the size of each major type of itemized deduction. Characteristics of returns with itemized deductions, classified by marital status, are presented in table 2.3. Data for the types of itemized deductions as a percent of adjusted gross income are shown in tables 2.4 through 2.8. Information on returns filed by dependents with unearned income can be found in table 2.9. Detailed information on the types of exemptions claimed, including types of dependent exemptions, are shown in table 2.10, classified by size of adjusted gross income, and table 2.11, classified by marital status.

Itemized Deductions

Generally, as a result of the Tax Reduction and Simplification Act of 1977, taxpayers could itemize their deductions only if the total exceeded the zero bracket amount (exceptions to this rule are discussed below). Chart 2A illustrates the general decline in the proportion of returns with itemized deductions, from 43 percent for 1968 to 28 percent for 1978. The major types of itemized deductions which could be claimed were taxes (for example, real estate and State and local income taxes), medical expenses, interest expenses, charitable contributions, and certain "miscellaneous" deductions.

Unused Zero Bracket Amount

The Tax Reduction and Simplification Act of 1977 required that four groups of taxpayers itemize their deductions, even if those deductions were less than the zero bracket amount. These groups were:

(1) certain married persons filing separate returns (if one spouse claimed itemized deductions, the other had to do so as well and, in some cases, this may have meant claiming no deductions where one spouse claimed all the deductions);

(2) dependents with unearned income, i.e., children with investment income who were being claimed as dependents on their parents' returns, but who were also filing on their own because they had unearned income of \$750 or more (while the law stipulated that the children had to itemize on their own returns, they were allowed to substitute their earned income for total itemized deductions if the former was the larger of the two);

Table 2A.—Form of Deduction and Size of Adjusted Gross Income, 1977 and 1978

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Form of deduction and size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns			Adjusted gross income less deficit			Average adjusted gross income less deficit (dollars)		
	1977	1978	Change, 1977 to 1978	1977	1978	Change, 1977 to 1978	1977	1978	Change, 1977 to 1978
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
All Returns									
Total.....	86,634,640	89,771,551	3,136,911	1,158,492,225	1,302,447,386	143,955,160	13,372	14,508	1,138
Under \$5,000.....	23,262,635	22,236,197	-1,026,438	49,618,146	47,581,705	-2,036,441	2,132	2,139	7
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	19,342,819	19,585,276	242,457	142,660,976	143,810,537	1,149,561	7,375	7,342	-33
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	14,299,206	14,241,599	-57,607	177,144,037	176,530,628	-613,409	12,388	12,395	7
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	11,404,973	11,408,934	3,961	198,020,323	198,794,563	774,240	17,362	17,424	62
\$20,000 or more.....	18,325,007	22,299,545	3,974,538	591,048,744	735,729,954	144,681,210	32,253	32,993	740
Returns with—									
Total Itemized Deductions									
Total.....	22,896,507	25,756,298	2,859,791	595,037,440	708,460,175	113,422,735	25,988	27,506	1,518
Under \$5,000.....	417,884	438,096	20,212	1,313,378	1,262,033	-51,345	3,142	2,880	-262
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	1,482,079	1,577,463	95,384	11,748,795	12,497,180	748,385	7,927	7,922	-5
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	3,110,297	2,855,845	-254,452	39,526,423	36,202,597	-3,323,826	12,708	12,676	-32
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	4,549,006	4,550,191	1,185	79,992,684	80,308,615	315,931	17,584	17,649	65
\$20,000 or more.....	13,337,241	16,334,703	2,997,462	462,456,161	578,189,751	115,733,590	34,674	35,396	722
Zero Bracket Amount Only									
Total.....	58,959,955	59,717,131	757,176	566,452,677	597,699,822	31,247,145	9,607	10,008	401
Under \$5,000.....	18,105,276	17,513,193	-592,083	51,557,126	50,107,978	-1,449,148	2,847	2,861	14
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	17,822,037	17,994,599	172,562	130,657,714	131,237,662	579,948	7,331	7,293	-38
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	11,188,909	11,385,754	196,845	137,617,614	140,328,031	2,710,416	12,299	12,324	25
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	6,855,967	6,858,743	2,776	118,027,640	118,485,948	458,308	17,215	17,275	60
\$20,000 or more.....	4,987,766	5,964,842	977,076	128,592,583	157,540,203	28,947,620	25,781	26,411	630
Returns with neither itemized deductions nor zero bracket amount:	4,778,178	4,298,122	-480,056	-2,997,891	-3,712,611	-714,720	-627	-863	-236
Form of deduction and size of adjusted gross income									
	Zero bracket amount			Total itemized deductions					
	1977	1978	Change, 1977 to 1978	1977	1978	Change, 1977 to 1978			
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			
All Returns									
Total.....	205,167,620	215,787,307	10,619,688	138,519,421	164,432,406	25,912,985			
Under \$5,000.....	27,570,601	27,648,302	77,702	1,140,589	1,041,367	-99,222			
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	47,767,218	47,692,344	-74,873	6,001,157	6,506,052	504,895			
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	39,217,345	38,467,028	-750,316	13,302,796	12,920,692	-382,104			
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	33,731,207	33,133,224	-597,983	21,683,092	22,481,420	798,328			
\$20,000 or more.....	56,881,250	68,846,408	11,965,159	96,391,787	121,482,875	25,091,088			
Returns with—									
Total Itemized Deductions									
Total.....	67,516,139	75,937,593	8,421,455	138,519,421	164,432,406	25,912,985			
Under \$5,000.....	636,988	723,257	86,269	1,140,589	1,041,367	-99,222			
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	3,450,882	3,622,243	171,361	6,001,157	6,506,052	504,895			
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	8,443,019	7,678,489	-764,531	13,302,796	12,920,692	-382,104			
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	13,483,381	13,291,876	-191,506	21,683,092	22,481,420	798,328			
\$20,000 or more.....	41,501,868	50,621,729	9,119,860	96,391,787	121,482,875	25,091,088			
Zero Bracket Amount Only									
Total.....	137,651,481	139,849,714	2,198,233	—	—	—			
Under \$5,000.....	26,933,613	26,925,045	-8,568	—	—	—			
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	44,316,336	44,070,101	-246,235	—	—	—			
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	30,774,325	30,788,540	14,215	—	—	—			
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	20,247,826	19,841,349	-406,477	—	—	—			
\$20,000 or more.....	15,379,381	18,224,680	2,845,298	—	—	—			
Returns with neither itemized deductions nor zero bracket amount:	—	—	—	—	—	—			

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

(3) "dual-status" aliens, i.e., aliens who spent only part of the year in the United States; and,

(4) taxpayers with income from sources in U.S. possessions excluded from Federal income taxation.

Taxpayers in these four categories whose itemized deductions fell short of the zero bracket amount had to compute an "unused zero bracket amount," which equalled the amount of the short-fall. The "unused zero bracket amount" was added to adjusted gross income in the computation of taxable income, since the tax rate schedules which were applied to taxable income allowed for the full zero bracket amount.

Dependents With Unearned Income

Data for "dependents with unearned income" for 1978, as shown in Table 2.9, represent only information tabulated from Form 1040. A person who qualified as a dependent with unearned income could file a Form 1040A if he or she met the normal requirements of the Form 1040A and if that person's earned income exceeded both his or her itemized deductions and appropriate zero

Table 2B—Exemptions by Type, 1977 and 1978

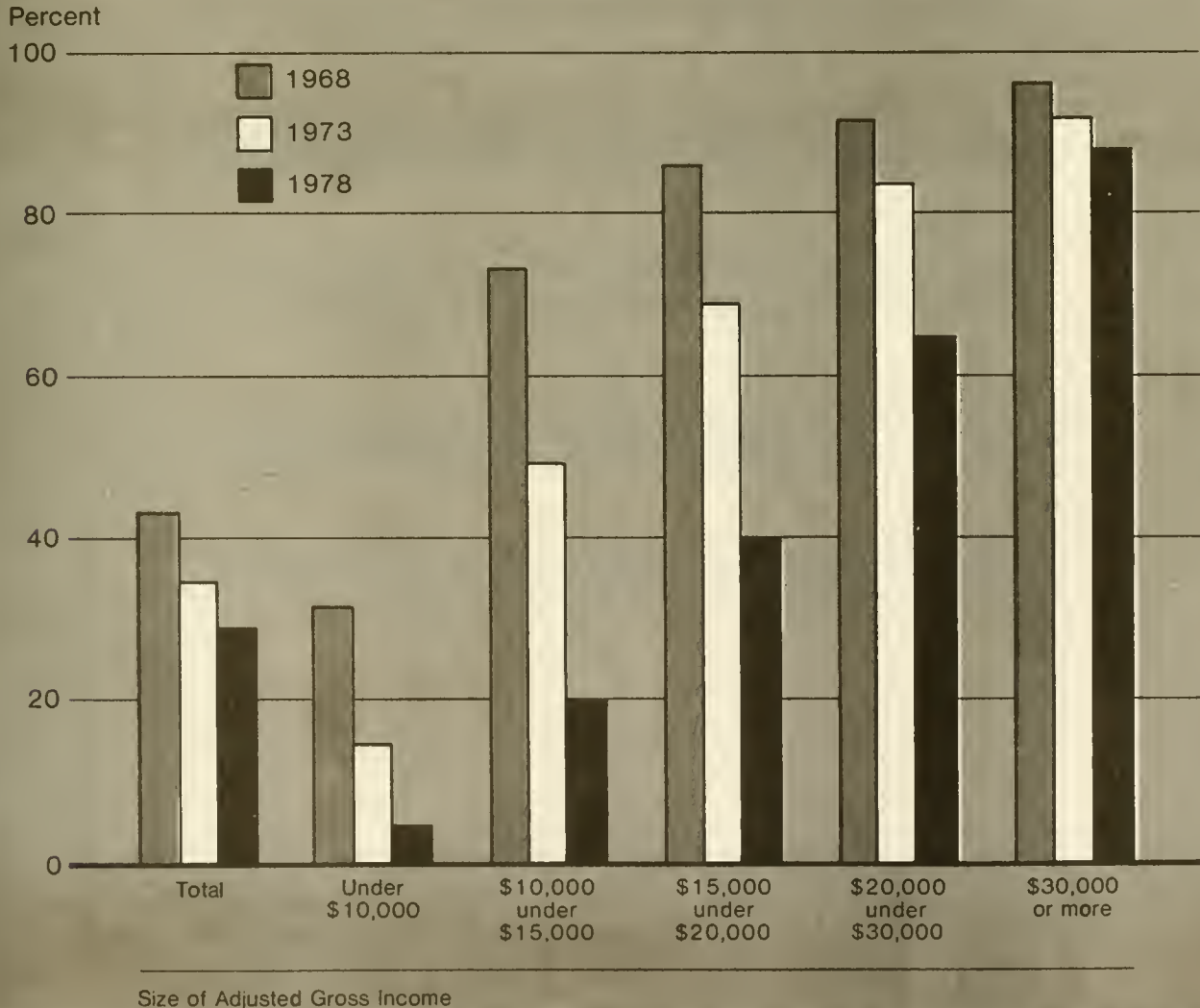
[All figures are estimates based on samples—Money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Exemptions by type	1977	1978	Change, 1977 to 1978
	(1)	(2)	
All Exemptions			
Number of returns	86,634,640	89,771,551	3,136,911
Number of exemptions	215,176,987	219,867,896	4,690,899
Amount of exemptions	161,382,748	164,900,772	3,518,024
Exemptions for Taxpayers			
Number of returns	86,634,640	89,771,551	3,136,911
Number of exemptions	130,733,790	134,362,112	3,648,322
Exemptions for Age 65 or Over			
Number of returns	6,026,471	6,370,125	343,654
Number of exemptions	10,480,724	10,966,804	516,080
Exemptions for Blindness			
Number of returns	176,156	187,234	11,078
Number of exemptions	179,026	186,010	6,984
Exemptions for Dependents			
Number of returns	35,048,923	35,845,941	597,018
Number of exemptions	73,763,457	74,300,770	517,313

bracket amount. (While dependents with unearned income were required to itemize their deductions, they could substitute their earned income if it was larger;

Chart 2A.

Returns with itemized deductions as a percent of all returns, by size of adjusted gross income, 1968, 1973, and 1978



however, the amount of earned income used as a substitute was limited to the zero bracket amount.) Those dependents with unearned income who used Form 1040A, however, could not indicate that status on that form. Therefore, only the information from the Form 1040 returns, where an indication could be made, was tabulated for this report.

Exemptions

In the computation of taxable income, each taxpayer was allowed one exemption of \$750 for himself or herself. On a joint return, husband and wife could each claim an exemption, even if only one had income. Additional \$750 exemptions could be claimed by both taxpayer and spouse for blindness or for having attained the age of 65. A married person filing a separate return, but whose spouse had no income and was not the dependent of another taxpayer, could also claim all the exemptions to which that spouse was entitled. In addition, one exemption could be claimed for each qualified dependent.

Table 2.1—Returns With Itemized Deductions: Deductions by Type and by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Total itemized deductions		Medical and dental expense deduction		Taxes paid deduction		Interest paid deduction		Total		Home mortgage interest	
	Number of returns (1)	Amount (2)	Number of returns (3)	Amount (4)	Number of returns (5)	Amount (6)	Number of returns (7)	Amount (8)	Number of returns (9)	Amount (10)	Number of returns	Amount
All returns, total.....	25,756,298	164,432,406	17,877,783	12,203,983	25,616,919	59,506,835	23,543,648	60,681,144	19,826,879	39,274,512		
Under \$2,000.....	138,809	227,755	35,168	36,690	96,518	56,483	25,319	51,583	18,069	37,770		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	178,733	386,892	67,561	110,026	129,261	74,115	171,115	98,919	40,645	59,340		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	344,642	1,265,637	266,834	348,299	334,878	308,598	232,512	399,400	163,231	244,345		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	535,286	2,218,433	433,833	614,116	524,573	502,101	411,464	728,137	323,021	538,412		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	818,089	3,448,702	659,747	885,744	815,420	929,113	657,284	1,164,817	503,144	783,702		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	1,011,112	4,454,645	814,142	1,066,744	1,006,478	1,151,205	864,485	1,615,278	645,732	1,063,808		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	1,172,889	5,370,673	903,981	1,200,620	1,189,516	1,473,846	1,045,673	1,956,312	809,429	1,367,350		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	1,441,439	6,715,929	1,097,268	1,436,740	1,436,740	1,985,701	1,269,646	2,568,312	1,109,498	1,823,251		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	1,777,156	8,735,649	1,308,149	1,777,125	1,777,125	2,721,047	1,866,080	3,606,343	1,404,787	2,431,851		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	2,003,440	10,125,216	1,373,538	1,915,170	2,003,440	3,288,551	2,003,440	4,089,351	1,594,458	2,817,358		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	5,142,205	27,725,420	3,579,529	20,102,420	5,136,302	9,646,798	4,916,850	11,245,813	4,300,512	7,741,713		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	3,891,837	23,155,068	2,581,641	12,919,914	3,891,641	8,726,295	3,692,870	9,072,038	3,206,385	6,258,256		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	5,586,485	41,536,290	3,735,237	18,999,386	5,582,985	16,795,173	5,215,828	15,132,213	4,515,335	10,046,446		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,372,000	17,267,478	847,656	5,677,734	1,370,159	7,281,010	1,209,646	5,681,925	990,135	3,150,979		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	274,881	6,602,964	139,509	1,337,769	274,506	2,752,085	233,692	1,929,915	169,055	707,161		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	58,756	3,173,963	29,605	43,827	58,687	1,184,604	48,473	814,585	28,774	155,210		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	6,515	997,139	3,324	6,710	6,499	320,832	5,346	212,114	2,898	20,566		
\$1,000,000 or more.....	2,024	1,024,953	1,061	1,597	2,020	282,552	1,678	184,751	771	6,975		
Taxable returns, total.....	24,614,256	156,646,479	16,982,485	10,302,402	24,532,463	57,993,794	22,638,864	57,855,277	19,073,561	37,467,654		
Under \$2,000.....	56,152	117,752	11,110	123,234	38,731	4,264	102	1,089	71	292		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	93,688	201,401	16,374	287,874	50,364	14,534	21,775	17,875	6,002	7,151		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	143,100	530,542	93,477	724,110	133,789	105,893	74,180	126,643	37,467	36,463		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	323,006	1,037,932	259,621	262,294	310,701	280,814	226,860	298,094	174,371	214,141		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	642,563	2,330,663	508,600	439,964	640,972	693,685	512,211	741,974	371,370	501,497		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	871,730	3,413,394	696,662	573,358	871,404	983,148	748,667	1,205,957	541,278	784,378		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	1,105,561	4,772,325	850,447	771,045	1,109,657	1,379,632	991,600	1,752,103	760,687	1,209,909		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	1,401,912	6,292,435	1,063,634	603,936	1,396,768	1,918,559	1,307,690	2,556,622	1,081,905	1,736,438		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	1,740,508	8,257,759	1,284,265	832,071	1,740,477	2,649,842	1,633,291	3,378,256	1,373,439	2,339,994		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	1,974,809	9,874,459	1,384,265	952,436	1,977,600	3,242,526	1,874,537	4,004,650	1,576,346	2,771,517		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	5,108,170	27,261,003	3,550,787	1,968,036	5,103,648	9,535,322	4,889,146	11,110,298	4,278,562	7,666,878		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	3,873,366	22,927,504	2,563,400	12,687,775	3,873,341	8,679,020	3,675,219	8,979,674	3,190,418	6,205,662		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	5,561,291	41,179,092	3,717,288	18,746,003	5,569,380	16,722,071	5,191,992	14,993,187	4,494,711	9,978,198		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,364,567	17,063,395	842,948	9,548,871	1,364,567	7,249,929	1,203,190	5,614,008	984,967	3,128,773		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	274,048	6,579,345	139,629	1,333,962	273,787	2,747,805	232,932	1,920,254	168,566	704,008		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	58,684	3,165,416	29,574	43,950	58,626	1,183,436	48,413	813,006	29,735	154,859		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	6,509	935,797	3,322	6,710	6,493	320,782	5,342	211,328	2,896	20,521		
\$1,000,000 or more.....	2,022	1,021,770	1,060	1,592	2,019	282,532	1,677	184,259	771	6,975		
Total nontaxable returns.....	1,142,042	7,785,927	895,298	1,901,581	1,084,456	1,513,041	904,784	2,825,867	753,318	1,806,858		
All returns, summary												
Under \$5,000.....	438,096	1,041,367	201,627	283,116	345,685	257,983	176,591	274,275	112,676	174,171		
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	1,577,463	6,506,052	1,261,516	1,592,941	1,554,965	1,637,253	1,224,103	2,168,580	935,434	1,489,398		
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	2,855,645	12,920,692	2,238,793	2,146,908	2,843,793	3,521,610	2,539,047	4,825,953	1,965,117	3,280,951		
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	4,550,191	22,481,420	3,258,285	2,225,837	4,550,120	7,096,741	4,279,524	9,139,012	3,598,787	6,242,666		
\$20,000 or more.....	16,334,703	121,482,875	10,917,562	5,955,181	16,322,970	46,991,348	15,324,383	44,273,353	13,214,865	28,087,325		

Footnotes at end of table

Table 2.1—Returns With Itemized Deductions: Deductions by Type and by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Contributions deduction			Total			Miscellaneous deductions			Net casualty or theft loss			Excess itemized deductions		Unused zero bracket amount	
	Number of returns (11)	Amount (12)	Number of returns (13)	Amount (14)	Number of returns (15)	Amount (16)	Number of returns (17)	Amount (18)	Number of returns (19)	Amount (20)	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
All returns, total.....	23,939,571	19,691,249	21,862,475	12,349,195	2,473,064	2,300,338	25,417,827	87,987,241	338,086	513,048						
Under \$2,000.....	51,657	36,624	72,859	46,374	5,487	**3,521	26,328	100,523	112,481	190,293						
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	75,065	18,942	104,560	60,764	5,046	**1,200	72,457	133,219	106,243	156,236						
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	253,828	108,908	263,306	109,131	32,472	38,884	296,427	481,552	40,215	54,139						
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	437,727	256,695	373,727	117,382	33,762	31,838	523,262	863,810	42,024	53,397						
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	709,822	565,356	628,432	222,285	61,117	54,143	801,738	1,259,421	16,351	16,855						
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	898,590	473,216	812,633	329,202	90,631	87,394	995,248	1,750,166	15,864	15,864						
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	1,057,396	591,401	960,539	436,494	105,539	129,781	1,172,152	2,186,772	**737	**1,276						
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	1,321,689	678,115	1,201,299	552,904	126,651	170,351	1,439,486	2,592,526	1,567	1,127						
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	1,625,393	825,451	1,525,520	725,553	176,589	219,384	1,731,587	3,165,356	6,445	6,892						
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	1,860,221	1,055,550	1,739,836	772,593	176,354	224,176	2,001,158	3,200,352	**853	**2,302						
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	4,833,150	2,764,179	4,427,108	2,058,386	449,396	348,215	5,133,278	12,049,746	8,927	14,399						
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	3,716,600	2,404,690	3,421,282	1,658,132	379,772	238,383	3,890,044	11,036,770	1,793	1,680						
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	5,435,450	4,722,055	4,836,117	2,987,463	639,636	505,085	5,582,419	24,009,400	4,066	4,828						
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,330,670	2,438,483	1,127,327	1,298,327	166,471	236,134	1,370,152	12,992,742	1,868	3,174						
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	266,722	1,263,262	523,937	523,937	77,817	66,493	2,741,816	5,737,123	462	1,172						
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	57,224	853,761	51,537	278,786	7,982	35,080	58,746	2,992,163	**10	**10						
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	6,374	363,603	5,941	93,880	987	7,687	6,515	977,331	—	—						
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1,993	470,956	1,854	85,097	335	4,419	2,024	1,018,857	—	—						
Taxable returns, total.....	23,062,551	18,990,830	21,057,378	11,504,176	2,345,028	1,768,534	24,351,877	83,347,057	261,995	408,929						
Under \$2,000.....	20,194	2,204	25,627	9,961	**	**	10,007	1,125	56,049	106,815						
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	29,851	4,729	41,379	4,379	**625	**625	10,007	6,968	89,681	139,756						
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	101,064	39,739	112,084	39,857	6,862	9,115	101,436	73,497	47,734	63,930						
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	263,989	136,713	243,140	59,317	19,481	4,674	309,608	296,126	**1,798	**23,070						
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	565,383	272,921	487,656	172,084	42,281	40,740	626,212	713,780	**16,351	**16,855						
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	791,496	408,568	716,169	242,944	75,281	58,736	856,975	1,127,259	**14,755	**21,197						
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	998,861	511,610	910,457	357,935	93,685	68,313	1,104,824	1,783,571	**737	**1,278						
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	1,289,055	651,325	1,171,592	473,993	128,640	106,395	1,399,487	2,254,230	**1,341	**606						
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	1,595,060	797,522	1,494,696	600,067	138,607	108,735	1,734,463	3,177,959	**6,045	**8,892						
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	1,839,051	1,028,598	1,722,385	746,353	170,775	105,036	1,975,756	4,029,613	**1,853	**2,302						
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	4,801,426	2,713,366	4,472,783	2,013,962	445,791	316,539	5,099,243	11,769,498	**8,927	**14,399						
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	3,698,963	2,364,081	3,407,940	1,635,953	377,089	223,470	3,871,573	10,867,851	**1,793	**1,680						
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	5,412,747	4,691,524	4,819,488	2,897,707	635,023	433,433	6,351,023	23,729,207	**3,183	**4,671						
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,323,844	2,420,201	1,122,904	1,246,959	165,959	193,533	1,362,890	12,834,379	1,677	3,099						
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	266,041	1,260,287	234,393	517,437	32,387	64,419	273,986	5,726,047	**62	**1,172						
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	57,164	853,219	51,483	272,106	7,876	30,881	58,675	2,984,229	**9	**8						
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	6,370	363,598	5,938	93,379	986	6,509	6,509	975,957	—	—						
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1,992	470,625	1,852	82,762	334	4,405	2,022	1,015,720	—	—						
Total nontaxable returns.....	877,020	700,418	805,097	845,020	128,036	531,803	1,065,950	4,640,183	76,091	104,120						
All returns, summary:																
Under \$5,000.....	209,807	94,567	270,866	131,525	19,387	15,482	198,530	409,023	239,566	374,136						
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	1,316,292	691,959	1,175,620	455,316	114,105	114,105	1,521,715	2,477,502	53,748	76,785						
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	2,567,737	1,361,251	2,300,253	1,045,000	263,348	330,579	2,838,183	5,130,018	17,662	26,415						
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	4,195,552	2,282,482	3,909,594	1,775,348	392,816	400,706	4,541,403	9,146,333	**8,404	**11,361						
\$20,000 or more.....	15,648,183	15,280,990	14,176,122	8,962,003	1,617,861	1,439,465	16,317,996	70,824,364	18,706	24,353						

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
 ** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 2.2—Returns With Itemized Deductions: Deductions by Type and by Size of Itemized Deduction

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of itemized deduction type	Total itemized deductions		Medical and dental expense deduction		Taxes paid deduction		Interest paid deduction			
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Total		Home mortgage interest	
							Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Total.....	25,756,298	164,432,406	17,877,783	12,203,983	25,616,919	59,506,835	23,543,648	60,681,144	19,826,879	39,274,512
\$1 under \$100	31,800	1,996	3,181,283	166,851	93,423	6,415	609,520	26,674	292,424	15,934
\$100 under \$200	59,928	8,178	5,432,029	790,059	166,457	24,762	437,597	63,981	380,270	57,971
\$200 under \$300	27,924	6,845	972,066	243,034	204,192	51,282	491,408	121,339	487,176	120,854
\$300 under \$400	28,492	10,391	923,176	322,752	215,695	76,099	464,663	163,081	542,274	189,602
\$400 under \$500	29,370	13,435	880,050	394,965	270,361	123,063	544,669	244,940	690,142	310,561
\$500 under \$750	36,449	24,394	1,749,669	1,082,619	1,362,247	869,488	1,313,903	824,710	1,721,396	1,074,733
\$750 under \$1,000	38,812	33,762	1,236,387	1,075,057	1,943,531	1,709,642	1,418,326	1,242,112	1,559,366	1,365,709
\$1,000 under \$1,500	51,420	64,696	1,478,940	1,803,516	4,912,114	6,154,839	2,866,046	3,586,154	3,087,463	3,866,517
\$1,500 under \$2,000	69,140	123,008	846,161	1,456,823	4,898,417	8,525,541	2,972,980	5,190,627	2,933,451	5,126,482
\$2,000 under \$2,500	439,905	1,030,763	418,001	927,879	3,825,178	8,573,707	2,885,731	6,480,701	2,501,624	5,601,857
\$2,500 under \$3,000	926,138	2,551,397	226,908	617,731	2,572,575	7,035,373	2,562,505	7,012,811	1,844,030	5,045,811
\$3,000 under \$4,000	4,620,091	16,585,644	208,431	718,341	2,653,054	9,067,128	3,248,670	11,198,346	2,128,877	7,303,583
\$4,000 under \$5,000	5,657,008	25,343,500	98,896	441,191	1,123,634	4,980,397	1,664,861	7,402,682	893,100	3,955,292
\$5,000 under \$7,500	8,259,467	49,845,480	98,292	589,681	854,846	5,108,157	1,402,823	8,269,242	599,670	3,510,866
\$7,500 under \$10,000	3,014,338	25,727,151	65,774	565,259	247,317	2,119,159	346,062	2,940,395	103,738	878,857
\$10,000 under \$15,000	1,629,387	19,258,320	37,381	442,577	163,025	1,949,958	191,058	2,257,303	47,215	553,729
\$15,000 under \$20,000	413,399	7,040,956	13,973	237,613	50,457	863,315	57,482	979,353	9,846	166,359
\$20,000 under \$25,000	159,500	3,548,750	4,819	105,298	25,290	563,128	24,714	549,880	2,805	60,711
\$25,000 under \$50,000	205,070	6,799,898	4,626	158,290	27,060	902,697	30,429	1,016,271	1,866	59,102
\$50,000 under \$100,000	42,129	2,800,684	791	48,326	5,977	398,692	7,305	494,523	134	8,385
\$100,000 or more	16,531	3,613,155	130	16,122	2,069	403,991	2,896	616,021	12	1,595

Size of itemized deduction type	Contributions deduction		Miscellaneous deductions				Excess itemized deductions	
	Number of returns	Amount	Total		Net casualty or theft loss		Number of returns	Amount
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount		
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Total.....	23,939,571	19,691,249	21,862,475	12,349,195	2,473,064	2,300,338	25,417,827	87,987,241
\$1 under \$100	3,413,096	166,155	5,510,301	246,709	441,330	22,900	365,784	18,896
\$100 under \$200	3,583,546	513,214	3,594,347	530,042	518,651	68,761	521,699	77,807
\$200 under \$300	2,964,373	725,862	2,988,941	734,030	261,280	61,977	585,606	147,152
\$300 under \$400	2,509,241	866,358	2,053,280	711,321	209,871	70,207	628,252	218,141
\$400 under \$500	1,831,419	816,299	1,466,464	656,182	160,442	69,396	663,801	298,043
\$500 under \$750	3,161,450	1,931,370	2,377,141	1,455,489	249,765	149,723	1,609,874	1,008,676
\$750 under \$1,000	1,648,300	1,427,740	1,248,969	1,075,093	159,442	137,050	1,607,319	1,403,657
\$1,000 under \$1,500	1,824,658	2,219,383	1,132,750	1,373,030	146,198	179,308	3,186,101	3,967,963
\$1,500 under \$2,000	1,036,111	1,791,615	534,046	918,238	82,563	143,703	2,676,780	4,684,784
\$2,000 under \$2,500	645,021	1,431,530	268,903	596,807	62,521	139,670	2,403,230	5,380,690
\$2,500 under \$3,000	385,837	1,052,028	178,413	491,318	44,175	122,732	1,965,928	5,378,501
\$3,000 under \$4,000	437,393	1,493,567	196,605	673,232	41,447	146,919	2,853,318	9,861,215
\$4,000 under \$5,000	177,538	783,276	109,959	485,105	22,687	100,279	1,896,486	8,469,100
\$5,000 under \$7,500	171,730	1,024,827	103,425	620,573	28,412	168,623	2,367,883	14,348,520
\$7,500 under \$10,000	55,988	478,774	31,029	266,062	20,039	172,480	902,403	7,719,336
\$10,000 under \$15,000	42,680	516,626	33,114	390,998	9,155	110,618	655,908	7,877,774
\$15,000 under \$20,000	16,788	290,315	10,851	184,159	4,203	71,462	213,512	3,660,024
\$20,000 under \$25,000	7,470	165,315	9,222	209,296	5,233	120,695	107,371	2,386,636
\$25,000 under \$50,000	16,212	555,213	11,388	389,372	5,100	171,477	155,410	5,207,526
\$50,000 under \$100,000	6,811	467,814	2,323	154,129	272	19,420	35,455	2,390,375
\$100,000 or more	3,909	973,966	1,004	188,011	278	52,737	15,707	3,452,427

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 2.3—Returns With Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items by Marital Status

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Source of income or loss	All returns		Joint returns of husbands and wives		Separate returns of husbands and wives		Returns of heads of households		Returns of surviving spouses		Returns of single persons not heads of households or surviving spouses	
	Number of returns (1)	Amount (2)	Number of returns (3)	Amount (4)	Number of returns (5)	Amount (6)	Number of returns (7)	Amount (8)	Number of returns (9)	Amount (10)	Number of returns (11)	Amount (12)
Adjusted gross income less deficit.....	25,756,298	708,460,175	20,535,687	612,719,159	376,205	5,951,658	1,306,692	23,162,270	38,940	864,533	3,498,774	65,762,555
Salaries and wages.....	23,225,541	577,149,923	19,084,743	508,983,847	338,775	4,869,267	1,188,183	18,960,578	25,298	522,360	2,588,542	43,813,871
Business and profession.....	2,918,006	41,790,808	2,598,307	37,761,255	22,177	220,656	80,937	982,761	4,485	66,217	212,100	2,759,919
Net profit.....	1,029,369	3,838,367	907,494	3,327,722	9,259	29,385	29,429	110,914	1,032	3,031	82,155	367,313
Farm:												
Net profit.....	237,391	2,614,882	214,095	2,503,966	*41	*134	5,453	14,798	*19	*810	17,783	95,175
Net loss.....	438,008	2,448,861	407,545	2,262,568	3,179	19,568	6,255	45,625	*380	*1,935	20,649	119,145
Partnership:												
Net profit.....	1,038,710	19,231,462	898,704	17,573,357	5,674	79,719	19,022	273,708	1,009	11,787	114,301	1,292,890
Net loss.....	821,173	6,710,955	710,450	5,992,331	4,486	36,717	29,636	156,681	4,017	4,734	72,584	520,492
Small Business Corporation:												
Net profit.....	259,133	3,839,959	221,384	3,420,006	335	15,155	3,522	69,234	*28	*1,217	33,864	394,347
Net loss.....	160,466	1,415,130	143,057	1,272,863	343	5,267	1,157	17,267	*412	*366	15,497	119,365
Sales of capital assets:												
Net gain.....	3,521,582	18,502,800	2,796,988	15,079,051	27,212	116,191	128,428	659,989	10,603	63,814	558,351	2,583,755
Net loss.....	1,471,274	2,180,947	1,131,521	1,678,053	20,097	19,524	47,317	78,369	4,302	4,658	268,037	400,344
Sales of property other than capital assets:												
Net gain.....	297,630	1,055,125	260,714	933,352	1,574	6,161	7,979	28,646	*183	*249	27,180	86,717
Net loss.....	157,135	499,460	135,397	452,176	1,948	5,851	3,251	5,119	*180	*1,503	16,359	34,892
Dividends in adjusted gross income.....	5,062,133	23,996,041	3,748,641	16,564,722	43,378	396,507	180,229	705,351	4,986	34,491	1,084,899	6,294,971
Interest received.....	19,480,505	30,276,435	15,732,091	22,167,717	203,972	227,700	776,019	1,236,724	30,299	121,937	2,738,304	6,522,356
Pensions and Annuities in adjusted gross income.....	1,985,783	12,888,598	1,464,508	10,022,388	26,744	118,372	57,925	285,282	10,405	33,082	426,200	2,429,474
Rent:												
Net income.....	1,584,720	6,153,170	1,273,905	4,822,512	20,033	42,681	53,195	161,875	2,630	3,564	235,057	1,122,598
Net loss.....	1,949,198	5,597,619	1,613,507	4,806,585	17,109	22,374	74,819	184,552	2,649	6,977	241,114	577,130
Royalty:												
Net income.....	288,978	1,728,057	219,811	1,227,984	3,202	12,348	6,755	67,753	1,218	463	57,992	419,510
Net loss.....	27,194	158,067	21,224	144,044	**	**	4,294	4,066	**	**	1,626	9,172
Estate or trust:												
Net income.....	428,920	2,459,134	245,629	1,270,406	2,308	42,987	15,637	115,852	2,002	19,105	162,744	1,010,784
Net loss.....	40,996	169,345	28,269	110,948	**	**	1,111	3,898	**	**	11,598	52,769
State income tax refunds:												
Alimony.....	8,170,647	2,245,545	6,930,170	1,939,471	94,616	17,087	372,693	92,858	7,264	1,979	765,904	194,150
Other income less loss.....	1,700,044	1,647,400	6,284	33,009	*2,310	*23,108	91,478	508,878	27,748	—	27,748	251,829
Total statutory adjustments.....	6,397,466	14,918,218	5,461,154	12,869,896	57,815	120,361	207,850	452,795	10,405	12,428	180,176	220,421
Total itemized deductions.....	25,756,298	164,432,406	20,535,687	139,737,121	376,205	1,554,267	1,306,692	6,188,850	38,940	246,820	3,498,774	16,705,348
Excess itemized deductions:												
Taxable income.....	25,417,827	87,987,241	20,520,296	74,098,377	350,080	975,511	1,306,692	3,318,264	38,940	122,212	3,201,819	9,472,878
Income tax after credits.....	24,569,329	559,310,524	20,410,552	482,250,785	371,399	4,998,557	1,298,204	17,303,853	37,895	374,885	3,445,489	53,600,453
Total tax liability.....	24,674,256	120,460,466	19,733,587	103,653,650	359,397	1,042,212	1,216,008	3,152,864	36,595	132,897	3,223,721	12,279,044
Total tax credit.....	24,674,256	121,732,867	19,770,935	104,906,196	359,628	1,051,119	1,217,034	3,189,520	36,617	136,358	3,230,142	12,449,674
Total tax liability less credit, total.....	24,951,112	124,369,488	20,059,424	107,292,653	366,048	1,070,767	1,228,439	3,245,127	38,786	140,133	3,258,425	12,620,808
Earned income credit, total.....	158,591	22,466	94,071	12,696	—	—	63,013	9,461	*1,507	*289	—	—
Taxpayers:												
Total.....	24,938,170	126,316,666	20,103,308	108,244,430	360,889	1,012,337	1,262,819	3,884,555	31,726	138,597	3,179,428	13,036,747
Income tax withheld.....	22,808,003	100,203,118	18,777,460	87,125,041	327,553	758,345	1,188,967	3,262,431	24,171	1,188,967	2,489,852	8,966,349
Tax due at time of filing.....	8,620,048	16,301,362	7,107,815	13,908,390	166,610	166,753	232,687	364,266	18,102	25,498	1,094,834	1,836,455
Total overpayment.....	16,890,318	18,260,195	13,310,438	14,866,541	208,655	108,322	1,063,416	1,008,961	20,838	23,970	2,286,971	2,252,401
Overpayment refunded.....	15,996,662	16,367,272	12,677,493	13,363,971	196,299	86,031	1,034,412	958,131	19,996	19,885	2,068,462	1,939,254

**Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
 *Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in the appropriate totals.
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 2.4—Returns With Itemized Deductions: Total Itemized Deductions as a Percent of Adjusted Gross Income by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Total itemized deductions		Total itemized deductions as a percent of adjusted gross income							
	Number of returns	Amount	Under 10 percent		10 under 15 percent		15 under 20 percent		20 under 25 percent	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Total	25,756,298	164,432,406	667,040	3,031,569	2,879,638	14,521,875	5,641,746	30,232,330	5,841,990	34,854,701
Under \$5,000.....	438,096	1,041,367	73,893	9,392	*15,021	*3,483	*22,731	*10,208	*24,247	*15,973
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	1,577,463	6,506,052	38,087	13,526	*3,538	*3,194	*7,895	*12,743	32,194	70,993
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	2,855,845	12,920,692	13,706	6,511	11,962	19,436	128,108	311,849	485,906	1,439,105
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	4,550,191	22,481,420	*9,207	*9,298	128,618	313,656	689,780	2,261,648	1,333,717	5,304,145
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	5,142,205	27,725,420	13,526	19,159	264,951	823,881	1,574,916	6,258,744	1,499,568	7,539,206
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	3,891,837	23,155,068	25,120	59,867	623,650	2,303,196	1,237,591	5,880,934	997,958	6,051,389
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	5,586,485	41,536,290	182,824	655,875	1,419,755	6,707,888	1,601,406	10,216,428	1,205,601	9,758,374
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,372,000	17,267,478	215,881	1,130,394	334,855	2,763,442	319,598	3,578,448	222,069	3,197,533
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	274,881	6,602,964	72,298	661,109	64,958	1,060,174	50,137	1,125,906	34,512	996,861
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	58,756	3,173,563	19,779	339,997	11,059	373,980	8,556	404,650	5,543	338,326
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	6,515	997,139	2,064	71,432	1,016	83,676	825	94,170	531	78,703
\$1,000,000 or more.....	2,024	1,024,953	655	55,010	255	65,867	203	76,602	144	64,093

Size of adjusted gross income	Total itemized deductions as a percent of adjusted gross income—Continued									
	25 under 30 percent		30 under 40 percent		40 under 50 percent		50 under 60 percent		60 under 70 percent	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
Total	3,892,194	25,869,916	3,728,336	27,465,239	1,357,362	10,856,341	635,152	5,867,381	410,645	3,837,834
Under \$5,000.....	*11,984	*6,462	24,791	19,024	26,293	33,500	31,436	52,457	36,520	85,628
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	130,890	329,132	325,019	971,334	334,938	1,209,342	229,260	995,074	174,184	828,644
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	559,692	2,004,398	878,076	3,811,885	385,573	2,074,227	163,159	1,092,185	107,036	833,733
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	997,533	4,820,060	938,809	5,521,599	266,022	2,025,743	97,441	929,617	41,951	469,750
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	909,685	5,523,435	649,398	4,908,524	153,733	1,498,835	36,191	428,840	23,309	337,326
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	530,294	3,931,057	370,411	3,424,288	68,251	812,564	23,215	337,994	4,142	71,919
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	603,561	5,983,715	425,271	5,255,495	82,939	1,313,310	33,761	644,850	12,946	319,454
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	125,896	2,225,939	94,379	2,100,878	29,224	864,978	14,285	529,613	6,504	280,753
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	18,722	659,828	17,178	772,615	7,417	443,665	4,236	316,177	2,910	258,038
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	3,474	264,008	4,257	418,330	2,409	315,191	1,712	268,796	876	173,542
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	357	65,676	559	131,455	409	121,757	326	125,319	186	79,859
\$1,000,000 or more.....	106	56,205	188	129,813	154	143,230	130	146,260	81	99,189

Size of adjusted gross income	Total itemized deductions as a percent of adjusted gross income—Continued							
	70 under 80 percent		80 under 90 percent		90 under 100 percent		100 percent or more	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
Total	206,042	2,005,332	154,865	1,671,327	98,223	1,049,232	243,065	3,169,328
Under \$5,000.....	20,406	65,698	30,048	93,269	28,128	83,502	92,598	562,771
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	102,414	542,940	67,375	427,656	37,411	248,563	94,258	852,912
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	49,678	445,876	29,088	288,094	20,306	228,696	23,555	364,696
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	16,843	214,901	9,821	143,572	6,276	100,791	14,173	366,439
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	3,928	64,193	5,806	108,275	978	19,814	6,216	195,187
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	2,455	49,914	5,165	122,448	*718	*18,919	2,867	90,580
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	5,094	148,597	3,789	123,609	2,820	104,399	6,718	304,296
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	3,689	181,613	2,692	144,613	1,004	67,013	1,924	202,261
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	1,002	103,480	714	87,028	281	34,745	516	83,339
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	408	89,435	283	63,759	220	58,807	180	64,742
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	88	45,922	63	35,595	54	35,325	37	28,248
\$1,000,000 or more.....	37	52,763	21	33,409	27	48,656	23	53,857

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based
NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 2.5—Returns With Medical and Dental Expense Deduction: Medical and Dental Expenses Deducted as a Percent of Adjusted Gross Income by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Medical and dental expense deduction		Medical and dental expense deduction as a percent of adjusted gross income					
	Number of returns	Amount	Under 1 percent		1 under 2 percent		2 under 3 percent	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total.....	17,877,783	12,203,983	8,562,782	1,008,464	2,038,793	709,588	1,481,589	844,507
Under \$5,000.....	201,627	283,116	*5,065	*53	*6,462	*280	*1,369	*83
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	1,261,516	1,592,941	75,213	3,093	108,224	14,492	56,581	10,866
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	2,238,793	2,146,908	347,244	23,193	335,992	57,825	214,829	68,380
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	3,258,285	2,225,837	1,216,363	126,450	401,301	106,353	356,728	156,381
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	3,579,529	2,010,244	1,820,081	201,903	470,467	158,927	369,791	204,462
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	2,581,641	1,291,914	1,558,714	183,218	304,761	124,211	220,996	148,468
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	3,735,237	1,899,386	2,673,377	342,269	359,505	195,413	231,482	205,708
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	847,656	567,734	707,651	104,227	48,732	44,630	27,229	40,902
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	139,509	133,769	127,126	19,031	2,937	5,419	2,280	6,857
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	29,605	43,627	27,762	4,266	370	1,550	269	1,674
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	3,324	6,710	3,148	544	36	361	30	493
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1,061	1,597	1,038	217	6	128	5	232

Size of adjusted gross income	Medical and dental expense deduction as a percent of adjusted gross income — Continued							
	3 under 4 percent		4 under 5 percent		5 under 6 percent		6 under 7 percent	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Total.....	1,122,836	859,100	834,005	791,588	603,932	658,132	515,498	639,400
Under \$5,000.....	10,505	1,409	*5,160	*945	*4,215	*848	*1,660	*425
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	68,641	21,157	55,522	21,438	70,374	31,932	56,421	32,453
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	172,813	75,958	140,659	80,880	123,612	86,044	139,562	114,290
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	288,529	176,221	220,011	172,486	147,357	140,118	137,487	157,651
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	239,243	187,068	198,653	196,068	115,706	138,839	84,728	123,899
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	161,308	151,642	110,647	133,668	76,059	114,408	51,954	91,280
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	162,935	200,688	93,041	151,610	58,605	115,588	36,733	85,437
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	17,551	37,839	8,992	25,373	7,158	23,763	6,048	25,144
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	1,107	4,801	1,135	6,496	779	5,422	783	5,389
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	180	1,709	167	1,982	56	732	104	1,976
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	**24	**607	14	386	**11	**438	15	600
\$1,000,000 or more.....	**	**	4	256	**	**	3	257

Size of adjusted gross income	Medical and dental expense deduction as a percent of adjusted gross income — Continued							
	7 under 8 percent		8 under 9 percent		9 under 10 percent		10 under 15 percent	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
Total.....	363,134	481,599	301,835	441,577	235,044	381,965	763,983	1,433,003
Under \$5,000.....	8,295	2,197	*10,747	*2,560	*5,048	*2,061	33,727	17,549
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	56,136	33,062	46,978	32,595	33,961	25,461	177,346	175,598
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	90,863	85,016	78,629	83,341	64,938	75,674	242,322	366,989
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	93,058	120,879	78,082	114,938	74,637	122,499	146,550	301,875
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	66,819	110,995	44,494	83,315	31,271	65,194	89,532	230,858
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	20,530	41,140	20,652	47,276	9,084	23,975	31,111	105,099
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	23,354	65,663	19,490	58,088	13,036	45,644	34,949	154,289
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	3,503	15,887	2,328	12,895	2,828	17,109	7,081	54,468
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	486	4,555	348	4,004	160	1,821	1,148	17,670
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	81	1,779	77	1,927	71	1,899	201	7,500
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	9	427	**10	**638	10	629	16	1,108
\$1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	**	**	—	—	—	—

Size of adjusted gross income	Medical and dental expense deduction as a percent of adjusted gross income — Continued							
	15 under 20 percent		20 under 30 percent		30 under 50 percent		50 percent or more	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
Total.....	394,937	879,107	248,881	773,352	231,354	896,268	179,180	1,406,333
Under \$5,000.....	18,416	13,180	9,058	8,205	37,217	51,220	44,683	182,102
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	145,709	196,475	121,833	234,163	117,620	318,456	70,957	441,701
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	130,338	266,258	69,573	205,937	50,376	228,269	37,043	326,855
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	48,357	138,060	21,505	90,393	12,327	88,734	15,993	212,801
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	30,902	117,120	8,295	46,216	3,857	30,134	*5,690	*115,246
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	5,671	27,365	6,716	46,155	*1,189	*13,767	*2,249	*40,242
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	12,060	75,094	9,107	83,395	6,297	95,419	*1,266	*25,081
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	3,082	32,367	2,185	35,415	2,147	51,407	1,141	46,308
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	300	6,218	494	15,917	274	14,383	*152	*15,187
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	99	4,409	112	7,133	50	4,481	*6	*810
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	**3	**561	3	422	—	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
 ** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 2.6—Returns With Taxes Paid Deduction: Taxes Deducted as a Percent of Adjusted Gross Income by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Taxes paid deduction		Taxes paid deduction as a percent of adjusted gross income					
	Number of returns	Amount	Under 1 percent		1 under 2 percent		2 under 3 percent	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total	25,616,919	59,506,835	73,828	33,053	293,984	193,751	712,185	640,732
Under \$5,000.....	345,685	257,883	*3,673	*84	*7,142	*350	17,220	1,452
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	1,554,965	1,637,253	*9,566	*338	34,444	3,846	44,853	8,762
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	2,843,179	3,521,610	*4,001	*324	43,242	8,516	68,493	22,653
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	4,550,120	7,098,741	8,843	880	38,051	11,106	78,214	36,743
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	5,136,302	9,646,798	7,011	1,267	33,783	11,679	117,288	67,978
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	3,891,812	8,728,295	4,022	819	22,367	9,866	92,510	66,154
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	5,582,985	16,795,173	11,505	2,501	50,754	32,362	181,323	173,419
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,370,159	7,281,010	12,932	5,877	38,375	42,734	85,013	143,365
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	274,506	2,752,085	6,698	6,386	19,246	39,358	22,027	72,761
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	58,687	1,184,604	4,271	7,626	5,856	24,249	4,593	32,377
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	6,499	320,832	922	3,227	556	5,471	493	8,322
\$1,000,000 or more.....	2,020	282,552	384	3,725	168	4,214	158	6,744

Size of adjusted gross income	Taxes paid deduction as a percent of adjusted gross income — Continued							
	3 under 4 percent		4 under 5 percent		5 under 6 percent		6 under 7 percent	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Total	1,235,956	1,347,151	1,736,873	2,291,052	2,359,841	3,695,041	2,905,196	5,275,404
Under \$5,000.....	19,407	2,661	*15,010	*1,625	22,661	2,937	30,684	4,807
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	65,293	18,189	74,053	26,413	105,366	49,457	74,207	39,420
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	93,865	42,121	167,612	97,675	211,786	148,784	307,555	254,317
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	200,670	126,715	334,609	267,538	413,000	407,502	510,383	582,096
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	263,382	207,779	353,214	360,100	503,644	624,906	612,044	898,788
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	186,113	179,146	269,338	331,623	406,061	611,107	495,001	677,486
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	289,505	373,816	382,239	635,732	533,340	1,084,594	693,392	1,658,239
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	88,842	208,914	108,798	327,581	131,647	477,230	151,852	644,015
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	22,547	105,631	26,275	156,153	27,214	194,926	25,349	216,379
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	5,591	55,931	5,177	64,181	4,623	69,937	4,288	76,161
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	576	13,391	434	12,846	409	14,670	357	15,186
\$1,000,000 or more.....	165	12,598	114	9,584	90	8,991	84	8,508

Size of adjusted gross income	Taxes paid deduction as a percent of adjusted gross income — Continued							
	7 under 8 percent		8 under 9 percent		9 under 10 percent		10 under 15 percent	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
Total	3,090,343	6,319,537	2,898,043	6,736,324	2,475,946	6,333,619	5,854,979	18,384,174
Under \$5,000.....	24,521	5,244	17,529	5,331	20,913	4,679	31,924	13,496
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	75,936	46,887	95,254	65,673	82,528	63,202	370,997	373,630
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	295,307	280,457	268,652	296,291	271,330	330,029	751,496	1,142,251
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	552,368	731,716	514,906	772,698	439,373	734,191	1,158,528	2,430,297
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	726,999	1,230,718	626,470	1,197,752	541,197	1,150,071	1,148,717	3,036,807
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	531,061	1,092,168	514,268	1,198,408	387,390	999,481	832,822	2,635,194
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	726,022	1,983,111	708,239	2,196,325	606,667	2,098,437	1,215,993	5,279,688
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	132,893	644,299	132,870	720,609	107,688	649,794	286,412	2,242,538
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	21,408	209,476	16,513	181,822	15,732	193,896	47,536	752,298
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	3,447	71,165	2,993	70,258	2,735	70,855	9,115	305,097
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	311	15,467	259	14,249	309	19,460	1,085	87,902
\$1,000,000 or more.....	70	8,828	90	16,908	84	19,524	354	84,977

Size of adjusted gross income	Taxes paid deduction as a percent of adjusted gross income — Continued							
	15 under 20 percent		20 under 30 percent		30 under 50 percent		50 percent or more	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
Total	1,230,041	5,086,737	531,962	2,214,423	158,621	629,563	59,121	326,274
Under \$5,000.....	21,182	14,306	33,721	30,867	41,565	59,337	38,533	110,707
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	245,022	336,733	187,725	339,758	74,767	198,920	14,954	66,026
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	209,098	453,002	130,593	361,365	19,967	82,401	182	1,424
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	219,769	647,507	67,814	265,812	13,021	78,195	571	5,745
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	164,365	612,037	33,414	174,903	1,855	14,517	2,919	57,496
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	128,569	580,054	20,959	131,826	1,223	12,763	108	2,199
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	148,268	935,803	32,357	287,615	2,556	33,781	825	19,750
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	71,433	802,455	18,234	284,289	2,389	57,835	781	29,474
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	17,593	394,834	5,246	165,844	947	46,446	175	15,676
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	4,092	196,238	1,579	103,269	269	27,202	58	9,998
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	483	55,463	243	38,168	50	11,844	12	5,164
\$1,000,000 or more.....	167	58,305	77	30,708	12	6,323	3	2,615

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 2.7—Returns With Interest Paid Deduction: Interest Deducted as a Percent of Adjusted Gross Income by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Interest paid deduction		Interest paid deduction as a percent of adjusted gross income					
	Number of returns	Amount	Under 1 percent		1 under 2 percent		2 under 3 percent	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total	23,543,648	60,681,144	1,283,419	226,026	1,158,287	626,389	1,297,282	1,070,647
Under \$5,000.....	176,591	274,275	*12,365	*270	*2,507	*100	*8,882	*777
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	1,224,103	2,168,580	42,918	1,920	29,179	3,134	45,292	8,741
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	2,539,047	4,825,923	97,613	5,518	80,569	14,934	95,575	31,007
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	4,279,524	9,139,012	144,963	12,012	156,701	42,303	171,412	75,279
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	4,916,850	11,245,813	186,191	20,376	190,693	66,246	213,533	120,675
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	3,692,870	9,072,038	187,678	24,162	180,377	77,214	218,630	151,124
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	5,215,828	15,132,213	403,432	67,845	362,790	204,370	406,508	375,248
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,209,646	5,681,925	148,208	42,768	116,690	114,890	106,800	177,582
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	233,692	1,929,915	43,604	25,210	30,215	58,823	24,589	81,238
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	48,473	814,585	13,495	15,559	7,510	30,686	5,454	37,123
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	5,346	212,114	2,062	5,030	809	7,722	517	8,250
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1,678	184,751	890	5,357	238	5,968	90	3,602

Size of adjusted gross income	Interest paid deduction as a percent of adjusted gross income - Continued							
	3 under 4 percent		4 under 5 percent		5 under 6 percent		6 under 7 percent	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Total	1,336,321	1,495,179	1,409,845	1,946,293	1,292,376	2,174,158	1,301,013	2,491,606
Under \$5,000.....	*12,347	*1,068	*3,399	*326	*2,746	*649	*709	*113
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	25,650	6,802	46,987	17,288	27,949	11,948	42,976	22,461
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	89,296	39,807	111,700	66,067	90,576	61,180	77,804	65,820
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	186,363	117,351	190,383	152,811	163,522	161,482	180,732	206,749
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	251,425	198,840	282,430	282,997	271,060	336,924	314,216	460,238
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	244,806	235,522	245,195	302,106	269,888	405,440	247,800	438,113
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	396,941	510,719	413,180	688,590	359,928	724,548	344,495	824,522
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	103,995	239,264	94,278	275,817	87,984	315,010	78,146	328,504
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	21,021	95,592	18,834	109,811	16,255	114,096	12,250	105,566
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	4,049	38,331	3,175	39,020	2,256	33,463	1,715	30,234
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	364	8,279	235	6,932	181	6,477	137	5,818
\$1,000,000 or more.....	64	3,605	49	4,528	31	2,942	33	3,466

Size of adjusted gross income	Interest paid deduction as a percent of adjusted gross income - Continued							
	7 under 8 percent		8 under 9 percent		9 under 10 percent		10 under 15 percent	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
Total	1,277,233	2,766,880	1,277,441	3,003,420	1,275,628	3,307,359	5,178,195	16,141,200
Under \$5,000.....	*2,091	*771	*3,499	*509	*919	*337	12,340	7,026
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	41,939	24,938	37,222	26,443	34,207	28,276	143,466	149,178
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	98,053	91,799	111,017	120,823	104,312	125,553	473,915	771,110
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	188,530	251,376	210,018	318,238	224,995	380,798	1,166,204	2,558,109
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	288,491	484,286	300,511	580,453	320,677	691,062	1,341,229	3,712,222
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	224,167	457,526	236,625	549,250	232,657	601,138	850,042	2,822,350
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	346,427	949,983	309,901	958,598	294,202	1,022,015	1,003,807	4,418,216
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	75,583	369,171	59,374	324,866	55,106	335,042	163,915	1,266,136
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	10,515	101,561	7,940	87,782	7,528	92,779	20,286	314,686
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	1,318	26,706	1,234	28,751	939	23,620	2,691	89,520
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	92	4,395	83	4,812	70	4,506	244	19,657
\$1,000,000 or more.....	27	4,370	17	2,895	16	2,233	56	12,994

Size of adjusted gross income	Interest paid deduction as a percent of adjusted gross income - Continued							
	15 under 20 percent		20 under 30 percent		30 under 50 percent		50 percent or more	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
Total	2,764,722	10,717,227	1,784,420	8,390,926	675,796	4,114,684	231,670	2,209,150
Under \$5,000.....	9,249	6,560	13,074	12,978	34,291	58,209	58,173	184,581
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	147,638	205,418	241,699	488,870	214,299	632,841	102,682	540,322
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	448,494	1,015,323	443,115	1,326,441	182,893	819,581	34,115	270,959
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	746,415	2,247,886	429,176	1,746,416	104,315	638,561	15,795	229,642
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	604,098	2,303,631	300,041	1,533,061	48,447	393,265	3,808	61,538
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	381,991	1,790,361	141,570	891,821	29,222	281,869	2,312	44,042
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	355,577	2,174,558	169,541	1,458,173	42,108	551,274	6,991	203,562
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	60,620	670,713	38,562	602,624	15,116	368,496	5,269	251,041
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	8,996	201,423	6,019	190,484	3,988	198,651	1,652	152,212
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	1,542	73,254	1,439	99,978	933	101,684	714	146,657
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	156	17,415	151	25,193	135	34,178	110	53,451
\$1,000,000 or more.....	36	10,686	33	14,887	49	36,075	49	71,142

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 2.8—Returns With Contributions Deduction: Contributions Deduction as a Percent of Adjusted Gross Income by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Contributions deduction		Contributions deduction as a percent of adjusted gross income					
	Number of returns	Amount	Under 1 percent		1 under 2 percent		2 under 3 percent	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total.....	23,939,571	19,691,249	8,013,717	1,177,191	6,034,277	2,502,249	3,401,438	2,328,642
Under \$5,000.....	209,807	94,567	26,008	307	24,857	1,303	22,215	1,286
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	1,318,292	691,959	201,885	8,669	259,429	30,668	142,403	29,412
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	2,567,737	1,381,251	721,350	45,484	511,846	95,499	397,896	124,880
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	4,195,552	2,242,482	1,397,208	119,904	1,045,497	269,453	575,752	247,602
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	4,833,150	2,764,179	1,789,495	198,189	1,239,248	398,644	671,674	368,339
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	3,716,600	2,404,690	1,349,348	183,754	1,043,777	415,066	535,691	354,674
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	5,435,450	4,722,055	1,944,736	365,955	1,500,063	809,053	821,842	734,628
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,330,670	2,438,483	461,342	155,163	340,196	322,086	194,481	309,131
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	266,722	1,263,262	96,676	62,449	58,304	109,404	33,245	106,948
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	57,224	853,761	22,413	26,777	10,110	39,342	5,695	37,937
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	6,374	363,603	2,497	5,839	767	7,174	443	7,208
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1,993	470,956	759	4,702	183	4,557	101	4,595

Size of adjusted gross income	Contributions deduction as a percent of adjusted gross income—Continued							
	3 under 4 percent		4 under 5 percent		5 under 6 percent		6 under 7 percent	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Total.....	1,679,800	1,607,305	1,061,042	1,265,833	722,771	1,043,281	498,518	860,992
Under \$5,000.....	13,820	1,835	14,845	2,444	16,294	3,312	12,631	2,575
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	115,847	32,533	112,678	41,118	83,988	38,163	49,735	24,724
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	207,148	90,548	119,450	65,596	70,700	46,886	68,489	58,196
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	313,017	190,860	190,364	149,710	126,437	122,641	81,481	94,598
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	281,747	217,684	206,894	206,407	138,273	169,183	84,701	124,359
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	243,490	228,718	122,799	148,223	103,817	156,112	68,420	123,925
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	376,024	473,564	217,780	358,485	135,682	274,915	100,518	239,739
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	104,645	237,207	61,320	180,746	36,679	131,688	24,746	103,812
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	20,530	94,091	12,376	73,374	8,970	64,394	6,396	55,528
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	3,214	30,447	2,286	28,332	1,762	26,996	1,210	21,847
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	261	5,820	196	5,825	124	4,529	152	6,531
\$1,000,000 or more.....	57	3,979	54	5,576	45	4,463	39	5,157

Size of adjusted gross income	Contributions deduction as a percent of adjusted gross income—Continued							
	7 under 8 percent		8 under 9 percent		9 under 10 percent		10 under 15 percent	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
Total.....	391,824	783,835	291,668	632,899	300,866	694,247	891,235	2,580,100
Under \$5,000.....	2,042	474	1,005	188	4,575	1,456	19,278	9,199
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	48,250	28,129	31,270	19,061	28,642	21,451	74,266	73,647
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	53,180	48,671	55,815	60,425	56,035	71,017	160,942	248,685
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	44,354	59,292	47,019	70,005	66,616	111,625	214,864	461,258
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	92,627	154,981	55,231	104,292	56,282	120,719	156,165	417,914
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	53,100	107,978	29,680	67,348	35,079	91,522	94,790	306,639
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	69,264	196,154	53,008	163,103	38,020	133,471	128,211	545,959
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	23,654	116,544	14,444	82,742	11,829	74,577	32,004	257,860
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	4,214	40,920	3,240	35,803	2,945	36,812	8,035	126,146
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	985	20,699	829	19,401	753	20,321	2,259	79,260
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	121	5,916	99	5,610	86	5,310	326	26,789
\$1,000,000 or more.....	33	4,075	28	4,921	24	5,965	95	26,742

Size of adjusted gross income	Contributions deduction as a percent of adjusted gross income—Continued							
	15 under 20 percent		20 under 30 percent		30 under 50 percent		50 percent or more	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
Total.....	307,105	1,177,987	209,931	1,162,824	97,191	1,384,712	38,168	491,152
Under \$5,000.....	19,572	11,374	8,401	7,888	9,638	6,928	14,626	43,996
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	52,132	72,649	70,082	125,814	36,812	104,370	10,873	41,551
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	73,255	154,367	51,811	156,826	16,228	75,662	3,592	38,507
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	56,941	173,679	28,144	116,069	6,993	47,977	865	7,808
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	37,341	140,417	18,041	97,894	3,818	28,577	1,613	16,578
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	24,815	117,411	6,877	46,042	2,865	29,247	2,052	28,032
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	27,317	174,763	14,605	126,285	7,234	104,543	1,146	21,420
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	10,297	118,621	6,433	106,896	6,478	162,765	2,122	78,646
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	3,708	86,652	3,474	117,651	3,919	202,841	690	50,248
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	1,395	69,599	1,536	115,543	2,354	253,313	423	63,948
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	252	28,239	371	64,154	564	144,560	115	40,097
\$1,000,000 or more.....	80	30,215	156	81,762	288	223,928	51	60,320

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 2.9 — Returns Filed by Dependents with Unearned Income: Selected Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Salaries and wages		Dividends in adjusted gross income		Interest received	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total	585,555	2,146,406	300,678	573,255	227,832	557,068	516,419	540,894
Under \$2,000.....	261,336	346,067	93,750	80,711	82,530	53,603	217,353	171,192
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	172,876	468,968	107,677	168,487	68,481	94,411	157,121	143,624
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	67,868	344,847	42,874	104,914	23,552	34,388	63,741	118,329
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	35,556	241,097	23,758	124,205	15,174	43,245	32,433	30,566
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	*19,468	*165,738	*14,323	*40,651	*11,930	*80,202	*19,468	*12,262
\$10,000 under \$50,000.....	27,345	491,766	17,635	53,554	25,361	227,706	25,280	55,275
\$50,000 or more.....	1,106	87,923	661	732	804	23,513	1,023	9,645

Size of adjusted gross income	Sales of capital assets net gain less loss		Estate or trust net income less loss		Zero bracket amount		Total itemized deductions	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Total	130,091	103,215	68,633	132,367	581,649	1,170,264	294,652	201,704
Under \$2,000.....	38,064	11,817	*7,223	*4,372	257,431	479,740	111,646	56,226
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	52,139	13,031	23,940	20,271	172,876	358,611	93,334	67,243
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	*7,750	*1,339	*13,856	*37,932	67,868	148,270	42,660	32,896
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	*5,863	*1,195	*3,743	*8,819	35,556	78,223	*11,798	*2,885
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	*6,851	*6,926	*11,452	*24,620	*19,468	*42,830	*12,139	*12,920
\$10,000 under \$50,000.....	18,806	54,164	*7,612	*15,730	27,345	60,159	21,970	23,412
\$50,000 or more.....	618	14,743	807	20,623	1,105	2,431	1,105	6,122

Size of adjusted gross income	Excess itemized deductions		Unused zero bracket amount		Taxable income		Income tax before credits	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
Total	3,494	7,704	431,806	761,580	581,649	2,471,223	462,476	283,327
Under \$2,000.....	—	—	215,906	418,810	257,431	578,946	173,116	14,190
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	—	—	121,070	198,035	172,876	537,346	138,018	27,710
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	—	—	48,866	73,570	67,868	367,516	67,868	37,311
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	—	—	*11,798	*23,070	35,556	237,500	35,556	28,168
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	—	—	12,139	*13,786	*19,468	*164,924	*19,468	*23,041
\$10,000 under \$50,000.....	*2,761	*3,780	21,654	34,081	27,345	501,558	27,345	114,416
\$50,000 or more.....	733	3,924	*373	*235	1,105	83,433	1,105	38,490

Size of adjusted gross income	General tax credit		Total income tax		Total tax liability		Tax due at time of filing		Total overpayment	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
Total	462,476	25,526	404,117	241,368	405,944	245,544	297,260	101,271	218,804	43,358
Under \$2,000.....	173,116	5,486	135,801	8,736	137,509	8,835	126,295	8,076	70,870	7,346
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	138,018	4,994	116,973	21,830	117,092	22,053	69,053	10,296	98,503	12,568
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	67,868	4,359	67,868	32,544	67,868	32,942	49,109	20,482	18,759	3,992
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	35,556	3,166	35,556	24,481	35,556	25,592	22,346	7,830	*13,210	*2,941
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	*19,468	*2,433	*19,468	*20,547	*19,468	*21,057	*13,243	*9,426	*6,225	*4,410
\$10,000 under \$50,000.....	27,345	4,888	27,345	95,964	27,345	97,770	16,203	27,750	*11,142	*11,666
\$50,000 or more.....	1,105	199	1,106	37,265	1,106	37,295	1,011	17,412	*95	*434

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 2.10 — All Returns: Exemptions by Type, Number of Exemptions, Sources of Income, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Exemptions for age 65 or over					Exemptions for blindness					
	Number of returns (1)	Number of exemptions (2)	Number of exemptions for taxpayers (3)	Total income tax		Number of returns (9)	Number of exemptions (10)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (11)	Total income tax		
				Number of returns (4)	Number of exemptions (5)				Number of returns (7)	Amount (8)	Number of returns (12)	Amount (13)
All returns, total.....	89,771,551	219,867,696	134,382,112	10,996,804	113,025,209	187,234	188,010	2,574,485	18,203,855	27,763,732	330,968
Under \$2,000.....	9,010,975	12,493,827	9,969,337	590,749	2,421	7,537	7,537	-25,414	11,124	32	105
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	9,234,196	14,057,506	10,459,681	1,097,388	2,780	9,031	9,031	6,760	6,760	32	105
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	8,394,928	15,655,108	10,272,055	1,657,732	6,081,700	26,346	24,711	115,106	72,865	4,227	220
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	8,251,372	16,882,751	10,728,827	1,659,137	8,954,124	26,346	24,711	115,106	72,865	4,227	220
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	6,930,002	15,180,986	9,479,522	1,274,418	8,142,207	26,914	26,914	26,914	396,656	11,785	9,829
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	6,100,684	14,955,764	8,955,351	899,023	7,116,266	636,360	24,399	262,996	518,022	18,346	16,312
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	5,581,530	14,452,684	8,616,703	745,453	7,716,516	536,863	22,824	295,971	634,271	22,780	24,925
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	5,010,364	13,760,367	8,167,418	484,252	7,335,635	317,005	4,868	73,441	545,722	4,868	6,403
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	4,680,008	13,817,988	7,970,408	315,359	7,565,950	619,261	1,601	26,751	619,261	1,601	26,751
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	4,277,947	13,092,536	7,555,681	245,826	6,846,855	903,940	8,136	156,538	6,846,855	8,136	20,641
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	8,552,615	28,096,320	15,776,026	410,518	15,365,508	4,908,319	15,373	325,286	15,365,508	15,373	37,842
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	5,386,257	18,267,415	10,242,750	383,027	9,883,728	1,211,269	8,598	241,502	9,883,728	8,598	28,852
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	6,535,452	22,576,984	12,654,191	553,534	14,540,416	389,206	7,095	260,992	2,914,398	7,095	40,468
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,471,406	5,278,337	2,819,072	257,659	11,823,360	176,905	2,845	181,863	3,370,525	2,845	48,523
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	289,309	1,059,079	546,127	49,598	6,590,556	49,483	574	79,559	2,457,215	574	8,275
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	28,694	113,089	62,673	22,291	1,964,354	15,039	191	52,545	1,964,354	191	22,299
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	8,581	28,673	15,171	3,036	1,410,231	2,087	28	18,606	655,181	28	8,488
\$1,000,000 or more.....	2,041	6,842	3,673	1,064	1,350,570	729	10	48,343	759,885	10	27,958
All returns, summary.....	22,236,197	33,816,019	25,219,998	2,492,510	5,807,374	327,917	22,586	31,456	32,223	22,586	105
Under \$5,000.....	19,585,276	40,453,259	25,689,424	3,786,914	20,720,369	2,047,865	58,713	518,678	719,696	58,713	15,073
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	14,241,599	36,372,231	21,696,710	1,498,207	17,706,627	1,355,827	48,658	178,528	1,413,294	48,658	18,305
\$10,000 under \$20,000.....	11,408,934	33,707,108	19,568,911	978,684	12,675,873	724,537	13,170	236,142	1,496,023	13,170	26,114
\$20,000 or more.....	22,239,545	75,519,079	42,207,069	1,840,489	56,745,555	1,308,188	34,107	1,208,655	14,543,619	34,107	242,835
Size of adjusted gross income											
All returns, total.....	35,645,941	74,300,770	702,115,454	29,673,886	98,865,421	33,471,961	69,145,776	664,981,933	98,865,421	27,763,732	92,980,281
Under \$2,000.....	1,035,399	1,926,204	1,431,849	193,445	3,652,460	9,945	1,873,375	3,395,142	38,138	9,680	35,246
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	1,340,389	2,491,406	1,937,849	251	4,131,849	19,333	2,326,970	8,009,579	2,521	18,332	2,519
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	1,997,040	3,703,850	2,722,302	272,302	36,672	1,640,310	3,354,943	9,084,847	36,672	169,635	20,356
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	2,388,974	4,468,441	3,164,541	4,468,441	16,645,214	1,311,517	2,177,592	18,152,967	3,975,005	1,121,515	282,022
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	2,278,080	4,399,232	3,099,232	5,076,991	20,460,413	1,969,240	2,068,828	17,669,553	4,399,232	2,068,828	788,903
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	2,418,472	5,076,991	3,660,413	2,225,084	15,914,454	2,225,084	4,624,728	24,456,703	2,225,084	2,029,597	1,389,538
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	2,421,637	5,067,704	3,150,169	2,339,687	2,318,624	2,221,277	4,644,146	28,861,796	2,318,624	2,140,597	2,051,063
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	2,574,626	5,170,766	3,465,110	2,422,696	3,189,175	2,311,063	4,717,730	34,667,367	3,189,175	2,262,632	2,902,712
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	2,431,986	5,203,231	4,165,187	2,403,904	4,391,326	5,042,621	40,843,684	43,792,780	4,391,326	2,353,586	3,804,017
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	3,582,643	7,159,066	4,201,532	5,337,798	4,139,813	2,306,486	4,903,272	43,792,780	4,139,813	2,278,046	4,520,606
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	3,524,849	6,241,576	4,201,532	3,501,274	13,293,607	3,386,307	7,165,334	92,396,474	13,293,607	3,365,248	12,678,700
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	4,240,850	154,874,558	4,206,363	4,206,363	25,909,523	8,817,723	148,190,958	24,644,572	4,206,363	4,026,487	24,644,572
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	948,447	2,198,761	620,363	940,086	14,921,565	903,604	2,054,320	14,921,565	14,921,565	988,846	14,162,479
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	178,623	438,355	234,016	177,788	7,678,517	169,668	407,911	22,432,049	7,678,517	169,668	14,162,479
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	35,249	77,102	8,927,467	32,187	3,563,633	30,001	70,120	6,290,700	3,563,633	29,940	3,032,827
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	3,070	10,624	2,050,059	3,106	910,222	2,830	6,405	1,865,118	910,222	2,826	3,829,951
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	891	2,095	1,690,931	890	808,965	790	1,808	1,479,441	808,965	789	705,937
All returns, summary.....	3,288,787	6,080,925	4,629,538	126,802	52,562	3,107,537	5,736,026	4,244,775	52,562	92,523	46,629
Under \$5,000.....	5,741,095	10,908,208	43,064,817	3,455,535	1,303,795	9,637,520	38,984,512	3,998,548	1,303,795	3,000,192	1,082,418
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	6,079,901	12,728,656	76,092,516	5,770,956	5,770,956	5,908,042	5,908,042	5,908,042	5,770,956	5,908,042	4,814,623
\$10,000 under \$20,000.....	6,214,496	13,146,343	108,681,481	6,121,209	10,707,436	5,846,649	12,244,287	10,707,436	6,121,209	10,707,436	9,663,313
\$20,000 or more.....	14,311,662	31,436,638	469,647,103	14,199,495	81,413,672	13,716,093	29,639,733	449,120,317	81,413,672	13,716,093	77,117,239

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.10 — All Returns: Exemptions by Type, Number of Exemptions, Sources of Income, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Exemptions for dependents - Continued									
	Exemptions for children away from home					Exemptions for parents at home				
	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
All returns, total.....	1,228,139	2,010,301	26,556,640	1,112,373	4,311,512	1,119,769	1,217,543	20,574,269	991,463	2,909,151
Under \$2,000	8,889	15,553	—217,435	**80	**1,596	10,359	10,410	-43,593	1145	645
\$2,000 under \$4,000	34,967	53,068	115,414	**	**	32,627	35,998	101,301	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000	48,476	77,712	240,935	15,131	1,857	74,553	80,216	401,013	42,973	6,797
\$6,000 under \$8,000	57,852	103,908	407,416	43,363	14,666	96,955	113,731	661,023	71,882	22,212
\$8,000 under \$10,000	84,238	128,421	768,406	82,313	44,826	124,872	141,909	1,126,629	104,929	67,952
\$10,000 under \$12,000	89,734	164,379	977,261	77,909	70,701	104,604	114,355	1,040,955	100,955	90,290
\$12,000 under \$14,000	96,106	157,237	1,240,903	93,163	115,530	76,534	84,164	987,634	76,107	87,920
\$14,000 under \$16,000	85,000	127,657	87,437	87,437	142,081	83,985	94,265	1,269,522	81,669	130,479
\$16,000 under \$18,000	89,184	141,069	1,526,926	88,690	186,357	85,965	97,110	1,269,522	81,669	130,479
\$18,000 under \$20,000	93,435	141,122	1,784,799	93,130	239,947	67,110	71,227	1,274,168	65,390	146,290
\$20,000 under \$25,000	200,066	323,267	4,507,556	199,366	632,737	111,241	120,672	2,515,326	110,922	335,718
\$25,000 under \$30,000	116,362	190,981	3,166,359	115,111	463,988	101,804	109,753	2,812,739	101,651	405,213
\$30,000 under \$50,000	168,380	278,852	6,270,958	166,061	1,109,910	123,222	131,740	4,469,547	123,064	759,764
\$50,000 under \$100,000	41,382	127,599	2,676,763	40,975	654,587	23,411	25,959	1,528,767	23,308	365,450
\$100,000 under \$200,000	7,419	12,680	974,908	7,417	318,215	4,384	4,787	587,417	4,382	195,805
\$200,000 under \$500,000	1,752	3,030	494,371	1,749	166,903	854	937	235,206	853	93,099
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	193	333	124,313	183	70,522	75	86	48,498	75	21,111
\$1,000,000 or more	65	114	141,095	65	70,522	26	29	40,033	26	18,998
All returns, summary	73,357	106,650	34,533	11,173	3,042	54,974	58,397	115,115	4,987	1,158
Under \$5,000	161,065	272,012	1,280,202	129,714	59,903	284,391	323,867	2,131,257	214,942	96,447
\$5,000 under \$10,000	212,712	369,617	2,606,435	196,365	223,143	220,322	270,963	2,710,069	216,206	236,763
\$10,000 under \$15,000	245,386	380,164	4,282,187	234,184	531,473	195,065	203,331	3,379,625	191,067	379,625
\$15,000 under \$20,000	535,619	881,858	18,365,483	530,937	3,493,952	365,017	393,965	12,238,592	364,261	2,195,158
\$20,000 or more										
All returns, total.....	346,748	394,225	8,819,766	314,328	1,625,384	1,122,875	1,532,925	17,485,157	897,555	2,168,554
Under \$2,000	1,226	1,730	-63,478	**61	**842	18,198	25,136	-69,277	75	930
\$2,000 under \$4,000	7,260	11,260	21,279	**	**	49,018	68,110	159,393	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000	14,512	19,355	75,156	14,419	1,588	133,920	191,624	696,168	40,581	6,333
\$6,000 under \$8,000	21,652	34,062	200,084	18,172	7,369	121,695	152,924	869,426	94,467	30,660
\$8,000 under \$10,000	27,652	43,662	266,931	24,662	10,886	90,773	128,897	1,171,922	68,777	40,124
\$10,000 under \$12,000	29,782	51,798	321,713	26,717	18,896	95,775	141,731	1,040,500	86,036	61,206
\$12,000 under \$14,000	35,563	42,107	470,105	32,882	29,050	114,784	140,050	1,475,006	113,399	127,502
\$14,000 under \$16,000	28,487	33,537	423,162	28,167	33,094	82,542	122,283	1,233,777	81,810	120,507
\$16,000 under \$18,000	21,078	29,220	362,398	21,036	30,496	90,170	123,071	1,530,373	89,673	145,620
\$18,000 under \$20,000	15,485	15,851	295,229	15,484	31,794	52,302	71,759	1,001,754	50,553	104,200
\$20,000 under \$25,000	29,354	31,077	651,514	29,354	72,337	124,611	167,942	2,777,123	123,727	323,652
\$25,000 under \$30,000	33,333	35,258	1,165,561	33,316	129,056	67,251	91,714	1,834,787	67,242	257,491
\$30,000 under \$50,000	45,985	51,310	1,713,318	45,208	292,289	62,445	81,970	2,291,132	62,227	375,915
\$50,000 under \$100,000	23,907	25,894	1,602,998	23,890	325,269	30,433	34,893	1,654,172	30,433	220,645
\$100,000 under \$200,000	6,900	8,102	638,179	6,889	312,420	3,928	4,875	502,926	3,928	165,267
\$200,000 under \$500,000	1,572	1,812	444,010	1,571	173,677	871	1,203	251,944	871	101,057
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	193	224	124,569	192	52,901	129	174	86,977	129	35,886
\$1,000,000 or more	57	65	107,903	56	51,117	50	79	96,880	50	45,849
All returns, summary	13,411	13,915	-21,393	4,922	1,026	116,911	165,937	325,199	13,310	1,990
\$5,000 under \$10,000	82,574	138,855	475,406	44,634	15,951	294,693	400,754	2,148,302	190,990	76,057
\$10,000 under \$15,000	45,039	58,691	1,026,254	43,598	25,024	251,598	343,150	3,176,529	240,150	248,581
\$15,000 under \$20,000	48,039	58,691	1,026,254	47,596	25,024	251,598	343,150	3,176,529	240,150	248,581
\$20,000 or more	140,701	153,742	6,493,148	140,486	1,465,046	273,698	367,340	8,730,245	272,160	1,501,471

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.10 — All Returns: Exemptions by Type, Number of Exemptions, Sources of Income, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Table with 15 columns: Size of adjusted gross income, Number of returns, Number of exemptions, Adjusted gross income less deficit, Salaries and wages, Total net profit less loss from business activities, Sales of property net gain less loss, All other income less loss, Total income less loss, Total income tax. Sub-headers include Number of returns, Amount, Number of returns, Amount, Number of returns, Amount, Number of returns, Amount, Number of returns, Amount.

Footnotes at end of table

Table 2.10 — All Returns: Exemptions by Type, Number of Exemptions, Sources of Income, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Returns classified by number of exemptions other than age or blindness - Continued											
	(93)	(94)	(95)	(96)	(97)	(98)	(99)	(100)	(101)	(102)	(103)	(104)
Size of adjusted gross income	Returns classified by number of exemptions other than age or blindness - Continued											
	(105)	(106)	(107)	(108)	(109)	(110)	(111)	(112)	(113)	(114)	(115)	(116)
All returns, total	10,824,608	237,979,980	10,275,727	214,253,900	2,446,404	16,870,503	1,311,575	3,571,449	7,365,052	3,284,128	9,458,996	34,107,658
Under \$2,000	213,873	-1,214,031	145,477	563,551	92,488	-1,218,646	24,991	175,356	90,076	-734,291	2,201	9,246
\$2,000 under \$4,000	1,933,045	1,833,233	606,896	42,627	1,956	19,992	7,803	19,992	46,865	6,970	375	654
\$4,000 under \$6,000	413,688	2,119,006	368,053	1,861,377	75,844	211,350	19,280	6,762	112,877	39,516	840	984
\$6,000 under \$8,000	439,198	3,052,307	390,504	2,674,753	1,026,874	3,950,284	25,156	63,283	146,679	6,212	110,489	12,308
\$8,000 under \$10,000	507,964	4,575,048	469,827	4,247,744	1,275,003	2,883,701	31,553	60,827	218,659	22,224	453,890	127,424
\$10,000 under \$12,000	596,323	6,594,239	582,890	6,215,602	1,16,507	3,996,069	47,306	67,459	276,093	-86,891	549,711	338,058
\$12,000 under \$14,000	703,866	9,139,392	669,618	8,511,157	151,314	5,966,655	38,060	59,956	354,260	-18,386	676,926	624,099
\$14,000 under \$16,000	787,465	11,813,845	759,409	11,085,361	171,391	6,713,302	52,728	72,820	453,709	-15,339	775,138	972,059
\$16,000 under \$18,000	795,043	13,521,610	775,174	12,913,734	149,656	6,126,256	50,424	33,114	497,273	-41,484	785,731	1,262,561
\$18,000 under \$20,000	863,517	16,403,855	841,031	15,605,811	164,198	6,101,170	98,073	98,073	597,273	89,801	853,232	1,691,405
\$20,000 under \$25,000	2,017,384	43,135,842	1,978,781	43,135,842	364,885	1,614,656	178,950	261,249	1,593,195	164,300	2,001,203	5,302,177
\$25,000 under \$30,000	1,264,306	34,453,229	1,233,773	32,342,355	236,825	1,406,998	189,908	290,197	1,091,390	413,678	1,257,225	4,730,724
\$30,000 under \$50,000	1,606,143	58,574,284	1,534,320	52,120,615	408,988	4,761,245	358,016	748,643	1,491,054	943,732	1,592,637	9,765,860
\$50,000 under \$100,000	358,715	21,461,392	349,055	19,252,325	4,925,295	4,925,295	168,060	616,448	328,435	988,709	332,227	5,248,070
\$100,000 under \$200,000	9,749	2,765,770	8,430	1,446,334	8,073	446,008	39,879	440,419	-56,412	766,952	56,399	2,441,485
\$200,000 under \$500,000	873	2,765,533	772	2,270,041	772	446,008	7,782	127,986	9,893	173,746	9,390	1,969,506
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	271	545,546	244	145,285	248	99,453	244	120,974	270	179,834	271	291,003
All returns, summary	599,019	193,630	488,795	1,838,558	171,740	-1,105,641	42,897	184,956	179,851	-724,243	2,978	10,592
Under \$5,000	1,888,749	8,970,601	1,078,289	8,115,764	270,986	705,072	65,886	141,764	435,305	8,002	564,867	140,029
\$5,000 under \$15,000	1,036,820	5,638,185	1,924,079	20,128,293	3,570,422	1,539,553	110,819	169,589	852,338	-122,797	1,624,490	1,427,927
\$15,000 under \$20,000	5,290,620	17,134,818	5,100,511	14,997,913	1,250,612	14,378,619	158,273	161,932	1,326,244	40,188	2,016,147	3,460,654
\$20,000 or more							935,700	2,913,508	4,571,134	4,082,977	5,250,564	29,068,455
All returns, total	5,387,137	123,683,728	5,094,444	109,885,196	1,264,113	9,844,078	681,486	2,106,874	3,493,100	1,857,580	4,635,183	17,538,295
Under \$2,000	97,939	-859,620	69,388	331,039	54,983	-885,714	19,435	160,946	36,000	-465,892	4,357	13,693
\$2,000 under \$4,000	111,809	307,660	96,217	302,335	29,143	3,404	9,557	20,573	21,209	-20,573	65	464
\$4,000 under \$6,000	127,614	649,428	115,144	627,209	33,489	44,912	9,399	5,091	34,119	-27,784	82	411
\$6,000 under \$8,000	272,089	1,930,151	250,124	1,728,789	50,482	1,952,726	9,104	9,881	61,602	-4,245	28,399	2,564
\$8,000 under \$10,000	271,986	2,474,210	246,432	2,236,537	59,173	2,083,980	15,967	20,893	95,861	8,390	195,277	37,116
\$10,000 under \$12,000	308,519	3,392,495	292,549	3,092,707	67,099	2,091,610	16,309	46,286	125,752	43,882	178,191	118,096
\$12,000 under \$14,000	338,820	4,399,845	320,153	4,103,052	65,727	2,866,168	15,271	37,748	195,285	-27,123	333,892	248,476
\$14,000 under \$16,000	341,161	5,131,447	327,022	4,852,602	69,066	2,776,650	22,619	173,200	173,200	-6,955	329,272	362,762
\$16,000 under \$18,000	392,510	6,685,851	378,362	6,228,298	84,001	4,026,606	35,438	35,438	237,010	19,509	382,263	553,931
\$18,000 under \$20,000	412,918	7,859,889	402,048	7,488,089	75,836	2,999,943	27,978	36,016	270,032	36,016	407,190	726,147
\$20,000 under \$25,000	661,388	22,048,158	646,719	20,852,868	183,600	9,222,609	97,111	148,991	738,286	123,689	971,703	2,400,811
\$25,000 under \$30,000	806,703	29,505,575	762,122	25,768,678	220,966	6,447,679	89,808	138,202	570,030	164,376	655,021	2,330,281
\$30,000 under \$50,000	211,785	13,866,129	196,644	10,691,438	117,048	2,789,245	186,375	423,218	736,519	524,433	799,978	4,661,519
\$50,000 under \$100,000	47,112	5,463,949	36,668	3,667,361	31,164	1,427,644	103,310	422,144	208,331	467,411	210,283	3,214,340
\$100,000 under \$200,000	7,311	2,148,946	6,658	1,176,402	6,164	388,365	5,666	103,306	7,636	41,793	41,396	1,932,268
\$200,000 under \$500,000	638	418,946	571	176,402	571	388,365	7,636	113,795	637	113,795	180,652	785,268
\$500,000 or more	158	290,843	138	82,795	143	47,075	150	78,735	158	82,237	158	141,617
All returns, summary	265,598	-289,140	214,256	875,022	101,666	-885,206	33,801	178,692	72,443	-437,647	4,440	14,322
Under \$5,000	615,949	4,800,976	563,409	4,350,986	125,604	41,924	29,661	29,661	176,343	176,343	223,740	39,926
\$5,000 under \$10,000	799,403	10,024,611	762,114	9,338,451	164,759	900,727	42,145	95,244	335,953	189	972,040	511,100
\$10,000 under \$15,000	992,522	17,444,916	958,020	16,426,298	194,970	885,298	64,844	69,858	605,307	63,511	972,958	1,488,313
\$15,000 under \$20,000	2,713,763	91,692,366	2,597,005	78,894,539	675,114	8,801,384	511,035	1,733,605	2,303,049	2,282,838	2,867,005	15,484,634

Footnotes at end of table

Table 2.10 — All Returns: Exemptions by Type, Number of Exemptions, Sources of Income, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

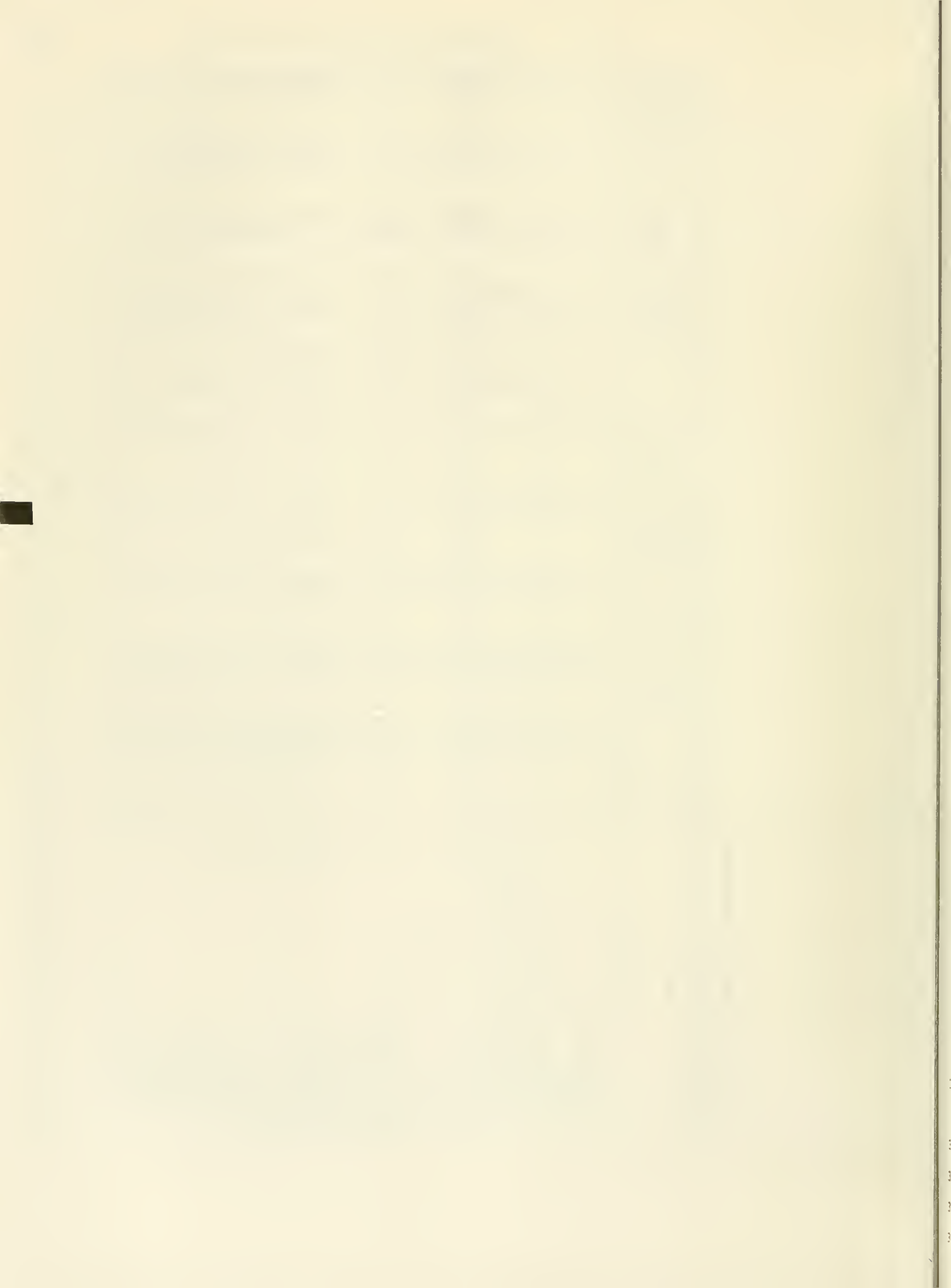
Size of adjusted gross income	Returns classified by number of exemptions other than age or blindness — Continued											
	Six or more						Five					Total income (a)
	Number of returns (117)	Number of exemptions other than age or blindness (118)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (119)	Salaries and wages (120)	Amount (121)	Number of returns (122)	Total net profit less loss from business activities ¹ (123)	Amount (124)	Number of returns (125)	Amount (126)	Number of returns (128)	
All returns, total	3,742,561	24,827,705	82,235,505	3,536,930	73,748,610	800,769	6,052,101	459,700	1,471,123	2,147,479	2,959,096	10,459,609
Under \$2,000	73,683	484,534	-737,805	47,241	236,125	35,905	-6,426,665	18,088	107,757	25,604	2,075	4,908
\$2,000 under \$4,000	120,179	778,076	389,933	109,399	402,409	18,357	-32,672	12,047	17,177	19,016	1,430	1,688
\$4,000 under \$6,000	136,974	910,830	692,353	122,879	651,854	29,762	153,584	15,941	43,784	23,856	1,509	1,903
\$6,000 under \$8,000	142,106	984,743	995,169	124,990	812,959	44,517	70,284	11,631	23,523	39,956	893	3,558
\$8,000 under \$10,000	177,437	1,211,927	1,395,904	170,335	1,152,450	63,933	204,388	12,225	5,538	57,748	36,978	2,987
\$10,000 under \$12,000	293,776	1,988,350	3,246,007	277,400	3,066,934	63,753	204,388	12,225	14,850	86,119	206,837	52,199
\$12,000 under \$14,000	272,758	1,822,962	3,536,043	262,702	3,412,182	46,053	101,230	13,507	23,577	102,033	247,355	123,127
\$14,000 under \$16,000	253,499	1,701,595	3,794,047	243,333	3,559,387	51,463	211,085	14,806	28,173	111,545	238,737	193,187
\$16,000 under \$18,000	304,631	2,053,404	5,182,647	296,097	4,945,353	43,666	193,170	17,521	35,026	149,948	289,009	361,125
\$18,000 under \$20,000	268,536	1,786,101	5,098,006	258,157	4,807,666	38,217	255,364	20,522	81,032	145,325	289,009	361,125
\$20,000 under \$25,000	615,378	4,041,587	13,799,642	602,937	13,221,545	99,471	438,329	48,171	176,947	318,005	607,377	1,319,377
\$25,000 under \$30,000	397,856	2,601,072	10,844,363	387,288	10,180,457	76,649	333,253	48,171	76,947	53,706	391,897	1,231,853
\$30,000 under \$50,000	515,723	3,383,706	18,770,873	485,506	16,546,296	122,700	1,613,143	119,591	259,792	461,903	507,847	2,720,929
\$50,000 under \$100,000	12,821	209,899	4,154,815	126,900	6,533,281	7,532	1,791,493	67,131	263,479	129,857	222,622	1,973,778
\$100,000 under \$200,000	3,821	25,589	4,154,815	2,960	2,763,136	23,685	855,679	20,908	219,286	31,252	316,714	1,289,640
\$200,000 under \$500,000	5,387	35,340	1,463,540	4,641	841,727	4,447	227,871	4,224	156,865	5,374	237,077	563,021
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	498	3,340	328,241	439	133,039	441	33,537	434	61,476	497	99,189	140,525
\$1,000,000 or more	146	997	273,071	131	81,810	131	39,689	130	63,913	146	87,658	126,252
All returns, summary												
Under \$5,000	251,021	1,655,675	-92,426	206,285	861,562	69,507	-5,464,775	29,442	131,290	62,440	3,086	6,329
\$5,000 under \$10,000	399,358	2,694,435	3,027,981	366,599	2,748,216	124,644	200,346	34,857	50,489	112,284	2,929	3,901
\$10,000 under \$15,000	701,437	4,722,390	5,146,391	667,593	4,763,508	134,939	423,145	30,693	43,899	239,427	578,738	266,430
\$15,000 under \$20,000	816,000	5,145,203	5,146,391	667,593	4,763,508	134,939	423,145	30,693	43,899	239,427	578,738	266,430
\$20,000 or more	1,698,982	11,145,203	58,443,199	1,624,397	50,301,270	401,146	5,532,993	316,940	1,182,791	1,362,789	1,675,492	9,365,574

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
 † Excludes contributions to qualified pension, profit-sharing, or annuity plans.
 ‡ Consists of dividends in adjusted gross income, interest received, rent, royalty, estate or trust net income less loss, pensions and annuities in adjusted gross income, State income tax refunds, alimony, and other income less loss, less statutory adjustments.
 § NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 2.11—Exemptions by Type and Marital Status
 [All figures are estimates based on samples.]

Type of exemption	All returns		Joint returns of husbands and wives		Separate returns of husbands and wives			Returns of heads of households			Returns of surviving spouses	Returns of single persons not heads of households or surviving spouses
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
Number of Returns												
Returns with exemptions for:												
Age 65 or over	89,771,551	44,483,348	1,567,250	1,447,966	119,284	6,382,444	5,998,891	383,553	126,139	37,212,370	3,340,301	76,719
Blindness	8,370,125	4,800,882	80,925	79,626	1,099	139,037	107,228	31,809	8,970	3,340,301	—	—
Dependents	187,234	103,809	12	12	—	6,694	5,084	1,610	—	3,340,301	—	—
Total	35,645,941	27,849,214	621,883	566,227	55,656	5,834,574	5,795,344	39,230	196,139	1,214,131	1,214,131	1,214,131
Children at home	33,471,961	27,136,213	554,867	508,994	45,873	5,164,444	5,131,144	33,300	196,139	1,214,131	1,214,131	1,214,131
Children away from home	1,228,139	37,488	603,909	29,613	7,875	94,387	94,387	2,021	—	—	—	—
Parents at home	1,119,769	555,619	16,272	14,496	1,776	459,596	459,596	2,528	—	—	—	—
Parents away from home	346,748	81,233,314	781	781	—	81,894	81,894	1	—	—	—	—
Other	1,122,875	581,366	21,358	19,450	1,908	353,860	351,452	2,408	—	—	—	—
Returns with exemptions for other than age or blindness, total	89,771,551	44,483,348	1,567,250	1,447,966	119,284	6,382,444	5,998,891	383,553	126,139	37,212,370	3,340,301	76,719
One	37,424,480	—	881,739	881,739	63,628	544,502	500,179	344,323	70,937	35,998,239	—	—
Two	20,961,715	16,634,134	371,215	307,629	63,628	3,177,634	3,151,265	7,046	27,276	35,998,239	—	—
Three	11,411,050	9,289,622	182,216	156,154	26,064	1,576,384	1,571,335	7,046	27,276	35,998,239	—	—
Four	10,824,608	10,020,341	70,929	65,810	5,119	602,624	598,073	4,551	1,610	35,998,239	—	—
Five	5,387,137	5,044,660	32,743	25,187	7,556	274,454	272,255	2,199	7,963	35,998,239	—	—
Six or more	3,742,561	3,494,591	28,369	11,452	16,917	204,786	204,786	—	4,323	35,998,239	—	—
Total exemptions	219,667,696	157,204,316	2,886,244	2,506,684	381,560	16,869,660	16,390,710	478,950	362,622	42,542,854	3,340,301	76,719
Exemptions for taxpayers (and spouse)	134,382,112	88,366,696	1,686,534	1,447,966	238,568	6,390,373	6,006,820	383,553	126,139	37,212,370	3,340,301	76,719
Exemptions for age 65 or over	10,996,804	7,426,877	81,619	79,626	1,793	139,037	107,228	31,809	8,970	3,340,301	—	—
Exemptions for blindness	188,010	104,585	12	12	—	6,694	5,084	1,610	—	3,340,301	—	—
Exemptions for dependents	74,300,770	60,706,158	1,120,079	978,860	141,199	10,333,556	10,271,578	61,978	227,513	1,913,464	1,913,464	1,913,464
Children at home	69,145,776	58,040,769	992,241	862,614	129,627	9,139,120	9,083,297	55,823	216,971	786,675	786,675	786,675
Children away from home	2,010,301	997,524	65,350	57,462	7,888	146,862	146,862	1,218	2,021	799,324	799,324	799,324
Parents at home	1,217,543	603,186	16,272	14,496	1,776	490,890	488,362	2,528	—	103,624	103,624	103,624
Parents away from home	394,225	265,071	781	781	—	90,423	90,423	1	—	—	—	—
Other	1,532,925	799,608	45,439	43,527	1,908	467,041	464,633	2,408	4,771	216,070	216,070	216,070
Other than age or blindness, total	208,692,882	149,672,854	2,806,613	2,426,846	379,787	16,723,929	16,278,998	445,531	363,652	39,125,834	3,340,301	76,719
One	37,424,480	—	881,739	881,739	—	544,502	200,179	344,323	—	35,998,239	—	—
Two	37,662,845	33,268,268	434,880	307,624	127,256	3,181,062	3,155,631	25,431	70,393	728,242	728,242	728,242
Taxpayer (and spouse)	4,280,585	—	307,624	307,624	—	3,174,326	3,148,895	25,431	70,393	728,242	—	—
Dependents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Three	20,731,297	18,579,244	208,292	156,154	52,128	1,582,945	1,575,896	7,049	27,276	333,550	333,550	333,550
Taxpayer (and spouse)	13,501,853	9,289,622	336,372	312,308	26,064	3,152,207	3,138,109	14,098	54,552	667,100	667,100	667,100
Dependents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Four	20,850,068	20,040,682	76,048	65,810	10,238	609,624	598,073	4,551	16,184	114,530	114,530	114,530
Taxpayer (and spouse)	22,448,364	20,040,682	207,668	197,430	10,238	1,807,872	1,794,219	13,653	48,582	343,590	343,590	343,590
Dependents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Five	10,439,353	10,089,320	40,299	25,187	15,112	274,454	272,255	2,199	7,963	27,317	27,317	27,317
Taxpayer (and spouse)	16,496,332	15,133,980	123,416	100,748	22,668	1,097,816	1,089,020	8,796	31,852	109,268	109,268	109,268
Dependents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Six or more	7,254,069	6,989,182	45,286	11,452	33,834	204,786	204,786	—	4,323	10,492	10,492	10,492
Taxpayer (and spouse)	17,573,636	16,241,874	142,999	60,770	82,229	1,101,335	1,101,335	—	22,164	85,264	85,264	85,264
Dependents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.



Contents

Introduction, 73
 Income subject to tax, 74
 Regular method of tax computation, 75
 Alternative tax computation, 75
 Computation of tax on partially tax-exempt income, 75
 Residential energy credit, 76
 Business energy investment credit, 76
 Earned income credit, 76
 Comparability of tax credits data, 79
 Additional tax for tax preferences (minimum tax), 79
 Overpayment and tax due, 79

Text tables

- 3A All returns: selected income tax items by type of tax computation, 75
 3B Returns with residential energy credit or business energy investment credit: type of credit by size, 77
 3C All returns: derivation of total tax liability, by size of adjusted gross income, 78

Charts

- 3A Number of returns and amount of total income tax, percent distribution by size of adjusted gross income, 1978, 74
 3B Residential energy expenditures by type, 1978, 76

Basic tables

- 3.1 Returns with income subject to tax: adjusted gross income, deductions, exemptions, taxable income and tax items by size of adjusted gross income and by type of tax computation, 80
 3.2 Returns with net gain from sales of capital assets: gains and losses by type, by size of adjusted gross income, and by selected types of tax computation, 84
 3.3 Returns with residential energy expenditures: expenditures by type and computation of the energy credit, by size of adjusted gross income, 86
 3.4 All returns: adjusted gross income and total income tax by size of adjusted gross income and total income tax, 88
 3.5 Returns with total income tax: total income tax as a percent of adjusted gross income, selected items by size of adjusted gross income, 91
 3.6 Returns with income tax before credits: tax and credits by size of adjusted gross income, 93
 3.7 Returns with earned income credit: earned income by type and credit before and after phaseout, by size of adjusted gross income, 95
 3.8 Returns with tax preferences: selected sources of income, tax items, tax preferences, and computation of additional tax for tax preferences by size of adjusted gross income, 96
 3.9 All returns: tax liability and taxpayments by size of adjusted gross income, 100
 3.10 Returns with tax due at time of filing: tax due by size, 104
 3.11 Returns with tax overpayment: tax overpayment by size, 105
 3.12 Returns with refund: refund by size, 106

Introduction

The taxpayer, in determining the 1978 total tax liability, had to take into account several factors. These included:

- (1) "income subject to tax," generally adjusted gross income minus personal exemptions and, if applicable, excess itemized deductions or plus the unused zero bracket amount,
- (2) the method of tax computation to be used on the income subject to tax (including the use of the tax tables or tax rate schedules),
- (3) marital status, which determined the applicable set of tax rates,
- (4) taxes from any of the special computations,
- (5) any tax credits the taxpayer was entitled to apply against income tax,
- (6) the additional tax for tax preferences (the "minimum tax"),
- (7) any other taxes, and
- (8) any taxpayments made during the tax year to account for the year's tax liability.

As described below, "income subject to tax" in the statistics was the actual base used to determine "tax generated," the primary component of "income tax before credits." The amount of "tax generated" depended on the type of tax computation used and the taxpayer's marital status. To "tax generated" was added the sum of the "taxes from special computations" to determine income tax before credits. From this sum, statutory credits (such as the credit for the elderly, the general tax credit, and, beginning with Tax Year 1978, the residential energy credit) were subtracted to obtain "income tax after credits." For purposes of this report, all or part of the "earned income credit" (discussed later on in this section) was also subtracted in arriving at income tax after credits.

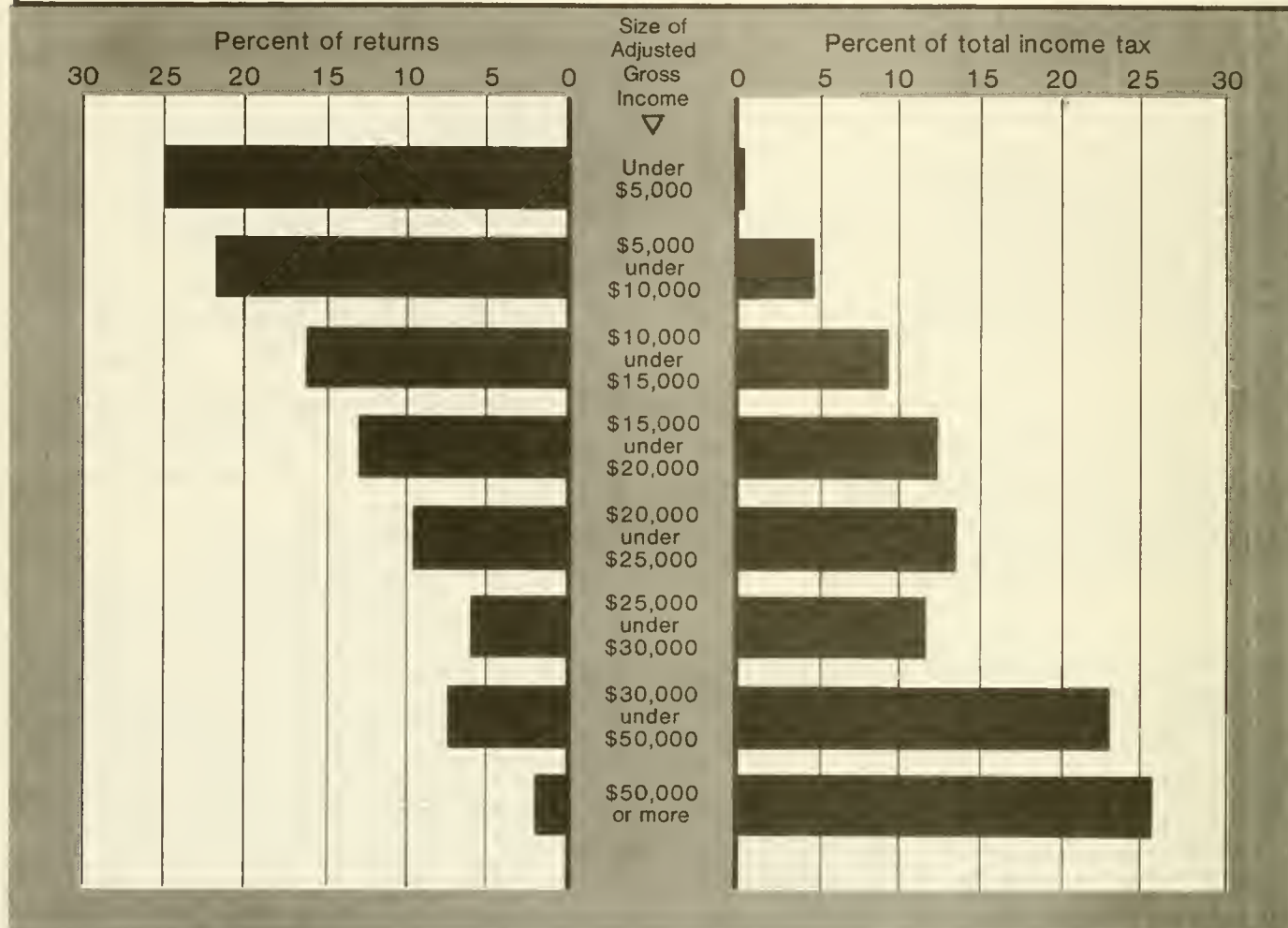
"Total income tax" consisted of the sum of income tax after credits and the additional tax for tax preferences (the minimum tax). This amount was created for purposes of Statistics of Income (no such amount actually appeared on the tax return itself) to determine whether a return was taxable or nontaxable. Total income tax was used to determine the taxable/nontaxable status of a return since its components were considered to be most representative of income taxes, as opposed to social security or penalty taxes, on current-year income.

Chart 3A illustrates the distribution of income tax paid according to income size. The largest proportion of returns filed (24.8 percent) occurred in the under \$5,000 adjusted gross income class and accounted for the smallest proportion of total income tax paid (less than one-half of 1 percent). Conversely, the smallest proportion of returns filed (2.0 percent) occurred in the highest class, \$50,000 or more, and accounted for the largest proportion of total income tax paid (more than 25 percent).

"All other taxes" (such as the self-employment tax and the penalty taxes on individual retirement arrangements) were added to "total income tax" to determine the "total tax liability." For purposes of

Chart 3A.

Number of returns and amount of total income tax, percent distribution by size of adjusted gross income, 1978



this report, all or a part of the earned income credit was subtracted from "all other taxes" in arriving at total tax liability.

Once the taxpayer determined the tax liability, he or she then subtracted any tax payments (such as income tax withheld or estimated tax payments) made during the year to determine any overpayment of tax or any additional amount of tax to be paid at the time the return was filed. For purposes of this report, all or part of the earned income credit was also used to determine any overpayment or tax due.

Table 3C presents data for the derivation of total tax liability. "Tax from tax tables" was the equivalent of the tax figure which the taxpayer obtained from the tax tables; it had already been reduced by the amount of the general tax credit. "Tax generated," on the other hand, was computed for the statistics and represented the actual amount of tax on taxable income or taxable income, before reduction by the general tax credit. These two tax figures, as well as the general tax credit, were computed and are shown for all returns whether or not each amount actually appeared on the taxpayer's return. "Income tax before credits" was also computed for the statistics since this concept did not actually appear on the tax return. The reason for this was that the general

tax credit could only be used to reduce income tax (or "tax generated") and not the taxes from special computations; the other statutory credits could be applied to both income tax and the taxes from special computations.

Income Subject to Tax

"Income subject to tax" for most taxpayers consisted of adjusted gross income less personal exemptions and, if applicable, excess itemized deductions or plus the unused zero bracket amount; in other words, it was equal to their "taxable income." This was true in the case of taxpayers using the regular tax computation, the alternative tax, or the maximum tax computation methods. This was also true for taxpayers who computed a tax on partially tax-exempt income (earned abroad) but did not use any other type of tax computation (such as alternative or maximum tax computation).

For other returns (those with the standard income averaging tax computation method or with tax on partially tax-exempt income and another tax computation method), income subject to tax was not the same as taxable income. Income subject to tax for these returns was computed for the statistics by working

Table 3A.—All Returns: Selected Income Tax Items by Type of Tax Computation

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars.)

Type of tax computation	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Income subject to tax		Tax generated	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
All returns	89,771,551	1,302,447,386	65,280,680	1,056,299,430	73,072,767	203,573,966
Returns with—						
No tax computation	4,490,891	— 1,830,473	—	—	—	—
Regular tax computation only	60,268,577	1,076,916,780	80,268,577	870,069,780	68,060,684	145,435,288
Income averaging tax computation	4,454,324	162,197,592	4,454,324	131,320,534	4,454,324	34,101,992
Maximum and regular tax computation	287,187	34,622,272	287,187	29,423,781	287,187	12,462,524
Maximum and alternative tax computation	78,811	12,989,377	78,811	11,117,741	78,811	5,178,524
Alternative tax computation only	132,210	15,746,686	132,210	12,851,641	132,210	5,888,061
Tax on partially tax-exempt income only	53,699	1,177,563	53,699	1,019,975	53,699	296,176
Tax on partially tax-exempt income and another tax computation	5,852	527,589	5,852	495,977	5,852	211,402
No income subject to tax, but with taxes from special computations	4,250	— 3,333	—	—	—	—
Both income subject to tax and taxes from special computations	252,361	6,277,732	252,361	4,988,415	242,095	1,204,238
No income subject to tax, but with additional tax for tax preferences	30,208	— 165,163	—	—	—	—
Both additional tax for tax preferences and income subject to tax	465,124	29,538,812	465,124	21,620,724	452,854	8,156,526

Type of tax computation	Income tax before credits		Income tax after credits		Additional tax for tax preferences	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
All returns	73,087,283	203,803,853	68,614,401	186,718,062	495,332	1,514,475
Returns with—						
No tax computation	4,250	5,909	1,685	5,333	30,208	131,271
Regular tax computation only	68,070,950	145,609,977	63,701,493	132,643,978	195,236	456,868
Income averaging tax computation	4,454,324	34,123,682	4,371,066	31,206,331	227,586	744,712
Maximum and regular tax computation	287,187	12,468,468	286,304	11,921,322	2,411	5,588
Maximum and alternative tax computation	78,811	5,189,489	78,761	4,999,292	3,535	8,501
Alternative tax computation only	132,210	5,897,546	131,720	5,680,951	35,910	164,591
Tax on partially tax-exempt income only	53,699	296,176	37,968	151,116	172	1,138
Tax on partially tax-exempt income and another tax computation	5,852	211,404	5,404	109,739	274	1,806
No income subject to tax, but with taxes from special computations	4,250	— 3,333	—	—	—	—
Both income subject to tax and taxes from special computations	252,361	1,428,016	249,699	1,340,973	8,818	35,410
No income subject to tax, but with additional tax for tax preferences	30,208	— 131	—	—	—	—
Both additional tax for tax preferences and income subject to tax	452,866	8,179,625	421,406	7,589,154	465,124	1,383,204

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based
NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

backward from "tax generated" to derive the amount of income subject to tax. In other words, income subject to tax was defined as the amount of "taxable income" which would have produced the same tax had the regular tax computation method been used. For returns with the standard income averaging method, the computed income subject to tax was lower than the actual amount since the tax was applied to the end result of a complex set of computations which determined an "average" of the taxpayer's current-year and prior-years' incomes. For returns with tax from partially tax-exempt income and another tax computation method, on the other hand, income subject to tax could have been either greater than or less than taxable income, depending on whether these other tax computation methods resulted in a net tax savings to the taxpayer (see table 3.1).

Table 3A provides a summary of the types of tax computation used by taxpayers. Of the \$1.056 trillion of income subject to tax reported for 1978, \$870 billion was reported on returns for which the regular method of tax computation was the sole method used.

Regular Method of Tax Computation

The "regular" method of tax computation consisted of applying one of four sets of graduated tax rates to brackets of "taxable income." These tax rates were specified in the "tax rate schedules" and incorporated into the "tax tables." The set of rates used depended upon the taxpayer's marital status. For 1978, the regular method of tax computation was the sole method used on 80.3 million returns. Of these, 68.1 million had income tax before credits (see tables 3A and 3.1). The remaining 12.2 million returns had no income tax before credits because the income subject to tax on these returns consisted entirely of the zero bracket amount and as such was subject to the zero percent rate.

Alternative Computation of Tax

Income tax before credits was usually computed by applying graduated rates ranging from 0 to 70 percent to taxable income. However, taxpayers with large amounts of taxable income which included long-term capital gains could profitably elect the alternative tax computation. The effect of this election was to limit the tax rate on the first \$25,000 (\$12,500 for married persons filing separately) of the taxable portion of the long-term capital gain to 50 percent.

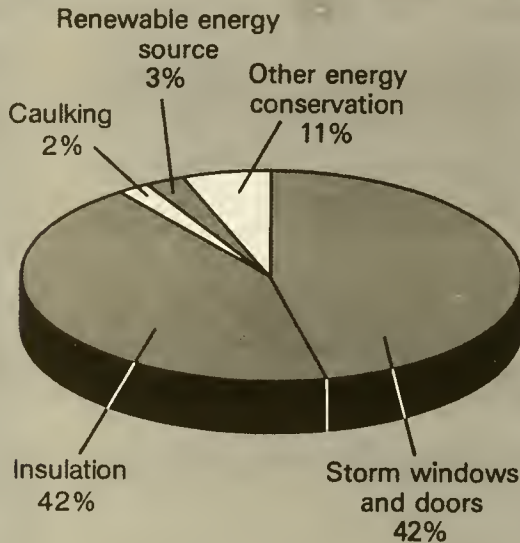
In computing the amount of long-term capital gain includable in adjusted gross income, the net short-term loss was combined with the net long-term gain. Only a portion of any resultant long-term gain was included in adjusted gross income. (See section 1 for an explanation of the amount of long-term gain included in adjusted gross income.) If the alternative tax computation were elected, generally the first \$25,000 (\$12,500 for married persons filing separately) of such included gain was taxed at a rate of 50 percent (in effect, 25 percent of the total net gain). The tax on the amount above \$25,000 (or above \$12,500 for separate returns) was the excess of the regular tax on total taxable income over the regular tax on total taxable income reduced by the net long-term capital gain in excess of \$25,000 (or in excess of \$12,500 for separate returns).

Table 3.1 shows selected characteristics of returns with the alternative tax, including the tax savings. Capital gains and losses for alternative tax computation returns are shown in table 3.2.

Computation of Tax on Partially Tax-Exempt Income

A new procedure for computing tax on partially tax-exempt income was introduced by the Tax Reform Act of 1976. This procedure was then postponed to Tax Year 1977 by the Tax Reduction and Simplification

Chart 3B.

Residential energy expenditures by type, 1978

Act of 1977 and revised and postponed to Tax Year 1978 by the Foreign Earned Income Act of 1978. Under the rules in effect for Tax Year 1978, the taxpayer had the option of exempting up to \$15,000 (\$20,000 if the taxpayer was employed by a charitable organization) of foreign personal service income from adjusted gross income and using a special tax computation method, or either taking an adjustment to gross income for expenses of living abroad or excluding income because of residence in a "hardship" area and using the most advantageous tax computation method. Foreign personal service income included compensation for personal services actually rendered: direct compensation such as salaries, wages, and commissions; plus deferred compensation such as pensions and annuities. For any deferred compensation to qualify, however, it had to have been received by the last day of the taxable year following the one in which it was earned.

If the taxpayer elected to take the exemption, the following procedure was used to compute the tax. The taxpayer first computed a tax on the full amount of income, including the tax-exempt amount, using the regular tax computation method. The taxpayer then computed the regular tax on the tax-exempt amount. The difference between these two tax figures was the tax on the non-exempt income. This procedure could, and generally did, result in a tax which was higher than the regular tax would have been on the same amount of taxable income. Therefore, table 3.1 shows a negative amount for tax savings on returns with tax on partially tax-exempt income. On returns with tax

on partially tax-exempt income and another type of tax computation—the computation described above used in conjunction with the alternative, maximum, or maximum alternative tax computation—the tax could have been either more or less than the regular tax on the same amount of taxable income.

Residential Energy Credit

The Energy Tax Act of 1978 provided for a credit against tax for expenditures for certain types of property which served to reduce energy consumption (such as insulation) or which replaced or supplemented existing methods of heating and cooling (such as solar or wind property). This credit was available to individuals for qualifying property installed in or on the individual's principal residence. The credit consisted of two separate parts (one for the "energy conservation" expenditures and the other for "renewable energy source" expenditures), each with its own separate computation and requirements.

Table 3.3 details the computation of the residential energy credit, as well as the expenditures for each of the property types under the two categories. Each type of credit was based on a percentage of the expenditures and each was subject to a maximum dollar limitation per residence—\$300 for energy conservation expenditures and \$2,200 for renewable energy source expenditures. These dollar limitations are reflected in columns 13 and 14 as "energy conservation credit (before limitation)" and columns 23 and 24 as "renewable energy source credit (before limitation)." "Total residential energy credit (before limitation)" was the sum of the two types of energy credits just described; it was subject to another limitation, the sum of income tax before credits less all other statutory credits, shown in the table as "income tax before residential energy credit." That portion of the credit which did not exceed "income tax before residential energy credit" was tabulated as "credit used for 1978"; any excess amount was tabulated as "credit carried over to 1979."

Chart 3B illustrates the distribution of the expenditures qualifying for the residential energy credit. Expenditures for insulation and for storm windows or doors each accounted for 42 percent of the total expenditures; those for all types of renewable energy source property were only 3 percent.

Business Energy Investment Credit

In addition to the residential energy credit for individuals, the Energy Tax Act of 1978 also provided for a tax credit for "energy property" used by businesses. This credit actually represented a revision to the investment tax credit rules by allowing a 10 percent credit for investment in specific types of energy property. Table 3B presents data for the 2,209 returns claiming the business energy investment credit by size of the credit, while tables 3.6 and 3.9 contain similar data classified by size of adjusted gross income.

Additional information on the business energy investment credit, including data on the specific types of property, will be available in Statistics of Income—1978, Sole Proprietorship Returns.

Earned Income Credit

This was a credit against income tax for taxpayers with adjusted gross income of less than \$8,000 and was equal to as much as 10 percent of the first \$4,000 of "earned income." To be eligible, the taxpayer had to have provided a home the entire taxable year for either a child who was under 19 years of age or a full time student, or a dependent child (regard-

Individual Returns/1978 • Tax Computation and Tax Rates

Table 3B.—Returns With Residential Energy Credit or Business Energy Investment Credit: Type of Credit by Size
 (All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of credit	Total energy credits		Residential energy credit (before limitation)					
	Number of returns	Amount	Total		Energy conservation credit		Renewable energy source credit	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total	6,062,296	593,156	6,060,618	561,509	5,816,641	658,402	66,341	32,107
\$1 under \$100.....	3,987,334	179,157	3,986,572	178,135	3,987,317	178,891	25,524	1,350
\$100 under \$200.....	1,102,609	152,863	1,102,445	152,841	1,095,902	151,875	3,962	576
\$200 under \$300.....	401,247	86,092	400,841	96,001	402,525	88,396	3,438	677
\$300 under \$400.....	436,307	131,154	436,264	131,138	434,093	130,235	3,084	1,141
\$400 under \$500.....	5,792	2,568	5,749	2,583	—	—	8,067	2,728
\$500 under \$1,000.....	20,387	15,158	20,311	15,109	*4	*3	19,559	14,103
\$1,000 under \$1,500.....	5,595	6,568	5,550	6,511	—	—	4,928	5,773
\$1,500 under \$2,000.....	688	1,138	648	1,082	—	—	1,168	2,028
\$2,000 under \$2,200.....	*549	*1,143	*549	*1,143	—	—	*115	*238
\$2,200 under \$2,500.....	1,536	3,624	**1,691	**4,007	—	—	1,498	3,295
\$2,500 under \$3,000.....	159	386	**	**	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 or more.....	117	1,283	—	—	—	—	—	—

Size of credit	Business energy investment credit					
	Total		Nonrefundable portion		Refundable portion	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Total	2,209	1,647	2,016	1,250	162	397
\$1 under \$100.....	1,241	24	1,227	23	*16	*1
\$100 under \$200.....	201	27	135	17	**67	**10
\$200 under \$300.....	*423	*96	*423	*96	—	—
\$300 under \$400.....	*44	*17	*43	*16	**	**
\$400 under \$500.....	*11	*5	—	—	*11	*5
\$500 under \$1,000.....	64	53	50	32	*36	*22
\$1,000 under \$1,500.....	*40	*44	7	8	*33	*36
\$1,500 under \$2,000.....	*42	*76	*41	*74	—	—
\$2,000 under \$2,200.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,200 under \$2,500.....	*16	**15	*16	**15	—	—
\$2,500 under \$3,000.....	**	**	**	**	—	—
\$3,000 or more.....	117	1,291	96	968	*31	*323

*Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.

**Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

less of age) who was disabled. The computation of the earned income credit, which is detailed in table 3.7, worked as follows:

(1) "Total earned income" was computed by adding together salaries and wages and self-employment income (less self-employment losses), and then subtracting any amount of disability pay exempted from taxation. Self-employment income (net) was the amount reported on Schedule SE for the purpose of computing the self-employment tax and included either net earnings from sole proprietorships and partnerships or two-thirds of gross profits, limited to \$1,600.

(2) If total earned income exceeded \$8,000, the taxpayer was not eligible for the earned income credit, even if adjusted gross income was less than \$8,000. For all remaining returns, a tentative "earned income credit before phaseout" was computed by taking 10 percent of total earned income.

(3) The figure computed in (2) above was first limited to \$400. Then, if either adjusted gross income or total earned income exceeded \$4,000, the figure was further reduced, i.e., "phased out," by 10 percent of the excess of the larger of these two amounts over \$4,000. The result of this computation is shown as "earned income credit after phaseout, total." This represented the total amount of earned income credit—\$1.048 billion for 1978.

Since the earned income credit could result in a refund, even taxpayers with little or no tax liability could receive the benefit of the full amount.

For the purpose of these statistics, the following components of the earned income credit were distinguished:

(1) "Used to offset income tax before credits." Computed on a return-by-return basis, this was the lesser of (a) earned income credit after phaseout, or (b) income tax before credits minus all credits except the earned income credit. If the former exceeded the latter, income tax after credits became zero, and the return was classified as nontaxable for this report. This represented \$152.9 million for 1978.

(2) "Used to offset all other taxes." Computed for returns with no income tax after credits (after the adjustment in (1) above, if any), it equalled the lesser of (a) earned income credit after phaseout minus earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits, or (b) the sum of all taxes (except income tax after credits) included in "total tax liability." This amount was used to reduce total tax liability; however, the individual components of total tax liability were not reduced. Of the \$1.0 billion total earned income credit, \$94.2 million was tabulated as "used to offset all other taxes."

(3) "Refundable portion." Computed for returns with no "total tax liability" (after the adjustment in (2) above, if any), it equalled the excess of earned income credit after phaseout over the amounts computed in (1) and (2) above. Most of the returns showing an earned income credit had a "refundable portion," amounting to \$801.2 million.

Table 3C.—All Returns: Derivation of Total Tax Liability, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Tax from tax tables ¹		General tax credit ²		Tax generated ³	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total	89,771,551	1,302,447,386	70,261,086	193,325,491	73,072,767	10,248,475	73,072,767	203,573,966
Under \$5,000.....	22,236,197	47,581,705	5,359,226	648,175	6,910,219	250,338	6,910,219	898,513
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	19,585,276	143,810,537	17,236,055	9,200,852	18,365,313	1,647,784	18,365,313	10,848,636
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	14,241,599	176,530,628	14,025,260	17,589,794	14,142,846	2,222,114	14,142,846	19,811,908
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	11,408,934	198,794,563	11,369,456	24,048,643	11,380,624	2,048,080	11,380,624	26,096,723
\$20,000 under \$30,000.....	13,938,872	337,763,842	13,923,300	48,455,169	13,925,028	2,545,738	13,925,028	51,000,907
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	6,535,452	238,969,911	6,525,843	43,952,351	6,526,699	1,198,551	6,526,699	45,150,902
\$50,000 or more.....	1,825,221	158,996,200	1,821,946	49,430,508	1,822,038	335,869	1,822,038	49,766,377

Size of adjusted gross income	Taxes from special computations		Income tax before credits		Total tax credits		Income tax after credits	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Total	256,611	229,686	73,087,283	203,803,653	73,076,848	17,085,591	68,614,401	186,718,062
Under \$5,000.....	17,094	7,969	6,923,404	906,482	6,913,293	273,772	5,114,299	632,710
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	38,373	16,733	18,366,306	10,865,369	18,366,304	2,085,640	16,289,718	8,779,729
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	49,401	24,670	14,142,851	19,836,578	14,142,851	2,724,624	13,813,706	17,111,954
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	32,685	14,655	11,380,945	26,111,379	11,380,624	2,723,380	11,272,830	23,387,998
\$20,000 under \$30,000.....	61,004	63,201	13,925,028	51,064,108	13,925,028	3,854,424	13,833,272	47,209,684
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	40,488	42,756	6,526,705	45,193,658	6,526,704	2,659,479	6,485,255	42,534,179
\$50,000 or more.....	17,566	59,702	1,822,044	49,826,079	1,822,044	2,764,272	1,805,321	47,061,807

Size of adjusted gross income	Additional tax for tax preferences		Total income tax		All other taxes		Earned income credit used to offset all other taxes		Total tax liability	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
Total	495,332	1,514,475	68,688,305	188,232,537	8,408,874	5,046,510	567,833	94,197	70,441,155	193,184,849
Under \$5,000.....	22,406	72,300	5,136,521	705,010	1,232,954	283,583	295,312	57,761	5,942,666	930,832
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	12,547	18,848	16,301,144	8,798,577	1,609,638	600,513	272,521	36,436	16,865,617	9,362,655
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	13,545	17,753	13,819,783	17,129,707	1,375,362	736,689	} Not applicable		14,011,854	17,866,396
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	40,324	31,369	11,279,676	23,419,368	1,213,493	748,508			11,362,816	24,167,876
\$20,000 under \$30,000.....	81,761	78,284	13,843,171	47,287,968	1,473,176	1,063,443			13,914,764	48,351,411
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	138,383	206,833	6,495,225	42,741,012	957,177	953,468			6,523,812	43,694,480
\$50,000 or more.....	186,366	1,089,087	1,812,785	48,150,894	547,074	660,306			1,819,626	48,811,201

¹Shown here for all returns with a tax, whether derived from the tax tables or tax rate schedules. This amount was net of the "general tax credit."

²Shown here for all returns with "tax generated," even though a majority of the taxpayers did not actually have to compute this amount.

³Shown here for all returns with a tax, whether derived from the tax tables or tax rate schedules. This amount was before reduction by the "general tax credit."

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

The number of returns (5.2 million) with the earned income credit shown in this report represents both taxpayers who claimed the credit on their returns as originally filed and taxpayers who subsequently claimed the credit after being notified by the Internal Revenue Service during the course of processing the returns for revenue purposes that they were apparently eligible to receive it. For purposes of the statistics, data for returns in the latter category were obtained from the Internal Revenue Service's Individual Master File. This combined approach was taken in order to present more accurate information on the total number of returns and the amount of the earned income credit for Tax Year 1978.

Comparability of Tax Credits Data

Occasionally, taxpayers failed to limit the amount of statutory tax credits to the amount of income tax before credits. Since the Internal Revenue Code specified that these credits could not exceed income tax, all statutory credits were limited for purposes of the statistics. For 1977 and earlier reports, this limitation was accomplished by reducing the credits in order of their size, on a return-by-return basis. For 1978, however, the credits were limited in the order in which they were to be applied against income tax as specified by the Internal Revenue Code. This processing change has resulted in the estimates for certain tax credits, such as the investment credit, being slightly higher than they would have been had the earlier method been used.

Additional Tax for Tax Preferences (Minimum Tax)

First introduced for 1970, the purpose of the additional tax was to make possible the taxation, to some extent, of amounts not taken into consideration in arriving at taxable income. These amounts were previously accorded special treatment and were described in the law as "tax preferences." The major tax preference items were capital gains (the net long-term capital gains in excess of short-term capital losses) and the itemized deduction tax preference.

For 1978, any married person filing separately with \$5,000 or more of total tax preferences and any other person (including married persons filing jointly) with \$10,000 or more of total tax preferences had to file a Form 4625, Computation of Minimum Tax (see

facsimile in section 8). However, a portion of total tax preferences was excludable in arriving at tax preferences subject to tax. For 1978, this excludable portion was the larger of the standard exclusion or the exclusion due to taxes. The standard exclusion was \$10,000 (\$5,000 for married persons filing separately). The exclusion due to taxes was one-half of the sum of income tax after credits, tax from recomputing prior-year investment and work incentive (WIN) credits, and the penalty tax on premature redemption of individual retirement bonds, less the special income averaging tax, the tax on accumulation distributions of trusts, and penalty taxes on self-employed pension plans.

For 1978, the tentative tax on tax preferences equalled 15 percent of the tax preferences subject to tax. The actual additional tax for tax preferences equalled the tentative tax reduced by:

- (1) 15 percent of any 1978 business net operating loss which the taxpayer could carry to a future year (this amount to be paid as a deferred minimum tax in the year to which the net operating loss was carried);
- (2) "unused" portions of the elderly, political contributions, child care, and, beginning with 1978, the residential energy tax credits (the unused portion was the amount by which these credits exceeded income tax before credits reduced by the general tax credit);
- (3) any tax based on tax preferences from which the taxpayer derived no benefit (this occurred when the taxpayer had more than enough deductions and exemptions to offset adjusted gross income).

The final step in arriving at the current year's additional tax for tax preferences was to add in the "deferred minimum tax," based on a net operating loss carryover from a prior year.

Overpayment and Tax Due

Tables 3.10 through 3.12 classify taxpayers by whether they ended the year with a tax overpayment or a tax due at time of filing. The data shown in these tables reflect the effect of the earned income credit for 1978 (i.e., the amount of tax overpayment increased and the amount of tax due decreased). For 1978, almost 65.5 million returns had an overpayment, while 21.6 million had a tax due. Approximately 2.7 million returns had neither and were excluded from these three tables. Generally, these were returns with low income, no tax liability, and no income tax withheld.

Table 3.1 - Returns With Income Subject to Tax: Adjusted Gross Income, Deductions, Exemptions, Taxable Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by Type of Tax Computation

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Type of tax computation by size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income	Unused zero bracket amount		Excess itemized deductions		Exemptions	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of exemptions	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Returns With Regular Tax Computation Only								
Total	80,268,577	1,076,916,780	470,197	804,609	21,684,380	63,046,687	192,806,576	144,604,932
Under \$5,000.....	17,884,088	51,191,143	373,800	669,512	132,534	117,252	24,051,083	18,038,312
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	19,450,913	142,820,898	59,084	84,124	1,441,999	1,996,587	39,987,620	29,990,715
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	14,034,735	173,863,446	19,841	31,465	2,781,055	4,817,732	35,879,107	26,909,330
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	10,950,897	190,703,638	*5,551	*2,931	4,356,544	8,630,341	32,438,337	24,328,753
\$20,000 under \$50,000.....	17,318,147	476,031,097	11,213	15,445	12,370,402	39,584,020	58,184,410	43,638,308
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	598,581	36,256,114	*698	*1,123	571,515	6,013,581	2,158,155	1,618,616
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	25,301	3,271,079	—	—	24,520	916,639	89,524	67,143
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	4,765	1,369,721	**10	**11	4,672	466,110	14,862	11,147
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	783	530,728	—	—	776	194,585	2,348	1,761
\$1,000,000 or more.....	367	878,916	**	**	363	309,839	1,130	848
Returns With Income Averaging Tax Computation								
Total	4,454,324	162,197,592	2,195	3,252	3,043,127	13,878,032	14,809,551	11,107,163
Under \$5,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	35,063	305,338	—	—	*2,085	*707	52,377	39,283
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	178,924	2,314,791	*40	*8	33,215	34,835	400,027	300,020
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	436,116	7,725,040	—	—	172,027	246,048	1,215,112	911,334
\$20,000 under \$50,000.....	3,110,254	99,267,980	*1,916	*3,050	2,202,670	6,925,770	10,616,342	7,962,257
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	613,525	39,622,604	**239	**194	557,769	4,555,601	2,235,677	1,676,758
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	68,178	8,726,604	—	—	63,548	1,258,993	246,428	184,821
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	10,917	3,004,650	**	**	10,492	532,369	38,909	29,182
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,043	699,677	—	—	1,018	186,343	3,644	2,733
\$1,000,000 or more.....	304	530,908	—	—	303	137,368	1,035	776
Returns With Maximum and Regular Tax Computation								
Total	287,187	34,622,272	*171	*337	274,810	4,406,263	1,056,753	792,565
Under \$5,000.....	3,498	164,018	*171	*337	2,092	6,690	5,058	3,794
\$5,000 under \$100,000.....	145,296	11,767,148	—	—	137,826	1,323,112	517,274	387,956
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	115,793	15,223,470	—	—	112,603	2,029,337	450,557	337,918
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	20,580	5,650,079	—	—	20,287	781,846	76,615	57,461
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,618	1,058,751	—	—	1,604	152,287	5,840	4,380
\$1,000,000 or more.....	402	758,806	—	—	398	112,990	1,409	1,057
Returns With Maximum and Alternative Tax Computation								
Total	78,811	13,089,377	—	—	76,712	1,757,114	286,029	214,522
Under \$5,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$100,000.....	23,031	1,927,100	—	—	21,777	213,845	78,898	59,174
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	39,815	5,492,621	—	—	39,085	695,226	149,806	112,355
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	14,028	3,950,804	—	—	13,921	573,954	50,553	37,915
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,574	1,030,866	—	—	1,569	162,222	5,477	4,108
\$1,000,000 or more.....	363	687,986	—	—	360	111,867	1,295	971
Returns With Alternative Tax Computation Only								
Total	132,210	15,746,686	260	139	124,618	2,580,701	419,285	314,464
Under \$20,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$50,000.....	3,581	164,228	*197	*91	3,296	13,640	5,286	3,965
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	82,700	6,152,556	*57	*39	76,335	687,252	260,200	195,150
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	34,593	4,583,467	—	—	33,842	761,957	116,481	87,361
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	9,246	2,637,897	*6	*10	9,074	576,273	30,476	22,857
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,511	1,028,425	—	—	1,497	253,017	4,950	3,713
\$1,000,000 or more.....	579	1,180,113	—	—	574	288,562	1,892	1,419
Returns With Tax on Partially Tax-Exempt Income								
Total	59,551	1,705,152	8,176	17,409	22,043	92,434	157,862	118,397
Under \$5,000.....	*573	*2,815	—	—	—	—	*1,146	*860
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	*8,455	*69,098	—	—	—	—	*12,683	*9,512
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	*7,205	*95,537	*226	*321	*3,178	*8,552	*15,088	*11,316
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	*11,740	*195,488	*5,706	*12,998	*2,651	*3,822	*20,945	*15,709
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	13,310	295,536	*1,326	*2,006	*7,122	*17,866	53,043	39,782
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	*2,210	*59,044	—	—	—	—	*4,420	*3,315
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	8,097	307,005	—	—	4,932	26,094	23,554	17,666
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	6,598	444,100	*855	*1,909	3,255	19,254	21,665	16,249
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	1,156	152,991	**63	**175	747	8,033	4,628	3,471
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	188	52,147	**	**	140	3,732	628	471
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	16	10,527	—	—	15	1,263	54	41
\$1,000,000 or more.....	3	20,864	—	—	3	3,818	8	6

Footnotes at end of table

Table 3.1 - Returns With Income Subject to Tax: Adjusted Gross Income, Deductions, Exemptions, Taxable Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by Type of Tax Computation—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Type of tax computation by size of adjusted gross income	Taxable income	Income subject to tax		Tax-exempt income earned abroad		Income tax before credits, regular computation	Tax generated	
		Total	Zero bracket amount		Number of returns			Amount
			Number of returns	Amount				
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
Returns With Regular Tax Computation Only								
Total	870,069,780	870,069,780	80,268,577	200,574,644	44,357	680,497	145,435,288	145,435,288
Under \$5,000.....	33,705,090	33,705,090	17,884,088	27,646,469	*17,482	*155,313	898,466	898,466
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	110,917,721	110,917,721	19,450,913	47,592,847	*15,057	*310,176	10,803,733	10,803,733
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	142,167,848	142,167,848	14,034,735	37,978,132	**1,683	**32,781	19,522,998	19,522,998
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	157,747,475	157,747,475	10,950,897	31,878,213	**3,148	**75,637	25,021,131	25,021,131
\$20,000 under \$50,000.....	392,824,213	392,824,213	17,318,147	53,506,588	5,176	73,591	78,210,941	78,210,941
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	28,625,039	28,625,039	598,581	1,878,601	1,776	32,163	8,864,075	8,864,075
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	2,287,297	2,287,297	25,301	76,930	**32	**795	1,006,559	1,006,559
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	892,484	892,484	4,765	13,640	**	**	505,207	505,207
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	334,381	334,381	783	2,201	**3	**41	213,947	213,947
\$1,000,000 or more.....	568,231	568,231	367	1,024	**	**	388,230	388,230
Returns With Income Averaging Tax Computation								
Total	137,215,648	131,320,534	4,454,324	13,528,736	1,059	14,713	36,647,092	34,101,992
Under \$5,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	265,348	243,737	35,063	83,433	—	—	32,756	28,365
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	1,979,945	1,880,628	178,924	472,784	—	—	290,989	268,346
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	6,567,657	6,301,793	436,116	1,226,887	—	—	1,091,538	1,024,254
\$20,000 under \$50,000.....	84,383,004	81,319,812	3,110,254	9,580,157	*1,030	*14,273	18,781,685	17,686,659
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	33,390,439	31,716,422	613,525	1,916,109	—	—	11,154,938	10,289,642
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	7,282,790	6,755,096	68,178	211,271	**29	**440	3,317,652	2,994,624
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	2,443,101	2,244,664	10,917	33,941	**	**	1,385,272	1,249,222
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	510,601	475,623	1,043	3,225	**	**	326,303	301,918
\$1,000,000 or more.....	392,764	382,759	304	930	—	—	265,957	258,962
Returns With Maximum and Regular Tax Computation								
Total	29,423,781	29,423,781	287,187	886,897	37	760	13,512,225	12,462,524
Under \$5,000.....	153,871	153,871	3,498	7,696	—	—	53,546	53,005
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	10,056,081	10,056,081	145,296	444,388	—	—	3,808,517	3,720,754
\$10,000 under \$20,000.....	12,856,215	12,856,215	115,793	364,171	*31	*620	5,883,552	5,475,223
\$20,000 under \$50,000.....	4,810,771	4,810,771	20,580	64,392	*6	*140	2,744,542	2,360,147
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	902,084	902,084	1,618	5,025	—	—	582,612	486,533
\$1,000,000 or more.....	644,759	644,759	402	1,225	—	—	439,456	366,861
Returns With Maximum and Alternative Tax Computation								
Total	11,117,741	11,117,741	78,811	244,354	—	—	5,692,778	5,178,524
Under \$5,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	1,654,081	1,654,081	23,031	69,029	—	—	644,067	627,188
\$10,000 under \$20,000.....	4,685,040	4,685,040	39,815	125,173	—	—	2,189,652	2,047,392
\$20,000 under \$50,000.....	3,338,935	3,338,935	14,028	44,124	—	—	1,909,902	1,693,026
\$50,000 under \$1,000,000.....	864,536	864,536	1,574	4,900	—	—	557,506	481,332
\$1,000,000 or more.....	575,148	575,148	363	1,128	—	—	391,650	329,586
Returns With Alternative Tax Computation Only								
Total	12,851,641	12,851,641	132,210	394,722	33	825	5,982,079	5,888,061
Under \$20,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$50,000.....	146,714	146,714	3,581	7,474	—	—	51,002	50,736
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	5,270,193	5,270,193	82,700	247,925	—	—	1,941,420	1,922,420
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	3,734,150	3,734,150	34,593	105,448	**33	**825	1,720,779	1,679,422
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	2,038,757	2,038,757	9,246	27,650	—	—	1,165,438	1,140,674
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	771,696	771,696	1,511	4,508	**	**	496,902	491,742
\$1,000,000 or more.....	890,132	890,132	579	1,717	**	**	606,537	603,066
Returns With Tax on Partially Tax-Exempt Income								
Total	1,511,730	1,515,952	59,551	157,955	59,551	900,248	434,533	507,578
Under \$5,000.....	*1,956	*1,956	*573	*1,834	*573	*16,863	*17	*48
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	*59,586	*59,586	*8,455	*16,064	*8,455	*126,825	*7,884	*16,538
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	*75,990	*75,990	*7,205	*16,112	*7,205	*108,360	*11,908	*20,563
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	*188,956	*188,956	*11,740	*28,124	*11,740	*179,205	*36,073	*51,338
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	239,894	239,894	13,310	41,266	13,310	190,401	40,086	51,698
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	*55,729	*55,729	*2,210	*4,066	*2,210	*22,807	*15,985	*22,119
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	263,245	263,243	8,097	25,910	8,097	119,268	62,349	76,652
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	410,506	427,798	6,598	20,327	6,598	111,912	147,572	164,221
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	141,659	137,339	1,156	3,602	1,156	20,965	67,006	64,796
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	47,948	42,803	188	592	188	3,260	27,825	24,276
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	9,223	7,955	16	48	16	350	5,989	5,116
\$1,000,000 or more.....	17,039	14,705	3	9	3	33	11,841	10,214

Footnotes at end of table

Table 3.1 - Returns With Income Subject to Tax: Adjusted Gross Income, Deductions, Exemptions, Taxable Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by Type of Tax Computation—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Type of tax computation by size of adjusted gross income	Tax savings over regular computation ¹	Average tax savings ² (dollars)	Income tax before credits		Total credits		Additional tax for tax preferences	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
			(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
Returns With Regular Tax Computation Only								
Total.....	—	—	68,070,950	145,609,977	68,062,145	12,965,999	195,236	456,868
Under \$5,000.....	—	—	6,918,588	900,566	6,910,106	273,173	5,201	3,606
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	—	—	18,322,788	10,820,466	18,322,786	2,070,326	7,819	11,926
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	—	—	13,956,717	19,547,655	13,956,717	2,650,772	8,445	8,224
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	—	—	10,933,089	25,035,671	10,932,768	2,539,853	30,111	21,294
\$20,000 under \$50,000.....	—	—	17,310,782	78,308,147	17,310,782	4,909,736	95,867	116,158
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	—	—	597,887	8,877,341	597,887	428,998	38,407	115,116
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	—	—	25,222	1,011,647	25,222	52,518	7,158	71,345
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	—	—	4,733	505,939	4,733	24,986	1,743	51,177
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	—	—	780	214,207	780	8,714	305	19,679
\$1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	364	388,339	364	6,924	180	38,343
Returns With Income Averaging Tax Computation								
Total.....	2,545,100	571	4,454,324	34,123,682	4,454,324	2,917,351	227,586	744,712
Under \$5,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	4,392	125	35,063	28,365	35,063	6,378	*49	*13
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	22,643	127	178,924	268,346	178,924	53,668	4,358	6,437
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	67,285	154	436,116	1,024,370	436,116	149,396	9,314	7,685
\$20,000 under \$50,000.....	1,095,027	352	3,110,254	17,695,387	3,110,254	1,543,300	119,501	154,036
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	865,296	1,410	613,525	10,299,171	613,525	781,218	68,736	199,114
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	323,028	4,738	68,178	2,995,686	68,178	272,921	18,947	149,728
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	136,050	12,462	10,917	1,250,948	10,917	90,696	5,567	125,006
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	24,385	23,380	1,043	302,145	1,043	14,244	839	52,777
\$1,000,000 or more.....	6,995	23,010	304	259,264	304	5,530	275	49,916
Returns With Maximum and Regular Tax Computation								
Total.....	1,049,702	3,655	287,187	12,469,469	287,187	548,147	2,411	5,588
Under \$5,000.....	541	155	3,498	53,005	3,498	4,890	—	—
\$5,000 under \$100,000.....	87,762	604	145,296	3,723,611	145,296	191,459	568	779
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	408,329	3,526	115,793	5,478,284	115,793	229,044	1,523	2,972
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	384,395	18,678	20,580	2,360,907	20,580	91,290	286	1,182
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	96,079	59,381	1,618	486,649	1,618	20,755	**34	**654
\$1,000,000 or more.....	72,595	180,585	402	367,013	402	10,708	**	**
Returns With Maximum and Alternative Tax Computation								
Total.....	514,254	6,525	78,811	5,189,489	78,811	190,197	3,535	8,501
Under \$5,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$100,000.....	16,879	753	23,031	628,007	23,031	31,475	*96	*79
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	142,260	3,573	39,815	2,054,745	39,815	65,906	2,320	3,465
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	216,876	15,460	14,028	1,695,050	14,028	57,535	985	3,326
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	76,175	48,396	1,574	481,798	1,574	20,762	121	1,247
\$1,000,000 or more.....	62,064	170,975	363	329,889	363	14,519	13	384
Returns With Alternative Tax Computation Only								
Total.....	94,018	711	132,210	5,897,546	132,210	216,595	35,910	164,591
Under \$20,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$50,000.....	266	74	3,581	50,736	3,581	2,420	*19	*6
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	18,999	230	82,700	1,924,770	82,700	75,118	15,650	20,246
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	41,357	1,196	34,593	1,682,314	34,593	63,987	14,579	48,320
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	24,764	2,678	9,246	1,143,408	9,246	37,759	4,529	42,306
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	5,160	3,415	1,511	492,891	1,511	15,848	819	23,424
\$1,000,000 or more.....	3,472	5,997	579	603,427	579	21,463	314	30,291
Returns With Tax on Partially Tax-Exempt Income								
Total.....	—73,045	—1,227	59,551	507,580	59,551	246,725	446	2,944
Under \$5,000.....	*—31	*—54	*573	*48	*573	*40	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	*—8,654	*—1,024	*8,455	*16,538	*8,455	*8,936	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	*—8,655	*—1,201	*7,205	*20,563	*7,205	*20,170	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	*—15,265	*—1,300	*11,740	*51,338	*11,740	*34,132	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	*—11,611	*—872	*13,310	*51,698	*13,310	*25,053	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	*—6,134	*—2,776	*2,210	*22,119	*2,210	*252	—	—
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	—14,303	—1,766	8,097	76,652	8,097	28,251	—	—
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	—16,649	—2,523	6,598	164,221	6,598	77,398	*342	*1,300
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	2,210	1,912	1,156	64,796	1,156	30,268	*79	*98
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	3,548	188	188	24,276	188	12,016	*21	*68
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	873	54,563	16	5,117	16	2,168	*4	*1,478
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1,626	542,000	3	10,214	3	8,041	**	**

Footnotes at end of table

Table 3.1 - Returns With Income Subject to Tax: Adjusted Gross Income, Deductions, Exemptions, Taxable Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by Type of Tax Computation—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Type of tax computation by size of adjusted gross income	Total income tax		As a percent of		
	Number of returns	Amount	Income subject to tax	Adjusted gross income	Average income tax (dollars)
	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Returns With Regular Tax Computation Only					
Total.....	63,739,131	133,100,846	15.3	12.4	2,088
Under \$5,000.....	5,117,080	631,000	1.9	1.2	123
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	16,260,535	8,762,066	7.9	6.1	539
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	13,649,625	16,905,107	11.9	9.7	1,239
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	10,845,800	22,517,113	14.3	11.8	2,076
\$20,000 under \$50,000.....	17,240,150	73,514,569	18.7	15.4	4,264
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	594,891	8,563,459	29.9	23.6	14,395
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	25,149	1,030,474	45.1	31.5	40,975
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	4,752	532,130	59.6	38.8	111,980
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	783	225,172	67.3	42.4	287,576
\$1,000,000 or more.....	366	419,758	73.9	47.8	1,146,880
Returns With Income Averaging Tax Computation					
Total.....	4,376,953	31,951,043	24.3	19.7	7,300
Under \$5,000.....	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	31,702	22,000	9.0	7.2	694
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	166,012	221,115	11.8	9.6	1,332
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	425,945	882,659	14.0	11.4	2,072
\$20,000 under \$50,000.....	3,065,530	16,306,123	20.1	16.4	5,319
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	607,911	9,717,068	30.6	24.5	15,984
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	67,612	2,872,493	42.5	32.9	42,485
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	10,895	1,285,258	57.3	42.8	117,968
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,042	340,678	71.6	48.7	326,946
\$1,000,000 or more.....	304	303,650	79.3	57.2	998,849
Returns With Maximum and Regular Tax Computation					
Total.....	286,309	11,926,910	40.5	34.4	41,657
Under \$5,000.....	3,424	48,114	31.3	29.3	14,052
\$5,000 under \$100,000.....	144,731	3,532,931	35.1	30.0	24,410
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	115,587	5,252,212	40.9	34.5	45,439
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	20,550	2,270,799	47.2	40.2	110,501
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,615	466,476	51.7	44.1	288,840
\$1,000,000 or more.....	402	356,377	55.3	47.0	886,510
Returns With Maximum and Alternative Tax Computation					
Total.....	78,778	5,007,793	45.0	38.3	63,568
Under \$5,000.....	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$100,000.....	23,020	596,611	36.1	31.0	25,917
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	39,798	1,992,304	42.5	36.3	50,060
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	14,025	1,640,841	49.1	41.5	116,994
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,572	462,283	53.5	44.8	294,073
\$1,000,000 or more.....	363	315,754	54.9	45.9	869,846
Returns With Alternative Tax Computation Only					
Total.....	131,890	5,845,542	45.5	37.1	44,321
Under \$20,000.....	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$50,000.....	3,570	48,321	32.9	29.4	13,535
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	82,435	1,869,898	35.5	30.4	22,683
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	34,550	1,666,646	44.6	36.4	48,239
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	9,245	1,147,956	56.3	43.5	124,170
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,511	500,466	64.9	48.7	331,215
\$1,000,000 or more.....	579	612,254	68.8	51.9	1,057,434
Returns With Tax on Partially Tax-Exempt Income					
Total.....	43,373	263,799	17.4	15.5	6,082
Under \$5,000.....	*573	*7	*0.4	*0.2	*12
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	*4,228	*7,602	*12.8	*11.0	*1,798
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	*3,404	*393	*0.5	*0.4	*115
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	*7,032	*17,207	*9.1	*8.8	*2,447
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	10,658	26,644	11.1	9.0	2,500
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	*2,210	*21,867	*39.2	*37.0	*9,895
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	8,097	48,401	18.4	15.8	5,978
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	5,914	88,123	20.6	19.8	14,901
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	1,057	34,626	25.2	22.6	32,759
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	182	12,328	28.8	23.6	67,736
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	15	3,087	38.8	29.3	205,800
\$1,000,000 or more.....	3	3,513	23.9	16.8	1,171,000

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based

** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers

A negative amount in this column indicates that the tax computation resulted in a higher tax than the regular computation would have.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 3.2—Return With Net Gain From Sales of Capital Assets: Gains and Losses by Type, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, and by Selected Types of Tax Computation

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns ¹	Returns with regular tax computation rates only ²							
		Number of returns	Net gain from sales of capital assets	Short-term capital gains and losses reported on Schedule D					
				Capital loss carryover		Net capital gain after carryover		Net capital loss after carryover	
				Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Total.....	6,604,562	6,158,304	21,666,116	30,419	188,045	792,150	2,057,152	238,049	1,040,948
Under \$5,000.....	645,341	439,126	407,431	*405	*4,876	27,662	23,265	*5,559	*8,025
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	865,869	848,198	1,263,036	*3,990	*11,614	54,253	63,292	7,921	38,942
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	894,767	892,579	1,573,350	*4,425	*7,869	68,010	115,228	17,547	44,284
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	842,798	840,644	1,981,529	*235	*10,848	101,413	178,076	24,520	31,373
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	790,131	787,201	1,811,953	*803	*6,880	108,726	197,521	26,140	70,838
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	633,871	633,407	1,835,868	*1,686	*10,165	95,485	166,277	34,034	68,655
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	1,197,614	1,191,644	4,640,156	8,279	22,177	219,831	490,955	66,448	128,694
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	549,138	442,690	3,743,645	8,052	51,275	95,221	482,734	43,293	236,198
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	143,090	68,334	1,804,715	1,904	34,999	17,240	199,293	9,328	167,521
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	35,938	12,547	1,328,281	523	14,887	3,708	99,624	2,587	145,596
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	4,533	1,423	551,645	95	9,258	444	28,961	475	45,008
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1,472	511	724,506	22	3,196	157	11,926	197	55,816

Size of adjusted gross income	Returns with regular tax computation rates only ² —Continued							
	Long-term capital gains and losses reported on Schedule D						Taxable portion of capital gain distributions reported on Form 1040	
	Capital loss carryover		Net capital gain after carryover		Net capital loss after carryover		Number of returns	Amount
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount		
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
Total.....	71,505	394,000	4,845,958	41,150,372	82,923	175,712	957,363	176,470
Under \$5,000.....	*5,020	*48,788	335,836	760,488	*2,548	*38,581	88,455	14,153
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	4,345	5,781	658,299	2,442,165	*4,226	*1,017	166,123	27,288
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	9,461	19,402	709,082	2,962,981	*523	*2,861	152,248	35,893
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	6,860	32,828	641,354	3,701,353	9,585	7,666	148,921	25,870
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	5,158	18,812	620,309	3,373,052	13,543	15,490	114,368	15,893
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	5,588	10,979	508,131	3,491,109	8,532	9,272	85,815	9,636
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	15,531	80,432	943,055	8,639,743	27,623	34,602	149,879	30,705
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	14,246	83,873	362,929	6,999,552	12,716	36,660	44,173	13,416
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	4,111	60,295	54,897	3,498,759	2,826	15,615	6,521	1,894
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	969	17,615	10,372	2,673,487	699	8,902	816	1,266
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	156	8,431	1,236	1,116,756	88	4,806	34	35
\$1,000,000 or more.....	60	6,765	458	1,490,928	14	241	10	423

Size of adjusted gross income	Returns with regular tax computation rates only ² —Continued							
	Net long-term capital gains in adjusted gross income		Income subject to tax		Income tax before credits		Additional tax for tax preferences	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
Total.....	4,845,555	19,570,709	6,158,304	124,407,781	5,819,174	29,898,379	399,316	1,146,927
Under \$5,000.....	335,836	371,607	439,126	971,045	220,441	30,186	1,113	1,515
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	658,299	1,173,473	848,198	4,576,381	755,384	396,407	7,824	11,932
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	709,082	1,425,096	892,579	8,623,004	876,383	1,124,653	12,236	13,872
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	640,951	1,785,455	840,644	11,772,252	833,705	1,874,189	38,582	27,461
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	620,309	1,613,854	787,201	14,336,087	784,815	2,533,104	30,178	25,128
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	508,131	1,669,227	633,407	14,181,242	633,035	2,777,295	49,335	47,895
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	943,055	4,153,097	1,191,644	36,721,136	1,190,534	8,696,223	130,197	191,051
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	362,929	3,283,893	442,690	22,416,516	442,150	7,219,142	98,301	298,202
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	54,897	1,619,143	68,334	6,798,601	68,261	2,950,868	23,573	208,593
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	10,372	1,236,294	12,547	2,613,720	12,534	1,403,726	6,545	165,360
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,236	527,174	1,423	660,124	1,421	403,690	1,027	69,009
\$1,000,000 or more.....	458	712,397	511	737,673	511	488,897	405	86,908

Footnotes at end of table

Table 3.2—Returns With Net Gain From Sales of Capital Assets: Gains and Losses by Type, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, and by Selected Types of Tax Computation — Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Returns with alternative tax computation ¹									
	Number of returns	Net gain from sales of capital assets	Short-term capital gains and losses reported on Schedule D						Long-term capital gains and losses reported on Schedule D	
			Capital loss carryover		Net capital gain after carryover		Net capital loss after carryover		Capital loss carryover	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	
Total	211,021	2,912,721	4,242	39,898	38,830	246,435	34,067	242,250	10,109	92,481
Under \$5,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	3,581	15,614	—	—	*1,107	*3,125	*19	*27	—	—
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	105,731	592,738	1,426	10,514	18,172	55,029	13,672	41,251	4,501	18,753
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	74,408	956,590	1,851	15,971	13,831	86,311	13,826	86,400	3,688	34,379
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	23,274	706,636	817	9,402	4,724	54,091	5,440	66,446	1,586	24,680
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	3,085	295,490	102	1,287	756	24,427	829	17,523	259	6,851
\$1,000,000 or more.....	942	345,652	46	2,725	240	23,451	281	30,601	75	7,818

Size of adjusted gross income	Returns with alternative tax computation ¹ — Continued								
	Long-term capital gains and losses reported on Schedule D — Continued		Taxable portion of capital gain distributions reported on Form 1040		Net long-term capital gains in adjusted gross income				
	Net capital gain after carryover				Total		Amount subject to tax at —		
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	50 percent rate	Regular rates	
(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	
Total	211,021	5,649,515	852	78	211,021	2,666,208	1,585,743	22,619	1,080,465
Under \$5,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	3,581	25,014	—	—	3,581	12,489	12,489	—	—
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	105,731	1,122,876	*574	*32	105,731	537,677	528,350	1,759	9,327
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	74,408	1,853,499	261	46	74,408	870,234	677,668	11,204	192,566
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	23,274	1,397,341	**17	**(*)	23,274	652,545	300,464	7,553	352,081
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	3,085	568,671	**	**	3,085	271,063	50,195	1,539	220,868
\$1,000,000 or more.....	942	682,112	—	—	942	322,200	16,577	564	305,623

Size of adjusted gross income	Returns with alternative tax computation ¹ — Continued							
	Taxable income	Income subject to tax	Income tax before credits		Capital gains tax preference		Additional tax for tax preferences	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	
Total	23,969,382	23,969,382	211,021	11,087,035	71,844	2,300,734	39,445	173,092
Under \$5,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	146,714	146,714	3,581	50,736	*19	*79	*19	*6
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	6,924,274	6,924,274	105,731	2,552,777	22,369	311,300	15,746	20,325
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	8,419,190	8,419,190	74,408	3,737,059	31,849	752,624	16,899	51,785
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	5,377,692	5,377,692	23,274	2,838,459	14,409	636,326	5,514	45,631
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,636,232	1,636,232	3,085	974,689	2,429	274,477	940	24,670
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1,465,280	1,465,280	942	933,315	769	325,929	327	30,675

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based
 ** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers
 * Includes returns with no tax computation; these returns were excluded from all subsequent columns
 † Includes returns with income averaging and returns with maximum tax on personal service income not also having an alternative tax
 ‡ Includes those returns with maximum tax on personal service income having an alternative tax computation.
 †† Less than \$500.
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 3.3.—Returns With Residential Energy Expenditures: Expenditures by Type and Computation of the Energy Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns		Total expenditures		Expenditures for insulation		Expenditures for storm windows or doors		Expenditures for caulking		Other energy conservation expenditures		Energy conservation credit (before limitation)		Returns with renewable energy source expenditures	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
All returns, total	5,960,618	5,961,480	5,919,841	4,100,680	3,926,755	1,759,849	3,357,583	1,797,326	1,565,525	89,435	824,969	454,071	5,919,841	559,402	69,341	125,036
Under \$2,000.....	11,508	11,508	11,466	7,297	6,589	3,114	8,395	3,913	*114	*16	553	253	11,466	1,009	*147	*272
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	16,769	16,769	16,769	13,149	11,139	4,284	3,641	1,537	*4,512	*187	*3,314	*7,432	16,769	1,753	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	79,638	79,638	79,638	52,630	49,002	24,367	36,092	22,894	25,977	788	10,346	4,587	79,638	6,843	—	—
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	160,684	160,684	160,172	101,854	108,722	44,093	85,963	46,359	43,011	2,904	19,842	6,971	160,172	14,215	*3,332	*919
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	229,991	229,991	229,574	147,696	151,754	68,886	110,188	63,789	48,132	1,545	34,282	13,474	229,574	19,665	*1,877	*638
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	205,824	205,824	205,489	132,917	134,760	48,331	110,188	69,099	35,821	1,078	15,453	14,409	205,489	18,148	*1,245	*3,267
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	260,232	260,232	257,960	169,754	159,472	70,932	137,556	76,299	39,485	3,569	31,470	18,954	257,960	24,381	*2,339	*6,277
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	363,546	363,546	362,151	233,494	250,436	107,096	219,909	97,338	95,304	3,514	47,356	32,145	362,151	32,018	*1,750	*2,591
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	437,329	437,329	434,731	280,121	303,182	127,466	255,196	110,581	113,372	3,394	46,638	38,659	434,731	36,930	5,012	6,841
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	504,384	504,384	504,170	315,781	323,650	123,850	281,681	146,713	116,420	10,319	60,160	34,899	504,170	43,730	9,931	*339
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	1,288,343	1,288,188	1,280,605	872,765	878,443	379,896	725,058	373,269	378,486	18,142	174,071	101,489	1,280,605	120,391	15,083	24,067
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	888,006	888,006	882,781	581,142	586,280	245,155	537,192	285,409	285,268	16,671	122,101	60,907	882,781	60,574	9,641	8,494
\$30,000 under \$35,000.....	1,220,704	1,220,704	1,204,438	912,558	788,138	388,903	693,052	393,002	333,180	21,082	209,619	109,571	1,204,438	122,736	22,835	46,632
\$35,000 under \$40,000.....	246,433	246,433	243,756	147,775	147,775	97,411	147,775	101,379	43,641	4,897	42,174	32,363	243,756	29,991	4,606	16,425
\$40,000 under \$50,000.....	39,724	39,724	38,834	51,301	23,299	20,945	18,021	22,970	3,649	1,086	6,204	6,300	38,834	5,787	1,275	4,854
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	6,721	6,721	6,565	4,497	3,734	4,497	3,069	4,817	476	194	1,078	1,078	6,565	1,218	199	1,139
\$100,000 under \$500,000.....	622	622	591	1,139	311	444	242	463	57	33	122	81	591	39	199	188
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	160	160	151	349	69	157	56	95	20	16	36	81	151	11	88	88
Taxable returns, total	5,791,831	5,792,693	5,752,693	3,959,763	3,818,291	1,692,765	3,273,423	1,743,517	1,530,272	86,520	799,551	436,952	5,752,693	540,639	64,263	119,422
Under \$2,000.....	323	323	322	329	106	99	*77	*61	**	**	*148	*167	322	47	**	**
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	*5,886	*5,886	*5,886	1,218	5,134	*1,036	772	*182	**	**	**	*5,886	*182	**	**	**
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	49,300	49,300	49,300	24,976	31,363	12,659	21,693	7,786	*18,307	*494	13,832	*4,040	49,300	3,732	—	—
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	121,219	121,219	121,210	70,009	83,493	29,850	62,484	36,406	31,564	1,116	19,832	2,698	121,210	9,615	*10	*19
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	201,912	201,912	201,912	128,023	131,747	54,406	96,903	60,248	40,052	1,394	27,286	11,976	201,912	16,749	*391	*53
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	194,484	194,484	194,445	121,229	128,059	44,781	117,584	62,708	32,012	926	13,646	12,815	194,445	16,613	*798	*1,268
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	251,106	251,106	248,834	164,150	151,727	67,462	134,903	74,300	39,418	3,564	31,327	18,823	248,834	23,650	*2,272	*5,908
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	355,744	355,744	354,349	227,978	245,799	104,829	208,818	97,845	95,475	3,460	41,192	21,823	354,349	31,251	*1,750	*2,591
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	432,968	432,968	430,388	255,214	299,747	124,233	251,578	109,104	113,441	3,369	46,527	18,450	430,388	36,215	*4,687	*7,886
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	499,340	499,340	499,340	311,406	320,709	121,251	278,264	145,311	116,361	10,312	56,350	31,531	499,340	43,196	*7,488	*883
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	1,282,910	1,283,755	1,275,173	869,617	874,061	377,680	723,979	372,648	378,103	18,130	173,920	101,158	1,275,173	119,925	15,082	24,059
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	884,914	884,914	879,691	575,863	584,416	243,082	534,814	255,460	284,962	16,415	122,101	60,907	879,691	60,020	9,639	8,489
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	1,218,721	1,218,721	1,202,460	910,803	787,066	388,253	691,778	391,942	332,714	21,073	209,146	109,594	1,202,460	122,508	22,830	46,572
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	245,636	245,636	243,232	147,501	147,501	97,170	127,239	101,236	43,641	4,897	42,014	32,382	243,232	29,926	4,453	16,215
\$100,000 or more.....	47,168	47,168	46,082	63,238	27,372	25,972	21,351	26,279	4,202	1,329	7,370	7,656	46,082	7,008	1,543	6,276
Total nontaxable returns	168,787	168,787	167,248	140,927	108,464	67,084	53,809	53,809	35,253	2,915	25,418	17,119	167,248	18,762	5,078	5,617
All returns, summary:																
Under \$5,000.....	56,955	56,955	56,913	43,268	36,815	20,068	27,325	15,209	15,496	593	3,915	7,398	56,913	5,480	*147	*272
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	441,635	441,635	440,706	279,357	290,391	124,678	216,954	125,283	106,250	4,547	64,422	24,549	440,706	38,006	*4,209	*11,557
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	847,208	847,208	843,233	414,912	414,938	169,433	309,114	194,252	165,309	6,225	72,262	45,002	843,233	59,099	4,952	12,039
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	1,124,107	1,124,107	1,121,268	697,154	756,562	309,094	639,094	306,178	282,693	15,650	128,343	65,064	1,121,268	97,109	6,325	9,275
\$20,000 or more.....	3,690,713	3,691,575	3,657,721	2,665,989	2,428,049	1,137,408	2,104,096	1,154,403	1,044,777	62,120	585,395	312,056	3,657,721	360,708	53,708	101,895

Footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3—Returns With Residential Energy Expenditures: Expenditures by Type and Computation of the Energy Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued
 [All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Returns with renewable energy source expenditures—Continued										Total residential energy credit (before limitation)			Income tax before residential energy credit			Credit carried over to 1979*			Credit used for 1978		
	Expenditures for solar energy		Expenditures for geothermal energy		Expenditures for wind energy		Renewable energy source credit (before limitation)		Total residential energy credit (before limitation)		Income tax before residential energy credit		Credit carried over to 1979*		Credit used for 1978							
	Number of returns (17)	Amount (18)	Number of returns (19)	Amount (20)	Number of returns (21)	Amount (22)	Number of returns (23)	Amount (24)	Number of returns (25)	Amount (26)	Number of returns (27)	Amount (28)	Number of returns (29)	Amount (30)	Number of returns (31)	Amount (32)						
All returns, total	57,901	120,336	1,873	3,135	10,231	1,568	69,341	32,107	5,960,618	591,509	5,843,361	24,639,302	168,693	14,964	5,843,361	578,545						
Under \$2,000.....	*147	*272	—	—	—	—	*147	*73	11,508	1,082	*17	11,503	11,503	1,082	*1							
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,768	6,995	*5	10,902	10,902	1,586	*5							
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76,638	6,843	*170	6,895	6,895	1,586	*247							
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	*2,875	*799	*120	*457	*120	*120	*272	160,684	14,183	141,503	13,409	29,399	29,399	1,999	64,018							
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	*486	*583	*55	*391	*55	*55	*187	229,991	19,852	211,139	46,824	25,007	25,007	2,057	141,699							
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	*1,245	*2,512	*151	*755	*151	*151	*856	205,624	19,007	186,617	157,369	11,798	2,023	21,513	17,829							
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	*2,399	*6,377	—	—	—	—	—	260,232	26,104	234,128	269,077	9,178	736	252,077	25,368							
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	*1,750	*5,591	—	—	—	—	—	363,546	39,762	323,784	516,702	7,802	753	315,942	32,007							
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	*2,925	*8,231	—	—	—	—	—	437,329	39,220	398,109	433,662	9,931	933	388,162	39,377							
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	*933	*539	—	—	—	—	—	504,384	43,390	460,994	1,056,503	5,394	392	450,388	43,442							
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	12,701	23,880	*367	*22	*2,376	*166	15,093	6,404	1,288,343	126,786	1,161,557	5,335	472	1,282,863	126,324							
\$25,000 under \$50,000.....	6,057	8,415	*79	*1,584	*1,584	*79	9,641	2,276	888,006	82,851	3,515,951	3,189	430	885,141	82,361							
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	18,795	44,459	*977	*1,768	3,209	405	22,835	11,938	1,220,704	134,663	1,086,041	2,482	261	1,218,264	134,402							
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	4,139	15,939	*89	*112	1,112	69	4,606	3,820	248,433	33,811	4,005,439	772	191	245,666	39,660							
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	1,266	4,689	*55	*153	1,049	69	1,275	1,049	39,721	3,965	1,728,545	136	42	39,686	6,774							
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	203	1,073	*16	*16	221	65	218	221	6,721	1,342	6,890	176,845	**	6,699	1,366							
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	37	179	**	**	39	11	36	39	145	618	176,611	**	**	618	144							
\$1,000,000 or more.....	11	88	—	—	17	11	17	17	160	45	149,670	**	**	159	44							
Taxable returns, total	53,280	115,594	1,722	2,380	9,774	1,448	64,263	30,627	5,791,831	571,266	5,789,939	24,633,573	2,441	350	5,789,939	570,916						
Under \$2,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	**	**	323	48	*5	*17	318	48	*5							
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*5,866	*182	*867	*265	*19	*87	*5,867	*182						
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,732	3,732	49,213	12,365	*26	49,213	3,732							
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	**10	**19	—	—	—	—	**5	**5	121,219	9,729	44,231	4,231	*18	121,201	9,614							
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	201,912	16,765	201,907	116,575	*5	201,907	16,764							
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	*798	*1,268	—	—	*391	—	*798	*381	194,484	16,994	194,457	156,947	*458	*71	194,457	16,923						
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	*2,272	*5,908	—	—	—	—	*2,272	*1,636	251,106	25,286	251,054	269,618	*52	*4	251,054	25,282						
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	*1,750	*5,591	—	—	—	—	*1,750	*1,444	355,744	31,995	355,744	516,760	*32	*6	355,744	51,995						
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	*2,530	*7,277	—	—	—	—	*2,530	*2,130	432,968	38,345	432,968	1,521,157	*294	*49	432,968	38,339						
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	12,748	23,871	*367	*22	*2,376	*166	15,082	6,402	1,288,340	126,528	1,161,812	1,055,939	*239	*24	1,282,871	126,303						
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	8,055	8,410	—	—	*1,584	*79	9,639	2,275	884,914	82,295	884,817	3,515,954	*97	*12	884,817	82,283						
\$25,000 under \$50,000.....	18,790	44,399	*977	*1,768	3,209	405	22,830	11,927	1,218,721	134,435	1,084,286	7,807,853	489	34	1,218,243	134,401						
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	4,666	15,729	*355	*417	1,112	89	4,533	3,764	245,836	33,690	245,667	4,005,438	188	30	245,667	33,639						
\$100,000 or more.....	1,505	6,039	*23	*173	1,151	85	1,543	1,323	47,168	6,330	47,081	2,763,007	135	36	47,081	6,292						
Total nontaxable returns	4,621	4,742	*151	*755	*457	*120	5,078	1,480	168,787	20,243	53,422	5,728	164,252	14,614	53,422	5,629						
All returns, summary:																						
Under \$5,000.....	*147	*272	—	—	—	—	*147	*73	56,955	5,553	27,621	3,444	37,821	27,621	1,730							
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	3,361	*1,382	—	—	*848	*175	4,209	3,296	441,635	38,465	396,319	174,962	78,110	5,443	396,319	33,020						
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	4,952	11,284	*151	*755	*2,087	*609	6,796	4,952	647,208	61,390	585,818	669,830	27,129	2,728	624,390	58,666						
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	4,238	8,965	—	—	*2,087	*609	6,325	2,518	1,124,107	99,027	1,025,080	2,072,573	11,371	1,545	1,013,635	96,082						
\$20,000 or more.....	45,203	96,732	1,722	2,380	7,236	1,784	53,708	25,761	3,690,713	386,469	3,304,244	21,718,396	12,262	1,424	3,316,468	385,045						

*Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
 **Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.
 †Less than \$500.
 ‡Includes amounts used to offset additional tax for tax preferences for 1978.
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 3.4—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income and Total Income Tax by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and Total Income Tax—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars.)

Size of adjusted gross income	Size of total income tax—Continued											
	\$600 under \$700		\$700 under \$800		\$800 under \$900		\$900 under \$1,000					
	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)		
All returns, total	2,258,419	20,879,283	1,464,849	2,196,962	21,322,758	1,647,142	1,987,925	20,705,139	1,686,459	2,113,043	23,292,434	2,005,338
Under \$2,000	634	-21,215	422	403	-9,443	306	817	-25,104	679	431	-16,642	401
\$2,000 under \$4,000	-	*14,907	*1,820	*14,129	*80,256	*10,675	*5,939	*33,292	*5,033	*387	*1,487	*353
\$4,000 under \$6,000	1,048,501	7,561,180	676,430	905,063	6,925,259	675,029	86,160	670,096	70,365	15,202	*115,544	*14,186
\$6,000 under \$8,000	501,700	4,485,951	327,279	431,454	3,870,426	321,746	965,132	815,157	819,241	1,010,365	8,962,414	956,000
\$8,000 under \$10,000	401,815	4,360,906	261,017	401,898	5,490,453	430,145	382,345	4,938,145	5,034,351	4,503,375	5,034,853	427,442
\$10,000 under \$12,000	168,029	2,146,313	109,928	213,844	2,733,895	160,999	292,523	3,733,789	250,024	406,965	5,244,669	388,958
\$12,000 under \$14,000	68,166	1,009,971	44,635	70,251	1,042,957	53,036	104,167	1,536,241	88,234	113,118	1,683,579	107,458
\$14,000 under \$16,000	36,551	620,641	23,467	32,366	543,178	24,653	44,880	763,848	38,002	60,522	1,029,366	57,973
\$16,000 under \$18,000	16,570	313,863	10,850	15,477	291,341	11,517	19,651	379,639	17,793	30,681	577,227	29,133
\$18,000 under \$20,000	8,339	186,049	5,066	6,278	135,198	4,658	12,892	284,224	11,001	17,505	388,892	16,688
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,071	28,322	717	1,360	35,668	1,024	1,802	49,912	1,513	2,434	68,264	2,277
\$25,000 under \$30,000	3,500	126,686	2,330	3,443	116,288	2,612	3,255	128,415	2,757	4,457	159,537	4,249
\$30,000 under \$50,000	608	36,630	405	879	52,425	674	496	28,960	496	517	32,857	496
\$50,000 under \$100,000	165	*9,080	*42	**	**	**	**	*9,584	*59	*84	*10,388	*81
\$100,000 under \$200,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200,000 under \$500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All returns, summary	634	-21,215	422	446	-9,307	339	817	-25,104	679	818	-15,155	754
Under \$5,000	1,553,071	12,062,038	1,005,529	1,350,646	10,875,940	1,007,450	1,057,231	8,878,485	894,639	1,025,567	9,077,958	870,192
\$5,000 under \$10,000	616,803	7,189,595	401,728	755,896	8,802,083	571,501	814,501	9,709,725	925,305	1,126,618	11,267,655	981,055
\$10,000 under \$15,000	74,328	1,262,088	48,168	77,930	1,295,741	58,819	96,860	1,641,938	82,089	136,043	2,302,039	129,547
\$15,000 under \$20,000	13,583	386,768	9,001	12,044	354,301	9,034	18,516	501,096	15,749	24,997	659,937	23,791
\$20,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All returns, total	4,546,119	56,367,255	5,107,234	3,800,412	52,261,703	5,210,007	3,577,409	54,334,359	5,810,644	3,283,377	54,390,505	6,152,295
Under \$2,000	846	-45,424	964	241	-16,622	332	347	-19,700	581	131	-7,408	250
\$2,000 under \$4,000	336	*1,281	*399	*341	*922	*441	*41	-	-	-	-	-
\$4,000 under \$6,000	1,518	2,811	1,556	1,453	6,910	2,027	1,450	6,910	2,027	1,450	6,910	2,027
\$6,000 under \$8,000	3,747	28,874	3,901	3,318	24,947	4,306	9	31,782	16	4,237	31,833	7,620
\$8,000 under \$10,000	1,290,998	12,214,781	1,417,313	36,269	335,563	49,430	9	3,178	16	4,237	31,833	7,620
\$10,000 under \$12,000	904,318	9,796,919	1,029,157	1,359,987	14,753,491	1,861,932	702,336	8,147,037	1,116,414	15,722	182,248	28,730
\$12,000 under \$14,000	1,237,928	16,054,225	1,392,145	756,837	10,036,151	1,029,016	627,465	7,924,990	1,034,929	934,266	12,047,555	1,742,016
\$14,000 under \$16,000	664,257	9,859,863	759,369	943,585	14,065,625	1,296,622	991,537	14,964,280	1,602,515	426,659	6,525,485	790,183
\$16,000 under \$18,000	246,124	4,169,162	278,911	401,855	6,747,239	557,774	707,737	11,955,868	1,159,468	965,583	16,375,704	1,815,456
\$18,000 under \$20,000	100,897	1,912,344	115,357	146,652	2,771,676	201,705	307,371	5,803,461	544,209	544,209	10,262,279	1,026,279
\$20,000 under \$25,000	76,972	1,692,885	87,510	128,029	2,769,241	176,431	199,429	4,327,110	326,400	338,439	7,265,055	640,112
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,564	202,372	8,583	9,917	267,051	13,757	24,925	679,787	40,635	34,006	911,641	64,039
\$30,000 under \$50,000	9,787	352,496	11,024	9,957	361,900	13,562	11,213	426,067	18,247	17,294	589,850	32,298
\$50,000 under \$100,000	1,641	99,107	1,830	1,745	109,439	2,369	1,641	105,754	2,658	2,746	176,666	5,156
\$100,000 under \$200,000	160	*19,335	*186	*226	28,169	314	*18	*4,118	*29	*15	*3,713	*28
\$200,000 under \$500,000	26	*6,224	*30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All returns, summary	1,182	-44,143	1,363	2,035	-8,790	2,800	347	-19,700	581	131	-7,408	250
Under \$5,000	1,295,263	12,246,465	1,421,771	39,587	360,510	53,736	3,344	3,184	5,232	4,237	31,833	7,620
\$5,000 under \$10,000	2,543,253	31,644,160	2,878,895	2,669,511	32,816,389	3,646,854	1,762,367	22,381,466	2,843,844	1,067,009	13,922,866	1,991,056
\$10,000 under \$15,000	610,271	10,148,354	696,045	939,405	15,575,941	1,300,195	1,574,079	26,392,470	1,572,942	1,819,470	31,488,207	3,411,608
\$15,000 under \$20,000	96,150	2,372,418	109,161	139,874	3,535,801	206,422	237,272	5,548,267	388,044	392,570	8,954,976	741,761
\$20,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Footnotes at end of table

Table 3.4—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income and Total Income Tax by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and Total Income Tax—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Size of total income tax—Continued											
	\$2,000 under \$2,500		\$2,500 under \$3,000		\$3,000 under \$4,000		\$4,000 under \$5,000		\$5,000 or more			
	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax
All returns, total	5,415,004	99,826,782	12,159,860	4,793,099	99,299,582	13,168,570	6,297,484	149,960,694	21,806,112	3,775,641	105,224,794	16,830,956
Under \$2,000	516	-24,073	1,161	**1,715	**37,691	**4,869	3,446	-60,011	11,419	166	-17,960	764
\$2,000 under \$4,000	37	121	76		76	76	92	327	282	36	122	178
\$4,000 under \$6,000	*710	4,478	1,478		4,478	4,478	651	4,171	2,222	*11	257	44
\$6,000 under \$8,000	41	20,501	4,747	30	**22	**76	105	**124	500	31	257	138
\$8,000 under \$10,000	2,110	80,608	13,879		35	35	21	236	71	*234	2,460	996
\$10,000 under \$12,000	6,781											
\$12,000 under \$14,000	460,452	6,257,273	969,383	8,535	**115,410	**22,320	74	**955	**229	*121	**1,504	**519
\$14,000 under \$16,000	953,555	14,076,568	2,184,827	444,277	6,908,679	1,167,062	21,564	331,317	70,286	4,309	76,391	**17,613
\$16,000 under \$18,000	1,018,659	17,553,496	2,219,961	614,655	10,283,359	1,723,479	401,804	7,007,286	1,277,420	16,758	322,505	73,952
\$18,000 under \$20,000	1,449,943	27,431,580	3,281,440	907,105	17,439,963	2,435,397	638,696	12,158,671	2,237,308	701,544	15,840,781	3,049,784
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,338,514	29,080,388	3,062,686	3,640,026	51,988,095	6,551,323	3,082,210	70,573,395	10,504,544	2,107,757	57,821,335	9,362,662
\$25,000 under \$30,000	139,610	3,733,859	320,403	389,963	10,347,076	1,089,752	1,810,259	48,592,374	6,484,238			
\$30,000 under \$50,000	40,729	1,370,816	99,103	58,971	2,002,479	163,699	330,425	10,822,381	1,189,382	936,206	30,626,369	4,286,368
\$50,000 under \$100,000	3,101	205,066	7,099	3,574	223,251	9,934	7,768	487,515	27,089	8,044	498,066	36,081
\$100,000 under \$200,000	293	33,485	1,167	328	36,538	1,359	288	36,207	989	391	463,313	1,730
\$200,000 under \$500,000	**7	2,167	**17	**6	**2,167	**17	**14	**2,252	**44	**33	**7,583	**148
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000							3	2,397	10			
\$1,000,000 or more												
All returns, summary:	556	-23,939	1,243	1,715	-37,691	4,859	3,557	-59,591	11,767	202	-17,838	941
Under \$5,000	2,858	24,965	6,314	34	258	88	811	5,300	2,725	42	326	183
\$5,000 under \$10,000	1,162,627	16,434,019	2,578,324	19,146	269,293	51,514	5,736	84,785	17,477	355	3,963	1,515
\$10,000 under \$15,000	2,726,763	48,965,506	6,091,167	1,955,426	34,478,118	5,296,723	1,056,423	19,413,679	3,667,837	21,087	398,896	91,565
\$15,000 under \$20,000	1,522,200	34,426,231	3,482,812	2,816,778	64,589,605	7,815,365	5,230,975	130,516,521	18,206,306	3,753,975	104,839,446	16,736,752
\$20,000 or more												
All returns, total	5,643,158	201,153,041	37,679,628	1,624,563	94,146,613	23,674,169	361,037	37,039,883	12,268,277	159,691	39,003,962	16,861,209
Under \$2,000	963	-76,509	6,521	871	-85,192	12,455	**150	**43,631	**5,257	188	-73,190	23,030
\$2,000 under \$4,000	9	32	71	72	231	1,078	**3	**11	**230	**3	**11	**497
\$4,000 under \$6,000	57	301	400	19	87	267	9	53	230	**13	**98	**793
\$6,000 under \$8,000	56	370	422	19	135	367	9	41	157	**13	**98	**793
\$8,000 under \$10,000	147	1,411	868	169	1,553	9,782	9	186	303	4	46	377
\$10,000 under \$12,000	9	105	87	17	842	17	17	186	710	4	46	377
\$12,000 under \$14,000	178	2,336	1,181	33	461	812	**3	**45	**312	**3	**45	**455
\$14,000 under \$16,000	243	3,557	2,195	71	308	421	17	107	510	**3	**45	**455
\$16,000 under \$18,000	241	4,109	1,867	73	1,250	1,095	15	259	510	**3	**45	**455
\$18,000 under \$20,000	40	751	291	407	916	278	**6	**375	**686	**6	**61	**314
\$20,000 under \$25,000	158,821	3,774,356	851,197	407	94,586	6,279	65	1,829	2,036	6	170	509
\$25,000 under \$30,000	796,068	22,518,901	4,523,121	3,613	94,586	59,319	62	2,459	6,084	62	2,459	6,084
\$30,000 under \$50,000	4,543,175	166,708,667	31,117,147	506,755	23,064,613	5,790,622	154	6,626	4,804	271	22,642	9,937
\$50,000 under \$100,000	138,403	7,854,071	1,153,640	1,093,679	68,781,128	17,452,044	190,506	16,563,583	5,657,588	21	22,642	9,937
\$100,000 under \$200,000	2,585	322,981	19,753	17,251	2,067,793	327,910	19,948,265	6,509,574	6,509,574	93,987	14,723,569	5,995,177
\$200,000 under \$500,000	159	35,047	1,233	768	190,614	13,853	2,120	532,556	84,148	56,618	15,896,334	6,796,861
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	4	2,554	35	**	**11,227	**303	**47	**29,467	**1,804	6,498	4,330,132	2,000,049
\$1,000,000 or more										2,035	4,098,584	2,015,126
All returns, summary:	990	-76,993	6,768	963	-84,921	13,694	150	-43,631	5,257	191	-73,179	23,527
Under \$5,000	242	1,998	1,525	197	1,735	2,265	24	172	691	13	792	792
\$5,000 under \$10,000	33	448	2,630	826	9,115	10,813	5	186	470	5	58	58
\$10,000 under \$15,000	380	6,478	2,630	67	1,702	11,464	27	456	969	53	53	397
\$15,000 under \$20,000	481	10,591	2,591	162,490	94,218,979	23,645,942	360,819	37,082,701	12,260,651	159,479	39,076,932	16,835,995
\$20,000 or more	5,641,215	201,216,577	37,666,124	1,622,490	94,218,979	23,645,942	360,819	37,082,701	12,260,651	159,479	39,076,932	16,835,995

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
 ** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.
 * Less than \$500.
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 3.5—Returns With Total Income Tax: Total Income Tax as a Percent of Adjusted Gross Income, Selected Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Total income tax as a percent of adjusted gross income — Continued								
	25 under 30 percent			30 under 40 percent			40 under 50 percent		
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax
	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
All Returns	778,660	45,860,117	12,492,766	515,919	50,123,583	17,205,263	103,064	18,828,803	8,256,966
No adjusted gross income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 under \$5,000	*991	*4,846	*1,353	787	3,320	1,062	355	960	459
\$5,000 under \$10,000	*9	*68	*18	801	4,887	1,715	194	1,455	680
\$10,000 under \$15,000	*22	*258	*74	*164	*2,025	*721	*216	*2,251	*921
\$15,000 under \$20,000	2,227	35,244	8,898	*259	*4,378	*1,550	*34	*637	*277
\$20,000 under \$30,000	45,981	1,260,066	325,397	3,144	82,058	29,758	119	2,588	1,132
\$30,000 under \$50,000	251,328	10,458,874	2,792,650	36,888	1,556,792	499,682	399	15,089	6,430
\$50,000 under \$100,000	441,233	28,823,803	7,894,673	301,098	22,981,322	7,635,592	18,231	1,412,664	604,626
\$100,000 under \$200,000	33,776	4,137,749	1,153,410	154,808	19,899,646	7,025,045	56,112	8,134,073	3,511,121
\$200,000 or more	3,093	1,139,209	316,294	17,970	5,589,156	2,010,138	27,404	9,259,085	4,131,320
Joint Returns	580,617	38,037,494	10,374,448	423,217	43,706,153	15,004,728	77,463	15,578,978	6,823,321
No adjusted gross income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 under \$5,000	*991	*4,846	*1,353	*325	*1,256	*387	*355	*960	*459
\$5,000 under \$10,000	*9	*68	*18	*781	*4,714	*1,652	*175	*1,287	*610
\$10,000 under \$15,000	*22	*258	*74	*164	*2,025	*721	*216	*2,251	*921
\$15,000 under \$20,000	*1,821	*27,650	*6,926	*259	*4,378	*1,550	*34	*637	*277
\$20,000 under \$30,000	*541	*12,069	*3,412	624	16,416	5,874	*87	*1,825	*768
\$30,000 under \$50,000	124,906	5,747,164	1,513,435	7,002	262,131	87,569	242	9,708	4,171
\$50,000 under \$100,000	417,571	27,346,976	7,485,002	250,691	19,562,751	6,452,717	4,456	351,891	149,433
\$100,000 under \$200,000	32,026	3,922,849	1,093,470	146,980	18,886,777	6,667,054	46,938	6,912,088	2,966,147
\$200,000 or more	2,730	975,614	270,759	16,391	4,965,705	1,787,205	24,960	8,298,330	3,700,535
Nonjoint Returns	198,043	7,822,624	2,118,318	92,702	6,417,430	2,200,534	25,601	3,249,825	1,433,645
No adjusted gross income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 under \$5,000	—	—	—	*462	*2,064	*675	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000	—	—	—	*20	*173	*63	*19	*168	*70
\$10,000 under \$15,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000	*406	*7,594	*1,972	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$30,000	45,440	1,247,998	321,985	*2,520	*65,642	*23,884	*32	*763	*364
\$30,000 under \$50,000	126,422	4,711,710	1,279,216	29,886	1,294,661	412,114	*157	*5,381	*2,259
\$50,000 under \$100,000	23,662	1,476,827	409,671	50,407	3,418,572	1,182,875	13,775	1,069,773	455,193
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,750	214,900	59,940	7,828	1,012,868	357,994	9,174	1,221,985	544,974
\$200,000 or more	363	163,595	45,535	1,579	623,450	222,933	2,444	960,755	430,785

Size of adjusted gross income	Total income tax as a percent of adjusted gross income — Continued								
	50 under 70 percent			70 under 100 percent			100 percent or more		
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax
	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)
All Returns	23,329	7,354,661	4,161,490	2,985	654,242	489,636	18,283	—623,438	130,955
No adjusted gross income	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,780	—661,285	63,448
\$1 under \$5,000	441	525	323	137	435	361	1,997	912	9,272
\$5,000 under \$10,000	775	5,320	2,941	16	123	119	325	2,567	4,372
\$10,000 under \$15,000	*299	*4,083	*2,424	*9	*105	*87	848	9,361	12,019
\$15,000 under \$20,000	*88	*1,372	*843	*74	*1,313	*1,135	40	674	1,555
\$20,000 under \$30,000	1,707	45,261	23,292	1,974	49,365	35,527	55	1,395	2,569
\$30,000 under \$50,000	974	41,304	22,352	33	1,276	1,044	98	3,848	7,619
\$50,000 under \$100,000	586	47,941	26,690	136	9,616	7,870	71	4,760	10,052
\$100,000 under \$200,000	5,071	780,005	422,652	109	15,867	13,053	43	6,211	9,182
\$200,000 or more	13,388	6,428,850	3,659,974	497	576,141	430,441	26	8,119	10,867
Joint Returns	16,265	5,607,377	3,164,192	1,177	472,203	354,610	15,037	—498,318	104,375
No adjusted gross income	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,862	—528,652	48,422
\$1 under \$5,000	*414	*436	*268	*136	*431	*358	1,941	809	8,586
\$5,000 under \$10,000	*136	*1,318	*777	*4	*25	*24	145	935	2,369
\$10,000 under \$15,000	*299	*4,083	*2,424	*9	*105	*87	811	8,843	11,080
\$15,000 under \$20,000	*88	*1,372	*843	*74	*1,313	*1,135	39	654	1,493
\$20,000 under \$30,000	*1,676	*44,498	*22,808	348	7,962	6,187	52	1,325	2,408
\$30,000 under \$50,000	*252	*10,416	*5,995	*24	*984	*812	84	3,304	6,618
\$50,000 under \$100,000	437	33,978	19,031	99	6,554	5,363	51	3,509	7,725
\$100,000 under \$200,000	2,265	357,544	195,046	106	15,425	12,642	31	4,330	6,610
\$200,000 or more	10,698	5,153,733	2,917,001	377	439,404	328,002	21	6,625	9,063
Nonjoint Returns	7,064	1,747,284	997,299	1,808	182,039	135,025	3,246	—125,120	26,580
No adjusted gross income	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,918	—132,634	15,025
\$1 under \$5,000	*27	*89	*55	..	..	..	..	*56	*687
\$5,000 under \$10,000	*639	*4,002	*2,164	**13	**102	**98	*180	*1,633	*2,003
\$10,000 under \$15,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	**38	**537	**1,002
\$15,000 under \$20,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	..	..	..
\$20,000 under \$30,000	*31	*763	*484	*1,626	*41,403	*29,340	3	70	1,601
\$30,000 under \$50,000	*722	*30,888	*16,357	*9	*232	*202	*14	*545	*1,001
\$50,000 under \$100,000	*149	*13,963	*7,659	*37	*3,062	*2,507	*20	1,251	2,327
\$100,000 under \$200,000	2,806	422,462	227,606	3	443	410	12	*1,881	*2,572
\$200,000 or more	2,690	1,275,117	742,973	120	136,737	102,439	5	1,494	1,804

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based
 .. Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 3.6—Returns With Income Tax Before Credits: Tax and Credits by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Income tax before credits		Total		General tax credit		Child care credit		Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits		Credit for the elderly		Total		Investment credit		Business energy investment credit
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
All returns, total	73,087,283	203,803,553	73,076,848	17,085,591	73,072,767	10,248,475	3,430,849	654,304	1,698,414	152,934	689,246	145,255	3,942,118	2,926,988	2,018	1,250	
Under \$2,000.....	177,441	19,940	174,107	6,315	173,441	5,498	4,598	—	*43	—	—	—	6,496	338	—	—	
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	3,626,865	270,279	3,622,029	113,192	3,620,027	108,929	*4,583	*81	*20,046	*1,375	*3,624	*171	23,996	939	—	—	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	6,817,198	1,854,715	6,815,269	443,607	6,811,754	349,572	43,286	6,794	476,346	57,624	97,547	9,047	80,776	1,910	—	—	
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	7,849,341	1,026,480	7,849,341	859,085	7,849,341	655,377	155,323	31,188	1,201,979	93,955	188,976	31,566	167,019	29,482	—	—	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	6,818,875	5,006,437	6,818,875	938,214	6,818,875	778,950	181,223	31,188	—	—	139,295	31,084	210,208	58,574	—	—	
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	6,038,579	6,958,177	6,038,579	1,049,709	6,038,574	665,590	193,676	30,742	—	—	89,917	21,868	264,395	87,960	*433	—	
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	5,557,017	8,345,006	5,557,017	1,116,817	5,557,017	912,167	219,424	39,374	—	—	48,881	11,626	244,105	86,800	—	—	
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	4,931,929	9,339,379	4,931,929	1,125,121	4,931,929	877,365	215,774	46,350	—	—	36,500	12,400	235,774	109,930	—	—	
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	4,663,562	10,313,797	4,663,562	1,087,671	4,663,562	841,598	288,274	49,398	—	—	16,123	4,348	220,260	101,811	—	—	
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	4,272,793	10,101,597	4,272,793	1,059,626	4,272,793	774,480	288,657	54,304	—	—	12,011	3,734	243,665	133,337	—	—	
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	8,542,794	27,534,622	8,542,794	2,312,028	8,542,794	1,559,760	752,092	137,528	—	—	28,099	9,606	538,029	321,101	—	—	
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	5,382,304	23,469,466	5,382,304	1,542,395	5,382,304	968,979	486,172	97,174	—	NOT APPLICABLE	9,009	2,692	374,736	231,471	—	—	
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	6,526,705	15,193,658	6,526,705	2,659,479	6,526,699	1,198,551	502,983	115,076	—	—	17,695	6,680	748,988	672,292	*22	—	
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,689,038	25,617,126	1,689,038	1,586,670	1,689,037	270,467	52,900	15,852	—	—	1,484	428	423,786	376,156	247	556	
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	28,757	43,297,452	28,747	714,644	284,757	52,837	5,978	2,244	—	—	*56	*21	12,640	292,237	158	239	
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	59,692	1,580,529	59,692	314,282	59,682	10,999	697	36	—	—	16	—	32,207	141,553	83	279	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	3,542	1,982,807	3,542	82,491	3,542	691	69	36	—	—	3	—	3,084	39,159	15	49	
\$1,000,000 or more.....	2,015	1,956,146	2,015	67,185	2,015	367	25	14	—	—	—	—	1,356	29,983	5	12	
Taxable returns, total	68,645,866	202,270,173	68,635,431	15,552,111	68,634,881	9,925,453	3,304,640	632,010	947,469	87,304	573,724	129,080	3,344,561	2,244,659	1,581	632	
Under \$2,000.....	139,071	18,568	135,713	4,943	135,713	4,750	—	—	—	—	—	—	*626	*190	—	—	
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	2,412,470	244,191	2,407,612	87,024	2,407,582	85,762	—	—	*782	*54	—	—	9,366	531	—	—	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	5,594,948	1,715,833	5,593,026	304,725	5,592,972	274,860	*7190	*845	62,278	13,331	44,944	3,756	44,789	4,009	—	—	
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	6,755,980	3,988,35	6,755,980	699,749	6,755,932	555,840	93,727	15,873	884,408	73,919	44,155	25,886	82,517	13,436	—	—	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	5,506,437	5,532,852	5,506,435	850,628	5,506,038	744,732	176,905	30,707	—	—	129,487	27,748	118,666	21,120	—	—	
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	5,835,285	6,855,657	5,833,285	947,189	5,833,280	837,295	188,085	29,980	—	—	85,597	20,273	168,406	29,574	*433	—	
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	5,469,636	8,273,056	5,469,636	1,044,928	5,469,636	898,591	217,408	39,044	—	—	48,881	11,626	191,523	47,800	—	—	
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	4,932,341	9,222,589	4,932,341	1,039,311	4,932,341	866,880	251,505	46,033	—	—	36,500	12,400	187,720	54,195	—	—	
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	4,657,307	10,526,059	4,657,307	1,029,905	4,657,307	833,031	284,398	47,870	—	—	15,797	4,225	192,381	71,822	—	—	
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	4,267,063	10,431,255	4,267,063	989,321	4,267,063	767,238	286,308	54,177	—	—	12,011	3,734	216,802	82,968	—	—	
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	8,489,868	27,534,622	8,489,868	2,187,742	8,489,868	1,560,104	750,241	137,163	—	—	28,099	9,606	490,822	224,107	—	—	
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	5,351,077	23,346,558	5,351,077	1,419,446	5,351,077	960,159	487,765	97,093	—	NOT APPLICABLE	9,009	2,692	345,934	161,388	—	—	
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	6,490,203	44,981,559	6,490,202	2,427,380	6,490,197	1,191,521	500,370	114,817	—	—	17,695	6,680	717,310	530,517	*673	*22	
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,458,376	25,455,707	1,458,376	1,424,251	1,458,375	258,468	52,807	15,831	—	—	1,484	428	415,960	352,629	214	29	
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	283,674	43,297,452	283,674	669,851	283,674	52,844	5,977	2,233	—	—	*16	*21	124,124	121,920	158	239	
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	59,692	1,580,529	59,692	308,867	59,692	10,999	697	36	—	—	3	—	32,165	140,839	83	279	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	6,555	1,980,529	6,555	80,635	6,555	1,395	69	36	—	—	3	—	1,083	39,140	15	49	
\$1,000,000 or more.....	2,015	1,956,146	2,015	67,185	2,015	367	25	14	—	—	—	—	1,356	29,983	5	12	
Total nontaxable returns	4,441,417	1,533,479	4,441,417	1,533,479	4,437,886	323,022	126,209	22,294	750,945	65,630	115,522	16,175	597,557	662,328	*437	*618	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 3.6—Returns With Income Tax Before Credits: Tax and Credits by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

Size of adjusted gross income	Tax credits—Continued												Income tax after credits	
	Foreign tax credit		Contributions to candidates credit		Work incentive (WIN) credit		New jobs credit		Residential energy credit		Other tax credits		Income tax after credits	
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)
All returns, total.....	278,267	901,030	3,560,384	103,873	5,112	5,226	757,288	1,370,406	5,843,361	576,545	5,324	556	68,614,401	186,718,062
Under \$2,000.....	**	**	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139,071	13,626
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	**	**	21,936	494	—	—	5,272	476	5	—	—	—	2,412,427	157,087
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	**	**	188,115	3,984	—	—	372	—	6,995	—	—	—	5,592,294	4,875
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	**	**	230,226	5,154	—	—	5,759	621	64,018	—	—	—	6,754,322	1,411,108
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	**	**	295,763	7,779	—	—	11,899	2,920	11,799	—	—	—	4,662,223	3,168,395
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	**	**	292,076	8,263	75	29	16,497	4,409	211,313	—	—	—	5,831,869	5,908,468
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	**	**	244,273	6,689	75	64	22,674	11,215	252,077	—	—	—	5,468,029	7,228,128
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	**	**	235,953	6,660	64	4	23,328	16,447	355,942	—	—	—	4,928,755	8,204,258
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	**	**	242,825	6,770	64	4	40,082	41,363	433,662	—	—	—	4,621,688	9,216,126
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	**	**	230,182	6,619	—	—	40,588	32,673	501,388	—	—	—	4,236,195	9,942,371
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	**	**	430,745	14,229	1,245	738	88,294	97,510	1,282,863	—	—	—	8,483,526	25,282,593
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	**	**	400,177	12,654	560	265	73,055	109,694	885,141	—	—	—	5,349,746	21,927,091
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	**	**	631,146	20,389	982	794	202,822	349,692	1,218,264	—	—	—	6,485,255	42,534,179
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	**	**	139,530	4,589	1,126	1,309	144,012	379,714	245,688	—	—	—	1,454,445	24,031,827
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	**	**	136,882	520	575	1,287	45,895	187,519	39,635	—	—	—	282,938	12,572,827
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	**	**	62,144	71	143	502	13,376	97,364	6,690	—	—	—	59,426	6,666,248
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	**	**	22,131	143	19	163	1,626	19,648	618	—	—	—	6,503	1,900,316
\$1,000,000 or more.....	**	**	28,111	40	10	71	498	8,593	159	—	—	—	2,009	1,890,961
Taxable returns, total.....	241,638	721,943	3,519,148	102,893	4,548	4,816	843,781	1,132,550	5,789,839	570,916	4,849	487	68,614,401	186,718,062
Under \$2,000.....	**	**	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139,071	13,626
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	**	**	21,936	494	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,412,427	157,087
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	**	**	180,193	3,925	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,592,294	4,875
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	**	**	203,524	4,484	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,754,322	1,411,108
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	**	**	292,640	7,629	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,662,223	3,168,395
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	**	**	291,801	8,258	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,831,869	5,908,468
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	**	**	243,983	6,675	252	2	13,165	4,009	251,054	—	—	—	5,468,029	7,228,128
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	**	**	197,793	5,659	—	—	14,585	8,244	315,995	—	—	—	4,928,755	8,204,258
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	**	**	241,700	6,745	—	—	29,281	27,992	432,966	—	—	—	4,621,688	9,216,126
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	**	**	230,129	6,618	—	—	34,709	27,236	499,046	—	—	—	4,236,195	9,942,371
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	**	**	429,852	14,203	954	553	75,422	69,739	1,282,671	—	—	—	8,483,526	25,282,593
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	**	**	399,950	12,648	560	265	60,964	70,166	884,817	—	—	—	5,349,746	21,927,091
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	**	**	630,731	20,374	932	781	190,270	331,812	1,218,243	—	—	—	6,485,255	42,534,179
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	**	**	139,415	4,584	1,115	1,303	139,526	392,962	245,667	—	—	—	1,454,445	24,031,827
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	**	**	136,882	518	566	1,274	45,284	171,565	39,614	—	—	—	282,938	12,572,827
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	**	**	62,144	71	140	403	13,338	94,472	6,690	—	—	—	59,426	6,666,248
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	**	**	22,131	143	19	163	1,626	19,648	618	—	—	—	6,503	1,900,316
\$1,000,000 or more.....	**	**	28,111	40	10	71	498	8,593	159	—	—	—	2,009	1,890,961
Total nontaxable returns.....	36,629	179,087	41,236	980	564	410	113,507	237,857	53,422	5,829	475	68	—	—
All returns, summary:	278,267	901,030	3,560,384	103,873	5,112	5,226	757,288	1,370,406	5,843,361	576,545	5,324	556	68,614,401	186,718,062
Under \$5,000.....	**	**	96,266	1,772	—	—	6,826	551	27,621	—	—	—	5,114,299	632,710
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	**	**	639,774	15,639	—	—	32,973	7,877	386,319	—	—	—	16,289,718	8,779,729
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	**	**	31,341	649,675	442	93	55,764	30,851	624,300	—	—	—	13,613,706	17,111,954
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	**	**	45,982	15,880	10	3	92,147	82,394	1,115,973	—	—	—	11,272,830	23,387,998
\$20,000 or more.....	**	**	812,573	52,460	4,660	5,130	569,578	1,248,733	3,679,058	—	—	—	22,123,848	136,805,670

*Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
 **Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.
 †Less than \$500.
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 3.7—Returns With Earned Income Credit: Earned Income by Type and Credit Before and After Phaseout, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns			Adjusted gross income less deficit	Earned income		
	Total	Joint returns	Returns of heads of households		Total	Salaries and wages	
						Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Total	5,191,834	2,342,760	2,703,369	24,124,718	24,379,933	4,828,649	22,590,117
No adjusted gross income.....	36,250	30,644	2,732	—593,686	98,689	10,656	48,701
\$1 under \$2,000.....	655,161	218,808	404,646	777,000	797,637	613,766	755,146
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	1,114,759	492,086	589,697	3,406,940	3,344,368	1,033,857	3,155,593
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	1,578,791	694,765	845,254	7,994,386	7,824,179	1,472,771	7,242,966
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	1,806,873	906,457	661,040	12,540,078	12,315,060	1,697,599	11,387,712

Size of adjusted gross income	Earned income — Continued				Earned income credit	
	Self-employment income (net)		Disability income exclusion		Before phaseout	After phaseout
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount		
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Total	737,550	1,837,719	14,007	47,903	2,435,773	1,048,303
No adjusted gross income.....	31,401	49,989	—	—	9,864	6,422
\$1 under \$2,000.....	68,455	43,694	*688	*1,203	79,497	78,342
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	158,889	202,013	*4,223	*13,239	333,955	327,885
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	222,063	595,637	*2,610	*14,424	781,754	448,060
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	256,742	946,386	*6,486	*19,038	1,230,703	187,594

Size of adjusted gross income	Earned income credit — Continued					
	After phaseout — Continued					
	Used to offset income tax before credits		Used to offset all other taxes		Refundable portion	
Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
Total	1,698,414	152,934	567,833	94,197	3,950,506	801,171
No adjusted gross income.....	—	—	30,944	4,546	30,024	1,876
\$1 under \$2,000.....	*43	*1	38,696	4,711	652,410	73,630
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	*20,046	*1,375	126,554	24,517	1,109,828	301,993
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	476,346	57,624	194,845	43,170	1,399,253	347,267
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	1,201,979	93,935	176,794	17,254	758,991	76,405

Size of adjusted gross income	Earned income credit — Continued		Income tax before credits		Income tax after credits	
	After phaseout — Continued					
	Returns with wholly refundable earned income credit					
Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	
(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	
Total	2,961,030	679,831	2,442,278	609,324	947,469	216,863
No adjusted gross income.....	5,306	782	—	—	—	—
\$1 under \$2,000.....	616,465	71,474	*43	*1	—	—
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	968,659	284,880	87,132	3,505	*782	*22
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	919,312	269,266	798,717	123,135	62,279	3,580
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	451,288	53,430	1,556,386	482,684	884,408	213,260

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 3.8 — Returns With Tax Preferences: Selected Sources of Income, Tax Items, Tax Preferences, and Computation of Additional Tax for Tax Preferences by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Salaries and wages		Business and profession, net profit less loss		Farm net profit less loss	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total	594,811	40,946,523	374,422	15,802,996	180,646	1,519,589	89,660	-808,235
No adjusted gross income	20,701	-1,746,136	6,977	256,337	8,521	-366,377	7,780	-324,163
\$1 under \$10,000	24,811	141,008	10,178	113,796	7,348	-71,814	5,817	-89,825
\$10,000 under \$15,000	15,067	193,096	7,341	64,049	10,764	5,187	4,685	-63,420
\$15,000 under \$20,000	45,763	802,048	16,673	169,341	11,595	-988	7,278	-40,820
\$20,000 under \$30,000	91,883	2,349,256	52,974	704,520	26,139	50,942	16,521	-74,274
\$30,000 under \$50,000	147,741	5,783,676	99,736	2,213,801	39,005	231,744	19,043	-13,298
\$50,000 under \$100,000	144,369	10,066,512	101,001	4,283,986	45,761	641,269	15,707	-33,627
\$100,000 under \$200,000	71,986	9,785,101	54,340	4,189,299	21,460	459,601	8,303	-52,678
\$200,000 under \$500,000	26,779	7,725,079	20,657	2,710,607	8,062	271,939	3,583	-55,700
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	4,251	2,855,193	3,367	703,401	1,451	91,744	687	-32,300
\$1,000,000 or more	1,460	2,991,690	1,178	393,859	540	206,343	256	-28,131

Size of adjusted gross income	Sales of capital assets, net gain		Net long-term capital gains in adjusted gross income		Dividends in adjusted gross income		Interest received	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Total	538,306	14,961,403	533,749	14,275,722	308,041	5,943,923	553,736	4,894,033
No adjusted gross income	19,487	732,088	19,425	676,287	5,916	115,090	14,570	189,058
\$1 under \$10,000	20,603	294,997	20,358	280,819	10,587	12,595	16,181	68,910
\$10,000 under \$15,000	14,262	236,070	14,162	231,274	2,229	15,621	11,728	29,950
\$15,000 under \$20,000	43,714	567,863	43,708	558,328	15,253	39,863	42,049	139,884
\$20,000 under \$30,000	84,393	1,210,999	83,895	1,196,240	32,808	127,490	86,678	408,625
\$30,000 under \$50,000	137,186	2,435,897	136,564	2,368,666	61,228	396,398	140,640	775,033
\$50,000 under \$100,000	128,805	3,127,330	127,436	2,948,590	95,294	921,120	139,583	1,165,335
\$100,000 under \$200,000	61,989	2,464,705	60,824	2,312,481	56,138	1,286,770	70,326	993,013
\$200,000 under \$500,000	22,957	1,974,636	22,547	1,862,665	23,313	1,479,273	26,347	693,173
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	3,658	844,521	3,600	803,610	3,921	734,378	4,190	228,274
\$1,000,000 or more	1,252	1,072,298	1,230	1,036,763	1,354	815,327	1,444	202,778

Size of adjusted gross income	Rent net income less loss		Royalty net income less loss		Partnership net income less loss		Itemized deductions	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
Total	281,670	-110,333	59,857	1,019,831	237,433	-1,818,074	451,366	9,931,449
No adjusted gross income	9,749	-122,923	2,032	1,626	11,103	-873,642	—	—
\$1 under \$10,000	12,512	-24,545	4,766	14,525	5,099	-114,619	12,766	100,763
\$10,000 under \$15,000	6,610	-27,713	*204	*6,690	2,287	-51,578	8,401	85,105
\$15,000 under \$20,000	16,115	-12,121	320	2,384	8,839	-71,528	27,630	230,346
\$20,000 under \$30,000	43,346	-57,624	5,858	35,487	21,610	-97,217	56,073	497,062
\$30,000 under \$50,000	67,710	-78,717	11,862	71,251	45,783	-344,195	113,731	1,253,824
\$50,000 under \$100,000	72,490	-40,238	17,270	221,276	70,618	-340,941	130,990	2,292,709
\$100,000 under \$200,000	36,547	134,905	10,658	249,123	48,297	-93,302	69,770	2,161,657
\$200,000 under \$500,000	13,551	86,070	5,440	210,453	19,453	88,491	26,344	1,767,208
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	2,262	18,634	1,042	97,017	3,210	52,232	4,211	730,840
\$1,000,000 or more	778	13,940	405	109,998	1,134	28,225	1,450	811,933

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 3.8 — Returns With Tax Preferences: Selected Sources of Income, Tax Items, Tax Preferences, and Computation of Additional Tax for Tax Preferences by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Itemized deductions—Continued							
	Contributions deduction		Interest paid deduction		Taxes paid deduction		Miscellaneous deductions	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
Total	418,792	2,236,461	379,289	3,294,387	450,567	3,197,811	368,500	681,362
No adjusted gross income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 under \$10,000	6,100	7,528	12,040	35,356	12,766	38,317	9,588	2,712
\$10,000 under \$15,000	6,612	8,679	8,240	45,707	7,984	16,503	4,380	5,786
\$15,000 under \$20,000	21,878	29,980	17,465	92,016	27,630	74,441	15,987	8,762
\$20,000 under \$30,000	52,607	80,931	47,714	172,218	56,073	180,651	45,204	23,835
\$30,000 under \$50,000	107,597	162,429	96,534	498,150	113,565	403,741	93,341	125,462
\$50,000 under \$100,000	125,147	355,842	111,095	860,814	130,816	765,800	109,288	212,951
\$100,000 under \$200,000	67,549	446,850	59,297	727,798	69,767	748,334	61,677	195,794
\$200,000 under \$500,000	25,734	499,928	22,126	520,308	26,309	553,446	23,806	171,271
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	4,133	270,729	3,550	173,985	4,208	212,881	3,889	68,903
\$1,000,000 or more	1,435	373,566	1,228	168,034	1,449	203,698	1,340	65,885

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns with no taxable income	Income subject to tax		Income tax before credits		Income tax after credits		Computation of additional tax for tax preferences
		Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Tax preferences
								Total
(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	
Total	39,612	555,199	31,832,855	539,399	13,114,643	505,038	12,339,566	18,381,866
No adjusted gross income	20,701	—	—	*21	*96	*20	*56	*926,292
\$1 under \$10,000	7,694	17,117	51,535	6,818	1,982	1,949	954	409,125
\$10,000 under \$15,000	1,317	13,750	107,954	11,993	11,705	8,186	6,975	267,107
\$15,000 under \$20,000	1,256	44,507	558,675	43,899	83,781	38,342	68,721	639,874
\$20,000 under \$30,000	2,859	89,024	1,742,881	87,832	334,738	78,681	287,353	1,371,970
\$30,000 under \$50,000	3,744	143,997	4,336,935	142,672	1,050,137	137,206	948,347	2,822,375
\$50,000 under \$100,000	1,378	142,991	7,488,259	142,465	2,517,712	137,970	2,328,617	3,820,069
\$100,000 under \$200,000	457	71,529	7,438,002	71,450	3,298,161	70,668	3,125,858	3,179,855
\$200,000 under \$500,000	149	26,630	5,837,321	26,600	3,138,421	26,405	3,000,495	2,573,263
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	35	4,216	2,097,976	4,213	1,269,295	4,181	1,217,732	1,088,316
\$1,000,000 or more	22	1,438	2,173,318	1,436	1,408,614	1,430	1,354,459	1,283,618

Size of adjusted gross income	Computation of additional tax for tax preferences—Continued							
	Tax preferences—Continued							
	Itemized deductions tax preference		Accelerated depreciation					
			Total		Low income rental housing		Other real property	
Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	
(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	
Total	51,462	577,970	93,658	619,346	7,675	63,549	80,871	423,820
No adjusted gross income	235	5,625	3,729	55,472	239	5,199	3,522	45,627
\$1 under \$10,000	10,060	21,702	1,183	10,470	*114	*195	1,121	8,408
\$10,000 under \$15,000	3,633	10,741	1,583	6,637	*4	*13	1,509	5,887
\$15,000 under \$20,000	6,372	17,329	3,799	13,623	*615	*244	1,145	12,341
\$20,000 under \$30,000	7,544	51,582	8,270	33,613	*99	*861	7,618	26,129
\$30,000 under \$50,000	10,241	99,256	15,840	52,246	833	4,909	13,460	42,609
\$50,000 under \$100,000	7,469	111,001	25,390	123,340	2,072	14,241	22,384	70,002
\$100,000 under \$200,000	3,666	75,831	21,967	163,150	2,427	20,517	19,423	102,361
\$200,000 under \$500,000	1,673	81,320	9,597	104,827	1,009	11,055	8,589	68,458
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	386	42,479	1,716	36,068	190	3,541	1,571	27,368
\$1,000,000 or more	183	61,104	584	19,900	73	2,774	529	14,630

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 3.8 — Returns With Tax Preferences: Selected Sources of Income, Tax Items, Tax Preferences, and Computation of Additional Tax for Tax Preferences by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Computation of additional tax for tax preferences—Continued							
	Tax preferences—Continued							
	Accelerated depreciation		Amortization					
	Leased personal property		Total		Of pollution control facilities		Of railroad rolling stock	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	
Total	19,050	131,976	84	854	36	18	16	356
No adjusted gross income	1,088	4,646	*46	*484	*13	*2	**	**
\$1 under \$10,000	*47	*1,867	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000	*70	*738	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000	*2,113	*1,038	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$30,000	998	6,623	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 under \$50,000	3,080	4,728	**6	**2	*5	*2	—	—
\$50,000 under \$100,000	4,895	39,097	**	**	**3	**1	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000	4,543	40,272	*5	*27	**	**	**4	**26
\$200,000 under \$500,000	1,791	25,314	*22	*255	*12	*10	**12	**330
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	319	5,160	**5	**86	**3	**1	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more	106	2,496	**	**	**	**	—	—

Size of adjusted gross income	Computation of additional tax for tax preferences—Continued							
	Tax preferences—Continued							
	Amortization—Continued				Stock options		Bad debt reserves	
	Of on-the-job training facilities		Of child care facilities		Stock options		Bad debt reserves	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	
Total	(1)	(1)	*32	*482	13,882	246,951	*18	*55
No adjusted gross income	—	—	*32	*482	*17	*1,103	—	—
\$1 under \$10,000	—	—	—	—	*3,947	*43,849	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000	—	—	—	—	**3	**214	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000	—	—	—	—	**	**	—	—
\$20,000 under \$30,000	—	—	—	—	*9	*95	—	—
\$30,000 under \$50,000	—	—	—	—	3,520	20,712	—	—
\$50,000 under \$100,000	—	—	—	—	3,960	79,788	*18	*55
\$100,000 under \$200,000	—	—	—	—	1,875	54,223	—	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000	—	—	—	—	489	41,902	—	—
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	—	—	—	—	48	4,348	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	14	717	—	—

Size of adjusted gross income	Computation of additional tax for tax preferences—Continued							
	Tax preferences—Continued							
	Depletion		Capital gains		Intangible drilling costs		Type not reported	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)
Total	66,817	1,054,412	532,263	14,983,501	45,099	890,871	893	7,906
No adjusted gross income	1,577	17,277	19,428	736,186	1,828	108,940	*18	*1,206
\$1 under \$10,000	4,128	5,592	20,399	307,822	1,009	19,690	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000	690	6,931	14,162	239,371	73	3,426	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000	1,654	5,224	43,708	590,280	736	11,439	**92	**1,803
\$20,000 under \$30,000	3,055	18,942	83,731	1,248,047	1,907	19,692	—	—
\$30,000 under \$50,000	9,098	62,105	135,454	2,512,390	6,934	75,628	**	**
\$50,000 under \$100,000	19,881	192,783	127,311	3,114,077	14,969	198,203	*497	*822
\$100,000 under \$200,000	16,079	256,955	60,782	2,415,777	11,419	212,898	225	993
\$200,000 under \$500,000	8,459	256,812	22,464	1,937,903	4,893	149,514	43	730
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	1,666	119,809	3,600	829,832	965	55,131	14	563
\$1,000,000 or more	630	111,982	1,224	1,051,817	366	36,309	4	1,788

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 3.8 — Returns With Tax Preferences: Selected Sources of Income, Tax Items, Tax Preferences, and Computation of Additional Tax for Tax Preferences by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Computation of additional tax for tax preferences—Continued							
	Recomputed tax preference income		Exclusion					
			Total		Standard exclusion		Exclusion due to all taxes	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)	(80)	
Total	594,029	18,182,071	594,029	7,909,763	454,505	4,294,821	139,552	3,614,941
No adjusted gross income	19,952	754,128	19,952	183,516	19,930	183,196	22	320
\$1 under \$10,000	24,790	402,230	24,790	213,902	24,790	213,891	23	22
\$10,000 under \$15,000	15,067	265,545	15,067	143,258	15,067	143,258	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000	45,763	638,456	45,763	430,774	45,762	430,763	—	—
\$20,000 under \$30,000	91,883	1,370,192	91,883	855,037	91,883	855,037	—	—
\$30,000 under \$50,000	147,741	2,820,333	147,741	1,424,988	147,714	1,424,516	27	472
\$50,000 under \$100,000	144,358	3,811,218	144,358	1,471,806	100,314	955,918	44,044	515,888
\$100,000 under \$200,000	71,985	3,177,708	71,985	1,287,123	7,774	75,486	64,211	1,211,637
\$200,000 under \$500,000	26,779	2,571,345	26,779	1,035,886	1,112	11,182	25,672	1,024,704
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	4,251	1,087,648	4,251	408,459	121	1,214	4,131	407,245
\$1,000,000 or more	1,460	1,283,268	1,460	455,013	38	360	1,422	454,653

Size of adjusted gross income	Computation of additional tax for tax preferences—Continued							
	Exclusion—Continued		Tax preferences subject to tax		Tentative tax on preferences		Additional tax for tax preferences	
	Exclusion due to income tax after credits							
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
(81)	(82)	(83)	(84)	(85)	(86)	(87)	(88)	
Total	139,493	3,604,415	502,626	10,272,309	502,478	1,540,589	495,332	1,514,475
No adjusted gross income	—	—	17,250	570,612	17,248	85,570	14,773	63,359
\$1 under \$10,000	—	—	20,605	188,327	20,605	28,234	20,180	27,789
\$10,000 under \$15,000	—	—	1,657	122,288	1,657	18,337	13,545	17,753
\$15,000 under \$20,000	—	—	42,364	207,681	42,364	31,135	40,324	31,369
\$20,000 under \$30,000	—	—	81,826	515,155	81,826	77,242	81,761	78,284
\$30,000 under \$50,000	18	136	139,497	1,395,345	139,497	209,236	138,383	206,833
\$50,000 under \$100,000	44,043	514,582	126,017	2,339,412	125,874	350,852	125,066	348,946
\$100,000 under \$200,000	64,210	1,206,829	45,154	1,890,585	45,154	283,566	45,061	283,923
\$200,000 under \$500,000	25,670	1,022,398	13,293	1,535,460	13,293	230,313	13,278	230,156
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	4,130	406,421	2,155	679,189	2,153	101,866	2,154	101,825
\$1,000,000 or more	1,422	454,049	808	828,255	807	124,238	807	124,237

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based

** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers

† There are returns in the population with this characteristic, but none in the sample.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 3.9—All Returns: Tax Liability and Taxpayments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Table with 15 columns: Size of adjusted gross income, All returns, Total tax liability, Total income tax, Additional tax for tax preferences, Total, and Tax on recomputing prior-year investment credit. Rows include 'All returns, total', 'Taxable returns, total', and 'Total nontaxable returns'.

Footnotes at end of table

Table 3.9 - All Returns: Tax Liability and Taxpayments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All other taxes - Continued										Earned income credit used to offset other taxes			Number of returns with no tax liability			Total			Taxpayments		
	Penalty tax on individual retirement arrangements		Self-employment tax		Social security taxes on tip income		Number of returns		Amount		Number of returns		Amount		Number of returns		Amount		Number of returns		Amount	
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)									
All returns, total.....	30,442	4,444	7,633,242	4,705,994	82,971	4,271	567,833	94,197	19,330,396	83,551,269	202,829,400	78,256,806	169,984,010									
Under \$2,000.....	1,042	186	307,271	58,809	8,721	1,140	69,640	9,257	8,582,207	7,539,119	953,291	7,339,568	792,115									
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	391	233	555,953	110,955	5,618	1,168	126,554	24,517	6,435,657	7,823,746	2,077,947	7,602,977	1,919,561									
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	257	144	593,988	178,663	8,085	2,200	194,845	43,170	2,478,429	7,073,979	3,377,806	6,305,267	3,187,339									
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	2,813	354	640,684	239,891	16,454	6,723	176,794	17,254	1,222,543	7,474,163	5,308,685	5,840,845	4,956,276									
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	1,555	159	570,869	249,289	6,428	2,099	294,154	17,254	6,487,189	5,946,951	7,546,951	6,071,711	6,071,711									
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	1,259	38	525,278	278,293	4,353	209	156,051	17,254	5,891,774	7,797,209	5,399,179	7,169,788	7,169,788									
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	895	205	498,418	280,289	11,018	846	54,708	17,254	5,456,846	9,103,927	5,054,290	8,449,144	8,449,144									
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	3,098	240	486,335	285,296	5,001	403	29,530	17,254	4,829,547	9,979,291	4,609,612	10,196,232	10,196,232									
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	3,255	424	435,171	292,468	3,099	316	23,009	17,254	4,511,209	10,974,003	4,317,889	10,974,003	10,974,003									
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	2,408	161	405,058	277,720	2,237	333	12,565	17,254	4,099,000	11,649,561	3,980,713	10,861,412	10,861,412									
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	3,810	577	772,621	573,137	5,251	278	16,557	17,254	8,177,773	28,335,301	8,069,123	26,587,077	26,587,077									
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	1,880	187	519,537	438,908	4,579	147	7,551	17,254	5,327,236	23,301,532	5,036,647	21,439,043	21,439,043									
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	5,548	1,284	857,360	882,988	1,408	419	11,640	17,254	6,469,630	42,649,507	5,918,925	36,849,096	36,849,096									
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,946	268	374,091	451,479	626	59	4,991	17,254	1,444,320	21,530,295	1,148,800	13,954,046	13,954,046									
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	222	325	73,949	88,304	56	32	546	17,254	280,340	10,725,070	209,558	5,581,175	5,581,175									
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	59	9	14,694	17,303	34	27	51	17,254	59,232	1,492,268	4,197,2	2,131,247	2,131,247									
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	**	**	1,508	1,674	**	**	5	17,254	5,531	1,398,345	4,429	363,525	363,525									
\$1,000,000 or more.....	**	**	457	530	**	**	2	17,254	2,027	1,398,345	1,313	179,120	179,120									
Taxable returns, total.....	26,235	3,935	5,697,919	3,944,248	62,811	3,365	728	79	66,327,192	198,229,979	61,863,875	166,074,894										
Under \$2,000.....	*10	*40	3,803	3,093	**	**	362	57	32,577	58,107	22,653	20,929										
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	151	2	216,312	61,582	*1,608	*67	14,291	—	2,225,307	749,125	2,164,186	721,850										
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	377	25	370,182	131,097	3,920	96	61,582	—	5,028,553	2,649,108	5,796,073	2,534,019										
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	1,555	159	446,849	183,810	14,602	438	6,281,273	*23	6,281,273	4,752,828	5,795,647	4,477,927										
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	1,257	37	417,149	214,778	6,428	299	6,164,203	—	6,164,203	6,283,452	5,679,887	5,880,113										
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	895	205	445,376	239,562	4,027	203	5,667,948	—	5,667,948	7,573,844	5,226,346	7,015,064										
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	3,078	238	439,959	246,881	11,018	846	5,369,959	—	5,369,959	8,983,180	5,001,245	8,358,646										
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	3,255	424	402,921	263,135	5,001	403	4,870,753	—	4,870,753	9,890,705	4,563,918	9,207,685										
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	2,408	161	379,568	255,183	3,070	313	4,561,453	—	4,561,453	10,890,609	4,282,651	10,143,214										
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	3,601	571	730,619	526,684	2,237	258	4,175,969	—	4,175,969	11,592,351	3,960,772	10,822,733										
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	1,880	187	493,594	406,321	4,423	258	8,428,157	—	8,428,157	28,432,867	8,041,538	26,527,768										
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	5,538	1,283	830,145	847,259	4,579	147	5,298,883	—	5,298,883	23,237,750	5,022,975	21,404,206										
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	1,945	268	368,365	443,545	1,253	144	6,437,396	—	6,437,396	42,544,596	5,901,537	36,782,260										
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	222	325	73,423	87,568	552	56	1,436,402	—	1,436,402	2,481,271	1,145,477	13,926,667										
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	59	9	14,659	17,257	34	27	59,166	—	59,166	10,720,432	209,092	5,578,612										
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	**	**	1,506	1,671	**	**	6,527	—	6,527	1,398,345	4,427	363,497										
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	**	**	457	530	**	**	2,026	—	2,026	1,398,345	1,312	179,120										
\$1,000,000 or more.....	4,207	509	1,935,323	761,746	20,160	905	567,105	94,118	19,330,396	4,599,421	16,392,931	3,909,116										
Total nontaxable returns.....	1,511	211	1,170,084	254,214	21,874	499	295,312	57,761	16,293,531	18,637,981	4,302,804	18,061,984										
All returns, summary.....	4,547	516	1,498,681	583,393	23,432	1,000	17,746,223	36,436	17,746,223	13,899,799	16,401,362	12,952,741										
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	4,244	422	1,274,476	706,295	17,449	1,138	13,874,000	229,745	13,874,000	21,811,411	20,188,664	20,188,664										
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	6,671	646	1,075,784	707,649	8,259	670	11,224,376	46,118	11,224,376	27,685,391	10,550,272	25,784,072										
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	13,469	2,850	2,614,217	2,454,322	11,957	964	22,068,689	41,343	22,068,689	135,122,806	20,431,767	107,084,329										

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 3.9 - All Returns: Tax Liability and Taxpayments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Taxpayments - Continued										Refundable credits	
	Estimated tax payments		Payment with request for extension of filing time		Excess social security taxes withheld		Credit for tax on certain gasoline, fuel, and oil		Other taxpayments		Total	
	Number of returns (27)	Amount (28)	Number of returns (29)	Amount (30)	Number of returns (31)	Amount (32)	Number of returns (33)	Amount (34)	Number of returns (35)	Amount (36)	Number of returns (37)	Amount (38)
All returns, total	7,820,292	29,978,493	461,677	2,253,472	2,075,925	514,749	1,395,988	89,900	24,090	8,769	3,950,698	801,568
Under \$2,000.....	108,250	123,159	9,594	22,343	5,124	1,508	131,495	13,546	3,495	621	682,434	75,506
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	200,500	173,943	18,351	4,533	772	1,100	63,505	3,769	—	—	1,109,828	301,993
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	354,624	337,232	13,328	5,076	1,233	914	92,859	5,306	2,058	622	1,399,253	347,267
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	628,418	593,643	13,853	8,148	4,459	690	88,595	4,938	594	2	758,991	76,405
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	614,051	635,034	12,122	11,491	8,040	1,683	84,551	6,574	288	3	—	—
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	540,701	676,463	23,124	22,507	21,402	1,810	87,073	4,405	298	4	—	—
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	453,219	747,527	14,623	19,644	55,825	4,892	79,107	3,674	351	34	—	—
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	437,260	730,439	26,017	35,113	220,609	18,151	69,397	4,445	—	—	—	—
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	384,012	1,789,397	41,716	60,964	577,323	89,038	159,740	6,549	1,016	25	27	3
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	774,007	1,690,625	50,259	78,048	413,501	87,225	138,243	6,549	2,815	42	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	591,823	5,354,170	95,863	257,336	574,901	175,220	196,289	12,078	8,648	160	12	7
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	1,210,947	7,024,760	68,627	465,252	138,866	77,661	61,728	4,851	3,725	325	11	—
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	660,831	4,664,491	24,750	439,526	400,070	15,603	13,679	1,847	1,357	411	135	—
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	174,252	2,942,378	8,198	400,070	11,802	15,603	3,631	515	403	456	15	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	43,626	960,462	1,224	164,659	1,492	2,539	616	141	83	163	3	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	5,429	992,181	452	226,023	480	832	237	129	31	60	3	—
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,789	29,384,117	415,194	2,202,759	2,055,121	509,772	941,842	50,295	20,294	8,136	180	391
\$1,000,000 or more.....	7,173,398	20,802	1,714	15,277	**591	**306	3,822	794	*11	(*)	—	—
Taxable returns, total	7,173,398	29,384,117	415,194	2,202,759	2,055,121	509,772	941,842	50,295	20,294	8,136	180	391
Under \$2,000.....	5,625	20,802	1,714	15,277	**591	**306	3,822	794	*11	(*)	—	—
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	65,884	26,276	5,950	874	**	**	3,550	1,047	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	111,286	8,434	8,434	2,732	*651	*23	12,503	1,047	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	529,695	269,697	9,019	2,924	*36	*42	37,115	1,618	2,058	*622	—	—
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	568,239	396,166	22,080	15,304	*276	*24	33,883	1,844	*594	*2	—	—
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	578,703	550,000	12,026	6,490	*1,037	*190	51,949	2,101	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	512,624	608,391	11,530	10,914	6,268	1,290	58,714	3,939	—	—	—	—
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	439,400	656,378	22,359	21,586	21,057	1,740	74,444	3,312	*298	*4	—	—
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	426,094	723,411	13,050	17,334	51,906	4,118	67,120	2,503	*329	*28	—	—
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	374,405	714,198	25,326	34,359	220,317	18,098	58,514	2,962	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	757,824	1,756,316	40,033	53,260	575,431	88,808	143,871	6,690	*1,016	*25	27	3
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	581,122	1,667,071	47,147	74,229	412,173	86,606	130,800	5,596	*2,815	*42	—	—
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	1,201,239	5,321,827	93,911	253,564	572,811	174,627	187,257	10,711	8,648	160	12	7
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	656,713	7,005,174	68,075	463,890	138,420	77,362	60,199	4,452	2,652	372	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	173,936	4,662,664	24,672	439,342	40,381	37,580	13,623	1,823	1,357	411	135	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	43,589	2,941,820	8,194	400,046	11,796	15,590	3,625	509	402	456	15	—
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	5,428	960,460	1,222	164,611	1,491	2,535	616	141	83	163	3	—
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1,789	992,181	452	226,023	479	829	237	129	31	60	3	—
Total nontaxable returns	646,894	594,376	46,483	50,713	20,804	4,977	454,146	39,605	3,796	633	3,950,518	801,177
All returns, summary.....	448,465	271,910	30,324	35,650	5,860	1,544	222,429	18,818	3,495	621	2,481,224	590,333
Under \$5,000.....	1,479,880	905,016	50,525	29,042	917	1,544	190,673	12,138	2,652	623	1,469,282	210,838
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	1,395,859	1,582,407	37,093	30,574	2,994	2,994	217,597	13,958	*288	*3	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	1,033,384	1,800,699	52,646	66,329	288,617	24,232	191,126	10,078	*649	*38	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	3,462,704	25,418,462	291,089	2,091,878	1,758,813	485,739	574,163	34,909	17,006	7,484	192	397

Footnotes at end of table

Table 3.10—Returns With Tax Due at Time of Filing: Tax Due by Size

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of tax due	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total tax liability	Tax due at time of filing	Tax withheld	
					Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Total.....	21,630,276	493,267,612	94,986,540	24,969,333	15,328,628	51,356,301
\$1 under \$25	1,112,020	14,466,244	1,775,528	13,179	799,483	1,530,994
\$25 under \$50	1,061,772	13,485,436	1,666,279	39,586	725,275	1,422,855
\$50 under \$75	1,012,278	13,575,040	1,710,066	62,828	673,522	1,436,509
\$75 under \$100	1,038,684	14,031,699	1,756,812	91,047	685,598	1,438,155
\$100 under \$125	832,692	12,549,779	1,631,810	92,813	565,840	1,356,165
\$125 under \$150	782,915	12,105,583	1,667,496	106,960	573,709	1,390,767
\$150 under \$200	1,436,906	22,116,634	3,023,599	248,566	1,069,520	2,450,227
\$200 under \$300	2,362,767	40,915,005	5,804,837	584,088	1,770,226	4,591,948
\$300 under \$400	1,817,744	34,349,700	5,129,650	630,862	1,387,459	3,895,379
\$400 under \$500	1,427,395	28,295,736	4,316,707	640,448	1,106,032	3,213,792
\$500 under \$1,000	3,873,929	87,285,203	14,652,576	2,750,548	2,893,072	9,879,878
\$1,000 under \$1,500	1,604,256	43,002,563	8,057,963	1,957,560	1,110,669	4,702,491
\$1,500 under \$2,000	661,774	25,813,081	5,281,273	1,492,560	566,516	2,621,098
\$2,000 or more	2,405,145	131,275,911	38,511,944	16,258,289	1,401,707	11,426,041

Size of tax due	Estimated tax payments		All other taxpayments ¹		Total refundable credits ²	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Total.....	4,568,076	17,567,720	1,573,519	1,092,835	104	346
\$1 under \$25	186,215	202,619	47,246	28,736	—	—
\$25 under \$50	166,052	185,614	54,950	18,225	—	—
\$50 under \$75	197,837	204,267	39,326	6,461	—	—
\$75 under \$100	198,713	215,629	54,013	11,982	—	—
\$100 under \$125	155,383	170,664	49,565	12,168	—	—
\$125 under \$150	112,474	160,296	29,588	9,472	—	—
\$150 under \$200	213,488	307,562	39,824	17,244	—	—
\$200 under \$300	367,046	584,738	101,713	44,005	*9	*58
\$300 under \$400	303,164	576,223	81,200	27,185	—	—
\$400 under \$500	227,345	436,148	71,712	26,318	—	—
\$500 under \$1,000	778,887	1,895,647	308,696	126,504	—	—
\$1,000 under \$1,500	404,095	1,309,643	168,169	88,269	—	—
\$1,500 under \$2,000	287,521	1,109,569	98,222	58,046	—	—
\$2,000 or more	969,856	10,209,099	429,295	618,221	95	288

¹ Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.

² Consists of tax paid with request for extension of filing time, excess social security taxes withheld, credit for Federal tax on gasoline, and other taxpayments

³ Consists of the refundable portions of the earned income credit and the business energy investment credit

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 3.11—Returns With Tax Overpayment: Tax Overpayment by Size

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of tax overpayment	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total tax liability	Overpayment				
				Total	Refund		Credit on 1979 estimated tax	
					Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Total	65,468,163	802,046,591	98,057,162	35,415,451	63,775,981	33,034,549	2,237,857	2,380,903
\$1 under \$25.....	2,701,535	17,808,251	2,123,865	33,258	2,572,536	31,880	129,583	1,377
\$25 under \$50.....	2,606,626	16,411,169	1,808,599	96,479	2,517,377	93,095	89,283	3,384
\$50 under \$75.....	2,534,007	17,831,261	1,955,166	155,231	2,447,554	149,600	92,450	5,631
\$75 under \$100.....	2,333,236	18,554,279	2,087,710	202,885	2,258,800	196,093	80,273	6,792
\$100 under \$125.....	2,412,321	19,927,219	2,197,673	270,705	2,312,953	259,101	104,099	11,603
\$125 under \$150.....	2,867,104	22,606,351	2,345,844	394,053	2,818,435	387,231	50,006	6,822
\$150 under \$200.....	5,388,198	48,038,580	5,232,989	935,576	5,293,245	917,319	111,085	18,257
\$200 under \$300.....	10,108,325	92,011,564	9,777,532	2,532,559	9,920,577	2,479,936	227,965	52,623
\$300 under \$400.....	8,188,953	83,452,217	9,059,817	2,837,449	8,065,210	2,789,215	145,700	48,235
\$400 under \$500.....	5,514,133	67,128,971	7,705,053	2,459,388	5,406,325	2,400,825	149,367	58,563
\$500 under \$1,000.....	12,522,938	190,085,247	22,518,440	8,726,136	12,259,885	8,497,230	370,610	228,906
\$1,000 under \$1,500.....	4,254,758	88,078,903	11,368,256	5,143,349	4,125,602	4,930,175	207,290	213,174
\$1,500 under \$2,000.....	1,827,845	43,789,595	5,954,222	3,133,813	1,757,272	2,970,044	113,387	163,769
\$2,000 or more.....	2,208,184	76,322,983	13,921,996	8,494,572	2,020,210	6,932,804	366,759	1,561,768

Size of tax overpayment	Tax withheld		Estimated tax payments		All other taxpayments ¹		Total refundable credits ²	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Total	62,891,322	118,538,686	3,234,732	12,377,480	2,309,653	1,755,225	3,950,594	801,222
\$1 under \$25.....	2,487,615	1,829,234	195,703	269,275	71,484	57,711	62,590	903
\$25 under \$50.....	2,378,911	1,667,885	187,751	209,348	52,988	25,070	86,569	2,774
\$50 under \$75.....	2,360,367	1,890,484	155,946	189,701	54,623	25,099	100,712	5,112
\$75 under \$100.....	2,209,922	2,099,974	126,722	172,104	55,121	15,108	51,451	3,409
\$100 under \$125.....	2,272,839	2,274,110	145,662	177,021	38,805	11,789	61,735	5,457
\$125 under \$150.....	2,774,459	2,582,903	89,124	132,121	45,049	13,734	103,931	11,139
\$150 under \$200.....	5,193,751	5,849,727	181,003	256,019	72,113	32,214	219,150	30,604
\$200 under \$300.....	9,763,750	11,613,574	313,089	548,821	124,418	58,712	493,121	88,984
\$300 under \$400.....	7,975,264	11,286,003	212,913	430,867	127,654	39,886	586,703	140,510
\$400 under \$500.....	5,389,772	9,559,683	215,212	419,098	102,695	52,274	563,961	133,385
\$500 under \$1,000.....	12,226,109	29,227,963	531,269	1,458,351	518,870	197,644	1,509,975	360,617
\$1,000 under \$1,500.....	4,113,064	15,255,449	265,992	1,087,740	371,274	153,281	95,669	15,135
\$1,500 under \$2,000.....	1,761,559	8,250,415	147,309	728,055	252,111	107,622	8,643	1,943
\$2,000 or more.....	1,983,940	15,151,281	467,037	6,298,959	422,448	965,080	6,384	1,246

¹Consists of tax paid with request for extension of filing time, plus excess social security taxes withheld, credit for tax on gasoline, and other taxpayments.

²Consists of the refundable portions of the earned income credit and the business energy investment credit.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 3.12—Returns With Refund: Refund by Size

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of refund	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total tax liability	Overpayment				
				Total	Refund		Credit on 1979 estimated tax	
					Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total.....	63,775,981	759,831,158	89,064,288	33,702,081	83,775,981	33,034,549	545,875	667,533
\$1 under \$25	2,635,906	17,734,135	2,186,866	100,179	2,635,906	32,169	63,954	68,010
\$25 under \$50	2,543,514	15,731,640	1,731,263	115,538	2,543,514	94,010	26,171	21,528
\$50 under \$75	2,459,673	16,934,822	1,853,435	162,279	2,459,673	150,724	18,116	11,555
\$75 under \$100	2,268,405	17,778,202	1,996,003	213,635	2,268,405	197,306	15,442	16,329
\$100 under \$125	2,328,227	19,010,233	2,098,628	277,109	2,328,227	261,275	20,005	15,833
\$125 under \$150	2,831,257	22,011,722	2,253,612	398,491	2,831,257	389,085	14,159	9,407
\$150 under \$200	5,313,474	47,160,977	5,112,086	945,162	5,313,474	922,488	36,361	22,674
\$200 under \$300	9,922,974	89,084,813	9,320,976	2,518,835	9,922,974	2,486,440	42,614	32,395
\$300 under \$400	8,076,527	81,338,342	8,693,892	2,820,738	8,076,527	2,798,311	33,274	22,427
\$400 under \$500	5,386,840	64,913,028	7,344,968	2,420,096	5,386,840	2,402,277	22,074	17,819
\$500 under \$1,000	12,241,028	183,903,023	21,405,928	8,597,814	12,241,028	8,523,267	88,700	74,546
\$1,000 under \$1,500	4,091,558	83,418,565	10,448,840	4,999,079	4,091,558	4,943,678	44,090	55,401
\$1,500 under \$2,000	1,747,007	41,047,022	5,369,330	3,044,660	1,747,007	2,991,743	32,549	52,917
\$2,000 or more	1,929,591	59,764,632	9,248,438	7,088,468	1,929,591	6,841,777	88,166	246,691

Size of refund	Tax withheld		Estimated tax payments		All other taxpayments ¹		Total refundable credits ²	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Total.....	62,227,188	115,883,586	1,698,709	4,984,296	2,160,614	1,103,544	3,906,815	794,941
\$1 under \$25	2,470,347	1,820,823	146,694	423,616	62,108	41,795	55,357	831
\$25 under \$50	2,366,757	1,643,711	125,772	168,304	52,560	32,118	83,857	2,668
\$50 under \$75	2,334,122	1,850,685	83,196	133,572	50,825	26,236	102,276	5,221
\$75 under \$100	2,184,352	2,070,254	73,303	112,940	56,665	23,018	51,232	3,425
\$100 under \$125	2,251,715	2,245,626	70,514	109,320	34,472	15,910	56,212	4,880
\$125 under \$150	2,763,456	2,550,823	56,319	73,952	44,639	16,224	103,836	11,105
\$150 under \$200	5,177,133	5,825,384	110,467	168,755	65,344	33,173	216,082	29,936
\$200 under \$300	9,699,923	11,493,133	149,618	204,236	113,904	55,864	484,232	86,577
\$300 under \$400	7,925,229	11,140,433	113,966	199,506	119,926	35,900	580,472	138,790
\$400 under \$500	5,337,538	9,435,765	92,947	161,379	92,956	34,661	562,520	133,259
\$500 under \$1,000	12,108,643	28,921,885	271,102	567,214	492,419	154,423	1,503,159	360,219
\$1,000 under \$1,500	4,045,143	14,974,770	120,286	342,755	355,959	115,398	94,809	14,996
\$1,500 under \$2,000	1,720,694	8,045,966	76,672	286,476	245,314	79,596	8,313	1,953
\$2,000 or more	1,842,136	13,864,328	207,853	2,032,271	373,523	439,228	4,458	1,079

¹Consists of tax paid with request for extension of filing time, excess social security taxes withheld, credit for Federal tax on gasoline, and other taxpayments.

²Consists of the refundable portions of the earned income credit and the business energy investment credit.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Contents

Introduction, 107
Returns with age exemptions, 107
Credit for the elderly, 107

Text tables

- 4A Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over: selected tax items by marital status, 109
4B Form 1040A returns of taxpayers age 65 or over: selected characteristics, 110
4C Returns with credit for the elderly: credit by age of taxpayer and size of adjusted gross income, 110

Chart

- 4A Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over as a percent of all returns, by size of adjusted gross income, 1968, 1973, and 1978, 108

Basic tables

- 4.1 Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over: selected income and tax items by size of adjusted gross income, 111
4.2 Joint returns with at least one taxpayer age 65 or over: selected income and tax items by size of adjusted gross income, 116
4.3 Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over with itemized deductions: itemized deductions by type and by size of adjusted gross income, 121
4.4 Returns with credit for the elderly: selected income and tax items by size of adjusted gross income, 122

Introduction

This section presents data for two groups of returns: those on which one additional exemption was claimed for each taxpayer age 65 or over, and those on which the credit for the elderly was claimed. Most, but not all, of the returns falling into the latter category were filed by persons who also claimed an age exemption.

For 1978, as for 1977, the filing requirement for a single person age 65 or over was \$3,700 in gross income (compared to a \$2,950 requirement for those under 65), while for a person who qualified as a "surviving spouse" the amount was \$4,700 (\$3,950 for those under 65). For joint returns, if one spouse was 65 or over, the filing requirement was \$5,450 and it was \$6,200 if both spouses were 65 or over (compared to a \$4,700 requirement for joint returns with both spouses under 65). The reason for the higher filing requirements was that the extra age exemptions made taxpayers below these limits nontaxable in any case.

Returns with Age Exemptions

Persons age 65 or over benefitted from certain special tax provisions under the Internal Revenue Code. These included:

- (1) an additional \$750 exemption for each taxpayer age 65 or over,
- (2) the exemption from taxation of social security income, a major source of income for many older persons, and
- (3) the "credit for the elderly," described below.

In addition, taxpayers age 65 or over could also include the extra exemption for age 65 or over in computing the personal exemption portion of the general tax credit.

Table 4A shows selected items reported on returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, classified by marital status. For 1978 almost 8.4 million returns, accounting for \$113.0 billion of adjusted gross income and \$18.2 of total income tax, were filed by taxpayers age 65 or over. Joint returns, representing 4.8 million, and returns of single persons 3.3 million, accounted for more than 97 percent of those filed.

Changes by income levels in the number of returns filed by taxpayers age 65 or over from 1968 to 1978 are illustrated in chart 4A. The proportion these returns represent of all returns filed has remained relatively constant at around 9 percent. However, returns showing adjusted gross income of less than \$5,000 have declined from about 13 percent to 9 percent, primarily because the increased filing limits required fewer people to file. The proportion of returns of taxpayers age 65 or over in the income classes between \$5,000 and \$20,000 has almost doubled relative to all returns, but has declined by about half in the higher income classes of \$20,000 to \$30,000 and \$30,000 or more. This may be attributed to the relatively constant nature of the sources of income, such as pensions and annuities, received by these taxpayers. Those taxpayers under age 65 are more likely to have income, such as salaries and wages, which are more reflective of the changes in the cost of living.

The tables in this section represent information reported on both the Form 1040 and Form 1040A. However, as can be determined from table 4B, only about 7 percent of taxpayers age 65 or over filed Form 1040A, primarily because much of their income was in the form of pensions, annuities, and rental income, and because many of these taxpayers claimed the credit for the elderly. All of these items required the use of the Form 1040.

Credit for the Elderly

For taxpayers under age 65, the basic amount of income subject to the credit for the elderly was pensions and annuities received from public retirement systems, limited to \$2,500 for single persons, \$3,750 for couples filing jointly if both had qualifying pensions, and \$1,875 for married persons living apart

from their spouses. This base was further reduced by pensions received under the Social Security or Railroad Retirement Acts and by the amount of earned income in excess of \$900 (\$1,200 for taxpayers over age 62). The actual credit for the elderly equalled 15 percent of the (reduced) base.

The (income) computation base for taxpayers age 65 or over, on the other hand, was simply \$2,500, \$3,750, or \$1,875, depending on marital status, reduced by pensions received under the Social Security or Railroad Retirement Acts. Instead of an earned income limitation reducing the base for the credit, taxpayers age 65 or over used an adjusted gross income limitation. This limitation equalled one-half of the excess

of adjusted gross income over \$7,500 for single persons, over \$10,000 for married couples, and over \$5,000 for married persons who were separated. Thus, no credit was allowed for single persons age 65 or over with adjusted gross incomes over \$12,500, married couples with incomes over \$17,500, or separated persons with incomes over \$8,750.

Details on the size of adjusted gross income and the age of taxpayers claiming the credit for the elderly are shown in table 4C. Of the 689,000 returns showing a credit for the elderly, almost two-thirds was reported on returns of taxpayers age 65 or over. Characteristics, such as sources of income, of all returns with a credit for the elderly are shown in table 4.4.

Chart 4A.

Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over as a percent of all returns, by size of adjusted gross income, 1968, 1973, and 1978

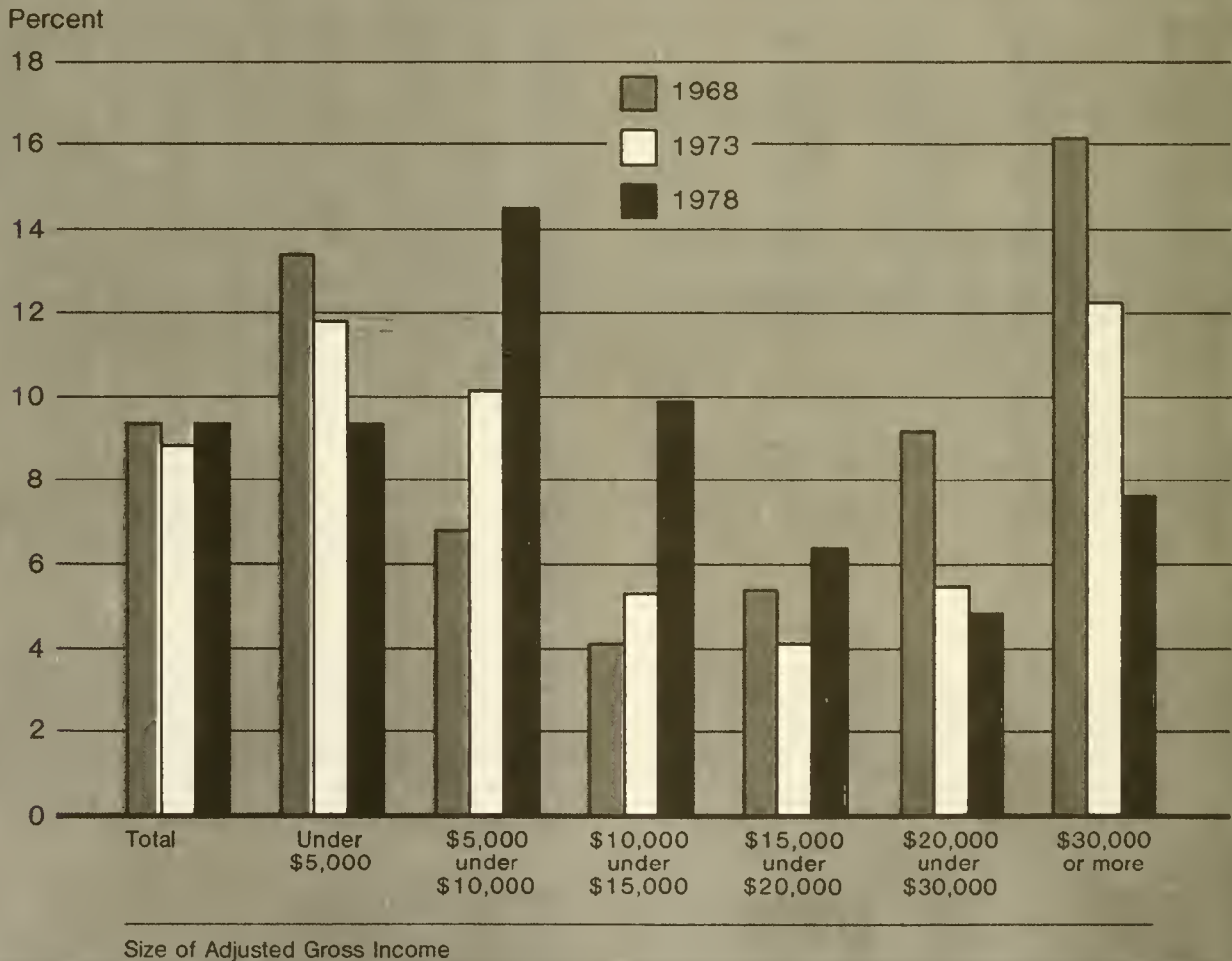


Table 4A.—Returns of Taxpayers Age 65 or Over: Selected Tax Items by Marital Status
 [All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Marital status	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Exemptions		Returns with zero bracket amount only	
			Number of exemptions	Amount	Number of returns	Zero bracket amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
All returns, total	8,370,125	113,025,209	24,818,862	18,612,847	5,952,855	14,968,909
Joint returns of husbands and wives, total	4,800,892	78,159,800	17,511,398	13,133,549	3,288,533	9,560,771
Both age 65 or over	2,625,985	42,374,133	10,623,954	7,967,966	1,794,770	5,143,937
Husband age 65 or over; wife under 65	1,809,112	29,615,827	5,751,340	4,313,505	1,237,991	3,650,597
Wife age 65 or over; husband under 65	365,795	6,169,840	1,136,104	852,078	255,772	766,237
Separate returns of husbands and wives	80,925	1,002,879	164,651	123,488	46,133	72,813
Returns of heads of households	139,037	1,631,834	369,220	276,915	100,356	212,532
Returns of surviving spouses	*8,970	*105,900	*26,910	*20,183	*8,884	*28,429
Returns of single persons	3,340,301	32,124,796	6,744,683	5,058,512	2,508,749	5,094,564

Marital status	Returns with itemized deductions						Taxable income	
	Number of returns	Total itemized deductions	Zero bracket amount		Excess itemized deductions		Number of returns	Amount
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount		
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
All returns, total	1,908,533	13,910,725	1,851,178	5,104,163	1,902,437	8,538,236	7,803,833	67,363,729
Joint returns of husbands and wives, total	1,196,536	9,399,611	1,174,727	3,669,024	1,196,468	5,570,778	4,463,260	60,457,959
Both age 65 or over	630,656	5,180,221	615,995	1,908,499	630,589	3,162,154	2,410,765	31,861,150
Husband age 65 or over; wife under 65	472,155	3,582,555	465,484	1,464,844	472,154	2,071,698	1,703,475	23,583,271
Wife age 65 or over; husband under 65	93,725	636,835	93,248	295,681	93,725	336,927	349,020	5,013,538
Separate returns of husbands and wives	33,162	178,802	32,634	52,214	27,360	128,333	78,767	775,635
Returns of heads of households	32,682	188,073	32,618	71,717	32,682	116,172	132,974	1,245,207
Returns of surviving spouses	*86	*2,100	*86	*275	*86	*1,824	*8,970	*83,893
Returns of single persons	646,067	4,142,139	611,113	1,310,932	645,841	2,721,128	3,119,862	24,801,036

Marital status	Tax preferences		Additional tax for tax preferences		Income tax after credits		Total income tax	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
All returns, total	151,560	4,757,887	124,883	379,114	5,756,956	17,824,741	5,764,334	18,203,855
Joint returns of husbands and wives, total	108,100	3,529,530	89,034	285,022	3,281,344	12,679,754	3,287,461	12,964,776
Both age 65 or over	57,126	2,034,622	48,006	164,459	1,710,521	6,912,868	1,713,891	7,077,327
Husband age 65 or over; wife under 65	45,498	1,387,611	35,864	115,147	1,288,802	4,863,466	1,289,662	4,978,613
Wife age 65 or over; husband under 65	5,476	107,298	5,164	5,416	282,021	903,420	283,908	908,836
Separate returns of husbands and wives	2,090	47,229	1,915	3,876	65,789	206,388	65,827	210,264
Returns of heads of households	630	29,973	449	2,314	106,791	237,444	106,830	239,758
Returns of surviving spouses	*85	*2,489	*84	*185	*8,970	*9,737	*8,970	*9,922
Returns of single persons	40,655	1,148,666	33,401	87,717	2,294,062	4,691,419	2,295,246	4,779,136

*Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 4B.—Form 1040A Returns of Taxpayers Age 65 or Over: Selected Characteristics

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income	Exemptions		Salaries and wages		Dividends in adjusted gross income	
			Total number of exemptions	Number of exemptions for age 65 or over	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total	565,347	3,524,939	1,550,061	622,098	547,768	3,400,400	22,528	31,253
Under \$5,000	299,943	866,359	750,152	327,041	282,364	784,418	*16,347	*31,013
\$5,000 under \$10,000	171,638	1,255,453	519,075	195,372	171,638	1,228,533	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000	52,362	625,560	155,779	55,797	52,362	616,083	*2,559	*90
\$15,000 under \$20,000	31,052	538,000	93,999	33,536	31,052	533,530	—	—
\$20,000 or more	*10,352	*239,568	*31,056	*10,352	*10,352	*237,836	*3,622	*151

Size of adjusted gross income	Interest received		Zero bracket amount		Taxable income		Income tax before credits	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Total	200,018	93,286	480,323	1,110,595	480,323	2,423,451	311,879	238,359
Under \$5,000	96,041	50,928	214,919	336,591	214,919	364,802	56,343	4,087
\$5,000 under \$10,000	51,453	26,920	171,638	494,798	171,638	866,146	161,770	58,711
\$10,000 under \$15,000	25,843	9,388	52,362	150,711	52,362	508,726	52,362	63,904
\$15,000 under \$20,000	18,275	4,470	31,052	95,367	31,052	467,501	31,052	72,637
\$20,000 or more	*8,406	*1,580	*10,352	*33,126	*10,352	*216,276	*10,352	*39,019

Size of adjusted gross income	General tax credit		Income tax after credits		Total tax liability	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Total	311,879	34,172	261,497	203,814	261,497	203,834
Under \$5,000	56,343	2,744	*26,649	*1,342	*26,649	*1,342
\$5,000 under \$10,000	161,770	16,341	141,082	42,269	141,082	42,269
\$10,000 under \$15,000	52,362	7,635	52,362	56,090	52,362	56,090
\$15,000 under \$20,000	31,052	5,589	31,052	67,048	31,052	67,068
\$20,000 or more	*10,352	*1,863	*10,352	*37,064	*10,352	*37,064

*Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 4C.—Returns With Credit for the Elderly: Credit by Age of Taxpayer and Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns				Returns of taxpayers under 65			
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Income tax before credits	Credit for the elderly	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Income tax before credits	Credit for the elderly
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total	689,246	7,352,500	803,923	145,255	245,059	3,609,340	499,746	73,106
Under \$5,000	51,479	230,815	7,324	3,406	*11,097	*46,102	*2,008	*1,446
\$5,000 under \$10,000	377,963	2,860,862	208,224	68,441	73,104	581,491	44,466	19,172
\$10,000 under \$15,000	160,139	1,924,523	192,434	40,311	69,864	857,764	93,646	21,772
\$15,000 under \$20,000	43,293	735,307	98,823	13,664	39,703	677,034	91,954	12,963
\$20,000 under \$30,000	37,108	857,716	132,563	12,298	34,738	804,725	124,219	11,695
\$30,000 under \$50,000	17,695	640,992	137,252	6,680	15,341	563,772	123,600	5,702
\$50,000 or more	1,569	102,285	27,304	454	1,212	78,453	19,853	356

Size of adjusted gross income	Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over							
	Total				Joint returns with one taxpayer under 65 and one 65 or over			
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Income tax before credits	Credit for the elderly	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Income tax before credits	Credit for the elderly
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Total	444,187	3,743,160	304,177	72,149	82,646	948,702	89,632	17,883
Under \$5,000	40,382	184,713	5,317	1,961	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000	304,859	2,279,371	163,758	49,269	38,421	307,778	14,749	6,658
\$10,000 under \$15,000	90,275	1,066,759	98,788	18,539	36,937	451,128	41,093	8,960
\$15,000 under \$20,000	*3,590	*58,274	*6,869	*702	*2,232	*36,422	*4,430	*593
\$20,000 under \$30,000	*2,370	*52,991	*8,343	*603	*2,345	*52,321	*8,258	*596
\$30,000 under \$50,000	*2,354	*77,220	*13,652	*978	*2,354	*77,220	*13,652	*978
\$50,000 or more	*357	*23,833	*7,451	*98	*357	*23,833	*7,451	*98

*Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 4. 1—Returns of Taxpayers Age 65 or Over: Selected Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Exemptions		Salaries and wages		Total net profit less loss from business activities		Sales of capital assets net gain less loss		Sales of property other than capital assets net gain less loss		Domestic and foreign dividends received	
			Total number of exemptions	Number of exemptions for age 65 or over	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
All returns, total.....	8,370,125	113,025,209	24,816,862	10,996,804	3,351,684	30,592,153	1,538,291	7,174,622	2,149,188	6,207,897	281,401	3,342,111	15,487,395	
Under \$2,000.....	470,123	-203,336	1,311,900	590,749	150,342	247,660	-652,295	52,616	156,991	9,794	2,422	90,972	103,772	
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	908,075	2,893,003	2,372,110	1,097,368	345,816	904,904	158,632	135,463	32,425	5,188	5,236	185,983	167,143	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	1,351,494	6,741,744	3,633,302	1,657,132	436,634	1,480,218	163,165	187,511	119,674	8,862	9,170	402,821	495,344	
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	1,278,050	8,954,124	3,716,153	1,659,137	481,296	1,143,723	306,730	214,333	119,097	21,813	22,269	404,669	564,152	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	911,337	8,142,207	2,831,864	1,274,418	338,688	1,932,677	148,835	174,336	219,194	4,446	5,666	355,381	539,899	
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	667,395	7,278,266	2,071,597	899,023	276,810	1,991,172	169,514	174,336	170,041	8,914	3,639	289,837	604,086	
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	549,788	7,116,516	1,697,827	745,453	245,351	2,055,164	281,185	184,152	181,071	10,595	4,480	234,301	533,784	
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	357,329	5,335,635	1,105,497	484,252	138,277	1,879,965	269,425	112,671	142,662	6,370	18,444	183,203	550,801	
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	315,352	5,370,850	981,013	422,675	146,456	1,626,117	212,791	102,616	290,767	10,459	15,602	145,217	464,255	
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	245,846	4,650,645	763,379	325,488	122,507	1,430,593	280,390	86,750	216,181	10,459	5,533	135,596	396,581	
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	410,518	9,144,031	1,288,370	545,855	197,492	3,056,385	497,297	170,521	383,069	16,490	37,343	246,096	1,042,425	
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	269,680	7,387,691	909,085	383,027	137,206	2,473,108	446,168	121,709	341,209	10,364	31,980	169,491	898,125	
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	390,130	14,540,414	1,302,636	553,534	192,284*	4,018,262	1,408,806	230,594	889,738	18,915	52,757	282,667	2,238,552	
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	171,959	11,823,360	998,822	297,659	2,990,109	90,812	1,693,592	129,185	984,272	9,450	38,555	152,851	2,517,058	
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	49,988	6,590,556	171,870	74,023	29,345	1,640,586	977,268	40,464	702,316	3,632	15,007	45,453	1,725,996	
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	15,042	4,298,702	51,878	22,291	9,370	932,223	553,280	13,128	610,067	1,637	10,111	14,254	1,371,955	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	2,090	1,410,231	7,116	3,036	1,297	192,789	131,249	1,892	380,699	327	4,328	7,012	570,980	
\$1,000,000 or more.....	729	1,550,570	2,443	1,064	483	78,900	128,533	686	390,622	143	5,189	2,072	702,487	
Taxable returns, total.....	5,764,334	102,662,621	16,960,245	7,478,918	2,387,317	27,703,498	7,269,119	1,735,149	5,938,577	118,727	229,561	2,740,480	14,694,662	
Under \$2,000.....	2,421	-81,762	8,217	3,671	944	16,188	-131,474	2,381	93,573	**230	**4,478	1,277	11,251	
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	6,780	25,917	13,581	6,781	5,030	19,685	1,558	70	1,662	**	**	20	2,175	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	608,170	3,057,237	1,227,188	608,877	135,748	444,483	22,137	76,550	42,072	4,548	-2,919	228,494	335,800	
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	905,379	6,447,099	3,333,319	1,046,497	329,250	1,541,856	232,271	144,500	63,795	12,249	5,475	305,365	429,514	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	853,032	7,617,960	2,618,375	1,184,968	325,378	1,872,007	171,786	165,763	205,548	*219	*652	336,807	471,778	
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	636,360	6,940,600	1,970,134	852,646	273,438	1,956,722	142,760	165,528	171,723	8,292	3,815	275,683	559,807	
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	536,863	6,954,944	1,658,070	725,634	244,800	2,053,296	272,954	175,280	159,543	10,120	4,280	224,756	506,252	
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	351,750	5,252,348	1,090,505	477,919	143,976	1,372,239	262,463	112,290	140,124	4,826	15,040	180,262	542,123	
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	312,523	5,322,324	974,559	419,712	146,226	1,624,888	203,910	102,592	290,751	7,365	15,327	145,193	463,417	
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	242,913	4,585,094	751,982	319,956	122,507	1,430,593	273,103	86,399	213,944	10,458	5,630	135,244	396,201	
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	405,348	9,027,191	1,276,040	540,035	196,787	3,061,301	501,718	167,533	381,154	16,140	22,920	241,318	987,979	
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	269,391	7,379,619	907,939	382,543	137,122	2,466,143	442,666	121,615	341,436	10,280	32,445	169,407	898,097	
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	389,206	14,506,258	1,300,592	552,578	192,111	4,017,474	1,412,183	229,772	888,888	18,914	52,829	281,899	2,209,993	
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	176,905	11,783,341	996,811	256,799	93,593	2,888,817	1,678,991	128,749	982,664	9,358	35,066	152,395	2,511,103	
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	49,483	6,577,655	171,533	73,918	29,261	1,636,246	972,208	40,424	702,017	3,622	15,007	45,391	1,724,125	
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	15,039	4,298,022	51,869	22,287	9,369	932,186	553,200	13,126	610,062	1,637	10,111	14,251	1,371,608	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	2,087	1,408,206	7,098	3,031	1,294	190,475	131,268	1,891	268,922	326	4,316	2,011	570,951	
\$1,000,000 or more.....	729	1,550,570	2,443	1,064	483	78,900	128,533	686	380,699	143	5,189	707	702,487	
Total nontaxable returns.....	2,605,791	10,362,588	7,856,617	3,517,886	964,377	2,888,655	-94,497	414,039	269,320	32,044	51,840	601,631	792,733	
All returns, summary														
Under \$5,000.....	2,072,230	5,807,374	5,439,387	2,492,510	719,752	1,856,473	-388,080	287,130	231,356	19,786	5,601	494,781	491,289	
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	2,846,849	20,720,369	8,425,942	3,786,914	1,033,224	4,825,909	513,168	491,929	416,115	26,317	32,830	945,045	1,379,021	
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	1,402,419	17,076,038	4,357,799	1,898,207	600,686	4,804,930	586,496	418,116	405,738	21,985	12,151	607,481	1,395,300	
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	733,291	12,675,873	2,251,514	978,684	336,676	3,686,080	626,846	243,834	594,385	21,725	35,547	381,273	1,154,207	
\$20,000 or more.....	1,315,336	56,745,555	4,332,220	1,840,489	661,356	15,391,761	5,836,193	708,179	4,560,303	60,958	195,271	913,531	1,067,578	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.1—Returns of Taxpayers Age 65 or Over: Selected Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income — Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Domestic and foreign dividends received — Continued		Interest received		Pensions and annuities			Rent net income less loss		Royalty net income less loss		Estate of trust net income less loss		
	Number of returns (15)	Amount (16)	Number of returns (17)	Amount (18)	Total		In adjusted gross income		Number of returns (23)	Amount (24)	Number of returns (25)	Amount (26)	Number of returns (27)	Amount (28)
					Number of returns (19)	Amount (20)	Number of returns (21)	Amount (22)						
All returns, total.....	2,831,367	15,071,547	7,381,603	28,490,144	3,899,993	20,077,792	3,807,280	19,007,553	1,793,240	4,477,695	265,192	1,190,393	249,008	1,299,698
Under \$2,000	56,740	96,764	307,386	343,758	70,672	163,110	58,815	62,183	102,492	-71,571	7,491	20,790	4,570	-481
\$2,000 under \$4,000	150,203	148,311	685,759	1,101,388	278,028	607,822	261,705	508,646	172,374	88,068	18,935	12,667	3,769	378
\$4,000 under \$6,000	340,548	454,551	1,148,738	2,486,645	677,104	1,927,837	663,659	1,795,719	238,668	197,677	27,321	23,677	17,661	31,923
\$6,000 under \$8,000	323,485	516,666	1,134,611	3,041,282	659,407	2,353,539	651,457	2,451,309	227,789	353,516	21,562	28,098	15,281	19,250
\$8,000 under \$10,000	295,679	499,700	836,668	2,553,117	541,674	2,473,097	533,073	2,401,801	168,678	334,875	31,924	27,569	13,100	10,074
\$10,000 under \$12,000	243,612	566,906	610,519	2,072,577	356,271	2,008,833	350,136	1,926,907	123,420	290,100	16,091	22,524	23,359	66,060
\$12,000 under \$14,000	206,680	504,841	504,837	2,002,360	286,863	1,739,430	285,025	1,686,136	125,199	317,061	10,699	42,385	13,073	28,859
\$14,000 under \$16,000	153,051	527,428	339,820	1,451,465	203,060	1,369,730	193,556	1,274,242	70,639	240,807	12,135	4,991	16,713	30,467
\$16,000 under \$18,000	126,431	445,949	298,210	1,462,041	180,427	1,043,056	156,996	981,433	83,939	245,663	11,861	30,727	5,923	34,015
\$18,000 under \$20,000	117,794	378,317	233,888	1,271,905	118,601	819,463	116,954	797,514	66,636	206,386	10,670	60,740	5,263	30,357
\$20,000 under \$25,000	213,697	1,009,805	386,956	2,253,561	189,786	1,507,661	186,474	1,413,433	113,324	289,865	17,607	60,907	29,742	146,673
\$25,000 under \$30,000	147,950	872,137	260,705	1,608,869	114,862	1,203,237	112,789	1,151,317	78,023	346,676	16,356	83,206	21,923	65,481
\$30,000 under \$50,000	249,646	2,196,399	382,653	3,226,181	166,279	1,748,654	163,082	1,688,845	125,984	652,453	34,207	207,748	37,537	253,822
\$50,000 under \$100,000	145,101	2,492,718	174,368	2,109,623	57,863	644,795	56,630	599,973	67,704	569,156	17,971	172,764	26,559	224,361
\$100,000 under \$200,000	44,037	1,718,470	48,793	820,866	14,427	183,902	14,342	175,845	20,104	272,305	6,628	124,705	3,975	135,230
\$200,000 under \$500,000	14,026	1,369,571	14,813	428,263	3,927	66,912	3,856	60,862	1,001	114,628	3,005	122,974	3,664	107,474
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	1,984	570,645	2,059	120,219	560	11,908	554	10,579	20,483	53,289	526	53,289	653	42,446
\$1,000,000 or more	703	702,370	716	116,005	182	4,807	177	3,769	355	10,352	203	71,123	243	53,107
Taxable returns, total.....	2,369,946	14,345,605	5,359,067	24,677,984	2,887,799	17,050,905	2,840,528	16,372,182	1,248,373	4,061,080	221,109	1,145,656	221,027	1,266,171
Under \$2,000	828	11,137	1,521	20,820	204	4,731	204	2,091	1,308	-17,344	613	473	29	-617
\$2,000 under \$4,000	20	2,172	1,802	1,211	1,733	5,462	1,733	5,460	110	94	10	11	18	177
\$4,000 under \$6,000	205,245	314,872	1,337,364	2,72,642	804,271	2,72,642	804,271	2,72,642	81,228	97,335	18,216	13,486	10,380	23,385
\$6,000 under \$8,000	251,375	396,702	819,735	2,277,311	462,494	1,761,748	458,361	1,713,570	155,166	210,998	17,678	27,469	10,808	14,861
\$8,000 under \$10,000	277,156	433,904	778,586	2,387,044	506,124	2,295,060	498,523	2,236,133	142,616	255,442	28,400	27,311	8,556	6,698
\$10,000 under \$12,000	229,498	524,942	585,299	1,949,809	344,198	1,912,368	338,063	1,846,014	117,467	267,052	14,332	22,130	20,889	55,736
\$12,000 under \$14,000	201,136	477,949	494,307	1,918,742	277,820	1,719,686	275,982	1,667,461	120,633	316,385	10,692	42,182	13,073	28,859
\$14,000 under \$16,000	149,520	519,217	334,566	1,434,964	200,205	1,337,774	190,701	1,244,185	69,085	239,547	12,135	4,991	16,713	30,467
\$16,000 under \$18,000	126,407	445,116	295,513	1,479,547	160,427	1,043,056	155,996	991,433	81,606	210,125	11,861	50,127	5,900	34,011
\$18,000 under \$20,000	117,443	378,007	230,955	1,244,797	116,441	801,016	114,794	779,243	66,484	206,013	10,670	60,740	5,263	30,557
\$20,000 under \$25,000	209,244	955,919	392,085	2,211,995	187,667	1,502,999	184,355	1,408,989	113,255	290,995	17,607	60,907	29,139	143,367
\$25,000 under \$30,000	147,866	872,118	260,416	1,608,437	114,862	1,203,237	112,789	1,151,317	77,938	346,989	16,356	83,206	21,923	65,481
\$30,000 under \$50,000	248,879	2,167,917	382,333	3,219,750	166,279	1,748,654	163,082	1,688,845	125,911	652,274	34,206	207,747	37,511	253,406
\$50,000 under \$100,000	144,645	2,486,818	173,863	2,101,245	57,630	643,821	56,397	598,999	67,549	567,844	17,971	172,784	26,290	221,522
\$100,000 under \$200,000	43,975	1,716,604	48,688	820,844	14,406	183,100	14,321	175,354	20,052	272,104	6,628	124,705	9,975	155,230
\$200,000 under \$500,000	14,023	1,369,225	14,810	428,114	3,925	66,912	3,854	60,847	6,710	114,598	3,005	122,974	3,664	107,474
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	1,983	570,616	2,056	119,984	560	11,908	554	10,579	1,000	53,289	526	53,289	653	42,448
\$1,000,000 or more	703	702,370	716	116,005	182	4,807	177	3,769	355	10,352	203	71,123	243	53,107
Total nontaxable returns.....	461,421	725,942	2,022,536	3,812,161	1,012,194	3,026,887	966,752	2,635,371	544,867	416,615	44,083	44,737	27,981	33,527
All returns, summary	389,495	444,388	1,582,106	2,680,816	638,850	1,529,640	604,232	1,276,703	403,051	1,164,446	39,178	49,329	19,084	23,495
\$5,000 under \$10,000	777,160	1,271,604	2,531,166	6,845,373	1,588,035	6,195,765	1,563,477	5,949,996	506,950	785,320	68,055	63,561	35,297	37,649
\$10,000 under \$20,000	1,317,429	2,191,943	4,801,303	4,416,961	749,503	4,416,961	749,503	4,416,961	289,222	727,335	33,483	66,572	39,337	97,774
\$20,000 under \$50,000	330,342	1,106,011	695,331	3,479,044	375,719	2,563,551	365,746	2,433,480	180,811	572,682	27,973	244,994	24,994	92,185
\$50,000 or more	817,144	10,932,115	1,281,063	10,683,607	547,886	5,371,875	537,904	5,104,622	413,206	2,275,912	96,503	896,736	130,296	1,048,596

Footnotes at end of table

Table 4.1—Returns of Taxpayers Age 65 or Over: Selected Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All other sources net income less loss ¹			Total statutory adjustments		Returns with zero bracket amount only		Returns with itemized deductions				Taxable income	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Zero bracket amount	Total itemized deductions	Zero bracket amount		Excess itemized deductions		Number of returns	Amount
								(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)			(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
All returns, total	782,726	238,660	487,879	1,006,555	5,952,655	14,968,909	13,910,725	1,851,178	5,104,163	1,902,437	8,538,236	7,803,833	87,363,729
Under \$2,000.....	23,317	-373,098	9,595	36,458	63,088	14,660	11,398	4,211	-3,377	-4,211	1,539	63,088	14,660
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	36,397	1,826	25,848	69,478	787,625	1,119,736	72,011	14,365	33,362	14,365	33,362	792,509	1,149,835
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	64,202	36,291	32,728	57,167	2,803,021	2,803,021	111,066	4,884	202,064	107,699	156,755	1,343,295	3,911,585
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	76,924	28,998	49,018	76,814	1,125,188	3,097,522	642,609	139,714	336,966	152,862	242,619	1,264,902	5,943,672
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	60,702	47,984	31,317	39,392	749,041	2,113,618	414,848	155,160	414,848	162,296	274,203	904,201	5,755,051
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	56,925	14,906	23,221	16,117	519,277	1,488,282	708,802	145,242	392,661	145,723	295,428	664,519	5,438,948
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	82,731	98,486	46,116	85,512	397,272	1,148,029	748,144	149,560	397,633	152,516	337,354	546,852	5,509,623
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	51,058	15,094	26,757	26,757	296,803	680,583	568,290	118,076	334,129	120,260	354,879	4,300,899	4,300,899
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	40,069	14,456	28,461	38,110	212,278	624,609	584,879	100,900	281,509	103,074	298,258	313,178	4,379,463
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	21,297	7,678	19,023	35,149	150,073	446,846	486,196	95,314	259,382	95,773	219,663	245,377	3,861,355
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	63,565	43,795	35,621	58,103	225,803	673,644	1,062,288	180,902	513,640	184,715	539,766	406,705	4,676,153
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	68,385	46,999	38,979	79,454	110,959	337,117	928,048	158,721	477,329	158,721	470,687	269,679	6,235,346
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	74,150	112,382	69,228	166,979	113,609	348,342	2,083,240	276,521	822,170	276,521	1,259,588	390,086	12,304,469
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	43,805	86,118	38,696	137,902	19,078	158,481	1,943,118	158,146	472,130	158,146	1,469,787	177,224	9,908,750
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	13,785	42,508	10,497	54,570	1,833	5,346	1,174,036	47,755	143,919	47,755	1,029,819	49,515	5,437,807
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	4,488	10,421	2,794	21,171	299	909	306,540	14,720	44,231	14,720	862,248	15,019	3,398,956
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	704	1,318	336	5,446	9	26	370,416	2,059	6,096	2,070	364,288	2,079	1,042,376
\$1,000,000 or more.....	281	2,500	100	1,976	9	26	456,373	716	2,079	720	454,279	725	1,094,781
Taxable returns, total	639,340	482,577	415,155	829,369	4,094,807	11,221,023	12,117,973	1,666,523	4,704,689	1,661,228	7,413,300	5,761,330	82,634,679
Under \$2,000.....	1,393	-80,456	44	624	6,761	10,801	114,500	45,954	97,536	45,954	18,886	608,170	15,726
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	60	2,752	9	65	562,216	1,233,649	114,500	45,954	97,536	45,954	18,886	608,170	15,726
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	18,839	2,862	14,873	25,736	821,211	2,137,559	262,417	84,157	203,316	84,157	59,063	905,368	4,638,133
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	49,047	18,295	38,156	55,504	228,520	646,841	449,841	124,504	336,355	124,504	113,468	853,024	5,540,842
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	53,673	14,006	22,152	25,612	511,562	1,466,076	491,204	124,744	346,282	122,403	145,392	636,306	5,318,312
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	82,049	98,767	46,077	85,474	396,565	1,145,767	611,223	140,298	377,604	140,298	233,619	536,863	5,477,772
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	51,058	15,094	25,896	25,983	234,890	684,832	496,736	116,815	330,370	116,775	166,374	351,705	4,268,103
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	40,068	15,198	28,461	38,110	212,277	624,606	500,842	100,246	279,683	100,246	220,832	312,523	4,370,573
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	21,288	7,678	18,688	35,110	150,064	446,817	438,186	92,817	257,075	92,849	181,010	242,881	3,850,369
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	62,863	45,947	35,580	58,020	225,425	672,508	919,839	179,923	510,983	179,923	408,839	405,343	7,661,513
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	68,301	46,646	38,895	77,266	110,763	336,490	946,563	158,618	477,031	158,628	489,500	269,381	6,229,319
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	74,082	111,911	69,220	166,967	113,599	348,310	2,055,986	275,563	821,125	275,563	1,234,413	389,162	12,297,029
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	43,789	86,265	38,662	137,673	18,795	158,110	1,926,258	157,820	471,340	158,043	1,453,947	176,615	9,885,700
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	13,764	41,878	10,478	54,541	1,833	5,346	1,171,959	47,577	143,592	47,577	1,028,068	49,410	5,426,909
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	4,486	10,404	2,794	21,171	299	909	305,947	14,718	44,227	14,739	861,662	15,017	3,398,956
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	703	1,290	336	5,446	18	53	369,924	2,069	6,093	2,069	363,798	2,076	1,040,853
\$1,000,000 or more.....	281	2,500	100	1,976	9	26	456,373	716	2,079	720	454,279	725	1,094,781
Total nontaxable returns	143,386	-243,916	72,724	177,165	1,857,848	3,747,885	1,792,752	184,655	399,473	241,209	1,124,935	2,042,503	4,729,050
All returns, summary	88,705	-358,341	49,395	130,811	1,495,793	2,459,306	2,658,997	49,784	85,644	64,161	107,977	1,545,577	2,931,335
Under \$5,000.....	172,837	100,342	99,111	148,496	2,469,549	6,689,251	6,044,457	377,272	871,610	377,272	600,502	2,822,418	13,843,468
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	169,667	128,437	81,296	114,880	1,045,170	3,015,919	1,998,120	352,869	955,217	354,588	707,850	1,396,150	13,114,773
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	82,413	22,183	1,296	86,765	470,533	1,382,430	1,398,191	258,132	710,098	262,758	671,446	1,728,665	7,378,515
\$20,000 or more.....	269,104	346,040	196,251	525,601	471,610	1,422,002	8,944,060	839,413	2,481,594	843,658	6,450,461	1,311,023	47,098,638

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.1—Returns of Taxpayers Age 65 or Over: Selected Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Tax credits													
	Income tax before credits		Total		Credit for the elderly		Earned income credit used to offset income tax before income		General tax credit		Personal exemption credit			
	Number of returns (43)	Amount (44)	Number of returns (45)	Amount (46)	Number of returns (47)	Amount (48)	Number of returns (49)	Amount (50)	Number of returns (51)	Amount (52)	Number of returns (53)	Amount (54)	Number of returns (55)	Amount (56)
All returns, total.....	6,480,740	19,066,636	6,480,739	1,241,894	444,187	72,149	*9,454	*295	6,480,734	829,968	3,300,087	525,817	3,180,647	304,151
Under \$2,000.....	**	**	149,216	3,454	—	—	—	—	149,216	3,425	—	—	149,216	3,428
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	**	**	825,553	64,771	88,968	7,606	—	—	825,553	64,771	—	—	825,553	64,771
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	1,015,980	136,587	1,015,980	136,587	154,139	23,524	—	—	1,015,980	136,587	—	—	1,015,980	136,587
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	583,558	534,744	583,558	534,744	102,134	20,099	—	*295	583,558	105,642	—	14,208	583,558	105,642
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	693,091	628,962	693,091	628,962	56,119	12,099	—	—	693,091	85,302	—	31,792	693,091	85,302
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	540,584	723,531	540,584	723,531	24,746	3,926	—	—	540,584	81,190	—	56,295	540,584	81,190
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	359,373	623,273	359,373	623,273	10,712	2,239	—	—	359,373	60,234	—	57,408	359,373	60,234
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	312,852	583,950	312,852	583,950	4,477	1,951	—	—	312,852	55,232	—	53,631	312,852	55,232
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	243,577	636,986	243,577	636,986	1,337	447	—	—	243,577	43,219	—	42,122	243,577	43,219
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	406,423	1,399,742	406,423	1,399,742	1,613	418	—	—	406,423	72,456	—	71,291	406,423	72,456
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	289,670	1,263,111	289,670	1,263,111	757	185	Not applicable	—	289,670	48,296	—	47,722	289,670	48,296
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	309,239	2,988,045	309,239	2,988,045	2,354	978	—	—	309,239	69,941	—	69,196	309,239	69,941
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	170,077	3,378,635	170,077	3,378,635	336	90	—	—	170,077	31,744	—	31,130	170,077	31,744
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	15,019	1,843,635	15,019	1,843,635	21	9	—	—	15,019	2,700	—	2,643	15,019	2,700
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	2,076	636,421	2,076	636,421	—	—	—	—	2,076	374	—	362	2,076	374
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	724	729,709	724	729,709	—	—	—	—	724	128	—	124	724	128
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxable returns, total.....	5,759,882	18,970,548	5,759,881	1,145,806	351,222	59,459	*8,801	*278	5,759,876	784,231	3,286,302	523,906	2,473,574	280,325
Under \$2,000.....	**	**	6,760	473	—	—	—	—	6,760	473	—	—	6,760	473
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	607,454	118,866	607,454	118,866	41,860	3,377	—	—	607,454	42,602	—	—	607,454	42,602
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	905,366	378,210	905,366	378,210	121,874	19,767	—	—	905,366	83,119	—	14,208	905,366	83,119
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	853,024	523,426	853,024	523,426	92,306	16,784	—	*278	853,024	101,560	—	31,469	853,024	101,560
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	636,145	619,698	636,145	619,698	52,355	11,148	—	—	636,145	83,540	—	38,539	636,145	83,540
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	536,863	726,091	536,863	726,091	24,746	3,926	—	—	536,863	80,715	—	56,279	536,863	80,715
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	312,197	681,609	312,197	681,609	1,951	447	—	—	312,197	55,116	—	53,515	312,197	55,116
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	242,881	641,037	242,881	641,037	337	192	—	—	242,881	43,094	—	41,999	242,881	43,094
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	405,343	1,397,543	405,343	1,397,543	1,613	418	—	—	405,343	72,314	—	71,163	405,343	72,314
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	269,381	1,262,185	269,381	1,262,185	757	185	Not applicable	—	269,381	48,244	—	47,670	269,381	48,244
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	389,012	2,986,398	389,012	2,986,398	2,354	978	—	—	389,012	69,917	—	69,183	389,012	69,917
\$25,000 under \$50,000.....	49,372	3,369,778	49,372	3,369,778	336	90	—	—	49,372	31,659	—	31,045	49,372	31,659
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	15,017	1,842,405	15,017	1,842,405	21	9	—	—	15,017	2,699	—	2,643	15,017	2,699
\$100,000 under \$500,000.....	2,075	636,421	2,075	636,421	—	—	—	—	2,075	373	—	362	2,075	373
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	724	729,709	724	729,709	—	—	—	—	724	128	—	124	724	128
\$1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total nontaxable returns.....	720,858	96,088	720,858	96,088	92,965	12,689	*653	*17	720,858	45,737	13,785	1,911	707,073	43,826
All returns, summary	595,146	55,916	595,145	35,542	40,382	1,961	—	—	595,145	32,855	—	—	595,145	32,855
Under \$5,000.....	2,471,350	1,024,697	2,471,350	307,251	304,859	49,269	—	—	2,471,350	237,389	—	—	2,471,350	237,389
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	1,378,048	1,656,529	1,378,048	245,215	30,275	18,539	—	*295	1,378,048	197,570	—	46,000	1,378,048	197,570
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	1,656,529	1,644,924	1,656,529	159,768	3,590	702	—	—	1,656,529	127,670	—	124,003	1,656,529	127,670
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	1,309,667	14,684,569	1,309,667	494,119	5,081	1,679	—	—	1,309,667	234,548	—	231,208	1,309,667	234,548
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.1—Returns of Taxpayers Age 65 or Over: Selected Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Income tax after credits		Additional tax for tax preferences		Total income tax		All other taxes		Earned income credit used to offset all other taxes		Total tax liability		Earned income credit refundable portion	
	Number of returns (57)	Amount (58)	Number of returns (59)	Amount (60)	Number of returns (61)	Amount (62)	Number of returns (63)	Amount (64)	Number of returns (65)	Amount (66)	Number of returns (67)	Amount (68)	Number of returns (69)	Amount (70)
All returns, total.....	5,756,956	17,824,741	124,883	379,114	5,764,334	18,203,855	968,252	440,346	13,184	2,184	6,052,497	18,642,018	64,147	12,138
Under \$2,000.....	**	**	2,420	11,110	2,421	11,124	43,785	5,140	7,746	*56	45,306	16,208	12,760	1,577
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	607,454	1,066	*20	*414	*6,780	*658	110,125	18,152	7,223	1,471	110,134	17,340	14,829	3,027
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	71,066	71,066	*853	*1,796	608,170	72,861	107,532	22,314	*2,708	*421	689,119	94,755	22,143	5,694
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	905,344	269,734	*35	*686	905,379	270,420	120,706	29,110	*2,507	*237	948,245	299,283	*14,415	*1,839
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	853,024	396,764	*8	*92	853,032	72,248	72,248	18,643			853,032	415,489		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	635,931	516,824	*430	*1,199	636,360	518,022	60,451	21,834			643,077	539,856		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	536,863	634,047	*811	*225	536,863	634,271	56,322	26,305			538,238	660,577		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	351,704	545,076	*602	*646	351,705	545,722	51,445	20,953			354,473	566,676		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	311,641	615,957	9,107	3,804	312,523	619,761	36,619	21,594			313,156	641,355		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	242,876	584,567	6,239	5,973	242,913	590,540	41,895	23,293			243,686	613,853		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	403,698	1,304,444	12,955	7,129	405,348	1,311,573	52,668	33,653			406,027	1,345,226		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	269,363	1,201,043	12,574	9,446	269,391	1,210,489	49,802	34,879			269,680	1,245,368		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	388,641	2,869,200	31,920	45,198	389,206	2,914,398	83,279	78,120			389,469	2,992,518		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	176,535	3,284,540	30,197	85,985	176,905	3,370,525	55,155	58,997			177,234	3,429,522		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	49,339	2,389,056	11,610	68,159	49,483	2,457,215	17,254	18,556			49,514	2,475,771		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	14,989	1,800,387	4,083	63,967	15,039	1,864,354	5,846	6,802			15,040	1,871,157		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	2,069	624,525	730	30,656	2,087	655,181	811	1,235			2,088	656,416		
\$1,000,000 or more.....	724	717,257	289	42,628	729	759,885	309	765			729	760,650		
Taxable returns, total.....	5,756,956	17,824,741	124,883	379,114	5,764,334	18,203,855	670,913	383,390	*2	*2	5,764,334	18,587,245	—	—
Under \$2,000.....	**	**	2,420	11,110	2,421	11,124	156	176			2,421	11,299		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	**6,761	**258	*20	*414	*6,780	*658	*10	*18			*6,780	*676		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	607,454	1,066	*853	*1,796	608,170	72,861	25,374	5,222			608,170	78,083		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	905,344	269,734	*35	*686	905,379	270,420	77,378	21,750			905,379	292,170		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	853,024	396,764	*8	*92	853,032	396,856	67,998	17,374			853,032	414,230		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	635,931	516,824	*430	*1,199	636,360	518,022	53,734	18,732			636,360	536,755		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	536,863	634,047	*811	*225	536,863	634,271	56,947	25,537			536,863	659,808		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	351,704	545,076	*602	*646	351,705	545,722	48,677	19,735			351,705	565,457		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	311,641	615,957	9,107	3,804	312,523	619,761	35,986	20,856			312,523	640,617		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	242,876	584,567	6,239	5,973	242,913	590,540	41,122	22,689			242,913	613,229		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	403,698	1,304,444	12,955	7,129	405,348	1,311,573	51,989	33,228			405,348	1,344,800		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	269,363	1,201,043	12,574	9,446	269,391	1,210,489	49,513	34,461			269,391	1,244,950		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	388,641	2,869,200	31,920	45,198	389,206	2,914,398	83,016	77,779			389,206	2,992,176		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	176,535	3,284,540	30,197	85,985	176,905	3,370,525	54,826	58,520			176,905	3,429,045		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	49,339	2,389,056	11,610	68,159	49,483	2,457,215	17,223	18,513			49,483	2,475,727		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	14,989	1,800,387	4,083	63,967	15,039	1,864,354	5,845	6,802			15,039	1,871,157		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	2,069	624,525	730	30,656	2,087	655,181	810	1,235			2,087	656,416		
\$1,000,000 or more.....	724	717,257	289	42,628	729	759,885	309	765			729	760,650		
Total nontaxable returns.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	297,339	56,956	13,182	2,184	288,163	54,772	64,147	12,138
All returns, summary														
Under \$5,000.....	325,468	20,375	2,586	11,848	327,917	32,223	216,763	35,447	9,135	1,802	329,767	65,868	44,570	9,011
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	2,047,115	717,447	*2,529	*2,249	2,047,865	719,696	237,633	57,912	4,049	383	2,129,767	777,226	19,577	3,127
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	1,411,315	1,980	1,636	1,980	1,355,827	1,413,294	150,430	59,093			1,365,688	1,472,387		
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	1,723,617	1,485,156	15,353	9,868	1,724,537	1,493,023	98,302	54,886			1,726,942	1,549,910		
\$20,000 or more.....	1,305,358	14,190,450	104,358	353,169	1,308,188	14,543,619	265,124	233,008			1,309,781	14,776,627		

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based
 ** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers
 † Consists of business and profession, farm, partnership, and Small Business Corporation net profit less loss
 ‡ Less than \$500
 ††† Less than \$500
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 4.2—Joint Returns With at Least One Taxpayer Age 65 or Over: Selected Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns		Adjusted gross income less deficit		Exemptions		Salaries and wages		Total net profit less loss from business activities ¹		Sales of capital assets net gain less loss		Sales of property other than capital assets net gain less loss		Domestic and foreign dividends received	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
All returns, total.....	4,800,892	78,159,800	17,511,398	7,426,877	2,404,846	25,221,596	1,151,479	6,139,905	1,327,084	4,635,234	119,843	263,696	1,818,625	8,935,794		
Under \$2,000.....	215,749	-309,144	801,669	336,375	77,566	158,151	98,330	-491,863	30,121	120,790	5,014	16,352	30,624	37,005		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	520,966	1,132,645	1,984,544	511,336	135,640	340,063	102,075	79,250	42,319	120,790	5,185	4,012	54,765	34,239		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	550,023	2,823,010	1,992,819	857,204	252,453	893,009	106,560	99,640	81,385	72,099	12,089	-12,089	32,058	109,149		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	696,581	4,878,909	2,521,082	1,076,909	336,878	1,545,576	108,514	194,206	128,800	82,702	16,642	16,776	171,604	167,000		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	559,385	4,993,876	2,108,323	922,466	282,310	1,477,664	81,076	144,023	88,887	145,326	-384	-989	186,705	225,006		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	436,981	4,769,195	1,594,212	668,609	215,702	1,587,428	82,503	131,771	99,472	139,861	7,471	3,559	162,919	214,998		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	350,955	4,553,688	1,284,762	546,620	185,083	1,521,669	222,815	222,815	111,819	130,371	9,629	15,606	120,958	230,777		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	248,532	3,695,206	882,524	375,455	125,501	1,254,501	53,840	201,548	76,621	88,262	3,429	15,671	104,374	239,894		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	218,711	3,229,755	785,293	326,034	140,215	1,402,515	39,745	166,961	70,820	226,882	6,421	3,848	83,860	195,407		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	173,967	3,295,671	618,280	253,609	97,811	1,114,516	47,096	226,424	57,107	135,345	1,473	3,848	88,064	201,814		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	296,294	6,595,936	1,053,849	431,631	262,078	2,620,078	72,346	415,216	107,816	251,550	12,322	3,117	159,382	510,649		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	221,193	6,060,296	809,427	334,540	121,871	2,231,240	63,185	399,419	102,482	257,508	10,017	30,382	130,801	550,462		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	14,384	11,688,241	1,144,765	477,788	175,786	3,732,835	120,710	1,229,891	181,260	663,539	16,126	49,922	221,271	1,429,009		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	140,205	9,336,243	522,422	220,305	83,197	2,707,684	77,714	1,523,101	33,784	708,942	8,212	34,619	120,357	1,665,424		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	40,652	5,383,900	153,396	65,087	26,611	1,515,074	26,978	890,578	33,784	550,231	3,094	12,510	37,281	1,230,442		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	12,180	3,477,707	45,894	19,423	8,554	870,088	8,796	491,875	10,760	499,214	1,473	8,501	11,534	992,803		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,604	1,081,098	6,109	2,550	1,161	1,786,885	1,228	106,711	1,487	221,714	267	3,468	2,154	510,649		
\$1,000,000 or more.....	530	1,093,346	2,028	865	411	70,843	410	108,339	509	306,654	112	4,033	514	429,588		
Taxable returns, total.....	3,287,461	71,349,497	11,899,919	5,001,352	1,775,164	23,122,559	768,992	6,213,466	1,079,109	4,412,649	92,568	198,998	1,483,327	8,577,721		
Under \$2,000.....	1,541	-51,207	6,446	2,791	**228	**9,610	1,511	-97,505	1,502	61,170	**215	**4,395	1,250	8,682		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	3,315	18,540	10,670	4,022	*3,306	*6,345	*3,315	*2,739	*11	*7,925	*11	*11	*11	*923		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	352,011	2,567,635	1,204,911	492,441	189,940	994,691	43,091	122,960	49,603	29,150	7,078	18	3,306	465		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	511,480	4,562,693	1,915,634	831,416	249,043	1,416,859	76,056	139,567	84,674	138,921	1,157	399	80,577	131,707		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	415,490	4,534,973	1,511,837	631,776	212,384	1,553,439	77,743	123,855	84,674	135,283	6,850	3,736	172,437	182,771		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	343,042	4,467,178	1,256,829	532,713	184,532	1,519,801	59,240	214,939	108,379	124,581	9,154	4,581	163,002	239,002		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	245,992	3,651,208	872,714	371,711	137,235	1,238,774	59,240	202,507	76,453	268,258	1,857	12,202	103,196	235,074		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	218,321	3,222,454	783,983	325,510	135,032	1,411,266	30,355	162,500	70,796	226,866	6,414	10,795	83,836	184,570		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	173,351	3,640,150	606,883	248,079	97,811	1,415,516	45,972	129,337	56,756	133,108	9,758	3,844	87,712	201,434		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	171,084	3,640,150	606,883	248,079	97,811	1,415,516	45,972	129,337	56,756	133,108	9,758	3,844	87,712	201,434		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	294,362	6,565,223	1,049,235	439,669	168,384	2,165,075	73,332	421,364	106,845	249,496	11,972	18,694	158,397	504,119		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	220,904	6,052,223	808,281	334,056	121,787	2,224,275	62,896	395,917	102,368	257,735	9,933	30,847	130,717	550,454		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	314,313	11,682,203	1,144,217	477,585	175,767	3,732,663	120,539	1,231,601	181,191	662,989	16,125	49,994	221,256	1,428,999		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	139,654	9,336,243	521,153	210,748	83,077	2,706,446	77,379	1,505,070	101,523	708,209	8,120	31,130	120,068	1,663,182		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	40,556	5,372,894	153,077	64,948	26,536	1,510,940	26,313	886,404	33,753	549,930	3,082	12,550	57,219	128,574		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	12,179	3,477,462	45,891	19,222	8,563	870,049	8,795	491,515	10,759	499,216	266	8,501	11,533	98,758		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,601	1,079,072	6,091	2,543	1,156	1,706,731	1,227	106,731	1,486	221,703	112	3,456	1,553	401,055		
\$1,000,000 or more.....	530	1,093,346	2,028	865	411	70,843	410	108,339	509	306,654	112	4,033	514	429,588		
Total nontaxable, returns.....	1,513,431	6,810,303	5,611,479	2,425,525	629,682	2,099,037	382,487	-73,561	247,975	222,585	27,275	64,697	335,298	358,072		
All returns, summary:																
Under \$5,000.....	758,570	1,698,355	2,780,122	1,178,850	315,096	845,379	250,349	-345,695	101,115	166,920	11,097	21,238	193,767	102,321		
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	1,586,134	11,701,762	5,825,315	2,525,511	749,749	3,569,083	245,996	370,950	270,397	288,241	20,442	27,002	431,989	541,102		
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	928,078	11,347,616	3,474,753	1,423,866	382,397	1,832,387	173,673	457,208	255,088	313,005	19,229	11,842	37,954	589,626		
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	501,068	8,695,299	1,790,318	746,461	279,998	3,048,231	110,094	492,131	160,594	407,716	17,552	27,021	202,221	483,265		
\$20,000 or more.....	1,027,042	44,716,767	3,737,890	1,552,189	596,634	13,926,506	371,367	5,165,310	539,890	3,459,352	51,623	176,592	682,694	7,209,480		

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.2—Joint Returns With at Least One Taxpayer Age 65 or Over: Selected Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Domestic and foreign dividends received - Continued		Interest received		Pensions and annuities			Rent net income less loss		Royalty net income less loss		Estate or trust net income less loss	
	Number of returns (15)	Amount (16)	Number of returns (17)	Amount (18)	Total		In adjusted gross income	Number of returns (23)	Amount (24)	Number of returns (25)	Amount (26)	Number of returns (27)	Amount (28)
					Number of returns (19)	Amount (20)							
All returns, total.....	1,481,087	8,659,534	4,225,993	17,239,777	2,378,320	13,299,655	2,302,852	12,515,497	2,866,300	157,130	745,356	108,195	511,638
Under \$2,000.....	19,998	33,908	*23,601	183,828	25,959	77,769	20,073	28,698	-58,459	2,321	13,855	796	-4,072
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	37,673	27,621	227,960	323,434	110,655	257,557	99,012	198,876	51,737	*2,136	1,142	*14	*142
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	97,704	93,542	446,007	819,733	308,908	818,870	295,463	710,347	110,156	*3,834	*9,654	*3,910	*447
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	127,464	211,204	509,098	1,405,451	359,358	1,369,942	355,492	1,222,578	202,928	*7,686	*4,348	*4,427	*4,348
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	150,518	199,988	589,619	1,439,781	339,353	1,421,804	329,752	1,384,542	202,928	18,221	7,399	*11,747	*2,828
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	126,817	190,136	403,579	1,261,240	242,764	1,355,989	236,629	1,280,665	153,911	11,498	16,149	*3,604	*6,457
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	99,392	212,633	320,926	1,143,937	189,202	1,115,167	137,364	1,069,603	167,647	*7,294	*29,007	*6,645	*23,877
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	81,000	223,498	236,809	869,392	144,805	1,008,814	137,709	1,222,633	46,197	*3,981	*3,190	*4,901	*3,981
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	68,193	182,979	202,232	902,080	120,734	726,152	116,303	880,842	153,218	9,953	25,396	*1,312	*925
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	75,339	187,966	164,902	879,560	87,690	628,045	86,043	610,066	109,193	7,816	46,125	*1,972	*4,290
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	134,200	485,974	286,269	1,477,986	146,887	1,178,320	143,575	1,124,272	179,329	10,375	20,937	12,224	30,933
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	109,857	528,298	214,022	1,249,100	96,994	1,060,171	94,921	1,013,093	253,583	14,254	82,226	12,228	44,640
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	190,130	1,392,881	309,516	1,461,995	139,794	1,481,294	136,597	1,438,057	489,801	29,880	173,109	18,158	107,450
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	113,358	1,644,227	318,050	1,635,893	48,716	560,228	47,571	523,856	439,637	13,261	81,976	16,173	90,890
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	36,036	1,223,709	40,264	672,895	12,524	165,446	12,442	152,524	219,811	5,401	78,038	6,746	76,233
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	11,347	990,686	12,027	344,126	3,357	59,081	3,295	54,446	96,543	2,371	74,861	2,699	54,664
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,530	400,794	1,588	88,524	470	10,497	465	9,495	15,549	403	34,991	471	24,537
\$1,000,000 or more.....	511	429,491	524	80,822	150	4,505	146	3,502	7,113	141	42,769	168	39,069
Taxable returns, total.....	1,237,469	8,344,892	3,059,234	14,915,775	1,698,278	11,139,915	1,657,601	10,646,411	2,580,378	138,918	719,192	94,035	504,298
Under \$2,000.....	802	8,570	1,343	16,691	***44	***176	***44	***169	**--7,905	609	594	27	-628
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	11	*921	*11	*22,121	***44	***176	***44	***169	**--7,905	***10	***11	***9	***76
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	*3,306	118,813	*3,306	701,641	173,698	641,136	173,649	625,349	48,712	*3,802	*7,708	***203	***547
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	62,085	159,648	460,794	1,321,892	307,822	1,267,977	296,221	1,234,799	140,855	14,697	7,141	*7,203	*--547
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	136,301	171,418	385,433	1,170,147	232,440	1,269,457	226,305	1,209,704	145,549	11,488	16,114	*3,604	*6,457
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	99,195	210,963	313,913	1,082,135	185,591	1,106,166	183,753	1,060,795	169,034	*7,287	*28,803	*6,645	*23,877
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	79,852	216,912	233,774	857,275	143,943	1,000,751	136,847	919,067	121,373	7,171	*3,190	*4,901	*3,961
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	98,169	162,146	201,974	901,806	120,734	726,152	116,303	660,842	152,865	9,953	25,396	*1,289	*921
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	14,968	167,657	161,969	852,451	85,530	609,602	83,863	591,795	108,620	7,816	41,328	*1,972	*4,290
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	133,540	479,625	285,256	2,468,044	146,589	1,178,002	143,277	1,124,172	180,459	10,375	20,937	11,903	28,795
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	109,773	528,278	213,733	1,248,669	96,994	1,060,171	94,921	1,013,093	60,147	14,254	82,226	12,228	44,640
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	190,116	1,392,872	309,350	2,455,960	139,794	1,481,294	136,597	1,438,057	489,622	29,879	173,108	18,132	107,034
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	113,069	1,642,023	317,712	1,630,710	48,619	559,967	47,474	523,616	436,325	13,261	81,976	16,038	90,900
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	35,974	1,221,844	40,168	672,859	12,503	164,955	12,421	152,490	219,609	5,401	78,038	6,746	76,233
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	11,346	990,621	12,026	344,091	3,357	59,081	3,295	54,446	96,513	2,371	74,861	2,699	54,664
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	1,529	400,765	1,585	88,289	470	10,497	465	9,495	15,533	403	34,991	471	24,537
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	511	429,491	524	80,822	150	4,505	146	3,502	7,113	141	42,769	168	39,069
Total nontaxable, returns.....	243,618	314,643	1,166,759	2,324,002	680,042	2,159,740	645,251	1,869,086	285,921	18,212	26,165	14,160	7,340
All returns, summary.....	90,576	87,319	525,409	753,342	232,329	582,000	208,362	316,639	408,530	10,902	24,438	888	-3,759
Under \$5,000.....	342,801	478,945	1,369,676	3,418,885	911,904	3,363,941	891,430	3,146,455	498,800	26,410	16,943	20,006	7,452
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	268,768	459,816	855,998	2,876,958	511,625	2,971,262	2,821,723	300,451	392,381	33,025	46,555	13,103	33,025
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	181,973	459,816	472,450	2,179,251	273,570	1,862,909	263,597	1,746,452	314,222	20,718	68,515	5,331	6,504
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	596,969	7,096,058	1,002,260	8,011,341	448,892	4,519,543	439,012	4,324,703	1,701,366	76,086	588,906	68,867	468,415

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.2—Joint Returns With at Least One Taxpayer Age 65 or Over: Selected Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All others sources net income less loss ^a				Total statutory adjustments		Returns with zero bracket amount only		Returns with itemized deductions					Taxable income	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Zero bracket amount	Number of returns	Zero bracket amount	Total itemized deductions	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
All returns, total.....	569,420	171,934	383,464	810,667	3,288,533	9,560,771	1,196,536	9,399,611	1,174,727	3,669,024	1,196,468	5,570,778	4,463,260	60,457,959	
Under \$2,000	15,545	-289,014	5,383	21,318	214,335	168,644	*595	*2,042	74,494	237,130	76,950	136,332	348,499	3,455,948	
\$2,000 under \$4,000	16,097	8,000	33,102	33,102	31,040	168,644	7,046	8,493	351,720	243,255	76,490	106,952	248,075	2,927,326	
\$4,000 under \$6,000	34,943	28,352	11,251	26,059	524,520	1,240,990	26,418	105,209	334,656	191,772	60,032	142,554	218,710	2,997,684	
\$6,000 under \$8,000	38,802	2,848	36,810	59,587	632,841	2,017,266	63,740	293,022	333,959	176,154	57,282	150,657	173,509	2,684,200	
\$8,000 under \$10,000	42,428	27,279	25,669	36,891	466,020	1,491,266	93,365	459,297	380,531	380,531	119,219	267,839	295,991	5,543,245	
\$10,000 under \$12,000	37,616	12,975	18,737	14,955	344,584	1,102,669	92,397	456,745	410,109	410,109	128,169	343,555	221,183	5,109,827	
\$12,000 under \$14,000	63,093	89,035	32,536	61,686	274,005	876,816	76,950	382,572	690,476	690,476	215,931	910,673	314,379	9,919,043	
\$14,000 under \$16,000	44,117	12,026	25,112	26,430	172,042	550,534	76,490	351,720	1,452,845	1,251,926	125,455	1,051,229	139,878	7,997,082	
\$16,000 under \$18,000	30,143	12,528	22,592	36,239	156,679	507,773	60,032	334,656	913,218	825,338	39,309	787,348	40,623	4,484,128	
\$18,000 under \$20,000	16,930	4,876	11,685	21,740	116,685	373,392	57,282	696,910	38,132	38,132	11,928	648,743	12,166	2,795,092	
\$20,000 under \$25,000	48,719	11,833	33,535	55,290	177,075	566,640	119,219	276,110	5,058	5,058	1,589	271,027	1,596	806,705	
\$25,000 under \$30,000	62,520	40,215	34,689	69,407	93,024	297,677	128,169	315,585	1,661	1,661	524	313,908	526	778,238	
\$30,000 under \$50,000	65,658	99,881	64,637	151,119	98,453	315,050	215,931	1,601,645	6,513,767	6,513,767	1,057,124	5,131,052	3,285,486	57,358,627	
\$50,000 under \$100,000	36,217	69,232	34,733	123,794	14,683	46,982	125,522	1,452,845	1,057,124	1,057,124	1,057,124	5,131,052	3,285,486	57,358,627	
\$100,000 under \$200,000	11,907	34,851	9,680	48,051	1,314	4,204	39,338	696,910	38,132	38,132	11,928	648,743	12,166	2,795,092	
\$200,000 under \$500,000	3,879	11,906	2,581	19,199	251	803	11,929	696,910	38,132	38,132	11,928	648,743	12,166	2,795,092	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	586	1,082	309	4,456	15	48	1,589	276,110	5,058	5,058	1,589	271,027	1,596	806,705	
\$1,000,000 or more	220	2,054	84	1,342	6	19	524	315,585	1,661	1,661	524	313,908	526	778,238	
Taxable returns, total.....	470,783	381,549	337,195	690,669	2,228,788	7,131,870	1,057,124	8,513,767	1,056,698	3,380,500	1,057,056	5,131,052	3,285,486	57,358,627	
Under \$2,000	**696	**45,982	14	119	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
\$2,000 under \$4,000	14,620	-2,584	26,189	38,787	**3,316	**10,363	**18,211	**63,428	18,198	58,230	**18,211	**5,153	**3,316	**10,537	
\$4,000 under \$6,000	35,322	26,340	19,086	23,111	333,802	1,068,166	62,446	1,436,909	62,446	244,613	62,446	44,786	511,480	1,658,953	
\$6,000 under \$8,000	36,835	12,218	17,668	12,947	449,034	1,436,909	76,139	324,801	76,111	293,514	76,139	81,156	415,462	3,319,969	
\$8,000 under \$10,000	62,976	89,457	32,536	61,686	273,298	874,554	70,644	317,560	70,644	226,061	70,644	91,499	343,942	3,433,057	
\$10,000 under \$14,000	44,117	12,026	24,707	25,657	170,499	545,597	74,998	333,493	74,998	239,994	74,998	93,500	245,497	2,903,176	
\$14,000 under \$18,000	30,143	13,289	30,142	36,239	158,678	507,773	59,643	332,892	59,643	190,530	59,643	142,035	216,321	2,992,432	
\$18,000 under \$20,000	16,930	4,876	14,290	21,702	116,676	373,363	54,358	285,949	54,358	173,846	54,358	112,003	171,003	2,673,234	
\$20,000 under \$25,000	48,719	14,042	33,494	55,207	176,743	565,577	118,239	626,698	118,239	378,349	118,239	248,333	294,977	5,530,404	
\$25,000 under \$30,000	62,436	39,861	34,605	67,219	92,828	297,050	128,076	752,212	128,076	409,811	128,076	342,368	220,894	5,103,800	
\$30,000 under \$50,000	65,590	99,411	64,629	151,107	98,443	315,018	215,770	1,597,568	215,770	690,078	215,770	907,112	314,208	9,916,977	
\$50,000 under \$100,000	36,201	69,379	34,732	123,790	14,536	46,512	125,318	1,445,421	1,057,124	1,057,124	1,057,124	5,131,052	3,285,486	57,358,627	
\$100,000 under \$200,000	11,866	34,221	9,670	48,036	1,314	4,204	39,242	696,910	38,132	38,132	11,928	648,743	12,166	2,795,092	
\$200,000 under \$500,000	3,878	11,905	2,581	19,199	251	803	11,928	696,910	38,132	38,132	11,928	648,743	12,166	2,795,092	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	585	1,055	309	4,456	13	42	1,588	275,618	5,054	5,054	1,588	270,538	1,593	805,182	
\$1,000,000 or more	220	2,054	84	1,342	6	19	524	315,585	1,661	1,661	524	313,908	526	778,238	
Total nontaxable, returns.....	98,637	-209,615	46,269	119,998	1,059,745	2,428,901	139,412	885,845	118,029	288,524	139,412	439,726	1,177,774	3,099,332	
All returns, summary:															
Under \$5,000	41,908	-280,312	16,963	56,653	428,251	556,141	14,524	60,124	*7,776	*7,181	14,524	13,647	436,027	563,322	
\$5,000 under \$10,000	105,907	49,753	72,651	120,304	1,409,466	4,362,023	176,640	830,487	165,710	475,866	176,640	265,239	1,575,176	7,083,610	
\$10,000 under \$15,000	127,528	114,800	71,653	89,674	716,553	2,292,970	211,525	1,029,407	208,550	656,054	211,525	352,527	1,525,103	8,467,198	
\$15,000 under \$20,000	64,371	16,639	50,766	71,377	349,442	1,118,214	151,626	830,245	151,167	477,724	151,626	345,042	500,609	7,010,467	
\$20,000 or more	229,706	271,054	180,249	472,658	384,821	1,231,423	642,221	6,649,349	641,524	2,052,198	642,153	4,594,323	1,026,345	37,333,361	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.2—Joint Returns With at Least One Taxpayer Age 65 or Over: Selected Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Tax credits													
	Income tax before credits		Total		Credit for the elderly		Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits		General tax credit		Personal exemption credit			
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount		
All returns, total.....	3,681,268	13,529,695	3,681,287	849,931	145,992	29,324	*5,740	*119	3,681,287	539,989	1,892,151	326,434	1,789,136	213,555
Under \$2,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxable returns, total.....	3,284,078	13,466,529	3,284,077	786,775	107,772	22,296	*5,087	*102	3,284,077	508,329	1,885,444	325,397	1,398,833	182,931
Under \$2,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total nontaxable, returns.....	397,210	63,156	397,210	63,156	38,220	7,028	*653	*17	397,210	31,660	6,707	1,036	390,503	30,624
Ali returns, summary:														
Under \$5,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	**	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.2—Joint Returns With at Least One Taxpayer Age 65 or Over: Selected Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Income tax after credits		Additional tax for tax preferences		Total income tax		All other taxes		Earned income credit used to offset all other taxes		Total tax liability		Earned income credit, refundable portion	
	Number of returns (57)	Amount (58)	Number of returns (59)	Amount (60)	Number of returns (61)	Amount (62)	Number of returns (63)	Amount (64)	Number of returns (65)	Amount (66)	Number of returns (67)	Amount (68)	Number of returns (69)	Amount (70)
All returns, total	3,281,344	12,679,754	89,034	285,022	3,287,461	12,964,776	757,845	369,990	12,213	2,137	3,496,602	13,332,630	59,749	11,298
Under \$2,000	**	**	1,540	7,486	1,541	7,500	20,956	3,302	*220	*33	22,136	10,769	12,234	1,571
\$2,000 under \$4,000	**2,600	**287	*11	*208	*11	*208	66,774	12,522	7,169	1,466	60,077	11,264	14,775	3,026
\$4,000 under \$6,000	351,976	34,881	*716	*1,614	*3,315	*1,887	17,253	15,766	*2,317	*400	17,643	18,325	18,325	4,862
\$6,000 under \$8,000	511,480	140,269	*35	*686	352,011	35,567	89,007	19,220	*2,507	*237	393,351	54,550	*14,415	*1,839
\$8,000 under \$10,000	140,269	259,173	*404	*1,165	511,480	260,338	48,769	17,465	140,269		419,726	156,567		
\$10,000 under \$12,000	415,087	914,437			415,490	260,338	48,769	17,465				277,802		
\$12,000 under \$14,000	343,942	338,943	*101	*48	343,942	338,943	47,379	22,747	343,942		345,278	361,738		
\$14,000 under \$16,000	245,496	322,067	*602	*646	245,497	322,067	42,130	16,714	245,497		247,669	339,427		
\$16,000 under \$18,000	217,439	375,111	*6,556	*3,140	218,321	378,252	29,946	16,879	218,321		218,688	395,131		
\$18,000 under \$20,000	170,998	363,536	4,240	4,753	171,034	368,289	34,683	19,280	171,034		171,807	387,569		
\$20,000 under \$25,000	293,332	866,576	6,395	2,381	294,982	868,957	45,075	29,742	295,314		295,314	898,699		
\$25,000 under \$30,000	220,876	914,437	8,528	5,754	220,904	920,191	47,064	32,799	221,193		221,193	952,989		
\$30,000 under \$50,000	313,867	2,190,957	23,966	35,292	314,213	2,226,249	74,600	69,817	314,322		314,322	2,296,065		
\$50,000 under \$100,000	139,531	2,530,583	22,443	59,515	139,854	2,590,097	49,131	53,260	140,047		140,047	2,643,357		
\$100,000 under \$200,000	40,460	1,915,834	9,314	52,643	40,556	1,968,477	15,514	16,367	40,587		40,587	1,984,844		
\$200,000 under \$500,000	12,147	1,449,694	1,279	1,501,055	12,179	1,501,055	6,125	6,126	12,180		12,180	1,507,180		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	1,588	474,379	567	2,727	1,601	499,106	681	1,047	1,602		1,602	500,153		
\$1,000,000 or more	525	503,027	226	33,604	530	536,631	244	641	530		530	537,272		
Taxable returns, total	3,281,344	12,679,754	89,034	285,022	3,287,461	12,964,776	540,108	325,817	*2	*2	3,287,461	13,290,593		
Under \$2,000	**	**	1,540	7,486	1,541	7,500	**144	**136	*2	*2	1,541	7,631		
\$2,000 under \$4,000	**2,600	**287	*11	*208	*11	*208	**	**	*11	*11	*11	*213		
\$4,000 under \$6,000	351,976	34,881	*716	*1,614	*3,315	*1,887	*716	*117	*3,315	*3,315	352,011	*2,004		
\$6,000 under \$8,000	511,480	140,269	*35	*686	352,011	35,567	61,502	12,318	12,318	12,318	47,866	155,707		
\$8,000 under \$10,000	415,087	259,173	*404	*1,165	415,490	260,338	44,533	15,924	415,490	415,490	276,261	276,261		
\$12,000 under \$14,000	343,942	338,943	*101	*48	343,942	338,943	46,043	21,999	343,942	343,942	360,990	360,990		
\$14,000 under \$16,000	245,496	322,067	*602	*646	245,497	322,067	39,968	16,877	245,497	245,497	338,790	338,790		
\$16,000 under \$18,000	217,439	375,111	*6,556	*3,140	218,321	378,252	29,946	16,879	218,321	218,321	384,751	384,751		
\$18,000 under \$20,000	170,998	363,536	4,240	4,753	171,034	368,289	34,683	19,280	171,034	171,034	386,961	386,961		
\$20,000 under \$25,000	293,332	866,576	6,395	2,381	294,982	868,957	46,743	29,742	294,982	294,982	888,394	888,394		
\$25,000 under \$30,000	220,876	914,437	8,528	5,754	220,904	920,191	46,775	32,860	220,904	220,904	952,571	952,571		
\$30,000 under \$50,000	313,867	2,190,957	23,966	35,292	314,213	2,226,249	74,491	69,701	314,213	314,213	2,295,950	2,295,950		
\$50,000 under \$100,000	139,531	2,530,583	22,443	59,515	139,854	2,590,097	48,988	52,078	139,854	139,854	2,643,075	2,643,075		
\$100,000 under \$200,000	40,460	1,915,834	9,314	52,643	40,556	1,968,477	15,193	16,325	40,556	40,556	1,984,801	1,984,801		
\$200,000 under \$500,000	12,147	1,449,694	1,279	1,501,055	12,179	1,501,055	5,193	6,125	12,179	12,179	1,507,180	1,507,180		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	1,588	474,379	567	2,727	1,601	499,106	680	1,046	1,601	1,601	500,152	500,152		
\$1,000,000 or more	525	503,027	226	33,604	530	536,631	244	641	530	530	537,272	537,272		
Total nontaxable, returns					217,737	44,173	217,737	44,173	12,211	2,136	209,141	42,037	59,749	11,298
All returns, summary:														
Under \$5,000	**	**	1,560	7,837	1,561	7,851	130,310	23,971	8,555	1,775	123,627	30,047	40,172	8,172
\$5,000 under \$10,000	**866,056	**175,438	*742	*2,157	866,797	177,581	187,194	43,136	3,658	362	944,032	220,355	19,577	3,127
\$10,000 under \$15,000	896,765	768,710	*900	*1,769	897,168	770,479	121,265	48,695	904,283	904,283	942,493	942,493		
\$15,000 under \$20,000	496,197	890,120	11,103	7,983	497,116	898,103	81,642	44,390	498,885	498,885	942,493	942,493		
\$20,000 or more	1,022,326	10,845,467	74,729	265,276	1,024,819	11,110,763	237,434	209,798	1,025,775	1,025,775	11,320,560	11,320,560		

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
 ** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.
 † Consists of business and profession, farm, partnership, and Small Business Corporation net profit less loss.
 ‡ Consists of State income tax refunds, alimony received, and other income less loss.
 § Less than \$500.
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 4.3—Returns of Taxpayers Age 65 or Over With Itemized Deductions: Itemized Deductions by Type and by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Total itemized deductions		Medical and dental expense deduction		Taxes paid deduction		Interest paid deduction			
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Total		Home mortgage interest	
							Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
All returns, total	1,908,533	13,910,725	1,726,007	2,788,977	1,893,716	4,863,834	1,031,020	1,930,910	611,514	806,232
Under \$2,000.....	*4,211	*11,398	*4,211	*1,002	*4,211	*6,234	*3,583	*484	*3,583	*188
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	14,365	72,011	10,997	18,487	14,365	44,528	4,958	4,297	*1,851	*1,676
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	111,066	420,011	108,622	203,249	111,066	105,590	50,122	38,010	26,872	21,857
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	152,862	642,609	141,274	257,938	142,168	132,614	71,930	104,431	48,432	77,984
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	162,296	724,325	151,547	314,501	161,569	196,950	81,009	90,497	61,423	66,967
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	148,118	708,802	135,604	298,682	146,369	161,219	86,567	116,403	58,082	67,565
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	152,516	748,144	142,784	269,574	152,075	183,653	69,206	81,386	39,097	47,658
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	120,526	568,290	115,716	162,455	120,300	173,237	70,107	83,176	44,139	42,415
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	103,074	584,879	98,148	142,753	103,074	165,318	50,661	62,000	35,794	37,986
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	95,773	486,196	79,210	156,370	95,773	161,543	50,082	62,344	27,178	33,628
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	184,715	1,062,288	167,394	245,014	184,715	385,198	98,195	143,002	61,912	71,636
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	158,721	948,048	145,492	153,605	158,721	402,947	107,154	147,970	62,358	86,179
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	276,521	2,083,240	241,258	285,408	275,793	882,084	161,807	321,812	66,943	125,210
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	158,481	1,943,118	132,391	174,623	158,275	846,184	168,678	256,176	38,633	76,689
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	47,755	1,174,036	38,068	67,948	47,724	498,566	28,560	182,832	11,200	32,238
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	14,743	906,540	11,245	30,748	14,736	310,791	9,397	125,781	3,401	13,228
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	2,070	370,416	1,527	5,236	2,063	103,148	1,372	53,045	454	2,001
\$1,000,000 or more.....	720	456,373	519	1,385	719	104,030	507	57,263	162	1,126
All returns, summary										
Under \$5,000.....	67,528	265,897	64,118	111,639	67,528	93,730	28,302	20,220	22,756	14,595
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	377,272	1,604,457	352,533	683,538	365,851	392,186	183,300	217,499	119,405	154,076
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	357,249	1,698,120	334,586	624,931	354,833	429,795	190,310	237,100	117,469	133,415
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	262,758	1,398,191	236,876	404,902	262,758	415,175	136,313	168,209	86,821	95,837
\$20,000 or more.....	843,726	8,944,060	737,894	963,967	842,746	3,532,948	492,795	1,287,882	265,063	408,308

Size of adjusted gross income	Contributions deduction		Miscellaneous deductions				Excess itemized deductions	
	Number of returns	Amount	Total		Net casualty or theft loss		Number of returns	Amount
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount		
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
All returns, total	1,782,325	3,303,563	1,580,122	1,023,439	100,445	179,985	1,902,437	8,538,236
Under \$2,000.....	*4,177	*3,659	*3,083	*18	—	—	*4,211	*1,539
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	8,160	4,340	4,918	359	—	—	14,365	33,362
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	96,775	61,340	99,083	11,822	*2,572	*560	107,699	156,755
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	138,842	131,579	116,584	16,047	*688	*2,167	152,862	242,619
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	142,837	95,101	123,488	27,276	*8,562	*12,496	162,296	274,203
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	132,352	109,268	117,391	23,230	*6,609	*5,292	145,723	295,428
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	141,958	174,351	123,810	39,180	*6,012	*2,778	152,516	337,354
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	115,162	124,681	100,966	24,740	*3,946	*523	120,260	228,593
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	91,722	106,601	85,001	108,207	*7,260	*87,710	103,074	298,258
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	85,841	80,723	75,954	25,216	*2,509	*3,597	95,773	219,663
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	181,850	228,720	157,745	60,355	9,659	7,861	184,715	539,766
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	154,671	165,879	139,256	77,647	16,625	7,151	158,721	470,687
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	270,041	436,623	241,399	157,313	18,106	19,128	276,521	1,259,588
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	154,103	482,155*	133,712	183,980	11,853	14,000	158,414	1,469,787
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	46,586	313,691	41,700	117,000	3,879	7,056	47,755	1,029,819
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	14,498	351,096	13,407	88,125	1,724	6,417	14,742	862,248
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	2,038	172,394	1,949	36,593	312	2,019	2,070	364,288
\$1,000,000 or more.....	712	261,363	676	32,332	129	1,231	720	454,279
All returns, summary								
Under \$5,000.....	54,512	36,661	54,930	3,647	*562	*325	64,161	107,977
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	336,279	259,359	292,226	51,875	11,260	14,899	377,272	600,502
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	328,452	336,571	289,943	69,722	12,621	8,070	354,588	707,850
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	238,583	259,053	213,179	150,851	13,715	91,830	262,758	671,446
\$20,000 or more.....	824,499	2,411,920	729,844	747,343	62,287	64,862	843,658	6,450,461

*Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based
NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 4.4 — Returns With Credit for the Elderly: Selected Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns (1)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (2)	Exemptions (3)		Number of exemptions for age 65 or over (4)	Salaries and wages (5)		Total net profit less loss from business activities (6)		Sales of capital assets net gain less loss (7)		Sales of property other than capital assets net gain less loss (8)		Domestic and foreign dividends received (9)	
			Total number of exemptions	Number of exemptions for age 65 or over		Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
All returns, total	689,246	7,352,500	1,611,761	507,533	192,022	1,116,584	85,489	88,479	119,412	91,290	4,951	-2,296	202,860	286,232	
Under \$2,000.....	3,624	12,790	3,624	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	97,547	489,555	191,805	88,968	21,960	50,723	10,492	3,081	18,463	6,642	3,515	-2,893	17,182	31,029	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	188,976	1,353,908	406,036	162,781	28,796	102,330	15,828	15,605	27,602	4,910	—	—	46,911	59,540	
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	139,295	1,233,424	330,623	121,908	31,663	177,694	16,363	32,362	35,887	4,880	48	-91	49,385	76,703	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	89,917	988,691	259,777	77,378	26,439	117,629	12,517	19,017	15,714	1,881	226	-105	27,078	24,647	
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	48,881	629,624	130,984	32,316	15,738	50,434	10,261	5,624	9,444	8,005	24	21	8,928	5,103	
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	36,500	539,608	91,989	15,826	15,400	88,755	2,150	585	5,077	183	—	—	9,762	3,591	
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	16,123	276,666	36,267	2,913	8,576	51,513	2,459	2,537	—	—	—	—	7,812	5,105	
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	12,011	225,240	25,541	337	8,417	78,021	2,234	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	28,099	617,277	68,887	1,613	17,301	153,882	6,474	1,011	7,189	1,180	83	61	11,909	14,359	
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	9,009	240,438	20,051	782	6,799	83,225	2,124	4,057	6,661	611	363	-976	7,850	28,921	
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	17,695	640,992	41,841	2,354	9,841	141,225	3,672	7,057	7,873	20,891	188	77	10,926	14,287	
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	1,494	88,328	4,164	336	1,029	17,303	863	3,512	1,110	7,274	120	13	1,407	19,699	
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	56	7,600	138	19	3,354	72,383	39	3,129	1,110	7,274	19	-1	1,407	1,466	
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	16	4,164	28	1	6	4,998	13	1,714	55	926	19	1	56	194	
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	3	2,194	6	1	1	496	16	16	13	2,719	1	—	16	950	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxable returns, total	573,724	6,629,944	1,323,206	399,105	161,396	1,019,329	68,481	96,532	102,962	73,804	4,951	-2,296	184,072	246,280	
Under \$2,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	44,944	235,966	86,804	41,860	5,957	17,047	3,397	1,073	11,702	3,755	—	—	10,253	25,566	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	144,155	1,035,401	276,579	121,874	20,416	72,383	8,351	21,481	19,537	1,260	3,515	-2,893	39,287	33,758	
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	129,467	1,149,200	297,313	108,254	26,114	151,775	15,269	32,005	24,299	35,302	48	-91	48,365	76,309	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	85,597	942,524	243,286	70,619	26,071	113,075	11,501	18,972	15,158	1,547	226	-105	23,863	16,334	
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	48,881	629,624	130,984	32,316	15,738	50,434	10,261	5,624	9,444	8,005	24	21	8,928	5,103	
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	36,500	539,608	91,989	15,826	15,400	88,755	2,150	585	5,077	183	—	—	9,762	3,591	
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	15,797	271,389	35,615	2,913	8,252	48,354	2,133	3,129	—	—	—	—	7,812	5,105	
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	12,011	225,240	25,541	337	8,417	78,021	2,234	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	28,099	617,277	68,887	1,613	17,301	153,882	6,474	1,011	7,189	1,180	83	61	11,909	14,359	
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	9,009	240,438	20,051	782	6,799	83,225	2,124	4,057	6,661	611	363	-976	7,850	28,921	
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	17,695	640,992	41,841	2,354	9,841	141,225	3,672	7,057	7,873	20,891	188	77	10,926	14,287	
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	1,494	88,328	4,164	336	1,029	17,303	863	3,512	1,110	7,274	120	13	1,407	19,699	
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	56	7,600	138	19	3,354	72,383	39	3,129	1,110	7,274	19	-1	56	1,466	
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	16	4,164	28	1	6	4,998	13	1,714	55	926	19	1	16	194	
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	3	2,194	6	1	1	496	16	16	13	2,719	1	—	16	950	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total nontaxable returns	115,522	722,556	288,555	108,428	30,626	97,255	17,008	-8,053	16,450	17,486	—	—	18,788	39,953	
All returns, summary.....	51,479	230,815	91,861	40,382	11,854	28,164	6,584	1,170	10,751	4,945	3,515	-2,893	10,026	10,786	
Under \$5,000.....	377,963	2,860,862	840,227	333,275	70,565	302,563	36,099	46,076	60,681	46,945	48	-91	103,452	156,487	
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	160,139	1,924,523	450,707	123,822	53,021	245,317	23,705	23,121	27,445	10,810	250	127	43,361	32,689	
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	43,293	735,307	93,851	4,948	141,035	141,035	5,916	3,085	3,634	3,634	365	1,230	13,854	7,715	
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	56,372	1,600,993	135,115	5,106	35,031	399,486	13,185	17,367	16,901	33,600	773	-851	32,167	78,556	

Footnotes at end of table

Table 4.4—Returns With Credit for the Elderly: Selected Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Domestic and foreign dividends received - Continued		Interest received		Pensions and annuities		Rent net income less loss		Royalty net income less loss		Estate or trust net income less loss			
	Number of returns (15)	Amount (16)	Number of returns (17)	Amount (18)	Number of returns (19)	Amount (20)	In adjusted gross income		Number of returns (23)	Amount (24)	Number of returns (25)	Amount (26)	Number of returns (27)	Amount (28)
							Total	Number of returns (21)							Amount (22)
All returns, total	168,164	262,215	624,120	1,250,172	588,225	4,563,030	552,094	4,443,058	114,132	144,106	16,776	20,815	5,528	14,881
Under \$2,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	11,203	29,541	90,255	186,377	51,103	203,316	3,624	10,738	21,571	16,812	3,397	3,251	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	42,520	52,050	157,609	303,702	148,251	866,346	51,103	203,316	37,164	63,509	3,687	15	—	—
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	42,122	71,495	128,472	198,803	105,532	701,643	101,846	685,267	17,581	35,670	6,714	13,365	1	5,084
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	21,686	20,797	82,664	145,239	84,868	713,224	82,423	683,555	12,154	3,142	417	621	2	73
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	7,997	3,800	48,217	95,087	46,973	466,959	46,973	467,065	6,874	5,484	844	3,244	1	7,772
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	8,627	1,940	34,408	69,657	36,500	379,459	36,500	379,459	4,835	316	—	—	1	103
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	5,609	4,010	15,731	28,751	15,758	192,454	15,758	189,278	985	1,193	—	—	—	—
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	3,370	1,777	9,895	16,023	12,011	142,608	12,011	136,844	413	—	—	—	—	—
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	8,711	12,651	26,548	84,079	27,322	365,859	27,322	365,859	4,747	—	828	21	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	6,040	27,656	8,116	13,116	7,019	118,518	7,019	116,885	2,123	4,818	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	8,959	12,766	17,695	89,755	17,695	357,883	17,695	356,578	5,279	16,739	754	256	1	541
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	1,264	19,454	1,494	15,503	1,494	27,416	1,494	25,034	384	206	135	44	—	1,142
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	37	139	16	272	16	105	56	105	19	68	—	—	—	1,148
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	16	19	16	534	16	220	16	189	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	3	949	3	221	3	61	3	60	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more.....	155,746	224,081	532,836	1,067,073	477,704	4,148,303	471,573	4,039,981	95,285	121,630	16,776	20,815	5,528	14,881
Taxable returns, total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under \$2,000.....	6,738	24,734	44,944	79,707	20,926	82,524	20,926	82,524	11,965	38,138	3,397	3,251	—	—
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	38,763	29,767	127,390	258,622	115,168	655,293	115,168	649,735	29,296	20,479	3,687	15	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	41,002	71,248	181,644	173,049	93,752	652,593	92,066	639,022	17,533	35,621	6,714	13,365	1	5,084
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	18,510	13,002	80,005	141,774	81,337	682,764	78,892	653,095	10,829	2,417	417	621	2	73
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	7,997	3,800	48,217	95,087	46,973	466,959	46,973	467,065	6,874	5,484	844	3,244	1	7,772
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	8,627	1,940	34,408	69,657	36,500	379,459	36,500	379,459	4,835	316	—	—	1	103
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	5,609	4,010	15,731	28,751	15,432	186,525	15,432	186,646	985	1,193	—	—	—	—
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	3,370	1,777	9,895	16,023	12,011	142,608	12,011	136,844	413	—	—	—	—	—
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	3,770	12,651	28,895	16,023	12,011	142,608	12,011	136,844	413	—	—	—	—	—
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	8,711	12,651	26,548	84,079	27,322	365,859	27,322	365,859	4,747	—	828	21	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	6,040	27,656	8,116	13,116	7,019	118,518	7,019	116,885	2,123	4,818	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	8,959	12,766	17,695	89,755	17,695	357,883	17,695	356,578	5,279	16,739	754	256	1	541
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	1,264	19,454	1,494	15,503	1,494	27,416	1,494	25,034	384	206	135	44	—	1,142
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	37	139	16	272	16	105	56	105	19	68	—	—	—	1,148
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	16	19	16	534	16	220	16	189	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	3	949	3	221	3	61	3	60	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more.....	12,418	38,134	91,284	183,099	80,521	414,727	80,521	403,077	18,847	22,477	—	—	—	—
Total nontaxable returns	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All returns, Summary.....	4,047	10,014	47,693	125,392	22,198	76,287	22,198	76,287	13,693	5,476	—	—	—	—
Under \$5,000.....	91,798	146,073	331,584	565,543	286,312	1,767,757	286,312	1,664,979	62,623	121,467	13,798	16,630	1	5,101
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	37,038	26,088	151,798	295,577	133,182	1,304,808	133,182	1,304,808	21,473	7,051	1,261	3,865	3	7,845
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	10,251	6,236	39,117	59,180	42,928	540,629	42,928	531,394	3,788	1,550	—	—	3	103
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	25,030	73,803	53,928	204,479	53,605	873,067	53,605	865,590	12,555	19,515	1,717	320	3	1,832
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Footnotes at end of table

Table 4.4—Returns With Credit for the Elderly: Selected Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars.]

Size of adjusted gross income	All others sources net income less loss ^a		Total statutory adjustments		Returns with zero bracket amount only		Returns with itemized deductions				Taxable income		
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Zero bracket amount	Total itemized deductions	Zero bracket amount		Excess itemized deductions		Number of returns	Amount
								(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)			(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
All returns, total.....	49,171	12,439	41,296	89,243	561,915	1,475,956	542,899	127,331	356,417	125,453	189,454	689,246	5,957,198
Under \$2,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	6,317	585	643	1,718	94,128	205,359	7,962	3,419	7,522	3,419	440	3,624	10,072
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	6,399	486	10,987	38,729	162,696	392,483	19,833	26,280	61,316	26,280	26,498	97,547	345,261
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	9,077	1,114	5,726	16,361	115,820	313,422	80,013	23,475	56,826	23,475	23,187	188,976	1,022,884
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	3,870	339	2,298	3,706	76,220	219,961	52,692	13,697	40,814	13,697	11,878	139,295	964,270
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	2,967	3,520	2,273	432	44,810	138,625	16,281	4,071	12,658	4,071	3,623	48,881	527,763
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	7,320	2,897	4,678	3,117	23,507	70,326	58,552	12,993	41,538	12,993	17,015	36,500	453,602
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	1,424	288	3,527	2,148	11,538	34,835	19,833	4,585	14,672	4,585	5,161	14,123	244,305
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	1,481	465	2,938	6,38	8,731	27,222	13,566	3,280	10,065	3,280	3,501	12,011	202,583
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	4,681	1,835	3,175	9,982	13,649	42,738	65,813	14,450	44,027	12,572	24,759	28,099	543,826
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	1,274	402	3,901	9,355	1,801	5,763	45,748	7,208	23,066	7,208	22,683	9,009	202,717
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	3,893	779	2,815	5,669	5,304	16,973	74,252	12,391	39,186	12,391	35,065	17,695	574,546
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	441	291	241	839	87	278	18,083	1,407	4,502	1,407	13,581	1,494	71,624
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	20	10	19	33	—	—	862	56	170	56	691	56	6,805
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	7	9	4	17	—	—	524	16	46	16	478	16	3,665
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	902	3	9	3	894	3	1,295
\$1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxable returns, total.....	42,854	11,854	33,375	57,739	458,803	1,207,382	488,740	114,921	323,757	113,043	167,956	573,724	5,472,557
Under \$2,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	—	—	642	1,713	41,574	91,127	7,852	3,370	7,414	3,370	4,38	44,944	170,424
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	6,399	486	7,653	21,392	128,378	286,483	44,155	15,777	34,709	15,777	9,446	144,155	818,520
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	9,077	1,114	1,909	3,409	106,018	282,056	79,918	23,449	56,743	23,449	23,175	129,467	903,040
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	3,870	339	1,530	2,496	73,406	210,956	44,550	12,191	35,995	12,191	8,555	85,597	751,520
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	2,967	3,520	273	432	44,810	138,625	16,281	4,071	12,658	4,071	3,623	48,881	527,763
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	7,320	2,897	4,678	3,117	23,507	70,326	58,552	12,993	41,538	12,993	17,015	36,500	453,602
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	1,424	288	3,527	2,148	11,538	34,835	19,833	4,259	13,629	4,259	4,052	15,797	240,626
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	1,481	465	2,938	6,38	8,731	27,222	13,566	3,280	10,065	3,280	3,501	12,011	202,583
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	4,681	1,838	3,175	9,982	13,649	42,738	65,813	14,450	44,027	12,572	24,759	28,099	543,826
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	1,274	402	3,901	9,355	1,801	5,763	45,748	7,208	23,066	7,208	22,683	9,009	202,717
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	3,893	779	2,815	5,669	5,304	16,973	74,252	12,391	39,186	12,391	35,065	17,695	574,546
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	441	291	241	839	87	278	18,083	1,407	4,502	1,407	13,581	1,494	71,624
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	20	10	19	33	—	—	862	56	170	56	691	56	6,805
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	7	9	4	17	—	—	524	16	46	16	478	16	3,665
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	902	3	9	3	894	3	1,295
\$1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total nontaxable returns.....	6,317	585	7,921	31,503	103,112	268,576	54,159	12,410	32,660	12,410	21,499	115,522	484,641
All returns, summary:													
Under \$5,000.....	3,185	—	—	—	48,109	103,990	7,852	3,370	7,414	3,370	4,38	51,479	161,482
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	18,608	2,182	17,356	56,807	328,159	815,247	167,937	49,804	118,250	49,804	49,687	377,963	2,181,004
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	14,125	6,734	5,908	6,820	135,043	400,361	97,696	25,096	76,882	25,096	20,813	160,139	1,565,679
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	2,937	774	7,807	8,721	29,763	90,608	63,230	13,530	42,865	13,530	20,365	43,293	644,554
\$20,000 or more.....	10,316	2,746	10,225	16,895	20,841	65,752	206,184	35,531	111,006	33,653	98,151	56,372	1,404,479

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.4—Returns With Credit for the Elderly: Selected Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Income tax before credits			Total			Credit for the elderly			Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits			General tax credit			Total			Personal exemption credit														
	Number of returns	Amount	(44)	Number of returns	Amount	(48)	Number of returns	Amount	(47)	Number of returns	Amount	(48)	Number of returns	Amount	(50)	Number of returns	Amount	(51)	Number of returns	Amount	(52)	Number of returns	Amount	(53)	Number of returns	Amount	(54)	Number of returns	Amount	(55)	Number of returns	Amount	(56)
	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)																			
All returns, total.....	689,246	803,923	689,246	238,044	689,246	145,255	*3,370	*169	689,246	78,008	49,676	307,184	28,332																				
Under \$2,000.....	*3,624	*298	*3,624	*298	*3,624	*171	—	—	*3,624	*127	—	—	—																				
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	97,547	19,935	97,547	16,240	97,547	31,566	—	—	97,547	6,717	*.41	*3,624	*127																				
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	188,976	94,696	188,976	47,843	188,976	31,566	—	—	188,976	15,470	5,833	96,492	6,676																				
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	139,295	100,620	139,295	46,250	139,295	31,064	*.169	*.169	139,295	14,550	9,113	114,145	9,636																				
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	89,917	91,347	89,917	36,330	89,917	21,868	—	—	89,917	12,125	6,747	45,190	5,437																				
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40,060	5,378																				
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	48,881	66,097	48,881	20,237	48,881	11,626	—	—	48,881	7,573	6,509	*7,606	*1,065																				
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	36,500	63,225	36,500	19,159	36,500	12,400	—	—	36,500	6,242	2,889	*31	*.4																				
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	16,123	37,481	16,123	7,724	16,123	4,348	—	—	16,123	2,893	2,162	—	—																				
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	12,011	33,106	12,011	6,281	12,011	3,734	—	—	12,011	2,162	2,162	—	—																				
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	28,099	94,548	28,099	21,741	28,099	9,606	—	—	28,099	5,058	5,058	—	—																				
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	9,009	38,015	9,009	4,446	9,009	2,692	—	—	9,009	1,623	1,617	*.25	*.6																				
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	17,695	137,252	17,695	10,552	17,695	6,680	—	—	17,695	3,185	3,185	—	—																				
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,494	21,513	1,494	881	1,494	428	—	—	1,494	269	267	*.11	*.2																				
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	*.56	*2,996	*.56	*52	*.56	*.5	—	—	*.56	*.10	*.10	—	—																				
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	*.16	*2,008	*.16	*9	*.16	*.3	—	—	*.16	*.3	*.3	—	—																				
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	3	786	3	2	3	1	—	—	3	1	1	—	—																				
\$1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																				
Taxable returns, total.....	573,724	776,597	573,724	210,718	573,724	129,080	*3,370	*169	573,724	67,875	49,583	193,043	18,292																				
Under \$2,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																				
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	44,944	10,965	44,944	7,271	44,944	3,756	—	—	44,944	3,038	—	—	—																				
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	144,155	84,188	144,155	37,335	144,155	25,886	—	—	144,155	10,939	5,833	44,944	3,038																				
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	129,467	96,126	129,467	41,756	129,467	27,748	*.370	*.370	129,467	13,385	9,113	69,324	5,105																				
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	85,597	88,745	85,597	33,728	85,597	20,273	—	—	85,597	11,547	6,747	35,740	4,800																				
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																				
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	48,881	66,097	48,881	20,237	48,881	11,626	—	—	48,881	7,573	6,509	*7,606	*1,065																				
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	36,500	63,225	36,500	19,159	36,500	12,400	—	—	36,500	6,242	2,836	*31	*.4																				
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	15,797	37,026	15,797	7,269	15,797	4,225	—	—	15,797	2,841	2,162	—	—																				
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	12,011	33,106	12,011	6,281	12,011	3,734	—	—	12,011	2,162	2,162	—	—																				
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	28,099	94,548	28,099	21,741	28,099	9,606	—	—	28,099	5,058	5,058	—	—																				
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	9,009	38,015	9,009	4,446	9,009	2,692	—	—	9,009	1,623	1,617	*.25	*.6																				
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	17,695	137,252	17,695	10,552	17,695	6,680	—	—	17,695	3,185	3,185	—	—																				
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,494	21,513	1,494	881	1,494	428	—	—	1,494	269	267	*.11	*.2																				
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	*.56	*2,996	*.56	*52	*.56	*.5	—	—	*.56	*.10	*.10	—	—																				
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	*.16	*2,008	*.16	*9	*.16	*.3	—	—	*.16	*.3	*.3	—	—																				
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	3	786	3	2	3	1	—	—	3	1	1	—	—																				
\$1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																				
Total nontaxable returns.....	115,522	27,326	115,522	27,326	115,522	16,175	—	—	115,522	10,133	93	114,141	10,040																				
All returns, summary:																																	
Under \$5,000.....	51,479	7,324	51,479	6,625	51,479	3,406	—	—	51,479	3,219	*.41	50,425	3,178																				
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	377,963	208,224	377,963	104,000	377,963	68,441	*.370	*.370	377,963	33,645	14,947	209,026	18,698																				
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	160,139	192,434	160,139	67,096	160,139	40,311	—	—	160,139	23,283	16,840	47,666	6,443																				
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	43,293	98,823	43,293	22,634	43,293	13,664	—	—	43,293	7,712	7,708	31	*.4																				
\$20,000 or more.....	56,372	297,118	56,372	37,684	56,372	19,432	—	—	56,372	10,149	10,140	*.36	*.8																				

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.4—Returns With Credit for the Elderly: Selected Income and Tax Items by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	Income tax after credits		Additional tax for tax preferences		Total income tax		All other taxes		Earned income credit used to offset all other taxes		Total tax liability		Earned income credit refundable portion	
	Number of returns (57)	Amount (58)	Number of returns (59)	Amount (60)	Number of returns (61)	Amount (62)	Number of returns (63)	Amount (64)	Number of returns (65)	Amount (66)	Number of returns (67)	Amount (68)	Number of returns (69)	Amount (70)
All returns, total.....	573,724	565,879	917	1,679	573,724	567,557	41,162	10,322	—	—	575,242	577,880	—	—
Under \$2,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	44,944	3,694	—	—	44,944	3,694	—	—	—	—	44,944	3,694	—	—
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	144,155	46,853	—	—	144,155	46,853	7,573	1,934	—	—	144,155	48,788	—	—
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	129,467	54,370	—	—	129,467	54,370	7,677	1,966	—	—	130,082	56,336	—	—
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	85,597	55,018	—	—	85,597	55,018	7,496	2,965	—	—	86,386	57,983	—	—
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	48,881	45,861	—	—	48,881	45,861	5,321	741	—	—	48,881	46,602	—	—
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	36,500	44,065	—	—	36,500	44,065	1,030	206	—	—	36,500	44,272	—	—
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	15,797	29,757	—	—	15,797	29,757	2,669	15,797	—	—	15,797	30,519	—	—
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	12,011	26,825	—	—	12,011	26,825	763	81	—	—	12,011	26,907	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	28,099	72,807	*26	*4	28,099	72,810	3,632	462	—	—	28,099	73,272	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	9,009	33,569	—	—	9,009	33,569	1,574	*337	—	—	9,009	33,905	—	—
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	17,695	126,699	*747	*991	17,695	127,690	3,078	749	—	—	17,695	128,439	—	—
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,494	20,633	*122	*353	1,494	20,986	116	*116	—	—	1,494	21,103	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	*56	*2,944	*9	*74	*56	*3,018	*10	*2	—	—	*56	*3,020	—	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	*16	*1,998	*13	*256	*16	*2,172	—	—	—	—	*16	*867	—	—
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	3	785	—	—	3	867	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxable returns, total.....	573,724	565,879	917	1,679	573,724	567,557	39,644	9,497	—	—	573,724	577,054	—	—
Under \$2,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	44,944	3,694	—	—	44,944	3,694	—	—	—	—	44,944	3,694	—	—
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	144,155	46,853	—	—	144,155	46,353	7,459	1,882	—	—	144,155	48,735	—	—
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	129,467	54,370	—	—	129,467	54,370	7,062	1,924	—	—	129,467	56,294	—	—
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	85,597	55,018	—	—	85,597	55,018	6,707	2,235	—	—	85,597	57,252	—	—
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	48,881	45,861	—	—	48,881	45,861	5,321	741	—	—	48,881	46,602	—	—
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	36,500	44,065	—	—	36,500	44,065	1,030	206	—	—	36,500	44,272	—	—
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	15,797	29,757	—	—	15,797	29,757	2,669	762	—	—	15,797	30,519	—	—
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	12,011	26,825	—	—	12,011	26,825	763	81	—	—	12,011	26,907	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	28,099	72,807	*26	*4	28,099	72,810	3,632	462	—	—	28,099	73,272	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	9,009	33,569	—	—	9,009	33,569	1,574	*337	—	—	9,009	33,905	—	—
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	17,695	126,699	*747	*991	17,695	127,690	3,078	749	—	—	17,695	128,439	—	—
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1,494	20,633	*122	*353	1,494	20,986	116	*116	—	—	1,494	21,103	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	*56	*2,944	*9	*74	*56	*3,018	*10	*2	—	—	*56	*3,020	—	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	*16	*1,998	*13	*256	*16	*2,172	—	—	—	—	*16	*867	—	—
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	3	785	—	—	3	867	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total nontaxable returns.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,518	826	—	—	1,518	826	—	—
All returns, summary:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under \$5,000.....	*14,589	*699	—	—	*14,589	*699	—	—	—	—	*14,589	*699	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	303,977	104,219	—	—	303,977	104,219	15,250	3,901	—	—	304,706	108,120	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	155,819	125,337	—	—	155,819	125,337	13,283	3,781	—	—	156,608	129,119	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	42,967	76,189	—	—	42,967	76,189	3,996	42,967	—	—	42,967	77,164	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	56,372	259,434	917	1,679	56,372	261,113	8,633	1,665	—	—	56,372	262,778	—	—

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based
 ** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.
 † Consists of business and profession, farm, partnership, and Small Business Corporation net profit less loss.
 ‡ Consists of State income tax refunds, alimony received, and other income less loss.
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Contents

Introduction, 128
State data, 128
Method of geographic coding, 128

Text table

5A Returns with residential energy expenditures: expenditures by type and computation of the energy credit, by State, 129

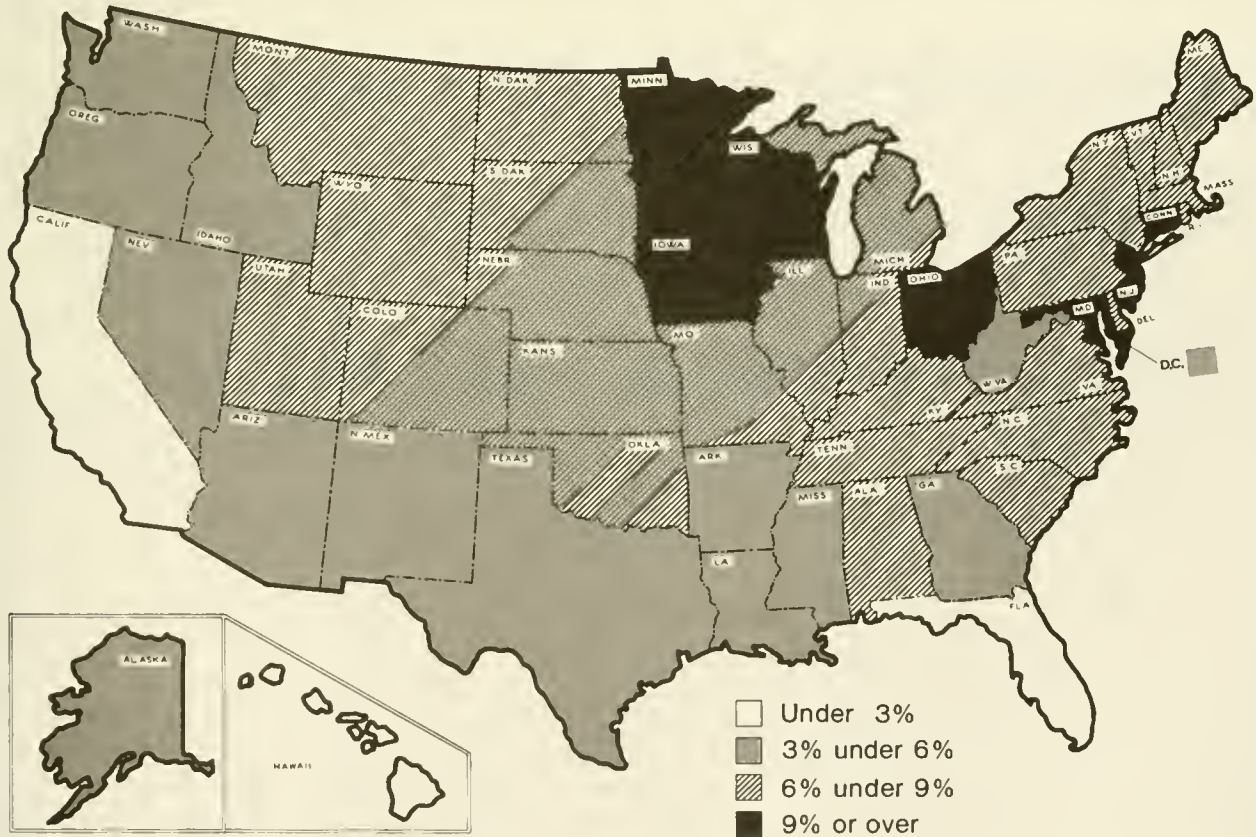
Chart

5A Returns with residential energy expenditures as a percent of all returns, by State, 1978, 127

Basic tables

- 5.1 Selected sources of income and tax items by State, 131
- 5.2 All returns, returns with itemized deductions by type, and tax items by State, 134
- 5.3 All returns: income tax before credits, tax credits, and taxpayments, by State, 137
- 5.4 All returns: exemptions by type and number of returns by number of exemptions other than age or blindness, by State, 140
- 5.5 All returns: adjusted gross income, salaries and wages, exemptions, and income tax, by size of adjusted gross income and State, 144

Chart 5A
Returns with residential energy expenditures as a percent of all returns, by State, 1978



Introduction

Data in this section classify taxpayers by State, based on the address reported on the tax return as described below. For 1978, information is shown for sources of income (table 5.1), itemized deductions (table 5.2), tax credits (including the new energy credits) and taxpayments (table 5.3), and exemptions (table 5.4). Table 5.5 presents data for selected items for all returns and joint returns, classified by both State and size of adjusted gross income. Table 5A and chart 5A highlight data for residential energy expenditures and the residential energy credit by State. A detailed description of the computation of the credit, as shown in table 5A, is given in section 3, Tax Computation and Tax Rates.

State Data

The tables in this section classify taxpayers according to the State address reported on the tax return, including the District of Columbia and, as described below, Puerto Rico. Returns of service men and women who filed from Army Post Office and Fleet Post Office addresses are classified in a separate category, as are returns of U.S. citizens living in U.S. possessions or abroad.

Residents of Puerto Rico had to file U.S. income tax returns only if they had income from sources outside Puerto Rico or income earned in Puerto Rico as employees of the U.S. Government, and the income on their returns was limited to these amounts. U.S. citizens residing abroad had to file tax returns and

indicate the amount of income exempted, excluded, or deducted even if they ultimately had no tax liability as a result of these reductions to income. Provisions of the Foreign Earned Income Act of 1978 affected taxpayers with income earned abroad and are described in section 1, Returns Filed and Sources of Income, and section 3, Tax Computation and Tax Rates.

Method of Geographic Coding

Geographic coding of returns for Statistics of Income was based on the address at the top of each tax return. With some exceptions, only the State given in the address determined the classification of the return. Separate codes were used for each of the three categories, APO/FPO, Puerto Rico, and U.S. citizens abroad. In addition, returns showing Washington, D.C. in the address were coded (as Maryland or District of Columbia) according to the street address and ZIP code, rather than on the basis of "District of Columbia," in the address.

Coding returns on the basis of the address alone was subject to certain limitations. Not all taxpayers gave their home address; some reported:

- (1) the address of the tax lawyer or accountant who prepared the return,
- (2) the address of their place of business, or
- (3) a post office box number.

To the extent that such an address was located in a State different from the taxpayer's home, the accuracy of the data was affected.

Table 5A—Returns With Residential Energy Expenditures: Expenditures by Type and Computation of the Energy Credit, by State

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

State	Number of returns		Number of principal residences		Total expenditures		Expenditures for insulation		Expenditures for storm windows or doors		Expenditures for energy conservation credit (before limitation)	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
	Number of returns	Number of principal residences	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount		
United States, total	5,960,618	5,961,480	5,919,841	4,100,680	3,926,755	1,759,849	3,357,583	1,797,326	5,919,841	559,402		
Alabama	92,783	92,783	92,783	57,479	69,932	32,881	43,480	15,624	92,783	8,021		
Alaska	9,248	9,248	9,099	6,520	3,144	2,167	2,167	2,167	9,099	869		
Arizona	40,563	40,563	21,828	23,931	23,931	11,808	12,673	3,588	39,630	3,130		
Arkansas	44,715	44,715	44,647	26,350	30,196	10,682	27,225	10,590	44,647	3,671		
California	215,016	215,016	205,974	133,560	173,782	97,119	37,551	19,373	205,974	18,246		
Colorado	96,954	97,799	96,286	63,998	60,617	30,976	55,312	36,997	96,286	9,029		
Connecticut	121,044	121,044	120,973	84,805	75,528	30,327	73,442	39,351	120,973	11,304		
Delaware	21,283	21,283	21,282	11,329	13,536	4,282	12,364	4,339	21,282	1,658		
District of Columbia	17,659	17,659	17,304	6,609	6,609	8,297	8,297	8,297	17,659	2,321		
Florida	89,714	89,714	81,820	58,162	71,397	43,024	18,168	10,005	81,820	7,767		
Georgia	90,318	90,318	90,174	56,439	58,700	28,743	55,716	24,268	90,174	8,091		
Hawaii	5,674	5,674	232	255	203	105	59	56	232	18		
Idaho	20,726	20,726	20,702	12,089	15,319	5,319	10,531	5,338	20,702	1,602		
Illinois	361,439	361,439	361,438	224,645	245,001	96,237	201,155	99,392	361,438	31,227		
Indiana	164,088	164,088	164,023	105,725	124,450	66,211	75,806	30,665	164,023	15,349		
Iowa	126,524	126,524	126,524	73,292	106,794	40,012	55,711	26,348	126,524	10,419		
Kansas	79,807	79,807	79,103	40,397	52,019	20,484	50,482	17,337	79,103	5,937		
Kentucky	87,283	87,283	87,283	54,410	87,505	24,660	57,570	27,580	87,283	7,014		
Louisiana	50,951	50,951	50,951	39,142	23,881	23,881	20,808	7,346	50,951	4,760		
Maine	33,273	33,273	33,231	27,467	22,539	14,084	20,395	10,954	33,231	3,738		
Maryland	161,747	161,747	161,738	132,834	123,885	35,205	120,860	79,275	161,738	18,646		
Massachusetts	212,719	212,719	211,037	153,961	173,869	44,710	211,884	79,011	211,037	19,919		
Michigan	325,815	325,815	325,815	208,826	98,914	98,914	163,972	91,593	325,815	29,966		
Minnesota	204,669	204,669	204,487	135,965	151,308	73,162	111,440	52,032	204,487	19,141		
Mississippi	31,017	31,017	31,017	20,783	21,952	11,644	18,056	7,265	31,017	2,888		
Missouri	160,924	160,924	160,888	92,031	99,830	33,234	92,885	49,444	160,888	12,368		
Montana	21,017	21,017	20,986	14,245	16,535	8,909	16,535	3,971	20,986	1,855		
Nebraska	48,316	48,316	48,316	27,781	33,115	13,984	23,932	12,424	48,316	3,873		
Nevada	11,135	11,135	10,449	8,395	7,227	4,446	5,666	2,760	10,449	1,095		
New Hampshire	33,806	33,806	33,739	33,305	26,113	22,828	18,681	6,245	33,739	4,023		
New Jersey	274,724	274,724	274,023	221,207	176,859	80,546	178,200	103,879	274,023	29,846		
New Mexico	23,839	23,839	23,724	15,905	15,312	9,092	14,508	5,685	23,724	2,185		
New York	603,641	603,641	602,841	527,191	412,253	204,350	357,439	207,537	602,841	70,777		
North Carolina	178,424	178,424	176,669	99,937	100,783	46,307	126,662	50,915	176,669	13,979		
North Dakota	17,451	17,451	17,451	12,646	13,901	5,990	10,460	6,463	17,451	1,623		
Ohio	394,631	394,631	392,129	274,809	259,815	113,976	228,757	131,488	392,129	37,342		
Oklahoma	96,114	96,114	96,104	63,839	57,679	27,035	61,850	33,975	96,104	9,343		
Oregon	44,338	44,338	44,329	24,813	27,066	9,859	21,625	13,204	44,329	3,604		
Pennsylvania	356,149	356,149	356,079	313,266	210,862	85,052	244,562	188,679	356,079	40,967		
Rhode Island	34,245	34,245	34,245	22,945	20,366	8,584	20,886	11,173	34,245	3,296		
South Carolina	77,451	77,451	77,451	37,013	41,463	17,264	53,833	17,753	77,451	5,428		
South Dakota	21,112	21,112	20,846	11,064	15,645	6,753	14,508	2,954	20,846	1,624		
Tennessee	108,098	108,098	107,324	62,518	58,205	30,537	69,080	29,024	107,324	7,998		
Texas	189,762	189,762	188,345	134,434	97,450	61,871	104,271	61,871	188,345	18,327		
Utah	42,428	42,428	42,407	23,728	30,476	11,309	22,331	9,497	42,407	3,328		
Vermont	16,605	16,605	16,427	12,476	13,137	5,658	8,992	4,781	16,427	1,695		
Virginia	165,671	165,671	163,697	83,734	94,341	34,176	104,246	42,243	163,697	12,155		
Washington	77,167	77,167	76,475	56,162	48,675	15,121	43,019	32,158	76,475	7,363		
West Virginia	32,189	32,189	31,346	24,296	20,009	9,417	23,126	9,417	31,346	3,205		
Wisconsin	210,797	210,797	210,102	114,145	161,857	54,311	109,510	47,610	210,102	16,168		
Wyoming	13,793	13,793	13,766	7,914	10,069	4,616	7,199	2,809	13,766	1,100		
APO/FPO	1,282	1,282	1,282	993	626	438	656	435	1,282	148		
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
U.S. citizens abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	*485	*485	*485	*322	*207	*170	*454	*145	*485	*48		

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5A—Returns With Residential Energy Expenditures: Expenditures by Type and Computation of the Energy Credit, by State—Continued

State	Returns with renewable energy source expenditures				Total residential energy credit (before limitation)		Income tax before residential energy credit		Credit earned over to 1979 ³		Credit used for 1978	
	Total expenditures		Renewable energy source credit (before limitation)		Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount								
United States, total	69,341	125,039	69,341	32,107	5,960,618	591,509	24,639,302	166,693	14,964	5,643,361	576,545	
Alabama	149	115	149	35	92,783	8,021	309,274	5948	123	91,508	7,898	
Alaska	4,811	7,080	4,811	1,862	40,563	4,992	156,172	68	5	9,180	918	
Arizona	240	963	240	3,912	44,715	23,007	142,301	2,042	390	38,883	4,603	
Arkansas	12,578	16,304	12,578	4,761	215,016	23,007	913,590	2,663	197	42,113	3,715	
California	685	9,302	685	690	96,954	9,719	415,814	4,294	898	210,764	22,610	
Colorado	142	983	142	190	121,044	11,494	596,079	2,636	216	95,651	9,503	
Connecticut	11,941	8,376	11,941	2,458	89,714	10,245	431,426	3,677	269	17,437	11,225	
Delaware	154	220	154	64	90,318	8,155	416,243	64	10	21,272	1,648	
District of Columbia	5,559	15,159	5,559	4,028	5,674	4,046	31,148	64	10	17,437	1,648	
Florida	80	386	80	89	20,726	1,691	62,837	1,900	244	19,493	1,447	
Georgia	101	770	101	132	361,439	11,229	1,710,972	12,174	1,273	352,818	29,956	
Hawaii	193	148	193	44	164,088	15,481	705,798	2,475	563	161,613	14,918	
Idaho	704	141	704	42	126,524	10,463	397,801	5,198	355	124,016	10,109	
Illinois	112	39	112	12	79,807	5,979	318,589	138	138	79,215	5,841	
Indiana	85	174	85	46	87,283	7,026	302,042	3,608	380	84,512	6,645	
Iowa	1,962	3,871	1,962	1,079	50,951	4,760	207,555	82	3	50,869	4,757	
Kansas	228	525	228	150	33,273	3,784	103,618	1,495	89	31,935	3,695	
Kentucky	274	1,354	274	303	161,747	19,725	764,738	7,012	446	154,735	19,280	
Louisiana	1,620	1,08	1,620	32	212,719	21,601	871,432	12,194	408	155,023	11,993	
Maine	51	187	51	17	16,924	12,400	62,113	187	187	20,461	1,685	
Maryland	77	47	77	13	21,017	1,932	62,429	1,932	187	20,461	1,685	
Massachusetts	753	2,062	753	505	48,316	3,886	162,303	4,488	485	43,828	3,401	
Michigan	686	587	686	164	11,135	3,7	68,403	160	37	11,021	1,563	
Minnesota	2,265	4,320	2,265	1,250	33,806	4,187	122,744	476	48	33,516	4,139	
Mississippi	438	1,369	438	341	274,719	31,096	1,209,295	11,016	273	273,703	30,880	
Missouri	1,840	3,082	1,840	903	603,641	2,505	91,608	412	40	23,543	2,465	
Montana	4,575	9,804	4,575	2,379	178,424	16,358	621,122	5,584	205	593,144	69,621	
Nebraska	2,265	4,320	2,265	1,250	17,451	1,623	47,874	2,791	203	175,660	15,850	
Nevada	2,502	7,092	2,502	1,919	394,631	39,260	1,646,396	7,394	905	388,318	38,356	
New Hampshire	201	37	201	11	96,114	9,354	376,625	6,946	205	91,178	9,149	
New Jersey	245	678	245	163	44,338	3,767	161,523	312	261	42,490	3,455	
New Mexico	352	1,364	352	332	356,149	41,299	1,514,602	5,755	392	351,857	41,007	
New York	570	705	570	210	34,245	3,506	129,531	330	35	34,075	3,471	
North Carolina	296	239	296	64	77,451	5,428	254,659	493	18	76,958	5,410	
North Dakota	807	3,517	807	863	21,112	1,688	19,279	2,462	140	19,279	1,547	
Ohio	3,369	3,369	3,369	1,640	108,096	8,761	447,653	3,638	261	104,994	8,500	
Oklahoma	1,640	1,640	1,640	864	189,762	19,191	1,042,887	2,528	244	187,710	18,947	
Oregon	39	169	39	41	42,428	3,369	127,658	2,760	214	41,635	3,155	
Pennsylvania	248	902	248	230	16,605	1,914	48,599	1,170	146	16,387	1,769	
Rhode Island	3,804	1,254	3,804	349	165,671	12,503	792,586	1,159	61	164,512	12,442	
South Carolina	10,980	2,185	10,980	2,445	77,167	9,807	366,857	947	121	76,220	9,686	
South Dakota	843	2,023	843	573	32,189	3,778	137,111	244	23	32,122	3,755	
Tennessee	929	906	929	230	210,797	16,398	661,946	5,997	285	204,800	16,114	
Texas	179	1,343	179	299	13,793	1,399	56,512	232	6	13,637	1,394	
Utah	1,282	1,282	1,282	485	1,282	148	7,890	—	—	1,282	148	
Vermont	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Virginia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Washington	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
West Virginia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wisconsin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wyoming	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
APC/FFO	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S. citizens abroad ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

*Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
¹Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.
²Returns filed from Army Post Office and Fleet Post Office addresses.
³Returns filed by U.S. citizens living in U.S. possessions or abroad.
⁴Includes amounts used to offset additional tax for tax preferences for 1978.
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 5.1—Selected Sources of Income and Tax Items by State

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

State	Number of returns (1)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (2)	Salaries and wages (3)		Business and profession net profit less loss (4)		Farm net profit less loss (5)		Partnership net profit less loss (6)		Sales of capital assets net gain less loss (7)	
			Amount (3)	Number of returns (3)	Amount (4)	Number of returns (4)	Amount (5)	Number of returns (5)	Amount (6)	Number of returns (6)	Amount (7)	Number of returns (7)
United States, total	69,771,551	1,302,447,366	80,276,349	1,090,291,855	9,194,375	53,546,508	2,704,794	3,585,293	2,989,930	15,044,787	6,711,086	23,231,376
Alabama.....	1,313,202	17,351,764	1,213,303	15,272,303	106,578	676,311	62,320	-39,466	25,662	226,213	88,104	201,082
Alaska.....	174,983	3,395,800	166,401	3,090,554	28,755	171,083	1,133	-7,270	7,630	1,133	18,421	59,679
Arizona.....	1,001,591	13,476,793	862,566	10,930,166	101,639	526,629	8,989	-7,305	35,044	9,721	12,526	406,324
Arkansas.....	764,141	9,264,514	654,527	7,426,428	484,899	27,844	62,756	29,644	27,554	216,953	178,867	197,416
California.....	9,697,144	148,996,951	8,595,882	121,957,707	1,070,490	7,537,827	103,014	-262,263	447,888	1,847,748	1,108,696	3,975,236
Colorado.....	1,207,960	17,488,354	1,080,061	14,361,829	148,345	906,844	37,917	-23,545	42,904	136,914	155,676	531,966
Connecticut.....	1,329,488	21,866,667	1,182,649	17,910,566	109,210	805,864	560	-2,871	48,735	310,967	195,266	373,336
Delaware.....	244,699	3,991,574	223,113	3,165,756	18,596	92,208	4,682	-1,764	7,587	25,19	18,871	52,575
District of Columbia.....	320,987	4,341,250	286,974	3,701,110	18,987	112,090	635	-1,632	6,372	92,758	23,914	52,756
Florida.....	3,668,748	49,302,732	3,062,151	36,963,048	347,326	2,295,065	55,797	-56,848	129,381	325,723	462,562	1,424,509
Georgia.....	1,999,798	26,087,505	1,853,329	23,205,589	163,454	961,933	44,896	-136,482	53,897	341,668	152,107	435,602
Hawaii.....	403,217	5,943,659	361,270	5,011,611	42,436	221,344	3,576	15,865	25,659	15,979	49,703	117,022
Idaho.....	355,293	4,577,641	314,132	3,661,696	48,514	292,935	34,144	55,219	13,926	62,575	48,970	116,237
Illinois.....	4,770,947	78,859,512	4,298,812	64,238,959	378,779	2,519,364	161,633	836,414	170,605	754,872	446,752	1,354,446
Indiana.....	2,207,971	32,295,302	1,985,382	27,076,058	189,368	1,233,139	96,190	-37,282	277,931	396,513	200,908	374,854
Iowa.....	1,175,993	17,107,245	974,586	12,402,956	134,534	796,529	129,230	1,044,359	34,867	339,375	184,443	405,130
Kansas.....	976,982	13,602,530	847,337	10,681,759	116,424	656,661	96,128	229,850	35,395	210,576	135,956	497,655
Kentucky.....	1,262,645	16,916,161	1,123,967	14,109,247	125,418	784,564	84,924	4,828	33,017	301,245	174,868	329,569
Louisiana.....	1,433,903	19,925,055	1,309,816	16,966,585	121,586	830,387	32,761	-57,282	23,920	263,371	90,298	397,178
Maine.....	447,724	5,130,551	401,675	4,208,599	53,484	279,827	7,526	11,656	7,186	54,822	32,308	69,368
Maryland.....	1,757,431	28,697,794	1,589,160	24,335,217	140,617	945,322	14,850	5,668	55,898	443,818	160,840	374,570
Massachusetts.....	2,442,305	34,205,811	2,204,481	29,136,161	184,713	1,391,656	1,123	-1,374	38,300	152,539	200,526	335,469
Michigan.....	3,698,083	59,980,460	3,364,760	52,501,387	267,324	1,923,240	68,129	14,969	89,449	490,779	244,339	532,789
Minnesota.....	1,690,622	24,127,051	1,498,479	20,093,553	167,944	868,545	125,792	-37,282	479,408	435,718	223,397	463,647
Mississippi.....	830,062	9,812,497	761,507	8,509,731	71,593	505,343	37,508	-21,293	72,351	113,595	37,267	120,066
Missouri.....	1,926,784	27,088,438	1,672,109	22,218,588	199,514	1,184,821	127,222	270,175	58,854	243,574	225,855	504,188
Montana.....	323,479	4,053,179	269,969	3,017,704	45,017	245,742	26,169	125,135	10,280	59,672	15,308	160,387
Nebraska.....	637,080	8,753,208	535,372	6,539,918	75,764	435,581	86,524	462,071	32,796	235,077	54,365	257,646
Nevada.....	341,457	5,049,982	315,109	4,204,611	33,146	236,186	2,829	-17,480	10,992	27,711	19,383	86,818
New Hampshire.....	398,810	5,500,822	354,885	4,564,437	38,911	236,353	2,318	3,041	5,327	32,793	36,366	90,656
New Jersey.....	3,045,723	48,595,651	2,711,033	41,598,578	214,699	1,750,176	7,115	-18,492	76,256	466,903	264,742	578,956
New Mexico.....	479,864	6,301,756	421,962	5,117,811	49,590	277,199	18,338	-33,976	22,111	95,769	54,484	143,312
New York.....	6,972,367	106,024,093	6,240,929	89,209,024	512,334	3,516,537	28,035	28,165	195,287	1,066,788	650,890	1,239,714
North Carolina.....	2,183,403	27,693,713	2,008,973	23,623,955	180,380	1,076,893	86,563	113,567	66,736	419,165	151,391	306,759
North Dakota.....	265,969	3,411,780	215,994	2,445,944	29,123	150,505	45,975	227,229	15,036	93,663	42,619	111,670
Ohio.....	4,376,571	65,062,570	3,976,022	56,779,979	351,451	2,310,585	116,521	101,140	109,665	620,472	311,527	673,532
Oklahoma.....	1,112,318	15,424,142	952,133	12,396,434	140,739	749,413	101,853	-85,340	40,980	154,093	130,260	365,636
Oregon.....	1,066,402	15,137,001	922,042	12,059,090	125,651	875,512	38,524	-61,817	59,731	352,812	144,395	448,896
Pennsylvania.....	4,739,845	67,358,612	4,316,124	59,078,371	374,226	2,741,918	62,344	-10,105	109,207	733,661	316,378	774,742
Rhode Island.....	396,358	5,268,342	351,875	4,406,727	29,555	209,236	1,029	10,010	7,270	22,963	34,096	44,509
South Carolina.....	1,117,788	13,542,776	1,023,308	11,658,426	84,280	537,405	20,115	32,776	22,804	87,984	65,777	161,923
South Dakota.....	270,359	3,104,848	216,203	2,209,379	164,360	984,249	48,236	199,016	12,576	89,215	62,843	126,725
Tennessee.....	1,712,982	21,912,716	1,545,560	18,017,813	150,701	1,035,830	102,889	-74,549	63,239	389,423	135,218	320,260
Texas.....	5,348,615	76,472,457	4,875,464	63,774,445	593,168	3,670,845	272,014	-486,192	193,669	1,066,912	472,232	1,651,364
Utah.....	501,754	7,040,331	455,172	5,952,002	59,301	324,414	13,806	-9,527	31,479	70,138	62,976	222,079
Vermont.....	199,175	2,457,145	177,227	1,977,690	25,304	131,626	5,194	21,551	5,985	24,872	21,429	55,557
Virginia.....	2,112,341	31,651,293	1,960,713	27,417,691	164,360	984,249	52,313	9,674	59,489	324,985	173,826	377,539
Washington.....	1,683,579	25,418,256	1,490,022	20,999,181	181,908	1,141,206	30,949	48,248	73,184	364,350	208,764	464,314
West Virginia.....	663,634	8,930,226	609,999	7,849,363	50,776	340,087	10,654	-25,657	12,485	83,444	36,342	62,624
Wisconsin.....	1,923,298	27,505,082	1,730,836	22,965,759	172,502	931,403	96,080	321,102	53,276	310,845	111,136	367,848
Wyoming.....	192,833	2,905,851	175,035	2,377,209	23,560	156,398	12,569	9,301	10,061	25,693	26,304	105,865
APO/FPO ¹	377,032	3,294,767	374,162	3,284,979	*1,026	*1,122	—	—	*286	*482	*469	3,864
Puerto Rico.....	31,625	345,724	20,429	262,608	41	1,200	—	—	—	—	—	1,028
U.S. citizens abroad ²	194,787	3,578,001	137,368	3,361,447	7,000	46,631	1,305	-20,537	6,884	12,161	26,397	84,604

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.1—Selected Sources of Income and Tax Items by State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

State	Sales of property other than capital assets net gain less loss			Domestic and foreign dividends received				Interest received		Rent net income less loss		Royalty net income less loss	
	Number of returns (13)	Amount (14)	Total		In adjusted gross income received		Number of returns (19)	Amount (20)	Number of returns (21)		Number of returns (23)		
			Number of returns (15)	Amount (16)	Number of returns (17)	Amount (18)			Number of returns (22)	Amount (22)	Number of returns (24)	Amount (24)	
United States, total	1,078,139	1,256,902	13,587,058	31,671,856	9,425,819	30,206,475	46,107,411	61,222,522	6,964,306	3,139,157	644,109	2,558,870	
Alabama.....	11,522	9,599	117,085	245,454	74,880	233,881	484,091	514,460	74,405	21,541	6,083	12,786	
Alaska.....	4,563	2,720	22,334	15,004	9,860	12,940	84,199	78,531	18,658	-24,715	555	354	
Arizona.....	11,099	5,071	154,922	405,149	105,848	387,812	491,568	482,532	77,911	22,918	6,486	19,729	
Arkansas.....	13,271	32,270	68,550	136,607	50,976	130,251	322,734	499,241	61,734	81,392	11,844	23,724	
California.....	90,272	115,631	1,548,847	3,974,467	1,071,140	3,799,748	4,971,886	7,859,357	875,413	-346,897	60,456	144,466	
Colorado.....	19,010	25,223	207,330	366,389	149,575	345,598	659,014	783,881	103,828	17,429	17,661	58,786	
Connecticut.....	9,114	9,114	308,264	850,161	220,719	817,489	885,063	1,163,314	94,326	42,657	3,285	20,955	
Delaware.....	1,433	1,660	43,402	178,532	29,639	173,792	132,009	127,209	13,931	14,436	916	902	
District of Columbia.....	895	1,765	46,978	200,167	39,207	195,051	132,677	159,474	17,239	-25,812	915	2,155	
Florida.....	32,251	51,312	689,515	2,388,547	509,411	2,307,572	1,849,350	3,874,226	216,293	119,489	9,767	35,226	
Georgia.....	16,756	-10,167	190,055	496,120	125,433	478,039	704,489	800,857	113,545	3,956	3,632	5,393	
Hawaii.....	3,365	7,515	76,163	144,163	55,465	135,790	287,759	270,486	39,603	-3,832	729	-3,272	
Illinois.....	12,459	35,402	65,847	223,350	62,056	260,596	164,100	246,555	33,015	10,592	1,202	1,697	
Indiana.....	61,672	90,867	846,031	1,799,338	580,527	1,706,533	2,731,790	463,237	348,593	348,593	27,262	39,146	
Indiana.....	25,959	33,834	320,275	637,092	222,317	600,977	1,151,606	1,375,476	164,938	256,341	9,903	13,406	
Iowa.....	53,296	57,457	176,685	286,961	112,545	289,336	716,205	1,061,391	131,946	496,384	2,971	6,902	
Kansas.....	30,095	43,872	158,610	331,124	117,752	314,467	515,200	785,574	150,279	265,381	33,382	89,028	
Kentucky.....	22,931	33,694	145,900	346,266	100,572	330,657	560,675	730,198	93,194	93,653	3,688	9,932	
Louisiana.....	9,386	13,817	161,048	272,343	98,477	256,728	552,804	629,116	83,583	129,301	45,961	344,699	
Maine.....	3,709	5,999	57,756	160,789	46,072	154,009	220,371	222,254	33,212	27,390	800	2,329	
Maryland.....	15,103	5,829	294,727	579,677	209,295	548,037	932,356	1,051,217	115,071	-6,036	2,618	10,622	
Massachusetts.....	35,314	7,748	378,153	984,874	260,934	943,399	1,502,962	1,757,866	218,710	-129,736	4,881	25,130	
Michigan.....	35,405	32,130	1,324,396	414,126	1,259,540	2,210,381	2,018,037	2,210,381	200,250	102,987	20,069	54,099	
Minnesota.....	52,129	4,938	276,673	373,211	150,159	347,364	1,004,695	1,139,157	144,063	109,737	6,641	4,168	
Mississippi.....	7,778	9,167	70,863	109,512	45,212	102,586	228,424	281,278	44,694	92,814	10,665	27,270	
Missouri.....	38,753	66,853	292,450	792,180	187,588	762,065	1,003,884	1,485,796	143,345	74,596	4,029	9,904	
Montana.....	12,605	21,913	45,270	122,634	31,920	67,829	186,114	277,664	51,575	65,731	3,895	7,524	
Nebraska.....	31,167	29,446	128,255	90,551	59,984	119,767	368,672	461,789	169,040	169,040	3,243	5,007	
Nevada.....	3,552	5,760	32,768	12,998	22,344	109,348	145,613	239,860	20,355	-18,633	1,475	3,434	
New Hampshire.....	2,770	2,184	86,897	176,242	61,710	167,940	255,712	279,889	25,876	-16,914	582	1,623	
New Jersey.....	5,731	-10,101	628,094	1,193,363	456,207	1,123,673	1,841,545	2,402,812	209,439	32,725	7,443	11,478	
New Mexico.....	6,825	10,715	64,863	135,950	42,500	128,962	230,774	312,811	40,860	31,368	14,585	44,597	
New York.....	33,640	6,386	1,228,642	3,616,970	935,585	3,475,608	4,164,351	6,107,843	445,135	-122,688	17,308	59,609	
North Carolina.....	10,950	6,386	252,353	664,735	185,875	638,896	929,042	961,944	151,447	175,565	3,724	-3,245	
North Dakota.....	14,646	36,686	38,369	36,824	26,889	33,654	157,530	216,222	49,021	122,596	3,889	16,433	
Ohio.....	41,742	51,007	618,895	1,314,427	399,400	1,253,758	2,234,092	2,456,723	305,288	94,321	19,072	38,271	
Oklahoma.....	31,726	46,484	125,237	316,315	85,324	302,230	470,532	774,961	129,208	173,578	60,240	316,457	
Oregon.....	27,220	22,334	155,382	290,119	100,280	275,129	687,306	857,306	111,171	74,316	3,136	19,505	
Pennsylvania.....	23,874	24,789	739,584	1,673,559	522,784	1,586,588	2,564,703	3,206,141	443,304	-42,834	13,261	11,819	
Rhode Island.....	1,602	641	62,663	174,543	42,081	167,566	225,169	295,844	38,408	-2,310	142	-24	
South Carolina.....	6,682	15,945	115,612	288,704	78,642	277,940	414,814	452,771	86,265	73,799	2,284	2,515	
South Dakota.....	28,972	14,142	42,312	82,312	25,853	38,631	40,654	212,745	39,343	58,411	1,574	5,914	
Tennessee.....	18,971	28,111	208,347	337,925	130,189	356,927	684,974	785,248	100,722	63,512	3,105	-3,06	
Texas.....	88,682	157,942	641,418	1,440,965	436,691	1,372,903	2,077,306	3,206,141	326,002	-42,834	154,516	1,000,126	
Utah.....	5,089	-9,640	68,706	147,625	47,242	140,129	235,570	242,379	34,743	-22,641	3,015	7,693	
Vermont.....	2,844	3,513	32,862	80,308	24,088	86,574	104,374	114,816	15,479	-6,364	371	588	
Virginia.....	17,953	-2,158	911,669	586,739	200,375	525,252	1,013,280	1,006,062	114,316	114,316	2,909	8,167	
Washington.....	18,808	47,968	270,367	358,706	189,457	358,734	886,954	1,236,025	96,271	96,271	6,772	9,686	
West Virginia.....	5,684	7,980	136,397	45,757	129,114	136,397	301,752	303,737	56,985	44,745	8,857	5,607	
Wisconsin.....	47,481	37,563	292,729	599,991	185,077	530,415	1,249,011	1,427,338	159,411	4,071	3,762	4,636	
Wyoming.....	5,340	5,579	24,486	69,701	15,307	58,112	89,233	128,638	22,129	22,205	4,250	26,340	
APO/FPO.....	—	15,958	1,058	7,261	6,202	10,323	89,234	33,888	1,857	-1,301	—	—	
Puerto Rico.....	—	3,966	—	*46,666	*3,803	*46,162	5,212	216,719	25,257	-44,542	5,018	—	
U.S. citizens abroad.....	719	—	60,443	177,361	59,933	170,407	133,078	216,719	25,257	-44,542	—	2,880	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.1—Selected Sources of Income and Tax Items by State—Continued
 (All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

State	Estate or trust net income less loss		Pensions and annuities in adjusted gross income		Small Business Corporation net profit less loss		State income tax refunds		Total income tax		Total tax liability	
	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)
United States, total	783,263	3,078,603	6,373,564	32,743,819	651,344	2,294,806	8,789,796	2,368,949	88,688,305	188,232,537	70,441,155	193,184,849
Alabama.....	12,760	53,469	62,675	366,719	10,921	9,387	206,079	42,015	1,002,423	2,225,219	1,031,046	2,287,359
Alaska.....	1,269	4,318	7,119	55,707	889	889	29,572	13,211	132,566	580,913	135,909	584,204
Arizona.....	11,006	45,183	96,109	595,980	6,484	-7,093	91,816	21,243	699,862	1,808,035	714,961	1,854,488
Arkansas.....	7,598	50,165	53,147	228,885	8,440	39,316	46,682	10,119	1,163,218	1,224,931	549,135	1,224,931
California.....	104,253	403,981	760,353	4,315,091	30,710	55,818	1,362,297	445,490	7,458,651	21,168,670	7,631,474	21,728,428
Colorado.....	18,965	54,068	83,668	489,819	12,691	100,068	238,120	75,011	931,878	2,499,931	953,389	2,576,304
Connecticut.....	19,854	75,994	111,566	489,225	22,779	66,865	27,563	23,063	1,088,775	3,587,236	1,101,290	3,655,301
Delaware.....	2,056	14,048	14,254	92,045	782	736	29,325	9,186	189,327	564,585	193,203	574,143
District of Columbia.....	2,278	17,413	27,116	275,081	1,442	-442	34,671	15,787	235,121	753,651	237,134	763,089
Florida.....	49,313	198,808	457,243	2,724,429	46,187	168,913	35,478	12,271	2,784,479	7,281,998	2,857,097	7,472,302
Georgia.....	22,702	42,908	91,228	528,800	13,641	67,411	155,650	41,936	1,515,650	3,468,887	1,558,679	3,559,376
Hawaii.....	3,999	19,971	37,445	208,461	2,443	-4,259	75,217	22,391	310,680	813,069	315,185	828,438
Idaho.....	1,270	5,437	20,088	103,390	4,396	27,174	40,158	8,314	246,066	557,103	259,658	590,021
Illinois.....	43,582	189,673	296,739	1,201,601	34,466	88,455	375,939	33,078	3,796,948	12,065,150	3,870,683	12,364,131
Indiana.....	13,295	36,970	160,096	692,597	33,810	293,778	131,529	7,278	1,695,072	4,792,571	1,753,702	4,920,007
Iowa.....	9,805	65,805	74,530	261,452	15,334	123,519	174,269	40,015	904,318	2,278,745	947,759	2,427,377
Kansas.....	5,531	19,524	62,551	377,426	10,289	64,729	100,872	14,606	1,920,304	2,006,866	802,979	2,006,866
Kentucky.....	4,054	16,661	83,504	425,589	8,230	199,137	43,071	43,071	2,312,398	2,312,398	953,423	2,389,614
Louisiana.....	8,971	38,790	83,367	514,217	15,916	43,804	69,916	9,969	1,040,800	2,374,155	1,066,742	3,036,382
Maine.....	4,288	16,185	29,987	164,640	2,646	2,226	23,021	4,198	341,517	616,141	351,983	640,718
Maryland.....	18,389	33,899	156,059	1,166,881	13,232	-21,227	314,119	106,666	1,432,310	4,252,853	1,461,862	4,324,616
Massachusetts.....	38,718	173,904	919,047	9,694	9,694	-19,853	270,263	48,364	1,881,240	4,868,331	1,910,844	4,959,194
Michigan.....	24,721	58,082	287,551	1,251,421	31,357	92,486	122,822	2,945,035	9,187,348	2,987,012	3,366,551	
Minnesota.....	11,535	58,962	87,596	294,564	9,046	5,520	365,286	131,254	1,210,952	3,208,496	1,285,309	3,341,838
Mississippi.....	3,983	16,867	36,883	201,386	4,490	30,035	47,682	6,638	556,243	1,193,278	576,616	1,237,939
Missouri.....	17,107	40,338	116,297	545,068	23,204	97,082	187,742	27,302	1,466,424	3,905,711	1,514,909	4,029,737
Montana.....	2,942	14,688	15,278	73,410	6,528	36,630	38,928	48,366	202,496	517,458	220,786	555,328
Nebraska.....	6,056	25,282	30,034	152,065	5,032	38,606	63,778	10,765	1,184,785	1,784,785	513,855	1,267,143
Nevada.....	2,828	11,580	22,799	116,795	1,801	28,869	3,580	1,561	263,478	799,128	267,230	816,958
New Hampshire.....	5,722	13,012	36,961	195,580	2,733	-6,863	16,021	4,684	320,134	776,153	326,402	794,602
New Jersey.....	19,508	65,219	249,016	1,215,916	29,553	54,680	376,160	77,480	2,368,608	7,659,536	2,401,508	7,789,631
New Mexico.....	5,033	20,816	39,102	249,967	4,270	23,066	41,945	10,540	383,173	821,204	394,214	848,824
New York.....	41,530	207,163	562,611	2,679,831	70,904	-14,814	1,223,439	472,216	5,475,793	15,230,506	5,558,036	15,509,580
North Carolina.....	16,091	51,014	118,648	579,348	14,032	88,877	256,926	73,406	1,636,642	3,518,438	1,674,270	3,634,533
North Dakota.....	875	2,447	10,377	21,214	5,403	27,360	6,996	1,208	182,930	438,232	204,662	481,207
Ohio.....	33,402	117,725	324,026	1,213,303	19,306	75,093	256,356	24,578	3,510,296	9,681,404	3,591,557	9,888,302
Oklahoma.....	7,415	54,609	77,130	406,251	6,515	26,308	81,680	20,444	1,168,513	2,168,513	870,373	2,248,761
Oregon.....	9,737	25,812	80,828	387,199	166,271	49,982	166,271	44,356	791,294	2,107,862	815,558	2,180,211
Pennsylvania.....	40,222	150,776	346,370	1,596,510	11,865	19,372	46,007	10,479	3,671,335	9,867,985	3,730,273	10,881,784
Rhode Island.....	3,675	13,971	23,736	147,869	1,425	4,946	37,736	8,004	294,556	733,944	300,032	750,565
South Carolina.....	6,359	22,190	53,472	355,752	7,208	32,554	110,315	30,743	816,066	1,662,161	837,258	1,710,203
South Dakota.....	2,523	16,780	16,162	76,780	2,989	16,575	1,562	519	181,924	377,277	181,924	413,389
Tennessee.....	14,610	21,897	75,503	404,602	7,251	49,654	11,276	20,572	1,254,459	2,984,071	1,294,603	3,076,253
Texas.....	55,602	371,847	247,693	1,423,190	30,908	201,269	27,882	2,075	3,843,690	11,906,853	3,967,761	12,644,022
Utah.....	4,699	8,845	36,373	193,890	7,998	31,645	68,952	14,691	382,210	850,366	393,062	876,215
Vermont.....	2,911	11,046	17,046	49,412	1,371	2,735	18,674	5,773	152,190	295,337	158,677	309,055
Virginia.....	12,626	42,901	171,685	1,198,131	9,779	46,714	275,135	71,547	1,684,086	4,589,884	1,715,817	4,680,917
Washington.....	6,415	17,158	136,409	785,610	12,046	36,926	5,316	3,161	1,317,119	3,886,637	1,341,676	3,986,952
West Virginia.....	3,247	3,574	41,134	173,525	2,223	27,706	25,842	5,302	502,537	1,239,881	506,664	1,266,936
Wisconsin.....	20,063	78,665	142,506	502,354	5,391	49,182	383,204	107,163	1,477,922	3,687,504	1,531,228	3,809,261
Wyoming.....	1,395	5,645	7,552	39,888	2,140	22,540	2,867	703	150,319	442,897	156,114	459,163
APO/FPO.....	5	890	460	5,034	148	754	1,756	178	350,551	288,930	350,551	288,956
Puerto Rico.....	—	—	6,380	56,985	10	528	—	42	24,133	24,133	14,610	24,500
U.S. citizens abroad?.....	6,470	24,966	10,187	65,767	*213	-576	5,701	1,925	93,611	423,457	108,001	437,260

*Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
 †Returns filed from Army Post Office and Fleet Post Office addresses
 ‡Returns filed by U.S. citizens living in U.S. possessions or abroad.
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 5.2—All Returns, Returns With Itemized Deductions by Type, and Tax Items by State

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

State	All returns				Returns with zero bracket amount only				Returns with itemized deductions				Unused zero bracket amount	
	Number of returns (1)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (2)	Number of returns (3)	Adjusted gross income (4)	Zero bracket amount (5)	Number of returns (6)	Adjusted gross income (7)	Total itemized deductions (8)	Zero bracket amount (9)		Amount (10)		Number of returns (11)	Amount (12)
									Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount		
United States, total	89,771,551	1,302,447,386	59,717,131	597,699,822	139,849,714	25,756,298	708,460,175	164,432,406	25,563,529	75,937,593	338,086	513,049		
Alabama	1,313,202	17,351,764	880,699	8,211,565	2,182,195	364,238	9,205,810	2,062,195	363,424	1,102,085	451	187		
Alaska	174,983	3,395,800	104,454	1,205,260	247,237	60,449	2,200,368	492,759	59,879	176,655	-261	-289		
Arizona	1,001,591	13,476,793	609,204	5,289,564	1,371,282	338,779	8,312,575	2,088,874	336,903	991,936	-5,770	-9,785		
Arkansas	764,141	9,264,514	530,576	5,211,694	1,322,630	156,974	4,066,773	929,447	155,153	470,853	-3,170	-6,524		
California	9,697,144	148,896,951	5,678,716	51,074,061	12,763,145	3,594,572	98,454,977	26,938,192	3,540,532	10,335,692	-19,347	-30,372		
Colorado	1,207,960	17,489,354	715,468	6,361,733	1,588,016	431,167	11,268,513	2,720,067	430,164	1,253,800	-7,119	-13,146		
Connecticut	1,329,482	21,886,667	883,878	9,656,564	2,083,943	395,701	12,222,540	2,618,042	394,879	1,182,261	-3,710	-4,129		
Delaware	244,699	3,691,574	160,132	1,513,284	368,298	73,572	2,187,301	486,600	72,731	220,011	-1,325	-2,019		
District of Columbia	320,987	4,541,250	210,718	1,966,936	465,627	88,008	2,577,089	603,122	87,709	223,805	-1,486	-2,870		
Florida	3,668,748	49,302,732	2,632,431	26,562,279	6,410,378	841,850	22,958,789	5,292,457	833,735	2,479,787	-5,444	-10,563		
Georgia	1,999,798	26,087,505	1,338,461	12,254,106	3,151,890	532,502	14,019,380	3,351,439	531,427	1,591,403	-16,596	-31,861		
Hawaii	403,217	5,943,659	249,031	2,241,672	577,120	133,524	3,720,257	962,145	132,500	393,834	-1,241	-1,959		
Idaho	355,293	4,577,641	242,184	2,213,634	546,049	97,998	2,419,068	617,362	97,418	291,777	-560	-225		
Illinois	4,770,947	75,859,512	3,204,498	35,712,012	7,446,647	1,375,264	40,344,694	8,412,503	1,372,862	4,071,148	-26,853	-40,719		
Indiana	2,207,971	32,295,302	1,616,481	18,320,493	3,872,797	499,993	14,064,877	2,744,149	492,702	1,485,706	-6,168	-6,887		
Iowa	1,175,393	17,107,245	804,545	8,772,905	1,942,330	316,800	8,385,430	1,818,676	316,168	953,936	-5,755	-9,805		
Kansas	976,982	13,602,530	656,150	6,675,049	1,562,910	263,417	7,094,523	1,581,508	260,010	783,128	-794	-44		
Kentucky	1,262,645	16,916,161	864,725	8,507,251	2,119,224	328,004	8,463,322	1,768,840	327,165	980,903	-4,831	-7,949		
Louisiana	1,433,903	19,925,055	1,032,753	11,025,025	2,419,293	315,878	8,921,704	1,956,948	315,158	959,365	-3,281	-2,910		
Maine	447,724	5,130,551	337,647	3,121,184	803,141	81,119	2,013,649	471,458	80,147	242,077	-954	-1,580		
Maryland	1,757,431	28,697,794	1,019,976	9,623,594	2,299,065	683,109	19,129,936	4,554,255	680,022	2,016,524	-9,486	-13,724		
Massachusetts	2,442,305	34,205,814	1,614,155	14,608,470	3,563,023	744,109	19,626,023	4,649,990	735,802	2,197,127	-7,060	-6,069		
Michigan	3,698,083	59,980,460	2,214,955	22,098,577	5,090,880	1,320,347	37,928,382	7,905,109	1,319,295	3,949,357	-15,921	-23,434		
Minnesota	1,690,622	24,127,051	1,027,472	8,345,230	2,238,385	603,415	15,822,796	3,798,124	598,743	1,785,321	-5,269	-7,922		
Mississippi	830,062	9,812,497	564,898	5,276,270	1,329,744	188,029	4,544,457	1,086,194	187,605	561,899	-2,122	-4,112		
Missouri	1,926,784	27,088,438	1,335,009	13,653,565	3,134,361	494,915	13,456,217	2,798,234	493,568	1,458,478	-3,913	-8,423		
Montana	323,479	4,053,179	214,069	1,990,253	481,162	85,790	2,118,923	487,230	83,845	250,604	-647	-307		
Nebraska	637,080	8,753,209	458,114	4,937,070	1,105,371	138,959	3,899,108	857,924	138,060	425,744	-979	-788		
Nevada	341,457	5,048,982	227,401	2,363,924	526,374	99,847	2,721,161	658,987	99,079	287,473	-916	-528		
New Hampshire	398,810	5,500,822	295,285	3,295,436	727,985	86,539	2,212,408	491,797	85,287	254,845				
New Jersey	3,045,723	48,595,651	1,954,325	20,476,645	4,498,921	949,634	28,123,691	6,062,569	936,956	2,807,017	-27,006	-44,056		
New Mexico	479,884	6,301,756	355,303	3,506,678	865,280	107,184	2,834,028	643,355	106,673	318,699	-1,334	-2,142		
New York	6,972,367	106,024,093	4,235,285	37,792,287	9,532,532	2,514,321	68,587,900	17,735,359	2,504,995	7,243,338	-33,538	-52,994		
North Carolina	2,183,403	27,693,713	1,514,990	13,546,945	3,575,852	549,354	14,140,504	3,266,680	546,176	1,644,186	-5,640	-7,676		
North Dakota	265,969	3,411,760	205,580	2,135,494	493,013	47,946	1,333,414	283,868	47,200	145,923	-701	-1,027		
Ohio	4,376,571	65,062,570	3,071,093	35,228,361	7,403,994	1,089,467	29,838,922	6,155,303	1,082,538	3,214,856	-16,551	-23,757		
Oklahoma	1,112,318	15,424,142	786,816	8,107,004	1,920,002	268,557	7,377,979	1,627,606	267,392	811,298	-6,027	-9,163		
Oregon	1,066,402	15,137,001	663,655	6,258,833	1,542,729	340,307	8,872,430	2,033,095	338,305	999,707	-1,732	-2,260		
Pennsylvania	4,739,845	67,358,612	3,342,003	36,295,339	8,091,776	1,125,877	31,027,554	6,413,003	1,200,569	3,361,880	-17,515	-19,454		
Rhode Island	396,358	5,268,347	265,861	2,715,025	629,820	96,451	2,532,622	579,806	95,812	288,600	-868	-1,551		
South Carolina	1,117,788	13,542,776	760,399	6,616,080	1,776,563	284,197	6,930,053	1,600,595	283,711	854,467	-3,638	-6,110		
South Dakota	270,959	3,104,848	199,462	2,069,331	489,941	46,199	1,093,763	253,491	45,365	137,348	-3,111	-3,979		
Tennessee	1,713,982	21,912,176	1,305,034	13,014,063	3,084,912	338,040	9,865,990	1,985,641	335,694	1,022,293	-6,294	-11,746		
Texas	5,348,615	76,472,457	3,924,888	42,580,396	9,378,237	1,111,767	34,326,787	7,382,705	1,094,242	3,290,448	-17,214	-25,095		
Utah	501,754	7,040,331	286,555	2,444,471	666,951	193,226	4,622,618	1,234,339	191,635	583,645	-3,894	-4,726		
Vermont	199,175	2,457,145	155,442	1,444,430	377,986	39,521	1,024,532	224,925	39,403	118,026	-650	-1,017		
Virginia	2,112,341	31,651,293	1,425,352	14,390,562	3,363,194	625,211	17,276,618	3,979,758	625,199	1,842,895	-13,337	-13,994		
Washington	1,683,579	25,418,256	1,185,825	13,229,131	2,762,784	429,387	12,340,703	2,625,374	427,898	1,294,836	-3,408	-6,645		
West Virginia	663,634	8,930,226	556,539	6,536,031	1,444,539	83,377	2,410,190	451,495	83,365	252,527	-2,640	-4,541		
Wisconsin	1,923,298	27,505,082	1,157,969	10,278,106	2,619,889	677,425	17,230,192	4,044,357	665,667	2,025,882	-3,313	-6,411		
Wyoming	192,833	2,905,851	144,507	1,681,286	346,837	43,202	1,255,077	249,297	43,070	133,088	-330	-202		
APO/FPO	377,032	3,294,767	359,689	3,000,260	922,247	14,473	293,041	14,473	14,473	14,473				
Puerto Rico	31,625	244,528	26,895	2,019,879	60,853	2,950	102,554	62,299	1,860	4,308				
U S citizens abroad	194,787	3,578,001	109,589	2,019,879	264,909	43,357	1,573,960	254,710	43,356	122,426	9,417	20,291		

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.2—All Returns, Returns With Itemized Deductions by Type, and Tax Items by State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

State	Returns with itemized deductions—Continued														
	Excess itemized deductions			Medical and dental expense deduction			Taxes paid deduction			Contributions deduction			Interest paid deduction		
	Number of returns (13)	Amount (14)	Number of returns (15)	Amount (16)	Number of returns (17)	Amount (18)	Number of returns (19)	Amount (20)	Number of returns (21)	Amount (22)	Number of returns (23)	Amount (24)			
United States, total	25,417,827	87,987,241	17,877,783	12,203,983	25,616,919	59,506,835	23,939,571	19,691,249	23,543,648	60,681,144	19,826,879	39,274,512			
Alabama.....	363,767	951,908	269,657	174,918	364,237	561,971	346,892	346,282	349,015	838,127	290,686	501,025			
Alaska.....	60,188	15,588	28,292	15,588	307,111	607,298	49,269	46,123	57,328	212,471	44,692	138,274			
Arizona.....	333,003	1,094,467	259,844	182,546	337,111	607,298	320,309	245,435	316,780	867,626	549,217	273,628			
Arkansas.....	120,970	453,524	153,808	83,114	153,808	267,003	135,260	164,794	139,500	346,841	120,805	220,569			
California.....	3,575,225	16,365,426	2,624,058	1,962,511	3,587,015	9,532,993	3,371,891	2,575,118	3,337,848	10,701,005	2,770,338	7,213,078			
Colorado.....	424,048	1,452,806	284,696	185,804	426,648	940,918	385,263	254,389	410,938	1,173,640	358,300	779,745			
Connecticut.....	391,991	1,435,080	276,860	153,838	391,991	953,713	377,631	309,577	359,859	989,940	316,079	707,713			
Delaware.....	72,247	266,825	49,698	23,742	73,546	201,559	70,559	64,965	69,154	165,529	58,698	105,248			
District of Columbia.....	86,522	378,528	74,323	50,930	86,593	251,045	82,023	79,532	75,961	176,274	48,603	99,329			
Florida.....	836,406	2,778,007	673,714	615,109	835,582	1,037,539	792,412	791,114	788,441	2,432,127	721,895	1,550,945			
Georgia.....	515,906	1,783,675	396,067	317,746	532,502	989,613	463,848	447,948	488,113	-1,418,400	422,485	902,873			
Hawaii.....	131,899	565,689	86,571	43,654	133,524	331,851	125,567	72,185	128,749	454,147	93,300	271,545			
Idaho.....	97,438	316,924	73,016	45,503	97,998	193,256	83,891	101,858	91,490	248,544	78,961	162,718			
Illinois.....	1,348,411	4,346,061	924,648	749,774	1,372,136	2,813,816	1,274,703	1,030,314	1,212,621	3,205,462	1,068,172	2,132,383			
Indiana.....	493,825	1,241,605	292,962	168,611	494,552	777,520	441,248	387,645	466,220	1,190,183	419,171	753,396			
Iowa.....	311,045	865,846	215,174	175,797	314,881	637,051	297,125	206,185	273,363	689,333	245,444	443,304			
Kansas.....	262,623	780,442	204,386	151,132	263,417	497,418	241,311	204,957	228,237	638,946	193,813	397,887			
Kentucky.....	323,173	791,226	216,918	111,772	325,235	647,088	284,873	215,607	296,133	683,798	251,812	442,523			
Louisiana.....	80,165	299,036	64,112	219,799	312,210	337,585	288,582	284,621	301,694	868,232	257,485	538,153			
Maine.....	81,597	227,151	68,112	32,834	81,119	181,213	76,830	43,814	74,617	173,617	67,358	122,253			
Maryland.....	673,643	2,537,027	528,220	294,206	683,109	1,977,146	657,956	483,900	625,816	1,534,391	510,445	1,034,023			
Massachusetts.....	737,029	2,423,356	585,125	347,360	737,389	2,325,571	710,440	441,614	678,581	1,200,796	426,863	852,550			
Michigan.....	1,304,426	3,966,045	588,150	332,358	1,317,012	3,544,477	1,241,539	872,753	1,218,206	2,629,722	1,026,863	1,636,599			
Minnesota.....	1,998,409	5,961,573	1,400,001	996,573	1,709,505	5,676,552	366,324	281,629	571,623	1,260,997	462,166	819,809			
Mississippi.....	185,907	520,584	150,023	123,497	188,029	281,999	173,180	188,060	171,045	418,619	141,039	245,074			
Missouri.....	491,002	1,333,752	345,209	209,783	491,228	884,030	470,463	428,145	455,732	1,097,840	398,078	686,302			
Montana.....	85,790	229,772	60,810	44,833	85,012	148,487	75,061	77,341	77,341	202,972	65,518	118,744			
Nebraska.....	138,311	429,376	100,977	53,076	138,639	300,085	132,445	116,862	126,639	351,626	113,804	234,555			
Nevada.....	99,174	367,673	63,638	58,363	98,897	124,409	90,407	70,737	70,737	333,661	85,117	212,427			
New Hampshire.....	85,623	233,855	63,949	49,151	85,916	163,172	80,504	43,309	75,073	200,691	70,645	142,160			
New Jersey.....	922,628	3,255,078	617,998	542,583	942,212	2,523,380	916,416	677,695	847,969	1,820,259	709,218	1,233,525			
New Mexico.....	105,850	322,165	81,221	59,279	106,491	169,278	93,552	84,936	98,177	280,808	87,399	166,714			
New York.....	2,480,782	10,477,603	1,819,282	1,288,571	2,506,518	9,207,837	2,455,230	1,812,493	2,217,259	3,683,666	1,585,302	2,205,389			
North Carolina.....	543,714	1,618,219	454,721	291,079	546,534	1,126,809	509,347	470,171	506,467	1,197,161	417,619	737,086			
North Dakota.....	47,245	136,795	37,640	27,074	47,265	118,803	44,637	37,951	41,412	121,722	37,361	77,748			
Ohio.....	1,072,916	2,940,501	565,045	383,946	1,085,547	1,893,048	991,787	796,832	1,014,497	2,811,020	934,962	1,812,652			
Oklahoma.....	262,526	819,834	203,320	155,075	262,004	420,998	238,026	274,784	237,525	665,705	276,981	370,730			
Oregon.....	338,576	1,009,338	211,679	123,571	340,243	819,886	286,379	200,978	318,370	762,501	276,966	488,725			
Pennsylvania.....	1,108,362	3,044,678	651,209	364,547	1,118,242	2,592,796	1,083,628	937,674	1,009,147	2,019,039	849,562	1,350,630			
Rhode Island.....	95,583	290,136	54,983	42,366	96,009	259,282	89,493	54,843	87,194	180,142	78,413	131,840			
South Carolina.....	280,559	746,943	229,341	115,804	284,196	513,901	269,998	291,588	260,351	573,473	207,737	354,581			
South Dakota.....	44,284	117,043	35,289	31,962	46,171	62,853	41,432	36,406	39,339	166,714	54,935	70,253			
Tennessee.....	331,746	964,468	269,467	169,252	334,396	382,265	304,539	327,790	315,221	921,359	275,209	552,481			
Texas.....	1,094,553	4,048,943	860,054	571,658	1,096,212	3,116,700	1,179,896	1,179,896	1,063,022	3,728,338	957,681	2,220,114			
Utah.....	189,332	647,517	137,600	59,718	191,346	378,984	180,806	274,659	181,563	456,762	152,231	282,368			
Vermont.....	38,871	106,962	25,989	14,402	39,196	93,613	36,137	22,163	35,908	79,615	33,233	54,121			
Virginia.....	611,874	2,123,352	476,443	253,032	617,877	1,376,117	578,702	464,815	570,987	1,672,216	485,217	1,129,670			
Washington.....	425,979	1,321,764	288,625	177,193	424,968	638,596	292,872	292,872	411,117	1,320,326	369,398	898,135			
West Virginia.....	80,737	203,336	54,281	24,235	83,310	232,883	69,396	74,426	74,308	188,956	62,902	122,854			
Wisconsin.....	674,112	1,991,207	422,510	292,778	677,025	2,013,765	624,825	370,553	558,839	1,154,155	461,644	798,642			
Wyoming.....	42,872	115,893	29,855	19,195	42,840	43,300	35,321	36,401	41,170	133,197	36,401	81,379			
AP0/FPO.....	1,473	7,586	9,721	12,290	12,290	18,477	10,294	12,219	11,819	32,681	32,681	15,121			
Puerto Rico.....	2,950	54,503	1,856	7,793	2,950	2,813	1,860	4,296	2,950	54,158	818	13,322			
U.S. citizens abroad.....	33,940	149,641	28,680	14,361	39,163	51,269	32,509	28,396	38,145	138,929	29,554	102,282			

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.2—All Returns, Returns With Itemized Deductions by Type, and Tax Items by State—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

State	Returns with itemized deductions—Continued										All returns				
	Miscellaneous deductions					Exemptions					Taxable income		Income tax before credits		
	Total		Net casualty or theft loss		Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of exemptions	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount											
(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)						
United States, total	21,862,475	12,349,195	2,473,064	2,300,338	219,867,696	164,900,772	85,280,660	1,062,190,322	73,087,283	203,803,653					
Alabama	312,778	140,897	32,907	34,729	3,430,701	2,573,026	1,244,123	14,002,885	1,100,850	2,446,492					
Alaska	52,561	51,976	8,527	14,356	424,498	318,374	164,333	2,798,727	742,002	620,927					
Arizona	295,075	185,969	26,901	32,733	2,490,049	1,867,537	946,107	10,745,158	1,833,104	1,973,249					
Arkansas	129,615	67,694	12,982	22,284	2,070,210	1,552,658	885,729	7,456,153	580,790	1,289,379					
California	3,176,844	2,166,566	395,134	490,751	23,408,573	17,556,430	9,219,248	116,622,435	7,938,421	22,795,426					
Colorado	356,981	165,315	33,139	18,724	2,785,741	2,089,306	1,145,622	14,192,343	972,101	2,718,192					
Connecticut	326,000	210,972	37,271	18,127	3,053,512	2,290,134	1,278,757	18,240,287	1,109,960	3,808,317					
Delaware	62,510	31,004	5,178	2,655	418,068	290,134	132,863	3,033,258	198,770	603,416					
District of Columbia	71,266	45,341	6,351	3,930	642,846	482,135	298,427	3,709,248	263,902	801,961					
Florida	686,611	416,568	62,782	37,764	9,068,668	6,801,501	3,466,166	40,368,776	3,068,729	7,813,581					
Georgia	422,951	177,732	33,657	24,552	4,934,449	3,700,837	1,869,888	21,057,692	1,603,279	3,748,929					
Hawaii	119,836	60,309	6,962	7,134	970,612	727,959	381,534	4,697,226	333,344	874,309					
Idaho	76,670	28,201	5,266	1,754	969,551	727,163	339,602	3,628,302	271,386	630,493					
Illinois	1,170,888	613,137	132,480	80,205	11,618,085	8,712,064	4,577,360	63,347,720	3,979,963	12,914,548					
Indiana	428,139	220,190	33,130	39,797	5,412,008	4,059,006	2,109,183	27,253,318	1,801,487	5,219,758					
Iowa	275,047	110,309	18,646	10,431	3,090,433	2,317,825	1,120,713	14,088,625	969,418	2,588,896					
Kansas	222,977	89,055	15,151	16,160	2,408,475	1,806,356	916,160	11,276,529	804,976	2,114,818					
Kentucky	268,712	110,575	30,070	24,914	3,284,295	2,463,221	1,191,890	13,865,170	987,975	2,516,053					
Louisiana	264,777	246,711	50,976	54,407	3,570,714	2,678,036	1,347,911	16,440,085	1,112,299	3,209,620					
Maine	63,078	39,980	9,339	15,702	1,079,683	809,762	417,794	4,141,720	350,892	683,069					
Maryland	570,462	264,611	57,611	40,765	4,188,822	3,141,617	1,699,998	23,170,049	1,501,650	4,556,903					
Massachusetts	635,573	334,468	90,335	62,746	5,663,999	4,247,549	2,349,957	27,743,234	1,959,992	5,206,559					
Michigan	1,173,711	525,298	104,380	57,766	9,168,049	6,876,037	3,534,250	49,487,533	3,103,714	9,817,647					
Minnesota	523,041	264,726	67,139	53,923	4,068,826	3,051,620	1,626,215	19,254,050	1,322,754	3,552,303					
Mississippi	157,625	74,019	17,183	14,748	2,294,798	1,721,099	752,503	7,738,407	614,667	1,325,611					
Missouri	417,757	178,435	27,101	20,655	4,780,061	3,585,046	1,828,577	22,396,118	1,563,560	4,256,577					
Montana	74,323	43,704	7,625	16,997	784,686	588,515	297,914	3,332,170	238,793	593,489					
Nebraska	107,890	36,275	7,595	5,155	1,574,240	1,181,055	596,174	7,317,201	521,785	1,345,712					
Nevada	85,533	71,817	9,231	12,202	778,074	583,556	326,480	4,573,368	277,965	352,356					
New Hampshire	69,363	35,475	6,484	3,432	950,554	712,916	360,572	4,585,467	335,863	835,640					
New Jersey	802,055	498,653	104,032	57,342	7,447,477	5,585,608	2,891,281	40,138,276	2,473,608	8,134,880					
New Mexico	87,083	49,055	10,958	10,461	1,252,076	939,057	481,976	5,135,276	405,831	902,949					
New York	2,223,318	1,742,492	367,413	318,040	16,663,733	12,732,800	6,740,280	83,684,029	5,778,944	16,301,129					
North Carolina	453,506	181,460	41,728	43,091	5,639,763	3,926,822	2,081,166	22,337,234	1,763,733	3,865,127					
North Dakota	37,178	15,317	2,140	3,725	657,729	493,297	232,780	2,866,436	202,606	511,290					
Ohio	923,091	400,457	78,590	54,453	10,775,232	8,081,424	4,153,631	54,461,861	3,657,566	10,398,120					
Oklahoma	226,008	111,044	29,956	22,485	2,781,134	2,095,851	1,054,208	12,708,819	885,569	2,371,178					
Oregon	269,829	128,136	26,685	23,758	2,575,226	1,931,420	1,001,960	12,316,900	848,915	2,297,960					
Pennsylvania	932,581	498,947	94,393	74,606	11,296,609	8,474,632	4,482,572	56,237,348	3,846,849	10,601,322					
Rhode Island	81,754	43,173	13,416	6,973	923,133	693,650	361,675	4,320,757	307,512	791,477					
South Carolina	237,146	105,829	18,938	26,882	2,692,282	2,019,212	1,044,110	10,888,915	885,916	1,825,070					
South Dakota	36,788	13,172	2,553	1,422	688,657	516,643	244,827	2,597,863	206,305	444,641					
Tennessee	273,563	189,976	41,110	65,338	4,908,177	3,156,133	1,640,758	17,989,899	1,351,986	3,266,694					
Texas	673,606	386,042	154,451	190,413	13,608,391	10,206,293	5,019,130	63,406,803	4,187,251	12,825,361					
Utah	155,487	64,215	12,094	9,210	1,392,080	1,044,060	478,190	5,417,213	415,775	937,776					
Vermont	31,327	15,133	3,192	1,627	377,231	294,845	194,845	1,996,442	171,285	329,939					
Virginia	50,934	213,578	38,767	19,226	4,983,940	3,726,940	2,050,551	25,934,164	1,769,485	4,523,725					
Washington	372,636	196,386	34,915	24,990	2,982,769	2,163,723	1,173,723	7,442,902	1,684,828	4,206,687					
West Virginia	64,040	30,994	6,726	3,076	1,867,726	1,265,707	639,964	7,517,597	538,636	1,338,991					
Wisconsin	589,433	213,106	32,165	24,369	4,868,766	3,606,551	1,823,636	22,137,312	1,539,269	4,011,159					
Wyoming	35,543	17,195	3,215	2,497	483,764	362,823	187,574	2,470,209	157,749	490,075					
APO/FPO	14,473	6,989	—	—	773,095	579,851	324,162	2,680,041	364,803	324,432					
Puerto Rico	14,307	—	—	—	97,976	73,052	28,755	233,865	19,428	39,626					
U.S. citizens abroad ¹	30,903	21,755	4,073	2,404	555,103	416,327	152,945	3,122,910	131,711	947,473					

¹Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.

²Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in the appropriate totals.

³Returns filed from Army Post office and Fleet Post Office addresses.

⁴Returns filed by U.S. citizens born in U.S. residence or abroad.

Table 5.3—All Returns: Income Tax Before Credits, Tax Credits, and Taxpayments, by State

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

State	All returns		Income tax before credits		Total		General tax credit		Child care credit		Earned income credit used to offset income		Credit for the elderly		Investment credit	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
United States, total	89,771,551	73,087,283	203,803,853	73,078,848	17,085,591	73,072,787	10,249,475	3,430,849	854,304	1,890,414	152,934	689,246	143,255	3,942,119	2,926,988	
Alabama	1,313,202	1,100,850	2,446,492	1,100,850	239,477	1,100,850	147,336	66,319	11,745	66,371	5,480	*6,813	*1,900	47,420	33,953	
Alaska	174,983	142,022	620,067	142,022	174,983	142,022	21,434	12,323	3,426	*592	66	*436	*158	12,598	12,598	
Arizona	1,001,591	883,104	1,823,249	883,104	168,976	883,104	108,505	41,794	7,074	31,375	1,624	12,008	2,639	30,896	24,074	
Arkansas	667,141	580,790	1,289,379	580,790	138,725	580,790	98,789	44,452	5,639	111,351	*839	8,091	1,587	34,676	34,676	
California	9,638,144	7,938,421	22,795,426	7,938,421	1,736,885	7,938,421	1,111,249	488,897	107,737	186,150	17,293	99,935	20,838	430,841	305,407	
Colorado	1,207,960	972,101	2,718,192	972,101	252,954	972,101	135,917	73,837	13,614	*21,772	*1,313	16,587	2,931	64,378	47,913	
Connecticut	1,329,468	1,059,960	3,608,317	1,059,960	244,037	1,059,960	159,135	24,614	3,857	*9,092	*648	*1,160	*29	45,972	27,548	
Delaware	244,699	198,870	603,416	198,870	40,925	198,870	26,911	7,346	1,416	*2,288	*120	*530	*206	8,223	4,464	
District of Columbia	320,987	263,902	801,961	263,902	53,184	263,902	35,427	15,931	4,295	*8,995	*981	8,896	1,800	5,233	2,889	
Florida	3,668,748	3,068,729	7,813,581	3,068,729	638,410	3,068,729	399,301	140,713	22,207	135,241	13,592	73,883	18,582	120,682	92,921	
Georgia	1,999,798	1,603,279	3,748,929	1,603,279	303,151	1,603,279	218,409	101,094	21,333	39,328	5,288	*5,663	*1,089	68,194	33,184	
Hawaii	403,217	335,344	874,309	335,344	68,263	335,344	48,842	12,899	2,417	17,819	1,378	7,738	1,520	14,017	7,096	
Idaho	355,293	271,386	630,493	271,386	60,783	271,386	38,317	14,647	1,798	15,986	2,357	2,861	621	31,518	28,040	
Illinois	4,770,947	3,979,963	12,914,548	3,979,963	922,429	3,979,963	581,787	155,893	33,385	70,964	6,447	34,465	5,400	216,092	187,535	
Indiana	2,207,971	1,801,487	5,219,758	1,801,487	445,575	1,801,487	1,057,684	67,468	11,506	29,907	2,133	*18,958	*2,736	129,521	92,322	
Iowa	1,175,931	969,418	2,588,896	969,418	325,166	969,418	138,711	69,094	10,060	*11,860	*1,738	*6,622	*931	130,225	146,257	
Kansas	976,982	804,976	2,114,618	804,976	212,591	804,976	47,296	9,066	9,066	*8,715	*724	*11,587	*1,539	82,017	64,806	
Kentucky	1,262,645	997,975	2,516,053	997,975	223,975	997,975	138,786	62,910	10,978	34,050	3,562	13,407	2,823	79,707	41,042	
Louisiana	1,433,903	1,112,299	3,209,620	1,112,299	260,268	1,112,299	157,566	48,452	8,305	27,505	3,756	*8,129	*2,592	52,816	51,792	
Maine	447,724	350,892	683,069	350,892	69,643	350,892	46,547	12,455	4,848	12,455	1,358	4,868	904	17,283	7,988	
Maryland	1,757,431	1,501,650	4,558,903	1,497,833	329,617	1,497,833	215,195	85,398	20,141	*30,622	*4,332	26,388	9,478	48,204	28,587	
Massachusetts	2,442,305	1,959,992	5,206,559	1,959,992	360,392	1,959,992	276,699	44,634	10,762	*7,720	*1,49	30,492	5,861	52,656	25,318	
Michigan	3,696,083	3,103,714	8,652,931	3,103,714	652,931	3,103,714	451,485	112,148	22,128	39,553	2,940	*3,497	*681	126,337	68,435	
Minnesota	1,690,622	1,322,754	3,552,303	1,322,754	367,184	1,322,754	187,911	82,315	11,585	27,478	*2,644	23,715	2,503	137,583	114,590	
Mississippi	830,062	614,667	1,325,611	614,667	140,338	614,667	44,885	39,489	6,902	*21,439	*1,427	*5,296	*1,304	33,207	17,585	
Missouri	1,926,784	1,563,560	4,256,577	1,563,560	386,156	1,563,560	217,254	103,417	15,932	2,962	9,262	*9,060	*1,477	121,078	96,435	
Montana	323,479	238,793	593,489	238,793	83,451	238,793	33,452	13,480	1,850	3,086	177	*2,972	*415	37,398	36,337	
Nebraska	637,080	521,785	1,345,712	521,785	172,734	521,785	72,411	30,560	4,874	*4,992	*548	*3,352	*653	74,482	80,558	
Nevada	341,457	277,965	852,356	277,965	68,832	277,965	38,241	19,535	3,782	9,201	1,236	*1,609	*424	13,578	13,411	
New Hampshire	398,810	335,863	835,640	335,863	65,831	335,863	46,011	16,776	5,44	5,44	38	5,142	1,205	13,208	7,616	
New Jersey	3,045,723	2,473,608	8,134,880	2,473,608	512,862	2,473,608	364,022	73,430	16,726	33,117	3,312	22,146	3,316	80,732	42,437	
New Mexico	479,884	405,831	912,338	405,831	91,238	405,831	2,814	16,776	2,814	20,532	1,046	6,084	1,475	24,363	18,084	
New York	9,972,367	5,778,844	16,301,129	5,778,844	1,189,822	5,778,844	815,423	230,662	49,779	131,181	9,941	26,228	7,647	172,671	101,593	
North Carolina	2,183,403	1,765,733	3,865,127	1,765,733	360,078	1,765,733	236,695	105,618	18,869	73,697	7,524	*337	*92	75,344	52,927	
North Dakota	265,969	202,606	511,290	202,606	79,036	202,606	28,922	12,696	1,787	*7,784	*401	*2,527	*194	41,361	39,708	
Ohio	4,376,571	3,657,566	10,398,120	3,657,566	760,691	3,657,566	519,716	105,380	16,977	46,854	5,632	24,099	4,581	166,690	122,877	
Oklahoma	1,112,318	882,569	2,371,178	882,569	230,516	882,569	123,429	49,842	8,119	*3,094	*1,894	8,917	2,317	75,402	61,371	
Oregon	1,066,402	842,915	2,297,960	842,915	217,218	842,915	118,115	32,031	4,767	*15,299	*1,894	12,747	2,873	68,819	51,116	
Pennsylvania	4,739,845	3,848,849	788,056	3,848,849	788,056	3,848,849	553,657	75,634	12,774	68,531	5,686	*8,162	*1,474	139,573	103,219	
Rhode Island	396,358	306,842	59,878	306,842	65,831	306,842	43,569	9,242	1,020	6,768	566	4,327	741	19,976	6,235	
South Carolina	1,117,788	885,916	1,825,070	885,916	170,829	885,916	117,429	49,929	9,689	*26,413	*2,405	8,115	1,199	34,371	21,423	
South Dakota	270,359	206,305	444,841	206,305	70,484	206,305	27,387	13,951	2,100	2,753	236	*2,662	*520	31,360	33,696	
Tennessee	1,712,982	1,351,998	3,266,694	1,351,998	305,654	1,351,998	87,613	87,613	16,313	60,742	4,587	*5,422	*1,414	81,648	56,599	
Texas	5,346,615	4,181,251	12,825,981	4,181,251	1,083,113	4,181,251	582,337	264,543	53,379	155,973	11,197	8,663	8,663	298,847	236,371	
Utah	501,754	415,775	937,776	415,775	99,557	415,775	58,747	25,778	3,478	3,940	325	5,618	1,327	31,344	18,267	
Vermont	199,175	171,285	329,939	171,285	36,720	171,285	8,093	8,093	1,189	*8,518	*1,150	*919	*169	10,505	8,003	
Virginia	2,112,341	1,766,485	4,925,725	1,766,485	356,342	1,766,485	247,407	72,418	14,860	*25,801	*2,711	24,355	5,202	69,508	45,397	
Washington	1,683,579	1,364,928	4,206,867	1,364,928	340,606	1,364,928	195,747	64,843	14,206	24,288	*2,741	*10,589	*3,557	76,131	58,362	
West Virginia	663,634	533,836	1,026,306	533,836	102,630	533,836	75,862	9,002	1,297	*11,707	*769	*474	*1,175	16,160	14,528	
Wisconsin	1,923,298	1,539,269	4,011,159	1,539,269	347,246	1,539,269	221,213	63,496	9,840	*18,262	*1,613	7,070	*2,151	125,081	69,844	
Wyoming	192,833	157,429	490,075	157,429	53,849	157,429	22,530	7,463	1,050	*10,422	*1,654	*1,95	*70	18,947	17,883	
APO/FPO	377,032	364,803	324,432	364,803	35,911	364,803	39,950	*4,199	*882	*3,644	*235	*254	—	—	—	
Puerto Rico	31,625	19,428	16,514	19,428	2,583	19,428	2,583	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S. citizens abroad ^a	194,787	131,711	947,473	131,711	530,647	131,711	19,131	*1,083	*187	—	—	*2,226	*118	1,812	1,662	

Footnotes at end of table

Table 5.3—All Returns: Income Tax Before Credits, Tax Credits, and Taxpayments, by State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

State	Tax credits—Continued												Income tax after credits			Earned income credit used to offset all other taxes			Total tax liability					
	Investment credit—Cont			Foreign tax credit			Contribution to candidates credit			New jobs credit			Residential energy credit			Income tax after credits			Earned income credit used to offset all other taxes			Total tax liability		
	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)								
United States, total	2,018	1,250	278,267	901,030	3,560,384	103,873	757,288	1,370,406	5,843,361	576,545	68,614,401	186,718,082	567,833	94,157	70,441,155	193,184,849								
Alabama	758	85	63,776	1,844	13,602	20,232	9,508	7,898	1,002,230	2,216,015	8,628	1,988	1,031,046	2,287,359								
Alaska	3,422	49	9,228	288	1,344	3,274	9,180	1,324,415	577,854	1,037	187	135,909	594,204									
Arizona	3,422	18,217	34,580	891	8,245	20,716	38,883	4,603	698,001	1,784,272	5,831	1,035	714,961	1,854,488								
Arkansas	1,645	71	18,046	591	9,079	10,923	42,113	3,715	1,520,654	1,152,654	9,667	2,107	549,135	1,224,931								
California	681	137	29,801	50,658	477,546	13,486	110,259	228,785	210,764	22,110	7,443,476	20,916,540	54,169	8,338	7,631,474	21,728,428								
Colorado	4,287	13,647	35,085	873	13,390	27,956	95,651	9,503	930,411	2,465,379	9,605	1,551	953,389	2,576,304								
Connecticut	5,507	11,105	47,632	1,360	15,750	29,107	117,437	11,225	1,087,860	3,564,279	4,435	778	1,101,290	3,655,301								
Delaware	1,009	2,043	11,397	309	1,771	2,558	16,488	1,648	189,306	562,491	1,373	349	193,203	574,143								
District of Columbia	6	6	28,187	783	1,139	2,661	17,586	2,300	235,016	748,777	3,888	62	237,134	763,089								
Florida	7,604	13,812	131,280	3,936	28,309	63,866	89,225	10,071	2,782,808	7,175,170	20,298	3,413	2,857,097	7,472,302								
Georgia	2,870	2,532	54,868	1,503	15,708	14,304	89,451	7,508	1,514,401	3,445,778	12,239	2,248	1,558,678	3,559,376								
Hawaii	959	1,843	27,769	804	1,758	3,286	5,638	3,984	310,233	806,045	743	120	315,185	828,438								
Idaho	186	340	11,677	290	4,080	7,526	19,493	1,447	245,554	549,710	5,440	1,057	259,658	590,021								
Illinois	8,729	19,016	196,004	5,444	24,207	52,749	352,818	29,956	3,787,878	11,992,119	12,494	1,827	3,870,683	12,364,113								
Indiana	3,173	2,389	54,990	1,535	30,853	60,302	161,613	14,918	1,694,676	4,774,183	10,166	1,718	1,733,702	4,920,007								
Iowa	227	431	32,786	969	12,469	15,960	124,016	10,109	903,082	2,263,730	12,038	1,769	947,759	2,427,377								
Kansas	643	1,277	30,510	847	10,627	18,261	79,215	5,841	763,723	1,902,027	12,577	1,775	802,979	2,006,866								
Kentucky	1,509	467	27,344	730	9,433	18,934	84,512	6,645	906,877	2,292,078	21,856	3,128	953,423	2,389,614								
Louisiana	1,467	4,149	38,128	1,430	12,071	25,919	50,869	4,757	1,040,344	2,949,352	10,369	1,944	1,066,742	3,038,382								
Maine	680	741	10,828	371	3,776	6,125	31,935	3,695	341,354	613,426	5,402	937	351,943	640,718								
Maryland	4,166	9,190	70,793	1,875	11,974	21,532	154,735	19,280	1,432,280	4,227,286	4,109	674	1,461,862	4,324,616								
Massachusetts	9,231	3,373	129,480	3,618	11,790	13,056	211,950	19,280	1,880,359	4,846,168	4,109	2,073	1,910,844	4,958,194								
Michigan	16,060	22,694	130,630	3,638	29,299	51,185	322,494	29,627	2,943,785	9,164,716	15,474	2,591	2,987,012	9,336,551								
Minnesota	6,716	4,951	90,605	2,036	12,753	21,945	197,347	19,014	1,210,552	3,185,119	30,209	4,592	1,285,309	3,341,838								
Mississippi	6,451	1,714	28,958	939	7,962	12,722	30,458	3,458	555,360	1,185,273	6,116	1,062	576,616	1,237,939								
Missouri	1,805	8,008	49,680	1,590	19,153	30,500	155,023	11,983	1,464,043	3,870,421	14,198	2,523	1,514,909	4,029,377								
Montana	390	548	12,678	318	8,840	8,624	20,461	1,685	201,721	1,172,978	4,432	700	220,786	555,328								
Nebraska	468	577	17,974	420	8,159	9,156	43,828	3,401	472,863	1,172,978	8,578	1,052	513,855	1,267,143								
Nevada	792	1,119	10,955	309	3,250	8,738	11,021	1,563	262,962	783,524	1,242	127	267,230	816,958								
New Hampshire	1,164	913	14,290	479	2,387	3,755	33,516	4,139	319,699	769,809	1,864	356	326,402	794,602								
New Jersey	11,495	20,997	199,229	6,084	16,722	25,087	273,703	30,880	2,368,107	7,622,018	6,460	1,014	2,401,508	7,789,631								
New Mexico	414	932	22,899	715	5,546	9,275	23,543	2,465	382,833	811,711	3,335	628	394,218	848,824								
New York	25,575	57,554	498,089	15,624	38,115	62,076	593,144	69,621	5,472,970	15,111,307	37,730	7,164	5,558,036	15,509,580								
North Carolina	4,676	2,099	57,490	1,486	17,050	24,418	175,660	15,850	1,636,197	3,505,049	23,417	3,285	1,674,270	3,634,533								
North Dakota	248	471	4,319	121	3,464	6,004	15,360	1,420	181,670	432,254	5,494	716	204,662	481,207								
Ohio	7,294	5,059	154,105	4,410	26,147	42,901	388,318	38,356	3,508,899	9,637,429	18,136	3,527	3,581,557	9,888,302								
Oklahoma	1,824	12,972	22,812	695	8,043	12,112	91,178	9,149	830,358	2,140,662	15,992	2,987	870,373	2,248,761								
Oregon	2,775	1,852	34,345	952	14,808	31,898	42,490	3,455	790,240	2,080,742	13,215	2,181	815,558	2,180,211								
Pennsylvania	6,984	10,356	172,853	5,438	28,698	54,408	351,857	41,007	3,666,100	9,813,466	13,848	2,264	3,730,273	10,081,784								
Rhode Island	818	489	19,161	638	2,325	3,150	34,075	3,471	294,481	731,599	1,155	222	300,032	750,565								
South Carolina	1,372	453	31,739	789	8,795	12,032	76,958	5,410	815,803	1,654,242	8,466	1,332	837,258	1,710,203								
South Dakota	66	7	11,889	342	2,691	4,627	19,279	1,547	181,672	3,974,357	3,335	1,273	204,391	413,389								
Tennessee	1,612	786	47,799	1,769	19,193	33,541	104,994	8,500	1,253,442	2,961,040	8,349	3,878	1,294,603	3,076,253								
Texas	9,442	45,589	172,315	5,350	58,478	115,637	187,710	18,947	3,839,478	11,742,868	29,799	7,195	3,967,761	12,264,022								
Utah	183	302	15,270	298	7,592	13,657	41,635	3,155	381,109	838,219	3,947	710	393,062	876,215								
Vermont	430	341	5,595	134	1,773	2,351	16,387	1,769	151,989	293,218	6,501	1,567	158,677	309,055								
Virginia	5,441	4,690	45,916	1,091	13,458	22,483	164,512	12,442	1,683,729	4,563,363	1,904	1,266	1,715,817	4,680,917								
Washington	3,154	9,298	73,320	1,957	22,918	45,001	9,685	9,685	1,315,360	3,866,261	9,527	990	1,341,676	3,996,952								
West Virginia	736	130	11,329	396	3,475	5,681	32,122	3,475	502,429	1,236,361	2,486	449	506,664	1,266,936								
Wisconsin	1,952	1,891	37,013	1,117	14,797	23,455	204,800	16,114	1,476,770	3,683,914	22,462	2,878	1,531,228	3,809,261								
Wyoming	1,931	3,385	4,794	145	2,675	5,737	13,637	1,394	150,085	436,226	1,357	242	156,114	459,163								
APO/FPO	8,819	12,832	20,024	696	9	148	1,282	350,551	288,521	288,521	—	—	350,551	288,956								
Puerto Rico	64,107	508,314	373	19	60	175	485	48	23,314	14,610	—	—	108,001	24,500								
U.S. Citizens abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	437,260							

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.3—All Returns: Income Tax Before Credits, Tax Credits, and Taxpayments, by State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

State	Total			Taxpayments			Earned income credit refundable portion			Business energy investment credit refundable portion			Tax due at time of filing			Overpayment																												
	Number of returns	Amount	(33)	Number of returns	Amount	(34)	Number of returns	Amount	(35)	Number of returns	Amount	(36)	Number of returns	Amount	(37)	Number of returns	Amount	(38)	Number of returns	Amount	(39)	Number of returns	Amount	(40)	Number of returns	Amount	(41)	Number of returns	Amount	(42)	Number of returns	Amount	(43)	Number of returns	Amount	(44)	Number of returns	Amount	(45)	Number of returns	Amount	(46)	Number of returns	Amount
United States, total	63,551,269	202,829,400	78,256,806	169,984,010	7,820,292	29,978,499	3,950,506	801,171	397	21,630,276	24,969,333	65,468,163	35,415,451	63,775,981	33,034,549																													
Alabama	1,283,871	2,483,139	1,884,120	3,831,886	1,884,120	3,831,886	1,884,120	3,831,886	1,884,120	3,831,886	1,884,120	3,831,886	1,884,120	3,831,886																														
Alaska	167,713	689,073	164,422	356,634	371,406	371,406	371,406	371,406	371,406	371,406	371,406	371,406	371,406	371,406																														
Arizona	927,931	1,980,839	853,029	3,181,533	318,637	592,397	318,637	592,397	318,637	592,397	318,637	592,397	318,637	592,397																														
Arkansas	661,320	1,212,297	610,923	1,212,297	610,923	1,212,297	610,923	1,212,297	610,923	1,212,297	610,923	1,212,297	610,923	1,212,297																														
California	8,990,280	23,145,146	8,381,964	19,196,560	936,360	3,502,476	3,116,503	7,157,726	2,274,433	3,116,503	7,157,726	2,274,433	3,116,503	7,157,726																														
Colorado	1,131,979	2,656,109	1,065,681	2,217,612	1,069,999	3,780,607	337,565	879,807	9	305,633	879,807	486,439	858,255	453,714																														
Connecticut	2,246,900	3,759,916	1,555,940	3,989,872	23,997	6,140	398,937	186,001	509,692	901,913	456,368	901,913	456,368	901,913																														
Delaware	233,994	3,616,476	223,101	511,794	19,495	7,936	53,258	93,547	182,334	93,547	182,334	93,547	182,334	93,547																														
District of Columbia	296,797	813,514	285,122	643,266	21,090	154,570	64,698	80,174	132,540	132,540	132,540	132,540	132,540	132,540																														
Florida	3,358,823	7,424,285	3,029,846	5,495,577	454,887	1,746,617	13,301	36,522	13	258,597	1,258,597	2,593,176	2,489,013	1,131,199																														
Georgia	1,884,120	3,831,886	1,884,120	3,831,886	1,884,120	3,831,886	1,884,120	3,831,886	1,884,120	3,831,886	1,884,120	3,831,886	1,884,120	3,831,886																														
Hawaii	371,406	371,406	371,406	371,406	371,406	371,406	371,406	371,406	371,406	371,406	371,406	371,406	371,406	371,406																														
Idaho	318,637	592,397	294,955	501,333	23,946	81,838	30,139	4,186	128,798	128,798	128,798	128,798	128,798	128,798																														
Illinois	4,522,476	12,795,645	4,239,838	10,808,549	427,152	1,830,135	152,089	30,435	1,156,253	1,596,213	3,497,946	2,060,181	3,413,529	1,916,825																														
Indiana	2,044,646	5,182,176	1,933,145	4,381,588	190,369	583,500	59,651	11,024	521,279	583,500	1,609,377	856,243	1,559,896	801,951																														
Iowa	1,045,015	2,251,265	924,752	1,791,652	112,829	457,245	392,751	569,286	734,973	397,721	707,858	348,658	639,319	311,589																														
Kansas	909,857	2,010,959	804,198	1,586,320	118,097	394,603	23,607	71,582	339,797	674,472	348,658	918,732	434,763	311,589																														
Kentucky	1,172,707	2,556,753	1,087,351	2,069,274	116,966	467,176	16,961	95,846	95,846	1,097,732	567,732	1,068,539	520,668	328,274																														
Louisiana	1,341,214	3,148,755	1,273,141	2,887,432	110,888	520,937	104,879	21,043	303,725	436,316	1,097,732	567,732	1,068,539	520,668																														
Maine	415,708	705,845	388,957	580,787	40,290	119,159	13,260	95,396	77,836	338,508	145,638	328,274	135,962	107,117																														
Maryland	1,689,408	4,651,286	1,576,934	4,016,287	158,877	597,041	32,851	6,401	423,899	420,088	1,292,556	753,160	1,259,140	717,316																														
Massachusetts	2,279,338	5,368,708	2,146,633	4,615,663	124,653	713,164	73,054	15,673	511,035	470,342	846,578	896,529	1,811,910	849,110																														
Michigan	3,504,422	10,322,553	3,505,996	9,221,144	288,097	1,021,764	99,219	22,149	374,869	811,238	2,866,579	1,819,426	2,800,362	1,726,263																														
Minnesota	1,569,218	3,510,796	1,429,027	3,318,854	133,088	453,274	55,766	7,452	413,443	428,002	2,224,965	604,412	1,202,131	579,956																														
Mississippi	770,608	1,283,120	731,883	1,069,083	53,850	199,380	82,852	16,852	193,303	195,136	415,497	257,170	600,827	235,775																														
Missouri	1,803,068	4,108,554	1,647,410	3,386,952	196,516	676,366	98,552	21,043	510,686	577,267	1,360,017	1,177,126	1,320,771	627,557																														
Montana	282,965	547,845	246,294	425,078	32,257	112,829	19,911	2,163	90,136	114,133	108,813	211,145	95,562	167,168																														
Nebraska	577,962	1,145,970	512,432	926,871	56,421	204,589	21,411	4,381	209,498	300,296	405,190	183,504	391,567	140,002																														
Nevada	383,328	824,562	314,213	668,147	22,957	131,214	11,117	1,460	71,252	142,016	263,387	151,079	259,404	125,123																														
New Hampshire	383,328	824,562	314,213	668,147	22,957	131,214	11,117	1,460	71,252	142,016	263,387	151,079	259,404	125,123																														
New Jersey	2,829,069	8,102,258	2,670,595	6,968,929	288,320	1,039,763	117,161	23,200	789,005	802,283	2,152,549	1,138,114	2,089,938	1,074,147																														
New Mexico	441,522	884,175	414,441	731,202	39,364	137,770	19,226	3,521	117,364	140,016	345,839	178,962	337,729	165,163																														
New York	6,521,271	16,709,548	6,095,520	13,965,191	672,164	2,480,318	315,053	73,186	1,662,200	1,656,617	5,086,413	2,929,771	4,922,249	2,688,174																														
North Carolina	2,052,930	3,729,726	1,949,479	3,162,270	161,812	539,645	86,397	13,272	599,108	519,122	1,541,365	627,587	1,514,640	592,721																														
North Dakota	234,247	420,355	196,893	339,094	22,150	72,236	6,359	996	89,408	135,951	160,942	76,094	156,653	71,172																														
Ohio	4,070,327	10,734,019	3,882,051	9,353,746	302,130	1,256,927	134,383	29,209	1,017,428	972,953	3,227,285	1,847,879	3,161,598	1,746,744																														
Oklahoma	1,010,471	2,242,555	918,004	1,804,753	116,621	407,455	52,364	12,168	322,806	378,810	755,701	384,773	734,622	351,675																														
Oregon	969,745	2,238,480	901,633	1,852,066	96,510	344,519	45,799	9,228	268,454	331,100	753,213	398,597	735,341	373,801																														
Pennsylvania	4,446,927	10,672,086	4,228,764	9,329,120	349,055	1,442,164	173,305	38,287	1,003,013	940,273	3,585,721	1,768,862	3,491,114	1,673,694																														
Rhode Island	373,197	792,597	350,620	678,048	31,911	107,890	19,078	1,542	82,042	83,300	302,431	126,874	295,841	120,758																														
South Carolina	1,049,351	1,810,429	1,003,455	1,596,357	83,080	242,562	52,794	12,564	262,683	224,703	820,202	337,493	801,656	312,096																														
South Dakota	238,330	386,533	190,979	297,093	31,531	82,351	22,369	2,753	88,144	104,016	169,374	75,321	169,770	74,267																														
Tennessee	1,582,242	3,201,313	1,501,878	3,233,734	124,512	424,527	128,429	29,758	438,642	438,642	1,237,697	593,642	1,217,536	563,560																														
Texas	4,922,242	12,242,262	4,672,660	9,681,526	405,359	2,251,306	382,318	78,618	1,355,483	2,001,641	3,831,509	2,058,499	3,736,004	1,888,277																														
Utah	464,121	959,688	446,765	839,965	27,985	103,475	22,700	4,766	110,477	129,425	377,346	217,663	371,239	208,929																														
Vermont	188,009	323,706	171,668	259,472	23,695	9,948	1,294	42,885	50,670	42,885	58,300	58,300	54,957	54,957																														
Virginia	2,021,827	4,928,176	1,928,638	4,297,872	171,531	594,049	87,661	21,075	533,499	492,044	1,549,069	760,378	1,518,728	710,809																														
Washington	1,570,663	4,156,887	1,462,892	3,467,516	51,534	598,096	40,822	4,072	413,256	554,784	1,541,837	723,804	1,196,798	666,130																														
West Virginia	634,039	1,452,843	601,901	1,249,816	52,247	191,345	39,169	6,995	119,127	125,371	525,371	305,938	515,689	289,991																														
Wisconsin	1,807,799	4,044,897	1,666,836	3,476,773	209,649	540,988	55,436	10,444	520,975	442,918	1,355,500	688,598	1,317,752	651,278																														
Wyoming	182,531	454,049	168,675	361,047	17,172	79,447	1,615	249	45,770	85,697	143,118	80,833	138,887	74,307																														
APD/FPO	374,162	419,817	374,162	419,817	374,162	419,817	374,162	419,817	374,162	419,817	374,162	419,817	374,162	419,817																														
Puerto Rico	22,908	29,470	22,436	28,035	733	1,016	6,383	339	21,689	21,689	13,664	13,664	13,664	13,664																														
U.S. citizens abroad ¹	104,312	363,480	85,908	237,645	25,256	73,645	1,154	7,598	150,687	150,687	66,045	76,908	60,923	61,439																														

¹Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
²Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.
³Returns filed from Army Post office and Fleet Post Office addresses.
⁴Returns filed by U.S. citizens living in U.S. possessions or abroad.
NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 5.4—All Returns: Exemptions by Type and Number of Returns by Number of Exemptions Other Than Age or Blindness, by State

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

State	Exemptions					For age 65 or over					For blindness			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit
United States, total	89,771,551	1,302,447,986	219,867,896	164,900,772	194,382,112	8,370,125	10,996,804	113,025,209	187,234	168,010	2,574,485			
Alabama	1,313,202	17,351,764	3,430,701	2,573,026	2,058,727	76,682	99,642	1,092,462	1,549	1,549	43,379			
Alaska	174,983	3,395,800	424,948	318,374	4,046	4,046	5,892	82,591	619	619	7,644			
Arizona	1,001,591	13,476,793	2,490,049	1,867,537	1,499,081	103,822	140,815	1,508,401	3,386	3,386	49,196			
Arkansas	764,141	2,070,210	2,070,210	1,552,658	1,221,733	86,949	112,016	898,322	4,588	4,588	42,181			
California	9,697,144	148,896,951	23,408,573	17,556,430	14,273,893	861,971	1,145,651	13,985,922	17,701	17,983	337,463			
Colorado	1,207,960	17,489,354	2,785,741	2,089,306	1,772,795	100,427	129,190	1,452,495	819	819	16,357			
Connecticut	1,329,468	21,866,667	3,053,512	2,290,134	1,952,510	137,611	181,741	2,095,824	2,517	2,517	4,342			
Delaware	244,699	3,691,574	557,424	418,068	363,272	14,503	19,815	237,822	822	822	15,943			
District of Columbia	320,967	4,541,250	642,846	482,135	392,104	26,579	32,984	567,199	777	777	1,606			
Florida	3,668,748	49,302,732	9,068,668	6,801,501	5,545,201	452,989	743,606	7,763,709	8,369	8,369	93,344			
Georgia	1,999,798	26,087,505	4,934,449	3,700,837	2,996,338	109,630	149,661	1,376,213	2,843	3,168	18,782			
Hawaii	403,217	5,943,659	970,612	727,959	34,583	44,249	334,385	448,018	1,238	1,238	12,307			
Idaho	355,293	4,577,641	969,551	727,163	557,001	29,013	39,908	334,385	741	741	18,280			
Illinois	4,770,947	75,859,512	11,616,085	8,712,064	6,987,856	486,622	642,869	6,869,798	11,632	11,632	220,161			
Indiana	2,207,971	32,295,302	5,412,008	4,059,006	3,323,471	210,357	284,995	2,573,004	5,640	5,640	76,485			
Iowa	1,175,393	17,107,245	3,080,433	2,317,825	1,833,815	174,015	231,039	2,033,766	2,805	2,805	21,660			
Kansas	976,922	13,602,530	2,408,475	1,806,356	1,485,524	139,748	192,213	1,651,939	1,153	1,153	11,110			
Kentucky	1,262,645	19,161,161	3,284,295	2,463,221	2,023,879	125,060	161,285	1,451,105	1,431	1,431	13,086			
Louisiana	1,433,903	19,943,085	3,570,714	2,678,036	2,141,507	115,774	156,850	1,480,794	1,374	1,374	13,873			
Maine	447,724	5,130,551	1,079,683	809,762	679,085	40,738	53,981	478,354	1,374	1,374	17,640			
Maryland	1,757,431	28,697,794	4,188,822	3,141,617	2,604,528	171,252	207,646	2,243,096	1,866	1,866	18,497			
Massachusetts	2,442,305	34,205,814	5,663,399	4,247,549	3,529,182	228,377	301,901	3,194,388	3,161	3,161	25,632			
Michigan	3,998,083	59,980,460	9,168,049	6,876,037	5,563,381	269,749	356,620	3,570,365	12,926	12,926	111,688			
Minnesota	1,690,622	24,127,051	4,068,826	3,051,620	2,502,310	153,096	208,940	1,657,943	5,214	5,214	142,341			
Mississippi	830,062	9,812,497	2,294,798	1,721,099	1,251,600	61,327	76,143	561,286	843	843	12,655			
Missouri	1,996,784	27,088,438	4,780,061	3,585,046	2,886,293	207,469	280,742	2,665,340	6,159	6,159	65,107			
Montana	393,479	4,723,378	784,666	588,515	485,783	29,891	39,210	485,783	125	125	1,727			
Nebraska	637,087	8,753,209	1,574,740	1,181,055	976,467	67,728	92,631	867,128	794	794	10,991			
Nevada	314,557	5,046,952	778,074	583,556	500,740	27,955	35,163	481,332	70	70	2,115			
New Hampshire	398,810	5,500,822	950,554	712,916	594,526	43,350	58,832	540,868	122	122	2,182			
New Jersey	3,045,723	48,595,651	7,447,477	5,585,608	4,541,188	333,113	424,538	4,333,806	13,067	13,067	117,044			
New Mexico	479,884	6,301,756	1,252,076	939,057	738,050	53,090	67,605	550,544	988	988	18,301			
New York	6,972,367	106,024,093	16,963,733	12,722,800	10,147,809	758,269	988,436	10,762,662	30,629	30,629	343,700			
North Carolina	2,183,403	27,693,713	5,239,763	3,929,822	3,306,155	165,059	209,552	2,016,805	3,310	3,310	27,537			
North Dakota	265,969	3,411,760	657,729	493,297	410,174	28,542	39,230	346,225	693	693	4,604			
Ohio	4,376,571	65,062,570	10,775,232	8,081,424	6,611,087	370,639	499,610	4,690,276	866	866	18,871			
Oklahoma	1,112,318	15,434,142	2,761,254	2,085,851	1,736,967	129,114	174,060	1,783,391	1,904	1,904	11,904			
Oregon	1,066,402	15,137,007	2,525,226	1,931,420	1,623,308	117,486	149,192	1,343,122	3,158	3,158	34,515			
Pennsylvania	4,739,845	67,358,612	11,296,509	8,474,652	7,156,312	425,540	543,932	5,193,071	9,451	9,451	136,003			
Rhode Island	396,358	5,288,347	925,133	693,850	592,133	45,481	60,447	520,419	423	423	9,706			
South Carolina	1,117,788	13,542,776	2,692,282	2,019,212	1,657,361	92,756	124,000	928,476	969	969	11,888			
South Dakota	270,359	3,104,848	688,857	516,643	414,084	33,404	47,664	410,060	988	988	11,908			
Tennessee	1,712,982	21,912,176	4,208,177	3,156,133	2,601,453	127,473	156,976	1,388,493	1,898	1,898	19,908			
Texas	5,348,615	76,472,457	13,608,391	10,206,293	8,061,743	423,807	532,647	6,260,400	18,255	18,255	275,737			
Utah	501,754	7,040,331	1,392,080	1,044,060	789,581	39,984	51,829	505,165	42	42	1,621			
Vermont	199,175	2,457,145	502,975	377,231	307,892	16,403	21,905	176,637	97	97	1,241			
Virginia	2,112,341	31,651,293	4,981,253	3,735,940	3,079,929	164,033	190,971	2,163,875	2,928	2,928	21,829			
Washington	1,683,579	25,418,256	3,950,358	2,922,769	2,489,355	137,501	184,197	1,927,917	969	969	11,908			
West Virginia	663,634	8,940,226	1,687,728	1,265,731	1,066,930	43,544	53,115	507,032	17	17	2,437			
Wisconsin	1,923,298	27,505,062	4,808,708	3,606,531	2,892,826	181,434	252,023	2,165,827	1,171	1,171	12,655			
Wyoming	192,833	2,905,851	483,764	363,764	295,578	13,532	18,446	224,778	14	14	1,829			
APO/FPO	377,032	3,294,767	773,095	579,821	468,316	316	468	21,738	2,928	2,928	34,515			
Puerto Rico	31,625	345,724	97,376	73,032	52,662	3,561	5,346	16,298	1,171	1,171	12,655			
U.S. citizens abroad ¹	194,787	3,578,001	555,103	416,327	311,134	18,195	19,647	212,774	4,227	4,227	23,282			

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.4—All Returns: Exemptions by Type and Number of Returns by Number of Exemptions Other Than Age or Blindness, by State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

State	Exemptions—Continued													
	For Dependents												Other dependents	
	Total		Children living at home		Children living away from home		Parents living at home		Parents living away from home		Number of returns			Number of exemptions
Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
United States, total	35,645,941	74,300,770	702,115,454	33,471,961	69,145,778	1,228,139	2,010,301	1,119,769	1,217,543	346,748	394,225	1,122,875	1,532,925	
Alabama	614,787	1,270,783	10,410,044	583,809	1,180,007	13,897	19,801	11,184	11,184	4,363	4,431	34,385	55,360	
Alaska	76,370	158,271	1,908,528	72,668	147,233	3,181	5,926	5,776	5,776	889	903	2,555	3,633	
Arizona	396,647	846,767	7,118,222	371,855	784,526	13,615	20,520	15,208	15,802	5,512	7,103	13,116	18,816	
Arkansas	338,684	731,873	5,176,620	327,209	711,427	7,257	9,780	5,192	5,192	331	331	3,326	5,143	
California	3,822,688	7,971,046	77,361,134	3,506,677	7,104,548	179,159	279,765	145,908	186,209	119,466	144,928	171,464	255,596	
Colorado	420,652	882,937	9,009,105	405,323	839,763	17,042	23,233	4,471	4,471	2,476	2,495	11,454	12,975	
Connecticut	456,926	919,229	11,173,021	423,890	866,860	21,743	29,732	15,506	15,506	5,386	5,427	1,538	1,704	
Delaware	89,044	171,820	1,988,256	85,142	161,576	4,264	6,304	2,109	2,118	772	772	1,030	1,050	
District of Columbia	1,000,668	2,177,681	1,867,367	92,658	196,514	2,527	3,795	3,074	3,074	697	698	9,335	13,998	
Florida	1,353,761	2,771,472	23,172,815	1,258,064	2,551,351	47,199	74,341	40,415	46,806	16,517	20,075	56,207	78,899	
Georgia	881,965	1,785,282	15,476,656	814,274	1,631,449	35,726	62,366	24,970	24,970	4,996	5,151	41,175	61,346	
Hawaii	161,299	329,554	3,226,264	150,477	303,841	5,909	8,929	6,195	6,195	3,109	3,109	5,179	6,374	
Idaho	166,183	371,901	2,688,874	155,589	346,770	11,726	20,810	2,053	2,082	200	200	1,631	2,039	
Illinois	1,773,148	3,973,728	40,070,031	1,652,560	3,660,486	69,056	122,527	57,013	61,348	23,983	26,587	61,170	102,780	
Indiana	818,885	1,797,902	17,314,251	787,706	1,684,620	35,638	60,820	21,416	24,017	60,938	939	21,452	27,506	
Iowa	468,227	1,022,774	9,642,137	456,215	995,293	9,125	15,492	11,942	11,942	5,697	5,697	3,954	4,350	
Kansas	356,654	730,729	7,190,366	350,489	710,493	9,416	13,960	9,371	9,371	555	559	2,051	2,346	
Kentucky	561,398	1,097,978	9,598,583	534,507	1,044,872	16,157	23,413	5,461	5,502	9,959	9,959	19,038	23,232	
Louisiana	624,277	1,271,926	11,800,788	584,968	1,206,071	9,819	10,933	9,127	9,506	3,122	3,122	35,103	42,294	
Maine	179,962	345,243	2,830,008	169,788	329,624	2,074	3,788	8,808	8,808	712	712	1,805	2,311	
Maryland	683,644	1,376,293	15,536,707	646,321	1,289,923	17,735	21,347	31,506	31,506	4,136	4,137	25,341	29,380	
Massachusetts	837,658	1,826,000	17,050,438	787,245	1,736,191	26,402	46,586	23,807	25,484	6,189	6,303	9,392	11,436	
Michigan	1,517,497	3,235,140	34,615,101	1,439,148	3,055,543	67,264	107,330	26,068	26,468	4,868	5,005	39,534	40,794	
Minnesota	634,389	1,352,357	13,705,525	618,062	1,301,957	19,090	33,134	11,442	11,442	659	659	9,420	13,465	
Mississippi	410,591	966,212	6,124,513	392,217	926,424	6,465	12,386	11,084	11,598	1,168	1,168	10,624	14,636	
Missouri	808,059	1,626,867	14,977,213	756,116	1,524,155	29,067	36,739	23,087	28,144	2,071	2,109	24,364	35,720	
Montana	122,684	259,568	2,189,399	119,751	252,454	2,402	2,661	1,535	1,535	137	138	1,948	2,780	
Nebraska	234,777	504,848	4,530,633	223,769	484,017	7,474	10,872	2,071	2,071	1,831	2,685	3,239	5,203	
Nevada	127,459	242,101	2,489,407	119,047	220,714	5,484	9,040	2,349	2,349	2,992	3,464	4,230	6,335	
New Hampshire	139,365	297,074	2,882,983	130,884	277,400	7,202	13,020	3,483	3,543	854	1,079	2,026	2,032	
New Jersey	1,181,450	2,468,684	25,468,977	1,105,633	2,289,716	25,344	46,105	56,808	58,498	12,829	13,373	49,187	60,992	
New Mexico	209,823	445,433	5,579,710	196,591	410,364	5,626	8,234	8,214	8,214	1,120	1,120	10,852	12,332	
New York	2,773,282	5,796,859	56,133,487	2,564,487	5,355,251	79,616	134,370	160,527	168,836	29,209	30,139	88,225	108,263	
North Carolina	904,739	1,720,746	15,540,729	839,695	1,599,787	15,953	24,246	56,700	56,839	9,094	9,102	28,778	30,772	
North Dakota	101,212	207,632	1,767,455	97,664	201,198	2,313	3,974	1,173	1,173	52	53	1,234	1,234	
Ohio	1,781,984	3,663,669	36,198,158	1,675,421	3,428,108	70,779	113,102	56,896	63,265	8,332	8,426	35,371	50,768	
Oklahoma	435,652	868,203	8,085,086	409,140	809,025	15,170	20,146	4,396	4,396	3,060	3,060	19,716	31,506	
Oregon	384,094	799,568	7,726,167	367,358	728,648	25,122	50,846	3,598	3,866	1,073	1,073	6,232	15,038	
Pennsylvania	1,769,446	3,587,814	34,455,222	1,652,912	3,361,380	52,675	85,720	73,349	74,150	12,043	12,127	42,866	54,437	
Rhode Island	142,496	297,130	2,699,636	134,699	258,267	2,141	3,305	4,775	5,021	2,215	2,215	2,134	2,953	
South Carolina	481,030	942,165	7,692,794	452,636	876,461	7,901	13,440	20,039	26,214	3,351	5,339	14,945	20,711	
South Dakota	104,896	226,140	1,593,911	101,398	218,417	1,536	2,034	1,651	1,651	52	53	1,982	3,985	
Tennessee	759,787	1,447,850	12,698,229	712,373	1,353,088	23,517	29,433	17,880	21,058	10,757	12,382	23,907	31,889	
Texas	2,341,479	4,995,748	43,475,843	2,199,119	4,617,870	79,123	156,606	74,893	79,781	16,019	16,019	90,182	120,976	
Utah	235,167	550,628	4,341,965	230,762	531,534	5,046	10,083	1,896	1,983	611	628	2,511	6,400	
Vermont	77,376	173,081	1,306,097	75,837	168,808	981	1,855	1,855	1,855	746	746	1,394	1,463	
Virginia	789,285	1,598,955	15,937,149	755,388	1,506,371	21,805	37,244	18,646	18,730	4,724	5,971	23,490	30,639	
Washington	617,080	1,273,898	13,297,358	577,122	1,158,290	33,439	62,953	12,318	12,515	3,561	3,561	23,587	36,548	
West Virginia	292,941	567,684	5,163,096	279,177	536,263	7,295	12,720	8,056	8,064	1,517	1,660	8,070	8,977	
Wisconsin	758,068	1,663,842	15,867,699	744,566	1,603,696	27,714	43,039	7,683	7,683	435	435	8,515	8,989	
Wyoming	92,088	169,726	1,660,385	84,438	158,480	2,224	3,783	879	879	246	250	6,025	6,334	
APO/FPO	134,630	245,498	1,507,105	124,785	219,918	11,901	17,895	7,059	7,059	626	626	520	520	
Puerto Rico	15,363	39,368	146,593	14,842	35,274	21	21	3,553	3,553	464	464	520	520	
U.S. citizens abroad ¹	86,225	220,095	2,268,321	79,489	193,460	7,782	17,797	4,304	4,308	423	423	4,066	4,066	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.4—All Returns: Exemptions by Type and Number of Returns by Number of Exemptions Other Than Age or Blindness, by State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars.]

State	Returns by number of exemptions other than age or blindness												
	One			Two			Three			Total income tax			
	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	
Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Number of returns	Amount
United States, total	37,424,480	275,157,747	24,807,492	35,567,927	20,981,715	367,238,714	17,245,949	58,744,458	11,411,050	216,141,712	9,581,589	31,814,589	
Alabama	415,462	2,441,428	255,061	274,025	358,618	5,115,653	304,424	714,400	205,573	3,401,218	161,855	454,105	
Alaska	73,592	755,744	50,970	122,915	29,852	830,585	27,333	159,379	31,492	590,143	17,526	95,751	
Arizona	415,388	2,720,312	242,799	312,101	245,632	4,131,946	180,806	623,481	137,984	2,412,224	108,121	320,464	
Arkansas	236,426	1,404,527	147,594	153,720	216,108	2,890,037	154,222	399,213	115,478	1,630,139	76,917	209,985	
California	4,148,395	33,698,310	2,832,203	4,491,185	2,294,185	43,645,403	1,897,692	6,944,425	1,171,457	23,594,950	995,422	3,370,874	
Colorado	565,795	4,149,078	375,428	515,033	255,405	4,737,517	221,267	770,265	134,276	2,754,898	116,389	399,896	
Connecticut	626,328	5,152,881	452,072	716,239	302,349	6,293,529	272,510	1,111,398	133,719	3,327,003	121,799	575,655	
Delaware	114,690	73,675	67,644	96,679	48,997	1,058,748	44,530	188,389	32,152	820,770	24,036	92,197	
District of Columbia	192,729	1,859,883	126,640	301,636	50,257	1,141,791	46,543	191,663	34,986	571,197	25,116	86,935	
Florida	1,395,203	10,242,049	971,054	1,328,803	1,140,803	17,694,136	886,831	2,840,335	436,088	7,474,663	356,205	1,107,269	
Georgia	179,148	5,096,491	528,652	597,634	441,189	6,463,400	342,840	968,447	304,148	5,340,275	255,596	716,247	
Hawaii	178,261	1,308,718	121,718	161,682	82,457	1,584,069	69,219	238,873	56,479	1,091,008	47,136	152,358	
Illinois	123,224	767,480	75,467	86,739	60,528	1,238,667	56,567	170,892	54,083	749,086	42,811	94,515	
Indiana	2,149,405	17,218,697	1,502,359	2,374,999	1,060,080	20,954,611	883,541	3,690,526	490,322	10,877,257	424,802	1,853,512	
Iowa	946,240	6,183,138	567,107	757,544	500,446	9,510,891	440,231	1,559,926	248,496	5,340,893	229,433	865,073	
Kansas	459,478	3,236,708	301,358	383,912	287,305	4,567,203	222,555	673,178	118,128	2,767,128	118,283	389,159	
Kentucky	420,009	2,700,144	299,209	300,772	226,669	4,041,142	112,890	639,865	70,820	2,145,109	96,622	309,477	
Kentucky	408,929	2,815,875	252,366	352,759	355,697	4,994,556	282,751	1,092,882	181,569	3,099,629	145,518	435,079	
Louisiana	551,206	4,011,249	339,191	549,709	367,518	5,632,357	287,738	896,506	184,731	3,105,123	135,143	465,662	
Maine	186,946	1,112,539	118,207	125,841	103,900	1,516,763	80,199	176,470	60,193	956,450	56,272	117,134	
Maryland	751,518	5,972,902	510,772	785,051	423,741	8,168,345	381,945	1,287,456	217,098	4,958,156	202,925	763,411	
Massachusetts	1,216,800	9,330,998	828,644	1,217,569	475,993	8,681,511	217,471	3,703,302	239,859	4,595,156	190,898	669,485	
Michigan	1,540,456	11,895,579	1,047,918	1,592,030	795,334	15,346,271	659,608	2,599,855	491,274	10,443,774	442,062	1,623,545	
Minnesota	783,613	5,310,169	466,015	614,076	321,608	5,611,999	246,429	817,487	387,527	3,852,493	162,533	533,713	
Mississippi	279,703	1,606,056	156,535	173,623	184,958	2,424,723	135,019	338,267	134,676	1,976,099	107,829	239,399	
Missouri	768,843	5,403,016	497,133	681,999	478,134	7,964,402	405,528	1,302,957	245,743	4,493,743	198,304	658,725	
Montana	140,247	852,737	66,892	93,689	75,114	1,108,471	46,345	155,947	34,042	642,946	89,716	186,544	
Nebraska	280,791	1,897,066	189,921	225,138	131,332	2,441,304	109,944	373,656	62,655	1,976,957	51,610	186,544	
Nevada	146,730	1,130,362	91,839	176,808	91,118	1,666,668	76,224	286,033	92,168	768,074	36,337	115,464	
New Hampshire	182,341	1,256,897	127,230	148,494	84,278	1,487,794	73,353	236,427	40,835	816,985	38,277	124,606	
New Jersey	1,318,622	10,475,390	874,892	1,451,486	678,747	12,930,234	554,601	2,224,066	359,133	7,420,781	312,527	1,193,847	
New Mexico	184,903	1,307,747	145,003	153,578	104,465	1,554,546	74,107	236,201	73,430	1,113,723	61,674	137,968	
New York	3,068,174	26,137,931	2,153,190	3,623,403	1,544,550	28,098,814	1,294,516	4,443,465	851,343	16,439,717	742,970	2,338,113	
North Carolina	857,628	5,046,872	516,722	534,620	540,531	4,316,066	217,814	1,074,106	322,613	5,575,616	281,313	750,550	
North Dakota	111,583	717,963	60,816	84,498	58,198	961,712	46,002	139,626	36,850	577,874	29,339	71,829	
Ohio	1,786,330	13,418,116	1,277,224	1,772,518	1,003,197	17,532,802	818,768	2,849,785	570,349	11,296,324	500,670	1,765,167	
Oklahoma	421,583	2,825,970	276,581	345,231	293,328	4,967,556	207,966	792,571	150,898	2,746,963	131,038	387,786	
Oregon	450,792	3,005,476	279,214	352,255	259,878	4,674,429	207,252	721,831	131,351	2,487,787	110,963	352,081	
Pennsylvania	1,982,780	14,580,373	1,319,160	1,940,077	1,184,921	20,559,410	997,615	3,547,580	601,855	10,783,452	492,780	1,591,487	
Rhode Island	189,029	1,189,055	111,290	151,661	104,835	1,552,864	76,613	226,346	47,762	943,720	40,349	131,271	
South Carolina	443,955	2,571,009	253,797	275,531	206,959	3,791,701	221,200	507,425	162,630	2,505,918	136,846	307,689	
South Dakota	109,524	653,100	62,293	62,896	43,028	916,341	48,848	129,064	32,613	510,450	22,277	64,303	
Tennessee	648,425	3,960,578	412,839	455,332	413,028	6,009,896	323,140	268,264	195,271	4,318,311	202,758	596,290	
Texas	2,051,606	13,821,926	1,220,887	1,870,583	1,172,817	21,351,034	984,160	3,819,840	836,739	14,580,650	636,116	2,337,805	
Utah	178,907	1,090,346	106,859	122,537	111,113	1,775,291	99,283	254,921	71,816	1,190,650	60,843	146,212	
Vermont	75,000	491,404	55,162	53,147	50,487	698,711	36,889	93,498	23,219	345,988	21,692	41,334	
Virginia	897,704	6,873,604	640,500	893,533	493,462	9,862,533	438,462	1,653,581	268,347	5,552,993	240,793	822,985	
Washington	747,459	5,362,693	492,083	673,219	396,985	7,326,870	348,904	1,271,240	195,914	4,281,766	177,011	718,982	
West Virginia	219,525	1,381,896	158,034	172,467	124,671	2,637,495	138,202	395,170	107,439	1,636,612	91,540	263,686	
Wisconsin	846,261	5,555,065	532,371	634,532	386,571	6,906,928	335,110	1,032,796	219,360	4,255,161	190,559	599,544	
Wyoming	64,547	493,267	39,669	54,547	39,669	897,926	58,645	254,747	25,747	478,708	17,786	71,746	
APO/FPO	201,414	1,262,237	189,185	113,591	63,442	703,599	53,570	73,168	46,000	526,281	46,000	43,447	
Puerto Rico	10,588	129,344	10,588	14,885	5,674	69,786	1,103	1,800	1,540	26,893	1,539	1,476	
U.S. citizens abroad*	73,135	521,677	21,462	45,889	35,614	802,152	21,487	126,555	21,975	664,678	16,089	63,035	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.4 — All Returns: Exemptions by Type and Number of Returns by Number of Exemptions Other Than Age or Blindness, by State — Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

State	Returns by number of exemptions other than age or blindness—Continued												
	Four			Five			Six or more			Total income tax			
	Number of returns (37)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (38)	Total income tax Amount (39)	Number of returns (40)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (41)	Total income tax Amount (42)	Number of returns (43)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (44)	Total income tax Amount (44)	Number of returns (45)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (46)	Total income tax Amount (47)	Number of returns (48)
United States, total ...	10,824,608	237,978,980	9,458,996	34,107,658	5,387,137	123,893,728	4,835,183	17,538,295	3,742,581	82,235,505	2,959,096	10,459,609	
Alabama	185,571	3,719,025	159,172	479,630	83,070	1,603,824	76,070	194,463	64,908	1,070,616	45,841	108,595	
Alaska	637,929	20,348	20,348	10,855	10,562	10,855	9,631	36,585	7,208	36,585	6,841	36,585	
Arizona	97,569	1,981,039	78,697	280,478	49,611	1,117,078	45,021	151,799	55,407	1,114,194	44,418	119,712	
Arkansas	1,028,839	1,912,657	87,698	241,778	54,209	38,072	103,929	39,081	39,081	517,939	17,080	54,594	
California	1,116,394	25,916,988	943,264	3,627,174	567,000	13,491,961	494,392	1,770,835	399,514	8,549,338	296,678	964,177	
Colorado	142,748	3,322,759	130,209	465,763	70,547	1,684,703	60,637	238,705	39,189	840,398	27,948	110,268	
Connecticut	159,903	3,948,159	145,680	628,574	61,599	1,834,953	60,757	325,637	45,570	1,330,412	35,954	229,733	
Delaware	29,598	744,315	29,598	112,477	11,630	304,168	11,304	43,452	7,642	209,898	6,610	31,016	
District of Columbia	20,712	16,412	16,412	77,734	11,183	250,537	10,329	39,623	10,081	233,763	10,081	30,540	
Florida	367,660	7,427,716	309,243	1,102,241	197,336	3,883,437	156,997	562,811	132,041	2,580,731	104,149	340,540	
Georgia	250,357	5,090,699	217,523	676,892	126,317	1,113,289	113,289	368,101	80,639	1,137,091	57,755	141,566	
Hawaii	46,995	985,384	38,846	131,069	25,011	22,139	82,445	14,014	14,014	355,319	11,622	46,643	
Idaho	48,634	927,697	38,998	119,429	22,013	422,838	16,574	46,678	26,811	471,872	15,649	38,851	
Illinois	543,619	13,372,655	498,179	2,142,557	289,449	7,598,225	271,103	1,199,595	238,072	5,838,065	216,964	823,962	
Indiana	274,575	5,988,909	249,377	881,385	136,429	3,127,642	122,460	445,190	101,785	2,143,828	86,464	283,453	
Iowa	151,753	3,214,097	136,120	406,597	84,338	1,915,971	80,332	254,544	56,359	1,406,137	45,670	171,455	
Kansas	137,024	2,895,324	117,345	407,869	46,513	1,065,532	39,785	159,651	33,887	7,755,279	29,469	102,671	
Kentucky	199,287	3,911,505	168,332	535,148	72,569	1,333,624	50,998	186,847	45,504	760,971	28,743	99,073	
Louisiana	204,154	4,429,203	179,622	649,655	62,893	1,512,363	54,396	254,107	63,371	1,234,762	44,710	158,815	
Maine	54,888	931,352	50,073	503,563	28,105	465,963	24,271	52,891	13,692	1,234,762	12,495	40,241	
Maryland	204,432	5,454,270	196,564	833,005	93,558	2,461,791	80,607	806,632	357,763	1,682,330	59,503	226,167	
Massachusetts	267,416	5,727,661	233,543	816,121	135,415	1,294,880	486,308	1,068,222	106,822	2,492,418	90,680	308,547	
Michigan	444,671	11,573,672	420,902	1,806,402	234,979	6,078,464	208,449	953,038	191,309	4,642,698	166,096	612,478	
Minnesota	208,423	4,783,378	187,857	639,510	117,372	2,967,035	100,796	400,721	68,993	1,651,977	47,322	202,989	
Mississippi	98,418	1,877,925	81,513	245,664	75,828	1,139,815	44,982	132,059	56,479	787,879	30,365	64,285	
Missouri	249,820	5,360,665	227,426	724,643	100,522	2,056,595	75,943	292,967	84,218	1,810,016	62,090	244,420	
Montana	39,323	745,537	31,600	90,700	21,900	428,071	16,004	53,324	12,853	275,417	10,325	30,982	
Nebraska	95,634	1,833,791	71,601	403,238	40,369	773,580	30,415	96,150	26,299	527,513	20,297	60,860	
Nevada	35,076	825,666	33,572	124,127	15,558	363,155	14,974	53,405	10,807	294,856	10,534	43,292	
New Hampshire	58,491	1,120,449	50,330	144,949	19,080	486,074	18,338	76,857	18,338	332,634	12,636	44,820	
New Jersey	372,742	9,182,655	340,573	4,464,013	195,732	5,227,324	185,402	806,632	120,733	3,359,266	100,613	519,472	
New Mexico	55,514	1,181,034	51,426	164,696	35,131	331,119	79,312	26,441	26,441	472,877	17,844	49,459	
New York	790,985	18,050,347	684,965	6,849,665	387,181	9,792,448	330,263	1,390,211	320,134	7,504,836	269,889	915,613	
North Carolina	279,889	5,704,558	254,807	737,430	118,305	2,396,025	100,032	309,974	64,437	1,058,586	52,162	111,759	
North Dakota	33,279	640,454	28,854	77,530	16,350	315,088	11,335	39,643	9,709	198,670	6,584	25,106	
Ohio	566,537	12,144,210	515,579	17,369,901	284,343	6,642,246	255,488	993,464	165,815	4,028,870	142,567	563,568	
Oklahoma	146,915	2,902,446	112,716	400,459	60,684	1,378,712	53,928	177,275	38,910	602,595	19,666	65,191	
Oregon	125,839	2,802,523	110,984	397,014	64,003	1,475,244	59,489	201,038	34,539	691,543	23,412	82,291	
Pennsylvania	482,140	10,658,703	447,653	15,691,187	314,067	6,811,961	265,257	961,265	164,882	3,964,713	148,870	558,389	
Rhode Island	43,314	845,198	37,351	120,745	22,381	510,080	20,646	71,663	9,037	227,430	8,307	32,259	
South Carolina	146,558	2,786,467	126,473	347,993	63,312	1,273,021	53,527	159,646	34,374	614,661	24,223	63,877	
South Dakota	39,833	506,221	22,405	60,605	15,378	316,093	12,285	39,099	39,099	202,643	17,844	21,310	
Tennessee	232,423	4,586,489	189,841	617,725	94,464	1,919,724	80,933	257,672	56,378	1,117,129	45,048	141,792	
Texas	691,621	14,429,444	568,424	22,400,509	355,180	7,537,801	261,090	1,136,461	240,652	4,747,351	173,013	601,656	
Utah	59,175	1,187,201	53,433	143,569	37,334	817,031	34,167	92,668	43,409	979,812	37,825	90,480	
Vermont	29,245	472,615	20,002	53,457	11,898	134,327	7,792	18,079	6,537	180,179	6,537	20,826	
Virginia	239,543	5,177,521	204,261	728,682	121,356	2,604,724	102,850	347,500	71,858	1,760,121	57,220	239,675	
Washington	183,331	4,418,650	167,212	665,798	81,636	353,390	65,767	147,658	65,767	1,476,598	54,271	204,009	
West Virginia	103,176	1,850,731	82,261	252,880	43,815	889,218	42,942	123,384	17,212	334,275	14,802	40,275	
Wisconsin	241,831	5,289,483	214,871	711,942	134,366	3,196,957	123,492	423,984	94,904	2,301,489	81,509	284,906	
Wyoming	24,923	569,286	22,405	87,585	10,867	256,462	9,955	37,126	8,104	210,202	6,934	30,095	
AFQ/PO:	56,059	386,063	26,474	56,059	20,787	19,056	23,858	23,858	9,330	124,728	4,394	8,963	
Puerto Rico	9,233	92,345	912	15,741	1,505	11,505	1,231	1,231	4,571	25,851	4,571	25,851	
U.S. citizens abroad ¹	32,249	970,844	23,865	130,079	19,556	414,015	7,927	40,605	12,258	204,635	2,781	17,295	

¹ Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based

² Returns filed from Army Post Office and Fleet Post Office addresses.

³ Returns filed by U.S. citizens living in U.S. possessions and abroad

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns											Joint returns of husbands and wives				
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Salaries and wages		Total number of exemptions	Number of exemptions other than age or blindness	Total income tax		Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Salaries and wages		Total number of exemptions	Number of exemptions other than age or blindness	Total income tax	
			Number of returns	Amount			Number of returns	Amount			Number of returns	Amount			Number of returns	Amount
United States, Total	89,771,551	1,302,447,386	80,278,349	1,090,291,855	219,867,696	208,682,882	66,688,305	188,232,537	44,483,348	947,136,976	39,596,535	790,116,918	157,204,316	149,672,854	38,587,496	143,641,372
Under \$2,000	9,010,975	2,024,956	7,808,918	10,479,431	12,493,827	11,695,541	154,781	79,154	927,634	-5,245,498	493,262	1,985,407	3,215,813	2,877,907	14,399	55,336
\$2,000 under \$4,000	9,234,196	27,612,955	8,125,496	23,717,190	15,655,506	12,951,087	2,473,911	1,604,669	1,212,049	3,786,007	854,743	2,747,917	4,065,570	3,548,869	2,273	3,261
\$4,000 under \$6,000	8,394,928	42,260,855	7,027,019	34,218,571	15,651,108	13,975,905	5,601,698	1,419,604	1,851,164	9,442,482	1,342,718	6,428,276	6,196,333	5,329,375	222,468	20,884
\$6,000 under \$8,000	8,251,372	57,476,641	6,036,568	46,891,827	16,882,751	15,191,268	6,757,635	1,713,964	2,444,649	17,173,381	1,857,342	11,972,461	8,265,092	7,179,000	1,278,156	803,052
\$8,000 under \$10,000	6,930,020	62,016,835	5,941,827	51,880,086	13,878,754	12,878,754	6,509,640	4,670,397	2,544,225	22,856,362	2,055,420	17,301,148	8,896,098	7,956,957	2,164,300	203,013
\$10,000 under \$12,000	6,100,664	67,006,011	5,452,143	57,148,707	14,955,764	14,033,342	5,834,212	5,913,785	2,848,787	31,366,447	2,480,814	25,364,027	10,135,165	9,453,986	2,619,048	1,742,381
\$12,000 under \$14,000	5,581,530	72,382,576	5,074,273	62,813,285	14,452,684	13,684,440	5,470,682	7,234,791	3,030,075	39,411,081	2,724,616	33,386,176	10,586,642	9,944,667	2,914,664	2,914,664
\$14,000 under \$16,000	5,010,364	75,116,128	4,624,756	66,583,984	13,760,367	13,271,247	4,933,400	8,215,082	3,154,980	47,351,850	2,913,545	41,720,420	11,039,414	10,661,922	3,091,031	4,128,309
\$16,000 under \$18,000	4,660,008	79,571,220	4,354,020	70,827,969	13,817,988	13,393,712	4,623,726	9,228,227	3,290,400	55,978,937	3,080,137	50,044,918	11,687,900	11,300,510	3,241,183	5,505,763
\$18,000 under \$20,000	4,277,947	81,239,257	4,016,888	72,672,735	13,092,536	12,759,912	4,237,439	9,957,190	3,275,666	62,238,619	3,100,404	56,279,416	11,559,582	11,300,510	3,239,117	6,815,119
\$20,000 under \$25,000	8,552,615	190,941,609	8,113,963	172,301,568	28,096,320	27,535,092	8,491,015	25,310,801	7,223,411	161,656,254	6,925,249	147,776,409	25,931,128	25,486,428	7,169,364	20,056,981
\$25,000 under \$30,000	5,386,257	146,822,233	5,088,392	130,433,757	18,267,415	17,875,750	5,352,156	21,977,167	4,895,167	133,513,218	4,863,726	120,033,635	17,475,790	17,133,317	4,864,369	19,283,589
\$30,000 under \$50,000	6,535,452	238,969,911	6,012,166	198,295,597	22,575,984	22,015,186	6,495,225	42,741,012	6,117,176	223,641,677	5,700,763	188,569,321	21,377,833	21,377,833	6,080,682	39,234,113
\$50,000 under \$100,000	1,471,406	96,283,476	1,221,882	61,743,052	5,278,337	5,017,833	1,460,169	24,380,402	1,346,853	88,049,930	1,146,497	58,081,818	5,049,671	4,826,748	1,336,373	21,930,173
\$100,000 under \$200,000	285,309	37,512,860	230,354	20,350,119	1,059,079	984,482	284,200	12,856,751	2,607,728	34,254,617	216,793	19,780,041	1,012,364	946,905	259,374	11,608,390
\$200,000 under \$500,000	59,884	16,711,000	47,584	7,358,593	212,673	190,191	59,796	6,896,404	53,192	14,807,377	44,314	6,908,999	199,589	180,038	53,119	6,073,373
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	6,581	4,382,486	5,195	1,297,845	22,429	19,365	**8,612	2,002,141	5,560	3,690,712	4,698	1,180,738	20,493	17,924	5,553	1,681,324
\$1,000,000 or more	2,041	4,106,279	1,616	663,353	6,842	5,768	**	2,015,197	1,632	3,163,523	1,398	575,518	6,022	5,150	1,630	1,552,916
All returns, summary	22,236,197	47,581,705	19,222,383	48,448,840	33,816,019	31,300,923	5,136,521	705,010	2,929,584	2,096,657	1,921,957	7,188,641	9,977,446	8,789,671	20,294	60,962
Under \$5,000	19,585,276	143,810,537	16,812,734	117,999,451	40,453,259	36,597,632	16,301,144	8,798,577	6,050,137	45,916,076	4,691,528	33,246,442	26,661,460	24,800,347	3,661,302	1,052,584
\$10,000 under \$15,000	14,241,599	176,500,628	12,890,601	153,004,802	36,372,231	34,425,366	13,819,783	17,129,077	7,443,907	93,492,436	6,510,703	78,642,332	20,248,015	18,000,044	7,086,001	6,551,007
\$15,000 under \$20,000	11,408,934	198,794,563	10,631,479	177,041,878	33,707,108	32,754,259	11,279,676	23,419,368	8,156,001	142,854,499	6,659,909	128,133,025	28,760,688	28,006,359	8,049,075	14,557,960
\$20,000 or more	22,299,545	735,729,954	20,721,152	592,996,884	75,519,079	73,643,707	22,151,181	138,179,875	19,903,719	662,777,308	18,703,438	542,906,478	71,556,707	69,974,343	19,770,824	121,418,858
Alabama	1,313,202	17,351,764	1,213,303	15,272,303	3,430,701	3,329,510	1,002,423	2,225,219	745,525	13,634,470	690,544	11,945,024	2,548,848	2,468,769	654,117	1,844,261
Under \$2,000	116,592	16,584	99,518	106,186	155,431	150,519	1,906	434	15,252	-92,386	12,911	30,701	44,948	44,062	**29	**586
\$2,000 under \$4,000	121,503	368,274	112,619	345,695	185,337	179,507	*30,115	*1,924	13,480	43,600	*7,582	*38,364	37,212	33,259	**	**
\$4,000 under \$6,000	160,440	832,132	146,040	750,077	317,047	299,638	99,232	26,519	41,623	216,079	37,332	191,611	117,740	104,085	*13,314	*746
\$6,000 under \$8,000	170,404	1,217,589	157,894	1,109,941	381,894	364,653	145,044	56,417	75,918	500,337	71,496	523,298	210,952	197,465	59,209	14,041
\$8,000 under \$10,000	84,618	759,415	77,217	663,914	203,025	195,751	78,381	50,712	45,813	418,225	38,412	323,267	142,024	134,750	39,576	18,862
\$10,000 under \$12,000	95,795	1,039,651	89,006	948,688	319,004	307,280	89,324	72,057	63,685	692,700	60,504	634,033	266,154	258,038	57,664	32,447
\$12,000 under \$14,000	77,298	1,000,253	71,280	930,228	262,390	254,723	76,387	84,120	54,849	713,702	49,281	644,592	218,671	211,004	53,938	49,775
\$14,000 under \$16,000	86,406	1,296,449	80,536	1,165,539	259,392	253,034	84,402	128,252	67,541	1,011,330	63,147	919,851	222,347	216,189	65,537	89,908
\$16,000 under \$18,000	66,888	1,142,019	64,879	1,078,657	242,058	241,061	66,558	122,170	56,607	964,443	55,191	915,224	222,968	221,971	56,277	92,855
\$18,000 under \$20,000	59,621	1,131,966	56,391	1,017,770	184,682	181,864	59,354	132,682	50,058	949,168	48,104	861,612	168,986	167,244	49,791	104,515
\$20,000 under \$25,000	117,402	2,628,296	114,223	2,486,150	383,933	376,758	117,053	341,653	108,161	2,417,870	105,178	2,287,975	366,958	360,536	107,812	302,789
\$25,000 under \$30,000	64,199	1,743,833	60,882	1,530,477	219,573	218,429	63,948	252,401	63,241	1,717,805	59,934	1,507,887	218,615	217,471	62,990	246,391
\$30,000 under \$50,000	74,802	2,685,852	68,596	2,281,298	251,171	244,150	73,529	478,006	73,146	2,616,815	67,999	2,254,862	247,793	242,360	71,873	458,144
\$50,000 under \$100,000	13,388	888,808	11,124	552,580	50,909	48,379	13,557	234,751	12,625	833,282	10,381	532,165	49,477	47,352	12,594	213,148
\$100,000 under \$200,000	3,201	428,333	2,595	227,270	12,573	11,761	3,188	148,922	2,935	393,823	2,381	198,500	11,852	11,092	2,922	135,948
\$200,000 under \$500,000	593	167,712	460	69,982	2,111	1,849	546	74,430	2,546	153,105	422	64,043	1,994	1,746	546	67,102
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	45	6,457	36	6,457	148	134	45	13,974	38	23,791	32	6,295	134	125	11,207	17,102
\$1,000,000 or more	7	10,782	7	1,392	23	20	**	5,796	7	10,782	7	1,392	23	20	7	5,796
All returns, summary	305,493	661,564	267,811	704,968	477,242	455,832	68,101	9,400	45,594	29,756	34,380	138,038	131,269	119,516	29	586
Under \$5,000	348,064	2,497,262	325,477	2,270,847	765,492	734,236	286,577	126,606	1,106,099	1,106,099	133,353	978,204	421,607	394,105	112,059	33,649
\$10,000 under \$15,000	215,675	2,657,530	198,664	2,418,206	726,924	703,529	206,489	209,336	155,304	1,939,675	147,751	1,739,509	617,127	597,540	146,568	124,957
\$15,000 under \$20,000	170,333	2,952,808	163,428	2,722,675	504,602	534,433	169,536	329,945	137,436	2,391,667	134,476	2,236,804	481,959	476,906	136,639	244,542
\$20,000 or more	273,637	8,582,600	257,923	7,155,607	920,441	901,480	271,720	1,549,932	260,699	8,167,272	246,584	6,853,469	896,846	880,702	258,782	1,440,526

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns										Joint returns of husbands and wives				Total income tax Amount
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Salaries and wages		Total number of exemptions	Total income tax		Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Salaries and wages		Total number of exemptions other than age or blindness	Total income tax		
			Number of returns	Amount		Number of returns	Amount			Number of returns	Amount				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Alaska															
All returns, total.....	174,983	3,395,800	166,401	3,090,554	424,498	417,987	580,913	84,707	2,419,911	79,698	2,156,845	302,123	296,147	71,881	423,420
Under \$2,000.....	17,424	513	15,584	33,175	22,654	22,319	51	1,353	17,951	386	5,711	4,244	4,055	**37	**94
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	15,056	39,821	14,242	36,919	30,358	29,530	*828	1,343	3,868	514	1,291	4,194	3,436	..	..
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	16,755	87,006	15,937	80,128	31,606	31,606	9,266	7,496	42,307	7,426	38,792	22,767	22,081	*70	*4
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	11,513	74,940	11,246	73,264	16,395	16,395	5,115	1,636	10,511	2,537	9,024	5,902	5,978	*484	*113
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	4,632	40,980	4,023	36,902	11,016	10,876	3,893	2,391	21,278	2,433	20,274	8,118	7,978	1,722	658
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	10,480	117,796	10,194	106,905	22,131	20,257	12,175	3,379	37,353	3,155	20,035	13,449	12,981	3,218	1,856
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	10,447	138,151	9,984	131,219	24,036	20,376	15,068	4,161	55,122	3,822	50,377	15,566	15,556	4,093	3,710
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	7,865	117,530	7,313	103,296	16,440	15,733	9,840	2,883	43,140	2,575	34,162	9,480	8,773	2,659	3,324
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	6,825	115,396	6,574	108,304	17,052	16,764	13,507	3,484	40,939	3,366	39,500	12,108	12,108	3,462	4,725
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	6,234	117,781	5,852	109,726	20,546	19,552	14,457	4,461	84,177	4,117	76,571	17,879	17,434	4,346	8,570
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	15,940	356,798	15,519	334,654	42,629	41,900	35,680	9,777	219,189	9,540	203,601	34,135	33,406	9,508	26,474
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	10,837	296,086	10,504	281,999	31,096	30,824	48,389	6,619	180,433	6,503	171,775	25,695	25,460	6,570	24,215
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	30,432	1,172,427	29,555	1,089,090	100,228	99,368	30,288	26,077	1,011,345	25,334	929,814	92,390	91,648	25,946	181,311
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	9,759	602,677	9,232	506,366	34,647	34,352	49,616	9,077	560,761	8,591	473,005	33,482	33,200	9,024	131,601
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	673	85,853	554	48,182	2,428	2,385	670	620	42,686	517	42,686	2,328	2,285	617	25,281
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	104	27,733	82	10,377	..	..	..	**105	**29,642	79	11,061	375	365	99	9,665
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	**7	**4,301	6	942	**23	**..	**113	..	..	6	942	21	..	6	1,418
\$1,000,000 or more.....	**..	**..	..	..	**..	**..	**..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All returns, summary	41,202	81,692	38,275	110,892	63,255	62,092	2,226	3,265	-10,855	1,591	8,776	10,597	9,650	37	94
Under \$5,000.....	24,178	161,578	22,757	149,495	49,600	48,634	15,527	10,799	71,104	10,482	66,530	34,628	33,662	2,276	775
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	24,626	309,122	23,742	285,636	54,398	52,483	24,263	8,792	110,722	8,131	91,199	33,593	32,167	8,491	6,887
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	17,225	297,533	16,175	273,813	45,607	45,064	16,897	9,576	186,289	8,924	157,446	34,879	34,285	9,307	15,498
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	67,752	2,545,876	65,452	2,270,718	211,438	209,225	500,909	52,275	2,080,650	50,570	1,832,894	188,426	186,383	51,770	400,166
All returns, total.....	1,001,591	13,476,793	862,566	10,930,186	2,490,049	2,345,848	1,808,035	497,490	9,861,036	420,506	7,979,803	1,807,497	1,703,181	400,817	1,394,904
Under \$2,000.....	128,720	-19,712	110,613	152,267	179,708	174,506	4,145	12,961	-138,651	7,942	29,861	44,623	44,425	808	348
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	100,989	291,026	90,398	240,810	128,552	121,593	*1,200	*11,070	*29,448	*8,357	*14,912	31,054	24,095	..	..
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	101,765	524,430	75,620	382,189	211,842	187,663	13,209	36,015	195,760	18,572	103,257	119,272	101,379	*1,668	*185
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	102,223	710,775	90,775	597,373	226,135	206,862	73,601	37,519	258,246	29,413	180,593	146,034	129,351	9,320	2,172
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	66,171	590,495	53,110	471,733	149,382	133,685	63,122	28,217	252,347	22,972	199,645	93,959	85,326	23,516	9,596
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	62,693	693,818	54,523	581,228	172,296	163,594	60,838	26,926	301,074	23,900	257,213	104,283	100,280	25,071	13,940
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	63,292	818,259	51,535	623,943	174,302	157,636	77,622	35,549	456,768	28,973	343,080	131,944	121,343	34,273	31,618
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	54,467	816,740	48,462	699,109	159,870	150,435	66,984	31,002	466,162	26,777	378,250	125,090	117,090	30,623	35,918
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	49,180	837,740	43,993	745,291	154,505	149,483	83,250	35,764	608,764	31,445	528,064	135,176	120,871	35,290	56,646
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	44,011	829,911	38,446	724,798	149,138	147,417	89,402	32,918	619,589	29,656	560,467	125,817	130,913	31,250	60,146
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	92,978	2,054,602	84,789	1,751,669	319,191	305,524	258,944	82,935	1,384,611	77,562	1,161,445	301,476	290,183	81,348	222,398
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	54,695	1,489,286	50,239	1,262,475	178,089	170,379	54,531	50,916	1,384,611	48,049	1,205,977	211,744	165,815	50,764	196,496
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	62,632	2,302,632	55,967	1,859,589	223,660	217,814	386,369	59,535	2,196,175	53,903	1,792,634	276,763	211,698	59,112	364,557
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	14,944	600,229	11,543	564,741	14,378	14,027	14,378	12,994	859,968	10,554	517,807	48,566	45,626	12,887	208,227
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	2,790	369,781	2,125	205,268	10,236	9,832	120,832	2,851	352,442	2,039	195,854	9,966	9,126	2,604	13,562
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	505	38,924	371	55,356	1,779	1,612	123,167	448	123,167	337	49,512	1,674	1,522	446	51,372
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	60	39,728	43	7,598	213	186	19,508	53	33,589	42	7,522	198	176	53	16,536
\$1,000,000 or more.....	19	28,058	14	4,751	73	66	12,404	17	25,034	13	4,710	70	64	17	11,479
All returns, summary	266,409	435,752	232,001	534,636	370,827	355,024	6,033	30,444	-79,972	19,568	63,447	95,617	87,376	808	348
Under \$5,000.....	133,459	1,661,262	118,515	1,309,738	524,792	469,285	165,104	95,338	677,123	67,698	464,821	339,325	297,200	36,306	11,954
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	252,836	1,900,561	131,748	1,552,589	425,343	396,733	148,696	76,271	957,131	65,543	767,719	300,400	282,530	72,163	58,630
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	120,807	2,095,907	105,211	1,821,779	384,768	371,832	226,744	85,888	1,499,226	75,208	1,299,355	321,910	311,943	83,924	138,924
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	228,080	7,383,311	205,091	5,711,445	784,319	752,974	1,311,047	209,549	6,811,528	192,499	5,384,460	750,243	724,208	207,726	1,184,648

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns						Joint returns of husbands and wives									
	Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total income tax		Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total income tax					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Arkansas																
All returns, total.....	764,141	9,264,514	854,527	7,426,428	2,070,210	1,953,606	521,583	1,165,218	451,946	7,397,591	376,944	5,851,097	1,585,936	1,493,399	348,114	973,051
Under \$2,000.....	86,538	-31,045	73,434	114,291	139,794	133,912	1,738	647	13,723	-85,708	4,588	37,798	41,368	37,442	68	419
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	98,219	267,389	73,363	214,338	223,470	199,940	10,619	302	31,005	79,934	20,613	62,387	121,110	105,181	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	71,319	356,016	49,716	238,772	176,619	162,461	34,260	9,083	22,621	114,337	13,628	61,881	99,228	94,142	684	39
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	102,417	715,455	83,060	570,467	238,799	210,542	73,522	37,777	47,427	326,877	36,023	234,327	149,705	129,399	24,180	457
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	58,282	533,873	51,738	470,856	137,271	134,571	52,980	37,910	28,142	261,967	21,787	210,460	89,756	89,756	22,629	10,634
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	62,568	684,148	55,917	573,709	185,060	177,086	57,980	49,603	44,394	487,877	40,366	411,402	156,838	150,476	39,806	27,136
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	48,691	622,928	44,299	511,667	154,400	142,674	48,141	52,700	38,283	490,008	34,406	392,000	138,087	126,361	37,758	35,333
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	44,985	675,658	41,026	613,532	135,965	132,830	47,996	69,319	37,779	555,174	33,779	508,585	124,892	121,757	36,628	48,516
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	37,269	630,738	34,606	547,719	117,584	114,709	36,290	69,982	31,520	534,023	29,432	466,821	110,110	107,810	30,541	54,353
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	31,961	603,463	27,787	514,368	105,165	100,597	31,195	68,378	30,626	498,873	26,638	432,829	103,644	99,262	29,860	64,079
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	58,603	1,321,916	53,785	1,118,848	205,890	199,251	57,713	170,271	56,207	1,269,956	51,535	1,077,328	202,452	195,813	55,317	159,572
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	30,807	829,455	29,442	751,308	102,038	101,892	30,641	122,637	30,512	821,263	29,293	748,631	101,156	101,156	30,346	121,201
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	32,178	1,154,125	28,479	794,870	112,885	110,165	31,931	199,257	30,933	1,111,586	27,422	769,482	110,798	108,777	30,686	188,676
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	8,060	533,919	6,141	256,996	27,100	25,629	7,946	142,133	7,485	498,110	5,804	244,410	26,305	25,003	7,373	130,986
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	1,913	253,103	1,463	100,791	7,051	6,325	1,900	91,317	1,754	232,979	1,380	96,706	6,733	6,083	1,741	82,825
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	293	79,744	238	28,868	980	911	293	33,488	262	70,786	218	28,101	7,330	875	262	29,506
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	31	19,600	28	6,650	110	94	31	6,692	28	17,540	27	6,571	103	89	28	7,480
\$1,000,000 or more.....	7	14,009	5	1,380	21	17	7	7,722	7	14,009	5	1,380	21	17	7	7,722
All returns, summary:																
Under \$5,000.....	213,974	414,983	174,742	453,842	452,577	414,437	31,909	4,571	53,031	50,002	30,121	121,522	199,486	177,614	68	419
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	192,801	1,426,705	156,569	1,154,881	463,376	426,989	140,810	76,149	89,887	665,405	66,518	485,332	304,381	278,306	47,493	15,250
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	133,193	1,624,676	121,593	1,389,808	403,545	382,232	128,055	133,268	100,666	1,237,990	93,350	1,054,501	354,259	334,558	95,553	85,233
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	92,281	1,592,279	82,042	1,368,186	294,629	285,664	90,347	173,714	81,174	1,217,965	72,271	1,051,585	279,312	271,108	79,240	144,184
\$20,000 or more.....	131,892	4,205,871	119,581	3,059,710	456,083	444,284	130,462	775,517	127,188	4,036,229	115,684	2,972,608	448,498	437,813	125,760	727,965
California																
All returns, total.....	9,697,144	148,896,951	8,595,882	121,957,707	23,408,573	22,244,939	7,458,651	21,168,670	4,566,398	104,502,005	3,998,580	84,999,598	16,261,858	15,461,094	3,953,459	15,521,328
Under \$2,000.....	902,066	-31,533	798,882	1,485,174	1,275,077	1,231,215	8,872	9,318	102,319	-626,216	53,374	278,697	376,641	344,396	929	7,716
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	993,841	2,986,086	883,454	2,674,300	1,460,482	1,396,602	257,703	17,814	133,897	399,433	105,344	338,737	435,891	406,923	41	29
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	849,394	4,261,494	748,584	3,687,005	1,550,396	1,427,489	561,954	139,811	148,983	754,285	124,219	598,750	533,098	478,699	12,953	1,668
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	929,508	6,493,072	785,517	5,304,617	1,878,594	1,733,823	353,571	353,571	227,879	1,600,071	172,964	1,090,373	785,061	711,681	118,664	17,102
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	749,706	6,738,079	630,045	5,526,928	1,634,770	1,481,428	704,000	506,642	252,466	2,267,771	187,719	1,622,237	904,568	782,817	214,406	74,493
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	685,421	7,525,399	610,148	6,426,208	1,716,316	1,594,513	636,355	642,724	300,763	3,293,339	248,946	2,560,254	1,142,519	1,046,211	254,406	152,588
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	572,926	7,432,723	503,666	6,253,441	1,476,109	1,378,506	553,085	725,000	288,278	3,749,581	249,372	3,100,110	1,050,875	983,575	272,044	255,088
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	496,725	7,434,761	449,490	6,442,635	1,382,277	1,307,158	489,619	778,142	291,996	4,478,336	264,709	3,821,162	1,089,973	1,050,854	285,821	350,653
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	495,893	8,460,368	447,254	7,315,652	1,334,655	1,282,969	485,286	967,107	289,751	5,436,715	263,498	4,326,265	1,026,894	992,836	284,005	447,114
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	420,410	7,996,144	389,140	7,137,468	1,284,304	1,250,897	417,755	922,423	292,510	5,946,521	292,510	5,364,905	1,104,987	1,082,571	310,576	608,028
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	867,000	19,300,985	788,213	16,608,550	2,633,755	2,539,384	860,071	2,466,772	658,760	14,752,652	613,010	12,957,425	2,320,118	2,251,149	652,839	1,697,208
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	634,918	17,373,076	591,833	15,273,380	2,073,401	2,018,776	630,069	2,435,331	554,544	15,195,502	517,605	13,384,454	1,951,032	1,898,197	552,200	2,055,220
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	850,724	31,202,279	772,640	25,872,343	2,849,871	2,774,222	844,150	5,153,667	783,222	28,720,858	249,372	24,310,966	2,666,069	2,666,069	776,890	4,640,544
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	201,937	13,218,672	160,962	8,074,293	692,966	655,728	200,236	3,050,324	179,930	11,790,889	148,827	7,456,614	653,714	621,872	178,624	2,670,812
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	37,390	4,909,849	28,690	2,641,323	133,726	123,775	37,208	1,550,302	32,720	2,449,425	26,331	2,444,955	124,934	116,769	32,548	1,327,970
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	7,303	1,041,881	6,211	1,041,881	27,183	24,285	7,885	846,705	6,843	1,894,491	5,570	927,507	25,048	22,511	6,826	725,750
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	1,030	691,287	847	259,149	3,504	3,120	1,030	292,897	863	576,078	749	223,661	3,197	2,873	863	243,450
\$1,000,000 or more.....	352	708,241	306	235,359	1,187	1,049	352	310,019	284	565,274	258	192,557	1,063	944	284	245,925
All returns, summary:																
Under \$5,000.....	2,298,275	4,761,021	2,018,038	5,307,951	3,457,802	3,275,682	507,537	67,743	307,242	97,510	220,670	876,478	1,048,406	960,122	970	7,745
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	2,126,240	15,686,177	1,828,444	13,070,973	4,341,517	3,994,875	1,788,013	959,413	558,302	4,222,950	422,950	3,052,286	1,986,853	1,764,394	346,023	93,264
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	1,513,031	18,646,473	1,340,962	15,832,838	3,978,988	3,729,076	1,439,597	1,754,923	729,075	6,070,203	617,669	7,306,113	2,712,388	2,512,366	661,149	565,580
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	1,158,344	20,202,922	1,056,932	17,742,565	3,315,573	3,206,961	1,142,503	2,281,423	754,612	13,243,290	701,366	11,866,583	2,712,800	2,643,822	744,243	1,247,861
\$20,000 or more.....	2,601,254	89,600,356	2,349,702	70,004,279	8,143,593	8,140,339	2,581,001	16,106,018	2,217,168	77,793,169	2,035,925	61,898,138	7,811,351	7,580,389	2,201,074	13,606,879

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns										Joint returns of husbands and wives					
	Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total income tax		Number of exemptions other than age or blindness		Total number of exemptions		Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total income tax	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Colorado																
All returns, total	1,207,960	17,489,354	1,080,061	14,361,929	2,785,741	2,655,732	931,878	2,499,931	564,835	12,450,752	498,509	10,086,126	1,935,152	1,849,058	497,249	1,887,191
Under \$2,000	141,658	-29,094	124,301	143,137	173,050	171,970	6,054	3,498	14,802	-154,708	8,758	26,065	41,634	40,555	855	3,159
\$2,000 under \$4,000	114,431	333,445	106,904	312,426	144,749	139,061	32,693	15,606	11,119	31,105	16,694	14,033	30,411	25,213	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000	109,122	541,328	102,737	428,482	231,824	207,005	73,788	15,930	25,779	130,376	6,979	83,237	89,497	76,785	7,568	2,293
\$6,000 under \$8,000	116,113	809,420	101,818	660,180	226,412	210,622	48,566	15,930	31,521	200,808	24,318	145,484	94,364	60,334	18,224	3,364
\$8,000 under \$10,000	89,064	791,121	72,604	606,731	157,252	136,694	84,889	62,288	22,507	200,808	20,148	157,771	68,296	60,334	19,224	7,114
\$10,000 under \$12,000	90,861	997,929	78,270	834,381	206,718	195,240	84,223	84,228	43,302	474,235	36,449	391,025	150,003	142,023	40,162	26,613
\$12,000 under \$14,000	61,481	801,365	56,331	675,641	122,686	114,710	60,499	89,217	24,473	315,857	26,303	221,723	75,741	68,745	23,491	24,530
\$14,000 under \$16,000	53,129	800,690	46,572	669,512	122,507	113,714	52,938	89,068	27,662	417,412	25,572	366,447	105,133	102,945	27,491	33,355
\$16,000 under \$18,000	59,863	1,012,352	56,111	892,090	170,094	163,853	61,725	107,964	43,971	430,575	41,352	639,848	146,927	141,798	42,678	68,380
\$18,000 under \$20,000	62,342	1,187,695	60,464	1,110,661	162,772	161,375	61,760	154,257	40,843	781,320	39,241	723,868	133,863	132,466	40,291	83,909
\$20,000 under \$25,000	111,449	2,518,369	104,096	2,237,347	363,109	354,739	104,464	314,096	97,814	2,213,729	91,036	1,963,398	333,173	335,840	96,829	263,211
\$25,000 under \$30,000	74,170	2,018,638	69,268	1,780,353	241,354	237,863	74,154	289,484	66,063	1,797,729	62,205	1,617,039	330,328	326,837	66,047	246,898
\$30,000 under \$50,000	98,657	3,557,083	91,062	2,880,309	353,774	343,646	98,344	596,801	91,387	3,300,045	84,140	2,658,807	339,066	328,949	91,054	541,190
\$50,000 under \$100,000	21,154	1,374,576	16,969	830,651	73,860	70,662	20,568	97,784	19,494	1,266,772	15,868	779,331	71,417	68,397	19,148	307,298
\$100,000 under \$200,000	3,590	467,948	2,803	218,767	12,416	11,681	1,515	1,515	3,305	430,575	2,638	200,914	11,904	11,225	3,305	147,451
\$200,000 under \$500,000	777	215,450	566	66,676	2,803	2,581	77	25,078	704	196,799	531	64,604	2,680	2,475	703	85,430
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	77	51,203	66	11,470	265	241	77	25,078	19	46,162	61	9,966	251	230	70	22,370
\$1,000,000 or more	22	39,937	18	3,095	76	75	22	24,815	19	36,008	17	3,054	72	71	19	22,626
All returns, summary																
Under \$5,000	308,892	541,446	275,709	649,864	417,436	400,670	77,241	11,907	37,530	-70,069	28,571	90,926	120,980	114,213	855	3,159
\$5,000 under \$10,000	261,496	1,904,772	221,755	1,501,091	515,851	461,682	119,723	119,723	68,198	498,798	52,525	335,663	203,594	172,818	45,106	10,771
\$10,000 under \$15,000	175,802	2,338,038	155,620	1,801,845	386,775	365,060	167,991	211,826	79,070	952,316	67,355	762,206	269,201	253,713	74,757	63,847
\$15,000 under \$20,000	151,874	2,661,993	142,129	2,380,461	418,002	406,832	149,184	312,827	101,201	1,781,883	93,562	1,560,216	342,486	334,290	99,356	172,940
\$20,000 or more	309,896	10,243,203	284,848	8,028,669	1,047,677	1,021,488	306,235	1,843,648	278,836	9,287,825	256,496	7,297,113	998,891	974,024	277,175	1,636,473
Connecticut																
All returns, total	1,329,468	21,886,667	1,182,649	17,910,566	3,053,512	2,871,739	1,088,775	3,587,236	622,675	15,729,732	554,644	13,007,028	2,148,544	2,032,386	576,926	2,726,179
Under \$2,000	97,701	53,134	88,625	89,909	106,555	104,714	1,171	469	3,689	-30,592	911	7,229	11,710	10,329	17	469
\$2,000 under \$4,000	150,011	453,809	135,481	400,455	248,820	236,032	39,212	2,256	10,621	37,076	9,059	53,311	52,693	51,959	19	248
\$4,000 under \$6,000	132,530	690,278	95,792	467,829	215,017	172,652	111,513	28,561	21,017	115,489	10,857	47,539	75,460	55,254	460	12
\$6,000 under \$8,000	87,078	614,485	76,070	486,031	129,195	109,702	41,972	41,972	14,219	102,379	12,740	66,937	39,222	31,329	9,072	1,978
\$8,000 under \$10,000	97,377	871,569	85,798	717,201	192,557	166,144	93,652	72,705	31,229	281,471	21,856	181,705	106,314	85,326	27,504	10,915
\$10,000 under \$12,000	85,029	930,110	80,297	807,903	181,387	170,150	84,387	89,944	39,259	431,698	34,802	346,960	127,333	116,096	38,617	29,426
\$12,000 under \$14,000	87,171	1,137,344	82,533	1,019,106	191,292	185,491	86,804	125,844	44,941	592,548	43,753	537,650	139,809	137,091	44,574	49,566
\$14,000 under \$16,000	62,517	944,002	58,791	869,239	136,005	125,496	62,516	124,165	19,560	789,154	16,200	727,627	75,762	65,255	19,559	23,796
\$16,000 under \$18,000	75,005	1,274,324	56,778	937,756	182,327	169,080	75,005	158,701	46,004	1,089,500	32,299	554,016	145,859	134,736	46,004	51,515
\$18,000 under \$20,000	67,850	1,284,797	62,120	1,062,708	186,304	181,782	67,850	166,696	45,353	859,958	42,661	737,396	150,103	147,979	45,353	98,023
\$20,000 under \$25,000	137,189	3,086,453	131,083	2,691,865	428,716	416,921	136,782	430,538	115,595	2,613,533	111,452	2,294,932	398,161	387,942	115,208	337,548
\$25,000 under \$30,000	93,219	2,533,063	86,785	2,262,937	311,562	306,746	92,851	386,923	89,700	2,435,855	84,842	2,221,084	307,676	303,227	89,332	367,798
\$30,000 under \$50,000	115,071	4,272,523	106,293	3,587,010	386,874	377,045	114,864	819,753	103,222	3,822,737	98,629	3,331,063	367,699	360,575	103,015	711,289
\$50,000 under \$100,000	32,986	2,160,554	28,871	1,572,566	124,143	119,340	41,452	546,452	30,407	1,982,747	27,732	1,522,928	119,579	116,227	30,335	493,742
\$100,000 under \$200,000	6,986	917,122	5,830	597,576	26,120	24,432	3,219	32,999	6,183	807,630	5,431	560,271	24,676	23,345	6,183	279,500
\$200,000 under \$500,000	1,631	468,438	1,335	275,445	5,928	5,381	164	18,520	1,500	431,435	1,274	265,327	5,661	5,141	1,499	173,254
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	165	110,434	126	45,073	547	484	164	48,859	134	88,859	108	38,904	488	438	133	37,330
\$1,000,000 or more	50	84,210	41	19,939	173	145	50	37,511	42	70,577	38	18,150	159	137	42	30,672
All returns, summary																
Under \$5,000	298,477	738,618	258,805	621,819	427,818	397,967	84,498	9,765	19,346	30,379	13,680	68,824	79,417	72,860	36	717
\$5,000 under \$10,000	266,220	1,944,657	222,961	1,539,605	464,316	419,277	141,827	135,599	61,429	475,444	41,743	287,897	205,982	191,337	37,036	12,004
\$10,000 under \$15,000	198,700	2,451,445	185,879	2,156,122	418,400	395,926	171,690	219,613	90,946	1,122,414	82,216	938,360	292,743	273,352	89,936	84,574
\$15,000 under \$20,000	178,872	3,119,131	154,640	2,538,569	458,915	436,075	178,597	399,737	104,171	1,848,125	87,499	1,465,289	346,123	327,805	104,171	197,751
\$20,000 or more	387,199	13,632,817	360,364	11,052,431	1,284,063	1,250,494	386,163	2,776,522	346,783	12,253,370	329,506	10,246,658	1,224,279	1,197,032	345,477	2,431,133

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns										Joint returns of husbands and wives					Total income tax		
	Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total number of exemptions		Number of exemptions other than age or blindness		Total income tax		Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total number of exemptions		Number of returns	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
Delaware																		
All returns, total.....	244,699	3,691,574	223,113	3,165,756	557,424	535,092	189,327	564,585	118,573	2,795,787	109,523	2,432,984	408,616	393,880	106,995	448,642		
Under \$2,000.....	25,195	11,489	21,734	25,518	31,263	28,688	*811	*1,105	2,428	-12,297	*133	2,602	8,064	5,558	*7	*61		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	25,258	71,782	22,417	64,515	28,179	27,199	*6,610	*1,405	*289	*971	*207	3,322	754	622	—	—		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	46,117	249,616	43,201	227,911	66,085	61,821	36,471	13,084	7,092	39,709	*6,039	*33,493	22,081	20,254	—	—		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	6,961	47,478	3,725	23,582	11,217	11,012	5,687	2,900	1,039	7,357	*3,111	*1,650	3,477	3,432	*681	*123		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	7,308	65,463	5,133	50,387	16,643	16,299	7,118	5,263	2,394	21,208	2,349	23,877	8,736	7,888	2,204	59,975		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	17,089	189,387	15,530	164,236	42,996	39,869	16,945	15,193	12,022	132,568	10,987	116,744	36,332	33,705	11,880	8,810		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	13,906	181,705	13,603	176,594	34,640	34,506	13,306	19,099	6,656	87,678	6,459	83,562	26,384	26,250	6,056	5,695		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	13,409	199,866	13,118	191,481	34,272	33,755	13,371	23,471	7,304	109,302	7,127	106,466	26,578	26,530	7,266	9,665		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	9,008	154,545	8,769	145,948	26,615	26,501	8,932	18,428	6,231	107,526	6,068	106,466	21,961	21,885	6,155	11,240		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	14,628	277,536	12,654	231,407	41,454	41,454	14,616	34,638	11,650	211,085	10,587	190,891	37,958	35,650	11,638	24,785		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	22,809	514,551	22,264	485,064	74,143	73,998	22,490	70,028	20,441	460,798	20,254	441,966	70,605	70,484	20,122	59,975		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	16,388	446,739	15,715	400,027	57,292	55,565	16,348	66,764	16,292	444,244	15,667	399,239	57,196	55,469	16,252	66,436		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	20,531	745,525	19,610	656,322	68,866	67,836	20,531	137,361	18,949	692,907	18,272	617,494	66,944	65,915	18,949	123,959		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	5,161	327,106	4,527	245,094	18,130	17,583	5,160	82,725	4,941	311,516	4,345	237,245	17,660	17,113	4,940	78,225		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	685	86,784	566	53,754	2,726	2,524	685	27,768	658	83,102	566	19,991	2,688	2,495	658	26,247		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	186	53,627	132	20,081	613	569	186	20,381	145	41,217	121	19,991	548	520	145	14,495		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	37	25,651	22	2,406	111	86	37	10,332	26	18,053	19	2,320	91	73	26	7,317		
\$1,000,000 or more.....	23	42,523	13	1,429	73	47	23	16,252	16	28,843	12	1,020	59	37	16	10,863		
All returns, summary:																		
Under \$5,000.....	53,254	95,879	45,134	90,695	65,886	59,787	8,358	1,627	2,830	-10,794	385	3,024	9,225	6,499	*7	*61		
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	57,585	349,949	51,456	301,219	89,607	83,762	48,358	20,519	10,412	67,742	8,654	58,920	33,887	31,255	2,885	868		
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	38,303	476,511	36,302	441,267	94,943	91,634	37,521	46,814	22,192	271,001	20,407	248,092	75,686	72,377	21,412	18,817		
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	29,377	526,529	27,372	468,400	85,034	81,701	29,649	64,014	21,671	387,158	20,407	350,019	74,027	71,643	21,583	41,379		
\$20,000 or more.....	65,820	2,242,706	62,849	1,864,176	221,954	218,208	65,460	431,610	61,468	2,080,680	59,256	1,772,928	215,791	212,106	61,108	387,517		
All returns, total.....	320,987	4,541,250	286,974	3,701,110	642,846	609,785	235,121	753,651	71,108	1,942,108	63,493	1,456,472	253,713	235,587	63,434	371,625		
Under \$2,000.....	28,336	4,339	21,508	23,608	31,928	30,727	*9	*150	626	-11,632	131	1,657	1,930	1,584	*6	*116		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	47,065	136,122	42,290	118,651	51,652	50,576	*11,101	*767	*375	*1,199	*168	*653	1,242	1,962	—	—		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	28,691	141,042	24,343	116,265	50,325	46,684	20,294	4,382	*4,923	*21,552	*4,867	*21,218	14,198	13,974	—	—		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	25,294	174,646	21,366	148,453	55,328	51,688	14,040	7,274	2,983	21,384	*2,300	*18,057	8,014	7,219	*1,351	*375		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	31,997	292,102	29,625	259,207	46,499	43,654	30,591	29,375	*1,114	*1,012	*1,112	*557	452	452	*114	*25		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	22,473	246,377	22,216	226,030	59,912	59,631	22,394	21,591	8,359	89,842	8,192	87,006	31,415	29,253	8,250	5,104		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	26,612	343,857	25,646	328,928	71,541	69,826	26,549	36,399	5,493	72,557	5,374	71,243	21,553	20,568	5,469	5,749		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	17,507	256,919	16,324	235,113	40,614	38,171	17,191	31,356	4,642	68,490	3,933	53,602	18,335	16,247	4,642	5,820		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	17,635	297,511	15,903	251,738	38,728	36,991	17,635	41,409	4,217	70,688	2,917	42,636	14,323	11,802	4,217	6,741		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	13,298	253,364	12,566	238,592	38,301	36,990	13,298	38,289	3,190	60,517	2,535	50,518	10,676	9,389	3,190	6,047		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	19,272	430,572	18,315	392,798	53,744	52,492	19,272	66,504	8,827	197,582	8,723	187,755	38,427	37,562	8,827	24,300		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	11,808	321,217	11,233	294,424	31,285	30,060	11,790	57,743	6,438	176,371	5,964	153,056	22,034	20,876	6,438	24,981		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	22,047	828,907	18,392	640,556	58,212	53,336	22,047	173,417	13,934	523,136	12,288	425,009	46,616	43,342	13,934	97,405		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	7,114	458,801	5,958	308,144	21,638	19,678	7,101	115,846	5,567	362,433	4,865	256,512	18,998	17,522	5,564	89,502		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	1,378	182,761	990	67,879	4,572	4,009	1,378	62,095	1,079	145,485	866	59,766	10,973	10,071	1,071	47,942		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	363	108,332	253	21,689	1,368	1,189	363	42,255	323	92,288	221	19,371	1,245	1,086	323	35,854		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	36	28,389	31	3,157	126	106	36	11,297	31	22,581	29	2,761	116	97	31	9,675		
\$1,000,000 or more.....	21	35,992	15	5,878	73	57	21	17,501	17	26,623	13	5,097	66	53	17	11,991		
All returns, summary:																		
Under \$5,000.....	87,493	192,179	74,352	184,945	105,275	101,631	17,631	1,936	5,129	7,008	4,427	19,751	15,556	14,930	*6	*116		
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	73,910	556,071	64,780	481,240	130,457	121,698	58,404	40,012	3,892	26,507	3,151	22,391	9,261	9,261	*1,465	*400		
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	61,201	765,961	59,149	738,113	158,918	153,424	61,059	78,964	17,049	209,284	16,084	195,399	66,667	62,062	16,946	14,591		
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	36,324	634,068	33,506	562,282	77,178	72,095	36,008	90,081	8,822	152,810	6,867	109,609	25,197	25,197	8,822	14,870		
\$20,000 or more.....	62,059	2,392,971	55,187	1,734,525	171,018	160,947	62,019	542,659	36,216	1,546,499	32,964	1,109,629	131,575	124,137	36,195	341,649		

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns										Joint returns of husbands and wives					
	Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total number of exemptions		Total income tax		Number of returns		Number of exemptions		Total income tax			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Florida																
All returns, total.....	3,668,748	49,302,732	3,062,151	36,963,048	9,068,668	8,316,673	2,784,479	7,281,998	1,864,199	35,616,028	1,501,648	26,179,609	6,354,272	5,794,881	1,587,453	5,594,180
Under \$2,000.....	322,995	—95,993	276,291	392,584	521,715	500,941	391	5,703	40,908	—299,667	21,352	91,346	134,501	124,528	375	5,284
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	381,711	1,204,784	318,548	1,015,111	633,774	562,195	134,493	9,694	62,476	62,476	33,962	181,112	216,234	82,843	*396	4,489
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	434,525	2,149,737	356,854	1,751,498	832,217	725,356	241,346	55,466	100,644	513,830	73,049	364,281	301,991	253,219	*19,435	*1,179
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	415,021	2,896,411	326,481	2,195,441	907,894	804,961	383,864	193,745	137,243	1,706,788	85,106	560,889	437,469	357,393	82,820	18,957
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	259,008	3,358,294	230,074	2,730,481	901,827	788,786	354,924	228,024	192,145	1,706,788	154,263	1,238,578	631,043	532,034	173,559	63,627
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	290,690	3,175,665	231,353	2,335,964	752,259	677,641	276,905	256,616	166,326	1,829,538	133,623	1,332,509	547,292	491,263	155,451	106,491
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	227,156	2,956,971	197,302	2,456,976	650,976	606,425	225,105	275,612	156,527	2,041,877	114,560	1,609,919	535,294	491,515	154,555	155,468
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	187,393	2,818,109	151,331	2,232,386	522,031	494,741	185,544	301,328	135,191	2,038,187	114,962	1,652,549	455,921	430,084	133,352	180,651
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	159,256	2,692,962	139,911	2,211,187	480,314	454,863	158,441	305,330	119,098	2,014,992	100,426	1,595,172	412,059	386,608	118,283	198,804
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	148,891	2,820,320	129,936	2,302,121	436,158	410,931	147,335	354,123	114,263	2,168,837	97,910	1,716,036	384,208	361,068	112,707	250,139
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	259,008	5,666,973	229,215	4,750,973	852,359	816,177	258,140	775,852	222,620	4,955,296	201,105	4,005,355	802,230	769,219	222,074	636,601
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	188,976	5,139,159	164,597	3,975,124	661,845	629,764	188,143	802,168	170,320	4,640,392	153,011	3,696,695	633,534	606,209	169,757	696,141
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	200,193	7,321,600	160,941	5,138,698	655,134	613,903	198,675	1,358,102	178,628	6,539,024	149,766	4,822,734	620,342	587,827	177,189	1,171,562
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	58,841	3,876,001	43,289	2,138,248	199,748	177,561	58,578	1,065,311	52,169	3,425,331	39,351	1,929,339	185,199	165,487	51,907	921,229
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	13,553	1,794,959	10,133	882,819	47,112	41,043	3,478	666,806	12,274	1,628,163	9,460	44,709	39,069	39,069	3,938	57,759
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	3,334	934,210	2,634	613,509	11,653	10,041	**3,837	419,297	2,339	823,368	2,407	337,708	10,745	9,276	2,938	368,018
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	385	254,856	274	161,509	1,245	1,017	**	125,440	322	212,578	246	56,932	1,133	938	321	104,480
\$1,000,000 or more.....	125	237,715	87	27,625	407	327	**	133,408	106	206,545	79	24,052	368	301	104	117,290
Georgia																
All returns, total.....	1,999,798	26,087,505	1,853,329	23,205,589	4,934,449	4,781,620	1,515,655	3,468,887	992,134	19,183,005	912,765	17,039,609	3,553,004	3,431,114	844,278	2,700,413
Under \$2,000.....	225,902	—95,176	192,250	229,135	311,487	291,122	11,550	2,890	24,105	—242,496	5,903	27,171	78,688	62,558	6	183
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	219,341	672,671	198,585	610,931	342,192	333,120	74,595	4,394	31,989	106,342	*25,779	*83,904	111,846	108,216	108,216	121,433
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	177,732	868,324	159,350	719,518	325,751	304,671	109,349	27,485	42,180	195,843	36,244	140,457	130,071	117,095	*928	*39
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	197,988	1,369,071	188,774	1,305,565	395,577	369,365	161,269	77,385	60,511	422,088	54,389	381,646	213,799	187,587	29,160	5,318
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	199,301	1,795,708	193,668	1,667,280	475,430	461,420	187,350	135,285	74,785	681,019	70,473	574,400	308,577	295,031	62,834	22,697
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	124,692	1,366,327	108,817	1,122,610	317,009	308,365	123,110	121,825	54,584	602,898	47,381	456,429	189,925	183,503	53,390	36,317
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	138,993	1,800,282	134,484	1,706,091	416,331	408,076	137,887	167,420	87,324	1,137,123	86,151	1,134,404	328,357	325,344	85,608	86,449
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	132,541	1,994,973	124,366	1,825,687	363,729	358,076	129,202	213,240	89,970	1,357,220	82,751	1,246,183	296,675	291,040	86,631	121,433
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	89,356	1,531,500	86,764	1,482,773	284,937	275,227	89,355	167,255	78,268	1,340,025	75,676	1,284,628	266,316	256,606	78,267	138,210
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	83,802	1,588,957	78,998	1,450,276	268,915	263,562	83,236	192,533	63,191	1,196,055	60,497	1,122,344	237,594	230,026	62,625	124,150
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	153,549	3,430,529	149,167	3,229,787	527,233	523,228	152,779	435,689	141,084	3,159,095	138,247	3,006,257	506,649	502,644	140,314	384,238
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	110,671	3,000,035	104,210	2,701,110	408,650	405,578	110,350	407,335	104,891	2,841,640	98,875	2,614,402	398,535	396,908	104,570	385,559
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	113,767	4,082,325	106,958	3,556,169	382,128	369,814	113,607	713,964	110,008	3,951,059	104,242	3,457,737	376,123	364,542	109,848	681,202
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	25,939	1,692,405	21,768	1,474,365	91,471	87,592	**32,007	436,841	23,474	1,514,206	20,308	1,016,755	87,545	84,386	23,329	378,285
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	5,219	674,458	4,325	384,722	19,666	19,135	**	231,638	4,438	626,745	4,062	362,051	19,167	18,442	4,838	214,487
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	926	260,216	782	125,732	3,365	3,035	**	104,824	867	243,638	749	117,983	3,285	2,970	866	99,008
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	70	46,176	57	12,741	246	209	**	21,512	53	38,610	53	11,879	226	194	58	18,335
\$1,000,000 or more.....	9	18,725	6	996	32	25	9	7,372	6	11,586	5	979	26	22	6	4,685
All returns, summary:																
Under \$5,000.....	555,812	1,070,163	487,777	1,250,587	865,213	826,428	149,437	19,409	86,196	—3,878	60,277	237,539	282,272	261,768	6	183
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	464,524	3,530,435	444,850	3,281,943	985,224	933,270	394,676	228,031	147,374	1,166,674	132,511	970,040	560,705	509,219	92,922	28,056
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	326,035	4,076,871	299,384	3,638,141	919,737	897,596	382,247	362,247	182,327	2,330,167	167,984	2,104,178	665,243	650,566	177,381	47,978
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	243,349	4,205,167	234,045	3,949,296	731,184	715,710	242,389	480,026	191,100	3,303,153	184,472	3,139,809	653,224	639,553	190,140	336,190
\$20,000 or more.....	410,150	13,204,869	387,273	11,985,622	1,433,091	1,408,616	408,752	2,359,175	385,227	12,386,890	367,541	10,588,043	1,391,556	1,370,108	383,929	2,163,609

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns										Joint returns of husbands and wives					
	Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total number of exemptions		Total income tax		Number of returns		Adjusted gross income less deficit		Number of returns		Total income tax	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Hawaii																
All returns, total.....	403,217	5,943,659	361,270	5,011,611	970,612	925,125	310,680	813,069	192,308	4,315,206	177,370	3,619,045	694,102	664,200	163,614	618,606
Under \$2,000.....	40,863	12,008	31,289	46,414	46,400	44,424	75	184	1,060	-17,456	731	11,704	3,202	2,894	**76	**207
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	21,876	70,180	11,368	32,240	32,753	24,589	4,077	334	1,560	5,259	359	1,161	5,532	4,181	**	**
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	58,849	279,881	54,244	243,355	106,689	99,621	35,968	9,353	15,933	69,920	13,366	56,160	54,622	50,035	46	**5
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	48,166	339,801	43,330	367,998	96,298	88,647	41,231	18,766	10,060	71,106	7,644	46,054	35,672	30,048	3,272	588
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	20,842	139,553	17,511	151,046	45,621	40,907	20,418	15,190	8,663	79,447	5,671	49,125	33,290	28,622	8,285	2,408
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	29,868	327,042	28,777	297,293	69,492	66,485	27,959	30,128	11,458	127,379	11,208	115,730	46,209	44,332	9,603	6,834
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	23,208	300,207	21,859	283,713	60,126	58,153	23,183	29,840	11,987	154,044	11,382	133,690	43,245	41,672	11,962	11,049
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	20,170	302,898	19,404	282,682	60,362	58,341	19,505	32,260	13,888	170,522	13,732	181,107	53,219	51,613	13,254	17,537
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	21,372	363,388	20,910	332,042	59,234	58,956	21,300	44,081	12,658	216,652	12,474	201,259	45,187	44,940	12,586	22,644
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	11,763	223,617	11,634	204,728	38,721	38,536	16,258	19,578	9,357	178,014	9,239	162,520	33,846	33,691	8,923	18,514
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	29,650	663,091	27,948	590,422	95,662	92,907	29,544	86,038	24,716	555,241	23,118	489,758	89,506	86,776	24,635	66,435
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	30,927	850,613	30,028	789,512	102,467	101,517	30,707	121,447	28,340	780,288	27,621	713,997	97,384	96,829	28,149	107,435
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	37,397	1,362,791	36,049	1,165,836	126,274	123,167	37,139	222,987	35,150	1,279,193	34,119	1,107,345	123,548	120,803	35,046	205,480
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	7,031	442,073	5,978	429,307	26,064	24,774	7,011	101,391	6,715	418,248	5,843	263,005	25,482	24,298	6,695	93,851
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	1,007	135,052	754	127,303	3,749	3,501	1,006	44,524	905	120,780	717	61,917	3,516	3,308	904	38,687
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	177	51,944	139	46,191	590	503	177	19,810	150	43,321	121	14,765	536	464	150	16,089
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	23	14,864	20	4,679	71	60	23	5,792	20	12,592	17	4,647	67	57	20	5,054
\$1,000,000 or more.....	8	12,657	8	5,100	39	37	8	5,788	8	12,657	8	5,100	39	37	8	5,788
All returns, summary																
Under \$5,000.....	103,777	262,666	81,981	242,004	160,374	147,602	25,547	4,564	16,071	45,510	13,713	64,923	54,844	51,793	76	208
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	86,819	630,756	75,781	522,847	167,387	150,566	76,222	39,284	20,885	163,767	14,058	99,280	77,474	63,987	11,603	3,002
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	62,559	764,551	59,893	672,447	159,700	153,145	59,992	73,528	30,472	302,910	29,555	329,852	117,080	111,655	27,959	25,936
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	43,842	752,601	42,691	688,012	126,235	127,326	43,304	60,776	28,480	500,701	28,480	464,454	104,626	104,193	26,369	50,642
\$20,000 or more.....	106,220	3,533,085	100,924	2,886,300	354,916	346,466	105,615	607,776	96,004	3,222,318	91,564	2,660,535	340,078	332,572	95,607	538,819
All returns, total.....	355,293	4,577,641	314,132	3,661,696	969,551	928,902	246,066	557,103	201,708	3,565,699	174,018	2,825,705	760,079	727,156	149,578	454,224
Under \$2,000.....	53,198	636	48,843	73,028	78,028	77,530	1,212	330	9,676	-54,913	8,115	12,912	33,789	33,418	80	201
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	14,989	48,151	10,416	29,400	41,769	35,821	2,034	279	8,237	27,537	4,845	17,006	33,564	28,877	65	188
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	46,509	233,270	39,255	186,759	85,153	76,516	27,021	6,896	12,014	59,586	7,452	28,868	40,595	33,781	899	41
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	45,365	305,715	39,086	252,658	132,555	124,115	31,125	10,110	18,621	130,352	13,212	86,805	79,192	70,849	4,999	793
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	16,275	148,501	13,068	108,644	42,039	38,725	13,540	9,284	8,637	78,261	7,204	65,045	31,931	30,295	5,902	2,188
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	29,309	320,032	27,981	295,488	76,939	74,568	27,647	25,540	16,673	183,339	15,474	158,671	62,280	59,929	15,011	9,323
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	20,887	270,612	19,179	234,415	60,675	58,310	19,986	25,472	12,119	158,032	11,652	135,628	46,810	44,989	11,283	10,187
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	18,602	279,421	16,742	235,622	53,938	52,801	16,741	25,029	14,255	214,073	12,935	182,751	46,816	45,737	13,123	17,359
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	21,263	364,722	20,211	324,717	74,591	72,917	19,401	37,084	18,573	318,705	17,608	289,882	69,966	68,656	16,769	29,676
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	15,156	289,766	14,071	258,120	50,540	49,695	15,071	32,244	13,978	267,468	13,315	244,068	48,969	48,517	13,893	28,073
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	30,840	685,666	29,039	586,216	110,194	108,330	30,663	83,499	27,506	612,573	26,480	541,778	105,625	104,479	27,331	71,186
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	18,341	498,471	16,511	394,493	72,810	71,220	17,788	66,579	17,532	476,683	16,137	384,733	71,479	70,234	17,030	62,882
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	19,393	710,652	15,949	487,661	71,112	69,951	18,819	116,128	19,028	696,526	15,882	487,202	70,367	69,403	18,488	112,802
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	4,326	287,826	3,985	137,363	16,236	15,583	4,181	70,101	4,060	270,496	3,043	135,434	15,809	15,263	3,915	63,737
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	711	91,243	592	43,022	2,495	2,352	708	30,202	682	87,148	567	42,035	5,809	5,679	679	28,566
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	116	31,431	94	13,001	432	408	116	12,621	**117	**39,563	87	11,798	**435	**411	**117	**17,022
\$500,000 or more.....	**13	**11,524	**10	**1,089	**7	**5	**13	**5,887	**	**	**10	**1,089	**7	**5	**	**
All returns, summary.....	93,402	166,921	79,909	190,100	161,414	148,618	21,842	4,991	23,798	-1,222	16,129	35,769	87,835	77,595	145	389
Under \$5,000.....	82,934	569,353	70,759	460,389	218,130	204,689	53,090	21,909	33,387	242,044	24,699	174,867	131,236	119,625	11,794	3,022
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	59,104	720,538	55,324	645,143	159,918	154,967	63,402	33,680	61,402	441,765	33,567	379,817	129,200	121,793	32,570	27,758
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	46,113	804,015	42,652	703,221	156,765	153,344	42,918	81,786	39,918	699,852	37,417	631,192	145,641	143,035	37,509	66,860
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	73,740	2,316,814	65,280	1,662,844	273,324	267,884	72,288	385,016	68,925	2,183,260	62,206	1,604,070	266,167	262,108	67,560	356,195

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns												Joint returns of husbands and wives			
	Number of returns (1)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (2)	Salaries and wages (3)		Total number of exemptions (5)	Number of exemptions other than age or blindness (6)	Total income tax (7)		Number of returns (9)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (10)	Salaries and wages (11)		Total number of exemptions (13)	Number of exemptions other than age or blindness (14)	Total income tax (15)	
			Number of returns	Amount			Number of returns	Amount			Number of returns	Amount			Number of returns	Amount
Illinois																
All returns, total	4,770,947	75,859,512	4,298,812	64,258,959	11,616,085	10,961,584	3,796,948	12,085,150	2,213,792	53,798,690	1,973,995	45,294,439	8,033,881	7,607,217	2,008,962	9,092,021
Under \$2,000.....	428,472	102,855	379,286	499,738	547,011	523,643	9,953	2,783	30,666	-245,046	12,470	72,369	106,419	91,885	427	1,908
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	486,887	1,461,696	433,279	1,272,240	725,420	651,360	125,539	8,299	63,539	206,903	47,742	152,610	202,913	168,444	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	413,509	2,067,766	359,697	1,719,703	670,579	594,937	312,752	80,508	11,886	311,548	41,510	186,883	197,373	154,175	9,088	2,789
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	342,662	3,276,613	282,959	1,822,076	659,556	555,164	303,483	140,093	69,453	499,761	41,107	227,171	224,551	165,591	56,842	10,350
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	362,215	3,373,163	307,589	2,565,384	735,717	645,952	344,084	266,055	103,983	947,383	74,636	584,941	391,971	331,529	87,940	26,220
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	281,599	3,078,981	244,535	2,572,602	547,829	496,678	270,109	308,067	85,625	941,011	69,881	738,201	273,932	244,990	77,299	57,130
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	312,079	4,057,378	292,212	3,700,385	789,643	743,128	303,555	431,571	106,540	1,400,815	121,286	1,110,236	415,205	377,227	101,250	97,228
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	249,648	3,735,405	234,787	3,413,412	672,564	652,471	245,928	428,048	136,160	2,039,786	126,289	1,789,673	503,655	487,877	143,891	179,228
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	231,089	3,925,046	214,005	3,452,312	685,821	660,130	230,333	467,762	144,447	2,458,695	137,476	2,287,469	552,434	538,644	234,243	234,243
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	255,324	4,877,682	244,756	4,496,715	781,563	759,079	251,017	620,012	181,113	3,461,345	175,264	3,199,919	667,454	649,285	176,806	380,205
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	497,054	11,073,423	469,859	10,179,193	1,606,700	1,574,592	494,485	1,528,117	395,897	8,833,491	378,700	8,198,330	1,438,220	1,415,530	393,328	1,094,864
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	359,312	9,811,062	334,489	8,737,083	1,228,888	1,201,911	356,800	1,548,419	313,374	8,584,482	299,080	7,883,275	1,151,799	1,129,838	311,862	1,281,454
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	436,210	15,985,638	405,541	13,667,360	1,543,819	1,504,920	434,226	3,019,322	413,086	15,109,869	387,582	13,064,571	1,502,148	1,467,275	411,169	2,792,838
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	92,250	6,069,150	76,965	4,022,142	336,125	319,608	92,085	1,635,244	86,038	5,641,964	73,364	3,792,292	324,192	309,032	85,873	1,493,157
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	18,276	2,420,439	15,269	1,481,534	69,087	64,641	18,242	891,405	16,891	2,240,980	14,261	1,389,511	66,779	62,611	16,857	819,658
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	3,870	1,075,345	3,187	544,991	14,092	12,569	3,866	471,406	3,481	965,177	2,991	512,108	1,324	1,198	3,477	419,290
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	378	247,027	299	77,354	1,290	1,084	378	121,048	315	204,638	267	66,500	1,162	997	315	98,743
\$1,000,000 or more.....	113	220,843	98	39,724	381	317	113	116,991	98	195,888	89	38,476	350	299	98	102,722
All returns, summary:																
Under \$5,000.....	1,110,786	2,434,514	986,631	2,515,191	1,574,320	1,441,234	277,911	35,515	121,783	80,268	81,541	313,829	397,225	331,030	427	1,908
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	922,959	6,847,578	776,179	5,363,959	1,763,963	1,529,222	817,900	462,223	270,744	1,640,281	135,244	910,491	726,002	580,594	237,359	39,358
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	710,553	8,940,275	657,151	7,993,558	1,687,362	1,577,932	697,918	938,766	255,853	3,259,051	220,385	2,697,669	944,927	866,243	241,616	29,328
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	611,186	10,734,217	573,144	9,641,868	1,790,568	1,733,554	603,024	1,316,695	398,232	4,042,600	379,811	6,427,828	1,467,753	1,431,780	390,070	720,202
\$20,000 or more.....	1,407,463	46,902,927	1,305,707	38,744,382	4,800,382	4,679,642	1,400,195	9,331,951	1,230,180	41,776,490	1,156,334	34,944,622	4,497,974	4,397,570	1,222,979	8,102,726
All returns, total	2,207,971	32,295,302	1,985,382	27,076,058	5,412,008	5,121,373	1,695,072	4,792,571	1,115,500	24,284,663	999,898	20,151,513	3,917,303	3,717,571	1,019,725	3,797,526
Under \$2,000.....	255,495	121,483	224,748	281,450	336,013	317,600	9,274	1,073	18,813	-114,526	11,996	49,667	77,138	68,411	21	413
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	194,639	572,975	160,007	454,730	243,066	218,456	39,417	1,386	14,738	50,067	5,307	33,750	46,437	37,244	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	201,039	1,019,179	160,064	766,545	373,078	318,976	137,149	34,473	27,032	137,823	13,430	51,800	85,806	66,258	6,326	404
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	185,265	1,312,149	157,696	1,067,585	322,989	273,801	163,532	85,890	48,257	342,493	30,375	203,383	153,991	114,053	29,608	5,954
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	126,000	1,104,292	112,862	908,609	285,544	267,504	117,843	79,126	50,243	443,193	38,769	287,703	193,163	175,997	42,523	11,545
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	170,501	1,850,852	152,221	1,593,895	413,330	383,446	161,878	160,788	84,840	923,182	74,902	763,100	290,408	268,071	78,573	52,399
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	133,151	1,723,093	126,512	1,542,314	373,191	359,053	132,812	175,617	74,202	967,043	70,398	857,781	257,653	250,585	73,863	77,426
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	116,680	1,767,269	110,139	1,574,437	344,924	328,737	115,212	198,152	78,765	1,192,077	73,045	1,022,632	284,683	284,833	77,308	109,365
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	106,639	1,829,473	102,280	1,674,788	327,033	320,417	104,052	209,933	76,316	1,311,574	72,291	1,159,803	271,246	264,330	73,729	127,060
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	125,071	2,370,324	121,344	2,172,360	390,809	373,052	122,485	288,667	102,177	1,937,175	98,450	1,742,382	354,019	336,262	99,591	212,329
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	234,696	5,251,811	230,060	4,908,226	776,096	771,076	234,377	722,249	207,591	4,652,368	202,956	4,330,212	724,881	719,862	207,273	608,931
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	159,233	4,290,644	148,311	3,703,479	529,257	510,294	158,766	694,246	142,490	3,838,993	133,184	3,325,788	497,592	478,629	142,023	594,537
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	164,025	5,985,954	150,277	4,829,099	567,489	555,222	163,158	1,131,803	157,206	5,740,761	147,023	4,776,881	555,807	546,813	156,344	1,074,392
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	27,997	1,033,738	25,458	1,019,759	99,740	96,316	34,989	498,891	25,762	1,691,893	21,625	977,779	96,063	93,177	25,476	450,712
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	6,362	849,651	5,391	432,448	25,073	23,571	6,362	320,588	5,980	796,901	5,173	419,860	24,200	22,896	5,980	298,042
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	1,051	289,109	897	130,180	3,933	3,562	1,051	130,505	974	275,394	868	127,622	3,794	3,475	973	120,013
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	105	70,532	95	17,867	368	331	105	35,240	**114	62,285	**106	17,539	346	318	31,740	
\$1,000,000 or more.....	22	38,773	20	4,287	75	59	22	23,947	**	35,969	**	3,830	72	57	**	22,265
All returns, summary:																
Under \$5,000.....	547,616	1,134,927	461,412	1,066,404	731,721	659,551	160,628	16,664	47,551	-959	25,079	108,112	174,585	140,289	21	413
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	414,822	2,995,151	353,965	2,412,515	828,969	736,686	346,587	185,285	111,532	860,010	74,798	518,191	381,950	323,674	78,457	17,903
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	343,556	4,150,898	315,314	3,660,507	918,197	869,461	334,282	394,742	186,936	2,292,800	170,359	1,978,135	667,677	633,558	180,032	162,183
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	308,486	5,390,113	297,182	4,897,286	931,090	895,244	302,154	638,414	229,364	4,038,251	218,727	3,567,563	790,336	754,823	223,032	416,395
\$20,000 or more.....	593,491	18,624,212	557,509	15,039,346	2,002,031	1,960,431	591,417	3,557,467	540,117	17,094,563	510,935	13,979,512	1,902,755	1,865,227	538,183	3,200,632

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns										Joint returns of husbands and wives				Total income tax Amount (16)		
	Number of returns (1)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (2)	Salaries and wages		Total number of exemptions (5)	Number of exemptions other than age or blindness (6)	Total income tax		Number of returns (7)	Number of returns (9)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (10)	Salaries and wages		Total number of exemptions (13)		Number of exemptions other than age or blindness (14)	Number of returns (15)
			Number of returns (3)	Amount (4)			Number of returns (8)	Amount (11)				Number of returns (12)	Amount (13)				
Iowa																	
All returns, total.....	1,175,393	17,107,245	974,586	12,402,956	3,090,433	2,856,589	904,318	2,278,745	658,422	13,318,967	528,321	9,435,175	2,402,919	2,248,835	563,300	1,832,445	
Under \$2,000.....	103,265	7,102	77,565	88,185	167,303	144,290	3,894	377	21,321	-75,406	4,987	11,131	65,794	51,677	57	142	
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	136,395	401,043	111,424	310,955	205,961	180,170	1,467	1,467	25,136	79,082	14,215	39,024	74,739	56,621	13,692	1,008	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	98,527	502,163	74,265	330,653	167,461	138,326	75,988	18,862	18,599	94,382	8,505	23,017	61,500	53,034	12,279	2,104	
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	100,435	716,807	56,089	561,093	193,653	161,146	46,266	46,266	21,813	150,576	13,542	96,149	133,252	94,444	31,941	11,095	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	79,004	714,958	53,619	478,539	175,067	141,816	66,500	66,500	32,536	209,788	19,090	161,952	106,011	84,269	30,741	26,625	
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	80,233	863,839	67,782	672,268	216,494	199,109	71,438	71,438	47,324	352,680	35,870	321,560	178,124	160,744	39,278	42,707	
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	70,900	931,583	65,642	772,305	220,533	211,085	84,056	82,778	50,171	556,108	44,913	503,859	197,965	188,517	43,327	63,030	
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	70,281	1,047,472	61,208	880,904	191,734	177,227	69,160	67,567	49,177	735,284	41,549	592,054	162,150	149,214	45,181	83,030	
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	63,566	1,086,175	55,330	873,904	193,462	185,648	62,635	118,724	46,116	892,357	46,116	721,192	171,788	159,256	50,235	88,024	
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	61,222	1,168,099	57,778	1,023,825	215,384	210,839	60,911	133,996	51,007	974,377	48,659	861,004	201,406	197,852	50,696	103,447	
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	147,231	3,293,433	133,560	2,687,648	531,112	519,022	143,672	407,363	133,802	2,989,800	124,327	2,510,054	505,352	496,878	130,243	353,644	
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	63,487	1,729,325	56,277	1,380,981	231,617	228,544	63,481	244,713	59,311	1,620,199	53,198	1,303,008	226,132	223,963	59,305	222,634	
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	79,440	2,914,366	59,787	1,616,686	299,663	283,524	76,782	483,682	76,171	2,796,112	58,667	1,586,980	292,447	278,552	73,618	457,206	
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	17,852	1,155,424	12,431	473,116	67,101	62,904	17,692	295,623	16,626	1,073,751	11,608	443,905	64,930	61,446	16,466	267,637	
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	3,031	392,486	2,403	186,732	11,943	11,208	3,031	138,281	2,799	361,325	2,263	182,252	11,453	10,856	2,799	124,185	
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	489	136,313	401	55,999	1,813	1,638	489	60,675	**483	**150,352	384	53,872	**1,876	**1,710	**483	**67,788	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	31	19,586	25	3,998	102	119	31	9,660	**	**	25	3,998	**	**	**	**	
\$1,000,000 or more.....	4	7,052	3	164	13	11	4	3,568	**	**	3	164	**	**	**	**	
All returns, summary.....	284,993	612,407	227,404	555,904	449,557	387,747	9,972	9,972	54,372	39,102	22,117	52,471	170,248	134,167	2,967	1,997	
Under \$5,000.....	232,633	1,729,688	174,555	1,213,522	459,888	378,001	204,237	110,605	64,993	506,320	38,222	278,801	211,048	170,578	44,702	13,321	
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	191,503	2,399,937	171,035	1,972,921	542,532	508,403	175,487	216,487	123,603	1,557,600	104,566	1,151,975	461,965	421,561	107,697	100,312	
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	154,699	2,717,231	136,705	2,252,284	495,075	475,485	153,457	298,115	126,262	2,224,406	112,541	1,867,694	457,748	441,422	285,020	223,522	
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	311,565	9,647,985	264,887	6,405,325	1,143,381	1,106,953	305,182	1,643,566	289,192	8,991,539	250,875	6,084,234	1,102,190	1,073,107	282,914	1,493,294	
Kansas																	
All returns, total.....	976,982	13,602,530	847,337	10,681,759	2,408,475	2,216,253	765,115	1,920,304	508,542	10,304,126	438,663	8,052,225	1,786,474	1,659,359	429,354	1,543,034	
Under \$2,000.....	89,208	1,352,928	74,760	90,901	141,565	137,321	988	959	9,210	-167,472	4,621	34,344	35,902	35,878	978	769	
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	113,274	356,689	98,133	284,322	185,141	151,286	39,730	2,159	21,359	91,363	20,452	57,028	89,205	65,371	—	—	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	107,473	532,677	92,199	450,065	164,191	140,571	87,660	21,084	19,121	94,034	14,090	76,053	60,369	50,417	2,247	84	
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	109,768	746,651	84,283	519,250	215,045	166,921	92,298	39,737	32,289	228,189	19,128	115,512	112,783	84,300	18,091	1,477	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	34,741	316,339	25,557	201,540	78,462	66,225	33,684	21,958	14,874	134,505	8,629	69,165	47,815	37,616	13,017	5,198	
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	63,403	701,594	55,281	588,968	136,146	123,816	65,542	65,279	25,149	278,280	21,353	209,977	87,400	79,396	23,288	15,158	
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	67,161	873,152	60,954	766,619	171,869	162,414	65,604	85,412	35,742	466,677	32,899	392,890	110,850	103,640	34,738	35,760	
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	52,317	781,184	43,291	553,019	171,682	157,197	49,886	74,815	42,577	635,527	36,580	464,417	158,119	147,457	40,146	53,725	
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	65,019	1,104,652	59,938	943,419	198,530	192,711	62,792	123,012	49,432	844,297	45,939	712,714	175,798	171,567	47,205	61,631	
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	40,456	766,178	37,929	646,585	128,061	124,341	40,447	92,873	34,186	648,604	31,659	543,141	120,783	117,063	34,177	72,936	
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	90,973	2,032,157	81,273	1,800,297	311,406	311,406	89,780	257,758	81,911	1,832,687	79,621	1,662,585	297,156	295,099	80,718	222,279	
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	65,709	1,789,977	60,894	1,511,676	232,458	225,495	63,662	257,463	63,053	1,717,248	59,064	1,491,885	228,294	222,136	61,027	248,001	
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	58,772	2,119,326	52,107	1,506,760	204,400	195,414	56,739	380,506	55,949	2,009,641	50,458	1,451,088	198,954	190,101	55,916	353,230	
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	15,067	1,007,883	11,903	541,179	14,662	14,662	264,434	13,978	13,978	932,888	11,265	504,260	49,319	46,319	13,628	243,261	
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	3,047	402,545	2,342	210,959	12,027	11,073	3,047	139,429	2,871	399,693	2,261	204,589	11,636	10,772	2,871	130,260	
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	511	134,291	425	54,677	1,817	1,622	511	56,869	437	116,049	385	52,807	1,666	1,500	437	48,726	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	69	46,434	47	7,934	252	213	69	23,777	59	6,266	50	8,266	230	194	59	19,415	
\$1,000,000 or more.....	14	26,728	11	3,591	46	36	14	13,380	11	22,839	9	3,503	41	33	11	11,125	
All returns, summary.....	265,389	504,885	221,176	582,754	425,843	372,037	92,032	11,557	48,162	-22,400	31,636	119,283	161,299	133,365	978	769	
Under \$5,000.....	189,075	1,311,544	153,756	963,324	358,561	302,287	358,324	74,340	55,025	403,019	35,284	232,820	184,775	140,717	34,155	69,577	
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	160,665	2,012,382	142,637	1,673,373	409,620	382,877	155,067	190,516	86,015	1,510,836	77,319	870,158	293,436	274,706	80,970	79,977	
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	127,691	2,214,378	114,556	1,825,235	396,668	371,602	250,875	312,204	101,071	1,762,550	91,111	1,452,981	359,514	344,417	98,584	179,234	
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	234,162	7,559,342	215,012	5,637,073	817,783	793,450	230,484	1,393,016	218,269	7,050,121	203,313	5,376,984	787,450	766,154	214,667	1,276,297	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns										Joint returns of husbands and wives					
	Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total income tax		Number of exemptions other than age or blindness		Total number of exemptions		Salaries and wages		Total income tax			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Kentucky																
All returns, total.....	1,262,645	16,916,161	1,123,967	14,109,247	3,284,295	3,121,857	908,338	2,312,398	761,234	13,284,477	672,051	11,043,026	2,611,549	2,486,318	605,564	1,871,762
Under \$2,000.....	142,091	51,622	130,150	190,615	251,871	240,106	549	875	32,476	-68,944	26,291	69,320	131,201	120,168	5,527	697
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	129,413	411,000	117,868	369,612	213,199	206,336	38,181	2,215	30,034	98,102	27,149	88,221	91,467	88,221	7,712	155
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	19,271	614,086	95,012	487,662	301,428	282,852	44,815	8,617	59,013	308,859	47,938	256,974	202,801	179,377	5,433	60
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	15,874	825,041	91,039	623,919	278,118	259,718	78,310	3,983	60,786	434,198	45,157	302,870	205,624	193,596	27,601	7,654
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	106,000	947,471	95,730	847,276	228,814	215,044	102,667	69,866	49,523	444,836	39,253	345,580	154,268	142,526	47,799	19,558
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	109,953	1,213,328	91,579	964,368	312,225	284,075	106,497	94,485	72,511	796,069	59,399	605,577	248,691	222,150	69,317	45,826
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	79,647	1,034,043	73,264	939,700	232,001	182,903	79,640	95,082	54,667	706,804	49,131	636,465	200,541	189,052	54,660	50,337
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	57,286	865,868	53,449	777,873	168,563	126,210	58,842	66,800	42,636	644,100	39,865	579,511	145,392	139,992	42,192	58,377
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	71,939	1,219,248	67,268	1,107,962	208,094	202,840	71,939	140,478	56,803	965,208	54,024	892,328	184,444	182,028	56,803	103,528
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	57,225	1,083,941	53,246	975,735	172,091	169,148	56,017	135,048	49,311	935,033	45,505	843,230	164,885	159,942	48,103	107,228
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	110,347	2,450,781	107,135	2,277,291	370,442	357,615	109,655	319,596	100,366	2,230,527	97,332	2,059,945	353,885	351,058	99,678	277,563
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	79,818	2,192,399	75,584	1,902,949	262,575	258,109	82,575	336,953	75,628	2,078,045	72,287	1,826,477	255,477	252,797	75,491	313,757
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	65,473	2,372,249	58,567	1,861,801	218,329	211,749	65,278	440,838	61,003	2,215,995	55,533	1,795,068	211,596	205,964	60,808	404,632
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	14,339	947,185	10,965	814,698	51,608	49,266	14,320	253,580	12,802	847,604	10,205	484,865	48,858	46,953	12,787	224,563
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	3,244	425,251	2,482	180,594	12,282	11,500	3,222	154,757	3,006	392,613	2,393	173,764	11,715	10,995	2,984	141,334
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	631	182,201	551	70,538	2,280	2,117	631	87,131	589	169,825	518	66,365	2,214	2,063	589	80,630
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	76	51,421	67	10,402	255	217	76	27,466	66	44,599	60	10,054	236	204	66	23,615
\$1,000,000 or more.....	18	29,023	11	6,252	57	52	18	16,598	14	21,005	11	6,252	50	48	14	11,982
All returns, summary	315,413	657,616	282,456	700,762	566,134	524,758	54,022	5,045	82,600	121,350	67,726	213,424	288,135	257,180	1,239	852
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	297,236	2,191,607	247,343	1,818,322	607,296	659,298	149,232	1,095,701	118,062	1,095,701	118,062	849,702	497,430	465,892	80,833	27,472
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	211,979	2,569,700	187,215	2,213,821	707,209	584,345	208,246	2,240,666	143,121	1,731,902	124,466	1,462,705	505,779	466,133	139,650	115,717
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	164,071	2,846,728	155,362	2,551,818	485,765	472,831	162,689	332,758	132,807	2,315,312	123,458	2,094,406	436,174	427,031	131,425	249,626
\$20,000 or more.....	273,946	8,650,511	255,362	6,824,524	917,891	910,625	273,881	1,636,018	253,474	8,000,213	238,339	6,422,789	884,031	870,082	252,417	1,478,096
All returns, total.....	1,433,903	19,925,055	1,309,816	16,986,585	3,570,714	3,413,433	1,040,800	2,974,195	707,604	14,529,884	635,759	12,310,358	2,505,568	2,392,998	604,483	2,286,111
Under \$2,000.....	167,242	86,923	156,808	198,499	252,747	243,140	16	501	12,072	-88,831	8,712	19,939	38,116	33,381	115	474
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	177,897	546,852	163,137	502,657	308,080	290,584	38,701	2,154	29,093	97,163	23,630	82,754	107,003	104,743	82	24
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	133,731	674,949	112,450	546,710	238,043	213,285	94,448	24,040	30,869	147,172	13,774	64,747	104,834	83,337	905	71
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	121,746	833,493	107,009	737,822	260,693	246,223	93,722	45,226	35,737	241,379	28,865	201,358	114,565	107,110	17,000	3,644
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	96,988	870,965	84,726	743,998	281,538	252,102	89,837	48,348	60,852	551,902	51,880	472,422	211,791	185,045	53,701	19,948
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	86,434	937,360	75,842	832,884	253,172	245,325	80,346	72,411	46,947	513,774	41,130	460,070	167,949	162,544	43,844	28,382
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	87,182	1,132,820	76,683	944,787	194,359	176,109	83,369	119,137	38,993	504,600	33,982	403,289	130,254	118,889	37,622	38,457
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	77,960	1,168,678	71,894	1,085,080	208,636	207,712	77,302	132,853	42,871	643,864	39,907	608,144	153,907	153,248	42,542	56,357
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	79,364	1,337,483	75,208	1,257,719	242,186	236,868	79,098	155,520	53,342	896,387	52,583	870,367	210,644	205,921	53,342	86,654
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	65,680	1,250,935	64,339	1,186,406	200,601	195,549	65,672	914,417	47,694	814,417	46,764	862,579	175,695	170,972	47,686	97,456
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	141,407	3,110,504	138,781	2,996,302	462,223	457,733	141,141	2,744,955	122,447	2,651,837	122,447	2,483,283	443,794	424,008	343,366	124,000
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	80,556	2,168,477	77,715	2,018,964	248,866	240,472	80,548	359,253	73,665	2,002,185	70,990	1,848,681	241,481	233,067	73,657	318,577
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	90,828	3,310,684	83,060	2,845,266	320,800	311,419	89,814	614,357	87,426	3,170,459	81,158	2,592,713	314,598	306,969	86,412	576,189
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	20,583	1,363,853	16,955	787,225	74,182	70,316	20,545	373,316	18,087	1,210,293	15,199	727,365	18,706	18,049	18,049	323,720
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	4,952	650,940	4,110	339,774	19,664	19,113	4,502	233,705	4,502	591,219	3,719	297,033	68,786	68,284	4,439	208,628
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	1,219	340,487	987	137,035	4,408	3,937	1,067	156,769	1,067	296,200	920	127,057	4,703	3,708	1,066	134,465
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	105	69,459	88	20,844	401	362	105	34,645	93	61,211	81	20,559	374	340	93	29,581
\$1,000,000 or more.....	29	50,190	24	4,614	95	75	29	32,207	20	30,884	18	4,446	82	66	20	20,118
All returns, summary	422,875	991,154	382,415	963,054	707,035	659,339	92,505	12,811	64,209	110,916	44,306	157,159	224,519	200,212	97	498
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	274,729	2,022,029	241,715	1,766,631	634,066	585,975	224,219	1,077,605	104,414	872,868	82,555	684,060	351,790	313,404	71,606	23,663
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	212,068	2,630,896	186,759	2,266,767	537,456	512,765	201,509	256,605	130,409	1,873,387	91,136	1,089,244	352,228	335,129	98,606	90,251
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	184,552	3,196,381	177,207	3,040,109	561,490	550,798	184,278	312,438	126,438	2,200,655	123,230	2,115,204	486,221	476,445	126,430	217,055
\$20,000 or more.....	339,679	11,084,595	321,720	8,950,024	1,130,659	1,104,556	338,289	2,220,089	309,134	10,208,057	294,532	8,264,690	1,091,410	1,067,808	307,744	1,954,644

Footnotes at end of table

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns										Joint returns of husbands and wives				Total income tax			
	Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total income tax		Number of exemptions other than age or blindness		Total number of exemptions		Adjusted gross income less deficit		Number of returns		Number of returns		Amount	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Maine																		
447,724	5,130,551	401,675	4,208,599	1,079,683	1,024,328	341,517	616,141	231,361	3,768,198	206,434	3,121,216	800,636	766,332	201,485	464,562			
Under \$2,000	27,275	53,165	147,013	73,792	69,402	19,806	11,577	6,016	17,647	2,475	10,566	19,451	15,942	15,942	23,968			
\$2,000 under \$4,000	164,079	85,646	192,569	85,646	85,646	37,698	8,969	10,795	38,301	9,254	32,351	31,057	26,096	26,096	33,723			
\$4,000 under \$6,000	23,941	67,810	57,808	67,810	65,708	10,969	1,817	17,995	7,777	8,534	47,065	27,758	27,758	6,477	3,915			
\$6,000 under \$8,000	60,797	427,738	54,720	375,873	131,960	124,433	20,939	16,840	169,935	20,686	134,495	76,168	57,642	18,528	3,951			
\$8,000 under \$10,000	22,576	199,193	17,193	137,936	70,611	63,961	12,666	16,400	144,351	13,003	103,067	62,416	57,392	15,268	10,152			
\$10,000 under \$12,000	32,048	351,386	28,777	296,652	84,991	80,438	30,642	16,208	178,802	14,642	150,914	61,500	56,511	15,846	10,152			
\$12,000 under \$14,000	39,518	513,382	35,800	438,683	113,641	109,562	48,800	25,479	331,979	24,500	306,400	93,935	92,943	25,020	23,968			
\$14,000 under \$16,000	29,191	438,439	26,595	371,927	91,339	86,630	43,861	24,085	382,412	22,486	310,305	85,952	85,952	33,950	33,950			
\$16,000 under \$18,000	23,570	401,534	21,899	356,004	72,453	71,789	45,321	19,425	330,973	18,325	296,033	65,503	65,503	19,310	19,310			
\$18,000 under \$20,000	16,718	316,196	14,901	271,647	54,833	52,408	38,105	14,816	279,259	13,475	247,144	50,368	50,368	14,756	14,756			
\$20,000 under \$25,000	33,075	730,862	31,168	636,887	106,106	103,113	95,814	31,491	695,122	30,999	624,237	103,449	101,527	31,310	31,310			
\$25,000 under \$30,000	14,696	397,145	13,717	346,925	55,403	54,792	58,612	13,854	372,614	13,348	336,934	54,116	53,922	13,854	52,938			
\$30,000 under \$50,000	14,782	552,241	12,923	376,425	53,954	52,174	99,292	13,033	474,232	11,609	321,562	50,222	48,639	12,969	81,438			
\$50,000 under \$100,000	3,858	256,486	2,978	154,915	14,164	13,413	66,181	3,611	239,607	2,867	149,383	15,300	12,972	3,555	60,600			
\$100,000 under \$200,000	649	85,460	519	40,586	2,549	2,290	29,372	544	71,963	74	35,987	2,360	2,140	543	2,810			
\$200,000 under \$500,000	109	29,846	83	9,314	394	109	11,956	100	23,740	7	8,668	350	298	100	2,092			
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	7	5,381	4	420	20	7	2,360	6	4,793	3	468	18	14	6	2,092			
\$1,000,000 or more	6	9,966	6	769	17	6	5,795	6	9,966	6	769	17	16	6	5,795			
All returns, summary:																		
Under \$5,000	132,303	285,627	118,220	276,592	188,458	171,160	5,004	19,391	28,481	12,797	47,164	57,145	48,526	18,274	66,244			
\$5,000 under \$10,000	107,194	756,600	94,085	630,853	241,361	225,997	97,771	49,324	667,235	41,455	280,378	161,010	150,237	40,274	185,998			
\$10,000 under \$15,000	85,176	1,061,730	76,900	903,614	237,931	227,927	84,224	52,515	667,687	49,233	595,015	191,651	185,998	51,662	47,693			
\$15,000 under \$20,000	55,869	959,207	51,072	831,299	179,326	173,400	101,222	47,498	815,737	44,194	720,780	166,729	162,943	41,222	82,757			
\$20,000 or more	67,182	2,067,388	61,398	1,566,241	232,607	226,144	369,384	62,633	1,477,057	58,755	1,477,879	224,105	219,528	62,321	326,556			
All returns, total:																		
1,757,431	26,697,794	1,589,160	24,335,217	4,188,822	3,980,821	1,432,316	4,252,853	846,441	20,968,450	777,503	17,746,130	2,933,733	2,814,492	785,432	3,267,663			
Meryland																		
Under \$2,000	152,709	75,092	132,784	193,972	191,359	176,851	20	309	62,351	4,766	40,666	31,631	31,562	18	228			
\$2,000 under \$4,000	163,892	491,361	142,075	409,548	235,351	210,238	45,583	20	35,602	10,166	23,930	33,417	27,585	—	—			
\$4,000 under \$6,000	116,977	605,108	103,448	527,183	156,383	140,710	101,209	28,249	62,328	6,235	53,897	88,765	68,702	—	—			
\$6,000 under \$8,000	116,224	809,423	103,441	709,305	211,440	187,040	49,023	25,665	182,461	19,583	134,671	176,302	164,852	13,804	11,897			
\$8,000 under \$10,000	189,348	1,682,795	170,206	1,422,207	391,925	369,022	171,885	49,265	431,259	37,758	260,088	176,302	164,852	33,957	11,897			
\$10,000 under \$12,000	89,688	989,892	84,041	897,600	205,560	194,078	93,474	31,322	346,140	26,078	286,638	118,396	106,914	30,077	17,569			
\$12,000 under \$14,000	116,912	1,514,519	103,083	1,266,007	279,163	254,661	158,132	59,059	766,926	51,943	621,207	192,915	174,723	59,059	59,499			
\$14,000 under \$16,000	105,596	1,569,962	87,151	1,249,130	267,328	238,018	169,874	61,368	909,768	54,218	762,156	205,052	182,611	58,795	74,824			
\$16,000 under \$18,000	85,834	1,454,267	74,455	1,229,245	251,402	239,253	85,810	166,897	1,060,735	56,779	936,974	205,755	201,265	62,243	104,589			
\$18,000 under \$20,000	97,650	1,863,686	93,221	1,676,834	262,851	257,361	96,880	245,310	1,028,679	53,310	942,796	198,143	192,753	53,643	105,365			
\$20,000 under \$25,000	166,148	3,706,054	156,990	3,321,772	531,858	528,387	486,804	144,058	3,212,574	139,555	2,948,601	489,703	490,762	143,692	381,143			
\$25,000 under \$30,000	121,048	3,284,014	116,149	2,994,254	382,885	382,885	118,744	114,705	3,116,555	110,181	2,839,476	375,923	375,886	112,401	430,109			
\$30,000 under \$50,000	188,475	6,979,470	181,028	6,180,942	648,061	637,953	188,113	1,236,942	6,473,288	167,887	5,656,560	626,963	618,184	174,304	1,119,590			
\$50,000 under \$100,000	40,541	2,596,857	36,137	1,763,942	146,892	140,881	649,864	38,100	2,445,879	34,284	1,680,965	141,437	135,962	37,856	608,005			
\$100,000 under \$200,000	5,319	697,903	4,200	381,137	20,936	5,301	228,708	4,921	643,999	4,030	375,905	20,296	19,466	4,903	206,835			
\$200,000 under \$500,000	951	260,477	666	96,028	3,569	3,245	106,023	876	238,917	650	95,003	3,425	3,144	876	95,048			
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	102	65,706	70	12,493	384	102	28,500	104	56,368	66	11,635	354	323	104	24,092			
\$1,000,000 or more	17	51,270	15	3,962	72	64	26,726	6	50,223	14	3,762	70	63	6	26,096			
All returns, summary:																		
Under \$5,000	362,169	776,318	311,753	765,455	491,490	442,013	11,045	21,560	20,015	16,375	71,000	70,588	64,687	18	228			
\$5,000 under \$10,000	376,981	2,887,401	340,201	2,496,761	692,968	641,848	200,739	79,722	639,213	62,133	420,252	279,443	247,929	48,761	146,667			
\$10,000 under \$15,000	268,899	3,403,463	235,997	2,808,313	656,146	596,868	284,499	164,707	1,647,301	111,235	1,314,364	440,626	397,123	123,156	116,915			
\$15,000 under \$20,000	226,781	3,988,862	205,954	3,510,504	610,158	586,503	492,739	140,173	2,464,941	131,093	2,147,407	461,143	461,143	139,361	244,901			
\$20,000 or more	522,601	17,641,750	495,255	14,754,184	1,738,060	1,713,589	3,207,319	477,430	16,237,003	456,667	13,723,107	1,664,169	1,643,610	474,136	2,890,921			

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars.]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns													Joint returns of husbands and wives		
	Adjusted gross income less deficit			Salaries and wages			Total income tax			Number of returns			Total income tax			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Massachusetts																
All returns, total	2,442,305	34,205,814	2,204,481	29,138,161	5,663,399	5,355,182	4,868,331	1,086,683	23,516,352	984,767	20,156,720	3,975,699	3,774,372	969,426	3,491,697	
Under \$2,000	255,791	189,769	210,358	241,400	335,727	313,114	795	22,107	-42,856	12,021	16,519	69,397	65,940	*12	*285	
\$2,000 under \$4,000	291,581	2,710,529	398,468	765,279	398,468	372,224	6,222	16,422	107,618	14,554	307,618	60,456	57,312	—	—	
\$4,000 under \$6,000	218,231	1,061,805	195,160	886,583	375,730	325,988	38,167	43,734	225,607	37,491	184,530	139,166	121,364	9,966	*677	
\$6,000 under \$8,000	208,264	1,454,569	179,376	1,179,736	389,827	319,679	83,931	64,860	454,708	48,770	279,190	209,379	160,393	35,914	6,330	
\$8,000 under \$10,000	179,838	1,597,556	158,842	1,375,478	370,517	339,179	126,841	56,661	464,647	44,647	388,920	219,522	191,544	50,914	17,919	
\$10,000 under \$12,000	169,686	1,892,739	147,733	1,595,069	401,932	372,598	174,416	73,167	817,731	59,932	636,799	277,859	255,959	67,650	43,912	
\$12,000 under \$14,000	162,163	2,106,621	149,238	1,915,904	337,055	320,955	247,974	58,836	766,376	51,520	671,414	211,724	198,069	57,451	56,849	
\$14,000 under \$16,000	121,668	1,827,014	115,111	1,607,913	329,677	314,865	210,085	68,194	1,021,647	63,803	910,007	261,389	250,699	67,882	82,859	
\$16,000 under \$18,000	134,527	2,294,610	126,945	2,032,262	371,404	377,553	334,206	90,401	1,535,657	84,804	1,363,394	328,834	316,660	90,083	150,123	
\$18,000 under \$20,000	221,313	2,297,632	193,639	2,100,927	351,379	342,678	294,167	81,825	1,553,543	111,333	1,469,320	292,518	292,518	81,439	169,706	
\$20,000 under \$25,000	244,350	5,451,578	232,924	5,033,702	832,307	819,821	243,302	203,538	4,562,550	196,761	4,303,688	782,823	775,852	202,490	562,415	
\$25,000 under \$30,000	131,084	3,535,975	119,792	3,058,247	419,705	404,088	532,147	117,015	3,149,206	110,585	2,852,595	396,309	386,520	116,207	450,390	
\$30,000 under \$50,000	157,848	5,645,224	148,452	4,877,967	575,405	560,947	980,967	148,124	5,295,556	141,650	4,681,306	556,759	545,504	148,124	902,462	
\$50,000 under \$100,000	37,097	2,495,336	32,311	1,753,766	138,718	131,687	637,543	33,636	2,255,809	29,943	1,641,289	132,254	126,476	33,532	570,147	
\$100,000 under \$200,000	7,336	951,056	6,256	564,305	28,022	25,738	317,276	6,791	879,600	5,899	534,207	27,011	24,948	6,791	291,871	
\$200,000 under \$500,000	1,339	363,071	1,128	161,541	4,878	4,377	139,844	1,219	379,600	1,086	157,342	4,669	4,222	1,218	125,892	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	145	97,274	122	26,730	495	414	41,601	118	79,740	108	24,571	449	383	118	33,514	
\$1,000,000 or more	44	76,645	35	11,726	153	118	34,231	35	59,884	30	11,011	139	109	35	26,348	
All returns, summary	677,342	1,634,332	603,695	1,551,947	931,583	880,303	191,272	53,217	72,827	36,772	98,340	181,333	167,010	*12	*285	
Under \$5,000	476,363	920,606	405,700	1,141,248	799,404	799,404	230,494	150,567	1,135,795	121,106	801,437	516,857	429,543	96,394	24,925	
\$5,000 under \$10,000	396,913	4,946,644	356,162	4,910,529	917,976	860,320	532,201	167,765	2,102,164	174,807	1,747,807	629,491	584,058	160,858	140,382	
\$10,000 under \$20,000	312,444	5,472,034	297,904	4,910,447	893,471	868,329	672,613	204,658	3,592,789	197,437	3,303,127	747,875	729,747	203,647	363,067	
\$20,000 or more	579,243	18,616,158	541,020	15,487,984	1,999,683	1,947,190	3,407,562	510,476	16,612,776	486,062	14,206,009	1,900,413	1,864,014	508,515	2,963,038	
Michigan																
All returns, total	3,698,083	59,980,460	3,364,760	52,501,387	9,168,049	8,798,521	9,187,348	1,864,966	44,372,879	1,695,451	39,059,665	6,693,697	6,439,257	1,664,139	7,119,299	
Under \$2,000	357,752	195,174	317,881	363,259	446,860	431,540	1,921	28,767	-115,640	11,832	38,320	92,785	81,750	427	661	
\$2,000 under \$4,000	339,762	1,017,151	312,984	885,789	475,922	440,534	5,236	46,426	146,659	36,772	107,535	138,237	109,813	—	—	
\$4,000 under \$6,000	304,207	1,534,229	240,246	1,718,840	536,669	476,198	26,593	65,066	343,667	37,695	190,774	238,780	201,648	*14,777	*1,120	
\$6,000 under \$8,000	304,086	2,063,598	249,066	1,998,084	618,827	540,919	118,853	80,568	541,423	50,358	283,584	284,284	226,892	25,861	3,694	
\$8,000 under \$10,000	201,697	1,795,850	165,249	1,394,153	348,389	314,960	156,164	45,884	418,534	32,403	248,743	140,820	124,552	41,148	18,512	
\$10,000 under \$12,000	246,578	2,724,957	230,698	2,398,702	611,298	587,843	248,048	113,532	1,262,535	103,203	1,125,471	419,759	406,382	106,230	79,913	
\$12,000 under \$14,000	175,277	2,263,584	165,088	1,958,650	402,272	387,161	251,481	78,130	1,010,279	73,865	809,230	265,727	260,911	77,778	76,749	
\$14,000 under \$16,000	201,100	3,027,017	187,738	2,724,787	531,385	510,032	343,163	119,724	1,803,546	109,934	1,592,147	415,855	396,910	118,999	163,343	
\$16,000 under \$18,000	183,828	3,111,449	174,543	3,008,414	550,422	537,097	357,948	119,551	2,019,992	116,531	1,856,314	425,657	417,268	113,940	195,863	
\$18,000 under \$20,000	215,996	4,085,816	194,953	3,637,036	594,454	568,627	527,711	137,590	2,611,206	126,121	2,378,037	465,217	446,149	137,419	298,688	
\$20,000 under \$25,000	430,794	10,177,987	393,315	9,632,713	1,532,046	1,506,526	460,377	358,206	8,108,358	351,327	7,757,348	1,368,530	1,356,818	357,829	1,023,487	
\$25,000 under \$30,000	427,764	6,822,706	243,316	6,391,382	823,998	814,340	1,046,351	224,822	6,201,160	220,713	5,821,577	785,405	777,486	223,852	917,150	
\$30,000 under \$50,000	390,829	14,404,778	373,176	12,878,398	998,583	985,356	2,605,301	371,343	13,704,602	356,556	12,357,044	1,362,904	1,259,274	370,914	2,445,584	
\$50,000 under \$100,000	94,251	4,112,819	95,920	3,070,599	240,739	234,504	1,046,218	61,745	3,954,302	55,811	3,794,468	235,664	229,967	61,401	998,441	
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,839	1,563,765	1,320	1,469,676	45,843	43,649	550,904	11,009	1,450,704	9,925	1,039,247	44,248	42,410	10,953	503,181	
\$200,000 under \$500,000	2,574	713,066	2,102	629,349	9,301	8,516	300,317	2,347	649,047	2,085	403,847	8,851	8,195	2,345	273,605	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	237	159,523	202	65,593	802	706	75,872	206	137,918	181	59,338	737	650	206	65,775	
\$1,000,000 or more	72	166,972	60	21,220	239	204	89,339	60	124,588	53	19,641	211	182	60	65,333	
All returns, summary	849,449	1,897,345	753,837	1,793,435	1,195,664	1,123,431	272,349	100,978	151,476	66,835	235,356	348,153	297,377	427	861	
Under \$5,000	657,765	4,728,657	531,587	3,626,689	1,231,003	1,080,500	312,348	165,732	1,183,167	102,255	645,763	546,763	447,278	81,786	23,327	
\$5,000 under \$10,000	519,663	6,429,752	482,826	5,584,017	1,252,842	1,208,044	1,068,531	245,000	3,052,672	233,598	2,500,418	878,548	846,531	237,242	214,614	
\$10,000 under \$15,000	502,906	8,803,072	469,395	7,943,571	1,426,989	1,382,736	1,089,152	323,327	5,654,895	306,112	5,169,781	1,113,666	1,081,089	317,124	589,941	
\$15,000 under \$20,000	1,168,300	38,121,634	1,126,915	33,553,674	4,051,551	4,003,810	7,119,411	1,029,758	34,350,678	996,651	30,431,510	3,806,566	3,766,982	1,027,560	6,291,556	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns										Joint returns of husbands and wives									
	Number of returns		Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total number of exemptions		Total income tax		Number of returns		Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total number of exemptions		Total income tax	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)				
Minnesota																				
All returns, total.....	1,690,622	24,127,051	1,498,479	20,093,553	4,068,826	3,854,672	1,210,952	3,208,496	811,693	17,723,456	716,444	14,626,450	2,964,049	2,816,851	678,993	2,466,925				
Under \$2,000	200,887	159,709	170,415	258,372	282,382	264,940	*6,595	*349	28,405	-52,786	14,496	60,008	101,606	87,450	*23	*207				
\$2,000 under \$4,000	211,484	629,335	173,661	486,522	284,655	284,998	48,090	2,863	20,360	67,334	9,239	24,364	69,766	51,958	*34	*455				
\$4,000 under \$6,000	137,511	693,166	98,100	460,749	242,240	205,631	85,620	22,246	19,338	98,486	*6,816	*27,656	78,923	62,537	*506	*9				
\$6,000 under \$8,000	136,887	962,886	122,809	754,744	271,930	238,816	114,482	55,416	38,146	266,278	33,941	155,148	136,297	116,327	17,686	1,086				
\$8,000 under \$10,000	117,951	1,033,838	106,681	889,913	228,318	206,728	108,048	57,030	32,841	374,562	32,841	178,614	107,530	107,530	33,196	10,985				
\$10,000 under \$12,000	82,404	913,130	70,548	750,742	199,959	187,386	66,165	71,214	42,914	478,810	33,219	334,314	155,035	142,562	28,808	19,918				
\$12,000 under \$14,000	102,919	1,326,101	95,527	1,099,814	242,780	233,443	96,384	133,820	51,990	667,109	48,160	504,999	169,168	163,385	45,463	43,232				
\$14,000 under \$16,000	94,998	1,411,578	84,792	1,265,358	224,712	214,917	93,336	165,058	48,922	732,980	44,449	658,746	165,648	161,639	47,660	63,767				
\$16,000 under \$18,000	94,872	1,608,631	87,736	1,335,093	293,155	284,743	88,106	173,902	67,828	1,152,513	60,692	896,179	253,010	244,598	61,062	102,358				
\$18,000 under \$20,000	71,902	1,372,903	70,674	1,266,292	214,687	213,553	171,546	166,576	52,217	997,647	51,156	923,853	190,026	189,059	51,861	104,804				
\$20,000 under \$25,000	179,983	3,979,602	175,484	3,666,250	650,503	640,587	176,204	339,984	152,766	3,998,984	148,275	3,075,201	607,420	597,504	148,996	367,323				
\$25,000 under \$30,000	108,546	2,963,174	101,394	2,560,494	359,620	352,765	170,786	421,914	101,507	2,770,677	96,694	2,471,341	344,810	339,938	100,747	383,340				
\$30,000 under \$50,000	118,904	4,374,619	112,629	3,693,708	448,940	441,344	116,974	717,337	114,973	4,238,957	109,931	3,600,324	441,475	433,879	113,043	691,917				
\$50,000 under \$100,000	26,199	1,718,539	23,045	1,200,388	102,492	99,596	*31,495	395,456	24,991	1,640,014	22,208	1,152,447	100,783	98,046	24,634	375,223				
\$100,000 under \$200,000	4,721	1,615,986	4,080	360,433	18,593	17,637	**	192,715	4,342	568,084	3,821	346,418	17,789	17,005	4,342	175,385				
\$200,000 under \$500,000	933	258,640	799	118,490	3,534	3,315	**	100,437	830	229,047	756	111,190	3,203	3,094	829	89,209				
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	91	60,571	82	17,582	332	295	**	25,384	79	52,423	74	16,860	307	275	79	21,983				
\$1,000,000 or more	30	44,644	23	8,611	94	78	30	18,981	24	37,338	19	7,571	79	65	24	15,725				
All returns, summary	470,167	1,045,770	382,731	895,234	671,476	603,914	87,785	8,834	55,266	43,594	24,746	85,913	200,765	188,089	*57	*663				
Under \$5,000	334,553	2,433,164	288,935	1,955,065	638,049	561,099	275,050	149,070	93,244	710,277	72,243	441,094	314,441	374,713	51,388	12,081				
\$5,000 under \$10,000	238,912	3,016,606	219,839	2,459,351	558,498	526,898	215,243	297,710	114,951	1,431,171	97,934	1,074,676	397,178	374,913	93,423	84,800				
\$10,000 under \$15,000	207,583	3,615,737	198,438	3,217,947	616,695	607,149	200,294	412,860	148,720	2,595,888	139,742	2,243,414	535,709	526,330	141,431	249,275				
\$15,000 under \$20,000	439,407	14,015,774	417,536	11,525,955	1,584,108	1,555,612	432,580	2,340,022	399,512	12,936,525	381,779	10,781,353	1,515,956	1,489,806	392,694	2,120,106				
Mississippi																				
All returns, total.....	830,062	9,812,497	761,507	8,509,731	2,294,798	2,217,812	556,243	1,193,278	419,658	7,254,057	377,785	6,220,980	1,554,322	1,498,771	331,801	954,520				
Under \$2,000	105,249	2,356	91,307	109,937	156,002	142,301	2,997	562	11,238	-81,184	2,652	10,705	36,082	28,697	225	360				
\$2,000 under \$4,000	83,200	251,282	79,075	236,827	154,908	146,090	*14,411	*1,305	13,028	41,534	10,351	36,593	43,525	34,892	**	**				
\$4,000 under \$6,000	84,523	420,362	72,818	353,596	234,324	218,050	35,814	9,758	25,335	125,748	21,308	101,349	97,790	87,722	**	**				
\$6,000 under \$8,000	100,542	693,616	92,839	640,983	291,687	279,739	61,974	29,106	40,021	275,945	35,754	246,934	167,088	156,526	12,599	2,453				
\$8,000 under \$10,000	83,633	747,821	78,599	697,175	229,189	229,004	74,660	50,820	24,838	225,524	19,975	182,429	97,869	97,684	16,206	7,224				
\$10,000 under \$12,000	54,325	596,797	45,921	478,333	155,253	145,484	51,126	54,250	32,422	359,886	29,497	281,239	117,688	111,604	29,417	29,944				
\$12,000 under \$14,000	59,476	771,747	56,954	731,471	172,438	169,499	59,040	71,143	40,567	524,472	39,360	514,035	148,480	147,200	40,301	39,251				
\$14,000 under \$16,000	43,188	644,395	41,732	603,269	150,795	148,021	42,126	59,271	35,108	452,761	34,359	497,664	129,813	127,594	34,046	45,479				
\$16,000 under \$18,000	41,010	697,989	39,566	659,688	144,527	140,868	40,840	71,637	36,100	621,104	34,966	582,129	136,036	132,397	36,240	60,210				
\$18,000 under \$20,000	39,357	752,442	37,175	688,080	126,453	125,341	39,031	88,481	33,420	677,269	33,796	629,139	121,957	120,845	35,097	74,965				
\$20,000 under \$25,000	63,586	1,413,778	60,654	1,311,158	227,733	225,903	63,345	177,058	56,934	1,265,231	54,797	1,189,908	211,383	210,124	56,846	101,600				
\$25,000 under \$30,000	29,322	794,202	27,556	703,744	101,890	100,749	29,070	116,012	28,178	673,162	26,985	687,967	100,175	99,605	27,928	108,601				
\$30,000 under \$50,000	31,725	1,145,290	29,407	896,419	109,428	108,352	31,539	201,295	30,479	1,102,804	28,446	875,166	107,658	106,683	30,293	191,226				
\$50,000 under \$100,000	8,114	538,622	6,189	261,184	31,643	30,190	8,101	135,246	7,615	506,027	5,922	255,671	30,566	29,284	7,602	125,922				
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,861	242,967	1,423	103,620	7,332	7,105	1,838	84,713	1,755	229,112	1,338	96,914	7,057	6,851	1,732	79,379				
\$200,000 under \$500,000	315	86,221	280	32,190	1,145	1,056	313	35,713	295	*81,076	268	*31,147	1,105	1,024	295	*33,259				
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	13	8,467	9	1,974	45	45	**	4,258	**	*11,564	**	*1,990	45	**	**	*6,253				
\$1,000,000 or more	3	4,164	3	83	6	5	3	2,648	**	**	**	**	5	4	**	**				
All returns, summary	227,817	425,640	204,486	491,634	445,433	410,965	26,419	3,361	38,824	17,624	23,462	93,123	144,311	119,610	228	9,644				
Under \$5,000	229,950	1,689,777	210,152	1,546,884	620,677	604,219	163,437	88,190	77,636	569,943	66,578	484,887	296,043	285,913	31,761	9,644				
\$5,000 under \$10,000	139,501	1,741,825	128,238	1,564,397	415,397	401,582	159,555	93,539	93,330	1,151,504	87,070	1,079,195	336,933	328,462	89,377	93,772				
\$10,000 under \$15,000	97,855	1,721,544	93,110	1,596,443	334,069	327,651	97,188	185,224	86,388	1,524,008	82,908	1,425,012	317,041	311,178	154,097	154,097				
\$15,000 under \$20,000	134,939	4,233,711	125,521	3,310,373	479,222	473,395	134,224	756,945	125,271	3,958,978	117,767	3,138,763	457,994	453,610	124,711	696,441				

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns										Joint returns of husbands and wives					
	Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total income tax		Number of exemptions other than age or blindness		Total number of exemptions		Number of exemptions other than age or blindness		Total income tax			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Missouri																
All returns, total.....	1,926,784	27,088,438	1,672,109	22,218,588	4,780,061	4,513,160	1,466,424	3,905,711	954,603	19,699,628	830,748	16,230,794	3,333,669	3,179,675	820,978	2,994,964
Under \$2,000.....	205,392	113,201	166,007	233,431	304,325	290,347	8,984	1,779	30,559	-73,415	15,735	49,147	107,400	100,706	11,609	735
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	195,162	576,352	163,080	461,040	302,244	269,921	40,218	3,092	27,189	83,419	18,529	54,222	77,342	67,701	1,112	112
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	170,331	872,355	146,683	755,918	344,649	307,182	121,968	29,621	33,453	166,957	24,410	119,059	112,584	96,701	1,124	52
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	213,513	1,460,137	174,116	1,178,888	413,457	382,406	180,452	84,315	45,212	306,632	30,488	213,005	133,707	121,522	22,958	3,819
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	123,733	1,111,885	106,063	884,409	307,386	276,462	116,710	78,147	39,116	359,101	33,291	251,553	156,585	137,284	32,993	10,511
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	120,380	1,315,170	93,964	947,001	281,123	253,393	116,417	113,487	56,574	619,183	43,690	433,959	186,810	173,900	55,081	35,594
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	134,667	1,748,952	118,180	1,454,975	341,703	321,938	128,497	169,983	82,780	1,071,137	69,943	836,097	286,754	251,459	76,510	78,952
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	111,378	1,682,465	102,278	1,505,070	354,287	337,263	110,041	174,372	85,297	1,290,978	78,164	1,155,116	321,436	268,389	53,960	111,936
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	106,755	1,820,660	98,456	1,614,370	294,346	286,763	105,805	230,062	72,905	1,244,571	67,210	1,088,229	255,120	248,794	72,114	130,355
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	87,680	1,661,257	83,774	1,472,566	269,777	261,910	83,949	202,637	67,504	1,275,717	63,998	1,154,457	234,635	228,330	65,170	146,275
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	175,638	3,897,940	163,191	3,438,989	594,162	578,139	174,441	512,830	154,702	3,444,793	144,161	3,056,727	549,443	539,066	153,505	434,539
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	122,282	3,343,182	113,828	2,938,680	416,151	410,757	120,198	513,932	109,989	3,012,388	105,024	2,772,315	389,666	389,666	107,305	434,753
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	177,352	4,566,414	115,853	3,808,248	436,942	426,692	126,342	825,386	120,302	4,307,599	111,796	3,672,596	425,150	416,185	119,366	769,952
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	25,923	1,703,001	21,434	999,031	95,243	88,773	25,804	457,671	23,020	1,513,242	11,958	1,391,588	69,638	64,363	22,914	295,327
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	5,349	710,177	4,205	368,102	19,880	17,977	5,349	260,591	4,914	650,810	4,043	355,412	19,128	17,488	4,364	39,362
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	1,092	308,411	867	125,761	3,863	3,388	1,092	135,882	956	270,009	792	117,504	3,157	1,485	956	117,779
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	119	77,101	99	21,876	398	342	119	67,229	103	67,229	92	20,567	367	321	103	34,739
\$1,000,000 or more.....	38	119,778	31	10,235	128	101	38	74,267	28	89,179	25	9,969	105	85	28	55,432
All returns, summary:																
Under \$5,000.....	478,703	1,049,439	400,676	1,011,293	754,340	693,816	103,373	15,883	75,504	89,205	46,887	154,715	245,647	222,028	11,620	747
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	429,428	3,084,492	355,273	2,502,392	917,721	832,502	364,959	181,071	100,025	753,689	75,566	531,571	341,971	301,987	56,775	14,782
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	301,598	3,743,994	256,762	3,020,208	761,302	707,256	291,149	356,273	171,940	2,165,491	144,286	1,707,083	579,209	542,453	163,961	454,001
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	259,262	4,484,511	239,890	3,973,773	779,930	753,417	253,560	532,297	193,120	3,335,993	178,319	2,972,777	679,546	666,934	189,544	350,431
\$20,000 or more.....	457,793	14,726,003	419,508	11,710,922	1,566,768	1,526,169	453,383	2,820,186	414,014	13,355,250	385,690	10,864,648	1,479,296	1,446,273	409,678	2,475,004
All returns, total.....	323,479	4,053,179	289,969	3,017,704	784,686	745,351	202,496	517,458	161,616	3,009,028	134,148	2,275,824	575,237	552,111	123,867	401,756
Under \$2,000.....	49,569	26,991	44,006	63,400	76,751	76,244	187	769	7,935	-58,614	4,856	29,176	27,104	26,897	143	758
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	42,029	118,365	32,438	91,378	53,984	49,656	3,395	138	3,661	11,664	2,152	5,120	10,943	9,318	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	29,174	144,843	23,940	101,678	51,773	48,976	16,585	4,112	11,759	59,122	9,243	45,713	31,535	29,764	1,134	9
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	16,110	113,900	10,951	65,345	46,502	38,684	8,161	3,063	6,403	45,249	3,661	23,744	26,874	24,020	652	115
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	26,628	243,302	19,457	157,539	57,709	44,779	21,479	18,518	8,314	76,719	4,958	34,380	29,939	24,663	4,389	1,920
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	22,699	246,346	20,219	202,728	45,607	44,321	21,501	22,297	9,202	99,824	8,648	80,575	30,248	30,094	8,659	5,067
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	16,369	211,045	12,748	142,605	45,282	43,205	14,121	16,717	11,483	147,756	8,508	98,683	40,501	38,032	9,801	8,998
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	18,578	16,963	16,963	245,316	65,235	61,557	17,845	25,297	12,579	187,612	11,447	166,568	49,822	48,883	12,249	13,938
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	17,078	291,204	15,822	247,634	55,762	52,762	16,826	31,259	14,451	247,238	13,565	208,628	50,697	49,406	14,199	24,517
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	16,358	313,053	15,440	236,361	35,530	34,756	15,874	34,033	14,341	274,161	13,423	229,326	51,057	50,283	13,857	27,632
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	30,365	685,091	26,593	563,586	101,470	98,406	39,968	92,509	26,301	591,754	23,734	507,247	94,557	92,235	26,024	75,745
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	16,014	225,000	13,552	319,058	56,931	56,035	15,182	58,785	14,685	396,981	13,290	312,991	54,117	53,903	13,853	51,934
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	17,298	628,486	14,128	407,665	63,515	60,813	16,634	105,871	16,206	596,073	13,525	395,363	60,912	58,401	15,563	97,557
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	4,078	783,092	2,742	108,190	15,125	14,371	10,029	64,394	3,720	2,627	2,627	103,001	14,523	13,945	3,683	57,567
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	605	78,521	428	28,933	2,129	2,003	775	25,988	567	73,442	439	27,643	2,046	1,940	565	23,730
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	102	27,118	76	8,296	366	353	93	24,514	93	24,514	**2	**7,667	348	317	92	10,417
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	**	**4,264	**	**	11	**	**5	**2,184	**4	**3,634	**	**	10	8	**4	**
\$1,000,000 or more.....	**	**	**	**	4	2	**	**	**	**	**	**	4	2	**	**
All returns, summary:																
Under \$5,000.....	101,867	137,332	83,841	179,264	147,477	141,169	11,646	2,144	25,106	-41,049	7,620	37,032	43,540	41,511	144	762
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	61,843	456,407	47,421	310,833	133,242	116,270	24,456	17,518	25,106	175,198	17,250	101,100	82,855	73,151	5,174	2,040
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	47,927	584,989	41,260	466,425	123,002	118,500	44,210	50,338	27,060	339,958	23,086	266,390	94,704	91,950	24,617	20,945
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	43,155	754,211	39,932	626,220	141,414	137,432	41,957	70,265	34,546	616,635	52,505	517,390	127,621	124,748	34,148	59,206
\$20,000 or more.....	68,687	2,120,239	57,515	1,434,962	239,551	231,972	66,522	361,255	61,588	1,918,297	53,687	1,353,911	226,517	220,751	59,784	318,803

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns										Joint returns of husbands and wives						
	Number of returns (1)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (2)	Salaries and wages (3)		Total number of exemptions (5)	Number of exemptions other than age or blindness (6)	Total income tax (7)		Number of returns (9)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (10)	Number of returns (11)	Amount (12)	Total number of exemptions (13)	Number of exemptions other than age or blindness (14)	Total income tax (15)		
			Number of returns	Amount			Number of returns	Amount							Number of returns	Amount	
Nebraska																	
All returns, total.....	637,080	8,753,209	535,372	6,539,918	1,574,740	1,481,315	473,458	1,184,785	339,387	6,631,219	270,983	4,845,882	1,217,955	1,152,703	269,353	933,842	
Under \$2,000.....	68,825	-57,398	58,164	79,815	90,556	88,227	83	430	7,102	-114,343	2,115	12,206	27,044	26,423	83	430	
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	63,662	195,402	148,247	132,189	132,189	115,114	*16,157	*876	22,260	61,994	12,889	45,155	83,616	73,712	11	19	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	54,582	270,184	45,437	282,704	89,681	82,303	40,328	10,302	10,373	5,865	4,498	39,248	33,790	151	75		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	61,322	427,452	47,986	221,723	121,723	107,847	45,712	25,183	21,154	146,934	14,443	68,871	72,951	64,876	7,131	1,511	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	55,204	500,441	48,504	423,283	94,504	90,412	51,476	44,448	11,655	107,593	8,371	67,317	43,446	42,082	7,927	2,320	
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	50,308	548,148	43,367	440,055	128,418	118,682	47,581	48,020	24,057	259,808	19,879	190,215	97,405	90,051	21,493	11,795	
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	38,759	503,676	35,956	404,354	109,235	100,662	37,346	48,010	24,690	323,580	22,829	258,940	87,227	81,829	23,277	23,266	
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	30,750	462,215	21,768	298,275	86,843	78,193	28,815	45,200	22,959	336,873	15,609	280,166	74,887	68,028	20,441	26,895	
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	32,750	560,684	30,799	482,211	111,531	107,504	31,556	56,505	28,958	495,447	27,007	427,085	104,902	100,875	27,762	46,278	
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	33,687	637,821	30,633	538,822	106,584	103,536	32,939	76,304	28,911	548,137	25,857	457,730	97,629	94,681	28,163	60,280	
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	57,461	1,272,282	52,593	1,067,097	191,859	188,388	54,249	154,277	53,300	1,181,909	49,022	994,237	186,490	183,638	50,088	136,915	
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	40,075	1,086,693	32,613	818,221	139,753	133,532	39,932	159,144	37,469	1,017,321	31,434	800,397	136,498	130,866	37,382	146,005	
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	38,751	1,418,430	31,339	949,441	132,926	130,218	36,597	237,485	36,777	1,342,314	30,027	912,448	128,737	126,029	35,000	222,548	
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	8,804	568,582	6,178	236,099	31,226	29,328	144,246	144,246	8,316	532,722	5,889	232,324	30,294	28,271	8,064	131,896	
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	1,819	286	1,451	107,975	6,699	6,243	82,040	82,040	1,688	222,011	1,356	104,096	6,495	6,095	1,685	76,075	
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	26	80,521	23	36,329	1,011	940	32,208	32,208	275	77,935	234	36,103	995	929	275	30,995	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	7	16,373	6	3,553	81	70	8,610	8,610	19	11,610	18	3,137	70	62	19	5,696	
\$1,000,000 or more.....	7	24,510	6	635	21	16	11,677	11,677	7	24,510	6	635	21	16	7	11,677	
All returns, summary:																	
Under \$5,000.....	160,852	264,229	130,963	332,410	262,298	241,530	37,404	5,276	32,126	-39,458	15,094	57,371	119,156	108,631	83	4,390	
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	124,743	1,071,852	117,444	824,233	266,355	242,373	116,352	75,962	40,418	295,498	26,722	162,998	147,149	132,252	15,614	3,090	
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	102,851	1,251,350	88,756	975,413	273,588	253,067	98,037	115,454	58,337	722,583	48,371	527,130	215,946	200,812	53,686	45,902	
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	83,405	1,461,159	73,767	1,188,511	268,853	255,610	80,200	158,405	70,655	1,241,262	62,810	1,015,005	246,104	234,652	67,450	122,612	
\$20,000 or more.....	147,229	4,704,584	124,442	3,219,351	503,476	488,735	141,465	829,688	137,851	4,411,332	117,986	3,083,378	489,600	476,356	132,520	761,808	
All returns, total.....	341,457	5,048,982	315,109	4,204,611	778,074	742,841	263,478	799,128	159,283	3,546,738	144,035	2,941,280	529,762	506,710	148,106	579,265	
Under \$2,000.....	37,480	-6,194	35,256	40,959	41,532	41,394	42	384	2,470	-25,732	1,887	6,964	6,084	5,963	15	196	
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	35,541	100,601	33,411	90,829	42,968	41,341	12,522	851	2,329	*906	1,906	*3,881	6,560	5,704	*12	*11	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	30,666	158,590	27,353	171,652	49,968	44,870	19,381	5,482	2,573	14,183	1,108	5,354	8,497	6,228	*675	*13	
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	25,726	185,533	23,211	176,879	57,982	48,988	23,051	9,002	5,364	70,813	7,743	66,635	28,131	25,555	8,127	1,872	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	32,158	281,181	30,261	264,942	64,596	62,036	30,583	19,913	12,433	108,304	10,937	94,720	32,573	30,201	10,992	4,490	
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	26,237	285,957	24,040	255,565	60,055	56,093	25,487	25,229	11,635	127,373	10,886	113,000	38,542	37,982	10,885	7,038	
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	21,929	288,678	20,044	261,754	59,182	55,897	21,766	28,519	12,739	167,053	11,348	148,322	44,636	42,314	12,576	12,886	
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	15,240	229,919	14,017	211,732	48,912	43,687	15,213	23,066	10,597	158,951	9,873	150,846	37,690	36,538	10,530	12,697	
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	17,907	305,533	17,167	273,199	47,986	47,086	17,705	55,695	11,921	203,337	11,673	178,723	39,019	37,445	11,749	19,921	
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	12,177	232,009	11,079	196,404	36,960	34,843	12,075	27,745	9,304	171,596	8,717	155,847	32,121	31,014	9,202	19,647	
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	32,523	723,019	30,035	631,451	100,976	95,738	32,126	56,318	26,175	584,146	24,034	513,878	91,443	86,575	25,798	70,381	
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	20,387	557,227	19,578	510,265	65,101	64,231	20,268	84,612	18,969	519,091	18,597	484,338	63,542	62,771	18,891	77,452	
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	26,012	949,005	24,434	818,622	82,890	81,479	25,887	79,918	22,475	803,050	21,571	717,082	77,645	76,665	24,665	147,733	
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	5,637	358,543	5,375	185,945	18,630	17,232	5,514	90,817	4,741	312,019	3,530	171,172	17,242	16,177	4,665	75,325	
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	1,347	176,476	978	87,274	4,316	4,481	62,497	62,497	1,227	161,104	931	83,000	4,653	4,329	1,220	56,585	
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	402	113,746	303	46,413	1,314	1,188	**	**	314	88,198	244	38,086	1,137	1,031	313	39,002	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	62	42,896	45	8,001	312	182	19,586	19,586	40	34,815	39	7,409	189	165	50	16,046	
\$1,000,000 or more.....	26	66,261	22	2,925	72	65	37,400	37,400	17	35,206	13	2,022	58	53	17	17,980	
All returns, summary:																	
Under \$5,000.....	87,087	159,022	80,815	187,411	104,138	100,735	23,367	3,503	5,097	-17,988	2,883	11,272	13,582	12,443	27	6,375	
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	74,484	560,690	68,677	327,950	151,713	137,884	62,212	32,128	24,082	191,988	19,698	166,282	68,263	61,208	19,764	27,233	
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	55,359	679,912	51,912	618,799	144,322	138,983	54,151	65,285	30,387	382,685	28,030	346,814	105,115	102,187	29,447	27,333	
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	38,131	662,183	35,360	579,655	104,849	100,663	37,857	77,969	23,769	531,625	24,665	389,924	86,893	83,106	25,495	44,956	
\$20,000 or more.....	86,396	2,987,174	79,270	2,290,596	274,052	264,616	85,623	622,243	73,968	2,538,431	68,959	2,016,968	255,909	247,766	73,343	500,504	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns											Joint returns of husbands and wives				Total income tax Number of returns	Amount
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Salaries and wages		Total number of exemptions	Number of exemptions other than age or blindness	Total income tax		Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Salaries and wages		Total number of exemptions	Number of exemptions other than age or blindness			
			Number of returns	Amount			Number of returns	Amount			Number of returns	Amount					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
New Hampshire																	
All returns, total.....	398,810	5,500,822	354,885	4,564,437	950,554	891,600	776,153	195,716	3,984,747	174,482	3,327,918	683,842	643,850	179,936	590,388		
Under \$2,000.....	32,088	16,564	28,470	33,389	38,708	36,548	*21	2,775	—	1,567	7,634	9,029	6,654	*19	78		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	25,116	128,971	17,665	102,958	52,214	46,692	1,379	1,916	6,003	1,159	1,502	7,348	4,617	*100	7		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	26,714	179,721	19,766	137,978	62,706	58,764	3,709	6,446	32,001	2,566	9,681	12,439	14,794	1,256	**22		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	47,970	291,052	36,613	237,016	95,266	89,792	48,457	4,001	28,089	3,387	8,103	14,139	10,491	1,835	361		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	41,134	419,040	37,057	317,362	103,087	97,987	31,041	18,367	165,760	13,738	118,255	54,743	46,043	1,853	6,694		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	26,139	289,426	23,235	231,722	67,617	61,597	24,468	13,367	165,760	12,113	109,765	46,522	44,076	12,979	8,574		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	17,170	359,486	24,922	306,991	11,039	67,327	27,033	15,194	196,967	14,261	176,210	53,781	52,167	15,057	14,155		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	44,865	369,416	23,655	334,566	69,270	67,067	35,231	19,354	186,149	16,176	251,936	61,640	60,361	19,155	26,974		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	18,000	116,000	17,000	99,000	33,000	31,000	38,573	19,354	272,375	14,895	241,709	59,202	57,785	19,155	26,974		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	21,886	315,000	20,719	286,247	70,784	68,306	34,755	18,121	344,375	17,171	321,098	65,312	63,658	18,068	39,240		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	39,666	891,893	30,791	789,466	130,769	128,306	125,042	34,918	787,360	34,356	732,843	122,512	121,674	34,863	106,202		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	19,520	530,000	19,000	486,768	65,105	64,674	83,547	18,434	501,778	17,971	461,239	62,977	62,546	18,385	78,011		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	22,692	824,043	20,612	635,339	83,488	80,691	155,048	21,088	766,245	19,320	598,955	80,762	77,976	21,020	139,022		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	5,443	351,618	4,509	295,250	27,307	18,577	97,517	4,817	311,757	4,153	297,925	19,165	17,787	4,791	84,017		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	799	104,101	565	52,159	2,862	2,636	39,895	685	88,635	498	44,112	2,658	2,465	681	33,508		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	170	46,639	**1.4	**3.066	608	555	21,300	*.145	39,841	*.127	**19.066	563	513	145	18,097		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	20	14,293	**1.1	**3.066	57	50	6,797	*.117	**14.586	**2	**2.582	48	41	**17	**8.270		
\$1,000,000 or more.....	3	5,467	41	16,006	208	178	53,172	42	64,176	36	15,675	168	144	42	30,987		
All returns, summary.....	89,944	213,328	78,001	189,423	115,327	102,074	4,209	7,170	5,900	4,254	13,671	23,391	16,769	*208	7,067		
Under \$5,000.....	102,096	775,975	84,092	599,017	190,652	166,371	53,370	26,357	215,288	17,173	131,504	83,306	65,830	18,763	37,813		
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	66,304	858,154	62,975	745,658	180,122	170,273	82,228	40,195	512,894	37,517	444,178	138,077	131,900	39,283	37,813		
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	50,149	885,302	47,267	796,523	161,242	157,209	103,602	41,890	470,464	39,099	661,900	150,380	146,347	41,780	78,286		
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	88,315	2,768,063	82,950	2,233,816	303,211	295,673	532,743	80,104	2,510,201	76,439	2,076,124	288,688	283,004	79,902	467,128		
\$20,000 or more.....	3,045,723	48,595,651	2,711,033	41,558,578	7,447,477	7,009,872	7,659,536	1,492,097	35,704,465	1,344,378	30,729,318	5,344,197	5,072,861	1,349,407	5,903,443		
Under \$2,000.....	344,382	272,269	306,652	399,347	519,621	489,606	7,039	32,348	—	21,409	61,940	121,358	103,120	227	2,316		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	276,916	817,973	217,424	599,282	412,051	387,683	5,270	27,936	86,642	**7,402	33,320	185,298	166,277	—	—		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	209,456	1,064,219	164,324	791,325	348,969	304,496	169,932	38,615	212,551	26,669	138,319	136,511	118,950	118,950	**25		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	264,413	1,828,240	213,924	1,375,839	522,334	438,370	229,858	69,537	461,175	43,999	231,463	232,331	180,037	41,308	5,246		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	201,045	1,849,451	179,794	1,607,746	412,955	367,506	159,771	69,537	638,171	54,350	486,169	244,202	212,222	60,231	27,327		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	182,086	2,003,517	154,305	1,535,419	399,033	362,035	195,107	73,944	814,506	54,926	557,603	249,834	227,533	72,370	50,323		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	207,531	2,685,581	182,832	2,314,744	432,458	400,676	302,773	79,053	1,028,073	70,376	854,639	262,653	247,581	78,795	82,543		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	170,669	2,578,633	156,427	2,244,956	448,190	429,833	170,207	104,678	1,965,733	99,777	1,418,412	346,471	334,667	104,416	147,849		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	140,540	2,371,196	134,211	2,044,815	411,552	404,874	138,517	85,343	1,537,967	85,343	1,389,746	334,514	327,936	89,053	147,604		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	152,613	2,897,820	148,503	2,647,969	483,689	476,359	150,585	113,657	2,157,545	109,547	1,983,695	430,538	425,236	111,629	230,672		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	326,367	7,278,645	313,620	6,653,842	1,037,957	1,015,330	1,003,034	263,104	4,890,445	254,512	4,541,893	674,366	626,925	262,915	747,398		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	198,634	5,433,640	190,980	4,968,457	702,233	681,917	198,499	83,859	4,942,717	173,498	4,515,027	947,335	947,335	180,160	727,604		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	288,045	10,605,872	274,478	9,376,039	1,002,100	981,500	1,961,465	270,671	9,990,188	260,500	8,999,251	974,797	957,963	270,335	1,811,522		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	68,747	4,498,566	61,349	3,418,236	259,405	248,304	1,179,460	64,118	4,193,376	58,228	3,282,431	250,704	241,090	64,118	1,088,371		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	11,600	1,491,130	9,887	983,247	44,937	42,177	**13.976	10,963	1,405,291	9,500	997,265	43,650	41,049	10,942	483,199		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	2,401	664,767	2,066	360,964	9,042	8,262	283,000	2,198	607,058	1,923	342,729	8,964	7,668	1,923	258,449		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	222	147,797	198	60,444	743	688	69,948	198	131,924	182	55,922	703	638	198	62,009		
\$1,000,000 or more.....	56	106,349	41	16,006	208	178	53,172	42	64,176	36	15,675	168	144	42	30,987		
All returns, summary.....	702,938	1,453,678	586,698	1,257,663	1,061,159	954,218	20,312	70,613	71,563	40,696	103,335	245,378	196,134	227	2,316		
Under \$5,000.....	593,274	4,378,476	495,438	3,515,876	1,154,771	1,003,457	292,080	167,387	1,284,664	125,323	851,695	576,422	484,472	102,010	32,598		
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	473,072	5,909,790	416,113	4,941,148	1,024,241	909,561	641,190	200,141	2,534,194	170,829	2,028,656	647,885	604,991	198,111	199,932		
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	360,366	6,626,957	360,169	5,006,755	1,150,661	1,124,210	376,151	262,367	4,569,230	249,142	4,175,349	976,225	958,162	258,152	459,066		
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	896,072	30,228,751	852,619	25,837,135	3,096,625	2,978,426	893,654	791,589	27,224,814	756,388	23,570,193	2,898,287	2,829,102	790,907	5,209,538		

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars.]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns										Joint returns of husbands and wives					
	Number of returns		Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total income tax		Number of exemptions other than age or blindness		Total income tax		Number of returns		Total income tax	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
New Mexico																
All returns, total	479,884	6,301,756	421,962	5,117,811	1,252,076	1,183,483	383,173	821,204	257,808	4,718,675	225,718	3,927,328	944,732	893,096	216,781	643,471
Under \$2,000	42,483	-14,229	37,335	44,207	68,931	60,738	735	258	9,142	-34,725	7,073	16,923	29,186	21,853	78	169
\$2,000 under \$4,000	33,769	106,897	23,377	75,030	53,992	45,873	15,072	867	5,921	19,531	2,603	19,459	17,124	15,534	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000	62,549	315,707	54,625	268,926	110,723	97,900	42,801	11,615	13,550	66,902	4,783	47,823	41,703	30,968	11,455	52
\$6,000 under \$8,000	66,480	489,208	60,033	418,324	147,641	142,053	59,164	24,129	24,013	174,243	19,989	148,084	77,707	73,579	18,226	2,583
\$8,000 under \$10,000	47,581	429,073	42,014	369,497	119,617	113,707	41,707	31,279	20,500	162,138	17,750	86,297	84,412	14,672	14,672	4,761
\$10,000 under \$12,000	33,281	368,893	28,588	301,575	81,969	75,577	32,809	32,526	18,719	206,924	15,401	168,890	59,622	59,625	18,291	12,309
\$12,000 under \$14,000	26,885	375,196	26,497	332,216	96,248	94,171	28,151	31,870	18,962	246,031	17,812	222,770	78,630	77,703	18,586	16,258
\$14,000 under \$16,000	34,125	363,208	32,073	324,790	86,712	84,131	25,134	34,021	19,862	300,098	19,318	274,127	80,264	75,370	19,989	24,932
\$16,000 under \$18,000	20,087	340,172	17,112	282,409	66,610	63,899	19,876	36,878	17,335	293,600	14,793	246,165	62,521	59,610	17,124	29,186
\$18,000 under \$20,000	24,707	471,269	22,224	411,081	94,938	91,546	24,349	53,550	23,104	441,394	21,358	395,651	92,591	89,557	22,746	48,125
\$20,000 under \$25,000	36,634	820,317	34,636	693,899	121,186	118,125	36,449	110,161	32,678	737,371	31,379	631,934	115,246	113,142	32,540	93,913
\$25,000 under \$30,000	24,862	678,514	23,145	592,610	83,799	83,132	24,448	101,389	21,459	584,583	20,062	519,682	78,411	78,054	21,025	81,454
\$30,000 under \$50,000	27,981	1,037,917	24,600	765,652	96,758	93,568	27,852	190,972	27,116	1,008,271	24,084	761,756	95,411	92,638	27,007	184,014
\$50,000 under \$100,000	5,224	326,010	3,804	168,326	18,657	17,776	5,156	84,260	4,845	311,131	3,703	162,188	17,841	17,370	4,757	77,479
\$100,000 under \$200,000	978	126,525	738	51,893	3,558	3,338	972	43,758	893	116,151	713	49,602	3,427	3,230	867	39,618
\$200,000 under \$500,000	192	52,204	143	13,436	648	574	192	22,669	166	44,883	132	13,054	602	542	166	18,914
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	18	11,353	12	1,751	66	53	18	8,828	14	8,828	9	1,539	58	47	14	4,022
\$1,000,000 or more	8	11,521	6	2,184	23	22	8	5,674	8	11,521	6	2,184	23	22	8	5,674
All returns, summary																
Under \$5,000	107,615	235,862	89,901	249,426	181,488	158,164	32,983	4,396	22,544	21,004	16,031	57,489	71,522	53,721	78	169
\$5,000 under \$10,000	145,257	1,072,795	127,483	926,560	319,416	302,107	126,516	63,752	50,082	387,085	40,937	320,297	184,963	172,665	34,353	7,396
\$10,000 under \$15,000	72,491	893,363	65,067	765,961	215,399	205,766	70,968	17,433	45,726	588,968	40,986	493,856	175,763	169,475	44,632	37,396
\$15,000 under \$20,000	58,594	1,025,356	52,427	886,412	211,078	200,858	57,631	111,212	52,277	918,878	47,676	813,747	201,865	192,390	51,314	93,454
\$20,000 or more	95,917	3,074,360	87,084	2,289,751	324,695	316,588	95,075	564,411	87,179	2,822,741	80,088	2,141,940	311,019	304,845	86,404	505,097
All returns, total																
All returns, total	6,972,357	106,024,093	6,240,929	85,209,024	16,963,733	15,944,668	5,475,793	15,230,506	3,144,011	71,863,191	2,847,749	60,745,671	11,392,848	10,794,704	2,794,305	10,721,029
Under \$2,000	577,595	77,384	516,753	747,440	744,141	701,594	3,745	6,688	22,513	-393,651	11,967	93,133	75,030	66,501	**3,217	**
\$2,000 under \$4,000	712,114	2,104,611	625,618	1,740,291	1,058,359	968,913	186,589	13,212	60,272	189,713	34,999	115,216	200,434	170,920	**	**
\$4,000 under \$6,000	633,111	3,212,690	483,436	2,313,665	1,280,702	1,097,143	407,705	103,727	145,484	746,194	101,348	453,436	524,746	440,581	114,349	-801
\$6,000 under \$8,000	606,013	4,186,488	511,788	3,266,153	1,285,460	1,142,242	488,247	226,089	169,472	1,171,115	127,823	684,932	581,322	496,572	82,749	12,763
\$8,000 under \$10,000	606,584	5,409,073	517,200	4,466,981	1,232,397	1,082,065	577,165	428,242	191,337	1,692,991	152,819	1,274,615	666,627	561,066	161,925	54,027
\$10,000 under \$12,000	548,293	6,042,313	485,570	5,069,586	1,283,244	1,188,623	541,802	568,697	210,493	2,342,677	181,302	1,849,345	748,738	684,919	204,311	139,210
\$12,000 under \$14,000	467,650	5,790,792	406,288	5,038,020	1,083,024	1,022,255	440,006	584,707	200,362	2,600,314	184,400	2,296,620	681,101	655,068	195,305	178,732
\$14,000 under \$16,000	361,117	5,409,668	335,890	4,790,506	898,005	860,684	360,638	618,193	174,247	2,617,483	160,957	2,226,021	613,915	582,684	173,768	220,281
\$16,000 under \$18,000	360,141	6,114,856	347,637	5,629,375	1,047,009	1,017,028	359,522	715,925	227,581	3,863,974	221,127	3,562,815	827,680	806,092	226,962	368,551
\$18,000 under \$20,000	337,247	6,418,051	317,282	5,700,300	1,003,916	980,604	333,343	789,526	235,815	4,490,623	224,617	4,029,510	854,481	842,453	231,911	469,824
\$20,000 under \$25,000	634,519	14,157,146	607,928	12,803,307	2,033,136	1,992,211	630,914	1,829,582	487,400	10,886,520	473,940	10,003,306	1,791,732	1,766,914	485,570	1,275,539
\$25,000 under \$30,000	452,112	12,347,639	440,344	11,357,906	1,599,933	1,559,567	451,576	1,785,033	386,282	10,563,162	379,082	9,859,365	1,515,155	1,479,309	385,746	1,423,964
\$30,000 under \$50,000	528,936	19,454,253	499,902	16,920,604	1,782,076	1,762,076	528,037	3,347,909	486,095	17,849,879	462,065	15,693,710	1,762,047	1,719,428	485,342	2,995,542
\$50,000 under \$100,000	132,098	8,620,648	115,257	6,137,719	459,655	437,184	131,729	2,006,036	115,954	7,561,638	105,184	5,999,902	433,180	415,046	115,599	1,718,709
\$100,000 under \$200,000	26,852	3,333,216	22,154	2,137,700	97,023	88,314	26,795	1,058,690	23,937	3,129,813	20,738	2,005,486	92,008	84,643	23,880	928,466
\$200,000 under \$500,000	6,802	1,922,804	5,014	804,239	23,887	20,756	6,678	678,736	5,829	1,637,885	4,613	752,998	22,072	19,454	5,826	572,234
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	867	579,452	637	183,879	2,977	2,521	**	227,222	700	467,243	573	162,708	2,664	2,290	699	181,786
\$1,000,000 or more	316	643,007	231	101,624	1,078	888	316	242,292	238	445,819	195	82,552	916	764	238	177,381
All returns, summary																
Under \$5,000	1,559,043	3,390,241	1,342,854	3,349,675	2,335,201	2,147,379	351,680	48,944	137,289	43,114	89,896	400,033	492,203	450,205	126	3,327
\$5,000 under \$10,000	1,576,374	11,600,006	1,311,941	9,184,855	3,265,658	2,844,578	1,311,771	729,013	451,789	3,363,249	339,120	2,221,299	1,555,956	1,285,435	259,022	67,481
\$10,000 under \$15,000	1,175,189	14,425,735	1,063,196	12,492,594	2,803,717	2,635,542	1,143,722	1,443,722	495,888	6,177,328	446,466	5,268,645	1,724,972	1,624,494	484,271	419,447
\$15,000 under \$20,000	879,259	15,349,946	831,471	13,735,193	3,511,481	3,233,652	874,635	1,833,326	552,610	9,737,744	525,937	8,695,667	2,000,943	1,946,722	547,986	957,152
\$20,000 or more	1,782,502	61,258,165	1,691,467	50,446,707	6,047,476	5,883,517	1,777,031	11,175,501	1,506,435	52,541,757	1,446,390	44,160,028	5,618,774	5,487,848	1,502,900	9,273,621

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns										Joint returns of husbands and wives					Total income tax	
	Number of returns (1)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (2)	Salaries and wages (3)		Total number of exemptions (5)	Number of exemptions other than age or blindness (6)	Total income tax (7)		Number of returns (9)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (10)	Salaries and wages (11)		Total number of exemptions (13)	Number of exemptions other than age or blindness (14)	Number of returns (15)	Amount (16)	
			Number of returns	Amount			Number of returns	Amount			Number of returns	Amount					
Ohio																	
All returns, total	4,376,571	65,062,570	3,976,022	56,779,979	10,775,232	10,274,756	3,510,296	9,681,404	2,223,915	47,545,364	2,041,245	41,472,899	7,853,163	7,511,680	1,956,442	7,406,052	
Under \$2,000	423,505	242,089	350,631	452,543	589,517	531,832	16,995	2,688	47,237	-93,359	31,455	65,014	165,755	121,901	615	2,103	
\$2,000 under \$4,000	300,320	1,866,600	343,562	1,050,812	611,553	572,343	138,428	7,282	53,721	157,852	41,208	319,630	178,447	164,843	7	—	
\$4,000 under \$6,000	359,705	1,814,997	292,890	1,434,352	690,895	596,727	233,903	58,123	101,379	525,515	61,870	340,210	275,778	275,778	7	124	
\$6,000 under \$8,000	366,012	2,935,917	310,278	2,068,891	675,535	585,712	313,003	154,985	95,057	625,406	79,382	511,018	323,981	271,605	52	582	
\$8,000 under \$10,000	312,702	2,780,459	288,133	2,558,401	566,185	525,582	316,200	243,435	74,327	627,670	68,616	235,954	219,676	219,676	66	10,225	
\$10,000 under \$12,000	281,356	3,114,566	284,635	2,806,371	674,230	643,926	269,804	295,443	112,069	1,238,735	100,952	1,026,465	406,922	406,922	99	862	
\$12,000 under \$14,000	287,010	3,690,370	265,672	3,294,793	714,878	692,224	285,661	311,114	148,189	1,925,008	137,818	1,737,034	516,923	501,019	146	413	
\$14,000 under \$16,000	525,846	4,379,585	314,348	4,064,691	852,723	836,141	321,664	570,631	148,199	2,708,949	183,703	2,525,246	653,168	640,273	188	840	
\$16,000 under \$18,000	257,136	4,380,012	244,047	3,963,052	752,723	735,686	256,925	528,386	197,068	3,020,792	171,928	2,848,864	671,800	671,800	176	410	
\$18,000 under \$20,000	210,248	3,971,125	194,350	3,498,614	640,451	617,971	209,635	401,288	166,577	2,956,625	146,545	2,810,080	544,314	544,314	159	229	
\$20,000 under \$25,000	487,610	10,951,923	472,052	10,317,228	1,657,531	1,634,274	483,518	1,091,288	431,753	9,727,514	411,417	9,315,600	1,558,687	1,536,360	155	964	
\$25,000 under \$30,000	292,818	7,970,029	284,615	7,411,065	966,628	968,774	292,807	1,255,078	273,927	7,411,629	267,178	7,012,972	957,616	939,782	231	351	
\$30,000 under \$50,000	11,286,598	290,226	9,494,714	1,099,827	1,099,827	1,076,333	308,046	2,141,880	148,189	10,613,199	276,734	9,071,943	1,069,145	1,049,602	289	215	
\$50,000 under \$100,000	309,765	3,775,537	277,201	2,486,804	217,876	203,325	77,960	1,024,947	63,489	3,477,947	49,235	3,328,712	200,960	200,960	85	140	
\$100,000 under \$200,000	11,783	1,571,847	10,345	993,620	45,025	47,502	**	1,573,712	11,138	1,489,572	1,873	959,989	43,737	43,737	1	36	
\$200,000 under \$500,000	2,387	665,688	1,984	310,662	8,475	7,502	**	283,403	2,164	601,042	1,873	288,221	8,093	7,730	1	36	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	267	178,737	217	55,120	916	774	267	82,473	232	155,358	199	56,821	7,730	7,730	1	36	
\$1,000,000 or more	68	128,891	56	18,221	235	200	68	69,625	55	101,681	49	15,921	209	181	35	510	
All returns, summary																	
Under \$5,000	990,326	2,231,670	834,218	2,119,208	1,526,769	1,382,896	273,209	30,753	146,568	276,945	104,314	365,258	492,009	408,841	615	2,103	
\$5,000 under \$10,000	861,410	6,328,392	751,456	5,445,791	1,596,916	1,429,802	736,932	435,663	225,153	1,646,138	178,220	1,467,918	752,398	645,962	126	469	
\$10,000 under \$15,000	746,984	9,379,874	699,841	8,527,218	1,857,630	1,791,682	731,958	979,289	368,737	4,742,747	339,484	4,223,671	1,309,438	1,259,592	354	402	
\$15,000 under \$20,000	615,792	10,653,983	593,211	9,640,304	1,734,260	1,734,260	615,792	1,313,251	419,142	7,301,591	6,641,414	6,641,414	1,420,771	1,420,771	417	492	
\$20,000 or more	1,162,659	36,468,851	1,107,286	31,047,458	4,016,517	3,936,616	1,136,666	6,922,401	1,064,315	33,577,942	28,904,930	3,848,281	3,775,514	1,058,333	6,244,542		
Oklahoma																	
All returns, total	1,112,318	15,424,142	952,133	12,398,434	2,781,134	2,605,170	831,881	2,168,513	624,649	11,864,033	533,877	9,609,675	2,123,801	1,995,439	506,750	1,722,162	
Under \$2,000	109,603	-10,059	94,473	136,288	152,139	150,225	*2,071	*838	13,840	-70,754	9,196	41,941	50,243	48,330	*15	*145	
\$2,000 under \$4,000	103,156	308,833	85,140	233,797	159,857	147,802	*25,505	1,633	19,079	60,816	*10,614	*22,418	61,931	53,895	—	—	
\$4,000 under \$6,000	117,277	585,921	97,063	462,235	261,891	228,915	70,538	18,225	42,728	218,427	33,157	157,639	143,544	122,634	4,964	*566	
\$6,000 under \$8,000	51,567	669,905	78,136	549,697	214,712	182,755	72,994	35,412	39,799	276,069	24,281	178,612	140,212	114,282	16,673	3,957	
\$8,000 under \$10,000	115,728	1,039,013	91,495	811,669	263,859	249,862	104,349	78,050	48,653	441,819	41,973	375,349	164,062	162,121	37,868	19,545	
\$10,000 under \$12,000	71,038	784,852	63,785	709,900	183,307	173,456	67,201	64,179	45,448	504,814	39,739	444,745	152,495	144,780	41,611	30,288	
\$12,000 under \$14,000	79,488	1,038,017	64,618	819,325	229,516	211,711	78,144	99,153	43,042	675,847	43,042	632,805	183,938	170,764	50,272	50,581	
\$14,000 under \$16,000	59,309	883,117	52,861	749,882	154,276	149,372	56,340	93,655	44,010	651,777	38,529	613,248	135,889	130,985	41,041	41,041	
\$16,000 under \$18,000	63,766	1,085,703	57,560	897,848	189,008	177,662	63,002	120,762	51,174	46,148	47,478	333,048	171,661	162,417	50,410	85,689	
\$18,000 under \$20,000	51,567	742,922	42,922	758,947	162,422	149,358	51,328	121,017	42,903	811,091	38,062	777,139	146,150	137,841	42,664	93,866	
\$20,000 under \$25,000	98,276	2,191,187	93,671	1,978,153	315,690	313,499	95,268	177,146	86,821	1,937,579	83,778	1,761,379	295,668	293,523	83,859	234,497	
\$25,000 under \$30,000	60,341	1,647,542	55,612	1,400,379	204,107	198,514	59,414	243,059	57,031	1,561,387	53,957	1,357,424	196,661	189,895	56,104	225,678	
\$30,000 under \$50,000	66,891	2,458,450	59,553	2,004,830	223,064	213,745	66,025	455,921	63,857	2,351,335	57,049	1,931,082	217,711	208,644	63,514	432,914	
\$50,000 under \$100,000	15,499	1,031,759	12,143	578,238	52,273	48,873	15,444	273,243	14,035	929,009	11,330	538,503	49,589	46,838	240,703	240,703	
\$100,000 under \$200,000	3,448	455,587	2,478	214,362	12,309	10,875	3,448	163,669	3,068	402,568	2,349	204,526	11,538	10,300	3,066	140,935	
\$200,000 under \$500,000	3,716	198,847	547	71,225	2,381	2,064	3,716	62,811	628	171,540	503	66,001	2,197	1,920	628	72,661	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	73	48,702	59	15,578	264	228	73	23,055	64	42,820	54	14,875	2,248	217	64	70,952	
\$1,000,000 or more	21	32,788	17	6,081	69	56	21	15,442	18	26,411	16	5,925	64	53	18	12,689	
All returns, summary																	
Under \$5,000	273,179	567,582	230,331	584,741	455,158	426,761	57,008	7,561	54,932	92,520	36,736	134,846	183,178	162,822	*15	*145	
\$5,000 under \$10,000	268,706	2,026,030	215,976	1,608,944	597,300	570,796	218,440	126,576	109,167	833,851	82,485	641,113	376,814	338,440	59	505	
\$10,000 under \$15,000	185,008	2,322,232	158,137	1,935,153	505,258	472,744	176,859	212,136	124,301	1,753,551	105,985	1,614,477	419,607	393,860	116,273	114,191	
\$15,000 under \$20,000	140,160	2,443,636	123,609	2,000,750	413,271	389,015	139,156	286,630	110,729	1,939,656	99,635	1,739,525	370,526	352,927	109,725	203,739	
\$20,000 or more	245,265	8,064,663	224,080	6,268,846	810,147	785,854	240,409	1,535,591	225,520	7,422,649	209,036	5,879,714	773,676	751,390	221,232	1,380,019	

Footnotes at end of table

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns									Joint returns of husbands and wives																		
	Adjusted gross income			Salaries and wages			Number of exemptions			Total income tax			Number of returns			Adjusted gross income less deficit			Salaries and wages			Number of exemptions			Total income tax			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Oregon																												
All returns, total.....																												
Under \$2,000	1,066,402	15,137,001	922,042	12,059,090	2,575,226	2,422,876	791,284	2,107,862	556,906	11,520,095	474,278	9,012,484	1,888,041	1,785,941	478,833	1,673,775												
Under \$4,000	118,471	57,438	101,064	133,424	161,202	152,752	95	1,047	16,285	28,717	6,830	24,124	51,477	47,993	*63	*497												
\$4,000 under \$6,000	130,641	401,633	104,365	301,302	221,010	196,956	39,164	1,207	14,136	49,070	3,600	10,321	26,755	36,759	63	—												
\$6,000 under \$8,000	105,907	523,488	92,320	416,002	185,367	168,052	64,675	15,606	33,749	176,287	30,596	125,349	100,856	90,466	*6,878	*628												
\$8,000 under \$10,000	74,639	514,266	55,230	337,006	163,462	163,462	63,215	27,833	27,844	176,097	14,465	62,108	66,286	66,286	16,177	3,447												
\$10,000 under \$12,000	63,523	585,616	67,326	447,326	185,021	126,742	56,396	39,115	28,101	222,927	21,748	183,842	94,715	84,328	18,238	5,179												
\$12,000 under \$14,000	80,139	885,425	69,954	723,955	187,635	168,243	80,139	78,814	38,878	432,372	31,850	310,199	119,964	119,964	38,678	25,343												
\$14,000 under \$16,000	50,522	660,460	44,720	549,841	135,017	123,460	50,203	63,014	33,348	435,997	28,523	306,545	115,816	115,816	33,293	32,123												
\$16,000 under \$18,000	59,612	889,380	52,816	744,072	184,641	178,029	57,604	99,987	43,020	443,972	37,364	379,100	150,534	150,534	41,015	53,904												
\$18,000 under \$20,000	62,533	1,065,119	57,841	944,752	183,382	148,330	62,405	137,218	39,820	681,377	36,952	599,207	125,179	125,179	39,992	72,924												
\$20,000 under \$25,000	50,213	959,396	48,128	898,985	180,613	158,988	49,750	118,179	40,496	776,572	38,411	729,051	147,261	145,636	40,032	88,405												
\$25,000 under \$30,000	116,583	2,586,325	108,960	2,279,452	361,009	357,923	115,819	340,731	102,013	2,272,891	95,821	2,030,198	338,115	338,115	101,455	282,109												
\$30,000 under \$50,000	58,624	1,396,768	53,523	1,370,874	195,225	187,668	57,321	228,305	56,122	1,352,660	51,021	1,307,748	189,387	181,830	54,819	217,124												
\$50,000 under \$100,000	74,827	2,704,978	66,215	2,044,463	251,510	248,014	74,227	465,043	69,908	2,543,615	62,272	1,924,054	237,999	237,999	69,308	430,502												
\$100,000 under \$200,000	18,828	1,111,372	12,683	584,536	57,582	59,537	16,541	275,324	19,820	1,048,166	12,060	564,867	55,917	54,034	15,633	256,000												
\$200,000 under \$500,000	3,040	397,414	2,436	209,240	10,760	9,920	3,552	123,968	2,839	373,095	2,289	199,091	10,375	9,692	12,831	223,993												
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	521	147,672	422	60,721	1,867	1,755	637	9,377	459	123,969	395	57,090	1,723	1,637	458	53,638												
\$1,000,000 or more	63	42,096	46	8,925	208	183	63	19,329	51	33,969	40	8,205	186	162	51	15,829												
All returns, summary	15	28,144	12	4,208	51	42	15	15,294	12	22,809	9	1,150	45	37	12	12,435												
Pennsylvania																												
All returns, total.....																												
Under \$2,000	4,739,845	67,358,612	4,316,124	58,078,371	11,299,509	10,746,126	3,671,335	9,867,985	2,418,467	49,080,396	2,184,031	42,157,618	8,298,790	7,909,601	2,101,714	7,472,478												
Under \$4,000	498,328	298,493	432,020	569,164	669,832	639,801	7,094	1,755	53,683	111,274	34,187	120,087	175,139	156,652	271	1,360												
\$4,000 under \$6,000	459,500	1,357,280	420,328	1,201,440	670,325	607,083	133,390	6,461	64,138	193,129	44,627	130,957	233,701	202,856	—	9,354												
\$6,000 under \$8,000	383,578	1,893,375	317,468	1,483,631	705,969	604,996	235,002	59,022	113,675	566,160	88,951	401,379	338,844	275,201	*3,943	*121												
\$8,000 under \$10,000	404,138	2,840,021	344,992	2,304,145	770,150	688,032	340,715	170,997	121,929	860,186	85,726	566,752	401,454	343,184	67,372	10,581												
\$10,000 under \$12,000	379,193	3,406,396	324,513	2,734,990	747,735	663,281	362,042	283,461	116,059	1,034,656	79,455	583,764	391,823	329,511	99,184	38,157												
\$12,000 under \$14,000	319,053	3,494,362	296,653	3,125,938	723,166	694,480	309,114	325,696	142,577	1,554,045	127,902	1,320,454	479,126	455,789	135,743	92,942												
\$14,000 under \$16,000	308,936	3,983,839	291,066	3,548,207	832,996	783,178	307,451	401,653	175,666	2,262,628	163,707	1,913,578	625,910	583,536	174,181	174,492												
\$16,000 under \$18,000	333,399	5,001,693	319,977	4,615,352	880,602	867,093	330,000	573,511	214,438	3,217,416	202,926	2,717,474	728,393	717,170	211,039	292,191												
\$18,000 under \$20,000	267,745	4,542,437	256,139	4,169,674	811,898	798,265	266,877	543,838	195,805	3,324,892	190,232	3,117,823	705,985	700,229	194,647	341,911												
\$20,000 under \$25,000	242,629	4,596,024	233,624	4,320,850	702,022	694,758	241,842	587,278	195,065	3,703,631	188,233	3,504,430	641,074	633,910	194,078	430,453												
\$25,000 under \$30,000	489,823	10,889,507	471,029	10,068,127	1,585,207	1,548,348	488,864	1,517,780	429,059	9,454,285	410,069	8,836,264	1,476,350	1,446,389	423,213	1,250,662												
\$30,000 under \$50,000	285,753	7,813,529	274,624	7,169,309	929,514	922,174	328,725	1,234,700	259,059	7,071,747	249,858	6,512,596	867,484	867,484	257,031	1,085,414												
\$50,000 under \$100,000	289,765	10,417,475	269,128	8,785,760	987,604	969,169	288,120	1,953,010	269,612	9,685,133	256,343	8,399,575	952,232	940,041	268,664	1,773,390												
\$100,000 under \$200,000	62,647	4,126,434	52,055	2,663,464	225,022	212,694	62,346	1,119,025	58,786	3,880,314	49,525	2,577,092	218,556	207,191	58,485	1,037,984												
\$200,000 under \$500,000	2,482	1,655,169	10,085	946,739	47,330	43,792	12,469	608,054	11,494	1,514,815	9,594	900,575	45,049	41,978	11,383	547,403												
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	217	141,890	2,001	307,173	9,119	8,135	2,478	308,258	2,244	635,208	1,912	8,674	7,822	7,822	2,242	27,846												
\$1,000,000 or more	79	197,566	61	21,341	255	225	79	106,999	55	112,735	48	18,805	203	180	55	56,896												
All returns, summary	1,158,985	2,544,336	1,006,962	2,419,011	1,722,381	1,579,092	250,764	24,939	179,211	358,194	126,597	470,072	581,280	510,272	271	1,360												
\$5,000 under \$10,000	965,752	7,251,228	761,174	5,874,360	1,841,630	1,624,101	427,479	496,757	290,273	2,184,663	206,349	1,332,867	797,132	797,132	170,499	48,858												
\$10,000 under \$15,000	808,271	10,105,016	761,159	9,145,416	2,035,771	1,956,056	796,007	1,023,063	436,130	5,536,908	403,711	4,836,995	1,962,611	1,436,166	426,913	423,913												
\$15,000 under \$20,000	663,491	11,513,340	636,485	10,634,605	1,914,907	1,881,718	658,787	1,408,914	487,421	8,525,605	469,879	7,926,763	1,677,877	1,654,368	482,717	908,077												
\$20,000 or more	1,143,346	35,944,693	1,079,144	30,094,979	3,784,814	3,705,159	1,138,298	6,914,312	1,025,432	32,475,026	977,495	27,580,921	3,576,310	3,511,663	1,021,256	6,090,269												

Footnotes at end of table

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns										Joint returns of husbands and wives					Total income tax Amount (16)			
	Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total number of exemptions		Number of exemptions other than age or blindness		Total income tax		Number of returns		Adjusted gross income less deficit (10)	Number of returns (11)	Amount (12)		Total number of exemptions (13)	Number of exemptions other than age or blindness (14)	Number of returns (15)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)								(13)	(14)	(15)
South Dakota																			
All returns, total.....	270,359	3,104,848	216,203	2,209,379	688,857	640,224	181,924	377,277	143,724	2,332,240	112,446	1,618,379	511,642	475,216	105,266	303,906			
Under \$2,000.....	22,724	67,871	15,042	10,146	61,759	60,154	637	1,311	13,639	-59,022	10,879	8,197	50,992	50,796	8	1,107			
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	57,306	163,566	52,744	143,029	92,744	91,367	1,204	2,633	7,202	22,889	37,449	15,713	19,330	19,330	1	1,177			
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	29,330	157,244	20,152	94,994	50,680	42,772	19,883	36,149	6,291	36,149	3,918	11,237	20,358	18,327	3,128	1,177			
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	19,800	119,145	13,633	80,368	36,638	32,264	13,919	5,041	6,299	44,623	5,339	28,098	20,819	17,505	3,139	490			
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	21,436	198,030	18,474	155,193	47,142	41,811	15,569	15,481	9,785	88,144	7,694	51,398	33,475	28,886	7,991	3,146			
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	15,970	176,424	11,614	116,716	42,659	36,883	14,237	13,316	9,319	102,190	5,797	53,275	34,862	29,126	7,586	4,313			
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	18,050	236,044	13,816	170,110	55,568	47,000	17,658	20,607	12,244	160,214	8,693	109,761	44,011	36,126	11,893	4,175			
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	15,687	233,605	13,409	178,730	49,445	45,779	13,490	20,672	12,584	198,274	11,155	153,327	46,282	42,645	11,117	15,223			
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	15,802	267,938	14,387	208,151	49,981	47,506	15,242	26,772	12,581	213,317	11,626	169,223	44,976	42,903	12,021	19,315			
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	11,679	222,328	9,507	162,838	40,157	38,139	10,912	23,297	10,502	200,370	9,077	156,715	37,658	36,214	17,926	21,089			
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	19,864	439,761	16,547	328,851	70,749	68,945	19,174	52,479	18,588	412,700	15,908	324,242	68,807	67,266	17,963	48,119			
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	10,750	293,447	8,943	219,204	39,522	38,303	10,257	40,641	10,168	277,397	8,651	213,358	38,650	37,721	9,675	37,810			
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	10,398	383,079	7,993	227,573	38,640	37,065	9,856	65,633	9,976	363,494	7,594	216,092	37,970	36,416	9,435	61,914			
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	2,915	192,758	2,049	81,016	10,955	10,100	2,886	5,633	2,771	183,644	1,918	75,064	10,591	9,913	2,737	68,681			
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	497	63,171	390	24,345	1,819	1,749	550	2,532	473	60,025	375	22,723	1,768	1,700	471	21,026			
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	76	21,354	69	8,914	281	258	9,711	9,711	**77	**23,834	**73	8,787	**292	**270	**76	9,334			
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	**6	**4,824	**6	**1,195	**18	**17	**6	**2,151	—	—	—	1,171	—	—	—	1,829			
\$1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
All returns, summary	85,522	121,067	67,977	161,398	168,052	162,131	15,746	1,442	23,467	-23,801	16,631	30,299	78,870	77,898	8	1,107			
Under \$5,000.....	63,143	49,047	49,496	322,332	121,111	106,349	15,895	26,675	20,274	156,585	14,948	84,344	66,705	57,018	12,558	3,753			
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	42,529	536,440	31,000	380,827	122,366	105,135	39,065	43,979	28,595	364,313	20,712	241,591	101,506	85,027	25,172	22,955			
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	34,659	600,899	29,633	453,719	115,444	110,172	32,474	60,188	29,335	510,051	25,636	400,709	106,483	101,967	27,208	22,965			
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	44,506	1,398,395	35,997	891,104	161,884	156,437	42,744	244,994	42,053	1,325,092	34,519	861,436	158,078	153,286	40,320	28,830			
Tennessee																			
All returns, total.....	1,712,982	21,912,176	1,545,560	19,017,813	4,208,177	4,049,303	1,254,459	2,984,071	888,471	16,542,973	795,731	14,375,874	3,043,169	2,944,386	747,977	2,401,545			
Under \$2,000.....	182,724	99,162	164,521	252,953	260,863	252,263	431	874	18,421	-75,719	7,279	53,159	59,146	55,647	93	500			
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	211,121	634,800	176,002	539,456	327,457	297,176	69,527	4,571	34,958	115,779	27,147	112,412	112,731	99,599	417	669			
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	193,836	983,163	169,005	834,009	373,100	346,334	119,150	30,085	48,381	241,880	38,073	182,865	140,385	126,735	14,802	694			
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	189,000	1,326,628	166,878	1,150,178	400,651	386,676	148,574	73,294	61,239	418,340	45,001	308,638	212,772	205,088	26,162	4,529			
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	118,567	1,070,104	106,393	939,132	310,764	294,503	114,032	67,866	62,664	569,440	55,028	474,370	217,544	204,962	58,662	21,518			
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	114,861	1,265,214	105,322	1,128,221	287,305	271,305	105,846	105,979	61,481	673,893	53,007	564,006	216,906	201,439	52,466	32,618			
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	96,547	1,268,750	88,301	1,195,090	269,105	259,229	95,109	119,485	68,433	895,837	62,923	859,723	227,108	221,638	66,995	69,563			
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	112,978	1,680,556	103,323	1,485,516	329,558	314,270	111,235	177,929	86,218	1,285,596	83,362	1,202,012	285,575	276,763	84,475	117,655			
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	84,423	1,436,731	82,753	1,377,628	275,744	275,744	84,098	157,728	71,632	1,223,921	70,335	1,203,265	254,700	254,700	71,507	125,426			
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	82,673	1,576,437	79,913	1,429,224	262,127	260,058	82,673	175,040	76,781	1,464,706	74,030	1,335,925	250,019	247,950	76,781	163,470			
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	138,767	3,091,819	129,910	2,793,138	442,710	434,714	137,724	420,740	121,715	2,705,054	114,947	2,478,963	418,675	412,431	120,672	343,435			
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	74,193	2,007,470	72,499	1,939,915	278,892	276,474	73,844	298,166	70,533	1,908,187	68,839	1,853,617	271,572	269,154	70,184	279,490			
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	87,418	3,170,827	79,385	2,600,682	297,854	293,342	86,443	590,329	82,086	3,000,594	75,743	2,481,246	287,391	284,132	81,133	556,625			
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	20,328	1,381,175	16,757	899,565	171,474	167,961	20,227	386,599	18,520	1,251,251	15,571	1,124,412	66,646	65,411	18,419	338,356			
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	4,619	607,093	3,834	338,279	71,353	67,428	4,619	227,941	4,373	574,949	3,728	325,069	16,951	16,059	4,373	214,405			
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	823	232,037	679	99,614	2,855	2,512	823	99,306	746	210,167	638	2,713	2,388	746	90,034				
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	87	58,408	68	13,868	311	270	87	13,379	**90	49,356	**78	13,379	**335	**290	**90	24,378			
\$1,000,000 or more.....	17	31,802	17	1,345	54	44	17	19,109	**	29,743	**	1,321	**	**	**	17,888			
All returns, summary	481,481	1,129,678	419,058	1,129,800	778,442	730,125	108,261	11,642	75,308	135,128	51,806	235,729	239,760	219,984	510	1,169			
Under \$5,000.....	413,767	368,941	363,741	2,585,927	894,393	846,827	271,430	165,047	150,355	1,354,591	120,722	895,713	502,818	472,047	99,626	26,742			
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	283,536	3,566,311	258,491	3,213,826	764,521	725,427	330,774	370,774	231,365	2,352,446	167,042	1,671,412	621,546	593,204	171,689	169,950			
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	207,946	3,651,377	201,121	3,401,953	659,313	655,179	207,621	405,386	180,860	3,191,507	176,612	3,033,809	611,355	609,286	180,535	339,073			
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	326,252	10,580,630	303,149	8,686,407	1,111,503	1,091,745	323,784	2,071,222	298,063	9,729,301	279,544	8,079,501	1,066,283	1,049,665	295,617	1,864,611			

Footnotes at end of table

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns										Joint returns of husbands and wives			
	Salaries and wages		Total income tax		Number of exemptions other than age or blindness		Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total number of exemptions		Total income tax	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
Texas														
All returns, total.....	5,348,615	63,774,445	4,875,464	63,774,445	13,608,391	11,906,853	2,711,215	57,252,606	2,439,393	47,246,375	9,660,579	2,277,775	9,484,603	
Under \$2,000.....	585,674	145,885	510,130	716,157	844,399	6,314	17,067	-597,816	48,445	186,643	265,817	2,836	12,726	
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	654,053	1,990,371	592,495	1,826,979	1,491,189	151,064	12,566	103,195	73,922	279,487	380,112	3,350	1,563	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	586,378	2,864,071	515,635	2,227,730	1,116,178	342,005	88,646	111,860	94,908	520,019	420,242	9,664	1,874	
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	422,779	2,971,423	369,677	2,556,730	1,045,747	296,513	122,754	189,991	159,015	1,333,853	651,439	98,438	17,991	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	385,914	3,424,088	350,898	2,971,306	96,954	364,115	234,255	1,356,617	138,349	1,157,692	563,470	131,258	45,834	
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	369,851	4,028,524	348,211	3,638,487	918,825	349,785	351,338	1,802,806	146,891	1,493,605	610,084	148,425	93,836	
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	320,309	4,141,138	291,728	3,637,116	867,724	312,530	396,880	2,632,546	177,756	2,203,245	671,514	195,602	201,669	
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	253,928	3,814,305	245,252	3,304,886	709,634	424,599	154,203	2,314,820	148,861	2,203,431	560,016	150,869	202,720	
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	278,658	4,745,031	268,957	3,947,942	813,012	272,955	201,018	3,417,313	185,151	3,102,479	668,823	195,715	351,469	
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	234,318	4,447,857	221,457	3,951,955	754,777	548,211	198,331	3,763,734	191,899	3,549,594	704,064	197,330	431,046	
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	456,808	10,221,328	430,159	9,034,058	1,533,371	451,658	386,082	8,642,397	370,213	7,862,952	1,400,888	382,542	1,107,847	
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	304,439	8,299,891	288,006	7,205,302	1,048,271	302,826	281,724	7,688,756	267,578	6,771,865	1,010,709	280,180	1,156,418	
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	396,039	14,468,600	357,906	11,643,322	1,352,925	393,805	376,424	13,741,959	344,796	11,230,762	1,320,498	374,352	2,502,503	
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	32,599	5,999,674	29,336	3,924,396	311,291	91,681	160,376	5,604,760	14,870	3,666,838	316,116	303,170	1,473,336	
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	20,600	2,733,336	19,366	1,911,175	73,868	20,567	19,162	2,535,525	14,874	1,242,976	71,053	66,630	19,129	
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	5,326	1,487,140	5,024	1,170,796	18,005	5,320	4,613	1,284,943	3,629	484,473	16,691	15,060	4,608	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	709	472,690	692	368,859	2,020	709	598	398,438	486	105,398	2,129	1,872	598	
\$1,000,000 or more.....	233	510,377	172	36,859	764	233	181	403,612	150	35,061	654	181	207,805	
All returns, summary	1,502,315	3,037,919	1,344,252	3,664,867	2,477,506	328,471	208,303	-143,388	145,617	571,798	749,331	668,563	13,290	
Under \$5,000.....	8,066,148	30,866,148	7,659,182	27,033,804	2,710,848	3,540	412,036	3,164,386	369,022	2,705,896	1,535,749	1,427,901	65,669	
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	817,856	10,026,946	761,959	9,079,182	2,171,063	871,401	493,909	4,494,466	403,979	4,894,566	1,604,629	423,313	393,471	
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	639,208	11,149,909	602,536	10,200,601	1,892,909	1,345,794	471,656	8,303,593	446,579	7,673,789	1,632,292	464,628	887,270	
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	1,276,753	44,191,535	1,172,713	33,795,991	4,356,065	2,666,789	1,555,347	40,300,390	1,074,196	31,400,326	4,138,738	1,147,288	8,124,864	
All returns, total.....	501,754	7,040,331	455,172	5,952,002	1,392,080	850,366	287,738	5,654,538	262,805	4,775,239	1,112,084	249,906	700,544	
Under \$2,000.....	45,429	-3,929	41,563	70,162	57,525	719	418	-3,662	2,118	32,521	15,828	14,890	334	
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	50,707	140,288	44,753	114,376	72,094	927	4134	13,074	2,966	7,397	17,694	16,506	—	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	46,100	221,967	32,571	156,007	85,237	5,201	12,577	68,524	9,587	52,860	39,929	36,848	*231	
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	47,090	317,587	41,566	256,011	131,594	16,157	17,267	121,151	13,935	76,658	53,137	44,794	2,198	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	41,954	381,044	39,321	340,518	102,233	40,868	22,721	214,366	20,775	182,668	66,446	61,909	10,993	
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	30,009	330,048	26,745	287,163	91,873	26,949	18,816	207,080	15,802	168,400	77,519	72,956	9,410	
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	30,568	398,684	28,406	366,249	98,582	33,139	21,030	273,848	18,952	245,551	83,239	81,880	20,061	
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	31,721	472,392	30,029	418,150	97,284	30,570	22,532	336,655	21,356	294,553	85,350	82,989	21,468	
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	32,265	518,000	31,056	468,655	101,374	32,056	26,300	444,821	25,553	418,882	112,728	110,998	36,605	
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	25,300	424,498	21,813	393,356	90,472	40,911	20,695	393,815	20,208	364,822	88,139	88,047	36,104	
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	54,882	1,210,558	53,297	1,113,550	204,232	139,850	50,125	1,109,597	48,868	1,024,826	198,327	194,743	122,529	
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	28,963	792,988	27,556	679,450	116,685	28,644	28,160	772,021	26,780	660,201	115,453	113,846	99,435	
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	32,474	1,163,986	30,483	944,585	129,695	184,399	32,007	1,146,311	30,101	933,308	128,911	126,756	180,588	
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	6,159	4,046,615	4,946	2,342,778	24,760	6,073	5,782	3,773,395	4,817	2,171,228	24,056	23,273	5,701	
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	1,079	1,433,149	852	64,805	4,889	46,956	1,022	1,352,221	803	62,428	4,387	4,048	43,949	
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	214	59,729	169	26,361	863	214	197	54,403	158	24,106	827	765	21,048	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	18	19,136	24	6,008	102	25	25	16,763	3	5,880	96	76	6,745	
\$1,000,000 or more.....	22	17,745	10	3,160	30	12	5	7,155	3	3,050	18	5	3,575	
All returns, summary	128,237	278,956	105,983	268,279	180,438	37,030	11,640	-10,110	6,323	45,097	43,891	39,763	562	
Under \$5,000.....	103,043	778,762	93,791	668,795	231,231	83,205	49,402	389,563	43,058	307,200	149,143	135,184	13,193	
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	79,009	996,040	72,662	873,127	245,457	83,246	52,273	661,247	46,344	569,220	205,218	198,224	40,244	
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	61,500	1,175,168	55,387	1,080,615	257,168	109,568	57,100	994,972	55,527	922,788	241,757	238,646	84,545	
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	123,611	3,811,405	117,349	3,061,186	480,786	122,585	117,323	3,618,865	111,553	2,930,927	472,075	463,522	561,999	

Footnotes at end of table

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns													Total income tax		
	Adjusted gross income less deficit			Salaries and wages			Total number of exemptions			Number of exemptions other than age or blindness			Adjusted gross income less deficit		Total income tax	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Vermont																
All returns, total	199,175	2,457,145	177,227	1,977,690	502,975	480,973	152,180	295,337	108,717	1,817,223	98,055	1,458,529	375,489	361,534	82,964	230,650
Under \$2,000	13,681	1,775	10,818	22,537	20,398	19,421	681	64	2,542	11,990	1,576	6,971	8,355	8,144	31	31
\$2,000 under \$4,000	19,756	54,167	16,276	40,071	32,418	29,406	2,301	172	8,568	20,193	7,857	16,614	19,301	17,893	1,228	121
\$4,000 under \$6,000	31,049	164,451	27,882	139,440	42,391	37,544	27,658	8,569	3,761	20,464	2,830	9,727	12,081	9,509	1,628	271
\$6,000 under \$8,000	30,159	207,267	28,489	188,702	78,640	74,860	30,326	11,571	10,710	37,950	10,148	64,600	41,667	38,654	1,928	5,274
\$8,000 under \$10,000	12,368	116,113	10,710	102,464	30,165	28,301	11,592	7,508	6,501	90,022	8,542	81,413	24,338	23,124	8,796	4,045
\$10,000 under \$12,000	13,402	147,704	12,714	134,861	33,828	32,343	13,031	13,031	6,999	78,195	6,311	68,320	24,929	23,647	6,613	4,622
\$12,000 under \$14,000	13,887	180,062	12,490	154,886	40,701	39,746	13,768	16,967	9,174	119,322	8,693	107,297	34,046	33,968	9,055	8,916
\$14,000 under \$16,000	12,422	187,159	10,994	156,525	39,948	38,442	11,770	18,171	10,188	153,503	9,041	129,041	36,071	34,741	1,330	13,719
\$16,000 under \$18,000	8,548	145,877	7,631	116,289	27,877	27,163	7,963	15,790	6,534	111,471	5,974	91,116	23,942	23,184	7,949	10,597
\$18,000 under \$20,000	9,126	171,519	8,421	147,258	30,843	30,690	8,680	19,400	8,097	152,012	7,571	131,262	28,510	28,357	1,651	16,388
\$20,000 under \$25,000	15,140	340,863	14,081	289,756	54,592	53,385	15,062	44,997	13,954	314,458	13,171	279,618	53,130	52,397	13,876	10,045
\$25,000 under \$30,000	8,468	229,755	7,709	188,535	30,238	29,785	8,256	13,031	8,291	225,096	7,532	184,283	30,061	29,608	8,079	32,114
\$30,000 under \$50,000	8,947	320,488	7,231	216,283	32,291	31,597	8,895	61,046	8,391	315,510	7,094	214,932	31,303	30,669	8,339	56,137
\$50,000 under \$100,000	1,863	122,224	1,534	64,449	7,551	7,222	1,873	30,413	1,708	110,334	1,482	61,946	7,164	6,956	1,708	26,738
\$100,000 under \$200,000	288	36,658	218	13,530	924	846	12,796	1,297	255	32,219	209	13,097	865	802	255	11,157
\$200,000 under \$500,000	46	11,829	25	2,449	156	135	46	4,214	41	10,478	24	2,284	149	130	41	3,641
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	5	3,236	—	36	—	13	5	1,565	3	1,985	—	—	—	11	3	880
\$1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All returns, summary																
Under \$5,000	43,835	103,555	36,498	103,617	66,484	60,915	12,008	2,070	11,691	10,762	9,780	25,193	29,785	27,886	31	31
\$5,000 under \$10,000	63,178	440,217	57,677	389,596	137,528	128,644	50,550	21,814	23,391	181,877	21,173	154,141	75,977	69,438	11,828	5,665
\$10,000 under \$15,000	32,839	408,300	30,323	356,694	92,121	88,890	32,117	262,436	20,661	262,436	19,112	229,680	74,038	71,958	19,939	19,248
\$15,000 under \$20,000	24,546	424,020	21,927	352,745	81,076	79,494	46,049	188,093	20,331	352,067	18,478	297,356	73,006	71,958	18,865	34,995
\$20,000 or more	34,777	1,081,052	30,802	775,038	125,766	123,030	34,425	188,093	32,643	1,010,080	29,512	752,160	122,683	120,313	32,301	170,111
Virginia																
All returns, total	2,112,341	31,651,293	1,960,713	27,417,691	4,981,253	4,790,282	1,684,086	4,589,884	1,078,986	23,180,336	1,016,690	20,044,493	3,654,299	3,528,218	942,395	3,494,436
Under \$2,000	156,754	77,297	142,860	192,103	192,076	188,755	153	1,059	8,906	77,259	2,113	28,672	28,120	23,909	67	825
\$2,000 under \$4,000	190,563	557,856	174,829	483,499	286,855	267,393	39,983	3,156	27,991	27,834	24,199	68,224	90,237	78,400	1,228	1,346
\$4,000 under \$6,000	188,706	940,751	163,692	798,685	368,922	342,814	123,594	33,467	40,508	236,519	45,509	210,064	180,440	164,344	6,669	7,330
\$6,000 under \$8,000	226,191	1,573,760	201,451	1,355,468	367,979	335,069	108,467	42,075	42,075	329,375	37,808	244,566	144,289	128,985	10,191	2,704
\$8,000 under \$10,000	223,123	1,994,090	209,797	1,856,200	480,960	433,401	205,578	153,510	76,810	688,361	74,120	661,390	288,110	274,828	59,565	21,009
\$10,000 under \$12,000	136,981	1,519,780	132,025	1,434,901	369,584	361,241	134,123	126,147	86,079	956,110	84,195	921,955	298,630	293,068	83,221	58,658
\$12,000 under \$14,000	114,082	1,488,903	106,390	1,254,330	268,904	248,343	113,216	150,139	77,351	1,020,052	79,431	813,047	228,217	210,438	76,475	85,053
\$14,000 under \$16,000	136,399	2,042,696	129,932	1,877,600	350,401	348,570	136,509	235,584	78,378	1,190,335	71,211	1,048,949	266,546	260,536	78,338	111,346
\$16,000 under \$18,000	95,950	1,637,570	91,042	1,500,222	257,405	251,624	95,369	206,321	68,707	1,176,076	67,514	1,112,823	325,989	320,339	68,206	123,692
\$18,000 under \$20,000	104,825	1,982,130	99,693	1,815,300	302,056	297,524	104,825	237,583	83,223	1,510,094	70,303	1,444,930	572,959	572,959	83,223	117,957
\$20,000 under \$25,000	187,520	4,194,093	177,045	3,774,476	556,794	536,784	186,584	577,038	195,145	3,486,543	147,668	3,194,500	1,028,110	1,028,110	194,219	446,457
\$25,000 under \$30,000	129,943	3,565,629	124,321	3,168,049	412,518	403,673	126,997	531,391	118,437	3,253,513	113,493	2,868,777	323,664	323,664	117,491	470,731
\$30,000 under \$50,000	176,852	6,590,486	169,190	5,751,979	592,697	583,054	176,656	1,204,267	164,122	6,114,349	157,288	5,368,236	569,578	559,937	163,926	1,085,925
\$50,000 under \$100,000	38,299	2,444,202	33,636	1,688,585	134,951	130,349	38,124	612,082	35,481	2,265,720	31,885	1,602,453	129,408	125,657	35,306	557,525
\$100,000 under \$200,000	5,140	687,822	4,024	347,772	19,064	17,916	5,364	61,682	4,654	616,682	3,803	328,253	18,190	17,270	4,928	20,370
\$200,000 under \$500,000	850	232,741	670	95,261	3,090	2,769	98,146	17,883	794	217,893	656	163,068	2,985	2,685	91,219	121,919
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	97	64,621	74	17,247	340	288	30,284	9,869	83	55,467	68	19,689	315	280	53	25,516
\$1,000,000 or more	36	56,867	29	5,816	124	105	36	30,861	32	47,792	28	4,591	112	95	32	25,517
All returns, summary																
Under \$5,000	448,038	1,086,139	409,438	1,084,399	712,871	673,083	86,332	14,928	74,385	172,841	60,138	237,490	267,854	235,701	67	825
\$5,000 under \$10,000	537,319	4,057,616	483,191	3,601,756	984,821	914,949	477,563	284,738	131,895	1,045,589	123,611	968,054	460,951	434,785	76,405	24,134
\$10,000 under \$15,000	321,377	4,029,686	305,285	3,630,242	836,321	807,417	317,453	389,519	200,064	2,509,305	189,826	2,190,447	668,177	644,866	196,140	189,576
\$15,000 under \$20,000	266,870	4,641,392	245,110	4,252,110	712,029	699,885	266,280	576,356	193,894	3,194,363	189,228	3,151,758	617,710	609,518	193,304	367,943
\$20,000 or more	538,737	17,836,461	509,090	14,849,183	1,735,211	1,694,948	536,458	3,324,344	478,748	16,058,238	454,887	13,497,345	1,639,607	1,603,398	476,479	2,912,959

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns										Joint returns of husbands and wives					
	Number of returns (1)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (2)	Salaries and wages (3)		Total number of exemptions (5)	Number of exemptions other than age or blindness (6)	Total income tax (7)		Number of returns (9)	Adjusted gross income less deficit (10)	Salaries and wages (11)		Total number of exemptions (13)	Number of exemptions other than age or blindness (14)	Total income tax (15)	
			Number of returns	Amount			Number of returns	Amount			Number of returns	Amount			Number of returns	Amount
Washington																
All returns, total.....	1,683,579	25,418,256	1,496,022	20,999,181	3,950,358	3,763,233	1,317,119	3,866,637	805,253	18,577,994	697,479	15,083,237	2,803,813	2,671,146	724,455	3,025,369
Under \$2,000	185,448	5,105	161,234	265,023	255,200	242,246	4,233	1,852	16,927	153,583	4,677	46,653	62,225	54,874	825	1,767
\$2,000 under \$4,000	166,271	462,668	155,638	415,941	207,085	199,261	45,029	2,415	9,060	31,350	4,350	13,600	39,576	31,752	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000	130,763	436,310	129,883	346,275	222,518	192,271	97,939	22,344	27,733	166,945	12,877	46,877	88,626	78,605	4,727	433
\$6,000 under \$8,000	141,786	1,002,684	129,863	905,610	234,774	218,078	129,863	67,465	21,537	166,856	37,959	166,364	98,640	90,269	15,145	1,116
\$8,000 under \$10,000	126,672	1,110,496	107,216	901,375	275,204	249,837	113,993	84,404	44,759	398,617	37,771	398,617	157,143	145,409	32,520	14,394
\$10,000 under \$12,000	91,107	984,606	84,045	868,777	218,957	210,023	89,133	87,664	34,091	373,754	32,403	319,197	107,121	106,681	32,475	21,747
\$12,000 under \$14,000	97,942	1,281,115	81,888	1,004,716	235,365	210,697	96,382	133,129	46,363	612,304	38,282	480,012	164,563	154,563	45,252	46,613
\$14,000 under \$16,000	91,945	1,362,961	81,785	1,189,205	230,633	218,066	91,262	159,037	51,672	768,301	44,149	645,689	175,906	165,537	50,989	66,407
\$16,000 under \$18,000	105,730	1,802,025	89,756	1,542,207	269,384	253,629	105,730	232,316	66,436	1,132,326	52,855	906,883	217,217	201,662	66,436	120,247
\$18,000 under \$20,000	75,180	1,432,955	68,934	1,193,405	226,526	219,170	74,802	177,773	59,440	1,134,187	53,855	949,826	205,271	197,915	59,062	128,429
\$20,000 under \$25,000	180,397	4,024,807	176,138	3,689,452	572,223	567,043	180,397	575,304	139,609	3,159,924	135,350	2,909,153	494,607	491,391	139,577	418,595
\$25,000 under \$30,000	107,216	2,938,893	101,018	2,578,394	374,387	370,461	106,185	416,203	103,865	2,682,171	98,428	2,511,912	369,842	365,916	103,086	400,548
\$30,000 under \$50,000	147,690	5,428,291	136,098	4,462,861	499,418	485,477	147,436	1,011,416	141,696	5,215,610	161,410	4,322,888	490,454	477,173	141,442	964,863
\$50,000 under \$100,000	29,521	1,048,044	28,044	1,388,601	108,241	103,533	35,292	156,533	27,735	1,037,701	23,016	1,083,470	103,703	98,995	27,531	480,108
\$100,000 under \$200,000	4,833	615,643	3,751	294,830	16,802	15,968	—	4,413	4,413	366,202	3,464	276,268	15,941	15,241	4,412	205,050
\$200,000 under \$500,000	981	272,060	754	92,830	3,308	2,983	—	120,118	693	243,081	58	89,424	3,181	2,892	892	109,097
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	72	49,608	64	11,760	255	224	72	23,235	62	43,121	22	10,942	208	208	62	21,870
\$1,000,000 or more.....	25	50,845	24	5,917	78	66	25	28,260	22	43,121	22	5,463	73	63	22	24,086
All returns, summary																
Under \$5,000	427,304	809,077	370,658	921,732	568,327	536,443	113,320	15,565	30,696	114,893	9,027	60,253	113,105	97,050	825	1,767
\$5,000 under \$10,000	323,636	2,418,187	277,065	2,004,482	626,454	585,250	277,268	162,916	98,320	732,704	74,407	511,858	303,859	312,660	52,392	15,944
\$10,000 under \$15,000	244,181	3,059,925	217,862	2,597,143	867,869	813,931	240,337	311,658	110,740	1,422,462	98,208	1,176,362	373,151	350,730	107,693	104,635
\$15,000 under \$20,000	217,723	3,803,736	188,546	3,201,168	592,976	561,992	216,982	478,262	147,262	2,586,403	153,346	2,125,245	496,414	467,628	146,521	278,807
\$20,000 or more	470,735	15,327,331	441,891	12,274,645	1,574,712	1,545,755	469,212	2,918,237	418,235	13,939,298	382,491	11,209,520	1,478,038	1,451,879	417,024	2,624,217
West Virginia																
All returns, total.....	663,634	6,930,226	609,999	7,849,363	1,687,729	1,634,614	502,537	1,239,881	403,296	7,072,265	375,180	6,209,443	1,343,760	1,308,784	336,583	1,018,038
Under \$2,000	45,416	12,691	33,385	39,173	72,490	68,054	*35	*204	8,576	-9,721	*7,591	*13,428	30,822	30,822	*34	*163
\$2,000 under \$4,000	67,623	182,887	62,357	138,920	92,737	88,764	*3,115	*752	12,388	37,609	*9,390	*25,824	33,902	31,260	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000	85,459	427,446	75,849	389,315	170,774	158,790	49,115	10,605	37,735	195,926	32,187	164,154	106,732	100,503	*7,269	*673
\$6,000 under \$8,000	52,120	346,181	46,839	309,856	109,072	103,691	40,419	15,637	21,050	181,181	23,267	152,775	76,925	72,865	15,349	3,438
\$8,000 under \$10,000	51,755	450,309	44,077	379,655	124,892	117,816	50,112	31,006	21,046	185,876	17,170	149,876	74,314	74,314	19,403	5,359
\$10,000 under \$12,000	52,655	582,850	50,330	538,025	135,481	129,784	52,300	52,547	28,552	217,258	27,070	285,787	99,576	94,722	28,197	20,966
\$12,000 under \$14,000	49,534	662,505	46,603	597,985	154,761	152,215	48,364	60,771	36,946	481,575	35,034	445,038	135,664	133,118	35,776	37,754
\$14,000 under \$16,000	46,002	690,823	43,997	633,371	144,146	140,425	47,995	67,693	33,704	578,598	36,750	523,953	140,807	137,086	38,748	52,543
\$16,000 under \$18,000	41,781	706,472	40,985	658,102	113,703	112,134	41,781	86,403	33,705	572,229	32,908	539,905	103,627	102,666	33,704	63,818
\$18,000 under \$20,000	30,912	586,678	30,960	575,602	108,147	106,147	30,845	73,114	28,887	548,071	28,535	537,989	105,514	105,514	28,820	65,928
\$20,000 under \$25,000	62,953	1,423,587	62,133	1,325,212	196,031	193,001	62,953	208,065	55,976	1,268,675	55,156	1,181,758	185,248	182,219	55,976	178,139
\$25,000 under \$30,000	34,520	926,687	33,174	832,175	109,081	108,157	34,168	152,013	32,975	884,194	32,406	824,496	104,299	103,375	32,766	144,026
\$30,000 under \$50,000	34,330	1,204,293	32,247	1,064,869	115,617	114,544	34,196	236,482	32,779	1,149,245	31,260	1,034,096	112,816	112,141	32,645	223,058
\$50,000 under \$100,000	6,924	467,004	5,545	238,078	24,772	23,434	6,924	137,697	6,414	431,286	5,214	225,318	23,786	22,740	6,383	125,330
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,349	178,357	1,090	83,863	4,936	4,660	1,349	62,246	1,233	160,979	994	72,203	4,711	4,476	1,233	56,072
\$200,000 under \$500,000	271	72,426	237	29,826	1,044	925	271	9,500	255	67,635	226	29,110	979	895	255	29,487
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	25	17,404	19	2,354	69	58	25	3,665	20	14,224	17	2,213	60	53	20	7,920
\$1,000,000 or more.....	5	7,425	5	1,520	17	15	5	3,365	5	7,425	5	1,520	17	15	5	3,365
All returns, summary																
Under \$5,000	160,072	406,242	139,856	388,072	232,452	221,785	34,100	7,494	35,727	93,537	29,773	93,591	96,575	92,139	*34	*163
\$5,000 under \$10,000	142,301	1,013,273	122,651	860,987	337,503	315,330	109,292	50,711	71,068	519,832	59,832	452,467	230,081	217,625	42,021	9,470
\$10,000 under \$15,000	125,510	1,566,997	119,615	1,442,789	386,370	358,228	123,885	144,714	87,656	1,191,877	83,623	1,021,099	301,205	300,906	86,131	87,606
\$15,000 under \$20,000	95,374	1,646,330	92,860	1,559,649	299,868	299,477	95,300	195,815	79,188	1,377,854	76,674	1,311,573	274,983	272,200	79,114	153,403
\$20,000 or more	140,377	4,297,384	135,017	3,597,867	451,536	444,794	139,660	841,148	129,657	3,983,663	125,278	3,370,713	431,916	425,914	129,283	767,396

Footnotes at end of table

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns										Joint returns of husbands and wives						
	Adjusted gross income less deficit			Salaries and wages			Total income tax			Number of returns			Number of exemptions			Total income tax	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
Wisconsin																	
All returns, total.....	1,923,298	27,505,082	1,730,836	22,965,759	4,808,708	4,556,668	1,477,922	3,687,504	969,528	20,650,701	866,925	17,300,384	3,617,305	3,443,778	870,305	2,882,808	
Under \$2,000.....	226,987	191,821	201,300	270,623	302,104	289,956	*384	1,049	15,569	-62,906	2,999	35,939	69,112	61,330	*384	1,049	
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	192,597	575,303	176,024	509,136	252,751	238,508	71,666	4,275	37,514	37,514	10,541	36,441	58,022	53,814	—	—	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	158,446	798,066	111,570	513,115	275,056	220,039	116,937	29,673	26,005	130,613	7,266	25,414	67,544	67,119	431	457	
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	156,624	1,095,636	125,834	786,792	290,608	259,211	87,633	67,633	40,170	284,840	21,298	104,235	139,540	121,832	22,663	4,441	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	141,449	1,281,149	124,867	1,008,641	304,516	267,956	125,362	88,300	75,281	690,664	59,751	479,700	231,722	198,475	59,184	28,926	
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	118,120	1,297,467	106,292	1,101,330	254,941	235,138	108,095	119,606	45,447	494,227	42,264	423,561	153,373	141,414	41,185	27,258	
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	97,084	1,256,325	88,706	980,770	230,812	208,560	95,058	126,205	47,911	620,737	42,846	465,573	166,353	149,463	45,885	41,666	
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	108,779	1,627,747	103,534	1,408,530	297,384	292,351	106,402	172,547	71,135	1,071,101	68,873	937,766	329,314	246,834	87,155	87,155	
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	116,867	1,998,353	111,218	1,806,213	384,629	371,034	116,436	226,171	85,034	1,448,458	83,630	1,339,378	335,819	326,469	84,603	134,866	
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	103,065	1,954,604	93,759	1,557,766	362,673	347,386	103,085	224,101	81,432	1,546,835	74,228	1,207,952	315,122	315,122	81,432	158,257	
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	229,107	5,109,302	226,563	4,681,202	826,578	817,763	228,707	652,027	214,136	4,771,660	212,298	4,409,998	797,806	788,999	213,399	592,259	
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	116,901	3,173,714	115,797	2,957,200	431,997	427,771	116,743	461,497	103,451	2,809,092	102,347	2,631,598	407,615	403,389	103,293	388,731	
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	127,255	4,618,960	119,411	3,867,228	476,828	468,615	126,489	791,153	121,910	4,430,671	115,484	3,767,284	468,007	460,651	121,153	753,509	
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	24,211	1,558,870	23,962	964,886	95,825	91,864	27,773	376,403	22,751	1,470,375	20,254	936,228	92,497	89,240	22,413	349,133	
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	4,941	672,540	4,162	401,129	18,495	17,284	4,941	225,963	4,671	634,166	4,064	388,306	18,061	16,934	4,671	210,729	
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	862	237,338	3,234	131,179	3,324	2,988	862	93,125	779	215,518	715	123,289	3,066	2,864	779	84,335	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	71	45,791	66	13,764	237	213	71	18,952	**	39,895	59	12,644	220	200	**72	16,824	
\$1,000,000 or more.....	12	22,096	9	5,254	40	31	12	9,090	**	17,240	8	5,079	37	29	**	7,214	
All returns, summary	369,212	1,174,039	444,863	1,078,409	707,343	650,178	139,477	179,954	42,761	33,840	18,702	90,042	179,219	149,708	384	1,049	
Under \$5,000.....	506,991	2,757,935	294,732	2,009,898	717,692	625,492	308,108	172,711	128,038	1,046,885	83,153	561,687	417,631	352,462	82,278	28,824	
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	273,625	3,399,829	252,015	2,805,972	648,109	603,574	259,640	331,724	129,020	1,633,414	119,368	1,311,287	451,880	420,804	120,798	106,975	
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	270,310	4,734,666	251,494	4,048,638	882,330	850,895	269,436	536,905	201,939	3,547,945	192,473	3,062,943	781,266	758,751	201,065	342,227	
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	503,260	15,438,612	487,732	13,022,842	1,853,234	1,826,529	501,261	2,628,210	467,770	14,388,618	455,229	12,274,425	1,787,309	1,762,306	485,780	2,402,733	
\$20,000 or more.....	192,833	2,905,951	175,035	2,377,209	483,764	465,304	150,319	442,897	102,745	2,215,409	91,564	1,792,062	358,679	344,266	85,639	353,338	
Under \$2,000.....	15,291	-13,269	12,568	27,659	23,699	22,142	49	246	2,732	-26,709	1,271	8,133	10,157	8,945	37	209	
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	25,632	77,285	24,146	69,657	36,310	29,832	11,376	875	2,219	6,705	1,555	4,870	7,946	6,399	—	—	
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	20,742	101,850	18,977	63,891	32,313	24,961	13,366	2,435	6,863	35,997	6,412	37,106	21,346	21,281	43	11	
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	15,830	194,077	14,430	92,342	47,630	32,290	14,278	3,370	4,040	27,637	2,762	18,511	12,232	10,852	2,488	410	
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	6,545	58,967	4,902	39,486	17,023	14,311	5,803	3,294	3,194	28,321	2,539	21,097	11,600	9,650	2,633	723	
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	11,210	123,668	10,622	112,065	26,467	24,800	10,699	11,217	5,117	56,440	4,593	46,202	16,788	15,578	4,607	3,236	
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	11,885	152,578	10,777	134,367	28,875	27,382	14,710	14,710	7,593	97,293	6,777	84,621	22,964	21,699	7,169	7,355	
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	9,767	147,313	9,136	135,747	25,667	25,134	16,312	16,312	6,215	94,266	5,594	83,907	21,794	21,344	5,874	7,786	
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	10,311	175,265	9,916	164,137	26,968	26,018	10,255	22,332	6,304	108,765	6,012	98,388	21,536	20,804	6,381	11,403	
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	11,368	214,258	10,765	204,135	33,506	32,965	9,920	24,422	8,912	187,885	8,516	161,687	29,457	29,139	7,465	15,966	
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	21,119	467,936	19,352	408,847	72,762	70,922	20,848	64,408	18,253	405,805	17,056	361,223	68,058	66,539	17,982	52,825	
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	13,867	377,971	13,276	346,655	50,063	49,342	13,810	55,816	13,193	358,525	12,810	333,770	49,141	48,648	13,116	51,633	
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	15,145	551,509	13,245	410,342	52,896	51,355	14,981	101,255	14,393	526,194	12,831	403,889	51,695	50,155	14,239	95,235	
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	3,225	213,388	2,433	100,276	1,696	1,696	3,145	58,980	2,903	191,902	2,278	93,216	11,083	10,642	2,823	50,041	
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	690	90,915	490	29,150	2,350	2,194	686	39,290	645	84,687	464	27,954	2,279	2,132	641	31,280	
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	139	39,227	82	6,274	479	421	139	18,827	119	33,272	**14	6,192	440	392	119	15,593	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	22	15,180	13	1,630	73	64	22	12,642	**22	12,642	**14	**1,697	61	55	**22	6,761	
\$1,000,000 or more.....	5	7,723	3	461	15	14	5	3,948	**	5,791	**	12	11	11	**	3,079	
All returns, summary	53,395	120,744	48,643	153,969	91,028	76,814	22,255	7,705	6,233	-14,046	4,002	22,076	22,547	19,745	37	209	
Under \$5,000.....	30,675	208,177	26,280	169,176	66,817	66,732	26,615	7,422	12,615	85,996	10,541	67,641	22,547	22,547	5,164	1,134	
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	27,677	343,136	25,367	306,498	96,817	93,468	33,331	33,331	15,357	193,326	17,875	164,046	49,013	46,412	14,249	13,751	
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	26,864	469,947	25,631	443,952	74,436	72,811	33,331	53,664	18,632	331,316	17,817	310,740	63,161	62,152	17,247	31,996	
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	54,232	1,763,847	48,894	1,303,614	190,367	185,479	53,636	343,684	49,528	1,618,818	45,829	1,227,541	182,769	178,575	48,942	306,248	

Footnotes at end of table

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns										Joint returns of husbands and wives							
	Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total exemptions		Total income tax		Number of returns		Adjusted gross income less deficit		Number of returns		Total exemptions		Total income tax	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
APO/PO																		
All returns, total.....	377,032	3,294,767	374,162	3,284,979	773,095	772,627	350,551	288,930	150,097	1,813,736	150,097	1,815,409	517,408	517,104	135,845	155,060		
Under \$2,000.....	2,870	1,467	14,218	41,156	2,870	2,870	4,859	87										
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	14,218	71,490	131,479	714,563	136,414	136,414	131,479	44,753	4,935	27,848	4,935	27,848	9,870	9,870	4,935	296		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	131,479	714,990	90,565	627,322	177,313	177,313	82,980	36,439	32,749	249,792	32,749	249,792	101,326	101,326	25,164	6,969		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	90,565	625,934	50,710	449,225	176,312	176,312	19,361	45,623	45,623	404,512	45,623	404,512	171,225	171,225	38,956	14,446		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	16,000	100,000	23,880	259,880	78,730	78,730	23,880	19,211	17,358	188,604	17,358	186,443	65,729	65,729	17,358	10,920		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	23,880	262,151	23,880	259,880	78,730	78,730	23,880	19,211	17,358	188,604	17,358	186,443	65,729	65,729	17,358	10,920		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	11,484	147,072	11,484	149,805	32,004	32,004	11,484	11,403	11,484	147,072	11,484	149,805	32,004	32,004	11,484	11,403		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	15,068	225,719	15,068	233,009	40,493	40,493	15,068	25,659	9,207	138,220	9,207	147,265	32,508	32,508	9,207	12,126		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	15,175	259,304	15,175	254,898	48,451	48,451	15,175	32,876	10,048	170,881	10,048	167,061	41,510	41,510	10,048	17,994		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	9,493	184,312	9,493	187,789	27,866	27,866	9,493	25,433	7,446	143,695	7,446	148,251	25,819	25,819	7,446	17,636		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	5,543	132,369	5,543	136,392	18,293	18,293	5,543	20,367	5,543	132,369	5,543	136,392	18,293	18,293	5,543	20,367		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	1,197	5,456	1,197	5,456	394	394	1,197	1,015	1,197	5,456	1,197	5,456	394	394	1,197	1,015		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	5,570	193,896	5,570	191,656	16,931	16,931	5,570	37,601	4,909	168,774	4,909	164,822	16,270	16,270	4,909	32,807		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	753	46,272	753	31,843	2,674	2,206	753	12,872	21	34,449	21	26,045	2,334	2,030	577	8,079		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	21	2,889	21	1,057	126	126	21	1,000	21	2,889	21	1,057	126	126	21	1,000		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	66	11,556	66	11,019	66	66	66	852	66	11,556	66	11,019	66	66	66	852		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	66	11,556	66	11,019	66	66	66	852	66	11,556	66	11,019	66	66	66	852		
\$1,000,000 or more.....	66	11,556	66	11,019	66	66	66	852	66	11,556	66	11,019	66	66	66	852		
All returns, summary.....																		
Under \$5,000.....	31,144	104,118	28,274	102,652	31,144	31,144	18,915	2,590	83,307	681,327	83,307	682,153	282,421	282,421	69,055	21,712		
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	258,698	1,729,653	258,698	1,729,773	475,983	475,983	244,446	98,050	33,955	409,498	33,955	413,781	109,771	109,771	33,955	28,894		
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	44,214	538,124	44,214	540,714	126,509	126,509	44,214	46,142	21,588	378,975	21,588	385,044	87,799	87,799	21,588	41,186		
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	30,886	540,435	30,886	544,662	101,035	101,035	30,886	68,440	11,247	343,936	11,247	334,431	37,417	37,417	11,247	63,268		
\$20,000 or more.....	12,090	382,438	12,090	367,173	38,424	37,956	12,090	5,825	3,560	42,216	3,560	46,496	12,202	12,202	3,560	9,248		
All returns, total.....	31,625	345,724	20,429	262,608	97,376	92,030	14,163	24,133	19,261	207,341	19,261	143,223	76,132	70,786	3,575	9,248		
Under \$2,000.....	1,780	1,359	3	536	10,671	10,671	1,780	3	1,780	1,359	1,780	536	10,671	10,671	1,780	3		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	3,552	10,200	1,776	5,937	12,432	10,656	3,552	447	3,552	10,200	3,552	5,937	12,432	10,656	3,552	447		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	2,223	10,867	1,776	9,038	12,444	12,444	2,223	948	2,223	11,829	2,223	9,038	11,788	11,788	2,223	948		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	7,869	53,105	1,776	10,803	23,853	20,301	7,869	5,825	5,328	33,636	5,328	10,803	21,312	17,760	5,328	10,803		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	6,250	53,019	3,560	53,019	16,250	16,250	6,250	5,825	3,560	42,216	3,560	46,496	12,202	12,202	3,560	4,496		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	3,560	42,216	3,560	46,496	12,202	12,202	3,560	5,825	3,560	42,216	3,560	46,496	12,202	12,202	3,560	4,496		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	1,019	15,983	1,019	15,983	3,057	3,057	1,019	1,282	1,019	15,983	1,019	15,983	3,057	3,057	1,019	1,282		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	1,019	18,812	1,019	18,812	7,133	7,133	1,019	480	1,019	16,812	1,019	16,812	7,133	7,133	1,019	480		
\$16,000 under \$20,000.....	2,044	44,389	2,044	41,425	3,066	3,066	2,044	682	511	10,654	511	7,690	1,533	1,533	511	682		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	1,973	70,204	883	35,454	5,712	5,712	1,973	5,995	883	70,204	883	35,454	5,712	5,712	883	5,995		
\$25,000 under \$50,000.....	314	26,629	314	27,019	485	485	314	8,591	314	26,629	314	27,019	485	485	314	8,591		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	18	1,070	18	85	63	63	18	530	18	2,076	18	85	63	63	18	530		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	4	1,583	4	85	18	18	4	682	4	1,583	4	85	18	18	4	682		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	4	1,583	4	85	18	18	4	682	4	1,583	4	85	18	18	4	682		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	4	1,583	4	85	18	18	4	682	4	1,583	4	85	18	18	4	682		
\$1,000,000 or more.....	4	1,583	4	85	18	18	4	682	4	1,583	4	85	18	18	4	682		
All returns, summary.....																		
Under \$5,000.....	5,779	10,670	1,779	6,473	24,891	23,115	5,779	6,573	5,779	10,670	5,779	6,473	24,891	23,115	5,779	6,573		
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	15,895	115,162	9,602	72,860	40,789	37,207	15,895	8,791	5,328	115,162	5,328	10,803	21,312	17,760	5,328	10,803		
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	3,560	42,216	3,560	46,496	12,202	12,202	3,560	4,496	3,560	42,216	3,560	46,496	12,202	12,202	3,560	4,496		
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	2,038	32,795	2,038	32,795	10,190	10,190	2,038	1,282	2,038	32,795	2,038	32,795	10,190	10,190	2,038	1,282		
\$20,000 or more.....	4,353	144,881	3,290	103,963	9,334	9,316	4,353	16,278	2,556	88,024	2,556	46,656	7,337	7,519	2,556	7,986		

Footnotes at end of table

Table 5.5—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, Exemptions, and Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and State—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples - money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Size of adjusted gross income	All returns											Joint returns of husbands and wives				
	Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Total income tax		Number of returns		Total number of exemptions		Number of exemptions other than age or blindness		Total income tax			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
U.S. Citizens Abroad¹																
All returns, total	194,787	3,578,001	137,368	3,361,447	555,103	531,229	93,611	423,457	92,215	2,783,822	81,032	2,736,303	385,816	379,300	64,276	339,215
Under \$2,000	46,069	-9,611	*12,829	*13,834	94,363	94,096	*98	*130	*4,460	*-4,733	—	—	30,294	30,068	—	—
\$2,000 under \$4,000	*12,681	*38,762	*4,227	*6,696	*21,135	*21,135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000	*14,401	*79,607	*5,373	*27,608	43,762	43,762	*9,600	*1,663	*5,374	*28,105	*4,800	*25,744	22,069	22,067	*573	*7
\$6,000 under \$8,000	*18,411	*140,272	*18,411	*136,085	77,207	77,207	*4,801	*7,247	*9,956	*77,523	*9,956	*87,610	64,524	64,524	*573	*145
\$8,000 under \$10,000	*11,879	*103,993	*11,879	*126,869	35,966	35,966	*7,652	*1,716	*7,079	*61,735	*7,079	*89,195	*31,168	*31,168	*7,079	*1,190
\$10,000 under \$12,000	*4,861	*53,393	*4,287	*65,663	20,018	19,566	*3,404	*1,968	*4,861	*53,393	*4,287	*65,663	20,018	19,566	*3,404	*1,968
\$12,000 under \$14,000	*16,063	*208,159	*12,885	*158,282	32,298	29,120	*9,535	*8,941	*3,350	*44,299	*172	*9,034	13,229	10,051	*3,178	*3,378
\$14,000 under \$16,000	*3,589	*54,945	*3,363	*47,860	9,441	9,315	*284	*668	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$16,000 under \$18,000	*3,197	*54,524	*3,148	*48,624	9,886	9,886	*3,148	*1,658	*3,197	*54,824	*3,148	*48,624	9,886	9,837	*3,148	*1,550
\$18,000 under \$20,000	*7,435	*139,670	*7,435	*161,766	16,330	16,330	*6,524	*16,008	*5,296	*99,320	*5,296	*111,570	13,342	13,342	*5,198	*9,722
\$20,000 under \$25,000	15,767	358,888	14,194	300,467	59,571	58,571	12,867	33,660	14,440	326,726	12,867	268,318	58,644	58,644	11,541	26,214
\$25,000 under \$30,000	*4,709	*128,018	*4,660	*127,626	16,344	16,344	*3,212	*14,247	*1,546	*40,935	*1,497	*43,270	9,203	9,203	*.49	*.446
\$30,000 under \$50,000	18,192	744,100	18,045	763,309	59,545	57,604	16,869	105,666	17,604	723,034	17,506	735,175	57,661	55,797	16,330	104,734
\$50,000 under \$100,000	14,133	952,007	13,420	928,840	46,649	45,961	12,479	132,731	11,996	813,473	11,507	837,522	43,124	42,667	10,342	109,473
\$100,000 under \$200,000	2,961	378,784	2,614	357,675	11,198	11,198	2,728	20,782	2,669	343,506	2,559	330,427	11,211	10,961	2,498	53,830
\$200,000 under \$500,000	396	104,338	366	77,534	1,392	1,359	30	20,168	351	91,020	329	72,710	1,311	1,290	330	16,132
\$500,000 or more	34	23,772	26	8,774	111	99	30	7,008	**36	19,899	23	7,524	104	92	**33	6,421
	9	23,681	6	3,718	30	28	9	11,992	**36	11,772	6	3,718	25	23	**44	3,954
All returns, summary																
Under \$5,000	59,696	34,577	*17,629	*25,205	124,882	120,388	*671	*138	*5,606	*694	*573	*4,676	35,451	35,225	*573	*7
\$5,000 under \$10,000	43,545	318,645	35,090	285,865	154,795	139,112	*21,480	*11,119	*21,263	*161,936	*21,262	*197,873	112,604	112,602	*7,652	*1,335
\$10,000 under \$15,000	21,376	268,225	17,398	226,161	58,220	49,364	*12,839	*10,909	*8,211	*97,692	*4,455	*74,697	33,247	29,617	*6,582	*5,346
\$15,000 under \$20,000	13,769	242,767	13,720	256,013	29,353	29,304	*9,956	*18,225	*8,493	*154,144	*8,444	*160,194	23,228	23,179	*8,346	*11,272
\$20,000 or more	56,201	2,713,788	53,531	2,568,163	195,653	193,061	48,565	383,066	48,642	2,389,356	48,294	2,298,863	181,266	178,677	41,123	321,234

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based
 ** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers
¹ Returns filed from Army Post Office and Fleet Post Office addresses.
² Returns filed by U.S. citizens living in U.S. possessions or abroad.
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Explanations of terms are designed to aid the user in interpreting the statistical content of this report and should not be construed as interpretations of the Internal Revenue Code or related regulations, procedures, or policies. Code sections cited were those in effect for 1978. Section 8, 1978 Forms and Instructions, provides further information about many of the items in this report. Where appropriate, a cross reference is provided to additional explanatory material found in sections 1 through 5.

Accelerated Depreciation on Low-Income Rental Housing

See "Tax Preferences."

Accelerated Depreciation on Other Real Property

See "Tax Preferences."

Accelerated Depreciation on Leased Personal Property

See "Tax Preferences."

Additional Tax for Tax Preferences (minimum tax)

This was a 15 percent tax imposed on "tax preferences subject to tax." This tax could be reduced by:

- (1) 15 percent of any 1978 net operating loss which the taxpayer could carry to a future year (this amount then to be paid as a "deferred minimum tax" for the year to which the net operating loss was carried);
- (2) "unused" portions of the credit for the elderly, the political contributions credit, the child care credit, and, beginning with 1978, the residential energy credit; the unused portion was the amount by which these credits exceeded income tax before credits reduced by the general tax credit. (See also section 3, Tax Computation and Tax Rates, for a description of the computation of this tax.)

Adjusted Gross Income

This amount was the result of reducing gross income from all sources subject to tax by adjustments such as the following:

- (1) ordinary and necessary expenses of operating a trade or business,
- (2) employee business and moving expenses,
- (3) expense deductions attributable to rents and royalties,
- (4) expenses of outside salesmen attributable to earning a salary, commission, or other compensation,
- (5) depreciation and depletion allowed life tenants and income beneficiaries of property held in trust,
- (6) exclusion of allowable "disability income" if the disability income was included in gross salary,
- (7) deductible losses from sales of capital assets and other property,
- (8) deductible portion of the excess of net long-term capital gain over net short-term capital loss,
- (9) excludable portion of qualified dividends (up to \$100 per taxpayer),

- (10) business net operating loss deduction,
 - (11) contributions to a self-employed retirement fund ("Keogh Plan") by the self-employed, and to individual retirement arrangements by employees or self-employed persons,
 - (12) forfeited interest penalties, incurred by persons who made premature withdrawals of funds from time savings accounts,
 - (13) alimony payments,
 - (14) exclusion of the ordinary income portion (in contrast to the amount treated as long-term capital gain) of the taxable amount of a lump-sum distribution from a qualified pension or retirement plan, taxed separately from other sources of income at the taxpayer's election, and
 - (15) beginning with 1978, deductions for certain excess costs of living abroad.
- A deficit occurred when the allowable deductions or losses exceeded gross income.

Adjusted Gross Income Less Investment Interest

Each of these items is defined in this section. However, for a complete description of this income concept see "High-Income Returns, Taxable and Non-taxable," in section 1, Returns Filed and Sources of Income.

Adjusted Gross Income Plus Excluded Tax Preferences

Each of these items is defined in this section. However, for a complete description of this income concept see "High-Income Returns, Taxable and Non-taxable," in section 1, Returns Filed and Sources of Income.

Adjustments

See "Statutory Adjustments."

Age 65 or Over

The presence of the additional exemption allowed taxpayers age 65 or over was used as the basis of this classification. In the case of joint returns of husbands and wives, some had only one additional exemption for age 65 or over while others had two additional exemptions for age, indicating that both husband and wife were age 65 or more. Whether one or two exemptions were claimed, the return was considered as a return of a taxpayer age 65 or over. (See also section 4, Taxpayers Age 65 or Over; Credit for the Elderly.)

Alimony Received

Payments received as alimony or separate maintenance were income to the person receiving them (and an adjustment to gross income for the person paying them) if the payments were:

(1) required under the terms of a decree of divorce or separation or a written instrument incident to that decree;

(2) paid in discharge of a legal obligation based on the marital relationship;

(3) paid after the decree and on a periodic basis.

All Other Taxes

For purposes of this report, this amount represented the sum of the self-employment tax, tax from recomputing prior-year investment credit, social security taxes on tip income, any penalty taxes on individual retirement arrangements (IRA's), and any other unspecified taxes. This was in contrast to the "other taxes" portion of the Form 1040 itself, which was composed of the taxes listed above plus the additional tax for tax preferences (minimum tax). The minimum tax is tabulated in this report as part of "total income tax" and serves as part of the requirements for determining the taxable or nontaxable classification of a return. (See also "Taxable and Nontaxable Returns" and "Total Income Tax" in this section.)

Alternative Computation of Tax

This method of computing income tax limited the tax rate on the first \$25,000 (first \$12,500 for married persons filing separately) of the taxable portion of the excess of net long-term capital gain over net short-term capital loss to 50 percent. (Because the alternative tax was computed at no less than 50 percent, the computation was advantageous only to taxpayers whose taxable income was large enough to be taxed at rates higher than 50 percent under the regular tax computation method.) Amounts in excess of this \$25,000 (\$12,500) base were taxed at the regular rates.

Taxpayers with large amounts of taxable income which included both personal service income (wages, pensions, and the like) and net long-term capital gains could avail themselves of the "maximum tax" on this income (limiting the tax rate on personal service income to 50 percent) as well as the alternative tax on net long-term capital gains. (See also "Maximum Tax on Personal Service Income" in this section and "Alternative Tax Computation" in section 3, Tax Computation and Tax Rates.)

Amortization of Child Care Facilities

See "Tax Preferences."

Amortization of On-the-Job Training Facilities

See "Tax Preferences."

Amortization of Pollution Control Facilities

See "Tax Preferences."

Amortization of Railroad Rolling Stock

See "Tax Preferences."

Bad Debt Reserves

See "Tax Preferences."

Balance Due After Remittance

This amount was the difference between "tax due at time of filing" and the remittance tendered by the taxpayer with the return ("tax paid with return").

Blindness Exemptions

See "Exemptions."

Business Energy Investment Credit

The Energy Tax Act of 1978 provided for an additional 10 percent investment credit for business energy property acquired and placed into service or constructed after September 30, 1978. Property eligible for the energy investment credit had to have a useful life of 3 years or more and had to fall into one of the six following categories: (1) alternative energy property, (2) solar or wind energy property, (3) specifically defined energy property, (4) recycling equipment, (5) shale oil equipment, or (6) equipment for producing natural gas from geo-pressured brine. Each of these types of property was further defined by the Act. In addition, the Act specified that, in certain situations, property eligible for the energy investment credit did not qualify for the regular investment credit.

Under the law, two separate parts of the business energy investment credit were distinguished—one for solar and wind property and the other for the remaining five categories of qualifying property. For all categories of the business energy property other than solar and wind property, the credit was 10 percent of the investment in the energy property. This amount was then added to any credit computed for regular investment credit purposes and, as such, could only be used to reduce "income tax before credits." This amount is shown in the statistics as "business energy investment credit, nonrefundable portion." For solar and wind property, the credit was again 10 percent of the investment. However, this portion was not included in the regular investment credit, but rather was treated as a taxpayment used to reduce "total tax liability," which could be refunded to the taxpayer. This amount is shown in the statistics as "business energy investment credit, refundable portion." (See also section 3, Tax Computation and Tax Rates.)

Additional information on the business energy investment credit will be available from Statistics of Income—1978, Sole Proprietorship Returns.

Business or Profession Net Profit or Loss

This source of income was reported by individuals who were sole proprietors of a non-farm business or self-employed members of a profession. When there were two or more sole proprietorships operated by the same taxpayer(s), the single amount of profit or loss included in adjusted gross income represented the combined profit and loss from all business activities. The proprietor was required to exclude investment income from business profits and to include it, instead, with the various types of investment income for which separate provision was made on the individual income tax return.

Business costs and expenses were deductible from gross receipts or gross sales in arriving at net profit or loss. Compensation of the proprietor was taxable income and, therefore, not allowed as a business deduction in computing net profit. The deduction of net operating losses from other years was not considered a business expense, but was offset, instead, against "other income" on the proprietor's income tax return.

Information on business receipts and expenditures can be found in Statistics of Income—Sole Proprietorship Returns.

Capital Assets

See "Sales of Capital Assets."

Capital Gain Distributions Reported on Form 1040

These distributions included the following:

(1) Long-term capital gains credited or distributed to individual taxpayers by regulated investment companies (mutual funds). Gains credited but not distributed were reported as income, but the taxpayer was also credited with the amount of tax paid on the gains by the regulated investment company (mutual fund);

(2) Long-term capital gains distributed by real estate investment trusts.

Normally, taxpayers would have reported these distributions on the supporting schedule used for this type of income (Schedule D, Capital Gains and Losses). However, if the taxpayers did not need Schedule D to report any other gains or losses or to compute the alternative tax, they then entered 50 percent of the capital gain distributions directly on line 15, page 1 of Form 1040.

For purposes of this report, "capital gain distributions reported on Form 1040" are tabulated as part of "sales of capital assets" and are reflected in the long-term capital gain and loss and net capital gain and loss data. (See also "Sales of Capital Assets" in this section.)

Capital Gains and Losses

See "Sales of Capital Assets."

Capital Loss Carryover

See "Sales of Capital Assets."

Casualty and Theft Loss, Net

Personal casualty and theft losses not compensated for by insurance were deductible from adjusted gross income to the extent that the loss for each casualty or theft exceeded \$100. A casualty was defined as complete or partial destruction of property resulting from an identifiable event of a sudden, unexpected, or unusual nature. While this deduction is shown separately in this report, it is also tabulated as a part of "miscellaneous deductions."

Child Care Credit

This credit was claimed by taxpayers who incurred expenses for the care of dependent children under age 15 (or other dependents or spouses who were disabled) while these taxpayers were working. Qualifying expenses included both those for services performed within the home (such as for babysitters, maids, and cooks) and, in the case of children under age 15, services outside the home, such as those performed by day-care centers or nursery schools.

The actual credit equalled 20 percent of the smallest of the following three amounts:

- (1) total qualifying expenses, as described above;
- (2) earned income while these expenses were being incurred; for this purpose, "earned income" meant salaries, wages, tips, and other employee compensation plus net earnings from self-employment. In the case of a married couple, neither of whom was disabled, the lower of the two earned incomes had to be used; couples with only one earned income, or who did not file a joint return, did not qualify for the credit unless one spouse was a full-time student at an educational institution during each of 5 calendar months during the tax year;

(3) \$2,000 (\$4,000 if the expenses incurred were for care of two or more qualifying dependents).

The child care credit was not refundable and was limited to income tax before credits minus the general tax credit, credit for the elderly, foreign tax credit, investment credit, work incentive (WIN) credit, and contributions to candidates credit.

Contributions Deduction

Contributions deductible from adjusted gross income were gifts, in the form of cash or property, to (a) organizations created in the United States or its possessions, or under its laws, and operated for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes exclusively, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals, (b) veteran's organizations, and (c) governmental agencies which used the gifts for public purposes. Individuals who were members of a partnership also included their pro rata share of partnership contributions.

In general, a deduction was allowed for all contributions up to 50 percent of adjusted gross income, with the exception of contributions to private non-operating foundations which were subject to a 20 percent limitation. However, contributions of certain capital assets which had appreciated in value were subject to a 30 percent limitation unless the taxpayer elected to take the unrealized appreciation into account for tax purposes by reducing the contribution deduction by 50 percent of the potential long-term capital gain on a sale of the property. Contributions exceeding the 50 (or 30) percent limitation could be carried over to be deducted in the next 5 years. (Contributions subject to the 20 percent rule could not be carried over.) Therefore, in addition to contributions made in 1978, the statistics also include amounts carried over from 1973-1977 that were within the current year's percentage limitations.

Contributions to Candidates Credit

An individual taxpayer was allowed to take a credit against income tax for political contributions paid during the year. This political contribution could be to a candidate or candidates for election to a Federal, State, or local office, in a primary, general, or special election, or it could be to a political campaign committee. The credit equalled 50 percent of the amount contributed, limited to \$25 (\$50 on a joint return).

In lieu of the credit, a taxpayer could elect to take an itemized deduction for the full amount of any political contributions made, limited to \$100 (\$200 on a joint return). The contribution was reported as a "miscellaneous" deduction (rather than a "contribution") on Schedule A and was tabulated as part of "miscellaneous deductions" for this report.

Credit for Tax on Certain Gasoline, Fuel, and Oil

This was a credit allowed in full or in stated amounts by section 39 of the Internal Revenue Code for excise taxes paid on: (1) gasoline used on farms for farming purposes, (2) gasoline used for nonhighway purposes or by local transit systems, (3) lubricating oil used for nonhighway purposes, and (4) specified fuels which were either used for certain purposes other than the purpose for which they were sold, or resold during the taxable year. These taxes could be applied as a credit to reduce the income tax liability when the return was filed (with any amount in excess of the tax liability refunded) or refunded during the taxable year if the credit for any fuel category or any lubricating oil in any of the first three quarters of the year was at least \$1,000.

Credit for the Elderly

The credit for the elderly was available to all taxpayers age 65 or over (within certain income limitations) and to those taxpayers under age 65 who received a taxable pension or annuity from a public retirement system (also within certain income limitations). The credit equalled 15 percent of the taxpayer's income, the amount of which was determined under one set of rules for taxpayers age 65 or over and under another set of rules for government retirees under age 65 and their spouses. A governmental retiree (under age 65) whose spouse was 65 or older could use whichever set of rules resulted in the larger credit.

See section 4, Taxpayers Age 65 or Over; Credit for the Elderly, for a more complete description of, and the data on, the credit for the elderly.

Credit on 1979 Estimated Tax

This credit was part of the overpayment on 1978 tax which taxpayers specifically requested to be credited to their estimated tax for 1979. (See also "Overpayment" in this section.)

Deduction for Expense of Living Abroad

In order to give U.S. citizens living and working abroad equitable tax treatment with those individuals working in the United States, a statutory adjustment to gross income for an employee's excess cost of living abroad was provided for by the Foreign Earned Income Act of 1978. The deduction was limited, in general, to the individual's earned income from sources outside the United States. The amount of the deduction was the sum of the following qualified amounts: (1) cost-of-living differential, (2) housing expenses, (3) schooling expenses, (4) home leave travel expenses, (5) a limited hardship area deduction, and (6) in certain instances, maintenance for a separate household. (See also "Income Earned Abroad" in this section and in section 1, Returns Filed and Sources of Income.)

Dependent Exemptions

See "Exemptions."

Dependents With Unearned Income

An individual who could be claimed as a dependent by another taxpayer had to file a tax return if he or she had unearned income (such as interest, dividends, or capital gains) in excess of \$750. In addition, as a result of the Tax Reduction and Simplification Act of 1977, these taxpayers were required to itemize their deductions, even if the total amount of deductions was less than the appropriate zero bracket amount. (This was in contrast to most other taxpayers who could itemize their deductions only if the total itemized deductions exceeded their zero bracket amount.) If these taxpayers also had earned income (such as wages), they could substitute the earned income, if larger, for the amount of itemized deductions; the amount of any earned income substituted, however, was limited to the zero bracket amount. For purposes of the statistics, those returns with earned income equal to or greater than the zero bracket amount were tabulated as "zero bracket amount only" returns. Those returns with earned income less than the zero bracket amount were tabulated as returns with itemized deductions, with any specified itemized deductions tabulated as reported by the taxpayer and any earned income used tabulated as part of "miscellaneous deductions." (See also section 2, Deductions and Exemptions.)

Depletion

See "Tax Preferences."

Disability Income Exclusion

The disability income exclusion (formerly the "sick pay exclusion") was available only to taxpayers who retired on disability before age 65, who had not reached age 65 before the close of the taxable year, and who were totally and permanently disabled upon retirement. The maximum exclusion was figured at a weekly rate of \$100. However, if the taxpayer's adjusted gross income, before this exclusion, exceeded \$15,000, the excess reduced the amount of the exclusion dollar-for-dollar. Thus, the exclusion was eliminated entirely for taxpayers whose adjusted gross incomes exceeded \$20,200 (\$25,400 in the case of a married couple, where both spouses were eligible for the exclusion).

Dividend Exclusion

A taxpayer could exclude up to \$100 of eligible dividends from adjusted gross income. On joint returns, the maximum exclusion was \$200 if both husband and wife received eligible dividends, each excluding up to \$100 against their respective dividend income. For an explanation of eligible dividends, see "Domestic and Foreign Dividends Received" in this section.

Dividends in Adjusted Gross Income

Total domestic and foreign dividends less the dividend exclusion equalled dividends in adjusted gross income. (See also "Domestic and Foreign Dividends Received" and "Dividend Exclusion" in this section.)

Domestic and Foreign Dividends Received

Domestic and foreign dividends received consisted of:

(1) dividends eligible for the dividend exclusion, which were dividends received from domestic corporations, either directly or indirectly (e.g., as a beneficiary of income from estates or trusts, or as a partner for his or her distributive share of partnership profits); and

(2) dividends not eligible for the dividend exclusion, which were dividends received from foreign corporations, tax-exempt farmers' cooperatives, real estate investment trusts, and corporations most of whose business was conducted in U.S. possessions.

Domestic and foreign dividends did not include capital gain distributions from regulated investment companies and real estate investment trusts, nontaxable distributions of stock or stock rights, returns of capital, or liquidation distributions. Taxpayers were also instructed to exclude so-called dividends on deposits or withdrawable accounts in mutual savings banks, cooperative banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions, and patronage dividends declared by farmers' cooperatives and other cooperative organizations.

Earned Income Credit

The Tax Reduction Act of 1975 provided for an "earned income credit," available for Tax Year 1975 to low-income workers who maintained a household and had dependent children whom they claimed as exemptions. This credit was based on earned income, consisting of wages, salaries, and other employee compensation, plus net earnings from self-employment, and was intended to offset the impact of social security taxes on low-income individuals and to encourage them to obtain employment. The Tax Reform

Act of 1976 subsequently continued the earned income credit for Tax Years 1976 and 1977 and liberalized the requirements for claiming the credit. The Tax Reduction and Simplification Act of 1977 extended the earned income credit through taxable years ending in 1978.

The maximum credit was 10 percent of the first \$4,000 of earned income, or \$400, and was reduced by an amount equal to 10 percent of the taxpayer's adjusted gross income or earned income, whichever was larger, above \$4,000. Thus, at the \$8,000 adjusted gross income level (or earned income level) the credit was eliminated.

Taxpayers who met the following five conditions were eligible to claim the earned income credit:

- (1) had less than \$8,000 of adjusted gross income or earned income, whichever was larger,
- (2) maintained a household which was the principal place of abode for the taxpayer and either a child who was under 19 years of age or was a full-time student, or a dependent child who was disabled,
- (3) were not entitled to exclude from gross income any amount of income earned from sources outside the United States or from sources within U.S. possessions,
- (4) had a taxable year that represented a full 12 months, and
- (5) filed a joint return if married.

The earned income credit was unique in that it could result in a refund to the extent it was not used to offset the income tax liability. Thus, even if an individual was not otherwise required to file a return, it was to his or her benefit to do so and to claim the earned income credit. See section 3, Tax Computation and Tax Rates, for a further discussion of, and the data on, the earned income credit.

Estate or Trust Net Income or Loss

This was the beneficiaries' share of fiduciary income (with the exception of the items described below which were reported separately) from any estate or trust. Income from estates or trusts included amounts required to be distributed and amounts credited to beneficiaries' accounts from current-year fiduciary income, whether or not actually received.

Also included was the beneficiaries' share of any accumulation distribution made in the current year by the fiduciary of a complex trust for income accumulated in prior tax years. Beneficiaries' share of these distributions was reduced by their share of depletion and depreciation deductions before reporting the net amount as part of adjusted gross income.

Taxpayers excluded from estate or trust income their share of dividends and gains or losses from sales of capital assets and other property. Such income (which made up the largest portion of income from an estate or trust) was included on the tax return on the separate lines provided for these income types and was not identified for the statistics. A loss from an estate or trust was allocated to the beneficiary only upon settlement or termination of an estate or trust which, for its last tax year, (a) still had a net operating loss carryover or a capital loss carryover, or (b) had deductions (other than those for exemptions and charitable contributions) in excess of gross income.

Additional information on estate or trust income can be found for selected years in Statistics of Income—Fiduciary Income Tax Returns.

Estimated Tax Payments

These payments, summarized on the individual income tax return, were paid quarterly based on the 1978 Declaration of Estimated Income Tax, Form 1040ES. The amount reported included any credit which was applied against the estimated tax by reason of an overpayment of the 1977 tax liability.

Excess Itemized Deductions

This deduction concept represented the amount by which total itemized deductions exceeded the zero bracket amount. (See also "Form of Deduction," "Total Itemized Deductions," and "Zero Bracket Amount" in this section and "Itemized Deductions" in section 2, Deductions and Exemptions.)

Excess Social Security Taxes Withheld

For 1978, if the total social security (FICA) tax withheld was greater than \$1,070.85 because an employee worked for more than one employer, the excess could be taken as a credit toward payment of an employee's income tax. Any amount in excess of tax liability was refundable. In the case of a joint return, the credit was computed separately for each taxpayer.

Exemptions

In the computation of taxable income, a \$750 deduction was allowed for each exemption claimed.

An exemption was allowed for each taxpayer shown on a return (on joint returns, husband and wife were each regarded as a taxpayer). If either husband or wife filed a separate return, the spouse's exemption could be claimed on that return only if that spouse did not file a return, had no gross income, and was not the dependent of another taxpayer. Additional exemptions were allowed for the taxpayer or spouse who indicated either being age 65 or over or blind, or both.

Exemptions were also allowed for qualified dependents. In general, an individual qualified as a dependent if that person had gross income less than \$750 (\$750 or more if in category (2) below), received more than half his or her support from the taxpayer, was related to the taxpayer (such as a son, daughter, parent), or lived in the taxpayer's home as a member of the household for the whole year.

The total number of exemptions shown in this report includes some duplication. This occurred in the case of:

(1) dependents other than children who had gross income less than \$750, but filed a return to obtain a refund of tax withheld on wages,

(2) dependent children with unearned income of \$750 or more (dividends, interest, capital gains, and the like), and

(3) dependent children under 19 years of age or students regardless of age who either (a) were required to file a return because their gross income was \$2,950 or more, or (b) had gross income of less than \$2,950, all of it earned income, and filed a return only to obtain a refund of tax withheld on wages.

In each of these instances individuals were counted twice, as taxpayers filing their own returns and as dependents on another taxpayer's return. (See also section 2, Deductions and Exemptions.)

Expanded Income

This amount was obtained by adding together "adjusted gross income" and "tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income" and then subtracting "investment interest." Each of these terms is explained separately in this section. However, for a further explanation of expanded income, see "High-Income Returns, Taxable and Nontaxable" in section 1, Returns Filed and Sources of Income.

Farm Net Profit or Loss

This source of income was reported by individuals who were sole proprietors of a farm. When there were two or more farms operated by the same

taxpayer, the single amount of profit or loss included in adjusted gross income represented the combined profit and loss from all farming activities.

Farm business costs and expenses were deductible from farm gross business receipts in arriving at farm net profit or loss. Excluded from farm net profit or loss were (1) gain from sales of livestock (except poultry) held for breeding purposes, of unharvested crops sold with the land (when the land was held for a period which qualified it for long-term capital gains treatment), and of other farmland, all of which were reported on the separate schedule for sales of property, Form 4797, and (2) farm rental income based on crops or livestock produced solely by the tenant, without material participation of the landowner (or sublessor) in the operation or management of the farm, reported as rental income by the owner on the separate schedule for supplemental income (Schedule E).

Additional information on farm receipts and expenditures can be found in Statistics of Income—Sole Proprietorship Returns.

Foreign Tax Credit

A credit against income tax was permitted for foreign taxes paid. The credit was for the income and profits taxes paid to foreign countries or U.S. possessions and included the taxpayer's share of such taxes paid through partnerships and fiduciaries.

In general, the tax credit was limited to the same proportion of the income tax before credits as the taxable income from foreign sources bore to the entire taxable income, but could not exceed the foreign taxes paid. In addition, the credit was further limited to income tax before credits minus the general tax credit and the credit for the elderly. Amounts in excess of this limitation could be carried back 2 years and the remainder carried forward 5 years for use in computing the credit for these years.

Additional information is available periodically from Supplemental Report, Statistics of Income—International Income and Taxes, Foreign Income and Taxes on Individual Income Tax Returns.

Form of Deduction

For purposes of this classification, returns were categorized into one of three groups: those with nonbusiness itemized deductions, those with a zero bracket amount only (known as standard deduction returns for 1976 and prior years), and those with no deductions. For a return to fall into either of the first two groups, there had to be positive adjusted gross income and in the case of the zero bracket amount only returns, adjusted gross income had to exceed the exemption amount. The reason adjusted gross income had to exceed the exemption amount was that the exemption amount was subtracted from adjusted gross income first, before the zero bracket amount; the zero bracket amount, no longer a deduction from adjusted gross income, was actually the first portion of taxable income, the amount "taxed" at the first, or zero percent, tax rate. Returns in the third group, those with neither itemized deductions nor zero bracket amount only, were either (1) deficit or "breakeven" returns, since there was no income from which to subtract any deductions, or (2) returns with no itemized deductions and with adjusted gross income less than the exemption amount. (See also section 2, Deductions and Exemptions.)

Fully Taxable Pensions and Annuities

See "Pensions and Annuities."

Fully Taxable Pensions and Annuities Reported on Form 1040

See "Pensions and Annuities."

General Tax Credit

This credit against income tax was available to all taxpayers with a "tax generated." Except for married persons filing separate returns, the credit equalled the larger of:

(1) the personal exemption credit, equal to \$35 multiplied by the number of exemptions, including those for age and blindness; or

(2) the taxable income credit, equal to 2 percent of taxable income reduced by the appropriate zero bracket amount, but never more than \$180.

Married persons filing separately could only use the personal exemption method of computing this credit.

The Tax Reduction and Simplification Act of 1977 extended the general tax credit through taxable years ending in 1978 and required the general tax credit to be incorporated into the tax tables, thereby eliminating the need for many taxpayers to make this computation. Those taxpayers ineligible to use the tax tables, however, were still required to compute their own general tax credit.

For purposes of the statistics, the general tax credit is shown for all returns with a "tax generated" even if it was not actually computed by the taxpayer. The amount of the general tax credit was, however, limited, on a return-by-return basis, to the amount of "tax generated."

Heads of Households, Returns of

These returns were filed by "unmarried" persons who furnished over half the cost of maintaining a household for the entire year for at least one qualifying relative. Unmarried persons, for purposes of this classification, were defined as single persons, married persons legally separated, certain married individuals living apart but not legally separated, or persons married to nonresident aliens. "Qualifying" relatives, such as children, parents, brothers, and sisters, generally had to qualify as the taxpayer's dependents and had to actually live with the taxpayer. There were two exceptions to this rule. Parents of the taxpayer had to be dependents, but did not have to live in the same household; children of the taxpayer did not have to be dependents, but did have to reside in the same household as the taxpayer.

A special tax rate schedule was provided for heads of households which gave approximately half the benefit of the joint return schedule.

Home Mortgage Interest

See "Interest Paid."

Income Averaging

The standard income averaging computation permitted a part of an unusually large amount of taxable income for any one year to be taxed at lower rates, thus resulting in a lower amount of tax due than would have resulted if the taxpayers had computed their tax using the regular tax computation method. An eligible individual could choose this computation if the "averageable income" for the year was more than \$3,000.

"Averageable income" was the amount by which "adjusted taxable income" exceeded 120 percent of the average "base period income" (the average of taxable

income, with certain other adjustments, for the 4 preceding tax years). Briefly, the income averaging computation operated to tax all averageable income at the same rate which applied to the first one-fifth of such income. "Adjusted taxable income" (taxable income for the computation year), from which the averageable income was derived, covered all income except "excess community property income" and certain amounts received by owner employees (see the instructions for Schedule G in section 8, 1978 Forms and Instructions, for definitions). "Base period income" included taxable income and income earned outside the United States or within U.S. possessions which had been excluded from taxation under sections 911 and 931 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Income Earned Abroad

A U.S. citizen who was a bona fide resident of a foreign country could choose one of three methods to reduce U.S. taxable income. All three methods were related to earned income received by the taxpayer while living abroad. (See also "Changes in Law" and section 1, Returns Filed and Sources of Income.)

The first method involved the use of an adjustment to gross income for certain expenses incurred while living abroad. This adjustment was introduced by the Foreign Earned Income Act of 1978. (See "Deduction for Expense of Living Abroad" in this section.)

The second method allowed a taxpayer who resided in a "camp" established by an employer in a "hardship" area to exclude up to \$20,000 of earned income from gross income. A taxpayer who lived in a camp for the entire year could use the full exclusion amount; otherwise, the amount was determined on a prorated basis according to the number of days during the year which the taxpayer lived in the camp. This "hardship area deduction" was also introduced by the Foreign Earned Income Act of 1978.

The third method available was for a taxpayer to exempt up to \$15,000 (\$20,000 for an employee of a tax-exempt domestic charity) of foreign earned income from gross income. A taxpayer who lived abroad for the entire year could use the full exemption amount; otherwise, the exempt portion was prorated based on the number of days the taxpayer lived abroad. An election to use this method to reduce U.S. taxable income also required the use of a special tax computation procedure. For more information on this tax computation method, see "Tax on Partially Tax-Exempt Income" in this section.

Earned income was defined as wages, salaries, professional fees, and other compensation for personal services actually rendered. It did not include dividends, capital gains, or interest. Earned income paid to U.S. citizens by the U.S. Government was not tax-exempt, nor were pensions or annuities tax-exempt if attributable to employer contributions made for services rendered outside the United States.

Additional information is available periodically from the Supplemental Report, Statistics of Income—International Income and Taxes, Foreign Income and Taxes on Individual Income Tax Returns.

Income Subject to Tax

For taxpayers using the regular, alternative, or maximum tax computation methods, income subject to tax was the same as taxable income (adjusted gross income less the personal exemption amount and excess itemized deductions). For taxpayers using the income averaging method, income subject to tax was a reduced amount of taxable income especially computed for the statistics by working backwards from the tax itself. For those returns with tax on partially tax-exempt income, income subject to tax was also computed by working backwards from the tax figure, but it could

have been either greater than or less than the actual taxable income depending on whether the taxpayer used the maximum or alternative methods as well. (See also section 3, Tax Computation and Tax Rates.)

Income Tax After Credits

Income tax after credits was equal to "income tax before credits" minus the general tax credit, credit for the elderly, investment tax credit, foreign tax credit, work incentive (WIN) credit, contributions to candidates credit, new jobs credit, child care credit, residential energy credit, any other credits, and, for purposes of this report, to the extent that it did not result in a negative amount, the earned income credit. The portion of the earned income credit which did not result in a negative amount is tabulated as "earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits."

Income Tax Before Credits

This amount consisted of two components: "tax generated" and "taxes from special computations." Generally, "tax generated" was the tax liability computed on current year "tax table income" or "taxable income" based on:

- (1) the regular tax, whether derived from the tax tables or tax rate schedules,
- (2) the alternative tax on net long-term capital gains,
- (3) the income averaging tax,
- (4) the maximum tax on personal service income, or
- (5) the tax on partially tax-exempt income earned abroad.

"Taxes from special computations" generally were related either to prior-year income or to income that had been excluded from adjusted gross income. As a result, it was possible for a taxpayer to have "income tax before credits" without having "taxable income" (or "tax table income").

Income Tax Withheld

Tax withheld included amounts deducted from salaries, wages, tips, and other forms of remuneration. An employer could use either the "percentage" or "wage bracket" method, both of which were based on graduated rates ranging from 14 to 36 percent, or any of the alternative methods permitted by the Internal Revenue Service in determining the amount to be withheld.

In addition to income tax withheld on salaries, as reported on Form W-2, tax withheld from pensions and annuities, as reported on Form W-2P, was included in this amount. Beginning with Tax Year 1977, tax withheld on certain gambling winnings, as reported on Form W-2G, was also included.

Individual Retirement Arrangement

For taxable years beginning after December 31, 1974, an individual who was not covered by a qualified private or governmental retirement plan was able to set up an individual retirement arrangement (IRA) (a) at a bank or other qualified financial institution, (b) by investing directly in individual annuity contracts issued by an insurance company, or (c) by investing in special retirement bonds issued by the Federal Government. Contributions to such a plan, which were limited to the lesser of \$1,500 or 15 percent of the individual's earned income (wages, salaries, and net earnings from self-employment), could be deducted from the employee's gross income arriving at adjusted gross income. Taxpayers could not start withdrawing funds from the account until they reached age 59 1/2 and had to start doing so

upon reaching age 70 1/2. Penalty taxes were assessed in the event the taxpayer failed to comply with these limitations.

The Tax Reform Act of 1976 provided for the establishment of an IRA (separate from that of the working spouse) for a nonworking spouse, effective for 1977. The total deduction from gross income in this instance was limited to the smallest of (a) \$1,750, (b) 15 percent of the working spouse's earned income, or (c) twice the smaller amount contributed to either spouse's IRA (thus making it advantageous to contribute the same amount to each IRA).

Intangible Drilling Costs

See "Tax Preferences."

Interest Paid

Interest paid on personal debts, mortgages, bank loans, and installment purchases of real or personal property was deductible, but interest paid on money borrowed to buy tax-exempt securities or single premium life insurance and endowment contracts was not. The amounts deductible as interest expense included "investment interest" (that amount paid or accrued on indebtedness incurred, or continued, to purchase or carry property held for investment) as reported on Form 4952, subject to the limitations prescribed in the law. Interest relating to business, royalty, and rental income was deducted directly from these items and was, therefore, not reflected in the interest paid statistics. For installment purchases, interest paid included amounts stated in the contract, certain unstated amounts of interest as provided in Code section 483, and finance charges.

Interest Received

Interest received was the taxable portion of interest received from bonds, debentures, notes, mortgages, personal loans, bank deposits, and savings accounts. Taxpayers were also instructed to include so-called dividends on deposits or withdrawable accounts in mutual savings banks, cooperative banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions. Excluded was the interest on a State or local Government obligation. Such interest was tax-exempt and, therefore, did not have to be reported on the tax return.

Investment Credit

This tax credit was based on a percentage of the "qualified investment" in certain new and used depreciable assets, chiefly machinery and equipment with a useful life of 3 years or more. The applicable percentage for most property acquired and placed into service or constructed during the period January 22, 1975, through December 31, 1976, was 10 percent of the qualified investment as provided for by the Tax Reduction Act of 1975. The Tax Reform Act of 1976 extended this 10 percent rate through 1980. Before January 22, 1975, the credit was, in general, 7 percent.

The cost of the property determined the taxpayer's qualified investment, which was an amount that took into account the length of the property's intended life and whether the property was new or used. Small Business Corporations and partnerships were eligible for the credit, although the credit itself was claimed not by these entities but by the shareholders and partners, respectively, on their individual income tax returns. There were also limitations on the credit itself, for the most part dependent on the presence or size of income tax (excluding the penalty

taxes on self-employed, or Keogh, plans and the special income averaging tax), reduced by the foreign tax credit and the credit for the elderly. Amounts in excess of these limitations could be carried back 3 years and the remainder carried forward, in general, to the succeeding 7 years, for use in computing the credit for these years.

The Energy Tax Act of 1978 allowed taxpayers to claim a refundable investment credit for solar and wind property and a nonrefundable energy investment credit for certain other types of energy property. This was in addition to the regular investment credit if the energy property also qualified as regular investment credit property. The nonrefundable credit was reported and tabulated as part of the regular investment credit, while the refundable portion was reported and tabulated as a taxpayment. (See also "Business Energy Investment Credit" in this section.)

Investment Interest

This was an amount computed for the statistics on all returns, as required by the Tax Reform Act of 1976. It was equal to total interest deducted, other than home mortgage interest, limited to investment income (interest received, dividends, and capital gains). However, since investment income varied according to the income concept tabulated, the amount of investment interest expense varied as well. Thus, for those income concepts which did not include tax preferences (adjusted gross income and adjusted gross income less investment interest), dividends after exclusion and the portion of the excess of net long-term capital gains over net short-term capital losses included in adjusted gross income were used as the basis for computing investment interest expenses. However, for those income concepts which included tax preferences (adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences and expanded income), dividends before exclusion and the full amount of net long-term capital gains over net short-term capital losses were used. A step-by-step description of the computation of investment interest as well as a full explanation of the income concepts used is shown under "High-Income Returns, Taxable and Nontaxable" in section 1, Returns Filed and Sources of Income.

Itemized Deductions

See "Total Itemized Deductions."

Itemized Deductions Tax Preference

See "Tax Preferences."

Joint Returns of Husbands and Wives

These were returns of married taxpayers claiming the joint return filing status. The combined income of each spouse had to be reported on this return.

Marital Status

The five marital status classifications were:

- (1) joint returns of husbands and wives,
- (2) separate returns of husbands and wives,
- (3) returns of heads of households,
- (4) returns of surviving spouses, and
- (5) returns of single persons not heads of households or surviving spouses.

Marital status was usually determined as of the last day of the taxable year. If one spouse died during the tax year, the other was considered married for the entire year. If a taxpayer was divorced during the tax year and did not remarry, the taxpayer was considered to be unmarried for the entire year. Each of the above classifications is defined under separate heading in this section.

Maximum and Alternative Tax Computation

See "Maximum Tax on Personal Service Income."

Maximum and Regular Tax Computation

See "Maximum Tax on Personal Service Income."

Maximum Tax on Personal Service Income

"Tax generated" was usually computed by applying to taxable income graduated tax rates ranging from 0 to 70 percent. However, taxpayers with large amounts of "personal service income" could elect to limit the top tax rate on such income to a maximum of 50 percent. This was done by splitting taxable income into "personal service" and "other" taxable income. The graduated regular rates up to 50 percent were applied to personal service taxable income; the 50 percent limitation was applied to amounts which would have been subject to rates higher than 50 percent. Other taxable income was taxed at regular rates higher than 50 percent, except for any portion subject to capital gains rates under the alternative tax computation.

"Personal service income" was gross income from salaries, wages, professional fees, and compensation for personal services. If the taxpayer engaged in a trade or business where both services and capital were material income-producing factors, up to 30 percent of net profit was considered earned income. Net proceeds from the sales of property created by the taxpayer were also considered earned income. Beginning with 1977, pensions, annuities, and other deferred compensation for personal services rendered in the past could also be included. "Personal service net income" was personal service income as here defined less allowable deductions and expenses.

Personal service net income was used to determine "personal service taxable income." Taxable income was multiplied by the ratio of personal service net income to adjusted gross income. The result (limited to the amount of taxable income) was then subject to reduction by the "tax preference offset," the total amount of tax preferences reported on Form 4625 (see "Tax Preferences" in this section). "Personal service taxable income," then, was the result of applying an earnings ratio to taxable income and then subtracting from that result those items which had already received special tax treatment, namely the tax preferences.

The part of taxable income which was not personal service taxable income was "other taxable income." Other taxable income, in turn, consisted of "other taxable income subject to regular rates" and "other taxable income subject to the capital gains rate."

Tax generated was the sum of tax on personal service taxable income, computed as described in the first paragraph, plus the tax on "other taxable income." Except for taxpayers using the capital gains rate of the alternative tax computation, the tax on "other taxable income" was the regular tax on taxable income less the regular tax on personal service taxable income. For taxpayers electing the alternative tax computation, the tax on "other taxable income" was the alternative tax on capital gains plus the regular tax on taxable income less the regular tax on the sum of personal service taxable income and taxable income from long-term capital gains.

The maximum tax computation was not available to married persons filing separate returns or to taxpayers electing income averaging. (See also "Alternative Computation of Tax" in this section.)

Medical and Dental Expense Deduction

In general, medical and dental expenses could be claimed as itemized deductions to the extent that they exceeded 3 percent of adjusted gross income. Expenditures considered for this deduction were the actual amounts paid during the tax year for health care of the taxpayer, spouse, dependents, and any other person who, except for the fact that he or she had \$750 or more of gross income or filed a joint return with his or her spouse, could be claimed as a dependent. Amounts paid for drugs and medicines were included in medical expenses only to the extent that they exceeded 1 percent of adjusted gross income.

Any insurance payment, received on account of medical expenses incurred, reduced the cost which could be considered as medical expenses actually paid by the taxpayer. However, one-half of the cost of medical insurance up to \$150 was fully deductible as a medical expense without regard to the 3 percent limitation, while the remaining one-half of the cost plus any excess over \$150 was subject to the 3 percent limitation.

Minimum Tax

See "Additional Tax for Tax Preferences."

Miscellaneous Deductions

Included in the statistics were all specified nonbusiness deductions from adjusted gross income for which separate categories were not provided on the return form plus personal casualty and theft losses.

On the return form, miscellaneous deductions included expenses incurred in the collection of income; or for the management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for the production of income subject to tax; gambling losses not in excess of winnings reported in income; amortization of bond premium; expenses connected with the taxpayer's employment (for example, dues to professional societies, cost of tools and supplies for the job, and fees to employment agencies); fees paid for the preparation of a tax return; allowable expenses of an employee in connection with the employer's business; and up to \$100 (\$200 for a joint return) of contributions to candidates for public office.

Casualty and theft losses, while shown as a separate category on the return form, were included as "miscellaneous deductions" for the statistics. (See also "Casualty and Theft Loss, Net" in this section.)

For purposes of the statistics, miscellaneous deductions also includes any amount of earned income substituted for itemized deductions by taxpayers who qualified as "dependents with unearned income." (See "Dependents with Unearned Income" in this section.)

New Jobs Credit

The new jobs credit, provided for by the Tax Reduction and Simplification Act of 1977, was designed to encourage businesses to hire additional employees. The credit for years beginning in 1978 was 50 percent of the excess of the total unemployment insurance wages (FUTA) paid during Calendar Year 1978 over 102 percent of the total FUTA wages paid during 1977. For purposes of this computation, the maximum FUTA wages were \$4,200. Sole proprietors claiming this credit had to reduce their deduction for wage and salary expense by the amount of the credit.

Employers were also allowed to take an additional credit of 10 percent of the first \$4,200 of FUTA wages paid to each handicapped employee referred to the employer upon completion of a vocational rehabilitation program. Only wages paid during the 1-year period beginning when the employee was first paid FUTA wages were taken into account in computing the 10 percent credit. The credit was limited to one-fifth of the amount of the regular 50 percent credit which was available without regard to the \$100,000 limitation.

The total amount of the credit could not exceed (1) 50 percent of the increase in total wages paid for the year over 105 percent of the total wages paid in the previous year; (2) 25 percent of the current-year FUTA wages; (3) \$100,000; and (4) income tax (excluding the penalty taxes on self-employed, or Keogh, plans and the special income averaging tax) after reduction by all tax credits except the residential energy credit. Any excess credit, however, could be carried back to the 3 preceding tax years and the remainder carried forward to the 7 succeeding tax years.

Partnerships, Small Business Corporations, and estates and trusts computed the credit at the entity level and passed it through to be claimed by the partner, shareholder, etc. The amount of the credit allowed to the individual was limited to the individual's proportionate part of the income tax allocable to the interest in the entity.

Other Income

Included here were such items as prizes, awards, sweepstakes winnings, gambling profits, recovery of bad debts, insurance received as reimbursement for medical expenses taken in a previous year, and any other income subject to tax for which there was no specific line provided on the return form. Taxpayers were required to apply any deduction for business net operating losses against "other income."

Other Tax Credits

"Other tax credits" included, in general, only those statutory credits which were used to offset income tax and could not be identified as credit for the elderly, child care, investment, work incentive (WIN), foreign tax, new jobs, contributions to candidates credits, or residential energy credit. Other tax credits, to the extent that they were in excess of total tax and were refundable, were tabulated as part of "other taxpayments."

Other Taxpayments

"Other taxpayments" included the credit from a regulated investment company for tax it paid on undistributed capital gain dividends, the "throwback tax credit" allowed trust beneficiaries for certain taxes previously paid by the trust, and any other unidentified amounts that could not be allocated to excess social security taxes withheld or credit for tax on gasoline, fuel, and oil. Other tax credits, to the extent that they were in excess of total tax and were refundable, were also tabulated as other taxpayments.

Overpayment

An overpayment of tax occurred when the "taxpayments" exceeded "total tax liability." Overpayments could be refunded; or, at the taxpayer's election, taken as a credit on the subsequent year's estimated tax; or taken partly as a refund and partly as a credit against estimated tax. (See also "Credit on 1979 Estimated Tax" and "Refund" in this section and "Overpayment and Tax Due" in section 3, Tax Computation and Tax Rates.)

Partnership Net Profit or Loss

Partnership net profit or loss was reported by persons who were members of a partnership, syndicate, joint venture, or unincorporated association. The taxpayer's profit or loss shown was the share only of the ordinary income or loss of the enterprise together with payments made to the taxpayer for the use of capital or as a salary. If the individual was a member of more than one partnership, the single amount of partnership profit or loss reported in adjusted gross income, whether actually received or not, was the net result of all shares.

Beginning with 1976, an "at risk" limitation was introduced on a partner's deductible losses that were attributable to certain partnership "tax shelter" activities to which a partner contributed cash or property. In general, losses were allowed only to the extent of the aggregate amount the partner had "at risk" in the activity at the close of the year. (The amount "at risk" was the partner's cash or property investment or amounts borrowed for which the partner was personally liable or which was secured by property other than the amount the partner had invested.) The amount "at risk" was reduced by the losses deducted; however, a loss in excess of the "at risk" amount could be carried over for possible use in the following year.

Partnership net profit or net loss, as shown in this report, did not include dividends qualifying for the exclusion, net short- and long-term capital gain or loss, interest on tax-free covenant bonds, and shares of specially allocated income or loss, even when these amounts were received through a partnership. Such income was included on the tax return on the separate lines provided for these income types. Deductions for which there were separate lines on the return were similarly excluded from partnership net profit or net loss.

Additional information for partnerships can be found in Statistics of Income—Partnership Returns.

Payment with Request for Extension of Filing Time

This payment was made when the taxpayer filed Form 4868, Application for Automatic Extension of Time to File U.S. Individual Tax Return, and gained a 2-month extension of time to file the Form 1040. The application operated to extend the time to file. It did not extend the time for payment of expected tax since full payment of any tax due had to be made with the application for extension. When the taxpayer filed the return, he or she entered the amount paid with Form 4868 on Form 1040 to determine any tax still due or any amount of overpayment of tax.

Payments to an Individual Retirement Arrangement

See "Individual Retirement Arrangement."

Penalty Taxes on Individual Retirement Arrangements

A taxpayer could start withdrawing funds from an arrangement after reaching age 59 1/2, and had to start doing so after reaching age 70 1/2. Withdrawals prior to reaching age 59 1/2 were subject to a penalty tax equal to 10 percent of the premature distribution. Failure to withdraw funds after reaching age 70 1/2 resulted in the taxpayer's paying a 50 percent excise tax on the amount by which the minimum required distribution exceeded the distributions actually received by the individual during the year. Contributions to the retirement arrangement in excess of the legal limitation for the year (15 percent of earned income; \$1,500 maximum) were subject to an excise tax equal to 6 percent of the excess contribution. (See also "Individual Retirement Arrangement" in this section.)

Pensions and Annuities

Generally, pensions represented periodic income received after retirement and made in consideration of past services with an employer, while annuities were income payable at stated intervals in consideration of a specific premium. A taxpayer could acquire a pension or annuity either by purchase from a commercial organization (usually life insurance, endowment, or annuity contracts) or under a plan or contract connected with the taxpayer's employment. Those pensions or annuities obtained in connection with employment could be purchased entirely by the taxpayer or could be financed in part (a contributory plan) or in whole (a noncontributory plan) by contributions of the employer.

Since a noncontributory pension was one paid for entirely by an employer, the amount received by the employee was fully taxable. This fully taxable pension was reported on line 17, "Fully taxable pensions and annuities," of Form 1040 rather than on Schedule E, Supplemental Income Schedule, which was used to report amounts received from a contributory pension.

For the taxpayer who participated in a contributory retirement plan while employed, the amount received was only partially taxable. In general, the amount excludable from gross income, the nontaxable portion, represented the taxpayer's contributions under the plan, while the taxable portion represented the employer's contribution. (In the case of a survivor-beneficiary of a deceased employee, a "death benefit exclusion" of up to \$5,000 could be excluded, in addition to the deceased employee's contribution.) The entire amount of pension received for the year was reported on the supplemental income schedule (Schedule E, Form 1040), with the taxable portion shown separately and carried forward to line 18 of Form 1040, and included under the heading "Pensions, annuities, rents, royalties, partnerships, estates and trusts, etc." When it was possible for the retired employee or a survivor to recover the employee's contributions within 3 years by the annuity payments received, the payments were nontaxable until recovered, after which time the pension or annuity was fully taxable. This was the "three-year rule" computation method. If this method was inapplicable, the taxpayer's yearly receipts were prorated into taxable and nontaxable portions based on life expectancy at the time that the pension or annuity started (or "term certain," if the annuity was not payable for life).

Receipts from individually purchased annuities were usually prorated into taxable and nontaxable portions, since the taxpayer could expect to receive more than the cost, but not within 3 years.

Personal Exemption Credit

See "General Tax Credit."

Presidential Election Campaign Fund Checkoff

Taxpayers could elect to designate \$1 (\$2 on a joint return, if both the taxpayer and spouse so elected) of their 1978 tax liability to be applied to the Presidential Election Campaign Fund. This designation could be made by checking the appropriate box on Form 1040 or Short Form 1040A. The election did not affect the size of the taxpayer's tax liability for the year.

Refund

A refund of tax included all overpayments not applied by the taxpayer as a credit to the next year's estimated tax. (See also "Overpayment" in this section.)

Regular Tax Computation

Typically, the taxpayer, in determining "tax generated," first computed tax table or taxable income. Depending on marital status, the taxpayer then applied rates from one of four tax rate schedules to compute the tax. In some instances, the taxpayer used the equivalent tax table or requested the Internal Revenue Service to compute the tax. Returns of such taxpayers are also classified under the regular tax computation method. (See also section 3, Tax Computation and Tax Rates.)

Rent Net Income or Loss

Rent net income or loss constituted a part of adjusted gross income and was determined by deducting from gross rents amounts for depreciation, repairs, maintenance, interest, taxes, commissions, advertising, fuel, insurance, janitor services, and any other allowable expenses related to the rented property. Rental income from farming operations conducted solely by the tenant without material participation of the landowner were also included here.

Residential Energy Credit

In order to reduce energy consumption and to encourage the development and use of alternative energy sources, a residential energy credit was provided for by the Energy Tax Act of 1978. The credit was actually made up of two separate parts, one based on qualified "energy conservation expenditures" and the other on qualified "renewable energy source expenditures," with different requirements for each type of credit. The entire residential energy credit was available for qualified items installed in or on the taxpayer's principal residence from April 20, 1977, through December 31, 1985. However, the credit could not be claimed for any taxable year beginning before January 1, 1978; therefore, it was first available for use on 1978 tax returns. A maximum amount was specified for each part of the credit, although a minimum \$10 amount for the sum of both credits was required before any credit was allowed. None of the credit was refundable, but any credit exceeding income tax reduced by all other statutory credits could be carried over to subsequent years through 1987. Before the credit was carried over to a subsequent year, however, it could have been used to reduce the additional tax for tax preferences (minimum tax) for the current year.

The credit for energy conservation property was 15 percent of the first \$2,000 of expenditures, including original installation costs, with a maximum credit of \$300 per residence over the entire period the credit is to be in effect. The credit was available for each dwelling unit used by the taxpayer as a principal residence; however, the construction of the dwelling unit had to be substantially completed before April 20, 1977, in order for the energy conservation expenditures to qualify. In addition, the taxpayer had to be the first person to use the property installed and that property had to be expected to remain in use for a least 3 years. Energy conservation property consisted of insulation, storm windows and doors, caulking and weather-stripping, and certain other items (such as an automatic energy-saving setback thermostat, furnace replacement burner, or a meter displaying the cost of energy usage).

The credit for renewable energy source property was 30 percent of the first \$2,000 and 20 percent of the next \$8,000 of expenditures, including labor costs for onsite preparation, assembly, or original installation, with a maximum credit of \$2,200 per residence over the entire period the credit is to be

in effect. In contrast to the credit for energy conservation property, the renewable energy source credit was available for items installed on both existing and newly constructed principal residences. The taxpayer had to be the first person to use the property and that property had to be expected to remain in use for at least 5 years. Renewable energy source property consisted of solar, wind, and geothermal energy property.

See section 3, Tax Computation and Tax Rates, for more information and the data on the residential energy credit.

Royalty Net Income or Loss

Net royalties consisted of gross royalties less deductions for depletion, depreciation, office rent, legal fees, clerical help, interest, taxes, and similar items. Gross royalties included revenues from oil, gas, and other mineral rights; and revenue from patents; copyrights on literary works; trade-marks; formulas; and so on. Certain royalties received under a lease agreement on timber, coal, and domestic iron ore were eligible for capital gains or ordinary loss treatment under Code section 1231, and as a result of the separate computation required by that section are reflected in the statistics for "sales of capital assets" and "sales of property other than capital assets."

Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages as reported on the tax return were amounts of compensation for personal services. Also included were commissions; bonuses; tips; fees; excess reimbursement over employee business expenses; and the value of nonmonetary payments for services, e.g., merchandise, accommodations, or property. Identifiable amounts for any of these categories which may have been reported by taxpayers in "other income" were treated as salaries and wages for the statistics. Excluded were portions of salaries and wages earned abroad which were tax-exempt under special provisions of the law.

Sales of Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss

In general, capital assets for tax purposes included all property held for personal use or investment. Examples of such assets were personal residences, furniture, automobiles, and stocks and bonds. Assets used in the normal course of business activities (such as inventory held for sale during the ordinary conduct of business) and depreciable or real property held for sale or used in a trade or business were specifically excluded from treatment as capital assets.

In addition, net gains from the disposition of certain types of property which were not classified as capital assets could be treated as capital gains under section 1231 of the Code. This included property used in business, such as buildings and machinery, and also certain specific types of assets such as cut timber, coal, domestic iron ore and timber royalties, and unharvested crops sold with the land, if the land were held for more than one year.

On the other hand, net gains from some types of property included under the definition of capital gains could be denied capital gains treatment under certain other sections of the Code. Generally, these sections denied capital gains treatment to gain that resulted from the recapture of depreciation already claimed on the asset.

The following concepts were used in the computation of net capital gain or loss for the purposes of this report:

Net short-term gain or loss—Gains and losses from the sales or exchanges of capital assets held for one year or less, beginning with 1978, were considered to be short-term. For 1977, the holding period was 9 months or less while for 1976 and earlier years it was 6 months or less. Short-term gains from current-year sales were combined with any short-term capital loss carryover and any net short-term gain or loss received from partnerships or fiduciaries.

Net long-term gain or loss—Gains and losses from sales or exchanges of capital assets held for more than one year were considered long-term and were eligible for special tax treatment (see "Net capital gain" below). To obtain the net long-term gain or loss, gains or losses from current-year transactions were combined with:

- (1) net long-term gain or loss received from partnerships, fiduciaries, or Small Business Corporations,
- (2) capital gain distributions of regulated investment companies (mutual funds) and real estate investment trusts, and
- (3) long-term capital loss carryover from recent years prior to 1978.

Short-term capital loss carryover—This carryover equalled that portion of short-term capital loss incurred, but not deducted, in a previous tax year because of the limitation to net capital loss claimable, as discussed below under "Net capital loss."

Long-term capital loss carryover—This carryover equalled that portion of long-term capital loss incurred, but not deducted, in a previous tax year because of the limitation to net capital loss claimable, as discussed below under "Net capital loss."

Net capital gain—If the combination of net short-term gain or loss and net long-term gain or loss resulted in a positive amount, the taxpayer had a net capital gain. For taxpayers with long-term capital gains, the actual amount shown as net capital gain (and thus carried into adjusted gross income) was less than the computed combined amount. For net long-term capital gains resulting from sales or exchanges of assets before November 1, 1978, 50 percent of these gains (reduced by any short-term capital losses) could be excluded. For net long-term capital gains resulting from sales or exchanges of assets after October 31, 1978, 60 percent of the excess over short-term losses was excludable. Short-term capital gains, on the other hand, were always fully includable in net capital gain.

Net capital gain also included capital gain distributions which would have been reported on Schedule D, Capital Gains and Losses, except for the provision that taxpayers who had no other gains or losses and did not need to compute the alternative tax could simply enter the portion of capital gain distributions included in adjusted gross income on line 15 of Form 1040. These distributions were always considered to be long-term capital gains. The statistics include a separate tabulation of capital gain distributions not reported on Schedule D.

Net capital loss—If the combination of net short-term gain or loss and net long-term gain or loss resulted in a negative amount, the taxpayer generally showed a net capital loss. In many cases, however, the actual amount included in net capital loss (and thus carried into adjusted gross income) was less than the computed combined amount. For taxpayers with long-term capital losses, only 50 percent of such losses (reduced by any short-term capital gains) was includable in net capital loss. After this reduction, net capital loss was further limited to the lesser of (a) taxable income (computed without regard to capital loss or personal exemptions) or (b) beginning with 1978, \$3,000 (\$1,500 for married persons filing separately).

Amounts of capital losses in excess of limitations (a) or (b), whichever was applicable, could be carried over to subsequent tax years, as described above. (See also "Changes in Law" and section 1, Returns Filed and Sources of Income.)

Sales of Property Other Than Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss

Property other than capital assets generally included property of a business nature, in contrast to personal and investment property which were capital assets. Some types of property specifically included were (1) certain depreciable, depletable, and real business property; (2) accounts and notes receivable in the ordinary course of business generated from the sale of goods and services ordinarily held for sale by the business or includable in the inventory of the business; (3) certain copyrights, literary, musical, or artistic compositions or similar properties; (4) any share of gain or loss received through partnerships and fiduciaries; and (5) amounts resulting from certain "involuntary conversions," including net losses from casualty and theft. Gains from the disposition of some property types not considered to be capital assets could be treated as capital gains under certain conditions. Conversely, under certain other conditions gains from the disposition of some property types considered to be capital gains could be denied capital gains treatment. Taxpayers reported all gains and losses not receiving capital gains treatment on Form 4797, Supplemental Schedule of Gains and Losses.

Self-Employed Retirement Plan (Keogh) Deduction

In general, self-employed individuals could contribute to a qualified retirement plan (Keogh or H.R. 10 plan) and deduct all or a part of such contributions in computing adjusted gross income. The amount which could be deducted was based on "earned income," defined as (1) net earnings from self-employment, but only with respect to a trade or business in which personal services of the taxpayer were a material income-producing factor, and (2) income from the disposition of certain property by individuals whose personal efforts created the property. The maximum amount of the annual contribution to the plan and deduction was 15 percent of earned income or \$7,500, whichever was less.

Self-Employment Income

See "Earned Income Credit."

Self-Employment Tax

This tax, levied under the social security system, was reported by each individual who had self-employment earnings of at least \$400 derived from a sole proprietorship or from any share of partnership profits. U.S. citizens employed by foreign governments or international organizations were subject to self-employment tax on salaries. Certain types of income and deductions such as investment income, capital gains and losses, deductions for net operating losses, and casualty and theft losses were not allowed in computing self-employment earnings.

The maximum amount subject to self-employment tax for 1978 was \$17,700, reduced by any wages on which social security tax had been withheld by any employer. The maximum self-employment tax payable was \$1,433.70, based on the 8.1 percent rate in effect for that year. For 1977, the rate was 7.9 percent, while the maximum amount of earnings subject to the tax was \$16,500 and the maximum tax was \$1,303.50.

Separate Returns of Husbands and Wives

Generally, these were returns of married persons, each of whom filed a return independently of his or her spouse and reported only his or her own income, exemptions, and tax. Also included were returns of married persons where only one spouse had income, but elected to use this classification, and also returns with community property income divided between husband and wife.

If the husband (or wife) filed a separate return, the wife's (or husband's) exemption could be claimed on that return, but only if the spouse who was not filing had no gross income and was not the dependent of another taxpayer.

Single Persons, Returns of

These were returns of (a) unmarried persons who did not qualify as head of household or surviving spouse, or (b) certain married individuals living apart from their spouses who maintained a home, independently of the spouse, that was the home of the individual's child or stepchild for more than 6 but less than 12 months of the year.

Size of Adjusted Gross Income

The amount of adjusted gross income reported by the taxpayer on the return was the basis for classifying data by size of adjusted gross income. Returns with deficit and those on which income and loss were equal were classified as having "no adjusted gross income" and appear as a separate class in most basic tables. The absence of a class labelled "no adjusted gross income" indicates that any deficit or breakeven returns in a table were included in the lowest income class.

Size of Expanded Income, Adjusted Gross Income Less Investment Interest, and Adjusted Gross Income Plus Excluded Tax Preferences

The amounts on which these classifications are based—adjusted gross income, investment interest, and tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income—are each described in this section. Returns on which this computation resulted in zero or a negative amount were included in the lowest income class.

Small Business Corporation Net Profit or Loss

Net income of a qualified Small Business Corporation (defined in section 1371 of the Code), whether or not distributed, was taxed directly through each stockholder. Net losses were allocated to each stockholder to be offset against income from other sources.

Small Business Corporation income shown in this report was the amount taxable to stockholders as ordinary income. Net long-term capital gain, reduced by the special tax imposed at the corporate level, retained its character in the hands of the stockholders and is included in the statistics for net gain or loss from sales of capital assets. Undistributed income earned in previous years was taxable to stockholders in the year it was earned and could be distributed during the current year without any further tax.

Information on Small Business Corporations can be found in Statistics of Income—Corporation Income Tax Returns.

Social Security Taxes on Tip Income

This amount consisted of social security tax on unreported tip income and uncollected employee social security tax on tips.

Cash tips amounting to \$20 or more that the taxpayer received in a month while working for any one employer were subject to withholding of income tax and social security tax. Cash tips counted toward social security benefits and an employee was required to report these tips to the employer; the employer then withheld the social security tax. However, if the employer was unable to withhold the amount of social security tax, the amount of uncollected social security tax on tips was indicated on the employee's Form W-2, and the taxpayer was required to report the uncollected tax and pay it with the Form 1040.

If the employee did not report the tips to the employer, the employee was required to compute the social security tax on unreported tips on Form 4137 and attach it to Form 1040.

State Income Tax Refunds

These amounts represented that part of a refund of State income tax attributable to itemized deductions taken in a prior year that resulted in a Federal tax benefit. Taxpayers were instructed not to net the refundable amount against the current year's itemized deduction for State and local income tax.

States

State classifications were based on the taxpayer's address shown on the pre-printed address label or reported by the taxpayer on the return. Data for returns with addresses outside the 50 States and the District of Columbia are shown in three separate classifications in the State statistics. Returns from the Virgin Islands and those with foreign addresses are classified under "U.S. citizens abroad." Data from qualifying returns filed by bona fide residents of Puerto Rico are shown in a separate category. The third classification covers returns for armed service personnel stationed abroad who filed their returns in New York, California, or Washington where their Army Post Office (APO) or Fleet Post Office (FPO) was located. (See also section 5, State Data.)

Statutory Adjustments

These were certain adjustments to gross income allowed as deductions in arriving at adjusted gross income. Statutory adjustments consisted of the disability income exclusion, moving expense deduction, employee business expense deduction, payments to a self-employed retirement (Keogh) plan, forfeited interest penalty, payments to an individual retirement arrangement (IRA), alimony paid, and beginning with 1978, deduction for expense of living abroad. (See also section 1, Returns Filed and Sources of Income.)

Stock Options

See "Tax Preferences."

Surviving Spouses, Returns of

These returns were filed by widows or widowers whose spouse had died during either of the 2 preceding years, who had not remarried, and who had maintained a home which was the principal abode of a child or stepchild for whom the taxpayer was entitled to an exemption.

Surviving spouse taxpayers could use the joint return tax rates for the 2 taxable years following the year of death of the spouse; however, the deceased spouse could not be claimed as an exemption, except for the year of death.

Tax Credits

Tax credits consisted of:

- (1) credit for the elderly,
- (2) investment credit,
- (3) foreign tax credit,
- (4) contributions to candidates credit,
- (5) work incentive (WIN) credit,
- (6) general tax credit,
- (7) new jobs credit,
- (8) residential energy credit, and
- (9) "other" tax credits.

In addition, for purposes of this report, the amount of earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits was included under this classification.

Each of the above is described under separate heading in this section. (See also section 3, Tax Computation and Tax Rates.)

Tax Due at Time of Filing

"Tax due" was reported on returns where the "total tax liability" exceeded the total "taxpayments." (See also "Overpayment and Tax Due" in section 3, Tax Computation and Tax Rates.)

Tax From Recomputing Prior-Year Investment Credit

The investment credit provisions of the law included a "recapture" rule which required taxpayers to pay back all or a portion of any investment credit taken on property disposed of before the end of the useful life claimed in computing the credit. The law specified that if property qualifying for the credit was disposed of before the end of its intended useful life, the tax for the year of disposal was increased by the difference between the credit originally claimed and the credit that would have been allowed based on the shorter actual life.

Tax credits could not be applied against this additional tax.

Tax Generated

This amount, computed for the statistics, was the tax on "taxable income" or "tax table income" before reduction by the general tax credit. On most returns (those without one of the "taxes from special computations") this equalled "income tax before credits."

Tax on Partially Tax-Exempt Income

Taxpayers with income earned abroad could, for 1978, use a special method of computing tax on their income as provided for originally by the Tax Reform Act of 1976. Basically, under this method, the taxpayer first computed a tax on the full amount of income including any tax-exempt amount, using either the regular, maximum, or alternative tax computation methods. The taxpayer then computed the regular tax on the tax-exempt income. The difference between the two tax figures was the tax on the non-exempt income. This procedure generally resulted in a tax which was higher than the regular tax would have been on the same amount of taxable income. In either case, if all the income were exempt, there was no tax liability. (See also section 3, Tax Computation and Tax Rates.)

Tax Paid with Return

This was the amount of tax tendered by the taxpayer with the return in the event that the taxpayer's "total tax liability" exceeded "total taxpayments." (See also "Tax Due at Time of Filing" and "Balance Due After Remittance" in this section.)

Tax Preferences

The following income and deduction items, which were given special treatment in the computation of taxable income, were considered tax preferences and were subject to an additional tax (the so-called "minimum tax"):

(1) Accelerated depreciation on (a) low-income rental housing; (b) other real property (defined in Code section 1250); and (c) leased personal property (defined by section 1245). The excess of accelerated depreciation over the amount computed under the straight-line method was considered a tax preference.

(2) Amortization of (a) certified pollution control facilities; (b) railroad rolling stock; (c) on-the-job training facilities; and (d) child care facilities. The excess of these special rapid write-offs, over what otherwise would have been a depreciation deduction, was considered a tax preference.

(3) Stock options. Upon exercising a stock option, an employee did not actually receive income when the fair market value of the stock was greater than the option price. This price difference was, however, treated as a tax preference in the year the option was exercised.

(4) Bad debt reserves. Financial institutions were allowed deductions toward a reserve for bad debts under prescribed rules. When these deductions exceeded the amount required by actual experience, the excess was considered a tax preference.

(5) Depletion. The excess of depletion over the adjusted basis of property (reduced by depletion taken in prior years) was a tax preference. Thus, when the taxpayer had written off the investment, a tax preference was realized.

(6) Capital gains. A portion of the excess of net long-term gain over net short-term loss was excluded in computing adjusted gross income. The excluded portion was treated as a preference.

(7) Intangible drilling costs. Intangible drilling expenses incurred by operators of oil and gas wells were chargeable, at the operator's option, either to capital or to current expenses. However, beginning with Tax Year 1976, to the extent that any amount deducted as a current expense exceeded the amount that could have been charged to capital and deducted over the applicable number of years, it had to be reported as a tax preference.

(8) Itemized deductions tax preference. This was the excess of "adjusted itemized deductions" over 60 percent of adjusted gross income. "Adjusted itemized deductions" was defined as all itemized deductions except those for medical and dental expenses and those for casualty and theft losses. (If adjusted itemized deductions exceeded 100 percent of adjusted gross income, the excess over 100 percent was not included as a tax preference, since it had no tax consequence.)

The above items were considered tax preferences, whether incurred directly, by individual taxpayers, or distributed or allocated to them as owners, beneficiaries, or shareholders of partnerships, estates and trusts, Small Business Corporations, and regulated investment companies.

Tax Preferences Excluded from Adjusted Gross Income

The purpose of this item was to approximate, to the extent possible from tax return data, economic income exempted from taxation under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code. Its components were:

(1) dividend exclusion (up to \$100 per taxpayer receiving qualified dividends),
 (2) capital gains exclusion, and
 (3) any other tax preferences reported on Form 4625, except that the "itemized deductions tax preference" was not included in this income concept.

The derivation of "tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income" is discussed in greater detail in section 1, Returns Filed and Sources of Income, under "High-Income Returns, Taxable and Nontaxable."

Tax Savings From Special Tax Computations

In this report, the amount of tax savings is the difference between the tax resulting from using the provisions of one of the special tax computations (e.g., alternative tax, maximum tax, or tax from income averaging), and the amount of regular tax that would have resulted from not using these provisions.

Tax Table Income

This was a new income concept introduced by the Tax Reduction and Simplification Act of 1977. On returns with a "zero bracket amount only," this amount equalled adjusted gross income. On returns with itemized deductions, this amount equalled adjusted gross income minus "excess itemized deductions" or adjusted gross income plus the "unused zero bracket amount". Those taxpayers eligible used this tax table income in the tax tables to determine their tax; otherwise, they used tax table income to derive "taxable income" (tax table income minus the exemption amount) which, in turn, was used to determine their tax from the tax rate schedules.

Tax table income was not tabulated for deficit returns or for returns on which excess itemized deductions exceeded adjusted gross income.

Taxable and Nontaxable Returns

Taxability of a return for purposes of this report was determined by the presence of "total income tax" (the sum of income tax after credits and the additional tax for tax preferences). Some returns classified as "nontaxable" may have had a liability for tax from the self-employment tax, the social security taxes on tip income, tax from recomputing prior-year investment credit, penalty taxes on individual retirement arrangements, or other taxes; however, these taxes were disregarded for purposes of this classification, since the first two were considered social security (rather than income) taxes, and since the remaining ones were either based on prior-year's income or were penalty taxes. For the purposes of this report, the earned income credit was treated as an amount which could be used to offset income tax before credits. (Since the earned income credit was refundable, it was subtracted from income tax after reduction by all other statutory credits for the statistics.) As a result, some returns became nontaxable strictly because of the earned income credit when there was no additional tax for tax preferences and the earned income credit exceeded income tax before credits reduced by any other credits.

It should be noted that classification as taxable or nontaxable was generally based on each return as it was originally filed; the classification does not reflect any changes resulting from audit or other enforcement activities. However, there was an exception in the case of the earned income credit. Many taxpayers received the credit only after the Internal Revenue Service had reviewed their return during processing for revenue purposes and notified them that they were eligible to receive the credit. Therefore, while these returns were neither amended nor corrected through audit, they were adjusted during revenue processing and these adjustments are reflected in the data. (See also "Earned Income Credit," in section 3, Tax Computation and Tax Rates.)

Taxable Income

Taxable income was the amount to which tax rates were usually applied in arriving at "tax generated." It was determined by subtracting from adjusted gross income "excess itemized deductions" (or by adding the "unused zero bracket amount") and the exemption amount. The zero bracket amount, that portion of income subject to tax at the zero percent rate, represented the first portion of taxable income.

Taxes From Special Computations

These represented the second component of "income tax before credits" (in addition to "tax generated") and consisted of:

- (1) the "special averaging tax" (from Form 4972), computed by a taxpayer who received a lump-sum distribution from a qualified pension or retirement plan;
- (2) the "multiple recipient special averaging tax" (from Form 5544), computed by a taxpayer who received a share of a single lump-sum distribution from a qualified pension or retirement plan;
- (3) the tax on accumulation distributions of trusts (from Form 4970), computed by a taxpayer who received a distribution in the current year which was based on income accumulated by a trust in prior years;
- (4) the tax from recapture of prior-year credit for purchase of a new principal residence (from Form 5405), computed by a taxpayer who had claimed the "new house credit" for 1976, but then sold the new house and failed to replace it with another qualifying new house within an 18-month period; and
- (5) the penalty tax from premature or excess distributions from a self-employed (Keogh) retirement plan or trust.

None of these taxes could be reduced by the general tax credit, although they were subject to reduction by the other statutory credits.

Taxes Paid Deduction

Taxes allowed as a deduction from adjusted gross income included personal property taxes, State and local income taxes, certain State and local retail sales taxes, State gasoline taxes, taxes paid to foreign countries or U.S. possessions unless a foreign tax credit was claimed, and real estate taxes except those levied for improvements that tended to increase the value of the property. Federal taxes and State and local taxes on cigarettes, tobacco, and alcoholic beverages were not deductible, nor were State and local fees for vehicle license plates (unless the fees were based on the value of the vehicle) or drivers' licenses.

Taxes paid on business property were deducted separately on the schedules for business, rent, and royalty income, and are, therefore, excluded from the taxes paid statistics.

Taxpayments

These payments were, generally, made before the return was filed and were applied against tax liability to determine any amount payable or refundable at the time of filing. They consisted of the following:

- (1) income tax withheld,
- (2) excess social security taxes withheld,
- (3) credit for tax on certain gasoline, fuel, and oil,
- (4) payments on 1978 declaration of estimated tax,
- (5) payment with request for extension of filing time, and
- (6) other taxpayments.

Each of the above is described under separate heading in this section.

While the earned income credit was shown as a taxpayment on the tax return itself, it is tabulated separately for purposes of this report and not included as part of taxpayments. (See also "Earned Income Credit" in this section and in section 3, Tax Computation and Tax Rates.)

Total Income Tax

Total income tax was the sum of income tax after credits and the additional tax for tax preferences. It did not include any of the other taxes which made up "total tax liability." Total income tax was the basis for classifying returns as "taxable or nontaxable."

Total Itemized Deductions

Itemized deductions from adjusted gross income could be claimed for contributions, interest paid, taxes, medical expenses, casualty or theft loss, union dues, and other qualifying expenditures for which no specific line or schedule was provided on the return. Such other expenditures included educational expenses and certain expenses connected with the taxpayer's employment.

The Tax Reduction and Simplification Act of 1977 required that four groups of taxpayers itemize their deductions, even if those deductions were less than the zero bracket amount. Those individuals were either dependents with unearned income, married and filing a separate return, dual status aliens, or persons excluding income received from sources in U.S. possessions. Dependents with unearned income could substitute their earned income, if it was larger than their itemized deductions.

Total itemized deductions was the amount before the zero bracket amount was taken into account. It was tabulated only from returns showing positive adjusted gross income. (See also section 2, Deductions and Exemptions.)

Total Tax Liability

Total tax liability was the sum of income tax after credits, additional tax for tax preferences, self-employment tax, social security tax on tips, tax from recomputing prior-year investment credit, taxes from individual retirement arrangements, and other taxes, reduced by the "earned income credit used to offset all other taxes" (defined under "Earned Income Credit" in section 3, Tax Computation and Tax Rates).

Type of Tax Computation

There were seven methods of computing the tax on income subject to tax (taxable income on most returns) used to classify returns for the statistics. These methods were:

- (1) regular tax, as computed from the tax tables or tax rate schedules accompanying the Forms 1040 or 1040A;

(2) alternative tax, computed on Schedule D, Capital Gains and Losses;

(3) income averaging, computed on Schedule G, Income Averaging;

(4) maximum combined with regular tax, computed on Part I, Form 4726, Maximum Tax on Personal Service Income;

(5) maximum combined with alternative tax, computed on Part II, Form 4726, Maximum Tax on Personal Service Income;

(6) tax on partially tax-exempt income, computed on Form 2555, Exemption of, or Deduction from, Income Earned Abroad; and

(7) tax on partially tax-exempt income in combination with (2), (4), or (5).

All of these tax computation methods are described in this section. (See also section 3, Tax Computation and Tax Rates.)

Unused Zero Bracket Amount

This deduction concept represented the amount by which the zero bracket amount exceeded total itemized deductions. (See also "Zero Bracket Amount," "Form of Deduction," and "Total Itemized Deductions" in this section and "Unused Zero Bracket Amount" in section 2, Deductions and Exemptions.)

Work Incentive (WIN) Credit

Taxpayers could take a credit against their income tax liability of 20 percent of the WIN (Work Incentive Program) wages paid an employee hired under

the Federal Work Incentive Program. This program was intended to provide welfare recipients the training and job opportunity needed to help them become economically independent. The Tax Reduction Act of 1975 extended the WIN program to include Federal welfare recipients of the Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) Program under the Social Security Act. Small Business Corporations and partnerships were eligible for the credit, although the credit itself was claimed not by these entities, but by the shareholders and partners, respectively, on their individual income tax returns.

The credit was limited to the first \$50,000 of tax liability (defined as income tax less the special income averaging tax from Forms 4792 and 5544 and the Section 72(m)(5) penalty tax, reduced by the general, elderly, foreign tax, investment, and political contributions credits) plus 50 percent of such tax liability in excess of \$50,000. Amounts in excess of these limitations could be carried back 3 years and the remainder carried forward to the 7 years subsequent to 1978 for use in computing the credit for these years.

Zero Bracket Amount

This amount replaced the "standard deduction," in effect for 1976 and earlier years. For 1978, as was true for 1977, the zero bracket amount was \$3,200 for married taxpayers filing jointly and surviving spouses, \$2,200 for single persons and heads of households, and \$1,600 for married taxpayers filing separately.



Contents

- Sources of the data, 191
- Sample criteria and selection, 191
- Method of estimation, 191
- Sampling variability, 191
- Processing and management of the sample, 193

Text tables

- 7A Number of Form 1040 and Form 1040A returns in the population and sample, 1978, 192
- 7B Estimated number of returns for selected upper limit coefficients of variation by size of adjusted gross income/deficit, 193

Basic tables

- 7.1 All returns: coefficient of variation for sources of income and adjustments by size of adjusted gross income, 194
- 7.2 Coefficient of variation for selected sources of income and tax items by State, 201

Sources of the Data

The data in this report were estimated from a stratified simple random sample of unaudited individual income tax returns, Forms 1040 and 1040A, filed by U.S. citizens and residents and processed in the ten service centers of the Internal Revenue Service during Calendar Year 1979. The total sample of 157,792 returns was selected from a population of 90,067,233 returns.

The estimates in this report are intended to represent all returns filed for Income Year 1978. While the overwhelming majority of returns processed during 1979 were for Calendar Year 1978, a few were for non-calendar years ending during 1978 and 1979 and some were delinquent returns for prior years. Returns for recent prior years were used in place of 1978 returns received and processed after December 31, 1979. This was done in the belief that the characteristics of returns due but not yet filed could best be represented by the returns for previous income years that were processed in 1979.

All returns processed during 1979 were subjected to sampling except tentative and amended returns. Tentative returns were not subjected to sampling because the revised returns may have been sampled later on, while amended returns were excluded because the original returns had already been subjected to sampling.

Sample Criteria and Selection

Form 1040 and 1040A returns filed and entered into the Internal Revenue Service's Individual Master File System during 1979 were stratified, by computer, into sample classes based on: the presence or absence of a Schedule C (Profit or Loss from Business or Profes-

sion); State from which filed; form used (Form 1040 or 1040A); size of adjusted gross income (or deficit) or largest of specific income (or loss) items; and size of business and farm receipts. Returns were then selected from the sample classes using the ending digits of social security numbers at rates ranging from 0.02 percent to 100 percent.

The five State Groups listed in table 7A were formed on the basis of the combined total number of Forms 1040 and 1040A from each State. For each State contained in each State Group the sample was designed to select a minimum number of 1,600 returns. This resulted in each State Group receiving a different set of sampling rates. In addition, within each State Group the sample was allocated to sample classes so as to reduce variance. A return fell into one of the sample classes when the return amounts for the larger of adjusted gross income or largest of specific income items and size of business plus farm receipts both fit into the boundaries of the sample class.

Table 7A contains the number of returns in the population and sample by sample strata and State Group, along with a description of the sample strata. A comparison of the total population of table 7A with the total estimated population shown in the national tables of this report will disclose a small difference. This difference resulted from an estimated 295,700 returns being excluded from the national tables since they contained no income information or were identified as amended or tentative returns after sampling.

Method of Estimation

Weighting factors were obtained by dividing the computer population count of returns in a sample stratum by the number of sample returns for that stratum. The weighting factors were then converted to "integer weighting factors" which were applied to each return. For example, if a weight of 44.24 were computed for a stratum, 24 percent of the sample returns in that stratum would receive an integer weight of 45, and 76 percent a weight of 44.

Sampling Variability

The particular sample used in this study is one of a large number of all possible samples of the same size that could have been selected using the same sample design. Estimates derived from the different samples would differ from each other. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of an estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples.

Table 7A.—Number of Form 1040 and Form 1040A Returns in the Population and Sample, 1978

Description of sample strata	Number of returns by State group											
	Total		Group 1 ¹		Group 2 ²		Group 3 ³		Group 4 ⁴		Group 5 ⁵	
	Population (1)	Sample (2)	Population (3)	Sample (4)	Population (5)	Sample (6)	Population (7)	Sample (8)	Population (9)	Sample (10)	Population (11)	Sample (12)
Grand total	90,067,233	157,792	557,905	6,893	4,679,701	33,036	3,859,081	9,269	9,290,833	16,051	71,679,713	92,543
Non-business and farm (Schedule F only), total.....	81,506,595	85,955	479,824	3,490	4,173,723	11,834	3,454,756	5,081	8,249,654	9,408	65,148,638	56,142
Form 1040A returns with adjusted gross income under \$10,000.....	26,226,592	5,205	152,379	21	1,432,817	257	1,224,165	229	2,666,695	532	20,750,536	4,166
Adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more with no tax after credits and no minimum tax.....	57	57	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	2	54	54
Larger of adjusted gross income or largest specific income item and farm receipts												
Under \$10,000.....	12,245,147	5,135	66,450	201	661,455	1,021	532,790	359	1,360,303	687	9,624,149	2,867
Under \$50,000.....	12,925,865	7,383	71,882	336	680,879	1,314	573,971	732	1,326,616	789	10,272,517	4,212
Under \$100,000.....	10,291,835	7,712	58,115	355	524,095	1,430	437,472	716	1,056,237	1,119	8,215,916	4,092
Under \$150,000.....	12,626,972	10,584	74,467	512	577,535	1,736	469,095	785	1,231,723	1,476	10,274,152	6,075
Under \$200,000.....	5,743,403	10,252	44,103	370	236,818	1,188	172,419	474	488,858	945	4,801,205	7,275
Under \$300,000.....	1,154,544	10,953	11,034	883	48,888	1,485	35,075	585	95,220	1,344	964,327	6,656
Under \$500,000.....	233,424	8,708	1,126	544	8,773	940	7,863	329	19,244	990	196,418	5,905
Under \$1,000,000.....	51,303	12,513	232	232	2,102	2,102	1,705	671	4,219	987	43,045	8,521
Under \$200,000 or more.....	7,453	7,453	36	36	360	360	201	201	537	537	6,319	6,319
Under \$500,000 or more.....	8,560,638	71,837	78,081	3,403	505,978	21,202	404,325	4,188	1,041,179	6,643	6,531,075	36,401
Business (Schedules C and F, or C only), total.....	43	43	—	—	3	3	2	2	1	1	37	37
Adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more with no tax after credits and no minimum tax.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larger of adjusted gross income or largest specific income item and business and farm receipts												
Under \$10,000.....	1,876,539	6,023	16,269	227	117,849	2,427	100,843	251	237,945	280	1,403,633	2,838
Under \$50,000.....	1,525,415	6,004	12,993	202	97,514	2,326	80,425	388	195,966	409	1,138,517	2,679
Under \$100,000.....	1,451,715	7,642	11,890	240	91,586	2,957	72,216	441	188,474	752	1,087,549	3,252
Under \$150,000.....	1,916,549	10,999	16,713	436	108,754	3,999	84,059	570	233,051	1,171	1,473,972	4,823
Under \$200,000.....	1,183,319	10,957	13,527	465	60,992	3,093	44,259	622	123,977	1,044	940,564	5,733
Under \$300,000.....	456,863	8,572	5,445	589	22,326	1,798	16,557	555	45,425	831	367,110	4,799
Under \$500,000.....	103,234	8,871	878	878	4,663	2,308	3,981	500	10,874	1,008	82,838	4,177
Under \$1,000,000.....	41,345	7,110	336	336	2,017	2,017	1,793	669	4,891	572	32,308	3,516
Under \$200,000 or more.....	5,616	5,616	30	30	274	274	190	190	575	575	4,547	4,547

¹Alaska, Vermont, and Wyoming.
²Delaware, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Idaho, Maine, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, North Dakota, Rhode Island, South Dakota, and Utah.
³Arizona, Arkansas, Mississippi, Nebraska, and West Virginia.
⁴Alabama, Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Oregon, Oklahoma, South Carolina, and Puerto Rico.
⁵California, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, Washington, Wisconsin, APO/FPO, and U.S. citizens abroad.

The coefficient of variation (CV) is the standard error of the estimate expressed as a percent of the estimate. Coefficients of variation, computed using a sum-of-squares method, are shown for selected frequency and amount estimates and appear in tables 7.1 and 7.2 of this section. The upper limit coefficients of variation shown in table 7B were computed using a formula based on the sum-of-squares method. These coefficients, applicable to frequencies only, are meant as a general guide for use when computed coefficients of variation are not shown.

The sample estimate and an estimate of its standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the population value. For example, from table 1.4, the amount estimate, X, of State income tax refunds is \$2.369 billion and, from table 7.1, its related coefficient of variation, CV(X), is 1.4 percent. The standard deviation (error) of the estimate, SE(X), is needed to construct the interval estimate and is the product of the estimate and its coefficient of variation:

$$SE(X) = X \cdot CV(X)$$

$$= (\$2.369 \text{ billion}) \cdot (0.014)$$

$$= \$0.033 \text{ billion.}$$

This SE(X) value is then subtracted from and added to the estimate, X, to construct a 68 percent confidence interval estimate. The interval is computed as

$$X - SE(X) \leq Y \leq X + SE(X), \text{ with 68 percent confidence,}$$

where Y is the population value estimated by X. Based on this data, the interval estimate is from \$2.336 billion to \$2.402 billion (\$2.369 - \$0.033 and \$2.369 + \$0.033). A conclusion that the average estimate of State income tax refunds lies within an interval computed in this way would be correct for approximately two-thirds of all possible similarly selected samples. To obtain this interval estimate with 95 percent confidence, multiply the SE(X) value by two. (For this data the resulting interval would be from \$2.303 billion to \$2.435 billion.)

Whenever a weighted frequency (and, in most cases, its corresponding amount) is less than 3, the estimate is combined or deleted in order to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. These combinations and deletions are indicated by a double

asterisk (**). In all other cases, estimates based on less than 10 returns are considered unreliable and are indicated by a single asterisk (*) to the left of the data item(s). Estimates with coefficients of variation exceeding 35 percent should also be used with caution. Occasionally, an estimate based on fewer than 10 returns will have a coefficient of variation less than 35 percent. However, coefficients based on so few observations are themselves generally unreliable.

A dash in place of a frequency or amount estimate indicates that no return in the sample had that characteristic. A dash in place of a coefficient of variation for which an estimate is shown indicates that all returns with that characteristic were selected at the 100 percent rate.

Processing and Management of the Sample

The adequacy of the sample selection process was reviewed by applying prescribed sampling rates for each stratum to the population count for that stratum. A follow-up was required to reconcile differences between the actual number of returns selected and the expected number.

In transcribing and tabulating the information from the returns in the sample, checks were imposed to improve the quality of the resulting estimates. Incorrect or missing entries were altered during statistical editing to make them consistent with other entries on the return and accompanying schedules. Data were also adjusted during editing in an attempt to achieve consistent statistical definitions.

Quality of the basic data abstracted at the processing centers was controlled there by means of a continuous subsampling verification system. In addition, the Statistics Division in the National Office conducted an independent reprocessing of a small subsample of the returns statistically processed in the field as a further check on processing. Prior to tabulation, numerous computer tests were applied to each return record to assure that proper balance and relationships among return items were maintained.

Finally, prior to publication, all statistics and tables were reviewed for accuracy and reasonableness in light of provisions of the tax laws, taxpayer reporting variations and limitations, economic conditions, comparability with other statistical series, and statistical techniques used in data processing.

Individual Returns/1978 • Sources, Sample, and Limitations

Table 7B—Estimated Number of Returns for Selected Upper Limit Coefficients of Variation by Size of Adjusted Gross Income/Deficit

(Cells are estimated number of returns)

Coefficient of variation (C.V.) (Percent)	Size of adjusted gross income/deficit								
	Under \$10,000 ¹	\$10,000 under \$15,000	\$15,000 under \$20,000	\$20,000 under \$30,000	\$30,000 under \$50,000	\$50,000 under \$100,000	\$100,000 under \$200,000	\$200,000 under \$500,000	\$500,000 and over
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
2	23,200,000	7,880,000	8,810,000	5,170,000	1,830,000	428,000	112,000	25,500	Estimates of this
5	3,710,000	1,260,000	1,080,000	827,000	283,000	88,500	17,600	4,100	stratum have no
10	828,000	315,000	284,000	207,000	73,200	17,100	4,500	1,000	C.V. since all
20	232,000	78,000	88,000	51,700	18,300	4,300	1,100	250	returns are in the
30	103,000	35,000	29,400	23,000	8,100	1,900	500	110	sample
35	75,700	25,700	21,600	16,600	8,000	1,400	370	80	
50	37,100	12,800	10,600	8,300	2,900	680	180	40	

¹The column should be used for estimated number of returns not classified by adjusted gross income/deficit. NOTE: This table is applicable to frequencies only and not to estimated amounts.

Table 7.1—Coefficient of Variation for Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[Coefficient of variation for number of returns and amounts (percent)]

Size of adjusted gross income	Pensions and annuities - Continued										Domestic and foreign dividends received					
	Fully taxable pensions and annuities			Partially taxable pensions and annuities			Nontaxable pensions and annuities			Total		Exclusion		Dividends in adjusted gross income		
	Reported on Form 1040		Amount (16)	Number of returns (17)	Amount received (20)	Taxable portion (21)	Number of returns (22)	Amount (23)	Number of returns (24)	Amount (25)	Number of returns (26)	Amount (27)	Number of returns (28)	Amount (29)		
	Number of returns (15)	Amount (18)														
All returns, total	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	6.5	7.0	7.8	10.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.4			
Under \$2,000.....	138	166	153	185	29.4	34.1	27.8	30.4	7.4	9.7	7.7	7.7	10.3			
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	85	103	53	112	34.1	28.9	26.8	36.9	7.1	12.2	7.4	8.0	12.4			
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	59	67	63	71	28.5	31.0	29.7	41.5	6.5	11.6	6.6	7.1	13.3			
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	59	67	63	72	22.1	23.2	28.9	41.9	6.0	10.6	6.1	6.8	11.3			
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	6.3	7.4	6.8	7.2	34.8	32.0	28.2	38.7	6.2	11.8	6.3	7.1	12.5			
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	6.3	7.6	6.5	7.9	21.2	22.1	31.0	34.8	5.1	10.2	5.2	6.0	10.8			
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	6.8	8.0	7.2	8.5	30.7	34.4	33.1	45.2	5.4	11.7	5.6	6.5	12.4			
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	7.4	8.7	7.9	9.3	24.3	27.8	27.2	38.6	5.2	11.7	5.3	6.1	12.4			
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	7.3	9.2	7.6	9.6	25.9	27.9	27.6	31.2	4.7	10.3	4.8	5.9	11.0			
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	8.1	10.1	8.7	11.0	28.7	31.1	27.8	32.0	4.6	12.7	4.7	5.6	13.6			
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	5.1	6.4	5.3	6.8	19.2	20.4	20.0	28.6	2.6	7.7	2.7	3.3	8.3			
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	6.4	8.2	6.8	8.6	23.2	26.1	29.3	42.5	2.9	8.1	2.9	3.4	8.7			
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	3.4	4.6	3.6	4.9	14.1	16.2	16.9	53.8	1.1	3.7	1.1	1.4	4.0			
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	3.2	4.6	3.5	5.0	10.7	12.1	13.7	22.2	0.7	2.3	0.7	0.8	2.4			
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	3.8	6.2	4.3	7.0	16.4	17.2	22.6	55.5	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.7	2.0			
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	3.2	5.8	3.5	6.6	15.5	16.7	17.0	23.1	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.4			
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
\$1,000,000 or more.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Taxable returns, total	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.3	7.0	7.5	8.8	12.7	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4			
Under \$2,000.....	40.1	39.8	40.2	39.8	**98.6	**98.2	..	..	18.5	12.1	18.5	18.7	12.0	
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	33.5	40.3	37.3	46.1	..	..	..	..	14.8	22.8	15.2	16.2	24.2
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	9.4	10.5	10.1	11.3	50.4	62.1	97.8	97.3	8.5	15.2	8.8	9.1	16.1			
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	7.0	8.0	7.5	8.6	27.1	29.5	32.4	40.4	6.9	11.6	7.1	7.8	12.3			
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	6.5	7.6	7.0	8.2	37.5	33.3	31.7	41.2	6.5	12.2	6.6	7.4	12.9			
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	6.4	7.8	6.7	8.1	21.4	22.3	32.5	35.7	5.2	10.5	5.4	6.1	11.0			
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	6.8	8.0	7.3	8.6	32.0	36.4	33.1	45.2	5.6	12.1	5.8	6.7	12.8			
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	7.5	8.8	8.0	9.3	25.0	28.7	27.2	38.6	5.2	11.9	5.4	6.1	12.6			
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	7.3	9.2	7.6	9.6	25.9	27.9	27.6	31.2	4.8	10.4	4.9	5.7	11.1			
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	8.1	10.2	8.8	11.0	29.0	31.5	27.8	32.0	4.6	12.8	4.8	5.6	13.7			
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	5.1	6.4	5.3	6.8	19.2	20.4	20.0	28.6	2.6	7.7	2.7	3.3	8.3			
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	6.4	8.2	6.8	8.6	23.2	26.1	29.3	42.5	2.9	8.1	2.9	3.4	8.7			
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	3.4	4.6	3.6	4.9	14.1	16.2	16.9	53.8	1.1	3.7	1.2	1.4	4.0			
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	3.3	4.6	3.5	5.0	10.7	12.1	13.7	22.2	0.7	2.3	0.7	0.8	2.4			
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	3.8	6.2	4.3	7.0	16.4	17.2	22.6	55.5	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.7	2.0			
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	3.2	5.8	3.5	6.6	15.5	16.7	17.0	23.1	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.4			
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
\$1,000,000 or more.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Total nontaxable returns	4.6	5.4	4.9	5.8	16.5	18.7	15.3	19.5	4.1	7.8	4.2	4.7	8.5			
All returns, summary																
Under \$5,000.....	5.6	6.6	6.0	7.1	19.6	21.0	17.5	21.8	4.4	7.2	4.6	4.9	7.8			
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	3.6	4.2	3.8	4.6	17.8	17.8	18.1	26.2	3.8	4.3	3.8	4.3	7.4			
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	4.1	5.0	4.4	5.3	15.7	16.6	16.6	24.6	3.2	7.1	3.4	3.9	7.5			
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	4.6	5.8	4.9	6.1	17.4	20.1	17.9	21.0	2.8	7.2	2.9	3.6	7.7			
\$20,000 or more.....	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.3	8.9	10.0	11.7	21.9	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.4			

Footnotes at end of table

Table 7.1—Coefficient of Variation for Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[Coefficient of variation for number of returns and amounts (percent)]

Size of adjusted gross income	Rent				Royalty				Sales of capital assets					
	Net income		Net loss		Net income		Net loss		Capital gain distributions reported on Form 1040		Returns with short-term capital gains or losses		Sales of capital assets reported on Schedule D	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)
All returns, total	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.5	4.4	4.8	14.2	14.1	4.0	8.4	35.7	27.1	5.5	8.3
Under \$2,000	11.3	13.1	11.6	11.9	25.6	27.4	54.9	37.7	27.4	43.4	73.4	62.8	36.4	17.7
\$2,000 under \$4,000	10.0	13.0	15.0	22.8	25.2	55.3	93.7	93.7	23.0	44.8	—	—	46.9	46.1
\$4,000 under \$6,000	9.2	12.2	13.1	19.9	23.7	32.4	84.3	62.5	26.1	44.4	—	—	45.6	40.9
\$6,000 under \$8,000	9.0	14.0	13.0	18.3	26.7	32.5	98.9	98.9	17.7	22.6	—	—	56.7	57.0
\$8,000 under \$10,000	9.5	13.7	11.2	15.6	23.4	46.0	—	—	20.3	29.0	—	—	44.1	67.6
\$10,000 under \$12,000	8.8	13.4	10.3	14.7	26.2	39.6	99.5	99.0	16.7	26.2	—	—	40.9	29.8
\$12,000 under \$14,000	8.6	14.1	9.3	13.2	19.3	33.6	95.7	95.4	18.5	45.3	92.3	78.6	40.8	32.4
\$14,000 under \$16,000	8.5	14.9	8.6	11.9	25.8	43.1	52.6	49.6	18.7	43.9	95.8	95.8	36.8	43.2
\$16,000 under \$18,000	8.3	15.6	8.2	11.6	20.2	37.5	90.8	99.1	14.3	35.6	99.2	99.2	31.4	50.3
\$18,000 under \$20,000	8.2	15.3	7.8	11.4	23.2	35.6	71.4	12.7	16.0	28.6	—	—	31.0	33.3
\$20,000 under \$25,000	5.3	10.1	5.0	7.4	13.6	20.9	46.1	41.5	10.6	20.8	50.3	74.9	23.6	25.4
\$25,000 under \$30,000	6.1	11.8	5.8	8.0	16.9	29.9	33.9	60.4	11.7	19.8	72.9	86.6	18.9	29.8
\$30,000 under \$50,000	3.0	6.1	2.8	5.3	6.4	14.6	27.2	33.3	5.7	15.2	38.9	70.5	8.1	21.0
\$50,000 under \$100,000	2.0	3.5	2.0	3.7	3.9	10.2	11.8	23.4	4.8	20.5	27.0	49.8	4.7	24.5
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1.7	3.5	2.1	4.2	3.2	9.2	9.7	14.2	4.8	23.3	20.7	35.5	3.9	8.0
\$200,000 under \$500,000	1.5	3.8	2.0	5.6	2.4	5.6	7.1	13.8	7.3	35.9	26.0	46.6	3.3	12.3
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000,000 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taxable returns, total	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.4	4.6	4.9	14.5	14.9	4.1	8.8	39.7	29.5	5.4	9.4
Under \$2,000	40.0	15.9	22.4	15.5	49.0	25.1	70.5	54.9	42.9	54.1	35.2	56.3	32.8	50.3
\$2,000 under \$4,000	35.7	43.9	45.1	42.2	75.2	93.5	93.7	93.7	33.5	46.8	—	—	96.1	93.4
\$4,000 under \$6,000	15.7	21.7	23.3	24.0	33.2	42.6	0.0	0.0	34.5	64.6	99.3	99.3	69.8	60.7
\$6,000 under \$8,000	11.1	17.3	15.7	22.4	33.9	38.6	98.9	98.9	19.7	24.5	—	—	49.5	74.6
\$8,000 under \$10,000	10.5	15.2	12.6	18.1	25.2	47.3	99.5	99.0	20.7	29.1	—	—	46.1	35.2
\$10,000 under \$12,000	9.4	14.3	10.9	16.5	27.4	40.1	—	—	17.2	25.8	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 under \$14,000	8.8	14.7	9.8	13.0	20.3	34.9	—	—	19.0	46.9	99.6	99.6	45.9	33.2
\$14,000 under \$16,000	8.7	15.6	8.9	12.2	25.8	43.2	54.0	52.1	18.7	44.0	95.8	95.8	41.3	45.4
\$16,000 under \$18,000	8.5	14.2	8.3	11.5	21.5	38.8	90.8	99.1	14.3	35.6	99.2	99.2	33.5	36.8
\$18,000 under \$20,000	8.4	15.5	7.9	11.7	23.7	35.6	74.4	74.3	16.0	28.6	—	—	31.1	37.5
\$20,000 under \$25,000	5.3	10.2	5.0	7.6	13.8	22.5	46.6	47.3	10.7	20.9	50.3	74.9	24.5	23.8
\$25,000 under \$30,000	6.2	12.0	5.8	8.2	17.4	31.1	34.5	61.5	11.7	19.8	72.9	86.6	19.6	31.0
\$30,000 under \$50,000	3.0	6.1	2.8	5.4	6.5	14.7	27.4	33.4	5.7	15.2	38.9	70.5	8.2	21.2
\$50,000 under \$100,000	2.0	3.9	2.1	3.7	3.9	10.3	11.8	23.5	4.9	20.5	37.9	49.8	4.8	25.0
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1.7	3.5	2.1	4.2	3.2	8.0	9.7	14.2	6.1	23.3	23.7	35.5	3.9	8.1
\$200,000 under \$500,000	1.5	3.8	2.0	5.6	2.4	5.6	7.1	13.8	7.4	35.9	26.0	46.6	3.3	12.3
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000,000 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total nontaxable returns	5.3	7.5	6.6	8.4	13.7	21.5	38.4	22.7	16.7	30.2	58.2	53.8	20.8	15.9
All returns, summary:														
Under \$5,000	6.4	8.2	6.3	10.2	16.7	23.5	53.3	37.6	15.8	29.4	83.1	61.9	27.0	16.0
\$5,000 under \$10,000	5.8	8.5	7.6	10.7	15.3	24.6	98.9	98.9	12.6	17.1	99.3	99.3	31.0	40.3
\$10,000 under \$15,000	5.2	8.8	6.1	8.6	14.6	25.0	59.2	49.2	11.1	27.2	94.7	78.6	24.8	30.7
\$15,000 under \$20,000	5.4	9.7	5.0	7.3	13.6	24.8	54.6	86.8	9.9	24.8	94.3	94.3	21.3	29.4
\$20,000 or more	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.7	4.3	4.8	11.9	10.9	4.5	9.1	20.6	31.8	4.9	10.3

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.1—Coefficient of Variation for Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(Coefficient of variation for number of returns and amounts (percent))

Size of adjusted gross income	Sales of capital assets													
	Returns with short-term capital gains or losses - Continued					Returns with long-term capital gains or losses								
	Net short-term gain after carryover		Pre-1970 long term capital loss carryover		Post-1969 long-term capital loss carryover		Net long-term gain after carryover		Net long-term loss after carryover		Net long-term capital gain in excess of net short-term capital loss			
	Number of returns (44)	Amount (45)	Number of returns (46)	Amount (47)	Number of returns (48)	Amount (49)	Number of returns (50)	Amount (51)	Number of returns (52)	Amount (53)	Number of returns (54)	Amount (55)	Number of returns (56)	Amount (57)
All returns, total	3.1	4.0	2.9	5.4	16.9	30.5	4.2	7.8	1.4	1.4	2.6	6.3	1.5	1.4
Under \$2,000	22.1	25.1	20.9	11.9	68.0	36.6	26.7	27.2	8.5	5.6	19.8	24.2	8.6	5.8
\$2,000 under \$4,000	25.5	47.0	39.7	50.5	57.1	36.1	27.2	52.0	9.8	12.2	18.0	45.4	9.8	12.4
\$4,000 under \$6,000	26.8	33.8	28.3	28.3	57.2	52.8	28.7	41.7	9.5	16.5	19.8	36.8	9.6	16.7
\$6,000 under \$8,000	34.2	31.8	23.5	31.8	58.4	36.4	26.0	45.5	8.7	12.8	16.2	36.1	8.8	13.0
\$8,000 under \$10,000	28.9	35.6	24.9	46.3	57.7	63.8	27.9	31.4	9.1	17.9	17.9	25.7	9.1	14.5
\$10,000 under \$12,000	22.9	28.9	20.7	32.0	52.6	57.1	24.9	33.9	7.3	10.5	15.4	30.1	7.3	10.2
\$12,000 under \$14,000	19.2	42.7	19.3	33.4	78.1	90.2	23.2	31.0	7.3	9.9	15.0	27.2	7.4	10.0
\$14,000 under \$16,000	18.7	48.4	17.5	28.1	99.6	99.6	22.9	32.1	7.5	12.8	13.5	24.1	7.6	13.0
\$16,000 under \$18,000	20.0	28.0	16.5	33.0	61.5	87.1	20.5	29.5	7.1	11.6	13.9	30.4	7.2	11.8
\$18,000 under \$20,000	15.7	25.7	16.0	34.8	98.1	98.1	20.5	28.2	7.2	11.3	12.7	23.7	7.2	11.4
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9.7	16.6	10.5	17.7	46.0	43.8	14.9	38.8	4.2	6.8	7.9	30.6	4.3	6.7
\$25,000 under \$30,000	10.4	14.4	9.9	22.6	63.1	79.1	14.9	20.6	4.6	7.7	8.5	16.6	4.7	7.9
\$30,000 under \$50,000	4.3	8.2	4.1	15.2	27.0	43.8	6.0	19.0	2.0	3.8	3.6	15.1	2.1	3.8
\$50,000 under \$100,000	2.7	5.3	2.4	13.3	16.4	33.2	3.4	10.3	1.2	2.8	2.2	8.5	1.3	2.6
\$100,000 under \$200,000	2.5	6.1	2.0	5.9	15.0	23.9	2.8	6.6	1.0	2.3	2.2	6.3	1.1	2.3
\$200,000 under \$500,000	2.0	4.6	1.6	9.9	12.2	20.0	2.3	8.2	0.9	2.1	2.0	9.3	0.9	1.9
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000,000 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taxable returns, total	3.1	4.0	2.9	5.8	18.3	35.1	4.2	8.1	1.5	1.5	2.7	6.5	1	1.5
Under \$2,000	53.5	13.7	37.3	19.3	**	**	73.4	44.6	23.9	8.3	65.3	55.5	23	8.6
\$2,000 under \$4,000	57.7	51.7	90.4	44.1	**	**	91.3	32.0	24.0	24.9	40.9	60.4	24	25.1
\$4,000 under \$6,000	55.7	53.8	43.2	45.7	**86.8	**69.1	49.4	70.0	15.4	28.8	30.6	63.5	15	28.8
\$6,000 under \$8,000	57.1	81.3	28.9	41.1	98.4	98.4	32.3	50.0	11.5	17.4	19.9	42.8	11.6	17.5
\$8,000 under \$10,000	29.4	45.5	28.7	55.4	28.7	34.4	30.9	34.4	10.1	16.3	20.5	30.4	10.1	16.3
\$10,000 under \$12,000	25.2	32.7	22.8	40.3	94.7	95.1	27.9	38.6	8.0	11.8	16.3	32.2	8.0	11.4
\$12,000 under \$14,000	20.3	46.0	20.9	28.4	78.1	90.2	24.7	33.9	7.8	10.7	15.5	29.6	7.9	10.8
\$14,000 under \$16,000	18.9	49.3	19.2	29.7	99.6	99.6	24.3	36.2	7.9	13.5	13.9	26.4	7.9	13.7
\$16,000 under \$18,000	2.1	31.7	17.1	24.0	65.8	95.3	24.5	31.3	7.4	12.3	14.5	32.1	7.5	12.4
\$18,000 under \$20,000	15.9	26.0	16.3	35.3	98.1	98.1	20.9	28.6	7.4	11.9	12.8	23.9	7.5	12.0
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9.9	17.1	10.8	18.9	46.0	43.8	14.2	41.2	4.3	6.9	8.0	31.2	4.4	6.9
\$25,000 under \$30,000	10.5	14.6	10.1	23.4	63.1	79.1	15.1	21.3	4.7	7.8	8.6	17.1	4.7	8.0
\$30,000 under \$50,000	4.4	8.3	4.1	15.4	27.9	45.0	6.0	19.4	2.1	3.8	3.6	15.3	2.1	3.9
\$50,000 under \$100,000	2.7	5.4	2.4	13.6	16.5	33.6	3.4	10.4	1.2	2.8	2.2	8.6	1.3	2.6
\$100,000 under \$200,000	2.5	6.2	2.0	5.9	15.0	24.1	2.8	6.6	1.0	2.3	2.2	6.3	1.1	2.3
\$200,000 under \$500,000	2.0	4.6	1.6	9.9	12.2	20.1	2.3	8.3	0.9	2.1	2.0	9.3	0.9	1.9
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000,000 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total nontaxable returns	13.8	18.4	12.1	15.3	34.4	41.3	13.8	21.4	4.5	4.9	9.8	18.2	4.6	5.0
All returns, summary														
Under \$5,000	17.4	21.8	16.8	17.4	77.1	34.0	17.3	26.6	6.0	5.1	12.0	22.9	6.0	5.3
\$5,000 under \$10,000	18.6	23.9	15.9	26.7	46.4	69.7	17.3	28.1	5.6	9.0	11.1	22.3	5.6	9.1
\$10,000 under \$15,000	13.1	20.1	12.1	20.1	51.3	56.8	14.6	20.3	4.6	6.7	9.3	16.9	4.7	6.6
\$15,000 under \$20,000	11.1	25.4	10.6	21.6	61.2	86.1	14.2	18.8	4.4	7.4	8.4	18.2	4.5	7.5
\$20,000 or more	3.0	3.5	2.8	6.3	17.6	24.7	3.8	9.3	1.5	1.5	2.6	7.5	1.5	1.5

Footnotes at end of table

Table 7.1—Coefficient of Variation for Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

[Coefficient of variation for number of returns and amounts (percent)]

Size of adjusted gross income	Sales of capital assets — Continued				Sales of property other than capital assets						Business and profession				Farm			
	Net capital gain		Net capital loss		Net gain		Net loss		Net profit		Net loss		Net profit		Net loss			
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount		
	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)		
All returns, total.....	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.9	3.5	4.5	5.0	6.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.4		
Under \$2,000.....	8.2	5.3	26.4	32.4	14.0	10.5	14.3	14.5	3.8	5.0	3.6	3.4	15.7	18.0	8.8	18.0		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	9.0	12.0	17.5	22.2	25.4	24.7	28.6	34.1	3.2	3.5	6.7	9.9	15.1	16.4	15.5	16.4		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	8.8	15.4	18.2	22.1	24.2	42.6	27.6	29.6	3.1	3.5	6.4	9.2	13.4	15.9	15.4	15.9		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	7.9	12.4	15.0	19.6	19.0	25.1	33.4	29.7	2.9	3.3	6.4	8.9	13.3	16.0	15.3	19.0		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	8.2	13.4	16.5	19.6	20.2	26.1	25.2	40.8	3.1	3.6	5.7	9.0	14.7	16.7	15.5	18.9		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	6.6	9.7	13.7	18.1	18.8	31.0	23.1	30.3	2.8	3.5	5.3	8.1	13.2	16.1	13.1	15.4		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	6.7	9.5	13.2	17.3	16.3	38.1	20.8	29.1	2.8	3.7	5.1	7.3	13.6	17.5	12.2	16.3		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	6.9	13.0	11.6	15.0	16.9	26.7	24.1	23.9	2.7	3.7	4.8	7.5	13.1	16.0	11.8	15.2		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	6.3	11.0	12.3	15.6	18.2	22.8	29.3	32.8	2.5	3.6	4.4	7.0	14.1	18.1	12.3	15.4		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	6.4	10.8	11.3	14.5	14.9	19.6	21.7	23.8	2.7	3.9	4.8	8.1	14.3	17.9	13.1	16.9		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	3.8	6.5	7.2	9.8	10.2	15.8	15.4	25.4	1.6	2.5	2.9	4.8	9.0	11.4	8.3	9.8		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	4.2	7.4	7.5	9.6	12.0	23.9	18.2	19.5	2.1	2.9	3.7	6.1	10.4	13.7	10.5	12.7		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	1.8	3.5	3.2	4.1	5.4	9.6	9.2	14.4	0.8	1.4	2.3	4.0	5.6	7.3	6.1	7.8		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1.1	2.4	2.0	2.5	3.7	7.6	6.0	13.6	0.8	1.3	2.9	4.5	4.5	5.8	4.6	6.8		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	1.0	2.2	1.9	2.2	3.4	7.0	5.2	9.7	1.2	1.8	2.8	4.9	5.1	8.0	3.9	5.7		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	0.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	3.1	7.3	4.2	13.2	2.3	3.4	3.6	4.8	4.6	7.8	3.3	4.4		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
\$1,000,000 or more.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Taxable returns, total.....	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.9	3.9	5.2	5.9	6.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.6	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.7		
Under \$2,000.....	21.6	8.2	76.8	84.6	19.5	12.3	23.7	19.9	29.2	17.8	17.6	9.5	78.4	40.2	37.2	23.7		
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	19.2	23.7	41.8	50.8	50.0	47.2	56.8	67.7	8.8	9.9	21.4	28.3	56.7	56.2	69.7	66.8		
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	13.9	27.7	28.5	39.5	51.8	67.1	50.8	51.9	4.0	6.1	11.3	16.7	30.4	37.5	33.7	48.5		
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	10.0	16.6	18.3	22.5	29.3	31.4	56.4	53.2	4.0	4.8	8.7	11.7	19.2	23.1	25.5	23.6		
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	8.9	15.1	18.6	22.2	31.5	47.2	34.7	64.2	3.5	4.3	6.4	9.1	17.7	21.7	19.8	23.3		
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	7.2	10.8	14.5	19.2	22.9	42.2	23.1	32.0	3.1	3.9	5.7	8.8	17.2	22.1	15.0	17.4		
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	7.1	10.2	13.8	18.6	19.3	47.7	24.1	32.8	3.0	3.9	5.3	7.7	15.7	21.9	13.3	18.2		
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	7.1	13.6	11.9	15.7	19.8	32.2	26.7	27.3	2.8	3.9	4.9	8.0	15.1	19.5	12.4	16.0		
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	6.5	11.6	12.6	16.0	19.5	25.3	30.0	35.4	2.6	3.7	4.5	7.0	15.7	21.4	12.5	15.0		
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	6.6	11.3	11.4	14.5	15.9	21.5	23.1	26.5	2.7	4.0	4.9	8.4	15.8	20.8	13.3	17.6		
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	3.9	6.6	7.3	9.9	10.9	17.6	16.6	27.5	1.6	2.6	3.0	4.9	9.7	12.9	8.5	10.2		
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	4.3	7.4	7.6	9.7	12.7	25.3	19.1	20.4	2.1	3.0	3.7	6.1	10.8	14.5	10.6	13.4		
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	1.8	3.6	3.2	4.1	5.6	10.0	9.3	14.8	0.9	1.4	2.3	4.0	5.9	7.8	6.2	8.1		
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	1.1	2.4	2.0	2.5	3.7	7.6	6.1	14.2	0.9	1.3	2.9	4.6	4.6	6.0	4.6	6.8		
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	1.0	2.2	1.9	2.2	3.4	6.9	5.2	9.7	1.2	1.8	2.8	4.8	5.1	8.0	3.9	5.7		
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	0.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	3.1	7.3	4.2	13.3	2.3	3.4	3.6	4.8	4.6	7.8	3.3	4.5		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
\$1,000,000 or more.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Total nontaxable returns.....	4.3	4.6	9.8	11.8	7.8	8.7	9.4	12.1	1.4	2.0	2.5	3.0	6.0	6.9	5.9	5.9		
All returns, summary																		
Under \$5,000.....	5.5	4.9	12.7	15.8	12.2	10.3	12.5	13.5	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.1	9.5	10.9	7.4	6.7		
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	5.0	8.4	10.3	12.9	13.1	18.5	18.6	27.2	2.2	3.1	3.8	4.9	8.6	10.2	9.7	12.7		
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	4.2	6.3	8.1	10.6	11.2	22.3	14.5	20.8	1.5	2.1	2.1	4.9	8.3	10.4	7.8	9.9		
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	3.9	7.2	7.4	9.6	10.3	13.8	15.4	18.0	2.2	2.8	2.8	4.7	8.8	11.1	8.0	10.0		
\$20,000 or more.....	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	3.8	5.5	6.1	6.4	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.7		

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.1 — Coefficient of Variation for Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income — Continued

[Coefficient of variation for number of returns and amounts (percent)]

Size of adjusted gross income	Partnership				Estate or trust				Small Business Corporation			
	Net profit		Net loss		Net profit		Net loss		Net profit		Net loss	
	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)	(80)	(81)	(82)	(83)	(84)	(85)
All returns, total	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.1	4.4	4.4	13.7	13.0	4.7	3.4	6.4	5.7
Under \$2,000	20.6	24.5	12.3	5.5	29.4	17.1	65.1	21.8	31.3	9.6	19.2	11.2
\$2,000 under \$4,000	19.2	21.4	28.0	33.5	24.4	29.6	*99.1	*99.1	55.4	59.5	45.8	60.8
\$4,000 under \$6,000	19.4	21.5	30.8	29.4	23.9	27.1	*96.1	*8.3	55.6	82.5	68.4	72.4
\$6,000 under \$8,000	15.8	19.6	23.6	28.3	24.8	32.6	*54.8	*64.6	52.6	60.0	38.5	34.2
\$8,000 under \$10,000	18.7	23.5	23.1	29.0	28.8	39.1	*76.4	*73.2	48.6	48.6	42.4	45.1
\$10,000 under \$12,000	14.6	19.6	19.2	19.6	19.8	29.6	*98.8	*75.9	41.1	55.5	32.3	29.7
\$12,000 under \$14,000	16.1	20.3	19.2	29.2	26.2	36.8	*57.8	*57.3	37.7	44.8	37.3	42.0
\$14,000 under \$16,000	15.2	19.4	16.9	21.4	22.2	27.5	*67.5	*66.1	34.5	52.2	40.4	41.9
\$16,000 under \$18,000	12.6	17.1	18.0	22.0	23.4	36.3	*65.8	*64.3	31.9	46.6	34.4	55.4
\$18,000 under \$20,000	12.5	17.7	16.3	24.9	22.8	35.0	*60.0	*50.8	32.2	42.7	30.0	38.5
\$20,000 under \$25,000	7.9	11.5	10.2	13.1	11.1	21.4	46.4	52.0	17.0	27.8	20.5	24.5
\$25,000 under \$30,000	8.8	12.7	10.4	13.1	13.8	23.6	50.2	57.5	17.9	22.7	23.2	25.8
\$30,000 under \$50,000	3.8	5.8	4.2	5.7	6.6	12.3	18.5	43.9	6.9	10.3	10.0	11.5
\$50,000 under \$100,000	1.9	3.0	2.2	3.7	3.7	7.7	12.1	21.2	3.8	5.5	5.8	9.4
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1.5	2.5	1.8	3.1	3.0	7.6	8.8	25.3	2.9	4.3	4.4	7.3
\$200,000 under \$500,000	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.6	2.1	5.6	7.5	27.1	2.1	3.3	3.6	6.3
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000,000 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taxable returns, total	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.0	4.5	4.5	14.0	15.3	4.7	3.4	6.6	5.6
Under \$2,000	59.5	13.7	21.6	8.3	51.6	34.9	21.2	41.0	16.4	7.5	44.8	26.7
\$2,000 under \$4,000	*51.4	*63.0	43.2	30.9	31.8	37.1	*99.1	*99.1	*94.9	*92.9	*79.9	*97.9
\$4,000 under \$6,000	28.4	30.6	46.6	45.8	32.0	32.2	*0.0	*0.0	*68.9	*91.2	*79.2	*96.9
\$6,000 under \$8,000	21.9	27.6	31.1	38.9	26.0	34.0	*56.7	*67.9	*93.8	*95.3	*55.7	*51.1
\$8,000 under \$10,000	23.2	30.2	26.4	32.8	30.5	40.5	*77.0	*94.7	48.1	50.1	52.8	51.6
\$10,000 under \$12,000	16.8	24.1	20.6	21.8	20.7	31.9	*99.6	*81.1	43.6	58.9	39.4	33.7
\$12,000 under \$14,000	17.0	21.9	21.0	35.0	26.6	37.0	*57.9	*57.8	39.1	46.6	38.8	43.0
\$14,000 under \$16,000	15.9	21.5	18.2	25.8	22.3	27.2	*67.5	*66.1	37.1	54.7	50.9	52.8
\$16,000 under \$18,000	13.1	17.7	19.5	27.9	24.6	36.9	*69.4	*82.0	36.0	51.9	37.8	69.7
\$18,000 under \$20,000	13.1	18.9	17.0	27.1	22.9	35.0	*60.0	*50.8	34.9	47.7	30.0	38.5
\$20,000 under \$25,000	8.1	12.0	10.4	14.1	13.3	21.7	46.4	52.0	17.4	28.4	21.1	25.5
\$25,000 under \$30,000	9.0	13.1	10.6	13.7	13.9	23.6	50.3	60.5	19.1	24.9	24.8	30.9
\$30,000 under \$50,000	3.8	5.9	4.2	5.8	6.7	12.4	18.6	44.1	7.0	10.4	10.3	12.3
\$50,000 under \$100,000	1.9	3.0	2.2	3.8	3.7	7.7	12.3	21.3	3.9	5.6	5.8	9.8
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1.5	2.6	1.8	3.1	3.0	7.6	8.8	25.3	2.9	4.3	4.4	7.4
\$200,000 under \$500,000	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.6	2.1	5.6	7.5	27.1	2.1	3.3	3.6	6.3
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000,000 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total nontaxable returns	8.9	9.6	9.3	5.9	18.4	19.9	59.4	22.2	18.6	17.2	14.7	10.6
All returns, summary	12.9	15.1	11.2	5.5	16.5	16.6	55.7	21.7	27.3	10.9	17.9	11.0
Under \$5,000	10.9	13.3	15.4	18.9	16.5	21.6	48.7	53.9	30.8	38.3	31.6	36.3
\$5,000 under \$10,000	9.8	12.7	12.0	15.2	14.4	21.0	50.5	53.9	25.2	35.0	22.9	25.5
\$10,000 under \$15,000	8.1	11.4	10.8	15.0	14.1	21.1	40.1	38.8	20.0	28.9	22.0	29.2
\$15,000 under \$20,000	2.3	2.1	2.6	1.9	4.3	4.6	12.8	16.7	4.3	3.4	5.8	4.6

Footnotes at end of table

Table 7.1 — Coefficient of Variation for Sources of Income and Adjustments by Size of Adjusted Gross Income — Continued
 [Coefficient of variation for number of returns and amounts (percent)]

Size of adjusted gross income	Other income				Statutory adjustments								Deduction for expense of living abroad	
	Net income		Net loss		Total		Disability income exclusion		Payments to an individual retirement arrangement		Payments to a self-employed retirement (Keogh) plan			
	Number of returns (86)	Amount (87)	Number of returns (88)	Amount (89)	Number of returns (90)	Amount (91)	Number of returns (92)	Amount (93)	Number of returns (94)	Amount (95)	Number of returns (96)	Amount (97)		Number of returns (98)	Amount (99)
All returns, total	2.1	3.7	5.6	3.1	1.0	1.3	9.1	10.2	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.9	14.1	8.9
Under \$2,000.....	14.9	17.2	11.9	3.8	12.5	14.7	20.0	20.8	26.2	33.0	29.7	25.0	85.6	67.0
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	13.4	22.2	37.0	30.0	10.6	14.5	23.8	25.4	53.6	49.6	43.4	35.1	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	12.3	20.6	24.6	33.8	9.0	13.0	27.8	29.4	32.6	34.3	36.3	26.3	—	—
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	12.5	20.6	29.5	35.4	6.6	9.3	24.8	24.8	16.1	17.5	31.3	27.1	—	—
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	11.7	22.1	39.2	37.0	5.9	6.0	28.9	29.4	13.3	14.6	20.7	24.8	—	—
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	10.1	24.8	28.7	30.0	5.4	7.6	29.8	32.5	12.8	15.1	20.7	24.8	—	—
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	9.4	18.3	29.8	33.5	4.6	7.7	32.3	34.2	11.1	12.5	23.5	19.8	86.7	83.7
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	8.9	16.3	27.4	32.1	4.7	6.7	31.4	36.4	9.9	11.2	18.6	19.3	92.3	87.1
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	9.3	18.9	33.5	29.1	4.4	6.2	38.1	41.0	10.1	11.5	14.2	16.2	96.8	96.8
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	9.6	22.0	32.5	37.0	2.6	5.7	31.7	46.3	9.5	10.5	14.0	15.4	90.0	96.8
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	5.4	14.7	19.0	22.0	2.6	3.7	39.4	39.4	5.6	6.2	10.0	10.9	90.0	96.8
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	6.3	13.4	21.8	23.7	2.9	3.8	38.9	39.1	5.8	6.4	10.0	9.8	95.0	57.5
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	3.1	8.0	10.4	10.6	1.4	2.1	—	—	2.7	2.9	3.7	4.1	23.5	19.4
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	2.6	7.9	7.0	8.6	1.0	2.7	—	—	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	17.6	12.1
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	2.5	6.7	5.7	7.7	1.3	2.5	—	—	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.9	10.8	9.9
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	2.2	7.7	5.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000,000 or more.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taxable returns, total	2.2	3.9	6.8	4.5	1.0	1.3	12.9	15.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.9	12.1	10.0
Under \$2,000.....	52.7	53.2	40.2	8.8	22.7	32.6	75.4	74.1	41.2	32.1*	68.2	65.7	—	—
\$2,000 under \$4,000.....	24.7	48.6	67.1	69.1	21.3	33.5	56.8	56.8	66.2	70.3	53.8	57.2	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000.....	18.6	27.8	39.0	50.6	12.7	20.1	28.9	27.0	28.5	29.5	41.4	31.6	—	—
\$6,000 under \$8,000.....	15.6	21.0	43.0	54.7	7.6	10.5	31.3	34.3	18.0	15.8	36.9	29.6	—	—
\$8,000 under \$10,000.....	12.5	23.7	55.0	54.7	6.4	8.5	32.8	35.5	14.5	15.7	23.1	29.6	—	—
\$10,000 under \$12,000.....	10.6	26.7	37.2	34.1	5.7	8.0	33.7	36.4	13.5	15.7	23.1	29.6	—	—
\$12,000 under \$14,000.....	9.7	19.1	31.0	43.9	4.9	8.0	33.7	36.4	11.4	12.8	25.0	20.3	—	—
\$14,000 under \$16,000.....	9.0	16.5	31.7	30.7	4.8	6.9	31.4	38.4	10.1	11.4	19.4	19.8	—	—
\$16,000 under \$18,000.....	9.5	19.3	29.6	30.6	4.4	6.3	38.1	41.0	10.3	11.7	14.7	17.1	97.3	97.3
\$18,000 under \$20,000.....	9.7	22.3	34.5	48.5	4.4	5.8	39.7	46.3	9.5	10.7	14.0	15.4	96.8	96.8
\$20,000 under \$25,000.....	5.5	14.9	20.4	23.2	2.6	3.8	39.4	39.4	5.7	6.3	10.1	11.1	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000.....	6.4	13.5	22.9	22.3	2.9	3.8	38.9	39.1	5.9	6.4	10.1	9.9	69.6	70.0
\$30,000 under \$50,000.....	3.2	8.1	10.7	11.7	1.4	2.1	—	—	2.7	2.9	3.7	4.1	25.0	20.6
\$50,000 under \$100,000.....	2.6	8.0	7.2	8.8	1.0	1.7	—	—	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	11.0	13.1
\$100,000 under \$200,000.....	2.5	6.1	5.7	8.9	1.2	2.5	—	—	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.6	7.9	10.2
\$200,000 under \$500,000.....	2.2	7.8	5.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	—	—	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.9	11.4	16.3
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000,000 or more.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total nontaxable returns	7.4	10.3	9.7	4.0	5.0	6.6	12.8	13.5	9.7	10.6	14.5	13.7	48.9	24.4
All returns, summary														
Under \$5,000.....	8.7	13.0	11.2	3.8	6.8	9.2	14.4	15.1	21.7	26.7	26.7	22.6	85.6	67.0
\$5,000 under \$10,000.....	7.5	12.9	21.1	21.7	3.1	5.7	15.9	17.0	9.9	10.8	20.2	19.1	85.6	67.0
\$10,000 under \$15,000.....	6.0	12.5	18.1	23.5	3.1	4.7	20.7	23.4	7.2	8.2	13.5	14.2	85.6	67.0
\$15,000 under \$20,000.....	5.8	12.5	21.0	20.6	2.7	3.9	29.4	34.3	6.1	6.9	9.6	10.1	85.6	67.0
\$20,000 or more.....	2.4	4.5	6.8	4.4	1.1	1.3	74.3	88.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	10.5	7.9

* Estimate should be used with caution because of small number of sample returns on which it is based.
 ** Indicates combined coefficient of variation.
 NOTE. Detail may not add or total because of rounding.

Table 7.2—Coefficient of Variation for Selected Sources of Income and Tax Items by State

[Coefficient of variation for number of returns and amounts (percent)]

State	Number of returns (1)		Adjusted gross income less deficit (2)		Salaries and wages (4)		Business and profession net profit less loss (5)		Farm net profit less loss (7)		Partnership net profit less loss (9)		Sales of capital assets net gain less loss (11)	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
United States, total	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	2.2	12.8	1.9	3.5	1.1	1.6			
Alabama.....	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	6.4	13.0	113.9	17.3	20.0	9.8	13.0			
Alaska.....	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.2	6.2	23.2	23.5	10.5	20.0	9.8	13.0			
Arizona.....	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.3	6.2	28.4	314.5	12.8	1,432.2	6.8	9.4			
Arkansas.....	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	5.8	10.4	152.6	15.1	18.3	8.6	9.6			
California.....	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	5.8	11.9	32.6	4.7	11.8	8.6	14.4			
Colorado.....	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.2	5.4	18.3	229.9	10.7	33.2	7.1	8.0			
Connecticut.....	1.9	1.3	2.3	1.9	6.1	65.8	130.9	16.6	28.9	8.4	15.5			
Delaware.....	1.1	1.6	3.0	2.5	11.1	28.3	570.3	20.8	42.0	11.9	26.4			
District of Columbia.....	3.6	2.5	3.9	4.5	6.3	50.6	62.9	14.5	12.1	12.3	11.1			
Florida.....	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	3.9	16.1	91.8	9.9	35.5	5.5	7.1			
Georgia.....	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.5	5.0	18.4	49.6	14.4	23.0	8.8	13.0			
Hawaii.....	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.9	5.0	27.7	73.6	10.2	100.6	8.8	10.3			
Idaho.....	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.4	3.7	9.4	56.5	13.2	23.9	7.0	9.3			
Illinois.....	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.6	8.8	18.8	8.0	16.2	5.2	8.1			
Indiana.....	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.2	5.0	12.9	36.5	14.5	20.1	8.0	11.6			
Iowa.....	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.0	5.5	8.0	12.3	12.7	18.1	6.2	12.3			
Kansas.....	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	6.6	9.3	35.7	12.9	22.6	10.9	10.9			
Kentucky.....	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.7	5.5	10.6	91.9	11.9	26.2	7.1	12.1			
Louisiana.....	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.7	6.6	22.1	73.1	15.9	20.7	12.3	13.0			
Maine.....	2.7	2.3	3.1	1.6	3.9	24.6	92.8	17.3	33.2	9.7	14.8			
Maryland.....	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	5.9	38.4	313.1	14.9	19.4	9.1	12.9			
Massachusetts.....	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	4.4	43.6	204.3	16.4	34.3	7.9	16.1			
Michigan.....	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	4.1	16.1	425.5	11.8	19.7	6.5	9.9			
Minnesota.....	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	6.5	11.4	24.8	13.9	20.1	7.5	13.4			
Mississippi.....	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.8	5.1	13.4	149.1	14.9	27.1	10.3	13.5			
Missouri.....	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	5.3	11.4	41.1	13.9	28.0	7.2	12.0			
Montana.....	0.5	2.8	1.5	1.9	4.4	11.0	33.5	24.7	14.3	7.8	9.5			
Nebraska.....	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.3	8.2	14.8	11.5	18.6	9.9	9.9			
Nevada.....	0.5	1.6	2.0	1.9	4.6	25.4	26.9	13.4	44.2	7.5	7.3			
New Hampshire.....	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2	4.2	35.1	107.6	17.7	41.2	14.9	12.1			
New Jersey.....	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.2	4.0	56.0	214.5	11.0	17.9	6.4	10.2			
New Mexico.....	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	5.8	13.6	56.5	13.0	19.7	7.4	10.8			
New York.....	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	2.9	23.3	173.5	8.1	13.6	4.6	6.7			
North Carolina.....	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	5.1	13.6	71.1	14.7	21.1	9.0	13.4			
North Dakota.....	1.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	4.9	8.9	17.4	13.9	23.3	7.9	15.7			
Ohio.....	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	3.8	11.7	109.8	10.7	19.2	6.1	7.9			
Oklahoma.....	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	3.8	10.1	96.1	14.0	23.4	8.3	11.2			
Oregon.....	1.7	1.2	2.7	2.6	6.5	14.5	46.3	11.4	20.6	7.2	9.8			
Pennsylvania.....	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	3.2	16.2	784.8	10.1	16.5	6.1	9.9			
Rhode Island.....	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.5	5.9	54.4	99.6	18.6	48.2	12.4	20.7			
South Carolina.....	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.3	6.0	21.0	85.7	17.7	40.4	11.7	13.6			
South Dakota.....	0.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	5.0	8.1	17.7	16.3	20.6	6.6	10.3			
Tennessee.....	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	5.5	13.0	78.3	14.4	25.9	10.3	13.0			
Texas.....	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	3.2	7.5	35.0	6.6	13.3	4.8	5.0			
Utah.....	0.8	1.6	1.8	0.4	3.6	15.2	153.1	13.9	33.6	8.7	14.6			
Vermont.....	4.6	2.8	5.2	4.1	8.1	17.4	48.1	14.7	39.1	7.7	14.3			
Virginia.....	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	5.9	19.5	46.2	13.7	22.4	8.6	11.4			
Washington.....	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.0	5.9	26.8	133.2	12.4	26.4	7.7	11.4			
West Virginia.....	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.1	4.9	26.8	57.3	16.8	24.9	12.7	20.5			
Wisconsin.....	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.7	6.1	13.5	30.9	16.8	24.7	7.9	13.1			
Wyoming.....	2.7	1.8	2.4	2.5	5.5	11.3	114.1	11.5	44.4	7.7	7.5			
APO/FPO.....	9.6	9.1	9.2	9.2	327.9	—	—	—	—	50.9	125.5			
Puerto Rico.....	4.2	4.6	15.8	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	42.1	45.6			
U.S. citizens abroad ^a	4.6	4.5	8.7	4.9	27.8	68.4	75.0	44.7	94.5	15.2	33.2			

Footnote at end of table

Table 7.2—Coefficient of Variation for Selected Sources of Income and Tax Items by State — Continued

[Coefficient of variation for number of returns and amounts (percent)]

State	Sales of property other than capital assets net gain less loss		Domestic and foreign dividends received		Interest received		Rent net income less loss		Royalty net income less loss			
	Number of returns (13)	Amount (14)	Total		in adjusted gross income		Number of returns (19)	Amount (20)	Number of returns (21)	Amount (22)	Number of returns (23)	Amount (24)
			Number of returns (15)	Amount (16)	Number of returns (17)	Amount (18)						
United States, total	2.8	9.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.0	1.3	10.8	4.2	5.3
Alabama.....	23.2	90.6	8.2	11.8	10.6	12.2	7.3	8.0	10.7	122.7	42.4	26.2
Alaska.....	1.9	101.1	22.7	12.8	9.8	14.0	4.2	6.4	6.6	21.4	40.0	69.4
Arizona.....	20.6	278.6	7.6	9.6	9.0	9.8	3.8	6.9	8.5	91.9	38.8	37.6
Arkansas.....	16.9	49.8	9.0	10.7	11.3	11.0	4.8	8.6	9.8	25.5	24.5	26.0
California.....	9.1	39.9	3.0	4.7	3.7	4.8	1.4	3.2	3.7	43.3	13.1	14.6
Colorado.....	14.8	29.2	6.7	10.6	8.5	11.0	0.6	7.5	8.8	184.9	28.2	41.8
Connecticut.....	43.4	168.5	6.6	8.3	8.0	8.6	3.2	7.5	12.0	86.4	32.2	33.0
Delaware.....	31.0	65.2	7.7	9.1	9.7	10.3	1.9	10.3	19.3	46.3	21.9	33.0
District of Columbia.....	27.6	77.6	12.4	9.8	14.4	9.9	0.9	8.6	7.4	36.9	22.9	49.4
Florida.....	16.6	52.6	4.6	5.8	5.5	5.9	2.3	5.0	7.4	76.2	23.0	22.1
Georgia.....	22.3	90.3	8.5	12.8	10.4	13.2	4.0	9.4	10.3	654.8	45.9	48.2
Hawaii.....	20.8	57.7	8.9	9.6	11.7	10.0	4.6	8.7	8.0	309.6	38.1	48.2
Idaho.....	14.4	28.4	13.4	14.1	11.2	14.1	5.4	8.2	8.7	35.7	37.8	35.7
Illinois.....	13.7	36.5	3.9	5.5	4.7	4.5	1.9	4.5	5.6	32.3	25.8	30.7
Indiana.....	18.2	45.8	6.5	8.2	7.9	8.5	2.9	7.2	20.7	34.6	34.6	37.9
Iowa.....	12.7	23.3	6.5	9.6	8.4	10.1	3.1	6.9	8.2	14.6	66.0	61.8
Kansas.....	15.4	32.5	8.1	9.2	9.6	9.6	4.2	7.4	7.4	16.7	16.9	21.1
Kentucky.....	18.1	30.8	8.2	12.2	10.4	12.6	3.9	8.3	6.6	28.0	37.3	24.3
Louisiana.....	26.7	11.2	10.1	11.2	13.4	10.6	1.6	10.9	12.0	30.2	17.3	19.2
Maine.....	25.3	46.3	7.0	10.5	8.3	11.8	6.1	8.7	10.0	45.1	50.7	43.6
Maryland.....	29.7	163.8	7.2	9.9	8.5	10.3	3.5	7.3	11.4	616.0	31.1	92.0
Massachusetts.....	18.5	250.8	6.0	8.2	7.2	8.5	2.6	6.6	8.7	25.8	51.1	64.7
Michigan.....	20.1	54.3	4.8	7.6	7.9	7.9	2.2	5.4	8.2	448.2	28.8	36.0
Minnesota.....	16.6	42.8	7.4	7.8	9.7	8.1	3.0	7.3	10.2	55.7	46.0	137.9
Mississippi.....	19.1	68.1	8.5	10.7	11.1	11.2	5.2	8.9	10.6	24.8	23.4	29.2
Missouri.....	16.1	50.6	7.3	9.1	9.1	9.3	3.2	8.2	10.1	74.9	31.3	31.8
Montana.....	13.9	25.2	7.9	13.0	9.8	13.7	6.7	7.7	7.7	28.2	28.9	25.0
Nebraska.....	12.5	23.3	9.6	10.7	13.2	11.1	4.7	8.0	8.5	19.5	30.0	43.2
Nevada.....	16.5	28.7	8.3	9.2	10.5	9.4	5.6	8.5	10.0	63.4	30.0	42.9
New Hampshire.....	20.5	65.4	11.2	11.4	15.4	11.8	5.9	12.2	9.6	54.6	57.1	48.2
New Jersey.....	22.2	68.9	4.5	6.1	5.4	6.3	2.3	5.1	8.3	157.9	23.1	52.1
New Mexico.....	17.6	24.5	10.5	11.4	9.7	11.8	6.2	6.8	8.3	37.8	19.4	21.9
New York.....	18.7	32,474.0	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.8	1.5	3.3	6.0	49.1	24.9	31.1
North Carolina.....	21.7	63.8	7.7	10.8	9.6	11.2	3.7	8.4	9.6	29.1	58.8	287.3
North Dakota.....	13.2	19.5	14.7	20.1	20.3	21.7	6.1	9.3	7.4	16.1	26.8	39.7
Ohio.....	15.3	37.9	4.8	6.6	6.0	6.8	2.2	5.3	7.2	87.7	25.8	32.3
Oklahoma.....	17.2	33.6	8.2	9.5	10.2	9.8	4.0	7.6	8.6	20.4	13.2	14.8
Oregon.....	16.0	42.8	8.0	12.7	9.7	13.3	3.0	7.4	8.4	60.8	37.4	63.6
Pennsylvania.....	19.8	108.2	4.3	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.5	4.8	7.3	106.0	37.8	43.5
Rhode Island.....	35.1	125.9	11.0	10.8	10.9	11.1	5.5	11.3	11.0	340.2	35.4	434.3
South Carolina.....	36.4	32.1	10.0	15.9	11.7	16.4	5.5	10.9	11.0	37.5	71.8	40.7
South Dakota.....	12.2	49.7	9.0	13.0	11.4	13.6	5.1	9.8	8.6	21.9	51.9	82.6
Tennessee.....	20.7	46.1	8.7	11.6	10.9	12.1	4.4	9.7	11.8	52.3	58.1	115.1
Texas.....	10.1	28.3	4.8	5.4	6.2	5.5	2.5	4.9	5.4	22.6	9.3	8.9
Utah.....	18.0	114.6	11.0	20.6	15.3	21.3	3.9	6.7	8.1	59.6	25.6	35.4
Vermont.....	18.6	52.0	6.2	11.3	7.4	11.6	8.5	7.8	9.5	115.5	43.5	31.4
Virginia.....	26.9	357.3	6.2	10.1	9.0	10.5	3.2	7.1	8.6	53.1	31.9	50.2
Washington.....	18.7	32.1	7.5	12.1	9.4	12.1	3.3	7.3	8.6	50.3	42.8	60.5
West Virginia.....	31.8	35.6	11.5	11.5	10.6	11.9	5.4	9.6	10.4	25.5	27.0	30.3
Wisconsin.....	18.6	37.8	7.1	10.2	8.7	10.6	2.8	7.5	9.9	806.4	48.8	130.6
Wyoming.....	13.9	61.5	6.7	6.5	8.7	6.7	9.1	8.0	8.5	28.2	15.6	17.2
APO/FPO.....	—	—	41.8	38.3	39.6	41.3	41.3	21.9	41.3	88.5	—	—
Puerto Rico.....	—	—	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.4	83.9	28.3	89.3	100.7	—	—
U.S. citizens abroad ¹	45.1	84.1	15.7	21.3	17.4	21.9	9.4	15.1	26.8	52.5	82.5	56.9

Footnote at end of table

Table 7.2—Coefficient of Variation for Selected Sources of Income and Tax Items by State — Continued

[Coefficient of variation for number of returns and amounts (percent)]

State	(25) Estate or trust net income less loss		(26) Pensions and annuities in adjusted gross income		(27) Small Business Corporation net profit less loss		(28) State income tax refunds		(29) Total income tax		(30) Total tax liability	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
United States, total	4.2	4.8	1.6	1.9	3.8	10.1	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Alabama	30.9	32.9	14.1	16.1	25.8	149.9	5.6	6.1	2.5	1.3	2.4	1.3
Alaska	29.3	33.7	13.6	16.5	33.2	212.1	4.9	6.4	4.3	1.6	4.2	1.6
Arizona	27.2	24.4	9.8	10.5	30.5	577.8	7.3	11.2	2.7	1.3	2.7	1.3
Arkansas	37.2	31.9	12.4	14.5	26.8	37.1	9.1	10.6	3.6	1.9	3.6	1.8
California	12.1	15.3	5.0	5.9	14.8	94.9	2.9	3.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.5
Colorado	25.5	25.6	12.5	14.0	19.3	47	4.6	4.7	2.5	1.2	2.4	1.2
Connecticut	30.4	33.1	13.9	16.5	27.5	147	15.3	14.7	15	2.7	2.7	1.5
Delaware	37.0	8.4	17.8	8.8	29.8	396.0	8.8	12.5	5.7	1.8	5.6	1.8
District of Columbia	22.2	24.2	11.2	12.9	37.0	703.4	10.3	9.3	5.6	2.7	5.5	2.6
Florida	17.4	20.3	6.2	7.3	14.9	61.5	22.7	21.5	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.9
Georgia	28.3	40.9	13.6	15.2	28.2	36.9	6.7	7.4	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.3
Hawaii	28.5	41.7	9.8	11.5	36.4	126.4	5.4	5.8	4.4	1.7	4.3	1.7
Idaho	47.2	25.7	13.5	16.5	22.5	29.9	7.9	9.2	4.9	1.9	4.6	1.8
Illinois	20.0	20.0	8.1	10.0	18.6	40.3	5.3	6.6	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.7
Indiana	18.5	34.8	10.7	13.0	16.5	17.7	9.3	10.9	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.1
Iowa	45.7	16.3	13.0	16.3	21.6	40.7	5.6	6.0	3.2	2.3	2.3	1.3
Kansas	28.2	30.0	13.5	16.7	30.8	35.3	7.6	8.3	2.5	1.5	3.0	1.5
Kentucky	37.1	31.2	12.4	14.8	23.7	55.1	5.6	6.4	2.5	1.3	2.4	1.3
Louisiana	45.7	33.5	15.1	17.0	22.0	94.6	13.9	18.7	2.6	1.4	2.5	1.4
Maine	29.5	40.0	11.6	13.7	27.7	243.1	13.0	12.3	5.0	2.4	4.8	2.3
Mainland	32.9	32.9	11.4	11.7	30.8	214.4	5.7	5.9	2.3	1.3	2.2	1.3
Massachusetts	20.4	30.5	10.7	12.6	33.2	109.9	6.6	7.0	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.2
Michigan	24.8	19.7	8.2	10.0	22.3	71.2	4.4	4.4	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.7
Minnesota	33.7	60.2	15.4	19.0	25.9	265.7	4.9	5.5	2.5	1.5	2.3	1.4
Mississippi	41.8	53.4	14.3	15.9	27.3	34.0	9.1	11.7	4.0	2.0	3.9	1.9
Missouri	31.1	40.4	13.2	15.3	25.8	25.8	7.7	10.8	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.1
Montana	32.0	49.6	16.9	20.3	22.5	46.8	7.9	8.7	2.1	1.1	4.5	2.0
Nebraska	29.7	30.6	14.8	18.3	19.1	26.6	7.5	8.1	3.6	2.1	3.3	1.7
Nevada	26.5	14.9	12.5	14.9	17.9	12.5	30.7	25.3	4.0	1.5	3.9	1.5
New Hampshire	24.3	31.7	13.4	16.3	33.9	91.3	17.3	21.7	5.0	3.1	4.9	3.1
New Jersey	29.9	29.9	8.8	10.7	21.6	49.7	5.1	6.5	1.7	0.9	1.7	0.9
New Mexico	25.5	30.2	11.9	13.9	23.1	33.6	8.0	8.9	3.6	2.0	3.5	1.9
New York	17.2	15.2	6.0	7.3	13.4	51.8	2.9	3.1	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.6
North Carolina	29.3	42.9	12.3	15.2	27.7	41.9	6.5	7.3	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.1
North Dakota	44.0	53.3	19.4	27.9	23.3	30.2	17.9	20.4	5.4	2.9	4.7	2.6
Ohio	22.4	26.1	7.7	10.0	17.8	58.3	7.1	13.2	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.8
Oklahoma	27.9	24.1	12.3	15.0	25.2	93.0	8.2	9.9	2.9	1.5	2.7	1.5
Oregon	30.4	34.0	11.6	14.8	26.8	27.7	6.1	7.0	2.9	1.5	2.8	1.5
Pennsylvania	21.2	20.0	7.7	9.0	23.5	107.3	16.7	39.3	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.7
Rhode Island	31.2	40.7	13.6	14.4	34.9	41.6	11.3	14.7	5.1	2.7	5.0	2.7
South Carolina	36.7	35.9	13.6	13.9	24.6	45.3	7.6	8.5	3.1	1.6	3.0	1.5
South Dakota	40.1	1,045.9	16.6	21.5	19.2	28.7	35.9	48.4	6.1	3.0	5.3	2.7
Tennessee	35.4	37.9	15.8	19.5	32.5	52.1	34.4	40.3	2.7	1.6	2.6	1.6
Texas	16.3	13.8	8.7	10.5	16.1	28.7	20.6	65.9	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.7
Utah	28.7	58.9	10.0	13.1	18.9	29.0	5.5	7.0	4.2	1.9	4.1	1.8
Vermont	21.4	30.7	13.4	14.9	29.3	137.0	7.3	10.7	6.6	2.7	6.4	2.7
Virginia	39.4	33.0	10.1	10.4	22.9	90.9	5.9	6.3	2.1	1.1	2.0	1.1
Washington	35.3	34.2	11.4	14.0	31.2	117.1	28.0	28.9	2.2	1.2	2.2	1.2
West Virginia	55.7	36.7	13.3	15.4	58.5	28.0	13.3	36.8	3.6	1.4	3.6	1.4
Wisconsin	27.9	37.8	11.8	15.7	35.6	31.9	5.1	6.1	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.2
Wyoming	28.3	28.9	14.8	18.9	20.2	16.7	20.6	22.9	6.3	1.3	6.0	1.2
APO/FPO	'89.0	'89.0	'57.3	'64.9	'98.4	'99.4	'63.0	'52.2	100	10.7	100	10.7
Puerto Rico	—	—	'35.5	'45.4	'68.3	'65.1	'77.0	'77.0	15.7	15.7	15.2	15.2
U.S. citizens abroad ¹	20.5	61.6	51.0	53.5	'81.1	'163.1	32.6	33.4	100	7.2	96	7.1

¹ Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based

² Returns filed from Army Post Office and Fleet Post Office addresses

³ Returns filed by U.S. citizens living in U.S. possessions and abroad

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Contents

- Form 1040 and instructions, 206
- Form 1040A and instructions, 231
- Schedules A&B, Itemized Deductions and Interest and
Dividend Income, 245
- Schedule D, Capital Gains and Losses, 246
- Schedule E, Supplemental Income Schedule, 247
- Schedule SE, Computation of Social Security
Self-Employment Tax, 248
- Schedule TC, Tax Computation Schedule, 248
- Form 2555, Exemption of, or Deduction from, Income
Earned Abroad, 249
- Form 3468, Computation of Investment Credit,
Schedule B, Computation of Business Energy
Investment Credit, 251
- Form 4625, Computation of Minimum Tax—Individuals, 252
- Form 4798, Carryover of Pre-1970 Capital Losses, 253
- Form 5695, Energy Credits, 254

Tax Computation

32 Amount from line 31

33 If you do not itemize deductions, enter zero

34 Subtract line 33 from line 32. Use the amount on line 34 to find your tax from the Tax Table

35 Additional taxes. (See page 11 of instructions.) Enter total and check if from Form 4970, Form 4972, Form 5544, Form 5405, or Section 72(m)(5) penalty tax

36 Total. Add lines 35 and 36

37 Credit for contributions to candidates for public office

38 Credit for the elderly (attach Schedules R&RP)

39 Credit for child and dependent care expenses (Form 2441)

40 Investment credit (attach Form 3468)

41 Foreign tax credit (attach Form 1116)

42 Work incentive (WIN) credit (attach Form 4874)

43 New jobs credit (attach Form 8884)

44 Residential energy credits (see instructions)

45 Total credits. Add lines 38 through 45

46 Balance. Subtract line 46 from line 37 and enter difference (but not less than zero)

47 Self-employment tax (attach Schedule SE)

48 Minimum tax. Check here and attach Form 4625

49 Tax from recouping prior-year investment credit (attach Form 4285S)

50 Social security (FICA) tax on tip income not reported to employer (attach Form 4137)

51 Uncollected employee FICA and RRTA tax on tips (from Form W-2)

52 Tax on an IRA (attach Form 5329)

53 Total tax. Add lines 47 through 53

54 Total Federal income tax withheld

55 1978 estimated tax payments and credit from 1977 return

56 Earned income credit. If line 31 is under \$8,000, see page 2 of instructions. If eligible, enter child's name

57 Amount paid with Form 4868

58 Excess FICA and RRTA tax withheld (two or more employers)

59 Credit for Federal tax on special fuels and oils (Form 4138)

60 Regulated investment company credit (attach Form 2453)

61 Total. Add lines 55 through 61

62 If line 62 is larger than line 54, enter amount OVERPAID

63 Amount of line 63 to be REFUNDED TO YOU

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65 If line 54 is larger than line 62, enter BALANCE DUE. Attach check or money order for full amount payable to "Internal Revenue Service." Write your social security number on check or money order

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1040 U.S. Individual Income Tax Return 1978

Department of the Treasury—Internal Revenue Service

For Privacy Act Notice, see page 3 of instructions. For the year January 1–December 31, 1978, or other tax year beginning 1978, ending 1978.

Use this form to report your income, gains, losses, deductions, and credits. If you have a net operating loss from 1978, you may be able to carry it over to 1979 or back to 1977.

Print your name and address (including apartment number, or rural route box, town or post office, State and ZIP code) on the back of this form.

Print your occupation on the back of this form.

Print your social security number on the back of this form.

Print your spouse's social security number on the back of this form.

Print your occupation on the back of this form.

Print your spouse's occupation on the back of this form.

Do you want 31 to go to the Presidential Election Campaign Fund? Yes No Note: Checking "Yes" will result in a 3% surcharge on your tax.

If joint return, does your spouse want 31 to go to this fund? Yes No Note: Checking "Yes" will result in a 3% surcharge on your tax.

Filing Status

Check only one box.

1 Single

2 Married filing joint return (even if only one had income)

3 Married filing separate return. If spouse is also filing, give spouse's social security number in the space above and enter full name here

4 Unmarried head of household. Enter qualifying name

5 Qualifying widow(er) with dependent child (Year spouse died 1978). See page 6 of instructions.

6a Yourself 65 or over Blind Enter number of boxes checked on 6a and b

6b Spouse 65 or over Blind Enter number of boxes checked on 6a and b

6c First names of your dependent children who lived with you

6d Other dependents: (1) Name (2) Relationship (3) Number of months lived in your home (4) Did you provide more than one-half of dependent's support? (5) Did you provide more than one-half of dependent's support?

Income

Please attach Copy B of your Forms W-2 here. If you do not have a W-2, see page 5 of instructions.

7 Total number of exemptions claimed

8 Wages, salaries, tips, and other employee compensation

9 Interest income (if over \$400, attach Schedule B)

10a Dividends (if over \$400, attach Schedule B)

10b Subcontract line 10b from line 10a

10c State and local income tax refunds (does not apply unless refund is for year you itemized deductions)

11 Alimony received

12 Business income or (loss) (attach Schedule C)

13 Capital gain or (loss) (attach Schedule D)

14 Taxable part of capital gain distributions not reported on Schedule 0 (see page 9 of instructions)

15 Net gain or (loss) from Supplemental Schedule of Gains and Losses (attach Form 4797)

16 Pensions, annuities, royalties, partnerships, estates or trusts, etc. (attach Schedule E)

17 Farm income or (loss) (attach Schedule F)

18 Other income (state nature and source—see page 10 of instructions)

Adjustments to Income

19 Total income. Add lines 8, 9, and 10c through 20

20 Moving expense (attach Form 3903)

21 Employee business expenses (attach Form 2106)

22 Payments to an IRA (see page 10 of instructions)

23 Payments to a Keogh (H.R. 10) retirement plan

24 Interest penalty due to early withdrawal of savings

25 Alimony paid (see page 10 of instructions)

26 Total adjustments. Add lines 22 through 27

27 Subtract line 28 from line 21

28 Disability income exclusion (attach Form 2440)

29 Adjusted gross income. Subtract line 30 from line 29. If this line is less than \$5,000, see page 2 of instructions. If you want IRS to figure your tax, see page 4 of instructions

Adjusted Gross Income

29 Adjusted gross income. Subtract line 30 from line 29. If this line is less than \$5,000, see page 2 of instructions. If you want IRS to figure your tax, see page 4 of instructions

Preparer's Information

Preparer's name (or yours if self-employed)

Preparer's address and ZIP code

Preparer's signature

Date

Preparer's social security no.

E.I. No.

Date

Preparer's occupation

Preparer's title

Preparer's phone no.

Preparer's fax no.

Preparer's e-mail address

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Your signature

Date

Spouse's signature (if filing jointly, BOTH must sign even if only one had income)

Date

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

1978

Instructions for

Form 1040

and for

Schedules

A, B, C, D, E, F, R, RP, and SE

(Tax Tables—pages 31-42)

From the Commissioner

These instructions contain information needed to complete Form 1040 and Schedules A, B, C, D, E, F, R, RP, and SE. Form 1040 appears to be the right form for you, but before starting it, please check to see if you can file Form 1040A instead. Form 1040A is an easier form to complete and you should file it if you can. (See page 4 of the instructions—"Which Form to File.")

Although the appearance of Form 1040 is somewhat different from last year's form, the line items are the same.

If you do your own return, the revised instructions this year should help you. They have been rewritten in simpler language and have been rearranged to follow the lines on the form more closely.

If you decide to have someone else prepare your return, select a qualified person. If you pay a preparer, the law requires the preparer to sign the return, enter the preparer's identifying numbers, and give you a copy of the return.

Ask your preparer to consider whether you can file Form 1040A instead of Form 1040.

We are always looking for ways to improve our forms and instructions. If you have any suggestions for improvement please write to us.

If you need help, please call us at the number listed for your area on page 46, or visit an IRS office.

After you complete your return, please check to make sure it is correct, sign it and then file it early. Thank you for your cooperation.

Jerome Kurtz
Commissioner of Internal Revenue

Tax Law Changes

Congress recently enacted legislation that allows credits for energy saving expenses for your personal residence. Line 45 of Form 1040 should be used to claim these credits. Congress also enacted legislation that, among other things, raises the capital gains exclusion starting November 1, 1978, and changes the treatment of the sale of a personal residence for individuals 55 and over. These changes are reflected in the 1978 forms and instructions. See the Highlights on page 3 for more information.

Earned Income Credit (if your income is less than \$8,000, read this page carefully.)

What Does the Earned Income Credit Do?
The earned income credit helps many taxpayers who have small incomes. If you can take the earned income credit, you can subtract it from tax you owe or get a refund even if you had no tax withheld from your pay. The credit can go as high as \$400.

What is Earned Income?
In most cases, you had earned income if you worked last year. Earned income includes:

- wages, salaries, and tips, minus any disability income exclusion you might be allowed.
- anything else of value (money, goods, or services) you get from your employer or services you performed.
- interest on a tax-exempt bond—this is usually the amount shown on Schedule SE (Form 1040), line 13. If you had a net loss from self-employment, see the note at the top of page 27.
- you file Form 2555 to exempt income earned overseas; or
- you file Form 4563 to exclude income earned from sources in U.S. possessions.

Earned Income Credit Worksheet

Do NOT file this worksheet with your return—Keep it for your tax records

How to Figure Your Credit. Follow the instructions for each line below.

1. Enter the amount from Form 1040, line 8, "Carson." If you were eligible for the earned income credit in 1978, do not enter the disability income exclusion. Include any disability income you listed on either Schedule E (Form 1040), line 5, or on Form 1040, line 17. Include only that part of disability income for periods prior to reaching minimum retirement age.
2. Enter the amount, if any, from Form 1040, line 30.
3. Subtract line 2 from line 1.
4. If you were self-employed, enter the amount, even if a loss, from Schedule SE, line 13. (If you have self-employment income that your reported net loss does not include, do not include it here, such as the rental allowance or rental value of a parsonage furnished to a minister.)
5. **Earned income.** Add lines 3 and 4. However, if line 4 is a loss, subtract line 4 from line 3. If the amount on line 5 is \$0 or less, do not complete the rest of this worksheet; you cannot take the credit.
6. Enter the amount from Form 1040, line 31.
7. Enter the amount from line 5 or line 6 above, whichever is larger.
8. Enter 10% of line 5 but do not enter more than \$400.
 - If line 7 is more than \$4,000, complete lines 9 through 13.
 - If line 7 is \$4,000 or less, do not complete the rest of this worksheet. Enter the amount from line 8 on Form 1040, line 57. Also write the first name of your child who qualifies you for the credit in the space provided on line 57. See Note 2 below.
9. Enter the amount listed on line 7. (If \$4,000 or less, you should have stopped on line 8.)
10. Less **-4,000.00**
11. Balance (subtract line 10 from line 9).
12. Enter 10% of line 11.
13. Subtract line 12 from line 8. This is your earned income credit. Enter this amount on Form 1040, line 57. Also write the first name of your child who qualifies you for the credit in the space provided on line 57. See Note 2 below.

Note 2—If you have more than one child who qualifies you for the credit, only enter the first name of one of the children.

What is Earned Income?
In most cases, you had earned income if you worked last year. Earned income includes:

- wages, salaries, and tips, minus any disability income exclusion you might be allowed.
- anything else of value (money, goods, or services) you get from your employer or services you performed.
- interest on a tax-exempt bond—this is usually the amount shown on Schedule SE (Form 1040), line 13. If you had a net loss from self-employment, see the note at the top of page 27.
- you file Form 2555 to exempt income earned overseas; or
- you file Form 4563 to exclude income earned from sources in U.S. possessions.

To see if you can take the Earned Income Credit, please answer the questions below

1. Is the amount you listed on Form 1040, line 31, less than \$8,000? Yes No
 2. Does the amount on line 31 include any wages, salaries, or other earned income? Yes No
 3. In 1978 did you pay more than half of the cost of keeping up a home (owned or rented) in the U.S.? Yes No
- (If you receive payments under the Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) program and use them to pay part of the cost of keeping up a home, you must report these amounts as furnished by you when you answer question 3.)
4. Did you live in this home? Yes No
 5. Did your child live with you full time except when he or she was away at school or on vacation? (See Note 1, below.) Yes No
 6. If you answered Yes to question 5, was the child:
 - under 19; or
 - a full-time student; or
 - disabled and your dependent? Yes No

If you answered No to any question, you can't take the earned income credit. Do not fill in the worksheet. If you answered Yes to all the questions, you may be able to take the credit. Use the Earned Income Credit Worksheet to figure the amount of any credit.

Note 1—This term child includes:
• Your stepchild, adopted child, or a child placed with you by the state or court for legal adoption (even if the child became your stepchild or adopted child); or was placed with you by the state or court for legal adoption.
• Any other child who you cared for as your own child for more than half the year, and whose natural or adoptive parents provided more than half of the support for that year.

Highlights for 1978

Please note these important reminders for this year.

Energy Credits

If you had certain energy saving expenditures for your residence after April 15, 1977, you may be eligible for a credit for 1978. Form 1040. The credit is allowed for expenditures for items such as storm windows, insulation, etc. Form 5695, Energy Credits, will tell you which expenses qualify and how to figure the credit.

There is also a new investment credit allowed for expenditures for energy property used in a trade or business. See Schedule B (Form 3468), Computation of Business Energy Investment Credit, for details.

Privacy Act Notice

The Privacy Act of 1974 says that each Federal agency that asks you for information must tell you: a. Its legal right to ask for the information and whether the law says you must give it.

b. What major purposes the agency has in asking for it, and how it will be used. c. What could happen if the agency does not receive it.

For the Internal Revenue Service, all returns and any papers filed with them.

Any questions we need to ask you and our answers are on the back of the return.

Our legal right to ask for information is Internal Revenue Code sections 6001 and 6011 and their regulations. They say that

Capital Gains

The amount of long-term capital gain that can be excluded has increased from 1978. It is now 50% of the gain for individuals 65 and over to exclude all the profit on the sale of their residence if the sales price was less than \$35,000.

IRS Will Figure Credit for the Elderly

If you want us to figure your credit for the elderly, please see the instructions for IRS Will Figure Your Tax and Some of Your Credits on pages 4 and 5 of the instructions.

Sale of Personal Residence

For sales after July 26, 1978, individuals

who must file a return or statement with section 6109 and its regulations say that you must know your own security when you file. This is to help you know who you are, and can process your return and papers.

You must fill in all parts of the tax form that apply to you. But you do not have to check the boxes for the Presidential Election Campaign Fund.

We ask for tax return information to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. We need to figure and collect the right amount of tax.

We may give the information to the Department of Justice and to other Federal agencies, as provided by law. We may also give it to States, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths or possessions to carry out their tax laws. And we may give it to foreign governments because of tax treaties they have with the U.S.

Where to File

Please use the addressed envelope that came with your return, or use the envelope that came with Form 1040 if you moved during the year, mail to the Service Center for the place where you live.

- Alabama—Montgomery, AL 36101
Alaska—Anchorage, AK 99501
Arizona—Phoenix, AZ 85001
Arkansas—Fayetteville, AR 72701
California—Sacramento, CA 95838
Colorado—Denver, CO 80202
Connecticut—Hartford, CT 06101
Delaware—Dover, DE 19901
Florida—Tallahassee, FL 32301
Georgia—Atlanta, GA 30301
Hawaii—Honolulu, HI 96801
Idaho—Boise, ID 83701
Illinois—Springfield, IL 62701
Indiana—Indianapolis, IN 46201
Iowa—Des Moines, IA 50301
Kansas—Topeka, KS 66601
Kentucky—Frankfort, KY 40601
Louisiana—Baton Rouge, LA 70801
Maine—Augusta, ME 04301
Maryland—Baltimore, MD 21201
Massachusetts—Boston, MA 02101
Michigan—Lansing, MI 48201
Minnesota—St. Paul, MN 55101
Mississippi—Jackson, MS 39201
Missouri—Jefferson City, MO 64501
Montana—Helena, MT 59601
Nebraska—Lincoln, NE 68501
Nevada—Carson City, NV 89401
New Hampshire—Manchester, NH 03101
New Jersey—Trenton, NJ 08601
New Mexico—Santa Fe, NM 87501
New York—Albany, NY 12201
North Carolina—Raleigh, NC 27601
North Dakota—Bismarck, ND 58101
Ohio—Columbus, OH 43201
Oklahoma—Oklahoma City, OK 73101
Oregon—Portland, OR 97201
Pennsylvania—Harrisburg, PA 17101
Rhode Island—Providence, RI 02901
South Carolina—Columbia, SC 29201
South Dakota—Sioux Falls, SD 57101
Tennessee—Nashville, TN 37201
Texas—Austin, TX 78701
Utah—Salt Lake City, UT 84101
Vermont—Montpelier, VT 05601
Virginia—Richmond, VA 23201
Washington—Olympia, WA 98501
West Virginia—Martinsburg, WV 26101
Wisconsin—Madison, WI 53701
Wyoming—Cheyenne, WY 82001

Who Must File

Your income and your filing status generally determine whether or not you should file a tax return.

File a return for 1978, and your income was:
a. If you owe no tax,
b. If you are a dependent child,
c. If you are a dependent spouse,
d. If you are a dependent parent,
e. If you are a dependent grandchild,
f. If you are a dependent grandparent,
g. If you are a dependent sibling,
h. If you are a dependent niece or nephew,
i. If you are a dependent grandniece or grandnephew,
j. If you are a dependent grandchild-in-law,
k. If you are a dependent grandparent-in-law,
l. If you are a dependent grandniece-in-law or grandnephew-in-law,
m. If you are a dependent grandchild-in-law-in-law,
n. If you are a dependent grandparent-in-law-in-law,
o. If you are a dependent grandniece-in-law-in-law or grandnephew-in-law-in-law.

Were single (this also means legally separated, divorced, or married with a dependent child who lived apart from your spouse Under 65) or over:
a. \$2,950
b. 3,700

Were married filing a joint return (one living with your spouse at the end of 1978) or on this date your spouse (a) and:
a. Both were under 65 4,700
b. One was 65 or over 5,450
c. Both were 65 or over 6,200

Were married filing a separate return or married but not living with your spouse at the end of 1978:
a. One was 65 or over 750
b. Both were 65 or over 750

Could be claimed as a dependent on your parent's return, and had other unearned income of \$750 or more:
a. 750
b. 3,950
c. 4,700

Were a qualifying widow(er) and dependent child and:
a. 65 or over 3,950
b. 65 or over 4,700

Were allowed to exclude income from sources within U.S.:
a. 750
b. 3,950
c. 4,700

Were self-employed and your net earnings from this work were at least \$400:
a. 750
b. 3,950
c. 4,700

Even if your income is less than the amounts shown above, you must file a return if you owe any taxes, such as:
a. FICA (Social Security) on tips you did not report to your employer,
b. Minimum Tax,
c. Tax on an IRA (Individual Retirement Arrangement),
d. Tax on a nonresident alien during any part of 1978 and do not file a joint return (or Form 1040NR).

You were married to a nonresident alien at the end of 1978 who had U.S. source income and you do not file a joint return. Exception: You can still use page 6 under Married Persons Who Live Apart (and Abandoned Spouses).

You are a nonresident alien during any part of 1978 and do not file a joint return (or Form 1040NR).

You were married to a nonresident alien at the end of 1978 who had U.S. source income and you do not file a joint return. Exception: You can still use page 6 under Married Persons Who Live Apart (and Abandoned Spouses).

You take any of the Adjustments to Income on Form 1040, lines 22 through 27, or line 30.

You file any of these forms:
a. Form 1040-ES, Declaration of Estimated Tax for Individuals, for 1978 (or if you want to apply any part of your 1978 refund to estimated tax for 1979),
b. Schedule G, Income Averaging,
c. Form 1040-ES, Declaration of Estimated Tax for Individuals, for 1978 (or if you want to apply any part of your 1978 refund to estimated tax for 1979),
d. Nonresident Alien Income Tax Return. Also get Publication 519, United States Tax Guide for Aliens.

Form 1040 General Instructions

Who Should File

Even if you do not have to file, you should file to get a refund if income tax was withheld from your pay. Also, file if you are a dependent child, grandchild, or grandniece or grandnephew, or if you are a dependent spouse, grandchild, grandniece or grandnephew, or if you are a dependent parent, grandchild, grandniece or grandnephew, or if you are a dependent grandchild-in-law, grandparent-in-law, grandniece-in-law or grandnephew-in-law, or if you are a dependent grandchild-in-law-in-law, grandparent-in-law-in-law, grandniece-in-law-in-law or grandnephew-in-law-in-law.

Which Form to File

You MAY Be Able to Use Form 1040A if:
a. You had only wages, salaries, tips, or other employee compensation and not more than \$400 in interest or \$400 in dividends. (You may file Form 1040A even if your interest or dividend income was more than \$400 if you are filing only to get an earned income credit refund.) AND
b. Your total income is \$20,000 or less (\$40,000 or less if you are married and filing a joint return).

Since Form 1040A is easier to complete than Form 1040, you should use it if you can. However, even if you meet the above tests, you may still have to file Form 1040.

You Must Use Form 1040 if:
a. You itemize deductions,
b. You claim more exemptions than are covered in the tax table for your filing status,
c. Your spouse files a separate return and itemizes deductions. Exception: You can still use Form 1040A if you have a dependent child and can meet the tests on page 6 under Married Persons Who Live Apart (and Abandoned Spouses).

You can be claimed as a dependent on your parent's return and had income of \$750 or more, ANO had earned income of less than \$2,200 if single (less than \$1,600 if married filing a separate return).

You are a qualifying widow(er) with a dependent child.

You were a nonresident alien during any part of 1978 and do not file a joint return (or Form 1040NR).

You were married to a nonresident alien at the end of 1978 who had U.S. source income and you do not file a joint return. Exception: You can still use page 6 under Married Persons Who Live Apart (and Abandoned Spouses).

You take any of the Adjustments to Income on Form 1040, lines 22 through 27, or line 30.

You file any of these forms:
a. Form 1040-ES, Declaration of Estimated Tax for Individuals, for 1978 (or if you want to apply any part of your 1978 refund to estimated tax for 1979),
b. Schedule G, Income Averaging,
c. Form 1040-ES, Declaration of Estimated Tax for Individuals, for 1978 (or if you want to apply any part of your 1978 refund to estimated tax for 1979),
d. Nonresident Alien Income Tax Return. Also get Publication 519, United States Tax Guide for Aliens.

When to File

You should file as soon as you can after January 1, but not later than April 15, 1979. If you file late you may have to pay penalties and interest. Please see the instructions for Form 1040, page 14. If you know that you cannot meet the April 15 deadline, you should ask for an extension on Form 4868, Application for Automatic Extension of Time to File U.S. Individual Income Tax Return.

IRS Will Figure Your Tax and Some of Your Credits

If you want us to, we will figure your tax for you. You won't even have to visit an IRS office. We will make sure it's figured the way that will let you pay the smallest amount. If you paid too much, we will send you a refund. If you paid not enough, you will bill you for the balance. You will not be charged interest or penalty if the bill for tax due is paid within 30 days of the notice date, or by the due date for your return, whichever is later.

We can figure your tax if you meet the conditions below.
a. All of your income for 1978 was from one or more of these:
b. Salaries and Wages,
c. Tips,
d. Interest,
e. Dividends,
f. Pensions or Annuities,
g. You do not itemize deductions,
h. You do not file Schedule G, Income Averaging,
i. You do not file Form 2555, Exemption of Income Earned Abroad,
j. Your adjusted gross income (line 31) is not more than \$20,000 (not more than \$40,000 if you are married and filing a joint return or as a qualifying widow(er)).

You (or your spouse if filing a joint return) died after 1978 and before April 15, 1979.
a. You give enough information so that we can figure the tax. Please read the following instructions.
b. Filing in the parts of your return through line 31 that apply to you. The

Steps for Preparing Your Return

Step 3

Get all your forms, schedules, or publications you need

In general, we mail forms and schedules directly to you based on what you filed last year. Before you fill in your return, you may want to look it over to see if you need more forms or schedules.

If you think you will need any other forms, get them before you start checking with your local bank or post office, or any IRS office for them. Or, you can use the order blank on the next to last page of these instructions. We will send you the forms, schedules, and publications you ask for.

Step 4

Use the mailing label on the forms we sent you

If it isn't, please correct it. If the label is for a joint return and the social security numbers are not listed in the same order as the first names, show the numbers in the order that you want them to appear. If you have an apartment number that isn't shown on the label, please list it. Do not attach your label until you finish filling in your return and recheck all entries.

If you don't have a social security number, please get Form SS-5 from a Social Security Administration (SSA) office, post office, or IRS office. File it with your local SSA office early enough to get your number before April 16. If you do not get the number by then, file your return on the next date and write "Applied for" in the block for your social security number.

Step 5

Fill in your return

We have listed Line-by-Line Instructions for filling in the Form 1040. The instructions begin on page 6 and end on page 14. Please follow them.

Step 6

Step 6 picks up on page 14.

Line-by-Line Instructions which start on page 6 explain how to fill in your return.

b. If you are filing a joint return, use the space under the words "Adjustments to income" on the front of your return to show your adjusted gross income and your spouse's adjusted gross income separately.

c. Read lines 38 through 61. Fill in the lines that apply to you, but do not fill in the total lines. See the instruction below. If you want us to figure your Credit for Elderly or Earned Income Credit for you, we will fill in the lines you complete and attach them to the return when you file it.

We will figure some of your credits, too. Fill in your return through line 31. Attach the required sign, date, and mail it before the due date. We will then figure these credits for you.

Credit for the elderly. Attach the instructions below. Be sure to follow the schedule on your return. Write "CFE" on Form 1040, line 39.

Schedule R.—Check the box for your filing status and age, and fill in line 2(c), public retirement system. Also check the box for your filing status and age, and fill in lines 2 and 3.

Form 1040.—Enter the name of your return preparer, if any, in line 57 of your return. "UCR" is the name of your child who qualified you for the credit.

Other Information

Death of Taxpayer

Did the taxpayer die before filing a return for 1978?—If so, the taxpayer's spouse or personal representative must file the return for the person who died. A personal representative can be an executor, administrator, or anyone who is in charge of the taxpayer's property.

If the taxpayer did not have to file a return for 1978, a return must be filed to get a refund.

If your spouse died in 1978 and you did not remarry in 1978, you can file a joint return. You can also file a joint return if your spouse died in 1979 before filing a return.

A joint return should show your spouse's 1978 income before death and your income for all of 1978. Please write "Filing as surviving spouse" in the area where you sign the return. If someone else must sign the return, the person who signs it must show the date of death in the name and address space of Form 1040.

If you want more details, please get Publication 599, Federal Tax Guide for Survivors, Executors, and Administrators. U.S. Citizens Living Abroad
Generally, foreign source income must be reported on your return. Please get Publication 54, Tax Guide for U.S. Citizens Abroad.

Line-By-Line Instructions—Form 1040

Name, Address, and Social Security Number Blocks
Please use the mailing label on the forms we sent you. If you did not receive forms with a label, print or type your name and address. If you are married, give social security numbers for both you and your spouse whether you file joint or separate returns.

If you are filing a joint return, please show the social security numbers in the same order that you show your first names. If you are filing a joint return and use different last names, please separate the names with an "and." For example: "Mr. and Mrs. Smith." For example, the last names in the same order that you showed in the first names.

Remember to show your occupations in the spaces in the upper right corner just below the social security number blocks.

Presidential Election Campaign Fund

You may have \$1 to go to this fund by checking the Yes box. On a joint return, both of you may choose to have \$1 go to this fund, or both may choose not to. One of you may choose to have \$1 go to the fund and the other may choose not to.

If you check Yes, it will not change the tax or refund shown on your return. Do not claim this amount as a credit for contributions to candidates for public office on line 38.

Filing Status

Were You Single or Married?

If you were single, divorced, or legally separated on December 31, consider yourself single for the whole year. (You are divorced or legally separated only if you were married on December 31, and you consider yourself married for the whole year. If you meet the tests for Married Persons Who Live Apart (and Abandoned Spouses), below, you may consider yourself single for the whole year.)

If your spouse died during 1978, you may be eligible to file as a surviving spouse before the end of 1978.

Married Persons—
Joint or Separate Returns?
Joint Return.—In most cases, married couples will pay less tax if they file a joint return. However, there are exceptions for exemptions, deductions, and credits for you and your spouse. Both of you must sign the return, even if only one of you had income.
You end your spouse can file a joint return even if you did not live together for the whole year. Both of you are responsible for any tax due on a joint

Married Persons Who Live Apart (and Abandoned Spouses).
Community Property States.—Community Property States are: Arizona, California, Idaho, Nevada, New Mexico, Texas and Washington. If you and your spouse live in a community property State, you must follow State law to determine what is community income and what is separate income.
For more details please get Publication 535, Community Property and the Federal Income Tax Return.

Widow or Widower.
If a dependent child uses joint return tax rates for 1978 and use Tax Table B or Tax Rate Schedule Y.
If your spouse died during 1977 or 1976 and you did not remarry before the end of 1978, file a return for 1978 showing only your own income, exemptions, deductions, and credits. However, you can figure all 1978 joint return rates if you meet the tests.

You should check box 1 for Single if you meet ALL of the following tests:
• You file a separate return.

b. You paid more than half the cost of keeping your home for 1978.
c. Your spouse lives with you at any time during 1978.
d. For over six months of 1978, your home was the main home of your child or stepchild whom you can claim as a dependent.

You may use this filing status ONLY if on December 31, 1978, you were unmarried, widowed, divorced, or legally separated (and abandoned spouse) or legally separated and meet test a, b, or c above.

Were You an Unmarried Head of Household?
There are special tax rates for a person who can meet the tests for Unmarried head of household. These rates are lower than the rates for Single or Married filing a separate return.

You may use this filing status ONLY if on December 31, 1978, you were unmarried, widowed, divorced, or legally separated (and abandoned spouse) or legally separated and meet test a, b, or c above.

Were You a Qualifying Widow or Widower?
If a dependent child uses joint return tax rates for 1978 and use Tax Table B or Tax Rate Schedule Y.
If your spouse died during 1977 or 1976 and you did not remarry before the end of 1978, file a return for 1978 showing only your own income, exemptions, deductions, and credits. However, you can figure all 1978 joint return rates if you meet the tests.

You should check box 1 for Single if you meet ALL of the following tests:
• You file a separate return.

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If a dependent child uses joint return tax rates for 1978 and use Tax Table B or Tax Rate Schedule Y.
If your spouse died during 1977 or 1976 and you did not remarry before the end of 1978, file a return for 1978 showing only your own income, exemptions, deductions, and credits. However, you can figure all 1978 joint return rates if you meet the tests.

You should check box 1 for Single if you meet ALL of the following tests:
• You file a separate return.

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If your spouse died during 1977 or 1976 and you did not remarry before the end of 1978, file a return for 1978 showing only your own income, exemptions, deductions, and credits. However, you can figure all 1978 joint return rates if you meet the tests.

You should check box 1 for Single if you meet ALL of the following tests:
• You file a separate return.

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If your spouse died during 1977 or 1976 and you did not remarry before the end of 1978, file a return for 1978 showing only your own income, exemptions, deductions, and credits. However, you can figure all 1978 joint return rates if you meet the tests.

You should check box 1 for Single if you meet ALL of the following tests:
• You file a separate return.

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If your spouse died during 1977 or 1976 and you did not remarry before the end of 1978, file a return for 1978 showing only your own income, exemptions, deductions, and credits. However, you can figure all 1978 joint return rates if you meet the tests.

You should check box 1 for Single if you meet ALL of the following tests:
• You file a separate return.

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You should check box 1 for Single if you meet ALL of the following tests:
• You file a separate return.

Were You a Qualifying Widow or Widower?
If a dependent child uses joint return tax rates for 1978 and use Tax Table B or Tax Rate Schedule Y.
If your spouse died during 1977 or 1976 and you did not remarry before the end of 1978, file a return for 1978 showing only your own income, exemptions, deductions, and credits. However, you can figure all 1978 joint return rates if you meet the tests.

Go to Schedule TC instead and complete Part II to figure the amount to enter on Form 1040, line 34.

Form 1040, line 34. If more than Form 1040, line 33, the amount from Schedule A, line 41.

Line 31
Adjusted Gross Income
 Subtract line 30 from line 29. If line 31 is less than \$0,000, you may be eligible to claim the Earned Income Credit. Please see page 2 of the instructions.

Line 32
Tax Computation
 Enter the amount from line 31.

Line 33
 You will fill into one of the three classes below:

- You MUST itemize deductions.
- You choose to itemize, or
- You do not itemize.

The different classes are described below.

You MUST itemize deductions if:

- A. You can be claimed as a dependent on your parent's return and had interest, dividends, or other income over \$750. (This is an exception to this rule. You don't have to itemize if you had earned income of \$2,000 or more if single (\$1,600 or more if married filing a separate return). In either case, be sure to check the box on line 33.
- B. You are married, filing a separate return, and your spouse itemizes. (There is an exception to this rule: You don't have to itemize if your spouse itemizes and you have no other income.)
- C. You file Form 4563 and exclude income from sources in U.S. possessions. (Please see Form 4563, and Publication 870, U.S. Possessions, for more details.)
- D. You had dual-status as a nonresident alien for part of 1978, and during the rest of the year you were either a resident alien or a U.S. citizen. However, you do not have to itemize if you were a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1978 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income.

You must complete Schedule A (Itemized Deductions) if item A, B, C, or D, above applies to you. After you've completed Schedule A:

- If Schedule A, line 40, is more than line 39, do not fill in Form 1040, line 33.

You Choose to Itemize
 You may choose to itemize your deductions if you are:

- Married and filing a joint return, or a qualifying widower with dependent child, and the itemized deductions are more than \$2,000.
- Single, or an unmarried head of household, or an itemized deduction is more than \$2,000.

If you do itemize, complete Schedule A and enter the amount from Schedule A, line 42, on Form 1040, line 33.

Caution: Certain taxpayers must itemize even though their itemized deductions are less than the amount shown on their "You Must Itemize Deductions" above.

You Do Not Itemize
 If your itemized deductions are less than the amount shown above for your filing status (or you choose not to itemize), enter zero on line 33 unless you MUST itemize as described above.

Line 34
 Subtract line 33 from line 32. Remember—if you completed Schedule TC, Part II, the amount on line 34 will be the amount from Schedule TC, Part II, line 5. Line 34 will be more than line 33.

Line 35
Tax
 To figure your tax, you will use either the Tax Tables or Schedule TC, Part I. Read the conditions below to see which you should use.

Schedule TC
 You must use Schedule TC, Part I, to figure your tax if:

- You claim:
 - a. 4 or more exemptions and checked Form 1040, Filing Status Box 1 or 3;
 - 9 or more exemptions and checked Form 1040, Filing Status Box 4; or
 - 10 or more exemptions and checked Form 1040, Filing Status Box 2 or 5.

Also use Schedule TC, Part I, if you figure your tax using any of the methods listed below.

- Alternative Tax, Schedule D.—You may want to use this method if your net long-term capital gain is more than 50 percent of your total taxable income.
- Income Averaging, Schedule G.—You may want to use this method if your income has been a large increase in your income this year. If so, fill in Schedule G.
- Maximum Tax on Personal Service Income, Form 4726.—The tax on this income is limited to a maximum rate of 50 percent, you should itemize deductions, or personal service taxable income, was over:
 - \$40,200 and you checked Form 1040, Filing Status Box 1, or 4, or DR
 - \$55,200 and you checked Form 1040, Filing Status Box 2, or 5.

You can't use Form 4726 if you checked Form 1040, Filing Status Box 3.

Tax Tables
 If none of the above conditions apply to you, you MUST use the Tax Tables to find your tax.

Be sure you use the correct Tax Table. If you checked Form 1040:

- If you are married and filing a joint return (Single), use Tax Table A
- If you are married and filing a separate return, use Tax Table B
- If you are a head of household, use Tax Table C
- If you are a widow(er), use Tax Table D
- If you are a nonresident alien, use Tax Table E

Instructions for using the Tax Tables are at the beginning of each table. Allowances, and the general tax credit, have already been built into the Tax Tables for you.

Line 36
Additional Taxes
 Use this line to report any of the additional taxes that apply to you.

Check the box(es) on line 36 for the taxes that apply to you. Form 4970, Tax on Accumulation Distribution of Trusts

Form 4972, Special 10-Year Averaging Method

Form 5544, Multiple Recipient Special 10-Year Averaging Method

Form 5405, Recapture of Credit for Purchase or Construction of New Principal Residence

Section 72(m)(3) penalty tax. If you are or were an owner-employee, and received income from a premature or excessive

distribution from a Keogh (H.R. 10) plan or trust, you will have to pay a penalty tax of 10 percent of the distribution. The penalty is in addition to the regular income tax. (Notes: Only the credits on lines 38, 39, 40 and 41 apply to this tax.)

Line 37
Total
 Add lines 35 and 36. Enter the total on this line.

Credits
Line 38
Credit for Contributions to Candidates for Public Office

You may take a tax credit on this line for contributions to candidates for public office, political committees, and newsletter funds of candidates and elected public officials.

You may already listed these contributions on line 38. Do not take a credit for them here. Also, do not take a credit for any amount you checked to go to the Presidential Election Campaign Fund.

To figure your credit, add up the amounts you gave. Enter half of the total on line 38; do not enter more than the amount of the following:

- \$5,000 if you are married and filing a joint return.
- The amount on line 37 reduced by the amount of credits on lines 39, 41, and 42.

For more information, please see Publication 585, Voluntary Tax Methods to Help Finance Political Campaigns. It explains whether a deduction or credit is better for you.

Line 39
Credit for the Elderly
 You may be able to take this credit and reduce your tax if you are:

- Age 65 or over, or
- Under age 65 and retired under a public retirement system.

For more information, please see the instructions for Schedules R & RP. Enter the credit on this line.

If you want IRS to figure the credit for you, see IRS Will Figure Your Tax and Some of Your Credits on pages 4 and 5.

Line 40
Credit for Child and Dependent Care Expenses

You may be able to take a credit on this line for payments you made for child and disabled dependent care while you or your spouse worked or looked for work.

The credit is allowed if you maintained a home that included a child under age 15 or a dependent or spouse not capable of self-care.

Please see Form 2441 for more information including a special rule for divorced or separated taxpayers.

Line 41
Investment Credit
 You are allowed a credit for investing in certain trade or business property. Use Form 4255 to figure the amount of the credit. Enter the credit from Form 3468 on this line.

Line 42
Foreign Tax Credit
 Form 1116 explains when you can take this credit for payment of income tax to a foreign country or U.S. possession. Also see Publication 514, Foreign Tax Credit for U.S. Citizens and Resident Aliens. Enter the credit from Form 1116 on this line.

Line 43
Credit for Wages Paid or Incurred in Work Incentive (WIN) Programs

You may be able to take a credit on this line for hiring employees under a WIN program. You may also claim a credit for employing certain persons who receive Federal welfare payments for more information, please get Form 4874.

Line 44
New Jobs Credit
 Business employers who increased their employment in 1978 may be eligible for this credit. Enter the credit on this line.

Please get Form 5884 and Publication 902, Tax Information on Jobs Tax Credit.

Line 45
Residential Energy Credits
 If you have qualifying energy saving expenditures for your residence that were made after April 19, 1977, you may qualify for the energy credit. Form 5695, Energy Credits, will tell you which expenses qualify and how to claim the credit.

Energy credits for energy saving expenditures you made after April 19, 1977, and in 1978 should be claimed on your 1978 Federal income tax return. Do not claim an amount 1977 return to claim your 1977 energy saving expenditures.

Line 46
Total Credits
 Add lines 38 through 45. Enter the total on this line.

Line 47
Subtract
 Subtract line 46 from line 37 and enter the amount on this line. If the amount is less than zero, enter zero.

Other Taxes
Line 48
Self-Employment Tax
 If you had self-employment income in 1978, and earned under \$17,700 in wages from which FICA or RRTA tax was withheld, you may choose to pay self-employment tax. Enter the amount from Schedule 5E, line 18.

Line 49
Minimum Tax
 A minimum tax may be charged if you have certain tax preference items.

- Examples are:
 - a. long-term capital gains;
 - b. accelerated depreciation;
 - c. stock options; and
 - d. adjusted itemized deductions. In general, this is the amount by which your itemized deductions as adjusted exceed 60 percent of your adjusted gross income.

Attach Form 4625 and enter the tax on this line if you have:

- Items of tax preference of more than \$10,000 (\$5,000 if married filing a separate return) even if there is no minimum tax.
- Any minimum tax liability deferred from an earlier tax year.

Please see Form 4625 for details.

Line 50
Tax from Recombining Prior Year Investment Credit

You may owe this tax if you:

- Held investment credit property for less than seven years, at the end of its useful life.
- See Form 4295 for details. Enter any tax from Form 4295 on this line.

You may also need Form 4255 if you disposed of more than one-third of your interest in a partnership or small business corporation.

Line 51
Social Security (FICA) Tax on Tip Income Not Reported to Employer

If you received tips of \$20 or more in any month and you did not report the full amount to your employer, you must pay the social security or railroad retirement tax on the unreported amount of social security tax on unreported tips, complete Form 4337 and attach it to your Form 1040. Enter the tax on this line.

To determine the amount of railroad retirement tax on unreported tips, contact your nearest Railroad Retirement Board office. On line 51, enter the tax and next to it, write the full amount included as income on Form 1040, line 8.

Line 52
Uncollected Employee FICA and RRTA Tax on Tips
 If you did not have enough wages to cover the social security tax (FICA) or railroad retirement tax (RRTA) due on tips you reported to your employer, the amount of tax due will be shown on your Form W-2. Enter that amount on line 52.

Line 53
Tax on IRA
 If you have an IRA (Individual Retirement Arrangement), see the instructions on Form 5329. Enter the total on line 53. Tax from Recouping a Prior Year Work Incentive (WIN) Credit
 If a WIN employee is dismissed within the first 180 days of employment, the employer may have to repay any tax credit previously taken on tips on Form 5329. Tax from Recouping a Prior Year Work Incentive (WIN) Credit
 And Operating Losses, will help you. Include the tax in your total for line 54. On the dotted line next to this total, please write "WIN Tax," and show the amount.

Line 54
Total Tax
 Add lines 47 through 53. Include any WIN Recapture Tax. Enter the total on line 54.

Payments
Line 55
Total Federal Income Tax Withheld as shown on your Forms W-2, W-20, and W-2P. Enter the total on this line.

Line 56
1978 Estimated Tax Payments
 Enter on this line any payments you made on your estimated Federal income tax (Forms 1040-ES) for 1978. Include any overpayment from your 1977 return that you applied to your 1978 estimated tax.
 If you and your spouse paid joint estimated tax, but are now filing separate income tax returns, either of you can claim all of the amount paid. Or you can each claim a part of it. Please be sure to show separate returns.
 If you or your spouse paid separate estimated tax, but you are now filing a joint income tax return, add the amounts you each paid.
 Follow the above instructions even if your spouse died.

Line 57
Earned Income Credit
 If line 31 is under \$8,000, see the Earned Income Credit Worksheet on page 2 of the instructions. If you can claim the credit, enter the amount on line 57. If you are the child who qualifies for the credit, enter the credit from line 8 or line 13 of the worksheet.
 If you want IRS to figure the credit for you, see IRS Will Figure Your Tax and Some of Your Credits on pages 4 and 5.

Line 58
Amount Paid with Form 4868 (Extension of Time to File)
 If you filed Form 4868 to get an extension of time to file Form 1040, enter the amount you paid with Form 4868.

Line 59
Excess FICA and RRTA Tax Withheld—Two or More Employers
 If you had two or more employers in 1978 and together they paid you more than \$17,700 in wages, too much social security tax (FICA) and railroad retirement tax (RRTA) may have been withheld from your wages. If so, you may be able to take credit for the excess FICA and RRTA tax your employer showing the amount of FICA tax withheld.
 If you are filing a joint return, you have to figure this separately for you and your spouse.
 See the instructions below to see if you can take credit.
Step 1. Add all FICA and RRTA tax withheld (but not more than \$1,070.85 for each employer). * Enter total here: \$-1,070.85
Step 2. From Form 1040, line 52, enter all uncollected FICA or RRTA tax on tips, if any: \$-
Step 3. Add 1 and 2 above: \$-1,070.85
Step 4. Last: \$-1,070.85
 Enter this amount on line 59. *
 *Note: If any one employer withheld more than \$1,070.85, you should ask the employer to refund the excess to you. You cannot take credit for it on your return.

Line 60
Credit for Federal Tax on Special Fuels and Oils
 If you can take a credit for tax on special fuels, non-highway gasoline, and lubricating oil, please attach Form 4136. Enter the credit on line 60.

Line 61
Required Investment Company Credit
 Enter on this line the total amount of the credit from Form 2439. Be sure to attach Copy B of Form 2439.

Line 62
Total
 Add lines 55 through 61. Enter the total on this line.

Refund or Due
Line 63
Amount Overpaid (If line 62 is larger than line 54)
 Subtract line 54 from line 62. You can choose to have all, or part, of this amount refunded to you (line 64). The remainder, if any, can be applied to your estimated tax for 1979 (line 65). If line 63 is under \$1, we will send you a refund only on written request.

Line 64
Refund
 Enter the amount from line 63 that you want refunded to you. If your refund is large, you may want to change the amount of income tax withheld from your pay. See the instructions on page 14 for income tax withholding for 1979.

Line 65
Credit to 1979 Estimated Tax
 Subtract line 64 from line 63. This is the amount that will be credited to your estimated tax for 1979. Enter this amount on line 65.
 We will apply amounts to your account unless you attach a request to apply it to your spouse's account. The request should include your spouse's social security number.

Line 66
Balance Due (If line 54 is larger than line 62)
 Subtract line 62 from line 54. This is the amount you owe. Enter the amount on line 66.
 Attach your check or money order for the full amount when you file. Make it out to "Internal Revenue Service" and be sure to write your social security number on it. If line 66 is under \$1, you do not have to pay. In most cases, people who have income tax withheld from their wages will find that the amount withheld will be fairly close to their tax for the year. Sometimes it is not, and this is more likely to happen if both you and your spouse worked.
 If you owe tax for 1979 you may want to do this amount of income tax withheld from your pay. Or, you may prefer to hold from your pay.

Line 67
Underpayment of Estimated Tax.
 If you underpaid your 1978 estimated tax liability for any quarter, you may owe a penalty. Get Form 2210 (Form 2210F for farmers and fishermen) to see if you meet the requirements. Please attach this form to Form 1040 to show you figured the penalty or which exceptions you believe you meet.
 If you attach Form 2210 or 2210F, be sure you check the box below line 66. If you owe a penalty, show the amount in the space below line 66.
 If you owe tax on line 62, include the penalty amount in with your total. Or, if you are due a refund, subtract the penalty amount from the overpayment on line 63.

Step 6
Check your return to make sure it is correct.

Step 7
Sign and date your return.
 Form 1040 is not considered a return unless you sign it. Your spouse must also sign if it is a joint return.

Step 8
Did you have someone else prepare your return?
 If you fill in your own return, the space under your signature should remain blank. If someone prepares your return and does not charge you, that person should not sign your return. Certain others who prepare your return should not sign. For example, a part-time employee or your partner (in business) should not sign. (This list is not all inclusive.)
 Generally, anyone who is paid to prepare your tax return should not sign and fill in the other blanks in the Paid Preparer's information area of your return. When more than one person prepares your return, the preparer who has primary responsibility for the overall accuracy of your return must sign as the preparer.

Step 9
Underpayment of Estimated Tax.
 If you underpaid your 1978 estimated tax liability for any quarter, you may owe a penalty. Get Form 2210 (Form 2210F for farmers and fishermen) to see if you meet the requirements. Please attach this form to Form 1040 to show you figured the penalty or which exceptions you believe you meet.
 If you attach Form 2210 or 2210F, be sure you check the box below line 66. If you owe a penalty, show the amount in the space below line 66.
 If you owe tax on line 62, include the penalty amount in with your total. Or, if you are due a refund, subtract the penalty amount from the overpayment on line 63.

Step 10
Check your return to make sure it is correct.

Step 11
Sign and date your return.
 Form 1040 is not considered a return unless you sign it. Your spouse must also sign if it is a joint return.

Step 12
Did you have someone else prepare your return?
 If you fill in your own return, the space under your signature should remain blank. If someone prepares your return and does not charge you, that person should not sign your return. Certain others who prepare your return should not sign. For example, a part-time employee or your partner (in business) should not sign. (This list is not all inclusive.)
 Generally, anyone who is paid to prepare your tax return should not sign and fill in the other blanks in the Paid Preparer's information area of your return. When more than one person prepares your return, the preparer who has primary responsibility for the overall accuracy of your return must sign as the preparer.

Step 13
Underpayment of Estimated Tax.
 If you underpaid your 1978 estimated tax liability for any quarter, you may owe a penalty. Get Form 2210 (Form 2210F for farmers and fishermen) to see if you meet the requirements. Please attach this form to Form 1040 to show you figured the penalty or which exceptions you believe you meet.
 If you attach Form 2210 or 2210F, be sure you check the box below line 66. If you owe a penalty, show the amount in the space below line 66.
 If you owe tax on line 62, include the penalty amount in with your total. Or, if you are due a refund, subtract the penalty amount from the overpayment on line 63.

Step 14
Check your return to make sure it is correct.

Step 15
Sign and date your return.
 Form 1040 is not considered a return unless you sign it. Your spouse must also sign if it is a joint return.

Step 16
Did you have someone else prepare your return?
 If you fill in your own return, the space under your signature should remain blank. If someone prepares your return and does not charge you, that person should not sign your return. Certain others who prepare your return should not sign. For example, a part-time employee or your partner (in business) should not sign. (This list is not all inclusive.)
 Generally, anyone who is paid to prepare your tax return should not sign and fill in the other blanks in the Paid Preparer's information area of your return. When more than one person prepares your return, the preparer who has primary responsibility for the overall accuracy of your return must sign as the preparer.

Step 17
Underpayment of Estimated Tax.
 If you underpaid your 1978 estimated tax liability for any quarter, you may owe a penalty. Get Form 2210 (Form 2210F for farmers and fishermen) to see if you meet the requirements. Please attach this form to Form 1040 to show you figured the penalty or which exceptions you believe you meet.
 If you attach Form 2210 or 2210F, be sure you check the box below line 66. If you owe a penalty, show the amount in the space below line 66.
 If you owe tax on line 62, include the penalty amount in with your total. Or, if you are due a refund, subtract the penalty amount from the overpayment on line 63.

Step 18
Check your return to make sure it is correct.

Step 19
Sign and date your return.
 Form 1040 is not considered a return unless you sign it. Your spouse must also sign if it is a joint return.

Step 20
Did you have someone else prepare your return?
 If you fill in your own return, the space under your signature should remain blank. If someone prepares your return and does not charge you, that person should not sign your return. Certain others who prepare your return should not sign. For example, a part-time employee or your partner (in business) should not sign. (This list is not all inclusive.)
 Generally, anyone who is paid to prepare your tax return should not sign and fill in the other blanks in the Paid Preparer's information area of your return. When more than one person prepares your return, the preparer who has primary responsibility for the overall accuracy of your return must sign as the preparer.

Step 21
Underpayment of Estimated Tax.
 If you underpaid your 1978 estimated tax liability for any quarter, you may owe a penalty. Get Form 2210 (Form 2210F for farmers and fishermen) to see if you meet the requirements. Please attach this form to Form 1040 to show you figured the penalty or which exceptions you believe you meet.
 If you attach Form 2210 or 2210F, be sure you check the box below line 66. If you owe a penalty, show the amount in the space below line 66.
 If you owe tax on line 62, include the penalty amount in with your total. Or, if you are due a refund, subtract the penalty amount from the overpayment on line 63.

Step 22
Check your return to make sure it is correct.

Step 23
Sign and date your return.
 Form 1040 is not considered a return unless you sign it. Your spouse must also sign if it is a joint return.

Step 24
Did you have someone else prepare your return?
 If you fill in your own return, the space under your signature should remain blank. If someone prepares your return and does not charge you, that person should not sign your return. Certain others who prepare your return should not sign. For example, a part-time employee or your partner (in business) should not sign. (This list is not all inclusive.)
 Generally, anyone who is paid to prepare your tax return should not sign and fill in the other blanks in the Paid Preparer's information area of your return. When more than one person prepares your return, the preparer who has primary responsibility for the overall accuracy of your return must sign as the preparer.

Step 25
Underpayment of Estimated Tax.
 If you underpaid your 1978 estimated tax liability for any quarter, you may owe a penalty. Get Form 2210 (Form 2210F for farmers and fishermen) to see if you meet the requirements. Please attach this form to Form 1040 to show you figured the penalty or which exceptions you believe you meet.
 If you attach Form 2210 or 2210F, be sure you check the box below line 66. If you owe a penalty, show the amount in the space below line 66.
 If you owe tax on line 62, include the penalty amount in with your total. Or, if you are due a refund, subtract the penalty amount from the overpayment on line 63.

Step 26
Check your return to make sure it is correct.

Step 27
Sign and date your return.
 Form 1040 is not considered a return unless you sign it. Your spouse must also sign if it is a joint return.

Step 28
Did you have someone else prepare your return?
 If you fill in your own return, the space under your signature should remain blank. If someone prepares your return and does not charge you, that person should not sign your return. Certain others who prepare your return should not sign. For example, a part-time employee or your partner (in business) should not sign. (This list is not all inclusive.)
 Generally, anyone who is paid to prepare your tax return should not sign and fill in the other blanks in the Paid Preparer's information area of your return. When more than one person prepares your return, the preparer who has primary responsibility for the overall accuracy of your return must sign as the preparer.

Step 29
Underpayment of Estimated Tax.
 If you underpaid your 1978 estimated tax liability for any quarter, you may owe a penalty. Get Form 2210 (Form 2210F for farmers and fishermen) to see if you meet the requirements. Please attach this form to Form 1040 to show you figured the penalty or which exceptions you believe you meet.
 If you attach Form 2210 or 2210F, be sure you check the box below line 66. If you owe a penalty, show the amount in the space below line 66.
 If you owe tax on line 62, include the penalty amount in with your total. Or, if you are due a refund, subtract the penalty amount from the overpayment on line 63.

Step 30
Check your return to make sure it is correct.

Step 31
Sign and date your return.
 Form 1040 is not considered a return unless you sign it. Your spouse must also sign if it is a joint return.

Step 32
Did you have someone else prepare your return?
 If you fill in your own return, the space under your signature should remain blank. If someone prepares your return and does not charge you, that person should not sign your return. Certain others who prepare your return should not sign. For example, a part-time employee or your partner (in business) should not sign. (This list is not all inclusive.)
 Generally, anyone who is paid to prepare your tax return should not sign and fill in the other blanks in the Paid Preparer's information area of your return. When more than one person prepares your return, the preparer who has primary responsibility for the overall accuracy of your return must sign as the preparer.

Step 33
Underpayment of Estimated Tax.
 If you underpaid your 1978 estimated tax liability for any quarter, you may owe a penalty. Get Form 2210 (Form 2210F for farmers and fishermen) to see if you meet the requirements. Please attach this form to Form 1040 to show you figured the penalty or which exceptions you believe you meet.
 If you attach Form 2210 or 2210F, be sure you check the box below line 66. If you owe a penalty, show the amount in the space below line 66.
 If you owe tax on line 62, include the penalty amount in with your total. Or, if you are due a refund, subtract the penalty amount from the overpayment on line 63.

Step 34
Check your return to make sure it is correct.

Step 35
Sign and date your return.
 Form 1040 is not considered a return unless you sign it. Your spouse must also sign if it is a joint return.

Step 36
Did you have someone else prepare your return?
 If you fill in your own return, the space under your signature should remain blank. If someone prepares your return and does not charge you, that person should not sign your return. Certain others who prepare your return should not sign. For example, a part-time employee or your partner (in business) should not sign. (This list is not all inclusive.)
 Generally, anyone who is paid to prepare your tax return should not sign and fill in the other blanks in the Paid Preparer's information area of your return. When more than one person prepares your return, the preparer who has primary responsibility for the overall accuracy of your return must sign as the preparer.

Step 37
Underpayment of Estimated Tax.
 If you underpaid your 1978 estimated tax liability for any quarter, you may owe a penalty. Get Form 2210 (Form 2210F for farmers and fishermen) to see if you meet the requirements. Please attach this form to Form 1040 to show you figured the penalty or which exceptions you believe you meet.
 If you attach Form 2210 or 2210F, be sure you check the box below line 66. If you owe a penalty, show the amount in the space below line 66.
 If you owe tax on line 62, include the penalty amount in with your total. Or, if you are due a refund, subtract the penalty amount from the overpayment on line 63.

Step 38
Check your return to make sure it is correct.

Step 39
Sign and date your return.
 Form 1040 is not considered a return unless you sign it. Your spouse must also sign if it is a joint return.

Step 40
Did you have someone else prepare your return?
 If you fill in your own return, the space under your signature should remain blank. If someone prepares your return and does not charge you, that person should not sign your return. Certain others who prepare your return should not sign. For example, a part-time employee or your partner (in business) should not sign. (This list is not all inclusive.)
 Generally, anyone who is paid to prepare your tax return should not sign and fill in the other blanks in the Paid Preparer's information area of your return. When more than one person prepares your return, the preparer who has primary responsibility for the overall accuracy of your return must sign as the preparer.

Step 41
Underpayment of Estimated Tax.
 If you underpaid your 1978 estimated tax liability for any quarter, you may owe a penalty. Get Form 2210 (Form 2210F for farmers and fishermen) to see if you meet the requirements. Please attach this form to Form 1040 to show you figured the penalty or which exceptions you believe you meet.
 If you attach Form 2210 or 2210F, be sure you check the box below line 66. If you owe a penalty, show the amount in the space below line 66.
 If you owe tax on line 62, include the penalty amount in with your total. Or, if you are due a refund, subtract the penalty amount from the overpayment on line 63.

Step 42
Check your return to make sure it is correct.

Step 43
Sign and date your return.
 Form 1040 is not considered a return unless you sign it. Your spouse must also sign if it is a joint return.

Step 44
Did you have someone else prepare your return?
 If you fill in your own return, the space under your signature should remain blank. If someone prepares your return and does not charge you, that person should not sign your return. Certain others who prepare your return should not sign. For example, a part-time employee or your partner (in business) should not sign. (This list is not all inclusive.)
 Generally, anyone who is paid to prepare your tax return should not sign and fill in the other blanks in the Paid Preparer's information area of your return. When more than one person prepares your return, the preparer who has primary responsibility for the overall accuracy of your return must sign as the preparer.

Step 45
Underpayment of Estimated Tax.
 If you underpaid your 1978 estimated tax liability for any quarter, you may owe a penalty. Get Form 2210 (Form 2210F for farmers and fishermen) to see if you meet the requirements. Please attach this form to Form 1040 to show you figured the penalty or which exceptions you believe you meet.
 If you attach Form 2210 or 2210F, be sure you check the box below line 66. If you owe a penalty, show the amount in the space below line 66.
 If you owe tax on line 62, include the penalty amount in with your total. Or, if you are due a refund, subtract the penalty amount from the overpayment on line 63.

Step 46
Check your return to make sure it is correct.

Step 47
Sign and date your return.
 Form 1040 is not considered a return unless you sign it. Your spouse must also sign if it is a joint return.

Step 48
Did you have someone else prepare your return?
 If you fill in your own return, the space under your signature should remain blank. If someone prepares your return and does not charge you, that person should not sign your return. Certain others who prepare your return should not sign. For example, a part-time employee or your partner (in business) should not sign. (This list is not all inclusive.)
 Generally, anyone who is paid to prepare your tax return should not sign and fill in the other blanks in the Paid Preparer's information area of your return. When more than one person prepares your return, the preparer who has primary responsibility for the overall accuracy of your return must sign as the preparer.

Step 49
Underpayment of Estimated Tax.
 If you underpaid your 1978 estimated tax liability for any quarter, you may owe a penalty. Get Form 2210 (Form 2210F for farmers and fishermen) to see if you meet the requirements. Please attach this form to Form 1040 to show you figured the penalty or which exceptions you believe you meet.
 If you attach Form 2210 or 2210F, be sure you check the box below line 66. If you owe a penalty, show the amount in the space below line 66.
 If you owe tax on line 62, include the penalty amount in with your total. Or, if you are due a refund, subtract the penalty amount from the overpayment on line 63.

Step 50
Check your return to make sure it is correct.

Step 51
Sign and date your return.
 Form 1040 is not considered a return unless you sign it. Your spouse must also sign if it is a joint return.

Step 52
Did you have someone else prepare your return?
 If you fill in your own return, the space under your signature should remain blank. If someone prepares your return and does not charge you, that person should not sign your return. Certain others who prepare your return should not sign. For example, a part-time employee or your partner (in business) should not sign. (This list is not all inclusive.)
 Generally, anyone who is paid to prepare your tax return should not sign and fill in the other blanks in the Paid Preparer's information area of your return. When more than one person prepares your return, the preparer who has primary responsibility for the overall accuracy of your return must sign as the preparer.

Instructions for Schedule A Itemized Deductions

Some taxpayers must itemize their deductions and some should itemize because it will save them money. See Publication 530, *How to Choose to Itemize*, and *You* to see how to itemize on Form 1040.

If you itemize, you can deduct part of your medical and dental expenses, and amounts you paid for certain kinds of theft losses, and other miscellaneous expenses. These are explained below.

If your deductions are more than 60% of Form 1040, line 31, you may have a tax preference item. See the instructions for Form 1040, line 45, on page 12.

Lines 1 through 10

Medical and Dental Expenses
Before you can figure your total deduction for medical expenses, you must complete your Form 1040 through line 31.

Only that part of your net income on Form 1040, line 31, is deductible.

However, you may deduct one-half of your medical insurance premiums, up to a maximum of \$150, without reducing the amount by 3 percent of your adjusted gross income. Include amounts you paid for hospital, medical, and extra medicare (Medicare B) up to \$150 on line 1 and put the balance on line 5. You can deduct the amount on line 1, even if you had no other medical expenses.

Only medicines and drug costs that are more than 1% of Form 1040, line 31, are deductible as medical expenses, subject to the 3% limitation.

Lines 1 through 10 of Schedule A explain what you can deduct for your medical and dental expenses. When you figure them, bills you paid for:

- yourself;
- your spouse;
- all dependents you list on your return; and
- any person that you could have listed as a dependent if you had not filed a joint return. For example, you may have contributed more than half of the support for your mother, but you cannot list her as a dependent because she received \$750 in gross income during the year. If part of your support was the payment of medical bills for her, you can include that part in your medical expenses.

You should include all amounts you paid during 1978, but do not include amounts repaid to you, or paid to anyone else, by hospital, health or accident insurances.

Examples of Medical and Dental Payments You Can Deduct
To the extent you were not repaid by insurance, you can deduct what you paid for:

- Medicines, drugs, birth control pills, vaccines and vitamins your doctor told you to take.
- Medical doctors, dentists, eye doctors, gynecologists, chiropractors, osteopaths, podiatrists, psychiatrists, psychologists, physical therapists, acupuncturists, and psychoanalysts (medical care only).
- Medical examinations, X-ray and laboratory services, insulin treatment, and whirlpool baths (the doctor must order someone to be nursed and to help someone to bathe and deduct only the cost of the nursing help).
- Hospital care (including meals and lodging), clinic costs, lab fees.
- Medical treatment at a center for drug addicts or alcoholics.
- Medical aids such as hearing aids (and batteries), false teeth, eyeglasses, contact lenses, braces, orthopedic shoes, crutches, wheelchairs, guide dogs and the cost of maintaining them.
- Ambulance service and other travel costs to get medical care if you or your own car will go to and from the place you received medical care, or you can figure costs at 7¢ a mile plus parking fees and tolls.

Examples of Medical and Dental Payments You CANNOT Deduct
Payments you made for the following are not deductible:

- The basic cost of Medicare insurance (if a life insurance policy).
- Life insurance policies.
- The 1% hospital insurance benefits tax withheld from your pay as part of the social security tax or paid as part of social security self-employment tax.
- Nursing care for a healthy baby. (You may qualify for child care credit; see Form 244.1.)
- Legal operations or drugs.
- Funeral, burial or cremation.

Publication 502, Deduction for Medical and Dental Expenses, has a checklist of medical expenses that can be deducted and those that can't. It also explains when capital expenditures and special care for handicapped persons can be deducted.

Lines 11 through 17

Taxes You CAN Deduct
State and local income taxes withheld and salary. Also, list estimated payments made under a pay-as-you-go plan, include prorations you made in 1978 on a tax for a prior year.

If you receive a refund of (or credit for) prior year taxes in 1978, see the instructions for Form 1040, line 11. Do not reduce your itemized deductions by this amount.

Rest estate taxes (line 12)

Include taxes on property you own that was not used for business. Publication 530, *Information for Homeowners*, and Publication 588, *Tax Information on Condominiums and Cooperative Apartment Plans*, explain the rules for deducting real estate taxes as part of your mortgage payments. Do not take a deduction for that amount. Deduct the taxes in the year they are actually paid by the mortgage company to the taxing authority.

State and local taxes on gas used in your car, boat, etc. (line 13)
The State Gasoline Tax Table on page 16 shows rates for each State and is based on nonbusiness car miles driven. If you kept a record that shows you paid more than the table amount, deduct the larger amount.

For gas used for other purposes, such as a boat or motorcycle, deduct the tax you paid. Figure the number of gallons you used and multiply it by the tax rate for your State as shown in the table.

General sales taxes (line 14)
The Optional State Sales Tax Tables show how much you can deduct for your income and family size. You can add to the tax table amount the general sales tax you paid if you bought:

- a. A car, motorcycle, motor home, or truck. (Note: Vermont and West Virginia charge a higher item tax.)
- b. A boat, plane, home (including mobile or prefabricated) or materials to build a home.

The tax rate was the same as the general sales tax rate, and —Your sales receipt or contract shows how much tax you paid. —Your figure, you figure, or income, count all available income. This includes the amount on Form 1040, line 29, plus all amounts you received that are not taxed. The instructions on the tables pages give steps to figure the amount of your deduction.

Example—Mr. & Mrs. Green live in Virginia and have a family size of 4. Their total available income is \$56,025. The deduction for their family size (4) with income between \$38,001 and \$40,000. This amount is \$356.

In excess of \$40,000, the deduction is \$40,000—\$100,000 line for their family size. This amount is \$18. The Greens' available income exceeds \$40,000 by 4 units of \$5,000 (or parts of \$5,000). So, they increase their sales tax deduction by (18 X 4)=\$72.

Their total sales tax deduction is (\$356+\$72)=\$428. The Greens can deduct \$428. The amount on their receipts show for sales tax actually paid.

License fees (marriage, driver's, dog, hunting, etc.)

If you kept records that show you paid more State sales tax than the table list, you may deduct the larger amount. Include State or local selective sales or excise taxes if the rates were the same as the general sales tax rates.

Personal property taxes (line 15)
This tax must be based on value alone. For example, if part of the fee you paid for the registration of your car was based on its weight, you can deduct only the part based on value.

Other (line 16)
If you had any deductible tax not listed on Schedule A, lines 11 through 15 (such as State or local taxes on property), list and show the amount on line 16.

Taxes You CANNOT Deduct
Federal income tax (FICA).
Railroad retirement tax (RTA).
Federal excise tax on personal property, transportation, telephone, and gasoline.
Customs duties.
Federal estate and gift taxes.
Certain State and local taxes, including:

- Bank and other general purpose credit cards. Deduct the finance charge as interest if no part of it was for service charges, membership fees, loan fees, credit investigation fees, etc. (line 18b)
- Revolving charge accounts. Deduct any finance charge a retail store added if the balance are based on your monthly unpaid charges. (line 18b)
- Your personal note for money you

Interest Expense

You should show on Schedule A only interest on nonbusiness items. In general, a cash basis taxpayer, who in 1978 prepaid interest for any period after 1978, can only deduct the amount for 1978.

Interest Expense You CAN Deduct
Include the interest you paid on—

- Your home mortgage. (line 18a)
- Bank and other general purpose credit cards. Deduct the finance charge as interest if no part of it was for service charges, membership fees, loan fees, credit investigation fees, etc. (line 18b)
- Revolving charge accounts. Deduct any finance charge a retail store added if the balance are based on your monthly unpaid charges. (line 18b)
- Your personal note for money you

Interest Expense You CANNOT Deduct
Do not deduct the interest you paid for—

- Tax-exempt income. This includes interest on money you borrowed to buy or carry wholly tax-exempt securities.
- A life insurance loan if the interest is added to the loan and you report on the cash basis.
- A debt to buy a single-premium life insurance or endowment contract. Use Schedule C, E, or F to report business interest expenses.

For more information, please get Publication 545, Income Tax Deduction for Interest Expense.

State Gasoline Tax Table

The following list shows the tax rate on a gallon of gas in each State based on information available on September 1, 1978. Find the rate for your State. Then use the table below to find how much you can deduct during 1978, find your deduction for the miles you drove at each rate, and add the amounts.

If your records show that you paid 4 cylinders or less, deduct half the table amount. If the rate for your State changed during 1978, find your deduction you can deduct the larger amount.

State	5¢	6.5¢	7¢	7.5¢	8¢	8.5¢	9¢	9.5¢	10¢	10.5¢	11¢
Alabama 7¢	19	22	24	26	28	30	32	34	36	38	40
Alaska 6¢	18	21	23	25	27	29	31	33	35	37	39
Arizona 8¢	23	27	30	32	34	36	38	40	42	44	46
California 7.5¢	31	37	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64
Colorado 7¢	35	42	46	49	53	56	60	63	67	71	74
Connecticut 11¢	48	57	62	67	71	75	79	83	87	91	95
Delaware 11¢	52	62	67	72	77	83	88	93	98	103	108
District of Columbia 10¢	34	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67
Florida 6.5¢	31	37	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64
Georgia 7.5¢	31	37	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64
Hawaii 8.5¢	35	42	46	49	53	56	60	63	67	71	74
Idaho 9.5¢	41	49	53	56	60	63	67	71	74	77	81
Illinois 8.5¢	35	42	46	49	53	56	60	63	67	71	74
Indiana 8¢	34	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67
Iowa 7¢	34	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67
Kansas 8¢	34	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67
Kentucky 9¢	36	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67	71
Louisiana 8¢	34	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67
Maine 10¢	40	48	52	55	58	61	64	67	71	74	77
Maryland 9¢	36	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67	71
Massachusetts 8.5¢	35	42	46	49	53	56	60	63	67	71	74
Michigan 8¢	34	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67
Minnesota 8¢	34	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67
Mississippi 9¢	36	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67	71
Missouri 7¢	34	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67
Montana 6.5¢	31	37	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64
Nebraska 6¢	30	36	39	41	43	45	47	49	51	53	55
Nevada 6¢	30	36	39	41	43	45	47	49	51	53	55
New Hampshire 10¢	40	48	52	55	58	61	64	67	71	74	77
New Jersey 9¢	36	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67	71
New Mexico 7¢	34	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67
New York 9¢	36	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67	71
North Carolina 9¢	36	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67	71
North Dakota 8¢	34	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67
Ohio 7¢	34	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67
Oklahoma 6.5¢	31	37	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64
Oregon 7¢	34	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67
Pennsylvania 9¢	36	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67	71
Rhode Island 10¢	40	48	52	55	58	61	64	67	71	74	77
South Carolina 9¢	36	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67	71
South Dakota 8¢	34	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67
Tennessee 7¢	34	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67
Texas 6¢	30	36	39	41	43	45	47	49	51	53	55
Utah 7¢	34	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67
Vermont 10¢	40	48	52	55	58	61	64	67	71	74	77
Virginia 9¢	36	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67	71
Washington 11¢	48	57	62	67	71	75	79	83	87	91	95
West Virginia 10¢	40	48	52	55	58	61	64	67	71	74	77
Wisconsin 7¢	34	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67
Wyoming 8¢	34	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67

Nonbusiness miles driven

Under 3,000	18
3,000 under 4,000	19
4,000 under 5,000	20
5,000 under 6,000	21
6,000 under 7,000	22
7,000 under 8,000	23
8,000 under 9,000	24
9,000 under 10,000	25
10,000 under 11,000	26
11,000 under 12,000	27
12,000 under 13,000	28
13,000 under 14,000	29
14,000 under 15,000	30
15,000 under 16,000	31
16,000 under 17,000	32
17,000 under 18,000	33
18,000 under 19,000	34
19,000 under 20,000	35
20,000*	36

*For over 20,000 miles, use table amounts for total miles driven. For example, for 25,000 miles, add the deduction for 6,000 to the deduction for 20,000 miles.

Instructions for Schedule D Capital Gains and Losses

Who Should File

Use Schedule D (Form 1040) to report capital gains and losses from the sale or exchange of a capital asset.

Enter all sales or exchanges of entire interests in Schedule D, column f, of appropriate line. Enter those sales or exchanges after 10/31/78 in column g as well as column f. These are eligible for a 60% capital gain deduction. Use Part III of Schedule D for figuring your capital gain deduction since there is a transitional rule in effect for 1978.

Use Form 4797, Supplemental Schedule D of Gains and Losses, instead of Schedule D, to report:

- a. the sale, exchange, or involuntary conversion of trade or business property, certain depreciable and amortizable property, and certain oil and gas property;
- b. the involuntary conversion (for example, casualty or theft) of certain capital assets, and
- c. the disposition of other noncapital assets not mentioned above.

If Form 4797, line 6(a)(1), shows a net gain, enter it on Schedule D, line B, column f. Then refigure those gains and losses from sales or exchanges after 10/31/78 included in Form 4797, line 6(a)(1). Enter the net gain or loss from this period on Schedule D, line B, column g.

If a capital asset is involuntarily converted because of casualty or theft, you may use Form 4684, Casualty and Theft, Part I, Section A. You can get these forms from any Internal Revenue Service office.

What is a Capital Asset?

Generally, all property you own and use for personal purposes, pleasure, or investment is a capital asset. Some examples are: the home you own and live in with your family, your household furnishings, a car, or your personal automobile.

A transfer of patent rights is generally considered a sale or exchange of a capital asset held for more than one year.

A capital asset as defined by law is any piece of property held by a taxpayer except:

- a. stock in trade or other property included in inventory or held for sale to customers
- b. accounts or notes receivable you received for services in the ordinary course of your trade or business or from the sale of any property described in (a) or (b)
- c. services you performed in the course of your trade or business when it was fully depreciated or business property used in your trade or business
- d. real property used in your trade or business
- e. e copyrights, literary, musical or artistic composition, letter, memorandum, or similar property

(1) prepared by your personal efforts.

(2) created or produced for you (in the case of a letter, memorandum, or similar property)

(3) that you received from a taxpayer mentioned in (1) or (2) in a way (such

as by gift) that entitled you to the basis of the previous owner.

f. U.S. government publications (including the Congressional Record) that you received from the government other than by purchase from an exempt sales office, or that you got from another taxpayer who had received it in a similar way if your basis is determined by reference to the previous owner.

Cost or Other Basis, as Adjusted

Generally, this means cost plus improvements less applicable depreciation, amortization, and depletion. If you have a basis in the property other than actual cash cost, if you acquired the property by bequest, gift, tax-free exchange, involuntary conversion, or wash sale, please attach an explanation of your basis.

When selling stock, you must reduce your basis by all nontaxable distributions received prior to the sale. This includes nontaxable dividends received from utility companies and stock dividends for stock splits.

For basis of property acquired by gift, see Section 1015.

Generally is the basis of the property in the hands of the donor plus any gift taxes paid on the gift. For gifts made after December 31, 1976, only the gift tax on the appreciation in value at the time of the gift is added to the basis of the property in the hands of the donor.

The basis of property acquired from a decedent is generally the fair market value at the date of death.

If a charitable contribution deduction is allowed because of a sale to a charity, the basis for determining gain from the sale is an amount which has the same ratio to the adjusted basis as the amount realized has to the fair market value.

Capital Loss Carryover

You will have a capital loss carryover from 1978 to 1979 if Schedule D (Form 1040), line 15a, for your 1977 Form 4798, Part I, line 27, was larger than the capital loss you deducted from income on your 1977 Form 1040, line 14. Any capital loss carryover to 1978 should be shown in the spaces provided on your 1977 Schedule O (Form 1040), page 2 or your 1977 Form 4798, Part II.

If you have a capital loss carryover from years beginning before 1969, the carryover should be reported on Schedule D, lines 4 and 12, column I, Use Part VI of your 1978 Schedule D to figure any capital loss carryover from 1978 to 1979, if you have a capital loss for 1978 that is larger than the loss deducted on your 1978 Form 1040, line 14. Please keep this information to help you with your 1979 Schedule D (Form 1040).

If you have a capital loss carryover from years beginning before 1969, both prior and subsequent to 1969 capital losses, you should: (1) complete Parts I and II of Schedule D (Form 1040) through line 13 to report current transactions and any carryover capital losses and carryover to report 1969 capital losses, and (2) carry any amounts from Schedule D, lines 3 and 13, to Form 4798, Carryover of Pre-1970 Capital Losses, Part I, to your 1978 Form 1040. If you have a net capital loss for the year, Use Form

4798 to figure any capital loss carryovers from 1978 to 1979 if the losses include pre-1970 loss carryovers. Please keep a copy of your 1978 Form 4798 to help you with your Schedule D (Form 1040) and Form 4798 (if applicable) for 1979.

"Taxable Income, as Adjusted"

A separate calculation may be needed to determine taxable income. This calculation is made as follows: First, figure amount from Form 1040, line 34, without regard to gains or losses from sales or exchanges of capital assets. Reduce that amount (but not below zero) by: (1) \$2,200 if filing as a single person or an unmarried head of household; (2) \$3,200 if filing as a joint return; or (3) \$1,600 if married filing separately.

Investment Interest Expense Deduction Adjustment

Note: These rules also apply if you use Form 4798 to report a pre-1970 capital loss carryover.

If you have investment interest expense of more than \$10,000 (\$5,000 if married filing separately), the amount of that interest that you can deduct could be limited. Please see Form 4952 for details.

If Schedule D, line 13 (or Form 4798, Part I, line 6) is blank (or line 13 or line 7 of Form 4798, Part I, line 6 or line 7) shows a net gain, you may skip the rest of this instruction.

If there is an entry on Form 4952, line 22; and, on Schedule D, both lines 13 and 14 (or Form 4798, Part I, lines 6 and 7) show a gain, then part or all of the amount of capital gains used on Form 4952, line 22, will be treated as ordinary income for purposes of determining the capital gain deduction or the alternative capital gain income is the lesser of: the amount on Form 4952, line 22, or the amount on Schedule D, line 15 (or Form 4798, Part I, line 8). You should enter this amount in the margin to the right of Schedule D, line 13 (or Form 4798, Part I, line 6), and identify it as "From Form 4952."

Before figuring the capital gain deduction on Schedule D (or Form 4798), you should reduce the amount of capital gains on Schedule D, lines 13 and 14 (or Form 4798, Part I, lines 6 and 7) by the amount treated as ordinary income. Enter the amount (shown in the margin) on Form 4797, Part II, line 10, if you do not use Form 4797 for other transactions, enter the gain on your Form 1040, and identify it as "From Form 4952."

Sale of Personal Residence

Report a taxable gain from the sale of a personal residence on Schedule D (Form 1040). A loss from such sale is not deductible.

Use Form 2119, Sale or Exchange of Personal Residence, to report the sale of

your principal residence if you bought a qualified replacement residence. Also use this form if you sold or exchanged your residence: 7/26/78 or before, and you were 65 or older, or before 7/26/78, and you were 55 or older, before the date of sale or exchange. If you are thinking of selling or exchanging your principal residence, so, see Publication 523, Tax Information on Selling or Purchasing Your Home.

Tax on part or all of the gain from the sale of your principal residence must be deferred if:

- a. within 18 months before or after the sale, you purchase another principal residence and use it as such; or
- b. before and after the sale, or after the sale, you begin construction of a new principal residence and use it as such within 18 months before and two years after the sale.

Installment Sales

If you sold personal property for more than \$1,000 or real property for any amount, you may use the installment method to report any gain if:

- a. there were no payments in the year of sale; or
- b. payments in the year of sale were not more than 30 percent of the sale price.

The sale must provide for one or more payments over the period of two years. Installment payments received after 10/31/78 should be entered in Schedule D, column g of the appropriate line. If you elect the installment method, attach a computation titled "Installment Sale Computation."

For more information and an installment sale worksheet, please get Publication 557, Offered Payment Sales.

Special Rules

The following items may require special treatment: (1) transactions by a securities dealer; (2) wash sales of stock or securities; (3) bonds and other evidences of indebtedness if original issue discount is involved; (4) distributions of stock for sale which may be considered a capital asset; (5) distributions to an employee pension, profit-sharing, or stock bonus plan (please see Form 4972 or Form 5544); (6) gain on the sale of depreciable property between husband and wife or between shareholder and a "controlled corporation" treated as a single individual; (7) sale of stock in a domestic international sales corporation; (8) gain or loss on options to buy or sell, including closing transactions, (9) transfer of property to a foreign corporation as paid in surplus or as a contribution to partnership; and (10) the transfer of property to a partnership which would be treated as if the partnership owned it if the partnership were incorporated.

Losses That Are Not Deductible

Do not deduct a loss from the sale or exchange of property directly or indirectly to:

- a. members of a family

- b. a corporation and more than 50 percent of the corporation's stock (not counting liquidations)
- c. a grantor and a fiduciary of a trust or estate
- d. a fiduciary and a beneficiary of the same trust
- e. a fiduciary and a beneficiary of another trust created by the same grantor
- f. an individual and a tax exempt organization controlled by the individual or the individual's family, or
- g. a partnership and a partner owning, directly or indirectly, more than 50 percent of the capital interest, or profits interest in the partnership (other than a sale or exchange of an interest in the partnership).

Long-term Capital Gains

Includes income in the appropriate columns, as indicated in the amounts shown on Form 2439 that represents your share of the undistributed capital gains of a regulated investment company. Enter the tax paid by the company as shown on Form 2439 on Form 1040, line 61. Add to the basis of your stock, the excess of the amount included in income over the credit.

Small Business Stock

Subject to limitations, you may deduct the loss on the sale, exchange, or worthless stock of Small Business (Section 1244) stock as an ordinary loss on Form 4797, rather than as a capital loss. However, gains are reported as capital gains on Schedule O (Form 1040).

Disposition of Partnership Interest

A sale or other disposition of interest in a partnership may result in ordinary income, capital gain, or capital loss, as determined on Partnership Income Statement (Form 1065) or Schedule K-1 (Form 1065). See Publication 544, Sales and Other Dispositions of Assets, for further information.

Alternative Tax Computation

It may be to your advantage to use the alternative tax if the net long-term capital gain exceeds the net short-term capital loss, or if there is a net long-term capital gain only and you are filing:

- a. as a single individual or unmarried head of household with taxable income over \$40,200;
- b. a joint return, or as a qualifying widow or widower with dependent child, with taxable income over \$53,200; or
- c. a separate return from \$27,600 and have taxable income over \$27,600.

Figure the alternative tax by subtracting the net long-term capital gain from the net short-term capital loss, or if there is a net long-term capital gain only and you are filing:

- a. as a single individual or unmarried head of household with taxable income over \$40,200;
- b. a joint return, or as a qualifying widow or widower with dependent child, with taxable income over \$53,200; or
- c. a separate return from \$27,600 and have taxable income over \$27,600.

Two publications you should find useful are Publication 544, Sales and Other Dispositions of Assets, and Publication 550, Tax Information on Investment Income and Expenses.

Subtract from the actual dividend distribution (the non-dividend (distribution) or previously taxed income) part on line 8 of Form 1040, and on Schedule B, Part II, line 5. Also include the long-term capital gain part on Schedule D, line 7.

Constructive dividends reported to you on Schedule K-1 (Form 1120S) taxable as ordinary income or (loss), in Schedule E, Part III.

Constructive dividends reported to you on Schedule K-1 (Form 1120S) taxable as long-term capital gain on Schedule D, line 7.

If you are a shareholder claiming a deduction for a net operating loss, please attach to your return a computation of the adjusted basis of your stock in the corporation and the adjusted basis of any debt the corporation owes you. Your net operating loss deduction is limited to that amount.

Depreciation

You can deduct a reasonable allowance for wear and tear of business and investment property. This allowance does not apply to small business corporations, partnerships, trusts, or estates. Please see Form 4562, Depreciation, or Publication 534, Tax Information on Depreciation, for methods, limits, and special rules.

Note: Your total additional first-year depreciation deduction from all sources is limited to \$2,000 (\$4,000 if filing jointly).

Instructions for Schedules R and RP Credit for the Elderly

Some elderly persons can take a credit against their tax by using one of two schedules (R or RP). The credit cannot be more than your tax. It is available regardless of how long you worked. The amount of the credit is based on your filing status and age, and if married, the age of your spouse. Which schedule you use depends on your age and the kind of income you had.

Schedule R is for persons 65 or over with any kind of income.

Before You Start to Fill Out Your Schedule

Check the table below for your schedule. If your income for your age and filing status is less than the amount in the table, you cannot take the credit for the elderly.

Complete Schedule R if you are:	Or the amount on line 31, Form 1040 is less than:
Single (this includes unmarried, head of household and qualifying widow(er) with dependent child)	\$2,500
Married filing a joint return and one spouse is 65 or over	\$2,500
Married filing a separate return	\$1,875
And received non-taxable pensions (social security, etc.) less than:	
• one	\$2,500
• both	\$1,875
Married filing a joint return and one spouse is 65 or over	\$2,500
Married filing a separate return and one spouse is 65 or over	\$1,875
And received non-taxable pensions (social security, etc.) less than:	
• one	\$2,500
• both	\$1,875

Line-by-Line Instructions for Schedule R

Filing Status and Age

The largest amount of income you can use to figure the credit is based on your filing status and age and, if married, the age of your spouse. Single includes unmarried widows, widowers, and surviving spouses (widow(er) with dependent child). Check only one box.

Line 1

Enter the amount for the filing status box you checked.

Line 2a

Report pensions and annuities that are not taxed. (Do not include amounts received from workmen's compensation, insurance, damages, etc., for injury or sickness.) Include payments received from:

- Social security (before deduction for Medicare premiums).
- Railroad retirement (but not supplemental annuities).

Veterans' pensions (but not military disability pensions).

A matured U.S. Government life insurance endowment contract (after you subtract all amounts you paid for the contract).

Line 2b

Use this line if your income on Form 1040, line 31, is MORE than the amount listed on line 2b for the filing status box you checked on this schedule. (Skip this line if your income is less than the amount listed).

If your income is more than the amount for your status, use the steps below to figure the amount to put on line 2b.

Step a. Enter the amount from Form 1040, line 31.

Step b. Enter:

- \$10,000 if you checked box A
- \$7,500 if you checked box B or C
- \$5,000 if you checked box D

Step c. Subtract Step b. from Step a.

Step d. Enter one-half of Step c amount on line 2b.

Line 3

Add lines 2a and 2b. Enter total on this line. If the amount on line 3 is more than the amount on line 1, you cannot take the credit; do not complete this schedule.

Line 4

Subtract line 3 from line 1. This is the amount you use to figure your credit.

Line 5

Multiply line 4 by 15 percent (.15) and enter the result on this line.

Line 6

Enter the tax from Form 1040, line 37. (If none, you cannot take the credit; do not file this schedule.)

Line 7

Enter the amount from line 5 or line 6, whichever is less. This is your Credit for the Elderly. Enter the same amount on Form 1040, line 39.

Line-by-Line Instructions for Schedule RP

Name of Public Retirement System

Please enter the name of the public retirement system of the spouse under 65, or both you and your spouse are under 65, as of the date the public retirement system received by the husband with e (H) and the wife with e (W).

Filing Status and Age

The largest amount of income you can use to figure the credit is based on your filing status and age and, if married, the age of your spouse. Single includes unmarried widows, widowers, and surviving spouses (widow(er) with dependent child). Check only one box.

Line 1

Enter the amount for the filing status box you checked.

Line 2a

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- Social security (before deduction for Medicare premiums).
- Railroad retirement (but not supplemental annuities).

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Filing Status and Age

The largest amount of income you can use to figure the credit is based on your filing status and age and, if married, the age of your spouse. Single includes unmarried widows, widowers, and surviving spouses (widow(er) with dependent child). Check only one box.

Line 1

Enter the amount for the filing status box you checked.

Line 2a

Report pensions and annuities that are not taxed. (Do not include amounts received from workmen's compensation, insurance, damages, etc., for injury or sickness.) Include payments received from:

- Social security (before deduction for Medicare premiums).
- Railroad retirement (but not supplemental annuities).

Line 1

Enter the amount for the filing status box you checked. If you file a joint return, the \$3,750 must be reduced by the amount your spouse was entitled to. You will get more credit if the largest amount is entered for the spouse with the most retirement income.

Line 2a

Report pensions and annuities that are not taxed. (Do not include amounts received from workmen's compensation, insurance, damages, etc., for injury or sickness.) Include payments received from:

- Social security (before deduction for Medicare premiums).
- Railroad retirement (but not supplemental annuities).
- Veterans' pensions (but not military disability pensions).
- A matured U.S. Government life insurance endowment contract (after you subtract all amounts you paid for the contract).

Line 2b

Use this line if you had wages, salaries, or other earned income of more than: \$1,200 and you were at least 62 but under 72; or \$1,700 and you were at least 62 but under 72.

Line 3

Subtract line 3 from line 1. This is the amount you use to figure your credit.

Line 4

Multiply line 3 by 15 percent (.15) and enter the result on this line.

Line 5

Enter the tax from Form 1040, line 37. (If none, you cannot take the credit; do not file this schedule.)

Line 6

Enter the amount from line 4 or line 5, whichever is less.

Line 7

If you are filing a joint return, add the amounts in columns (e) and (f), line 6. Enter the total on line 7. If you are not filing a joint return, enter the amount from column (f), line 6.

Line 8

Multiply line 7 by 15 percent (.15) and enter the result on this line.

Line 9

Enter the tax from Form 1040, line 37. (If none, you cannot take the credit; do not file this schedule.)

Line 10

Enter the amount from line 8 or 9, whichever is less. This is your Credit for the Elderly. Enter the same amount on Form 1040, line 39.

Line-by-Line Instructions for Schedule RP

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Line 8

Multiply line 7 by 15 percent (.15) and enter the result on this line.

Line 9

Enter the tax from Form 1040, line 37. (If none, you cannot take the credit; do not file this schedule.)

Line 10

Enter the amount from line 8 or 9, whichever is less. This is your Credit for the Elderly. Enter the same amount on Form 1040, line 39.

Instructions for Schedule C Profit or (Loss) From Business or Profession

deductible expenses. Income is constructively received when it is credited to your account or set aside for you to use at any time.

If you use the accrual method, report interest on loans you incur them, even if you do not pay them during the tax year.

Item F—Valuation Methods
Your inventories can be valued at:

- a. cost,
- b. cost or market value, whichever is lower, or
- c. any other method approved by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

You must continue to use the same valuation method you used the first year you took inventory unless you get permission to change your method.

Item H—Limited Deduction for Losses Arising from Certain Activities

If you are engaged in the activity of:

- a. holding, producing, or distributing motion picture films or tapes for scheduled picture films or tapes for scheduled farming,
- b. leasing certain 1245 property (personal property, and certain other tangible property other than buildings, an elevator or escalator, or other real property that is or has been subject to an allowance for depreciation or amortization), or
- d. exploring for, or exploiting, oil and gas resources,

as a trade or business or for the production of income, any loss from that activity may not be deducted. However, you have a net loss (amount that you personally invested plus any amount for which you are personally liable).

You are not considered "at risk" for any amount you borrowed if:

- a. you borrowed from a relative or someone who has an interest in the business, or
- b. you are protected against loss by a guarantee, stop-loss agreement or similar arrangement.

If line 34 is a loss, you should enter on Form 1040, line 13, only the amount for which you are considered "at risk."

Note: Enter as a deduction on Schedule C, line 32, any loss from such activity that was incurred in 1977, but not allowed for that year because of the "at risk" limitations.

Item I—Deductions for Business Use of a Home
You may deduct, within certain limits, business expenses that apply to the principal place of your business if it is exclusively used as your principal place of business,

a. as your principal place of business,

b. as a place of business used by your patients, clients, or customers in meeting or dealing with you in the normal course of your trade or business, or

c. in connection with your trade or business if it is a separate structure that is not attached to your home.

You may also deduct expenses that apply to space within your home that is used on a regular basis to store inventory or selling products at retail or wholesale, but only if your home is a principal location of your trade or business.

If you use space in your home on a regular basis for the production of income, you may be able to deduct the business expenses even though you also use the same space for non-business purposes.

Please get Publication 587, Business Use of Your Home, for more information. It will explain how to figure any deduction you may be allowed, including the treatment of taxes, interest, and casualty losses.

See Instructions for Schedule E (Form 1040) for information on deduction for rental or a dwelling used as a residence.

Information Returns.—You may be required to file information returns for wages paid to employees, certain payments of fees and other non-employee compensation, interest, rents, royalties, annuities, and pensions. For more detailed information, see instructions for Forms W-2, State and Local Income Tax Returns, and 1096 (Annual Summary and Transmittal of U.S. Information Returns).

Part I—Income (Lines 1 through 5)

Line 1a—Gross Receipts or Sales
Enter gross receipts or sales from your business.

Installment Sales.—If you use the installment method of reporting sales, income, please attach a schedule showing separately for 1978 and the three preceding years: gross sales; cost of goods sold; gross profit; percentage of gross profits to gross sales; amounts collected; and gross profits on amounts collected.

Line 1b—Returns and Allowances
You should enter on line 1b such items as returned sales, rebates, and allowances from the sales price.

Line 2—Cost of Goods Sold and/or Operations
Cost of Goods Sold.—If you engaged in a trade or business in which the production, purchase, or sale of merchandise is an income-producing factor, merchandise inventories must be included in your cost of goods sold at the beginning and end of your tax year. Enter the amount from Schedule C-1, line 8.

Cost of Operations (Inventories Not an Income-determining Factor). If the amount on line 2 includes the cost of operations,

Page 25

complete the appropriate lines on Schedule C-1.

Line 4—Other Income
Include finance revenue, income, scrap sales, and amounts recovered from bad debts, interest and other kinds of miscellaneous income from the business or profession.

Part II—Deductions (Lines 6 through 33)

Line 7—Amortization
You may amortize the cost of pollution-control facilities, on the job training, and child day care facilities over a 60-month period instead of taking the depreciation deduction.

You may also amortize amounts you paid for research, experiments, and a trademark or trade name over a period of at least 60 months.

Real property construction period interest and taxes generally cannot be fully deducted in the year you paid or incurred them. Amounts not allowed as a deduction in the current year must be capitalized. The carryover rule does not apply to low-income housing.

For more information about construction period interest and taxes, please see Publication 535, Tax Information on Business Expenses and Operating Losses.

Line 8—Bad Debts from Sales or Services
Include debts and partial debts arising from sales or services that were included in your gross sales but which you later determined to be worthless. Instead of this, you may deduct a reasonable amount that was added during the tax year to a bad debt reserve.

If you later collect a debt that you deducted as a bad debt, include it as income in the year you collect it unless you use the bad debt reserve method. For more information, please get Publication 548, Tax Information on Deductions for Bad Debts.

Line 10—Car and Truck Expenses
You can deduct the actual cost of running your car or truck, or take the fixed mileage rate. You must use actual costs if you use more than one car or truck in your business. If you deduct actual cost, show depreciation on line 13.

The fixed rate is figured at 17 cents a mile for the first 15,000 miles and 10 cents for each mile over 15,000. Add to this amount your parking fees and tolls.

For cars that have been or are considered fully depreciated, the fixed mileage rate is 10 cents a mile for all business mileage.

You can change methods of figuring your cost from year to year. But you cannot change to the fixed mileage rate if you have previously used the straight line method, or if you claimed additional first-year depreciation.

Line 12—Depreciation

If you claim a deduction for timber depletion, please attach Form T.

Line 13—Depreciation
You can deduct a reasonable allowance for the exhaustion, wear and tear, and obsolescence of property used in a trade or business, or property held for the production of income. The allowance does not apply to stock in trade, inventories, land, and personal assets.

You can either list items separately or group similar assets as one item when filing Schedule C. See instructions for more information on depreciation methods, limitations and special rates. Publication 534, Tax Information on Depreciation, also contains helpful information.

Note: Your total additional first-year depreciation deduction from all sources is limited to \$2,000 (\$4,000 if married filing a joint return).

Line 15—Employee Benefit Programs
Enter the amount of your contributions that are not an incidental part of a pension or profit-sharing plan included on line 22, and also include here contributions to insurance, health and welfare programs.

Line 18—Interest on Business Indebtedness
If you paid interest for years after 1978, deduct only the part you paid for 1978. Do not deduct interest you paid or accrued on debt from buying or carrying investment property. Deduct this interest on Schedule A. For more information, see Publication 545, Income Tax Deduction for Interest Expense.

Line 22—Pension and Profit-Sharing Plans
You should enter the amount you claim as a deduction for contributions to a pension, profit sharing, or annuity plan, or plans, for the benefit of your employees. If the plan includes you as a self-employed person, you should enter contributions made as an employer on your behalf (but not voluntary contributions you made as an employee) on Form 1040, line 25, instead of on Schedule C, line 22.

For filing requirements, please see instructions for Form 1040, line 25, on page 10.

Line 25—Repairs
You can deduct the cost of repairs, including labor, supplies, and other items that do not add to the value or increase the life of your property. Do not deduct the value of your own labor. And do not deduct amounts you spent to restore or replace property. You must restore or replace accounts or to depreciation reserve depending on how depreciation is charged on your books.

Line 29—Travel and Entertainment
You can deduct all ordinary and necessary travel and entertainment expenses paid or incurred in your trade or business. Be sure

to fill in Schedule C-3 to report expense account information.

Line 31—Wages
Enter on line 31a the total salaries and wages (other than salaries and wages deducted elsewhere on your return) paid or incurred for the tax year. Do not include any amount paid to yourself.

Enter on line 31b the applicable new jobs credit from Form 5884, line 13. See instructions for more information on Form 5884, and please get Publication 902, Tax Information on Jobs Tax Credit.

Line 32—Other Business Expenses
Include all ordinary and necessary business expenses. Do not include the cost of business equipment or furniture, replacements or permanent improvements to property, or personal living and family expenses.

Schedule C-3—Expense Account Information
Enter here amounts for which you are claiming a deduction on Schedule C that were:

- amounts other than wages and salaries, and
- amounts you paid for expenses included by you for yourself or your employees. Include any amount charged through any type of credit card, for which you claimed a deduction.

Do not include amounts you paid to buy goods to resell or use in the business. Also, do not include incidental expenses, like bus or taxi fares paid for local errands. Be sure to keep records as proof of amounts spent for entertainment.

Foreign Conventions.—Generally, no deduction is allowed for attendance at more than two foreign conventions during your tax year. The amount of expenses you can deduct is also subject to special limitations based on the amount of time actually devoted to business, etc.

In order to deduct any expenses for a foreign convention, you must attach both copies of the following to your return for the year in which the expenses are deducted:

- a. your signed statement indicating the total days of the trip, the days of each day devoted to scheduled business activities; and
- b. a written statement, signed by an officer of the organization or group sponsoring the convention, that includes a schedule of business activities for each day of the convention and the number of hours of each day such scheduled business activities were attended.

For more information, please get Publication 465, Travel, Entertainment, and Gift Expenses.

Publication 334.—If you need more information about business income and expenses, get Publication 334, Tax Guide for Small Business.

Instructions for Schedule SE Social Security Self-Employment Tax

Note: If you are self-employed and Form 1040 is the only form you file, you must complete lines 1 through 13 of Schedule SE (even if your self-employment income is less than \$400) to claim the earned income credit. You may also be able to claim the earned income credit by computing self-employment tax. Please see page 2 of the instructions. (For 1977, you eligible for the credit if you filed Form 1040X, Amended U.S. Individual Income Tax Return.) Do not use income exempt from self-employment tax as a result of filing Forms 4029 or 4361 to figure the earned income credit.

Schedule SE gives the Social Security Administration information necessary to figure benefits for self-employed people under the social security program. Social security self-employment tax applies regardless of age and even if you are not yet a U.S. citizen.

To assure proper credit to your account, please enter your name and social security number on this schedule exactly as they are shown on your social security card.

Fiscal year filers must use the tax rate and earning base that apply at the time their fiscal year begins. No proration of the tax or earnings base is required for a fiscal year that begins on the date of a sale or earnings base change.

More Than One Business

If you farmed and had at least one other trade or business, your net earnings from self-employment are the combined earnings from all your businesses. If you had loss in one trade or business, it reduces the income from another. In these cases, use the loss with Self-Employment and Schedule C to figure net earnings from the combined self-employment tax on Schedule SE.

Adjustments

Exclude from Schedule SE, line 2, any income or expense not included in figuring net earnings from farm self-employment and attach an explanation. Also exclude from line 2 any additional first-year expense from farm partnership income reported in Schedule SE, line 7, to the extent amounts reported in Schedule C that should not be taken into account in figuring your nonfarm self-employment income. Deduct additional first-year depreciation from nonfarm partnerships on this line.

In figuring net earnings from self-employment, do not include (a) any (loss) or any deductions for expenses connected with this income from:

Fee Basis State or Local Government Employees

Fees received for functions and services performed by these employees (including public officers who in this capacity are performing functions and services which are performed in positions which are compensated solely on a fee basis; and b. not covered under a Federal-State social security coverage agreement.

clergy

If you are a minister, or member of a religious order, include in your earnings from self-employment (but not for income tax purposes) the rental value of a home furnished you or an allowance for it. You must also include the value of meals and lodging provided to you for the convenience of your employer.

If you are a duly ordained, commissioned, or licensed minister of the gospel or a member of a religious order (who has not taken a vow of poverty) or a Christian Science practitioner, you are subject to social security self-employment tax. But you can, under certain conditions, request IRS approval to exempt your income from self-employment tax. See instructions to practitioner by filing Form 4361. If you are a minister, member, or practitioner of a religion other than those other income subject to social security self-employment tax, write "Exempt—Form 4361" on Form 1040, line 48. If you filed Form 4361, to pay social security self-employment tax, you must complete more from other earnings subject to Schedule SE.

Ministers and Christian Science practitioners are also eligible for a previously granted exemption from social security self-employment tax. See instructions to Form 4361-A.

Note: If you filed an effective waiver certificate, Form 2031, to pay social security self-employment tax, you cannot apply for an exemption.

Members of Certain Religious Sects

If you have conscientious objections to social security insurance because of your belief in the teachings of a recognized religious sect of which you are a member, you can file Form 4029 to be exempt from self-employment tax. If you filed Form 4029, you must file Schedule SE, instead, with "Exempt-Form 4029" on Form 1040, line 48.

Coverage for Overseas Missionaries

Ministers and members of religious orders who are citizens serving outside the U.S. may file Form 4029 to be exempt from self-employment tax. This applies to those who have not elected an exemption from coverage. Christian Science practitioners are not included in this provision.

For more information, please get Publication 517, Social Security for Members of the Clergy and Religious Workers.

U.S. Citizens Employed by Foreign Governments or International Organizations

You are subject to the social security self-employment tax if you are a U.S. citizen employed in the U.S., Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, or the Virgin Islands by a foreign government or international organization, or an international organization organized under the laws of a foreign country. Income from International Organizations Immunities Act. Report income from this employment on Schedule SE, line 5(d).

Temporarily Living Outside the U.S.

If you are a U.S. citizen self-employed outside the U.S. and keep your residence in the U.S., your self-employment tax on earnings you are self-employed in the U.S. Exclusion of income earned abroad for social security self-employment tax. This provision does not apply to U.S. citizens who have established residence in a foreign country.

Self-employed taxpayers residing in Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa or the Virgin Islands are eligible for a social security self-employment tax exemption. See Form 570, Tax Guide for U.S. Citizens Employed in U.S. Possessions, for more details.

Joint Returns

Show the name of the spouse with self-employment income on Schedule SE. If both spouses have self-employment income, each must file a separate Schedule SE. Include the total profits or (losses) from all businesses on Form 1040, line 13 or 19, as appropriate. Then enter the combined self-employment tax on Form 1040, line 48.

Community Income

In figuring net earnings from self-employment, if any of the income from a business or profession is community income, all the income from that business is considered the income of the husband, unless the wife managed and controlled the business. In that case, all the income is considered the wife's.

If you file separate returns, please attach Schedules C and SE (for nonfarm business) or Schedules F and SE (for farm business) to the return of the spouse with self-employment income. Community income from a business or profession must be divided, for income tax purposes, on the basis of the community property laws.

Partnerships

In figuring your combined net earnings from self-employment, you should include your entire share of earnings from a

partnership, including any guaranteed payments. However, limited partners should not include their income or (loss) from a partnership in their guaranteed payments for tax years beginning after December 31, 1977. No part of that share can be treated as your spouse's even if the income, under State law, is community income. In a husband and wife farm partnership, enter the distributive share of each as partnership income on Schedule C (Form 1040) Part III, for income from self-employment. For income on Schedule 100) for self-employment purposes.

Report nonfarm partnership income on Schedule SE, line 5(b). If a member of a continuing partnership dies, part of the deceased partner's distributive share of the partnership's ordinary income or (loss) for the tax year of the partnership in which the partner died must be included in the partner's net earnings from self-employment.

Share-Farming

If you produced crops or livestock on land belonging to another for a share of the crops or livestock produced, or the proceeds from them, you are considered to be an independent contractor and a self-employed person rather than an employee. Report your net earnings for income tax on Schedule F and for social security self-employment tax on Schedule SE.

Optional Method for Figuring Net Earnings From Farm Self-Employment

If your gross farming profits for the year were more than \$2,400, you can elect to use this optional method. If you elect this method, you must apply it to the year. This method can be used to increase or decrease net farm earnings, even if the farming operation resulted in a loss. You may change the method (from actual net to optional net or the reverse) after you file your return.

If your gross farm profits were more than \$2,400, and your net farm earnings were less than \$1,600, you can report \$1,600 on line 3b.

There is no limit on how many times you can elect this optional method. If you use this method, you must apply it to the year. This method can be used to increase or decrease net farm earnings, even if the farming operation resulted in a loss. You may change the method (from actual net to optional net or the reverse) after you file your return.

For the optional method, figure your share of gross profits from the farm partnership according to the partnership agreement. If guaranteed payments, other than your share of gross profits, are included in your guaranteed payments plus your share of the gross profits after the gross payments of the partnership.

Optional Method for Figuring Net Earnings From Nonfarm Self-Employment

You may be able to use an optional method to figure your net earnings from nonfarm self-employment if your actual earnings from nonfarm self-employment are less than \$1,600, and less than two-thirds of your gross nonfarm profits.

You may use this optional method if you are:

- a. regularly self-employed, or
- b. regularly a member of a partnership. This requirement is met if you had actual net earnings from self-employment of \$400 or more, or a distributive share of the income or (loss) from a partnership or farm business in at least 2 of the 3 years immediately before the year for which you use the nonfarm option.

In this optional method, you may report two-thirds of your gross nonfarm profits (but not more than \$1,600) as your net earnings from self-employment. The nonfarm optional method does not allow you to deduct expenses from your net earnings from nonfarm self-employment.

The limit for the optional method for nonfarm self-employment is 5 years. The 5 years need not be consecutive.

If both nonfarm and farm businesses are involved, the nonfarm option may be used only if your actual net earnings from nonfarm self-employment are less than \$1,600. In all combined cases, your net nonfarm earnings must be less than two-thirds of your gross nonfarm profits to use the nonfarm option. If you qualify to use both options, you may report less than actual total net earnings but not less than self-employment alone.

If you use both options in figuring net earnings from self-employment, your maximum combined total of net earnings from self-employment for any tax year cannot be more than \$1,600.

For the nonfarm optional method, figure your share of gross profits from a nonfarm partnership according to the partnership agreement. With guaranteed payments, your share of the partnership's gross profits is your guaranteed payment plus your share of gross profits after the guaranteed payments of the partnership. For more information, please get Publication 533, Information on Self-Employment Tax.

Instructions for Schedule F Farm Income and Expenses

You will find helpful information in Publication 225, *Farmer's Tax Guide*. It also contains sample filled-in schedules and forms.

Employer Identification Number
You do not need an employer identification number unless you had a keogh (H.R. 10) plan or were required to file a return for partnership, estate, or alcohol, tobacco, and firearms tax return.

Farm Income

Report all farm income in this schedule. If you received rental income based on farm production, or crop shares based on renting your land, and you did not materially participate in the activity, report that income on Form 4833 and Schedule E (Form 1040). (This income is not subject to self-employment tax.)

Under both the cash and accrual methods of reporting income, report crop share rentals received in the year you convert them to money or its equivalent. If you did materially participate in the farming, the rental income you received is subject to self-employment tax and should be reported in this schedule and Schedule SE. The activities of an agent are not counted in deciding if you materially participated in or have a proprietary interest in the trade or business property on Form 4797.

Anything of value received instead of cash, such as groceries in exchange for produce, must be treated as income at its market value. Do not report the value of farm products you and your family used, and do not deduct the expenses of raising these products.

Include as income any cash advances you received from marketing cooperatives.

Part I

Cash Receipts and Disbursements Method

- Include in income:
- Profits from the sale of livestock and other items bought for resale. Show on lines 1 and 2.
 - Cash and the value of merchandise or other property received from the sale of livestock, such as you raised. Show on lines 3 through 21.
- You can elect to include in income proceeds from the sale of livestock because of drought in the tax year following the year of a drought, if:
- your main business is farming, and
 - you can show that the sale would not have occurred except for the drought, and
 - your area was eligible for Federal Government assistance.

hedges if they offset losses already sustained. Commodity futures contracts entered into with the hope of making a profit through advantageous price fluctuations are considered speculation. Show these transactions on Schedule O (Form 1040).

Part II Expenses and Other Deductions

Under the cash receipts and disbursements method, your expenses are the amounts you paid during 1978 for the following deductions and depreciation.

Labor
On line 33a, deduct what you paid for farm labor. You can also deduct the cost of products furnished by the farm and used in the board of hired labor is not deductible. You can deduct only what you paid household employees to care for your hired farm labor. Do not deduct the value of the labor of your spouse.

Enter on line 33b the amount of New Jobs Credit from line 13 of the Form 5684 for this Schedule F. See instruction G of the instructions for Form 5684 and Publication 902 for more information. You may not take a deduction for that part of the wages and salaries you paid or incurred equal to the new jobs credit.

Repairs and Maintenance

You can deduct on line 34 amounts you pay for repairs and maintenance of farm buildings, machinery, and equipment. You can also deduct the cost of ordinary tools of short life or small cost, such as shovels and rakes. Include in this line the total amount of repairs if you use the Class Life Asset Depreciation (CLAD) System. Interest

You can deduct on line 35 interest you paid on your farm mortgage (but not on your home mortgage) and other obligations incurred during the farming year ending in 1978, if you would in 1978 have been required to pay for 1978.

Rent of Farm, Part of Farm, or Pasture

You can deduct on line 36 rent paid in cash. If you are a tenant farmer paying rent on the farm under a crop share agreement, you can deduct amounts you paid to raise the crop. Do not deduct the value of the crop.

You can deduct on line 46 real estate and personal property taxes on farm business assets. You can also deduct any social security tax you paid to match what you were required to withhold from farm employees' wages. Do not deduct:

- Federal income taxes
- estate, inheritance, legacy, succession, and gift taxes
- taxes on improvements made on your house or household property
- other taxes not related to the farm business.

On line 50, you can deduct what you spent (including any amount paid on an assessment by a soil or water conservation or drainage district) to conserve soil or water and to prevent erosion of land you used. Do not deduct for any year more than 25 percent of your gross income from farming (excluding certain gains from sales of assets such as farm machinery and other personal property) for the following years with the same limits for those years.

Limited Deduction for Losses

If you farmed as a business or to produce income, any loss from that activity may not exceed the total amount you have invested (amount you have invested plus any loan amount for which you are personally liable).

You are also not considered "at risk" for any amount you borrowed if:

- you borrowed from a relative or someone who has an interest in the farm, or
- you are protected against loss by a guarantee, stop-loss agreement or similar arrangement.

If line 58 or 76 is a loss, you should enter on Form 1040, line 19, only the amount for which you are considered "at risk."

Pension and Profit-Sharing Plans

Enter on line 52 the amount you contributed to pension, profit sharing or annuity plans for the benefit of your employees (the plan must be an employer's plan) and the instructions on line 25, Form 1040, that enter the amount you contributed for yourself on that line.

Enter on line 53 the amount you contributed to employee benefit programs, such as insurance, health, and welfare programs, that are not an incidental part of a pension or profit-sharing plan included on line 52.

Other Farm Expenses

Car and Truck Expenses. You can deduct the actual cost of running your car or truck or take the fixed mileage rate. This is 17 cents a mile for the first 15,000 miles and 10 cents a mile for each mile over 15,000. You must use 10 cents a mile for all miles if the vehicle is fully depreciated. If you have more than one vehicle, you must show actual costs.

Include in your other farm expenses what you own or items such as account books, office papers, stationery, stamps, and advertising.

Losses of property included in your inventory are reflected in the reduced inventory at the end of the year. The loss of a prospective crop by frost, storm, flood, or fire is not deductible.

If you use the cash method, do not deduct the value of animals you raised that died. If you bought animals that died, you may deduct the cost less depreciation if you were not reimbursed by insurance or otherwise. Do not deduct personal losses.

Citrus or Almond Groves

You must capitalize expenses of planting, cultivating, maintaining and developing citrus and almond groves.

any part of a citrus or almond grove incurred before the close of the fourth tax year beginning with the tax year in which you planted the grove.

Depreciation

You can deduct depreciation of buildings, improvements, cars and trucks, machinery, and other farm equipment of a permanent nature. Group similar assets as one item more space, use Form 4562. In figuring depreciation, do not include the value of:

- land, or
- livestock bought or raised for sale, or other property included in your inventory.

If you acquired livestock for work, breeding, dairy or sport purposes, you can deduct depreciation on those animals. Note: Your total additional first-year depreciation deduction from all sources is limited to \$2,000 (\$4,000 if you file jointly).

For more information, please get Publication 534, *Tax Information on Depreciation*.

Part III Depreciation

You can deduct depreciation of buildings, improvements, cars and trucks, machinery, and other farm equipment of a permanent nature. Group similar assets as one item more space, use Form 4562. In figuring depreciation, do not include the value of:

- land, or
- livestock bought or raised for sale, or other property included in your inventory.

If you acquired livestock for work, breeding, dairy or sport purposes, you can deduct depreciation on those animals. Note: Your total additional first-year depreciation deduction from all sources is limited to \$2,000 (\$4,000 if you file jointly).

For more information, please get Publication 534, *Tax Information on Depreciation*.

Part IV and V Accrual Method of Reporting

Figure your profits in this part. Farm income is reported when earned, not when received. Your farm expenses are the actual expenses incurred during 1978 whether you paid them or not. You can value inventories by the farm-price method or the fair market value method. If you raise livestock, you can value inventories by the farm-price or unit-livestock-price method.

If you use an accrual method, you must inventory growing crops.

If you use an accrual method, enter on line 67 of Schedule F any Federal gasoline tax you claimed as a credit on Form 1040 for 1978.

The cost of poultry bought by a syndicate for use in business (or for use in business and for sale) must be capitalized and depreciated over 12 months, or their useful life, whichever is less.

A syndicate planting, cultivating, maintaining, or developing a grove, orchard or vineyard growing fruit or nuts must capitalize any amount that:

- would otherwise be deductible,
- was for planting, cultivating, maintaining or developing the property, and
- is incurred before the tax year in which there is a yield in commercial quantities.



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1978 Tax Table A—SINGLE (Filing Status Box 1)

(If your income or exemptions are not covered, use Schedule TC (Form 1040), Part I to figure your tax.)

Table with columns for income/exemption amounts, total number of exemptions claimed, and tax amounts. Rows are organized by income brackets and exemption counts.

Continued next column

1978 Tax Table A—SINGLE (Filing Status Box 1)

(For single persons with income of \$20,000 or less on Form 1040, line 34, who claim 3 or fewer exemptions.)

Table with columns for income/exemption amounts, total number of exemptions claimed, and tax amounts. Rows are organized by income brackets and exemption counts.

Continued next column

1978 Tax Table B—MARRIED FILING JOINT RETURN (Filing Status Box 2) and QUALIFYING WIDOWERS (Filing Status Box 5)

(Continued) (If your income or exemptions are not covered, use Schedule TC (Form 1040), Part I to figure your tax.)

Table with columns for tax amounts (2-9) and exemptions (2-9). Rows represent income levels from 18,000 to 28,950.

1978 Tax Table B—MARRIED FILING JOINT RETURN (Filing Status Box 2) and QUALIFYING WIDOWERS (Filing Status Box 5)

(Continued) (If your income or exemptions are not covered, use Schedule TC (Form 1040), Part I to figure your tax.)

Table with columns for tax amounts (2-9) and exemptions (2-9). Rows represent income levels from 29,000 to 39,950.

Table with columns for tax amounts (2-9) and exemptions (2-9). Rows represent income levels from 40,000 to 50,950.

Table with columns for tax amounts (2-9) and exemptions (2-9). Rows represent income levels from 60,000 to 70,950.

Table with columns for tax amounts (2-9) and exemptions (2-9). Rows represent income levels from 71,000 to 81,950.

Table with columns for tax amounts (2-9) and exemptions (2-9). Rows represent income levels from 90,000 to 100,950.

Table with columns for tax amounts (2-9) and exemptions (2-9). Rows represent income levels from 101,000 to 111,950.

Table with columns for tax amounts (2-9) and exemptions (2-9). Rows represent income levels from 120,000 to 130,950.

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1978 Tax Table C—MARRIED FILING SEPARATE RETURN (Filing Status Box 3)

For married persons filing separate returns with income of \$20,000 or less on Form 1040, line 34, who claim 3 or fewer exemptions. To find your tax: Read down the income column until you find your income as shown on Form 1040, line 34. Read across the exemption column to find the number of exemptions claimed on Form 1040, line 7. The amount shown where the two lines meet is your tax. Enter on Form 1040, line 34, the amount shown where the two lines meet.

Caution: If your spouse itemizes deductions and you itemize deductions, do not take a separate deduction for the general tax dependent on your parent's return AND you have unearned income (interest, dividends, etc.) of \$750 or more AND you earned income is less than \$1,600, you must first use Schedule TC (Form 1040), Part II.

Table with columns for income (e.g., \$0, \$100, \$200), exemptions (1, 2, 3), and tax amounts. Includes sub-tables for 'If Form 1040, line 34, is—' and 'If Form 1040, line 34, is—'.

Continued next column Page 38

1978 Tax Table D—MARRIED FILING SEPARATE RETURN (Filing Status Box 2) and QUALIFYING WIDOWERS (Filing Status Box 5)

For married persons filing separate returns with income of \$20,000 or less on Form 1040, line 34, who claim 3 or fewer exemptions. To find your tax: Read down the income column until you find your income as shown on Form 1040, line 34. Read across the exemption column to find the number of exemptions claimed on Form 1040, line 7. The amount shown where the two lines meet is your tax. Enter on Form 1040, line 34, the amount shown where the two lines meet.

Caution: If your spouse itemizes deductions and you itemize deductions, do not take a separate deduction for the general tax dependent on your parent's return AND you have unearned income (interest, dividends, etc.) of \$750 or more AND you earned income is less than \$1,600, you must first use Schedule TC (Form 1040), Part II.

Table with columns for income (e.g., \$0, \$100, \$200), exemptions (1, 2, 3), and tax amounts. Includes sub-tables for 'If Form 1040, line 34, is—' and 'If Form 1040, line 34, is—'.

Continued next column Page 37

1978 Tax Table D—UNMARRIED HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD (Filing Status Box 4)

For unmarried (including certain married persons who live apart and abandoned spouses) or legally separated persons who qualify as heads of household with income of \$20,000 or less on Form 1040, line 34, who claim 8 or fewer exemptions, use the following table to find your tax liability. For income over \$20,000, use the appropriate table for the filing status that applies to you. To find your tax liability, first find your income on the left-hand column headed by the total number of exemptions claimed on Form 1040, line 7. The amount shown where the two lines meet is your tax. Enter on Form 1040, line 35. The \$2,200 zero bracket amount, your deduction for exemptions and the general tax credit have been taken into account in figuring the tax shown in this table. Do not take a separate deduction for them.

Table with columns for 'If Form 1040, line 34, Over/But not over' and 'And the total number of exemptions claimed on line 7 is'. Rows represent income brackets from 10,800 to 17,500.

Continued next column Page 40

1978 Tax Table C—MARRIED FILING SEPARATE RETURN (Filing Status Box 3)

(Continued) If your income or exemptions are not covered, use Schedule TC (Form 1040), Part 1 to figure your tax. To find your tax liability, first find your income on the left-hand column headed by the total number of exemptions claimed on Form 1040, line 7. The amount shown where the two lines meet is your tax. Enter on Form 1040, line 35. The \$2,200 zero bracket amount, your deduction for exemptions and the general tax credit have been taken into account in figuring the tax shown in this table. Do not take a separate deduction for them.

Table with columns for 'If Form 1040, line 34, Over/But not over' and 'And the total number of exemptions claimed on line 7 is'. Rows represent income brackets from 10,800 to 17,500.

Continued next column Page 39

1978 Tax Table D—UNMARRIED HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD (Filing Status Box 4)

(If your income or exemptions are not covered, use Schedule TC (Form 1040), Part I to figure your tax.)

Table with columns for tax amounts (1-8) and exemption counts (1-8). Rows represent income levels from 8,800 to 18,850. Includes instructions for Form 1040, line 34, and total number of exemptions.

Continued next column

1978 Tax Table D—UNMARRIED HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD (Filing Status Box 4)

(If your income or exemptions are not covered, use Schedule TC (Form 1040), Part I to figure your tax.)

Table with columns for tax amounts (1-8) and exemption counts (1-8). Rows represent income levels from 8,800 to 18,850. Includes instructions for Form 1040, line 34, and total number of exemptions.

Continued next column

1978 Optional State Sales Tax Tables

Table with columns for state (Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, Wyoming) and rows for income levels.

1978 Tax Rates

Table with columns for state (Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, Wyoming) and rows for tax rates.

Use this schedule if you checked Filing Status Box 4 on Form 1040— If the amount on Schedule TC, Part I, line 4, is: Not over \$2,200

Use this schedule if you checked Filing Status Box 2 or 5 on Form 1040— If the amount on Schedule TC, Part I, line 3, is: Not over \$1,600

Use this schedule if you checked Filing Status Box 1 on Form 1040— If the amount on Schedule TC, Part I, line 3, is: Not over \$2,200

Use this schedule if you checked Filing Status Box 2 on Form 1040— If the amount on Schedule TC, Part I, line 3, is: Not over \$1,600

Use this schedule if you checked Filing Status Box 3 on Form 1040— If the amount on Schedule TC, Part I, line 3, is: Not over \$2,200

Use this schedule if you checked Filing Status Box 4 on Form 1040— If the amount on Schedule TC, Part I, line 3, is: Not over \$1,600

Use this schedule if you checked Filing Status Box 5 on Form 1040— If the amount on Schedule TC, Part I, line 3, is: Not over \$1,600

Use this schedule if you checked Filing Status Box 6 on Form 1040— If the amount on Schedule TC, Part I, line 3, is: Not over \$1,600

1978 Tax Rates SCHEDULE X—Single Taxpayers SCHEDULE Y—Married Taxpayers and Qualifying Widows and Widowers SCHEDULE Z—Unmarried Heads of Household (including certain married persons who live apart) and abandoned spouses—see page 6 of the instructions

1978 Optional State Sales Tax Tables—Cont.

Table with columns for State, Family size, and Income. Rows include Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, Wyoming, and Telephone Assistance.

To Call IRS Toll Free for Answers to Your Federal Tax Questions, Use Only the Number Listed Below for Your Area

Caution: "Toll-free" is a telephone call for which you pay only local charges with no long-distance charge. Therefore, please use a local city number only if it is not a long-distance call for you. Otherwise, use the correct toll-free number provided.

- ALABAMA: Decatur, 232-1155; Montgomery, 232-1855; Mobile, 432-5332. ALABAMA: Birmingham, 205-264-8441; Montgomery, 205-264-8441; Mobile, 432-5332. ALABAMA: Birmingham, 205-264-8441; Montgomery, 205-264-8441; Mobile, 432-5332.

- NEW YORK: Albany, 518-3120; Binghamton, 518-730-2800; Buffalo, 716-835-2800; Syracuse, 315-437-2800. NEW YORK: Albany, 518-3120; Binghamton, 518-730-2800; Buffalo, 716-835-2800; Syracuse, 315-437-2800.

Index to Instructions

Table with 3 columns: Topic, Page Number, and Reference. Topics include Abandoned Spouses, Address Changes, Adjustments to Income, Amended Returns, Attachments to the Return, Births or Death of Dependents, Business Income and Expenses, Capital Gains and Losses, Casualty and Theft Losses, Charitable Contributions, Credits Against Tax, Death and Disability Income, Divorced or Separated Parents, Earned Income Credit, Employee Business Expenses, Estimated Tax, Excess FICA and RRTA Tax, Foreign Income and Expenses, Filing Requirements, Foreign Assets and Foreign Trusts, Forms, Income Tax, Joint or Separate Returns, Special Rule for Alien Live Apart, Joint or Separate Returns, Lump-Sum Distributions, Miscellaneous Income, Miscellaneous Itemized Deductions, Moving Expenses, Nonresident Alien, Exemption for Spouse, Exemption for Child, Exemption for Student, Exemption for Teacher, Exemption for Researcher, Exemption for Artist, Exemption for Performer, Exemption for Athlete, Exemption for Wrestler, Exemption for Jockey, Exemption for Actor, Exemption for Singer, Exemption for Dancer, Exemption for Model, Exemption for Actress, Exemption for Actor, Exemption for Singer, Exemption for Dancer, Exemption for Model, Exemption for Actress, Exemption for Actor, Exemption for Singer, Exemption for Dancer, Exemption for Model, Exemption for Actress.

DETACH AT THIS LINE

Do not pack this envelope we furnished you in your income tax package as this envelope may be used only for filing your income tax return.

Enter your name and address on this label, it will be used to speed your order for forms to you.

Name

Number and street

City or town, State and ZIP code

Index to Instructions

Table with 3 columns: Topic, Page Number, and Reference. Topics include Abandoned Spouses, Address Changes, Adjustments to Income, Amended Returns, Attachments to the Return, Births or Death of Dependents, Business Income and Expenses, Capital Gains and Losses, Casualty and Theft Losses, Charitable Contributions, Credits Against Tax, Death and Disability Income, Divorced or Separated Parents, Earned Income Credit, Employee Business Expenses, Estimated Tax, Excess FICA and RRTA Tax, Foreign Income and Expenses, Filing Requirements, Foreign Assets and Foreign Trusts, Forms, Income Tax, Joint or Separate Returns, Special Rule for Alien Live Apart, Joint or Separate Returns, Lump-Sum Distributions, Miscellaneous Income, Miscellaneous Itemized Deductions, Moving Expenses, Nonresident Alien, Exemption for Spouse, Exemption for Child, Exemption for Student, Exemption for Teacher, Exemption for Researcher, Exemption for Artist, Exemption for Performer, Exemption for Athlete, Exemption for Wrestler, Exemption for Jockey, Exemption for Actor, Exemption for Singer, Exemption for Dancer, Exemption for Model, Exemption for Actress.

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Name

Number and street

City or town, State and ZIP code

How to Get Forms

Generally, we mail forms and schedules directly to you based on what seems to be right for you. Schedules and forms you may need to file with your return are included in the Internal Revenue Service office, and at many banks and post offices, or by using the order blank below. Schedule A for itemized deductions Schedule B for dividends and other distributions on stock if more than \$400, and for interest income if more than \$400, and for answering the Foreign Accounts or Foreign Trust Questions Schedule C for income from a personally owned business Schedule D for income from the sale or exchange of capital assets Schedule E for income from pensions, annuities, rents, royalties, partnerships, estates, trusts, etc. Schedule F for income from farming Schedule G for income from farming Schedule H for credit for the elderly Schedule I for reporting net earnings from self-employment for tax computation if Tax Tables are used Schedule J for tax computation if Tax Tables are used Schedule K for Energy Credits Form 5895, Energy Credits

Where to Send Your Order for Free Forms and Publications.

Please send your order to the "Forms Distribution Center" for your State, and the order to the Center nearest you. Alaska—P.O. Box 848, Anchorage, AK 99507 Arizona—P.O. Box 2924, Austin, TX 78769 California—P.O. Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778 Colorado—P.O. Box 2924, Austin, TX 78769 Connecticut—P.O. Box 1040, Wilmington, MA 01887 District of Columbia—P.O. Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260 Florida—P.O. Box 848, Atlanta, GA 30301 Georgia—P.O. Box 2924, Austin, TX 78769 Idaho—P.O. Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778 Illinois—P.O. Box 636, Florence, KY 41042 Indiana—P.O. Box 24711, Kansas City, MO 64131 Iowa—P.O. Box 24711, Kansas City, MO 64131 Kansas—P.O. Box 636, Florence, KY 41042 Kentucky—P.O. Box 636, Florence, KY 41042 Louisiana—P.O. Box 2924, Austin, TX 78769 Maine—P.O. Box 1040, Wilmington, MA 01887 Maryland—P.O. Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260 Massachusetts—P.O. Box 1040, Wilmington, MA 01887 Michigan—P.O. Box 636, Florence, KY 41042 Minnesota—P.O. Box 24711, Kansas City, MO 64131 Mississippi—P.O. Box 848, Atlanta, GA 30301 Missouri—P.O. Box 24711, Kansas City, MO 64131 Montana—P.O. Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778 Nebraska—P.O. Box 2924, Austin, TX 78769 Nevada—P.O. Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778 New Hampshire—P.O. Box 1040, Wilmington, MA 01887 New Jersey—P.O. Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260 New Mexico—P.O. Box 2924, Austin, TX 78769 New York—P.O. Box 1040, Wilmington, MA 01887 North Carolina—P.O. Box 240, Buffalo, NY 14201 North Dakota—P.O. Box 1040, Brooklyn, NY 12301 Ohio—P.O. Box 636, Florence, KY 41042 Oklahoma—P.O. Box 2924, Austin, TX 78769 Oregon—P.O. Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778 Pennsylvania—P.O. Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260 Rhode Island—P.O. Box 1040, Wilmington, MA 01887 South Carolina—P.O. Box 24711, Kansas City, MO 64131 South Dakota—P.O. Box 24711, Kansas City, MO 64131 Tennessee—P.O. Box 848, Atlanta, GA 30301 Texas—P.O. Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778 Utah—P.O. Box 2924, Austin, TX 78769 Vermont—P.O. Box 1040, Wilmington, MA 01887 Virginia—P.O. Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260 Washington—P.O. Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778 West Virginia—P.O. Box 848, Atlanta, GA 30301 Wisconsin—P.O. Box 24711, Kansas City, MO 64131 Wyoming—P.O. Box 2924, Austin, TX 78769

Circle desired Forms & Publications for 1978

Table with 5 columns: Form Number, Form Title, Instructions, Page Number, and Publication Number. Rows include Schedule E (1040), Schedule F (1040), Schedule G (1040), Schedules A & B (1040), Schedule C (1040), Schedule D (1040), Schedule H (1040), Schedule I (1040), Schedule J (1040), Schedule K (1040), Schedule L (1040), Schedule M (1040), Schedule N (1040), Schedule O (1040), Schedule P (1040), Schedule Q (1040), Schedule R (1040), Schedule S (1040), Schedule T (1040), Schedule U (1040), Schedule V (1040), Schedule W (1040), Schedule X (1040), Schedule Y (1040), Schedule Z (1040).

Order Blank—The free forms and publications listed here are available at no cost. We will send you 2 copies of each form and 1 copy of each schedule. Please cut out the order blank on the dotted line and be sure to write your name and address on the other side. Enclose this order blank with your return. Attach a separate sheet of paper listing the additional forms and schedules you need. We will mail them to you. Please allow 10 days to receive your order through the mail.

1040A U.S. Individual Income Tax Return 1978

Header section containing filer information: Name, address, city, state, ZIP code, last name, social security number, spouse's social security number, and occupation.

Filing Status section with options for Single, Married filing joint return, Married filing separate return, and Unmarried head of household.

Exemptions section with checkboxes for Yourself, Spouse, and First names of dependent children.

Other dependents section with checkboxes for Blind, 65 or over, and other categories.

6 Total number of exemptions claimed section.

7 Wages, salaries, tips, and other employee compensation section.

8 Interest income section.

9a Dividends section.

10 Adjusted gross income section.

11a Credit for contributions to candidates for public office section.

11b Total Federal income tax withheld section.

11c Earned income credit section.

12 Total section.

13 Tax on the amount on line 10 section.

14 If line 12 is larger than line 13, enter amount to be refunded to you section.

15 If line 13 is larger than line 12, enter BALANCE DUE section.

Preparer's signature section.

Spouse's signature section.

Preparer's name and address section.

Form 1040A (1978) footer.

1978

Instructions for preparing Form 1040A

From the Commissioner: These instructions contain the information you need to complete Form 1040A. About one-half of all taxpayers will be able to use Form 1040A this year.

Generally, you can file Form 1040A if: you do not itemize deductions; all of your income is from wages, salaries and tips; and you do not have more than \$400 of interest or \$400 of dividends. Also, your income must be \$40,000 or less if you are married filing a joint return, and \$20,000 or less otherwise.

Most taxpayers found this form simple last year, so this year we have kept it very similar. But we are always looking for ways to improve our forms and instructions. If you have any suggestions for improvement, please write to us.

Tax Law Changes

Congress recently enacted legislation that would allow credits for energy saving expenses for your personal residence. Form 5695 has been developed to help you figure the credit. If you are entitled to this credit, you must file Form 1040 and Form 5695—not Form 1040A—to claim it.

Because we always figure your tax anyway, there is no need for you to do it. You may stop after Line 11a, sign and date the return, and attach Forms W-2. If you file on time and you owe tax, we will bill you and give you 30 days to pay. If you have a refund coming, we will send it as quickly as if you figured the tax yourself. We will also figure your Earned Income Credit if you are eligible.

If your income is less than \$8,000, you may be able to take the Earned Income Credit. This credit may entitle you to a payment from the government even if you paid no tax. Read page 2 of the instructions carefully.

If you need help, please call us at the number listed for your area on pages 26 and 27 or visit an IRS office.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Signature of Jerome Kurtz

Jerome Kurtz, Commissioner of Internal Revenue

Earned Income Credit

(If your income is less than \$8,000, read this page carefully.)

What does the Earned Income Credit do?

The earned income credit helps many taxpayers who have small incomes. If you can take the earned income credit, you can subtract it from tax you owe or get a refund even if you had no tax withheld from your pay. The credit can go as high as \$400.

You can take the earned income credit if you are married filing a separate return (Filing Status Box 3 on Form 1040A).

To see if you can take the Earned Income Credit, please answer the questions below.

- Is the amount you listed on Form 1040A, line 10, less than \$8,000? Yes No
- Does the amount on line 10 include any wages, salaries, or other earned income? Yes No
- In 1978 did you pay more than half of the cost of keeping up a home (owned or rented) in the United States? Yes No
(If you are a dependent on the Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) program and use them to pay part of the cost of keeping up this home, you may not get the credit. See question 3.)
- Did you live in this home? Yes No
- Did your child live with you full time except when he or she was away at school or on vacation? (See Note 1, below) Yes No
- If you answered Yes to question 5, was the child: Yes No
 - under 19; or
 - a full-time student; or
 - disabled and your dependent?

If you answered No to any question, you can't take the earned income credit. Do not fill in the worksheet. If you answered Yes to all the questions, use the earned income credit worksheet to figure the amount of any credit.

- Note 1—The term child includes:
- Your son or daughter;
 - Your stepchild or adopted child, or a child placed with you by an authorized placement agency for legal adoption;
 - Any other child who you cared for as your own child for the whole year, unless the child's natural or adoptive parents provided more than half of the support for that year.

If you want IRS to figure your tax, including the Earned Income Credit Worksheet, follow the instructions and do not complete the Earned Income Credit Worksheet.

If You Are Not Required to File a Return But Can Claim the Earned Income Credit, You Must File Form 1040A to Get a Refund of Your Credit.

All you need to do is:

- Fill in Form 1040A through line 10. Enter on line 10 the first name of your child who qualifies you for the credit. Do not check the Presidential Election Campaign Fund box(es).
- Use the Earned Income Credit Worksheet above to figure your credit. If Form 1040A, line 10, is \$4,000 or less, enter the amount of the credit from line 1 of the

What is Earned Income?

In most cases, you had earned income if you worked last year. Earned income includes:

- wages, salaries, tips, and anything else of value (money, goods, or services) you get from your employer for services you performed.

Earned income does not include items such as interest, dividends, social security payments, welfare benefits, or veterans' benefits.

Earned Income Credit Worksheet

How to Figure Your Credit. Follow the instructions for each line below.

1. If Form 1040A, line 7, is \$4,000 or more, enter \$4,000 here. However, if line 7 is under \$4,000, enter 10% of line 7 here.	\$
Note: If Form 1040A, line 10, is \$4,000 or more, the amount on line 1 above is your earned income credit. Enter that amount on Form 1040A, line 11c. Also enter the amount on line 10 of Form 1040A, line 11c, for the child who qualifies you for the credit. See Note 2, below.	
2. Enter amount from Form 1040A, line 10.	\$
3. Less	-4,000.00
4. Balance. Subtract line 3 from line 2.	
5. Enter 10% of line 4.	
6. Subtract line 5 from line 1. This is your earned income credit. Enter on Form 1040A, line 11c. Also enter on line 10, the first name of your child who qualifies you for the credit. See Note 2, below.	\$

Note 2—If you have more than one child who qualifies you for the credit, only enter the first name of one of the children.

Do Not File this Worksheet With Your Return (Keep it For Your Tax Records)

- Worksheet on Form 1040A, line 11c. Otherwise enter the amount of the credit from line 6 of the Worksheet on Form 1040A, line 11c.
- Fill in Form 1040A, lines 12 and 14.
 - Sign and date the return.
 - Be sure to attach Copy B of Form(s) W-2.

If you want IRS to figure your earned income credit for you, skip 2, and 3, but please provide all the other information requested.

Filing Instructions

The IRS will figure your tax for you if you wish—Please see page 8 for details.

Who Must File

Your income and your filing status generally determine whether or not you must file a tax return.

File a return for 1978, even if you owe no tax, if you:

- Were single (this also means legally separated, divorced, or married with a dependent child and lived apart from your spouse for the whole year) and:
 - Under 65 \$2,950
 - 65 or over 3,700

Were married filing a joint return and living with your spouse at the end of 1978 (or on the date your spouse died), and:

- Both were under 65 4,700
- One was 65 or over 5,450
- Both were 65 or over 6,200

Were married filing a separate return or married but not living with your spouse at the end of 1978 750

Could be claimed as a dependent on your parent's return, and had taxable dividends, interest, or other unearned income of \$750 or more 750

Were a qualifying widow(er) with dependent child and:

- Under 65 3,950
- 65 or over 4,700

Where to File

Please use the address envelope that came with your return, or use the address for your State. If you do not have an address envelope, or if you moved during the year, mail your return to the Internal Revenue Service Center for the place where you live.

Alabama—Atlanta, GA 31101
 Alaska—Ogden, UT 84201
 Arizona—Phoenix, AZ 85001
 Arkansas—Austin, TX 73301
 California—Austin, TX 73301
 Colorado—Ogden, UT 84201
 Connecticut—Philadelphia, PA 19255
 Delaware—Philadelphia, PA 19255
 District of Columbia—Philadelphia, PA 19255
 Florida—Atlanta, GA 31101
 Georgia—Atlanta, GA 31101
 Hawaii—Honolulu, HI 96808
 Idaho—Ogden, UT 84201
 Illinois—Kansas City, MO 64999
 Indiana—Memphis, TN 37501
 Iowa—Kansas City, MO 64999
 Kansas—Austin, TX 73301
 Kentucky—Memphis, TN 37501
 Louisiana—Austin, TX 73301
 Maine—Andover, MA 05501
 Maryland—Philadelphia, PA 19255
 Massachusetts—Andover, MA 05501
 Michigan—Cincinnati, OH 45999
 Minnesota—Ogden, UT 84201
 Mississippi—Atlanta, GA 31101
 Missouri—Kansas City, MO 64999
 Montana—Ogden, UT 84201
 Nebraska—Ogden, UT 84201
 Nevada—Ogden, UT 84201
 New Hampshire—Andover, MA 05501
 New Jersey—Holtsville, NY 00501
 New Mexico—Austin, TX 73301
 New York—New York City and Counties of Nassau, Rockland, Suffolk and Westchester—Hollisville, NY 00501
 All Other Counties—
 Andover, MA 05501
 North Carolina—Memphis, TN 37501
 North Dakota—Ogden, UT 84201
 Ohio—Cincinnati, OH 45999
 Oklahoma—Austin, TX 73301
 Oregon—Ogden, UT 84201
 Pennsylvania—Philadelphia, PA 19255
 Rhode Island—Andover, MA 05501

(A qualifying widow(er) who is required to file MUST use Form 1040.)

Were allowed to exclude income from sources within U.S. possessions 750
 Were self-employed and your net earnings from this work were at least \$400.

Note: Even if your income is less than the amounts shown above, you must file a return if you owe any taxes, such as FICA (Social Security) on tips you did not report to your employer.

The above rules apply to all U.S. citizens and resident aliens, including those under 21 years of age. They also apply to those nonresident aliens and resident aliens who are married to citizens or residents of the U.S. at the end of 1978 and file a joint return as discussed on page 10, under Filing Status.

Different rules apply if you were a nonresident alien at any time during 1978 (unless you file a joint return as mentioned above). You may have to file Form 1040NR, U.S. Nonresident Alien Income Tax Return. Also get Publication 519, United States Tax Guide for Aliens.

Who Should File

Even if you do not have to file, you should do so if income tax was withheld from your pay, or if you can take the earned income credit.

When to File

You should file as soon as you can after January 1, but not later than April 16, 1979. If you file late, you may have to pay penalties and interest. Please see the instructions for Penalties and Interest on page 13.

Louisiana—Austin, TX 73301
 Maine—Andover, MA 05501
 Maryland—Philadelphia, PA 19255
 Massachusetts—Andover, MA 05501
 Michigan—Cincinnati, OH 45999
 Minnesota—Ogden, UT 84201
 Mississippi—Atlanta, GA 31101
 Missouri—Kansas City, MO 64999
 Montana—Ogden, UT 84201
 Nebraska—Ogden, UT 84201
 Nevada—Ogden, UT 84201
 New Hampshire—Andover, MA 05501
 New Jersey—Holtsville, NY 00501
 New Mexico—Austin, TX 73301
 New York—New York City and Counties of Nassau, Rockland, Suffolk and Westchester—Hollisville, NY 00501
 All Other Counties—
 Andover, MA 05501
 North Carolina—Memphis, TN 37501
 North Dakota—Ogden, UT 84201
 Ohio—Cincinnati, OH 45999
 Oklahoma—Austin, TX 73301
 Oregon—Ogden, UT 84201
 Pennsylvania—Philadelphia, PA 19255
 Rhode Island—Andover, MA 05501

Form 1040A or Form 1040?

Most Taxpayers Can Use Form 1040A if They Meet These Tests.

- You should be able to use Form 1040A if:
 - You had only wages, salaries, tips, or other employee compensation, interest and dividends.
 - You did not have more than \$400 in interest or \$400 in dividends. Exception: If you had more than \$400 in interest or dividends, you can still use Form 1040A if you are filing only to get the Earned Income Credit.
 - Your total income is \$20,000 or less (\$40,000 or less if you are married filing a joint return).

You Must Use Form 1040 if:

Amount of income is more than \$20,000 (more than \$40,000 if married filing a joint return).

- You received more than \$400 in interest, OR \$400 in dividends. Exception: If you had more than \$400 of interest or dividends, you can still use Form 1040A if you are filing only to get a refund of the Earned Income Credit.
- You are required to complete Part III of Schedule B (Form 1040) because: 1. you had during 1978 an interest in or signature or other authority over a bank, securities, or other financial account with combined assets of more than \$1,000, in a foreign country (except in a U.S. military banking facility operated by a U.S. financial institution), or 2. you were either a grantor of, or transferor to, a foreign trust during any tax year, which foreign trust was in being during 1978.

Kinds of Income

You had income other than wages, salaries, tips or other employee compensation, interest, or dividends. Examples are:

- Income from self-employment (including farming) (Schedules C or F and SE).
- Gain from the sale of your home or other property, or capital gain distributions.
- Pensions or annuities, including lump-sum distributions.

Number of Exemptions

You claim:

- 4 or more exemptions and are single or married filing a separate return.
- 9 or more exemptions and are an unmarried head of household.
- 10 or more exemptions and are married filing a joint return.

Filing Status

Your spouse files a separate return and itemizes deductions. Exception: You can still use Form 1040A if you have a dependent child and can meet the tests on page 10 under **Married Persons Who Live Apart (and Abandoned Spouses)**.

- You can be claimed as a dependent on your parent's return and had interest, dividends, or other unearned income of \$750 or more, AND had wages, salaries, or other earned income of less than:
 - \$2,200 if single, or
 - \$1,600 if married filing a separate return.
- You are a qualifying widow(er) with a dependent child. (This filing status permits you to use lower tax rates.) If your spouse died in 1976 or 1977 and you did not remarry before the end of 1978, you can use this filing status if you meet all of the following tests:
 - a. You could have filed a joint return with your spouse for the year your spouse died.
 - b. Your dependent child or stepchild lived with you.
 - c. You paid over half the cost of keeping up the home for this child for the whole year.
- You were a nonresident alien during any part of 1978 and do not file a joint return.
- You were married to a nonresident alien at the end of 1978 who had U.S. source income and you do not file a joint return. Exception: you can still use Form 1040A if you meet the tests on page 10 under **Married Persons Who Live Apart (and Abandoned Spouses)**.

Itemized Deductions

You itemize for medical insurance and medical and dental care in excess of limitations.

- Interest on loans and mortgages.
- Local, State, and real estate taxes.
- Gifts to churches, charities, Boy Scouts, Cancer Society, Red Cross, United Way, and similar organizations.
- Union dues, safety helmets, tools, and professional journals, or other materials used in your job.
- Net personal casualty or theft loss in excess of \$100.

Here is a Test to Help You Decide Whether to Itemize

You should itemize if your deductions are more than:

- \$3,200 and you are married, filing a joint return, or a qualifying widow(er) with a dependent child.
- \$1,600 and you are married, filing a separate return.
- \$2,200 and you are single, or an unmarried head of household.

Other Forms

You file any of these forms:

- Form 1040-ES, Declaration of Estimated Tax for Individuals, for 1978 (or if you want to apply any part of your 1978 refund to estimated tax for 1979).
- Schedule G, Income Averaging.
- Form 2210, Underpayment of Estimated Income Tax by Individuals.
- Form 2555, Exemption of Income Earned Abroad.
- Form 4563, Exclusion of Income from Sources in United States Possessions.

Other Taxes

You owe any of these taxes:

- Uncollected employee social security (FICA) tax on tips shown on your Form W-2.
- Social security (FICA) tax on tips if you received more than \$20 in any month and you did not report all of them to your employer (Form 4137).
- Tax on an individual retirement arrangement (IRA) (Form 5329).

Adjustments to Income

You claim adjustments to income. Examples are:

- Moving expenses due to a change in jobs (Form 3903).

Privacy Act Notice

The Privacy Act of 1974 says that each Federal agency that asks you for information must tell you:

- Its legal right to ask for the information and whether the law says you must give it.
- What major purposes the agency has in asking for it, and how it will be used.
- What could happen if the agency does not receive it.

For the Internal Revenue Service, the law covers:

- Tax returns and any papers filed with them.
- Any questions we need to ask you so we can—Complete, correct, or process your return. Figure your tax. Collect tax, interest, or penalties.

Our legal right to ask for information is Internal Revenue Code sections 6001 and 6011 and their regulations. They say that you must file a return or statement with us for any tax you are liable for. Code section 6109 and its regulations say that you must show your social security number on what you file. This is so we know who you are, and can process your return and papers.

You must fill in all parts of the tax form that apply to you. But you do not have to check the boxes for the Presidential Election Campaign Fund.

- Employee business expenses such as travel (Form 2106).
- Payments to an individual retirement arrangement (IRA).
- Interest penalty due to early withdrawal of savings.
- Alimony paid.
- Disability income exclusion (Form 2440).

Tax Credits

You claim any of these tax credits:

- Credit for the elderly if you are 65 or over, or under 65 with a pension from a Federal, State, etc. retirement plan (Schedules R and RP).
- Credit for child and dependent care expenses (Form 2441).
- Investment credit (Form 3468).
- Foreign tax credit (Form 1116).
- Credit for wages you paid in a work incentive (WIN) program (Form 4874).
- New jobs credit for business employers (Form 5884).
- Credit for Federal tax on special fuels, nonhighway gasoline, and lubricating oils (Form 4136).
- Credit for taxes paid by a regulated investment company (Form 2439).
- Credit for energy saving expenses (Form 5695).

We ask for tax return information to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. We need it to figure and collect the right amount of tax.

We may give the information to the Department of Justice and to other Federal agencies, as provided by law. We may also give it to States, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths or possessions to carry out their tax laws. And we may give it to foreign governments because of tax treaties they have with the U.S.

If a return is not filed, or if we don't receive the information we ask for, the law provides that a penalty may be charged. And we may have to disallow the exemptions, exclusions, credits, deductions, or adjustments shown on the tax return. This could make the tax higher or delay any refund. Interest may also be charged.

Please keep this notice with your records. It may help you if we ask you for other information.

If you have questions about the rules for filing and giving information, please call or visit any Internal Revenue Service office.

This is the only notice we must give you to explain the Privacy Act. However, we may give you other notices if we have to examine your return or collect any tax, interest, or penalties.

Here's How to Fill in Form 1040A . . .

(Circled numbers on the sample form on page 6 are keyed to circled numbers in the explanations that follow. If you need more details, see General Information on pages 10-13.)

1 Name, Address, and Social Security Number

Please use the mailing label on the cover of the tax forms package we sent you and correct your name and address if necessary. If the label is for a joint return and the social security numbers are not listed in the same order as the first names, show the numbers in the correct order. You should also show your apartment number, if you have one. If you did not receive forms with a label, you should print or type your name and address in the appropriate block on your return. If you file a joint return and use different last names, please separate the last names with an "and." For example: "Brown and Smith."

If your social security number is wrong on the label or if you did not receive a label, show your correct number on your return. If you are married, please give social security numbers for both you and your spouse whether you file joint or separate returns. If you do not have a social security number, you should get Form SS-5 from a Social Security Administration (SSA) office, post office, or the IRS. File it with your local SSA office early enough to get your number before April 15. If you do not receive a number by then, file your return without it and write "Applied for" in the block for your social security number. Remember to show your occupations in the spaces in the upper right corner just below social security blocks.

2 Campaign Fund

You may have \$1 go to this fund by checking the Yes box. On a joint return, both of you may choose to have \$1 go to this fund, or both may choose not to. One may choose to have \$1 go to this fund and the other may choose not to. If you check Yes, it will not change the tax or refund shown on your return. Do not claim this amount as a credit for contributions to candidates for public office on line 11a.

3 Boxes 1 through 4 Filing Status

If you were married on December 31, consider yourself married for the whole year. If you were single, divorced, or legally separated on December 31, consider yourself single for the whole year. (You must follow your State law to determine if you were divorced or legally separated.)

6 Interest Income

Enter on line 8 your total interest income from banks, savings and loan associations, credit unions, and others. Include any interest you received or which was credited to your account so you could withdraw it. (It does not have to be entered in your passbook.) Be sure to include interest on tax refunds.

5 Wages, Salaries, Tips, and Other Employee Compensation

Enter the total of all the wages shown on your Forms W-2. Report all wages you received even if you don't have a Form W-2. If all your tips are not shown on your Form W-2, add these amounts in, too. For a joint return, combine the totals for you and your spouse. If you lose a Form W-2, ask your employer for a new one. If your employer does not give you a Form W-2 by January 31, or if the one you have is not correct, you should contact your employer as soon as possible. Only your employer can issue your Form W-2 or correct it. If you can't get a Form W-2 from your employer by February 15, contact an Internal Revenue Service office.

4 Lines 5a through 6 Your Exemptions and Dependents

You can always take one exemption for yourself, even if you were the dependent of someone else. You can also take an exemption for your spouse if you file a joint return. You can take extra exemptions for age 65 or over and blindness for yourself and your spouse. But you cannot take them for dependents. Be sure to check all the boxes on lines 5a and 5b for exemptions you can take for yourself and your spouse. Please enter on line 5c the first names of your dependent children who lived with you. Fill in the total number in the box to the right of the arrow. Enter on line 5d the full names and other information for your other dependents. Fill in the total number of other dependents in the box to the right of the arrow. See the instructions for Exemptions on page 11, for more details.

If your spouse died during 1978, consider yourself married to that spouse for the whole year, unless you remarried before the end of your tax year. Check only one box (1 through 4). Your tax rate depends on the box you check. If you need more information, see the instructions for Filing Status on page 10.

1040A U.S. Individual Income Tax Return 1978

Form 1040A header section including IRS label, filer name (John I. + Mary Brown), address (885 Scott Street, Hometown, Maryland 01234), and spouse's occupation (Homemaker).

Filing Status section with checkboxes for Single, Married filing joint return, Married filing separate return, and Unmarried head of household.

Exemptions section with checkboxes for Yourself, Spouse, and Other dependents, and a large 'SAMPLE' watermark.

Income sections 7 through 12, including Wages, Dividends, Adjusted gross income, and Total Federal income tax withheld.

Total tax, refund, and balance due sections (12-15), including Total tax on amount on line 10, and Total refund to you.

Signature and date section for the preparer (Mary Brown) and filer (John I. Brown).

1 Presidential Election Campaign Fund

You may have \$1 go to this fund by checking the Yes box. On a joint return, both of you may choose to have \$1 go to this fund, or both may choose not to. One may choose to have \$1 go to this fund and the other may choose not to.

2 Total number of exemptions claimed

Enter the total number of exemptions claimed on lines 4 and 5. If you are claiming an exemption for yourself, enter 1. If you are claiming an exemption for your spouse, enter 1. If you are claiming an exemption for a dependent child, enter 1 for each child. If you are claiming an exemption for another dependent, enter 1 for each dependent.

3 Total Federal income tax withheld

Enter the total Federal income tax withheld from your wages, salaries, tips, and other employee compensation. Attach Forms W-2. If you do not have a W-2, see page 7 of instructions.

4 Total tax on amount on line 10

Enter the total tax on the amount on line 10. See instructions for line 13 on page 9, then find your tax in the Tax Tables on pages 14-25.

5 Total refund to you

If line 12 is larger than line 13, enter amount to be refunded to you. If line 13 is larger than line 12, enter BALANCE DUE. Attach check or money order for full amount payable to "Internal Revenue Service." Write social security number on check or money order.

6 Total interest income

Enter on line 8 your total interest income from banks, savings and loan associations, credit unions, and others. Include any interest you received or which was credited to your account so you could withdraw it. (It does not have to be entered in your passbook.) Be sure to include interest on tax refunds.

7 Wages, salaries, tips, and other employee compensation

Enter the total of all the wages shown on your Forms W-2. Report all wages you received even if you don't have a Form W-2. If all your tips are not shown on your Form W-2, add these amounts in, too. For a joint return, combine the totals for you and your spouse.

8 Adjusted gross income

Enter adjusted gross income (add lines 7, 8, and 9c). If under \$8,000, see page 2 of instructions on "Earned Income Credit." If eligible, enter child's name.

9 Credit for contributions to candidates for public office

Enter one-half of amount paid but do not enter more than \$25 (\$50 if joint return). (See page 8 of instructions.)

10 IF YOU WANT IRS TO FIGURE YOUR TAX, PLEASE STOP HERE AND SIGN BELOW

Total Federal income tax withheld (if line 7 is larger than \$17,700, see page 8 of instructions).

Preparer's signature and information section.

Filing date section.

7 **Line 9**
Dividends

Show all your ordinary dividends on line 9a. Fill in your exclusion on 9b, then subtract it and show the difference on 9c.

You can exclude (subtract) on line 9b, up to \$100 of dividends from qualifying domestic corporations.

If both you and your spouse had dividend income from jointly or separately owned stock, you may each subtract up to \$100 of dividend income. Thus, if you are married filing a joint return, you and your spouse may be able to subtract up to \$200 of dividend income. However, neither of you can use any part of the \$100 exclusion not used by the other in the case of stock owned separately.

For example, in our filled-in form on page 6, John Brown had \$200 in dividends and Mary Brown had \$20. Only \$120 may be excluded. If all of the stock on which the \$220 of dividends was received was held jointly, then John and Mary could have excluded \$200 (\$100 each).

Taxable dividends from the following corporations do not qualify for the dividends exclusion:

- Foreign corporations, including amounts from controlled foreign corporations.
- Exempt organizations (charitable, fraternal, etc.) and exempt farmers' cooperative organizations.
- Regulated investment companies, unless the companies have told you how much of the dividends qualify for the exclusion.
- Real estate investment trusts (REIT).
- Electing small business corporations to the extent the amounts are distributions out of current earnings and profits. However, for this purpose, current earnings and profits are limited to taxable income for the year.

Note: Earnings from savings and loan or building and loan associations are often called dividends, but they are really interest and should be shown on line 8.

8 **Line 10**
Adjusted Gross Income

Add the amounts on lines 7, 8, and 9c. If line 10 is less than \$8,000, you may be eligible for the Earned Income Credit. Please see page 2 of the instructions. If you can claim the credit, write the first name of your child who qualifies you for the credit on line 10.

If line 10 is \$20,000 or less (\$40,000 or less if married filing a joint return), please continue. If line 10 is more than \$20,000 (more than \$40,000 if married filing a joint return) you CANNOT use Form 1040A. You MUST file Form 1040.

9 **Line 11a**
Credit for Contributions to Candidates for Public Office

Add up the amounts you gave to help pay campaign expenses of candidates for public office, political committees and to newsletter funds of candidates and elected public officials. If you are filing a separate return, enter HALF the amount you gave, but NOT MORE

THAN \$25. If you are married, filing a joint return, enter HALF the amount you gave, but NOT MORE THAN \$50.

Do not take this credit for any amount you checked to go to the Presidential Election Campaign Fund. *Note:* This credit cannot be larger than the amount of the tax shown on line 13.

10 **IRS Will Figure Your Tax and Your Earned Income Credit if You Qualify**

If you want us to, we will figure your tax for you. You won't even have to visit an IRS office. We will make sure it's figured the way that will let you pay the smallest amount. If you paid too much, we will send you a refund. If you did not pay enough, we will bill you for the balance. We can do this if:

- You fill in the parts of your return through line 11a that apply to you. The instructions which start on page 7 explain how to fill in your return.
 - You use the space between lines 7 and 8 to show your adjusted gross income and your spouse's adjusted gross income separately, if you file a joint return.
 - You attach Forms W-2 to your Form 1040A.
 - You (and your spouse if filing a joint return) sign and date your return and mail it on or before April 16, 1979.
- If you think you qualify for the Earned Income Credit, enter on line 10 of your return, the first name of your child who qualifies you for the credit.

If you do not want IRS to figure your tax, complete the rest of your return as follows:

11 **Line 11b**
Total Federal Income Tax Withheld (Including Excess FICA and RRTA Tax)

Enter the amount of Federal income tax withheld as shown on your Form W-2. If you have more than one Form W-2, add the amounts of income tax withheld. If you are filing a joint return, add the amounts withheld for you and your spouse. You should also add any excess FICA or RRTA tax as explained below.

If you had two or more employers in 1978 and together they paid you more than \$17,700 in wages, too much social security (FICA) tax and railroad retirement (RRTA) tax may have been withheld from your wages. If so, you can add the excess to your income tax withheld. If you are filing a joint return, you have to figure this separately for you and your spouse.

If you are a railroad employee and claim the excess, attach a statement from your employer showing the amount of employee RRTA compensation and amount of RRTA tax withheld.

Step 1. Add all FICA and RRTA tax withheld by employers from your wages for 1978. * Enter the total here . . . \$ 1,070.85

Step 2. Subtract 1,070.85

Step 3. Add this amount to the Federal income tax withheld and enter on Form 1040A, line 11b \$

**Note:* If any one employer withheld more than \$1,070.85, you should ask that employer to refund the excess. You cannot claim it on your return. If you included any excess FICA or RRTA tax on line 11b, write "excess FICA" and show the amount to the left of the line 11b entry space.

12 **Line 11c**
Earned Income Credit

If line 10 is less than \$8,000, see the Earned Income Credit Worksheet and instructions on page 2. You may be entitled to a 10 percent refundable credit based on your earned income (line 7).

For example, in our filled-in form, the Browns' earned income credit was figured as follows:

Earned Income Credit Worksheet		
1. If Form 1040A, line 7, is \$4,000 or more, enter \$400 here. However, if line 7 is under \$4,000, enter 10% of line 7 here.		\$400.00
<i>Note:</i> If Form 1040A, line 10, is \$4,000 or less, do not complete the rest of this worksheet. The amount on line 1 above is your earned income. If you also enter on line 10 the first name of your child who qualifies you for the credit. See Note 2 below.		
2. Enter amount from Form 1040A, line 10	\$6,380.00	
3. Less	- 4,000.00	
4. Balance. Subtract line 3 from line 2.	\$2,380.00	
5. Enter 10% of line 4.		238.00
6. Subtract line 5 from line 1. This is your earned income credit. Enter on Form 1040A, line 11c, and also qualifies you for the credit. See Note 2 below.		\$162.00

13 **Line 13**
Income Tax

To find your tax, use the appropriate Tax Table. If you checked Form 1040A, line 11c, and also qualifies you for the credit, see Note 2 below.

Filing Status Box 1, use Tax Table A (Single) on pages 14-15

Filing Status Box 2, use Tax Table B (Married Filing Separate Return) on pages 16-20

Filing Status Box 3, use Tax Table C (Married Filing Joint Return) on pages 21-22, or

Filing Status Box 4, use Tax Table D (Unmarried Head of Household) on pages 23-25.

Instructions for how to use the Tax Tables are at the beginning of each Table. After you have found the correct tax, enter that amount on line 13. The zero bracket amount, your deduction for exemptions, and the general tax credit have been taken into account in figuring the tax shown in the Tax Tables.

Note: If your income or exemptions are not covered in the tax table for your filing status, you must file Form 1040 and Schedule TC (Form 1040).

14 **Line 14**
A Refund Due You

If line 12 is more than line 13
Subtract line 13 from line 12 and show the difference on line 14. This is the amount that will be refunded to you. If line 14 is under \$1, we will not send you a refund unless you ask for it when you file your return.

If the refund IRS owes you is large, you should see your payroll office about reducing the amount of tax to be withheld from your wages.

Note: If you move after filing your return and you are expecting a refund, you should notify the post office serving your old address. Also notify the post office serving your new address of your return of your address change. This will help in forwarding your check to your new address as soon as possible. Please be sure to include your social security number in any correspondence with the IRS.

15 **Line 15**
Balance Due IRS

If line 13 is more than line 12
Subtract line 12 from line 13 and show the difference on line 15. This is the balance you still owe. If line 15 is under \$1, you do not have to pay.

You may pay by check or money order made payable to "Internal Revenue Service." Please write your social security number on your check or money order and attach it to your return.

If your payment due IRS is large, you should see your payroll office about increasing the amount of tax to be withheld from your wages.

16 **Completing Your Return**

Sign and Date Your Return
Form 1040A is not considered a return unless you sign it. Your spouse must also sign if it is a joint return.

Did You Have Someone Else Prepare Your Return?
If you fill in your own return, the space under your signature should remain blank. If someone prepares your return and does not charge you, that person should not sign your return. Certain others who prepare your return should not sign. For example, your regular, full-time employee or your partner in business does not have to sign. (This list is not all inclusive.)

Generally, anyone who is paid to prepare your tax return must sign your return and fill in the other blanks in the Paid Preparer's Information area of your return. If the preparer is self-employed (i.e., is not employed by a person or business entity to prepare the return), he or she should check the "SE" box.

If you have questions about whether a preparer is required to sign your return, please contact an IRS office.

The person required to sign your return must:

- Sign it, by hand, in the space provided for the preparer's signature (Signature stamps or labels are not acceptable).
- Give you a copy of your return in addition to the copy filed with IRS.

Publication 1054 is a guide listing some of the preparer's other responsibilities and penalties for which he or she may be liable. The publication also contains the regulation citations which govern their work. Tax return preparers should be familiar with their responsibilities. This publication is available at IRS offices.

General Information

Filing Status—Boxes 1 through 4

Filing Status Box 1

Single

This filing status applies if on December 31, 1978, you were one of the following:

- not married;
- separated from your spouse by either divorce or separate maintenance decree. (You must follow State law to determine if you are divorced or legally separated.)
- a widow or widower (see the instructions for Box 2, if your spouse died in 1978 and you had not remarried); if your spouse died in 1976 or 1977, and you have a dependent child, read the filing status instructions on page 4 to see if you can file Form 1040 as a Qualifying widow(er) with dependent child and use joint tax rates to lower your tax;
- married and you do not file a joint return and you meet the tests under **Married Persons Who Live Apart (and Abandoned Spouses)**, explained in the instructions for Box 3.

Filing Status Box 2

Married Filing a Joint Return (even if only one had income)

In most cases, married couples will pay less tax if they file a joint return. You must report all income, exemptions, and credits for you and your spouse. Both of you must sign the return, even though only one of you had income.

You and your spouse can file a joint return even if you did not live together for the whole year. Both of you are responsible for any tax due on a joint return, so if one of you does not pay, the other may have to.

If your spouse died in 1978, or in 1979 before filing a return for 1978, write in the signature area "Filing as surviving spouse." Show the date of death in the name and address space. If your spouse died in 1976 or 1977 and you have a dependent child, see the instructions on page 4 under Filing Status to see if you can file Form 1040 as a Qualifying widow(er) with dependent child.

If you decide not to file a joint return and plan to file a separate return, see if you can reduce your tax by meeting the tests described under **Married Persons Who Live Apart (and Abandoned Spouses)**. If you can, you should check Box 1 for Single or, if you qualify, Box 4 for Unmarried head of household.

Special Rule for Aliens

You may file a joint return with your spouse if, at the end of 1978, you were a nonresident alien married to a citizen or resident of the United States, and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined world-wide income.

For more details, please get Publication 519, United States Tax Guide for Aliens.

Note: If you are in doubt about whether to file a joint return or separate returns (discussed below), file in both ways before deciding. If you want us to figure your tax for you, we will do it the way that gives you the smaller tax.

Filing Status Box 3

Married Filing a Separate Return

Some married taxpayers file separate returns because each wants to be responsible for only his or her own tax or to receive his or her own refund. Others file separate returns because their total tax may be less than the tax on a joint return.

If both you and your spouse file separate returns, enter your spouse's full name in the space after Box 3. You each report only your own income, exemptions, and credits, and you are responsible only for the tax due on your own return. Both of you must figure your tax the same way. If you itemize your deductions, your spouse must itemize. (In that case both of you must file Form 1040 instead of Form 1040A.)

Community Property States

Community property states are: Arizona, California, Idaho, Louisiana, Nevada, New Mexico, Texas, and Washington.

If you and your spouse live in a community property State, you must follow State law to determine what is community income and what is separate income.

For more details, please get Publication 555, Community Property and the Federal Income Tax.

Married Persons Who Live Apart (and Abandoned Spouses)

Some married persons can file as Single or as Unmarried head of household and take advantage of tax rates that are lower than those for married persons filing separate returns. This means that you may be able to claim the earned income credit. It also means that if your spouse itemizes deductions, you do not have to. Both you and your spouse can file this way if you both meet the tests.

You should check Box 1 for Single, and lower your taxes, if you meet all of the following tests:

- You file a separate return.
- You paid more than half the cost to keep up your home for 1978.
- Your spouse did not live with you at any time during 1978.
- For over six months of 1978, your home was the main home of your child or stepchild whom you can claim as a dependent.

You should check Box 4 for Unmarried head of household if your home in test d, above, was the dependent child's main home for ALL of 1978. The tax rates for Unmarried head of household are even lower than the rates for Single.

Filing Status Box 4

Unmarried Head of Household

There are special tax rates for a person who can meet the tests for Unmarried head of household. These rates are lower than the rates for Single and Married filing a separate return.

You may use this filing status only if on December 31, 1978, you were unmarried (including certain married persons who live apart—(and abandoned spouses)) or legally separated, and meet test a. or b. below:

- You paid more than half the cost of keeping up a home which was the main home of your father or mother whom you can claim as a dependent. (Your parent did not have to live with you.)
- You paid more than half the cost of keeping up the home in which you lived and which (except for temporary absences for vacation, school, etc.) was also lived in all year by one of the following:
 - Your unmarried child, grandchild, foster child, or stepchild. (This person did not have to be your dependent.)
 - Any other person listed below whom you can claim as a dependent. However, this person does not qualify if he or she is your dependent under the rules on page 12 for **Dependent Supported by Two or More Taxpayers**.

Note: If you file as Unmarried head of household, please enter the name of the person who qualifies you in the space provided after Box 4 on Form 1040A. If more than one person qualifies you for this status, enter only one person's name.

Grandparent	Stepfather	Son-in-law or
Brother	Mother-in-law	if related by blood:
Sister	Father	Son
Stepbrother	Brother-in-law	Aunt
Sister-in-law	Sister-in-law	Nephew
Stepmother	Daughter-in-law	Niece

Note: If you file as Unmarried head of household, please enter the name of the person who qualifies you in the space provided after Box 4 on Form 1040A. If more than one person qualifies you for this status, enter only one person's name.

Exemptions

For Yourself, Line 5a Boxes

You can always take one exemption for yourself, even if you were the dependent of someone else. Take two exemptions if you were blind or 65 or over. Take three exemptions if you were both blind and 65 or over.

Age and blindness are determined as of December 31. However, if your 65th birthday was on January 1, 1979, you can take the extra exemption for age for 1978.

Proof of Blindness

If you or your spouse is completely blind, attach a statement to this effect. In cases of partial blindness, you must submit with your return each year a certified statement from an eye physician or registered optometrist that:

- you or your spouse cannot see over 20/200 with glasses, or

- the field of view is not more than 20 degrees.

If this eye condition will never improve beyond the standards in a. or b., you may submit a certified opinion to this effect from an examining eye physician. You must attach this certification to your return only once. In later years you can just attach a statement referring to it.

For Your Spouse, Line 5b Boxes

You can take exemptions for your spouse if you file a joint return. If you file a separate return, you can take your spouse's exemptions only if your spouse is not filing a return, had no income, and was not the dependent of someone else.

Your spouse's exemptions are like your own. Take one exemption if your spouse was neither blind nor 65 or over. Take two exemptions if blind or 65 or over. Take three exemptions if both blind and 65 or over.

If at the end of 1978 you were divorced or legally separated, you cannot take an exemption for your former spouse. If you were separated by a divorce that is not final (interlocutory decree), you may still take an exemption for your spouse if you file a joint return.

Death of Spouse

If your spouse died during 1978, and you did not remarry before the end of 1978, check the boxes for the exemptions you could have taken for your spouse on the date of death. Please see the instructions for **Death of Taxpayer** on page 12.

Children and Other Dependents, Lines 5c and 5d Boxes

Each person you claim as a dependent has to meet tests a. through e. below:

a. Income

The dependent received less than \$750 gross income. (This test does not have to be met for your child who was under 19 or a full-time student at least 5 months of the year. Please see the instructions for **Student Dependent** on page 12.)

b. Support

The dependent received over half of his or her support from you or is treated as receiving over half of his or her support from you under the rules on page 12 for **Children of Divorced or Separated Parents**, or **Dependent Supported by Two or More Taxpayers**. If you file a joint return, the support can be from either spouse.

Support includes items such as food, a place to live, clothes, medical and dental care, and education. In figuring support, use the actual cost of these items. However, the cost of a place to live is figured at its fair rental value.

Do not include in support items like income and social security taxes, premiums for life insurance, or funeral expenses for a deceased dependent.

You must include capital items such as a car or furniture in figuring total support, but only if these items are actually given to, or purchased by, the dependent for the dependent's use or benefit. Do not include the cost of a capital item such as furniture for the household or for use by persons other than the dependent.

In figuring total support, you must include money the dependent used for his or her own support, even if this money was not taxable. (For example, include social security benefits, gifts, savings, welfare benefits, etc.) If your child was a student, do not include amounts he or she received as scholarships.

For more information get **Publication 501**, Your Exemptions and Exemptions for Dependents.

c. Married Dependent
The dependent did not file a joint return with his or her spouse.

d. Citizenship or Residence
The dependent was a citizen or resident of the U.S., a resident of Canada or Mexico, or an alien child adopted by and living with a U.S. citizen in a foreign country.

e. Relationship
The dependent met test 1. or 2. below

1. Was related to you (or your spouse if you file a joint return) in one of the following ways:
- | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Child | Brother | Stepmother | Sister-in-law |
| Stepchild | Sister | Stepfather | Daughter-in-law |
| Mother | Grandchild | Mother-in-law | Son-in-law |
| Father | Stepbrother | Father-in-law | |
| Grandparent | Stepsister | Brother-in-law | |
- or, if related by blood
- | | |
|-------|--------|
| Uncle | Nephew |
| Aunt | Niece |

2. Was any other person who lived in your home as a member of your household for the whole year.

The term child includes:

- your son, daughter, stepson, stepdaughter;
- a child who lived in your home as a member of your family if placed with you by an authorized placement agency for legal adoption; and
- a foster child who lived in your home as a member of your family for the whole year.

Student Dependent
Even if your child had income of \$750 or more, you can claim him or her as a dependent if he or she can meet tests b., c., and d. above.

- AND
- was enrolled as a full-time student at a school during any 5 months of 1978, or
 - took a full-time, on-farm training course during any 5 months of 1978. (The course had to be given by a school or a State, county, or local government agency.)
- The school must have a regular teaching staff, course of study, and a regularly enrolled body of pupils or students in attendance.

The term school includes:

- elementary, junior and senior high schools;
- colleges and universities;
- technical, trade, and mechanical schools; and
- night schools in which the student is enrolled for the number of hours or classes that is considered full-time attendance at a similar day school.

The term school does not include on-the-job training courses or correspondence schools.

Children of Divorced or Separated Parents
If a child's parents together paid more than half of the child's support, the parent who has custody for most of the year can generally take the exemption for that child. But there are exceptions. The parent who does not have custody (or who has the child for the shorter time) may take the exemption if a. or b. below applies.

- That parent gave at least \$600 toward the child's support in 1978, and the decree of divorce or separate maintenance (or a written agreement between the parents) states he or she can take the exemption. OR
- That parent gave \$1,200 or more for each child's support in 1978, and the parent who had custody cannot prove that he or she gave more than the other parent gave.

Note: To figure the amount of child support, a parent who has remarried has custody may count the support furnished by the new spouse.

Dependent Supported by Two or More Taxpayers
Sometimes two or more taxpayers together pay more than half of another person's support, but no one alone pays over half of that person's support. One of the taxpayers may claim the person as a dependent if all of the following tests are met:

1. The income, married dependent, citizenship or residence, and relationship tests discussed above.
2. The taxpayer paid more than 10% of the dependent's support, and
3. The taxpayer attaches to his or her return a signed Form 2120, Multiple Support Declaration, from every other person who paid more than 10% of the support. This form states that the person who signs it will not claim the person he or she helped to support.

Birth or Death of Dependent
You can take an exemption for a dependent who was born or who died during 1978 if he or she met the tests for a dependent while alive. This means that a baby who lived only a few minutes can be claimed as a dependent.

For more information, please get **Publication 501**, Your Exemptions and Exemptions for Dependents.

Death of Taxpayer
Did the taxpayer die before filing a return for 1978? If so, the taxpayer's spouse or personal representative must file a return for the person who died. A personal representative can be an executor, administrator, or anyone who is in charge of the taxpayer's property.

Late Payment of Tax

The penalty for not paying taxes when due is 1/2 of 1 percent of the unpaid amount for each month or part of a month it remains unpaid. The maximum penalty is 25 percent of the unpaid amount. The penalty applies to any unpaid tax shown on a return. It also applies to any additional tax shown on a bill if it is not paid within 10 days from the date of the bill. This penalty is in addition to the applicable interest charge on late payments.

Interest

Interest will be charged on taxes not paid on or before their due date

Do You Want More or Less Income Tax Withheld in 1979?

If the amount due IRS on line 15, or the refund IRS owes you on line 14, is large, you should see your payroll office. Ask them about filling out a new Form W-4 to change the amount of tax to be withheld from your wages. A working married couple may need to increase the amount of tax withheld from one or both of their wages to avoid owing a large payment when filing their return.

If you return to work after a period of unemployment, you may reduce the amount of income tax withheld if your employer agrees to use the part year method of withholding. There are also other methods which could reduce your withholding. For more details, see your employer or get **Publication 505**, Tax Withholding and Declaration of Estimated Tax

Declaration of Estimated Tax

In general, you do not have to file a declaration if you expect that your 1979 tax return will show a tax refund, OR a tax balance due IRS of less than \$100. However, if you file a declaration for 1979, you must use Form 1040 to claim the payments you made.

Please see **Form 1040-ES** for more details.

Penalty for Not Paying Enough Tax During the Year.

If line 15 is \$100 or more and over 20 percent of line 13, you must file Form 1040 and attach Form 2210. You may owe a penalty unless you meet one or more of the exceptions explained on Form 2210.

If the taxpayer did not have to file a return but had tax withheld, a return must be filed to get a refund.

If your spouse died in 1978 and you did not remarry in 1978, you can file a joint return. You can also file a joint return if your spouse died in 1979 before filing a return. A joint return should show your spouse's 1978 income before death and your income for all of 1978. Please write "Filing as surviving spouse" in the area where you sign the return. If someone else is the personal representative, he or she must also sign.

Show the date of death in the name and address space of Form 1040A.

If you want more details, please get **Publication 559**, Federal Tax Guide for Survivors, Executors, and Administrators.

Rounding Off to Whole Dollars

You may round off cents to the nearest whole dollar on your return. But, if you round off, do so for all amounts. You can drop amounts under 50 cents. Increase amounts from 50 to 99 cents to the next dollar. Example: \$1.39 becomes \$1 and \$2.69 becomes \$3.

Recordkeeping

Keep records of income and credit appearing on your tax return until the statute of limitations runs out for that return. Usually this is 3 years from the date the return was due or filed, or 2 years from the date the tax was paid, whichever is later. Copies of your filed tax returns should also be kept as part of your records. Some records must be kept longer. For example, property records (including those on your own home) should be kept as long as they are needed to figure the basis of the original or replacement property.

For more details, get **Publication 552**, Recordkeeping Requirements and a Guide to Tax Publications.

Penalties and Interest

You can avoid penalties and interest by correctly filing your return and paying tax when due. Penalties are also provided for late payment of tax unless you can show reasonable cause for the delay.

Late Filing of Return

The law provides a penalty of from 5 percent to 25 percent of the tax due for filing late unless you can show reasonable cause for the delay. If you file a return late, attach a full explanation to your return.



Take Stock in America

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds
Where you work or bank

1978 Tax Table A—SINGLE (Filing Status Box 1)

Table with columns for 'If Form 1040A, line 10', 'And the total number of exemptions claimed on line 6', and 'Your tax is—'. It includes sub-sections for 'If Form 1040A, line 10, Over' and 'But not over'.

Continued next column

1978 Tax Table A—SINGLE (Filing Status Box 1)

Table with columns for 'If Form 1040A, line 10', 'And the total number of exemptions claimed on line 6', and 'Your tax is—'. It includes sub-sections for 'If Form 1040A, line 10, Over' and 'But not over'.

Continued next column

1978 Tax Table B—MARRIED FILING JOINT RETURN (Filing Status Box 2)

For married persons filing joint returns with income of \$40,000 or less on Form 1040A, line 10 who claim 9 or fewer exemptions

To find your tax: Read down the income column until you find your income as shown on Form 1040A, line 10. Read across to the first exemption column that shows your income. Then read across to the tax column. The amount shown where the two lines meet is your tax. Enter on Form 1040A, line 13.

The \$3,200 zero bracket amount, your deduction for exemptions, and the general tax credit have been taken into account in figuring the tax shown in this table. Do not take a separate deduction for them.

Table with columns for income (e.g., \$5,200, \$5,300, \$5,400), exemptions (2-9), and tax amounts. Includes sub-headers for 'If Form 1040A, line 10, Over/But not over' and 'And the total number of exemptions claimed on line 6 is'.

Continued on next page

1978 Tax Table B—MARRIED FILING JOINT RETURN (Filing Status Box 2)

For married persons filing joint returns with income of \$40,000 or less on Form 1040A, line 10 who claim 9 or fewer exemptions

To find your tax: Read down the income column until you find your income as shown on Form 1040A, line 10. Read across to the first exemption column that shows your income. Then read across to the tax column. The amount shown where the two lines meet is your tax. Enter on Form 1040A, line 13.

The \$3,200 zero bracket amount, your deduction for exemptions, and the general tax credit have been taken into account in figuring the tax shown in this table. Do not take a separate deduction for them.

Table with columns for income (e.g., \$5,200, \$5,300, \$5,400), exemptions (2-9), and tax amounts. Includes sub-headers for 'If Form 1040A, line 10, Over/But not over' and 'And the total number of exemptions claimed on line 6 is'.

Continued on next page

1978 Tax Table B—MARRIED FILING JOINT RETURN (Filing Status Box 2) (Continued)

Table with columns for tax amounts (1-9) and exemption counts (1-9). Rows represent income levels from 18,850 to 29,550. Includes sub-headers for 'If Form 1040A, line 10, Over/But not over' and 'And the total number of exemptions claimed on line 6'.

Continued on next page

1978 Tax Table B—MARRIED FILING JOINT RETURN (Filing Status Box 2) (Continued)

Table with columns for tax amounts (1-9) and exemption counts (1-9). Rows represent income levels from 18,850 to 29,550. Includes sub-headers for 'If Form 1040A, line 10, Over/But not over' and 'And the total number of exemptions claimed on line 6'.

Continued on next page

1978 Tax Table B—MARRIED FILING JOINT RETURN (Filing Status Box 2)

Table with columns for tax amounts (1-9) and rows for income levels (33,200 to 39,950). Includes instructions for Form 1040A and Form 1040.

Table with columns for tax amounts (1-9) and rows for income levels (33,200 to 39,950). Includes instructions for Form 1040A and Form 1040.

1978 Tax Table C—MARRIED FILING SEPARATE RETURN (Filing Status Box 3)

Table with columns for tax amounts (1-9) and rows for income levels (33,200 to 39,950). Includes instructions for Form 1040A and Form 1040.

Table with columns for tax amounts (1-9) and rows for income levels (33,200 to 39,950). Includes instructions for Form 1040A and Form 1040.

1978 Tax Table C—MARRIED FILING SEPARATE RETURN (Filing Status Box 3)

Table with columns for tax amounts (10,600 to 18,950) and exemption counts (1-3). Includes instructions for Form 1040A and Form 1040A-Over.

1978 Tax Table D—UNMARRIED HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD (Filing Status Box 4)

(For unmarried (including certain married persons who live apart (and abandoned spouses)) or legally separated persons who qualify as heads of household with income of \$20,000 or less on Form 1040A, line 10 who claim B or (fewer) exemptions.)

Table with columns for tax amounts (3,200 to 8,950) and exemption counts (1-8). Includes instructions for Form 1040A and Form 1040A-Over.

1978 Tax Table D—UNMARRIED HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD (Filing Status Box 4) (Continued)

Table with columns for tax amounts (1-8) and exemption counts (1-8). Rows represent income levels from 11,800 to 19,950.

Page 25

Continued next column

1978 Tax Table D—UNMARRIED HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD (Filing Status Box 4) (Continued)

Table with columns for tax amounts (1-8) and exemption counts (1-8). Rows represent income levels from 11,800 to 19,950.

Page 24

Continued next column

To Call IRS Toll Free For Answers to Your Federal Tax Questions, Use Only the Number Listed Below for Your Area

Caution: "Toll free" is a telephone call for which you pay only local charges with no long distance charge. Therefore, please use a local city number only if it is not a long-distance call for you. Otherwise, use the general toll-free number provided. To help us provide courteous responses and accurate information, IRS occasionally monitors telephone calls. No record is kept of the taxpayer's name, address or social security number. If you find it necessary to write rather than call us, please address your letter to your IRS District Director for a prompt reply.

Tax Advice to Taxpayers
We are happy to answer questions to help you prepare your return. But you should know that you are responsible for the accuracy of your return and for the payment of the correct tax. If we do make an error, you are still responsible for the payment of the correct tax, and we are generally required by law to charge interest.

- ALABAMA**
Birmingham, 252-1155
Decatur, 355-1855
Huntsville, 539-2751
Mobile, 433-5532
Montgomery, 264-8441
Muscle Shoals Area, 767-0301
Tuscaloosa, 758-4434
Elsewhere in Alabama, 800-292-6300
- ALASKA**
Anchorage, 276-1040
Elsewhere in Alaska, call operator and ask for Zenith 3700
- ARIZONA**
Phoenix, 257-1233
Tucson, 882-4181
Elsewhere in Arizona, 800-352-6911
- ARKANSAS**
Little Rock, 376-4401
Elsewhere in Arkansas, 1-800-482-9350
- CALIFORNIA**
Please call the telephone number shown in the white pages of your local telephone directory under U.S. Government, Internal Revenue Service, Federal Tax Assistance
- COLORADO**
Colorado Springs, 634-6684
Denver, 825-7041
Elsewhere in Colorado, 1-800-332-2060
- CONNECTICUT**
Bridgeport, 376-1433
Hartford, 249-8251
Shamford, 348-6235
Elsewhere in Connecticut, 1-800-842-1120
- DELAWARE**
Wilmington, 573-6400
Elsewhere in Delaware, 1-800-292-9575
- DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**
Call 489-3100
- FLORIDA**
Fort Lauderdale, 491-3311
Jacksonville, 354-1760
Miami, 351-9950
Orlando, 422-2550
Tampa, 434-3215
St. Petersburg, 823-7459
Sarasota, 921-6684
- GEORGIA**
Atlanta, 522-0050
Augusta, 724-9946
Columbus, 327-7491
Macon, 746-4993
Savannah, 355-1045
Elsewhere in Georgia, 1-800-222-1040
- HAWAII**
Hawaii, 935-4895
Oahu, 546-8660
Kauai, 245-2731
Lanai, call operator and ask for Enterprise 8036
Maui, 244-7654
Molokai, call operator and ask for Enterprise 8034
- IDAHO**
Boise, 336-1040
Elsewhere in Idaho, 800-632-5990
- ILLINOIS**
Chicago, 435-1040
Elsewhere in area code 312 (except city of Chicago) and residents in Joliet 972-3400
Region Telephone Directory, 800-800-232-2921
Bellville, 277-5500
East St. Louis, 875-5100
Springfield, 784-4220
Elsewhere in all other locations in Illinois, 800-232-2921
- INDIANA**
Evansville, 424-6481
Fort Wayne, 423-2331
Gary, 938-0560
Hammond, 938-0560
Indianapolis, 269-5477
Muncie, 288-4594
South Bend, 232-3981
Terre Haute, 232-9421
Elsewhere in Indiana, 800-382-9740
- IOWA**
Des Moines, 284-4850
Elsewhere in Iowa, 800-362-2600
- KANSAS**
Kansas City, 722-2910
Topeka, 357-5311
Wichita, 263-2161
Elsewhere in Kansas, 1-800-362-2190
- MISSISSIPPI**
Biloxi, 868-2122
Gulfport, 868-2122
Jackson, 948-4500
Elsewhere in Mississippi, 1-800-241-3868
- MISSOURI**
Columbia, 874-0400
Jefferson City, 635-9141
Joplin, 781-8500
Kansas City, 474-0350
St. Joseph, 364-3111
St. Louis, 342-1040
Springfield, 887-5000
Elsewhere in Missouri, 800-392-4200
- MONTANA**
Helena, 443-2320
Elsewhere in Montana, 1-800-332-2275
- NEBRASKA**
Lincoln, 477-6081
Omaha, 422-1500
Elsewhere in Nebraska, 800-642-9960
- NEVADA**
Las Vegas, 385-6291
Reno, 784-5521
Elsewhere in Nevada, 800-492-6552
- NEW HAMPSHIRE**
Manchester, 668-2100
Portsmouth, 436-8810
Elsewhere in New Hampshire, 1-800-582-7200
- NEW JERSEY**
Camden, 366-7333
Hackensack, 487-8981
Jersey City, 622-0600
Newark, 622-0600
Paterson, 279-5940
Trenton, 394-7113
Elsewhere in New Jersey, 800-242-6750
- NEW MEXICO**
Albuquerque, 243-8641
Elsewhere in New Mexico, 1-800-527-3880
- NEW YORK**
Albany District (Eastern Upstate New York)
Albany, 449-3120
Poughkeepsie, 452-7800
Elsewhere in Eastern Upstate New York, 1-800-342-3700
Brooklyn District
Brooklyn, 596-3770
Nassau, 294-3600
Queens, 596-3770
Suffolk, 724-5000
Buffalo District (Western Upstate New York)
Buffalo, 855-3955
Rochester, 263-6770
Syracuse, 425-8111
Elsewhere in Western Upstate New York, 1-800-462-1560
Manhattan District
Bronx, 732-0100
Manhattan, 732-0100
Rockland County, 352-8900
Staten Island, 732-0100
- NEW YORK—Continued**
Westchester County
North (Peekskill Area), 739-9191
South (Mt. Vernon, New Rochelle, White Plains—Yonkers Area), 212-932-0100
- NORTH CAROLINA**
Charlotte, 378-7750
Greensboro, 274-3711
Raleigh, 828-6278
Winston-Salem, 761-1622
Elsewhere in North Carolina, 800-822-8800
- NORTH DAKOTA**
Fargo, 293-0650
Elsewhere in North Dakota, 800-342-4710
- OHIO**
Cleveland District
Akron, 253-1141
Canton, 455-6781
Cleveland, 522-3000
Toledo, 255-3730
Youngstown, 746-1811
Elsewhere in Northern Ohio, 800-362-9050
Cincinnati District
Cincinnati, 621-6281
Columbus, 228-0520
Dayton, 228-0557
Elsewhere in Southern Ohio, 800-582-1700
- OKLAHOMA**
Oklahoma City, 272-9531
Tulsa, 583-5121
Elsewhere in Oklahoma, 1-800-962-3456
- OREGON**
Eugene, 485-8285
Medford, 779-3375
Portland, 221-3960
Salem, 581-8720
Elsewhere in Oregon, 800-452-1980
- PENNSYLVANIA**
Allentown, 437-6966
Bethlehem, 437-6966
Erie, 453-4671
Harrisburg, 783-9700
Philadelphia, 574-9000
Pittsburgh, 281-0112
Elsewhere in area codes 215 and 717, call 1-800-462-4000
Elsewhere in area codes 412 and 814, call 1-800-242-0250
- RHODE ISLAND**
Block Island, call operator and ask for Enterprize 1040
Burrillville—Glocester, 568-3100
Hopa Valley, 539-2361
Newport, 847-2463
Providence, 274-1040
Tiverton—Little Compton, 624-6647
Woonsocket, 722-9245
- SOUTH CAROLINA**
Charleston, 722-1601
Columbia, 799-1040
Greenville, 242-5434
Elsewhere in South Carolina, 1-800-241-3868
- SOUTH DAKOTA**
Aberdeen, 225-9112
Sioux Falls, 825-9112
1870
TELEPHONE ASSISTANCE SERVICES FOR DEAF/HEARING IMPAIRED TAXPAYERS WHO HAVE ACCESS TO TV—PHONE/TELETYPEWRITER EQUIPMENT.
Hours of Operation
8:30 A.M. to 6:45 P.M. EST
Indiana residents, 800-382-4059
Elsewhere in contiguous U.S., 800-428-4732

- MISSISSIPPI**
Biloxi, 868-2122
Gulfport, 868-2122
Jackson, 948-4500
Elsewhere in Mississippi, 1-800-241-3868
- MISSOURI**
Columbia, 874-0400
Jefferson City, 635-9141
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Reno, 784-5521
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Newark, 622-0600
Paterson, 279-5940
Trenton, 394-7113
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Elsewhere in Western Upstate New York, 1-800-462-1560
Manhattan District
Bronx, 732-0100
Manhattan, 732-0100
Rockland County, 352-8900
Staten Island, 732-0100
- NEW YORK—Continued**
Westchester County
North (Peekskill Area), 739-9191
South (Mt. Vernon, New Rochelle, White Plains—Yonkers Area), 212-932-0100
- NORTH CAROLINA**
Charlotte, 378-7750
Greensboro, 274-3711
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Winston-Salem, 761-1622
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Fargo, 293-0650
Elsewhere in North Dakota, 800-342-4710
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Cleveland, 522-3000
Toledo, 255-3730
Youngstown, 746-1811
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Cincinnati District
Cincinnati, 621-6281
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Dayton, 228-0557
Elsewhere in Southern Ohio, 800-582-1700
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Tulsa, 583-5121
Elsewhere in Oklahoma, 1-800-962-3456
- OREGON**
Eugene, 485-8285
Medford, 779-3375
Portland, 221-3960
Salem, 581-8720
Elsewhere in Oregon, 800-452-1980
- PENNSYLVANIA**
Allentown, 437-6966
Bethlehem, 437-6966
Erie, 453-4671
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Hopa Valley, 539-2361
Newport, 847-2463
Providence, 274-1040
Tiverton—Little Compton, 624-6647
Woonsocket, 722-9245
- SOUTH CAROLINA**
Charleston, 722-1601
Columbia, 799-1040
Greenville, 242-5434
Elsewhere in South Carolina, 1-800-241-3868
- SOUTH DAKOTA**
Aberdeen, 225-9112
Sioux Falls, 825-9112
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8:30 A.M. to 6:45 P.M. EST
Indiana residents, 800-382-4059
Elsewhere in contiguous U.S., 800-428-4732

Index to Instructions

A Abandoned Spouses 10
 Addresses of Internal Revenue Service Centers 3
 Alimony Paid 5

B Balance Due IRS 9
 Blindness 11

C Community Property States 10
 Completing Your Return 9

D Death of Spouse 11
 Death of Taxpayer 12
 Declaration of Estimated Tax 13

E Dependents—
 Birth or Death of Dependent 12
 Children 11
 Other 11 and 12
 Supported by Two or More Taxpayers 12
 Who Have Unearned Income 4
 Dividends and Exclusion B
 Divorced or Separated Parents 12

F Earned Income Credit 2 and 9
 Excess FICA and RRTA Tax Withheld 8
 Exemptions 11 and 12

G Figuring Your Tax 9

H Filing Instructions—
 When to File 3
 Where to File 3
 Who Must File 3
 Who Must File Form 1040A 4
 Who Must File Form 1040 4
 Who Must File Form 1040A 4
 Who Should File 3
 Withholding for 1979 13

I General Information 10-13
 Guide to Filing Out Form 1040A 7-9

J Income Tax Withheld (Federal) 3, 8, and 13
 Interest Income 4 and 7
 Interest—Late Payment of Tax 13
 Itemized Deductions 4

K Married Persons—
 Filing Joint Returns 10
 Filing Separate Returns 10

L Name and Address 7
 Nonresident Alien 3 and 10

M Penalty—
 Estimated Tax 13
 Late Filing 13
 Late Payment 13

N Political Campaigns—
 Tax Credit 8
 \$1 Check-off 7

O Preparer—Did You Have Someone Else Prepare Your Return? 9

P Privacy Act Notice 5

Q Qualifying Widows and Widowers 4

R Recordkeeping 13
 Refund of Tax 9
 Rounding Off to Whole Dollars 13

S Salaries 4 and 7
 Single Person 10
 Social Security Number 7
 Student Dependent 12

T Tax Computation by IRS 8
 Tax Advice to Taxpayers 26
 Tax Tables 14-25

U Telephone—
 Assistance Services for Deaf/Hearing Impaired Taxpayers 27
 Numbers for Federal Tax Information 26-27

V Tips 4, 5, and 7

W Unmarried Head of Household 11

X Wages 4 and 7
 When to File 3
 Where to File 3
 Who MUST Use Form 1040 4
 Who Can Use Form 1040A 4
 Who Must File 3
 Who Should File 3
 Withholding for 1979 13

1978

Schedules A & B—Itemized Deductions AND Interest and Dividend Income (Form 1040)

Name(s) as shown on Form 1040. Attach to Form 1040. See instructions for Schedules A and B (Form 1040). Your social security number

Schedule A—Itemized Deductions (Schedule B is on back)

Medical and Dental Expenses (not paid by insurance or otherwise) (See page 15 of instructions.)

Contributions (See page 17 of instructions.)

Cash contributions for which you have receipts, cancelled checks or other written evidence

Other cash contributions (show who you gave to and how much you gave)

Other than cash (see page 17 of instructions for required statement)

Carryover from prior years

Total contributions (add lines 21e through 23)

Casualty or theft loss(es) (See page 17 of instructions.)

Loss before insurance reimbursement

Insurance reimbursement

Subtract line 26 from line 25, if line 26 is more than line 25, enter zero

Enter \$100 or amount on line 27, whichever is smaller

Total casualty or theft loss(es) (subtract lines 28 from line 27. Enter here and on line 37)

Miscellaneous Deductions (See page 17 of instructions.)

Union dues

Other (itemize)

Total miscellaneous deductions (add lines 30 and 31. Enter here and on line 35)

Summary of Itemized Deductions (See page 18 of instructions.)

Total medical and dental—from line 10

Total interest—from line 20

Total contributions—from line 24

Total casualty or theft loss(es)—from line 29

Total miscellaneous—from line 32

Total deductions (add lines 33 through 38)

If you checked Form 1040, Filing Status box 1 or 4, enter \$1,600

If you checked Form 1040, Filing Status box 3, enter \$1,600

Subtract line 40 from line 39. Enter here and on Form 1040, line 33. (If line 40 is more than line 39, enter zero and see "You Must Itemize Deductions" on page 11 of the instructions.)

Total interest expense (add lines 18a through 19). Enter here and on line 35

Schedule B—Interest and Dividend Income

Schedules A&B (Form 1040) 1978

Name(s) as shown on Form 1040 (Do not enter name and social security number if shown on other side)

Page 2

Your social security number

Part I Interest Income

1 If you received more than \$400 in interest, complete Part I. Please see page 8 of the instructions to find out what interest to report. Then answer the questions in Part III, below. If you received interest as a nominee for another, or you received or paid accrued interest on securities transferred between interest payment dates, please see page 18 of the instructions.

Table with 3 columns: Name of payer, Amount, and another Amount column.

Part II Dividend Income

3 If you received more than \$400 in gross dividends (including capital gain distributions) and other distributions on stock, complete Part II. Please see page 9 of the instructions. Write in the name of the corporation or other issuer of the dividends as a nominee for another, please see page 18 of the instructions.

Table with 3 columns: Name of payer, Amount, and another Amount column.

Part III Foreign Accounts and Foreign Trusts

4 If you are required to list interest in Part I or dividends in Part II, or if you have a foreign trust, you must answer both questions in Part III. Please see page 18 of the instructions.

Table with 2 columns: Yes/No and a text area for answers.

Part IV Total Interest Income

2 Total interest income. Enter here and on Form 1040, line 9.

Table with 2 columns: Capital gain distributions and Nontaxable distributions.

SCHEDULE D (Form 1040)

Capital Gains and Losses (Examples of property to be reported on this schedule are gains and losses on stocks, bonds, and similar investments, and gains (but not losses) on precious metals such as a homestead or jewelry) Attach to Form 1040. See instructions for Schedule D (Form 1040).

1978

Name(s) as shown on Form 1040 Your social security number

Part I Short-term Capital Gains and Losses—Assets Held One Year or Less

Table with 8 columns: Kind of property, Date acquired, Date sold, Gross sales price, Cost or other basis, Date or other basis, Capital gain or loss, and Enter gain or loss.

Part II Long-term Capital Gains and Losses—Assets Held More Than One Year

Table with 13 columns: Capital gain distributions, Enter gain, Enter your share of net long-term gain or loss, Enter your share of net long-term gain from small business corporations, Net gain or loss, Long-term capital loss carryover, Net long-term gain or loss, and Enter gain or loss.

Part III Computation of Capital Gain Deduction

Table with 14 columns: Combine lines 5 and 13, Enter line 13, Enter line 11, Enter line 11, Enter line 15, Enter 60% of amount, Subtract line 18, Enter 50% of amount, Add line 19, Subtract line 22.

Part IV Computation of Capital Loss Deduction

(Complete this part only if line 14, page 1 shows a loss)

- 24 If line 14 shows a loss—
(a) Enter one of the following amounts:
(i) If line 13, column (f) is zero or a net gain, enter 50% of line 14.
(ii) If line 13, column (f) is zero or a net gain, enter line 14; or
(iii) 50% of amount on line 13, column (f)
(b) Enter here and enter as a (loss) on Form 1040, line 14, the smallest of:
(i) The amount on line 24a;
(ii) \$3,000 (\$1,500 if married and filing a separate return); or
(iii) Taxable income, as adjusted (see instructions page 20).

Part V Computation of Alternative Tax

(See instructions page 20 to see if the alternative tax will benefit you)

- 25 Enter amount from Schedule TC (Form 1040), Part I, line 3
26 Subtract line 22 from line 15 (or Form 4798, line 15 from line 7) and enter here
27 Subtract line 26 from line 25 (if line 26 is more than line 25, do not complete the rest of this part. The Alternative Tax will not benefit you)
Note: If line 15 is not more than \$50,000 (\$25,000, if married, filing separately), skip lines 28 through 31, and enter zero on line 32.
28 Divide line 26 by line 15. Multiply the result by \$50,000 (\$25,000, if married filing separately), and enter here
29 Add lines 27 and 28
30 Tax on amount on line 25 (use Tax Rate Schedule in instructions)
31 Tax on amount on line 29 (use Tax Rate Schedule in instructions)
32 Subtract line 31 from line 30
33 Tax on amount on line 27 (use Tax Rate Schedule in instructions)
34 Enter 25% of line 15 but not more than \$12,500 (\$6,250, if married filing separately)
35 Alternative Tax—add lines 32, 33, and 34. If less than the tax figured on the amount on Schedule TC (Form 1040), Part I, line 3, enter this alternative tax on Schedule TC (Form 1040), Part I, line 4. Also check the Schedule D box on Schedule TC (Form 1040), Part I, line 4.

Part VI Computation of Post-1969 Capital Loss Carryovers from 1978 to 1979

(Complete this part if the loss on line 24a is more than the loss shown on line 24b)

- Section A—Short-term Capital Loss Carryover
36 Enter loss shown on line 5; if none enter zero and skip lines 37 through 41—then go to line 42
37 Enter gain shown on line 13; if that line is blank or shows a loss, enter zero
38 Reduce any loss on line 36 to the extent of any gain on line 37
39 Enter amount shown on line 24b
40 Enter smaller of line 38 or 39
41 Subtract line 40 from line 38
Note: The amount on line 41 is the part of your short-term capital loss carryover from 1978 to 1979 that is attributable to years beginning after 1969.

Section B—Long-term Capital Loss Carryover

- 42 Subtract line 40 from line 39 (Note: if you skipped lines 37 through 41, enter amount from line 24b)
43 Enter loss from line 13; if none, enter zero and skip lines 44 through 47
44 Enter gain shown on line 5; if that line is blank or shows a loss, enter a zero
45 Reduce any loss on line 43 to the extent of any gain on line 44
46 Multiply amount on line 42 by 2
47 Subtract line 46 from line 45
Note: The amount on line 47 is the part of your long-term capital loss carryover from 1978 to 1979 that is attributable to years beginning after 1969.

SCHEDULE E (Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service (From pensions and annuities, rents and royalties, partnerships, estates and trusts, etc.) Attach to Form 1040. See Instructions for Schedule E (Form 1040).

Name(s) as shown on Form 1040 Your social security number

Supplemental Income Schedule

1978

Part I Pension and Annuity Income. If fully taxable, do not complete this part. Enter amount on Form 1040, line 17. For one pension or annuity not fully taxable, complete this part. If you have more than one pension or annuity that is not fully taxable, attach a separate sheet listing each one with the appropriate data and enter combined total of taxable portions on line 5.

- 1 Name of payer
2 Did your employer contribute part of the cost?
3 Amount received this year
4 Amount excludable this year
5 Taxable portion (subtract line 4 from line 3)

Part II Rent and Royalty Income. If you need more space, use Form 4831.

Enter your claimed expenses connected with your vacation home (or other dwelling unit) for more than 14 days during the taxable year? If "Yes," did you or a member of your family occupy the vacation home (or other dwelling unit) for more than 14 days during the taxable year?

Table with 10 columns: (a) Kind and location of property, (b) Total amount of rents, (c) Total amount of royalties, (d) Net income or (loss), (e) Net term rental profit or (loss), (f) Net rental income or (loss), (g) Total income or (loss), (h) Other expenses, (i) Total amount of depreciation, (j) Total amount of depreciation.

Part III Income or Losses from—

Table with 14 rows: 11 Add amounts in columns (d) and (e), 12 Column (e), line 11, less column (d), line 11, 13 Additional first-year depreciation, 14 Total partnership income or (loss), 15 Add amounts in columns (d) and (e), 16 Total estate or trust income or (loss), 17 Add amounts in columns (d) and (e), 18 Total small business corporation income or (loss).

Part IV Schedule for Depreciation Claimed in Part II above.

Table with 4 columns: (a) Description of property, (b) Date acquired, (c) Cost or other basis, (d) Depreciation for this year.

SCHEDULE SE (Form 1040) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Computation of Social Security Self-Employment Tax

Each self-employed person must file a Schedule SE. Attach to Form 1040. See instructions for Schedule SE (Form 1040).

If you had wages, including tips, of \$17,700 or more that were subject to social security or railroad retirement taxes, do not fill in this schedule (unless you are eligible for the Earned Income Credit). See instructions.

If you had more than one business, combine profits and losses from all your businesses and farms on this Schedule SE. Important.—The self-employment income reported below will be credited to your social security record and used in figuring social security benefits.

NAME OF SELF-EMPLOYED PERSON (AS SHOWN ON SOCIAL SECURITY CARD)

Social security number of self-employed person

If you have only farm income complete Parts I and III. If you have only nonfarm income complete Parts II and III. If you have both farm and nonfarm income complete Parts I, II, and III.

Part I Computation of Net Earnings from Farm Self-Employment You may elect to compute your net farm earnings using the OPTIONAL METHOD, line 3, instead of using the Regular Method, line 2. If your gross profits are: (1) \$2,400 or less, or (2) more than \$2,400 and net profits are less than \$1,600. However, lines 1 and 2 must be completed even if you elect to use the FARM OPTIONAL METHOD.

Form with lines 1a through 4 for farm self-employment computation. Includes sub-sections for Regular Method and Nonfarm Self-Employment.

Form with lines 5a through 8 for nonfarm self-employment computation. Includes sub-sections for Regular Method and Nonfarm Self-Employment.

Form with lines 9a through 11 for computation of Social Security Self-Employment Tax.

Form with lines 12a through 18 for computation of Social Security Self-Employment Tax, including railroad retirement taxes.

SCHEDULE TC (Form 1040) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Tax Computation Schedule

Name(s) as shown on Form 1040

1978

Part I Computation of Tax for Taxpayers Who Cannot Use the Tax Tables Use this part to figure your tax if: a You had more exemptions than were covered in the Tax Table for your filing status. b You figure your tax using the alternative tax computation on Schedule D (Capital Gains and Losses), Schedule G (Income Averaging), or Form 4726 (Maximum Tax on Personal Service Income).

Main form for Part I with lines 1 through 11 for tax computation. Includes sub-sections for General Tax Credit and Tax Credits.

Part II Computation for Certain Taxpayers Who Must Itemize Deductions

If you are included in one of the groups below, you must itemize deductions on Schedule A, line 40, is more than your complete Part II before figuring your tax.

A You can be claimed as a dependent on your parent's return and have more than \$1,600 of other unearned income of \$750 or more and less than \$2,200 of other income if single (less than \$1,600 if married filing a separate return). B You are married filing a separate return and your spouse has itemized deductions on Schedule A, line 39, you must complete Part II before figuring your tax.

Form with lines 1 through 5 for Part II computation.

Form 2555

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Exemption of, or Deduction from, Income Earned Abroad

1978 (Rev. March 1979)

See separate instructions for tax year ending Attach to Form 1040.

This Form is to be Used Only by United States Citizens and Resident Aliens

Name of taxpayer, Foreign address (including Country), Social security number, Your occupation

Name of employer, Employer's address, Employer is (check), Give the latest year for which you filed a U.S. income tax return, Are you a U.S. citizen?

Check the status under which you claim exemption of, or deduction from, income earned from services abroad

Complete all items in either Part I or Part II. If an item does not apply, write "DOES NOT APPLY." Failure to submit required information may result in disallowance of the claimed exemption or deduction.

Part I To be Completed for Bona Fide Residence Only

- 1. List the countries where you have resided and the dates of residence during your 1977 and 1978 tax years.
2. Kind of living quarters in foreign country
3. Did any of your family live with you abroad during any part of the tax year?
4. Have you made a statement to the authorities of the foreign country you claim bona fide residence in that you are not a resident of that country?

If you made a statement to the authorities of the foreign country that you are not a resident, and the country holds you are not subject to its income tax, you do not qualify for this status. (See instruction 8(c).)

S. Complete the following for days present in the U.S. or its possessions during the tax year:

Table with columns: Date arrived in U.S., Number of days in U.S., Date departed from U.S., Number of days in U.S. on business (showing computation), Amount earned in U.S. on business (attach statement showing computation)

Do not include this income in Part III. Report on Form 1040.

6. State any contractual terms or other conditions relating to the length of your employment abroad

- (b) State the type of visa you entered the foreign country under
(c) Did your visa contain any limitations as to the length of your stay or employment in a foreign country?
(d) Did you maintain a home in the U.S. while residing abroad?

Part II To be Completed for Physical Presence Only

7. The 18-month period of physical presence in foreign countries is based on is from through

- 8. Enter your principal country of employment during your tax year
9. Enter all travel abroad during the 18-month period of the exemption is based on, except travel between foreign countries that did not involve travel on or over international waters for 24 hours or more

Table with columns: Name of country (including U.S.), Date departed, Date arrived, Full days present in country, Number of full days in U.S. on business (attach statement showing computation), Amount earned in U.S. on business (attach statement showing computation)

Do not include this income in Part III. Report on Form 1040

Part III To be Completed by All Taxpayers

10. Enter below your total earned income from sources outside the U.S. including noncash remuneration. (See instructions 7, 8(d), 10(b), and 10(d)).

Do not report exempt income on your Form 1040, but enter all taxable income in the appropriate sections of that form. If you received all or part of your income in foreign currency, translate its exchange value into terms of U.S. dollars at the rates prevailing at the time you actually or constructively received the income.

Earned Income for Personal Services Rendered in Foreign Countries

- 11. Total wages, salaries, bonuses, commissions, etc., attributable to this year.
12. Pensions and annuities (see instruction 10(d)).
13. Allowable share of income for personal services rendered (see instructions 7 and 10(a))

14. Noncash remuneration (market value of property or facilities furnished by employer—attach statement showing how determined):

- (a) Home (lodging)
(b) Meals
(c) Car
(d) Other property or facilities (specify)

15. Other foreign earned income (specify)

16. Allowances, reimbursements or expenses paid on your behalf:

- (a) Cost of living
(b) Divorces differential
(c) Family
(d) Education
(e) Home leave
(f) Quarters
(g) For any other purpose (specify)

17. Total earned income from foreign sources (add lines 11 through 16(g)).

18. (e) Value of meals and lodging included in income above which are excludable under section 119.

19. Did you maintain a separate foreign residence for your family due to adverse living conditions at your tax home?

20. List your tax home(s) during your tax year.

21. Did you reside in a camp located in a hardship area for the convenience of your employer?

22. Did you elect (a), (b), or (c) below. If "No," you may elect either (b) or (c) below.

(a) You may exclude from gross income the amount of \$20,000 (prorated on a daily basis for days you resided in a camp). See Part V.

(b) You may claim the deduction for excess foreign living expenses. See Part IV.

(c) You may exempt from gross income up to \$15,000 (\$20,000 if an employee of a U.S. charitable organization). See Part VI.

Part IV To be Completed by Taxpayers Claiming the Deduction for Excess Foreign Living Expenses

22 Complete the following for each dependent child for whom you claim a schooling expense deduction:

Table with columns: Name of Dependent Child, Age, Address (including country of School Attended), Scheduling Expenses Claimed

23 Total qualified schooling expenses. Enter here and on lines 31(b) and 36

24 Enter total number of trips for which you are claiming a deduction. Count each trip by you, your spouse and your dependents as a separate trip

25 Name of hardship area

26 Maximum deduction

27 Number of days that you qualified for deduction during the tax year

28 Percentage applicable (divide the number of days on line 27 by 365)

29 Allowable deduction (multiply the amount on line 28 by the percent on line 29)

30 Expenses paid or incurred for housing at your tax home during the year (if you maintained a qualified second household, see instruction 17 for additional information)

31 Figure your base housing amount as follows: Enter:

(a) Earned income from all sources (see instruction 16)

(b) Qualified schooling expenses (from line 23)

(c) Qualified home leave transportation expenses (from line 24)

(d) Qualified hardship area deduction (from line 29)

(e) Qualified cost-of-living differential (from tables—see instruction 15)

(f) Housing expenses from line 30

(g) Total expenses (add lines 31(b) through 31(f))

(h) Subtract line 31(g) from line 31(e)

(i) Base housing amount: Enter 20% (1/5) of line 31(h)

32 Subtract line 31(i) from line 30. If less than zero, enter zero

33 If you maintained a qualified second household, enter earned income as modified by instruction 17. Otherwise, omit line 33 and enter zero on line 34(e)

34 (a) Housing expenses for qualified second household

(b) Add line 34 and line 34(a)

(c) Subtract line 34(b) from line 33. If less than zero, enter zero

(d) Base housing amount for second household; enter 20% (1/5) of line 34(c)

(e) Subtract line 34(d) from line 34(c)

35 Total qualified housing expenses. If you maintained a qualified second household and your tax home was in a hardship area, enter total of amounts on lines 30 and 34(e). Otherwise, enter the total of lines 32 and 34(e). Also enter on line 40

Summary of Excess Foreign Living Expenses

36 Qualified schooling expense from line 23

37 Qualified home leave transportation expense from line 24

38 Qualified hardship area deduction from line 29

39 Qualified cost-of-living differential from line 31(e)

40 Total expenses (add lines 36 through 40)

41 Total expenses (add lines 36 through 40)

42 Limitation:

(a) Total earned income from foreign sources (from Part III, line 18(b))

(b) Adjustments allowable to income from foreign sources (see instruction 11(b))

(c) Net earned income from foreign sources (subtract line 42(b) from line 42(a)). If less than zero, enter zero

43 Deduction for excess foreign living expenses. Enter the amount from line 41 or 42(c), whichever is smaller. Also enter this amount on Form 1040, line 23, and label it as "Expense from Form 2555"

Note: If you claim this deduction, report your earned income from line 18(b) on Form 1040 to the extent received this year

263-116-2

Part V To be Completed for Exclusion of Income by Taxpayers Who Reside in Camps Located in a Hardship Area (See Instruction 18)

44 Complete the following for days you resided in a hardship area during the tax year:

Table with columns: Name of hardship area, Date entered, Date departed, Full days you resided in hardship area, Number of days you resided in hardship area that area qualified

45 Total number of full qualifying days in all hardship areas. (Enter here and on line 47 below.)

46 Maximum exclusion

47 Number of days that you qualified for exclusion during the tax year (from line 45 above)

48 Percentage applicable (divide the number of days on line 47 by 365)

49 Maximum allowable exclusion (multiply the amount on line 46 by the percent on line 48). Enter here and on line 51 below

50 Total earned income from foreign sources (from Part III, line 18(b))

51 Enter the exclusion from line 49 or the amount that you earned during the days you qualified, whichever is smaller

52 Taxable earned income from foreign sources (subtract the amount on line 51 from line 50). If less than zero, enter zero. Enter here and report on Form 1040 to the extent received this year

Part VI To be Completed by Taxpayers Claiming Exemption of Income Earned Abroad (See Instruction 19)

53 Maximum exemption. (If you were an employee of a U.S. charitable organization, see instruction 19(d))

54 Number of days that you qualified for exemption during the tax year

55 Percentage applicable (divide the number of days on line 54 by 365)

56 Allowable exemption (multiply the amount on line 53 by the percent on line 55). Enter result here and on lines 58 and 69 below

57 Taxable income (from Schedule TC (Form 1040), Part I, line 3)

58 Enter exempt earned income from line 56

59 Enter expenses allocable to the exempt earned income on line 58 (see instruction 19(b))

60 Net exempt earned income (subtract line 59 from line 58)

61 Net taxable income (add lines 57 and 60)

62 Tax on the amount on line 61

63 Net exempt earned income from line 60

64 Enter \$3,200 if you are married filing a joint return (or qualifying widow(er))

\$2,200 if you are single (or an unmarried head of household)

\$1,000 if you are married filing a separate return

65 Total (add lines 63 and 64)

66 Tax on the amount on line 65 (use Tax Rate Schedule X, Y, or Z)

67 Tax (subtract line 66 from line 62). Enter here and on Schedule TC (Form 1040), Part I, line 5, and label it "Form 2555"

68 Total earned income from foreign sources (from Part III, line 18(b))

69 Enter exemption from line 56 of the amount you earned during days you qualified, whichever is smaller

70 Taxable earned income from foreign sources (subtract the amount on line 69 from line 68). If less than zero, enter zero. Enter here and report on Form 1040 to the extent received this year

If you and your spouse file a joint return and you both complete Part VI, use combined amounts on lines 57 through 67 on one of the forms.

Use "Tax into Schedule X, Y, or Z" OR if applicable: alternative tax from Schedule D (Form 1040), or maximum tax from Form 4726.

263-116-2

3468

Form 3468 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Name Identifying number as shown on page 1 of your tax return

1 Use the format below to list qualified investment in new and used property acquired or constructed and placed in service during the tax year. Also list qualified progress expenditures made during the 1978 tax year and qualified progress expenditures made in 1974, 1975, 1976, and 1977 if you made the proper election prescribed in section 46(c)(6) for those tax years. If progress expenditure property is placed in service during the tax year, do not list qualified progress expenditures for this property. See instruction for line 1.

If you are claiming 100% investment credit on certain ships, check this block [] See instruction K for details.

Note: Include your share of investment in property made by a partnership, estate, trust, small business corporation, or lessor.

Table with columns: Line, Type of property, Life years, Applicable percentage, Qualified investment (Column 2, Section 31), and Qualified investment (Column 3, Section 31).

- 2 Qualified investment—Add lines 1(c) through (h) (see instruction M for special limits).
3 10% of line 2.
4 7% (4% for public utility property) of certain property (see instructions M and N).
5 Corporations electing the additional investment credit for contributions to Employee Stock Ownership Plans—Attach election statement (see instruction I and instruction for line 5).

- (a) Additional 1% credit—Enter 1% of line 2.
(b) Additional credit (not more than 5%)—Enter allowable percentage times adjusted line 2 (attach schedule).
6 Carryback and carryover of unused credits—Attach computation (see instruction F).
7 Tentative investment credit—Add lines 3 through 6.

- 8 (a) Individuals—Enter amount from Form 1040, line 37, page 2.
(b) Estates and trusts—Enter amount from Form 1041, line 27 or 28, page 1.
(c) Corporations—Enter amount from Schedule J (Form 1120), line 9, page 3.
9 (a) Credit for the elderly (individuals only).
(b) Foreign tax credit.
(c) Tax on lump-sum distributions (see instruction for line 9(c)).
(d) Possession tax credit (corporations only).
(e) Section 72(m)(5) penalty tax (individuals only).

- 10 Total—Add lines 9(a) through (e).
11 Subtract line 10 from line 8.
12 (a) Enter smaller of line 11 or \$25,000. See instruction M for special limits. (Married persons filing separately, controlled corporate groups, estates, and trusts, see instruction for line 12.)
(b) If line 11 is more than line 12(a) and your tax year ends in 1978, enter 50% of the excess (if your tax year ends in 1979, enter 60% of the excess). (Public utilities, railroads, and airlines, see instruction J).

- 13 Total—Add lines 12(a) and (b).
14 Enter smaller of line 7 or line 13.
15 Subtract line 14 from line 11.
16 Enter energy property credit from line 3 of Schedule B (Form 3468).
17 Enter smaller of line 15 or line 16 (if there is no entry on line 16, enter zero).
18 Total Investment Credit—Add lines 14 and 17. Enter here and on Form 1040, line 41; Schedule J (Form 1120), line 10(b), page 3; or the appropriate line on other returns.

Schedule A If any part of your investment in line 1 or 4 above was made by a partnership, estate, trust, small business corporation, or lessor, complete the following statement and identify property qualifying for the 7% or 10% investment credit.

Table with columns: Name, Address, Progress expenditures, Property (New, Used), and Life years.

If property is disposed of prior to the life years used in figuring the investment credit, see instruction E.

Form 3468 (1978)

SCHEDULE 8 (Form 3468) Computation of Business Energy Investment Credit

To be Used ONLY for Tax Year Ending After 9/30/78

Name Identifying number

Note: All filers are to attach a schedule showing the computation of total basis and total qualified investment for each category (lines 1(c) through 1(e) and line 4) of energy property. See instructions.

Part I Nonrefundable Energy Credit

1 Enter total amounts from attached schedule(s) for each category of energy property below:

- (a) Alternative energy property.
(b) Specially defined energy property.
(c) Recycling equipment.
(d) Shale oil equipment.
(e) Equipment for producing natural gas from geopressured brine.

2 Add lines 1(a) through 1(e), columns (a) and (b).

Part II Refundable Energy Credit

3 Nonrefundable energy credit—Enter 10% of line 2, column (b), here and on Form 3468 (see instructions).

4 Enter total amounts for solar and wind energy property from attached schedule.
5 Refundable energy credit—Enter 10% of line 4, column (b), here and on the appropriate line of Form 1040, Form 1120, and other returns as explained in the instruction for line 5.

Part III If Any Part of Your Investment in Parts I and II Above was Made by a Partnership, Estate, Trust, Small Business Corporation, or Lessor, Complete the Following Statement: (Under "Category," indicate which line applies—1(a), (b), (c), (d), (e) or line 4.)

Table with columns: Name, Address, Category, Life years, Progress expenditures, and Basis.

Highlights of the Energy Act of 1978

(References are to the Internal Revenue Code)

Refundable Energy Credit (a) The Act provides for a refundable energy credit (i.e., the credit can exceed the taxpayer's tax liability) for energy property acquired or constructed after September 30, 1978.

(b) The credit is equal to 10% of the qualified investment in solar or wind energy property. The credit is computed in Part II of Schedule B (Form 3468) and is then entered on the appropriate line of Form 1040, Form 1120, etc., as indicated in the instruction for line 5.

Nonrefundable Energy Credit

(a) The Act provides for a nonrefundable energy credit for investment in energy property (other than solar and wind energy property) which was constructed after September 30, 1978. (b) The credit is equal to 10% of the qualified investment in energy property

as defined in sections 48(i)(3) and 48(f) through (g).

(b) If energy property qualifies for the energy credit, such property would be listed on line 1, Form 3468, and also on the appropriate line of Schedule B (Form 3468). If the property qualifies only as energy property, it would be listed only on Schedule B (Form 3468).

Energy Credit is in Addition to Regular Investment Credit

(a) Generally, the refundable or nonrefundable energy credit is in addition to, and not instead of, the regular 10% investment credit to the extent that the energy property also qualifies as regular investment credit property under the regular law. The property must qualify as regular investment credit property without regard to the special energy credit provisions contained in section 48(i)(3). For example, a building which is considered under existing law to be a structural component of a building would not qualify as regular investment credit property because of the structural component exception under section 48(i)(1)(B). Accordingly, such solar or wind energy property would qualify for the refundable

General Instructions

A. Who Must File—Any individual, estate, trust, corporation, or organization (including exempt organizations) if the energy property is used predominantly in an unrelated trade or business, the investment credit claimant is claiming the refundable or nonrefundable energy credit must attach Schedule B (Form 3468) to its income tax return.

8. Energy Property Defined.—Energy property means property which is: (1) alternative energy property, (2) solar or wind energy property, (3) specially defined energy property. (Continued on page 2)

235-370-1

(4) recycling equipment, (5) shale oil equipment, (6) shale oil processing natural gas from geopressed brine, and (7) energy investment credit, energy property must:

(1) Meet the requirements of regular investment credit property except that 48(a)(13) do not apply to energy property.

(2) Be constructed after September 30, 1978, or acquired after September 30, 1978, if the original use commences with the taxpayer.

(3) Meet certain performance and qualification requirements and time of acquisition section 48(f)(1), and (4) Have a useful life of three years or more at the time the property is placed in service.

See sections 48(f)(1) through (12) for details.

C. Special Rules.—The following special rules apply: (1) Energy property, solar or wind energy property, and recycling equipment do not include property which is public utility property. In addition, specially defined energy property does not include property because specially defined energy property must be installed in commercial facility with an existing industrial or commercial facility.

(2) The energy credit is limited to 5% in whole or part by the proceeds of an industrial development bond (section 48(f)(11)).

(3) Solar equipment does not include "passive solar" equipment.

(4) If property qualifies for energy property credit, the energy property must be installed in connection with an existing industrial or commercial facility. See section 48(f)(10) for a definition of the term "existing," and

(5) If property qualifies under more than one category, the energy property taxpayer is limited to a single 10 percent energy credit for that property.

Specific Instructions

Lines 1(e) through 1(e) and Line 4.—Enter the total basis and total qualified property on lines 1(e) through 1(e) and line 4. See sections 46(c) and 48(b). Basis and qualified investment are com-

(3) Combine the energy credit with the refundable energy credit on line 14 of line 7 or line 13 of the 1977 Form 3468 and enter the combined total on line 14 of the 1977 Form 3468.

Line 5.—Individuals, estates, trusts, corporations, and other organizations (including exempt organizations) are ineligible for the energy credit. The energy credit is subject to tax under section 511 which is to be claimed on the refundable energy credit on the tax liability or if there is no tax liability on their respective returns.

The refundable energy credit is allowable only for tax years ending after September 30, 1978. If your tax year ends before 1978, you must claim the refundable energy credit on the 1977 Form 3468. These instructions include the refundable credit in the total amount to be entered on the line referenced below and write in the amount of the energy credit and the words "refundable energy credit."

(1) 1977 Form 1040, line 62, page 2; 1978 Form 1040, line 62, page 2.

(2) 1977 Form 1041, line 37, page 1; 1978 Form 1041, line 37, page 1.

(3) 1977 Form 1120, line 32, page 1; 1978 Form 1120, line 32, page 1.

(4) 1977 Form 1120F, line 6, page 1; 1978 Form 1120F, line 6, page 1.

(5) 1977 Form 990-C, line 34, page 1; 1978 Form 990-C, line 32, page 1.

(6) 1977 Form 990-T, line 21, page 1; 1978 Form 990-T, line 21, page 1.

(7) 1978 Form 1120M, line 22, page 1; 1978 Form 1120M, line 22, page 1.

If you have filed your income tax return without claiming a refundable or nonrefundable energy credit that you are entitled to, you should file Form 1040X or Form 1041X to claim the refundable energy credit, whichever applies. As this schedule is printed, business energy property regulations are being prepared by the Internal Revenue Service. When these regulations are final, they will be published in the Internal Revenue Bulletin and the Federal Register. The Service is also revising Publication 572, Tax Information on Investment Credit, to reflect the new business energy investment credit regulations. See the regulations in Publications or Publication 572 when they are published for more detailed information on the business energy investment credit.

Sample Computation Schedule

Table with 5 columns: Line, Description of Asset, Life years, Basis, Applicable Percentage, Qualified Investment. Includes rows (a) through (e) and a Total row.

Total—Add lines (a) through (e), column 4 and 6. *Applies only to years ending 10-31-78 and 11-30-78.

4625 Computation of Minimum Tax—Individuals

Form 1040 Internal Revenue Service (Please see instructions on back)

Your social security number

1 Tax Preference Items.

File this form if the total of tax preference items (line 2) is more than \$10,000 (\$5,000 if married filing separately) even though you owe no minimum tax. OR if you have any minimum tax liability deferred from a previous taxable year until this year. If this is a short-period return, see instructions for line 8. Caution: See Limitations on Amounts Treated as Tax Preference Items in Certain Cases in instructions.

- (a) Adjusted itemized deductions.
(b) Accelerated depreciation on real property.
(1) Low income rental housing under section 167(k).
(2) Other real property.
(c) Accelerated depreciation on personal property subject to a lease.
(d) Amortization of certified pollution control facilities.
(e) Amortization of railroad rolling stock.
(f) Amortization of on-the-job training facilities.
(g) Amortization of child care facilities.
(h) Reserves for losses on bad debts of financial institutions.
(i) Stock options.
(j) Depletion.
(k) Capital gains.
(l) Intangible drilling costs.

2 Total tax preference items. Add lines 1(a) through 1(l).

3 Amount from Form 1040, line 47*.

4 Tax from recouping prior-year investment credit.

5 Tax on premature redemption of Individual Retirement Bonds (s).

6 Tax on redemption of prior-year Work Incentive (WIN) credit.

7 Add lines 3 through 6.

8 Enter the larger of: (a) one-half of the amount on line 7, or (b) \$10,000 (\$5,000 if married filing separately).

9 Subtract line 8 from line 2 (if line 8 is more than line 2, enter zero).

10 Multiply amount on line 9 by 15%, and enter here.

11 Enter any 1978 net operating loss carryover to 1979 (attach statement showing computation).

12 Multiply amount on line 11 by 15% and enter here.

13 Deferred minimum tax. Enter the smaller of amount on line 10 or line 12.

14 Minimum Tax. Subtract line 13 from line 10.

15 Enter minimum tax deferred from previous year(s) until this year (attach statement showing computation).

16 Total minimum tax. Add lines 14 and 15.

17 Excess tax credits. See instructions for line 17 before completing this section. If Form 1040, line 47 is more than zero, this section will not apply; skip lines 17(a) through 18 and enter the amount from line 16 on line 19.

(a) Credit for the elderly.

(b) Credit for political contributions.

(c) Credit for child care expenses.

(d) Residential energy credits.

18 Add lines 17(a) through 17(d).

19 Subtract line 18 from line 16. Enter here and on Form 1040, line 49.

*Do not include any tax imposed under sec. 402(a) (ordinary income portion of lump sum distribution) or any partial tax under sec. 667 (accumulation distribution by trustee), or any penalty tax under sec. 72(m)(5).

Instructions

(Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise specified.)

Who Must File.—You must file this form if: (1) you have a net operating loss from a partnership, (2) you have a net operating loss from a trust, (3) you have a net operating loss from a partnership or trust that is a partner in another partnership, or (4) you have a net operating loss from a partnership or trust that is a partner in another trust.

Line 1—Tax Preference Items.—(a) Adjusted itemized deductions.—Enter the amount of adjusted itemized deductions on Schedule A (Form 1040). Determine the amount to be entered as follows:

- (1) Medical and dental expenses.—Enter the amount on Form 1040, line 29.
- (2) Charitable contributions.—Enter the amount on Form 1040, line 29.
- (3) Any deduction allowable under section 691(c).

Step 2.—Multiply your adjusted gross income (Form 1040, line 31) by 60 percent.

Step 3.—Subtract the amount determined in step 2 from the smaller of your adjusted gross income (Form 1040, line 31) or the amount on line 1. If less than zero, enter zero.

(c) Accelerated depreciation on real property.—(1) Low income rental housing under section 167(k).

(2) Other real property.—Enter on the appropriate line(s) the excess of depreciation allowable over the amount you would have reported if you had used the straight line method.

(d) Accelerated depreciation on personal property subject to a lease.—Enter the excess of depreciation allowable over the amount you would have reported if you had used the straight line method.

(e) Accelerated depreciation on certain structures or other section 1255 property.—Enter the excess of depreciation allowable over the amount you would have reported if you had used the straight line method.

(f) Accelerated depreciation on certain drilling and development costs.—Enter the excess of depreciation allowable over the amount you would have reported if you had used the straight line method.

(g) Accelerated depreciation on certain drilling and development costs.—Enter the excess of depreciation allowable over the amount you would have reported if you had used the straight line method.

(h) Accelerated depreciation on certain drilling and development costs.—Enter the excess of depreciation allowable over the amount you would have reported if you had used the straight line method.

(i) Accelerated depreciation on certain drilling and development costs.—Enter the excess of depreciation allowable over the amount you would have reported if you had used the straight line method.

(j) Accelerated depreciation on certain drilling and development costs.—Enter the excess of depreciation allowable over the amount you would have reported if you had used the straight line method.

(including any variance in useful life) is considered the useful life of the property for depreciation deduction purposes otherwise allowable.

(b) Net operating loss carryover on bad debts of financial institutions.—Enter your share of the excess of the addition to reserve for bad debts over the reasonable addition to the reserve for bad debts that would have been allowed for all taxable years based on actual experience. See section 57(a)(7) and regulation section 1.57-1(g).

(c) Stock options.—If you received stock by the exercise of a qualified stock option (as defined in section 422(b)) or a restricted stock option (as defined in section 423), enter the fair market value of the shares at the time of exercise was more than the option price.

(d) Depletion.—Enter any excess of depletion for depletion allowable under section 611 of the Internal Revenue Code for the year of the year include percentage depletion for geothermal deposits. Determine the excess without regard to depletion deduction for the taxable year.

(e) Capital gains.—Enter the amount from: (1) Schedule O (Form 1040), line 22; (2) Form 4798, Part I, line 15, if you report a pre-1970 capital loss carryover; (3) The excludable part of capital gain distributions if you did not use Schedule D or Form 4798.

Do not include as a tax preference item, the capital gain deduction attributable to the net income from a principal residence after 7/26/78.

(f) Intangible drilling costs.—Enter in taxable drilling costs are a tax preference item only to the extent that they exceed your net income from oil, gas and geothermal properties.

Excess intangible drilling costs are the amount of drilling and development costs (other than drilling and development costs (other than drilling and development costs) that would have been allowable if such costs had been capitalized under section 57(d)(2) amortized over a 120 month period beginning with the month production first began.

The net income from oil, gas and geothermal properties is less the amount allocable to them, except for excess intangible drilling costs.

This tax preference item must be figured separately with respect to oil and gas property, geothermal properties, and all properties which are geothermal deposits.

Limitations on Amounts Treated as Tax Preference Items in Certain Cases.—See section 58(h) for limitations where the tax preference item did not result in a tax liability for the year, attach a schedule showing computation.

Partners, Beneficiaries of Estates and Trusts, etc.—If you are a partner, you must take into account separately your distributive share of income and deductions that enter into the computation of tax.

tion of tax preference items. If you are a partner, and have selected the partnership as the taxpayer, the tax preference items that apply to reflect the election.

If you are a beneficiary of an estate or trust, see section 58(c); shareholder of an electing small business corporation, see sec. 58(f); participant in an employer common trust fund, see sec. 58(g); common trust fund, see sec. 58(h); shareholder or holder of beneficial interest in a regulated investment company or a real estate investment trust, see sec. 58(i).

If you have tax preferences attributable to foreign sources, see sec. 58(j). **Line 8—Adjustment in Exclusion.**—If this is a short period return, use the formula described in section 58(d) for figuring minimum tax on tax preference items.

Adjusted exclusion of \$10,000 (\$5,000 if married filing separately). file this form even though you owe no minimum tax.

Line 11—1978 Net Operating Loss Carryover.—Enter the net operating loss carryover from 1978, after deducting all of the amount on line 10 to a later year. See section 56(b).

Line 15—Minimum Tax Deferred from Previous Years.—If a net operating loss carryover from a previous year(s) reduces taxable income for 1978, and the improvement in that year's minimum tax is the result of the deferral of minimum tax in that previous year(s), all or part of the deferred minimum tax may be includable in the 1978 taxable income at the rate in effect for the year of the loss (15% for 1976 and 1977, 10% for 1975 and previous years).

Include the deferred minimum tax on line 17—excess tax credits.—If you claim any unused part of certain credits against your minimum tax, apply the credits in the order listed on Form 4625, first to the tax on Form 1040, line 22, and then to the tax on Form 1040, line 23, and then to the tax on Form 1040, line 24.

Line 17—Excess Tax Credits.—If you claim any unused part of certain credits against your minimum tax, apply the credits in the order listed on Form 4625, first to the tax on Form 1040, line 22, and then to the tax on Form 1040, line 23, and then to the tax on Form 1040, line 24.

Line 18—Net Operating Loss Carryover.—Enter the net operating loss carryover attributable to the deferred minimum tax, reduces taxable income for 1978, in figuring the amount attributable to the deferred minimum tax. Apply the deferred minimum tax with priority. Apply it in reducing the 1978 taxable income before the part of the carryover that is attributable to deferred minimum tax. See section 56(b).

Line 19—Net Operating Loss Carryover.—Enter the net operating loss carryover attributable to the deferred minimum tax, reduces taxable income for 1978, in figuring the amount attributable to the deferred minimum tax. Apply the deferred minimum tax with priority. Apply it in reducing the 1978 taxable income before the part of the carryover that is attributable to deferred minimum tax. See section 56(b).

Line 20—Net Operating Loss Carryover.—Enter the net operating loss carryover attributable to the deferred minimum tax, reduces taxable income for 1978, in figuring the amount attributable to the deferred minimum tax. Apply the deferred minimum tax with priority. Apply it in reducing the 1978 taxable income before the part of the carryover that is attributable to deferred minimum tax. See section 56(b).

Line 21—Net Operating Loss Carryover.—Enter the net operating loss carryover attributable to the deferred minimum tax, reduces taxable income for 1978, in figuring the amount attributable to the deferred minimum tax. Apply the deferred minimum tax with priority. Apply it in reducing the 1978 taxable income before the part of the carryover that is attributable to deferred minimum tax. See section 56(b).

Line 22—Net Operating Loss Carryover.—Enter the net operating loss carryover attributable to the deferred minimum tax, reduces taxable income for 1978, in figuring the amount attributable to the deferred minimum tax. Apply the deferred minimum tax with priority. Apply it in reducing the 1978 taxable income before the part of the carryover that is attributable to deferred minimum tax. See section 56(b).

Line 23—Net Operating Loss Carryover.—Enter the net operating loss carryover attributable to the deferred minimum tax, reduces taxable income for 1978, in figuring the amount attributable to the deferred minimum tax. Apply the deferred minimum tax with priority. Apply it in reducing the 1978 taxable income before the part of the carryover that is attributable to deferred minimum tax. See section 56(b).

Form 4798

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Carryover of Pre-1970 Capital Losses
(Computation of Capital Loss Carryovers and Summary of Capital Gains and Losses If Pre-1970 Capital Losses are Carried to 1978.)

Name(s) as shown on Form 1040

1978
Social Security Number

Part I Capital Gains and Losses

Section A—Summary of Capital Gains and Losses

1	Amount from your 1978 Schedule D (Form 1040), Part I, line 5, column 1.	1
2	Pre-1970 short-term capital loss carryover to 1978 from your 1977 Form 4798, Part II, line 17.	2
3	Net short-term gain or (loss), combine lines 1 and 2.	3
4	Amount from your 1978 Schedule D (Form 1040), Part II, line 13, column 1.	4
5	Pre-1970 long-term capital loss carryover to 1978 from your 1977 Form 4798, Part II, line 23.	5
6a	Net long-term gain or (loss), combine lines 4 and 5.	6a
6b	Combine lines 3 and 6a. If result is zero or a loss, skip lines 7 through 16, and go to line 17.	6b
7	Enter line 6a or line 6b, whichever is smaller. If zero or a loss, enter zero and skip to line 16.	7
8a	Enter amount from Schedule D, line 3, column 8.	8a
8b	Enter amount from Schedule D, line 3, column 8.	8b
9	If line 8b shows a gain, combine lines 8a and 8b and enter here. If this line or line 8b shows a loss or zero, enter zero and skip to line 13.	9
10	Enter line 8b or line 9, whichever is smaller.	10
11	Enter line 7 or line 10, whichever is smaller.	11
12	Enter 60% of amount on line 11.	12
13	Subtract line 11 from line 7.	13
14	Enter 50% of amount on line 13.	14
15	Add line 12 and line 14. This is your capital gain deduction.	15
16	Subtract line 15 from line 6b. Enter here and on Form 1040, line 14.	16
17	If line 6b shows a loss—If the following amounts: Otherwise, enter one of the following amounts: a If line 3 is zero or a net gain, enter 50% of line 6b; b If line 6a is zero or a net gain, enter amount from line 6; or c If line 3 and line 6a are net losses, enter amount from line 3 added to 50% of amount from line 6a.	17
18	Enter loss from line 3; if line 3 is zero or a gain, enter zero.	18
19	Enter loss from line 6a.	19
20	Enter any gain from line 3; if line 3 is zero or a loss, enter zero.	20
21	Reduce loss on line 19 by any gain on line 20.	21
22	Combine amounts on 1978 Schedule D (Form 1040), column f, lines 3 and 11 and if gain, enter gain; if zero or a loss, enter zero.	22
23	Enter any gain from 1978 Schedule D (Form 1040), column f, line 11.	23
24	Enter smaller amount on line 22 or line 23.	24
25	Subtract line 24 from line 22.	25
26	Enter loss from line 25; if line 2 is blank, enter zero.	26
27	Reduce gain on line 25 by loss on line 26 (see instruction 8).	27
28	Enter loss from line 5.	28
29	Add the gain(s) on line(s) 24 and 27.	29
30	Reduce the loss on line 28 by any gain on line 29 (see instruction C).	30
31	Enter smaller amount on line 30 or line 21 (if line 30 is zero, enter zero).	31
32	Subtract amount on line 31 from the loss on line 21.	32
33	Enter 50% of the amount on line 32.	33
34	Add lines 18, 31 and 33.	34
35	Enter the amount from line 17 or line 34, whichever applies.	35
36	Enter here and enter as a (loss) on Form 1040, line 14, the smallest of: a Amount on line 35; b \$3,000 (Married taxpayers filing separate returns see instruction D); or c Taxable income, as adjusted (see page 20 in instructions for Schedule D (Form 1040)).	36

Note: If there is an entry on line 17, skip lines 18 through 34 and go to line 35.

Note: If the entry on line 22 is zero, skip lines 23 through 29 and enter on line 30 the loss shown on line 5.

Note: If the entry on line 22 is zero, skip lines 23 through 29 and enter on line 30 the loss shown on line 5.

Form 5695
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name(s) as shown on Form 1040

1978
Your social security number

Energy Credits
▶ Attach to Form 1040.

Residential Energy Credit Computation

Energy Conservation Expenditures. For calendar year 1978 filers, energy conservation property must have been installed after April 19, 1977 and before January 1, 1979. For these expenditures to qualify for the credit, your principal residence must have been substantially completed before April 20, 1977.

(a) Description of Item (See instruction B)	(b) Amount
1 Insulation	
Storm (or thermal) windows or doors	
Caulking or weatherstripping	
Other (specify) ▶	
2 Total (add amounts on line 1)	2
3 Enter 15% of line 2 (but do not enter more than \$300)	3

Renewable Energy Source Expenditures. For calendar year 1978 filers, renewable energy source property generally must have been installed after April 19, 1977 and before January 1, 1979.

(a) Description of Item (See instruction C)	(b) Amount
4 Solar	
Geothermal	
Wind	
5 Total (add amounts on line 4)	5
6 Enter 20% of line 5 (but do not enter more than \$2,000)	
7 Enter 10% of line 5 (but do not enter more than \$200)	
8 Total (add lines 3, 6, and 7—if less than \$10, enter zero here and on line 10 below)	
9 Limitations:	
a Enter tax from Form 1040, line 37	9a
b Enter total of lines 38 through 44 from Form 1040	9b
c Subtract line 9b from line 9a (if less than zero, enter zero)	
10 Residential energy credit. Enter the smaller of line 8 or line 9c here and on Form 1040, line 45	10

Instructions

A. Who May Claim the Credit.—Calendar year filers must file Form 5695 to claim a credit for energy saving property installed after April 19, 1977 and before January 1, 1979. Even if you installed an item in 1977 on your 1978 return, do not file an amended return for 1977.

taxpayers with fiscal years beginning in 1977 and ending in 1978 may not claim a credit for energy saving property installed after April 20, 1977 and ending on the last day of the tax year.

B. Energy Conservation Property.—Items eligible for the credit are limited to the following:

- Insulation (fiberglass, cellulose, etc.) for ceilings, walls, floors, roofs, water heaters, and exterior storm (or thermal) windows or doors;
- caulking or weatherstripping for exterior windows or doors;
- permanent burner which reduces the amount of fuel used;
- a device to make flue openings (for a heating system) more efficient;
- an electrical or mechanical furnace ignition system which replaces a gas pilot light with an automatic energy-saving setback thermostat; and
- a meter which displays the cost of energy usage.

These items must be installed in or on your principal residence after April 19, 1977 and before January 1, 1979.

C. Items That Do Not Qualify for the Credit.—Examples are:

- carpeting;
- wood paneling;
- wood siding;
- exterior doors;
- heat pumps;
- wood or peat fueled residential energy systems;
- fluorescent replacement lighting systems;
- hydrogen fueled residential equipment;
- equipment using wind energy for transportation.

D. Items That Do Not Qualify for the Credit.—Examples are:

- carpeting;
- wood paneling;
- wood siding;
- exterior doors;
- heat pumps;
- wood or peat fueled residential energy systems;
- fluorescent replacement lighting systems;
- hydrogen fueled residential equipment;
- equipment using wind energy for transportation.

E. Principal Residence Rules.—The credit is available only for your principal residence (including a second home owned by you or another person). It must be the main home occupied by you and your family. A summer or vacation home would not qualify. It must be located in the United States.

F. Amount of Credit.—The amount of credit is the lesser of the amount of the expenditures for the property and the maximum credit for each residence. The maximum credit for each residence is \$300 for each energy conservation item and \$2,000 for each renewable energy source item.

G. Unused Credit Carryover.—If your energy credit for 1978 is more than your unused credit for 1978, carry over the unused credit to 1979.

H. Information.—For additional information, get Publication 903, Energy Credits for Individuals.

Section 8.—Complete if You are Married Filing a Separate Return and Losses are Shown on Lines 2 AND 6b of Part I

37	Combine amounts on 1978 Schedule D (Form 1040), lines 3 and 11, column f, and if gain, enter gain; if zero or a loss, enter zero.
38	Enter any gain from 1978 Schedule D (Form 1040), line 3, column f.
39	Enter smaller of amount on line 37 or line 38.
40	Subtract line 39 from line 37.
41	Enter loss from line 5; if line 5 is blank, enter zero.
42	Reduce any gain on line 40 by any loss on line 41 (see instruction B).
43	Enter loss from line 2.
44	Add the gain(s) on line(s) 39 and 42.
45	Reduce the loss on line 43 by any gain on line 44 (see instruction C).

Part II—Pre-1970 and Post-1969 Capital Loss Carryovers from 1978 to 1979 (Complete this part if the amount on Part I, line 35 is larger than the loss on Part I, line 36.)

1	Enter loss shown in Part I, line 3; if none, enter zero and skip lines 2 through 20. Then go to line 21.
2	Enter gain shown in Part I, line 6a; if that line is blank or shows a loss, enter zero.
3	Reduce loss on line 1 by any gain on line 2.
4	Combine lines 3 and 11, column f on your 1978 Schedule D (Form 1040). Enter the gain, if zero or a loss, enter zero.
5	Enter any gain from your 1978 Schedule D (Form 1040), line 2. Then go to line 13.
6	Enter smaller of line 4 or 5.
7	Subtract line 6 from line 4.
8	Enter loss from Part I, line 5; otherwise, enter zero.
9	Reduce any gain on line 7 by any loss on line 8.
10	Enter loss from Part I, line 2; otherwise, enter zero.
11	Add the gains on lines 6 and 9.
12	Reduce the loss on line 10 by any gain on line 11.
13	Pre-1970 short-term capital loss (Enter smaller of line 3 or 12).
14	Short-term capital loss attributable to years beginning after 1969 (subtract line 13 from line 3).
15	Enter any loss from line 13, above.
16	Enter loss from Part I, line 36.
17	Pre-1970 short-term loss carryover to 1979 (subtract line 16 from line 15. If line 15 is less than line 16, enter zero).
18	Enter any loss from line 14, above.
19	Subtract line 15 from line 16. If line 16 is less than line 15, enter zero.
20	Post-1969 short-term loss carryover to 1979 (subtract line 19 from line 18. If line 18 is less than line 19, enter zero).
21	If you were required to complete Part I, lines 18 through 34, enter any loss from Part I, line 31; otherwise, enter zero.
22	Subtract line 18 from line 19. If line 19 is less than line 18, enter zero.
23	Note: If you skipped lines 2 through 20 above, enter amount from Part I, line 36.
24	Pre-1970 long-term loss carryover to 1979 (subtract line 22 from line 21. If line 21 is less than line 22, enter zero).
25	If you were required to complete Part I, lines 18 through 34, enter any loss from Part I, line 32. Otherwise, enter any loss from Part I, line 6a.
26	Subtract line 21 from line 22.
27	22 is less than line 21, enter zero.
28	Post-1969 long-term loss carryover to 1979 (subtract line 25 from line 24. If line 24 is less than line 25, enter zero).

Instructions

A. Who Should File.—Use this form only if you have a pre-1970 capital loss carryover to 1978 from your 1977 Form 4798, Part II, line 12, column f. If so, first fill in your 1978 Schedule D (Form 1040), lines 1 through 13 to report capital gains and losses for the current year and any post-1969 capital loss carryovers from 1978 to 1979 for pre-1970 losses and any post-1969 losses. Then complete this form to figure your capital loss carryover from 1978 to 1979 for pre-1970 losses and a combination of pre-1970 and post-1969 losses.

B. How to Use This Form.—Enter a gain or loss on the lines indicated in the instructions. If there is a gain, enter the gain reduced by the amount of the loss. If the loss is more than the gain, enter the loss. If there is a gain and no loss, enter the gain.

C. Part I, Line 30 or 45.—If there are a loss and a gain on the lines mentioned in the instructions for Part I, line 30 or 45, enter the loss reduced by the amount of the gain. If the gain is more than the loss enter zero. If there is a loss and no gain, just enter the loss.

D. Part II, Line 24.—If you are provided with a separate return limitation for Part I, line 36b is \$1,500, and line 24 is less than line 36b, enter the amount of the loss increased by amounts attributable to pre-1970 short term and long term capital loss components, but the combined total may not exceed \$3,000. If Part I, line 2 shows a loss, complete Part I, Section 8. If Part I, line 2 shows a gain, complete Part I, Section 8. If Part I, line 2 shows a loss and a gain, complete Part I, Section 8. If Part I, line 2 shows a gain and no loss, enter the gain. If the loss is more than the gain, enter the loss under line 22.

A

- Accelerated depreciation (See Tax Preferences)
- Additional tax for tax preferences:
 - Classified by:
 - Size of alternative income concepts, 44-45
 - Type of tax computation, 75
 - Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
 - Definition, 173
 - Derivation of total tax liability, 78
 - Reported on:
 - All returns, 100
 - Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 115
 - Classified by marital status, 109
 - Joint returns, 120
 - Returns with credit for the elderly, 126
 - Returns with income subject to tax, 82
 - Returns with net gain from sales of capital assets, 84-85
 - Returns with tax preferences, 99
- Adjusted gross income (See Adjusted Gross Income Less Deficit)
- Adjusted gross income less deficit:
 - As classifier, 185
 - Average, 6-8
 - Classified by:
 - Form of deduction, 52
 - Classified by State, 134
 - Marital status, 15
 - Size of adjusted gross income, 46
 - Size of alternative income concepts, 40-41
 - Size of total income tax, 88-90
 - States, 131
 - Classified by size of adjusted gross income, 144-171
 - Type of exemptions, 65-70
 - Classified by State, 140-143
 - Type of tax computation, 75
 - Coefficient of variation, 194
 - Classified by State, 201
 - Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
 - Definition, 173
 - Derivation of total tax liability, 78
 - Itemized deductions as percent of, 59
 - By type of itemized deduction, 60-63
 - Percent, 6-8
 - Reported on:
 - All returns, 16
 - Classified by marital status, 9-14
 - Form 1040A returns, 36
 - Classified by marital status, 35
 - Filed by taxpayers age 65 or over, 110
 - Joint returns, 23
 - Nontaxable returns, 33
 - Returns filed by dependents with unearned income, 64
 - Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 111
 - Classified by marital status, 109
 - Joint returns, 116
 - Returns with credit for the elderly, 122
 - Classified by age of taxpayer, 110
 - Returns with earned income credit, 95
 - Returns with income earned abroad, 31
 - Returns with income subject to tax, 80
 - Returns with itemized deductions, 58
 - Returns with refund, 106
 - Returns with tax due at time of filing, 104
 - Returns with tax overpayment, 105
 - Returns with tax preferences, 96
 - Size and accumulated size, 6-8
 - Total income tax as a percent of, 91-92
- Adjusted gross income less investment interest:
 - Classified by size of alternative income concepts, 40-41
 - Definition, 173
 - Reported on nontaxable returns, 5
- Adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences:
 - Classified by size of alternative income concepts, 40-41
 - Definition, 173
 - Reported on nontaxable returns, 5
- Adjustments (See Statutory Adjustments)
- Age 65 or over:
 - Definition, 173
 - Exemptions for:
 - Classified by:
 - Marital status, 71
 - Size of adjusted gross income, 65
 - State, 140
 - Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 53
 - Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 111
 - Classified by marital status, 109
 - Joint returns, 116
 - Reported on:
 - Form 1040A returns, 110
 - Returns with credit for the elderly, 122
 - Classified by age of taxpayer, 110
 - Returns with itemized deductions, 121
- Alimony received:
 - Classified by size of alimony received, 49
 - Coefficient of variation, 194
 - Definition, 173
 - Reported on:
 - All returns, 16
 - Classified by marital status, 15
 - Joint returns, 23
 - Returns with itemized deductions, 58
- All other taxes:
 - Definition, 174
 - Derivation of total tax liability, 78
 - Reported on:
 - All returns, 100
 - Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 115
 - Joint returns, 120
 - Returns with credit for the elderly, 126
- Alternative tax:
 - Definition, 174
 - Reported on returns with income subject to tax, 80-83
 - Reported on returns with net gain from sales of capital assets, 85
 - Tax savings, 82
 - Type of tax computation, 75
- Amortization (See Tax Preferences)
- Averages (See specific item)

B

- Bad debt reserves (See Tax Preferences)
- Balance due after remittance:
 Definition, 174
 Reported on:
 All returns, 103
 Form 1040A returns, 39
 Classified by marital status, 35
- Blindness exemptions:
 Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 53
 Definition, 174
 Reported on all returns, 65
 Classified by marital status, 71
 Classified by State, 140
- Business energy investment credit:
 Classified by size of credit, 77
 Definition, 174
 Reported on:
 All returns, 103
 Classified by State, 138-139
 Returns with income tax before credits, 93
- Business and profession profit or loss:
 Classified by size of net profit and net loss, 46
 Coefficient of variation, 198
 Classified by State, 201
 Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
 Definition, 174
 Reported on:
 All returns, 20
 Classified by marital status, 15
 Classified by State, 131
 Joint returns, 27
 Returns with itemized deductions, 58
 Returns with tax preferences, 96

C

- Capital gain distributions:
 Coefficient of variation, 196
 Definition, 175
 Reported on:
 All returns, 18
 Joint returns, 25
 Returns with net gain from sales of capital assets, 85
- Capital gains and losses (See Sales of Capital Assets)
- Casualty or theft loss (net):
 Definition, 175
 Reported on:
 Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 121
 Returns with itemized deductions, 56
 Classified by size of the deduction, 57
 Classified by State, 136
- Child care credit:
 Definition, 175
 Reported on returns with income tax before credits, 93
 Classified by State, 137
- Coefficient of variation (See also specific item):
 Definition, 193
 For selected income and tax items by State, 201-203
 For sources of income and adjustments, 194-200
- Contributions deduction:
 As percent of adjusted gross income, 63
 Classified by size of alternative income concepts, 42-43
 Classified by size of the deduction, 57
 Definition, 175
 Reported on:
 Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 121
 Returns with itemized deductions, 56
 Classified by State, 135
 Returns with tax preferences, 97

- Contributions to candidates credit:
 Definition, 175
 Reported on:
 Form 1040A returns, 37
 Classified by marital status, 35
 Returns with income tax before credits, 94
 Classified by State, 138
- Contributions to candidates deduction (See Miscellaneous Itemized Deductions)
- Credit for tax on certain gasoline, fuel, and oil:
 Definition, 175
 Reported on all returns, 102
- Credit for the elderly:
 Definition, 176
 Reported on:
 All returns, 122-126
 Classified by age of taxpayer, 110
 Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 114
 Joint returns, 119
 Returns with income tax before credits, 93
 Classified by State, 137
- Credit on 1979 estimated tax:
 Definition, 176
 Reported on:
 All returns, 103
 Returns with refund, 106
 Returns with tax overpayment, 105
- Credits (See Tax Credits)

D

- Deduction for expense of living abroad:
 Coefficient of variation, 200
 Definition, 176
 Reported on:
 All returns, 22
 Joint returns, 29
 Returns with income earned abroad, 30
- Deductions (See Total Itemized Deductions and Zero Bracket Amount)
- Dependents' exemptions:
 Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 53
 Definition, 176
 Type of dependent exemptions, 65-66
 Classified by marital status, 71
 Classified by State, 141
- Dependents with unearned income:
 Definition, 176
 Returns of, 64
- Depletion (See Tax Preferences)
- Description of the sample:
 Method of estimation, 191
 Sample criteria and selection, 191
 Sources of the data, 191
- Disability income exclusion:
 Coefficient of variation, 200
 Definition, 176
 Reported on:
 All returns, 22
 Joint returns, 29
 Returns with earned income credit, 95
- Dividend exclusion:
 Coefficient of variation, 195
 Definition, 176
 Reported on:
 All returns, 17
 Form 1040A returns, 36
 Joint returns, 24
- Dividends in adjusted gross income:
 Classified by size of dividends, 47
 Coefficient of variation, 195
 By State, 202
 Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
 Definition, 176

Reported on:

- All returns, 17
 - Classified by marital status, 15
 - Classified by State, 132
- Form 1040A returns, 36
 - Classified by marital status, 35
 - Filed by taxpayers age 65 or over, 110
- Joint returns, 24
- Returns filed by dependents with unearned income, 64
- Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 112
 - Joint returns, 117
- Returns with credit for the elderly, 123
- Returns with itemized deductions, 58
- Returns with tax preferences, 96
- Domestic and foreign dividends received (See Dividends in Adjusted Gross Income)

E

Earned income credit:

- Computation of, 95
- Definition, 176
- Derivation of total tax liability, 78
- Reported on:

- All returns, 101, 103
 - Classified by marital status, 15
- Form 1040A returns, 38
 - Classified by marital status, 35
- Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 114-115
 - Joint returns, 119-120
- Returns with credit for the elderly, 125-126
- Returns with income tax before credits, 93
 - Classified by State, 137-139
- Returns with itemized deductions, 58

Estate or trust income or loss:

- Classified by size of net income and net loss, 48
- Classified by State, 133
- Coefficient of variation, 199
 - By State, 203
- Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
- Definition, 177
- Reported on:

- All returns, 21
 - Classified by marital status, 15
- Joint returns, 28
- Returns filed by dependents with unearned income, 64
- Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 112
 - Joint returns, 117
- Returns with credit for the elderly, 123
- Returns with itemized deductions, 58

Estimated tax payments:

- Definition, 177
- Reported on:
- All returns, 102
 - Classified by State, 139
- Returns with refund, 106
- Returns with tax due at time of filing, 104
- Returns with tax overpayment, 105

Excess itemized deductions:

- Classified by:
- Marital status, 15
 - Classified by size of adjusted gross income, 9-14
- Size of excess itemized deductions, 57
- State, 135
- Definition, 177
- Reported on:

- Returns filed by dependents with unearned income, 64
- Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 113
 - Classified by marital status, 109
 - Joint returns, 118
- Returns with credit for the elderly, 124
- Returns with income subject to tax, 80

Returns with itemized deductions, 56

- Classified by marital status, 58
 - Reported by taxpayers age 65 or over, 121
- Excess social security tax withheld:
 - Definition, 177
 - Reported on all returns, 102
- Exemptions (See also specific type):

Classified by:

- Size of alternative income concepts, 42-43
- State, 136

Classified by size of adjusted gross income, 144-171

- Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
- Definition, 177

Reported on:

- All returns, 9-14
- Form 1040A returns, 37
 - Classified by marital status, 35
 - Filed by taxpayers age 65 or over, 110
- Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 111
 - Classified by marital status, 109
- Joint returns, 116

- Returns with credit for the elderly, 122
- Returns with income earned abroad, 31
- Returns with income subject to tax, 80

Types of exemptions, 65-70

- Classified by marital status, 71
- Classified by State, 140-143
- Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 53

Exemption credit (See General Tax Credit)

Expanded income:

- Classified by size of alternative income concepts, 40-41
- Definition, 177
- Reported on nontaxable returns, 5

F

Farm profit or loss:

- Classified by size of net profit and net loss, 46
- Classified by State, 131
- Coefficient of variation, 198
 - By State, 201
- Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
- Definition, 177
- Reported on:

- All returns, 20
 - Classified by marital status, 15
- Joint returns, 27
- Returns with itemized deductions, 58
- Returns with tax preferences, 96

Filing requirements, VI

Foreign tax credit:

- Classified by size of alternative income concepts, 44-45
- Definition, 178
- Reported on returns with income tax before credits, 94
 - Classified by State, 138
- Reported on returns with income earned abroad, 32

Form 1040A returns:

- Classified by marital status, 35
- Classified by size of adjusted gross income, 36-39
- Filed by taxpayers age 65 or over, 110
- Form of deduction, 178
- Forms and instructions, 205-254
- Fully taxable pensions and annuities (See Pensions and Annuities)

G

Gains and losses from sales of capital assets (See Sales of Capital Assets)

General tax credit:

- Definition, 178

Derivation of total tax liability, 78
 Reported on:
 Form 1040A returns, 37
 Classified by marital status, 35
 Filed by taxpayers age 65 or over, 110
 Returns filed by dependents with unearned income, 64
 Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 114
 Joint returns, 119
 Returns with credit for the elderly, 125
 Returns with income tax before credits, 93
 Classified by State, 137
 Geographic coding, 128

H

Heads of households, returns of
 (See also Marital Status):
 Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 3
 Definition, 178
 Exemptions, 71
 Reported on:
 Form 1040A returns, 35
 Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 109
 Returns with earned income credit, 95
 Returns with itemized deductions, 58
 Selected items, 12
 Sources of income, 15
 High-income returns:
 Classified by size of alternative income concepts, 40-45
 Definition, 4
 Home mortgage interest:
 Classified by size of home mortgage interest deducted, 57
 Classified by State, 135
 Definition, 178
 Reported on returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 121
 Reported on returns with itemized deductions, 55

I

Income averaging:
 Definition, 178
 Reported on returns with income subject to tax, 80-83
 Selected income tax items, 75
 Tax savings, 82
 Income earned abroad:
 Definition, 179
 Reported on all returns, 30
 Reported on returns with income subject to tax, 81
 Income subject to tax:
 Classified by type of tax computation, 75
 Definition, 179
 Reported on:
 All returns, 81
 Returns with net gain from sales of capital assets, 84-85
 Returns with tax preferences, 97
 Income tax after credits:
 Classified by:
 Marital status, 15
 Classified by size of adjusted gross income, 9-14
 State, 138
 Type of tax computation, 75
 Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
 Cumulated, 6-8
 Definition, 179
 Derivation of total tax liability, 78
 Percent and accumulated percent, 6-8

Reported on:
 All returns, 100
 Form 1040A returns, 38
 Classified by marital status, 35
 Filed by taxpayers age 65 or over, 110
 Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 115
 Classified by marital status, 109
 Joint returns, 120
 Returns with credit for the elderly, 126
 Returns with earned income credit, 95
 Returns with income earned abroad, 32
 Returns with income tax before credits, 94
 Returns with itemized deductions, 58
 Returns with tax preferences, 97

Income tax before credits:

Classified by:
 Size of alternative income concepts, 44-45
 State, 136
 Type of tax computation, 75
 Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
 Definition, 179
 Derivation of total tax liability, 78
 Reported on:
 All returns, 93
 Classified by State, 137
 Form 1040A returns, 37
 Classified by marital status, 35
 Filed by taxpayers age 65 or over, 110
 Nontaxable returns, 33
 Returns filed by dependents with unearned income, 64
 Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 114
 Joint returns, 119
 Returns with credit for the elderly, 125
 Classified by age of taxpayer, 110
 Returns with earned income credit, 95
 Returns with income subject to tax, 82
 Returns with net gain from sales of capital assets, 84-85
 Returns with tax preferences, 97

Income tax withheld:

Classified by marital status, 15
 Classified by State, 139
 Definition, 179
 Reported on:
 All returns, 101
 Form 1040A returns, 38
 Classified by marital status, 35
 Returns with itemized deductions, 58
 Returns with refund, 106
 Returns with tax due at time of filing, 104
 Returns with tax overpayment, 105

Individual retirement arrangement (IRA) adjustment:

Coefficient of variation, 200
 Definition, 179
 Reported on all returns, 22
 Reported on joint returns, 29

Intangible drilling costs (See Tax Preferences)

Interest paid deduction:

As percent of adjusted gross income, 62
 Classified by:
 Size of alternative income concepts, 40-41
 Size of interest paid, 57
 State, 135
 Definition, 180
 Reported on:

 Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 121
 Returns with itemized deductions, 55
 Returns with tax preferences, 97

Interest received:

Classified by:
 Marital status, 15
 Size of interest received, 48
 State, 132

Coefficient of variation, 194
 By State, 202
 Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
 Definition, 180
 Reported on:
 All returns, 16
 Form 1040A returns, 36
 Classified by marital status, 35
 Filed by taxpayers age 65 or over, 110
 Joint returns, 23
 Returns filed by dependents with unearned income, 64
 Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 112
 Joint returns, 117
 Returns with credit for the elderly, 123
 Returns with itemized deductions, 58
 Returns with tax preferences, 96
 Investment credit:
 Classified by State, 137-138
 Definition, 180
 Reported on returns with income tax before credits, 93
 Investment interest:
 Classified by size of alternative income concepts, 40-41
 Definition, 180
 Itemized deduction tax preference (See Tax Preferences)
 Itemized deductions (See Total Itemized Deductions)

J

Joint returns of husbands and wives (See also Marital Status):
 Classified by State, 144-171
 Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 3
 Definition, 180
 Exemptions, 71
 Reported on:
 Form 1040A returns, 35
 Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 109
 Classified by size of adjusted gross income, 116-120
 Returns with credit for the elderly, 110
 Returns with earned income credit, 95
 Returns with itemized deductions, 58
 Returns with presidential election campaign fund checkoff, 34
 Returns with total income tax as percent of adjusted gross income, 91-92
 Selected items, 10
 Sources of income, 15
 Classified by size of adjusted gross income, 23-29

L

Limitations of the data (See Description of the Sample and Coefficient of Variation)
 Long-term capital gains and losses (See Sales of Capital Assets)

M

Marital status (See also specific type):
 Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 3
 Definition, 180
 Exemptions, 71
 Reported on:
 Form 1040A returns, 35
 Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 109
 Returns with itemized deductions, 58
 Returns with presidential election campaign fund checkoff, 34
 Selected items, 9-14
 Sources of income, 15

Maximum and alternative tax computation (See Maximum Tax on Personal Service Income)
 Maximum tax on personal service income:
 Definition, 181
 Reported on returns with income subject to tax, 80-83
 Tax savings, 82
 Type of tax computation, 75
 Medical and dental expense deduction:
 As percent of adjusted gross income, 60
 Classified by size of alternative income concepts, 42-43
 Classified by size of medical deduction, 57
 Definition, 181
 Reported on:
 Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 121
 Returns with itemized deductions, 55
 Classified by State, 135
 Minimum tax (See Additional Tax for Tax Preferences)
 Miscellaneous itemized deductions:
 Classified by size of alternative income concepts, 42-43
 Classified by size of miscellaneous deductions, 57
 Definition, 181
 Reported on:
 Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 121
 Returns with itemized deductions, 56
 Classified by State, 136
 Returns with tax preferences, 97

N

Net capital gain and loss (See Sales of Capital Assets)
 New jobs credit:
 Classified by State, 138
 Definition, 181
 Reported on returns with income tax before credits, 94
 Nonjoint returns (See Marital Status)
 Nonsampling errors (See Description of the Sample)
 Nontaxable returns:
 Classified by size of alternative income concepts, 5
 Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
 Definition, 187
 Sources of income and deductions, 33
 Number of returns (See also specific type):
 Classified by:
 Size of alternative income concepts, 40-45
 State, 131-133
 Classified by size of adjusted gross income, 144-171
 Type of tax computation, 80-83
 Coefficient of variation, 193
 Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
 Classified by marital status, 3
 Credits, 93-94
 Exemptions, 65-70
 Filed by taxpayers age 65 or over, 111-115
 Form 1040A returns, 36-39
 Classified by marital status, 35
 Form of deduction, 52
 Itemized deductions, 55-56
 Sample size, 192
 Sources of income, 16-22
 Tax liability and taxpayments, 100-103
 Total, cumulated, 6-8

O

Other deductions (See Miscellaneous Itemized Deductions)
 Other dependents (See Dependents' Exemptions)
 Other income or loss:
 Coefficient of variation, 200

Classified by marital status, 15
 Classified by size of other income and loss, 49
 Definition, 182

Reported on:

All returns, 21
 Joint returns, 28
 Returns with itemized deductions, 58

Other tax credits:

Definition, 182
 Reported on returns with income tax before credits, 94

Other taxpayments:

Definition, 182
 Reported on all returns, 102

Overpayment (See also Refund):

Classified by:
 Marital status, 15
 Size of overpayment, 105
 State, 139

Definition, 182

Reported on:

All returns, 103
 Form 1040A returns, 39
 Classified by marital status, 35
 Returns filed by dependents with unearned income, 64
 Returns with itemized deductions, 58
 Returns with refund, 106

P

Partnership income or loss:

Classified by:
 Marital status, 15
 Size of net income and net loss, 46-47
 State, 131

Coefficient of variation, 199

By State, 201

Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1

Definition, 182

Reported on:

All returns, 21
 Joint returns, 28
 Returns with itemized deductions, 58
 Returns with tax preferences, 96

Payment on 1978 declaration of estimated tax (See Estimated Tax Payments)

Payment with request for extension of filing time:

Definition, 182
 Reported on all returns, 102

Penalty taxes on individual retirement arrangements:

Definition, 182
 Reported on all returns, 101

Pensions and annuities:

Classified by:
 Marital status, 15
 Size of pensions and annuities, 48
 State, 133

Coefficient of variation, 194-195

By State, 203

Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1

Definition, 183

Reported on:

All returns, 16-17
 Joint returns, 23-24
 Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 112
 Joint returns, 117

Returns with credit for the elderly, 123
 Returns with itemized deductions, 58

Personal exemption credit (See General Tax Credit)

Political contributions (See Contributions to Candidates Credit and Miscellaneous Itemized Deductions)

Presidential election campaign fund checkoff:

Definition, 183
 Reported on all returns, 34
 Reported on Form 1040A returns, 39

R

Refund (See also Overpayment):

Classified by:

Marital status, 15
 Size of overpayment, 105
 Size of refund, 106
 State, 139

Definition, 183

Reported on:

All returns, 103
 Form 1040A returns, 39
 Classified by marital status, 35
 Returns with itemized deductions, 58

Regular tax computation:

Definition, 183

Reported on:

All returns, 75
 Returns with income subject to tax, 80-83
 Returns with net gain from sales of capital assets, 84

Rent income or loss:

Classified by:

Marital status, 15
 Size of net income and loss, 48
 State, 132

Coefficient of variation, 196

By State, 202

Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1

Definition, 183

Reported on:

All returns, 18
 Joint returns, 25
 Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 112
 Joint returns, 117
 Returns with credit for the elderly, 123
 Returns with itemized deductions, 58
 Returns with tax preferences, 96

Residential energy credit:

Classified by size of residential energy credit, 77
 Computation of, 86-87

Classified by State, 129-130

Definition, 183

Reported on returns with income tax before credits, 94

Classified by State, 138

Retirement income credit (See Credit for the Elderly)

Royalty income or loss:

Classified by:

Marital status, 15
 Size of net income and loss, 48
 State, 132

Coefficient of variation, 196

By State, 202

Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1

Definition, 184

Reported on:

All returns, 18
 Joint returns, 25
 Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 112
 Joint returns, 117
 Returns with credit for the elderly, 123
 Returns with itemized deductions, 58
 Returns with tax preferences, 96

S

Salaries and wages:

Classified by:

Marital status, 15
 Number of exemptions, 67-70
 Size of salaries, 46
 State, 131

Classified by size of adjusted gross income, 144-171

Coefficient of variation, 194

By State, 201

- Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
- Definition, 184
- Reported on:
 - All returns, 16
 - Form 1040A returns, 36
 - Classified by marital status, 35
 - Filed by taxpayers age 65 or over, 110
 - Joint returns, 23
 - Nontaxable returns, 33
 - Returns filed by dependents with unearned income, 64
 - Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 111
 - Joint returns, 116
 - Returns with credit for the elderly, 122
 - Returns with earned income credit, 95
 - Returns with income earned abroad, 30
 - Returns with itemized deductions, 58
 - Returns with tax preferences, 96
- Sales of capital assets gain or loss:
 - Classified by:
 - Marital status, 15
 - Size of net gain and loss, 47
 - State, 131
 - Coefficient of variation, 196-198
 - By State, 201
 - Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
 - Computation of net capital gain, 84-85
 - Gains excluded at different rates, 4
 - Definition, 184
 - Reported on:
 - All returns, 18-20
 - Joint returns, 25-27
 - Returns filed by dependents with unearned income, 64
 - Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 111
 - Joint returns, 116
 - Returns with credit for the elderly, 122
 - Returns with itemized deductions, 58
 - Returns with tax preferences, 96
- Sales of property other than capital assets gain or loss:
 - Classified by:
 - Marital status, 15
 - Size of net gain and loss, 47
 - State, 132
 - Coefficient of variation, 198
 - By State, 202
 - Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
 - Definition, 185
 - Reported on:
 - All returns, 20
 - Joint returns, 27
 - Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 111
 - Joint returns, 116
 - Returns with credit for the elderly, 122
 - Returns with itemized deductions, 58
- Sampling criteria (See Description of the Sample)
- Sampling variability (See Coefficient of Variation)
- Self-employed retirement deduction:
 - Coefficient of variation, 200
 - Definition, 185
 - Reported on all returns, 22
 - Reported on joint returns, 29
- Self-employment income (See Earned Income Credit)
- Self-employment tax:
 - Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
 - Definition, 185
 - Reported on all returns, 101
- Separate returns of husbands and wives (See also Marital Status):
 - Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 3
 - Definition, 185
 - Exemptions, 71
 - Reported on returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 109
 - Reported on returns with itemized deductions, 58
 - Selected items, 13
 - Sources of income, 15
- Returns with itemized deductions, 58
 - Selected items, 11
 - Sources of income, 15
- Sick pay exclusion (See Disability Income Exclusion)
- Single persons, returns of (See also Marital Status):
 - Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 3
 - Definition, 185
 - Exemptions, 71
 - Reported on:
 - Form 1040A returns, 35
 - Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 109
 - Returns with itemized deductions, 58
 - Selected items, 14
 - Sources of income, 15
- Small Business Corporation profit or loss:
 - Classified by:
 - Marital status, 15
 - Size of net profit and loss, 47
 - State, 133
 - Coefficient of variation, 199
 - By State, 203
 - Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
 - Definition, 185
 - Reported on:
 - All returns, 21
 - Joint returns, 28
 - Returns with itemized deductions, 58
- Social security taxes on tip income:
 - Definition, 186
 - Reported on all returns, 101
- Sources of income (See specific type)
- Sources of the data (See Description of the Sample)
- Standard deduction (See Zero Bracket Amount)
- State data:
 - As classifier, 186
 - Classified by size of adjusted gross income, 144-171
 - Computation of residential energy credit, 129-130
 - Coefficient of variation, 201-203
 - Exemptions, 140-143
 - Itemized deductions, 134-136
 - Sources of income, 131-133
 - Tax credits and taxpayments, 137-139
- State income tax refunds:
 - Classified by marital status, 15
 - Classified by State, 133
 - Coefficient of variation, 194
 - By State, 203
 - Definition, 186
 - Reported on:
 - All returns, 16
 - Joint returns, 23
 - Returns with itemized deductions, 58
- Statutory adjustments (See also specific type):
 - Classified by marital status, 15
 - Coefficient of variation, 200
 - Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
 - Definition, 186
 - Reported on:
 - All returns, 22
 - Joint returns, 29
 - Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 113
 - Joint returns, 118
 - Returns with credit for the elderly, 124
 - Returns with itemized deductions, 58
- Stock options (See Tax Preferences)
- Surviving spouse, returns of (See also Marital Status):
 - Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 3
 - Definition, 186
 - Exemptions, 71
 - Reported on returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 109
 - Reported on returns with itemized deductions, 58
 - Selected items, 13
 - Sources of income, 15

T

- Tax computation (See specific type)
- Tax credits (See also specific type):
 - Classified by size of alternative income concepts, 44-45
 - Classified by State, 137-138
 - Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
 - Definition, 186
 - Derivation of total tax liability, 78
 - Earned income credit, 95
 - Reported on:
 - Form 1040A returns, 37-38
 - Classified by marital status, 35
 - Filed by taxpayers age 65 or over, 110
 - Nontaxable returns, 33
 - Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 114
 - Joint returns, 119
 - Returns with credit for the elderly, 125
 - By age of taxpayer, 110
 - Returns with income subject to tax, 82
 - Residential energy credit, 86-87
 - By size of credit, 77
 - By State, 129-130
 - Type, 93-94
- Tax due at time of filing:
 - Classified by:
 - Marital status, 15
 - Size of tax due, 104
 - State, 139
 - Definition, 186
 - Reported on:
 - Form 1040A returns, 39
 - Classified by marital status, 35
 - Returns filed by dependents with unearned income, 64
 - Returns with itemized deductions, 58
 - Returns with tax liability, 103
- Tax from recomputing prior-year investment credit:
 - Definition, 186
 - Reported on all returns, 100
- Tax generated:
 - Classified by type of tax computation, 75
 - Definition, 186
 - Derivation of total tax liability, 78
 - Reported on returns with income subject to tax, 81
- Tax law changes, VII
- Tax liability (See Total Income Tax or Total Tax Liability)
- Tax on partially tax-exempt income:
 - Definition, 186
 - Reported on returns with income subject to tax, 80-83
 - Tax savings, 82
 - Type of tax computation, 75
- Tax overpayment (See Overpayment)
- Tax paid with return:
 - Definition, 187
 - Reported on:
 - All returns, 103
 - Form 1040A returns, 39
 - Classified by marital status, 35
- Tax preferences:
 - Definition, 187
 - Reported on:
 - All returns, 96-99
 - Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 109
 - Returns with net gain from sales of capital assets, 85
- Tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income:
 - Classified by size of alternative income concepts, 40-41
 - Definition, 187
- Tax rate schedules, 228
- Tax savings (See specific type of tax computation)
- Tax table income:
 - Definition, 187
- Tax tables, 222-227
- Taxable income:
 - Classified by:
 - Marital status, 15
 - Classified by size of adjusted gross income, 9-14
 - Size of alternative income concepts, 44-45
 - State, 136
 - Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
 - Cumulated, amount, percent, 6-8
 - Definition, 188
 - Reported on:
 - Form 1040A returns, 37
 - Classified by marital status, 35
 - Filed by taxpayers age 65 or over, 110
 - Nontaxable returns, 33
 - Returns filed by dependents with unearned income, 64
 - Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 113
 - Classified by marital status, 109
 - Joint returns, 118
 - Returns with credit for the elderly, 124
 - Returns with income earned abroad, 31
 - Returns with income subject to tax, 81
 - Returns with itemized deductions, 58
 - Taxable returns:
 - Classified by size of alternative income concepts, 40-44
 - Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1
 - Cumulated, number, percent, 6-8
 - Definition, 187
- Taxes from special computations:
 - Definition, 188
 - Derivation of total tax liability, 78
 - Type of tax computation, 75
- Taxes paid deduction:
 - As percent of adjusted gross income, 61
 - Classified by:
 - Size of alternative income concepts, 42-43
 - Size of deduction, 57
 - State, 135
 - Definition, 188
 - Reported on:
 - All returns, 55
 - Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 121
 - Returns with tax preferences, 97
- Taxpayer exemptions:
 - Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 53
 - Definition, 177
 - Reported on:
 - All returns, 65
 - Classified by marital status, 71
 - Classified by State, 140
 - Form 1040A returns, 37
- Taxpayments (See also specific type)
 - Classified by:
 - Marital status, 15
 - Size of refund, 106
 - Size of tax due at time of filing, 104
 - Size of tax overpayment, 105
 - State, 139
 - Definition, 188
 - Reported on:
 - All returns, 101-102
 - Form 1040A returns, 38
 - Classified by marital status, 35
 - Returns with itemized deductions, 58
- Total deductions (See Total Itemized Deductions and Zero Bracket Amount)
- Total income tax:
 - As percent of adjusted gross income, 91-92
 - Average, 6-8

Classified by:

Marital status, 15

Classified by size of adjusted gross income, 9-14

Number of exemptions, 65-70

Classified by State, 142-143

Size of alternative income concepts, 44-45

Size of total income tax, 88-90

State, 133

Classified by size of adjusted gross income, 144-171

Coefficient of variation, 203

Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1

Cumulated, amount, percent, 6-8

Definition, 188

Derivation of total tax liability, 78

Reported on:

All returns, 100

Returns filed by dependents with unearned income, 64

Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 115

Classified by marital status, 109

Joint returns, 120

Returns with credit for the elderly, 126

Returns with income earned abroad, 32

Returns with income subject to tax, 83

Returns with itemized deductions, 58

Total itemized deductions (See also specific type):

As percent of adjusted gross income, 59

Classified by:

Marital status, 15

Classified by size of adjusted gross income, 9-14

Size of alternative income concepts, 40-41

Size of total itemized deductions, 57

State, 134

Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1, 52

Definition, 188

Reported on:

All returns, 55

Classified by marital status, 58

Nontaxable returns, 33

Returns filed by dependents with unearned income, 64

Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 113

Classified by marital status, 109

Joint returns, 118

Returns with credit for the elderly, 124

Returns with income earned abroad, 31

Returns with tax preferences, 96

Total tax liability:

Classified by:

Marital status, 15

Size of refund, 106

Size of tax due at time of filing, 104

Size of tax overpayment, 105

State, 133

Reported on returns with income tax before credits, 138

Coefficient of variation, 203

Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1

Definition, 188

Derivation of total tax liability, 78

Reported on:

All returns, 100

Returns filed by dependents with unearned income, 64

Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 115

Form 1040A returns, 110

Joint returns, 120

Returns with credit for the elderly, 126

Returns with itemized deductions, 58

U

Unused zero bracket amount:

Classified by State, 134

Definition, 189

Reported on:

Returns filed by dependents with unearned income, 64

Returns with income subject to tax, 80

Returns with itemized deductions, 56

W

Work incentive (WIN) credit:

Definition, 189

Reported on returns with income tax before credits, 94

Z

Zero bracket amount:

Classified by size of alternative income concepts, 42-43

Classified by State, 134

Comparison, 1977 and 1978, 1, 52

Definition, 189

Reported on:

Form 1040A returns, 36

Classified by marital status, 35

Filed by taxpayers age 65 or over, 110

Returns filed by dependents with unearned income, 64

Returns of taxpayers age 65 or over, 113

Classified by marital status, 109

Joint returns, 118

Returns with credit for the elderly, 124

Returns with income subject to tax, 81



1978

Statistics
of Income

Individual Income Tax Returns

Section

1 Returns Filed and Sources of Income

2 Deductions and Exemptions

3 Tax Computation and Tax Rates

4 Age 65 or Over; Credit for the Elderly

5 State Data

6 Explanation of Terms

7 Sources, Sample, and Limitations of the Data

8 Forms and Instructions

9 Index

