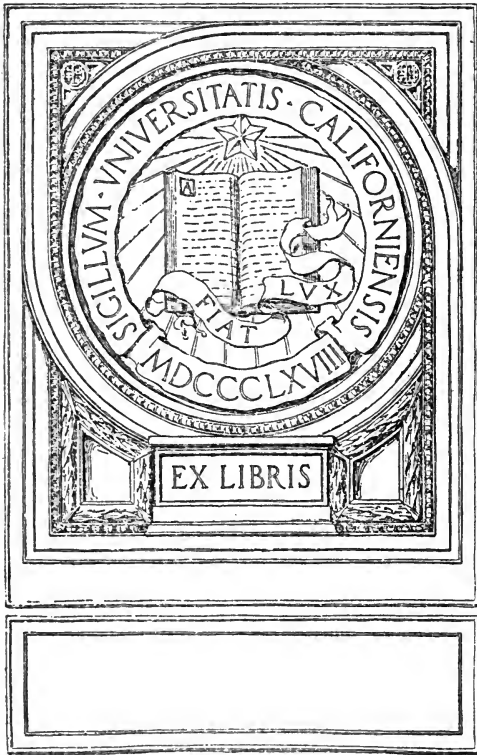
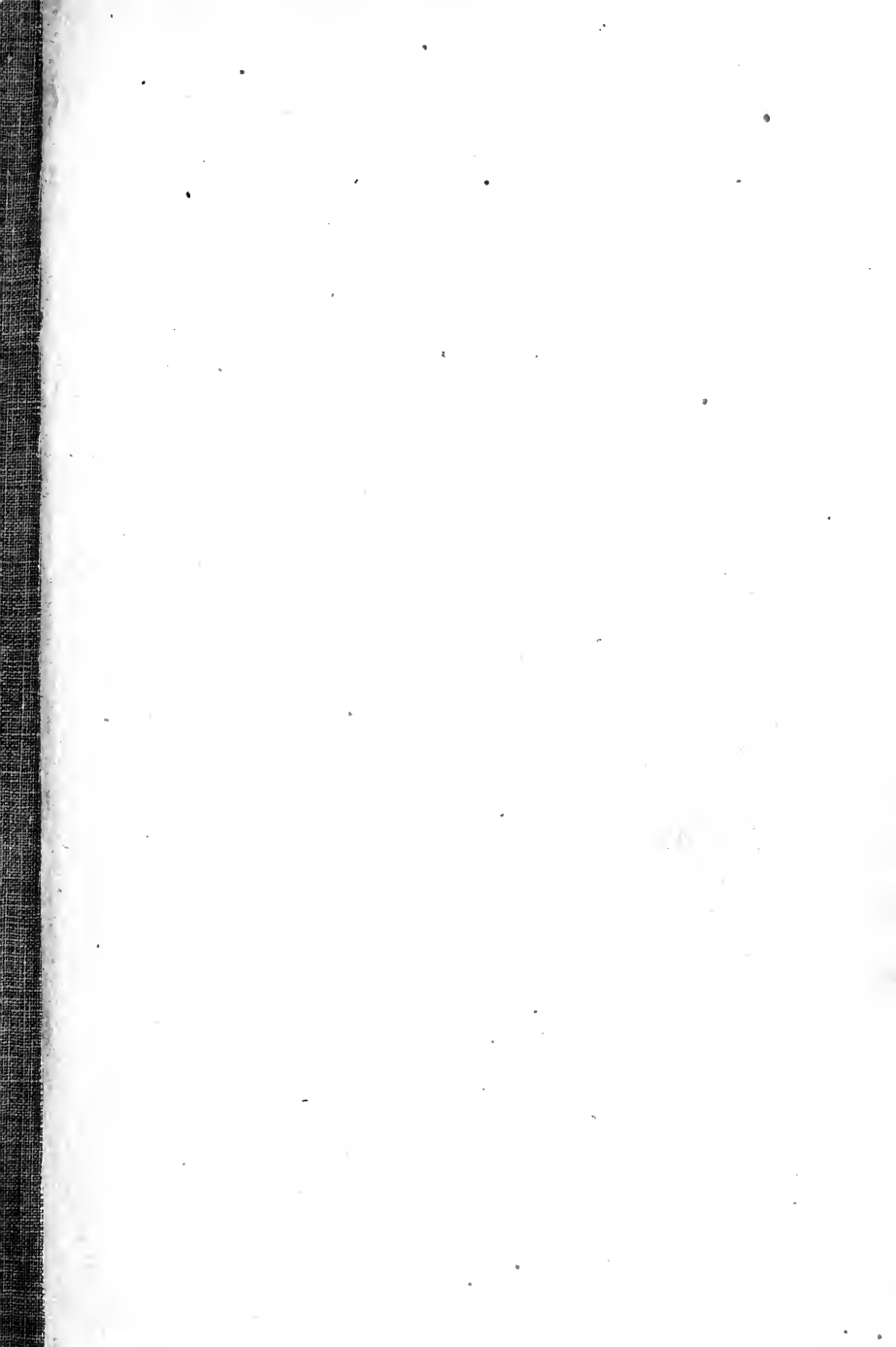


UC-NRLF



B 3 462 526





Digitized by the Internet Archive  
in 2007 with funding from  
Microsoft Corporation

World Peace Foundation

LEAGUE OF NATIONS

LIBRARY OF  
CALIFORNIA

VOLUME III

1920

WORLD PEACE FOUNDATION  
40 MT. VERNON STREET, BOSTON

# World Peace Foundation

Boston, Massachusetts

\*FOUNDED IN 1910 BY EDWIN GINN



JX 1907  
W82  
V. 3

The corporation is constituted for the purpose of educating the people of all nations to a full knowledge of the waste and destructiveness of war, its evil effects on present social conditions and on the well-being of future generations, and to promote international justice and the brotherhood of man; and, generally, by every practical means to promote peace and good will among all mankind.—*By-laws of the Corporation.*

It is to this patient and thorough work of education, through the school, the college, the church, the press, the pamphlet and the book, that the World Peace Foundation addresses itself.—Edwin Ginn.

The idea of force can not at once be eradicated. It is useless to believe that the nations can be persuaded to disband their present armies and dismantle their present navies, trusting in each other or in the Hague Tribunal to settle any possible differences between them, unless, first, some substitute for the existing forces is provided and demonstrated by experience to be adequate to protect the rights, dignity and territory of the respective nations. My own belief is that the idea which underlies the movement for the Hague Court can be developed so that the nations can be persuaded each to contribute a small percentage of their military forces at sea and on land to form an *International Guard or Police Force*.—Edwin Ginn.

\*Incorporated under the laws of Massachusetts, July 12, 1910, as the International School of Peace. Name changed to World Peace Foundation, December 22, 1910.

## A LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Published Bimonthly by

WORLD PEACE FOUNDATION

40 MT. VERNON STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

The subscription price is 25c. per year in advance, or \$1.00 for five years. Prices in quantities on application.

General Secretary, Edward Cummings.

Corresponding Secretary, and Librarian, Denys P. Myers.

# CONTENTS

NOS. 1-2, FEBRUARY-APRIL, 1920

## Three Months of the League of Nations

INTRODUCTION . . . . .	1
I. TREATY OF VERSAILLES COMES INTO FORCE . . . . .	4
Neutrals invited to accede . . . . .	6
Membership in the League . . . . .	6
Ratification of the Treaty of Versailles . . . . .	7
States invited to accede to the Covenant . . . . .	9
"Fresh chapter in world's history" . . . . .	10
II. ORGANIZATION OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS . . . . .	12
Preliminary decisions as to organization . . . . .	13
Ten sections already organized . . . . .	14
Political Section . . . . .	14
Legal Section . . . . .	15
Economic and Finance Section . . . . .	16
Administrative Commissions Section . . . . .	18
Transit Section . . . . .	18
Information Section . . . . .	20
Mandates Section . . . . .	20
International Bureaus . . . . .	23
Registry of Treaties . . . . .	24
International Health Organization . . . . .	25
Armaments Commission . . . . .	28
Clerical and Financial Staff . . . . .	29
Organization of Labor . . . . .	30
Expenses of the League of Nations . . . . .	32
III. THE COUNCIL OF THE LEAGUE MEETS . . . . .	35
Call for the first meeting . . . . .	36
Representatives on the Council . . . . .	36
The purpose of the League . . . . .	37
"Date of birth of the new World" . . . . .	38
Duties of League under treaty . . . . .	39
British Empire pledges loyalty . . . . .	40
Rests upon facts of nationhood . . . . .	41
To bring relief from armaments . . . . .	42
Italy's ideals as League Member . . . . .	42
Benefits will bring appreciation . . . . .	43
Brazil speaks for the Americas . . . . .	44
Absence of America at second meeting . . . . .	45
All decisions given in public . . . . .	46

Balfour confident of League's future . . . . .	47
Third and fourth meetings . . . . .	48
<b>IV. ACTION OF THE COUNCIL . . . . .</b>	<b>49</b>
1. The Saar basin . . . . .	50
Government of the basin . . . . .	51
Proclamation to the people . . . . .	53
2. Admission of Switzerland . . . . .	54
Tender of hospitality to League . . . . .	55
Report on League and vote to accede . . . . .	56
Negotiations with the powers . . . . .	57
League's Council hears report . . . . .	58
League Council votes resolution . . . . .	59
Not to wait longer for America . . . . .	60
3. Free City of Danzig . . . . .	61
The problems of Danzig . . . . .	62
4. Permanent Court of International Justice . . . . .	64
The Hague Court that now exists . . . . .	65
Peace conferees refer problem to League . . . . .	67
Immediate organization required . . . . .	68
Committee of jurists appointed . . . . .	70
Root with committee in June . . . . .	71
5. International Financial Conference . . . . .	71
Council votes to convene conference . . . . .	73
Twenty-five states invited . . . . .	74
United States asked to participate . . . . .	75
Memorial presented by citizens of the United States, the United Kingdom, France, the Netherlands, Switzer- land, Sweden, Denmark and Norway to their respec- tive Governments on January 14-15, 1920 . . . . .	76
Germany's and Austria's burdens . . . . .	77
Suggested methods of co-operation . . . . .	78
Letter of the British Chancellor of the Exchequer to the British memorialists . . . . .	82
Bring expenditures within receipts . . . . .	83
Britain willing to participate . . . . .	84
6. Investigation of Russian conditions . . . . .	86
Council requested to act . . . . .	87
League lays down conditions . . . . .	88
Bolshevists asked to state attitude . . . . .	90
Labor Bureau completes plans . . . . .	90
7. Repatriation and resupplying of Siberian prisoners . . . . .	91
8. The future status of Armenia . . . . .	93
9. Protection of minorities in Turkey . . . . .	94
10. Polish minorities treaty . . . . .	95



**The League Campaign in the Swiss and American Republics**

**Part I—Swiss Commentary on the Covenant**

<b>INTRODUCTION</b> . . . . .	<b>97</b>
<b>THE SWISS COMMENTARY ON THE COVENANT</b> . . . . .	<b>99</b>
Why the Republic voted to join the League as set forth in the Message of the Federal Council to the Federal Assembly	
Law without protection greatest danger . . . . .	100
The League of Nations and present international law . . . . .	102
<b>ARTICLE 1</b> . . . . .	<b>104</b>
States not invited to adhere . . . . .	105
Time and methods of adhesion . . . . .	107
Conditions of later admission . . . . .	108
<b>ARTICLE 2</b> . . . . .	<b>110</b>
<b>ARTICLE 3</b> . . . . .	<b>111</b>
<b>ARTICLE 4</b> . . . . .	<b>111</b>
Additions to Council . . . . .	113
<b>ARTICLE 5</b> . . . . .	<b>114</b>
<b>ARTICLE 6</b> . . . . .	<b>115</b>
<b>ARTICLE 7</b> . . . . .	<b>116</b>
Negotiations concerning Geneva . . . . .	117
Duties of Switzerland . . . . .	118
<b>ARTICLES 8 AND 9</b> . . . . .	<b>119</b>
Limitation of armaments . . . . .	120
Exchange of information . . . . .	122
<b>ARTICLE 10</b> . . . . .	<b>123</b>
Directed against wars of conquest . . . . .	124
<b>ARTICLE 11</b> . . . . .	<b>126</b>
<b>ARTICLE 12</b> . . . . .	<b>126</b>
Certain kinds of war suppressed . . . . .	128
Moral progress made . . . . .	130
Aims to settle disputes quickly . . . . .	131
<b>ARTICLE 13</b> . . . . .	<b>132</b>
<b>ARTICLE 14</b> . . . . .	<b>134</b>

ARTICLE 15 . . . . .	136
Problem of securing unanimity . . . . .	137
"Parties" means the disputants . . . . .	139
ARTICLE 16 . . . . .	140
Mutual support equalizes risks . . . . .	142
Consequences of not participating in sanctions . . . . .	144
Violation of pacific procedure clear . . . . .	146
ARTICLE 17 . . . . .	147
ARTICLE 18 . . . . .	150
ARTICLE 19 . . . . .	150
ARTICLE 20 . . . . .	150
ARTICLE 21 . . . . .	150
ARTICLE 22 . . . . .	153
ARTICLE 23 . . . . .	153
How provisions may be realized . . . . .	157
ARTICLE 24 . . . . .	159
ARTICLE 25 . . . . .	160
ARTICLE 26 . . . . .	161

---

NO. 4, AUGUST, 1920

**The League Campaign in the Swiss and American Republics**

**Part II—The United States Senate and the Treaty**

THE UNITED STATES SENATE AND THE TREATY . . . . .	163
A record of all the votes, those of the bitter-enders specially indicated	
1. VOTE OF NOVEMBER 19, 1919:	
PROCEEDINGS IN COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE:	
Amendments . . . . .	164
Reservations:	
Preamble . . . . .	165
No. 1 . . . . .	166
No. 2 . . . . .	166
No. 3 . . . . .	168
No. 4 . . . . .	168

No. 5 . . . . .	169
No. 6 . . . . .	169
No. 7 . . . . .	170
No. 8 . . . . .	170
No. 9 . . . . .	170
No. 10 . . . . .	171
No. 11 . . . . .	171
No. 12 . . . . .	171
Additional reservations . . . . .	171
Additional proposals . . . . .	172
No. 13 . . . . .	172
Additional proposal . . . . .	172
No. 14 . . . . .	173
Additional proposals . . . . .	174

PROCEEDINGS IN THE SENATE . . . . .	177
Resolution of ratification . . . . .	177

2. COMPROMISE RESERVATIONS:

PROCEEDINGS IN COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE:

Reservations:

No. 1 . . . . .	182
No. 2 . . . . .	188
No. 3 . . . . .	182
No. 4 . . . . .	182
No. 5 . . . . .	183
No. 6 . . . . .	183
No. 7 . . . . .	184
No. 8 . . . . .	184
No. 9 . . . . .	185
No. 10 . . . . .	185
No. 11 . . . . .	185
No. 12 . . . . .	186
No. 13 . . . . .	186
No. 14 . . . . .	186
Additional proposals . . . . .	191
No. 15 . . . . .	193
Additional proposal . . . . .	194

PROCEEDINGS IN THE SENATE:

Reservations:

No. 15 . . . . .	194
No. 2 . . . . .	195
Resolution of ratification . . . . .	195

3. DECLARATION OF PEACE:

House of Representatives . . . . .	200
The Senate . . . . .	201
House of Representatives . . . . .	204

SPECIAL NUMBER, SEPTEMBER, 1920

**Permanent Court of International Justice. Draft  
Scheme for the Institution of the Court**

FOREWORD . . . . .	205
DRAFT SCHEME FOR THE INSTITUTION OF THE PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE MENTIONED IN ARTICLE 14 OF THE COVENANT OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS; PREPARED TO THE COUNCIL OF THE LEAGUE BY THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF JURISTS . . . . .	207

---

NO. 5, OCTOBER, 1920

**Report of the International Financial Conference**

INTRODUCTION . . . . .	221
REPORT OF THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL CONFERENCE. . . . .	225
I. Review of the situation . . . . .	226
II. The limits of the financial remedies . . . . .	230
III. Recommendations of the conference . . . . .	231
General financial considerations . . . . .	232
Revenue and expenditure . . . . .	233
Cessation of inflation . . . . .	234
Central banks of issue . . . . .	235
External credits . . . . .	235
New credit organization . . . . .	235
Export credit insurance. . . . .	236
Finishing credits . . . . .	236
Miscellaneous proposals . . . . .	236
IV. The unanimous character of the recommendations . . . . .	238
CLOSING ADDRESSES . . . . .	239
INTERNATIONAL CREDITS . . . . .	242
ANNEX A: International organization for financing essential im- ports . . . . .	243
RECOMMENDATION FOR PERMANENT FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC ORGANIZATION . . . . .	247
APPENDIX I. Members of the delegations to the conference. . . . .	249
APPENDIX II. Documents prepared for the conference . . . . .	253

Work of the Council

REPORT BY THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO THE FIRST ASSEMBLY OF THE  
LEAGUE OF NATIONS, PRESENTED NOVEMBER 15, 1920

I. THE ORGANIZATION OF THE LEAGUE:

1. The sessions of the Council . . . . .	261
2. The finances of the League . . . . .	261
3. Preparations for the Assembly . . . . .	262
4. Accessions to the League: The case of Switzerland . . . . .	263
5. Registration of treaties . . . . .	263
6. The Permanent Armaments commission . . . . .	264
7. Recommendations addressed to the Council by the Committee of International Jurists at The Hague . . . . .	266
8. Obligations of the League under Article XXII of the Covenant (mandates) . . . . .	267
9. The International Labor Organization: Co-operation be- tween the Secretariat and the International Labor Office . . . . .	268
10. The co-ordination of international statistics . . . . .	269
11. Special reports on the organization of the League pre- sented to the Assembly . . . . .	269

II. POLITICAL DUTIES OF THE LEAGUE:

A. SPECIAL OBLIGATIONS ARISING OUT OF THE TREATY OF  
VERSAILLES:

1. The Free City of Danzig . . . . .	270
Map . . . . .	271
2. The Saar Basin . . . . .	272
Map . . . . .	273
3. Eupen and Malmédy . . . . .	274

B. GENERAL DUTIES OF THE LEAGUE IN THE INTERESTS OF  
PEACE AND JUSTICE:

1. The protection of Armenia . . . . .	275
2. The protection of minorities in the Ottoman Empire . . . . .	277
3. The protection of minorities in Poland, Austria and Bulgaria . . . . .	278
4. The reciprocal emigration of minorities in Greece and Bulgaria . . . . .	278
5. The appeal of Persia to the League . . . . .	279
6. The dispute between Sweden and Finland concerning the Aaland Islands . . . . .	280
7. The dispute between Poland and Lithuania . . . . .	282
8. The appeal of the King of the Hedjaz to the League . . . . .	285

C. SPECIAL DUTIES ACCEPTED BY THE LEAGUE:

1. The Commission of Inquiry to Russia . . . . .	285
2. The International Financial Conference . . . . .	286

III. ACTION OF THE LEAGUE IN THE GENERAL INTERESTS OF HUMANITY:	
1. The campaign against typhus in Poland . . . . .	288
2. Relief in Central Europe . . . . .	290
3. The repatriation of war prisoners . . . . .	290
IV. HELP GIVEN BY THE LEAGUE TO ASSOCIATIONS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION . . . . .	292
V. LIST OF THE SESSIONS OF THE COUNCIL AND OF THE QUESTIONS CONSIDERED . . . . .	293

### Status of Reparation by Germany

1. REPARATIONS:	
a. Deliveries . . . . .	299
b. Division . . . . .	300
2. RESTITUTIONS . . . . .	301
DELIVERY OF WAR MATERIAL NOVEMBER 11, 1918, TO DECEMBER, 31, 1920 . . . . .	301
DISPOSITION OF THE GERMAN FLEET . . . . .	302
DISPOSITION OF THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN FLEET . . . . .	303

## Appendices

I. COVENANT OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS . . . . .	305
II. TREATIES OF THE SETTLEMENT . . . . .	317
General conventions . . . . .	318
Protection of persons . . . . .	319
Distribution of reparation . . . . .	320
African arrangements . . . . .	320
Occupied territory . . . . .	320
III. DUTIES OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS AS PRESCRIBED IN THE TREATIES CONSTITUTING THE PEACE SETTLEMENT OF THE WORLD WAR . . . . .	321
1. Maintenance of Justice:	
<i>a.</i> Permanent Court of International Justice . . . . .	321
<i>b.</i> To act as arbiter . . . . .	322
<i>c.</i> To appoint arbitrator . . . . .	323
<i>d.</i> Tribunal in conformity with Covenant . . . . .	323
<i>e.</i> To provide special tribunal . . . . .	324
2. Protection of ethnic, linguistic and religious minorities	325
3. Institutions established:	
<i>a.</i> Commissions of the League . . . . .	329
<i>b.</i> Offices under the League . . . . .	332
4. Action of the League:	
<i>a.</i> Future decisions . . . . .	333
<i>b.</i> Contingent on events . . . . .	335
<i>c.</i> Contingent on request . . . . .	336
5. Equality among members . . . . .	339
6. Registration with the Secretary-General . . . . .	342
7. References to League . . . . .	343
Index, 1917-1920 . . . . .	349

## STATUS OF REPARATION

N. B.—The League of Nations has no connection with this matter. The Reparation Commission is established by Part VIII of the treaty of Versailles, which assigns to it the duty of determining the amount of damage for which compensation is to be made by Germany; but the Supreme Council, consisting of the Allied premiers and ministers, and the Conference of Ambassadors, which sits *ad interim*, are the bodies which have assumed responsibility.

Allied loss and damage, which Germany is bound to repair, are listed in Part VIII, Annex I, of the treaty of Versailles. No bill of particulars respecting the amounts of these liabilities has been published, so that it is impossible to compute what percentage of reparation has been liquidated. There is a not unnatural difference between the parties as to the value of the commodities delivered.

It was announced by the Reparation Commission on October 28, 1920, that Germany had turned over 20,000,000,000 marks gold bearer bonds in accordance with the stipulations of Part VIII, Annex II, 12, c, 1, of the treaty of Versailles, as well as 40,000,000,000 marks gold bearer bonds as stipulated by Annex II, 12, c, 2. The bonds were issued by the German Treasury, signed by the Administrative Services of the German Debt, authorized by the German Financial Law of August 31, 1919. These bonds are subject to cancellation by way of reparation according to the details of Part VIII and Annexes of the treaty of Versailles. They constitute a part of the reparational system, and are assumed to be included in the total demands to be made upon Germany in conferences previous to May 1, 1921.

Respecting deliveries made by Germany the Reparation Commission on January 23, 1921, issued the following statement:

“A year having passed since the treaty of Versailles became operative, it is interesting to take stock of the deliveries by Germany completed under the treaty as well as under the armistice convention. The following represent deliveries up to December 31 under the heading of reparations:



"1. *Reparations*a. *Deliveries*

- "Coal (including coke and lignite), estimated at 17,818,840 tons.  
 "Sulphate of ammonia, 19,000 tons.  
 "Steamers, sailing vessels, and trawlers, 2,054,729 tons gross.  
 "River craft and material, 38,730 tons.  
 "Live stock, 360,176 beasts.<sup>1</sup>  
 "Seeds, 6,802,588 kilos.  
 "Dyes and dyestuffs, 10,787,827 kilos.  
 "Pharmaceutical products, 57,823 kilos.  
 "Rolling stock (locomotives), 4,571.  
 "Rolling stock (freight cars), 129,555.  
 "Motor lorries, 5,000.  
 "Railway material, 140,000 tons.  
 "Agricultural machinery, machines, and implements, 131,505.  
 "Submarine cables<sup>2</sup>:  
   Emden-Vigo: from the Straits of Dover to off Vigo;  
   Emden-Brest: from off Cherbourg to Brest;  
   Emden-Teneriffe: from off Dunkirk to off Teneriffe;  
   Emden-Azores: (1) From the Straits of Dover to Fayal;  
   Emden-Azores: (2) from the Straits of Dover to Fayal;  
   Azores-New York (1): From Fayal to New York;  
   Azores-New York (2): from Fayal to the longitude of Halifax;  
   Teneriffe-Monrovia: from off Teneriffe to off Monrovia;  
   Monrovia-Lome;  
   Lome-Duala: from Lome to Duala;  
   Monrovia-Pernambuco: from off Monrovia to off Pernambuco;  
   Constantinople-Constanza: from Constantinople to Constanza;  
   Yap-Shanghai, Yap-Guam, and Yap-Menado (Celebes): from Yap  
   Island to Shanghai, from Yap Island to Guam Island, and  
   from Yap Island to Menado.

"The above list does not include certain deliveries or cessions of a different kind, which either are, or are susceptible of, being credited to Germany, but for which figures are not yet completely determined: Public properties, and parts of debts in ceded territories, the Saar Basin, material abandoned after November 11, 1918, etc. Moreover, this list does not include deliveries or cessions from powers other than Germany as provided by treaties.

<sup>1</sup>The total number deliverable under Part VIII, Annex IV, 6, of the treaty is 370,900. A German note announced that on November 15 live-stock deliveries had been made according to the terms of the treaty as follows: Horses, France, 103%; Belgium, 66%; cattle, France, 72%; Belgium, 72%; goats, France, 92.3%; Belgium, 83%; sheep, France, 100.2%; Belgium, 109%. (*Le Temps*, November 21, 1920.)

<sup>2</sup>Only those privately owned to be credited to reparation.

b. *Division*

"At present the Reparation Commission has made the following division of deliveries made by Germany as reparation:

"Coal—France, 14,210,582 tons; Italy, 1,618,534 tons; Belgium, 1,401,626 tons; Luxemburg, 588,098 tons.

"Sulphate of ammonia—France, 19,000 tons.

"Ships—Great Britain, 1,477,839 gross tons<sup>1</sup>; France, 166,924 gross tons; Italy, 124,901 gross tons; Belgium, 15,831 gross tons; Japan, 28,678 gross tons.

"River craft and material—France, 36,730 tons; Belgium, 2,000 tons.

"Live stock—France, 207,943 beasts; Belgium, 152,233 beasts.

"Seeds—France, 6,501,310 kilos; Italy, 200 kilos; Belgium, 301,078 kilos.

"Dyes and dyestuffs—United States, 1,300,143 kilos; Great Britain, 3,113,802 kilos; France, 3,172,632 kilos; Italy, 1,760,310 kilos; Belgium, 1,190,375 kilos; Japan, 250,062 kilos.

"Pharmaceutical products—Italy, 39,581 kilos; Belgium, 12,385 kilos; Japan, 5,855 kilos.

"Motor lorries—United States, 1,314; Great Britain, 1,242; France, 2,200; Belgium, 244.

"Rolling stock: Locomotives—France, 2,653; Belgium, 1,918.

"Rolling stock: Freight cars—France, 63,658; Belgium, 65,897.

"Railway material—France, 90,000 tons; Belgium, 50,000 tons.

"Agricultural machinery, machines, and implements—France, 109,932; Belgium, 21,573.

"The division of submarine cables intrusted by the Allied Powers to the conference of experts meeting at Washington has not yet been effected.

"Valuations have been made for the greatest part of the above deliveries. Certain questions of principle not having been solved, it still remains to establish from different points of view several systems of accounting from which a choice will eventually be made. The commission has, nevertheless, to declare that the figures recently published respecting deliveries by Germany amounting to more than twenty billions of marks gold, which this power is constrained to pay by virtue

<sup>1</sup>British shipping lost as a result of the war is given as follows:

	Tons gross	Value
Steamers (direct war losses) .....	7,745,654	£527,889,000
Steamers (indirect war losses) .....	209,851	16,052,000
Sailing vessels (indirect) .....	121,021	2,463,000
Neutral vessels (lost while under time, charter or requisition) .....	440,989	38,312,000
	8,517,515	£584,716,000

of Article 235 of the treaty, substantially exceed the real figures.<sup>1</sup> The principal items on which there is either uncertainty or considerable disagreement are public properties in ceded territories, shipping, Saar Basin, the material abandoned by the Germans after November 11, 1918, and a portion of the coal.

## “2. Restitutions

“Beside the deliveries credited to Germany, Article 238 of the treaty stipulates that this state is bound to restore objects of every nature, securities and cash, taken away, seized or sequestered in the cases in which it proves possible to identify them in territory belonging to Germany and her allies.

“These restitutions of objects identified are entirely distinct from the deliveries dealt with above. Article 243 of the treaty provides that their value is not to be reckoned as credits to German reparation. The commission has recorded up to December 31, 1920, the following restitutions for France and Belgium:

“Agricultural material—France, 13,546 machines; Belgium, 14—Total, 13,560.

“Industrial material—France, 184,161 tons; Belgium, 87,046 tons—Total, 271,207.

“Rolling stock: Locomotives—France, 13; Belgium, 394—Total, 407.

“Rolling stock: Freight cars—France, 6,031; Belgium, 12,897—Total, 18,928.

“Other categories of goods have also been restored, such as stocks, a certain quantity of personal property and objects of art.”

### DELIVERY OF WAR MATÉRIEL, NOVEMBER 11, 1918, TO DECEMBER 31, 1920

The reduction of the German military, naval and air forces by the Allies is, by the preamble of Part V of the treaty of Versailles,

<sup>1</sup>The figures referred to, as printed in *Le Temps*, January 21, 1921, are:

	Millions of marks gold
Railway material .....	1,500
Saar mines .....	1,000
Landed interests (properties, concessions, interests, etc.) in the territories taken from Germany, outside of Alsace and Lorraine, and ceded to Poland, to Denmark, to Belgium, to Japan, to China, and also in the plebiscite territories .....	4,500
Merchant shipping .....	7,300
Reimbursement for military occupation expenses .....	1,300
Coal .....	500
Purchase of provisions and raw materials .....	3,000
German cables .....	90
Nonmilitary booty of war .....	3,700
	22,890

“in order to render possible the initiation of a general limitation of the armaments of all nations.”

(Not credited to reparation; based on report of Marshal Foch, December 31, 1920)

Cannon (complete).....	41,000
Cannon (barrels).....	29,000
Machine guns (complete and barrels).....	163,000
Rifles.....	2,800,000
Airplanes.....	16,000
Airplane motors.....	25,000

The German commissioner for disarmament of the population announced totals of arms, voluntarily delivered, purchased or confiscated up to January 10, 1921, apparently additional to the above, as follows:

932 cannon; 18,067 machine guns; 2,201,584 rifles and carbines; 78,325 revolvers and pistols; 85,616 hand grenades; 3,553 pieces of firearms; 246,357 pieces of machine guns; 312,905 pieces of rifles; and 4,624,189 cartridges. (*Le Temps*, January 15, 1921.)

The German army at the Armistice consisted of about 3,000,000 rifles. On January 29, 1921, the Germans claimed it had been reduced to 100,000 officers and men, but the Allies regarded the situation as unsatisfactory because of the existence of several organizations such as Civil Guards, Security Police, and the Bavarian Orgesch capable of military service.

#### DISPOSITION OF THE GERMAN FLEET<sup>1</sup>

(Not counted toward reparation. All vessels broken up, unless indicated as incorporated [IN.] in the present owner's fleet.

(Forty capital and 144 other ships listed.)

Battleships—To Great Britain, 5—Baden, Helgoland, Posen, Rheinland and Westfalen. To Japan, 2—Oldenburg and Nassau. To France, 1—Thuringen. To the United States, 1—Ostfriesland.

Light cruisers—To Great Britain, 6—Nürnberg, Stettin, Stuttgart, Danzig, München and Lübeck. To France, 5—Emden, Königsberg (IN.), Regensburg (IN.), Stralsund (IN.), and Kolberg (IN.). To Italy, 3—Pillau (IN.), Graudenz (IN.), and Strassburg (IN.). To Japan, 1—Augsburg. To the United States, 1—Frankfurt.

Flotilla leaders—To France, 1—S. 113. (IN.). To Italy, 1—V. 116 (IN.).

Destroyers—To Great Britain, 39—S. 137, V. 128, V. 125, B. 98 (wrecked), G. 95, G. 92, V. 82, V. 81 (foundered), V. 73, V. 71, S. 54 (foundered) S. 51 (foundered), V. 44, V. 28, V. 26, S. 24, T. 197, T. 195, T. 193, T. 192, T. 189, T. 186, T. 184, T. 183, T. 182, T. 180, T. 179, T. 178, T. 176, T. 174, T. 173, T. 169, T. 166, T. 165, T. 164, T. 163, T. 161, T. 160, and T. 159. To France, 11—H. 147 (IN.), H. 146 (IN.), S. 139 (IN.), S. 135 (IN.), S. 134 (IN.),

<sup>1</sup>Data from the London *Times*, October 12 and November 17, 1919.

S. 133 (IN.), V. 130 (IN.), V. 126, V. 100, V. 79 (IN.), V. 46. To Japan, 4—V. 127, V. 80, S. 60, and T. 181. To Italy, 2—B. 97 (IN.), S. 63 (IN.). To United States, 3—S. 132, G. 102, and V. 43.

Torpedo-Boats—All 50 boats allocated to Great Britain to be broken up, with the exception of six to be selected by Brazil and six by Poland from those at Rosyth, which after disarmament are being used for police purposes. On November 4, 1919, Brazil received the V.105, V.106, A.74, A.76, A.81, and A.93, and Poland the V.108, A.59, A.64, A.68, A.69, and A.80.

The auxiliary vessel Cyclops also broken up by Great Britain.

On June 21, 1919, 10 battleships, five battle cruisers, five light cruisers, and 28 destroyers of the interned German ships were sunk at Scapa, but the cruisers Nürnberg, Emden and Frankfurt, with several of the destroyers, were salvaged, and these are in the foregoing list.

---

#### DISPOSITION OF THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN FLEET (Not counted toward reparation)

Battleships (all broken up)—To Great Britain, 6—Erzherzog Ferdinand Max, Badenberg, Arpad, Hapsburg, Budapest, and Monarch. To France, 3—Prinz Eugen, Erzherzog Friedrich, and Erzherzog Karl. To Italy, 3—Tegetthoff, Zrinyi, and Radetzki.

Two cruisers, Sankt Georg and Kaiser Karl VI, allotted to Great Britain to be broken up.

Light cruisers—To Great Britain, 6—Admiral Spaun, Szigetvar, Aspern, K.U.K. Maria Theresa, Panther, and Leopard; all broken up. To Italy, 2—Helgoland and Saida. To France, 1—Novara. These three ships incorporated in their respective fleets.

Destroyers—To Italy, 15—Lika (IN.), Uszok (IN.), Triglav (IN.), Orgen (IN.), Cspel (IN.), Balaton (IN.), Tatra (IN.), Varasdiner (BR.), Huszar (BR.), Dinara (BR.), Velebit (BR.), Czikos (BR.), Turul (BR.), Uskoke (BR.), and Scharfschutze (BR.). To France, 3—Dukla (IN.), Reka (BR.), and Pandur (BR.). To Greece, 1—Ulan (IN.).

Torpedo-Boats—To Great Britain, 13—50 E., 51 T., 53 T., 55 T., 56 T., 57 T., 58 T., 59 T., 8, 9, 10, 14, and 18; all broken up. To Serbo-Czecho-Slovakia, 11—87 F., 93 F., 96 F., 76 T., 77 T., 78 T., 79 T., 69 F., 54 T., 60 T., 61 T.; all for police duties. To Greece, 7—98 M., 99 M., 100 M., 92 F., 94 F., 95 F., 96 F.; all for police duties. To Rumania, 7—82 F., 83 F., 84 F., 74 T., 75 T., 80 T., and 81 T.; all for police duties. To Portugal, 6—85 F., 86 F., 88 F., 89 F., 90 F.; all for police duties; and 91 F. To Italy, 6—52 T., 1, 2, 4, 5, 6; all broken up. To France, 4—13, 15, 16, and 17; all broken up.

The torpedo-gunboats all broken up; one by France, the remainder by Italy. Of the mining vessels, two allotted by Great Britain for breaking up and two to France for the same purpose.

This number completes Volume III of the LEAGUE OF NATIONS. Like Volumes I and II for 1918 and 1919, this volume will be immediately available in bound and indexed form. The price per volume is \$1.00. A subscription price of \$1.25 includes the current numbers of the LEAGUE OF NATIONS for one year and a bound volume at the end.

The first number of Volume IV, now in press, is a double number summarizing the proceedings of the first Assembly of the League of Nations, held at Geneva, November 15 to December 18, 1920. In order to preserve so far as possible the atmosphere of this historic first Assembly, the speeches of participants in the more important debates are freely quoted. Effort is made to give some account of the successive stages of the discussions, while resolutions finally adopted are carried textually. It is believed that the document will be of permanent value both to the general reader and the student of international affairs.

# COVENANT OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

## THE HIGH CONTRACTING PARTIES

In order to promote international co-operation and to achieve international peace and security

by the acceptance of obligations not to resort to war,

by the prescription of open, just and honorable relations between nations,

by the firm establishment of the understandings of international law as the actual rule of conduct among Governments, and

by the maintenance of justice and a scrupulous respect for all treaty obligations in the dealings of organized peoples with one another, Agree to this Covenant of the League of Nations.

### *Membership and Withdrawal*

ARTICLE 1. The original Members of the League of Nations shall be those of the Signatories which are named in the Annex to this Covenant, and also such of those other States named in the Annex as shall accede without reservation to this Covenant. Such accessions shall be effected by a declaration deposited with the Secretariat within two months of the coming into force of the Covenant. Notice thereof shall be sent to all other Members of the League.

Any fully self-governing State, Dominion or Colony not named in the Annex may become a Member of the League if its admission is agreed to by two-thirds of the Assembly, provided that it shall give effective guaranties of its sincere intention to observe its international obligations, and shall accept such regulations as may be prescribed by the League in regard to its military, naval and air forces and armaments.

Any Member of the League may, after two years' notice of its intention so to do, withdraw from the League, provided that all its international obligations and all its obligations under this Covenant shall have been fulfilled at the time of its withdrawal.

### *Executive Organs*

ARTICLE 2. The action of the League under this Covenant shall be effected through the instrumentality of an Assembly and of a Council, with a permanent Secretariat.

### *Assembly*

ARTICLE 3. The Assembly shall consist of representatives of the Members of the League.

The Assembly shall meet at stated intervals and from time to time, as occasion may require, at the Seat of the League, or at such other place as may be decided upon.

The Assembly may deal at its meetings with any matter within the sphere of action of the League or affecting the peace of the world.

At meetings of the Assembly each Member of the League shall have one vote, and may have not more than three Representatives.

### *Council*

ARTICLE 4. The Council shall consist of representatives of the Principal Allied and Associated Powers [United States of America, the British Empire, France, Italy and Japan], together with Representatives of four other Members of the League. These four Members of the League shall be selected by the Assembly from time to time in its discretion. Until the appointment of the Representatives of the four Members of the League first selected by the Assembly, Representatives of Belgium, Brazil, Greece and Spain shall be Members of the Council.

With the approval of the majority of the Assembly, the Council may name additional Members of the League, whose Representatives shall always be Members of the Council; the Council with like approval may increase the number of Members of the League to be selected by the Assembly for representation on the Council.

The Council shall meet from time to time as occasion may require, and at least once a year, at the Seat of the League, or at such other place as may be decided upon.

The Council may deal at its meetings with any matter within the sphere of action of the League or affecting the peace of the world.

Any Member of the League not represented on the Council shall be invited to send a Representative to sit as a Member at any meeting of the Council during the consideration of matters specially affecting the interests of that Member of the League.

At meetings of the Council, each Member of the League represented on the Council shall have one vote, and may have not more than one Representative.

### *Voting and Procedure*

ARTICLE 5. Except where otherwise expressly provided in this Covenant, or by the terms of the present Treaty, decisions at any meeting of the Assembly or of the Council shall require the agreement of all the Members of the League represented at the meeting.

All matters of procedure at meetings of the Assembly or of the Council, including the appointment of Committees to investigate particular matters, shall be regulated by the Assembly or by the Council and may be



decided by a majority of the Members of the League represented at the meeting.

The first meeting of the Assembly and the first meeting of the Council shall be summoned by the President of the United States of America.

#### *Secretariat*

ARTICLE 6. The permanent Secretariat shall be established at the Seat of the League. The Secretariat shall comprise a Secretary-General and such secretaries and staff as may be required.

The first Secretary-General shall be the person named in the Annex; thereafter the Secretary-General shall be appointed by the Council with the approval of the majority of the Assembly.

The secretaries and the staff of the Secretariat shall be appointed by the Secretary-General with the approval of the Council.

The Secretary-General shall act in that capacity at all meetings of the Assembly and of the Council.

The expenses of the Secretariat shall be borne by the Members of the League in accordance with the apportionment of the expenses of the International Bureau of the Universal Postal Union.

#### *Seat, Qualifications for Officials, Immunities*

ARTICLE 7. The Seat of the League is established at Geneva.

The Council may at any time decide that the Seat of the League shall be established elsewhere.

All positions under or in connection with the League, including the Secretariat, shall be open equally to men and women.

Representatives of the Members of the League and officials of the League when engaged on the business of the League shall enjoy diplomatic privileges and immunities.

The buildings and other property occupied by the League or its officials or by Representatives attending its meetings shall be inviolable.

#### *Reduction of Armaments*

ARTICLE 8. The Members of the League recognize that the maintenance of peace requires the reduction of national armaments to the lowest point consistent with national safety and the enforcement by common action of international obligations.

The Council, taking account of the geographical situation and circumstances of each State, shall formulate plans for such reduction for the consideration and action of the several Governments.

Such plans shall be subject to reconsideration and revision at least every 10 years.

After these plans shall have been adopted by the several Governments, the limits of armaments therein fixed shall not be exceeded without the concurrence of the Council.

The Members of the League agree that the manufacture by private enterprise of munitions and implements of war is open to grave objections. The Council shall advise how the evil effects attendant upon such manufacture can be prevented, due regard being had to the necessities of those Members of the League which are not able to manufacture the munitions and implements of war necessary for their safety.

The Members of the League undertake to interchange full and frank information as to the scale of their armaments, their military, naval and air programs, and the condition of such of their industries as are adaptable to warlike purposes.

#### *Permanent Military Commission*

ARTICLE 9. A permanent Commission shall be constituted to advise the Council on the execution of the provisions of Articles 1 and 8 and on military, naval and air questions generally.

#### *Guaranties Against Aggression*

ARTICLE 10. The Members of the League undertake to respect and preserve as against external aggression the territorial integrity and existing political independence of all Members of the League. In case of any such aggression or in case of any threat or danger of such aggression, the Council shall advise upon the means by which this obligation shall be fulfilled.

#### *Action in Case of War or Threat of War*

ARTICLE 11. Any war or threat of war, whether immediately affecting any of the Members of the League or not, is hereby declared a matter of concern to the whole League, and the League shall take any action that may be deemed wise and effectual to safeguard the peace of nations. In case any such emergency should arise, the Secretary-General shall, on the request of any Member of the League, forthwith summon a meeting of the Council.

It is also declared to be the friendly right of each Member of the League to bring to the attention of the Assembly or of the Council any circumstance whatever affecting international relations which threatens to disturb international peace or the good understanding between nations upon which peace depends.

#### *Disputes to Be Submitted to Arbitration or Inquiry*

ARTICLE 12. The Members of the League agree that, if there should arise between them any dispute likely to lead to a rupture, they will

submit the matter either to arbitration or to inquiry by the Council, and they agree in no case to resort to war until three months after the award by the arbitrators or the report by the Council.

In any case under this Article the award of the arbitrators shall be made within a reasonable time, and the report of the Council shall be made within six months after the submission of the dispute.

#### *Arbitration of Disputes*

ARTICLE 13. The Members of the League agree that, whenever any dispute shall arise between them which they recognize to be suitable for submission to arbitration and which can not be satisfactorily settled by diplomacy, they will submit the whole subject matter to arbitration.

Disputes as to the interpretation of a treaty, as to any question of international law, as to the existence of any fact which if established would constitute a breach of any international obligation, or as to the extent and nature of the reparation to be made for any such breach, are declared to be among those which are generally suitable for submission to arbitration.

For the consideration of any such dispute the court of arbitration to which the case is referred shall be the court agreed on by the parties to the dispute or stipulated in any convention existing between them.

The Members of the League agree that they will carry out in full good faith any award that may be rendered and that they will not resort to war against a Member of the League which complies therewith. In the event of any failure to carry out such an award, the Council shall propose what steps should be taken to give effect thereto.

#### *Court of International Justice*

ARTICLE 14. The Council shall formulate and submit to the Members of the League for adoption plans for the establishment of a Permanent Court of International Justice. The Court shall be competent to hear and determine any dispute of an international character which the parties thereto submit to it. The Court may also give an advisory opinion upon any dispute or question referred to it by the Council or by the Assembly.

#### *Disputes Not Submitted to Arbitration*

ARTICLE 15. If there should arise between Members of the League any dispute likely to lead to a rupture, which is not submitted to arbitration in accordance with Article 13, the Members of the League agree that they will submit the matter to the Council. Any party to the dispute may effect such submission by giving notice of the existence of the

dispute to the Secretary-General, who will make all necessary arrangements for a full investigation and consideration thereof.

For this purpose the parties to the dispute will communicate to the Secretary-General, as promptly as possible, statements of their case, with all the relevant facts and papers, and the Council may forthwith direct the publication thereof.

The Council shall endeavor to effect a settlement of the dispute and, if such efforts are successful, a statement shall be made public giving such facts and explanations regarding the dispute and the terms of settlement thereof as the Council may deem appropriate.

If the dispute is not thus settled, the Council, either unanimously or by a majority vote, shall make and publish a report containing a statement of the facts of the dispute and the recommendations which are deemed just and proper in regard thereto.

Any Member of the League represented on the Council may make public a statement of the facts of the dispute and of its conclusions regarding the same.

If a report by the Council is unanimously agreed to by the Members thereof other than the Representatives of one or more of the parties to the dispute, the Members of the League agree that they will not go to war with any party to the dispute which complies with the recommendations of the report.

If the Council fails to reach a report which is unanimously agreed to by the members thereof, other than the Representatives of one or more of the parties to the dispute, the Members of the League reserve to themselves the right to take such action as they shall consider necessary for the maintenance of right and justice.

If the dispute between the parties is claimed by one of them, and is found by the Council, to arise out of a matter which by international law is solely within the domestic jurisdiction of that party, the Council shall so report, and shall make no recommendation as to its settlement.

The Council may in any case under this Article refer the dispute to the Assembly. The dispute shall be so referred at the request of either party to the dispute, provided that such request be made within 14 days after the submission of the dispute to the Council.

In any case referred to the Assembly, all the provisions of this Article and of Article 12 relating to the action and powers of the Council shall apply to the action and powers of the Assembly, provided that a report made by the Assembly, if concurred in by the Representatives of those Members of the League represented on the Council and of a majority of the other Members of the League, exclusive in each case of the Represent-

atives of the parties to the dispute, shall have the same force as a report by the Council concurred in by all the members thereof other than the Representatives of one or more of the parties to the dispute.

#### *Sanctions*

ARTICLE 16. Should any Member of the League resort to war in disregard of its covenants under Articles 12, 13 or 15, it shall *ipso facto* be deemed to have committed an act of war against all other Members of the League, which hereby undertake immediately to subject it to the severance of all trade or financial relations, the prohibition of all intercourse between their nationals and the nationals of the covenant-breaking State, and the prevention of all financial, commercial or personal intercourse between the nationals of the covenant-breaking State and the nationals of any other State, whether a Member of the League or not.

It shall be the duty of the Council in such case to recommend to the several Governments concerned what effective military, naval or air force the Members of the League shall severally contribute to the armed forces to be used to protect the covenants of the League.

The Members of the League agree, further, that they will mutually support one another in the financial and economic measures which are taken under this Article, in order to minimize the loss and inconvenience resulting from the above measures, and that they will mutually support one another in resisting any special measures aimed at one of their number by the covenant-breaking State, and that they will take the necessary steps to afford passage through their territory to the forces of any of the Members of the League which are co-operating to protect the covenants of the League.

Any Member of the League which has violated any covenant of the League may be declared to be no longer a Member of the League by a vote of the Council concurred in by the Representatives of all the other Members of the League represented thereon.

#### *Disputes with Non-Members*

ARTICLE 17. In the event of a dispute between a Member of the League and a State which is not a Member of the League, or between States not Members of the League, the State or States not Members of the League shall be invited to accept the obligations of Membership in the League for the purposes of such dispute, upon such conditions as the Council may deem just. If such invitation is accepted, the provisions of Articles 12 to 16, inclusive, shall be applied with such modifications as may be deemed necessary by the Council.

Upon such invitation being given, the Council shall immediately

institute an inquiry into the circumstances of the dispute and recommend such action as may seem best and most effectual in the circumstances.

If a State so invited shall refuse to accept the obligations of Membership in the League for the purposes of such dispute, and shall resort to war against a Member of the League, the provisions of Article 16 shall be applicable as against the State taking such action.

If both parties to the dispute, when so invited, refuse to accept the obligations of Membership in the League for the purposes of such dispute, the Council may take such measures and make such recommendations as will prevent hostilities and will result in the settlement of the dispute.

#### *Registration and Publication of Treaties*

ARTICLE 18. Every treaty or international engagement entered into hereafter by any Member of the League shall be forthwith registered with the Secretariat and shall as soon as possible be published by it. No such treaty or international engagement shall be binding until so registered.

#### *Review of Treaties*

ARTICLE 19. The Assembly may from time to time advise the reconsideration by Members of the League of treaties which have become inapplicable, and the consideration of international conditions whose continuance might endanger the peace of the world.

#### *Abrogation of Inconsistent Obligations*

ARTICLE 20. The Members of the League severally agree that this Covenant is accepted as abrogating all obligations or understandings *inter se* which are inconsistent with the terms thereof, and solemnly undertake that they will not hereafter enter into any engagements inconsistent with the terms thereof.

In case any Member of the League shall, before becoming a Member of the League, have undertaken any obligations inconsistent with the terms of this Covenant, it shall be the duty of such Member to take immediate steps to procure its release from such obligations.

#### *Engagements that Remain Valid*

ARTICLE 21. Nothing in this Covenant shall be deemed to affect the validity of international engagements, such as treaties of arbitration or regional understandings like the Monroe doctrine, for securing the maintenance of peace.

*Control of Colonies and Territories*

ARTICLE 22. To those colonies and territories which as a consequence of the late war have ceased to be under the sovereignty of the States which formerly governed them and which are inhabited by peoples not yet able to stand by themselves under the strenuous conditions of the modern world, there should be applied the principle that the well being and development of such peoples form a sacred trust of civilization and that securities for the performance of this trust should be embodied in this Covenant.

The best method of giving practical effect to this principle is that the tutelage of such peoples should be intrusted to advanced nations who, by reason of their resources, their experience or their geographical position, can best undertake this responsibility, and who are willing to accept it, and that this tutelage should be exercised by them as Mandatories on behalf of the League.

The character of the mandate must differ according to the stage of the development of the people, the geographical situation of the territory, its economic conditions and other similar circumstances.

Certain communities formerly belonging to the Turkish Empire have reached a stage of development where their existence as independent nations can be provisionally recognized subject to the rendering of administrative advice and assistance by a Mandatory until such time as they are able to stand alone. The wishes of these communities must be a principal consideration in the selection of the Mandatory.

Other peoples, especially those of Central Africa, are at such a stage that the Mandatory must be responsible for the administration of the territory under conditions which will guarantee freedom of conscience and religion, subject only to the maintenance of public order and morals, the prohibition of abuses such as the slave trade, the arms traffic and the liquor traffic, and the prevention of the establishment of fortifications or military and naval bases and of military training of the natives for other than police purposes and the defense of territory, and will also secure equal opportunities for the trade and commerce of other Members of the League.

There are territories, such as Southwest Africa and certain of the South Pacific islands, which, owing to the sparseness of their population or their small size, or their remoteness from the centers of civilization, or their geographical contiguity to the territory of the Mandatory, and other circumstances, can be best administered under the laws of the Mandatory as integral portions of its territory, subject to the safeguards above mentioned in the interests of the indigenous population.

In every case of mandate, the Mandatory shall render to the Council an annual report in reference to the territory committed to its charge.

The degree of authority, control or administration to be exercised by the Mandatory shall, if not previously agreed upon by the Members of the League, be explicitly defined in each case by the Council.

A permanent Commission shall be constituted to receive and examine the annual reports of the Mandatories, and to advise the Council on all matters relating to the observance of the mandates.

### *Social Activities*

ARTICLE 23. Subject to and in accordance with the provisions of international conventions existing or hereafter to be agreed upon, the Members of the League:

- (a) will endeavor to secure and maintain fair and humane conditions of labor for men, women, and children, both in their own countries and in all countries to which their commercial and industrial relations extend, and for that purpose will establish and maintain the necessary international organizations;
- (b) undertake to secure just treatment of the native inhabitants of territories under their control;
- (c) will intrust the League with the general supervision over the execution of agreements with regard to the traffic in women and children and the traffic in opium and other dangerous drugs;
- (d) will intrust the League with the general supervision of the trade in arms and ammunition with the countries in which the control of this traffic is necessary in the common interest;
- (e) will make provision to secure and maintain freedom of communications and of transit and equitable treatment for the commerce of all Members of the League. In this connection, the special necessities of the regions devastated during the war of 1914-1918 shall be borne in mind;
- (f) will endeavor to take steps in matters of international concern for the prevention and control of disease.

### *International Bureaus*

ARTICLE 24. There shall be placed under the direction of the League all international bureaus already established by general treaties, if the parties to such treaties consent. All such international bureaus and all commissions for the regulation of matters of international interest hereafter constituted shall be placed under the direction of the League.



In all matters of international interest which are regulated by general conventions but which are not placed under the control of international bureaus or commissions, the Secretariat of the League shall, subject to the consent of the Council and if desired by the parties, collect and distribute all relevant information and shall render any other assistance which may be necessary or desirable.

The Council may include as part of the expenses of the Secretariat the expenses of any bureau or commission which is placed under the direction of the League.

#### *Promotion of Red Cross*

ARTICLE 25. The Members of the League agree to encourage and promote the establishment and co-operation of duly authorized voluntary national Red Cross organizations having as purposes the improvement of health, the prevention of disease and the mitigation of suffering throughout the world.

#### *Amendments*

ARTICLE 26. Amendments to this Covenant will take effect when ratified by the Members of the League whose Representatives compose the Council and by a majority of the Members of the League whose Representatives compose the Assembly.

No such amendment shall bind any Member of the League which signifies its dissent therefrom, but in that case it shall cease to be a Member of the League.

## ANNEX

## I. ORIGINAL MEMBERS OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS, SIGNATORIES OF THE TREATY OF PEACE.

United States of America	Haiti
Belgium	Hedjaz
Bolivia	Honduras
Brazil	Italy
British Empire	Japan
Canada	Liberia
Australia	Nicaragua
South Africa	Panamá
New Zealand	Perú
India	Poland
China	Portugal
Cuba	Rumania
Ecuador	Serb-Croat-Slovene State
France	Siam
Greece	Czecho-Slovakia
Guatemala	Uruguay

## STATES INVITED TO ACCEDE TO THE COVENANT.

Argentine Republic	Persia
Chile	Salvador
Colombia	Spain
Denmark	Sweden
Netherlands	Switzerland
Norway	Venezuela
Paraguay	

## II. FIRST SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS.

The Honorable Sir James Eric Drummond, K. C. M. G., C. B.

## APPENDIX II

### TREATIES OF THE SETTLEMENT

[References are in most cases to Parliamentary Papers, Accounts and Papers, State Papers, Treaty Series]

1a. Treaty of peace with Germany. Washington, Government Printing Office, 1919. 192 p. 23½ cm. (66th Cong., 1st sess., Sen. Doc. No. 49.) The signatories are listed *ante*, pages 7-9.

The quarto print for the Committee on Foreign Relations is Sen. Doc. No. 51; the reported treaty is Sen. Doc. No. 85. No American edition with maps is available.

The official edition of the Interallied Peace Conference, copies of which were ratified, is:

Traité de paix entre les Puissances alliés et associées et l'Allemagne et protocole signés à Versailles, le 28 juin 1919. Treaty of peace between the Allied and Associated Powers and Germany and protocol signed at Versailles, June 28, 1919. (N. p. (1919). xv, 428, 4 p. 4 maps. 32½ cm.)

The best edition is:

The treaty of peace between the Allied and Associated Powers and Germany, the protocol annexed thereto, the agreement respecting the military occupation of the territories of the Rhine, and the treaty between France and Great Britain respecting assistance to France in the event of unprovoked aggression by Germany. Signed at Versailles, June 28th, 1919. (With maps and signatures in facsimile.) (London, His Majesty's Stationery Office, 1919. xv. 453 p. 9 plates; 4 maps in pocket. 32½ cm.)

1b. Index to the treaty of peace between the Allied and Associated Powers and Germany, signed at Versailles, June 28, 1919.

Treaty Series No. 1 (1920), Cmd. 516.

1c. Protocol supplementary to the treaty of peace, signed at Versailles, June 28, 1919.

Treaty Series No. 5 (1919), Cmd. 220; Gen. Doc. No. 66, 66th Cong., 1st sess.

2a. Assistance to France in the event of unprovoked aggression by Germany. Message from the President of the United States transmitting an agreement between the United States and France which was signed at Versailles, June 28, 1919, to secure the Republic of France the immediate aid of the United States in case of unprovoked movement of aggression against her on the part of Germany. Washington, Government Printing Office, 1919. (66th Cong., 1st sess., Sen. Doc. No. 63.)

2b. Treaty respecting assistance to France in the event of unprovoked aggression by Germany, signed at Versailles, June 28, 1919.

Treaty Series No. 6 (1919), Cmd. 221.

Ratifications exchanged, November 20, 1919, at Paris.

3a. Declaration by the Governments of the United States of America, Great Britain and France in regard to the occupation of the Rhine provinces [June 16, 1919]. London, H. M. Stationery Office, 1919. Cmd. 240.

3b. Agreement between the United States of America, Belgium, the British Empire and France, and Germany with regard to the military occupation of the territories of the Rhine. Signed at Versailles, June 28, 1919.

Treaty Series No. 7 (1919), Cmd. 222; Sen. Doc. No. 81, 66th Cong., 1st sess.

4. Treaty of peace between the Allied and Associated Powers and Austria, together with the Protocol and Declarations annexed thereto, signed at Saint-Germain-en-Laye, September 10, 1919. With map.

Treaty Series No. 11 (1919), Cmd. 400.

United States of America, the British Empire, France, Italy, Japan, Belgium, China, Cuba, Greece, Nicaragua, Panama, Poland, Portugal, Rumania (acceded, December 9, 1919), the Serb-Croat-Slovene State (acceded, December 5, 1919), Siam and Czecho-Slovakia, and Austria.

Conditions of Peace with Austria were published as Sen. Doc. No. 92, 66th Cong., 1st sess.

5. Treaty of peace between the Allied and Associated Powers and Bulgaria, and Protocol. Signed at Neuilly-sur-Seine, November 27, 1919. With map.

Treaty Series No. 5 (1920), Cmd. 522.

United States of America, the British Empire, France, Italy, Japan, Belgium, China, Cuba, Greece, the Hedjaz, Poland, Portugal, Rumania, the Serb-Croat-Slovene State, Siam and Czecho-Slovakia, and Bulgaria.

#### GENERAL CONVENTIONS

6. Convention for the control of the trade in arms and ammunition and Protocol, signed at Saint-Germain-en-Laye, September 10, 1919.

Treaty Series No. 12 (1919), Cmd. 414; *Bulletin de l'Institut Intermédiaire International*, II, 159-172.

United States of America, Belgium, Bolivia, the British Empire, China, Cuba, Ecuador, France, Greece, Guatemala, Haiti (acceded) January 21, 1920, the Hedjaz, Italy, Japan, Nicaragua, Panama, Peru, Poland, Portugal, Rumania, Serb-Croat-Slovene State, Siam, Czecho-Slovakia; Brazil adhered December 22, 1919.

7. Convention relating to the liquor traffic in Africa and Protocol, signed at Saint-Germain-en-Laye, September 10, 1919.

Treaty Series No. 19 (1919), Cmd. 478; *Bulletin de l'Institut Intermédiaire International*, II, 181-185.

United States of America, Belgium, the British Empire, France, Italy, Japan and Portugal.

8. Convention revising the General Act of Berlin, February 26, 1885, and the General Act and Declaration of Brussels of July 2, 1890, signed at Saint-Germain-en-Laye, September 10, 1919.

Treaty Series No. 18 (1919), Cmd. 477; *Bulletin de l'Institut Intermédiaire International*, II, 176-181.

United States of America, Belgium, the British Empire, France, Italy, Japan and Portugal.

9. Convention relating to international aerial navigation, signed at Paris, October 13, 1919.

Belgium, Bolivia, Brazil, British Empire, China, Cuba, Ecuador, France, Greece, Guatemala, Italy, Panama, Poland, Portugal, Rumania, Siam, Czecho-Slovak State, Uruguay.

Published in draft: Air ministry. Convention relating to international air navigation. Convention relative à la navigation aérienne internationale. Cmd. 266. Reprinted: International air navigation. Convention relating to regulation of international air navigation agreed to by the Allied and Associated Powers. (French and English texts.) (Sen. Doc. No. 91, 66th Cong., 1st sess.)

#### PROTECTION OF PERSONS

10. Treaty of peace between the United States of America, the British Empire, France, Italy and Japan, and Poland. Signed at Versailles, June 28, 1919.

Treaty Series No. 8 (1919), Cmd. 223; Sen. Doc. No. 65, 66th Cong., 1st sess., *Bulletin de l'Institut Intermédiaire International*, I, 531-538.

11. Treaty [respecting the protection of ethnic and religious minorities] between the Principal Allied and Associated Powers and the Serb-Croat-Slovene State, signed at Saint-Germain-en-Laye, September 10, 1919.

Treaty Series No. 17 (1919); *Bulletin de l'Institut Intermédiaire International*, II, 186-191.

12. Treaty between the Principal Allied and Associated Powers and Czecho-Slovakia [respecting the protection of ethnic and religious minorities], signed at Saint-Germain-en-Laye, September 10, 1919.

Treaty Series No. 20 (1919), Cmd. 479; *Bulletin de l'Institut Intermédiaire International*, II, 191-197.

13. Treaty between the Principal Allied and Associated Powers and Rumania [respecting the protection of ethnic and religious minorities], signed at Paris, December 9, 1919.

Treaty Series No. 6 (1920), Cmd. 588; *Current History*, March, 1920, xi, part II, 531-534.

See Allies' note of October 12, *Le Temps*, November 5, 1919.

14. Convention between Greece and Bulgaria respecting reciprocal emigration, signed at Neuilly-sur-Seine, November 27, 1919.

Parl. Pap., Miscellaneous No. 3 (1920), Cmd. 589.

In accordance with Article 56, par. 2, of the Treaty of Peace with Bulgaria.

#### DISTRIBUTION OF REPARATION

15a. Agreement between the Allied and Associated Powers with regard to the contributions to the cost of liberation of the territories of the former Austro-Hungarian Monarchy, signed at Saint-Germain-en-Laye, September 10, 1919.

Treaty Series No. 14 (1919), Cmd. 458; *Bulletin de l'Institut Intermédiaire International*, II, 174-175.

15b. Agreement between the Allied and Associated Powers with regard to the Italian reparation payments, signed at Saint-Germain-en-Laye, September 10, 1919.

Treaty Series No. 15 (1919), Cmd. 459; *Bulletin de l'Institut Intermédiaire International*, II, 172-174.

United States of America, Belgium, the British Empire, China, Cuba, France, Greece, Italy, Japan, Nicaragua, Panama, Poland, Portugal, Rumania, Serb-Croat-Slovene State, Siam, the Czecho-Slovak State.

15c. Declaration modifying the Agreement of September 10, 1919. Signed at Paris, December 8, 1919.

Parl. Pap., Cmd. 637.

#### AFRICAN ARRANGEMENTS

16. Agreement between the United Kingdom and Belgium respecting boundaries in East Africa (Mount Sabinio to the Congo-Nile watershed), Signed at London, February 3, 1915. Ratifications exchanged at London, October 20, 1919.

Treaty Series No. 2 (1920), Cmd. 517.

17. Convention signed at Paris, September 8, 1919, with a view to completing the provisions of the agreement of June 14, 1898, and of the additional declaration of March 21, 1899, establishing the frontier of French and English possessions and spheres of influence situated west and east of the Niger.

#### OCCUPIED TERRITORY

18. Convention concluded between Belgium and Germany in regard to German marks, signed at Berlin, November 25, 1919.

*The Americas*, April, 1920, 14-15.

## APPENDIX III

### DUTIES OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

AS PRESCRIBED IN THE TREATIES CONSTITUTING THE PEACE  
SETTLEMENT OF THE WORLD WAR

[*Note:* This compilation lists all references in the treaties to the League of Nations, but does not present a full view of all the details of the duties assigned indirectly to the League or directly to organs dependent in some degree upon it.]

The Covenant of the League of Nations is Part I, Articles 1 to 26, of the treaties of peace with Germany, Austria, Bulgaria, Hungary and the Ottoman Empire.

The provisions respecting Labor are Part XIII, Articles 387 to 427, of the Treaty of Peace with Germany; Part XIII, Articles 332 to 372, of the Treaty of Peace with Austria; Part XII, Articles 249 to 289, of the Treaty of Peace with Bulgaria; and will appear in those with Hungary and the Ottoman Empire.

#### 1. MAINTENANCE OF JUSTICE

##### a. PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE

In the case of a disagreement of two or more States relating to the interpretation of the present Convention, the question in dispute shall be determined by the Permanent Court of International Justice to be established by the League of Nations and until its establishment by arbitration.

. . .—Art. 38, *International Air Navigation Convention*.

In view of the geographical situation of the Czecho-Slovak State, Austria agrees to the following modifications in the International Telegraph . . . Conventions [of July 22, 1875, and of June 11, 1908]:

(5). The particular lines to be provided together with any necessary administrative, technical and financial conditions not provided for in existing International Conventions or in this Article shall be fixed by a further convention between the States concerned. In default of agreement on such convention they will be fixed by an arbitrator appointed by the Council of the League of Nations.

(6). The stipulations of the present Article may be varied at any time by agreement between Austria and the Czecho-Slovak State. After the expiration of ten years from the coming into force of the present Treaty the conditions under which the Czecho-Slovak State shall enjoy the rights conferred by this Article may, in default of agreement by the parties, be modified at the request of either party by an arbitrator designated by the Council of the League of Nations.

(7). In case of any dispute between the parties as to the interpretation

either of this Article or of the Convention referred to in paragraph 5, this dispute shall be submitted for decision to the Permanent Court of International Justice to be established by the League of Nations.—Art. 327, *Treaty of Peace with Austria*.

#### b. TO ACT AS ARBITER

Each of the Allied or Associated Powers, being guided by the general principles or special provisions of the present Treaty, shall notify to Germany the bilateral treaties or conventions which such Allied or Associated Power wishes to revive with Germany. . . .

The Allied and Associated Powers undertake among themselves not to revive with Germany any conventions or treaties which are not in accordance with the terms of the present Treaty.

The notification shall mention any provisions of the said conventions and treaties which, not being in accordance with the terms of the present Treaty, shall not be considered as revived.

In case of any difference of opinion, the League of Nations will be called on to decide. . . .—Art. 289, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

Article 241, *Treaty of Peace with Austria*, reads in first paragraph: "bilateral agreements of all kinds which were in force between her and the former Austro-Hungarian Monarchy, and which she wishes should be in force as between her and Austria."—In the third paragraph: "not to apply, as between themselves and Austria any agreements."—In the fourth paragraph: "said agreements," and "as coming into force."

Article 168, *Treaty of Peace with Bulgaria*, *mutatis mutandis*, with Austria.

Disputes which may arise between interested Powers with regard to the interpretation and application of the preceding Articles [ports, waterways and railways] shall be settled as provided by the League of Nations.—Art. 376, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

Article 328, *Treaty of Peace with Austria*, and Article 245, *Treaty of Peace with Bulgaria*, *mutatis mutandis*.

The immunities and privileges of foreigners as well as the rights of jurisdiction and of consular protection enjoyed by the Allied and Associated Powers in Bulgaria by virtue of the capitulations, usages and treaties, may form the subject of special conventions between each of the Allied and Associated Powers concerned and Bulgaria. . . .

The Allied and Associated Powers concerned undertake among themselves to conclude only such conventions as shall conform to the stipulations of the present Treaty. In case of difference of opinion among them, the League of Nations will be called upon to decide.—Art. 175, *Treaty of Peace with Bulgaria*.

Poland agrees to assume responsibility for such proportion of the



Russian public debt and other Russian public liabilities of any kind as may be assigned to her under a special convention between the Principal Allied and Associated Powers on the one hand and Poland on the other, to be prepared by a Commission appointed by the above States. In the event of the Commission not arriving at an agreement the point at issue shall be referred for immediate arbitration to the League of Nations.—Art. 21, *Treaty of Peace with Poland*.

### c. TO APPOINT ARBITRATOR

In default of any provisions to the contrary, when as the result of the fixing of a new frontier the hydraulic system (canalization, inundations, irrigation, drainage or similar matters) in a State is dependent on works executed within the territory of another State, or when use is made on the territory of a State, in virtue of prewar usage, of water or hydraulic power, the source of which is on the territory of another State, an agreement shall be made between the States concerned to safeguard the interests and rights acquired by each of them.

Failing an agreement, the matter shall be regulated by an arbitrator appointed by the Council of the League of Nations.—Art. 309, *Treaty of Peace with Austria*.

Unless otherwise provided, when use is made for municipal or domestic purposes in one State of electricity or water, the source of which as the result of the fixing of a new frontier is on the territory of another State, an agreement shall be made between the States concerned to safeguard the interests and rights acquired by each of them. . . .

Failing an agreement, the matter shall be regulated by an arbitrator appointed by the Council of the League of Nations.—Art. 310, *Treaty of Peace with Austria*.

With the object of insuring regular utilization of the railroads of the former Austro-Hungarian Monarchy owned by private companies which, as a result of the stipulations of the present Treaty, will be situated in the territory of several States, the administrative and technical reorganization of the said lines shall be regulated in each instance by an agreement between the owning company and the States territorially concerned.

Any differences on which agreement is not reached, including questions relating to the interpretation of contracts concerning the expropriation of the lines, shall be submitted to arbitrators designated by the Council of the League of Nations.—Art. 320, *Treaty of Peace with Austria*.

### d. TRIBUNAL IN CONFORMITY WITH COVENANT

The High Contracting Parties agree that if any dispute whatever should arise between them relating to the application of the present

Convention which can not be settled by negotiation, this dispute shall be submitted to an arbitral tribunal in conformity with the Covenant of the League of Nations.—Art. 8, *Convention relating to the Liquor Traffic in Africa*.

The High Contracting Parties agree that if any dispute whatever should arise between them relating to the application of the present Convention which can not be settled by negotiation, this dispute shall be submitted to an arbitral tribunal in conformity with the provisions of the Covenant of the League of Nations.—Art. 24, *Convention for the Control of the Trade in Arms and Ammunition*.

The Signatory Powers agree that if any dispute whatever should arise between them relating to the application of the present Convention which can not be settled by negotiation, this dispute shall be submitted to an arbitral tribunal in conformity with the provisions of the Covenant of the League of Nations.—Art. 12, *Convention revising the General Act of Berlin, February 26, 1885, and the General Act and Declaration of Brussels, July 2, 1890*.

#### e. TO PROVIDE SPECIAL TRIBUNAL

In default of any special organization for carrying out the works connected with the upkeep and improvement of the international portion of a navigable system, each riparian State shall be bound to take suitable measures to remove any obstacle or danger to navigation and to insure the maintenance of good conditions of navigation.

If a State neglects to comply with this obligation any riparian State, or any State represented on the International Commission, if there is one, may appeal to the tribunal instituted for this purpose by the League of Nations.—Art. 336, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

Article 297, *Treaty of Peace with Austria*, and Article 225, *Treaty of Peace with Bulgaria*, *mutatis mutandis*.

The same procedure shall be followed in the case of a riparian State undertaking any works of a nature to impede navigation in the international section. The tribunal mentioned in the preceding Article shall be entitled to enforce the suspension or suppression of such works, making due allowance in its decisions for all rights in connection with irrigation, water power, fisheries, and other national interests, which, with the consent of all the riparian States or of all the States represented on the International Commission, if there is one, shall be given priority over the requirements of navigation.

Appeal to the tribunal of the League of Nations does not require the suspension of the works.—Art. 337, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

Article 298, *Treaty of Peace with Austria*, and Article 226, *Treaty of Peace with Bulgaria*, *mutatis mutandis*.

In the event of violation of any of the conditions of Articles 380 to 386 [clauses relating to the Kiel Canal], or of disputes as to the interpretation of these Articles, any interested Power can appeal to the jurisdiction instituted for the purpose by the League of Nations.

In order to avoid reference of small questions to the League of Nations, Germany will establish a local authority at Kiel qualified to deal with disputes in the first instance and to give satisfaction so far as possible to complaints which may be presented through the consular representatives of the interested Powers.—Art. 386, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

Pending the conclusion on a general convention on the international régime of waterways, Poland undertakes to apply to the river system of the Vistula (including the Bug and the Narev) the régime applicable to international waterways set out in Articles 332 to 337 of the *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.—Art. 18, *Treaty of Peace with Poland*.

Article 16, *Treaty with Rumania, mutatis mutandis*.

## 2. PROTECTION OF ETHNIC, LINGUISTIC AND RELIGIOUS MINORITIES

Article 1. Poland [Austria,<sup>1</sup> Bulgaria,<sup>2</sup> Czecho-Slovakia, Serb-Croat-Slovene State, Rumania] undertakes that the stipulations contained in Articles 2 to 8 of this chapter shall be recognized as fundamental laws, and that no law, regulation or official action shall conflict or interfere with these stipulations, nor shall any law, regulation or official action prevail over them.

Article 2. Poland [Austria,<sup>3</sup> Bulgaria,<sup>4</sup> Czecho-Slovakia, Serb-Croat-Slovene State,<sup>5</sup> Rumania] undertakes to assure full and complete protection of life and liberty to all inhabitants of Poland [etc.], without distinction of birth, nationality, language, race or religion.

All inhabitants of Poland [etc.] shall be entitled to the free exercise, whether public or private, of any creed, religion or belief, whose practices are not inconsistent with public order or public morals.

Article 3. Poland [Czecho-Slovakia,<sup>6</sup> Serb-Croat-Slovene State,<sup>7</sup> Rumania<sup>8</sup>] admits and declares to be Polish [etc.] nationals *ipso facto* and

<sup>1</sup>Treaty of Peace, Art. 62.

<sup>3</sup>Treaty of Peace, Art. 63.

<sup>2</sup>Treaty of Peace, Art. 49.

<sup>4</sup>Treaty of Peace, Art. 50.

<sup>5</sup>Without reference to language.

<sup>6</sup>Refers to "German, Austrian or Hungarian nationals resident or possessing rights of citizenship."

<sup>7</sup>Refers to "Austrian, Hungarian or Bulgarian nationals resident or possessing rights of citizenship."

<sup>8</sup>Applies to "all persons habitually resident at the date of the coming into force of the present Treaty within the whole territory of Rumania, including the extensions made by the Treaties of Peace with Austria and Hungary, or any other extensions which may hereafter be made, if such persons are not at that date nationals of a foreign state other than Austria or Hungary."

without the requirement of any formality, German, Austrian, Hungarian or Russian nationals habitually resident, at the date of the coming into force of the present treaty, in territory which is or may be recognized as forming part of Poland [etc.], but subject to any provisions in the treaties of peace with Germany or Austria respectively, relating to persons who became resident in such territory after a specified date.

Nevertheless, the persons referred to above who are over 18 years of age will be entitled under the conditions contained in the said treaties to opt for any other nationality which may be open to them. Option by a husband will cover his wife and option by parents will cover their children under 18 years of age.

Persons who have exercised the above right to opt must, except where it is otherwise provided in the Treaty of Peace with Germany, transfer within the succeeding 12 months their place of residence to the State for which they have opted. They will be entitled to retain their immovable property in Polish [etc.] territory. They may carry with them their movable property of every description. No export duties may be imposed upon them in connection with the removal of such property.

Article 4. Poland [Czecho-Slovakia,<sup>1</sup> Serb-Croat-Slovene State,<sup>2</sup> Rumania<sup>3</sup>] admits and declares to be Polish [etc.] nationals, *ipso facto* and without the requirement of any formality, persons of German, Austrian, Hungarian or Russian nationality who were born in the said territory of parents habitually resident there, even if at the date of the coming into force of the present treaty they are not themselves habitually resident there.

Nevertheless within two years after the coming into force of the present treaty, these persons may make a declaration before the competent Polish [etc.] authorities in the country in which they are resident, stating that they abandon Polish [etc.] nationality, and they will then cease to be considered as Polish [etc.] nationals. In this connection a declaration by a husband will cover his wife, and a declaration by parents will cover their children under 18 years of age.

Article 5. Poland [Austria,<sup>4</sup> Bulgaria,<sup>5</sup> Czecho-Slovakia, Serb-Croat-Slovene State, Rumania] undertakes to put no hindrance in the way of the exercise of the right which the persons concerned have, under the

<sup>1</sup>Refers to "German, Austrian or Hungarian nationals resident or possessing rights of citizenship."

<sup>2</sup>Refers to "Austrian, Hungarian or Bulgarian nationals resident or possessing rights of citizenship."

<sup>3</sup>Refers to "persons of Austrian or Hungarian nationality who were born in the territory transferred to Rumania by the Treaties of Peace with Austria and Hungary, or subsequently transferred to her."

<sup>4</sup>Treaty of Peace, Art. 81.

<sup>5</sup>Treaty of Peace, Art. 56.

treaties concluded or to be concluded by the Allied and Associated Powers with Germany, Austria, Hungary or Russia, to choose whether or not they will acquire Polish [etc.] nationality.

Article 6. All persons born in Polish [Austrian,<sup>1</sup> Bulgarian,<sup>2</sup> Czecho-Slovakian, Serb-Croat-Slovene, Rumanian] territory who are not born nationals of another State shall *ipso facto* become Polish [etc.] nationals.

Article 7. All Polish [Austrian,<sup>3</sup> Bulgarian,<sup>4</sup> Czecho-Slovakian, Serb-Croat-Slovene, Rumanian<sup>5</sup>] nationals shall be equal before the law and shall enjoy the same civil and political rights without distinction as to race, language or religion.

Differences of religion, creed or confession shall not prejudice any Polish [etc.] national in matters relating to the enjoyment of civil or political rights, as for instance admission to public employments, functions and honors, or the exercise of professions and industries.

No restriction shall be imposed on the free use by any Polish [etc.] national of any language in private intercourse, in commerce, in religion, in the press or in publications of any kind, or at public meetings.

Notwithstanding any establishment by the Polish [etc.] Government of an official language, adequate facilities shall be given to Polish [etc.] nationals of non-Polish [etc.] speech for the use of their language, either orally or in writing, before the courts.

Article 8. Polish [Austrian,<sup>6</sup> Bulgarian,<sup>7</sup> Czecho-Slovakian, Serb-Croat-Slovene, Rumanian<sup>8</sup>] nationals who belong to racial, religious or linguistic minorities shall enjoy the same treatment and security in law and in fact as the other Polish [etc.] nationals. In particular they shall have an equal right to establish, manage and control at their own expense charitable, religious and social institutions, schools and other educational establishments, with the right to use their own language and to exercise their religion freely therein.

Article 9. Poland [Austria,<sup>9</sup> Bulgaria,<sup>10</sup> Czecho-Slovakia,<sup>11</sup> Serb-Croat-Slovene State,<sup>12</sup> Rumania<sup>13</sup>] will provide in the public educational system in towns and districts in which a considerable proportion of Polish [etc.] nationals of other than Polish [etc.] speech are residents adequate facilities

<sup>1</sup>Treaty of Peace, Art. 65.

<sup>2</sup>Treaty of Peace, Art. 52.

<sup>3</sup>Treaty of Peace, Art. 66.

<sup>4</sup>Treaty of Peace, Art. 53.

<sup>5</sup>Art. 8.

<sup>6</sup>Treaty of Peace, Art. 67.

<sup>7</sup>Treaty of Peace, Art. 54.

<sup>8</sup>Art. 9.

<sup>9</sup>Treaty of Peace, Art. 68; omits par. 3.

<sup>10</sup>Treaty of Peace, Art. 55; omits par. 3.

<sup>11</sup>Omits the phrase "in the primary schools" in the first paragraph; and the third paragraph entire.

<sup>12</sup>Relates to territory transferred "since January 1, 1913."

<sup>13</sup>Art. 10; omits the third paragraph entire.

for insuring that in the primary schools the instruction shall be given to the children of such Polish [etc.] nationals through the medium of their own language. This provision shall not prevent the Polish [etc.] Government from making the teaching of the Polish [etc.] language obligatory in the said schools.

In towns and districts where there is a considerable proportion of Polish [etc.] nationals belonging to racial, religious or linguistic minorities, these minorities shall be assured an equitable share in the enjoyment and application of the sums which may be provided out of public funds under the state, municipal or other budget, for educational, religious or charitable purposes.

The provisions of this article shall apply to Polish [etc.] citizens of German speech only in that part of Poland which was German territory on August 1, 1914.

Article 10. Educational committees appointed locally by the Jewish communities of Poland will, subject to the general control of the State, provide for the distribution of the proportional share of public funds allocated to Jewish schools in accordance with Article 9, and for the organization and management of these schools.

The provisions of Article 9 concerning the use of languages in schools shall apply to these schools.

Article 11. Jews shall not be compelled to perform any act which constitutes a violation of their Sabbath, nor shall they be placed under any disability by reason of their refusal to attend courts of law or to perform any legal business on their Sabbath. This provision, however, shall not exempt Jews from such obligations as shall be imposed upon all other Polish citizens for the necessary purposes of military service, national defense or the preservation of public order.

Poland declares her intention to refrain from ordering or permitting elections, whether general or local, to be held on a Saturday, nor will registration for electoral or other purposes be compelled to be performed on a Saturday.

Article 12. Poland [Austria,<sup>1</sup> Bulgaria,<sup>2</sup> Czecho-Slovakia,<sup>3</sup> Serb-Croat-Slovene State,<sup>4</sup> Rumania] agrees that the stipulations in the foregoing articles, so far as they affect persons belonging to racial, religious, or linguistic minorities, constitute obligations of international concern, and shall be placed under the guaranty of the League of Nations. They shall not be modified without the assent of a majority of the Council of the League of Nations. The United States, the British Empire, France,

<sup>1</sup>Treaty of Peace, Art. 69.

<sup>2</sup>Treaty of Peace, Art. 57.

<sup>3</sup>Art. 14.

<sup>4</sup>Art. 11.

Italy, and Japan hereby agree not to withhold their assent from any modification in these articles which is in due form assented to by a majority of the Council of the League of Nations.

Poland [etc.] agrees that any member of the Council of the League of Nations shall have the right to bring to the attention of the Council any infraction, or any danger of infraction, of any of these obligations, and that the Council may thereupon take such action and give such direction as it may deem proper and effective in the circumstances.

Poland [etc.] further agrees that any difference of opinion as to questions of law or fact arising out of these articles, between the Polish [etc.] Government and any of the Principal Allied and Associated Powers, or any other Power, a member of the Council of the League of Nations, shall be held to be a dispute of an international character under Article 14 of the Covenant of the League of Nations. The Polish [etc.] Government hereby consents that any such dispute shall, if the other party thereto demands, be referred to the Permanent Court of International Justice. The decision of the Permanent Court shall be final and shall have the same force and effect as an award under Article 13 of the Covenant.

### 3. INSTITUTIONS ESTABLISHED

#### a. COMMISSIONS OF THE LEAGUE

The boundaries of the territory of the Saar Basin, as dealt with in the present stipulations, will be fixed as follows: . . .

A Commission composed of five members, one appointed by France, one by Germany, and three by the Council of the League of Nations, which will select nationals of other Powers, will be constituted within fifteen days from the coming into force of the present Treaty, to trace on the spot the frontier line described above. . . .—Art. 48, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

Germany renounces in favor of the League of Nations, in the capacity of trustee, the government of the [Saar Basin] territory defined above.

At the end of fifteen years from the coming into force of the present Treaty the inhabitants of the said territory shall be called upon to indicate the sovereignty under which they desire to be placed.—Art. 49, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

The Government of the territory of the Saar Basin shall be intrusted to a Commission representing the League of Nations. This Commission shall sit in the territory of the Saar Basin.

The Governing Commission provided for by paragraph 16 shall consist of five members chosen by the Council of the League of Nations, and will include one citizen of France, one native inhabitant of the Saar Basin,

not a citizen of France, and three members belonging to three countries other than France or Germany.

The members of the Governing Commission shall be appointed for one year and may be re-appointed. They can be removed by the Council of the League of Nations, which will provide for their replacement.

The members of the Governing Commission will be entitled to a salary which will be fixed by the Council of the League of Nations, and charged on the local revenues.

The Chairman of the Governing Commission shall be appointed for one year from among the members of the Commission by the Council of the League of Nations and may be reappointed.

The Chairman will act as the executive of the Commission.—Art. 50, Annex, pars. 16-18, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

At the termination of a period of fifteen years from the coming into force of the present Treaty, the population of the territory of the Saar Basin will be called upon to indicate their desires in the following manner:

A vote will take place by communes or districts, on the three following alternatives: (a) maintenance of the régime established by the present Treaty and by this Annex; (b) union with France; (c) union with Germany.

All persons without distinction of sex, more than twenty years old at the date of the voting, resident in the territory at the date of the signature of the present Treaty, will have the right to vote.

The other conditions, methods and the date of the voting shall be fixed by the Council of the League of Nations in such a way as to secure the freedom, secrecy and trustworthiness of the voting.

The League of Nations shall decide on the sovereignty under which the territory is to be placed, taking into account the wishes of the inhabitants as expressed by the voting:

(a) If, for the whole or part of the territory, the League of Nations decides in favor of the maintenance of the régime established by the present Treaty and this Annex, Germany hereby agrees to make such renunciation of her sovereignty in favor of the League of Nations as the latter shall deem necessary. It will be the duty of the League of Nations to take appropriate steps to adapt the régime definitively adopted to the permanent welfare of the territory and the general interest;

(b) If, for the whole or part of the territory, the League of Nations decides in favor of union with France, Germany hereby agrees to cede to France in accordance with the decision of the League of Nations all rights and title over the territory specified by the League;

(c) If, for the whole or part of the territory, the League of Nations decides in favor of union with Germany, it will be the duty of the League of Nations to cause the German Government to be re-established in the government of the territory specified by the League.



If the League of Nations decides in favor of the union of the whole or part of the territory of the Saar Basin with Germany, France's rights of ownership in the mines situated in such part of the territory will be repurchased by Germany in their entirety at a price payable in gold. The price to be paid will be fixed by three experts, one nominated by Germany, one by France, and one, who shall be neither a Frenchman nor a German, by the Council of the League of Nations; the decision of the experts will be given by a majority. . . .

If, in consequence of the repurchase provided for in paragraph 36, the ownership of the mines or any part of them is transferred to Germany, the French State and French nationals shall have the right to purchase such amount of coal of the Saar Basin as their industrial and domestic needs are found at that time to require. An equitable arrangement regarding amounts of coal, duration of contract, and prices will be fixed in due time by the Council of the League of Nations.

The Council of the League of Nations shall make such provisions as may be necessary for the establishment of the régime which is to take effect after the decisions of the League of Nations mentioned in paragraph 35 have become operative, including an equitable apportionment of any obligations of the Government of the territory of the Saar Basin arising from loans raised by the Commission or from other causes. . . .

In all matters dealt with in the present Annex, the decisions of the Council of the League of Nations will be taken by a majority.—Art. 50, Annex, pars. 34-40, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

The Principal Allied and Associated Powers undertake to establish the town of Danzig, together with the rest of the territory described in Article 100, as a Free City. It will be placed under the protection of the League of Nations.—Art. 102, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

A constitution for the Free City of Danzig shall be drawn up by the duly appointed representatives of the Free City in agreement with a High Commissioner to be appointed by the League of Nations. This constitution shall be placed under the guaranty of the League of Nations.—Art. 103, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

There shall be instituted, under the name of the International Commission for Air Navigation and as part of the organization of the League of Nations, a permanent Commission composed of:

Two representatives of each of the following States: The United States of America,<sup>1</sup> France, Italy, and Japan;

One representative of Great Britain and one of each of the British Dominions and India;

<sup>1</sup>The United States did not sign the convention with the other negotiating Powers on October 13, 1919.

One representative of each of the other contracting States.

Each of the five States first-named (Great Britain, the British Dominions and India counting for this purpose as one State) shall have the least whole number of votes which, when multiplied by five, will give a product exceeding by at least one vote the total number of votes of all the other contracting States.

All the States other than the five first-named shall have each one vote.—Art. 35, *International Air Navigation Convention*.

Within a period of three months from the entry into force of the present Convention a mixed Commission [for supervising and facilitating voluntary emigration] shall be created, composed of one member nominated by each of the contracting States concerned and of an equal number of members of a different nationality, from among whom the president shall be chosen, and who shall be nominated by the Council of the League of Nations.—Art. 8, *Convention between Greece and Bulgaria respecting reciprocal emigration*.

#### b. OFFICES UNDER THE LEAGUE

A Central International Office, placed under the control of the League of Nations, shall be established for the purpose of collecting and preserving documents of all kinds exchanged by the High Contracting Parties with regard to the trade in, and distribution of, the arms and ammunition specified in the present Convention.

Each of the High Contracting Parties shall publish an annual report showing the export licenses which it may have granted, together with the quantities and destination of the arms and ammunition to which the export licenses referred. A copy of this report shall be sent to the Central International Office and to the Secretary-General of the League of Nations.

Further, the High Contracting Parties agree to send to the Central International Office and to the Secretary-General of the League of Nations full statistical information as to the quantities and destination of all arms and ammunition exported without license.—Art. 5, *Convention for the Control of the Trade in Arms and Ammunition*.

A Central International Office, placed under the control of the League of Nations, shall be established for the purpose of collecting and preserving documents of all kinds exchanged by the High Contracting Parties with regard to the importation and manufacture of spirituous liquors under the conditions referred to in the present Convention.

Each of the High Contracting Parties shall publish an annual report showing the quantities of spirituous beverages imported or manufactured and the duties levied under Articles 4 and 5. A copy of this report shall

be sent to the Central International Office and to the Secretary-General of the League of Nations.—Art. 7, *Convention relating to the Liquor Traffic in Africa*.

#### 4. ACTION OF THE LEAGUE

##### a. FUTURE DECISIONS

During the six months after the coming into force of this Treaty, registers will be opened by the Belgian authority at Eupen and Malmédy in which the inhabitants of the above territory will be entitled to record in writing a desire to see the whole or part of it remain under German sovereignty.

The results of this public expression of opinion will be communicated by the Belgian Government to the League of Nations, and Belgium undertakes to accept the decision of the League.—Art. 34, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

Up till the time at which Germany is admitted as a member of the League of Nations the German Army must not possess an armament greater than the amounts fixed in Table No. II annexed to this Section, with the exception of an optional increase not exceeding one twenty-fifth part for small arms and one-fiftieth part for guns, which shall be exclusively used to provide for such eventual replacements as may be necessary.

Germany agrees that after she has become a member of the League of Nations the armaments fixed in the said Table shall remain in force until they are modified by the Council of the League. Furthermore she hereby agrees strictly to observe the decisions of the Council of the League on this subject.—Art. 164, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

The obligations imposed on Germany by Chapter I [customs regulations, duties and restrictions] and by Articles 271 and 272 of Chapter II [shipping] above shall cease to have effect five years from the date of the coming into force of the present Treaty, unless otherwise provided in the text, or unless the Council of the League of Nations shall, at least twelve months before the expiration of that period, decide that these obligations shall be maintained for a further period with or without amendment.

Article 276 of Chapter IV [treatment of nationals of Allied and Associated Powers] shall remain in operation, with or without amendment, after the period of five years for such further period, if any, not exceeding five years, as may be determined by a majority of the Council of the League of Nations.—Art. 280, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

Article 232, *Treaty of Peace with Austria*, has as second paragraph: "Nevertheless it is agreed that unless the League of Nations decides otherwise an Allied or Asso-

ciated Power shall not after the expiration of three years from the coming into force of the present Treaty be entitled to require the fulfilment by Austria of the provisions of Articles 217, 218, 219 or 220 [customs regulations, duties and restrictions] unless that Power accords correlative treatment to Austria."

Article 160, Treaty of Peace with Bulgaria, *mutatis mutandis* with Austria.

The conditions of the transfer [to mandatory Powers of reserves attributable to the performance of obligations of social or state insurance] will be determined by special conventions to be concluded between the German Government and the Governments concerned.

In case these special conventions are not concluded in accordance with the above paragraph within three months after the coming into force of the present Treaty, the conditions of transfer shall in each case be referred to a Commission of five members, one of whom shall be appointed by the German Government, one by the other interested Government and three by the Governing Body of the International Labor Office from the nationals of other States. This Commission shall by majority vote within three months after appointment adopt recommendations for submission to the Council of the League of Nations, and the decisions of the Council shall forthwith be accepted as final by Germany and the other Government concerned.—Art. 312, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

Article 275, Treaty of Peace with Austria, *mutatis mutandis*, and applying "to any Power to which territory of the former Austro-Hungarian monarchy is transferred, or which arises from the dismemberment of that monarchy."

Article 203, Treaty of Peace with Bulgaria, *mutatis mutandis* as to Austria.

The régime set out in Articles 332 to 337 above shall be superseded by one to be laid down in a General Convention drawn up by the Allied and Associated Powers, and approved by the League of Nations, relating to the waterways recognized in such Convention as having an international character. This Convention shall apply in particular to the whole or part of the above-mentioned river systems of the Elbe (*Labe*), the Oder (*Odra*), the Niemen (*Russstrom-Memel-Niemen*), and the Danube, and such other parts of these river systems as may be covered by a general definition.

Germany undertakes, in accordance with the provisions of Article 379, to adhere to the said General Convention as well as to all projects prepared in accordance with Article 343 below for the revision of existing international agreements and regulations.—Art. 338, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

Article 299, Treaty of Peace with Austria, *mutatis mutandis*, and applying to "the river system of the Danube."

Article 227, Treaty of Peace with Bulgaria, *mutatis mutandis* as to Austria.

## b. CONTINGENT ON EVENTS

Germany and Poland undertake, within one year of the coming into force of this Treaty, to enter into conventions of which the terms, in case of difference, shall be settled by the Council of the League of Nations, with the object of securing, on the one hand to Germany full and adequate railroad, telegraphic and telephonic facilities for communication between the rest of Germany and East Prussia over the intervening Polish territory, and on the other hand to Poland full and adequate railroad, telegraphic and telephonic facilities for communication between Poland and the Free City of Danzig over any German territory that may, on the right bank of the Vistula, intervene between Poland and the Free City of Danzig.—Art. 98, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

So long as the present Treaty remains in force, Germany [as respects the military, naval and air clauses] undertakes to give every facility for any investigation which the Council of the League of Nations, acting if need be by a majority vote, may consider necessary.—Art. 213, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

Article 159, Treaty of Peace with Austria, which “undertakes to submit to any investigation,” etc.

Article 104, Treaty of Peace with Bulgaria, which “undertakes to submit to any investigation,” etc.

(a) Within three months from the date of the coming into force of the present Treaty, a Mixed Arbitral Tribunal shall be established between each of the Allied and Associated Powers on the one hand and Germany on the other hand. Each such Tribunal shall consist of three members. Each of the Governments concerned shall appoint one of these members. The President shall be chosen by agreement between the two Governments concerned.

In case of failure to reach agreement, the President of the Tribunal and two other persons, either of whom may in case of need take his place, shall be chosen by the Council of the League of Nations. . . . These persons shall be nationals of Powers that have remained neutral during the war. . . .—Art. 304, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

Article 256, Treaty of Peace with Austria, and Article 188, Treaty of Peace with Bulgaria, *mutatis mutandis*.

At any time the League of Nations may recommend the revision of such of these Articles as relate to a permanent administrative régime [of ports, railways and waterways].—Art. 377, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

Article 329, Treaty of Peace with Austria, and Article 246, Treaty of Peace with Bulgaria, *mutatis mutandis*.

The stipulations in Articles 321 to 330, 332, 365, and 367 to 369 shall be subject to revision by the Council of the League of Nations at any time after five years from the coming into force of the present Treaty.

Failing such revision, no Allied or Associated Power can claim after the expiration of the above period of five years the benefit of any of the stipulations in the Articles enumerated above on behalf of any portion of its territories in which reciprocity is not accorded in respect of such stipulations. The period of five years during which reciprocity can not be demanded may be prolonged by the Council of the League of Nations.—Art. 378, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

Article 330, *Treaty of Peace with Austria*, with reference to Articles 234 to 290, 293, 312, 314 to 316 and 326. The period is "three years."

Article 247, *Treaty of Peace with Bulgaria*, with reference to Articles 212 to 218, 221, 236, and 238 to 240. The period is "three years."

The technical, administrative and financial conditions under which the rights of the Czecho-Slovak State shall be exercised shall be laid down in a Convention between the railway administration of the Czecho-Slovak State and the railway administrations of the Austrian systems concerned. If the administrations can not come to an agreement on the terms of this Convention, the points of difference shall be decided by an arbitrator nominated by Great Britain, and his decisions shall be binding on all parties.

In the event of disagreement as to the interpretation of the Convention or of difficulties arising unprovided for in the Convention, the same form of arbitration will be adopted until such time as the League of Nations may lay down some other procedure.—Art. 324, *Treaty of Peace with Austria*.

#### c. CONTINGENT ON REQUEST

Germany acknowledges and will respect strictly the independence of Austria, within the frontiers which may be fixed in a Treaty between that State and the Principal Allied and Associated Powers; she agrees that this independence shall be inalienable, except with the consent of the Council of the League of Nations.—Art. 80, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

The independence of Austria is inalienable otherwise than with the consent of the Council of the League of Nations. Consequently Austria undertakes in the absence of the consent of the said Council to abstain from any act which might directly or indirectly or by any means whatever compromise her independence, particularly, and until her admission to membership of the League of Nations, by participation in the affairs of another Power.—Art. 88, *Treaty of Peace with Austria*.

On a request being made to the League of Nations by any riparian

State, the Niemen (*Russstrom-Memel-Niemen*) shall be placed under the administration of an International Commission, which shall comprise one representative of each riparian State, and three representatives of other States specified by the League of Nations.—Art. 342, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

Without prejudice to the special obligations imposed on her by the present Treaty for the benefit of the Allied and Associated Powers, Germany undertakes to adhere to any General Conventions regarding the international régime of transit, waterways, ports or railways which may be concluded by the Allied and Associated Powers, with the approval of the League of Nations, within five years of the coming into force of the present Treaty.—Art. 379, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

Article 331, Treaty of Peace with Austria, and Article 248, Treaty of Peace, with Bulgaria, *mutatis mutandis*.

Poland undertakes to adhere, within twelve months of the coming into force of the present Treaty, to the International Conventions specified in Annex I.

Poland undertakes to adhere to any new convention concluded with the approval of the Council of the League of Nations within five years of the coming into force of the present Treaty, to replace any of the international instruments specified in Annex I.

The Polish Government undertakes within twelve months to notify the Secretary-General of the League of Nations whether or not Poland desires to adhere to either or both of the International Conventions specified in Annex II. . . .

## ANNEX I

### TELEGRAPHIC AND RADIOTELEGRAPHIC CONVENTIONS

International Telegraphic Convention signed at St. Petersburg July 10/22, 1875.

Regulations and tariffs drawn up by the International Telegraph Conference, signed at Lisbon, June 11, 1908.

International Radiotelegraphic Convention, July 5, 1912.

### RAILWAY CONVENTIONS

Conventions and arrangements signed at Bern on October 14, 1890, September 20, 1893, July 16, 1895, June 16, 1898, and September 19, 1906, and the current supplementary provisions made under those Conventions.

Agreement of May 15, 1886, regarding the sealing of railway trucks subject to customs inspection, and Protocol of May 18, 1907.

Agreement of May 15, 1886, regarding the technical standardization of railways, as modified on May 18, 1907.

#### SANITARY CONVENTION

Convention of December 3, 1903.

#### OTHER CONVENTIONS

Convention of September 26, 1906, for the suppression of night work for women.

Convention of September 26, 1906, for the suppression of the use of white phosphorus in the manufacture of matches.

Convention of May 18, 1904, and May 4, 1910, regarding the suppression of the white slave traffic.

Convention of May 4, 1910, regarding the suppression of obscene publications.

International convention of Paris of March 20, 1883, as revised at Washington in 1911, for the protection of industrial property.

International convention of September 9, 1886, revised at Berlin on November 13, 1908, and completed by the additional Protocol signed at Bern on March 20, 1914, for the protection of literary and artistic work.

#### ANNEX II

Agreement of Madrid of April 14, 1891, for the prevention of false indications of origin on goods, revised at Washington in 1911.

And agreement of Madrid of April 14, 1891, for the international registration of trade marks, revised at Washington in 1911.—Art. 18, *Treaty of Peace with Poland*.

Article 20, Treaty with Czecho-Slovakia, *mutatis mutandis*, annex including the Postal Conventions and Agreements of 1891, 1897 and 1906.

Within the prohibited areas specified in Article 6, a State which is compelled to utilize the territory of a contiguous State for the importation of arms or ammunition, whether complete or in parts, or of material or of articles intended for armament, shall be authorized on request to have them transported across the territory of such State.

It shall, however, when making any such request, furnish guaranties that the said articles are required for the needs of its own Government, and will at no time be sold, transferred or delivered for private use nor used in any way contrary to the interests of the High Contracting Parties.

Any violation of these conditions shall be formally established in the following manner:



(b) If the importing State has been placed under the mandatory system established by the League of Nations, the proof of the violation shall be furnished by one of the High Contracting Parties or on its own initiative by the Mandatory Power. The latter shall then notify or demand, as the case may be, the suspension and future refusal of all transit licenses.

In cases where a violation has been duly proved, no further transit license shall be granted to the offending State without the previous consent of the Council of the League of Nations. . . .—Art. 10, *Convention for the Control of the Trade in Arms and Ammunition*.

## 5. EQUALITY AMONG MEMBERS

In fixing the conditions and hours of labor for men, women and children, the Governing Commission [of the Saar Basin] is to take into consideration the wishes expressed by the local labor organizations, as well as the principles adopted by the League of Nations.—Art. 50, Annex, par. 23, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

Article 1. The Signatory Powers undertake to maintain between their respective nationals and those of States, Members of the League of Nations, which may adhere to the present Convention a complete commercial equality in the territories under their authority within the area [of the basin of the Kongo and adjacent territories], but subject to the reservation specified in the final paragraph of [Article 1 of the General Act of Berlin of February 26, 1885].

Article 2. Merchandise belonging to the nationals of the Signatory Powers, and to those of States, Members of the League of Nations, which may adhere to the present Convention, shall have free access to the interior of the regions specified in Article 1. No differential treatment shall be imposed upon the said merchandise on importation or exportation, the transit remaining free from all duties, taxes, or dues, other than those collected for services rendered.

Vessels flying the flag of any of the said Powers shall also have access to all the coast and to all maritime ports in the territories specified in Article 1; they shall be subject to no differential treatment. . . .

Article 3. In the territories specified in Article 1 and placed under the authority of one of the Signatory Powers, the nationals of those Powers, or of States, Members of the League of Nations, which may adhere to the present Convention, shall, subject only to the limitations necessary for the maintenance of public security and order, enjoy without distinction the same treatment and the same rights as the nationals of the Power exercising authority in the territory, with regard to the protection of their persons and effects, with regard to the acquisition and transmission of

their movable and real property, and with regard to the exercise of their professions.

Article 4. Each State reserves the right to dispose freely of its property and to grant concessions for the development of the natural resources of the territory, but no regulation on these matters shall admit of any differential treatment between the nationals of the Signatory Powers and of States, Members of the League of Nations, which may adhere to the present Convention.

Article 5. Subject to the provisions of the present chapter, the navigation of the Niger, of its branches and outlets, and of all the rivers, and of their branches and outlets, within the territories specified in Article 1, as well as of the lakes situated within those territories, shall be entirely free for merchant vessels and for the transport of goods and passengers.

Craft of every kind belonging to the nationals of the Signatory Powers and of States, Members of the League of Nations, which may adhere to the present Convention shall be treated in all respects on a footing of perfect equality.

Article 7. The affluents of the rivers and lakes specified in Article 5 shall in all respects be subject to the same rules as the rivers or lakes of which they are tributaries. The roads, railways or lateral canals which may be constructed with the special object of obviating the innavigability or correcting the imperfections of the water route on certain sections of the rivers and lakes specified in Article 5, their affluents, branches and outlets, shall be considered, in their quality of means of communication, as dependencies of these rivers and lakes, and shall be equally open to the traffic of the nationals of the Signatory Powers and of the States, Members of the League of Nations, which may adhere to the present Convention.

On these roads, railways and canals only such tolls shall be collected as are calculated on the cost of construction, maintenance and management, and on the profits reasonably accruing to the undertaking. As regards the tariff of these tolls, the nationals of the Signatory Powers and of States, Members of the League of Nations, which may adhere to the present Convention, shall be treated on a footing of perfect equality.

Article 11. The Signatory Powers exercising sovereign rights or authority in African territories will continue to watch over the preservation of the native populations and to supervise the improvement of the conditions of their moral and material well-being. They will, in particular, endeavor to secure the complete suppression of slavery in all its forms and of the slave trade by land and sea.

They will protect and favor, without distinction of nationality or of religion, the religious, scientific or charitable institutions and undertakings created and organized by the nationals of the other Signatory

Powers and of States, Members of the League of Nations, which may adhere to the present Convention, which aim at leading the natives in the path of progress and civilization. Scientific missions, their property and their collections, shall likewise be the objects of special solicitude.

Freedom of conscience and the free exercise of all forms of religion are expressly guaranteed to all nationals of the Signatory Powers and to those under the jurisdiction of States, Members of the League of Nations, which may become parties to the present Convention. Similarly, missionaries shall have the right to enter into, and to travel and reside in, African territory with a view to prosecuting their calling.

The application of the provisions of the two preceding paragraphs shall be subject only to such restrictions as may be necessary for the maintenance of public security and order, or as may result from the enforcement of the constitutional law of any of the Powers exercising authority in African territories.

Article 14. States exercising authority over African territories, and other States, Members of the League of Nations, which were parties either to the Act of Berlin or to the Act of Brussels or the Declaration annexed thereto, may adhere to the present Convention. The Signatory Powers will use their best endeavors to obtain the adhesion of these States. . . .—*Convention revising the General Act of Berlin, February 26, 1885, and the General Act and Declaration of Brussels, July 2, 1890.*

The High Contracting Parties will use their best endeavors to secure the accession to the present Convention of other States, Members of the League of Nations. . . .—Art. 23, *Convention for the Control of the Trade in Arms and Ammunition.*

Poland [Czecho-Slovakia,<sup>1</sup> Serb-Croat-Slovene State,<sup>2</sup> Rumania<sup>3</sup>] undertakes to make no treaty, convention or arrangement, and to take no other action, which will prevent her from joining in any general agreement for the equitable treatment of the commerce of other States that may be concluded under the auspices of the League of Nations within five years from the coming into force of the present Treaty.

Poland [etc.] also undertakes to extend to all the Allied and Associated States any favors or privileges in customs matters which she may grant during the same period of five years to any State with which, since August, 1914, the Allies have been at war, or to any State which may have concluded with Austria special customs arrangements as provided for in the Treaty of Peace to be concluded with Austria.—Art. 15, *Treaty of Peace with Poland.*

Pending the conclusion under the auspices of the League of Nations of a general convention to secure and maintain freedom of communica-

<sup>1</sup>Art. 17.

<sup>2</sup>Art. 13.

<sup>3</sup>Art. 13.

tions and of transit, Poland [Czecho-Slovakia,<sup>1</sup> Serb-Croat-Slovene State,<sup>2</sup> Rumania<sup>3</sup>] undertakes to accord freedom of transit to persons, goods, vessels, carriages, wagons, and mails in transit to or from any Allied or Associated State over Polish [etc.] territory, including territorial waters, and to treat them at least as favorably as the persons, goods, vessels, carriages, wagons and mails respectively of Poland [etc.] or of any other more favored nationality, origin, importation or ownership, as regards facilities, charges, restrictions and all other matters.

All charges imposed in Poland [etc.] on such traffic in transit shall be reasonable, having regard to the conditions of the traffic. Goods in transit shall be exempt from all customs or other duties. Tariffs for transit traffic across Poland [etc.] and tariffs between Poland [etc.] and any Allied or Associated Power, involving through tickets or way-bills, shall be established at the request of that Allied or Associated Power.

Freedom of transit will extend to postal, telegraphic, and telephonic services.

It is agreed that no Allied or Associated Power can claim the benefit of these provisions on behalf of any part of its territory in which reciprocal treatment is not accorded in respect of the same subject matter.

If within a period of five years from the coming into force of the present treaty no general convention as aforesaid shall have been concluded under the auspices of the League of Nations, Poland [etc.] shall be at liberty at any time thereafter to give twelve months' notice to the Secretary-General of the League of Nations to terminate the obligations of this article.—Art. 17, *Treaty of Peace with Poland*.

All rights and privileges accorded by the foregoing articles to the Allied or Associated States shall be accorded equally to all States Members of the League of Nations.—Art. 20, *Treaty of Peace with Poland*.

Article 21, *Treaty with Czecho-Slovakia, mutatis mutandis*; Article 16, *Treaty with the Serb-Croat-Slovene State*, Article 17; *Treaty with Rumania, mutatis mutandis*.

## 6. REGISTRATION WITH THE SECRETARY-GENERAL

If the capturing officer, or the authorities to whom he is subject, do not accept the decision or contest the amount of the compensation awarded [for detention of a vessel engaged in trade in arms and ammunition], the dispute shall be submitted to a court of arbitration consisting of one arbitrator appointed by the Government whose flag the vessel was flying,

<sup>1</sup>Art. 19; omits "including territorial waters."

<sup>2</sup>Art. 15.

<sup>3</sup>Art. 15.

one appointed by the Government of the capturing officer, and an umpire chosen by the two arbitrators thus appointed. . . .

The decision shall be communicated to the Central Office and to the Secretary-General of the League of Nations.—Art. 21, *Convention for the Control of the Trade in Arms and Ammunition*.

The High Contracting Parties who exercise authority over territories within the prohibited areas and zone specified in Article 6 agree to take, so far as each may be concerned, the measures required for the enforcement of the present Convention, and in particular for the prosecution and repression of offenses against the provisions contained therein.

They shall communicate these measures to the Central Office and to the Secretary-General of the League of Nations, and shall inform them of the competent authorities referred to in the preceding Articles.—Art. 22, *Convention for the Control of the Trade in Arms and Ammunition*.

## 7. REFERENCES TO LEAGUE

In the case of the former German territories, including colonies, protectorates or dependencies, administered by a Mandatory under Article 22 of Part I (League of Nations) of the present Treaty, neither the territory nor the Mandatory Power shall be charged with any portion of the debt of the German Empire or States.

All property and possessions belonging to the German Empire or to the German States situated in such territories shall be transferred with the territories to the Mandatory Power in its capacity as such and no payment shall be made nor any credit given to those Governments in consideration of this transfer.

For the purposes of this Article the property and possessions of the German Empire and of the German States shall be deemed to include all the property of the Crown, the Empire or the States and the private property of the former German Emperor and other Royal personages.—Art. 257, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

The obligations imposed by the preceding provisions [aerial navigation] shall remain in force until January 1, 1923, unless before that date Germany shall have been admitted into the League of Nations or shall have been authorized, by consent of the Allied and Associated Powers, to adhere to the Convention relative to Aerial Navigation concluded between those Powers.—Art. 320, *Treaty of Peace with Germany*.

Article 283, Treaty of Peace with Austria, and Article 211, Treaty of Peace with Bulgaria, *mutatis mutandis*.

Except where otherwise provided in the present Treaty, in all cases where the Treaty provides for the settlement of a question affecting

particularly certain States by means of a special convention to be concluded between the States concerned, it is understood by the High Contracting Parties that difficulties arising in this connection shall, until Austria is admitted to membership of the League of Nations, be settled by the Principal Allied and Associated Powers.—Art. 380, *Treaty of Peace with Austria*.

The British Dominions and India are deemed to be States for the purposes of the present Convention.

Protectorates, or territories administered by the League of Nations or placed under its control, are, for the purposes of the present Convention, deemed to form part of the Protecting or Mandatory States, both as regards their territory and as regards their nationals.—Art. 41, *International Air Navigation Convention*.

## CUMULATIVE INDEX, VOLUMES I-III, 1917-1920

[The references in roman are to volume and those in arabic to page.]

	Page		Page
Aaland Islands, action of League of Nations.....	III, 280-282	Alsace-Lorraine:	
Abyssinia, Anglo-French-Italian treaties regarding, 1906.....	I, 213-214	British attitude toward.....	I, 128-129
Academy of International Law.....	III, 267	Germany's attitude toward.....	I, 141-142
Adams, Ephraim Douglass, article on "Great Britain, America, and democracy".....	II, 1-28	peace treaty provisions.....	II, 442-443
Administrative Commissions Section, League of Nations.....	III, 18	American Federation of Labor:	
Advisory Council on Statistics.....	III, 17	delegation to Europe, 1918.....	II, 279
Aerial navigation, peace treaty provisions.....	II, 468-469	international conference proposed	II, 274-276
Afghanistan, Anglo-Russian treaty regarding, 1907.....	I, 205-207, 239-240	American mission to Europe, announcement, Nov. 8, 1917.....	I, 402-403
Agadir crisis.....	I, 208-209	American Revolution:	
Agriculture, International Institute of, see International Institute of Agriculture.		effect on British politics.....	II, 5-6
Alabama claims, arbitration.....	I, 9-10	new views of war history.....	II, 31-40
Albania:		public opinion in Great Britain.....	II, 4-5
Austro-Italian treaty regarding.....	I, 213	"America's war and America's opportunity".....	I, 5-8
position and national traits.....	I, 75-76	Anderson, Chandler P., negotiation of arbitration treaties.....	I, 34
All-Russian Council of Workmen's and Soldiers' Delegates, peace program, Oct. 20, 1917.....	I, 107-108	"Anglo-American relations," by Benjamin Russell.....	II, 31-44
see also Bolsheviks.		Arbitration:	
Allied Powers:		of Alabama claims.....	I, 9-10
agreement not to conclude peace separately.....	I, 408-409	of international disputes, development.....	I, 9-42
agreement with Murman Regional Council.....	I, 410-413	provisions of League of Nations covenant—	
armistice agreements—		as given in Covenant adopted by Peace Conference.....	II, 482-483; III, 308-309
Austria-Hungary, Nov. 4, 1918 I, 391-394		as given in draft of Feb. 14, 1919	II, 408-409
Germany, Nov. 11, 1918.....	I, 395-401	as given in summary of treaty.....	II, 436
Turkey, Oct. 31, 1918.....	I, 388-391	discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell	II, 133-135
attitude toward Brest-Litovsk conference.....	I, 116-117	discussed by George W. Wickershams.....	II, 143-146
diplomatic unity of action.....	I, 407-408	historical background.....	II, 146-149
guaranty of Belgian independence—		Swiss commentary.....	III, 126-134
declaration.....	I, 409	Swiss proposal at Conference of Neutrals.....	III, 133
reply of Baron Beyens.....	I, 410	U. S. Senate reservation.....	III, 171, 192
note protesting against China's inactivity in the war.....	II, 215-217	Argentina:	
Siberian expedition—		approval of entrance of United States into the war.....	II, 251
announcement of U. S.....	I, 414-416	attitude regarding the war.....	II, 249-250
declaration of Japan.....	I, 413-414	disclosures regarding Luxburg notes	II, 252-255
history of.....	I, 428-430	German propaganda in Argentina	II, 250, 254
understanding regarding Japanese war claims.....	II, 219-223	popular feeling against Germany	II, 252, 254
war aims.....	I, 117-139		
see also Supreme War Council.			

- |   | Page                |   | Page                  |
|---|---------------------|---|-----------------------|
| Argentina—Continued.                      |                     | Austria-Hungary—Continued.                    |                       |
| President Irigoyen's attitude toward      |                     | treaties and agreements with—Cont'd           |                       |
| Germany.....                              | II, 252-253         | Great Britain regarding Mediter-              |                       |
| reasons for remaining at peace.....       | II, 251             | anean.....                                    | I, 186-188            |
| ships torpedoed.....                      | II, 252             | Italy, 1882.....                              | I, 178-179            |
| Armaments:                                |                     | Italy regarding Albania, 1897.....            | I, 213                |
| increase in—                              |                     | Italy regarding Balkans, 1909.....            | I, 221-222            |
| cause of war.....                         | II, 123             | Russia regarding Balkans, 1897I, 197-200      |                       |
| evils of.....                             | II, 124             | union with Germany prohibited                 | II, 368-369           |
| International Financial Conference        |                     | war by U. S. against—                         |                       |
| advises reduction.....                    | III, 232            | President recommends declaration I, 100       |                       |
| reduction by League of Nations—           |                     | proclamation.....                             | I, 103-105            |
| Armaments Commission                      |                     | see also Central Powers—Triple                |                       |
| III, 28-29, 264-266                       |                     | Alliance                                      |                       |
| attitude of France, Denmark, etc. III, 29 |                     | "Background of the war".....                  | I, 173-2              |
| discussed by William H. Taft, II, 123-127 |                     | Balfour, Arthur James.....                    | III, 45-46, 47-48     |
| provisions as given in summary of         |                     | Balkan states:                                |                       |
| treaty.....                               | II, 436             | attitude of Triple Alliance toward            |                       |
| provisions of Covenant as adopted         |                     | I, 183-184, 221-222                           |                       |
| by Peace Conference                       |                     | Austro-Italian agreement relating to,         |                       |
| II, 481-482; III, 307-308                 |                     | 1909.....                                     | I, 221-222            |
| provisions of draft of Feb. 14, 1919      |                     | Austro-Russian agreement relating             |                       |
| II, 406-407                               |                     | to, 1897.....                                 | I, 197-200            |
| remarks of Lord Curzon.....               | III, 42             | Bosnia-Herzegovinian crisis.....              | I, 184, 207           |
| Swiss commentary.....                     | III, 120-123        | geography favors diverse nationalities. I, 76 |                       |
| U. S. Senate reservations                 |                     | Barbosa, Ruy.....                             | II, 233, 235-236      |
| III, 171, 176, 179-180, 185, 198          |                     | Barclay, Sir Thomas.....                      | I, 26                 |
| Armaments Commission, League of           |                     | Barnes, George N.:                            |                       |
| Nations.....                              | III, 28-29, 264-266 | remarks before Peace Conference on—           |                       |
| Armenia:                                  |                     | labor convention.....                         | II, 300-305           |
| attacks by Turkey.....                    | III, 277            | on presentation of League of Nations          |                       |
| mandate for.....                          | III, 93-94, 275-276 | Covenant.....                                 | II, 430-432           |
| Armies, see Armaments.                    |                     | Becker, Carl L., article on German            |                       |
| Armistice, World War, see World War.      |                     | attempts to divide Belgium, I, 307-340        |                       |
| Art objects, to be restored by Ger-       |                     | Belgium:                                      |                       |
| many.....                                 | II, 460             | activist movement.....                        | I, 326, 332, 333, 339 |
| Arthur, Chester A., see President of      |                     | administrative division by Germany            |                       |
| United States.                            |                     | I, 322-331                                    |                       |
| Asia:                                     |                     | delegates to Interallied Conference. I, 371   |                       |
| Anglo-Japanese alliance regarding         |                     | effort to secure seat of the League of        |                       |
| I, 242-246                                |                     | Nations.....                                  | III, 13-14            |
| Anglo-Russian treaty regarding            |                     | German attempts to divide.....                | I, 307-340            |
| I, 205-207, 235-242                       |                     | German peace treaty provisions.....           | II, 439               |
| influx into Europe from.....              | I, 59               | Germany's policy toward                       |                       |
| Assembly of League of Nations, see        |                     | I, 308-311, 334-340                           |                       |
| League of Nations.                        |                     | history, basic facts.....                     | I, 311-314            |
| Austria-Hungary:                          |                     | independence—                                 |                       |
| annexation of Bosnia-Herzegovina          |                     | American policy.....                          | I, 307                |
| I, 184, 207                               |                     | British policy.....                           | I, 128                |
| armistice, Nov. 4, 1918.....              | I, 391-394          | declaration of Allied Powers.....             | I, 409                |
| civilian population, feeding of.....      | I, 388              | reply of Baron Beyens.....                    | I, 410                |
| dismemberment not desired by U.S.....     | I, 97               | international arbitration resolution          |                       |
| financial burden.....                     | III, 77-78          | adopted 1875.....                             | I, 13-14              |
| independence recognized by Germany        |                     | languages of.....                             | I, 314-315            |
| under peace treaty.....                   | II, 443             | nationality influenced by geographi-          |                       |
| nationality influenced by geographi-      |                     | cal location.....                             | I, 64-65              |
| cal position.....                         | I, 65-67            | transfer of Eupen and Malmédy to              |                       |
| navy, disposition of vessels.....         | III, 303            | III, 274-275                                  |                       |
| peace proposals—                          |                     | see also Council of Flanders—Flemings—        |                       |
| address of Count Czernin.....             | I, 147-158          | Walloons.                                     |                       |
| reply of President Wilson.....            | I, 159-164          | Benedictus XV, Pope:                          |                       |
| relations with Italy at beginning of      |                     | peace proposal—                               |                       |
| the war.....                              | I, 185              | American reply.....                           | I, 1-3                |
| suggested union of Poland with.....       | I, 151              | American reply approved by Will-              |                       |
| treaties and agreements with—             |                     | iam H. Taft.....                              | I, 4                  |
| Bulgaria, Germany, and Turkey,            |                     | Berlin, treaty of, 1878:                      |                       |
| 1915.....                                 | I, 223              | origin.....                                   | I, 177                |
| Germany, 1879.....                        | I, 176-178, 216-217 | revision.....                                 | I, 207-208            |
| Germany and Russia, 1881.....             | I, 189-190          |   |                       |



- |   | Page                   |  | Page             |
|---|------------------------|--|------------------|
| Bern, Switzerland:                              |                        | Brest-Litovsk—Continued.                     |                  |
| International Trade Union Confer-               |                        | peace conference—Cont'd.                     |                  |
| ence, 1919, labor charter. . . . .              | II, 325-329            | Russian terms. . . . .                       | I, 112-113       |
| labor conference, 1905, work of. . . . .        | II, 272                | statement of Supreme War Council             | I, 384-385       |
| labor conference, 1913, work of. . . . .        | II, 272-273            | terms of Central Powers. . . . .             | I, 113-115       |
| labor conference, 1917, resolutions             | II, 278                | Britain, see Great Britain.                  |                  |
| Bibliographies:                                 |                        | Bulgaria:                                    |                  |
| diplomatic relations between United             |                        | civilian population, feeding of. . . . .     | I, 388           |
| States and Great Britain. . . . .               | II, 29-30              | German peace treaty provisions. . . . .      | II, 449          |
| European nationalities. . . . .                 | I, 82-93               | minorities in, emigration. . . . .           | III, 278         |
| Japan. . . . .                                  | I, 463-465             | treaty with Germany, Austria, and            |                  |
| Latin America and the war. . . . .              | II, 267-268            | Turkey, 1915. . . . .                        | I, 223           |
| League of Nations                               |                        | see also Central Powers.                     |                  |
| I, 51-53, 343-344; II, 269-270                  |                        | Bulgarians, area occupied by. . . . .        | I, 74            |
| treaties of settlement, World War               |                        |  |                  |
| III, 305  |                        | Caclamanos, D., report on plans for          |                  |
| World War. . . . .                              | I, 43-50               | Saar Basin. . . . .                          | III, 52-53       |
| Blaine, James G., International Ameri-          |                        | California, anti-Japanese agitation. . . . . | I, 431-433       |
| can Conference called by. . . . .               | I, 18                  | Canada, rebellion of 1837. . . . .           | II, 12-13        |
| Bohemia, as Slav vanguard. . . . .              | I, 67                  | Canning, George, relation to origin of       |                  |
| Bolivia, attitude toward the war. . . . .       | II, 259                | Monroe doctrine. . . . .                     | I, 285           |
| Bolsheviki, appeal of Ukraine to Ger-           |                        | Cecil, Lord Robert, remarks on presen-       |                  |
| many for aid against. . . . .                   | I, 168-169             | tation to Peace Conference of                |                  |
| see also All-Russian Council of                 |                        | Covenant of League of Nations                |                  |
| Workmen's and Soldiers' Dele-                   |                        | II, 422-424                                  |                  |
| gates. . . . .                                  |                        | Central Europe, relief in. . . . .           | III, 290         |
| Bonin-Longare, Count, report relative           |                        | Central Powers, peace terms at Brest-        |                  |
| to prisoners of war. . . . .                    | III, 91-92             | Litovsk. . . . .                             | I, 113-115       |
| Bosnia, annexation by Austria. . . . .          | I, 184, 207            | Chengchia Tun negotiations, 1916-17          |                  |
| Bosporus, mixture of peoples at. . . . .        | I, 74-75               | II, 204-207                                  |                  |
| Bourgeois, Léon:                                |                        | Chile, attitude regarding the war. . . . .   | II, 255-258      |
| addresses before League Council—                |                        | China:                                       |                  |
| answering criticisms of League. . . . .         | III, 2-3               | advised by U. S. to join Allies. . . . .     | II, 180          |
| 1st meeting. . . . .                            | III, 37-40             | Anglo-Japanese alliance regarding            |                  |
| 2d meeting. . . . .                             | III, 46                | I, 242-246                                   |                  |
| remarks on presentation to Peace                |                        | Boxer rebellion, attitude of U. S.           |                  |
| Conference of League Covenant                   |                        | II, 218-219                                  |                  |
| II, 426-430                                     |                        | causes of weakness. . . . .                  | II, 172-174      |
| report on organization of Court of              |                        | Chengchia Tun negotiations, 1916-17          |                  |
| International Justice. . . . .                  | III, 67-70             | II, 204-207                                  |                  |
| Boxer rebellion, attitude of U. S., II, 218-219 |                        | civil strife and weakness of govern-         |                  |
| Brazil:   |                        | ment. . . . .                                | II, 168-170      |
| attitude on Polish question. . . . .            | I, 386-387             | conviction with Germany regarding            |                  |
| declaration of war against Germany              |                        | Shantung, 1893. . . . .                      | II, 225-226      |
| II, 240-241                                     |                        | declaration of war against Germany, II, 185  |                  |
| delegate to Interallied Conference. . . . .     | I, 372                 | delegates to Interallied Conference, I, 372  |                  |
| economic effects of the war on. . . . .         | II, 234                | diplomatic relations with Germany            |                  |
| food stuffs furnished the Allies. . . . .       | II, 244-245            | severed. . . . .                             | II, 182          |
| friction with Germany, causes. . . . .          | II, 236-237            | exchange of notes with Japan re-             |                  |
| indignation over submarine warfare              |                        | garding—                                     |                  |
| II, 234, 235                                    |                        | employment of advisers in South              |                  |
| precautions against her German set-             |                        | Manchuria. . . . .                           | II, 202          |
| tlers. . . . .                                  | II, 241-243            | Fukien question. . . . .                     | II, 203-204      |
| seizure of German ships. . . . .                | II, 238                | Han-yeh-ping company. . . . .                | II, 202-203      |
| severance of diplomatic relations               |                        | Manchurian railways. . . . .                 | II, 210          |
| with Germany. . . . .                           | II, 237                | mines in South Manchuria. . . . .            | II, 200-201      |
| ships torpedoed. . . . .                        | II, 235, 237, 238, 240 | railroad leases in Manchuria. . . . .        | II, 198          |
| sympathies of Brazilians with Allies            |                        | railways and taxes in Manchuria and          |                  |
| II, 233, 235-236                                |                        | Mongolia. . . . .                            | II, 201-202      |
| traditional friendship for United               |                        | Shantung. . . . .                            | II, 197, 210-212 |
| States. . . . .                                 | II, 238-240            | South Manchuria and eastern Inner            |                  |
| war measures adopted. . . . .                   | II, 243-244            | Mongolia. . . . .                            | II, 199          |
| Brazilian League for the Allies. . . . .        | II, 233-234            | financial dependence. . . . .                | II, 170          |
| Brest-Litovsk:                                  |                        | foreign spheres of influence. . . . .        | II, 170-172      |
| peace conference—                               |                        | German peace treaty provisions               |                  |
| address of Count Czernin. . . . .               | I, 147-152             | II, 447-448                                  |                  |
| attitude of Allies. . . . .                     | I, 116-117             | growth of national spirit. . . . .           | II, 187          |
| dispute over self-determination                 |                        | inactivity in the war, Allied note           |                  |
| I, 151-152                                      |                        | protesting against. . . . .                  | II, 215-217      |
| extract from proceedings. . . . .               | I, 115-116             |  |                  |

	Page		Page
China—Continued.		Colonial mandates—Continued.	
instructions to delegation to Peace Conference.....	II, 209-210	Swiss commentary on.....	III, 153
internal dissension, 1914-19.....	II, 181-185	types of mandates.....	III, 21-23
Japanese policy in I, 445-447; II, 174-176		U. S. Senate reservations.....	III, 168, 171, 175, 176-177, 178, 182, 194, 196-197
Japanese policy in, statement of Viscount Uchida.....	II, 212-213	Commerce:	
Japanese power in.....	II, 180-181	customs provisions of German peace treaty.....	II, 462-463
Japan's demands in 1916-18, II, 178-180		effects of the war.....	III, 230
Japan's 21 demands, 1915		unfair competition by Germany prohibited by peace treaty....	II, 463-464
Japan's 21 demands, 1915, agreed to	II, 176-178, 192-195	see also War trade.	
Japan's 21 demands, 1915, agreed to	II, 178	Commission on International Legislation on Labor, see Labor Commission of Peace Conference.	
Lansing-Ishii exchange of notes regarding.....	I, 435-436, 456-461; II, 178-179, 190	Conference on International Co-operation in Statistics.....	III, 16-17, 269
military agreement with Japan, May 25, 1918.....	II, 207-209	Constantinople, mixture of races at I, 74-75	
notes exchanged by Japan and U. S., 1908.....	I, 298	Constitution of the German Commonwealth.....	II, 343-400
open door policy, Sec. Hay's note, 1899.....	I, 294-295; II, 217-218	Constitution of United States, League of Nations Covenant in relation to.....	II, 85-88; 111-113
part in the war taken by.....	II, 185-186	Contracts, German peace treaty provisions.....	II, 467-468
population.....	II, 168, 174	Co-operation, international, development of.....	III, 292-293
resources.....	II, 167-168	Cortina, José Manuel, extract from address on Cuba's entry into the war.....	II, 249
Russo-Japanese treaty regarding, 1916.....	II, 214-215	Cost of living, inflation in relation to III, 234	
treaties with Japan regarding—		Costa Rica, omission from States invited to adhere to League....	III, 105
Shantung.....	II, 195-197	Council of Flanders:	
South Manchuria and eastern Inner Mongolia.....	II, 198-200	declaration respecting Flemish independence.....	I, 337
United States policy in.....	II, 188-190, 190-191, 217-219	deputation sent to Berlin....	I, 324-326
world concerned in country's future	II, 186-188	independence of Flemish provinces proclaimed by.....	I, 332-333
see also Kiaochow—Manchuria—Mongolia—Shantung.		protest of Flemish leaders against action of.....	I, 327-331
"China, the United States and the War," by Kenneth Scott Latourette	II, 167-191	Council of League of Nations, see League of Nations.	
"Chino-Japanese negotiations, 1915-1918".....	II, 192-213	Court of Arbitration, see Hague Permanent Court of Arbitration.	
Cholera, epidemic in Poland.....	III, 26-27	Court of International Justice:	
Chosen, see Korea.		development of court idea.....	III, 64-67
Civil War (U. S.):		plan for—	
attitude of Great Britain.....	II, 19-23	Committee of Jurists to report, III, 70	
attitude of Great Britain misunderstood.....	II, 23-25	draft presented by Committee of Jurists.....	III, 207-218
Clemenceau, Georges, addresses at International Conference. I, 372, 373-374		draft to be presented by certain states.....	III, 71
Cleveland, Grover, see President of United States.		provisions of League Covenant—	
Coal, German peace treaty provisions	II, 459-460	as adopted by Peace Conference	II, 483; III, 309
Colliard, Pierre.....	II, 305-306	as given in draft of Feb. 14, 1919, II, 409	
Colonial mandates:		as given in summary of peace treaty.....	II, 436
action of Council of League of Nations.....	III, 267-268	discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell	II, 135-136
discussed by Senator Lodge.....	II, 61	discussed by George W. Wickersham	II, 157-160
discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell	II, 76-77, 155	disposition of former German colonies.....	II, 488; III, 21
discussed by George W. Wickersham	II, 157-160	provisions of League Covenant—	
disposition of former German colonies.....	II, 488; III, 21	as adopted by Peace Conference	II, 487-489; III, 313-314
provisions of League Covenant—		in draft of Feb. 14, 1919, II, 413-414	
as adopted by Peace Conference	II, 487-489; III, 313-314	in summary of treaty.....	II, 437
in draft of Feb. 14, 1919, II, 413-414			
in summary of treaty.....	II, 437		

- Page
- "Covenanter: letters on Covenant of League of Nations"..... II, 99-166
- Credit:  
international co-operation, suggested methods..... III, 78-79  
recommendations of International Financial Conference..... III, 235-236, 242-246
- Cuba:  
aid given the Allies during the war..... II, 247-249  
declaration of war against Germany..... II, 246-247  
delegate to Interallied conference..... I, 372  
loyalty to United States..... II, 249  
revolt in, message of President Grant..... I, 290-291
- Cunha, Gastão da, see Da Cunha, Gastão.
- Curzon, Lord, address at 1st meeting of League Council..... III, 40-42
- Czecho-Slovakia:  
German peace treaty provisions..... II, 472-473  
independence recognized by Germany under peace treaty..... II, 443  
statement of Supreme War Council, I, 387
- Czechs, place among European peoples, I, 67
- Czernin, Count Ottokar, address, Jan. 24, 1918..... I, 147-158
- Da Cunha, Gastão:  
address at 1st meeting of League Council..... III, 44-45  
report to League Council on health problems..... III, 25-26
- Danube River, German peace treaty provisions..... II, 470
- Danzig:  
appointment of high commissioner..... III, 61-62, 272  
boundary problem..... III, 63  
currency problem..... III, 63  
establishment as free city, III, 61, 270-272  
German peace treaty provisions, II, 444-445  
merchant flag..... III, 64  
population..... III, 62-63  
railroad lines..... III, 64  
treaty with Poland..... III, 271-272
- Debts, pre-war, German peace treaty provisions..... II, 465-466
- Deleassé, Théophile, circular addressed to French ambassadors..... I, 227-230
- Democracy, in Great Britain and America..... II, 1-28
- Denmark:  
draft of plan for Court of International Justice..... III, 71  
frontier, German peace treaty provisions..... II, 445-446  
geography creates nationality..... I, 78  
views on armament provisions of League Covenant..... III, 29
- Diplomatic results of Interallied conference..... I, 375
- Dominian, Leon, article on nationality map of Europe..... I, 55-81
- Dominican Republic:  
annexation, messages of President Grant..... I, 290-291  
attitude toward the war..... II, 262  
omission from states invited to adhere to League..... III, 105
- Drago, Luis Maria, statement disproving neutrality of Argentina..... II, 251-252
- Drugs, German peace treaty provisions..... II, 460
- Drummond, Sir James Eric, Secretary-General of League of Nations..... III, 12-316
- Dyestuffs, German peace treaty provisions..... II, 460
- East, see Far East.
- East Prussia, peace treaty provisions..... II, 443-444
- Economic and Finance Section, League of Nations..... III, 16-17
- Ecuador, attitude toward the war..... II, 259
- Education, provisions of German Constitution, 1919..... II, 389-392
- Edward VII, King of England, influence for peace..... I, 204-205
- Egypt:  
Anglo-French secret articles concerning..... I, 231-233  
German peace treaty provisions—summary..... II, 449  
U. S. Senate reservations..... III, 172, 191-192
- Elbe River, declared international..... II, 470
- England, see Great Britain.
- Eupen, change of sovereignty..... II, 439; III, 274-275
- Europe:  
advantages as a human habitat..... I, 61  
financial situation of belligerents..... III, 226-228  
financial situation of neutrals..... III, 228-229  
influx of Asiatic races..... I, 59  
nationalities—  
    bibliography..... I, 82-93  
    effect of geographical location..... I, 78-79  
    map of..... I, 55-81  
    revolutions, policy of Holy Alliance..... I, 273-284  
social growth..... I, 80-81  
trend to union and harmony..... I, 81  
Europe, Central, relief in..... III, 290  
"European background of Monroe doctrine"..... I, 266-295  
European War, see World War.
- Exchange, rates of..... III, 72-73
- Far East:  
American-Japanese relations in..... I, 433-435  
Germany's policies in..... I, 419-420
- Ferraris, E. Maggiorino..... III, 42-44
- Finance:  
German peace treaty provisions..... II, 461-462  
memorial on financial crisis—  
    induces calling of conference..... III, 71-72  
    reply to British memorialists..... III, 82-86  
    text..... III, 76-82
- Page

	Page	Page
Finance—Continued.		
peace necessary for world's recovery	III, 231	
rates of exchange.....	III, 72-73	
results of the war—		
conditions common to all countries	III, 229-230	
situation of European belligerents	III, 226-228	
situation of European neutrals	III, 228-229	
situation outside Europe.....	III, 229	
work of Interallied conference.....	I, 377	
Financial Conference, International, see International Financial Conference.		
Finland:		
Aaland Island dispute.....	III, 280-282	
strong feeling of nationality.....	I, 77-78	
Fisher, Herbert A. L., report on Armenian question.....	III, 93-94	
Flemings:		
German theory respecting.....	I, 315-317	
independence established.....	I, 332-334	
population and language.....	I, 314-315	
protest against separation.....	I, 327-331	
Flemish question.....	I, 311-317	
Flemish University of Ghent.....	I, 317-321	
Food supply:		
Brazil's aid to Allies.....	II, 244-245	
Cuba's aid to Allies.....	II, 248-249	
work of Interallied Conference, I,	379-380	
France:		
admiration of Argentine intellectuals for.....	II, 250	
attitude on disarmament question.....	III, 29	
commission on Society of Nations	II, 45-48	
delegates to Interallied Conference, I,	370	
influence on intellectual development of Europe.....	I, 79	
international arbitration resolution, 1895.....	I, 18	
nationality influenced by geographical position.....	I, 62-64	
reparation demands should be fixed	III, 238	
sympathy of Latin America for... II,	229	
treaties and agreements with—		
Great Britain and Italy regarding Abyssinia.....	I, 213-214	
Great Britain (entente cordiale)	I, 204-205, 210-212, 226-234	
Great Britain regarding Egypt and Morocco.....	I, 231-233	
Italy regarding Mediterranean	I, 201-202	
Italy regarding Tunisia.....	I, 212-213	
Russia.....	I, 192-197, 210, 224-225	
see also Allied Powers—Interallied Conference — Supreme War Council—Triple Entente.		
Fukien Province, China, dockyards, etc., on coast, Chino-Japanese notes.....	II, 203-204	
Gaiffier d' Hestroy, Baron.....	III, 94	
Gases, poisonous, use in war.....	III, 265	
Geneva, Switzerland:		
designation as seat of League—		
duties imposed on Switzerland	III, 118-119	
negotiations concerning.....	III, 117	
site provided for home of League, III,	13	
"German attempts to divide Belgium"	I, 307-340	
German propaganda:		
in Argentina.....	II, 250, 254	
in Chile.....	II, 256	
in Latin America.....	II, 230-231	
Germans in Brazil, precautions against	II, 241-243	
Germany:		
admission to League of Nations—		
statement of Allied and Associated Powers.....	III, 148-149	
Swiss commentary.....	III, 148	
air service, peace treaty provisions, II,	454	
appeal of Ukraine for aid.....	I, 168-169	
armaments, peace treaty provisions	II, 450-451	
armistice, Nov. 11, 1918.....	I, 395-401	
army—		
delivery of war matériel....	III, 301-302	
peace treaty provisions.....	II, 450	
attempts to create American-Japanese enmity.....	I, 435, 450-455	
attitude toward—		
Alsace-Lorraine.....	I, 141-142	
enemies of Germany.....	I, 171-172	
Poland.....	I, 170-171	
Austria's union with Germany prohibited.....	II, 387-389	
backwardness in ideals.....	I, 79	
boundaries, peace treaty provisions	II, 438-439	
cables, submarine, peace treaty provisions.....	II, 453-454	
citizenship, rights and duties under Constitution.....	II, 382-384	
civil service, provisions of Constitution.....	II, 386-387	
colonies—		
British attitude.....	I, 131	
mandates assigned.....	II, 488; III, 21	
peace treaty provisions.....	II, 447	
U. S. Senate reservations on mandates for.....	III, 171, 175	
communication systems, provisions of Constitution.....	II, 376	
community life, provisions of Constitution.....	II, 384-387	
conscription, abolished by peace treaty.....	II, 451	
Constitution of Commonwealth—		
adoption.....	II, 348	
amendment.....	II, 372-373	
terminology.....	II, 350-351	
text.....	II, 353-400	
Constitutional Convention, 1919	II, 345-347	
courts, provisions of Constitution	II, 380-381	
customs—		
peace treaty provisions.....	II, 462-463	
provisions of Constitution... II,	374-375	

- |  | Page |   | Page                    |
|--|------|---|-------------------------|
| Germany—Continued.                           |      | Germany—Continued.                            |                         |
| declaration of war against—                  |      | policy toward Belgium..... I, 308-311,        | 334-340                 |
| by Brazil..... II, 240-241                   |      | popular feeling in Argentina against          | II, 252, 254            |
| by China..... II, 185                        |      | ports, peace treaty provisions..... II, 469   |                         |
| by Costa Rica..... II, 262                   |      | President, provisions of Constitution         | II, 364-366, 367        |
| by Cuba..... II, 246-247                     |      | propaganda, see German propaganda.            |                         |
| by Guatemala..... II, 262                    |      | provisional government, 1919..... II, 347-348 |                         |
| by Haiti..... II, 262                        |      | public debt, peace treaty provisions. II, 461 |                         |
| by Honduras..... II, 262                     |      | railroads—                                    |                         |
| by Nicaragua..... II, 262                    |      | peace treaty provisions..... II, 469, 472     |                         |
| by Panama..... II, 261                       |      | provisions of Constitution... II, 376-378     |                         |
| diplomatic relations severed by—             |      | relations of Commonwealth and                 | states..... II, 353-359 |
| Brazil..... II, 237                          |      | religion, provisions of Constitution          | II, 387-389             |
| China..... II, 182                           |      | reparation and restitution provisions         |                         |
| dispute with Russia over self-deter-         |      | of peace treaty..... II, 456-461              |                         |
| mination..... I, 151-152                     |      | reparation debt should be fixed..... III, 238 |                         |
| division of Belgium..... I, 322-331          |      | reparation deliveries..... III, 298-301       |                         |
| economic conditions, provisions of           |      | responsibility for the war fixed by           |                         |
| Constitution..... II, 392-396                |      | peace treaty..... II, 455-456                 |                         |
| education, provisions of Constitution        |      | revolution of 1918..... II, 343-345           |                         |
| II, 389-392                                  |      | rights and duties of Germans under            |                         |
| effort to change labor provisions of         |      | Constitution..... II, 382-384                 |                         |
| peace treaty..... II, 324-337                |      | rivalry with Poland..... I, 68-69             |                         |
| enemy property in, peace treaty              |      | ships seized by Brazil..... II, 238           |                         |
| provisions..... II, 466-467                  |      | social conditions, provisions of Con-         |                         |
| finance, provisions of Constitution          |      | stitution..... II, 384-385                    |                         |
| II, 375-376                                  |      | submarine warfare, see Submarine              |                         |
| financial burden..... III, 77-78             |      | warfare.                                      |                         |
| foreign relations under Constitution II, 373 |      | taxation, provisions of Constitution          |                         |
| fortifications, peace treaty provisions      |      | II, 355, 374-375                              |                         |
| II, 452                                      |      | transportation, provisions of Con-            |                         |
| financial burden..... II, 452                |      | stitution..... II, 376-380                    |                         |
| friction with Brazil, causes. II, 236-237    |      | treaties, peace treaty provisions II, 464-465 |                         |
| Government ownership, provisions             |      | treaties with—                                |                         |
| of Constitution..... II, 376-380, 394        |      | Austria, 1879... I, 143, 176-178, 216-217     |                         |
| guaranties for execution of peace treaty     |      | Austria and Russia, 1881..... I, 189-190      |                         |
| II, 475                                      |      | Bulgaria, Austria, and Turkey,                |                         |
| international position..... I, 140-141       |      | 1915..... I, 223                              |                         |
| Japan's declaration of war against           |      | China regarding Shantung, 1898                |                         |
| I, 421, 444-445                              |      | II, 225-226                                   |                         |
| Japan's ultimatum to I, 420-431, 443-444     |      | Italy, 1882..... I, 178-179                   |                         |
| jurisdiction of Commonwealth. II, 354-356    |      | Russia, 1887 ("reinsurance"                   |                         |
| justice, provisions of Constitution          |      | treaty)..... I, 190-192                       |                         |
| II, 380-381                                  |      | Russia, 1905..... I, 203, 204                 |                         |
| labor, provisions of Constitution            |      | U. S. Congressional resolutions ter-          |                         |
| II, 394-396                                  |      | minating war with..... III, 200-204           |                         |
| law-making powers, provisions of             |      | war aims, etc.—                               |                         |
| Constitution..... II, 370-373                |      | address of President Wilson... I, 159-161     |                         |
| Luxburg notes regarding Argentine            |      | addresses of Count von Hertling               |                         |
| ships..... II, 252-255                       |      | I, 139-147, 165-172                           |                         |
| methods of warfare, indignation of           |      | waterways—                                    |                         |
| Latin America..... II, 229                   |      | peace treaty provisions..... II, 469          |                         |
| missions, peace treaty provisions... II, 468 |      | provisions of Constitution... II, 378-380     |                         |
| National Assembly, provisions of             |      | "Zimmerman note"..... I, 435, 450-455         |                         |
| Constitution..... II, 359-364                |      | see also Central Powers—East Prussia—         |                         |
| National Cabinet, provisions of Con-         |      | Triple Alliance—West Prussia.                 |                         |
| stitution..... II, 366-368                   |      | Ghent, University of:                         |                         |
| National Chancellor, provisions of           |      | change to Flemish—                            |                         |
| Constitution..... II, 366-368                |      | desired by people..... I, 317-318             |                         |
| national colors..... II, 353                 |      | Germany's attempts resisted... I, 318-321     |                         |
| National Council, provisions of Con-         |      | Government ownership, provisions of           |                         |
| stitution..... II, 368-370                   |      | German Constitution, 1919                     |                         |
| National Ministers, provisions of            |      | II, 376-380, 394                              |                         |
| Constitution..... II, 366-368                |      | Grant, Ulysses S., see President of           |                         |
| nationality influenced by geographi-         |      | United States.                                |                         |
| cal position..... I, 65                      |      | Graves, see Military graves.                  |                         |
| navy—  |      |   |                         |
| disposition of vessels..... III, 302-303     |      |   |                         |
| peace treaty provisions..... II, 452-453     |      |   |                         |
| peace negotiations with Rumania... I, 170    |      |   |                         |
| policy in the Far East..... I, 419-420       |      |   |                         |

	Page	Page
Great Britain:		
appreciation of Britain by U. S., II, 27-28		
arbitration—		
memorial, 1887..... I, 15-16		
resolution, 1873..... I, 13		
resolution, 1893..... I, 17		
attitude during American Civil War	II, 19-23	
attitude during Spanish-American		
War..... II, 26		
delegates to Interallied Conference, I, 371		
diplomatic relations with United		
States, bibliography..... II, 29-30		
effect of American Revolution on		
British politics..... II, 5-6		
effect of slavery on relations with		
United States..... II, 16-18		
fear of American democracy. II, 14-16, 18		
growth of democracy. II, 4-6, 8-9, 10, 24		
labor and the Government in the war		
I, 117-118, 124; II, 278-279		
letter of Chancellor of the Exchequer		
on financial crisis..... III, 82-86		
navy, relation to United States. II, 41-44		
opinions of America..... II, 10-12		
Panama Canal controversy with U.		
S..... II, 26		
policy toward Latin American revolu-		
tions..... I, 284-285		
political crisis, November, 1917. I, 365-369		
political reaction, 1844..... II, 14		
political situation in 1776..... II, 3-5		
position in War of 1812..... II, 7-9		
public opinion toward America in		
1776..... II, 4-5		
reform bill of 1832..... II, 10		
relations with U. S., 1815-44..... II, 9-10		
relations with U. S., 1867-1918. II, 25-26		
traditional attitude of U. S. toward. II, 2		
treaties and agreements with—		
Austria and Italy regarding Medi-		
terranean..... I, 186-188		
France (entente cordiale)		
I, 204-205, 210-212, 226-234		
France and Italy regarding Abyss-		
inia..... I, 213-214		
France regarding Egypt and Mo-		
rocco..... I, 231-233		
Japan..... I, 202-204, 242-246, 417-419		
Portugal, 1353..... I, 214-215		
Portugal, 1373..... I, 215, 247-250		
Portugal, 1386..... I, 251		
Portugal, 1703..... I, 251		
Russia regarding Asia		
I, 205-207, 235-242		
United States (arbitration)		
I, 17-18, 20-22		
Troppau Conference decisions pro-		
tested..... I, 275-278		
war aims—		
memorandum of labor movement		
I, 118-124		
speech by Lloyd George..... I, 125-133		
see also Allied Powers—Interallied		
Conference — Supreme War		
Council—Triple Entente.		
"Great Britain, America, and democ-		
racy," by Ephraim D. Adams, II, 1-28		
Great War, see World War.		
Greece:		
delegates to Internallied Conference		
I, 371		
minorities in, emigration..... III, 278		
revolution, policy of Holy Alliance, I, 282		
Guatemala, attitude toward the war. II, 262		
Guicciardini, Count, communication on		
Art. VII of treaty of Triple		
Alliance..... I, 221-222		
Hague Peace Conference:		
1st, 1899—		
convention, American reservation, I, 294		
2d, 1907—		
convention, American reservation, I, 294		
plan for arbitral court..... I, 23-24		
progress of arbitration idea at... I, 30-31		
League of Nations Assembly suc-		
cessor to..... II, 117		
Hague Permanent Court of Arbitration:		
changes proposed by U. S..... I, 30-31		
establishment..... I, 23; III, 65-66		
first case submitted by America... I, 24-25		
Haiti, attitude toward the war. II, 262		
Hamlin, Hannibal..... I, 11-12		
Han-yeh-ping company, Chino-Japan-		
ese negotiations..... II, 194, 202-203		
Hankow, China, German concession		
abrogated..... II, 448		
Harrison, Benjamin, see President of		
United States.		
Hay, John:		
arbitration treaties proposed by... I, 26-27		
note on open door in China, 1899		
I, 294-295; II, 217-218		
statement on Monroe doctrine. I, 257-258		
Hayes, Rutherford B., see President of		
United States.		
Health, Public, see Hygiene, Public.		
Health Conference, International, 1920:		
report advising calling of..... III, 26		
work of..... III, 27-28, 288		
Hedjaz, King of the, appeal to League		
of Nations..... III, 285		
Helgoland, peace treaty provisions... II, 446		
Hertling, Count Georg von, addresses		
I, 139-147, 165-172		
Herzegovina, annexation by Austria		
I, 184-207		
Hill, David Jayne, connection with 1st		
Hague Peace Conference, 1899		
I, 23-24		
Holland, see Netherlands.		
Holy Alliance:		
declaration of Nov. 15, 1818.... I, 271-272		
policy toward revolutions..... I, 273-284		
treaty establishing, 1815..... I, 269-271		
Honduras, attitude toward the war... II, 262		
House, Edward Mandell, address at		
Internallied Conference..... I, 373		
Hungarians, development as a people		
I, 69-71		
Hygiene, industrial, duties of Inter-		
national Labor Office..... III, 27		
Hygiene, public, work of League of Na-		
tions relative to..... III, 25-28		
India, Anglo-Japanese alliance regard-		
ing..... I, 244-246		

- | Page   | Page |
|--|------|
| Industrial hygiene, see Hygiene, industrial.   |      |
| Industrial property, see Patents.  |      |
| Inflation of currency..... III, 234-235  |      |
| Information section, League of Nations<br>III, 20  |      |
| Interallied Conference:<br>convened Nov. 29, 1917..... I, 370  |      |
| formal addresses at meetings..... I, 372-374   |      |
| list of delegates..... I, 370-372  |      |
| recommendations submitted to United States..... I, 380   |      |
| results of meeting, summary..... I, 374-380  |      |
| Interallied Naval Council, formation..... I, 375   |      |
| Interallied Supreme War Council, see Supreme War Council.  |      |
| International American Conference:<br>arbitration plan, 1889..... I, 18-20   |      |
| instructions to U. S. delegates, 1901, I, 25   |      |
| League of Nations Assembly analogous to..... II, 118   |      |
| proposed conference, 1881..... I, 14   |      |
| International arbitration, see Arbitration.  |      |
| International Association for Labor Legislation:<br>organization..... II, 271  |      |
| publications..... II, 274  |      |
| work of 5th Congress, 1908..... II, 272  |      |
| International Bureaus Section, League of Nations..... III, 23-24   |      |
| International Committee of Relief Credits..... III, 290, 291   |      |
| International councils in Russia..... I, 416   |      |
| International Credit Organization<br>III, 235-236, 242-246, 288  |      |
| International Financial Conference:<br>Council of League votes to convene<br>III, 73, 286                            |      |
| data collected..... III, 223   |      |
| decisions of conference not binding, III, 223  |      |
| documents prepared for conference<br>III, 253-254  |      |
| members of delegations..... III, 249-252   |      |
| memorandum on program..... III, 76   |      |
| objects..... III, 221-222  |      |
| qualifications of delegates..... III, 222-225  |      |
| questions prohibited..... III, 222, 287-288  |      |
| reasons for calling conference..... III, 71-73   |      |
| recommendations..... III, 231-238, 288   |      |
| central banks of issue..... III, 235   |      |
| cessation of inflation..... III, 234-235   |      |
| commercial freedom..... III, 233   |      |
| export credit insurance..... III, 236  |      |
| external credits..... III, 235   |      |
| finishing credits..... III, 236  |      |
| international credit organization<br>III, 235-236, 242-246, 288  |      |
| miscellaneous proposals..... III, 236-237  |      |
| production..... III, 233   |      |
| reduction of armaments..... III, 232   |      |
| revenue and expenditure..... III, 233-234  |      |
| unanimity..... III, 238-239  |      |
| report..... III, 225-239   |      |
| states invited..... III, 74  |      |
| states participating..... III, 221, 226,<br>286-287  |      |
| United States asked to participate<br>III, 75  |      |
| International Health Conference, 1920:<br>report advising calling of..... III, 26                                    |      |
| work of..... III, 27-28, 288   |      |
| International Health Organization,<br>League of Nations..... III, 25-28  |      |
| International Institute of Agriculture<br>III, 16-17   |      |
| International Justice, Court of, see<br>Court of International Justice.  |      |
| International Labor Conference:<br>1st meeting, Washington, 1919—<br>circular of Organizing Committee<br>II, 338-341 |      |
| provisions of treaty..... II, 321, 322   |      |
| provisions of treaty, summary..... II, 474   |      |
| resolution of U. S. Congress..... II, 342  |      |
| U. S. State Department circular..... II, 342   |      |
| work of..... III, 30-31, 41  |      |
| 2d meeting, Genoa, 1920..... III, 31   |      |
| 3d meeting, Geneva, 1921..... III, 31  |      |
| discussed by George W. Wickersham<br>II, 161-162, 163-164  |      |
| Labor Commission's report to Peace<br>Conference..... II, 284-285  |      |
| peace treaty provisions—<br>official summary..... II, 473, 474   |      |
| text..... II, 311-312  |      |
| International Labor Conference, Bern,<br>1905..... II, 272   |      |
| International Labor Conference, Bern,<br>1913..... II, 272-273   |      |
| International Labor Conference, Bern,<br>1917..... II, 278   |      |
| International Labor Conference, Leeds,<br>1916..... II, 276-277  |      |
| International Labor Legislation Commission, see Labor Commission of Peace Conference.                                |      |
| International Labor Office:<br>co-operation with Secretariat of<br>League..... III, 268-269                          |      |
| duties..... II, 161-162  |      |
| investigation of Russian conditions<br>proposed..... III, 86-87  |      |
| Labor Commission's report to Peace<br>Conference..... II, 286  |      |
| members..... III, 31   |      |
| organization and work..... III, 30-31  |      |
| peace treaty provisions—<br>official summary..... II, 473-474  |      |
| text..... II, 312-314  |      |
| work in industrial hygiene..... III, 27  |      |
| International Labor Organization<br>III, 30-31, 268, 310-311   |      |
| International law, recommendations of<br>Committee of Jurists..... III, 266-267                                      |      |
| International police force:<br>President Roosevelt in favor of... I, 27-28   |      |
| President Wilson advocates common<br>force..... I, 38-39   |      |
| International Statistical Institute, III, 16-17  |      |
| International Trade Union Conference,<br>Bern, 1919, labor charter, II, 325-329                                      |      |
| Ireland, self-determination for, sym-<br>pathy of U. S..... III, 192, 193-194, 199                                   |      |
| Irigoyen, Hipolito, attitude toward<br>Germany..... II, 254-255  |      |
| Isthmian canal:<br>President Harrison's inaugural ad-<br>dress, 1889..... I, 292                                     |      |

- |  | Page                         |  | Page                         |
|--|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Isthmian Canal—Continued.  |                              | Japan—Continued.   |                              |
| President Hayes' message, Mar. 8, 1880.....  | I, 291-292                   | list of recent books on.....                                 | I, 463-465                   |
| Italy:   |                              | military agreement with China, May 25, 1918.....             | II, 207-209                  |
| arbitration resolution, 1873.....  | I, 13                        | military supplies furnished to Russia.....                   | I, 423                       |
| attitude toward Austria at beginning of the war.....                               | I, 185                       | naval operations during the war, I, 422-423                  | I, 422-423                   |
| delegates to Interallied Conference, I, 371  | I, 371                       | part in the war taken by.....                                | I, 421-423, 445-448          |
| revolutions, declaration of Holy Alliance.....                                     | I, 278-281                   | policy in China.....   | II, 174-176                  |
| territorial encroachments of Austria.....  | I, 66-67                     | policy in China, statement of Viscount Uchida.....           | II, 212-213                  |
| treaties and agreements with—  |                              | power in China.....  | II, 180-181                  |
| Austria, 1882.....   | I, 178-179                   | reasons for entering the war.....                            | I, 417-421                   |
| Austria regarding Albania, 1897.....   | I, 213                       | reasons for sending no troops to Europe.....                 | I, 423-427                   |
| Austria regarding Balkans, 1909.....   | I, 221-222                   | relations with United States.....                            | I, 430-437, 441-442, 456-462 |
| countries outside Triple Alliance.....   | I, 212-214                   | rescript issued by Mikado relative to League.....            | III, 10-11                   |
| France regarding Mediterranean.....  | I, 201-202                   | treaties with China regarding—                               |                              |
| France regarding Tunisia.....  | I, 212-213                   | Shantung.....  | II, 195-197                  |
| Germany, 1882.....   | I, 178-179                   | South Manchuria and eastern Inner Mongolia.....              | II, 198-200                  |
| Great Britain and France regarding Abyssinia.....                                  | I, 213-214                   | treaty with Russia regarding China, July 3, 1916.....        | II, 214-215                  |
| Great Britain regarding Mediterranean.....   | I, 186-188                   | ultimatum to Germany.....                                    | I, 420-421, 443-444          |
| Russia, 1891.....  | I, 212                       | war claims, understanding among Allies.....                  | II, 219-223                  |
| "turns of the Italian waltz".....  | I, 212-214                   | see also Allied Powers.                                      |                              |
| see also Allied Powers—Interallied Conference—Supreme War Council—Triple Alliance. |                              | "Japan, America, and the Great War".....                     | I, 417-442                   |
| Japan:   |                              | Jefferson, Thomas, warning against entangling alliances..... | II, 53                       |
| agitation in California against.....   | I, 431-433                   | Johnson, Andrew, see President of United States.             |                              |
| alliance with Great Britain.....   | I, 202-204, 242-246, 417-419 |  |                              |
| Chengchia Tun negotiations, 1916-17.....   | II, 204-207                  |  |                              |
| declaration of war against Germany.....  | I, 421, 444-445              | Kiaochow:  |                              |
| declaration relative to action in Siberia.....                                     | I, 413-414                   | convention between Germany and China.....                    | II, 225                      |
| delegates to Interallied Conference.....   | I, 371                       | German peace treaty provisions—                              |                              |
| demands on China, 1915.....  | II, 176-178, 192-195         | official summary.....  | II, 449-450                  |
| demands on China, 1915, agreed to, II, 178   | II, 178                      | text.  |                              |
| demands on China, 1916-18.....   | II, 178-180                  | restoration of—  |                              |
| exchange of notes with China regarding—  |                              | exchange of notes.....                                       | II, 196                      |
| employment of advisers in South Manchuria.....                                     | II, 202                      | statement of Viscount Uchida.....                            | II, 213                      |
| Fukien question.....   | II, 203-204                  | Kiel Canal, German peace treaty provisions.....              | II, 473                      |
| Han-yeh-ping Company.....  | II, 202-203                  | Koran, text to be restored by Germany.....                   | II, 461                      |
| Manchurian railways.....   | II, 210                      | Korea:   |                              |
| mines in South Manchuria.....  | II, 200-201                  | Anglo Japanese alliance regarding.....                       | I, 242-246                   |
| railroad leases in Manchuria.....  | II, 198                      | self-determination for, sympathy of U. S.....                | III, 192, 193                |
| railways and taxes in Manchuria and Mongolia.....                                  | II, 201-202                  |  |                              |
| Shantung.....  | II, 197, 210-212             | Labor:   |                              |
| South Manchuria and eastern Inner Mongolia.....                                    | II, 199                      | charter adopted by Bern Conference, 1919.....                | II, 325-329                  |
| Far East policy—   |                              | effect of war on protective agreements.....                  | II, 274                      |
| exchange of notes with U. S., 1908, I, 298   | I, 298                       | international conferences—                                   |                              |
| friction with U. S.....  | I, 433-435                   | before the war.....  | II, 271-273                  |
| "gentleman's agreement" with U. S.....   | I, 432, 448-449              | participation of organized labor.....                        | II, 273-274                  |
| government of.....   | I, 437-440                   | international guaranties—                                    |                              |
| Lansing-Ishii exchange of notes I, 435-436, 456-461; II, 178-179, 190              | II, 178-179, 190             | adopted by Peace Conference.....                             | II, 297-299                  |



- Page
- Labor—Continued.
- international guaranties—Cont'd.
  - discussed by George W. Wickersham..... II, 162-163
  - 9 principles in peace treaty, summary..... II, 474-475
  - 9 principles in peace treaty, text..... II, 323
  - proposed by Labor Commission of Peace Conference..... II, 293-297
  - peace treaty provisions for—
  - discussed by George W. Wickersham..... II, 161-162
  - exchanges of notes with German Delegation..... II, 324-337
  - official summary..... II, 473-475
  - text..... II, 310-323
  - U. S. Senate reservations..... III, 172, 180, 186, 198
  - work accomplished under..... III, 30-31
  - protection under League of Nations Covenant—
  - discussed by George W. Wickersham..... II, 160-161
  - provisions as adopted by Peace Conference. II, 414, 438, 489; III, 314
  - provisions as given in summary of treaty..... II, 438
  - provisions of draft of Feb. 14, 1919..... II, 414
  - provisions of German Constitution, 1919..... II, 394-396
  - recognition in peace treaty—
  - American proposal, 1914..... II, 274-276
  - American proposal adopted, 1916, II, 276
  - Bern conference resolutions..... II, 278
  - Leeds conference resolutions, II, 276-277
  - report of Labor Commission of Peace Conference..... II, 283-292, 295-296
  - war relations with governments..... II, 278-279
- Labor Commission of Peace Conference:
- appointment..... II, 280-281
  - British plan basis of work..... 283
  - labor guaranties adopted..... II, 162-163, 293-299
  - members..... II, 281-282
  - report..... II, 283-292, 295-296
  - report adopted by Conference..... II, 300-309
- Labor Conference, International, see International Labor Conference.
- "Labor in the treaty of peace"..... II, 271-342
- Labor Legislation, International Association for, see International Association for Labor Legislation.
- Labor Office; International, see International Labor Office.
- Labor Organization, International, see International Labor Organization.
- Labor Party, British, memorandum on war aims..... I, 118-124
- Laibach, Conference of, 1821..... I, 278-281
- Latin America:
- attitude regarding the war..... II, 228-232
  - bibliography on Latin America and the war..... II, 267-268
  - clerical pro-Germanism..... II, 231-232
  - distrust of United States..... II, 232
  - effects of the war on..... II, 265-266
  - German propaganda in..... II, 230-231
- Page
- Latin America—Continued.
- indignation over German war methods..... II, 229
  - relations with United States..... II, 265-267
  - response to appeal for League of Nations..... II, 266
  - revolutions—
  - policy of Great Britain..... I, 284-285
  - policy of Holy Alliance..... I, 283-284
  - sympathy for France..... II, 229
  - "Latin America and the war"..... II, 227-267
  - Latourette, Kenneth Scott, article on "China, the United States and the war"..... II, 167-191
- League of Nations:
- action in case of war, article XI—
  - discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell, II, 133
  - in Covenant as adopted by Peace Conference..... II, 482; III 308
  - in draft of Feb. 14, 1919..... II, 408
  - Swiss commentary..... III, 126
  - U. S. Senate reservations..... III, 175, 177
  - action on—
  - Aaland Islands dispute..... III, 280-282
  - admission of Switzerland..... III, 54-61, 263
  - appeal of King of Hedjaz..... III, 285
  - appeal of Persia..... III, 279
  - armaments..... III, 264-266
  - Armenia..... III, 93-94, 275-277
  - co-ordination of statistics..... III, 269
  - Court of International Justice..... III, 64-71, 266-267
  - Danzig..... III, 61-64, 270-272
  - emigration of minorities in Greece and Bulgaria..... III, 378-279
  - Eupen and Malmédy..... III, 274-275
  - international co-operation..... III, 292-293
  - International Financial Conference..... III, 71-86, 286-288
  - mandates..... III, 267-268
  - Polish-Lithuanian controversy..... II, 282-285
  - Polish minorities treaty..... III, 95-96, 278
  - prisoners of war..... III, 91-92, 290-292
  - protection of minorities in Turkey..... III, 94-95, 277
  - Russian investigation..... III, 86-91, 285-286
  - Saar Basin..... III, 50-54, 272-274
  - typhus in Poland..... III, 26-27, 288-290
  - action required by peace treaties—
  - contingent on events..... III, 335-336
  - contingent on request..... III, 336-339
  - future decisions..... III, 333-334
- Administrative Commissions Section..... III, 18
- admission of Germany—
- statement of Allied and Associated Powers..... III, 148-149
  - Swiss commentary..... III, 148
- amendments to Covenant—
- discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell..... II, 164-166
  - provisions as adopted by Peace Conference..... II, 61; III, 315
  - provisions as given in draft of Feb. 14, 1919..... II, 416
  - provisions as given in summary of treaty..... II, 438
  - Swiss commentary..... III, 161

	Page
League of Nations—Continued.	
appeal of King of the Hedjaz. . . . .	III, 285
arbitration provisions of Covenant— as adopted by Peace Conference	II, 482-483; III, 308-309
as given in draft of Feb. 14, 1919	II, 408-409
as given in summary of treaty. . . . .	II, 436
discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell	II, 133-135
discussed by George W. Wick- sham. . . . .	II, 143-146
Swiss commentary. . . . .	III, 126-134
Swiss proposal at Conference of Neutrals. . . . .	III, 133
U. S. Senate reservation. . . . .	III, 171, 192
Armaments Commission. . . . .	III, 28-29
article by Theodore Roosevelt. . . . .	I, 466-468
Assembly (Body of Delegates)— functions. . . . .	II, 77, 106, 116-118
provisions as given in summary of treaty. . . . .	II, 435
provisions of Covenant as adopted by Peace Conference. . . . .	II, 478; III, 305-306
provisions of draft of Feb. 14, 1919	II, 404
report on work of Council made to	III, 261-297
Swiss commentary. . . . .	III, 111
attitude of Theodore Roosevelt	II, 50, 51-52
automatic action explained. . . . .	II, 121-122
chances of war under article X, II, 128-133	II, 128-133
clerical staff. . . . .	III, 29
commissions. . . . .	III, 329-332
Council—	
duties. . . . .	III, 39, 278-279
functions. II, 74-76, 77, 105-106, 118-120	II, 74-76, 77, 105-106, 118-120
1st meeting. . . . .	III, 1-2, 36-45, 261
2d meeting. III, 16, 18, 19, 25-26, 45-48	III, 16, 18, 19, 25-26, 45-48
3d meeting. . . . .	III, 2-3, 26-27, 48
4th meeting. . . . .	III, 3, 48
provisions as given in summary of treaty. . . . .	II, 435-436
provisions of Covenant as adopted by Peace Conference	II, 478-479; III, 306
provisions of draft of Feb. 14, 1919	II, 404-405
publicity of decisions. . . . .	III, 46-47
questions considered. . . . .	III, 293-297
sessions. . . . .	III, 293-297
subjects acted on at first 4 meet- ings. . . . .	III, 49-50
Swiss commentary on. . . . .	III, 111-114
work of, report by Secretary-Gen- eral. . . . .	III, 261-297
Covenant of League—	
as adopted by Peace Conference, April 28, 1919. . . . .	II, 477-492; III, 305-315
constitutionality. . . . .	II, 85-88, 111-113
draft of Feb. 14, 1919, criticisms	II, 55-63, 67-69
draft of Feb. 14, 1919, text, II, 403-416	II, 403-416
official summary. . . . .	II, 434-438
U. S. Senate action, with record of votes. . . . .	III, 163-199
U. S. Senate resolution of ratifi- cation. . . . .	III, 177-180, 196-199

	Page
League of Nations—Continued.	
credit organization to be formed by	III, 235-236, 242-246
criticism of—	
answer of M. Bourgeois. . . . .	III, 2-3
comments in message of Swiss Fed- eral Council. . . . .	III, 102-103
debate of Henry Cabot Lodge and A. Lawrence Lowell. . . . .	II, 49-97
disputes not submitted to arbitration— discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell	II, 136-138
provisions as given in summary of treaty. . . . .	II, 436
provisions of Covenant as adopted by Peace Conference. . . . .	II, 484-485; III, 309-311
provisions of draft of Feb. 14, 1919	II, 409-411
Swiss commentary. . . . .	III, 136-140
disputes with non-members— discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell	II, 140-142
provisions of Covenant as adopted by Peace Conference. . . . .	II, 486; III, 311-312
provisions of draft of Feb. 14, 1919	II, 42
Swiss commentary. . . . .	III, 147-150
duties as prescribed in peace treaties of World War. . . . .	III, 321-344
duties of Supreme Economic Council to be taken over by League. . . . .	III, 17
duties with respect to terms of peace treaty. . . . .	II, 434-435
early proposals for. . . . .	I, 36-37, 41-42
Economic and Finance Section. . . . .	III, 16-17
equality among members. . . . .	III, 339-342
essentials of effective league. . . . .	II, 65-67
existing treaties in relation to Cove- nant— discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell	II, 142-143
provisions as given in summary of treaty. . . . .	II, 437
provisions of Covenant as adopted by Peace Conference. . . . .	II, 487; III, 312
provisions of draft of Feb. 14, 1919	II, 415-416
Swiss commentary. . . . .	III, 150
expenses of. . . . .	III, 32-33, 261-262
U. S. Senate reservation. . . . .	III, 170-171, 179, 185, 198
Financial Administration. . . . .	III, 30
French commission on League. . . . .	II, 45-48
guaranties against aggression, article X— discussed by Senator Lodge. . . . .	II, 61-63, 70-71, 127-133
discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell	II, 70-71
discussed by H. W. Taft. . . . .	II, 107-108
discussed by Wm. H. Taft. . . . .	II, 127-133
in Covenant as adopted by Peace Conference. . . . .	II, 482; III, 308
in draft of Feb. 14, 1919. . . . .	II, 407-408
Swiss commentary. . . . .	III, 123-126
U. S. Senate reservations. . . . .	III, 166-168, 173, 188-191, 195, 196

Page	Page
League of Nations—Continued.	League of Nations—Continued.
Health Organization..... III, 25-28	membership—Cont'd.
historical background..... II, 146-149	report of Secretary-General..... III, 263
Information Section..... III, 20	states belonging August 1, 1920
internal affairs of members to be	III, 104-105
exempted from jurisdiction..... II, 59-60,	states temporarily omitted..... III, 6-7
82-83, 137-138, 484-485, III, 310	Swiss commentary on provisions
Swiss commentary..... III, 140	III, 104-110
U. S. Senate reservations..... III, 168-169,	U. S. Senate reservation..... III, 175
178, 182-183, 197	Military, Naval and Air Commission
international bureaus under—	III, 308
discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell, II, 156	Monroe doctrine in relation to—
provisions as given in summary of	discussed by Senator Lodge..... II, 57-59
treaty..... II, 438	discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell
provisions of Covenant as adopted	II, 83-85
by Peace Conference..... II, 490,	discussed by Henry W. Taft, II, 149-154
III, 314-315	discussed by William H. Taft
provisions of draft of Feb. 14, 1919	II, 129, 131-132
II, 415	provisions as given in summary of
Swiss commentary..... III, 159-160	treaty..... II, 437
International Bureaus Section..... III, 23-24	provision of Covenant as adopted
international co-operation to be fos-	by Peace Conference, II, 487; III, 312
tered by..... III, 237	U. S. Senate reservations..... III, 169,
Internation Health Organization	178-179, 183, 197
III, 25-28	nationality not interfered with by
labor provisions of Covenant—	League..... III, 41
as adopted by Peace Conference	nature of League..... II, 101-103
II, 489; III, 314	neutrals invited to accede..... III, 5-6
as given in summary of treaty..... II, 438	objects to be attained..... II, 99-101
discussed by George W. Wicker-	obligations assumed by members
sham..... II, 160-161	II, 70-74, 115-116
Legal Section..... III, 15-16	U. S. Senate reservation..... III, 172
letters on Covenant..... II, 99-166	office established under..... III, 332-333
list of books on League..... I, 51-53,	organization..... III, 12-34
343-344; II, 269-270	special reports to Assembly, III, 269-270
Mandates Section..... III, 20-23	organs of League..... II, 104-106;
mandatory system—	III, 110-111, 305
action of Council..... III, 267-268	Persia invokes article XI..... III, 279
discussed by Senator Lodge..... II, 61	Political Section..... III, 14-15
discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell	possible types of League..... III, 101
II, 76-77, 155	protection of ethnic, linguistic, and
discussed by George W. Wicker-	religious minorities..... III, 325-329
sham..... II, 157-160	reduction of armaments—
disposition of former German col-	Armaments Commission
onies..... II, 488; III, 21	III, 28-29, 264-266
provisions as given in summary of	attitude of France, Denmark, etc., III, 29
treaty..... II, 437	discussed by William H. Taft
provisions of Covenant as adopted	II, 123-127
by Peace Conference..... II, 487-489,	provisions as given in summary of
III, 313-314	treaty..... II, 436
provisions of draft of Feb. 14, 1919	provisions of Covenant as adopted
II, 413-414	by Peace Conference..... II, 481-482;
Swiss commentary..... III, 153	III, 307-308
types of mandates..... III, 21-23	provisions of draft of Feb. 14, 1919
U. S. Senate reservations, III, 168, 171,	II, 406-407
175, 176-177, 178, 182, 194, 196-197	remarks of Lord Curzon..... III, 42
maps showing members, mandated	Swiss commentary..... III, 119-123
territories, etc..... II, 344, 345	U. S. Senate reservations..... III, 171,
membership—	176, 179-180, 185, 198
discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell	Registry of Treaties Section..... III, 24
II, 114-115	report presenting Covenant to Peace
neutrals acceding to Covenant	Conference..... II, 403-432
III, 9-10, 316	representatives of U. S., Senate
original members..... III, 6, 316	reservations..... III, 170,
provisions as given in summary of	174, 179, 184, 197
treaty..... II, 435	rescript issued by Mikado of Japan
provisions of Covenant as adopted	relative to..... III, 10-11
by Peace Conference, II, 477; III, 305	response of Latin America to appeal
provisions of draft of Feb. 14, 1919	for..... II, 266
II, 406	sanctions behind obligations
	discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell
	II, 71-73, 138-140

	Page		Page
League of Nations—Continued.		League of Nations—Continued.	
sanctions behind obligations—Cont'd.		work accomplished in first 3 months	III, 49-96
provisions of Covenant as adopted		League to Enforce Peace:	
by Peace Conference....II, 485-486;	III, 311	program.....I, 264	
provisions of draft of Feb. 14, 1919	II, 411	victory program for League of Na-	I, 341-342
Swiss commentary.....III, 140-147		Leeds, England, labor conference, 1916,	
U. S. Senate reservation....III, 171, 180,	185, 198	resolutions.....II, 276-277	
seat of the League.....II, 122, 481;	III, 13-14, 116-119, 307	Legal Section, League of Nations	III, 15-16
Secretariat—		Legitimacy, principle of, historical note	I, 266-269
co-operation with International		Léon, José Quifiones de, see Quifiones de	
Labor Office.....III, 268-269		Léon.	
discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell, II, 122		Liberia:	
provisions as given in summary of		delegate to Interallied Conference...I, 372	
treaty.....II, 435		German peace treaty provisions...II, 448	
provisions of Covenant as adopted		Lithuania, dispute with Poland, III, 282-285	
by Peace Conference, II, 480; III, 307		Lloyd George, David:	
provisions of draft of Feb. 14, 1919	II, 405-406	extract from review of year 1917, I, 348-349	
reports to be made to.....III, 342-343		speech on war aims of Allies, Jan. 5,	
Swiss commentary on.....III, 115		1918.....I, 125-133	
Secretary-General.....III, 12, 316		speech urging unity of control, Nov.	
report on work of Council...III, 261-297		12, 1917.....I, 355-364	
sections organized.....III, 14		statement as to powers of Supreme	
social activities, article XXIII—		War Council.....I, 366	
discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell	II, 155-156	Lodge, Henry Cabot, debate with A.	
in Covenant as adopted by Peace		Lawrence Lowell on League of	
Conference.....II, 489-490; III, 314		Nations Covenant.....II, 49-97	
in summary of treaty.....II, 438		Louvain, Belgium, library, reparation	
Swiss commentary on.....III, 153-159		for destruction.....II, 460	
sovereignty of members, II, 78-79, 106-111		Lowell, A. Lawrence:	
Supreme War Council as machinery	I, 348-349, 351-354	address on "America's War".....I, 5-8	
"Swiss commentary on the Covenant"	III, 99-162	debate with Henry C. Lodge on Cove-	
"Three months of the League"....III, 1-96		nant of League of Nations...II, 49-97	
Transit Section.....III, 18-20		letters on Covenant of League of Na-	
treaties, registry with Secretariat—		tions—	
discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell, II, 142		amendments to Covenant...II, 164-166	
plans for.....III, 24		articles XXII-XXV.....II, 154-156	
provisions as given in summary of		Assembly, article III.....II, 116-118	
treaty.....II, 437		basic principle, articles XI, XII	
provisions of Covenant as adopted		and XIII.....II, 133-135	
by Peace Conference, II, 487; III, 312		Council, article V.....II, 118-120	
provisions of draft of Feb. 14, 1919	II, 415	Court of International Justice,	
Swiss commentary.....III, 150		articles XIV and XV.....II, 135-138	
victory program for.....I, 341-342		members of League, articles I and	
voting rules—		II.....II, 114-116	
as given in Covenant adopted by		nations outside League, articles	
Peace Conference.....II, 479-480;	III, 306-307	XVII-XX.....II, 140-143	
as given in draft of Feb. 14, 1919, II, 405		nature of League.....II, 101-103	
as given in summary of treaty, II, 436		object to be obtained.....II, 99-101	
discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell	II, 79-80, 117-118, 121	organs of League.....II, 104-106	
Swiss commentary.....III, 114-115		sanctions behind obligations, article	
U. S. Senate reservations...III, 172-173,	180, 186-188, 198-199	XVI.....II, 138-140	
wars which are prohibited.....III, 103		voting, procedure, secretariat, and	
withdrawal, provisions for—		immunities, articles V, VI and	
discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell, II, 116		VII.....II, 121-122	
in Covenant as adopted by Peace		Luxburg, Count, notes regarding Argen-	
Conference.....II, 477; III, 305		tine ships.....II, 252-253	
in summary of treaty.....II, 435		Luxemburg, German peace treaty pro-	
U. S. Senate reservation.....III, 166,	177-178, 182, 196	visions.....II, 439-440	
		McKinley, William, see President of	
		United States.	
		Magdalena Bay, U. S. Senate resolution,	
		Aug. 2, 1912, relating to...I, 298-299	
		Magyars, see Hungarians.	

- Makino, Baron, remarks on presentation to Peace Conference of Covenant of League of Nations. . . . II, 432
- Malmédy, change of sovereignty. . . . II, 439; III, 274-275
- Manchuria:  
 Chino-Japanese treaty regarding. . . . II, 198-200
- employment of advisers—  
 Chino-Japanese notes. . . . II, 202  
 Japan's demands upon China, Jan. 18, 1915. . . . II, 194
- Japanese demands following Chengchia Tun dispute. . . . II, 204-206
- Japanese subjects in—  
 Chino-Japanese treaty. . . . II, 198-199  
 Japan's demands upon China, Jan. 18, 1915. . . . II, 193
- mines—  
 Chino-Japanese notes. . . . II, 200-201  
 Japan's demands upon China, Jan. 18, 1915. . . . II, 193
- railroad leases—  
 Chino-Japanese treaty. . . . II, 198  
 Japan's demands upon China, Jan. 18, 1915. . . . II, 193
- railroads—  
 Chino-Japanese notes. . . II, 201-202, 210  
 Chino-Japanese treaty. . . . II, 200  
 Japan's demands upon China, Jan. 18, 1915. . . . II, 193, 194
- taxation—  
 Chino-Japanese notes, II, 199, 201-202  
 Japan's demands upon China, Jan. 18, 1915. . . . II, 193-194
- Mandates Section; League of Nations. . . . III, 20-23
- Mandatory system:  
 action of Council of League of Nations. . . . III, 267-268
- Armenian mandate, action of League. . . . III, 93-94
- discussed by Senator Lodge. . . . II, 61
- discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell. . . . II, 76-77, 155
- discussed by George W. Wickrsham. . . . II, 157-160
- disposition of former German colonies. . . . II, 488; III, 21
- provisions of League Covenant—  
 as adopted by Peace Conference. . . . II, 487-489; III, 313-314  
 in draft of Feb. 14, 1919. . . II, 413-414  
 in summary of treaty. . . . II, 437  
 Swiss commentary on. . . . III, 153  
 types of mandates. . . . III, 21-23  
 U. S. Senate reservations. . . III, 168, 171, 175, 176-177, 178, 182, 194, 196-197
- Mantoux, Paul, director of Political Section, League of Nations. . . . III, 15
- Martin, Percy Alvin, article on "Latin America and the war". . . II, 227-267
- Matsui, K., report on protection of minorities in Poland. . . . III, 95-96
- Mexico:  
 attitude regarding the war. . . II, 263-264  
 Pious Funds case submitted to Hague Court. . . . I, 25  
 "Milestones of half a century". . . I, 9-42
- Militarism, see Armaments.
- Military agreements at Interallied Conference. . . . I, 376
- Military graves, German peace treaty provisions. . . . II, 455
- Milner, Sir Alfred, description of operation of Supreme War Council. . . . I, 350-351
- Mines:  
 in South Manchuria—  
 Chino-Japanese notes. . . . II, 200-201  
 Japan's demands upon China, Jan. 18, 1915. . . . II, 193
- Moldau River, see Vltava River.
- Mongolia:  
 articles in Japan's note to China, Jan. 18, 1915. . . . II, 193-194  
 Chino-Japanese treaty regarding Eastern Inner Mongolia. . . II, 198-200  
 Japanese demands following Chengchia Tun dispute. . . . II, 204-206  
 taxation, Chino-Japanese notes. . . II, 199, 201-202
- Monroe, James, see President of United States.
- Monroe doctrine:  
 American reservation to Hague conventions. . . . I, 294  
 Canning's connection with. . . . I, 285  
 European background. . . . I, 266-285  
 Magdalena Bay, incident in relation to. . . . I, 298-299  
 President Cleveland's message, Dec. 17, 1895. . . . I, 293-294  
 President Grant's messages. . . I, 290-291  
 President Harrison's inaugural address, 1839. . . . I, 292  
 President Hayes' message, Mar. 8, 1880. . . . I, 291-292  
 President Johnson's message, Dec. 9, 1868. . . . I, 289-290  
 President Monroe's message, Dec. 2, 1823. . . . I, 286-288  
 President Polk's message Dec. 2, 1845. . . . I, 288-289  
 President Roosevelt's messages. . . I, 257, 261-262, 295-298
- proposed as world doctrine by President Wilson. . . . I, 253-265, 299-305
- relation to League of Nations—  
 discussed by Senator Lodge. . . II, 57-59  
 discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell. . . II, 83-85  
 discussed by Henry W. Taft, II, 149-154  
 discussed by William H. Taft. . . II, 129, 131-132
- provision as given in summary of treaty. . . . II, 437
- provision of Covenant as adopted by Peace Conference. II, 487; III, 312
- U. S. Senate reservations. . . . III, 169, 178-179, 183, 197
- statement of John Hay. . . . I, 257-258
- statements of Richard Olney. . . I, 256-257, 260
- "Monroe doctrine after the war". I, 253-265
- Montenegro, delegate to Interallied conference. . . . I, 372
- Morgan, Dr. Kenyon Vaughan, III, 288, 279
- Morocco:  
 Anglo-French secret articles concerning. . . . I, 231-233

	Page
Morocco—Continued.	
German peace treaty provisions	II, 448-449
Moselle River, German peace treaty provisions.....	II, 470-471
Motono, Viscount Ichiro, speech to Parliament, Jan. 22, 1918. . . . .	I, 445-448
Murman Regional Council, agreement with Allied Powers.....	I, 410-413
Nansen, Fridtjof, investigation regarding prisoners of war.....	III, 92
National Safety Council, address of A. Lawrence Lowell before.....	I, 5-8
Nationality:	
elements of.....	I, 56
"map of Europe".....	I, 55-81
Naval agreements at Interallied Conference.....	I, 375-376
Navies, see Armaments.	
Netherlands:	
arbitration resolution, 1874.....	I, 13
attitude on disarmament question. . . . .	III, 29
draft of plan for Court of International Justice.....	III, 71
Niemen River, declared international, II, 470	
Nobel peace prize, awarded to Theodore Roosevelt, 1906.....	I, 29
Norway:	
draft of plan for Court of International Justice.....	III, 71
geography creates nationality.....	I, 78
views on armament provisions of League of Nations Covenant. . . . .	III, 29
Oder River, declared international. . . . .	II, 470
Okwawa, Sultan, skull to be restored by Germany.....	II, 461
Olney, Richard, statements on Monroe doctrine.....	I, 256-257, 260
Opium, German peace treaty provisions	II, 468
Orlando, Vittorio, remarks on presentation to Peace Conference of Covenant of League of Nations, II, 424-426	
Orth, Godlove, S., resolution relating to international arbitration, I, 12-13	
Ottoman Empire, see Turkey.	
Painlevé, Paul, indorsement of Supreme War Council, . . . . .	I, 364-365, 403-407
Pan American Conference, see International American Conference.	
Pan Americanism:	
influence on war attitude of Latin America.....	II, 230
strengthened by the war. . . . .	II, 265-266
Panama, attitude toward the war, II, 261-262	
Panama Canal, Anglo-American relations in connection with.....	II, 26
Paris, Conference of, 1919, see Peace Conference, Paris, 1919.	
Patents, German peace treaty provisions	II, 468
Pauncefote, Sir Julian, plan for court of arbitration.....	I, 23-24
Peace:	
commission to promote, resolution of U. S. Congress.....	I, 31-32
necessary for world's recovery. . . . .	III, 231
Peace, World War, see World War.	
Peace Conference, Paris, 1919:	
Chinese delegates, instructions to	II, 209-210
Labor Commission report adopted	II, 300-309
labor guaranties adopted.....	II, 297-299
notes exchanged with German Delegation on labor provisions, II, 324-337	
report on League of Nations presented.....	II, 403-432
resolution providing for a committee on League of Nations.....	III, 402
understanding among Allies regarding support of war claims to be presented.....	II, 219-223
see also Labor Commission of Peace Conference.	
Peace Conference at The Hague, see Hague Peace Conference.	
Peace treaty with Germany, see Versailles, Treaty of, June 28, 1919.	
Persia:	
Anglo-Russian treaty regarding, 1907	I, 205-207, 237-238
appeal to League of Nations.....	III, 279
Peru, attitude toward the war. . . . .	II, 258-259
Pious Funds case, settlement.....	I, 25
Poland:	
dispute with Lithuania.....	III, 282-285
German peace treaty provisions. . . . .	II, 443
Germany's intentions toward. . . . .	I, 170-171
independence—	
attitude of Brazil.....	I, 386-387
statement of Supreme War Council.....	I, 386
minorities in, protection. . . . .	III, 95-96, 278
position as buffer state.....	I, 68-69
suggested union with Austria. . . . .	I, 151
treaty with Danzig.....	III, 271-272
typhus and cholera in, action of Council of League of Nations. . . . .	III, 26-27, 288-290
Political Section, League of Nations	III, 14-15
Polk, James K., see President of United States.	
Portugal:	
delegates to Interallied Conference, I, 372	
treaties with Great Britain—	
1353.....	I, 214-215
1373.....	I, 215, 247-250
1386 and 1703.....	I, 251
Posen, cession to Poland.....	II, 443
President of the United States;	
Arthur—	
arbitration, message.....	I, 14-15
Cleveland—	
British arbitration treaty, 1897,	
letter transmitting.....	I, 20-21
reply to British memorial on arbitration, 1887.....	I, 16
Venezuelan boundary, message, 1895.....	I, 293-294
Grant—	
Alabama claims, message.....	I, 10
Monroe doctrine, messages. . . . .	I, 290-291

- Page  
 President of the United States—Continued.
- Harrison—  
 Isthmian canal, inaugural address, I, 292  
 Pan American Conference, message  
 I, 19-20
- Hayes—  
 indorsement of Grant's arbitration  
 policy..... I, 14  
 Isthmian canal, message, 1880, I, 291-292
- Johnson—  
 Monroe doctrine, message, 1868  
 I, 289-290
- McKinley—  
 British arbitration treaty, 1897,  
 message..... I, 21-23
- Monroe—  
 Monroe doctrine, message, 1823  
 I, 286-288
- Polk—  
 Monroe doctrine, message, 1845  
 I, 288-289
- Roosevelt—  
 instructions to delegates to 2d Pan  
 American Conference..... I, 25  
 international police force, message  
 I, 27-28  
 Monroe doctrine, messages..... I, 257,  
 261-262, 295-298  
 submits first case to Hague Court  
 I, 24-25
- Taft—  
 extension of arbitration proposed  
 I, 32-34, 36-37
- Wilson—  
 address to Congress, Dec. 4, 1917  
 I, 94-102  
 address to Congress, Jan. 8, 1918  
 I, 133-139  
 address to Congress, Feb. 11, 1918  
 I, 159-164  
 address to Senate, Jan. 22, 1917  
 I, 299-305  
 arbitration treaties initiated..... I, 37-38  
 call for 1st meeting of League of  
 Nations issued by..... III, 36  
 common force advocated..... I, 38-39  
 14 points in peace program..... I, 136-138  
 Monroe doctrine proposed as world  
 doctrine..... I, 253-265, 299-305  
 proclamation of war against  
 Austria-Hungary..... I, 103-105  
 reply to the Pope's peace proposal  
 I, 1-3  
 reply to the Pope's peace proposal  
 commended by W. H. Taft..... I, 4  
 war aims of United States..... I, 95-99,  
 133-139, 161-164, 299-305
- Prices, President Wilson recommends  
 limitation..... I, 101
- Prisoners of war:  
 German peace treaty provisions  
 II, 454-455  
 in Siberia, repatriation, III, 91-92, 290-292  
 Prussia, see East Prussia—West Prussia.
- Public health, see Hygiene, Public.
- Quiñones de León, José, report to  
 League of Nations Council on  
 transit problems..... III, 18-19
- Races, mixture in Europe..... I, 56-50
- Railroads:  
 in Manchuria—  
 Chino-Japanese notes... I, 201-202, 210  
 Chino-Japanese treaty..... II, 198, 200  
 in Shantung—  
 Chino-Japanese notes..... II, 210-211  
 German-Chinese convention... II, 226  
 provisions of German Constitution,  
 1919..... II, 376-378  
 provisions of German peace treaty  
 II, 469, 472  
 report on duties of League of Nations  
 relative to..... III, 18-19
- Rapallo agreement for Supreme War  
 Council..... I, 346-347
- Red Cross:  
 International League of Red Cross  
 Societies..... III, 288, 289, 290  
 provisions of Covenant of League of  
 nations..... II, 156, 490; III, 315  
 Swiss commentary on..... III, 160  
 relation to League of Nations..... III, 25
- Registry of Treaties Section, League of  
 Nations..... III, 24
- Relief Credits Committee, see Inter-  
 national Committee of Relief  
 Credits.
- Reparation Commission:  
 established by peace treaty with Ger-  
 many..... II, 457  
 statement of deliveries made by Ger-  
 many..... III, 298-301  
 U. S. Senate reservation..... III, 170,  
 179, 181, 197
- Revolution, American, see American  
 Revolution:
- Rhine River, German peace treaty  
 provisions..... II, 470-471
- Rhine territory:  
 no armed German forces permitted  
 in..... II, 440  
 occupation by Allies..... II, 475  
 procès-verbal of ratification of  
 arrangement..... III, 4-5
- Rivers, international, German peace  
 treaty provisions..... II, 470
- Roosevelt, Theodore:  
 address at Kristiania, Norway, 1910  
 I, 29-30  
 article on the League of Nations, I, 466-468  
 attitude toward League of Nations  
 II, 50, 51-52  
 awarded Nobel peace prize, 1906... I, 29  
 see also President of United States.
- Root, Elihu, member of committee on  
 Court of International Justice, III, 71
- Rumania:  
 delegates to Interallied Conference... I, 371  
 entrance into Triple Alliance... I, 180-182  
 German peace negotiations with... I, 170
- Rumanians, tongue area and nationality  
 I, 71-72
- Runciman, Walter, remarks relative to  
 possible peace..... I, 165
- Russell, Benjamin, letters on Anglo-  
 American relations..... II, 31-44
- Russia:  
 Allied expedition in Siberia—  
 announcement of U. S..... I, 414-416

	Page	Page
Russia—Continued.		
Allied expedition in Siberia—Cont'd.		
declaration of Japan.....	I, 413-414	
history of.....	I, 428-430	
delegates to Interallied Conference, I, 372		
dispute with Germany over self-deter-		
mination.....	I, 151-152	
German peace treaty provisions.....	II, 446	
international councils in.....	I, 416	
investigation of conditions—		
announcement of Supreme Council	III, 87-88	
Bolshevists asked to state attitude	III, 90, 286	
Bolshevist attitude toward com-		
mission.....	III, 91, 286	
League of Nations Council invited		
to act.....	III, 88	
League of Nations Council plans		
commission.....	III, 88-89, 286	
plans of International Labor		
Office.....	III, 90-91	
proposed by International Labor		
Office.....	III, 86-87, 285	
military supplies furnished by Japan, I, 423		
negotiations with Germany.....	I, 129	
offer of armistice.....	I, 108-112	
peace offer, 1917.....	I, 107-113	
peace terms at Brest-Litovsk confer-		
ence.....	I, 112-113	
racial elements in.....	I, 77-78	
Soviet forces invade Persia.....	III, 279	
treaties and agreements with—		
Austria regarding Balkan question,		
1897.....	I, 197-200	
France.....	I, 192-197, 210, 224-225	
Germany, 1887.....	I, 190-192	
Germany, 1905.....	I, 203, 204	
Germany and Austria, 1881.....	I, 189-190	
Great Britain regarding Asia, 1907		
I, 205-207, 235-242		
Italy, 1891.....	I, 212	
Japan regarding China, July 3,		
1916.....	II, 214-215	
war aims of Germany in.....	I, 168-170	
see also Allied Powers—Murman Re-		
gional Council—Siberia—Triple		
Entente.		
Saar Boundary Commission, appoint-		
ment.....	III, 51, 272	
Saar Governing Commission:		
appointment.....	III, 53, 272-274	
powers.....	III, 53	
proclamation to the people.....	III, 53-54	
report recommending establish-		
ment.....	III, 52-53	
Saar Valley:		
action of League of Nations.....	III, 50-54,	
272-274		
German peace treaty provisions		
II, 440-443		
Salter, J. A., director Economic and		
Finance Section, League of Na-		
tions.....	III, 16	
Salvador, attitude toward the war.....	II, 262	
Scandinavia, see Norway—Sweden.		
Schools, see Education.		
Serbia, delegates to Interallied Confer-		
ence.....	I, 371	
Serbs, area occupied by.....	I, 73-74	
Shantung:		
administration, Chino-Japanese notes		
II, 211-212		
Chino-Japanese treaty regarding		
II, 195-197		
disposal of German rights—		
Chino-Japanese treaty.....	II, 196	
Japan's demands upon China, Jan.		
18, 1915.....	II, 192	
peace treaty provisions.....	II, 224-225	
peace treaty provisions, summary		
II, 449-450		
understanding among Allies.....	219-223	
U. S. Senate reservations.....	III, 169-170,	
179, 183-184, 197		
leases of territory—		
Chino-Japanese notes.....	II, 197	
Japan's demands upon China, Jan.		
18, 1915.....	II, 192-193	
ports—		
Chino-Japanese notes.....	II, 197	
Chino-Japanese treaty.....	II, 196-197	
Japan's demands upon China, Jan.		
18, 1915.....	II, 193	
railroads—		
Chino-German convention.....	II, 226	
Chino-Japanese notes.....	II, 210-211	
Chino-Japanese treaty.....	II, 196	
Japan's demands upon China, Jan.		
18, 1915.....	II, 193	
Shipping:		
German peace treaty provisions		
II, 459, 463		
work of Interallied Conference.....	I, 377-378	
Siam:		
delegate to Interallied Conference, I, 372		
German peace treaty provisions.....	II, 448	
Siberia:		
joint action of Allies in—		
announcement of U. S.....	I, 414-416	
declaration of Japan.....	I, 413-414	
history of.....	I, 428-430	
prisoners of war in, repatriation		
III, 91-92, 290-292		
Silesia, portion of Upper Silesia ceded		
to Poland.....	II, 443	
Slavery:		
effect on British-American relations		
II, 17-18		
slave trade cause of British-American		
disagreements.....	II, 16-17	
Slovenes, area occupied by.....	I, 72	
Society of Nations, see League of Nations.		
Soldiers' graves, see Military graves.		
South America, see Latin America.		
Spain, revolution, policy of Holy		
Alliance.....	I, 282-284	
Spanish America, see Latin America.		
Spanish American War of 1898, atti-		
tude of Great Britain.....	II, 26	
Statistical Institute, International, see		
International Statistical Institute.		
Statistics, Conference on International		
Co-operation in.....	III, 16-17, 269	
Storm, John B., arbitration resolution.....	I, 12	
Submarine warfare:		
attitude of Chile.....	II, 258	
Brazilian indignation aroused by.....	II, 234,	
235, 237, 238, 240		



- Page
- Submarine warfare—Continued.
- Luxburg notes regarding Argentine ships..... II, 252-255
- Sumner, Charles, arbitration resolutions, 1872-74..... I, 10-11
- Supreme Council:
- action regarding Armenia..... III, 276-277
- announcement on proposed Russian investigation..... III, 87-88
- union of Austria with Germany prohibited by..... II, 368-369
- Supreme Economic Council:
- duties to be assumed by League of Nations..... III, 17
- resolution regarding financial situation..... III, 72
- Supreme War Council:
- British political crisis due to... I, 365-369
- declaration on peace addresses of Central Powers..... I, 158-159
- indorsement by Premier Painlevé I, 364-365, 403-407
- machinery for League of Nations I, 348-349, 351-354
- meetings held by..... I, 380-381
- powers of, statement of Lloyd George I, 366
- progress of..... I, 350-352
- purpose and meaning..... I, 345-346
- Rapallo agreement for..... I, 346-347
- scope of..... I, 349-350
- speeches of David Lloyd George relating to..... I, 354-364, 366-369
- statements of policy—
- Brest-Litovsk peace, Mar. 18, 1918 I, 384-385
- feeding civilian populations..... I, 388
- peace terms..... I, 388
- Polish, Czecho-Slovak and Yugo-Slavic peoples, June 3, 1918, I, 386-387
- 3d session, Jan. 30-Feb. 2, 1918 I, 382-384
- 6th session, June 4, 1918..... I, 385-386
- 7th session, July 2-5, 1918..... I, 387
- Sweden:
- Aaland Islands dispute..... III, 280-282
- arbitration resolution, 1874..... I, 13
- draft of plan for Court of International Justice..... III, 7
- geography creates nationality..... I, 78
- "Swiss commentary on the Covenant" III, 99-162
- Switzerland:
- draft of plan for Court of International Justice..... III, 71
- entrance into League of Nations—
- economic advantages to nation III, 156-159
- importance to nation... III, 97, 99-101
- message of Federal Council and commentary on Covenant, III, 99-162
- question of neutrality..... III, 29, 54-61, 150-152
- report of Secretary-General..... III, 263
- vote of the people and the cantons III, 97-98
- proposed arbitration treaty with U. S. 1883..... I, 15
- tender of hospitality to League... III, 55
- Page
- Taft, Henry W.:
- letters on Covenant of League of Nations—
- constitutoriality..... II, 111-113
- Monroe doctrine..... II, 149-154
- sovereignty..... II, 106-111
- Taft, William H.:
- commendation of President's reply to the Pope..... I, 4
- letters on Covenant of League of Nations—
- chances of war remote, article X II, 130-133
- principle we fought for, article X II, 127-129
- reciprocal concessions, article VIII II, 125-127
- reduction of armaments, article VIII..... II, 123-125
- see also President of United States.
- Thibet, see Tibet.
- Thomas, Albert, director International Labor Office..... III, 31
- "Three months of the League of Nations"..... III, 1-96
- Tibet, Anglo-Russian treaty regarding, 1907..... I, 205-207, 240-242
- Tientsin, China, German concession abrogated..... II, 448
- Trade Union Conference, International, see International Trade Union Conference.
- Trades Union Congress, British, memorandum of war aims..... I, 118-124
- Transit Section, League of Nations III, 18-20
- Treat, Payson Jackson, article on Japan, America and the Great War, I, 417-442
- Treaties:
- Anglo-Austrian agreement regarding Mediterranean..... I, 186-188
- Anglo-French agreement regarding Egypt and Morocco..... I, 231-233
- Anglo-French entente cordiale..... I, 204-205, 210-212, 226-234
- Anglo-French-Italian, 1906, regarding Abyssinia..... I, 213-214
- Anglo-Italian agreement regarding Mediterranean..... I, 186-188
- Anglo-Japanese alliance..... I, 202-204, 242-246, 417-419
- Anglo-Portuguese, 1353..... I, 214-215
- Anglo-Portuguese, 1373..... I, 215, 247-250
- Anglo-Portuguese, 1386 and 1703..... I, 251
- Anglo-Russian, 1907, regarding Asia I, 205-207, 235-242
- arbitration..... I, 15, 17-18, 20-22, 26-27, 33-36, 37-38
- Austro-German, 1879..... I, 143, 176-178, 216-217
- Austro-German-Russian alliance, 1881 I, 189-190
- Austro-Italian, 1882..... I, 178-179
- Austro-Italian, 1897, regarding Albania..... I, 213
- Austro-Italian agreement regarding Balkans, 1909..... I, 221-222
- Austro-Russian agreement on Balkan question, 1897..... I, 197-200

	Page		Page
Treaties—Continued.		Triple Entente:	
Bulgaria - Germany - Austria - Turkey, 1915.....	I, 223	development.....	I, 192-212
Chino-German convention regarding Shantung, 1898.....	II, 225-226	naval and military arrangements I, 209-212, 225c-225j.....	223-234
Chino-Japanese negotiations, 1915-18.....	II, 192-212	strengthened by Agadir crisis.....	I, 208-209
Chino - Japanese treaty regarding Manchuria and Mongolia, II, 198-200		treaties, etc., constituting.....	I, 174-176
existing treaties with Germany, peace treaty provisions.....	II, 464-465	Troppau, Conferences of, 1820.....	I, 273-278
Franco-Italian conventions regarding Tunisia, 1897.....	I, 212-213	Trotsky, Leon:	
Franco-Italian Mediterranean agreement, 1902.....	I, 201-202	note to allies offering armistice, Nov. 22, 1917.....	I, 108
Franco-Russian agreements.....	I, 192-197, 210, 224-225j	note to Allies requesting participation in armistice, Dec. 6, 1917.....	I, 111-112
German-Italian, 1882.....	I, 178-179	Tsingtao, military operations at.....	I, 421-422
Holy Alliance, 1815.....	I, 269-271	Tunisia, Franco-Italian conventions regarding, 1897.....	I, 212-213
imposing international obligations upon United States, II, 86-87, 109-110		Turkey:	
of the settlement of the World War—duties of League of Nations as prescribed in.....	III, 321-344	armistice, Oct. 31, 1918.....	I, 388-391
list of treaties.....	III, 317-320	attacks on Armenia.....	III, 277
Polish minorities, treaty provisions	III, 95-96	feeding civilian population, statement of Supreme War Council, I, 388	
registry with League of Nations—discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell, II, 142		German peace treaty provisions.....	II, 449
plans for.....	III, 24	minorities in, protection.....	II, 94-95, 277
provisions as given in summary of treaty.....	II, 437	no valid title to European territory, I, 75	
provisions of Covenant as adopted by Peace Conference, II, 487; III, 312		relations with Triple Alliance.....	I, 186, 222-223
provisions of draft of Feb. 14, 1919	II, 415	treaty with Bulgaria, Germany, and Austria, 1915.....	I, 223
Swiss commentary.....	III, 150	see also Central Powers.	
relation of existing treaties to League of Nations Covenant—discussed by A. Lawrence Lowell	II, 142-143	Typhus, epidemic in Poland, action of Council of League of Nations	III, 26-27, 288-290
provisions as given in summary of treaty.....	II, 437		
provisions of Covenant as adopted by Peace Conference, II, 487; III, 312		Uchida, Viscount, statement of Japan's policy in China.....	II, 212-213
provisions of draft of Feb. 14, 1919	II, 415-416	Ukraine:	
Swiss commentary.....	III, 150	appeal to Germany for aid against Bolsheviks.....	I, 168-169
Russo-German, 1887.....	I, 190-192	Austria seeks foodstuffs from.....	I, 156
Russo-German, 1905.....	I, 203-204	United States:	
Russo-Italian agreement, 1891.....	I, 212	action in Siberia.....	I, 414-416
Russo-Japanese treaty respecting China, 1916.....	II, 214-215	advises China to join Allies.....	II, 190
Treaty of peace with Germany, see Versailles, Treaty of, June 28, 1919.		America's war, address by A. Lawrence Lowell.....	I, 5-8
Trentino, Austrian annexation.....	I, 66-67	appreciation of Great Britain.....	II, 27-28
Triple Alliance:		backwardness in entering the war.....	II, 1
attitude on Balkan question.....	I, 183-184, 207, 221-222	British fear of American democracy	II, 14-16, 18
changes.....	I, 182-183	British opinion of America.....	II, 10-12
development.....	I, 176-186	British sea power in relation to.....	II, 41-44
exchange of letters between the sovereigns.....	I, 220	Civil War—	
main treaty, excerpts.....	I, 218-219	British attitude during.....	II, 19-23
military conventions.....	I, 219-220	British attitude misunderstood, II, 23-25	
Rumania becomes member.....	I, 180-182	Congress—	
treaties, etc., constituting.....	I, 173-174, 216-223	arbitration resolution, 1890.....	I, 16-17
Turkey's relations with.....	I, 186, 222-223	declares arbitration policy, 1916, I, 40-41	
		resolution for Peace Commission, 1910.....	I, 31-32
		resolution of war against Austria-Hungary.....	I, 103
		Constitution in relation to League of Nations Covenant.....	II, 85-88, 111-113
		declaration of war against Germany approved by Argentina.....	II, 251
		delegates to Interallied Conference, I, 371	
		development and international relations, 1844.....	II, 13-14
		diplomatic relations with Great British, bibliography.....	II, 29-30

- United States—Continued.
- distrust felt by Latin American countries for..... II, 232
- effect of slavery on relations with Great Britain..... II, 16-18
- Far East policy—  
exchange of notes with Japan, 1908 I, 295
- friction with Japan..... I, 433-438
- "gentlemen's agreement" with Japan..... I, 432, 448-449
- international obligations assumed under existing treaties, II, 86-87, 109-110
- labor and the government in the war II, 279
- Lansing-Ishii exchange of notes I, 435-436, 456-461; II, 178-179, 190
- loyalty of Cuba to..... II, 249
- mission to Europe, announcement, Nov. 8, 1917..... I, 402-403
- Panama Canal controversy with Great Britain..... II, 26
- policy in China..... I, 294-295, II, 188-190, 190-191, 217-219
- recommendations submitted by Interallied Conference..... I, 380
- relations with Great Britain, 1815-44..... II, 9-10
- relations with Great Britain, 1867-1918..... II, 25-26
- relations with Japan..... I, 430-437, 441-442, 456-462
- relations with Latin America, II, 265-267
- Revolutionary War—  
effect on British politics..... II, 5-6
- new views of history..... II, 31-40
- public opinion in Great Britain during..... II, 4-5
- Senate—  
action on Treaty of Versailles with record of votes..... III, 163-199
- deeat of arbitration treaties..... I, 18, 22, 27, 34-35
- resolution ratifying Treaty of Versailles..... III, 177-180, 196-199
- traditional attitude toward Great Britain..... II, 2
- traditional friendship with Brazil II, 238-240
- war aims defined..... I, 1-8, 95-99, 133-139, 161-264, 299-305
- War of 1812, British position in..... II, 7-9
- War of 1898, British attitude during, II, 26
- war with Germany, resolution to terminate..... III, 200-204
- warnings against entangling alliances II, 53, 80-81
- see also Interallied conference—  
President of United States—  
Supreme War Council.
- "United States Senate and the treaty" III, 163-204
- Upper Silesia, see Silesia.
- Uruguay, attitude toward the war II, 259-261
- Vanderavelde, Emile, remarks before Peace Conference on labor convention..... II, 306-307
- Venezuelan boundary dispute:  
President Cleveland's message, I, 293-294  
settled by arbitration..... II, 25-26
- Verona, Congress of, 1822, final circular I, 281-283
- Versailles, Treaty of, June 28, 1919:  
execution of provisions..... II, 452
- guaranties for execution..... II, 475
- "labor in the treaty of peace"..... II, 271-342
- labor section—  
exchanges of notes with German Delegation..... II, 324-337
- text..... II, 310-323
- official summary..... II, 433-476
- ratification—  
by Allied and Associated Powers, III, 7-8
- by Germany..... III, 7
- procès-verbal signed by Allied and Associated Powers..... III, 4-5
- Shantung section..... II, 224-225
- U. S. Senate action, with record of votes..... III, 163-199
- U. S. Senate resolution of ratification III, 177-180, 196-199
- when effective..... II, 479
- Vltava River, declared international. II, 470
- Von Hertling, Count Georg, see Hertling, Count Georg von.
- Wallons, population and language I, 314-315
- War:  
arbitration as substitute for, resolutions concerning..... I, 10-13
- chances of war under article X of League Covenant..... II, 128-133
- essentials of league to prevent, II, 65-67
- League of Nations necessary for prevention..... II, 90
- "War aims of belligerents"..... I, 107-172
- War Industries, work of Interallied Conference..... I, 378-379
- War of 1812, British position..... II, 7-9
- War of 1898, see Spanish American War of 1898.
- War of 1914, see World War.
- War of Secession (U. S.), see Civil War (U. S.).
- War of the American Revolution, see American Revolution:
- War trade, work of Interallied conference..... I, 378
- Washington, George, warning against permanent alliances..... II, 53, 80-81
- Waterways:  
provisions of German Constitution, 1919..... II, 378-380
- provisions of German peace treaty, II, 469
- report on duties of League of Nations relative to..... III, 18-19
- West Prussia, cession to Poland..... II, 443
- "What we are fighting for"..... I, 1-8
- White, Dr. Norman..... III, 288, 289
- Wickersham, George W.:  
letters on Covenant of League of Nations—  
arbitration..... II, 143-146
- colonial mandates..... II, 157-160
- historical background..... II, 146-149
- labor, article XXIII..... II, 160-164

	Page	Page
Wilson, George Grafton, article entitled "Monroe doctrine after the war".....	I, 253-265	
Wilson, Woodrow, report to Peace Conference on League of Nations.....	II, 403-422	
see also President of United States.		
Woodford, Stewart L., resolution relating to international arbitration.....	I, 12	
Workmen's and Soldiers' Delegates, All-Russian Council of, see All-Russian Council of Workmen's and Soldiers' Delegates.		
World Federation League, formation, I, 31		
World Peace Foundation, approval of victory program for League of Nations.....	I, 341-342	
World War:		
aims of belligerents.....	I, 107-172	
America's war and America's opportunity.....	I, 5-8	
Argentina's reasons for neutrality.....	II, 251	
armistice agreements—		
Austria-Hungary.....	I, 391-394	
Germany.....	I, 395-401	
Russian offer.....	I, 108-112	
Turkey.....	I, 388-391	
attitude of Argentina.....	II, 249-250	
attitude of Bolivia.....	II, 259	
attitude of Central America.....	II, 261-262	
attitude of Chile.....	II, 255-258	
attitude of Ecuador.....	II, 259	
attitude of Latin American countries.....	II, 228-232	
attitude of Mexico.....	II, 263-264	
attitude of Peru.....	II, 258-259	
attitude of Uruguay.....	II, 259-261	
Austro-Italian relations at beginning of.....	I, 185	
background of the war.....	I, 173-251	
backwardness of United States in entering the war.....	II, 1	
basis for peace settlements—		
addresses of President Wilson.....	I, 95-99, 133-139, 161-164, 299-305	
Allied agreement against separate peace.....	I, 408-409	
memorandum of British labor movement.....	I, 118-124	
President Wilson's 4 principles.....	I, 163-164	
President Wilson's 4 principles, reply of Count von Hertling, I, 166-168		
President Wilson's 14 points, I, 136-138		
President Wilson's 14 points, reply to Count Czernin.....	I, 152-156	
President Wilson's 14 points, reply of Count von Hertling.....	I, 142-146	
speech of Lloyd George, Jan. 5, 1918.....	I, 125-133	
statement of Supreme War Council.....	I, 388	
World War—Continued.		
casualties.....	II, 343	
China advised by United States to join Allies.....	II, 190	
China's inactivity, Allied note protesting against.....	II, 215-217	
China's part in the war.....	II, 185-186	
devastated areas to be restored by Germany.....	II, 459	
diplomatic unity of action of Allied Powers.....	I, 407-408	
economic effects on Brazil.....	II, 234	
effect on labor protective agreements.....	II, 274	
effect on Latin America.....	II, 265-266	
effect on political conditions in China.....	II, 182-185	
financial situation resulting from the war.....	III, 226-230	
food problem—		
aid of Brazil.....	II, 244-245	
aid of Cuba.....	II, 248-249	
labor and government.....	II, 278-279	
naval operations of Japan.....	I, 422-432	
part taken by Japan.....	I, 421-423, 445-448	
participation of Brazil.....	II, 243-244	
participation of Cuba.....	II, 247-249	
peace proposal of the Pope—		
American reply.....	I, 1-3	
American reply approved by William H. Taft.....	I, 4	
responsibility of Germany fixed by peace treaty.....	II, 455-456	
results of Interallied Conference, 1917.....	I, 374-380	
selected list of books on.....	I, 43-50	
termination on part of U. S. by Congressional resolution.....	III, 200-204	
treaties of the settlement—		
duties of League of Nations as prescribed in.....	III, 321-344	
list of treaties.....	III, 317-320	
Turkey's alliance with Germany.....	I, 222-223	
unity of control—		
speech of David Lloyd George, Nov. 12, 1917.....	I, 355-364	
speech of Paul Painleve, Nov. 13, 1917.....	I, 403-407	
What we are fighting for.....	I, 1-8	
why Japan entered the war.....	I, 417-421	
why Japan sent no troops to Europe.....	I, 423-427	
see also Supreme War Council.		
Yugo-Slavs, statement of Supreme War Council.....	I, 387	







THIS BOOK IS DUE ON THE LAST DATE  
STAMPED BELOW

AN INITIAL FINE OF 25 CENTS  
WILL BE ASSESSED FOR FAILURE TO RETURN  
THIS BOOK ON THE DATE DUE. THE PENALTY  
WILL INCREASE TO 50 CENTS ON THE FOURTH  
DAY AND TO \$1.00 ON THE SEVENTH DAY  
OVERDUE.

APR 17	
	REC'D LD
APR 14 1937	MAY 16 '65-2 PM
APR 28 1941	MAY 18 1974 1 2
MAY 4 1942	
MAR 23 1945	REC'D CIRC DEPT. AUG 28 '74
MAY 12 1947	JAN 17 2007
4 Mar '52 SA	
7 Mar 5 2 LU	
26 Feb '57 W	
REC'D LD	
APR 5 1967	
16 May '65 LM	
	LD 21-100m-8,'84



GENERAL LIBRARY - U.C. BERKELEY



8000544592



