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TABLES

OF

CONTEMPORARY CHRONOLOGY,

FROM THE CREATION, TO A. D. 1825.

IN SEVEN PARTS.

“Remember the days of old—consider the years of many generations”

Portland :

PUBLISHED BY SHIRLEY & HYDE.

1829.

DISTRICT OF MAINE, TO WIT:

DISTRICT CLERK'S OFFICE.

BE IT REMEMBERED, That on the first day of June, A. D. 1829, and in the fifty-third year of the Independence of the United States of America, Messrs. SHIRLEY & HYDE, of said District, have deposited in this office, the title of a book, the right whereof they claim as proprietors, in the words following, *to wit* :

Tables of Contemporary Chronology, from the Creation, to A. D. 1825. In seven parts. "Remember the days of old—consider the years of many generations."

In conformity to the act of the Congress of the United States, entitled "An Act for the encouragement of learning, by securing the copies of maps, charts, and books, to the authors and proprietors of such copies, during the times therein mentioned;" and also to an act, entitled "An Act supplementary to an act, entitled An Act for the encouragement of learning, by securing the copies of maps, charts and books, to the authors and proprietors of such copies, during the times therein mentioned; and for extending the benefits thereof to the arts of designing, engraving, and etching historical and other prints."

J. MUSSEY, *Clerk of the District of Maine.*

A true copy as of record,

Attest.

J. MUSSEY, *Clerk D. C. of Maine*

TO THE PUBLIC.

The compiler of these Tables has long considered a work of this sort a *desideratum*. Often, when engaged in reading the history of some nation or people, he has lamented the want of ready assistance to ascertain memorable *contemporary* events in other parts of the world.

No Chronological Tables, which he has seen, appear to answer the purpose for which these are intended, and (he hopes) suitably adapted. If good histories are at hand (which is not always the case) the labor indispensable to ascertain what may, generally, be discovered by a single glance of the eye, is not only troublesome, and tiresome, but an unprofitable interruption of the object in pursuit.

In one particular, more especially, the compiler considers all Chronological Tables extant defective—viz: in their scanty notices of Eminent Divines, Statesmen, Scholars, Artists, Men of Science, &c. &c. To know who have been much distinguished, in whatever branch of learning or science, during the period, of whose events we contemplate the history, is not only useful, as it gives us more perfect and adequate views of the subject; but also, because it forms an association in the mind, exceedingly beneficial, inasmuch as it fixes the Chronology of remarkable events more permanently in the memory. Very particular attention has been bestowed upon this department in the following tables, which, it is believed, contain notices of all the most eminent men, in every branch of learning and science, in every period, and in every country. The compiler would not be misunderstood to mean, that *all* eminent characters are noticed;—this would have been a useless, and an unprofitable labor; but he thinks he may say, that the scholar and historian will not find his tables defective in this respect: and, he hopes, not in any other, because he has endeavored that no prominent, or important political event, which can interest an American scholar, should escape his research.

The best division of Chronology is an object of more importance than is generally supposed; because it gives much facility to our historical researches, while it also affords very important aids to the memory.

After much consideration, the compiler has fixed upon the plan, which he now submits to the public.

This work is divided into seven parts:—PART FIRST, is separated into two columns only, viz:—SACRED—PROFANE. It extends from THE CREATION, 4004 B. C. to the BUILDING OF ROME, 752 B. C.

PART SECOND, is divided into four columns, until the end of the ANCIENT GRECIAN EMPIRE, B. C. 86, viz: SCRIPTURE CHRONOLOGY, GRECIAN, ROMAN, MISCELLANEOUS;—after which it is continued in three columns only, viz: SCRIPTURE CHRONOLOGY, ROMAN, MISCELLANEOUS.—This period extends to the end of Scripture Chronology, viz: A. D. 95.

PART THIRD extends from the end of Scripture Chronology to the extinction of the Western Roman Empire, A. D. 476. It is contained in three columns, viz: ECCLESIASTICAL, ROMAN, MISCELLANEOUS.

PART FOURTH extends from the extinction of the Western Roman Empire, to the erection of the New Empire, under Charlemagne, A. D. 800.—This period is divided into four columns, viz: ECCLESIASTICAL, EASTERN EMPIRE, FRANCE, SPAIN, &c. MISCELLANEOUS.

PART FIFTH, from the era of Charlemagne, A. D. 800, to the period of the Reformation by Luther and others, A. D. 1517.—This is divided into six columns, viz: ECCLESIASTICAL—EASTERN EMPIRE—GERMANY, ITALY, PRUSSIA—FRANCE, SPAIN, PORTUGAL—ENGLAND, &c., MISCELLANEOUS.

PART SIXTH extends from the commencement of the Reformation, A. D. 1517, to the year of American Independence, A. D. 1776.—This is divided into six columns, viz: ECCLESIASTICAL—GERMANY, ITALY, PRUSSIA—FRANCE, SPAIN, PORTUGAL—GREAT BRITAIN, AMERICA, MISCELLANEOUS.

PART SEVENTH extends from the era of American Independence to the year 1825.—Same division as in part sixth.

It will be obvious that France, Spain, and Portugal, as also England, &c. and America, are known to history before the respective periods when they have distinct columns assigned to them; but, in these early periods, their memorable events are few. These are all contained in the preceding miscellaneous columns, with distinct and distinguishing marks prefixed, to which the reader is particularly referred at the head of each respective column.

In preparing this work, it was the wish of the compiler to insert the notices of all Ecclesiastical events, including notices of eminent divines, of all countries, as particularly as the space would allow, in the Ecclesiastical column; but this he found utterly impracticable; for, sometimes, this column would be too full, while others would be comparatively barren.

But whenever ecclesiastical events, or notices of eminent divines, are found in columns appropriated to the countries where they existed, all such notices are inserted in italics, to facilitate the search.

In the Miscellaneous column he has endeavored to exclude all Ecclesiastical Chronology;—and in this column notices of all eminent characters, other than ecclesiastical are inserted in italics.

A little attention to these remarks, before the tables are used, he hopes and believes, will render them easy, useful and profitable.

It cannot but be observed that some of the columns exhibit a lean appearance. These vacancies are not to be charged as blame to the compiler. They are not occasioned by any negligence or carelessness in him, but by the paucity of me-

morable events during the several periods when they respectively occur. That they remain in their present state has not yet been regretted by the compiler. Better that they should so remain than to fill them up with unimportant and uninteresting items, which, if ever noticed to be regarded, would only burthen the memory with useless lumber; and perhaps discourage the use of the tables; and thus occasion the disuse of what may be made profitable. Besides if all the columns were full it would fatigue the eye; whereas occasional vacancies, where nothing important occurs, will tend to relieve it.

One object has been kept constantly in view. The compiler cannot but believe that these Tables may be introduced into Academies and Schools of a higher order, to much profit and advantage. Should the expectation prove well founded, he may perhaps receive something like a compensation for this work; but, in the publication alone, whatever he may realize as the reward of his extensive labors, he cannot but believe that he has been instrumental of some good to the community.

JANUARY I, 1829.

EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS.

abol. abolished.
A. P. Arch. Bishop.
Acad. Academy.
Academ. Academical, academiæ.
Adm. Admiral.
ag. aged, against.
all. alliance.
Alcomul. Al Soudia, Alexandria.
Amer. American.
Anapic. Annapocan.
app. appeared.
Archit. Architect, Architecture.
assoc. associate, associated.
Astron. Astronomer.
ass. assumed.
assass. assassinated.
Athen. Athenian.
Austri. Austrian, Austria.

B. or b. born.
ban. banished.
Bab. Babylonian.
Bis. Bishop.
Baron. Baron.
Battle. battle.
benefic. benefactor.
behead. beheaded.
betw. between.
ber. Jerome.
Bergm. Bergoning.
bes. besieged.
bu. built.
bur. burnt.
Bour. Bour.
bourm. Bourm.
Brit. British, Britain, Briton.

Canteb. Canterbury.
capt. captive, captured, captivity.
Card. Cardinal.
Carthag. Carthaginian.
Chan. Chancellor.
Civ. Civil, Civilian.
Christ. Christian.
Chron. Chronicle.
Coll. Collector, Collector.
Comp. Company.
Comm. Commercial.
Comm. Committed.
Commonw. Commonwealth.
comp. compared.
concl. concluded, conclusion.
confisc. confiscated, confiscation.
Cong. Congress.
condem. condemned.
conq. conquered, conqueror.
const. constant.
Constantin. Constantinople.
Cons. Consul.
conv. convert, converted.
Counc. Council.

Dead. dead, death.
Dan. Danish.
daugh. daughter.
decl. declared.

def. defeated.
Denm. Denmark.
deliv. delivered.
dedic. dedicated.
depos. deposed.
demol. demolished.
dest. destroyed.
desol. desolated.
devot. devoted.
Dict. Dictator.
discip. disciple.
discov. discovered, discovery.
dissol. dissolved.
divid. divided, division.
domin. dominion.
dram. dramatic.
Du. Duke, Duchess, Dukedom.

E. East, Earl.
earth. earthquake.
E. Ind. East Indies, East Indian.
ecl. eclipse.
Egyp. Egypt.
elect. elected, elector.
emp. emperor, empress, empire.
empris. imprisoned.
Eng. England, English.
ent. entered.
enthus. enthusiast.
erect. erected.
estab. established.
excomm. excommunicated.
excep. excelled.
expul. expiated, expiation.

Fr. France, French.
Flem. Flemish.
Fland. Flanders.
found. founded, founder.
flour. flourished.
Florent. Florentine.
fr. from.

Gen. General.
geogr. geographer.
Ger. German, Germany.
G. B. Great Britain.
Grec. Greek, Grecian, Greek, Great.
Golden. Golden Number.
Gov. governor, governed, government.

Hebr. Hebrew.
H. P. High Priest, or H. Priesthood.
hist. historian.
Hist. History.
Hol. Holoid.
honn. homage.

Ind. Indian.
impris. imprisoned.
instit. instituted.
insurg. insurgent, insurrection.
invad. invaded, invasion.
invent. invented, invention, inventor.
intro. introduced.
Ital. Italian, Italy.

Jer. Jerusalem.
Jud. judge, judgment.

K. killed.
K. King. King.
Kingd. Kingdom.

Landed. Landed.
Latin. Latin.
Legislat. Legislative.
Legislat. Legislative.
Liberty. Liberty.
Libert. Liberty.
Libert. Liberty.

Macchab. Macchabæe.
Mad. Madama.
mar. married, marriage.
martyr. martyrdom.
mass. massacred, massacre.
Mathem. Mathematician.
metall. metallurgy, metal.
mission. mission, missionary.
monast. monasteries, monastery.
Moors. Moors.
mon. monarchical.
mus. musician.

Noria. Noria.
nav. naval.
N. E. New England.

Oppo. opposition, opposer, opposed.

Paint. Painter.
pat. patron.
Pers. Persian, Persian.
perm. permitted.
peace. peace.
peop. people.
persec. persecuted, persecution.
perpet. perpetual.
philos. philosopher, philosophy.
plund. plundered.
pois. poisoned.
prev. prevailed, prevalent.
Presbyt. Presbyterian.
Portug. Portuguese.
poss. possessed, possession.
Pod. Pod.
prop. proposed, proposal.
Pr. prince.
pris. prisoner, prison.
Procl. proclaimed, proclamation.
Prot. Protestant.
Prov. Province.
Provinc. Provincial.
Profess. Professor.
Prot. Protestant.
Pruss. Prussian, Prussia.
publ. published, publisher.

Q. quer. quarrelled, quarrel.

Rav. ravaged, ravages.
rebel. rebellion.
rebu. rebuilt.
rec. recovered, recovery.
reg. regent, regency.
ref. refused, refuge.
regul. regular.
relig. religious.
repub. republic.
repul. repulsed.
rest. resumed.
ret. returned, retired.
revol. revolutionary, revolution.
roy. royal, royalty.
revolt. revolted.
Rom. Roman, Romanæ.
Russ. Russian, Russia.

S. south.
St. Saint. St. Saint.
Sp. Spain.
Span. Spanish.
Sen. Senate, Senator.
Scot. Scotland, Scot, Scotch.
sett. settled, settlement.
sculp. sculpture, sculptor.
soc. society.
solici. solicited, solicitor.
sov. sovietign, sovereignty.
stop. stopped.
sup. superior, supreme, suppressed.
succ. succeeded.
subd. subdued.
suff. suffered.
surrend. surrendered.
Swed. Sweden, Swede.

ta. taken.
temp. temporal, temporary.
testam. testament.
tot. total, totally.
transl. translated.
treaty. treaty.
triumph. triumphed.
tyran. tyrannus.
triumvir. triumvir, triumvirate.

univ. under.
univ. university.
unsucc. unsuccessful.
usurp. usurped, usurper, usurpation.

vanqu. vanquished.
vict. victory, victorious.
virgin. virgin.

W. or w. west, waited.
worsh. worship, worshipper, worship.
written. written.

Yrs. years.
young. younger.

N. B. The familiar abbreviations of christian names, and the names of the several States of the Union it is considered unnecessary to explain. The compiler fears (and he hopes so) that the foregoing explanations will rather be deemed redundant than defective.

CONTEMPORARY CHRONOLOGY.

PART FIRST.

FROM THE CREATION TO THE BUILDING OF ROME, BEFORE CHRIST, 752.

B. C.	SACRED.	B. C.	PROFANE.	B. C.	SACRED.	B. C.	PROFANE.
4004	THE CREATION			1445	Land W. of Jordan div. 12 tribes.		
3317	Methusalem born			1444	First sabbatical year		
3074	Adam died			1424	Joshua died, aged 110.		
3017	Enoch translated, aged 365.			1405	Othniel Judge of Israel		
2948	Noah born			1325	Ehud delivered Israel.	1406	Minos reigned in Crete.
2450	Shem born					1376	Sethos reigned in Egypt.
2348	The Flood					1322	Belus reigned in Babylon.
2281	Eber born					1277	Ninus reigned in Assyria
2268	Mankud came to Shinar.			1235	Deborah judged Israel.	1266	Edippus mar Jocasta and reigned in Thebes.
2247	Confusion of languages.					1263	Argonautic expedition
2217	Nimrod found Babylon.			1245	Gideon Judge of Israel.	1237	Theseus united the citizens of Attica
—	A-sur found Assyria					1232	Tyre, capital of Phoenicia, built.
2186	Misraim (Menes) found Egypt.	2103	Semiramis resigned to her son, Ninyas			1225	War between Eteocles & Polyneices Thebes besieged.
2029	Noah died, aged 942.	2004	Shepherd kings conquered Egypt	1210	Jair.	1202	Teucer built Salamis
1996	Abram born	2382	Egialeus founded Sicily	1152	Isban Judge of Israel.	1193	Trojan war began
1945	" settled at Mamre.			1175	Elon Judge of Israel.	1184	Troy taken and burnt
1910	Ismael born.	2040	Moeris, k. of Thebes and Memphis.	1156	Eli High Priest and Judge.	1182	Aeneas landed in Italy
1897	Sodom and Gomorrah destr.	1328	Trismegistus Hermes flour.	1155	Sampson born— died 1117.	1104	Heracleidae ret. to Peloponnesus.
1891	Isaac born.			1116	Ark of Israel taken.	1070	Medon first archon of Athens
1371	Abraham offered Isaac.	1850	Inachus founded Argos	1039	Samuel delivered Israel.	1069	Codrus, king of Athens, devoted himself to his country
1346	Shem died	1325	Shepherd kings abandoned Egypt.	1029	Saul king. Samuel died, aged 98.	1068	War betw. Athens and Sparta.
1836	Jacob and Esau born.			1035	David b. 1055 K. of Judah, 1048. King of Israel.	1060	Hiram, k. of Tyre, died.
1823	Abraham died.			1045	Ark placed in Zion.		
1773	Ismael died	1760	Ogyges' reigned in Attica.	1012	Solomon K. of Israel and Judah.		
1758	Reuben b. ra	1722	Sesostris, (Rameses) k. of Egypt	1004	Solomon's temple dedicated		
1747	Joseph born	1720	Teleclus' descendants set in Rhodes	950	Ecclesiastes written by Solomon		
1741	Jacob left Laban.	1872	Thessalus reigned in Thessaly	980	Rehoboam K. of Israel and Judah. — 10 tribes revolted		
		1625	Callithyia first priestess of Juno, in Argos	971	Shishak, k. of Egypt, spoiled Jerusalem.		
1728	Joseph sold into Egypt.	1582	Chronology of Arundelian marbles began.	940	Benhadad took Dan & Naphtali.	907	Homer flour. Hesiod flour.
1706	Jacob came into Egypt	1619	Atlas lived	918	Abab king of Israel	904	Lycurgus flour
1636	Judab died aged 119	1573	Deucalion reigned in Thessaly.	900	— defeated Benhadad.		
1635	Joseph died in Egypt	1556	Cecrops founded Athens	895	Elijah translated.	886	Homer's poems bro't into Greece
1577	Beginning of Israelites' bondage.	1546	Scamander found Troy	889	Athaliah usurped the throne of Judah	884	Lycurgus reformed the Lacedemonian government.
1574	Aaron born	1532	Judgment of Areopagus between Mars and Neptune	878	Joash king of Judah	870	Lycurgus died
1571	Moses born.	1531	Cecrops died. Craueus k. of Attica	840	Zachariah, son of the High Priest, stoned in the temple	829	Dido built Carthage.
		1522	Council of Amphictyons instituted	836	Josiah def. and ruined Benhadad.	829	Nineveh taken. End of that kingd.
		1520	Corinth built.	820	Elisha died	776	First Olympiad began
		1519	Panathenaeo games instituted	803	10th Jubilee.	769	Archias of Corinth by Syracuse.
		1495	Cadmus built Thebes, and introduced his alphabet	740	Jehi the prophet flourished.	767	Sardanapalus k. of Assyria.
		1453	First Olympic games	735	Amos, the prophet died	750	E. hori institut. in Lacedemonia.
		1445	Pandion k. of Athens.	751	Jonal, the prophet died.	757	Halattes k. of Lydia.
		—	Sanchoniatho flour. about this time	705—681	Isaiah prophesied.	754	Decennial archons elect. at Athens.
						752	The building of Rome.

PART SECOND.

FROM THE BUILDING OF ROME, BEFORE CHRIST, 752.

B. C.	SCRIPTURE CHRONOLOGY	B. C.	GREGIAN.
724	Hezekiah, tenth king of Judah.		
721	Captivity of the ten tribes.		
711	Sennacherib inva. Judea		
703	Habakkuk prophesied.		
696	Manasseh, sixteenth king of Judah		
688	Judith killed Holofernes.		
677	Manasseh carried capt. to Babylon.		
641	Josiah king of Judah at 8 years old.		
629	Jeremiah, prophet, born. D. 536.		
627	Ezekiel's 40 years began.		
624	Hilkiah, H. P. found a book of the law		
	— Zephaniah, prophet, flourished.		
606	Jews captives to Nebuchadnezzar.		
600	Jeremiah prophesied.		
	— Nebuchadnezzar wasted Judea.		
569	Nebuchadnezzar became distracted.		
559	Belshazzar, king of Babylon.		
553	Daniel's vision of the Ram and Goat.		
538	Hand writing appeared to Belshazzar		
537	Darius, the Mede.		
536	Cyrus released the Jews.		
534	Daniel prophesied.		
520	Jews' second temple begun.		
515	— — — finished.		
509	Haman hanged — Feast of Purim		
467	Ezra settled the Jewish Commonwealth		
455	Daniel's 70 weeks began.		
454	Nehemiah rebuilt city and temple.		
452	Books of Chronicles written by Ezra.		
412	Nehemiah Jew, gov. 12 years, ret. to Pers		
430	History of Old Testament ends		
	— Malachi about this time.		
415	Twenty-first Jubilee.		
		703	Corinthians found. Corcyra.
		684	Annual Archons elect. at Athens.
			— Tyrteus, Athen. Poet, flour.
		680	Bias, one of the sages, flour.
		675	Terpander flour.
		643	Draco.
		626	Periander, tyr. of Corinth.
		624	Draco, Archon and legisla. of Athens
		600	Sappho born.
		594	Solon, Archon of Athens.
			— Anacharsis flour
		573	Pythagoras went to Italy.
		562	Thespis introc. Comedies in Athens.
		558	Solon died, ag. 70.
		550	Pisistratus, tyr. of Athens.
			— Anaximenes flour.
			— Aristeas, the mathematician.
		548	Temple of Delphos burnt.
		547	Aleximander died, ag. 61.
		545	Thales, one of the sages, died.
		532	Anacreon flour.
		520	Pisistratus died.
		510	— family expelled. Democracy
			— Sophocles flour.
			— Stat. erect. to Harmodius and Aristogiton
		504	Sardis burnt.
		500	Diogenes of Crete, born.
		493	Part of Piræus burnt by Athens.
		490	Battle of Marathon.
			— Pythagoras died.
		483	Miltiades died in prison.
		482	Aristides ban. by ostracism.
		480	Bat. of Thermopylae. — Leonidas.
			— Simonides flour. — Euripides b.
			— Naval victory at Salamis.
		479	Attica laid waste. — Athens burnt
			— Bat. of Plataea and Mycale.
			— Xerxes spotted Greece.
		474	Thucydides born.
		470	Cimon's glorious pea. with Persia.
		469	Themistocles banished.
		467	Aristides died. — Socrates b. lived 71 years.
		464	Cimon banished.
		456	— Eschylus died, aged 69.
		448	Cimon died. — Alcibiades b.
			— Herodotus and Thucydides flour.
		444	Empedocles flour.
		440	Pindar died.
		436	Pericles in high favor.
			— Parmenides flour.
		432	Meton, invent of Gold, numb. flour.
		431	Peloponnesian war began.
		430	Great Plague at Athens.
		428	Pericles died. — Anaxagoras died, aged 72.
		426	Plato born, lived 84 years.
		414	Athen. def. bef. Syracuse.
			— Diogenes the Cynic, born.
		413	Alcibiades fled to Lacedæmon.
		400	Aristippus died. — Melitus put to death.
		400	Protagoras died. — Socrates poisoned
		384	Hippocrates died.

TO THE END OF SCRIPTURE CHRONOLOGY, A. D. 95.

B. C.	ROMAN.	B. C.	MISCELLANEOUS.
752	ROMULUS FOUNDED ROME.	747	Era of Nabonassar used by Ptolemy.
748	Rape of the Sabines.	—	Sardanapalus died.
715	Numa Pompilius second king.	738	Candaules, k. of Lydia.
		716	— murdered by Gyges, his successor.
		710	Dejoces, k. of Lydia.
		681	Esarhaddon united Babylon and Assyria.
672	Tullus Hostilius, king.	670	Psammaticus, k. of Egypt.
667	Combat between Horatii and Curatii.	658	Byzantium found, by Pausanias.
640	Ancus Martius, king.	—	Phraortes, k. of Media.
616	Tarquinius Priscus, king.	626	Nabopolassar, k. of Babylon.
		601	Solar ecl. separated the Medes and Lydians in battle.
		—	End of Assyrian empire.
594	Æsop, flour.	589	Cyrus the Great, born.
		594	Astyages, k. of Media.
578	Servius Tullius, king.	572	Nebuchadnezzar conq. Egypt.
		571	Phalares tyr. of Agrigentum.
		569	Belshazzar, k. of Babylon.
		562	Cresus, k. of Lydia.
		551	Confucius, (China,) born.
534	Tarquinius Superbus, king.	547	Cresus taken.
		538	Babylon. empire ended by Cyrus.
509	Tarquins expel. Royalty abol.	537	Darius, the Mede, ruled Babylon.
508	First alliance with Carthage.	536	Cyrus, k. of Persia.
500	Publicola died.	529	— died. Cambyses king.
		522	Darius, son of Hystaspes, k. of Persia.
		508	Roman and Carthag. alliance.
499	Zeno Eleates flour.	490	Greeks def. the Persians at Marathon.
498	Lartius, first Dictator.	486	Xerxes, k. of Pers.
497	Saturnalia instituted.	479	Greeks def. the Pers. at Mycale and Platea.
488	First tribunes. Coriolanus ban.	—	Hiero, k. of Syracuse.
485	Coriolanus besieg. Rome.		
469	Quæstors instituted.		
479	Mardonius wast. Attica,—burnt Athens.		
		470	Persians utterly def. by Cimon.
477-300	Fabii killed by the Veientes and Sabines.	469	Tuscans founded Capua.
476	Roman citizens, 103,000.		
471	Magistra. elect. in the Comitia by tribes.		
462	Terentian law proposed.	464	Artaxerxes, (Longimanus,) k. of Pers.
456	Cincinnatus, Dictator.	463	Egyptians revolt. from Persia.
—	Ludi Sæculares instituted.	419	Cimon's pea. inglorious to Persia.
452	Tribun. s. incr. from 5 to 10.		
451	Decemvir. Laws of the 12 tables.	432	Meton's Lunar Cycle of 19 years.
449	Virginia died. Decemvirate abol.	423	Darius Nethus, k. of Persia.
445	Patricians and Plebians intermarry.	409	Dionysius the elder, k. of Sicily.
—	Military Tribunes created.	404	Artaxerxes II. (Mnemon) k. of Persia.
437	Censors instituted.		
		401	Cyrus the young. def. and kil. by Artaxerxes.
118	Agrarian law--Disturbances.	396	Carthagin. besieg. Syracuse.
		387	Peace of Antalcidas betw. Sparta and Persia.
399	First Lectisternium.		
397	Lake Alba drained.		

PART SECOND.....CONTINUED.


B. C.	ECCLÉSIASTICAL.	B. C.	GREEKIAN.
		360	Xenophon died.
		351	Democritus died, ag. 109.
		342	Epicurus, found of a sect, b. died 276.
		340	Aristides, painter, flour.
		342	Menaöder flour.
		412	Council of 400 gov. Athens.
		407	Sophocles died, aged 91.
		406	Euripides died, ag. 75.
		405	Lysander def. the Athenians.
		404	Peloponnesian war ended.
		—	Alcibiades assassinated, ag. 46.
		403	Lysander took Athens. 30 tyr. gov.
		401	Retreat of the 10,000 Greeks.
		—	Death of Socrates.
		—	Thrasylbulus delivered Athens of the 50 tyr.
		400	Protagoras died.
		395	Agesilaus, k. of Sparta.
		391	Thucydides died.
		387	Pea. between Sparta and Persia.
		382	Phabidas seized the citadel of Thebes.
		—	Aristotle born.
		380	Pelopidas and Epaminondas deliv. Thebes.
		379	Demosthenes born.
		371	Spartans def. at Leuctra.
		364	Pelopidas def. the tyr. of Phereæ, but was killed in battlr.
		—	Isocrates flour.
		363	Bat. of Mantinea. Epaminondas killed.
		360	Camillus died.
		—	Xenophon, historian, died.
		358	War of the allies against Athens.
		—	Conquests of Phillip of Macedon.
		356	Alexander the Great, born.
		—	Temple of Diana of Ephesus, burnt.
		—	Phocian, or sacred war, began.
		—	Further conquests of Phillip.
		355	Chabrias, Athen. Gen. died.
		348	Phillip took Olynthus. Sacred war ended.
		346	— one of the Amphictions.
342	Epicurus, founder of a sect, b.--died 269.	339	Epicurus born.
		336	Athen. and Thebans def. by Phillip.
		337	Phillip chosen Generalissimo.
		336	— murdered by Pausanias.
		—	Alexander the Great, k. of Macedon.
		—	— destroyed Thebes.
		335	— chosen Generalissimo.
		—	Timoleon died.
		334	Persians def. near the Granicus.
		333	— — at Issus.
332	Alexander the Great, paid hom. to the H. P	332	Egypt conquered, and Tyre taken.
		331	Darius def. at Arbela.
		323	Crates, discip. of Diogenes, flour.
		324	Alexander died at Babylon, ag. 33.
		322	Demosthenes died.
		321	Diogenes died, ag. 30.
320	Ptolemy took Jerusalem on the Sabbath	319	Aristotle died, ag. 63.

PART SECOND.....CONTINUED.

B. C.	ROMAN.	B. C.	MISCELLANEOUS.
391	M. Furius Camillus, Dictator — Veii taken 385 Rome taken by the Gauls.	385*	Gauls under Brennius, took Rome.
362	Curtius leaped into a gulph in the Forum.	361	Darius Ochus, (Artaxerxes III.) k. of Pers.
343	War with the Samnites. 340 Carthaginians def. near Agrigentum — P. Decius devoted himself for his country	337	Dion conq. Dionysius at Syracuse.
		336	Alexander the Great, b. Died 324.
		—	Phillip of Macedon, conq. the Thracians. Pæonians and Illyrians.
		330	Darius Ochus subdued Egypt.
		348	Phillip took Olynthus.
		347	Dionysius rest. at Syracuse.
		343	Syracuse taken by Timoleon.
		—	Dionysius banished.
		340	Carthaginians def. by the Romans.
		—	<i>Hicetas, philosopher of Syracuse, flour.</i>
		336	Alexander destroyed Thebes.
		335	Darius, (Codomannus,) k. of Pers.
		334	Alexander def. the Pers. on the Granicus.
		—	— at Issus
		332	— conq. Egypt, and took Tyre.
		331	— def. Darius at Arbela.
		330	Darius Codomannus kill. Pers emp. ended.
		—	Alexander took Susa, and burnt the palace.
329	Papirius Cursor, Dictator, trampled over the Samnites	328	— def. Porus, and reached the Ganges
		—	Nearchus' voy. from Indus to the Euphrates

PART SECOND.....CONTINUED.

B. C.	BIBLE AND JEWISH HISTORY.	B. C.	GREGIAN.
320	Ptolemy carried 100,000 Jews into Egypt.	323	Aristotle died.
		322	Perdiccas killed.
		314	Xenocrates died.
292	Eleazar H. P. of the Jews.	303	Demetrius rest. liberty to the Gr. cities.
		301	Antigonus, Macedonian Gen. slain.
		300	Seleucus found. Antioch, Edessa and Laodicea.
		293	Demetrius Poliorcetes took Athens.
285	Dionysian Era.	283	Theophrastus died ag. 85.
277	Septuagint transla. by Ptolemy Philadelphus.	285	Theocritus flour.
		281	Achaean league began.
		230	Pyrrhus inva. Italy.
		—	Bion of Smyrna, poet, flour.
		277	Antigonus Gonatus k. of Macedon 36 years.
		275	Pyrrhus def. evacuated Italy.
		272	Crates, Academ. philos. flour.
		264	Zeno, the stoic, died.
253	Manasseh chosen H. P. of the Jews.	260	Ariosto flour.
		252	Philopœmen born.
		246	Bion, Gr. philos. flour.
		240	Cleanthes starved himself, ag. 96.
		232	Polyeetus, sculpt. died.
		230	Ariosto the peripatetic flour.
227	Manes began to spread his doctrines.	225	Antigonus recal. fr. Macedonia.
		220	Phillip V. k. of Macedon, D. 173.
		212	— def. the Epiotians.
211	Antiochus the Gr. conq. Judea.	208	Archimedes slain.
		207	Chrysippus died.
		206	Philopœmen Praetor of the Achaean s.
200	Jesus son of Sirach wrote Ecclesiasticus. — Sadoc found. of Sadducees flour.	197	Phillip def. at Cynophade.
		194	Eratosthenes, Alexand. Librar. died.
		—	T. C. Flaminius rest. Gr. to liberty.
		—	Nabis k. of Laedamon put to death.
175	Jason obtained the H. P. by corruption.	173	Persens of Macedon's war with Rome.
172	— defeated by Menelaus who became H. P.	167	End of the Macedonian monarchy.
170	Antiochus Epiphanes plund. Jerus.	166	Terence flour.
167	Antiochus' edict to suppr. idolatry.	147	Metellus def. the Achæans.
166	Judas Maccabeus exp. the Syrians.	146	Mummius took Corinth.
165	— def. a great army of Antiochus — Alcimus or Jachim H. P. died.		
164	Antiochus died.		
161	Nicanor slain by Judas Maccabeus. — Judas died. Jonathan succeeded.		
158	Jonathan comp. the Bacchides to withdraw.		
141	— fortified Jerusalem.		
142	Simon Gov. and H. P.	121	Polybius Histor. dr.
135	Apoeryphal history ends. — Antiochus besieg. Jerusalem.		
133	Simon H. P. murdered.		
130	John Hyrcanus demoi. the temple of Gerizim.		
107	Judas (Aristobulus) Gov. of Judea, D. 103.		
		89	Mithridatic war began.
		86	Mithridates def. by Sylla.

 Here ends the Chronology of Ancient Greece.

PART SECOND.....CONTINUED.

B. C.	ROMAN.	B. C.	MISCELLANEOUS.
321	Sannites triumph over the Rom. at Caudium.	321	Sannites tri. over the Rom. at Caudium.
301	F. Maximus and Valer. Corvus, Dict.	317	Agathocles, tyr. of Syracuse.
286	Hortensius made a decree of the peop. equal the Senate	312	Æra of the Seleucidae.
285	Dionysian Æra.	311	Cassander, Lysimachus and Ptolemy's pea. with Antigonus.
280	Pyrrhus inva. Italy.	304	Demetrius besieged.
275	— totally evacuated Italy.	—	Manetho, Egypt Hist. flour.
272	Rom. finally subd. the Sannites.	301	Antigonus def. and slain in Phrygia, Rhodes.
266	— first coined silver money.	300	Seleucus found. Antioch. Edessa, and Laodicea.
265	Rom. Citizens, 292, 221.	—	Euclid flour.
264	First Punic war beg. Chron. of Paros.	294	Seleucus resigned his wife to his son.
260	Provinc. Quæstors instituted.	285	Dionysian Æra.
—	Duilius Cons. gained the first nav. vict.	284	Ptolemy Philadelphus, k. of Eg. D. 246.
255	Regulus def. and taken prisoner.	283	Alexandrian Library found.
251	Metellus' vict. over Asdrubal.	277	Antigonus Gonatus reigned in Macedon 36 yrs.
250	Hamilcar def. the Rom. at Lilibæum.	264	First Punic war.
241	First Punic war ended.	261	Antiochus I. of Antioch. died.
240	Comedies first acted at Rome.	255	Carthag. def. and made pris. of Regulus
235	Temple of Janus shut.	251	Metellus' vict. over Asdrubal.
225	Great vict. over the Gauls.	250	Hamilcar def. the Rom. at Lilibæum.
212	Second Punic war begun.	246	Antiochus II. pois. by his wife, Laodice.
217	Hannibal def. Flaminius' army.	241	First Punic war end.
—	Fabius Maximus, Dictator.	—	Attalus, k. of Pergamus, succ. Eumenes.
216	Total def. of the Rom. at Cannæ.	237	Hamilcar, father of Hannibal, died.
211	Surrender of Capua to the Romans.	235	Temple of Janus shut--first time since Numa
210	Publius Scipio took New Carthage.	228*	Hamilcar killed in Sp.
210	— — led Syphax in tri. to Rome.	225*	Rom. great vict. over the Gauls.
197	Rom. def. Phillip at Cynocephale.	221	Ptolemy Evergetes died.
196	Bat. of Zama. End of second Punic war.	219	Hannibal took Saguntum.
190	Rom. def. Antigonus at Magnesia.	218	— tot. def. the Rom. at Cannæ
184	Plautus died.	212	Marcellus took Syracuse.
183	Cato, the elder, Censor.	211	Antiochus the Great, conq. Judea.
180	Publius C. Scipio died, ag. 60.	210*	The Scipios conq. Asdrubal. in Sp.
173	War with Perseus, of Macedon.	—	P. Scipio took New Carthage.
169	Terence's Comedies performed.	204	Ptolemy Philopater, died.
167	P. Æmilius def. Perseus. Macedon. men. ended.	203	Hannibal recalled to Africa.
164	Rom. Citizens 327,032.	—	Sophonisba pois. by Massinissa.
149	Third Punic war began.	201	P. Scipio led Syphax in tri. to Rome.
147	Metellus def. the Achæans.	200	Diogenes of Babylon, flour.
146	Mummius, Cons. took Corinth.	196	Bat. of Zama. Second Punic war end
—	Romans destr. Carthage.	190	Antigonus def. the Rom. at Magnesia.
137	Numantines def. the Rom.	187	Antiochus III. died.
133	Tiberius Gracchus put to death.	176	Antiochus IV. died 165
—	Numantia ta. Pergamus a Rom. prov	172	— def. Ptolemy in Egypt.
121	Caius Gracchus killed.	170	Antiochus Epiphanes plund. Jere
113	Cimbri and Teutones exp. from Italy.	149	Third Punic war began.
108	Marius def. Jugurtha.	146	Carthage destroyed.
105	Cicero born.	—	Ptolemy Philometer slain.
104	Pompey born.	137	Numantines def. the Rom.
103	Jugurtha starved at Rome.	135	Antiochus besieg. Jerusalem
102	Marcus def. the Teutones and Cimbri.	130	Antiochus Sidetes slam.
98	Julius Cæsar born.	116	Ptolemy Phiscorn died.
94	Lucretius born.	111	Jugurthine war began.
91	War of the allies ag. Rome.	103	Jugurtha starved at Rome.
90	Sylla def. the Marsi, Peligni, Sannites, &c.	102	Teutones and Cimbri def. by Marius
89	Mithridatic war began.	91	War of the allies ag. Rome.
88	Civil wars betw. Marius and Sylla.	90	Marsi, Peligni, Sannites, &c. def. by Sylla
—	Sylla took possess. of Rome.		
—	— def. Mithridates.		

PART SECOND.....CONTINUED.

B. C.	BIBLE AND JEWISH HISTORY.	B. C.	ROMAN.	B. C.	MISCELLANEOUS.
		81	Sylla det. Norbanus. Capitol burnt.	81	Ptolemy Lathyrus, died.
		82	— Perpetual Diet. His proscription.		
		80	Julius Cæsar's first campaign.		
		79	Pompey det. Domitius in Africa.		
			— Cicero's first oration, for Roscius.	79	Domitius det. by Pompey
			— Phry the elder, destr. by an eruption of Vesuvius.		
		78	Sylla reigned, and died.		
		77	War with Sertorius.		
		72	Lucullus often det. Mithridates.		
			— Pontus became a Roman prov.		
		70	Crassus and Pompey, Consuls.	70	Odin, king, priest and poet, died.
		65	Petronius Arbiter commit. suicide		
65	Pompey took Jeru. & rest. Hyrcanus.	65	Pompey victorious.		
		62	Cicero quelled Cataline's conspir.		
		61	Pompey enter Rome in triumph.		
		60	P. Quintilian died.		
		59	Pompey, Crassus & Cæsar, first Triumv		
			— Cæsar proposed a new Agrarian law.		
		58	Cicero banished.		
		57	Arriovistus det. by Cæsar.	57	Arriovistus, k. of Germany, det. by Cæsar
			— Cicero ret. with honor from exile.		
		56	Cæsar's short campaign in Brit.	56	Cæsar's short campaign in Britain.
		54	— second inva. of Britain.	54	— conqueror of part of Britain.
			— Lucretius, poet, died, aged 42.		
		53	Crassus killed in Mesopotamia.		
		52	Cicero defended Milo.		
		49	Cæsar passed the Rubicon.	4	Ptolemy Auletes died.
		48	Pompey det. and slain at Pharsalia.	9	Era of Antioch—beg. October.
		46	Cato killed himself.	36	Alexandrian Libr. 400,000 vols burnt.
		45	Cæsar took Alexandria.	36	Ptolemy Dionysius drowned in the Nile.
45	Aristobolus II, dep. & pois. by Pompey.		— First Julian year began Jan. 1.	35	Cæsar took Alexandria.
		44	Julius Cæsar killed.	11	<i>Diodorus Siculus flour.</i>
			— Octavius Cæsar came to Rome.		
		43	O. Cæsar, M. Antony and Lepidus triumvirs.		
		41	Brutus and Cassius det. at Philippi.		
			— Cicero, ag. 65, murd. by Antony.		
40	Herod mar. Mariamne dau. of Hyrcanus	40	Catullus died.	39	Pacoras slain in battle.
--	— Gov. Judea.	34	Antony divided Armenia between Cleopatra's children.	34	Armenia divided between Cleopatra's children.
			— Sallust died.		
38	— took Jerusalem.	33	Mauritania, a Roman Province.	3	Mauritania became a Roman province
36	— put Aristobolus to death.	32	War against Antony and Cleopatra.	2	Rom. war ag. Antony and Cleopatra
31	Jonathan auth. of the Chaldee paraphrase.	31	Bat. of Actium—Connio. ended.		
30	Hyrcanus II. Prince and H.P. died.		— Octavius Cæsar emp.	0	Octavius Cæsar took Alexandria.
		30	— ——— surnamed Augustus.		
			— Antony and Cæsar again embroiled.		
			— ——— beaten, fled with Cleopatra to Egypt.		
			— Antony and Cleopatra kill themselves.		
		26	Cornelius Gallus kil. himself.	23	Agrippa in Spain.
		23	Marcellus died.		
			— Agrippa in Spain.	20	Embassy of Porus k. of Ind. to Augustus.
18	Herod beg. to rebu. the Temple.	20	Embassy of Porus, k. of India, to Augustus.	15	Rhæti and Vindelenci det. by Drusus
		17	Secular games revived.		
		15	Drusus det. the Rhæti and Vindelenci.		
		10	Temple of Janus shut		
		8	Augustus corrected the Rom. Calendar.	3	<i>Mæcenæ, friend of Augustus, died</i>
			— Death of Mæcenæ.		
		5	Census ordered of all the empire.		
		A. D.		A. D.	
		3	Gabriel appeared to Zachariah and promised him a son.		
		3	Herod destr. the infants at Bethlehem.		
		3	CHRIST disputed with the Jewish Doctors		
			— Ovid banished. Died 17.	9	Varrus det. in Germany.

PART SECOND.....CONCLUDED.

A. D.	BIBLE AND JEWISH HISTORY.	A. D.	ROMAN.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
19	Tiberius ban. the Jews from Rome.	14	Tiberius Emp.		
26	John Baptist preached. Beheaded 29.	17	Titus Livius. Hist. died, aged 67.		
27	Pilate made governor of Judea.	19	Germanicus died. Jews ban.		
50	Rabbi Onkelos wrote the Targum.	27	Tiberius retired to Capreae.		
—	CHRIST at the marriage in Cana.	31	Sejanus put to death.		
31	Matthew called.				
32	The 12 sent abroad 2 and 2.				
33	St. Peter called the First Pope.				
—	Lazarus raised from the dead.				
—	JESUS CHRIST CRUCIFIED.				
34	The Seven Deacons ordained.	37	Caligula emp. Cut off, 41, ag. 29.		
35	Conversion of Paul.	41	Claudius emp.		
37	Pontius Pilate hanged himself.	42	St. Paulus Pro. Cons. convert. by Paul.		
39	St. Matthew wrote his gospel.	43	Claudius' expedition into Brit.	43*	Claudius' expedition into Britain.
40	Disciples called Christians at Antioch.	45	Vespasian in Britain.	45*	Vespasian in Britain.
41	Herod's persec. Peter impris.	47	Secular Games performed.		
42	St. Paul convert. the Pro. Cons. S. Paulus.	48	Claudius put Messalina to death, and mar. Agrippina,		
44	St. Mark wrote his gospel.	51	Caractacus, k of Brit. pris. at Rome.	51*	Rom made Caractacus pris
45	Barnabas and Saul preach. in Cyprus, &c.	54	Nero emp.		
50	Paul preached in the Areopagus.	55	— pois. Britannicus.		
62	St. James the less, put to death.	59	— put his mother, Agrippina, to death.		
—	Paul accused before Felix.	60	Suetonius Paulinus def. the Brit.	60*	Brit. def. by Suetonius Paulinus
—	Epaphroditus lived.	61	Qn. Boadicea def. the Rom.	61*	Q. Boadicea def. the Romans
64	Nero's persecution.	64	Nero set Rome on fire.		
65	Paul wrote most of his epistles.	66	— put to death Bareas, Seranus and Thræsea Patrus.		
66	Pope Linus.	67	Massac. of the Jews, by Florus.		
67	Massac. of the Jews, by Florus.	68	Galba emp.		
—	St's. Peter and Paul put to death.	69	Otho emp. Vitellius emp.		
—	Josephus, Jewish Hist. gov. of Galilee, D. 93, aged 56.	70	Vespasian emp.		
—	Pope St. Clement.	73	Great pestilence, 10,000 died in a day.		
70	Jerusalem destroyed by Titus.	79	Titus emp.		
77	Pope St. Cletus.	—	Herculaneum and Pompeii destr.		
81	Hermas, the Shepherd, died.	80	Agricola's conq. in Britain.	80*	Agricola's conq. in Brit.
83	Pope Anacleus.	81	Domitian emp.	—*	Bran, father of Caractacus, durr
95	Severe persec. of the Christians.	95	Christians persec. at Rome and in the Provinces.		
—	St. John wrote his Gospel and Apocalyp.				

PART THIRD.

FROM THE END OF NEW TESTAMENT CHRONOLOGY, TO THE EXTINCTION OF THE WESTERN ROMAN EMPIRE, A. D. 476.

A. D.	ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D.	ROMAN.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
96	Pope Evaristus.	96	Nerva emp.		
97	St. Timothy stoned.				
93	Trajan forbade Christian assemblies.	93	Trajan emp.		
100	St. John, Evangelist, died, aged 94.	103	— subd. the Dacians.	103	Dacians subd. by Trajan.
103	St. Ignatius devoured by wild beasts.	103	St. Ignatius devoured by wild beasts.	107	Victories of Trajan in Asia.
—	Pope Alexander I.	113	Pliny, the younger died.		
115	Jews at Cyrene murd. 200,000 Gr. and Rom.	115	200,000 Greeks and Rom. massac. by the Jews.		
117	Pope Sixtus I.	113	Adrian emp. Persecu. of Christians.	120*	Adrian built a wall across Brit.
113	Adrian persecuted the Christians.	131	— visited Egypt and Syria.	131	Egypt and Syria visited by Adrian
126	St. Quadratus Bp. of Athens.				
127	Pope Telesphorus.	132	— published his perpet. code.	133	Ptolemy Claudius, mathem. born.
135	Romans destr. 580,000 Jews	135	Rom. destr. 580,000 Jews.		

PART THIRD.....CONTINUED.

A. D.	ECCLIASTICAL.	A. D.	ROMAN.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
137	Adrian rebuilt Jerusalem.	137	Adrian rebuilt Jerusalem.		
138	Pope Hyginus.	138	Antonius Pius, emp.		
142	Pope Pius I.	—	Ptolemy Claudius, mathem. born.	146	Maximus, of Tyre, flour.
150	Pope Anicetus.	161	Marcus Aureus and Verus, emp.		
154	Justin Martyr's apology for Christians.				
162	Pope Soter.	169	War with the Marcomanni.	169	The Marcomanni at war with Rome.
167	Polycarp and Pioniceæ martyred in Asia.				
170	St. Melito, Bp. of Sardis, flour.	171	Death of Verus. Mar. Aurelius, sole emp.		
171	Pope Eleutherus.	180	Commodus, emp.	177	Christians persec. at Lyons.
177	Persecu. of Christians at Lyons.	—	Lucian died, aged 90.	180	Lucian died, aged 90.
185	Pope Victor I.	189	Rom. def. by the Saracens.	189	Saracens, now first mentioned, def. the Romans.
—	Origen born	193	Pertinax, emp. Didius Julianus pur chased the emp.		
		—	Pescennius Niger decl. emp. in the East		
		—	Septimus Severus, emp. of Rome.		
		194	Severus def. Niger, and put him to death		
		195	Byzantium surren. to Severus.		
		196	Albinus procl. emp. in Britain.	196	Albinus procl. Rom. Emp. in Britain.
197	Pope Zephyrinus.	197	— def. by Severus—killed himself.	197	Severus, Caracalla and Geta, in Brit.
202	Fifth persecu. of the Christians	201	Galen, physician, died.	202	Caledonius repulsed.
				—	Wall made betw. the Forth and Clyde
		203	Severus and his sons Caracalla and Geta in Britain.		
		211	Caracalla and Geta, emp.		
		212	— murdered Geta.		
		217	— put to death.		
		—	Macrinus, emp.		
		218	Heliogabalus, emp.		
		222	Alexander Severus, emp.	222	The Goths put the Rom. under tribute
		—	Rom. paid tribute to the Goths.	—	Diogenes Lartius, born.
		226	Alexander Severus tot. def. the Pers.	226	Pers. tot. def. by the Romans.
		235	— assass. by Maximinus, who is emp.		
		237	Maximinus def. the Dacians and Sarmatians.	237	Dacians and Sarmatians def. by the Rom.
		238	Maximus and Balbinus, emp.		
		—	Gordian, emp.		
		242	— def. the Pers. under Sapor.	242	Pers. und. Sapor def. by Gordian
		244	Phillip, the Arabian emp.		
		246	Secular games celebrated.	247	Herodian, Grecian Historian, flour.
		—	Pompey's theatre burnt.		
		249	Decius emp.		
		251	Vibius Volusianus, emp.		
		—	Gallus, emp. of Rome.	253	Goths, Burgundians, &c. penetr. Mœsia and Pannonia.
		251	Valerianus, emp.		
				259	Persians ravaged Syria.
				260	Temple of Diana, at Ephesus, burnt.
				261	Sapor, the Pers. took Antioch, Tarsus and Cæsaria.
		260	Gallianus, emp.	267	Heruli invaded and ravaged Greece.
				269	320,000 Goths and Heruli def. by Claudius.
		263	Claudius II, emp.		
		269	— def. 320,000 Goths and Heruli.	271	Alemanni and Marcomanni rav. the Roman emp.
		270	Aurelian, emp.	273	Dionysius Longinus, put to death.
		271	Alemanni and Marcomanni rav. the emp.	273	Zenobia q. of Palmyra, def. by Aurelian.
		273	Aurelian def. Zenobia q. of Palmyra.		
		—	— puts Dionysius Longinus to dth.		
		275	Tacitus, emp.		

PART THIRD.....CONTINUED.

A. D.	ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D.	ROMAN.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
283	Pope Caius.	276	Florianus, emp.		
295	Pope Marcellinus.	277	Probus emp.		
302	Tenth persecu. of the Christians.	282	Carus, emp. def. the Quadi and Sarmatians.	282	Quadi and Sarmatians def. by Carus.
304	Pope Marcellus.	—	Carinus and Numerianus, emp.	283	Fingal, k. of Morven, died.
306	Constantine stop. the persecution.	284	Dioclesian emp.		
308	St. Pamphilus suff. martyrdom.	286	The emp. attacked by the Northern nations.	286	Northern nations attack, the Rom. emp.
310	Pope Eusebius. — Pope Malchades.	290	Gregorian and Hermogenian codes publ.	286	Carausius usurp. Brit. and reigned 7 y.
311	Donatus, found. of a sect.	292	Dioclesian divided the emp. betw. 2 emp. and 2 Cæsars.	295	Alexandria taken by Dioclesian.
315	Eusebius, Bp. of Cæsaria, b. died 338	304	Dioclesian and Maximian resign.		
311	Pope Sylvester.	—	Galerius and Constantius, emperors.		
336	— Marcus.	305	Maximian, emp. of Rome.	303	Narses, k. of Persia, died.
337	— Julius I.	306	Constantine, the Great, emp.		
341	Eusebius, Bp. of Bæstus, died.	325	— abolish. the combats of Gladiators.		
352	Pope Liberius.	—	assembled the first coun. of Nice.	326	Bp. Athanasius introd. monarchy.
355	St. Hillary, Bp. of Poitiers. He d. 367	329	Constantine removed his seat to Constantinople.	328	St. Helena died, aged 80.
356	Pope Felix II.	337	Constantine II, Constans and Constantius emp.	329	Constantine removed his seat to Constantinople.
—	Donatus, Bp. of Carthage, banished.	357	Julian def. the Germans at Strasburg.	345	<i>Praxagoras, Gr. Hist. died.</i>
360	Eusebius, Bp. of Emesa, died.	361	Julian, emp. abjured Christianity.	351	<i>Democritus, laughing philos. d. ag. 109.</i>
361	Julian's fruitless attempt to rebuild the temple.	—	— elected High Priest.	357	Germanus def. by Julian, at Strasburg.
366	Pope Damasus.	363	Jovian, emp. of Rome.		
378	Eusebius, Bp. of Samosata. died.	364	Valentinian, emp. of the West.	363	<i>Jamblichus, biograph. of Pythagoras, poisoned.</i>
381	Second gen. Coun. at Constantinople	—	Valens, emp. of the East.		
384	Symmachus pleaded for Paganism ag. St. Ambrose.	367	Gratian, emp. of the West.	370	Goths allowed by Valens to settle in Thrace.
385	Pope Symiacus.	375	Valentinian II, emp. of the West.		
386	Arius, found. of sect, died.	376	Valens allowed the Goths to settle in Thrace.	370	Goths allowed by Valens to settle in Thrace.
—	Cyril, Bp. of Jerusalem, died.	379	Theodosius the Great, emp. of the East.	383	Huns overran Mesopotamia—def. by the Goths.
392	Evarius, Bp. of Antioch, died.	381	Second gen. Coun. at Constantinople.	390	<i>Ammianus Marcellinus died.</i>
397	St. Chrysostom, patriarch of Constantinople.	384	Paganism defend. in the Senate ag. St. Ambrose.	395	Huns inva. the eastern prov. of Rome
394	Eunomius, found. of a sect, died very old.	392	Theodosius emp. of the East and West.		
399	Pope Anastasius.	395	Arcadius emp. of the East.		
401	— Innocent I.	—	Honorius emp. of the West.		
407	Chrysostom, Bp. of Constantinople, died.	—	Huns invaded the eastern provinces.	399	Gainas, the Goth, obtained honors from Arcadius.
416	Pelagian heresy, condm. by the African Bps.	400	Italy ravaged by Alaric.	400	Goths under Alaric, rav. Italy.
417	Pope Zozimus.	403	Stilicho def. Alaric near Pollentia.	404	Fergus k. of Scotland.
418	— Boniface I.	403	Theodosius II, emp. of the East.	406	Vandals, Alans, &c. rav. Fr. and Spain
420	St. Jerome died, ag. 80.	410	Rome sacked and burnt by Alaric.	410	Alaric sacked and burnt Rome.
422	Pope Cæcilianus.	416	Secular games celebrated.	411	Vandals settled in Spain.
430	St. Augustine died, ag. 76.			419	Scots and Picts molest. the Britons
431	Third gen. Coun. at Ephesus. — Nestorius, Syrian, Bp. of Constantinople.	424	Valentinian III, emp. of the West.	420	Pharamond first k. of the Franks
432	Sixtus III.	426	Romans finally left Britain.	426	Britain finally quitted by the Romans
434	Moses Cretensis a pretended Messiah.	428	Ætius def. the Franks and Goths.	428	Goths and Franks def. by Ætius.
439	Endocia, emp. retired to Jerusalem.	435	Theodosian Code published.		
440	Pope Leo the Great.	439	Genserik inva. and plundered Italy.	439	Vandals under Genserik, plund. Italy.
		—	Emp. Eudocia retired to Jerusalem.	—	— took Carthage.
				440	Atila's near disgraceful to Theodosius

PART THIRD.....CONCLUDED.

A. D.	ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D.	ROMAN.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
444	Cyril, Bp. of Alexandria, died.	442	Theodosius' disgraceful pea. with Attila.	440	— caused his brother Bleda's murder
447	Flavian, patriarch of Constantinople.	445	Rom. refu. aid to Brit. ag. the Scots and Picts.	445	Brit. sought Rom. aid ag. the Scots and Picts.
449	Ibas, Bp. of Edessa, depo. Restored 451.	448	Rom. engaged a heavy tribute to Attila.	445	Attila overran Illyrium, Thrace, Dacia, Seythia, &c.
449	Eusebius, Bp. of Doryleum, deposed.	450	Marcian emp. of the East.	448	Attila enforced trib. fr. Rome.
451	Fourth gen. Council at Chalcedon.	451	Ætius def. the Huns.	449	Merovæus k. of the Franks.
		452	Venice founded.	—	Angles invited into Britain. Hengist.
				450	Attila rav. France and Germauy.
				451	Huns def. by Ætius.
				—	Theodoric k. of the Visigoths, killed in battle.
		455	Petronius Maximus emp. of the West.	—	Saxons in Brit. und. Hengist and Horsa.
		—	Avitus emp. of the West.	452	Venice founded.
		—	Genseric, the Vandal, plund. Rome.	455	Genseric, the Vandal, plund. Rome.
460	St. Patrick died, ag. 67	—	Leo the Great, emp. of the East.	464	Childeric k. of the Franks.
461	Pope Hilarius.	—	Majorianus emp. of the West.	457	Ambrosius Aurelianus aided the Br. ag. the Saxons.
463	— Simplicius	461	Severus emp. of the West.	464	Eric, k. of the Visigoths, drove the Rom. fr. Spain.
		467	Anthemius emp. of the West.	470	Ælla, the Saxon, seized the kingd. of Sussex.
		472	Olybius emp. of the West.	471	— def. all the Brit. princes.
		473	Glycerius, emp. of the West, degraded by	472	Gr. eruption of Vesuvius seen at Constantinople.
		474	Julius Nepos emp. of the West.		
		—	Zero, emp. of the East.	475	Orestes put to death by Odoacer k. of the Heruli.
		—	Augustulus Romulus, emp. of the West.	—	Odoacer, k. of Italy.
		476	Rome taken by Odoacer.		
		—	EXTINCTION OF THE WESTERN EMPIRE.		
		—	1228 yrs. from the building of Rome.		

PART FOURTH.

FROM THE EXTINCTION OF THE WESTERN ROMAN EMPIRE, A. D. 476. TO THE NEW WESTERN EMPIRE, UNDER CHARLEMAGNE, A. D. 800.

A. D.	ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D.	EASTERN EMPIRE.	A. D.	FRANCE, SPAIN, & C.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
483	Pope Felix III.	481	Zeno made Theodoric Gen. and Const. k. of Italy.	31	See in the preceding Miscellaneous columns the articles marked †	480	Ambrose Milan, flour.
		491	Anastasius emp. of the E.	44	Clovis, k. of the Franks.	481	Theodoric made Gen. and Consul by Zeno.
		493	Theodoric put Odoacer to death.	45	— gained the batt. at Soissons.	484	Humerick, k. of African Vandals, d.
486	Pope Anastasius II.			46	Burgundians rav. Italy.	484	Hengist, k. of Kent, died. Eric succeeded.
490	Pope Symmachus.	502	Cabades' ravages in Persia.	47	Clovis and the Franks converted to Christianity.	490	Burgundians rav. Italy.
		504	Peace with Cabades.	49	Alli betw. Clovis and Theodoric.	—	Ireland famous for schools.
514	Pope Hormisdas.	512	Anastasius perm. the Heruli to settle in Thrace.	500	Burgundy tributary to Clovis.	490	Theodoric put Odoacer to death.
516	Christian Æra adopted			501	Burgundian laws published.	495	Cerdic, k. of the West Saxons.
		518	Justin I. emp. of the E.	507	Clovis def. Alaric.	502	Cabades, k. of Pers. rav part of East. emp.
		519	War with Cabades k. of Persia.	508	— def. by Theodoric. Peace.	504	Cabades' peace with emp. of the E.
				510	— made Paris his capital.		
519	Justin rest. the Orthodox Bishop.	525	Theodoric resented the depo. of the Arian Bps.	511	Childebert, Thierry, Clotaire and Clodomir, k. of France	512	Heruli settle in Thrace.
520	Dunaan, pretended Messiah.	526	Theodoric put Boethius and Symmachus to death.	516	Christian Æra adopted.	515	Arthur, k. of the Britons.
523	Pope John I.	527	Justinian I. emp. of the East			516	CHRISTIAN ÆRA ADOPTED.
		523	Belisarius def. the Persians.			517	Gele rav. Illyrium, Macedonia and Epirus.
525	Arian Bishops, deposed by Justin.	—	Books of the Civ. Law published.			519	War betw. Justin and Persia.
526	Pope Felix IV.	532	Justinian concl. pea. w. Cosroes.			520	Corciter, k. of E. Angles.
529	Julian, pretended Messiah.	—	Belisarius quelled the usur. in Constantinople.			525	Astroch, &c. destr. by an earthq. — St. Aada, k. of E. Saxons.
530	Pope Boniface II.	534	Belisarius def. the African Vandals.			529	Persians def. by Belisarius
533	Pope John II.	537	— subd the Ostrogoths.	534	End of the kingd. of Burgundy.	532	Pea betw. Cosroes and Justinian.
		539	— retook Rome.	551	Silk manufac. introd. into Europe.	533	Athalarick, k. of Ostrogoths, died.
535	Pope Agapetus.	550	Rome recovered by Totila.	559	Clotaire, sole k. of France.	—	Amalsaconta, Q. of the Ostrogoths.
536	Pope Sylvester.	553	Totila def. by Narses and killed.	562	Caribert, Gontran, Sigebert and Childeric, k. of France.	534	Belisarius def. the African Vandal.
538	Pope Vigilius.	558	Belisarius def. the Huns in Thrace.			—	Genric, k. of the West Saxons.
542	St. Benedict died, aged 67.	559	— ungratefully used by Justinian.			543	Theobald, k. of Metz.
555	Pope Pelagius I.	560	— restored to honor & command.			547	Ida, k. of Northumbria.
		563	Justin II. emp. of Rome.			550	Beginning of Poland under Lechus.
		566	Narses invited the Lomb. to Italy.			—	Rome recovered by Totila.
						551	Silk manufac. introd. into Europe.
						552	Narses def. the Goths.
						559	Huns def. in Thrace

PART FOURTH.....CONCLUDED.

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.

- 573 Pope Pelagius II.
 574 Pope Gregory the great.
 596 St. Austin first Abp. of Canturb.
 — Saxons converted by Augustine.
 892 Phocas made the Pope supreme.
 601 Pope Salustianus.
 607 Pope Boniface IV.
 — Pantheon dedica. to God, the virg. and saints.
 603 Eulogius, patr. of Alexandria, died.
 891 Jews massacre the Christ. at Antioch.
 610 St. John, Bp. of Alexandria.
 615 Pope Deus deit.
 616 Jerusalem tak. by the Persians.
 618 Pope Boniface V.
 622 Hegira. Mahomet fled to Medina.
 625 Pope Honorius I.
 636 Omar took Jerusalem.
 — Saracens kept poss. of Jerus. 43 yrs.
 639 Pope Severinus. Pope John IV.
 642 Pope Theodorus.
 644 Pope Martin I.
 651 Pope Eugenius I.
 657 Pope Vitalianus.
 672 Pope Adeodatus.
 675 Pope Damas.
 674 Pope Agatha.
 680 Sixth gen. came. at Con. (Antioch)
 682 Pope Leo II.
 684 Pope Benedict II.
 685 Pope John V.
 686 Pope Canon. St. Cuthbert died.
 687 Pope Sergius.
 701 Pope John VI.
 708 Pope Sisinnius.
 — Pope Constantine.
 714 Pope Gregory II.
 721 Serenus, pretended Messiah.
 726 Pope justified image worship.
 734 Pope Gregory III.
 735 Beda, the venerable, died.
 736 Leo persecuted the monks.
 737 Pelagius died.
 740 The pope recov. the du. of Spoletto.
 741 Pope Zachary.
 742 Constantine oppo. image and saint worship.
 742 Pope Stephen III.
 75 Du. of Ravenna erected.
 754 Boniface, apostle of Germany, died.
 — Astolphus claimed the du. of Ravenna.
 — The pope solic. aid of Pepin.
 — Pepin made the pope a temp. prince.
 756 Boniface Archb. of Mainz.
 757 Pope Paul I. alliance with Desiderius.
 759 Pope Stephen III. Quar. with Desiderius.
 760 Pope Stephen IV.
 770 Constantine dissolv. the E. monast-ries.
 772 Pope Adrian I.
 778 Battle of Roncesvalles.
 781 Image worship rest. by emp. Irene.
 787 Seventh Gen. Council, or second of Nice.
 784 Pope Leo III.

A. D. EASTERN EMPIRE.

- 573 Tiberias II. emp. of the E.
 579 Justin I. again disused in Italy.
 582 Maurice emp. of the E.
 586 Antioch destr. by an earthq.
 602 Phocas emp. of the E.
 611 Heraclius emp. of the E.
 625 Constantinople besieg. by the Pers., Huns and Slavonians.
 641 Constantine, emp. of the east.
 — Heraclionus and Tiberius III. emp. of the E.
 642 Constant emp. of the E.
 647 Saracens under Maxia took Cyprus.
 653 ——— took Rhodes and destr. Colonassus.
 673 Saracens paid tribute to Constant. Pogamatis emp. of the E.
 678 Constantinus V. emp.
 680 Saracens ravaged Sicily.
 682 ——— fleet destroyed at siege of Constantinople.
 675 ——— repulsed by Wamba, king of Visigoths.
 685 Justinian II. emp. of the East.
 684 Justinian II. deposed and banished by Leontius.
 685 Leontius, emperor of the East.
 687 Asparius, (or Tiberius,) emperor of the East.
 691 John the patrician, def. the Saracens.
 693 Justinian II. def. Tiberius, and was restored.
 697 Justinian def. by the Bulgarians.
 711 Philipianus Kaulones, emp. of the E.
 713 Anastasius II. emp. of the East.
 714 Theodosius, emp. of the East.
 716 Leo, the Isaurian, emp. of the E.
 720 Unsuccessful siege of Constantinople, by Omar II.
 720 Leo forbade image worship.
 723 ——— ordered the Pope to be seized.
 ——— confine the dominions of Sicily and Calabria.
 742 Constantine Capronymus, emp. of the East.
 747 Constantine put Artabazius to death.
 745 ——— destroyed the Saracens fleet.
 752 Astolphus freed the du. of Ravenna.
 ——— claimed it of Rome.
 754 ——— defeated by Pepin, who gave the du. to the Pope.
 767 Asia Minor ravaged by the Turks.
 770 Constantine dissolv. the E. monast.
 775 Leo IV. emp. of the East.
 781 Constantine, (Porphyrogenitus) emp. of the East.
 781 Irene, empress Regent.
 ——— re-established image worship.
 785 Haroun Al-raschid, emp. of the emp.
 786 Constantine assun. the gov. and imprisoned his mother.
 786 Constantine put to death by his mother, who became empress.
 790 Irene propo. to marry Charlemagne.
 ——— dethroned Nicephorus emp.
 797 Nicephorus asso. his son Saturninus.

A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN, &C.

- 586 Thierry II. and Theodobert II. k. of Paris and Austrasia.
 616 Matres palais, introd. by Clot. anc. as Regents.
 614 Clothaire II. sole k. of France.
 ——— put Q Brunchilda to death.
 623 Dagobert and Clotbert, k. of Fr.
 638 Sigebert II. and Clovis II. k. of Fr.
 641 Childerick II. k. of Austrasia.
 675 Saracens repul. by the Visigoths in Sp.
 676 Thierry IV. k. of all France.
 681 Wamba, king of Spain, dethroned.
 690 Pepin def. Thierry, and gained supreme power.
 692 Clovis III. King of France.
 695 Gildbert III. king of France.
 702 Artbert, king of Lombardy.
 711 Spain conquered by the Moors.
 711 Dagobert III. king of France.
 714 Char Martel governed all France.
 716 Childrick II. king of France.
 720 Thierry IV. king of France.
 740 Normans besieged Spoletto. The Pope recovered it.
 742 Childrick III. king of France.
 751 Pepin, found. of Carolingians, k. of France.
 756 Abdrahman, king of Cordova, found. of Moorish dominions in Spain.
 757 Alphonso, king of Asturias, died.
 763 Charles the great, and Carloman, k. of France.
 772 Charlemagne, sole king of France.
 ——— wars against the Saxons.
 774 ——— defeated Desiderius King- dom of Lombardy ended.
 778 Battle of Roncesvalles.
 779 Charlemagne conquered Navarre and Sarabia.
 785 Charlemagne subdued the Saxons.
 791 Charlemagne def. and extirp. the Huns.

A. D. MISCELLANEOUS.

- 506 Ethelbert, king of the Angles.
 562 Narses invited the Lombards to Italy.
 562 Lombards conq. Italy.
 580 Latin tongue disused in Italy.
 787 Ethelric, k. of Northumbria.
 789 Ansoch destr. by an earthquake.
 596 Saxons converted by Augustine.
 609 Jews massacre the Christ. at Antioch.
 610 Redwald, k. of E. Angles.
 618 Cosroes II. took Jerusalem.
 ——— Ethelred, k. of Anglo-Saxons.
 617 Edwin, k. of Northumbria.
 622 Hegira. Mahomet's flight to Medina.
 625 Pers., Huns, Slavonians, &c. bes. Co-Constantinople.
 632 Abudubber succeeded Mahomet.
 633 Omar succeeded Abudubber.
 636 Sigebert, k. of E. Angles.
 649 Saracens burnt the Abovaid Library.
 ——— Ercombert, k. of Anglo-Saxons.
 647 Sigebert, k. of E. Angles, assasur.
 ——— Oswy, k. of Northumbria.
 645 Osman succeeded Omar.
 643 Saracens took Cyprus.
 653 Sigebert, k. of E. Saxons.
 653 ——— took Rhodes and destroyed the Colossus.
 654 Anna, k. of E. Angles.
 653 Ah. Caliph of Arabia. Mawar al-Aghyn.
 673 Saracens paid tribute to Constant.
 667 Saracens overru Botam.
 674 Ethelric, k. of Anglo-Saxons.
 684 Saracens ravaged Sicily.
 679 Ethelric, k. of Northumbria.
 672 Saracens fleet destroyed at the siege of Constantinople.
 671 Ethelric, k. of West Saxons.
 675 Saracens repul. by Wamba, in Sp.
 ——— Ethelric, k. of Mercia.
 676 Kentwin, k. of West Saxons.
 680 Bede I. 5th Caliph from Mahomet.
 685 Alwald, k. of Northumbria.
 ——— Saracens def. the Brit, who retreated to Cornwall and Wales.
 ——— Abdububker, Caliph.
 686 Godwala, k. of Winesset, subdued Essex and Kent.
 677 Inok, k. of West Saxon.
 684 Saracens def. by John, the patrician.
 700 ——— def. by Heraclius.
 702 Carlwalinder, k. of Brit. at Rome.
 707 Bulgarians def. Justinian, II.
 704 Godrick, k. of Mercia.
 710 Ethelred, king of Mercia.
 720 Unsuccessful siege of Constantinople by Omar II.
 724 Sicily and Calabria conq. ated.
 724 Cosroes IV. Galia & Narbonne conq.
 726 Ethelred, k. of Northumbria.
 722 Saracens def. by Char Martel.
 728 Colant abdicated. Ethelric, k.
 740 Normans besieged Spoletto. The Pope recovered it.
 749 The Abyssinia, Caliphs of the Saracens.
 754 Almuozor, patr. of Learning, Caliph.
 756 Moors domin. in Spain, founded.
 760 Oswulph, k. of Northumbria.
 752 Almuozor built and made Bagdat his capital.
 757 Alured, k. of Northumbria.
 767 Turks ravaged Asia Minor.
 771 Ethelbert, k. of Northumbria.
 770 Abdrahman, (or Almuozor) wrested Spain from the Caliph.
 774 Navarre and Sarabia conq.
 774 Ethelric, k. of West Saxons.
 785 Saxons subdued by Charlemagne.
 — Haroun Al-raschid, Caliph of the Saracens.
 ——— gav part of E. empire.
 787 Danes first land in England.
 790 Ethelbert, k. of Northumbria.
 794 Huns extirp. by Charlemagne.
 797 Saracens rav. Cappadocia, Cyprus, Rhodes, &c.
 800 Ethbert, k. of West Saxon.

PART

FROM THE FOUNDATION OF THE EMPIRE OF CHARLEMAGNE. A. D. 800. TO THE

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. EASTERN EMPIRE.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY, &C.
316 Pope Stephen V	811 Michael, (Caropates) emp. of the E.	75- See the preceding articles in <i>Miscellaneous columns</i> , marked †
817 — Paschal I.	813 Leo, (the Armenian) emp. of the E.	800 CHARLEMAGNE, EMP. OF GERMANY.
821 — Eugene II.	816 Earthq. famine, conflagrations, &c. rav. the emp.	807 ————— alliance sought by Haroun Alraschid.
827 — Valentine.	818 Geo. Theophanes, histor. of Constantinople died.	814 Charlemagne died.
828 — Gregory IV	821 Michael, (Balbus) emp. of the E.	840 Lotharius, emperor.
844 — Sergius III.	829 Theophilus, emp. of the E.	811 ————— def and depo. by his brothers at Fontenai.
— Ignatius, Patriarch of Constantin. died 878.	842 Michael, III. emp. of the E.	842 Lewis, (of Bavaria) emp.
847 Pope Leo IV.	848 Saracens destr. the Venetian fleet.	945 Normans penetrated Germany.
851 — Joan or John.	851 Basilius, associated emp. of the E.	848 Venetian fleet destroyed by the Saracens.
858 — Nicholas I.	867 Basilius sole emp. of the E.	855 Lewis II. emperor.
859 Eulogius elect. Abp. of Cordova, suff. marty.		875 Lewis, (the bald) emperor.
867 Pope Adrian II.		877 Lewis, (the stammerer) emp. of Germ and France.
— Pottius, Patriarch of Constantin. excomm. Adrian.		879 Guthrum, (Dane) k. of E. Saxons and E Angles.
872 Pope John VIII.		880 Charles, (the gross) emp. and king of Fr
879 St. Odo, second Abbot of Clugni, b. Died 943.	886 Leo, (the philosopher.) emp. of the E.	887 Arnold, emperor.
882 Pope Marinus.		891 Eohric, (Dane) king of E. Saxons and E Angles.
884 — Adrian III.	911 Constantine IX emp. of the E.	900 Lewis IV. emperor
891 — Formosus.		
896 — Stephen VII.	915 Constantine and Romanus, emp. of the E.	911 Conrad I. emperor.
897 — John IX.		
900 — Benedict IV.		920 Henry, (the fowler) emperor
904 — Leo V.	959 Romanus II. emp. of the E.	926 Otho, the great, emperor
905 — Sergius III.	963 Nicephoras Phocas, emp. of the E.	
906 Euthamius, Patriarch of Constant died 910.	969 John Zemesses, emp. of the E.	964 Otho conquered Italy.
910 Reformation of Clugni.		
913 Pope Anastasius.	976 Basilius and Constantine X. emp. of the E.	973 Otho II.
914 — Langdon.		983 Otho III. emperor.
915 — John X.		991 Arabic numerals introduced.
928 — Leo VI.		
929 — Stephen VIII		1002 Henry II. emperor
931 — John XI.		
936 — Leo VII.		
939 — Stephen IX.	1028 Romanus Argyrus emp	
943 — Marinus XIII.	1034 Michael IV. emp.	1015 Manicheism prev. in Italy and France
946 — Agapet.	1041 Michael, (Calaphates) emp.	1018 Italy invaded by the Normans.
956 — John XII.	1042 Constantine, (Monomachus) emp	1024 Conrad II. (the Salic) emp.
959 St. Dunstan Abp. of Canterbury, d. 988.		1025 Guido Aetnoo invent. musical characters
963 Pope Leo VIII.		1029 Aversa, in Italy, built
965 — John XIII.		1039 Henry III. emp.
972 — Benedict VI.		
974 — Boniface VII.		
975 — Benedict VII.		
984 — John XIV.		
986 — — XV.		
991 Arabic cyphers introduced.		
996 Pope Gregory V.		
999 — Sylvester II.		
1003 — John XVI.		
— — — XVII.		
1004 — — — XVIII.		
1005 Churches first built in Gothic style		
1009 Pope Sergius IV.		
1012 — — Benedict VIII.		
1015. Manicheism prevailed in Fr. and Italy.		
1024. Pope John XIX or XX.		
1033. Pope Benedict IX.		
— — Peace of God published by the Bps		
1045. Pope Gregory VI.		
1046. — Clement II.		
1048. — Damasus II.		
1049. — Leo IX. the first who kept a regular army,		

FIFTH.

REFORMATION BY LUTHER AND OTHERS. A. D. 1517.

A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.	A. D. ENGLAND, &C.	A. D. MISCELLANEOUS.
814 Lewis, (Debonaire) emp. of France. 817 ——— divided the emp. with his sons.	9 See the preceding articles in the Miscellaneous columns, marked * 821 Ceolwulph, king of the Mercians. 823 Bernulph, king of the Mercians. 823 Kennet II. 69th king of Scotland. 825 Ludecau, king of the Mercians. 827 Egbert, king of England, by uniting the Saxon Heptarchy. —— Withlaff, king of the Mercians. 828 Ethelwolf, king of England. —— Scots subdued the Picts under Kenneth. 829 Berthwulph, king of the Mercians. 832 Buthred, king of the Mercians. 837 Ethelbald and Ethelbert, king of England.	807 Har. Alraschid courted the allh of Charlemagne. 813 Alhmanon Calph, patron of learning. 818 Geo. Theophanes, histor. of Constantino ple died. 820 First excursions of the Normans or Danes
840 Charles, (the bald) k. of France. 842 Alphonso II. king of Asturias died. Reigned 50 years. 843 Normans plundered Rouen. 845 ——— penetrated Germany.	866 Ethelred, king of England. 867 Danes ravaged England. 872 Alfred, the Great, king of England. 878 ——— def. the Danes. 875 Celwulph, king of the Mercians.	843 Normans plundered Rouen. 846 Saracens destr. the Venetian fleet
866 Alphonso III. king of Asturias. Died 912	886 Alfred, found. the Univers. of Oxford.	867 Danes ravaged England.
877 Lewis, (stammerer) emp. of France and Germany. 879 St. Odo, second Abbot of Clugni b. Died 943.	890 Alfred's Code. Eng. divided into counties &c.	867 Danes ravaged England.
880 Charles, (the gross) emp. and k. of France. — Ravages of the Normans in France. — Kingdom of Arles began. 887 Gallant defence of Paris ag. the Normans. 888 Eudes, (or Otho) king of France.	901 Edward, (the elder) king of England.	880 Norman ravages in France.
898 Charles, (the simple) king of France.	915 Edward found. Cambridge University.	887 Gallant defence of Paris against the Normans.
912 Normans under Rollo, establ. in Normandy.	925 Athelstan, king of England	898 Norman ravages in France.
928 Rhodolph, king of France	940 Howel Dha, (an eminent lawyer.) king of Wales. 940 Edmund, king of England 946 Edred, king of England. 955 Edwy, king of England 959 Edgar, king of England	898 Norman ravages in France.
936 Lewis, (d'Outremar) king of France. 938 Ramirez II. king of Leon and Castile def. the Moors.	976 Edward II. king of England. 979 Ethelred II. king of England	938 Moors in Sp. def. by Ramirez II. king & Leon &c. 940 Genesisus Byzantine histor. flour.
954 Lotharius, king of France	991 Arabic numerals introduced	967 Nicephorus recov. Antioch from the Saracens.
986 Lewis V. (le Faineant.) king of France. — Hugh Capet, found. of a 3d race of French kings.	1001 Mwynvavr Morgan, Welch Prince, died, aged 129 1002 Great Massacre of the Danes by Ethelred.	991 Arabic characters introduced.
991 Arabic numerals introduced 996 Robert, (the wise) king of France 998 ——— excommu. by the Pope	1013 Danes under Sweno, possessed England.	999 Abdalmalek murdered by Mahmouc.
1015 Manicheism prev. in France and Italy. 1018 Normans invaded Italy.	1016 Edmund II. (Iron-side) king of England. — Six Danish Battles under Canute. 1017 Canute, (the Dane.) king of England.	1015 Manicheism prevailed in France and Italy
1025 Musical characters invent. by Guido Aretino. 1031 Henry I. king of France. 1033 Peace of God published by the Eps. 1035 Sancho, king of Navarre, died —— Christian, king of Spain, now Leon, Navarre, Castile and Arragon.	1036 Harold II. (Harefoot) king of England. 1039 Canute II. (Hardicanute) king of England.	1020 Hassan Ben Schaef Ferdonsi, Persian poet, died. 1025 Musical characters inv. by Guido Aretino 1034 Casimir I king of Poland

PART FIFTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. EASTERN EMPIRE.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY, &C.
1054 Pope Leo IX tak. prison, by the Normans.	1054 Theodora, empress.	
— Schism of the Greeks.		
1055 Pope Victor II.	1057 Isaac Comnenus emp.	
1057 — Stephen X.	1059 Constantine XII. (Ducas) emp	
1058. — Nicholas II.		
1061. — Alexander II.		
1061 I. Zephyrin, Pat. of Constantin. died, 1075.		1056 Henry IV. emp
1065. Turks took Jerusalem from the Saracens.	1068 Romanus Diogenes, emp.	
1073. Pope Gregory VII.	1071 Michael Ducas, emp	
1076 — ——— deposed by emp. Henry IV.	1078 Nicophorus, (Boton) emp.	
1086 — Victor III.	1081 Alexius I. (Comnenus) emp	
1087 — Urban II.		
1091 St. Bernard, founder of 160 monasteries, b. died, 1153.		1076 Henry deposed the Pope, who excommunicated and deposed him
1095 First Crusade. Peter the Hermit.		1081 — besieged Rome.
1098 Crusaders took Antioch.		1084 — re-crowned emperor
1099 Godfrey took Jerusalem.		
— Knights of St. John instituted.		
— Pope Paschal II.		
1104. Baldwin, king of Jerusalem, took Ptolemais d 1118.		
1118 Pope Gelasius II.	1118 John Comnenus, emp.	1102 Guiscard, of Normandy, king of Naples
— Order of Knights Templar instituted.		1106 Henry V. emperor.
1119 Pope Calixtus II.		1109 <i>Archp. Anselm, died, aged 76</i>
1120 Gerard, first G. M. of Knights' Hospital of Jerusalem died.		
1123 End of the war of Investitures.		
1124 Pope Honorius II.		
1130 Pope Innocent II.		
— Schism of Anacletus		
1131 Baldwin II., king of Cyprus and Jerusalem, died.		1125 Lotharius II. emperor
— Moses Marmonides born, lived 70 years.		
1137 A pretended Messiah arose in France.	1137 Roman Pandelets discovered at Anaplita.	
1138 A pretended Messiah appeared in Persia.		
1140 Canon Law introduced into England.		
1143 Pope Celestius II.	1143 Manuel (Comnenus) emp.	1137 Roman Pandelets discovered at Anaplita
— Baldwin III, king of Cyprus and Jerusalem died 1163.		1138 Conrad III. emperor
1144. Pope Lucius II.		
1145 Pope Eugene III.		
1147 Second Crusade.		
1151 Canon Law coll. by the monk Gratian.		
1152 Pope Anastasius IV.		
1154 — Adrian IV.		
1157 A pretended Messiah appeared at Corduba.		1150 Study of Civil Law revived at Bologna
1159 Pope Alexander III.		1152 Frederick I. (Barbarossa) emperor.
1160 Albigenses maintained heretical opinions.		
1164 Teutonic Knights instituted.		1154 Guelphs and Ghibbelines disturbed Italy.
— Thomas Becket condemned.		1157 Bank of Venice instituted.
— Amauri II, king of Cyprus and Jerusalem.		
1167 Two pretended Messiahs appear. in Fez.		
1171 Becket murdered at Canterbury.		
1174 Baldwin king of Jerusalem. died 1185		1164 Teutomeknights instituted in Germany.
— David Almasser, a pretended Messiah in Persia.	1181 Alexius II (Comnenus) emp	
1183 Pope Lucius III.	1183 Andronicus Comnenus, emp.	
1185 — Urban III.	1185 Isaac Angelus, emp.	
1187 — Gregory VIII.		
— Saladin took Jerusalem.		
1188 Pope Clement III.		
1189. Third Crusade, under the kings of France and England.		1190 Henry VI. emperor
1191 Pope Celestinus III		
— Baldwin, primate of England, died in Palestine.		
1192 Richard I. defeated Saladin at Ascalon.	1195 Alexius Atgehis, the tyrant, emperor.	
— Guy Lusign n, king of Jerusalem.	1196 ——— master of Sicily.	1198 Phillip emp
1198 Pope Innocent III.		
1199 David el David, preten. Messiah in Pers.		
1202 Fourth Crusade from Venice.		
1204 Inquisition established.	1202 Constantinop. ta. by the Fr. & Venetians	1202 Venetians and Fr. took Constantinople
1210 Crusade against the Albigenses.	1203 Alexius and Mubzuphlus emp.	
1212 Pope's gift of England to France	1204 Baldwin, emp. of Constantinople	

PART FIFTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.	A. D. ENGLAND, & C.	A. D. MISCELLANEOUS.
	1040 Macbeth murdered Duncan, and usurped Scotland.	
	1042 Edward III. (Confessor) k. of England restored the Saxon line.	1043 Turks subdued Persia
1060 Phillip I. king of France.	1057 Malcom III (Cannore) king of Scotland.	1055 Turks took Bagdat and overthrew the Caliphs.
	1066 Harold II. king of England, reigned 9 mo. — William, (Conqueror) king of England.	1058 Saracens expelled from Sicily
	1068 Edgar Atheling sought refuge in Scotland. — Margaret, Edgar's sister, married Malcom of Scotland.	1065 Turks took Jerusalem from the Saracens
1085 The Cid took Toledo from the Moors.	1070 Feudal law introduced into England	
	1079 Doomsday book begun.	
	1087 William II. (Rufus) king of England.	
	1093 St. Margaret, q. of Scot died. — Donald Bane, king of Scotland.	1085 The Cid took Toledo from the Moors
1102 Guiscard, of Normandy, king of Naples.	1095 Duncan II. king of Scotland.	1098 Crusaders took Antioch.
	1098 Edgar, king of Scotland.	1099 Jerusalem taken by Godfrey.
1108 Lewis VI. (Le Gros) king of France.	1100 Henry I (Beau Clere) king of England	— Order of Knights of St. John, instituted
1115 — War with England.	1107 Alexander I. king of Scotland	1104 Baldwin, k. of Jerusalem, took Ptolemais
	1115 War with Lewis the fat	
	1121 David I. king of Scotland	1118 Order of Knights Templars instituted. — Baldwin, first king of Cyprus and Jerusalem, died.
1131 <i>Moses Mammonides b. He lived 70 years.</i>		
1132 Kingdom of Portugal began.	1135 Stephen, king of England	1131 Baldwin II. k. of Cyprus and Jerusalem, d. — <i>Moses Mammonides b. Lived 70 years</i>
1137 Lewis VII. (Le jeune) king of France.	1138 Scots under David, def. by the English.	1137 Roman Pandects discov. at Amalphi.
1139 Alphonso, king of Portugal, rescued his kingdom from the Saracens.	1140 Canon Law introduced into England.	1139 Saracens driven from Portugal, by Alphonso I.
	1141 Stephen of Eng. taken prisoner by Matilda	
	1143 ——— recovered his kingdom.	1143 Baldwin III. k. of Cyprus and Jerusalem Died, 1163.
	1150 Geoffrey, of Monmouth, flour.	1150 Study of Civil Law revived at Bologna
	1152 <i>Ap. Arthur Jeffrey, Bp. of St. Asaph.</i>	
	1153 Malcom IV. king of Scotland.	
	— Treaty of Winchester between king Stephen and prince Henry	
1156 <i>Peter, of Clugna, died, aged 65.</i>	1154 Henry II. (Plantagenet) king of England.	
1158 Alphonso VIII or IX. king of Leon and Castile, died 1212.	1158 Interview betw. Henry II. and Malcom IV	
	1165 William, (the Lion,) king of Scotland.	1161 Order of Teutonic Knights, instituted.
	1172 Henry II. conquered Ireland.	
		1177 Cassimir II. king of Poland
1180 Phillip Augustus, king of France.		
1185 Alphonso I. king of Portugal, died, ag. 70.	1189 Richard, (Coeur de Lion) king of England, 1189—1247 Depredations of Robihood.	1187 Saladin took Jerusalem:
	1191 <i>Baldwin, primate of Eng. d in Palestine.</i>	
	1192 Richard def. Saladin, at Ascalon.	
	1199 John, king of England.	1193 <i>Sadder, Persian poet, b. Lived 116 yrs</i>
1202 English provinces in France, confiscated.	1202 English provinces in France, confiscated.	1196 Emp. Henry VI. Master of Sicily.

PART FIFTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. EASTERN EMPIRE.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY, & C.
1212 John of Eng. did homage to the Pope.	1204 Theodore I. emp. of Nicæa.	1203 Otho. emp.
1215 Mendicant Orders began.	1206 Henry. emp. of Constantinople.	1212 Frederick II. emp.
1219 Crusaders took Damietta.	1216 Peter and John Ducas. emp.	
1223 Nolasque Peter found. the Order of Mery. Died 1256.	1219 Robert. emp.	
1226 Pope Honorius III.		1225 Frederick II. excommunic. by the Pope.
1227 Pope Gregory IX.	1223 Baldwin II. French emp. of Constan- tinople.	
— — — — excommu. Frederick II. of Germany.		1225 Frederick II. depo. by the Pope at Lyons Council.
1234 Inquisition commit. to the Dominicans.		1231 Conrad IV. emp.
1211 Pope Celestinus IV.	1255 Theodore II. emp. of Nicæa.	1234 — — — died. Interregnum.
1243 Pope Innocent IV.	1259 John Lascaris. emp. of Nicæa.	
1245 General Council at Lyons.	1260 Michael Paleologus. emp. of Nicæa.	1265 Dante, Italian poet. b. — Died 1321.
1248 Fifth Crusade under St. Lewis.	1261 Constantinople recov. fr. the French.	
1254 Pope Alexander IV.		1273 Rhodolph. emp. First of Austrian family.
1260 Flagellants preach. baptism by Blood.		1276 Giotto. paint. sculpt. and archet. b — Died 1336.
1261 Pope Urban IV.		
1261 Pope Clement IV.		
1271 Pope Gregory X.		
1274 St. Thomas Aquinas. died.		
1276 Pope Innocent V.		
— — — — Pope Adrian V. Pope John XXI.		
1277 Pope Nicholas III.		
1281 Pope Martin IV.	1283 Andronicus I. (Paleologus.) emp.	
1283 Sicilian Vespers. 3000 Fr. slain.		
1285 Pope Honorius IV.		
1288 Pope Nicholas IV.		
1291 End of the Crusades.		
1292 Pope Celestinus V.		
1294 Pope Boniface VIII.	1295 Michael Andronicus. emp.	1292 Adolphus (of Nassau.) emp.
1301 — — — — quarrel with Phillip the Fair.		1293 Albert I. (of Austria.) emp.
1303 Pope Clement V.		1302 Mariner's compass discov. at Naples.
— — — — Seat of the Popes removed to Avig- non 70 years.		1303 Peter Dradenigo. Doge of Venice, died.
1310 Knights of St. John took Rhodes.		1304 Petrarch born. Died. 1374.
1312 — — — — suppressed by Phil- lip the Fair.		1308 Henry VII. emp.
1315 Walter Lollard. found. of a sect. Suffered Martyrdom. 1322.		1309 John. ag. 13. elected k. of Bohemia. Died 1352.
1316 Pope John XXII.	1320 Andronicus II. (Paleologus.) emp.	1314 Lewis V. (of Bavaria.) emp.
1324 John Wicliffe b. Died 1384.		1315 <i>Balter Lollard found. his sect. Burnt</i> 1322.
1331 Pope Benedict XII.		1331 Teutonic Knights settled in Prussia.
1342 Pope Clement VI.	1341 John V (Paleologus.) emp.	1340 Gunpowder invented by Schwartz.
1343 Tho. Bradwardin. Abp. of Canterbury.	— — — — John Cantaczenos. usur. the throne.	1347 Charles IV. emp.
1352 Pope Innocent VI.		— — — — Cola Rienzi assumed the government of Rome.
1356 Langham. Abp. of Canterbury.		1356 Cassentino. found. of Flor. Academy. died. ag 80.
1362 Pope Urban V.		
1370 Pope Gregory XI.		
— — — — The most brilliant period of Chivalry.		1364 P. Cavallini. painter. died. aged 55.
1376 John Huss. b. Suffer. martyrdom. 1415.		
1377 Wicliffe's doctrines taught in Eng.		1373 Winceslaus. emp. Deposed 1400.
1378 Schism of the Popes of Rome and Avignon, 59 years.		
— — — — Pope Urban VI. of Rome.		
— — — — Pope Clement VII. of Avignon.		
1380 St. Bernardine. found. of 300 monas- teries. born. Died. 1444.		1380 I. F. B. Poggio Florentine. b. — Died 1459.
— — — — Thomas a Kempis. b. — Died. 1471.		1381 Peace between Venice and Genoa
1389 Pope Boniface IX.	1391 Manuel II. [Paleologus] emperor	
1394 Jews in France. banished.		
— — — — Pope Benedict XIII.		
1396 Courtney. Abp. of Canterbury. died aged 59.		

PART FIFTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D.	FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.	A. D.	ENGLAND, & C.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS
1211	Alphons II. k. of Portugal. D. 1225.	1203	London incorporated.		
1212	Pope's gift of England to France.	1212	John did homage to the Pope for Eng.		
1215	James I. king of Arragon. D. 1276.	1214	Alexander II. king of Scotland.		
1223	Lewis VIII. king of France.	—	Roger Bacon born. Died 1294.		
1226	Lewis IX. king of France.	1.15	Magna Charta signed.		
1240	M. de Montmorency, Constable of France, died.	1216	Henry III. king of England.	1219	Damietta taken by the Crusaders
1236	Ferdinand the Holy, rescued Cordova from the Moors.	1240	Jorwerth Ap. Llywellyn, king of N. Wales, died.	1227	Gengiskan and the Tartars overran the Saracen empire.
1243	Alphonso III. king of Portug. D. 1279.	1249	Alexander III. king of Scotland.	1237	Russians subjugated by the Tartars.
1261	The French lost Constantinople.	1262	M. Paris. English Historian, died.	1153	Bagdat taken by the Tartars.
1265	Charles, Count of Anjou, k. of Sicily	1265	Alexander def. the Norwegians.	1260	<i>Baba. (impostor.) pretended to be a heavenly messenger to Turkey.</i>
1270	Phillip IV. (the Fair) king of France	1264	Boroughs first represented in Parlia	1263	Norwegians expelled from Scotland
1276	Peter III. king of Arragon. D. 1255.	—	Henry III. taken prisoner at Lewes.		
1282	Sicilian Vespers. 3000 French slain.	1272	Edward I. (Long shanks) k. of Eng.	1274	Abaca, king of Tartary conq. Persia
1284	Alphonso X. k. of Leon and Castile, d	1283	Edward I. conquered Wales.		
1285	Phillip IV. (the Fair) king of France	1286	Margaret. (of Norway) q. of Scotland		
1291	James II. king of Arragon. D. 1327	1290	Interregnum in Scotland, 2 years.	1291	The Turks took Ptolemais.
1301	Phillip's quarrel with the Pope.	—	Edward I. umpire between Bruce and Baliol		
1302	States General in Fr. first summoned	1291	John Baliol, king of Scotland.	1296	Ottoman began the Turkish empire in Bithynia.
1312	Phillip suppressed the Knights of St John.	1295	Regular succes. of Parliaments began.	1302	Mariner's Compass discov. at Naples
—	Alphonso II. king of Leon and Castile. Died 1350.	1296	Scottish interregnum. Wallace's vict.		
1314	Lewis X. (Hutin) king of France.	1298	Wallace, Regent of Scotland, defeated at Falkirk.	1306	Beginning of the Swiss Republic
—	James de Mohi. G. M. of Templars. burnt.	1300	Sir I. Mandeville, traveller, born. Died 1372.	1310	Rhodes taken by the Knights of St. John.
1315	John, king of France.	1302	English defeated thrice in a day by Comyn and Frazer.	1314	<i>James Molci. last G. M. of Templars burnt.</i>
1316	Phillip V. (the Long) king of France.	1303	Sir William Wallace executed.	1331	Teutonic Knights settled in Prussia
1321	Charles IV. (the Fair) king of France	1305	Robert Bruce, king of Scotland.	1333	Cazimir III. the Great, k. of Poland
1325	Alphonso IV. king of Portug. D. 1357.	1307	Edward II. king of England.	1340	<i>Gun powder invented by Schwarz.</i>
1328	Phillip V. (of Valois) king of France.	1311	Pierre Gaveston put to death.	—	<i>Oil paint. invent. by John Van Eyck.</i>
1350	Peter, the Cruel, king of Castile.	1314	English defeated by Robert Bruce.	1352	Turks first entered Europe.
1351	John II. king of France.	1327	Edward III. king of England.	1360	Orkan, emperor of Turkey, died
1356	— taken prisoner at Poitiers.	1323	Geoffrey Chaucer born. Died 1400.		
1364	Charles V. king of France.	1329	David II k. of Scotl. Murray, Regent.		
1368	Peter the Cruel, dethroned his brother	1332	Edward Baliol crowned at Scone.		
1390	Charles VI. king of France.	1346	David II. made prisoner at Durham.		
1380	Joan, q. of Naples, dep. by the Pope	—	Edward III. and the Black Prince defeated the French.		
1384	Phillip du. of Burgundy, became earl of Flanders.	1356	Edward III. instituted the order of the Garter.		
1392	Portuguese disc. Cape of Good Hope.	1359	John II. of France, brought prisoner to London.		
1394	Jews banished from France.	1362	Legal proceedings first in English.		
		1370	Robert II. king of Scotland.		
		1377	<i>Wicliffe's doctrines introduced.</i>		
		—	Richard II. king of England.	1320	Tamerlane inv. & subd. by Ch. massar
		1381	Wat. Tyler and Jack Straw's insur.	1351	Bills of Exchange introduced into England.
		—	Bills of Exchange introduced.	—	Canon first used by the English, in defence of Calais.
		1383	Canon first used in defence of Calais	1304	Phillip, Du. of Burgundy, became earl of Flanders.
		1388	Battle of Otterburn between Hotspur and Douglas.		
		1389	Robert III. king of Scotland.		

PART FIFTH

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. EASTERN EMPIRE.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, &c.
1404 Pope Innocent VII.		1393 Theodore Gaza born. Died 1478
1406 Pope Gregory XII.		
1409 — depo. by the Council of Pisa.		
— Pope Alexander V.		1410 Josse, [Marq. of Brandenburg.] emp.
1410 Pope John XXIII.		1411 Sigismund, emp.
1414 Two Popes deposed at the Council of Constance.		
— Interregnum of the Popedom, 8 years		
— Chicheley, Abp. of Canterb. D. 1413.		
1415 Council of Constance condemned and burnt John Huss.		
1416 ———— condem. and burnt Jerome of Prague.		1423 F. Foscarri, Doge of Venice. D. 1457
1417 Pope Martin V.		1433 Rise of the Medici.
— Sir John Oldcastle, suff. martyrdom.	1421 John VI. [Palaeologus] emperor.	1433 Albert H. emperor.
1431 Pope Eugene IV.	1422 Anaurath besieged Constantinople.	1440 Printing invented by John Guttentburg.
1439 Reunion of Latin and Greek Churches	1445 Constantine. [Palaeologus.] emperor.	---- Frederick III, emperor.
1447 Pope Nicholas V.		1442 Chr. Columbus born. Died 1500.
1443 Isaac Nathan, compiled first Hebrew Concordance.	1453 Constantinople taken.	1445 Leonard Vinci, paint. born. D. 1520.
1455 Pope Calixtus III.	1453 EXTINCTION OF THE EASTERN EMPIRE.	1446 P. Perugino, Master of Raphael, born. Died 1524.
1456 Pope Pius II. (Eneas Sylvius.)		1447 Rise of the Sforza family at Milan.
1467 D. Erasmus born. Died 1536.		1457 Metallic types first used at Mentz.
1471 Pope Sixtus IV.		1464 Cosmo Medicis died, aged 75.
— Cardinal Wolsey born. Died 1530.		1466 John Fust or Faust, died.
1483 Martin Luther born. Died 1536.		1467 <i>Desiderius Erasmus</i> born. D. 1536.
1484 Pope Innocent VIII.		1469 N. Machiavel born. Died 1530.
1487 U. Zuinglius born. Died 1531.		1470 M. J. Vida, Ital. poet b. Died 1566.
1489 Crammer, Abp. of Canterbury born. Martyred 1536.		1472 N. Copernicus born. Died 1543.
1491 Ignatius Loyola born. Died. 1556.		1474 Ludovico Ariosto born. Died 1533
1492 Pope Alexander VI.		1477 Titian, painter, born. Died 1576.
1497 Phillip Melancthon born. D. 1560.	<i>All subsequent events within the limits of the Eastern Empire, will be found in the Miscellaneous column.</i>	1478 Baptist Fregosa, Doge of Venice.
— Ismael pretended Messiah in Spain.		1481 B. Panuzzi, painter and archet. born. Died 1536.
1498 The Pope burnt Savanorala.		1484 Julius C. Scaliger born. Died 1558
1500 John Morton, Bishop, Chancellor and Cardinal, died.		1493 Maximilian, emperor.
— Reginald Pole, Cardinal and Abp. of Canterbury.		---- Lucca Signorelli, paint. born. D. 1521
— Rabbi Lemlem, pretend. Messiah in Sp.		1500 Germany divided into six circles.
1503 Pope Pius III.		
— Pope Julius II.		
1504 Parker, Abp. of Canterbury b. d. 1575.		1507 John Sturmus born. Died 1589.
1505 John Knox, Scotch Reformer, born. Died, 1572.		1508 League of Cambray against Venice.
1506 St. Osmond, Chancellor and Bishop of Sarum, died.		1509 Bat. of Agnadello, May 14.
1509 John Calvin born. Died. 1564.		1512 Germany divided into ten circles.
— Pfefferkorn pretended Messiah.		
1513 Pope Leo X.		
1515 Horman de Wida, Abp. of Cologne. Died 1552.		1517 Pesello Peselli, Flor. paint. d. ag. 77.
1517 REFORMATION BEGUN BY LUTHER.		---- REFORMATION BEGUN BY LUTHER.

CONCLUDED.

A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.	A. D. ENGLAND, &C.	A. D. MISCELLANEOUS.
1412 Joan, of Arc, b. Put to death 1431.	1399 Henry IV. king of England.	1336 Tamerlane subdued Georgia.
1415 Henry V. of Eng. def. the French at Agincourt.	1402 Scots def. at Halidon Hill.	---- Jagellon or Wincleslaus V. king of Poland.
1416 Alphonso V. k. of Arragon. D. 1453.	1403 Hoispor killed at Shrewsbury.	1389 Amurath, first Ottoman emp. slain.
	1406 James I. king of Scotland.	---- Bajazet, emperor of Turkey.
	1411 St. Andrews University founded.	1392 Portuguese discovered the Cape of Good Hope.
	1413 Henry V. king of England.	1395 Bajazet defeated the king of Hungary
	1415 ---- def. the Fr. at Agincourt.	1398 Tamerlane subd. part of Hindostan & took Delhi.
	---- O. Glendower, last Welch prince, d.	---- Theodore Gaza Gr. Schol. b. d. 1470
		1402 Tamerlane took Bajazet pris. at Angoria.
1420 Portuguese discov. Madeira.	1422 Henry VI. king of England.	---- Canary isles discovered.
1422 Charles VII. k. of France.	---- James I. king of Scotland, liberated by the English.	1401 Scanderbeg, king of Albania born. D. 1467.
1428 Joan compelled the Eng. to raise the siege of Arc.	1425 Scotch Court of Sessions instituted.	1405 Tamerlane, died.
1432 Rise of the Medici.	1423 Siege of Arc raised by Joan.	1417 Paper first made from linen rags.
1436 Paris recov. from England.	1436 France recovered Paris from Eng.	1420 Madeira discov. by the Portuguese.
1438 Alphonso V. k. of Portugal. D. 1486.	1437 James II. king of Scotland.	1422 Amurath besieg. Constantinople.
1439 Pragmatic sanction established.	1453 English government ended in France.	
1453 End of Eng. government in France.	---- John Talbot. Earl of Shrewsbury, slain.	1440 Printing invented by John Guttenburg of Strasburg.
1458 John H. king of Navarre and Arragon. Died 1479.	1455 Henry VI. taken prisoner by the Duke of York.	---* Chr. Columbus born in Genoa. Died 1530.
1461 Lewis XI. king of France.	1460 James III. of Scotland.	1444 Turks kill. Ladislaus, k. of Hungary, in battle.
1471 Albert Durer born. Died 1528.	---- Duke of York killed at Wakefield.	1446 Great inundation in Holland.
1474 Portuguese disc. the Cape de Verds.	1461 Edward IV. king of Eng.	1447 Casimir III. king of Poland.
1475 France invaded by Edw. IV. of Eng.	1467 Sebastian Cabot born. Lived 70 yrs	1458 Corvinus Mathias, king of Hungary Died 1490.
1479 Ferdinand and Isabella united Castile and Arragon.	1470 Henry VI. restored.	1459 Copper engraving invented.
1483 Charles VIII. k. of France.	---- Latimer Bp. of Worcester b. <i>Martyr.</i> 1534.	1465 William Dunbar, Scotch poet, born Died 1530.
---- Fra. Rabelais, born. Died 1553.	1471 Bat. of Barnet and Tewksbury.	
1493 Granada ta. End of Moor. kingd. in Spain.	---- Recuyel History of Troy, first book printed in Eng.	1474 Cape de Verds discovered by the Portuguese.
1494 Charles VIII. expedition into Naples.	---- Edward IV. restored.	1479 Russia freed from the Tartar yoke.
	---- Edward of Lancaster, murdered by Clarence and Gloucester.	1481 Bajazet II. emp. of Turkey.
	---- Wm. Caxton, first Eng. printer, died.	1492** Columbus discover. Cuba and Hispaniola.
1497 Vasca de Gama, doubled the Cape of Good Hope.	1475 Edward IV. invaded France.	1494 Algebra first known in Europe.
1498 Lewis XII. king of France, took possession of Milan.	1481 Sir Tho. Littleton, died.	---** Columbus discovered America.
1500 Portuguese discovered Brazil.	1483 Edward V. king of England. Gloucester Protector.	1497** Vasca de Gama doubled the C. of Good Hope.
1503 French lost Naples at Cerizoles.	---- Edward V. and his brother murdered.	1499** Sebastian Cabot landed in America
---- Michael Nostradamus born. D. 1566.	---- Richard III. king of England.	1501** V. Americus discovered Brazil.
1504 Phillip I. king of Spain.	1485 ---- killed at Bosworth.	1507 Portug. discovered Madagascar.
1506 ---- married Jane.	---- Henry VII. united York and Lancaster.	1511* Cuba conquered by Spain.
1507 Portuguese discovered Madagascar.	1488 James IV. king of Scotland.	1516 Barbarossa besieg. Algiers.
1511 Spain conquered Cuba.	1503 Henry VIII. king of Eng.	1517 REFORMATION BEGUN BY LUTHER.
1515 Francis I. king of France.	1513 Fatal battle to the Scots at Flodden.	
---- Gonsalva de Cordova died.	---- James V. king of Scotland.	
1516 Charles I. (Emp. Cha. V.) k. of Sp.	1511 Adm. E. Howard, killed.	
	1517 REFORMATION BEGUN BY LUTHER.	

PART

FROM THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.
1516 Leo X. condemn. Luther's doctrines.	1518 Octavian Ferrari born in Milan. Died 1586.	
1519 Theodore Beza born. Died 1605.	1519 Charles V. emperor.	
— Gabriel, Abp. of Canterbury b. Died 1583.	1520 Sanzio Raphael, painter, died. Born 1483.	
1521 Pope Adrian VI.	1525 Cha. V. made Francis I. prisoner at Pavia.	1525 Francis made prisoner, by Cha. V. at Pavia.
1523 Pope Clement VII.	1526 Francis liberated by treaty of Madrid.	— Francis liberated by treaty of Madrid.
1524 Sweden and Denmark emb. Protestantism.	1527 Cha. V. took and plundered Rome.	1527 Camoens, poet, born. Died 1579.
1529 Diet of Spire. Hugonots named Protestants.	— Maturino, Fior. painter, died, ag. 37.	1529 Peace of Cambray. Aug. 5.
1530 League of Smalcald.	1528 Revolu. in Genoa by Andrea Doria.	1533 Michael de Montaigne born. Died 1592.
— Abp. of Whitgift born. Died 1614.	1529 Peace of Cambray. Aug. 5.	
1534 Michael Servetus burnt at Geneva.	1532 P. C. Veronese, painter, b. Died 1588.	
1534 Pope Paul III.	— Treaty of Nuremberg, Aug. 2.	
— Rabbi Sillano Malcho, pretended Messiah, burnt by Cha. V.	1533 Ariosto died, aged 59.	
— John, of Leyden, seized Munster.	1534 Munster seized by John of Leyden.	
1535 Ignatius Loyola, institut. the Jesuits.	1535 Cha. V. expedition against Tunis.	1533 Treaty of Nice with Charles V.
1539 Faustus Socinus born. Died 1604.	1538 Treaty with Francis I. at Nice.	1540 F. Vietta, Fr. Mathem. b. D. 1603.
1545 Council of Trent commenced. Continued 13 years.	1540 J. J. Scaliger born. Died 1609.	1541 Victory of Cerizoles. Treaty of Crepi.
1546 Card. Beaton, of St. Andrews, assass.	1541 Def. at Corizoles. Treaty of Crepi. — T. Tasso born. Died 1595.	1547 Henry II. king of France.
1547 Protestants def. at Mulberg.	1546 Julio Romano, Ital. painter, died.	1549 Cervantes b. Died 1616.
— Elector of Saxony, prisoner.	1547 Fiesco's conspir. at Genoa.	
— Langland, Bp. of Lincoln and Chanc. of Oxford died.	— Elector of Saxony, prison. at the at the Protest. def. at Mulberg.	
1548 Interim granted the Protestants, by Cha. V.	1548 Interim granted to the protestants.	
1550 Pope Julius III.	1552 Trea. of Passau, to establish Lutheranism.	1553 Gaspar Taliocotius, died, aged 64.
1552 Treaty at Passau, to establish Lutheranism.		1556 Phillip II. king of Spain.
1554 J. Magnus, Abp. of Upsal, died. Abp. 1488.	1556 Ferdinand I. emperor.	1557 — def. the French at St. Quentin.
1555 Pope Marcellus II. Pope Paul IV.	— Bernard Zeigler, died, ag. 60.	1559 Francis II. king of France.
— Ridley and other Bps. burnt in Eng.		— Trea. of Cateau Cambresis.
1559 Pope Pius V.	1564 Galilei, Astronomer, born. D. 1642.	— Sully, minist. of Henry IV. b. Died 1641.
1560 Olaus Magnus, Abp. of Upsal, died.	— Maximilian II. emperor.	1560 Charles IX. king of France.
— James Arminius born. Died 1619.		— Begin. of civil wars in France.
1566 Pope Pius VI.	1571 Nav. vict. at Lepanto, by John of Austria.	1562 Guises vict. over Conde at Dreux.
1569 Protest. def. at Jarnac and Moncontour.	1575 Guido, Ital. paint. born. Died 1642.	— Vega, Spanish poet, born. D. 1635.
1571 Bp. Jewell, D. D. died, aged 50.	1576 Rhodolphus II. emperor.	1566 Netherlands revolt. from Phillip II.
1572 Pope Gregory XIII.		1567 Du. of Alva, sent to the Netherlands.
— Cyril, Bp. of Alexandria. Strangled 1638.	1577 Sir Peter P. Reubens, paint. b. Died 1640.	1568 Phillip II. put his son to death.
— Massacre of St. Bartholomew, Aug. 24 1645.	1581 Domimichino, Ital. paint. b. D. 1641.	1569 Protest. def. at Jarnac and Moncontour.
1574 Laud, Abp. of Canterbury b. Behead 1645.	1585 Lucilio Vanini, Atheist, b. Burnt 1619.	— A. Spinola, Span. General born. Died 1630.
1574 Socinus propagated his tenets.	1586 Paul Veroneze, painter, died, ag. 56.	1574 Henry III. king of France.
1575 Rev. John Robinson born. Died 1625.		— Don Sebastian king of Port. invaded Africa.
1576 Fr. league against the Protestants.	1592 J. B. Zelotti Veroneze, painter, died, aged 60.	1576 French lea. against the Protestants.
1580 Usher, Abp. of Armagh, b. D. 1638.	1594 C. Schwartz, painter, died, ag. 41.	1580 Phillip II. took Portugal.
1582 Gregory's N. S. introd. Oct. 5 became Oct. 15.		1582 Pope introduced the N. S. into Italy.
1585 Pope Sixtus V.		1584 William, Pr. of Orange, murdered.
1588 Abp. Sandys died. Born 1519.		1585 Cardinal Richelieu, b. D. 1642.
1589 Hutton, Bp. of Durham. Died 1665.		1587 Joyeuse Du. and Adm. of France, killed.
1590 Bartholomew, the martyr, died ag. 76.		1588 Span. Armada destroyed by the Eng.
— Pope Urban VII. Pope Gregory XIV.		1589 Henry III. murd. by Jaquez Clement.
1591 Pope Innocent IX.		— Marq. of Racan, French poet, born. — Died 1670.
1592 Presbyt. Church establ. in Scotland.		— Henry IV. (the Great,) king of France
— Pope Clement VIII.		
1598 Protest. tolerated by Edict of Nantes.		

SIXTH.

REFORMATION, A. D. 1517, TO THE YEAR 1776.

A. D.	GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D.	AMERICA.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
			<i>See the preceding articles in the Miscellaneous column, marked *</i>	1517	Turks ended the Mameluke dom. in Egypt.
1521	W. Cecil, Lord Burleigh b. D. 1598	1520	Montezuma, emperor of Mexico, died.	1518	Barbarossa took Algiers and Tunis. Died, aged 44.
1522	Emperor Charles V. visited London.	1521	Conquest of Mexico, by Cortes, in 2 y.	1520	Sweden and Denmark united.
1525	John Stow, Antiqua. b. Died 1605.			—	Massac. of Stockholm by Christian II and Abp. Trollo.
1529	Queen Catherine of Eng. divorced. — Murray, Reg. of Scot. born. Shot by Hamilton 1569.			1521	Gustavus Vasa, king of Sweden.
1530	Card. Wolsey's disgrace.	1527	Pizarro and Dalmagro invaded Peru.	1522	First voyage around the world.
1532	Scot. C. of Sessions new modelled. — R. Dudley, Earl of Leicester, born. Died 1583.			1525	Solyman, the Magnificent, took Be grade.
1534	THE REFORMATION BEGAN IN SCOTLAND.			—	Ishmael I. Sophy of Persia, died.
1535	Lord Chancellor Moore, beheaded.			1524	<i>Swed. and Denm. embr. Protestant.</i>
1536	William Wyndal, strangled and burnt.			1527	<i>Ortelius, geog. of Antwerp, b. D. 1598</i>
1538	Sir Anthony Fitzherbert died.			1528	Gustavus Ericson, king of Sweden.
1540	<i>Monasteries in England dissolved.</i>			1534	Barbarossa seized Tunis.
1542	Mary, queen of Scot.			1535	Charles V. expd. against Tunis.
1545	Sir F. Drake born. Died 1596.			1547	Barbarossa Cheredin died, aged 60.
1546	<i>Beaton, Card of St. Andrews, assass.</i>			1549	<i>Sir H. Saville, of G. B. b. Died 1622</i>
1547	Edward VI. king of England.			1550	<i>R. Cecil, Earl of Salisbury, born. Died 1612.</i>
1549	Thomas Sternhold died.			1550	<i>Baron Napier born. Died 1617.</i>
—	Sir Edward Coke born. Died 1634.				
1551	James Crichton born. Murdered 1583.	1552	Sir W. Raleigh b. Beheaded 1618.		
1552	I. Lealand, first and last Antiq. Roy. d.				
1553	Mary, q. of Eng. Jane Grey behead.				
1555	<i>Rev. John Rogers suff. martyrdom.</i>				
—	Bloody persecution. Bps. burnt.				
1557	Julius Caesar, L. L. D. b. Died 1636.	1553	<i>John Wilson, first minister of Boston, born. Died 1667</i>		
1558	Elizabeth, queen of England.				
1560	THE REFORMATION COMPLETED IN SCOTLAND. KNOX.				
1561	Mary, q. of Scotland, arriv. fr. France.				
—	Sir A. Spelman born. Died 1641.				
—	Francis Lord Bacon born. D. 1626.				
1564	William Shakspeare b. Died 1616.				
1565	<i>Abp. Spotswood of St. Andrews, b. Died 1639.</i>				
1567	James VI. king of Scotland.				
1567	Mary q. of Scot. fled to Eng.				
1569	Adm. Sir Wm. Monson b. Died 1643.				
1572	Imigo Jones, Arch. born. Died 1652.				
1574	Ben Johnson, poet, born. Died 1637.	1574	Tho. Dudley, Gov. of Mass. b. D. 1653.		
—	Earl of Morton, Reg. of Scot.				
1576	John Fletcher, dramat. b. Died 1625.	1579	John Smith, founder of Virginia, born. Died 1634.		
1581	E. Gunter, Mathem. b. Died 1626.	1583	<i>P. Buckley, first minister of Concord, Mass. born. Died 1659.</i>		
1584	J. Hales born. Died 1656.	1584	Virginia discovered by Raleigh.		
1587	Mary, queen of Scots, beheaded.	—	Capt. Miles Standish b. Died 1656.		
1588	Spanish Armada destroyed.	1586	<i>Thomas Hooker, first minister of Hartford, Conn. Died 1647.</i>		
—	Thomas Hobbes born. Died 1679.	1588	G. Calvert, Ld. Baltimore, b. D. 1632.		
1591	Dublin University erected.	1587	J. Winthrop, first gov. of Mass. born. Died 1649.		
1592	Villiers, duke of Buckingham, born. Assassinated 1628	1588	W. Bradford, 2d gov. of Plym. born. Died 1657.		
—	<i>Presbyter. Church estab. in Scotland.</i>	1594	E. Winslow, gov. of Plym. b. D. 1655.		
—	Fra. Quarles, poet, born. Died 1644.	1595	Pocahontas b. Died in Eng. 1613		
1594	Bank of England incorporated.	1596	<i>Rev. R. Mather, of Mass. b. D. 1679.</i>		
1598	Spencer, poet, died.	1597	<i>Rev. J. Davenport, of New Haven, b. Died 1669.</i>		
—	Tyrones rebel in Ireland.				
1599	Oliver Cromwell born. Died 1658.				
1600	Gowries conspi. in Scotland.				
—	Earl of Essex beheaded. Lord C. J. Hale born. Died 1676.				
				1568	John III. king of Sweden. Died 1592.
				1571	Turk. Navy def. by John. of Austria.
				—	<i>J. Kepler, Astron. of G. B. b. D. 1630</i>
				1571	Africa inv. by Don Sabastian, king of Portugal.
				1575	Ishmael II. Sultan of Pers. pois. 1579
				1579	Union of Utrecht. Dutch Republ. beg.
				1580	<i>Sir F. Drake circumnav. the globe.</i>
				1584	New Style introduced by the Pope.
				—	<i>Geo. Buchanan, of G. B. d. B. 1506</i>
				1588	<i>Hugo Grotius born. Died 1645.</i>
				1584	William, Pr. of Orange, murdered
				1586	<i>C. Polemberg, Dutch painter, born. Died 1660.</i>
				1597	William, Prince of Hesse Cassel, died
				1599	<i>A. Vandyke born. Died 1641.</i>
				1600	<i>N. R. Ursus, Dan. Mathem. died.</i>

PART SIXTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D.	ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN, PORTUGAL.
1604	Edward Pococke, D. D. born. Died 1691.	1599 Samuel Bochart, born. Died 1667.	1589 Catharine de Medicis, queen of France died, aged 70.
1605	Pope Paul V.	1602 L. A. Caracci, painter, died, ag. 45.	1590 Bat. of Ivry.
1606	Rev. J. Norton, of Boston born. D. 1663.	1607 E. Quellin, Antwerp, painter. b. Died 1673.	1592 P. Gassendi, French philos. b. Died 1653.
1608	Arminius propagated his opinions.	1609 Hannibal Caracci, painter, died, ag. 49.	1595 H. Montmorenci, Adm. of France, b. Beheaded 1632.
1615	A pretended Messiah rose up in the East Indies.	1612 Matthias, emperor.	---- Peace between France and Spain.
1616	John Owen, D. D. born. Died 1683.	1615 Salvator, painter, born. Died 1673.	---- Vincent Voiture born. D. 1648.
1617	Jerome Zavier, Jesuit died at Goa.	1616 V. Scamozzi, Archet. died, aged 64.	---- Phillip III. king of Spain.
1618	Synod of Dort in Holland.	---- Gryphus, Germ. poet. born. D. 1661.	1593 Edict of Nantes tolerating the Protestants.
----	Sharp, Abp. of St. Andrews b. Assassinated 1679.	1619 Ferdinand II. emperor.	1602 J. Card. Mazarine b. Died 1651.
1619	Vannini burnt for Atheism at Thou house.	1620 Battle of Prague.	1610 Paul Scarron born. Died 1669.
1621	Pope Gregory XV.	1622 Conrad Vorstius died.	---- Henry IV. murdered by Ravallac. -- Lewis III.
1623	Pope Urban VIII.	1626 Protestant league against the emp.	---- Phillip III. expelled the Moors from Spain.
1624	Rev. M. Poole born. Died 1679.	1629 Buxtorff, the Hebraist, died, aged 65.	1611 Marsh. Turenne b. Killed 1692.
1626	Protestant league against the emperor.	1631 Puttkendorf, Civil and Historian, born. Died 1694.	1618 Giles Menage born. Died 1692.
1630	Rise of the Brownists.	1634 Otho Venius, painter, died, aged 73.	1614 H. Montmorenci Const. of Fr. died.
----	Abp. Tillotson born. Died 1694.	1635 I. D. Cassini, Astronomer, born. D. 1712.	1620 Navarre united to France.
1631	Rev. John Cotton, minister of Boston. Died 1652, aged 67.	1637 Ferdinand III emperor	---- Moliere born. Died 1673.
1636	I. Echard, D. D. born. Died 1697.		1621 Phillip IV. king of Spain.
1637	P. Jurieu, Protest. Goliath, b. D. 1713.		1623 B. Paschal, French Divine, born. D. 1662.
1638	Scotch Solemn League and Covenant.		1630 Portuguese shook off the yoke of Sp. and John IV.
1638	Spinosa, Atheist, born. Died 1677.		---- P. Matthieu, French historian, born Lived 83 years.
1639	Increase Mather, D. D. of Mass. born Died 1723.		1635 P. Quinault, Fr. poet. b. Died 1638.
1641	Massac. of the Protestants in Ireland.		---- Mad. de Maintenon b. Died 1719.
----	I. Davenant, Bp. of Salisbury, died. Born 1576.		---- French Academy instituted.
1643	Burnet, Bp. of Salisbury, b. D. 1715.	1644 Otto Mencke born. Died 1707	1638 N. D. Boileau born Died 1711.
1644	Pope Innocent X.	1646 Wm. G. Leibnitz, born Died 1716.	1639 Racine born. Died 1699.
1645	Hiacomes, N. E. indian began to preach. Died 1690.	1648 Peace of Westphalia.	1640 Du. of Braganza recov. Portugal.
1648	H. Prideaux, dean of Norwich, born. Died 1724.	---- Phillip Verkeyen, M. D. born. Died 1710.	---- Claude Fleury born. Died 1723.
1650	W. King, Abp. of Dublin, b.	---- Sir Godfrey Kneller, born. D. 1723.	1642 Card. Richelieu died. Born 1585.
1651	Feuilon, Abp. of Cambray, b. D. 1715.		---- M. Cornelle, French painter, born. Died 1703.
----	Card. Abp. Noailles b. Died 1729.		1613 Lewis XIV. king of France. Ann of Austria. Reg.
1652	Rev. I. Mayhew, of Martha's Vineyard, born. Died 1639.	1653 Arcanselo Corelli, mus. born. Died 1713.	1648 Peace of Westphalia. Civil War of the Fronde.
1653	Card. Fleury born. Died 1743.		1649 P. Goudelin poet of Gascony b. Died aged 70.
1654	Henry Dunster, first Pres. Harvard College. Died 1659.	1656. Geo. Calixtus, died, aged 70.	---- Danl. Duncan, French physic. born Died 1755.
----	Wm. Sewall, Quaker, b. in Holland.	1658 Leopold I. emperor.	1651 And. Dacier born. Died 1722.
1655	Pope Alexander VII.	1660 G. E. Stahl, chymist, born. D. 1734.	---- Anne Dacier born. Died 1720.
1659	James Sirmond, Fr. Jesuit, b. D. 1651.		1656 Tournefort, Botanist, born. D. 1703.
1660	White Kennet, D. D. Bp. of Peterboro', born. Died 1723.		1657 B. le B. de Fontenelle born. Died 1757.
1660	Juxon, Abp. of Canterbury. D. 1663.		---- L. E. Dupin born. Died 1719.
1660	James Naylor, Quaker, d. B. 1616.		1659 Peace of the Pyrenees between France and Spain.
1660	N. L. Count Zenzendorf, found. of Moravians, died, aged 60.		1660 Don D. de S. Velasques painter, died, aged 66.
1660	Rabbi Manasseh Ben Israel, died.	1663 Fra. Eugene pr. of Savoy, born. D. 1736.	---- Manasseh B. Israel, Portug. Rabbi, d. aged 56.
1662	M. Henry born. Died 1714.	1666 G. Scottos. learned jesuit, died, ag. 53.	---- Vict. M. d'Etrees V. Adm. of France, born. Died 1737.
1662	Jere. Taylor, Bp. of Dromore. D. 1667.	1668 Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle.	1661 Cha. Rollin, Histor. born. D. 1741.
1663	Cotton Mather, of Mass. D. D. F. R. S. born. Died 1728.	---- Herman Boerhaave, M. D. b. Died 1738.	---- James Stella, paint. died. B. 1546.
1666	Levi Sabattei, pretended Messiah.	1670 J. G. D'Echard, Germ. Histor. b. D. 1750.	1663 Don Eman. Mattu, Span. poet, born. Died 1737.
1666	Gaspard Scottus, Jesuit, died, ag. 53.		
1667	Pope Clement IX.		

PART SIXTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D.	GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D.	AMERICA.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
1609	East India Company established. J. Ogilvie born. Died 1676.	1539	Roger Williams, of R. Island, born <i>ban Mass.</i> 1636. Died 1633.	1602	Decimal Arithmetic establ. at Bruges
1603	Union of England and Scotland. James I. of England.	1600	E. Hopkins, gov. of Con. b. D. 1657.	—	Sir J. Marsham, of G. B. b. D. 1685
1605	Gun powder plot. Nov. 5.	1605	J. Winthrop, gov. of Conn. born Died 1676.	1605	Mahomet Galadin, Mogul emp. died.
—	W. Davenant, poet, born. Died 1662.	1606	E. M. Wingfield, first Pres. of Virg.	—	J. Tamoski, Cham of Poland, died.
1608	George Monk, duke of Albemarle, b. Died 1670.	—	Rev. J. Norton, of Boston, b. D. 1663	1606	T. R. Rembrandt, Flem. painter, born. Died 1662.
1603	Tho. Fuller, Historian and Divine, b. Died, 1661.	1607	B. Gosnold died in Virginia.	1607	M. J. Ruyter, Dutch Adm. born. Died 1676.
—	W. Hyde, E. of Clarendon, b. D. 1673.	1609	Sir Tho. Dale, High Marsh. of Virg.	1608	Galileo discov. Jupiter's Satellites
—	J. Milton, born. Died 1674.	—	Gen. Percy, gov. of Virginia.	1609	N. Rapin, of France, died.
1611	James created the first Baronets.	1610	Hudson's Bay discovered.	1610	Phillip III, expel. the Moors fr. Spain
1612	Henry, Prince of Wales, died ag. 13.	1610 & 1611	Lord Delaware, gov. of Virg. D. 1612.	1611	Logarithms inventid by Napier.
1615	Richard Baxter, b. D. 1691.	1616	Virginia settled by Raleigh.	1613	Alex. Colvill, Scotch poet, born. Died 1676.
1619	Titus Oates, born. Died. 1705.	—	Sir Geo. Yeardley, Pres. of Virginia. D. 1625.	1619	Doct. Harvey discovered the circula. of the blood.
1620	England began a settlement at Madras.	1620	John Carver, first gov. of Plymouth	1620	Eng. settled at Madras.
1621	Geo. Fox, first Quaker, b. D. 1690.	—	Perez, White, first born white in N. England. D. 1704.	1621	J. A. Cooper, E. of Shaftesbury, b. Died 1713.
1625	Charles I. king of Great Britain.	1621	Sir F. Wyatt, gov. of Virginia.	—	Dutch settl. part of Batavia.
—	E. Waller, poet, born. Died. 1637.	—	W. Hubbard, Histor. of N. England, born. D. 1704.	1625	B. Herbelot of France, born. Died 1695.
—	First English settlement in Barbadoes.	1625	First settlement at Barbadoes.	—	Barbadoes settled by the English.
1630	Rob. Brown, found. of a sect D. ag. 30.	1626	Fra. West, gov. of Virginia.	1626	Peter Heim, Dutch Comm. det. the Span of Brazil.
1631	J. Addison, born. Died. 1701.	1629	Sir John Harvey gov. of Virginia.	1629	Christ. Huygens, Astron. born. Died 1690.
1632	John Locke, born. Died, 1704.—Sir C. Wren, born. Died, 1723.	1631	Urian Oakes, Pres. Harv. Col. born D. 1681.	1632	Gustavus Adolphus kill at Lutzei
1638	E. of Roscommon, poet, b. D. 1634.	1632	W. Stoughton, Lient. governor of Massachusetts. D. 1701.	—	Christina, queen of Sweden,
1635	Sir Fr. Vere, died. Earl of Strafford, beheaded.	1633	Leonard Carver first gov. of Maryl.	1632	N. Malbranche b. Died 1715.
1632	Scotch solemn League and Covenant.	1634	Tho. Prince, gov. of Plymouth, also from 1657 to 1673.	—	Turks took Bagdat.
1641	Massacre of Protestants in Ireland.	1635	John Haynes, gov. of Mass.	—	Richard Simon, French Critic, bo. Died 1712.
1642	Sir Isaac Newton, born. D. 1727.	—	John West, gov. of Virginia.	—	Spinosa, Atheist, b. Died 1677
—	Civil wars in England, began.	1636	Sir J. Harvey, gov. of Virginia.	1634	Revolu. in China, by the Tartars.
—	Lord C. J. Holt, born. D. 1709.	—	Ann Hutchinson, Religious Enthusiast, came to Mass. D. 1643.	1636	Tycho Brahe born. Died 1601.
1641	Thomas Stanley, Esq. born. D. 1673.	1638	John Harvard, found. of Har. Col. d.	1636	J. Flamstead, of G. B. b. Died 1712.
1645	Battle of Naseby.	—	J. Winthrop, b. Gov. of Connecticut, 1693. 1707, his death.	1632	N. Tate, of G. B. born. Died 1745.
1648	J. Wilmot, E. of Rochester, b. D. 1680	1639	Theop. Eaton, first gov. of N. Haven, till his death, 1657.	—	War between G. B. and Holland
—	Sir Godfrey Kneller, Lorn. D. 1723.	—	Col. B. Church of Mass. b. D. 1712	1653	Adm. Tromp killed.
1649	Charles I. behead. Commonw. began.	1639	J. Haynes, gov. of Connecticut	1654	Jamaica taken by Adm. Penn.
1650	Mary, of Montrose put to death.	—	Sir Wm. Berkley, gov. of Virginia.	—	Sir Thomas Bodley born.
—	Adm. Shovel, b. Shipwrecked, 1705.	—	First printing in N. America, by Sam. Green.	—	Christina, q. of Sweden, resigned to Charles X.
—	Cromwell defeated the Covenanters at Dunbar.	1640	W. Coddington, gov. of R. I. D. 1678	—	Wm. Sewall, quaker, born in Holland.
—	J. Radcliffe, M. D. born. D. 1711.	1641	R. Bellingham, gov. of Mass. D. 1672.	1657	Rob. Blake, Eng. Adm. died. ag. 53.
1651	Victory of Cromwell, at Worcester.	1642	Geo. Wyllys, gov. of Con. D. 1649.	1660	Peace of Oliva between Sweden, Denmark and Poland.
—	Tho. Otway, Dramatist, b. D. 1635.	1643	John Endicot, gov. of Mass. D. 1665.	1661	Second Dutch war with Eng. began.
1652	Lord Chanc. Somers, b. D. 1716.	1644	Wm. Brewster, Elder, of Plymouth, died, ag. 34.	—	John Burtofff, of Basil, died, ag. 65.
—	First war with Holland.	1646	Rev. Tho. Mayhew preach. to Indians, shipwrecked, aged 37.	1666	A. Victor, king of Sardinia. Abdicated 1730.
1651	Cromwell, Protector.	1647	Joseph Dudley, gov. of Mass. born. Died, 1720.	1667	Peace of Breda.
—	John Selden, died. Born 1564.	—	Peter Stuyvesant, gov. of New York.		
—	Adm. Penn. took Jamaica.	1648	Jeremiah Clark, Pres. of R. Island.		
1656	Adm. Sir J. Lenke, born. D. 1720.	—	Elihu Yale, benefac. of Yale College, born. D. 1721.		
—	Wm. Molyneux, Mathem. b. D. 1693	1650	Sir Wm. Phipps, gov. of Mass. born. D. 1695.		
1657	M. Tindal, L. L. D. b. D. 1733.	1650 & '72	Nicholas Easton, governor of Georgia. D. 1675.		
1658	Rich. Cromwell, Protector.	1651	Rich. Bennet, gov. of Virginia.		
1659	N. Brady, D. D. b. D. 1726.	1652	Sam. Sewall, C. J. of Mass. b. d. 1730		
1660	Charles II. k. of Great Britain, rest.				
—	Sir Hans Sloane, born. D. 1752.				
1662	Royal Society instituted.				
—	Sir H. Vane behead. B. 1612.				
1664	Second Dutch War began.				
—	M. Prior, poet, born. D. 1721.				
1665	Great plague in London.				
1666	Great Fire in London.				
1667	Dean Swift, born. D. 1745.				

PART SIXTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.
1663 John Tolland, deist, born. D 1722.		1663 Fr. Acad. of Inscriptions instituted.
1670 Pope Clement X.		1665 Charles II. king of Spain.
1671 Rev. L. Eclard D. D. b. Died 1730	1674 J. B. Meneke born. Died 1730.	1666 French Acad. of Sciences instituted.
1674 Isaac Watts, D. D. b. Died 1743.	1675 J. Sangredo, Doge of Venice.	1668 Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle.
1675 Saml. Clark, D. D. b. Died 1729.	1683 J. Sobieski raised the siege of Vienna	1669 J. B. Rousseau, poet, born. Died 1741.
1676 Pope Innocent XI.	1684 G. F. Handel born. Died 1759.	1672 Lewis XIV. conq. great part of Holland.
1678 Tho. Sherlock, D. D. b. D. 1761.	1686 League of Augsburg.	1677 Rev. James Saurin b. Died 1780.
1681 N. Lardner, D. D. born. Died 1768.	1688 Otho Guericke, Germ. philos. died, ag. 84.	1678 Adrian M. de Noailles born. Died 1766.
1685 Edict of Nantes revoked by the king of France.	— Gabriel de Fahrenheit, born. Died 1736.	1680 Fra. Du. de Rochefaucault d. Born 1613.
1686 B. Calamy, D. D. died.	1687 Melchior Caffa, sculpt. died, aged 56.	1683 P. Duval, French Geograph. d ag 65.
1688 Ralph Cudworth, D. D. died. Born 1617.	1689 M. Zimmerman, died, aged 64.	1684 P. Corneille, French poet. died. B. 1606.
1688 John Bunyan died, aged 60.	1691 J. M. Gesner born. Died 1761.	1685 Lewis XIV. revoked the Edict of Nantes.
1689 Pope Alexander VIII.	1692 Hanover made the ninth Electorate.	1686 League of Augsburg against France.
— Bp. Ward died. Born 1617.		1688 Emanuel Swedenborg b. Died 1772.
— Episcopacy abolished in Scotland.		1689 Cha. de Secondat Montesquieu born.
1691 Pope Innocent XII.		1692 Battle of La Hogue. May 19.
1692 John Flavel died.		1694 M. F. A. de Voltaire born. D. 1778.
1693 Bp. Secker born. Died 1763.	1695 Namur taken by William of England.	
— Tho. Herring Abp. of Canterb. 1747. Died 1757.	1696 Count Maurice Saxe b. Died 1750.	
— Abp. Sancroft died. Born 1616.	1697 Peace of Riswick. Sept. 11.	
1694 Rob. Fleming died. Born 1630.		1698 P. L. Moreau de Maupertius born. Died 1759.
1695 J. L. Mosheim Eccles. Hist. b. Died 1755.	1703 J. C. Sturmus died, aged 68.	1700 Phillip V. king of Spain.
1696 Eben. Gay, D. D. of Mass. born. Died 1787.	1704 Marlboro' and Eugene def. the Fr. at Blenheim.	1702 France and Spain at war with Eng.
1697 John Gill, D. D. b. Died 1771.	1705 Joseph I. emperor	— French fleet destr. by the Eng. and Dutch at Vigo.
1698 Bp. Warburton b. Died 1779.		1703 English took Gibraltar. July 24.
— Lodovick Muggleton, fanatic, died, aged 90.		— Louis Du. of Orleans b. Died 1752.
1699 Stillingfleet, Bp. of Worcester, died. Born 1635.		1704 French def. at Blenheim.
1700 Pope Clement XI.		— Louis Bourdaloue, Jesuit, died, ag. 72.
1702 P. Doddridge D. D. born. Died 1751.		1706 French def. by Marlboro' at Ramilies.
1703 John Wesley born. Died 1791.		— G. E. March de Chatelet born. Died 1749.
— Bp. Tho. Newton born. Died 1732.		1707 Fr. and Sp. def. the allies at Almanza.
		— G. L. de Clere Buffon, b. Died 1738.
		1708 Marlboro' and Eugene def. the Fr. at Oudenarde.
		1709 Nicholas Fontaine died, aged 84.

PART SIXTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D.	GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D.	AMERICA.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
1667	J. Pomfret, b. D. 1703. Peace of Breda.	1656	J. Webster, gov. of Con. D. 1665. — S. Matthews, gov. of Virginia.	1667	<i>W. Huiston, of a. L. born. D. 1752.</i>
1668	Dan. De Foe, born. D. 1731. — Peace of Aix-la Chapelle.	1657	& '58 Tho. Welles, gov. of Connecticut. D. 1660.	1668	Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle.
1672	Adm. Sir J. Jordan's vict. over the Dutch. — Addison and Congreve, b. D. 1729.	1657	Phillip, Sachem of Pockmocket. Killed, 1676.	1669	<i>John Tollund, Deist, born. D. 1720.</i> — Turks took Candia.
1674	Elizabeth Rowe, poet, born. D. 1757.	1658	Josias Fendal, gov. and C. J. of Maryland, Ban. 1680.	1670	<i>Wm Penn, Eng. Adm. died, ag. 49.</i>
1678	Habeas Corpus act passed.	—	Fra. Newman, gov. of N. Haven, till his death, 1661.	1672	Great part of Holland conq. by Louis XIV.
1678	Daniel Neal, Histor. b. Died 1743.	1659	Tho. Hollis, benefact. of Har. Col. b. D. 1731.	—	Dutch def. by the Eng. Adm. Jordan.
1679	Long Parliament of Cha. II. dissolv. — Thomas Parnel, poet, b. Died 1717.	1660	Phil. Calvert, gov. of Maryland. — W. Bradford, first printer in Pennsylvania, born. D. 1752.	—	The De Wits put to death in Holland.
1680	Samuel Butler, poet, died.	—	Hugh Peters executed for Treason in England.	1673	<i>N. Kowce, Eng. poet, b. Died 1718.</i>
1681	E. Young, L. L. D. poet, b. D. 1765.	—	Wm. Brenton, gov. of R. I. D. 1671.	1674	John Sobieski, king of Poland.
1683	Sir E. Saunders, C. J. of England, d. — Russel and Sydney executed. — Sir Harbottle Grimstone, died, ag. 99.	1661	Wm. Leet, gov. of Con. D. 1683.	1678	Peace of Nimeguen, July 31.
1684	Tho. Sydenham, M. D. d. Born 1624.	1662	Cha. Calvert, gov. of Maryl.	1681	Peter the Great, Czar of Muscovy.
1685	James II. king of Great Britain. — Duke of Monmouth beheaded. — Brooke Taylor, L. L. D. b. D. 1741.	1663	Charter of Carolina. Colony soon settled.	—	<i>Prokopwitch, Rus. Hist. b. D. 1736.</i>
1686	Newtonian Philosophy published.	1664	Penn. found. of Penns. b. D. 1718.	1682	Iwan V. sov. of Russia. Died 1676.
1688	Revolution. James II. abdicated. — John Gay, poet, born. Died 1732.	1664	'67 R. Nichols, gov. of New York.	1683	Turkish siege of Vienna, raised by Sobieski.
—	Alex. Pope, poet, born. Died 1744.	1665	P. Carteret, gov. of N. Jersey. D. 1682.	1686	Newtonian Philosophy publ. in Eng.
—	<i>Ralph Cudworth, D. D. d. B. 1617.</i>	1666	Sir W. Berkley, gov. of Virginia. — Gordon Saltanstell, gov. of Con. born. Died, 1724.		
—	Duke of Buckingham died. Born 1627.	1667	Wm. Sayle, first gov. of Carolina. Died, 1671.		
1689	William and Mary, k. & q. of G. B. — Judge Jeffreys died in the Tower. — <i>Episcopacy abolished in Scotland.</i> — Richardson, novellist, b. Died 1761.	—	Pennsylvania, N. York, and N. Jersey, conform. to Eng. at the pea. of Breda.	1691	Adm. Corn. Tromp died, aged 63.
1690	Battle of the Boyne, July 1. — Lady M. W. Montague b. Died 1762.	1669	<i>W. Wadsworth, b. 1725, Pres. Har. Col. D. 1737.</i> — N. Morton, of Plym. wrote the N. Eng. memorial.		
1692	Massac. of Glencoe in Scotland, Jan. 31, O. S. — William defeated at Steedkirk.	1671	<i>Rev. Saml. Mather, of Mass. died. Born, 1626.</i>		
1693	<i>Abp. Sancroft died. Born 1616.</i> — Quin, Comedian, born. Died 1766. — Sir Charles Scarborough, M. D. died.	1671, '71 & '84	Jos. West, gov. of S. C. — <i>Rev. Cha. Chauncy, Pres. Har. Col. d.</i>		
1694	<i>Robert Fleming died. Born 1630.</i>	1673	J. Leverett, gov. of Mass. till his death, 1678.		
1695	William took Namur. June 25.	—	<i>Rev. Experience Mayhew, preacher to the Indians, born.</i>	1677	Peace of Niswick, September 11
1696	Tompion, Watch maker, died. — Allan Ramsay born. Died 1763.	—	John Mason died. Subdued the Pequots 1627.	1699	Peace of Carlovitz, January 26.
1697	Peace of Ristwick. September 11. — Hogarth, painter, born. Died 1761.	—	Josiah Winslow, gov. of Plym. D. 1680.	1700	Charles XII. king of Sweden.
1698	R. Savage, poet, born. Died 1743.	1676, '86, and '96	Walter Clark, gov. of R. I. — Sam. Gorton, a Mass. fanatic, died.		
1700	J. Dyer, poet, born. Died 1782. — J. Thompson, poet, born. Died 1748. — Sir Wm. Temple died. Born 1629.	—	Sir H. Jeffries, gov. of Virg. D. 1678. — Bacon's insurrection in Virginia.		
1701	James II. died at St. Germans. — Wm. Guthrie born. Died 1769.	1679	John Cutts, Pres. N. Hamp. till his death, 1681. — S. Bradstreet, gov. of Mass. D. 1697.	1704	Peter the Great, found. Petersburg
1702	Anne, q. of G. B. War ag. Fr. and Sp. — French fleet destroyed at Vigo.	—	Wm. Goffe, one of the Regicides, d. — Lord Culpepper, gov. of Virginia. — Roger Sherman, gov. of Con. b. d. 1767.		
1703	Adm. Rook took Gibraltar. July 21.	1681	Jon. Belcher, gov. of Mass. N. Ham. and N. Jersey. Died 1757.		
1704	Sir Roger L'Estrange d. Born 1616. — Fr. def. at Blenheim, by Marlboro' and Eugene. — Thomas Brown, of facetious mem. d. England took Barcelona.	—	Thomas Mayhew, gov. of Martha's Vineyard, died. — Edm. Quincy, of Mass. b. Died 1732.		
1705	Marlborough def. the Fr. at Ramilies	1682	Edw. Cranfield, gov. of N. Hampshire. Soon recalled. — and '85 Jos. Morton, gov. of S. C.	1707	<i>C. Von Linnæus b. Died 1778.</i> — Ameng Zeb. Great Mogul, d. aged 86.
1706	Union between England and Scotland	1683	Thomas Duncan, gov. of N. York.	—	<i>Leonard Euler b. at Basil. D. 1783.</i>
1707	Geo. Farquhar died. Born 1678. — H. Fielding born. Died 1754.	1684	Thomas Lloyd, Dep. gov. of Penns. Died 1691, aged 54.	1708	Minorca taken by Gen. Stanhope.
1708	Marlboro' and Eugene defeated the French at Oudenarde. — W. Pitt, Earl of Chatham, b. D. 1778. — Gen. Stanhope took Minorca.			1709	Charles XII. defeated by Czar Peter at Pultowa,
1709	W. Walsh, Eng. poet, died. B. 1662.				

PART SIXTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D.	ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D.	GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D.	FRANCE, SPAIN, PORTUGAL.
1704	Soame Jennyns born. Died 1787.			1709	Marlboro' and Eugene def. the Fr. at Malplaquet.
1705	Wm. Robertson, D. D. b. D. 1783.			1713	Dionysius Diderot b. Died 1784.
1706	Rev. M. Byles of Boston, b. Died 1783.	1705	Marlboro' and Eugene def. the French at Oudenarde.	1715	Lewis XV. king of France.
1710	J. Sargent, Amer. Miss. to Indians, b. Died 1749.	1709	Marlboro' and Eugene def. the French at Malplaquet.		
1711	Tucker, Dean of Gloucester, b. Died 1799.	1711	Charles VI. emperor	1716	J. J. Bartolenni born. Died 1795.
1714	Geo. Whitfield born. Died 1770.			1718	W. F. Raynal, Hist. b. Died 1786.
1717	S. Treat, first minist. at E. Haddam, Mass. died.			1719	J. F. Marmontel born. Died 1798
1717	Rev. W. Brattle, of Mass. died, ag. 55.				
1718	D. Brainard, Ind. miss. born. Died 1747.				
1720	Judah Moores, first tea. of Heb. Har. Col. Died 1764.				
1721	Saml. Hopkins, D. D. of R. I. b. Died 1803.				
——	Pope Innocent XIII.				
1722	J. Witherspoon, D. D. &c. President Princt. Col. b. Died 1794.	1723	Tobias Mayer, Astron. b. Died 1762.	1726	C. F. Z. Millot born. Died 1785.
1723	Rob. Sandeman, found. of a sect, born. Died 1771.	1724	<i>F. T. Klopstock</i> born. Died 1803.	1727	Spain besieged Gibraltar.
1724	Henry Sacheverill, D. D. died.			1728	Chevalier D'Eon born. Died 1810.
1724	Pope Benedict XIII.				
1727	E. Styles, D. D. Pres. Yale Col. born. Died 1795.				
1728	Tho. Percy, Bp. of Dromore, b. Died 1811.				
——	Saml. Seabury first U. S. A. Bp. born. Died 1796.			1730	Fra. de Troy, painter, died, aged 85.
1730	Pope Clement XII.				
1731	M. Wilson, D. D. of Penns. b. Died 1790.	1731	Treaty between Germany, G. Britain. and Spain.	1731	Treat. betw. Great Britain, Spain and Germany.
1733	Joseph Priestley, L. L. D. born. Died 1804.				
——	John Ogilvie, Scot. divine, born. D. 1814.	1738	C. M. Wieland. Germ. poet, born. D. 1813.		
		——	Joseph Haydn, music. b. D. 1809		
1733	Jesuits expelled from Paraguay.				
				1735	Fr. def. the Imperialists in Italy.
				——	Abbe Vertot died, aged 80.
				1736	Peace between Spain and Austria.
		1735	Imperialists def. by the French in Italy.		
		——	A. M. G. Sacchini, music. born. D. 1786.	1737	J. H. B. St. Pierre born. Died 1814
1737	Bp. Watson born. Died 1816.	1737	War declared against the Turks.	1738	Guillotine, French. phys. born.
——	S. Stillman, D. D. of Mass. born. D. 1807.	1738	Sir W. Herschel b. Died 1822.		
——	J. Potter, Abp. of Canterb. b. 1671. D. 1747.	1739	Peace with the Turks.	1741	La Perouse, navigator, b. Lost 1791.
1739	A. Jarvis, D. D. b. Bp. of Con. 1797. Died 1818.	1740	Frederick III. (the Great) king of Prussia.	1742	<i>Bp. J. P. Massillon</i> died, aged 79.
1740	Pope Benedict XIV.	1741	Prussia master of Silesia.	1743	A. L. Lavoisier b. Guillotined 1794.
		1742	Peace betw. Austria and Prussia.	——	Condorcet born. Died 1794.
				——	French def. by the Allies at Dettingen.
				1744	War between France and G. Britain.
				——	J. P. Marat b. assassin. 1793.

PART SIXTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D.	GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D.	AMERICA.	A. D. MISCELLANEOUS.
		1684	Earl of Effingham, gov. of Virginia, Died 1700.	
		1685	Maj. Gen. D. Gookin, of Mass. died, aged 75	
		1686	Sir Edm. Andros, gov. of N. Eng. Died 1714.	
		1688	W. Burnet, gov. of N. York, N. Jersey, Mass. and N. Hamp. b. D. 1729.	
		—	John Dixwell, one of the Regicides, died, aged 30.	
		1690	Seth Sothel, gov. of N. Carolina, and also in 1694.	
		1690—'92	Sir F. Nicholson, gov. of Virg.	
		1691 and 1709	R. Ingoldsby, gov. of N. Y.	
		1692—'93	B. Fletcher, gov. of New York.	
		—	Phillip Ludwell, gov. of the Carolinas.	
		—	<i>Rev. Geo. Burroughs executed for witchcraft.</i>	
		1693	Thomas Smith, gov. of S. Carolina.	
		1694—'99	Sir Fra. Nicholson, gov. of Maryl.	
		—	Joseph Blake, gov. of S. Carolina.	
		1699	Tho. Danforth d. Pres. of Maine 1679.	
		1701	John Nanfan, gov. of New York, till his death, 1707.	
		—	<i>A. Pierson, first Pres. Yale College.</i>	
		—	<i>S. Willard, Pres. Harvard College.</i>	
		—	Andrew Hamilton, gov. of Pennsylv. Died 1702.	
		1702	Fra. sent Colonies to the Mississippi.	
		—	Lord Cornbury, gov. of New York.	
		—	Thom Penn, of Pennsylv. b. D. 1775.	
		—	Stephen Sewall, C. J. of Mass. born. Died 1760.	
		1703	Marq de Vaudeuil, gov. of Canada.	
		1704	W. Hubbard, hist. of N. E. d. B. 1621.	
		1705	Edward North, gov. of Virg. D. 1706.	
		1706	B. Franklin, L. L. D. b. D. 1790.	
		1707	S. Hopkins, L. L. D. gov. of Rhode Island, born. Died 1735.	
		1708—'21	J. Leverett, F. R. S. President of Harvard College.	
		—	and 1698 Rob. Treat, gov. of Con.	
		—	Thom. Lovelace, Bar. of Harley, gov. of New York. Died 1709.	
		1709	Edward Tynte, gov. of S. Carolina.	
		—	Edm. Trowbridge, Judge S. Court of Mass born. Died 1793.	
		1710	A. Spotswood, gov. of Virg. D. 1740	
		—	B. Pratt, C. J. of New York, born. Died 1763.	
		—	<i>E. Wheelock, D. D. first Pres. of Dartmouth Coll. b. Died 1779.</i>	
		—	Jona. Trumbull, gov. of Con. born. Died 1785.	
		1711	Maj. Gen. Wooster born. Died 1777.	
		1712	Edw. Hyde, gov. of N. Caro. D. 1712.	
		—	Tho. Pollock, gov. of N. C. D. 1722.	
		1713	Sir F. Nicholson, gov. of Nova Scotia.	
		1714	Sir William Johnson, Maj. Gen. of New York, born. Died 1779.	1713 Peace of Utrecht.
		1715	Geo. Vaughan, Lt. Gov. of N. H.	1714 <i>W. Shenstone, Eng. poet, b. D. 1765.</i>
		1716	Sam'l. Shute, gov. of Mass. D. 1742.	1716 Prince Eugene defeated the Turks at Peterwaradin.
		1717	Bar. de Kalb, Revolu. Gen. b. D. 1778.	— <i>Thomas Gray, Eng. poet, b. D. 1771</i>
		—	Sir W. Keith, gov. of Penns. D. 1749.	
		1717—'19 & '31—'39	R. Johnson, gov. S. C.	
		1718	Maj. Gen. Putnam, b. D. 1790.	
		1719 & 1700,	James Moore, gov. of N. Y.	1718 Charles XII. killed at the seige of Frederick's Hall.

PART SIXTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN, PORTUGAL.
1742 H.M. Muhlenberg found 1st Luther. Church, in Penns.	1742 Blucher, Prus. Gen. b. Died 1819. --- Charles VII. (of Bavaria) emp.	
--- I Hoadley, D. D. Abp. of Armagh.		
	1743 War in Germ. betw. G. B. Hungary, Fr. and Austria.	
1743 W. Paley, D. D. b. Died 1805.	--- E. A. W. Von Zimmerman, b. Died 1815.	
	1744 Prussia took Prague.	
1744 Theodoricus Romeyn, D. D. of N. Y. born. Died 1804.	1745 Quadruple alli. G. B. Austria, Holl. & Poland.	
--- J. Belknap, D. D. Histor. b. Died 1793.	--- Bat. of Fontenoy. Allies def. --- J. J. Griesback b. Died 1812.	1745 Quadruple alli. Great Britain, Austria, Holland and Poland. --- Allies def. at Fontenoy.

PART SIXTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D.	GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D.	AMERICA.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
1709	Sam'l. Johnson, L. L. D. b. D. 1734.	1719	Peter Schuyler, Pres. of New York.		
—	James Harris, Esq. born. Died 1733.	1720	Cha. Calvert, gov. of Maryl. D. 1734		
—	Marlboro' and Eugene defeated the French at Malplaquet.	1720	Sir F. Nicholson, gov. of Con. d. 1723		
1710	Thomas Betterton died, aged 75.	1723	G. Burlington, gov. of North Carolina. Killed, about 1734.		
—	Tho. Simpson, Mathemat. b. D. 1761.	1724	Sebastian Rastles, Jesuit, killed in an Indian skirmish.		
1714	George I. (Elect. of Hanover) king of Great Britain.	1725	Tho. Cushing, L. L. D. and gov. of Mass. born. D. 1783.	1725	Catherine, empress of Muscovy.
1715	H. Ditton, Mathem. d. Born 1675.	—	James Otis, of Mass. b. D. 1733.		
—	Rebellion in Scotland. Battle of Sheriff Muir.	—	Oliver Wolcot, gov. of Con. b. D. 1797		
1719	Sir S. Garth, Phys. and Poet, died.	—	Sir R. Everhard, gov. of N. C.		
1720	David Fordyce born. Died 1751	1726	Patrick Gordon, gov. Penns. d. 1730.	1726	Great earthquake at Palermo.
—	W. Collins, poet, born. Died 1756.	1727	Jos. Jenks, gov. of R. I. D. 1740, ag. 84	1727	A. V. Werff, Dutch painter, died.
1722	Thomas Duryfe, poet, died.	—	Llisha Williams, Pres. Yale College. D. 1739.	—	Treaty of Copenhagen with G. Brit.
1723	Sir Joshua Reynolds b. Died 1792.	—	Gen. Wolfe, born. D. 1759.		
1727	George II. king of Great Britain.	—	Jed. Foster, Judge S. C. of Mass. b. D. 1779.		
—	Copenhagen Treaty	—	James Bowdoin born. Gov. of Mass. '35 and '36. D. 1790.		
—	John Wilkes born. Died 1797.	—	Sir W. Gooch, gov. of Virginia.	1723	J. G. Zimmermann, born. Died 1790.
1723	Treaty with Holland.	1723	— 31 J. Montgomery, gov. of N. York	—	Treaty between Holland and G. Brit.
—	Treaty with France and Spain.	—	B. L. Calvert, gov. of Maryl. D. 1732	—	— of Soissons. Treaty between France, Spain and Great Britain.
1729	Sir Richard Steele died.	1729	Tho. Pemberton, Histor. b. D. 1307.	1729	E. Volkoff, the Russian Garrick, b. Died 1763.
—	Oliver Goldsmith, M. D. b. D. 1774.	—	Prop. of N. C. surrendered their prov. — B. Lynde, C. J. of Mass. D. 1745.	1730	Christian VI. king of Denmark.
1730	Elijah Fenton, poet, died.	1730	Tho. Godfrey of Penns. inv. Hadley's Quadrant. D. 1749.	—	Gen. A. Suwaroff b. Died 1300.
—	Edm. Burke born. Died 1797	1731	'42 & '47 Saml. Ogle, gov. of Maryland. D. 1751.	—	Persians under Kouli Khan defeated the Turks.
1731	Wm Cowper, poet, b. Died 1300.	1732	W. Wanton, gov. of R. I. D. 1737.		
—	Treaty with Germ. Fr. and Spain.	—	GEO. WASHINGTON, born. D. 1739.		
—	Churchill, poet, born. Died 1764.	—	Fra. Marion, Amer. officer, b. D. 1793.		
1733	Lord Kenyon, C. J. of England, born. Died 1302.	—	W. Cosby, gov. of N. York, till his death, in 1736.	1733	Jesuits expelled from Paraguay
—	George Colman born. Died 1794.	1733	Capt. John Manley, born. D. 1793.	—	Frederick III. king of Poland.
1734	Commercial treaty with Russia.	—	Jesuits expelled fr. Paraguay.	1734	Comm. trea. betw. Russia and G. B.
—	W. J. Meikle, Scot. poet, b. D. 1739.	1734	G. Johnson, gov. of N. Carolina, till his death, 1752.		
1735	James Beattie, Scot. poet, b. D. 1303.	—	'47 John Wanton, gov. of R. I.		
—	I. Arbuthnot, M. D. died.	1736	James Logan, gov. of Pennsylvania.	1736	Kouli Khan (Nadir Shah) k. of Pers.
1736	George Sale, Orientalist, died.	—	Geo. Clark, gov. of N. Y. b. D. 1763.		
1737	E. Gibbon, Hist. born. Died 1794.	1737	Edw. Holyoke, Pres. Harv. Col. till his death, 1769.	1737	War declared against the Turks.
		—	Map. Gen. Montgomery, b. Fell 1775 aged 59.		
		—	John Hancock, gov. of Mass. born. D. 1793.		
1738	Jno. Wolcot, author of Peter Pluadar, born. Died 1319.	1733	B. West, paint. b. D. 1320.	1733	Russians invaded the Crimea
—	James Macpherson b. Died 1796.	—	J. Winthrop, L. L. D., F. R. S. Prof. at Har. Col. D. 1779, aged 65.		
1739	Treaty with Denmark.	—	R. Yates, C. J. of N. Y. b. D. 1301.	1739	Nadir Shah conq. most of the Mogul empire.
—	N. Saunderson, Mathem. d. B. 1632.	—	'47 Sir. G. Thomas, gov. of Pennsylvania. D. 1775.	—	Treaty between Denmark and G. B.
		—	Lewis Morris, gov. of N. Y. D. 1746.	—	Peace between Russia and Germany.
		—	Wm. Ball, first white born in S. Carolina. D. 1791.	—	Peace between Russia and the Turks
		—	Fra. Hopkinson, b. D. 1791.		
1740	Dundas, Visc. Melville b. Died 1311.	1740	Jona. Surgis, gov. of Con. b. D. 1319.	1740	War between Poland and Hungary.
1742	Isabella Graham born. Died 1314.	—	Richard Ward, gov. of R. Island.		
—	Defens. alli. with Prussia.	—	S. Holden, benefactor of N. England Colonies, died.	1741	War between Kussia and Sweden.
1743	— — with Russia.	—	Maj. Gen. Warren, born. D. 1775.	1743	Defensive alli. betw. Russia and G. B.
—	Sir Joseph Banks born. Died 1320.	1744	W. Shirley, gov. of Mass. D. 1771	1743	War in Germ. betw. Hungary, Fr. & G.
—	W. Melmoth died. Born 1666.	—	Bening Wentworth, gov. of N. H.	1744	Jonson circumnav. the globe.
1744	War with France.	1742	Jona. Law, gov. of Conn. B. 1674. D. 1750.	1745	Alliance between G. Britain, Holland, Austria and Poland.
—	Anson circumnavigated the globe.				
1745	Quadrup. alli. Austria, Holland, G. Britain and Poland.				

PART SIXTH.....CONCLUDED.

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL
1746 Tho. Scott, D. D. b. Died 1821. — J. Livingston, D. D. Profess. Theol. N. Y. born. Died 1825.	1746 Brussels and Antwerp taken by Count Saxe. — J. P. Pivati, publ. a Dict. of Arts and Sciences.	1746 Ferdinand VI. king of Spain. — Count Saxe took Brussels & Antwerp
1747 Tho. Coke, L. L. D. Methodist, born. Died 1814	1748 Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle.	1748 Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle.
1748 Isaac Watts, D. D. died. Born 1674. — Benj. Moore, Bp. of N. Y. born. D. 1816.	1749 Tiberias Cavalla b. Died in London 1809	1750 Joseph, k. of Portugal. Died 1777. — Madam de Stahl died.
1750 S. S. Smith, D. D. L. L. D. of Penns. born. Died 1-19. — Conyers Middleton, D. D. died. B. 1683.		1751 Pea. between Spain and Portugal 1752 J. F. Troy, painter, died, aged 76
1751 Rev. J. Parkhurst born. D. 1797. 1752 Rev. Tho. Stackhouse died. — David Tappan, D. D. of Mass. born. Died 1808.		1755 Lisbon destroyed by an earthquake — A. F. Fourerroy, Chem. b. D. 1809. 1756 War betw. France and Great Britain — J. J. Cassini, Astronom. d. aged 84. 1757 C. F. de Volney b. Died 1802 1759 Fr. def. by the allies at Minden. — Charles III king of Spain. — Jesuits expelled from Portugal. 1760 Louis Sylvester, Fr. Painter, died, aged 69.
1754 Geo. Gregory, D. D. born. D. 1803. — J. Elliot, D. D. of Boston, Mass. b. Died 1813.	1757 Siberia conq. by the k. of Prussia.	1760 Louis Sylvester, Fr. Painter, died, aged 69.
1757 Augustin Calmet, died, aged 85. 1758 Rev. Thos. Prince, of Boston, Mass. died. — Jona. Edwards, Pres. of N. J. Col. d. — Pope Clement XIII. — G. J. Zollkoffer died, aged 23.	1761 A. Von Kotzebue b. Assassin. 1819.	1761 Gen. Pichegru b. Assassin. 1804. 1762 Jesuits expel. from France. — Peace of Fontenbleau. 1763 Peace of Paris
1759 Jesuits expell. from Portugal. — Sampson Occum, Amer. Ind. Convert ordained. Died 1792. — Saml. Davis, Pres. N. J. Col. Died 1761.	1765 Joseph II. emperor. 1767 Jesuits expel. from Spain, Genoa and Venice. — Murat b. K. of Naples 1808. Shot 1815.	1766 A. L. G. Necker, Baroness de Stahl, born. Died 1817.
1763 Miles Cooper, D. D. Pres. of Kings Col. Died 1785. — Jesuits banished from France.	1768 Jesuits expel. fr. Naples, Malta and Parma.	1767 Jesuits expel. from Spain, Genoa & Venice
1765 Timo. Cutler, D. D. Pres. of Yale Col. died.		
1766 S. Finley, D. D. Pres. N. J. Col. died. Born 1715. — Jesuits expel. from Bohemia & Denmark. — Rev. John Leland died.		1769 The French took Corsica. — Gen. B. C. Joubert, born. D. 1798
1767 Jesuits expell. from Spain, Genoa and Venice. — Tho. Clapp died. Pres. Yale Col. 1739.		1771 Balthazar Gilbert died, aged 60
1768 Jesuits expell. from Naples, Malta & Parma. — C. Littleton, L. L. D. Bp. of Carlisle, died. — Jona. Maxy, D. D. Pres. Col. Col. born. Died 1820.		
1769 Pope Clement XIV.		
1770—73 Saml. Locke, Pres. Harv. Col.		
1772 R. Finley, D. D. Pres. Univers. of Athens, born. Died, aged 46.		
1773 Jesuits suppressed by the Pope. — S. Fothergill, an eminent quaker, died		
1774 S. Langdon, D. D. Pres. Harv. Col. Died 1797.		1774 Louis XVI king of France

PART SIXTH.....CONCLUDED.

A. D. GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D. AMERICA.	A. D. MISCELLANEOUS
1745 Lonsburg and Cape Breton taken.	1743 W. Green, gov. of Rhode Island. Died 1758.	
— Sir M. Foster raised to the King's Bench. Died 1765.	— Geo. Clinton, governor of New York.	
— Scotch Rebellion.	— John Page, born. Gov. of Virginia, 1802. D. 1808	
— Henry Clark, L. L. D. b. Died 1818.	— Josiah Quincy jr. of Mass. born. Died 1775	
1746 Sir Robert Walpole died. B. 1674.	1744 Caleb Strong, L. L. D. born. Gov. of Massachusetts, 1800-07, and '12-'16. Died 1820.	
— Victory of Culloden.	— Elbridge Gerry, born. Gov. of Mass. 1819 D 1814.	
— Lords Belarmino and Kilmarnock beheaded.	— James Glenn, gov. of South Carolina.	
1747 Thomas Chubb died, aged 68.	1744 Topping Reeve, L. L. D., C. J. of Con. born.	
1748 Sir W. Jones, Judge of Calcutta, born. Died 1794.	1745 Lonsburg and Cape Breton taken from the French & '47 Gideon Wanton, gov. of Rhode Island.	
— Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle.	— O. Ellsworth, L. L. D., C. J. U. S. A. b. D 1807.	
— Charles Dibden born. Died 1814.	— J. Treadwell, gov. of Con. born. D. 1823.	1745 Treaty of Dresden.
— Adm. Collingwood born. Died 1810.	1746 Dreadful earthquake at Lima, in Peru.	1746 Frederick V. k. of Denmark.
1749 Charles James Fox born. Died 1806.	— Wm Davidson, Revolu. Brig. Gen. born.	1747 Kouli Khan, murd. Revolu. in Peru
1751 Richard Sheridan born. Died 1816.	— J. Bradstreet, Lt. gov. of St. Johns. D. 1774.	1748 J. J. Barlemaqui, died, ag. 54
1752 New Style introduced.	— Increase Sumner, gov. of Mass. born. D 1799.	— Pea. of Aix-la-Chapelle.
— W. Chesselden, Surgeon of Chelsea Hospital, died, aged 64.	— Jona. Dickenson, first Pres. N. Jersey Colony.	
— Thomas Chatterton, poet, b. D. 1770		
1753 British Museum established in Montague House.	1747 John Paul Jones, born. Died in Paris, 1792.	
1754 Rich. Mead, M. D. died. Born 1673.	1748 Ezra Lee, Revolu. officer, born. Died 1821.	
— Henry Fielding died. Born 1707.	— James Hamilton, gov. of Penns. D 1783, ag. 78.	
1756 War with France.	— Saml Osgood, P. M. G. of U. S. A. b. D 1812.	
1757 Adm. Vernon died, aged 73.	1749 David Ramsay, M. D. Historian, born. Died 1815.	
— Colley Cibber, died. B. 1671.	— Sir William Keith, died. Gov. of Penns. 1717	
1758 Ossian's poems published.	1750 Maj. Gen. H. Knox, born. Died 1806.	
1759 Robert Burns, born. Died 1796.	1751 Rev. S. Blair, found. of an Acad. in Penns. died.	
1760 George III. king of Great Britain.	1752 Rob. Dunwiddie, gov. of Virg. D. 1770.	1750 Stockholm Acad. of Arts & Sciences
1761 Admiral Boscawen, died.	— Jemima Wilkinson, fanatic, born. Died 1813.	1751 Adolphus of Holstem, k. of Sweden.
1762 Peace of Fontainebleau.	1753 Arthur Dobbs, gov. of N. C. Died 1765, aged 82.	1752 New Style, introduced into G. Britain.
— Spencer Percival, b. Murdered 1812	— D. Humphreys, L. L. D., U. S. A. minister to Spain, born. Died 1818.	
— Sir Home Popham, b. Died 1820.		
1763 P. King, Chancellor, died. B. 1669	1754—72 S. Johnson, D. D. first Pres. King's College.	
— Peace of Paris	— '66 Thomas Fitch, gov. of Conn. D 1774, ag. 75.	1754 Great eruption of Ætna.
— William Smellie, M. D. died.	— William Jones, governor of R. Island, b. D 1822.	— Earthquake at Constantinople.
1764 Biron's South Sea Discoveries.	— '57 John Reynolds, gov. of Georgia.	
1764 Phillip Ld. Hardwick, died. B. 1690	1755 R. Bourne, LL. D. born. Died 1808	1755 Lisbon destroyed.
1766 Claudius Buchanan, born. D. 1815.	— Col. John Lawrence, of Amer. Army, b. D 1782.	
— John Taylor, Critic, died. B. 1703.	— Sir Cha. Hardy, gov. of N. York. Died 1779.	
1767 Wallis and Carteret's S. Sea Discov.	1756—59 William Denme, gov. of Penns.	
— Sir J. Macpherson, Gov. General of India, born. Died 1821.	1757 Henry Ellis, gov. of Georgia.	
1768 Lawrence Sterne, died. B. 1713.	— Aaron Burr, Pres. Princeton College, D. B 1714.	
— Bonnet Thornton, died. B. 1724.	1758 Fra. Bernard, gov. of N. J. Gov. of Mass. 1760.	
— Royal Acad. of Arts establ. in London	— Thomas Bacon, gov. of N. Jersey.	
1769 Cook's first South Sea Discoveries.	1759 Gen. Wolfe, took Quebec.	
— William Falconer, died. B. 1672.	1760 Montreal and Quebec taken.	
1770 Bampfylde Moore Carew, died, ag. 77.	1761 Rob. Morkton, gov. of South Carolina	1759 Allies def. the French at Minden
	— W. V. Murray, U. S. A. minister to Batavia, born. Died 1808.	
	— S. Dexter, LL. D. of Mass. born. Died 1816.	
	1762 Rob. Morkton, gov. of New York. Died 1782.	
	1762, '65 and '66, Samud Ward, gov. of R. Island	
	— R. Franklin, last Royal governor of New Jersey.	1762 Peter III. emp. of Russia.
	1763 G. Johnston, gov. of West Florida. Died 1787.	
	1764 Sir James Wright, gov. of Virginia.	
	1765 Robert Fulton, born. Died 1815	
	— 88 Sir H. Moore, governor of New York.	
	1766—78 W. Campbell, last Royal gov. of S. Carolina.	
	— W. Putkin, gov. of Connecticut. Died 1784.	
	1767 Gut. Granger, P. M. G. of U. S. A. born. D 1822	
		1763 Peace of Paris.
		— Catharine II. empress of Russia
		1764 Stanislaus II. king of Poland.
		1766 Jesuits expel. fr. Bohemia & Denmark.
		— Christian VII. king of Denmark.
		1767 Wallis & Carteret's S. Sea discoveries
		1768 Jesuits expel. fr. Naples, Malta, and Parma.
		— Bouganville's discov. in the S. Sea.
		1769 Cook's first discov. in the S. Sea
		— Corsica taken by the French.
		1770 Earthquake at St. Domingo.
		1771 Gustavus III. king of Sweden.
		1772 Revolution in Sweden.
		— Poland dismembered.
		— Cook's second voyage & discoveries
1771 Tobias Smollet, M. D. died. B. 1720.	1773 W. C. C. Claibourne, gov. of Mississippi and Louisiana, born. Died 1817.	
1772 Cook's second voyage and discoveries.	1774 Maj. Gen. John Winslow died, aged 72.	
— John Grame, Scotch poet, d. B. 1743.	1775 Battle of Bunker Hill. June 17	
1773 P. D. Stanhope, Earl of Chesterfield, died. Born 1694.	— Peyton Randolph, 1st President of the American Congress, died, aged 52.	
— John Hawkesworth, L. L. D. d. B. 1715		
— Lord G. Littleton, died. B. 1709.		
— J. Gregory, M. D. died, aged 49.		
1774 Alexander Cruden, died, aged 70.		

PART

FROM THE YEAR OF AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE 1776.

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL
1776 Pope Pius VI.		1777 Mary q. of Portugal.
1778 A. M. Toplady, died, aged 41. -- H. Kollock D. D. of Geo. b. Died 1819.		1778 Fr. lea. with the American colonies -- J. J. Rousseau died. Born 1712.
1779 John Langhorn, D. D. died. -- Bp. Warburton, D. D. died. B. 1693.	1779 Peace with Prussia	1779 Spain besieg. Gibraltar
1781 R. Hurd, D. D. Bp. of Worcester. D. 1803. -- Rev. Josiah Smith, of S. C. died. B. 1704. -- '94 his death. J. Willard Pres. Harv. Col. B. 1738. -- J. Moore, D. D. Abp. of Canterbury. Died 1805.		1782 French Fleet def. by Rodney
1783 Mather Byles, D. D. of Mass. died. Born 1706. -- R. Lowth, D. D. Bp. of St. Davids. Oxford and London, died.		1783 Peace between France, Sp. & G. B
1785 Tho. Leland, D. D. died, aged 83.	1785 Moses Mendelsohn, a learned Jew, of Berlin, died. -- Alli. betw. Austria, France, and Holl. -- Cypriani, Italian painter, died. 1786 Frederick IV, king of Prussia.	1785 Alli. betw. Austria, France and Holl.
1788 S. Horsley, D. D. Bp of St. Davids. Died 1806.		1787 C G Count de Vergennes, d. ag. 68.
1790 Monasteries suppressed in France. -- Tho. Warton, D. D. died. B. 1728.	1790 Leopold II, emperor.	1789 French Bastile destroyed. -- Jos. Vernet, painter, died, aged 77 1790 Monastries suppressed in France. -- Mirabeau died. 1791 Mirabeau's son poisoned. -- A. Berquin died, aged 42. 1792 Thuilleries attack. and Swiss guards massac. -- French Royal family imprisoned. -- Dreadful massacre in Paris. -- The k. depo. and Fr. decl. a Republic -- Savoy incorporated with the Repub.
1791 J. Manning, D. D. first Pres. R. I. Col. Born 1738. -- Rev. R Price died. Born 1723. 1792 G. Horne, Bp. of Norwich, died. B. 1730	1792 Francis II, emperor	1793 Russia decl. war against France. -- Lewis XVI guillotined. -- War decl. betw. France and G. Brit. -- Pethion, Mayor of Paris, outlawed. -- Queen of France beheaded. B. 1755. -- Brissot guillotined. 1794 Robespierre guillotined. B. 1759. -- Anacharsis Clootz guillotined. -- Danton guillotined.
1795 Jesse Appleton, D. D. Pres. Bowd. Col. Born 1772. Died 1819. -- Timo. Dwight, D. D. Pres. Yale Col. Died 1817.	1794 Anacharsis Clootz guillotined. 1795 Poland divided betw. Russia, Austria and Prussia.	1795 French overran Holland. -- Massacre at Lyons. -- Lewis XVII. died in prison. -- Belgium incorp. with the Fr. Repub. -- N. Phillidor, Fr. Music, died, ag. 80.
1796 Tho. Reid, D. D. of Scotl died, ag. 27. 1797 R. Farmer, D. D. died, aged 62. -- Rev. J. Parkhurst died. Born 1751. 1798 Papal Government usurped by France 1799 Death of Pope Pius VI.	1796 Italy overrun by the French. 1797 Field Marsh. Wormser, d. ag. ab. 80. 1798 Gen. Clairfait died. -- Lewis Galvani, physiologist, d. ag. 61. 1799 J. Ingenhouz, Chymist, died, aged 69.	1796 French overran Itaip. 1796 French fleet destroyed by Nelson. 1799 Revolution in Paris -- Bonaparte. First Consul

SEVENTH.

TO THE YEAR 1825.

A. D.	GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D.	AMERICA.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
1776	James Ferguson died. Born 1710.	1776	AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE, JULY 4.		
---	David Hume, Hist. died. Born 1711.	---	Sam'l. Smith, Historian, died		
1777	Sam. Foote, Dram. died. Born 1722.	---	Arthur Lee, L. L. D. Amer. minister to France. Died 1792.		
1778	Wm. Pitt, Earl of Chatham, d. B. 1708.	---	Mesheck Weare, Pres. N. H. D. 1736.	1777	<i>A. Haller, Swiss phys. died, aged 75.</i>
1779	Spain besieged Gibraltar.	1777	Gen. Burguoyne surrend. Oct. 17.		
---	David Garrick, dram. died. B. 1716.	---	Brig. Gen. Mercer fell at Trent. ag. 55.		
---	Capt. Cook killed at Owyhee.	---	Brig. Gen. Nash fell at Germantown.		
---	John Armstrong, M. D. died	1778	Joseph Reed, Pres. of Penns. till his death, 1781.		
1780	Great Riots in London.	---	John Huston, gov. of Geo. D. 1796.		
---	J. Fothergill, M. D. died. B. 1712.	---	French league. Oct. 30.	1779	Great eruption of Vesuvius.
---	Sir Wm. Blackstone died. B. 1723.	1779	Com. Decatur b. Killed 1820.	---	<i>Capt. Cook killed at Owyhee.</i>
---	War between G. Britain and Holland.	1781	Cornwallis surrendered. Oct. 18.	1780	War between G. Britain and Holland
1782	J. R. Spielman, M. D. d. Born 1722.	---	Brig. Gen. Count Pulaski died.	1781	<i>Count Pulaski died.</i>
---	Adm. Rodney destr. the French fleet.	---	Cap. Barry captured the Atalanta and Treposa.		
---	Th. Knowlton, Botanist, died, aged 90.	---	John Phillips, L. L. D. found. Exeter Academy, N. H.		
1783	Peace with France and Spain.	1782 & '85	W. Paca, gov. of Maryl. D. 1799.		
---	Wm. Hunter, M. D. died. Born 1718.	1783	American Indepen. acknowl. by G. B.		
---	B. Kennet, Hebraist, died. B. 1713.	---	Maj. Gen. C. Lee died about this time.		
1784	Peace with Holland.	1784	<i>Anne Lee, found. of the Shakers, d.</i>	1781	Peace between G. B. and Holland.
1786	Adm. Keppel died.	---	Phillis Wheatley, of Mass. d. aged 31		
---	Tho. Tyrwhitt died. Born 1730.	1785	W. Smallwood, gov. of Maryl. D. 1792.	1785	Alliance between France, Austria and Holland.
1788	Defensive alliance between Great Britain and Holland.	---	Gen. J. Oglethorpe, settler of Geo. died, aged 97.		
---	Charles Edward, the Pictender, died, aged 63.	1786	J. Collins, gov. of R. I. D. 1795, ag. 78.		
---	Thomas Sheridan died, aged 67.	---	Maj. Gen. Green died, aged 47.		
1790	John Howard died. Born 1726.	---	Sam'l. Huntington, gov. of Conn. till his death, 1786.		
---	William Cullen, M. D. died.	1788	E. Randolph, gov. of Virg. D. 1813.	1788	Defens. alli. between Great Britain and Holland.
---	Adam Smith, L. L. D. d. Born 1723.	---	Ethan Allen died.	1789	Selim III. Grand Seignior.
1791	Christ. Smart, poet, died. Born 1722.	1789	GEORGE WASHINGTON, FIRST PRESIDENT UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.		
---	Catharine Macauley died.	---	C. Chauncey, L. L. D. Judge of S. C. of Conn.		
---	<i>Rev. R. Price d. d. Born 1723.</i>	---	Maj. Gen. Spencer died, aged 75.		
---	Selina, Count. of Huntington, died. Born 1707.	---	A. Fenner, gov. of R. I. Died 1805.		
1792	Lord North died, aged 60.	---	B. Guerard, gov. of S. C. died.		
---	Adm. Rodney died. Born 1713.	---	Th. Hutchins, Geog. Gen. U. S. A.		
1793	Wm. Robertson, Hist. d. Born 1721.	1790	Josiah Bartlett, gov. N. H. D. 1795.	1790	War commenced with Tippoo Sait
---	J. Hunter, Surg. died. Born 1723.	---	W. Blount, gov. of territ. S. of Ohio.		
---	Fr. Conven. decl. war ag. Holl. & G. B.	---	W. Sargent, gov. of Mississ. D. 1820.		
1794	James Bruce, traveller, died, aged 69.	1791	Sam. Chase, Judge of Sup. Court of United States. D. 1811.		
		---	P. Oliver, L. L. D., C. J. of Mass. d.	1792	Gustavus III. of Sweden, assassinated
		---	Gen. R. Butler kil. in St. Clair's bat.	---	Gustavus IV. king of Sweden. Duke of Sudermania, Regent.
		1792	H. Laurens, Pres. Am. Cong. d. ag. 70.	---	Savoy made part of the Fr. Republic
		1793	R. Howell, gov. of N. J. Died 1802.	1793	Russia declared war ag. France.
		1794	R. H. Lee, Pres. Am Cong. d. ag. 63.	---	Fr. Conven. declar. war against Holland and Great Britain.
		---	Th. Stone, gov. of Maryl. Died 1804.		
		---	Alex. M. Fisher, profess. Yale Col. b. Shipwr 1822.		
		---	Maj. Gen. Baron Steuben died.		
		---	R. Fulton obtained pat. for doub. incl. plane.	1795	French overrun Holland.
1795	Engl. took the Cape of Good Hope.	1795	W. Bradford, Attor. Gen. of U. S. A. died. Born 1755.	---	Cape of Good Hope tak. by the Eng
		---	J. Armstrong, Rev. Gen. died.	---	Poland divided between Russia, Austria and Prussia.
		---	J. Sullivan, L. L. D. d. Pres. N. H. 1736.	1796	Paul, emperor of Russia.
1796	<i>Rev. J. Fordyce died, aged 77.</i>	1796	W. Bradford, Sen. of U. S. A. Expelled 1797.		
1797	Duncan capt. the Dutch fleet. D. 1804.	---	D. Rittenhouse, Astron. of Pennsylv. died, aged 64.		
---	Geo. Keate died, aged 63.				
---	Horace Walpole died. Born 1717.				

PART SEVENTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D.	ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN, PORTUGAL.
1800	Pope Pius VII. restored by the emp. — James M'Knight, D. D. d. B. 17 1. — Hugh Blair, D. D. died. Born 1718.	1800 Austrians def. at Marengo. — Armistice between France & Austria. — Pope Pius VII. restored by the emp.	1800 Battle of Marengo. — Armistice betw. France and Austria.
1801	Rob. Smith, D. D. First Bp. of S. C. died. Consecr. 1795. — Jona. Edwards, D. D. Pres. Un. Col. died. Born 1745.		
1802	Catholic Religion re-establ. in France.	1802 War between France, Germany and Russia.	1802 Catholic religion re-establ. in France. — Treaty betw. G. Britain and France. — War betw. France, Germ. and Russ.
1803	Edw. Bass, First Episcop. Bp. of Mass. died. Born 1726. — Wm. Smith, D. D. First Prov. of Philad. Col. died, aged 77.		
1804	Cha. Dickenson, D. D. First Pres. Dickenson Col. died. Born 1736.	1804 Emp. of Germ. assumed the title of Emp. of Austria.	1804 Ja. Necker, Premiere of France, d. aged 72. — N. Bonaparte emp. of the French. — Duke of Enghien murdered.
1805	Fra. Brown, D.D. Pres. Dartm. Col. Died 1820, aged 37.	1805 Napoleon king of Italy. — Fr. Schiller, Germ. dramat. died.	1805 Napoleon king of Italy. — War betw. G. Britain and Spain.
		1806 Francis II. emp. Germany, resigned. — War between France and Prussia. — Prussians def. at Jenna.	1806 War betw. France and Prussia. — Battle of Jenna.
1807	Saml. West, D. D. of Mass. d. ag. 78. — Jos. M'Kean, D. D. First Pres. Bow Col. died. Born 1757. — Gideon Hawley, of Con. Indian Miss. died, aged 31.	1807 Trea. of pea. France, Russia & Pruss.	1807 War betw. France and Russia. Fr. successful. — Trea. of pea. Fr. Russia and Prussia.
1808	Saml. Kirkland. Amer. Mission. to Ind. died, aged 67.		1808 Napoleon seized Portugal. — — — the Roy. fam. of Sp. — War betw. France and Spain.
1809	Papal States annexed to France.	1809 War between France and Austria. — French entered Vienna. — War between Russia and Austria. — Papal States united to France. — Treaty of Vienna between Austria and France.	1809 Bat. of Coruona. Fall of Saragossa. — War betw. France and Austria. — French entered Vienna. — Papal States united to France. — Bat. of Talavera. Pea. of Vienna.
1811	John Rogers, D. D. of N. Y. died, aged 34. — Rob. Raikes, of Mass. found. of Sund. Schools, died. Born 1735.		1810 Emp. Josephine divorced. — Napoleon married Maria Louisa. — — — annexed Holland to France.
1812	James Madison, D. D. Bp. of Virg. d. Born 1749. — Mrs. Harriet Newhall died at the Isle of France. Born 1793.		1811 Young Napoleon, k. of Rome, born. 1812 Bat. of Smolensko. Aug. 17. — — — Moskwa. Sep. 7. — French army enter. Moscow, Sep. 14

PART SEVENTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D.	GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D.	AMERICA.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
		1796	James Garrard, gov. of Ken. Died 1822, aged 74		
		1797	John Henry, gov. of Maryl. D. 1798.	1797	Dutch fleet capt. by Duncan.
			Th. Chittendon, gov. of Verm. died.		S. A. D. Tissot, Swiss phys. d. ag. 70
		1797	JOHN ADAMS, PRES. U. S. A.		
		1798	J. Wilson, L. L. D. died. Judge S. C. U. S. A. 1789.		
1798	Irish Rebellion.	1798 & '99	J. Wood, gov. of Virginia.	1798	Swiss independence abolished.
	Battle of the Nile. Nelson.		Jon. Trumbull, gov. of Con. till his death, 1809.		Battle of the Nile. Nelson
1799	Joseph Black, Chemist, died, aged 71.		S. Adams, L. L. D. gov. Mass. d. 1802.	1799	Seringapatam tak. Tippoo Saib kill
	Adm. Howard died.		W. R. Davie, gov. of N. C. Died 1820, aged 82.		
		1799	P. Henry gov. of Vir. died. B. 1756.		
			Josh. Clark, gov. of Delaware, died		
			J. B. Smith, first Pres. Un. Col. died. B. 1756.		
			Brig. Gen. Morgan died.		
1800	Sir Fra. Buller died.	1800	Edw. Rutledge d. Gov. of S. C. 1798.	1800	Great Britain took Malta.
	G. B. took Malta.		Maj. Gen. Artemas Ward died.		
	Union of G. B. and Ireland.		J. Dayton gov. of S. C. d. 1822, ag. 61		
	Geo. Stevens, critic, died.		John Rutledge d. Gov. of S. C. 1779.		
1801	Bat. of Copenhagen. Nelson.	1801	THO. JEFFERSON PRES. OF U. S. A.	1801	J. Caspar Lavater died. Born 1744
	Sarah Chaponne died, aged 75.		Jona. Robinson C. J. of Vt. D. 1819, ag. 64.		
			Benedict Arnold died.		
1802	Treaty of peace with France.	1802	J. Matthews d. Gov. S. C. 1782.		
	Erasmus Darwin, M. D. died. b. 1732.		J. Milledge gov. of Geo. D. 1818, ag. 61.		Battle of Copenhagen. Nelson.
			J. Lowell, L. L. D. Judge of C. C. of U. S. A. d. B. 1744.		Alexander I. emperor of Russia
			G. R. Minot, Histor. of Mass. died. B. 1758.		King of Sardinia resign. to his brotn.
		1803	Judge Pendleton of Virg. died		War betw. France, Germany & Russ
1803	Horne Tooke died. Born 1736.	1803	Alexander Hamilton d. Born 1757.	1803	Louverture Touissant, gov. of St. Domingo, died.
	War between G. B. and France.		W. Irvine, Pres. of Cincin. of Penns. d.		
1805	Marq. Cornwallis died. Born 1738.		Maj. Gen. Schuyler died, aged 73.	1805	Battle of Trafalgar. Nelson killed
	Adm. Lord Nelson killed in victory. B. 1758.		Chr. Greenup, gov. of Kent. D. 1818.	1806	Louis Bonaparte king of Holland
	Arthur Murphy dramat. died, ag. 78.	1805	Simeon Strong, Judge S. J. C. of Mass. died. Born 1735.		
	Rob. Bisset, L. L. D. died, ag. 46.				
	War with Spain.	1806	Maj. Gen. Gates died.		
1806	G. B. abolished the slave trade.		E. Shippen, L. L. D. C. J. Pa. d. 32, 77.	1807	France and Russia at war. Fr. suc
	Lord Chanc. Thurlow died. B. 1735.		Brig. Gen. Brooks, of Mas. d. B. 1726.		English took the Danish fleet.
1807	Danish fleet ta. and carried to Eug.		G. Wythe, Chanc. of Va. d. B. 1726.		Trea. of pea. France, Russia & Pruss
	John de Lolme died.		R. Morris, Sup. U. S. A. finan. d. ag. 72.		
			E. Dayton, Rev. Brig. Gen. d. ag. 71.		
		1807	Col. Brandt died in Canada.		
			J. Sullivan, L. L. D. gov. Mas. D. 1808		
			Com. Ed. Preble died. Born 1731.		
			A. Baldwin, Pres. Geo. Univ. died.		
			First Steam boat launched.		
		1808	W. Bradford Lt. gov. of R. I. died. Born 1729.	1808	War between Russia and Sweden.
			U. S. A. abolished the Slave Trade		
			D. Stone, gov. of N. C. Died 1718.		
			Fisher Ames, L. L. D. died July 4.		
			John Tyler, gov. of Virg. Died 1813		
		1809	JAMES MADISON PRES. U. S. A.	1809	Gustavus IV. k. of Sweden, deposed.
			T. Nelson d. Gov. of Virg. 1781.		Charles XIII. king of Sweden.
			M. Lewis, Gov. of Louis. d. B. 1774.		War betw. Russia and Austria.
			Benj. Ogle, Gov. Maryland, died.	1810	Lewis Bonaparte abdicated Holland.
			T. Paine, Auth. of Age of Reason. d.		Holland united to France.
1811	Rich. Cumberland died. B. 1732.	1810	Popula. of U. S. A. 7,239,963	1811	Massacre of Mamelukes at Cairo.
	Prince of Wales appointed Regent.		Israel Smith, Gov. Verm. d. B. 1759.		Batavia taken by the English.
	Capture of Bavaria		B. Chew, d. ag. 87. C. J. Penn. 1774.		An unusually large Comet, Sept. 11
1812	Percival Prime Minist. assassin.		W. Cushing Judge S. C. of U. S. A. d. Born 1723.	1812	Battle of Smolensko. Aug. 17.
	War decl. by U. S. A. ag. G. B.				of Mosqua. Sept. 7.
	Edmund Malone died. B. 1741.				French entered Moscow. Sept. 14-

PART SEVENTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL
1813 Inquisition abol. by the Span. Cortes.	1813 Prussia joined Russia against France. — Austria decl. war against France. — Battle of Leipzig.	1813 Lewis XVIII. addressed the French — Sweden declared war against France — Moreau killed. — <i>Spanish Inquisition abolished.</i> — Battle of Vittoria. — — of Leipzig. — Austria decl. war against France. — Russians and allies entered France.
1814 The Pope released by Napoleon. — Spanish Inquisition restored.	1814 General peace in Europe. — General Congress of Vienna.	1814 Napoleon released the Pope. — Wellington took Bourdeaux. — Paris capitulated to the Allies. — Napoleon dethroned, and ban.to Elba. — Lewis XVIII. king of France. — General peace in Europe. — <i>Spanish Inquisition restored.</i>
1816 Jesuits expelled fr. Petersburg and Moscow. — Azael Backus, D. D. first Pres. Ham. Col. died	1815 Murat, king of Naples, shot for treason	1815 Napoleon landed in France fr. Elba. — — left Paris to meet the Allies. — May. — Battle of Waterloo. June 17. 18. — Napoleon surrender. himself to Eng — Marshal Ney shot for treason.
1817 John Wheelock, D. D. Second Pres. Dart. Col. died. Born 1754		1817 Gen. Koseiushko died in France.
1818 Jos McKean, D. D. L. L. D. of Mass. died. Born 1776,		1818 The Allies evacuated France
1819 S. Spring, D. D. of Mass. died. Born 1746.		

PART SEVENTH.....CONTINUED.

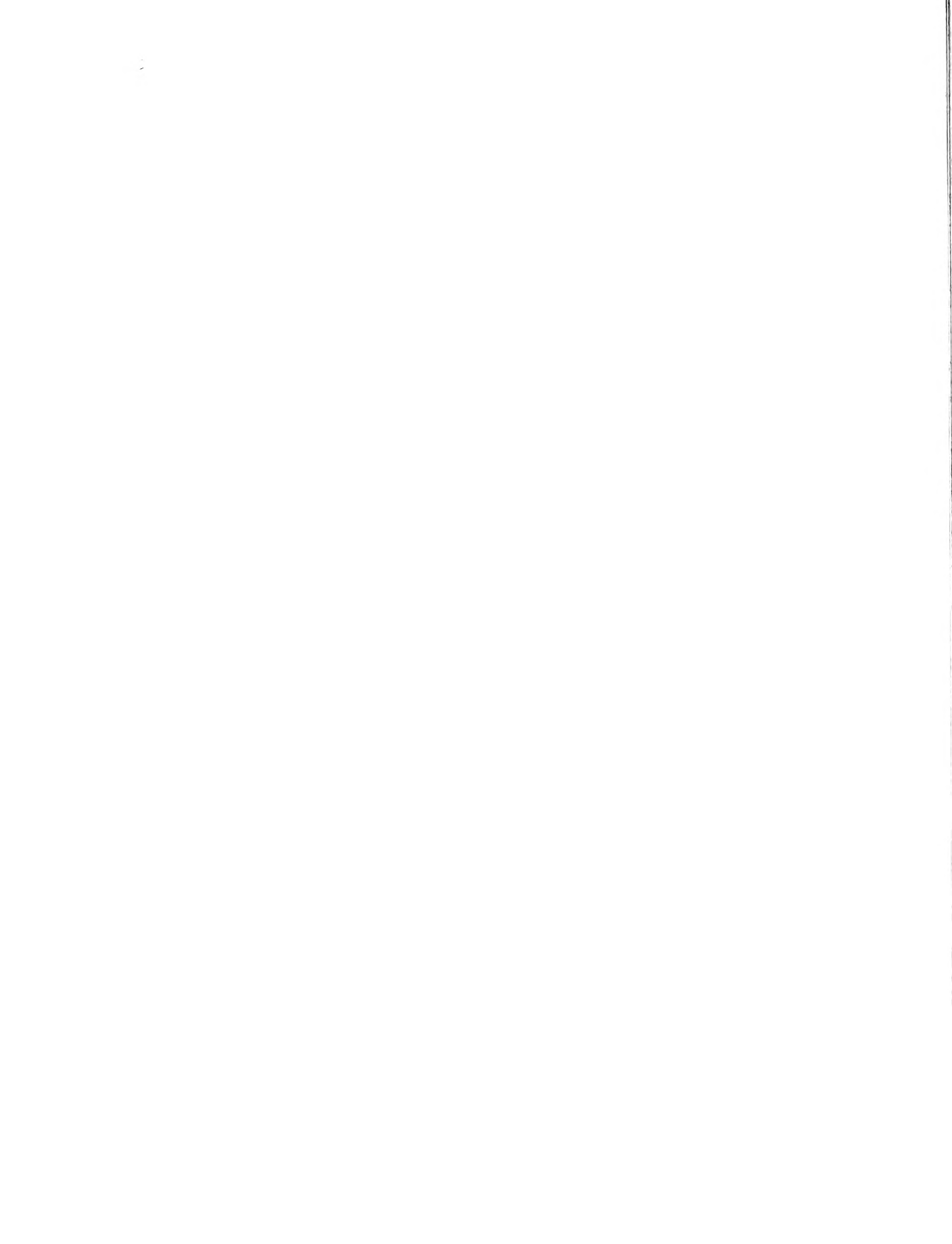
A. D.	GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D.	AMERICA.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
		1810	Maj. Gen. Lincoln, of Ms. o. B. 1738.		
		1811	Great fire in Newburyport, Mass.		
		—	Gen. W. Eaton died. Born 1764.		
		—	Richmond Theatre burnt.		
		—	Geo. W. Smith, Gov. Virg. D. 1811		
		—	R. T. Paine, poet of Mass. d. B. 1775.		
		—	W. Hawkins Gov. Geo. Died 1819.		
		1812	Great fire at Caraccas.		
		—	J. Barlow U.S. A. min. to Fr. d. ag. 54.		
		—	War decl. by U. S. A. ag. G. Brit.		
		—	G. Clinton V.P. of U.S.A. d. B. 1739.		
		—	Gen. Hull & his army pris. in Canada.		
		—	British Frigate Gueriere taken.		
		—	Levin Winder, gov. of Maryland. D. 1819, aged 63.		
		—	Brit. Frigates Macedonia & Java tak.		
		—	Roger Griswold, L. L. D. gov. of Con. died. Born 1762.		
1813	Trea. betw. G. B. and Sweden.	1813	Naval victory on Lake Erie.	1813	Treaty betw. Gr. Brit. and Sweden.
		—	M. Robinson d. Gov. of Verm. 1739.	—	War decl. betw. France and Sweden
		—	Peter Early, gov. of Georgia. D. 1817.	—	Russian troops entered Hamburg.
		—	B. Rush, M. D. L. L. D. died. B. 1745.	—	Prussia joined Russia against France.
		—	James Lawrence, Capt. U. S. A. navy, died. Born 1781.	—	Prince of Orange assumed the sover of the Netherlands.
		—	Theoph. Parsons, L. L. D. C. J. of Mass. died. Born 1750.	—	Russians and allies entered France
		—	Theod. Sedgwick, L. L. D. died. Judge S. J. C. of Mass. 1802—18.		
1814	Wellington took Bourdeaux.	1814	City of Washington taken.	1814	General peace in Europe.
—	General Peace in Europe.	—	R. T. Paine, L. L. D. Judge S. J. C. of Mass. d. Born 1701.	—	Norway annexed to Sweden.
—	Allied Sovereigns visited London.	—	Brit. Squad. on Lake Champlain, tak.	—	General Congress at Vienna
—	Treaty of Ghent betw. U. S. A. & G. B.	—	Sam. Sewall, L. L. D. C. J. of Mass. died. Born 1757.		
		—	Treaty of Ghent.		
		—	Brit. repul. at N. Orleans. Jackson.		
		—	R. Bowie, gov. of R. I. d. aged 64.		
		—	B. Howard, gov. of Up. Louisiana, d.		
1815	Peace ratified betw. U. S. A. & G. B.	1815	Brit. def. and Pakenham slain.		
—	Napoleon surrendered himself to G. B.	—	J. Warren, M. D. of Mass. d. B. 1753.		
—	— landed at St. Helena, Oct. 13.	—	U. S. A. Frig. President taken.		
—	Wm. Hutton died. Born 1723.	—	Jabez Bowen, Judge of S. C. & L. gov. of R. I. died.		
		—	Peace ratified with Great Britain.		
		—	J. Sevier d. gov. of Tenn. 1793.		
		—	Ch. Leed. Attor. Gen. U. S. A. 1795.		
1816	Princess of Wales married Prince Leopold.	1816	Samuel Johnson, L. L. D. d. Gov. of N. C. 1787—89.	1816	Jesuits expelled from Petersburg and Moscow.
—	Lord Cochrane tried for breaking prison.	—	Gouvernier Morris, of N. Y. d. B. 1751.		
		—	St. Johns destroyed by fire.		
		—	J. Clark, gov. of Delaware. D. 1821.		
		—	Indiana admitted into U. S. A.		
		—	<i>Azel Bacchus, D. D. first President Hamilton College. died, aged 62.</i>		
1817	Princess of Wales died.	1817	Am. Col. Society organized.		
—	Rev. Wm. Belw died. Born 1756.	—	Th. McKean, gov. of Penns. d. ag. 84.		
		—	United States Bank opened.		
		—	JAMES MONROE, PRES. U. S. A.		
		—	Pernambuco declared Independence.		
		—	Mississippi admitted into U. S. A.		
		—	Sam'l. Huntington, gov. of Ohio, d.		
1818	Queen of Great Britain died	1818	Jed. Huntington, Revolu. Gen. died.		
—	Commercial treaty. G. B. Swed. and U. S. A.	—	Samuel J. Mills, Agent Ameri. Colo. Soc. died. Born 1783.		
—	Warren Hastings died. Born 1733.	—	Illinois admitted into U. S. A.		
		—	Com. treat. U. S. A. G. B. & Sweden.		
		—	Major Gen. St. Clair died, aged 84.		

PART SEVENTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN, PORTUGAL.
<p>1820 John Lathrop, D. D. of Mass. died Born 1751. — Isaac Milner, Dean of Carlisle, and Histor. died.</p>		<p>1820 Duke of Berry assassinated. — Revolution in Spain. Constitution</p>
<p>1821 E. Boudinot, L. L. D. Pres. Amer. Bib. Soc. died, aged 82. — Rev. Saml. Newell, Am. Miss. at Bombay, died. — Saml. Worcester, Am. Miss. died at Brainerd.</p>		<p>1821 Attempt to destroy the Fr. Roy. fam — Napoleon died aged 52. Born 1769. 1822 Revolution in Portugal</p>
		<p>1823 France decl. war against Spain. — Treaty of peace betw. Spain & Buenos Ayres. — Counter-revolution in Portugal.</p>
<p>1825 J. B. Romeyn, D. D. of N. Y. died. Born 1778.</p>		

PART SEVENTH.....CONCLUDED.

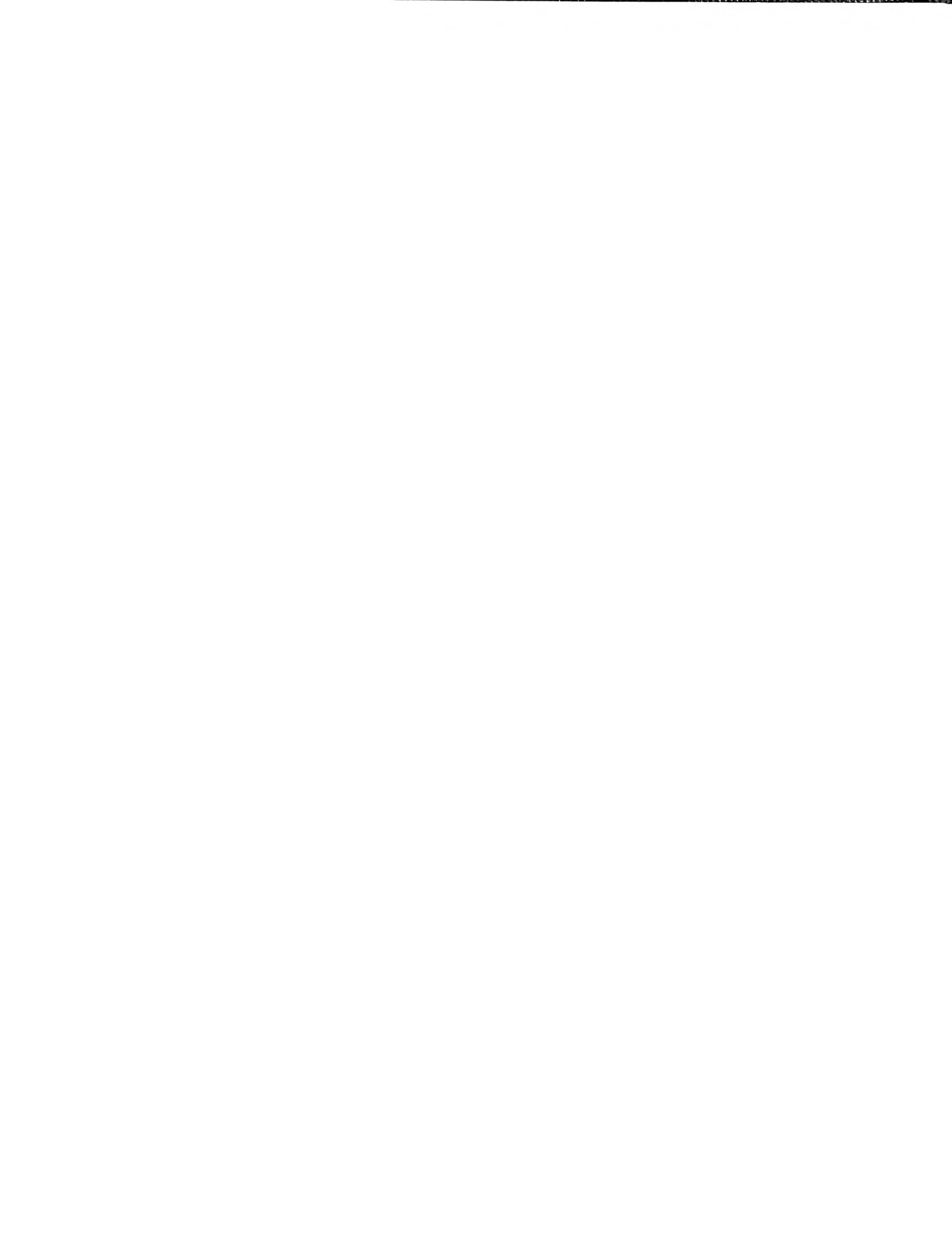
A. D. GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D. AMERICA.	A. D. MISCELLANEOUS.
1819 John Playfair. Mathema. d. B. 1749.	1818 Alleghany College established.	1817 Dey of Algiers assassinated.
1820 Sir Jos. Banks, Pres. Roy. Soc. died.	1819 S. Snyder, gov. of Penns. d. B. 1759.	— <i>Kosciusko, Polish Gen. died.</i>
— Born 1743.	— Florida ceded to U. S. A.	1818 Bernadotte crown. Prince of Sweden.
— George IV. king of G. B. and Ireland.	— W. Johnson, L. L. D. Pres. Colum.	— Commercial treaty betw. G. B. U. S.
— Queen Caroline prosecuted for adul.	Col. N. Y. died. Born 1727.	A and Sweden.
1821 Manifesto respect. the Holy Alliance.	— First Steam ship sailed for Europe.	
1822 Queen Caroline died.	— John Langdon, L. L. D. gov. of N. H.	
	died, aged 79.	
	— Com. Perry died in the W. Indies.	
	— Thomas S. Lee died, aged 75. Gov.	
	of Maryland, 1779—'83.	
	— Alabama admitted into U. S. A.	
	1820 W. W. Bibb, first gov. of Alab. d. ag. 40.	
	— Popula. of U. S. A. 3,625,734.	
	— John Lathrop, poet, of Mass. died	
	Born 1772.	
	— Maine admitted into U. S. A.	
	— J. Collins, gov. of Dela. D. 1821.	
	— Levi Lincoln, Attorney Gen. of U.	
	S. A. died. Born 1749.	
	1821 Missouri admitted into U. S. A.	
	— Timothy Bigelow, of Mass. d. ag. 54.	
	1822 W. Pinkney, L. L. D. d. Born 1765.	1822 Massacre of the Greeks at Scio
	— Burbide decl. himself emp. of Mexico	
	— Jesse Root, C. J. of Conn. d. ag. 85.	
	— Columbian College established.	
	— Gen. John Starks died. Born 1728.	
	— Don Pedro decl. emp. of Brazils.	
	— Com. Truxton died. Born 1755.	
	1823 Burbide dethroned & ban. to Italy.	
	— Brockholst Livingston, Judge S. C.	
	of U. S. A. died. Born 1751.	
	— Trea. of Pea. betw. Sp. & B. Ayres.	
	— Zeph. Swift, L. L. D. C. J. of Conn.	
	died, aged 65.	
	— J. Phillips, First Mayor of Boston, d.	
	— Geo. Cabot, of Mass. died, aged 72.	
	1824 Brig. Gen. Winder died. Born 1775.	
	1825 JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, PRES. U. S. A.	



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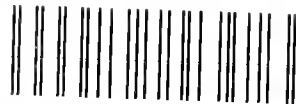
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