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Department of Commerce
U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY
Washington

50-J

SURFACE WATER TEMPERATURES

COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY TIDE STATIONS

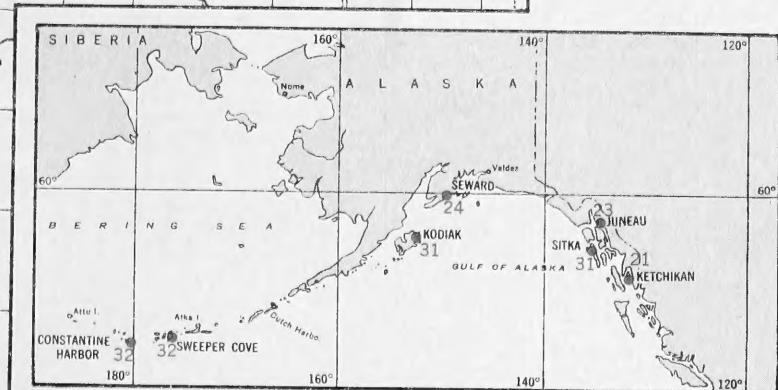
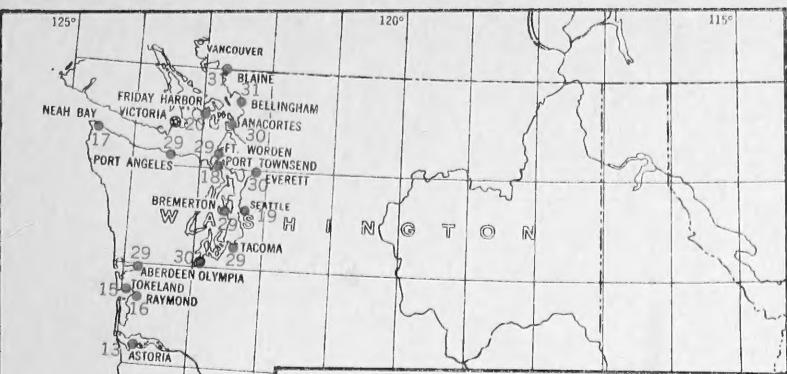
PACIFIC COAST

TW - 2

1945

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey
Washington, D. C.

INDEX MAP
SURFACE WATER TEMPERATURES
PACIFIC COAST

TW-2

1945

The red dots indicate the locations of the temperature stations. Each red number corresponds to the page in the publication where the data for surface water temperatures at that station will be found.

LIST OF STATIONS

Part I.

Station	Lat.	Long.	Page
CALIFORNIA			
San Diego	32 42	117 14	5
La Jolla	32 52	117 15	6
Los Angeles Harbor	33 43	118 16	7
San Francisco	37 48	122 27	9
Alameda	37 46	122 18	10
Sausalito	37 51	122 29	11
Crescent City	41 45	124 12	12
OREGON			
Astoria (Tongue Point)	46 13	123 46	13
WASHINGTON			
Tokeland	46 42	123 58	15
Raymond	46 41	123 45	16
Neah Bay	48 22	124 37	17
Port Townsend	48 08	122 46	18
Seattle	44 37	122 20	19
Friday Harbor	48 33	123 00	20
ALASKA			
Ketchikan	55 21	131 39	21
Juneau	58 18	134 25	23
Seward	60 06	149 27	24
Part II.			
CALIFORNIA			
Balboa Pier	33 36	117 54	33
Hueneme Pier	34 09	119 12	33
Santa Barbara	34 25	119 41	25
Pacific Grove	36 38	121 55	33
Dumbarton Bridge, San Francisco Bay	37 30	122 07	25
Yerba Buena I., San Francisco Bay	37 49	122 22	25
Point San Quentin, San Francisco Bay	37 57	122 29	25
Mare Island	38 06	122 15	25
Benicia, Carquinez Strait	38 03	122 08	25
Collinsville, Sacramento River	38 04	121 51	26
Rio Vista, Sacramento River	38 09	121 42	26
Three Mile Slough, San Joaquin River	38 05	121 41	26
New Hope Bridge, Mokelumne River	38 14	121 29	26
North Farallon Island	37 46	123 06	33
Blunts Reef Lightship	40 26	124 30	33
OREGON			
Brookings	42 03	124 17	26
Port Orford	42 44	124 30	27
Bandon	43 07	124 25	27
Coos Bay Jetty	43 21	124 19	27
Gardiner	43 44	124 07	27
Florence	43 58	124 06	27

LIST OF STATIONS - Continued

Part II. - Continued

Station	Lat.	Long.	Page
OREGON - Continued			
Walport	44° 26'	124° 04'	28
Newport	44° 38'	124° 03'	28
Taft	44° 56'	124° 01'	28
Garibaldi	45° 33'	123° 54'	28
Brighton	45° 40'	123° 56'	28
WASHINGTON			
Aberdeen	46° 58'	123° 51'	29
Port Angeles	48° 07'	123° 26'	29
Fort Worden	48° 08'	122° 46'	29
Bremerton	47° 33'	122° 38'	29
Tacoma	47° 17'	122° 25'	29
Olympia	47° 03'	122° 54'	30
Everett	47° 59'	122° 13'	30
Anacortes	48° 31'	122° 37'	30
Bellingham	48° 45'	122° 30'	31
Blaine	49° 00'	122° 46'	31
ALASKA			
Sitka	57° 03'	135° 20'	31
Kodiak	57° 47'	152° 24'	31
Sweeper Cove, Adak Island	51° 51'	176° 39'	32
Constantine Harbor, Amchitka Island	51° 25'	180° 43'	32
MIDWAY ISLANDS			
Sand Island	28° 12'	177° 22'	32

SURFACE WATER TEMPERATURES

PACIFIC COAST

This publication supersedes mimeographed pamphlet TW-2, "Water Temperatures, Coast and Geodetic Survey Tide Stations, Pacific Coast", issued in April 1941. Eight new stations have been added; five along the California coast, two in the Aleutian Islands and one at Midway in the Hawaiian group. The temperature data contained in this publication are based on observations through 1944.

The publication is divided into two parts. Part I consists of stations where three or more years of continuous observations are available. For these stations a table of expectancy range has been computed. This table follows the table of means and extremes for the station and shows the percentage of times in which individual temperature readings agree with the average monthly means within the limits indicated. The average percentages given in the right-hand column of this table are the means of the corresponding 12 monthly values. Part II consists of stations where less than three years of continuous observations are available, together with results for five stations furnished by the Scripps Institution.

The temperature observations usually consist of single readings each day made by the tide observer at the time of securing the tide record. The tide observer is not required to visit the station at any specified hour, nor at the same hour each day, neither is he required to visit it on Sundays and holidays. However, the visits are usually made during daylight hours, and it may be assumed that in the course of a year the distribution of the observations is fairly uniform over all phases of the tide.

The water samples are drawn with a bucket from near the surface and may be regarded as giving the temperature of the first foot of water. The readings are made in the bucket immediately after the sample has been drawn and before it has had time to become affected appreciably by the temperature of the surrounding air. At some stations recording thermometers are being installed. These, of course, give a continuous record. The bulb of the recording thermometer is set a foot or two below the lowest tide.

In the table of means and extremes for each station, the value for any month of a given year represents the average or mean value of the observed readings for that month. In the three columns at the extreme right of the table are given, respectively, the mean temperature for the given year, and the maximum and minimum temperatures observed during the year. In the three bottom lines of the table are given, respectively, the means for the different months and the extreme values for each month from the whole series of observations. The monthly means may be taken as applying to the middle of the month, and the mean values at other times of the month may be determined by interpolation.

In order to obtain a yearly mean where some of the monthly means were not determined because of insufficient observations, values have been interpolated or inferred and enclosed within parentheses.

The mean and extreme temperatures are given in degrees and tenths of the centigrade scale. If it is desired to change them to the corresponding Fahrenheit scale, this may be done by use of the following formula:

$$\text{Temp. in degrees F.} = \text{Temp. in degrees C.} \times 1.8 + 32^{\circ}$$

For convenience a Centigrade-Fahrenheit conversion table is given on the back cover page.

Part I.
Surface Water Temperatures
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.

Means and extremes

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C								
1922	13.0	12.5	13.4	14.2	15.9	16.9	19.3	20.0	19.4	16.6	14.3	14.6	15.8	22.5	10.5
1923	13.8	13.5	14.5	15.7	17.2	17.2	19.2	19.9	18.7	18.4	17.2	14.3	16.6	21.0	11.0
1924	13.8	14.8	15.1	15.4	17.7	17.9	19.4	18.9	17.3	16.2	14.3	13.3	16.2	21.0	11.8
1925	13.2	14.1	15.4	15.2	17.0	19.1	20.5	19.7	18.1	17.7	15.8	15.8	16.8	22.2	12.0
Means	13.4	13.7	14.6	15.1	17.0	17.8	19.6	19.6	18.4	17.2	15.4	14.5	16.4		
Max.	15.0	16.0	17.0	18.5	20.0	21.0	22.2	22.5	21.5	20.0	18.0	17.5		22.5	
Min.	11.0	10.5	11.5	12.5	13.5	13.0	14.8	15.5	14.5	14.0	13.0	11.8			10.5

Expectancy range

Surface Water Temperatures
LA JOLLA, CALIF.

Means and extremes

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C								
1925	13.0	13.3	14.2	14.9	16.7	18.9	20.9	20.8	18.6	17.5	16.3	16.2	16.8	22.7	12.3
1926	15.6	16.0	17.1	18.1	18.8	20.4	20.3	20.8	18.6	17.6	16.6	15.2	17.9	22.9	13.8
1927	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.6	16.1	18.0	19.8	20.1	19.4	17.7	17.4	15.1	16.7	21.6	11.6
1928	14.6	14.2	14.9	14.9	17.3	18.5	19.5	19.8	18.0	17.2	16.5	14.4	16.6	21.9	12.5
1929	13.8	13.1	13.6	14.4	17.5	18.6	21.2	21.7	19.9	18.4	16.7	15.9	17.1	23.3	12.3
1930	14.6	14.7	14.9	16.6	17.2	18.7	19.3	21.5	19.7	18.1	17.5	16.4	17.4	23.6	13.3
1931	15.5	16.0	16.8	18.0	19.0	19.9	23.6	23.3	20.1	18.8	16.6	14.1	18.5	25.7	12.5
1932	13.3	13.2	14.8	14.8	16.1	19.0	19.4	18.7	18.6	17.4	16.2	14.0	16.3	20.9	12.1
1933	13.0	12.6	13.5	14.9	15.4	17.3	18.7	19.0	17.0	17.2	15.4	13.9	15.7	21.3	11.9
1934	13.3	13.9	15.7	17.3	19.2	19.0	20.4	20.4	20.5	17.8	16.9	15.4	17.3	22.0	12.1
1935	14.4	14.0	13.3	15.0	17.6	18.8	20.0	20.7	19.3	17.2	15.3	14.7	16.7	23.2	11.9
1936	14.0	14.6	15.1	14.2	18.1	17.9	22.3	22.1	20.9	18.5	17.2	16.1	17.6	23.8	11.7
1937	13.4	13.1	14.2	14.9	17.7	19.1	20.7	20.6	20.5	17.7	16.9	15.3	17.0	22.1	12.0
1938	15.0	14.4	14.6	15.1	16.7	17.8	19.1	20.9	20.0	17.0	14.5	14.8	16.7	22.2	12.8
1939	14.1	12.0	13.2	15.5	16.6	18.3	20.7	21.3	19.4	19.2	18.2	17.4	17.2	22.5	10.8
1940	15.8	15.2	15.0	16.5	18.6	18.1	18.3	20.6	19.2	18.6	16.0	16.1	17.3	22.3	14.0
1941	15.6	15.7	16.8	17.0	18.0	18.9	18.9	20.0	19.2	18.5	17.3	15.7	17.6	21.6	13.9
1942	14.3	13.9	14.3	15.5	16.8	18.6	20.1	20.6	18.8	19.1	16.8	14.9	17.0	22.2	13.5
1943	14.1	14.5	15.7	14.9	17.4	18.3	18.0	21.8	18.7	18.2	16.6	15.6	17.0	22.9	13.4
1944	14.2	13.8	14.5	15.3	16.3	18.3	18.0	19.5	19.1	17.7	16.4	14.7	16.5	21.3	13.1
Means	14.3	14.1	14.8	15.6	17.4	18.6	20.0	20.7	19.3	18.0	16.5	15.3	17.0		
Max.	17.6	19.3	18.4	19.7	21.1	22.0	25.7	25.4	24.5	20.5	19.6	18.5		26.7	
Min.	12.0	10.8	11.9	11.6	12.8	14.4	14.0	15.2	13.8	14.1	13.4	12.5		10.8	

Surface Water Temperatures
LA JOLLA, CALIF., - Continued

Expectancy range

Limits referred to means	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
°C	38	36	32	28	40	24	29	29	34	36	36	36	32
± 0.5	64	64	57	50	52	63	45	53	64	59	62	57	57
± 1.0	94	91	88	83	85	77	84	83	93	90	92	87	87
± 2.0	100	99	98	96	97	89	94	96	99	100	99	97	97
± 3.0	100	100	100	99	99	96	98	98	100	100	100	99	99
± 4.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	100	100	100	100	100	100
± 5.0													

LOS ANGELES HARBOR, CALIF.

Means and extremes

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C								
1924	13.0	14.6	14.3	14.2	16.4	16.8	18.2	18.2	15.0	13.4	12.7	15.3	20.0	10.5	
1925	12.0	13.2	13.1	13.3	15.9	17.8	19.4	19.0	17.5	15.3	15.5	15.8	21.8	10.8	
1926	14.8	16.7	17.6	17.0	18.7	19.4	20.6	18.3	17.9	16.5	15.1	17.3	23.0	13.5	
1927	14.4	15.0	14.4	15.4	16.6	17.2	19.4	19.6	20.4	18.8	18.0	16.5	17.1	21.5	13.2
1928	14.1	14.3	15.2	14.5	17.0	18.0	18.7	19.9	18.2	17.0	15.4	14.2	16.4	21.2	12.5
1929	13.7	13.2	13.4	14.2	16.8	18.6	19.8	20.3	18.9	18.0	16.6	15.7	16.6	21.8	12.3
1930	13.9	14.7	14.8	16.9	16.3	18.4	19.1	21.1	19.4	18.4	16.6	15.4	17.1	22.4	12.8
1931	15.1	16.2	17.0	18.3	19.2	19.8	22.3	20.8	18.9	18.3	16.0	13.3	17.9	24.4	12.6
1932	12.8	12.8	12.8	14.9	15.9	17.0	18.4	17.9	18.4	17.4	16.4	13.3	15.9	19.4	11.6
1933	12.2	12.8	13.5	13.6	13.7	16.7	17.0	18.3	16.3	16.8	15.5	13.3	15.0	19.9	11.2
1934	13.7	14.2	15.9	16.7	18.3	17.5	19.5	18.4	18.7	17.7	15.9	14.4	16.7	20.8	12.9
1935	13.3	13.3	12.7	13.6	14.7	17.6	17.9	18.8	17.8	16.1	14.7	13.9	15.4	21.3	11.9
1936	13.6	13.7	14.1	12.9	16.1	16.7	19.9	19.8	18.9	18.1	16.8	14.9	16.3	21.9	11.6
1937	11.8	12.0	13.8	14.3	16.5	17.7	18.2	19.1	19.2	17.4	16.3	15.1	16.0	20.8	9.9
1938	14.4	13.7	13.6	14.0	14.6	17.1	17.2	19.8	18.9	18.8	17.7	14.7	15.7	21.8	11.3

Surface Water Temperatures
LOS ANGELES HARBOR, CALIF. - Continued

Means and extremes

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C
1939	13.6	11.5	12.7	14.8	14.9	16.6	18.5	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.2	17.0	16.2	21.5	10.7
1940	15.5	15.0	14.5	15.9	16.8	16.3	17.1	19.0	18.4	18.2	15.8	15.3	16.5	20.5	13.9
1941	14.8	15.4	16.2	(16.8)	17.5	18.0	18.0	19.3	18.6	18.0	16.8	15.1	17.0	21.2	13.5
1942	13.5	13.6	14.0	15.3	15.6	18.3	19.2	19.0	18.7	18.7	16.9	14.4	16.4	21.0	12.4
1943	13.2	14.0	15.0	14.9	15.9	17.0	17.7	20.3	18.3	18.3	16.1	14.9	16.3	21.8	12.4
1944	13.6	13.6	14.5	14.4	14.9	16.3	16.5	18.7	18.2	17.4	16.1	14.3	15.7	20.0	12.0
Means	13.7	13.9	14.5	15.1	16.2	17.5	18.6	19.4	18.5	17.6	16.0	14.7	16.3		
Max.	17.0	17.2	18.0	19.7	19.9	21.8	24.4	23.4	22.0	20.6	19.2	18.1			
Min.	9.9	10.7	11.6	10.8	12.3	13.4	14.4	16.1	14.8	13.2	12.7	10.5			

Expectancy range

Limits referred to means	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average	%	%
°C	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
± 0.5	37	30	32	24	27	32	28	30	34	32	31	32	31	31	31
± 1.0	65	56	51	45	48	54	50	52	56	59	56	59	54	54	54
± 2.0	91	89	82	77	79	84	80	84	86	90	82	89	84	84	84
± 3.0	99	99	97	93	94	95	93	98	97	97	98	98	96	96	96
± 4.0	100	100	100	99	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
± 5.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Surface Water Temperatures
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

Means and extremes

Year	Means											Extremes		
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Max.	Min.
1922	9.7	9.5	10.7	10.9	13.5	13.9	15.1	14.6	15.0	14.6	11.9	10.6	12.5	10.0
1923	10.4	9.8	10.8	12.7	12.7	13.2	14.7	15.1	16.1	15.2	13.7	11.2	13.0	9.0
1924	9.5	11.7	12.3	12.4	13.7	15.1	15.3	16.0	14.5	12.9	10.2	13.2	16.5	8.5
1925	9.4	11.3	12.1	12.9	13.4	14.3	14.6	15.4	16.0	15.1	13.4	11.9	13.3	8.8
1926	10.3	12.3	13.5	15.1	14.3	14.2	15.0	15.2	15.4	14.9	14.4	11.6	13.8	9.5
1927	10.8	11.4	11.5	11.5	12.5	13.5	14.4	15.3	14.9	13.7	13.7	12.1	12.9	9.8
1928	11.1	12.0	13.2	12.6	12.8	13.8	14.5	14.7	14.6	14.0	12.7	10.1	13.0	8.5
1929	9.2	9.8	10.8	11.2	12.3	14.1	15.6	15.6	15.9	15.2	13.0	12.2	12.9	8.4
1930	10.6	12.1	12.8	14.3	13.0	14.0	14.5	15.6	16.1	15.5	13.0	10.8	13.5	8.8
1931	11.2	12.5	13.5	13.0	15.2	16.2	15.9	15.8	15.9	15.2	13.2	10.2	14.0	9.4
1932	10.0	9.5	11.8	12.4	13.6	13.7	14.9	15.1	16.1	15.2	12.9	10.6	13.0	10.7
1933	9.0	9.7	11.2	12.0	11.9	13.0	14.2	15.3	15.2	14.9	13.1	10.5	12.5	8.5
1934	10.4	11.3	13.1	13.1	13.9	14.8	15.3	15.4	15.6	15.8	14.6	11.8	13.8	10.5
1935	10.6	11.2	11.2	12.6	13.3	14.0	14.2	14.6	14.8	15.0	11.6	11.1	12.8	9.3
1936	11.3	11.1	12.2	12.2	14.0	15.6	14.5	15.2	16.0	15.3	13.1	11.5	13.5	10.0
1937	9.0	9.1	11.6	12.0	12.4	14.6	15.7	15.8	15.4	15.5	14.1	12.6	13.2	16.5
1938	11.1	10.6	11.9	12.0	12.9	14.0	14.5	15.2	14.7	14.6	12.0	11.0	12.9	7.2
1939	10.7	10.1	10.3	11.9	13.4	14.4	14.8	16.5	16.8	16.3	14.0	12.9	13.5	9.5
1940	11.8	12.7	13.4	13.8	13.9	14.8	16.0	15.7	17.1	15.8	13.4	11.8	14.2	10.0
1941	11.8	12.4	13.5	13.5	14.6	14.4	15.5	15.9	16.1	14.5	14.0	12.7	14.1	11.0
1942	10.8	11.2	11.6	12.6	12.4	14.4	14.3	14.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1943	10.7	11.4	12.9	12.8	13.0	12.9	14.9	15.2	16.0	15.4	14.1	12.8	13.5	9.5
1944	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.9	13.5	14.1	15.6	15.9	15.6	15.7	14.7	12.9	13.7	10.8
Means	10.5	11.0	12.1	12.6	13.3	14.2	14.9	15.4	15.7	15.1	13.3	11.5	13.3	
Max.	13.7	14.0	15.1	16.2	16.8	17.2	17.4	17.6	18.0	17.0	15.8	14.1	18.0	
Min.	7.2	7.3	9.5	10.0	10.5	11.1	13.0	13.2	14.2	13.0	11.0	8.5		7.2

Surface Water Temperatures

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF. - continued

Expectancy range

Limits referred to means	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
°C	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
± 0.5	38	31	32	36	38	34	38	56	47	43	33	27	38
± 1.0	65	58	62	60	61	58	72	77	78	75	58	48	64
± 2.0	95	94	92	89	90	87	100	98	98	98	93	80	93
± 3.0	100	96	99	99	99	97	100	100	100	100	100	93	99
± 4.0	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	95	100
± 5.0	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	96	100

ALAMEDA, CALIF.

Means and extremes

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C								
1939	--	--	12.2	15.5	16.8	19.4	20.3	20.0	20.5	18.0	14.9	12.6	--	23.7	--
1940	11.6	13.0	15.8	17.2	18.5	20.5	21.0	20.3	21.0	18.1	13.8	11.5	16.9	24.0	10.0
1941	11.0	12.4	14.6	14.9	17.6	18.9	19.8	19.1	19.5	16.5	14.5	11.8	15.9	22.5	9.5
1942	10.5	11.6	14.0	15.3	17.4	19.3	20.6	19.8	18.5	17.3	13.6	11.5	15.8	22.5	9.4
1943	10.2	12.4	15.0	16.4	17.9	18.4	19.6	20.2	19.9	17.9	14.7	11.3	16.2	22.5	8.0
1944	10.2	11.0	13.4	14.5	17.7	17.8	19.3	19.6	20.0	18.2	14.4	11.8	15.6	22.0	9.5
Means	10.7	12.1	14.2	15.6	17.6	19.0	20.1	19.8	19.9	17.7	14.3	11.8	16.1		
Max.	13.2	15.0	17.5	20.0	21.5	24.0	23.0	23.7	23.6	21.0	17.0	13.8	24.0		
Min.	8.0	10.0	9.6	12.5	14.5	15.5	17.5	18.0	17.0	14.8	11.5	9.5	8.0		

Surface Water Temperatures
ALAMEDA, CALIF. - Continued

Limits referred to means	Expectancy range												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
°C	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
± 0.5	43	30	26	27	28	32	33	39	30	24	31	34	31
± 1.0	71	57	45	51	52	59	62	71	56	47	50	64	57
± 2.0	94	93	77	85	86	81	91	97	84	86	81	98	88
± 3.0	99	98	92	94	97	95	99	99	97	99	97	100	97
± 4.0	100	100	99	98	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
± 5.0	100	100	100	99	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

SAUSALITO, CALIF.

Year	Means and extremes														
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C
1893	10.4	10.5	11.4	13.1	14.1	15.1	14.9	15.1	15.7	13.9	12.9	12.1	13.3	16.5	8.0
1894	10.1	10.1	10.8	12.6	13.8	14.9	15.1	15.4	16.4	15.7	14.1	11.8	13.4	17.8	9.4
1895	10.6	11.6	12.6	13.3	15.0	15.4	16.8	16.3	16.1	14.8	12.9	11.3	13.9	18.3	8.6
1896	11.2	12.1	12.8	13.3	14.6	16.0	16.3	15.4	14.6	14.6	11.9	11.3	13.5	20.0	7.3
Means	10.6	11.1	11.9	12.8	14.0	15.0	15.7	15.8	15.9	14.8	13.0	11.6	13.5		
Max.	12.6	13.4	14.7	15.5	17.3	18.6	20.0	19.6	18.3	19.4	17.2	13.4	20.0		
Min.	8.0	9.0	9.4	9.7	10.3	12.2	13.3	13.9	13.4	12.2	7.3	8.9		7.3	

Surface Water Temperatures
SAUSALITO, CALIF. - Continued

Expectancy range

Limits referred to means	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
°C	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
± 0.5	44	30	33	45	33	45	38	40	45	38	40	44	40
± 1.0	73	58	61	75	61	82	63	69	82	69	72	77	70
± 2.0	98	92	95	95	93	97	93	98	100	96	92	98	96
± 3.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	97	99	100
± 4.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	100	100
± 5.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

CRESCENT CITY, CALIF.

Means and extremes

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C								
1934	10.8	11.2	12.5	12.3	13.5	12.1	13.2	12.9	11.7	10.8	11.0	9.6	11.8	17.0	7.0
1935	8.7	9.4	8.0	9.7	10.0	10.4	11.0	11.6	12.9	10.7	8.6	9.6	10.0	14.5	6.5
1936	9.8	8.8	8.7	9.7	11.0	13.3	12.8	13.0	11.4	10.8	9.4	9.0	10.6	15.5	6.0
1937	7.0	7.8	9.6	9.5	10.9	12.8	12.6	12.3	11.1	11.4	10.7	10.7	10.6	14.0	5.0
1938	9.8	8.9	9.9	9.8	10.9	13.0	13.2	12.4	12.1	9.9	9.6	10.8	10.8	16.0	6.5
1939	9.0	8.5	8.4	9.5	11.3	10.8	12.9	14.5	13.8	11.9	10.5	10.5	11.0	16.0	7.0
1940	11.1	11.5	11.4	11.4	12.4	12.2	13.9	13.8	14.9	12.9	12.1	11.0	12.4	17.0	8.3
1941	10.6	11.7	12.4	11.8	13.3	14.1	14.5	16.1	13.1	11.6	12.5	11.0	12.6	17.0	8.5
1942	10.6	10.3	10.1	11.2	12.0	12.6	15.0	14.8	12.3	12.1	10.8	10.2	11.8	18.0	8.5
1943	9.1	9.7	11.0	11.8	10.4	12.2	13.5	14.9	14.1	13.8	12.4	9.8	12.0	17.0	6.0
1944	10.0	9.7	9.4	10.9	11.3	12.8	13.2	14.5	13.2	13.0	12.7	11.7	11.9	15.5	7.5
Means	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.7	11.4	12.0	13.3	13.7	12.9	11.9	11.0	10.3	11.4		
Max.	12.5	13.0	14.0	15.0	16.0	17.0	18.0	17.0	16.5	16.0	14.0	14.0	18.0		
Min.	5.0	6.5	6.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	8.5	9.0	9.6	7.5	7.0			5.0	

Surface Water Temperatures

CRESSENT CITY, CALIF. - Continued

Expectancy range

Limits referred to means	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
°C	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
± 0.5	30	25	22	27	21	34	28	26	27	21	34	26	26
± 1.0	55	46	42	51	42	53	52	46	53	44	58	49	49
± 2.0	89	83	72	90	77	76	81	86	84	87	83	83	83
± 3.0	95	98	91	99	94	94	96	99	97	96	98	96	96
± 4.0	98	100	99	100	99	99	98	100	99	99	100	99	99
± 5.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

ASTORIA (Tongue Point), OREGON

Means and extremes

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
1925	5.5	6.3	7.8	10.6	13.6	15.5	19.4	19.4	17.3	13.4	8.7	6.7	12.0	21.0	4.0
1926	5.1	6.9	9.8	13.5	14.9	18.2	20.4	19.3	17.0	13.2	9.5	5.4	12.8	21.5	3.0
1927	4.4	5.3	7.3	10.2	12.2	15.2	18.2	19.7	16.7	13.0	9.3	4.5	11.4	21.0	0.8
1928	3.0	5.0	7.6	9.7	14.0	15.4	18.6	19.2	16.8	13.3	9.1	5.0	11.4	21.5	0.5
1929	3.4	2.2	6.9	9.2	13.6	15.1	19.2	20.1	17.5	13.7	8.6	5.9	11.3	24.0	0.2
1930	2.3	4.6	7.4	12.1	13.2	15.5	18.4	20.4	17.6	13.1	9.0	5.7	11.6	21.9	0.0
1931	5.1	6.3	8.1	10.7	15.1	17.3	19.3	19.8	18.0	13.4	8.5	4.3	12.2	21.8	1.8
1932	4.3	4.0	7.1	10.1	13.0	15.4	18.1	19.4	17.3	14.0	9.3	4.0	11.3	20.0	1.2
1933	4.1	2.9	6.7	10.1	11.6	14.6	18.4	19.9	16.3	13.3	8.6	7.2	11.1	20.2	1.0
1934	6.2	7.0	9.5	12.6	14.1	16.7	18.6	19.6	17.5	13.5	10.1	6.4	12.6	21.0	5.0
1935	4.3	5.7	6.7	10.1	13.6	16.0	17.9	18.9	18.2	13.7	6.9	5.9	11.5	21.0	1.0
1936	6.0	3.1	6.8	10.9	13.9	16.6	20.1	20.8	17.6	14.7	8.7	6.4	12.1	22.2	1.0
1937	2.3	3.7	8.1	9.7	13.5	16.0	19.4	19.8	18.1	14.7	10.4	6.8	11.9	21.2	0.0
1938	5.6	5.5	7.8	10.8	13.6	15.9	19.3	19.2	18.6	14.8	8.7	5.6	12.1	22.0	4.0
1939	5.9	5.1	7.8	11.5	14.6	15.6	19.0	19.0	20.1	17.6	14.2	10.4	8.0	23.8	3.0

ASTORIA (Tongue Point): OREGON - Continued

Means and extremes

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C								
1940	5.5	6.5	9.1	12.1	15.4	18.1	19.8	20.2	18.9	15.5	8.7	6.2	13.0	21.0	4.2
1941	5.7	7.3	9.7	12.6	15.1	17.2	21.0	19.9	17.3	14.3	10.5	7.1	13.1	21.0	3.2
1942	3.2	6.0	7.0	10.6	12.7	14.7	18.6	19.4	17.4	14.6	8.6	6.5	11.6	21.0	1.5
1943	3.4	4.8	6.4	9.6	11.9	14.3	17.6	18.8	18.0	14.6	9.1	6.0	11.2	20.0	0.8
1944	4.3	5.5	7.4	10.5	14.0	16.2	18.9	19.6	18.2	15.3	10.2	5.9	12.2	21.0	3.0
Means	4.5	5.2	7.8	10.9	13.7	16.0	19.0	19.7	17.6	14.0	9.1	6.0	11.9		
Max.	7.1	8.5	12.2	15.6	19.5	21.0	23.8	24.0	21.8	18.0	14.0	9.5		24.0	
Min.	0.0	0.2	4.0	6.0	10.0	12.8	15.2	17.0	13.5	8.0	4.5	0.8			

Expectancy range

Surface Water Temperatures
TOKELAND, WASH.

Means and extremes

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
1935	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C								
1935	7.2	8.2	7.9	10.8	12.8	15.5	16.8	17.4	15.5	12.8	7.7	7.4	11.7	20.5	3.0
1936	7.7	4.5	8.8	8.5	12.0	16.9	18.9	19.1	14.4	13.0	9.0	8.4	11.8	21.0	0.0
1937	4.0	6.0	9.5	10.3	13.1	15.8	17.4	17.4	16.5	13.7	11.4	9.5	12.0	20.5	0.0
1938	7.9	7.7	9.2	11.8	13.3	15.1	16.4	16.8	16.5	13.6	9.8	7.7	12.2	21.5	5.0
1939	8.1	6.8	8.7	12.2	14.2	15.8	17.6	17.0	15.7	13.4	11.7	(8.2)	12.4	22.0	4.5
Means	7.0	6.6	8.8	10.7	13.1	15.8	17.4	17.5	15.7	13.3	9.9	8.2	12.0		
Max.	10.0	10.5	12.1	17.5	18.5	19.0	22.0	21.0	20.0	17.0	13.0	11.0			
Min.	0.0	0.0	6.5	7.0	8.5	11.5	14.0	13.5	13.0	8.0	5.0	5.0			0.0

Expectancy range

Limits referred to means	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
°C	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
± 0.5	13	19	35	22	21	29	21	29	27	38	1.6	20	24
± 1.0	29	38	66	43	42	54	40	52	51	60	31	44	46
± 2.0	68	73	96	76	73	82	74	83	80	88	72	79	79
± 3.0	90	92	99	89	87	96	93	95	96	95	90	96	93
± 4.0	95	98	100	96	99	98	99	98	99	97	100	98	
± 5.0	96	98	100	99	99	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	99

Surface Water Temperatures
RAYMOND, WASH.

Means and extremes

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C								
1935	-	-	7.0	10.3	15.0	17.5	19.1	19.0	17.5	13.1	6.9	6.6	--	24.0	-
1936	7.4	4.3	7.6	11.6	15.5	17.1	20.1	20.9	17.4	14.4	8.4	7.3	12.7	23.0	2.5
1937	2.9	5.5	8.7	8.8	13.6	16.9	20.0	19.4	18.0	14.1	10.3	7.8	12.2	22.0	1.5
1938	6.8	6.4	8.3	10.9	14.9	17.8	19.4	19.3	18.9	15.1	8.4	6.6	12.7	22.6	4.0
1939	7.9	6.7	7.9	12.5	16.3	17.2	20.4	20.7	18.1	14.9	10.6	8.8	13.5	26.0	4.0
1940	7.9	9.1	10.8	13.2	16.2	19.8	20.7	21.3	19.7	15.8	9.6	8.8	14.4	23.5	4.5
Means	6.6	6.4	8.4	11.2	15.2	17.7	20.0	20.1	18.3	14.6	9.0	7.6	12.9		
Max.	11.0	10.5	13.5	16.0	20.0	22.0	26.0	25.0	23.0	18.5	14.0	12.0			
Min.	1.5	2.5	5.5	5.5	10.5	14.0	16.0	17.0	14.5	7.5	5.0	4.0			

Expectancy range

Limits referred to means	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
°C	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
± 0.5	21	15	23	15	22	30	29	23	29	23	29	22	24
± 1.0	37	30	45	29	41	55	54	45	50	41	45	41	44
± 2.0	69	61	79	56	72	76	82	88	79	74	71	62	74
± 3.0	81	85	92	82	89	93	93	95	90	88	95	90	90
± 4.0	92	97	97	96	97	97	98	98	99	97	97	99	97
± 5.0	98	100	99	99	99	99	100	98	99	100	98	99	99

Surface Water Temperatures
NEAH BAY, WASH.

Year	Means and extremes												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	
1935	-	-	7.9	8.5	9.0	10.2	9.9	9.5	10.2	9.4	7.8	8.7	-
1936	8.4	6.6	7.0	8.2	10.9	13.1	12.2	10.7	9.2	9.0	8.1	8.2	16.6
1937	6.3	6.0	7.5	8.3	9.6	11.0	10.6	10.1	9.5	10.7	11.4	9.3	14.5
1938	8.4	8.0	8.7	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.7	9.5	10.0	11.6	9.5	8.2	13.4
1939	8.1	7.3	7.7	8.0	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.6	10.2	10.3	9.4	13.5
1940	9.0	9.1	9.8	10.3	11.1	10.5	10.9	10.5	11.8	11.8	10.7	9.3	10.4
1941	8.8	9.3	10.0	10.8	11.2	11.6	11.6	10.9	12.7	9.8	10.9	9.9	10.6
1942	8.3	8.1	8.1	9.4	11.1	11.4	13.0	11.6	10.0	10.0	10.9	8.4	10.0
1943	6.7	7.1	7.5	10.4	10.4	11.5	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.2	11.7	9.7	14.9
1944	7.6	7.3	7.5	9.5	10.3	11.8	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.0	10.4	7.9	9.8
Means	8.0	7.6	8.2	9.3	10.3	11.1	11.2	10.6	10.6	10.6	9.8	8.8	9.7
Max.	10.0	10.5	11.4	13.0	14.0	16.6	17.2	14.3	14.8	14.5	12.8	11.2	17.2
Min.	4.5	5.0	5.2	6.5	8.1	8.0	8.5	7.7	8.0	7.0	6.6	6.0	4.5

Limits referred to means	Expectancy range											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
°C	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
± 0.5	40	37	36	29	40	25	27	33	27	23	27	32
± 1.0	72	59	68	53	61	47	50	58	47	46	50	58
± 2.0	93	89	92	86	81	83	91	77	83	83	93	86
± 3.0	99	99	98	96	93	94	99	93	96	99	100	97
± 4.0	100	100	100	100	100	97	99	100	99	100	100	100
± 5.0	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	100	100	100	100	100

Surface Water Temperatures
PORT TOWNSEND, WASH.

Means and extremes

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C								
1874	6.4	6.5	6.9	8.3	9.9	11.0	11.6	10.8	10.1	8.8	8.4	9.2	13.4	5.6	
1875	6.4	6.7	6.7	7.8	8.6	9.4	10.2	11.1	10.0	9.9	8.6	7.9	8.6	13.9	5.0
1876	6.3	6.3	6.4	7.4	8.7	9.7	10.6	10.9	10.0	9.5	8.6	7.7	8.5	11.6	5.0
Means	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.8	9.1	10.0	10.8	11.2	10.3	9.8	8.7	8.0	8.8		
Max.	8.4	7.2	7.8	10.0	11.6	12.2	13.9	12.8	12.2	11.1	10.0	10.0		13.9	
Min.	5.0	5.6	5.6	6.1	7.8	8.9	9.4	9.4	8.9	7.8	7.8	5.6			5.0

Expectancy range

Surface Water Temperatures
SEATTLE, WASH.

Means and extremes

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C								
1922	7.4	6.6	7.0	8.2	10.1	11.6	11.7	12.3	12.2	(12.6)	10.2	9.6	10.0	14.0	6.0
1923	9.7	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.6	12.2	13.3	14.4	13.6	12.0	10.9	9.7	11.3	17.0	8.0
1924	9.7	9.8	9.1	9.8	11.5	12.2	10.4	14.5	13.3	11.6	9.7	9.7	10.9	17.0	7.5
1925	9.7	9.8	9.8	10.2	12.2	13.6	15.7	14.5	13.6	11.9	10.0	9.3	11.7	20.5	7.8
1926	9.0	9.1	9.9	11.3	12.8	15.3	15.4	15.2	14.1	12.8	11.0	9.2	12.1	16.5	5.6
1927	8.0	8.4	8.2	9.7	11.2	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.5	12.4	10.2	9.2	11.1	16.5	3.5
1928	8.0	7.7	8.8	9.3	12.3	13.0	15.2	14.7	13.0	11.9	10.7	9.2	11.2	18.0	6.3
1929	8.1	7.2	7.8	8.4	10.7	12.8	13.8	14.1	13.6	12.4	10.4	9.3	10.7	16.0	6.5
1930	6.8	7.2	7.5	8.8	10.0	11.4	12.7	13.3	13.2	11.9	10.9	9.8	10.3	15.5	5.5
1931	9.0	8.3	8.5	9.2	11.2	12.4	13.6	13.6	13.3	12.1	10.3	9.3	10.9	15.0	7.7
1932	8.0	7.3	7.5	8.6	9.9	11.9	13.0	12.9	12.6	11.9	10.4	8.8	10.2	14.7	6.5
1933	7.9	7.1	7.2	8.1	9.1	11.5	12.8	13.2	12.2	11.4	10.4	9.0	10.0	14.3	5.7
1934	8.4	8.5	8.8	10.0	11.2	12.5	13.8	13.7	13.0	12.0	11.0	9.8	11.0	14.5	7.6
1935	8.5	8.0	7.7	8.3	9.9	11.9	12.7	13.0	12.9	11.9	10.2	9.3	10.3	14.6	7.4
1936	8.3	7.9	8.0	8.7	10.9	12.8	13.6	13.8	13.2	12.4	10.9	9.7	10.9	17.5	7.0
1937	8.2	7.1	7.5	8.2	9.8	11.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	11.8	10.6	9.6	10.2	14.0	6.5
1938	8.7	8.2	8.1	9.2	10.7	12.5	13.1	13.1	12.9	12.1	11.2	9.8	10.8	15.0	7.6
1939	8.9	8.4	8.0	8.6	9.9	11.1	12.2	13.0	12.6	12.2	11.4	10.5	10.6	14.0	7.8
1940	9.6	9.2	9.8	11.4	12.2	13.1	13.4	13.1	12.6	11.4	10.3	11.3	13.9	8.4	
1941	9.4	8.6	9.1	9.8	11.4	12.5	13.2	14.0	14.3	15.0	13.5	10.6	11.8	15.3	8.8
1942	9.3	8.8	8.6	9.0	10.2	11.4	12.4	12.9	13.0	12.4	11.3	10.5	10.8	16.0	8.3
1943	9.1	8.4	8.5	9.1	10.2	11.5	13.1	13.2	13.3	12.6	11.4	10.3	10.9	14.1	7.5
1944	9.3	8.6	8.3	8.7	10.1	11.2	12.2	12.7	13.0	12.5	11.2	10.3	10.7	13.5	8.0
Means	8.7	8.3	8.4	9.2	10.7	12.3	13.2	13.6	13.1	11.8	10.8	9.7	10.9		
Max.	11.0	10.0	12.0	16.0	17.5	18.0	20.5	17.5	16.0	15.3	15.2	12.0		20.5	
Min.	3.5	6.0	6.0	6.5	8.0	9.8	10.5	11.0	11.0	10.5	8.5	5.6			3.5

Surface Water Temperatures
SEATTLE, WASH. - Continued

Limits referred to means	Expectancy range												Average
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
°C	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
± 0.5	39	38	42	40	37	35	43	45	43	46	50	41	41
± 1.0	73	65	68	70	60	61	66	79	81	82	80	70	70
± 2.0	96	96	94	88	86	93	96	93	97	97	97	93	93
± 3.0	99	100	100	98	96	95	99	99	97	97	99	98	98
± 4.0	100	100	100	99	97	98	100	100	100	100	100	99	99
± 5.0	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

FRIDAY HARBOR, WASH.

Means and extremes

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
1935	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.8	9.0	9.7	10.4	10.8	9.8	9.6	8.1	7.9	8.8	12.9	6.4
1936	7.7	6.4	6.7	7.3	8.7	9.7	10.7	11.0	10.2	9.5	8.4	7.8	8.7	13.0	6.3
1937	6.6	5.9	6.6	7.6	8.6	9.6	10.6	10.8	10.6	9.6	9.0	8.5	8.7	12.7	5.8
1938	7.8	7.3	7.7	8.4	9.3	10.2	11.1	10.7	10.2	9.7	8.8	8.0	9.1	14.0	7.2
1939	7.7	7.2	7.1	8.0	9.1	9.6	10.6	11.3	10.6	9.7	9.1	8.9	9.1	13.7	6.8
1940	8.4	8.2	8.4	9.3	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	(10.6)	10.3	9.4	8.6	9.7	13.5	8.1
1941	8.2	8.3	8.8	9.7	10.3	12.1	11.9	11.0	10.5	9.8	9.0	10.0	14.8	7.9	
1942	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.9	9.7	10.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1943	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.2	10.3	9.6	8.8	--	--	--
1944	8.2	7.8	7.8	8.4	9.6	10.4	11.4	11.3	10.8	9.9	9.4	8.5	9.5	13.6	7.5
Means	7.8	7.4	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.2	11.0	11.1	10.6	9.9	9.1	8.4	9.2		
Max.	8.7	8.4	9.2	10.2	13.5	12.8	14.5	14.8	12.8	11.1	10.6	9.5	14.8		
Min.	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.6	8.1	9.0	9.7	10.0	9.7	8.6	8.0	7.5		5.8	

Surface Water Temperatures
FRIDAY HARBOR, WASH. - Continued

Expectancy range

Limits referred to means	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
°C	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
± 0.5	48	43	45	40	69	51	38	46	66	56	54	60	51
± 1.0	84	67	74	68	85	83	71	85	87	98	91	81	81
± 2.0	99	96	97	98	99	93	97	100	100	100	100	100	98
± 3.0	100	100	100	100	99	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100
± 4.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

KETCHIKAN, ALASKA

Means and extremes

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C								
1922	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.4	7.4	11.7	12.2	13.7	11.1	9.2	7.2	4.9	8.2	15.5	3.0
1923	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.4	8.6	12.6	14.6	14.9	12.1	10.0	7.9	(5.8)	9.0	17.0	3.0
1924	5.6	5.5	6.0	6.6	8.8	12.7	13.7	13.8	11.3	8.9	6.6	5.6	8.8	16.5	3.5
1925	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.4	9.9	12.4	13.1	13.9	12.0	8.9	7.2	6.3	8.9	16.0	4.0
1926	6.5	6.1	7.0	8.0	10.0	13.1	14.6	15.0	12.6	9.5	7.9	6.4	9.7	16.5	5.0
1927	5.6	6.0	5.8	6.6	8.7	13.0	15.4	15.8	12.0	9.3	6.4	5.2	9.2	18.0	4.0
1928	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.9	9.3	14.0	14.5	13.9	11.1	8.9	7.4	6.0	8.9	17.0	3.0
1929	5.6	5.5	5.7	6.2	9.1	12.2	13.5	14.0	13.2	10.2	8.0	5.7	9.1	16.0	2.5
1930	4.9	5.0	4.8	6.4	8.6	11.8	14.2	15.4	11.6	8.6	6.9	6.4	8.7	17.0	4.0
1931	5.9	6.0	6.2	7.6	9.8	13.4	14.7	14.9	12.5	9.8	6.8	6.1	9.5	17.0	4.5
1932	4.9	5.2	5.2	7.1	9.5	11.0	12.6	13.9	11.6	9.9	7.1	5.5	8.6	15.5	3.0
1933	4.9	4.7	5.3	6.2	9.6	11.3	12.8	14.3	12.1	8.5	7.0	4.0	8.4	16.5	2.5
1934	4.6	4.5	5.4	7.3	10.0	12.4	13.1	14.0	11.5	9.3	7.4	6.2	8.8	16.0	3.5
1935	5.4	4.3	4.4	5.8	7.8	12.1	14.4	13.1	11.5	8.6	5.4	4.8	8.1	19.0	2.0
1936	4.1	2.9	4.1	5.1	9.5	14.2	13.3	13.3	11.4	10.3	7.9	4.3	8.4	16.0	1.0

Surface Water Temperatures

KETCHIKAN, ALASKA - Continued

Year	Means and extremes														
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C
1937	3.5	3.5	4.5	5.0	7.7	13.0	14.4	13.0	13.6	10.8	8.1	4.6	8.5	20.0	1.0
1938	4.8	3.9	6.0	7.3	8.9	11.3	13.1	13.3	12.4	10.0	7.5	6.3	8.7	15.5	1.0
1939	6.6	5.2	5.7	6.3	9.0	12.2	13.6	13.1	11.5	8.6	7.3	6.1	8.7	16.5	2.0
1940	6.1	5.9	6.1	7.9	10.1	13.0	14.9	14.1	12.6	10.4	7.5	6.8	9.6	18.0	4.0
1941	6.4	6.1	6.8	7.9	9.9	12.4	14.2	14.5	12.3	10.3	7.8	(6.1)	9.6	18.0	3.0
1942	(5.3)	5.0	5.7	6.6	9.4	14.8	16.4	15.4	13.0	9.9	5.3	5.2	9.3	20.0	1.0
1943	3.8	5.4	4.7	7.4	9.2	11.9	12.4	12.1	(11.0)	9.0	7.4	6.9	8.4	18.0	2.0
1944	5.3	6.2	5.4	7.3	8.6	10.5	13.5	13.5	12.9	10.2	7.4	5.5	8.8	16.2	0.0
Means	5.2	5.0	5.5	6.7	9.1	12.5	13.9	14.0	12.1	9.5	7.2	5.7	8.9		
Max.	8.0	8.2	8.0	11.0	15.0	20.0	20.0	18.2	19.2	15.0	16.0	10.0	20.0		
Min.	1.5	1.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	4.0	2.0	1.0	0.0		

Limits referred to means	Expectancy range											Average			
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			
°C	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
± 0.5	38	39	44	34	25	28	28	32	32	36	41	34			
± 1.0	62	65	72	63	47	52	56	55	61	64	65	59			
± 2.0	91	93	95	92	79	83	86	85	89	90	89	87			
± 3.0	99	98	100	98	94	91	95	96	97	97	96	96			
± 4.0	100	100	100	100	98	97	98	99	99	100	99	100	99		
± 5.0	100	100	100	100	99	99	99	100	99	100	99	100	100		

Surface Water Temperatures
JUNEAU, ALASKA

Year	Second and Last Decades												Min.	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	
°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C
1936	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	13.2	12.1	9.0	7.6	5.7	2.8	- -	17.5	- -
1937	2.2	2.1	3.5	4.9	8.6	11.9	11.5	11.0	9.8	7.8	5.2	2.2	6.7	14.0
1938	3.0	1.5	3.7	5.7	8.1	9.5	11.2	12.1	10.2	7.7	5.3	4.3	6.9	14.6
1939	3.8	2.3	2.9	4.7	7.9	11.1	11.7	10.2	8.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	6.6	14.0
1940	3.9	4.0	3.8	6.4	9.3	12.4	13.0	10.9	-	-	-	-	-	15.0
1941	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
1942	3.5	3.7	3.5	5.2	9.7	11.1	10.9	11.2	9.8	7.0	4.5	2.7	6.9	15.0
1943	1.6	1.4	2.3	4.1	7.5	10.2	9.2	9.6	8.8	6.8	5.5	(3.0)	5.8	15.2
1944	4.0	3.8	4.0	5.1	7.3	10.6	10.5	10.7	9.2	7.2	4.8	4.2	6.8	15.1
Means	3.1	2.7	3.4	5.2	8.3	11.2	11.3	11.0	9.4	7.0	5.0	3.4	6.7	
Max.	5.1	4.7	4.8	9.0	14.9	17.5	14.5	16.1	14.0	9.1	7.1	5.5		17.5
Min.	-0.6	-1.0	1.0	0.5	5.1	6.4	8.4	7.5	4.8	1.6	-2.0			-2.0

Expectancy range

Surface Water Temperatures

SEWARD, ALASKA

Means and extremes

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C
1926	4.2	3.6	3.9	5.8	8.5	11.5	12.0	12.7	11.6	9.1	6.1	7.2	15.5	0.0	0.0
1927	4.6	4.1	3.8	4.6	7.0	9.9	11.8	10.8 (11.4)	10.0	7.4	3.5 (5.4)	7.0	15.0	0.0	0.0
1928	(4.4)	(3.8)	3.2	4.6	7.2	11.4	11.3	12.2	10.0	7.1	5.1	3.9	17.0	2.0	2.0
1929	3.4	3.2	2.4	4.1	7.4	13.7	14.0	13.8	13.0 (5.5)	10.0	4.2	7.3	18.0	0.0	0.0
1930	4.2	3.0	4.4	5.2	7.5	10.6	11.8	11.4	10.0	6.9	5.1	3.9	15.0	2.0	2.0
1931	3.8	3.3	3.9	5.3	7.0	10.7	12.0	12.7	10.6	8.6	6.0	4.9	7.4	15.0	1.5
1932	3.7	2.8	3.1	4.4	7.0	10.3	12.7	11.9	10.0	7.6	6.1	4.8	7.0	15.5	2.0
1933	3.7	2.9	2.8	3.8	7.5	11.1	12.5	11.3	10.0	7.6	5.4	4.5	6.9	16.0	0.5
1934	2.4	2.6	3.3	4.7	8.4	12.0	12.2	12.8	10.9	8.3	6.4	5.4	7.4	17.5	1.0
1935	4.2	4.0	4.6	5.2	8.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	11.3	7.9	5.6	4.2	7.8	15.5	1.5
1936	3.1	3.8	3.6	5.6	8.3	13.3	15.0	14.8	11.3	8.6	6.4	5.8	8.3	18.5	1.5
1937	4.4	4.1	3.6	4.6	7.9	10.9	13.2	12.7	10.9	9.3	7.2	4.8	7.8	15.5	0.0
1938	3.7	3.3	3.5	5.7	7.1	10.3	11.9	13.1	9.9	7.6	5.0	3.9	7.1	15.5	1.0
1939	3.1	3.6	3.6	5.5	(8.5)	12.2	12.4	11.4	11.7	7.8	6.2	5.1	7.6	15.5	1.5
Means	3.8	3.4	3.6	4.9	7.7	11.5	12.6	12.5	10.9	7.8	5.5	4.8	7.3		
Max.	6.5	5.5	6.5	8.5	12.5	16.0	18.5	18.0	16.0	12.0	9.5	8.0			
Min.	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.5	6.0	5.5	8.0	7.0	2.0	0.0	0.0			

Expectancy range

Limits referred to means	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average	%
°C	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
± 0.5	41	45	44	39	29	19	21	30	25	28	28	35	35	32
± 1.0	75	74	78	68	55	36	40	49	46	53	51	65	65	58
± 2.0	96	98	97	92	86	64	72	75	75	84	81	91	91	84
± 3.0	100	100	100	98	97	84	91	93	96	94	98	98	98	95
± 4.0	100	100	100	99	97	96	97	99	99	98	100	100	100	99
± 5.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	99	100	100

Part II.
Surface Water Temperatures

Means and extremes

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C								
SANTA BARBARA, CALIF.															
1930	—	—	13.6	15.6	13.6	16.9	17.3	19.6	18.2	16.2	14.7	14.3	—	—	—
1931	13.9	14.9	14.9	16.2	17.2	20.3	20.2	17.7	16.6	14.2	12.6	16.3	22.0	11.0	—
1932	11.4	11.7	13.8	13.4	14.1	16.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DUMBARTON BRIDGE, SAN FRANCISCO BAY, CALIF.															
1937	6.8	8.6	12.6	14.5	17.0	19.5	21.7	19.7	20.2	18.8	—	—	—	—	—
YERBA BUENA ISLAND, SAN FRANCISCO BAY, CALIF.															
1937	8.7	9.3	12.6	13.4	—	—	—	17.4	18.1	17.2	17.1	—	—	—	—
POINT SAN QUENTIN, SAN FRANCISCO BAY, CALIF.															
1937	6.7	9.0	13.2	14.9	16.7	18.2	19.8	19.2	19.1	17.9	16.3	—	—	—	—
MARE ISLAND, CALIF.															
1937	6.7	8.7	12.4	14.2	16.6	18.5	20.2	20.1	19.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
BENICIA, CARQUINEZ STRAIT, CALIF.															
1937	6.5	8.5	12.3	14.4	16.6	19.6	20.9	19.7	19.6	18.5	17.0	—	—	—	—

Surface Water Temperatures

Means and extremes

Surface Water Temperatures

Year	Means and extremes											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C
PORT ORFORD, OREGON												
1933	- - -	- - -	7.5	9.4	8.8	8.2	9.9	10.9	10.1	10.2	10.1	- - -
1934	10.7	11.0	11.7	10.5	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- - -
BANDON, OREGON												
1933	- - -	- - -	12.0	11.3	- - -	- - -	- - -	11.8	11.9	10.6	10.1	9.5
1934	9.7	10.3	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- -	- -	- - -
COOS BAY JETTY, OREGON												
1933	- - -	- - -	12.1	10.6	10.9	11.6	11.9	12.3	10.1	10.4	- - -	9.9
1934	10.5	10.8	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- -	- -	- - -
GARDINER, OREGON												
1933	- - -	- - -	12.6	11.1	- - -	- - -	- - -	15.8	17.6	16.7	13.5	9.9
1934	8.9	9.4	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- -	- -	- - -
FLORENCE, OREGON												
1933	- - -	- - -	12.0	11.1	- - -	13.2	- - -	- - -	13.4	12.1	9.9	9.3
1934	9.3	10.1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- -	- -	- - -

Surface Water Temperatures

Means and extremes

Surface Water Temperatures

Means and extremes

Surface Water Temperatures

Means and outcomes

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C								
OLYMPIA, WASH.															
1923	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.4	-	-
1924	6.5	7.9	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
* *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1934	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1935	6.7	6.9	7.2	9.9	12.0	14.6	16.1	16.4	14.9	12.8	10.5	8.5	-	-	-
EVERETT, WASH.															
1934	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.1	-	-
1935	7.0	6.9	7.1	9.5	12.5	14.1	16.4	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ANACORTES, WASH.															
1922	6.2	6.0	6.6	7.7	8.9	10.9	11.8	11.6	11.5	10.4	9.0	7.4	9.0	15.0	5.5
1923	7.3	6.4	7.0	8.2	8.0	10.5	11.8	12.1	11.8	10.7	9.4	8.3	9.6	15.0	4.5
* *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1934	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.6	8.1	-
1935	6.6	6.9	7.1	8.0	10.3	11.2	12.1	11.9	11.4	-	-	-	-	-	-

Surface Water Temperatures

Means and extremes

Surface Water Temperatures

Means and extremes

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means	Max.	Min.
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C
SWEeper COVE, ADAK ISLAND, ALASKA															
1943	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1944	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.5	4.8	6.4	-	-	-	-	6.6	5.1	3.2	-	-
CONSTANTINE HARBOR, AMCHITKA ISLAND, ALASKA															
1944	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	6.1	6.9	6.8	5.9	5.0	3.7	-
1944	-	-	19.5	21.1	-	-	24.8	26.2	26.8	25.8	24.6	22.4	21.5	-	-

Surface Water Temperatures

Average monthly values derived from data furnished
by the Scripps Institution, La Jolla, California.

Station and Series	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Means
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C								
Balboa Pier, Calif. 1925-1943	14.4	14.2	14.6	15.4	16.7	18.0	19.9	19.6	18.5	17.9	16.5	15.5	16.8
Hueneme Pier, Calif. 1919-1943	13.6	13.4	13.2	13.8	14.6	15.7	16.7	16.7	16.4	15.4	14.5	14.8	
Pacific Grove, Calif. 1919-1943	11.8	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.6	13.2	13.5	13.6	14.1	13.5	12.6	12.2	12.8
North Farallon I. 1925-1942	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.3	11.4	11.8	12.3	12.8	13.5	13.2	12.6	12.2	12.2
Blunts Reef Lightship 1922-1941	11.1	11.0	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.3	11.0	11.5	11.7	11.4	10.9	

CONVERSION TABLE

Centigrade to Fahrenheit

°F	°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F
-6.0	23.0	0.0	32.0	5.0	41.0	10.0	50.0	15.0	59.0	20.0	68.0	25.0
-4.9	23.2	0.1	32.2	5.1	41.2	10.1	50.2	15.1	59.2	20.1	68.2	25.1
-4.8	23.4	0.2	32.4	5.2	41.4	10.2	50.4	15.2	59.4	20.2	68.4	25.2
-4.7	23.5	0.3	32.5	5.3	41.5	10.3	50.5	15.3	59.5	20.3	68.5	25.3
-4.6	23.7	0.4	32.7	5.4	41.7	10.4	50.7	15.4	59.7	20.4	68.7	25.4
-4.5	23.9	0.5	32.9	5.5	41.9	10.5	50.9	15.5	59.9	20.5	68.9	25.5
-4.4	24.1	0.6	33.1	5.6	42.1	10.6	51.1	15.6	60.1	20.6	69.1	25.6
-4.3	24.3	0.7	33.3	5.7	42.3	10.7	51.3	15.7	60.3	20.7	69.3	25.7
-4.2	24.4	0.8	33.4	5.8	42.4	10.8	51.4	15.8	60.4	20.8	69.4	25.8
-4.1	24.6	0.9	33.6	5.9	42.6	10.9	51.6	15.9	60.6	20.9	69.6	25.9
-4.0	24.8	1.0	33.8	6.0	42.8	11.0	51.8	16.0	60.8	21.0	69.8	26.0
-3.9	25.0	1.1	34.0	6.1	43.0	11.1	52.0	16.1	61.0	21.1	70.0	26.1
-3.8	25.2	1.2	34.2	6.2	43.2	11.2	52.2	16.2	61.2	21.2	70.2	26.2
-3.7	25.3	1.3	34.3	6.3	43.3	11.3	52.3	16.3	61.3	21.3	70.3	26.3
-3.6	25.5	1.4	34.5	6.4	43.5	11.4	52.5	16.4	61.5	21.4	70.5	26.4
-3.5	25.7	1.5	34.7	6.5	43.7	11.5	52.7	16.5	61.7	21.5	70.7	26.5
-3.4	25.9	1.6	34.9	6.6	43.9	11.6	52.9	16.6	61.9	21.6	70.9	26.6
-3.3	26.1	1.7	35.1	6.7	44.1	11.7	53.1	16.7	62.1	21.7	71.1	26.7
-3.2	26.2	1.8	35.2	6.8	44.2	11.8	53.2	16.8	62.2	21.8	71.2	26.8
-3.1	26.4	1.9	35.4	6.9	44.4	11.9	53.4	16.9	62.4	21.9	71.4	26.9
-3.0	26.6	2.0	35.6	7.0	44.6	12.0	53.6	17.0	62.6	22.0	71.6	27.0
-2.9	26.8	2.1	35.8	7.1	44.8	12.1	53.8	17.1	62.8	22.1	71.8	27.1
-2.8	27.0	2.2	36.0	7.2	45.0	12.2	54.0	17.2	63.0	22.2	72.0	27.2
-2.7	27.1	2.3	36.1	7.3	45.1	12.3	54.1	17.3	63.1	22.3	72.1	27.3
-2.6	27.3	2.4	36.3	7.4	45.3	12.4	54.3	17.4	63.3	22.4	72.3	27.4
-2.5	27.5	2.5	36.5	7.5	45.5	12.5	54.5	17.5	63.5	22.5	72.5	27.5
-2.4	27.7	2.6	36.7	7.6	45.7	12.6	54.7	17.6	63.7	22.6	72.7	27.6
-2.3	27.9	2.7	36.9	7.7	45.9	12.7	54.9	17.7	63.9	22.7	72.9	27.7
-2.2	28.0	2.8	37.0	7.8	46.0	12.8	55.0	17.8	64.0	22.8	73.0	27.8
-2.1	28.2	2.9	37.2	7.9	46.2	12.9	55.2	17.9	64.2	22.9	73.2	27.9
-2.0	28.4	3.0	37.4	8.0	46.4	13.0	55.4	18.0	64.4	23.0	73.4	28.0
-1.9	28.6	3.1	37.6	8.1	46.6	13.1	55.6	18.1	64.6	23.1	73.6	28.2
-1.8	28.8	3.2	37.8	8.2	46.8	13.2	55.8	18.2	64.8	23.2	73.8	28.4
-1.7	28.9	3.3	37.9	8.3	46.9	13.3	55.9	18.3	64.9	23.3	73.9	28.5
-1.6	29.1	3.4	38.1	8.4	47.1	13.4	56.1	18.4	65.1	23.4	74.1	28.6
-1.5	29.3	3.5	38.3	8.5	47.3	13.5	56.3	18.5	65.3	23.5	74.3	28.5
-1.4	29.5	3.6	38.5	8.6	47.5	13.6	56.5	18.6	65.5	23.6	74.5	28.6
-1.3	29.7	3.7	38.7	8.7	47.7	13.7	56.7	18.7	65.7	23.7	74.7	28.7
-1.2	29.8	3.8	38.8	8.8	47.8	13.8	56.8	18.8	65.8	23.8	74.8	28.8
-1.1	30.0	3.9	39.0	8.9	48.0	13.9	57.0	18.9	66.0	23.9	75.0	28.9
-1.0	30.2	4.0	39.2	9.0	48.2	14.0	57.2	19.0	66.2	24.0	75.2	29.0
-0.9	30.4	4.1	39.4	9.1	48.4	14.1	57.4	19.1	66.4	24.1	75.4	29.1
-0.8	30.6	4.2	39.6	9.2	48.6	14.2	57.6	19.2	66.6	24.2	75.6	29.2
-0.7	30.7	4.3	39.7	9.3	48.7	14.3	57.7	19.3	66.7	24.3	75.7	29.3
-0.6	30.9	4.4	39.9	9.4	48.9	14.4	57.9	19.4	66.9	24.4	75.9	29.4
-0.5	31.1	4.5	40.1	9.5	49.1	14.5	58.1	19.5	67.1	24.5	76.1	29.5
-0.4	31.3	4.6	40.3	9.6	49.3	14.6	58.3	19.6	67.3	24.6	76.3	29.6
-0.3	31.5	4.7	40.5	9.7	49.5	14.7	58.5	19.7	67.5	24.7	76.5	29.7
-0.2	31.6	4.8	40.6	9.8	49.6	14.8	58.6	19.8	67.6	24.8	76.6	29.8
-0.1	31.8	4.9	40.8	9.9	49.8	14.9	58.8	19.9	67.8	24.9	76.8	29.9

