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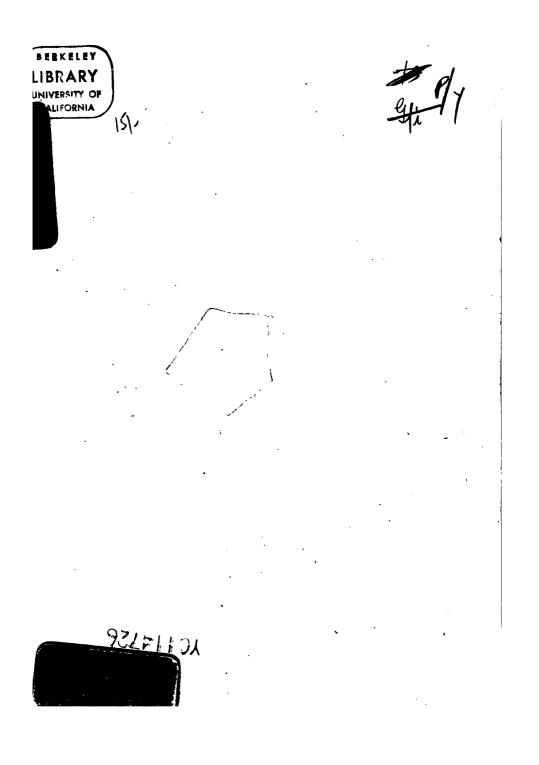
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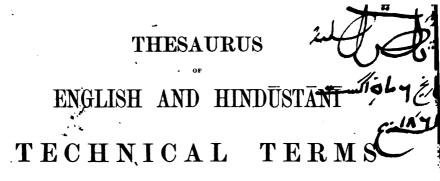


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USED IN

BUILDING AND OTHER USEFUL ARTS;

AND

SCIENTIFIC MANUAL

WORDS AND PHRASES IN THE HIGHER BRANCHES OF KNOWLEDGE;

CONTAINING UPWARDS OF FIVE THOUSAND WORDS NOT GENERALLY TO BE FOUND IN THE ENGLISH AND UEDU DICTIONABLES.

"Indocti discant, et ament meminisse periti."

BY

CÀPTAIN H. G. RAVERTY,

SED REGIMENT, BOMBAY N.I.

HERTFORD:

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THE aim of the Author in the compilation of these pages is to supply a want constantly felt with regard to TECHNICAL TERMS, which, though of every-day use, one is often puzzled to remember at the moment.

He therefore conceives that a book of portable size, containing the technical names of materials and tools connected with the Useful Arts, such as Bridge and House Building, Carpentry, Painter's Work, Earthwork, Roads, Metals, Smiths' Work, etc., and of such other words as have reference to every-day duties in the Public Works Department, and in Civil and Military Engineering—to which the events of the last eighteen months have naturally given a stimulus which is likely to continue for a long time to come—would be a desideratum. To these have been added such other terms in Science, and the higher branches of knowledge, as in these days of railroads and electric telegraphs seemed imperatively called for.

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The Work contains some five thousand words and phrases not generally to be found in Urdū or Hindūstānī Dictionaries, however bulky, but which are nevertheless commonly used all over India; as well as terms to be met with in the vernacular Scientific Treatises —chiefly translations from the Arabic, Persian, and Sanskrit, in which the words in those languages have been retained, there being no equivalents for them in Urdū and in practical scientific works, which have been from time to time translated from English, under the patronage, or by the order, of the different Governments of India, and which are now the text-books in all Government Colleges and Public Schools.

This volume, therefore, can scarcely fail to be of practical utility to all Officers and Subordinates employed in the Public Works Departments of the three Presidencies; to the numerous Staff of the different Railway Companies, their Contractors, Overseers, and other employés, whether European or Native; and, indeed, in all cases where a bulky and expensive Dictionary is undesirable.

The Author believes also that it will be found of important use to the Regimental Interpreter, who—often liable to be puzzled (as is not to be wondered at) for a technical term—should always have it at hand amongst

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his other books, when in attendance at courts-martial, or engaged in the performance of similar duties; to the Student of Hindūstānī, and to Mūn<u>sh</u>īs engaged in teaching; in public Schools; to persons employed in maritime pursuits and in river navigation; and, in fact, to all to whom the knowledge of the Hindūstānī dialect—spoken more or less, as the common parlance, from the Himalayas to Cape Comorin, and from the Indus to the Irrawādī—may be (and in truth is) a necessary acquirement.

The Work is therefore published of a convenient size for the pocket; and—considering the beauty of the typography, which cannot be approached in India, or even in Europe—at a price extremely low, and which puts it within the reach of all who may require its aid.

H. G. R.

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KEY TO THE PRONUNCIATION.

A key is superfluous to those who have already studied the Hindūstānī dialect, but to those who have not, it is indispensable.

- The short vowels—a, as in marine; i, as in pin; and u, as in bull.
- The long vowels— \bar{a} , as in father; \bar{i} , in machine; and \bar{u} , in rule.
- The other vowels—o, as in rose; ow, as in blow; e, as in they, or French le; and w and y, as in English.
- \underline{t} , by reverting the point of the tongue to the palate.
- s, as th in thing, or lisped s.
- j, as in judge.
- ch, as in church.
- *h*, strongly aspirated.
- kh, guttural, as ch in Scotch loch.

<u>dd</u>, by applying the top of the tongue, inverted, to the palate.

<u>m</u>, by striking the point of the tongue on the palate.

jz, as s in pleasure, or soft French j.

sh, as in shell.

s, as ss in dissolve, guttural.

z, as *dwd*, or guttural z.

t, as English t, slightly aspirated.

z, as English z, slightly aspirated.

a, as the dipthong a, or guttural a.

k, guttural with something of the sound of q.

k, as in king.

h, slightly aspirated.

The remaining letters have precisely the same powers as in English words.

*** Care must be taken not to give the long sound when it should be short, and *vice versa*, as the word will be unintelligible if this caution is neglected.

A

THESAURUS

07

ENGLISH AND HINDUSTANI

TECHNICAL TERMS.

I.-ARTIZANS, TRADES-PEOPLE, WORKMEN, ETC.

attkal-bāz اٿکل باز Appraiser, شاگرد <u>sh</u>āgird معمار miæmār کاماٿي kāmā<u>t</u>tī صيقل گر şaikal-gar , آهن گر āhan-gar Apprentice, Architect, Armourer, كاريگر kārīgar , پيشەور pe<u>sh</u>ah-war كسبى kasb-ī Artificer in general, an) Artizan, مسترى mistrī (superior workman), •• Bamboo-splitter, or worker in bamboo, بانس يهوڙ bāns-phorr Banker, ساهوكار sāhūkār كشتي بَان ki<u>sh</u>tī-bān كشتي وان ki<u>sh</u>tī-bān بيد بَاف bed-bāf Bargeman, boatman, Basket-maker, or) Rattan-worker,) burrurr " Belt-man, peon, chaprāsī, چپراسی <u>ch</u>aprāsī , پتا والا patā-nālā تمولي tamoli Betel-leaf seller, 1

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لوهار ihan-gar آهنگر ahan-gar
Blacksmith, smith,
                             كَشَتَى وان kishtī-wān ,بيڙي والا berrī-wālā
جلد كر jild-gar
Boatman, bargeman,
Bookbinder.
                                كتاب فروش kitāb-farosh صحاف sahāf
Bookseller.
Brazier (founder), dealer)
                                      کسيرا kaserā , تامت کر tāma<u>tt</u>-gar
              in brass, etc., <sup>J</sup>
                                                            <u>#thattherā \ تهتهم</u>
          (tinker).
   ,,
                                          راج rāj ,راز rāz , كاماتي kāmā<u>t</u>tī
Bricklayer,
                                    خشت یز khisht-paz, khisht-paz
Brick-maker.
Broker.
                                                                  dallāl . Ws
                                           معمار miæmār, كاماتي kāmā<u>tt</u>ī
Builder,
                                             قصائ kaşşāb تصاب kaşā'ī قصائ
Butcher.
                                                              behinnā سبينا
Carder of cotton.
                              najār بڙههي, sutār ستار, ba<u>rr</u>ha'ī بڙهه.
Carpenter, joiner,
                                َ دَرُودگر darūd-gar ,مُستري mistrī )
گاڙيبان gā<u>m</u>ī-bān ,گاڙيوان gā<u>m</u>ī-bān )
Cart-man.
                                                             بڙهي ba<u>r</u>rha'ī
Cart or wheel-wright,
                                                  bakkāl ربتاً, baniyā بنياً
Chandler (corn), grocer,
                                     جپراسی <u>ch</u>aprāsī, يتا والا patā-wālā
Chaprāsī, belt-man,
                                                      كراني krānī, بابو bābū
Clerk, writer,
                                                     ar-æat-sāz ساعت ساز
Clock or watch-maker.
                                                                   بزاز bazāz
Cloth merchant,
                                                        تابوت گر tābūt-gar
Coffin-maker, undertaker,
                                                               behinnā بيهنا
Comber of cotton (see Carder),
                                                     باورچي bāmar<u>ch</u>ī
برميل گر barmīl-gar
Cook.
Cooper,
                                                    بنياً bakāl ريقال, baniyā بنياً
Corn dealer, grocer,
                                       مزارع muzāriæ ,كشتكار ki<u>sh</u>t-kār
كنبي kunbī
Cultivator, husbandman,
Currier (tanner),
                                                               <u>جمار ch</u>amār
سمّاك sakkāk
         (leather-seller.)
   ,,
 utler.
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2

دوکان دار dūkān-dār , فروش faro<u>sh</u> A dealer (affixed to words), (general), a huckster, retailer, <u>kh</u>ūrdah-farosh خورد فروش ,, kaserā \ Dealer in brass and mixed metals, burriya 1 Diver. bazāz ili Draper, a mercer, ينساري pansārī, عطار aættār Druggist, رنگريز rang-ārā , نگارا , rang-rez Dyer, Engineer (civil), miæmār , معمار كندة كار kalam-kār, قلم كار kalam-kār Engraver, bel-dar , Lul Excavator. سالوترى sālastrī سالسترى, sālotrī Farrier. مقدّم mukaddam , بيشوا pe<u>sh</u>-wā Foreman. تامت کر kaserā کسیرا kaserā Founder (brazier). ميقل کر şaikal-gar Furbisher, armourer, madad ss. Gang of workmen, bāgh-bān باغ بان, mā-h مالى Gardener. طلا كار tilā-kār, كوفت كر koft-gar Gilder. a'inah-wālā آينه والا , kānch-wālā Glazier. سنار sunār زرگر zar-gar Goldsmith or silversmith. dhangar جرواًها, <u>ch</u>armāhā جرواًها, charmāhā Grazier (cowherd), bārr-yā U Grinder (of swords, etc.), بنياً bakkāl بقال, baniyā بنياً Grocer. سائيس sā'is, sā'is را والا Groom. saddler, or shoemaker, <u>moch</u>ī موجي <u>baz</u>-gar ، بذگر , <u>kish</u>t-kār) مزارع muzāriæ , بذگر , kisht-kār Harness-maker, saddler, or shoemaker, Husbandman, كنتجي kunbī bhatthiyārā بهتهيارا Innkeeper, or cook at a public serā'e, jarriyā جڙيا Jeweller, mistrī برهم najār , خجار, sutār , مستري, ba<u>m</u>ha'ī بر Joiner, كميترا kamāsut كماست, kamerā كميترا Journeyman, سان کر sān-gar ,صبقل کر şaikal-gar Knife-grinder, maz-dūr ,...; Labourer (day),

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قلى kuli Labourer (porter), جمار chamār دباغ dabbāgh Leather-curer, currier, or tanner, سوچى mo<u>ch</u>ĩ Leather-cutter, saddler. loh-ār , la Locksmith. ahl-i-kār اهل کار Man of business. kārī-gar کا, یگر Manufacturer. راج rāj راز rāz كاماتي, rāj راج Mason, or builder. معمار miæmār ,سنگ تراش sang-tarā<u>sh</u> (stone). ,, کاریگر kārī-gar استاد ustād Master (artificer), استاد ustād كاسب kāsib (tradesman), an artist, ,, جِٿائي والا <u>boriyā-bāf</u> , بوريا باف boriyā-bāf { boriyā-bāf عِتَّائِي والا weaver. سوداگر saudā-gar ,مهاجن mahā-jan ,بيپاري baipārī Merchant. bel dar , Jul Navvy, excavator, تنديل mukaddam مقدّم, <u>tt</u>an<u>dd</u>el Overseer. کمنگ kamangar Painter. رنگ ساز rang-sāz (house or carriage), ,, Paper-maker, a stationer, كأغذى kāghaz-ī كأغذ دست فروش dast faro<u>sh</u> Pedlar. bel-dar , ula Pioneer. قلى بمزدور maz-dūr, مزدور kulī Porter. كمهار kulāl كمهار, kumhār Potter. chhapey-nālā XI, Printer. بيد باف burrarr , برج , bed-baf Rattan or cane-worker, رس ساز rasan sāz Roper or rope-maker, موجى mo<u>ch</u>ī ,سرّاج sarrāj Saddler, ملكم Mallah, مانجهي mānjhī, كشتي وان Sailor, boatman, ki<u>sh</u>tī-nān ارد کش arrah-ka<u>sh</u> ,کرانتی kārāntī Sawyer, بت تراش but-tarā<u>sh</u>ī , تراشى tarā<u>sh</u>ī Sculptor, muhr-kan Seal-engraver, جهازي jahāz-ī ملام, jahāz-ī Seaman, sailor, نوك nokar , خدمتكار khidmat-gār Servant (in general),

charwāhā اجرواها Shepherd, Shoemaker, cobbler, موجى mo<u>ch</u>ī nāl-band ناليند Shoer of horses. دوكاندار dūkān-dār Shopkeeper, wil, sonār Silversmith. tam-kherā \ Snuff-dealer. tobacconist. جريب كش jarib-kash , ييمايش والا paimā'ish-wālā Surveyor, مهتر mih-tar, حلال خور halāl-khor Sweeper, Sword-grinder, bām-yā lit سیا*ف sayyāf* شمشیر ساز <u>shamsh</u>er-sāz تیخ گر te<u>gh</u>-gar Sword-maker. درزى khaiyāt خياط darzī درزى Tailor. chanbār جمار, chamār جنبار, chamār Tanner. khemah-doz ; خيمه دوز Tent-builder or maker. خلاصي khalāṣ-ī Tent-keeper or pitcher, ghurāmī جهټر بند , <u>ch</u>happar-band , گهرامی Thatcher. راج rāj ,راز rāz ,كاماٿي kāmā<u>t</u>tī Tiler, bricklayer, tthatthera \ Tinker, brazier, تين وَالا tīn-wālā قلعي گر kalæī-gar Tinman or tinplate worker, Tinner of pots and pans, تمكير (tam-kherā Tobacconist. استاد ustād کاسب kāsib, کاریگر kārī-gar Tradesman (master), خرادي kharād-ī خراطي kharād-ī Turner, تابوَت کر tābūt-gar Undertaker. lakherā \ Varnisher. ساعت ساز sā-æat-sāz Watch or clockmaker, بېشتى bihi<u>sh</u>t-ī ,سڦا saķķā پكهالى pakhāl-ī Water-carrier. (by bullock), ,, kishtī-nān كشتى وان, mānjhī Waterman, boatman, جولائي *آ jolā-hī*, جولاهي *jolā-hī* جاء کن <u>ch</u>āh-kan ,کوئير kū'iyar Weaver. Well-sinker. ghatt-nār , گهتوار, ghatt-nāl ال Wharfinger,

6

برقه khātī برته , ba<u>rr</u>-ha'ī برته Wheel or cart-wright, bārr-yā Whetter of swords, etc., تار کش tār-kash Wire-drawer. تهتميرا tthatthera Worker in brass, or mixed metals, مزدور mazdur , قلى kuli Workman, labourer, (superior), مسترى mistrī ,, بىقى ba<u>rr</u>-ha'i كىھاتى khātī Wright or wheel-wright, معرر mutaşaddī متصدّى, muharrir Writer, clerk (native), منشى mun<u>sh</u>i , اهل كار ahl-i-kār ا

IL-BLACKSMITH'S, GUNSMITH'S, AND METAL WORK IN GENERAL

نوشادر no<u>sh</u>ādar Ammoniac (sal). sindān مسندان, nihā'ī اهرن, ahran مسندان, 'Anvil. " (small). سابر sābar Bellows (pair of, janta جانتا), bhā<u>tt</u>hī دمكش, dam-ka<u>sh</u> donkī دهونكل, dhonkal دونكي donkī (small), ,, لوهار āhan-gar آهنگر ioh-ār Blacksmith. smith, كألبة kālbah Bolt (screw), weal كا sohāgā Borax. bhed w Bore of a gun, uncil Bhed-nā To bore, دهالني كا سانيا ddhāl-ney kā sānchā قالب Casting-box, mould, ķālib تهالنا ddhāl-nā To cast, to mould, قهالوان <u>dd</u>hālā-hū'ā ، دهالا هوا <u>dd</u>hālmān . Cast (metal), خزانه kotthi کوتھی, khizānah خزانه Chamber of a gun, etc., كويلًا ko'elā, كولسا ko'elā, زغال zughāl Charcoal. چهيني <u>ch</u>he'onī , چهيوني <u>ch</u>he'onī کورنڌ kūran<u>dd</u> Chisel (small), a punch, Corundum powder (emery), كوتَّهال , kū<u>tt</u>hālī , مس mas C-rcible.

BLACKSMITH'S, GUNSMITH'S, AND METAL WORK.

جوهر johar پهوکڙ phoka<u>rr</u> دهار dhār Damascene of swords. etc.. Dross, sediment. Edge of a tool, etc., chār nikāl-nā دهار نكالنا To give an edge, to sharpen, كورندَّ kūran<u>dd</u> Emery, emery powder, شام <u>shām</u> , يون pon Ferule. File (large), a rasp, سوهن sohan كترا katrā " (double-edged). mutthā متع ,, (fine) ر**يت** retī, ريتى , ret (medium), ,, ريتنا ret-iyānā ريتيانا , ret-nā To file. retū'ā \ب , Filer. خرأشه kharāshah Filings (of iron in particular), Filings, تونن tutan ,چور <u>h</u>ūrā ,چورا , <u>ch</u>ūrā , ريت ret , ريتي Flaw, يهرت phutt زنبور zambūr زمبور zambūr انگيٿهي ange<u>t</u>th-ī اکيٿي age<u>tt</u>ī Forceps, nippers, Forge, Furnace. يگهلو pighlā v , pighlā o يگلات Fusion. آتش كدة ātash-kadah Grate, stove, mil Graver, graving tool, style, lāk لاك, dozah s;, s Gum lac (for fastening knife handles, etc.), گھن ghan Hammer (sledge), hatho<u>rr</u>ā ا (middle size), ,, هتيوڙي .hatho<u>rr</u>-i (small) ,, هتی hat-ī Handle to fit tools (loose), تاؤدينا tā'o denā د. تاؤدينا To heat (make red hot) Hot (red) Iron. see different sorts under "Metals." آهني āha**n-**ī **لوهيا** کار خانه kār-<u>kh</u>ānah Iron (made of iron) Laboratory, manufactory, lākh الأك , lāk لاك, dozah s; Lac (gum),

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روغن ro-ghan الك lak لكه, ro-ghan Lacker, varnish, كرجها korchhal كرجهل, korchhal كرجها Ladle (iron). دواً chirāgh جراغ dintā دواً Lamp, تفل kuf, kulf قَلْفَ kuf تَالا Lock. سکری sikrī (staple for), ,, Mould (a rough cast of anything,) دهانچه ddhānchah afterwards reduced to shape), sānchā سانچا, sānchah سانچا (bullet). ,, ڈھالنے کا سانچہ <u>dd</u>hālney kā sān<u>ch</u>ah (casting box), ,, كما , kīl كملا , kīl Nail. chimttā المجمعة, chīmttā Nippers, pincers, دانتی dāntī Notch (also cog of a wheel), دانتی پڙنا dāntī pamnā To become notched, <u>dd</u>hiblī دهبري, <u>dd</u>hiblī Nut (a), دهبري يا دهبلي کش <u>dd</u>hiblī kash دهبري يا دهبلي کش Nut-key, chimttā 🚛, chīmttā 🚐 Pincers, nippers, انگارٿي angār<u>tt</u>-ī ,هول hūl Poker. خراشة kharāshah Polisher of iron (in particular), ريتوا retū'ā Polisher, filer, or furbisher. <u>ehhenī</u> سمبها, <u>ch</u>he'onī چهينى, sumbhā سمبها Punch (a). سوهن so-han کانوس kānūs تاؤ tā'o Rasp, large coarse file, Red-hot. تار دينا tā'o denā (to make). ,, karāyal دَامر, <u>dd</u>āmar (also cloth) دَامر, rāl رَالَ Rosin, نوشادر no<u>sh</u>ādar Sal-ammoniac. قينچى kenchī , مقراض miķrāz Scissors. بي pench , ينه pench كابله kāblah Screw. Screw-bolt. مروڙي maro<u>rr</u>-ī Screw-driver. phokarr 2 Sediment, dross, كَاتَى kāt-ī Shears. كاتي كلان kāt-ī-i-kalān ببري كاتى bam-ī kāt-ī (large), ,,

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<u>kh</u>āk-andāz بيل bel, خاك انداز spade, bel-<u>ch</u>ah بيلچه Shovel, (small), small mattock, or spade, ,, (medium) ha<u>ttorr</u>ā (large) ghun کهن, (large) Sledge-hammer, هٿوڙي ha<u>ttorr</u>-ī (small size), رانگَ rāng, جوڙن jhāl, جهال jo<u>rr</u>an, جهال Solder. جهالنا jhālanā To solder. آتش كدة ātash-kadah Stove, grate, ميل mīl Style (sharp-pointed graving tool), منسوت mansūt Tap for screw cutting, ىسىسىي sansī , سىنڈاسى sansī ھىيار hatyār , اوزار , hatyār Tongs, Tools, instruments, جليرى jalleri Trough (water), روغن roghan الك lak لكه. roghan Varnish, lacker, بانک bānk Vice (a), ,, (large bench), *pāk san<u>r</u>rsī ب*انک, *mez kī bānk* پالن سنڙسي, , هاَتُه کَي بانک hāth kī bānk ,هتکَل hatkal , پهولي phūlī , پتي patīī جليري jalerī ,, (hand), Washer. Water-trough, چهينې <u>ch</u>he'onī چهيوني . پچر pa<u>ch</u>ar Wedge (small), or cold chisel, Wedge,

III.—BRICK AND TILE MAKING, WITH THE IMPLEMENTS AND MATERIALS.

Ashes,	راکھ rākh جھار <u>kh</u> ākistar بخاکستر, rākh ج
Barrow (hand),	مَانْجِهِي mānjhī مَنْجِهِي mānjhī
,, (wheel),	هاته کاُڙي hāth-gā <u>m</u> r
Baskets (sorts),	ٿوکر <i>ي</i> <u>t</u> toknī, <u>tt</u> okrī (teokrī (
,,	<u>ئوكرا ttokrā (چَهبرا ch</u> hubrā
,, , ,,	<u>عَجبري ch</u> hubrī , ڏليا <u>dd</u> alyā ۽

Basket (large). ڈلا ddalā used as a measure, jhāl جهال ,, Brick (adj.), of brick. خشتى <u>khish</u>tī ,, (a), اينت intt اينته intth اينت khisht جوپالي اينٿھ <u>ch</u>aupālī īn<u>tt</u>h (large and flat), فرشتى اينٿه far<u>sh</u>i in<u>tt</u>h (half burnt), khangar کھنگ, pīlī intth بيلي اينته khangar ,, " (kiln burnt). تى اين**ٿھ pakk**ī īn<u>tt</u>h kachchi intth . چى اينته. kachchi (sun dried). •• kam pakkī intth يكي اينته kam pakkī intth (under burnt). •• (well burnt), بكي أينته pakkī intth جهاوان jhāmān , جهامان jhāmān (vitrified). •• روڙا ro<u>rr</u>ā Brick-bat, Brick or potter's kiln, ānā 1.1 بهتی bhatta بهته bhatta بهته Brick-kiln (inclosed). pazāwa sile, pajāwa s (native, open or clamp), سانجا ابنته كا sānchā īntth kā Brick-mould. mistar (strike or stick of a), <u>charkhī</u> intth banāney kī حرخي اينته بناني كي Brick machine. Brick-maker. كمها, kumhār , خشت يز <u>khish</u>t-paz كهورا khorā بكهورا khorā Bricks (broken), بسولي basūlī Bricks (instrument for cutting), ddol Bucket (leathern). چرس <u>ch</u>aras , پروها prohā (large), ,, ڙولچي <u>ddolch</u>ĩ (small), ,, بالتى bāl<u>tt</u>ī باكته khākistar, خاكستر khākistar (wooden), or pail, ,, Calx, ashes, گَاڙِي or gā<u>m</u>ī گَاڙِي gā<u>dd</u>ī Cart (wheeled carriage of any kind), گاڙي دو بلدي gā<u>rr</u>ī do baldī " (two bullock), گاڙي جو بلدي gā<u>mī ch</u>au baldī , (four bullock), مىتى mi<u>tt</u>ī Clay, earth, soil,

Clay (stiff), potter's clay, چکني مٿي <u>hiknī mit</u>tī کا ا قشقه (tempered), mortar, گارا gārā ىارا gāra گل گاه gil-gāh ,, pit, Clod of earth, دهيلا <u>dd</u>helā, چهار <u>dd</u>helā Cow dung (dried), used for fuel, ūplā 🕹 <u>khāk خاك, mitt</u>ī or mattī Earth, soil, dust, (potter's), clay, چکنی مٿي <u>ch</u>iknī ma<u>tt</u>ī ,, Earthen vessel (large), gharrā \ s هانڈی hānddī (small), ,, ,, Earthen pan (large), ilic nānd كوندًا kūn<u>dd</u>ā (small), ,, ,, بلهی balhi Fagot, fuel, چوپالي يا فرشي اينٿه <u>h</u>aupālī, yā far<u>sh</u>-ī īn<u>t</u>h . کهيريل khaprā , khąprel کهيريل khaprā Flat tile. سوخته sokhtah ایندهن I, sokhtah Fuel. آواً bha<u>tt</u>ī بېڭى āmā آواً مانجېي mānjhī منجهي manjhī Furnace, brick-kiln. Hand-barrow, حٿا <u>chuŧt</u>ā Heap, stack of bricks, دهوپ dhūp ,گهام ghām آوا bha<u>tt</u>ī ,چاوه , pajāwah ,بهٿي bha<u>tt</u>ī Heat of the sun. Kiln (brick or potter's), یکی اینتھ pakkī intth Kiln-dried, or kiln-burnt brick, ddol Le Leathern bucket, <u> لطdolch</u>ī دولچى (small), ,, چرس <u>p</u>ūr پروها <u>p</u>rohā پور, <u>ch</u>aras چرس (very large), ,, موت mott with trunk or spout, ** كوڙا kū<u>rr</u>ā Litter (cattle) used as fuel, كُوَّرًا ka<u>ch</u>rā كَچرا ka<u>ch</u>rā كهات khād كهاد khāt (rubbish), ,, Manure. بيئحه belchah Mattock, delve (see Phā'orrah), جاك <u>charkh</u> چن <u>charkh</u> کیحہ <u>kīcharr</u> Mill-wheel (potter's), Mire, mud,

مانچا اینته کا sānchā intth kā Mould (brick), gārā 1,1 Mud, tempered clay, used as mortar, يهارَّڙا phā'olah پهاولد phā'o<u>r</u>rā (Phā'orrah, digging tool, mattock, بيل bel , ماموتى māmūtī رهت raha<u>tt</u> هرت, hara<u>tt</u> چرخ, raha<u>tt</u> Persian wheel, گارا gārā Plaster (mud and chaff), كميكار kumhār Potter. چکنی مٿي <u>chiknī mitt</u>i Potter's clay, or earth, جْاتْ <u>ch</u>ar<u>kh</u> چرخ <u>ch</u>āk ghirnī بهرن , bhuxan کهرني wheel, ,, Pulley for a well bucket, (جرس), لار bart or barat برت, lā'o (rope for), ,, رسا rassā رسى rassā Rope, برت bart or barat الو lā'o (thick) for a well pulley, ,, kachrā \ , s, kūrrā \ " Rubbish, litter, ريت ret , bālū بالو, ret ريگ Sand. بالوا bālū'ā ريتلا retlā Sandy. بيل bel ,بيلچَه bel<u>ch</u>ah ,کھودني khodnī خاك انداز <u>kh</u>āk-andāz Spade, shovel, سٿي mi<u>t</u>tī or ma<u>t</u>tī Soil, earth, بِكْنى مَتّى <u>hiknī matt</u>ī (stiff), potter's clay, نچې مٿي ka<u>ch ch</u>ī ma<u>tt</u>ī يٿا <u>ch</u>attā (light or loose), Stack of bricks. فichālī بيالي Straw, mistar Strike, a stick for smoothing bricks in the mould, دهوبَ dhūp, dhāp, گهام ghām كوڙا ka<u>ch</u>rā كچرا ka<u>ch</u>rā Sun's heat, Sweepings, rubbish, etc., موض hauz Tank (small), a cistern, تال tālā'o, تالاب tālāb, تالاو tālā'o pond, ,, گارا gārā Tempered clay, mud-mortar, نرياً nariyā (كويلي tiles, kauīlī), nariyā) Tile. نريا قلفيدار nariyā-kulfīdār نالي nālī ... (round or lock),

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کهپریل khapra کهپرا khapra سیل بند sel-band کلتکار kulatkār کهپریل khaprail Tile (flat and broad), Tiler (a), (also a mason), Tiled (house), *khaprail kī <u>ch</u>hat كهپريل كي چېت khaprail kī <u>ch</u>hat تغار d).* Tiled roof, Trough for water (in the ground), ناليَّ nālī ڈول <u>dd</u>ol<u>ch</u>ī ,ڈولچي <u>dd</u>ol<u>ch</u>ī مشک ma<u>sh</u>k , Tubulated, Water-bag (leathern), (leathern) for a man's shoulder, ,, Water-bags of leather for bullocks, camels, or mules, pakhāl سكهال nālā Water-course, ravine, also a canal, كُوا kū'ā كونوا kū'a, kūn-wā چاه Well, جَاك <u>ch</u>ar<u>kh</u> , چرخ <u>ch</u>āk رهت raha<u>tt</u> , هرت Wheel (potter's), (Persian), ,, بالتي bāl<u>t</u>tī Wooden bucket.

IV.—BRICKWORK, MASONRY, BRIDGE BUILDING, WELL-SINKING, AND BUILDING IN GENERAL, WITH THE TOOLS AND MATERIALS.

Abutment,	يايە بىروني pāyah-berūnī
Ants (white),	ديمك dīmuk ديوك dīmuk
Arch (an),	محراب miḥrāb, ممان kamān
,, (crown of),	راس محراب rās-i-miḥrāb
" (spring of),	شروع ِ محرَّاب <u>sh</u> urūæ-i-miḥrāb
" (turning of),	تعمير محرأب taæmīr-i-miḥrāb
" (centering for),	قالب kālib, ddātt قالب kālib قالب
Arch with versed sine flat o	r small, <i>kubbah</i> قبه
Arched,	كماني miḥrābī , محرابي miḥrābī
Bank, brink, edge,	kinārah silv
" (steep and precipitou	s), <u>dd</u> hāng ٿي.

Banks of a river (high and steep), arrārrā [] بيبا pīpā Barrel, Base, basis, foundation, binā بنياد, nīw بنياد, pāyah يايه, bunyād کرسي kursī کنگره kangurah Base, or foot of a pillar, Battlement. کرن kangurah-dār کنگرد دار kangurah-dār Battlemented. أسهتير <u>sh</u>ah-tir , شاه تير <u>sh</u>ah-tir , <u>sh</u>ah-tir التها Bean. Block foundation, chaukon kī bunyād جوكاون كي بنياد, chaukon kī bunyād darz ;,s Bond, wall's breadth, darz bachānā درز بحانا (to preserve the), •• band with Bonding, Boring instrument (for the ground), barmah zamīn kā برمه زمين كا تلى talhetti , تلهٿى talhetti Bottom (the), (tool for excavating at bottom of wells), جهام jhām النته khisht ألنته, intth النته Brick (a). اينتگارى inttgari, خشتكارى khisht-kari Brickwork. جونائی عارت chūnā'ī æimārat Brick and mortar work. سرخي sur<u>kh</u>ī کېرنجيا kharanjā (pounded for cement), on edge floor or pavement, ,, يل pul يول pul Bridge (a), پل محراب دار pul-i-mihrāb-dār پل محراب دار pul-i-takhtah-dār (arched). ,, (draw). ,, يل سنگين pul-i-sangīn (stone), ,, پل جهولي کا puljhūley kā (suspension), pul-i-āmezān, پل آويزان (wooden), pul-i-āmezān), pul-i-chobī پل چوبي پل چوبي dige, margin, کناره kinārah کناره ,, •• Brink, edge, margin, يشته pushtah Buttress. butment. مندوق واسطے بنیاد کے sanduk wastey bunyad ke Caisson. Canvas or coarse kind of cloth كهادي khādī ,گزي gazī ,گاڙا gā<u>rr</u>ā for the ceilings of rooms, كې*ڙكي khi<u>m</u>k*ī آنكڙ*ي ānk<u>s</u>ī،انكسى anksī* Casement, window, Catch, hook,

BRICKWORK, MASONRY, BRIDGE BUILDING, ETC.

Causey, pavement, kharanjā 🗠 🖌 سقف sakf جهت بند chhat band Ceiling of a room, etc.) جهت گيري chhat-gīrī (also the roof), chhat ----(cloth or canvass), ,, chhat pattānā or lagānā اللانا للانا To ceil. تحج ahak آهک , ahak مصالح , gach Cement, mortar, قال <u>dd</u>haulā , دُّات <u>dd</u>ā<u>tt</u> , دُهولا <u>kālib</u> Centering of an arch, Chaff, husk (used in making mud-mortar), بهس bhus للانكى thisel (stone-mason's), <u>ch</u>he'onī چهيوني, <u>ch</u>henī ٿانكى, <u>th</u>ānkī چهينى گارا gārā کہگل kah-gil Clay (tempered mud and chaff), جكنى مٿي <u>chiknī mitt</u>ī ,, (potter's), كهادت , gārrā كزي , gazī كاڙا , khādī Cloth for ceilings, استمبه istambh , ستون sutūn , ركن rukn Column, pile, pillar, ركن ركين rukn-i-rakīn (strong, solid), ,, ياية ستون كا pāyah sutūn kā (base of), •• Conduit pipe, نل nal , ينالا panālā , يرنالا nal, يرنالا موري morī drain for water, منددير mun<u>dd</u>eri مندديري, mun<u>dd</u>eri Coping of a wall, تورا marwā (مروا <u>tt</u>orā Corbel, دور <u>dd</u>orī , درى <u>dd</u>or Cord, string, ناسک nāsuk Corner, ناسک مارنا nāsuk mārnā (to cut off a), كنگى kang-nī, كنگنى kang-ī Cornice, pediment, a<u>rr</u>tālā اڙتالاً ,دا raddā Counterscarp, curtain, Course, layer, <u>charkh</u>ī jhām kī چَرخي جهام کي maslūb مسلوب, dam-kalā دمکلا Crab or windlass, Crane or jack, راس محراب rās-i-miķrāb Crown of an arch, Cubical, or block) chaukon kī bunyād جوكون كي بنياد, chaukā حوكا foundation. بم bām بام bām , bām بم Cubit (31 fathoms),

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نيم چڪ nīm <u>ch</u>ak, جاکنن jākhan
Curb under a well ring.
                                                                                                                           دهار dhārā دهارا dhār
Current, stream,
                                                                  يردد ديوار كا pardah dīmār kā ارتالا, pardah dīmār kā
Curtain wall,
                                                                                                                 pushtah يشته, bāndh sبانده pushtah
Dike, embankment,
                                                                         ميمير الشيخ بي المعام المعام المنتها ayntthā اينتها المعام المعام المعام المعام المعام المعام ayntthā
Distorted, twisted,
Drain.
                                                                                                                                                              مورى morī
                                                                                                       يل تختد دار pul-i-takhtah-dār
Drawbridge.
                                                                                                       اوري o-rī , اولتي ol-tī , ٿورا <u>t</u>orā
Eaves of a roof,
                  extending some distance beyond the
                                                                                                                                                        دهارا ddhaba
                           wall as a place to sit under
                                                                                                                                                        kinārah silv
Edge, bank, brink,
Efflorescence of salt, etc., on walls,
                                                                                                                                                                   نوني nūnī
                                                                                                                   يشته pushtah بانده bāndh ب
Embankment, dike, buttress,
                                                                                                                                                    كَهودائ khodā'ī
Excavation.
Excavating tool for bottom of wells,
                                                                                                                                                             جهام jhām
                                                                                                                            قوس بيرونى kaus-berūnī
 Extrados.
Fathom, the space embraced by the arms extended, bam \mu, b\bar{a}m, \mu, b\bar{a}m, b
                                                                    هوار hamwār ,برابر barābar ,چورس <u>ch</u>ouras
Flat, adj.
                                                                                                               کھیریل khapra کھیر khaprel کھی
Flat tile.
                                               جوپالي يا فرشي آينٿھ <u>chaupālī, yā farsh-ī īntt</u>h
                                                                                                                        ahlā la, sailāb
 Flood.
                                                                                                                                                 khūr-āb خوراب
                  gate,
       ,,
                                                                                                                                                          manzil J
 Floor, story (of a house).
                                                                                                                                        ته tah , فرش far<u>sh</u>
 Flooring, pavement,
                                                                       binā بنياد, nīn بنياد, bunyād بنيه, pāyah بنا
 Foundation, basis,
                                                                                                                                                           chaukā V -
                                    (block or cubical), { <u>ch</u>aukon kī bunyād چوکون کي بنياد
                .
                                                                                                            کوئي کي آبنياد kū'ī kī bunyād
خوراب <u>kh</u>ūrāb
                                    (well).
                ••
 Gate (flood),
                                                                                                                                                       دشته pu<u>sh</u>tah
 Glacis,
                                                                                                                     پُتهري patthrī , بچري bajrī
بدررو badar-rau
 Gravel, coarse sand,
 Gutter, kennel,
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Hammer (mason's). مارتول mārtol ,هتوڙا hato<u>rr</u>ā هاته كاڙي hāth-gā<u>rr</u>ī, مانجهي mānjhī, منجهي Hand-barrow, manjhī اطراف aṭrā̃f اٿم a<u>tt</u>am, ڏهيري <u>dd</u>herī ,ڏهيري <u>dd</u>herī Haunches. Heap, katthrrā \ Hod for mortar, a wooden trough, توس اندروني kaus-andaruni Intrados, maslūb مسلوب, dam-kalā لدمكلا Jack, crane, جوڙ jo<u>m</u> جائز jā'iz, jā'iz Joint, Joist, beam, Kennel, gutter, drain, badar-rau دات dātt Key-stone, سيڙهي se<u>rr</u>hī زينه zīnah ک**م**ند kamand Ladder, steps, also stairs, (rope), ,, گرا ga<u>rr</u>ā (كندى kun<u>dd</u>ī Latch of a door, Lath (a), battī bāns kī بتّي بانس كي battī lak<u>rr</u>ī kī بتّي لكڙي كي خراط kharāt خراط kharād Lathe (turning), pahiyā kharād kā يبيا خراد كا (wheel of), جالى jālī, چلوان chilnān Lattice, trellis-work, تابدان tāb-dān skylight, ,, raddā \s, Layer, course, raddā \s, the work of a day, كيوار kewā<u>rr</u> Leaf of a door, etc., هوار hamnār برابر barābar Level, adj. فهوار كرنا kamnār karnā برابر كرنا barābar karnā To level. (by means of water), ینسال کرنا pansāl karnā ,, ينسال pansāl Level (a water). ٿُکنٿي <u>t</u>tikan<u>tt</u>ī بھرکا bharkānā (بھرکانا bharkānā (mason's). ,, Lime (slacked), v. To slake, جونا chūnā (common), . , , قلعي kalaæī (white, for whitewash), يوت sūt Line (tracing), قفل kuft , قلف kuff , تالا Lock (of a door, etc.),

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Loop-hole, تیر کش tīr-ka<u>sh</u> Mallet (mason's or) هتورًا hato<u>rr</u>ā} mogrālŚ stone-cutter's).) سنگ مرمر sang-i-marmar کناره kinārah Marble. Margin, brink, bank, راج rāz راز rāj Mason, معمار miæmār ,سنگ تراش samg-tarā<u>sh</u> (stone). ,, قانىكى <u>tt</u>änkī, چهيوني <u>ch</u>heo-nī, چهينى Mason's (stone) chisel, <u>ch</u>he-nī ٿانىكى هتوڙا hato<u>rr</u>ā " hammer, تكنتكي <u>#tikantt</u>t هنجار hanjār level, ,, rule, ,, سول sahol سيول sakol , سيول sol سيول plumb-line, •• سنگ معماري sang-miæmārī , سنگ سازي sang-sāzī Masonry, چٿائ <u>chatt</u>ā'ī بوريا Mat, matting, جتائي والا būriyā-bāf بوريا باف <u>chattā'ī-mālā</u>, بوريا Mat-maker. maṣāliķ مصالح Material (prepared mortar or cement), gaz j Measuring rod, nāpney kā fītah نيآينے کا فيتد Measuring tape. maşālih مصالح, āhak مصالح, gach Mortar, plaster, cement, ukhtz _ (wooden), ,, چونؓے کی چکّی <u>hūney kī chakkī چونؓ</u> ناب nūb , جهری jhirī (mill). Moulding, بهادري bahādrī (ornament). <u>tāķch</u>ah , طاق, tāķ , طاقىچى , ā-lā Niche, recess in a wall, kuchhā كحيا Offset. كميا دينا kuchhā denā (to leave) ,, katt'h-gharā \ المعلى, katt-harā \ العلى, katt-harā Palisade, railing, موڙيڙ morrerr , فصيل fașil Parapet, ottā 1. Partition wall, a screen, كهرنجا kharanjā , فرش far<u>sh</u> Pavement, causey, كنگني kang-nī Pediment. usārā I, I Peristyle,

يايه اندروني pāyah-andarānā Pier, غلين *يولية ع*لين anin ک*ڙي gārknī kī ka<u>n</u>rī* کارهني کي کڙي *gārknī kī ka<u>n</u>rī* محياک mu<u>ch</u>āk Pilaster. Pile, post, ,, driver, or engine, استمبه istambh , ستون sitūn , ييليايا , pīl-pāyā استمبه Pillar. (base or foot of a), *pā-yah sutūn kā* كرسى *kursī* ريايه ستون كا base or foot of a), base sutūn kā كرسى ,, مين me<u>kh</u> مين me<u>kh</u> بيمونڌي khūn<u>t</u>tī نان nal بينالا panālā Pin (tent). Pin or wooden peg, Pipe (conduit), spout, يات ta<u>kh</u>tā , تختي ta<u>kh</u>tah , تختي ta<u>kh</u>tā تخته بندي ta<u>kh</u>tah-bandī Plank, board, shutter. Planking, boarding. آهن ga<u>ch</u> کچ āĥak گارا kah-gil کہگل kah-gil Plaster, mortar, (mud, and chaff), ,, astar-kārī استركارى Plastering, Plastering tools (see Trowel). ساهول sāķūl سهول sahūl , ساقول sāķūl Plumb-line, plummet, بلی ballī Pole. balendda بليند bandderi بليند balendda (ridge), ,, قالو tālā'o , tālāb , تالاب گير tālā'o Pond, tank, استمبه istambh Post (column), كېمب khumb بلمى ballī بلمى (wooden). ,, دهر نوتًا dhan-notta (?) (king), ,, سرخی sur<u>kh</u>ī Pounded brick for cement. ينكها pankhā Punkah (large fan suspended from the roof), لأن سنگي کي kān sangī kī Quarry, ك*ري kā<u>rr</u>ī* , ستقفى sak-fī Rafter. katt'h-gharā \كتبكهرا, katt-harā كتبكهرا Railing, palisade, nālā il Ravine, water-course, canal, ية tāķ طاق, ālā آلا Recess in a wall for a lamp, etc., a niche, طاقيم tāk<u>ch</u>ah كوتهى khizānah خزانه kotthī Repository.

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حوض hauz Reservoir, cistern, <u>ch</u>halnī جهلنا, <u>ch</u>halnā جهلنا Riddle, sieve, screen, دريا (small) naddī ندّي (large) daryā دريا River. gaz \$ Rod (measuring), گر دو فٿا gaz do fu<u>tt</u>ā (two feet). •• •• کر دس فٿا gaz das fu<u>tt</u>ā ten feet). ,, ,, جهت bām بام bām , يقف sakf Roof. do or du-challah د. حله (sloping two ways), ,, chau-koni جوكونى, chār-challah حار جله four ways), (,, ,, یکی چېت pakkī chhat (terraced). ,, <u>ch</u>happar kī chhat جهت (thatched), ,, کھپریل کی چہت khaprel kī <u>ch</u>hat (tiled), ,, يتانا pattānā (to roof with tiles), ,, pattā'o Roofing with tiles, زرياً قلفيدار nariyā-kulf īdār Round. or lock-tile. kachrā \ Rubbish, sweepings, هنجار hanjār Rule (mason's), کهادي khādī, کري gazī Sack-cloth for ceilings, canvas, *khi<u>rr</u>kī* ک**ہ**ڙکی Sally-port, wicket, ریگ reg ریگ , ret Sand. بجرى bajrī يتهرى patthrī (coarse), gravel, ,, دبنجا daunjā Scaffold, stage, dār ,\s (for criminals), ,, Scaffolding. ut, pārr بسقف sakf مَعَان machān ,تاند tāndd (light wooden), ,, ottā U. Screen, partition-wall, جهنا riddle, sieve, { <u>ch</u>halnī , چهلني riddle, sieve, { <u>ch</u>halnī , چهلني , <u>ch</u>halnā , *پيزن*ه *halnā* , غربال *ch*halnā, *qh*irbāl , *seznah* , shovel, spade, (small, *bel<u>ch</u>ah , بيل , bel (بيلچه , <u>kh</u>āk-andāz), shovel, spade, (small, <i>bel<u>ch</u>ah* كيواز kewā<u>rr</u> Shutter (fold of), or door, بأت pātt Shutter, a board, تابدان tāb-dān ,گواچه ganāchh Skylight, lattice,

Slacked lime, (To slake, bharkānā بهركا, bharkā بهركا), bharkā c, حله du challah د, حله Sloping roof (two ways), (four ways), <u>ch</u>au-konī جوكوني, <u>ch</u>au <u>ch</u>allah جو جله ,, Space between the arms stretched bām بم nām , وام bam ببام out, a fathom, بيل bel, خاك انداز khāk-andāz, خاك Spade, shovel, خم <u>kh</u>um نل nal , ٿونٿي <u>ttontt</u>u , ٿينٿو <u>ttontt</u>u , ٿونٿو <u>ttontt</u>u Splay, Spout, pipe, tube, ينالا parnālā برنالا parnālā (for water), ,, شروع محراب <u>shurūæ-i-miḥrāb</u> Spring of an arch, <u>haukonā</u> جوكور, <u>ch</u>aukor مربع, murabbaæ مربع Square, كونيا gūnyā Square (a), Stairs, ladder, steps, سیڙهي se<u>rr</u>hi, زينه zīnah يار pārr ,سقف sakf Stage, tāndd تاند machān معان (light wooden), ,, (moveable), سندلی sąndlī ,, زينـه zīnah سيڙهي se<u>m</u>hī Steps, ladder, stairs, ىتى patthar ,سنگ sang Stone, بام bām, سقف sakf Story (upper), جو محلا <u>ch</u>au-mahallā Stories (house of several), ينج منزله panj-manzilah دو منزله do-manzilah (house of two), دهار dhārā دهارا dhār Stream, current, kachrā Sweepings, rubbish, ناينے كا فيته nāpney kā fitah Tape (measuring), آنُکُڙ*ي ānks*ī انکسی anksī پکا فر*ش kā far<u>sh</u> کچ ga<u>ch</u>* Tenter, catch-hook, Terraced floor. muæayyan Tesselated. کھپریل khaprā کھپر آ , khapre Tile (flat), نريا تلفيدار nalī بناي, nariyā-kulf īdār نريا ت (round or lock), ىتانا pattānā Tiling, roofing with tiles, گولک nolak Till, drawer,

auzār اوزار, katyār هتيار, katyār Tools, instruments, Tools (plastering). See Trowel. سوت *8ūt* Tracing-line. بتوتر. pattotan Transom, جالى jātī, چلوان chilnān Trellis-work, lattice, كني karnī كرني kannī Trowel, A light wooden trowel used for tapping plaster and flooring while the { thāpī تهپكى, thapkī تهپكى, thapkī chūnām or plaster is drying, A light wooden tool used in dressing the plaster work, chirna حير نا A sort of wooden trowel, but thicker and samādkā Lala heavier; a sort of short bar with a flat side used in smoothing and rubbing the chunam, A very small bladed trowel used in plas- nelā-majhūlā نيلا مجهولا tering, for the fine mouldings, etc. قلم kalam An iron tool with a sharp point used in plastering, ken<u>ch</u>ī <u>ch</u>hat kī قينجي چهتكى, ken<u>ch</u>ī قينجي Truss, nal , i Tube, spout, taæmīr-i-miḥrāb بابعه معراب Turning of an arch, تيمة ا tehrra بتيدها tehrra Twisted, distorted, بادريه bad-riyah بادريه bad-riyah بادريه Ventilator. خته بندی takhtah-bandī Wainscot, boarding. cināl ديوار, dīnār ديوال Wall. ottā U. (a partition), screen, ,, ىيىت bhīt (breadth of), •• (efflorescence on), نېنى nonī •• (extending outwards for sitting under,) دهابا ddhābā (layer of), a day's work, raddā \J, įtākchah طاق, tāk طاقىچە, ālā II (recess in), a niche, .. vind, juin Water-level, ينسال كرنا pansāl karnā (to level by means of) Water-pipe, drain. conduit, mori ope

<u>chāh</u> , kū'ān كوان, kū'ā كوا kū'ā Well (a). كوي كي بنياد ku'î ki bunyad من كهلا man ghatta دول <u>dd</u>ol دولچي iddolch (foundation), ,, (wall round), •• Well-bucket (large leathern), **,,`** ,, (small) جهام jhām جاکهن jākhan, نیم چک nīm-<u>ch</u>ak Well-sinker's shovel. Well-ring (curb under). كوٿهي ko<u>tt</u>hi Well (shaft of a). Wells (tool for excavating at the bottom of), جهام jhām dimak ديمک dimak ديوک White ants, kalaæi قلعي White lime for white-wash. سفيدى safedi جونائ chūnā'i Whitewashing, chunā lagānā لكانا , chhuhānā چههانا To whitewash, سفيد كرنا safed karnā ک**ه**ڙکي kki<u>rr</u>kī Wicket, sally-port, چرخي <u>harkh</u>i کهڙکي khi<u>m</u>ki ,باري bārī ,دريچنه darī<u>ch</u>ah Itəbə Windlass, crane. Window. Wooden mortar, sakf سقف, pām stage, ,, tandd تأند , machan (light), ,, ,, mich, mich (movable). ,, ,, trowels (see Trowel).

V.-BUILDINGS AND DWELLINGS OF VARIOUS DESCRIPTIONS.

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ڌيوڙهي <u>dd</u>ew<u>r</u>rhī ,پيشطاق pe<u>sh-t</u>āķ پيشطاق کاريز nahr , آبگور , āb-gor ,نهر nahr آنگن iḥāṯah حاطه iḥāṯah Antichamber. Aqueduct, Area, court, سلام خانه silāķ khānak كار خانه kār khānak سلام خانه Arsenal, pichh-wārrā | Back-yard,

bālā-khānah ulk خانه Balcony, upper room, دهليز dahlez gallery, porch, ,, katt-gar التجكير, katterā التجري, katth-gharā أيتجكير Balustrade. Bank (for money). *ko<u>tt</u>hī* کوٿي كوتَها kotthar انبار خانه ambār-khānah كوتَها kotthā Barn, granary, جهاونى bārrak بارك , chhā'onī Barrack, برج burj Bastion, bulwark, tower, kh'āb-gāh خواب كاء khwāb-gah خوابك Bedroom, dormitory, chabūtrah s Bench, elevated seat, or platform, akān مكان, æimārat عارت Building in general (a), گورستان goristān قبرستان kabristān Burying-ground, جهونيڙا jhonp<u>rr</u>ā, جبونيڙي jhonp<u>rr</u>ā Cabin, hut. کا, د: kārez Canal (subterranean), chhā'onī جهاونى Cantonment. garrhī كرت ķil-æah , قلعه, ko<u>tt</u> Castle, fort, bhaunrā \ بهونر \ Cavern, cellar, ته خانه tah khānah ته Cellar, vault, كوتهرى kotthrī كمرا, kotthrī Chamber. Choultry, Hindū caravānsera'e, جاوڙي chān mī گرجاگہ girja-ghar Church. شہر <u>sh</u>ahr City, شهر مناه <u>shahr-panāh</u> City-walls, جه بچه hauz جه بچه, chah-bachah جه بچه Cistern, vat, مدرسة madrasah College, سلک ستون کا salk-sutūn kā بنظام عاد nizām-i-æimād سلک Colonnade, أنكر., Compound, enclosed space round a house, ihātah احاطه, āngan آنگر., Conduit, pipe for water, بنالا panālā Cottage, cot, hut, جهونية jhonp<u>rr</u>ā (جهونيڙي jhonp<u>rr</u>ā ihātah المان, āngan آنكن, utthān الحاطد Court, area, انگنائ anganā'ī (inner) ,, دالان dālān (covered) جهار ديواري <u>ch</u>hār-dīnārī, اجر , eh Court-yard,

BUILDINGS AND DWELLINGS.

كنيذ gumbaz قتَّه kubbah Cupola, suhafah sem Dining-room, gumbaz گندذ, kubbah قتّد Dome. kh'āb-gāh الله kh'āb-gāh Dormitory, bedroom, nālī مورَى nālah ، ناله, morī , نالى Drain. Dwelling. گی ghar, خانه <u>kh</u>ānah <u>dd</u>erah دیر، derā دیر، (temporary), ,, gu<u>m</u>hī كوڭ, gu<u>m</u>h گڙهي, ko<u>tt</u> Fort, castle, Fortification. kalæah alæ حصار hişār بالا حصار hişār, بالا Fortress, fortified place, Gallery, hall, ai-nān ريواتي rī-wāk portico, ,, مَالاً خَانَه bālā khānah مَالاً خَانَه balcony, ,, ambār-khānah انبار خانه, kotthā كوتها Granary, barn, گورستان goristān ,قبرستان kabristān Grave-yard, aubat <u>kh</u>ānah نوبت خانه, <u>ch</u>aukī چوکی Guard-house, موريَّ morī , نالي nālī Gutter, kennel, drain, دالان dālān Hall, a covered court, در دالان dar-dālān (outer), ,, suhafah aiz dining-room, ,, or gallery supported on pillars or columns, ai-mān jul kotthī كَبَر, <u>kh</u>ānah خانه, ghar كُبَر, <u>kh</u>ānah House in general, مويلي haweli mansion. ,, (with sloping roof), a sort of villa, بنگله banglah ,, كوٿهي ko<u>tt</u>hī, گودام go-dām (ware). ,, جهونيَّڙا jhonp<u>rr</u>ā, جهونيڙي jhonp<u>rr</u>ā Hut, cottage, Inn, place for travellers, سرای sarā'e انگنائ anganā'ī Inner court. Jail, prison, تيد خانه kaid-khānah زندان zindān Kennel, drain, gutter, موري morī , نالي nālī كأر خانه kār-khānah Laboratory, manufactory, بندر bandar-ghātt بندر گيات ghātt بندر گيات, bandar-ghātt

کہات ghātt Landing-place at a river, etc., Lighthouse, fanas فأنوس جوکی <u>ch</u>auki Lock-up house, سلر خاند silāh-khānak سلر Magazine, arsenal, farrang لانگ store-house. •• hawetz حويلي Mansion. کار خانه kār-khānah Manufactory, works, هات bāzār , بازار , hātt هات Market, mart, ميس كورت mes-khānah ميس خانه mes-khānah Mess-house. chakkī جكى Mill (common hand), ينجكي *āsiyā* سيا *pan-<u>ch</u>akkī* (water), ,, هوا چکی hawā-chakkī (wind). ,, masjid ____ Mosque, musjid, لله lātth'h Obelisk, pillar, دفتر خانه daftar-khānah دفتر خانه Office. (collector's court-house), court, office, etc., kackhari لأجبري ,, نشست كاء nishast-gah بيتيك Parlour, reception room, baitthak بيتيك گڙهــي ga<u>m</u>hī Peel, small fort, or tower, ستَافند sitāfand, اسارا usārā Peristyle, کنگر kangurah Pinnacle. chabūtrah s Platform, elevated seat or bench, thanah thanah Police-station. جوكى chaukī (road-side), ,, ڏيوڙهي <u>dd</u>ero-<u>m</u>hi Porch, vestibule, antechamber, bar-āmadah sul balcony, gallery, ,, ريواق riwak إسارا asārā Portico, a gallery resting on columns, Printing office, or press building, جهابه خانه hāpah-khānah جهابه خانه قيد خانه kaid-khānah, جيل خانه jel-khānah Prison, jail, ټايريا ټارات سرکاري Public buildings or works, æamāyir yā æamārāt-i-sarkārī ساحة sāḥat, جهار سو chauk, جوك, chauk, جوك Quadrangle.

كمرة kotthri, كوتهرى kamrah Room, chamber, apartment, نشست گاه nishast-gāh, بيتهك (reception), or parlour, baitthak ,, مهاڙي mhā<u>rr</u>ī (upper), or story, ,, ته خانه tah-khānah under ground, for the hot season, مكتب maktab School-building (a), chabūtrah s Seat (elevated), platform, تربت turbat Sepulchre, tomb, اسارا asārā باكها pākhā Shed. دوكان dūkān , هٿي ha<u>tt</u>ī , هاٿ Shop, mart, Space enclosed round a house, ? انگن ihātah داحاطه ihātah انگن a compound, mhārrī مهائى Story (a house having an upper), کھریز kharez کریز kharez Subterranean canal, بارد دری bārah-darī Summer-house. mandir , Temple (Hindū), derā اديرا, dderā ديرا Temporary dwelling, hut, etc. ديراً <u>khaimah</u> تمبو tambū خيمه <u>dd</u>erā Tent (also pavilion), اگاسی agāsī Terrace, in front of an upper room, chhāonī جهاوني Thatching for barracks, تربت turbat , قبر kabr Tomb, sepulchre, vault, برج burj , مينار mīnār Tower, small fort, or peel, برج burj bastion. ,, khizānah خزانه Treasury, تحصّل tahsīl (local). ... برجى burjī Turret. کنگ kangurah pinnacle, ,, کنگر kangurah parapet wall, •• کنگرد دار kangurah-dar Turreted. مالا خانه bālā khānah بالا Upper room, balcony, mhāmī مهارى Upper story, ab-gir جن بيه hauz, chah-bachah جن مرض, chah-bachah Vat, cistern,

Vault, cellar (used in the hot season), tah <u>kh</u>ānah **ده** خانه قبر kabr (tomb, sepulchre), ,, بادريد bād-riyah بادريد bād-riyah بادريد bād-riyah بادريد Verandah, also a balcony, porch, or د آمده bar-āmadah gallery, اسارا usārā , دهليز dahlīz پيشگاه pe<u>sh</u>-gāh بائكا bā<u>tt</u>ikā Vestibule (porch), (antichamber). •• Villa. كودام go-dām , بار خانه bār-khānah , تال , go-dām Warehouse chaukī جوكني Watch, or lock-up house, يونچكى آ, paun <u>ch</u>akki يونچك Water-mill, باولى bā'olī Well (large) with steps down, گهات ghātt Wharf, quay, عاير æamārāt جارات, æamāyir عاير Works. كار خانه kār-khānah Workshop, ihātah احاطه, āngan آنگن Yard (court). گورستان goristān ,قبرستان kabristān (grave),

VI.—CARPENTRY, JOINERY, TURNING, WHEEL-WRIGHT'S WORK, MATERIALS AND TOOLS.

ىسولا basūlā Adze, or axe, تىشە teshah (kind of), ,, arrdandda اڑدنڈا Across, athwart, dinak ديمك dimak ديك Ants (white), Auger, or gimblet with a string,) برمه barmā برما barmah برما a brace and bit, كماني kamānī ,, (bow and string of), كولها با kūlhā<u>rr</u>ā ، تبر Axe (large felling), كولهاڙي kumāmī كَزَّاڙي kulhāmī كلگت kalga<u>t</u>t " (small), hatchet, ,, .(pick),

بيلن گول آري کا belan gol ārī kā Axle of a circular saw, گر window, گز کهټا gaz-kha<u>rr</u>ā عرقوت æarkūt بلی billī (اگهل a<u>rr</u>-dan<u>dd</u>ā Bar of wood, division of a window, (perpendicular), (cross), ,, (of a door), ,, Barrel. pīpā (main) <u>shah-tīr</u> شهتير, la<u>tt</u>hā للها Beam. (transverse) or joist, فرشت خانه far<u>sh</u>at-i <u>kh</u>ānah ,, يالار pālārī يالاري pālār (upper or roof), ,, اَدًا addā , كَاْرِيكُرُون كي مَيز kārīgaron kī mez برما اسپات كا barmā ispāt kā Bench for tools, Bit (steel) and borer, andhārī چک <u>ch</u>ik, <u>ch</u>ik اندهاري Blind, screen, kundah lakrrī kā كنده لكرى كا Block. گهرني ghinnī ,گهني ghinnī Block, pulley, گهرنی یکهری ghirni ekhari (single), ,, گهرني درهري ghirnī doharī (double). ,, گهرنی تيہري ghirnī teharī (treble). ,, (small) takhtī تختى, takhtah تختى Board, plank, (v. karnā کرنا), ta<u>kh</u>tah-bandī تخته بندی) Boarding, planking, Bolt or bar of a door (wooden), arrdanddā اڙدنڏا سكري sikrī ,چټكني <u>chitt</u>kanī ,قلابه kulābah ,كلي *kulābah ,*كلي كلي killī كابله kāblah ,, (iron), (screw). ,, <u>chitt</u>kanī or <u>chutt</u>kanī حِتْكنى (sliding). . " برما barmah برمه barmā Borer, auger, (bow and string of a native), كمانى kamānī Brace and bit, of an auger, barmā 🛵 جاڙا برما jāmā barmā Brace-frame, يريگ kilā كيلا kilā يريگ Brad. Brad-awl. میں mīn صندوق واسطه بنياد کے sanduk wastah bunyad ke Caisson. الإهبي ba<u>rr</u>ha'i ستار sutār ,نجار najār Carpenter, joiner, darūd-gar 20,5

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درودكري darūdgari, خجارى najārī
Carpentry,
اڈا adda میز کاریگرون کے Carpenter's tool bench, mez kārīgaron ke
                                      صندوق اوزار کی sanduk auzār kā
تکتکی taktakā
گونیا āgānyā
            tool box.
     ,,
            level.
     ,,
            square,
     ,,
                                       د. فتا do futtā تير. فتا tīn futtā د.
            rule.
     ,,
Carriage (sling) for
                        التجهي أرتهانے کی گاڑي la<u>tt</u>hī u<u>tt</u>hāney kī gā<u>m</u>ī
  timber,
                           كندى ānksī (آنكري ānk<u>r</u>rī آنكسي ānksī
Catch for a door,
                                                       jharokhā (2, 4,
Casement,
                                                        mishāstak imi
Cement, paste,
                                                           ka<u>tt</u>hinī كتهنى
Chalk for writing with,
                                                             كهڙي kha<u>rr</u>ī
  ,, pipe-clay,
                                                          مندوق şandūk
Chest.
                                                   صندوقيمه şandūkchah
      (small).
  ,,
                                                               حک chik
Chick, screen,
تكرًا يرزد <u>ttukrrā purzak</u>, tūtan تكرًا يرزد <u>ttukrrā purzak</u>
                                                         روکهانی rūkhānā
Chisel (medium).
                                                           بىتاسى pa<u>tt</u>asī
       (broad).
  ,,
                                                             نهائي mihānā
       (narrow).
  ,,
       (small, thick and narrow),
                                                           chorarsā Le,
  ,,
       (socket or mortice),
                                                        چورىسى <u>ch</u>oursi
گردا girdā
  ,,
       (small round edged),
  ••
                                                        گول آری gol-ārī
Circular saw.
                                     گول آري کا بيلن gol-ārī kā belm
             (axle of),
     ,,
                                                       پتر pattar
کوٿهي or ka<u>tt</u>hī
صندوق şandūķ
Clamp of metal, .
Coffer-dam, (sort of box of wood )
  or stone used as),
                                                             تابت tābūt
Coffin.
                                                      تابوت گر tābūt-gar
Coffin-maker, undertaker,
                                           دانتى danti كهونتى khūn<u>tt</u>i
Cog of a wheel (also a notch),
                                              يركار pargār برگار parkār
Compasses (pair of),
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Cramp, press, shikanjah anita Curb under a well-ring, nīm-<u>ch</u>ak جاکهن, jākhan جاکهن, j Door (a), كيوار kinvārr كوار kewārr كيوار (leaf of a), shutter, بل patt pallā ي , pal<u>r</u>rā ايل •• Door rail, or transverse framing of, كهورجى khūrjī (bolt or bar of), aghal اتردندا, arr-dandda اتردندا, bilt Door-frame. <u>د. کېت choukhatt</u> كندى kunddī Door-catch. ga<u>rr</u>ā 💕 Door-latch. Doors (folding), a pair of, jomi zeto chul Le Dovetail, tenon, كولك golak Drawer, till, ghun " Dry-rot. بورا būrādā بورادا būrā Dust (saw), دهار dhār مستر mistir ,گر gaz ينكاه pankāh Edge of a tool, ,, (straight), Fan or punkah, خولهاڙا kulharra , تبر tabar کُولها Felling-axe (large), kumāmī كولهاڙي, kūlhāmī كَوْلهاڙي, kūlhā (small), ,, File. ريتي reti سوهان sohān ,كانوس kānūs (coarse), a rasp, ,, كناسي kanāsī هوار hamvār ,برابر barābar for saw setting, •• Flat, level, فرشَ tah ت، far<u>sh</u> پکا فرش pakkā far<u>sh</u> ,گچ ga<u>ch</u> Floor. (terraced). ,, ټه tah فرش far<u>sh</u> Flooring. pahiyā kharād kā يہيا خراد کا Fly-wheel (a), Fold of a door or shutter, also a door, kewārr Juge Folding doors (a pair of), جوڙي jo<u>m</u>ī كهورجي khūrjī Framing of a door, or transverse rail, حركت chaukhatt Frame of a door or window.

Frame (a brace). جاڙا برما jā<u>rr</u>ā barmā خط کش khat kash Gauge, Gimlet, with bow and string,? برما barmah برمه barmā auger, brace and bit,) كمانى kamānī (bow and string of a native), ,, , يكت مال reg-māl , لال تاو lāl-tā'o Glass, or sand-paper, سریش sares ,سریس sares Glue, girdā'o rūkhānī, بَرْكَا نْهانِي, bīrkā nihānī بَرْكَا نْهانِي Gouge, مال کا یتھر sān kā pa<u>tt</u>har Grind-stone. gond & ic Gum. لاك lakh الكم lak Gum-lac. گاڙي توپ کي gā<u>m</u>rī top kī رارابه, gā<u>m</u>rī top kī دسته dastah هٿيه mu<u>tt</u>h Gun-carriage, Haft, handle, هٿوڙي hattorri, مارتول mārtol Hammer. onutth متع dastah دسته Handle, helve, haft, منجبي manjhī Hand-barrow. آري ārī Hand-saw. ہرت kān<u>dd</u>ī كانڈي Hand-spike, كولهاڙي kumāmī, كٽراڙي kulhāmī Hatchet, small axe, kabzah a Hinge (a), جورًا قبضه كا jorrā kabzah kā الم Hinges (pair of), silī سلي, pa<u>t</u>tharī **پٿه**ري Hone (also a whetstone), آنكڙي آ، ank<u>rr</u>ī نكشي ānksī Hook, catch, tenter, تسب tassu Inch, danti parr-gaya دانتي پڙگيا Indented, notched, danti parrna دانتي پَڙَنا (to become), ,, ,, تبد خانه kaid-khānah زندان zindān Jail, prison, jorr ", ----Joint, join, فرشت خانه far<u>shat-i-kh</u>ānah Joist, beam (transverse), killī كنجي kilīd , كليد tālī , كلي , kunjī Key, خراد <u>kharāt</u> خراط <u>kh</u>arād Lathe. بهيآ خراد كا pahiyā kharād kā ب ., (wheel of),

Latch of a door. garrā 🛯 🖻 يلاً patt , پٿا , pa<u>rr</u>ā , پٿ patt تکتکي taktakī قلف kulf , قفل kuf , تالا tālā Leaf of a door, Level (carpenter's), Lock of a door. كوتا يلى kottā-palī موكرا mogrā Mallet. Mortice and tenon, dovetail, chül Le چورسي <u>ch</u>aursī جهري jhirī Mortising chisel, Moulding. كوركاً رندا kor kā randā (rebating plane for), ,, (small) kīlā کيل , preg کيلا , kīlā کيل Nail (a), Nave of a wheel, chāk, yā pahiyā kā, dumbālah حاك يا يهيا كا دنباله Nippers, pincers, chimttā La, chīmttā La دانتي dāntī pa<u>rr</u>-gayā دانتي پڙگيا dāntī pa<u>rr</u>-gayā جوڙي jo<u>r</u>rī پرکار parkār ,پرگار parkār دلها dilhā Notch, dent, Notched, indented (as tools, etc.), Pair (as of doors, etc.), ,, (of compasses), Panel (of a door). ريگ مال reg-māl Paper (sand), لال تا, lāl tā'o (glass), ,, ie'i بند le'i Paste. ياڙهنے کي کڙي gā<u>rr</u>hney kī ka<u>rr</u>ī سيات "mu<u>ch</u>āk Pile (wooden). Pile-driver. chimttā جيمٿا, chīmttā جيمٿا Pincers, nippers, Pipe, لم<u>عنى</u> ka<u>tt</u>hinī ك*تهني, kha<u>rr</u>ī كهڙي, vandā رندا randā كور كا رندا kor kā randā* Pipe-clay, chalk, Plane (a), (rebating), ,, jhirī kā randā جَهري كا رندا (rebating for mouldings), ,, ng for round edges), *gol<u>ch</u>ī-randā (كولچتي رنداً ta<u>kh</u>tah تخته (planking, ta<u>kh</u>tah-bandī (خته بندي (ta<u>kh</u>tah),* (rebating for round edges), ,, Plank. Pole of a jhām, or well-sinker's instrument, ballī jhām kī بلى تجهام كى

شکتحه shikanjah Press, cramp. تيد خانه kaid-khānah زندان zindān Prison, a jail, جفتا chuftā Prop, support, كَهْرْنِي ghinnī , كَهْنِي ghinnī Pulley or block, گهرنی ایکیری ghirni ekhari (single), ,, گهرنی دوهری ghirnī doharī (double), ,, گهنی تیه ی ghirnī teharī (treble). ... Rebate or rabbet, a rectangular recess or groove cutlongitudinally in a piece of timber to receive the يتام patām يتام edge of a plank, or other work required to fit into it, as a door frame, etc. jhirī kā randā ارندا Rebating plane for mouldings, (of a cottage, balenddā (بليندَ) lātth Ridge-pole, Rope ladder, كمند kamand لكرا يز: tuk<u>rrā-purzah s;</u> لترتن Rubbish, chips, shavings, etc. tūtan دو فتّا Rule (carpenter's), (3-foot) tin futtā تدر فتّا (2-foot) do futtā در فتّا ریگ مال reg-māl Sand-paper, آرى ārī Saw (hand). آرا karānt كرانت karā (large), ,, گول آری gol-ārī (circular). ,, (axle of circular, saw), بيلن گول آري کا belan gol ārī kā ,, (tooth of), دانتی dāntī •• بورا būrādā (بورادا būrādā بورا Saw-dust. يني pench پيني pench Screw, or screw nail, (worm of a). marrorri -,, يي كش pe<u>ch</u>-ka<u>sh</u> (مڙوڙي in Dekhan, ma<u>rrorr</u>ī Screw-driver, لآك lakh الكه lak Sealing-wax, gum lac, كناسي kanāsī دانتي نكالنا dāntī nikālnā Setting a saw (file for), To set a saw, Sheave (single), a block) گهرني ghirnī ekharī گهرني يکهري, ghirnī ekharī or pulley),

Sheave (double), گهرنی دوهري ghirnī doharī (treble). گهرني تيهري ghirnī teharī ,, Sill of a door or window. nijāf -Sinew used for filling cracks in wood, پائي pā'e چٿکني <u>chutt</u>kanī Sliding-bolt, Sling carriage for { gāmī latthey ūtthā-ney kī كارم التهب اوتهاني كي چورسي <u>ch</u>aursī کرچ kir<u>ch</u> گونيا gūnyā Socket chisel. Splinter (wood), Square (carpenter's or mason's), Staple of a lock, bolt, etc. سكرى sikrī دماً اسات کا barmā ispāt kā Steel bit. Stone or wooden box used) كوٿهي يا صندوق ko<u>tt</u>hī yā şandūķ as a sort of coffer-dam پتھر سان کا pa<u>tt</u>har sān kā پتھر سان Stone (grind), (whet), سلى silī ,, يشي مند پٿهري pa<u>tt</u>hrī مستر mistir ,مسطر gaz , mistar ,گز gaz برنجي birinjī (hone), ,, Straight edge (a), Tack, small nail, Tenon, dovetail, chul de <u>chob</u> , lak<u>m</u>ī , لكڙي, laka<u>m</u>r لكڙ Timber. لٿهي اوٿهانے کي گاڙ*ي sling carriage kī u<u>t</u>thāney kī gā<u>rr</u>ī {la<u>tt</u>hī u* ,, for), a wain, Tire of a wheel, آهل ähul Tool-bench (carpenter's), kārīgaron kī mez اذًا, a<u>dd</u>ā اذًا, a<u>dd</u>ā ميز Tools, instruments, auzār اوزار, hatiyār هتيار Tooth of a saw. *dānt-ī* دانتى Transom, يٿوتن pa<u>tt</u>otan خراد kharāt خراط <u>kh</u>arād Turning-lathe, يهيا خراد كا pahiyā kharād kā يهيا خراد كا (wheel of). تخته بندي ta<u>kh</u>tah-bandī Wainscot, boarding, Wax (bees), mom

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لاك lākh الكم lāk Wax (sealing), pachchar , Wedge, piyā بيا, chāk حاك, pahiyā بيا Wheel (cart, etc.) (of a turning-lathe), pahiyā, yā piyā kharād kā يبيا يا ييا خراد كا ,, ميا pahiyā , بيا piyā (fly), ,, فهورا dhūrā (دهورى dhūrā) (axle of), axletree, ,, (nave of), <u>chāk, yā pahiyā kā dumbālah ح</u>اف يا يهيا كا دنباله ,, ārah gaz \$ s,ī (spoke of), ,, آهل āhul (tire of), ,, jū'ā \~ (yoke), • • siti , L Whetstone. <u>ch</u>ar<u>kh</u>ī jhām kī جهام کي minirā Windlass or crab. Window-sash. pinjrā \, 🛥 gaz : Window-bar or division, chob حجب, laknri لكور , lakanr Wood, timber. کوٿھي or *ko<u>tt</u>h*īکو Wooden or stone box open at the ends, sanduk . used as a sort of coffer-dam, چ ک<u>ہ</u>تا gaz-kha<u>rr</u>ā Wooden bar (perpendicular) of a window), Worm of a screw, مروري marrorri Yoke of a wheel, a yoke, jū'ā \

VII.—EARTHWORK, EMBANKMENTS, FORTIFICATION AND FIELDWORKS, CANALS, RAILROADS, ROADS, MINING, HUSBANDRY, ETC.

Axe (pick),	{	(native) kudāl كدال, kudrā	گينتي gyntī ,کدرا کلـگ kalga <u>tt</u>
Approaches,			مورجال mor <u>ch</u> āl
Bag for water (leathern) slung on the shoulders,			مشک ma <u>sh</u> k
Bags (leathern) for 1	oullocks, etc. (a pair),	يكهال pakhāl

يشته pu<u>sh</u>tah ,بند band ,بانده bāndh **پشته** انگتا anka<u>tt</u>ā Bank, dike, embankment, { انکٿا anka<u>tt</u>ā هته گاڙي hath-gā<u>rr</u>ī Barrow (wheel), منجهي manjhī (hand). ,, يرتلا جَمڙ کا partalā <u>chamrrey</u> kā يرتلا ج (belt used with), •• Basket (large), ورا <u>ttokrā اور</u>ًا, <u>ttokrā</u> اورًا ٿوکري <u>ttokr</u>ī (small). ,, palmā 以, pallā 知 (small and shallow). بار و ديوار bār-o-dīwār ,سد sadd Bastion, rampart, Battery. morchah ang damdamah sasas Battery (raised), Belt worn by barrow-men, یرتال جمڑے کا partāl <u>chamrrey</u> kā dā'o ,Is Bill-hook, Billet of wood, kundah sكند. kattā كتا Boring instrument (for the ground), barmah zamīn kā لا برمه زمين كا بغار bugārā إركار, bughār بغار Breach (a). <u>ٹوڙ ttorr</u> (by a cannon ball), ,, ddol A.S. Bucket (leathern). (large leathern) for a well, *pūr* يور, *prohā* پرو, <u>ch</u>aras چرس , <u>ch</u>aras ,, with trunk or spout, mūtt موتهد, mūthah موتهد, mūthah ,, ,, دوكچمى <u>dd</u>ol<u>ch</u>ī (small leathern), ,, (wooden), a pail (small, taghārī بالله), taghār تغار, bāltīt ، تغار, bāltīt ، يغاري), taghār بالله (,, (wheel or pulley used with) vneei or pulley used with the <u>ch</u>aras or leathern well bucket). ,, well bucket). pulley (large) or wheel for a) بهون bhaūn گهرني ghirnī ,, well, used with the charas, Buckets (string of, for Persian wheel), جيل jel kattā 🗳 Bundle of wood, faggot, fascine, بيل baldī بلدى bail Bullock. amhyā إزهيا, <u>chhakm</u>ā إ Bullock-cart for heavy loads, arri do baldi ي د. بلدي (two bullock). ,,

گاڙي جو بلدي gā<u>rrī ch</u>ou baldī Bullock-cart (four bullock). سد sadd بار و دیوار sadd سد Bulwark, bastion, دشته mushtah بانده bandh بند bandh بند mushtah دشته mushtah ألشكر كاء la<u>sh</u>kar-gāh الشكر كاء Camp, on, şalābat kunchah مورجال (intrenched), morchāl صلبت كونيه ,, inahr نالا nālā أنهر Canal. damdamah uns Cavalier, raised battery, توب کي گاڙي top kī gā<u>r</u>ri ۱, اند arābak Carriage (gun), Cart (light wheeled carriage). كَاتَرْبَ gā<u>m</u>ī, چهكڙا <u>ch</u>hak<u>m</u>ā لڙهيا lamhyā " (bullock) for heavy loads, (different) •• ,, ,, عَابَى دو يلدى gāmī do-baldī (two bullock). •• كاڙي جو بلدي gārrī chou-baldī " (four bullock). كَارِي بان gārrī-wān كَارِّي وان, gārrī-bān Cartman, carter, chah-bachah حوض , hauz جوض, hauz جوض Cistern, small tank, fasīl فصيل, arrtālā ابتالا Counter-scarp. kadīmah se Crow-bar, arrtālā I;" Curtain (in fortification) phā'orrā بيل bel-chah بهاوڙا, bel-chah Delve, mattock, كهودنا khodnā To delve, كهدى khod-ī Delving. کم یا khurpā Dibble for digging grass, ankattā انكٿا, pu<u>sh</u>tah بند, bund بند Dike, embankment, Ditch, trench, moat, (natural, generally khā'ī خندق), <u>khandaķ</u> خندق), <u>kh</u>anda mi<u>tt</u>ī or ma<u>tt</u>ī مٿي Earth. soil. مٿي کي کهودائي i mi<u>tt</u>ī or ma<u>tt</u>ī kī khodā'ī مٿي Earthwork. بند band, بانده bandh بندي bandh بندي, band بند bandh بند bandh بند bandh بند كهودنا khod-nā To excavate. كهودائ khodā'ī Excavation. bel-dar , ulu Excavator, navvy, کٹا kattā Fascine, faggot, tah si Fold, layer, stratum,

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Fork (pitch-, three-pronged),
                                         جندرا janddā جند, jandrā جندرا
                                                    pachānglā Kil
  ,, ( ,, five-pronged),
Fosse, moat, ditch, } (natural, generally khā'ī خندق), khandaķ
Fusee (match).
                                                         فليته falītah
                                                 گادي gādī رارڙا o<u>rr</u>ā
Gabion.
                                                          maddad ss.
Gang, or help, of excavators,
                                                        ٿنڌيل ttanddel
               (overseer of a).
                                                        يشته pu<u>sh</u>tah
Glacis.
Gravel, pebble, or concrete (used )
                                         kankarī كنكر, kankar كنكري, kankar
  in metalling roads),
                                                   mittī or mattī مٿي
Ground, soil,
         (sandy or light),
                                                            bhūrr "
   ,,
                                                           گنيا guniyā
Ground-square,
                           گاڙي توپ کي ۾, gā<u>m</u>ī top kī ارابه, arābah
Gun-carriage,
Handle, haft,
                                              astah دسته. mutth
                                                           همنگا hengā
Harrow,
                                                اٿم <u>att</u>am .ڏهير <u>dd</u>her
Heap,
Help, or gang, of excavators,
                                                         maddad ac
                                                       ٿنڌيل ttanddel
              (overseer of a),
      ,,
Helve, haft,
                                              dastah دسته, mutth هشه
                                               يشته pushtah , تل tall
Hill.
Hook (bill),
                                                              dā'o Ju
                                       درانتی darāntī , هنسيا hansiyā
      (reaping),
                       مزارع kunbī كشتكار, kisht-kār كنبى, muzāriæ
Husbandman.
                                زراًعت zirā-æat کشتکاری ki<u>sh</u>t-kārī
Husbandry,
Instrument for raising water by means of a )
                                                  ڈهینکلی <u>dd</u>henkl
  sort of lever,
                             khandak khodā hū'ā محندق كهودا هوا
Intrenched, }
                                  morchal kī'ā hū'ā مورجل كيا هوا morchal kī'ā hū'a
                    لابت كونچى salābat kūn<u>ch</u>āh, مورچل mor<u>ch</u>al لابت
Intrenchment, }
                                                       نگر sangar
```

مورچال mor<u>ch</u>āl, صلابت کونچه salābat-kūn<u>ch</u>ah هتهيار يا اوزار مورچل کهودائي کے Intrenchment (lines of), approaches, etc. Intrenching tools, } hathyār yā auzār morchal khodā'ī ke مورجال mor-<u>ch</u>āl مطابت كونچة Intrenched camp, salābat kūn<u>ch</u>ah مورجال Layer, stratum, fold, ته tah د mashk A Leather bag for water (for a man), بكهال pakhāl Leathern bags (pair for a bullock), Leather buckets of sorts (see Buckets). مورچال Ines of intrench- }salābat kūn<u>ch</u>ah مورچال, mor<u>ch</u>āl مورچال ment. تر الto<u>rr</u>ā ا Linstock (see Match), بوجه bār بار bojh بار Load. فلَيته falītah , توڙا to<u>rr</u>ā Match, linstock, fusee, يهاوڙا phā'o<u>rr</u>ā Mattock. جَهَام jhām بيل bel<u>ch</u>ah (small) bel<u>ch</u>ah بيل (well sinker's, ,, , spade, or shovel, ,, کهودنی khodni كدالي*َّ kudāt*ī پيمايش paimā-i<u>sh</u> (sort of dibble), Measure, extent, measurement, paimānah un Measure (a), gaz \$ Measuring rod, gaz chha-futta کر جبہ فٹ (six foot). •• ز دس فت gaz das-futta (ten foot). آكر kān كان kān كهان, khān معدن, khān معدن, khān آكر, ā-kar کهانگی khān-khar ,, (shaft of a), معدني maædanī, كاني kānī Mineral (adj.), فلز filizz دهات dhā<u>tt</u> Mineral (a), كَبَائَ khandaķ خندق khā'ī كَبَائَ Moat. بند band بشته pushtah Mound raised round land, dike, damdamah sosa (raised battery), bel-dar , Jul Navvy, excavator,

EARTHWORK, EMBANKMENTS, FORTIFICATION, ETC.

sar-hang سرهنگ, dāroghah داروغه Overseer, inspector, ٿنڌيلَ <u>ttandd</u>el کٿهرا ka<u>tt</u>hgharā کٿهگهرا ka<u>tt</u>hgharā of a gang or help. ,, Palisade, railing, Pannier, basket. orrā li, فصيل faşīl , مڌير mu<u>dd</u>er Parapet, Pass, passage in a mountain, approach to a river, $gh\bar{a}\underline{t}\underline{t}$ كنكر kankarī كنكرى, kankar Pebble, gravel, ميمن mekh كهونشي khūnttī Peg or pin of wood, Rersian-wheel, a wheel for drawing water, haratt هرت , rahatt رهت , rahatt (string of buckets or pots for), جيل jel ,, گينتي gyntī , كدال kudālī , كدالى , gyntī) Pick, pickaxe, جندًا jandrā (جندر jan<u>dd</u>ā جندً Pitchfork (three-pronged), يحانگلا pachānglā (five-pronged), ,, سحاک muchāk Pile-engine, تري Ballī بلي, ghārmey kī karrī كتري, karrī كتري, karrī Pile. Plough, هل hal قلبه kulbah jūh s-(yoke of), ,, Pulley (large) or wheel used with the يهون bhaun ,گهرني ghirnī charas for a well, katth-gharā \ التهكير, katt'harā \ التهكير (katt'harā Railing, palisade, مترك آهني sa<u>rr</u>ak āhanī Railway. جَيلي jet دورمت dūrmat ,دورمس dūrmas Rake. Rammer for earth. fasīl iem Rampart, درانتي darāntī , هنسيا Reaping-hook, kilæachah " Redoubt. kattā 🖽 Reeds (bundle of), fascine, مترک sa<u>rr</u>ak Road, roadway, گ: gaz Rod (measuring), گز کچھ فت gaz <u>ch</u>ha fu<u>tt</u>a six-foot. ,, مس فت gaz das futta ten-foot. ,,

Rope (thick) used with the charas or لو burut or burt برت, lā'o لل leathern well bucket, junal la Sack, bag, gharārah s ,, (large), bel بيل, khodnī كهودني, khāk-andāz خاك انداز Shovel, spade, Shovel (well-sinker's). جهام jhām bhū<u>rr</u> " Sandy ground or land. inakab marnā نغم كهودنا nakab marnā, نقب مارنا nakab marnā To sap. Slope, دهال <u>dd</u>hāl , سلمي salāmī , نشيب <u>dd</u>hāl , کہیپ khep Spell, trip, turn, كبدني khodni بيل bel خاك انداز khodni Spade, shovel, كنيا guniyā Square (a ground), ته tah Stratum, layer, ininār بوار, ninārr بنوار, ninār Tape (tracing, coarse), داغ بيل dāgh-bel Tracing (a), Tool (flat wooden) for beating and smoothing earthwork, thapi تهاپى نہیکی thapkī (small). 1 ,, (natural, generally khā'ī خندتى), <u>kh</u>andaķ خندتى Trench, Trip, spell, turn, کہیں khep ubhrā \u Unladen (as a cart), ltārnā līl, il To unload or unlade. مشكت mashk Water-bag (leathern) for a man's shoulder, يكهال pakhāl for a bullock, etc. Water-bags ,, بهشتی bihi<u>sh</u>tī ,سقا sa<u>k</u>kā Water-carrier. pakhālī پكهالي (on bullock's back), ,, لهينكلي Water (machine for raising, on the lever principle), <u>ddhenkt</u> چرس <u>ch</u>aras جيل jel Water-bucket (large leathern) for a well, Water (string of buckets or earthern pots for), Wheel for drawing water (called a) رهت raha<u>tt</u> , هرت hara<u>tt</u> Persian wheel). هاته گاڙي hāth-gāmī هته گاڙي, hāth-gāmī Wheel-barrow,

ملسوت Windlass, winch, crab or crane, manjanīk منجنيك, malsūt ملسوت Wooden bucket, pail, بالتي bāl<u>tt</u>ī, bāl<u>tt</u>ī, bāl<u>t</u>ī تهايي Wooden instrument for beating and smoothing earthwork, thāpī تهيكي , (small), thapkī

METALS, PRECIOUS STONES, CHEMICALS, ETC.

تيز آب tez-āb Acid (nitric), aquafortis, Agate. khār . Alkali, potash, كأنسه kānsah Alloy of copper and tin, كسكت kaskutt of several metals, ,, phattakamī بهتكري, phittkarī زاج سفيد, zāj-safed بهتكري, phittkarī Alum. تحمل kuhl , سرمة surmah Antimony, تز آب tez-ab Aquafortis, nitric acid, sankhī'ā سنكميا Arsenic (white). زرنيخ kartāl , هرتال hartāl اژدهات aj<u>z</u>dahāt , رويُن ro'īn (yellow), orpiment, ,, Bell-metal. tinkār بورق, būrak ببورق, sohāgā تنكار, būrak Borax, ييتَل pītal , برنج birinji , (برنجي adj. birinji)) Brass. گندک gandak Brimstone, sulphur, تاميسوار tāmesnār Calx, scoria of copper, مَعَجَّي sajjī عقيق جگري æaķīķ-i-jigarī اسرنج isrinj شنگرف <u>sh</u>angarf Carbonate of soda (impure), natron, Carnelian. Cinnabar, sulphuret of mercury, vermillion. تانبا mis مس, tāmbā تانبا Copper, Kansah كانسه Copper and tin alloy,

Copper (sulphate of), blue-stone,] or blue vitriol, Copperas, sulphate of iron,] or green vitriol, Coral. Diamond. (dust), ,, (glazier's), •• (cut in facets like), Emerald. Emery, Gold. Gold-leaf. Iron, (adj.), of iron, ,, (pig, or in the mass), ,, (bar). .. (flat), ,, (sheet), ,, (sulphate of), copperas, ,, (rod). ,, (hoop), ,, (untempered), (hard kind of), Iron mine. Iron wire, Lapis calaminaris, tutanag, Lead. (black), ,, Leaden, of lead, Martial vitriol (ferri sulphas),

mīnā مسنا نيلا توتا nīlā totā, توتيا tūtiyā ليلا تهوتها līlā thothā زاج zāj كسيس kasīs مرجان marjān بسد bassad الماس al-mās , هيرا hīrā الماس تراش al-mās tarā<u>sh</u> قلم ہیرے کی kalam hīrey kī الماسي al-māsī زمرد zumurruð کر نڈ kūran<u>dd</u> tilā Jb, sonā i ورق طلائ warak-i-tilā'ī ورق لوها āhan آهن, lohā لوها لوهيا āhanī , آهني آ, lohiyā لوها سر*ي loĥā sarrī* ارها جوكور lohā choukor لوها حِيَّاً lohā chapttā لوها چادري lohā <u>ch</u>ādarī زأج zāj كسيس kasīs لوها كول lohā gol أرها كندلا lohā kundlā كُچلوهى kach-lohiyā ,كچلوهيا kach-lohiyā بگهال paghāl لوهسار loh-sār لوها تار lohā tār دستا dastā سيسا sīsā سيسا <u>شيش shīsh</u> سربی surb-ī كسيس kasīs Magnet, load-آهن ربا āhan-rubā ,سنگت مقناطيس sang-i-miķnāțīs stone. يارة pārah , سيم آب sīm-āb Mercury, quicksilver, دهات dhā<u>tt</u> فلز filizz Metal. ro'in روي , ajzdahāt اژدهات ,, (bell). maædan kān ... l Mine (a). كهانكبر khānkhar ,, (shaft of a), Mineral (adj.), maædanī معدني دهات dhā<u>tt</u> , فلز filizz Mineral (a), ore, بهر ;ل bhūrral , طلق , bhū Mica, talc, تيزاب tez-āb ,تيز آب tez-āb Nitric acid, aquafortis, روح اعظم rūh-i-āæzam گندک کا عطر gandak kā æatr Oil of vitriol, sulphuric acid, دهات dhātt , فلز filizz Ore, mineral, هرتال hartāl زرنيخ zarnī<u>kh</u> Orpiment, yellow arsenic, jast جست, rūp-jast جست, jastah جست, jastah جست Pewter. سنگ سماک sang-i-sumāk Porphyry, khār , Potash, alkali, يارد pārab , يارا , pārā , سيم آب sīm-āb Quicksilver, mercury. نوشادر no<u>sh</u>ādar , نوسادر no<u>sh</u>ādar Sal-ammoniac. نيلا بهتر nīlā phattar Sapphire, لوها چادری lohā-chādarī Sheet iron, رويا rūpā, <u>ch</u>āndī جاندى, rūpā رويا Silver, Soda (impure carbonate of), natron, ستجمى sajjī فولاتي fūlādī Steel (adj.), made of, فولاد fūlād Steel, كميتى kherri (kind of native), ispāt اسات (tough description of), ,, مكتال paghāl (hard kind of), •• گندک gandak Sulphur, brimstone,

تیزاب گندک tez-āb-i-gandak گندک کا عطر gandak kā æatr روح اعظم rūḥ-i-aæzam Sulphuric acid, oil of vitriol, بهوڙل bhūrral, طلق talk بهوڙل Talc, mica, تلعي kalaæi, إانك rāng Tin. كسانا kasau<u>tt</u>i كسوتى, kasānā كسانا Touchstone (a). دستا dastā Tutanag, zinc, tūtivā ترتيا Tatty, گندک کا عطر gandak kā æatr Vitriol, or oil of, sulphuric acid, روح اعظم rūḥ-i-aæzam (blue), sulphate of) أنيلا توتا nīlā totā , سيلا تهوتها أرامة المعارية المعارية (blue), sulphate of ,, mīnā مينا copper, زاج zāj كسيس kasīs (green), sulphate of iron, ,, سفید زاج safed zāj کسیس kasīs (white), sulphate of zinc, •• (martial). ,, تار تانبا كا tār tānbā kā , تار مسي tār-i-mis-ī تار لوها كا tār-i-āhan-ī تار آهني tār lohā kā Wire (copper), (iron), ,, تار حَاندي كا tār chāndī kā, تارَّ نقرائ (silver), tār-i-nuķrā'ī تار حَاندي كا jast جست, dastā دستا Zinc. زاج سفيد zāj-i-safed " (sulphate of), white vitriol,

-IX.-MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES IN COMMON USE

Awl,sutārī بنهرني, daroshدروش, naharnī بنهرني, naharnīBag (large), a sack,gonگران, thailā,, (small),thailīthailī,, for fly of a tent,shalītah,, for tent walls,garārā lightBalance scales (a pair),tarāzū,, (one scale of),palmā (n. palmā),

Barrel, cask, يىيا pīpā بهكنا phuknā Bladder. بالٿي bāl<u>tt</u>ī بنار taghār Bucket, tub, or pail (of wood), (small) taghārī تغاري انگاره angārah Burning matter, مينت bent , بيت bet Cane, rattan, ٿاٿ ttātt Canvas. Cask, barrel, يىيا pīpā تأنّت tant رودة rodah s Catgut, كرائي karrāh ،كرّاه karrā'ī ديگ deg Cauldron. كهادى khādī Cloth (coarse), sort of canvas, ٿاٿ ttātt sackcloth or coarse canvas, پَيله pelah کَزي gā<u>m</u>ā (گَاڙَا, gazī Cocoon, also the silk-worm, Cotton cloth (coarse), دوسوتى dosūtī (thicker and with two threads), khārmā la (coarse red). ,, <u>چر</u>جي جهام کي <u>charkh</u>ī jhām kī Crab or windlass, Creeper, climber. بيل bel (twig of), used in basket-making, ,, ankorrā انكورًا Crook, drag, etc., tabak due Dish (flat brass), kind of tray, anko<u>rr</u>ā انكوڙا Drag, grappling iron, etc., انداً anddā Egg, Fat, tallow, grease, pīh چربی <u>ch</u>arbī , ييه تْـيَـَسْمى tīsī چونگا <u>purnī</u> , پرني purnī Flax (Linum usitatissimum), Funnel, ييد pik چربي <u>charbi</u> انكوڙا anko<u>rr</u>ā Grease, fat, etc., Grappling iron, a drag, صراحَي şurāķī بيـل bel . Gugglet, Gum of the Cratæva, or Ægle Marmelos, چرسا <u>ch</u>arsā داو dā'o Hide. Hook (bill),

```
(Dakhan) gal كل, kanttiyā كانٿا, kānttā كانٿا, kānttā
Hook (fish),
                                                       يهلي کش phalī ka<u>sh</u> يهلي
   ,, (tent).
                                         نل جهمڙے کا nal chhamrrey kā
Hose or leather pipe,
                                                               صراحى șurāķī
Jar, gugglet,
Leather.
                                                               chamma 1=
                                            نل جمر ے کا nal chamrrey kā
          (pipe or hose),
    ,,
Loom.
Mallet for driving tent pegs,
                                                            me<u>kh-ch</u>o مين جو
                                                حِتَّائ <u>chattā'ī</u> بوريا boriyā
Matting,
          (made from reeds or grass), <u>chattā'ī patter kī</u> چٿاڻي پٿير کي
حٿائي کمجور يا کمجي کې
جٿائي کمجور يا کمجي کې
<u>chattā'ī khajūr or kajjī kī</u>
    ,,
    ,,
                                                                    dudh so,s
Milk.
                                 متها dogh جهاجه, chhāch'h جهاجه, matthā متها, matthā
       (butter),
  ,,
       (curdled).
                                                                    دهی dahī
  ,,
                                                                jāman "
       (sour), rennet,
  ,,
Mill-stone, also hand-mill,
                                                                 جکی <u>chakk</u>i
Mucilaginous seeds,
                                                                 ميتهي methī
                                                                      سوي <sup>ت</sup>آ 'su
Needle.
                                                                       sū'ā 🗤
         (packing),
   ,,
                                                                        تىل tel
Oil.
                                                ناریل کا تیل nāriyal kā tel
     (cocoa-nut),
 ,,
                                                     السی کا تیل alsī kā tel
     (linseed).
 ••
                                                سرسون کا تیل sarsun kā tel
     (mustard).
                                                         تل کا تمل til kā tel
     of the plant Til,
                                                     لهي كا تمل lāhī kā tel
     of the wild mustard,
                                                     تراكا تيل turrā kā tel
    of the Turra, a sort of tare,
 ,,
                                                   تندور tanūr , تنور tandūr
Oven.
                        تغار small taghārī (تغارَي small taghārī), بالٿي
Pail, bucket, tub,
                                                                 كاغذ kāghaz
Paper,
                                          گڈي کاغذ کي ga<u>dd</u>ī kāghaz kī
        (half ream of),
  ,,
```

me<u>kh</u> kīr Peg or pin (tent), Pitch. degchi ديگجي, degchah ديگجي Pot, small cooking vessel, Pumice-stone. ihāmā Le Rennet, sour milk. jāman Rust, زنگی zang Scales (pair of), تكهري takharī, ترازو takharī (one scale) بلازا pallā يلا palā<u>rr</u>ā بلازا "" Steelyard, توليَّ tūlī تسما tasmā Strap (a) Sack. گون junal جوال junal Saucer (copper), a plate, ركابي rikābī Tallow, fat, grease, pīh چربي <u>ch</u>arbī پيه Tent (a), ديرا derā , تنبو tambū , خيمه derā ,, (bags for walls of), گرارا garārā, غراره <u>gh</u>irārah ,, (,; fly of). شكيته shalītah Tent-hook, phatī-ka<u>sh</u> يهلى كش Tent pegs or pins, mekh : Thimble. انگشتان angu<u>sh</u>tān Tray, flat dish (brass), طبق tabak Treacle, refuse of sugar, shīrā \.... Trivet, fire place, دیگ دار، deg-dan Trough for cattle, chur ,> Tub, pail, تغار small, taghārī (تغاري small, taghārī) بالتى Vessel with two side handles. لااهی ka<u>rr</u>āhī (small metal), cup, or bowl, kattorā كٿورا ,, (small glass or cup), ab-<u>kh</u>ūrā اب خورا ,, (carthen) in general, mittī kā bartan مٿي کا آبرتن ,, <u>#hiliyā تهليا, gharrā ميت</u> with mouths, and " ,, alā إباندى hānddī, جالا of different sizes جهالي kachhālī

j

÷,

Vessel (earthen, large), mattkā 🖾 ile nand ili. nad (large, open), ,, ,, بدهنا badhnā ,بدهني badhnā } (small, with spout), ,, ,, كروا kurwā kupā كيا, kūpā كيا (large oil), ,, dabbā ∖s (small), ,, اترد س<u>māsh</u> ماش mā<u>sh</u> سرکه sirkah Vetch (kind of). Vinegar, Wax (bee's). mom ego ىات bātt Weight for pair of scales (a) تولى tol , وزن nazan (بوجه tol), tol دون Weight, load,

X.-PAINTER'S AND GLAZIER'S WORK.

```
كبود kabūd
كالا kālā
كجَّل kājal ,كجلا kājāl ,كاجل kājal
Azure blue,
Black,
        (lamp-)
   ,,
                                                              نيلا nīlā, nīlā لىلا
Blue.
                                                        eūdah مودة, ūdā اى
        (light or sky),
   ,,
                                               كوَنچي kū́n<u>ch</u>ī, كوچي kū́n<u>ch</u>ī
قلم ķalam
كافور kāfūr
Brush (large),
        (small), also a pen.
   ,,
Camphor,
                                                                  marcha mene
Ceruse,
كتهني ka<u>tt</u>hinī ,كهڙيا مٿن, kha<u>rr</u>iyā-mi<u>tt</u>ī ,كهڙي kha<u>tt</u>hinī كتهنى, ka<u>tt</u>hinī
Colour.
                                                                    رنگت rang
Coat of colour
                                                                 chhop ____
                                                                رنگانا rangānā
To colour,
                                                                 رنگائ rangā'ī
Colour (price of),
                                                           جندرس chandras
Copal (gum),
                                    روغن جندرس کا roghan chandras kā روغن
       (varnish),
   ,,
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Dhāk flowers (used as a colour), تيسو کے يہول key phul تيسو کے Diamond (glazier's), قلم هي كا kalam hirey kā دم الاخوين damu-l-akhawain Dragon's blood, Glass, شیشه kān<u>ch</u> کانچ , <u>shīsh</u>ak آئینه ā'īnak " (pane of) khirrki کیڑکی ,, (window), قِلم هَيرے کا kalam hīrey kā قلم Glazier's diamond, saba , marā , Green, گرند gond Gum (arabic), and sign Gum benjamin, styrax benzoin, Indigo, nīl ind سندور sandūr اینگر ingur Lead (red), هل hil ,مردة سنگ murdah-sang ,, (sugar of), litharge, ,, (white), maredā \سفىدا السى كا تيل alsī kā tel Linseed oil. Litharge, sugar of lead. هـل hil مردة سنگ murdah-sang مل sil-battah مسل بنه sil-battah مسل Muller and stone for grinding paint, گيرو gīru Ochre (red). يَيْلَيَ مَتِّي *pīlī mi<u>tt</u>ī مَ*لتاني مَتِّي *pīlī mi<u>tt</u>ī مَتَّي السي كا تيل alsī kā tel ترين تيل spirits of, tarpan-tel* (yellow). .. Oil (linseed). ,, of turpentine, or spirits of, maşālik مصالح, karī'ā ma<u>t</u>tī كريا مٿي Putty (glazier's), Red, لال lāl , سرخ sur<u>kh</u> سندور sandur اینگر ingur Red lead. گيرو gīru Red ochre. rāl JI Resin or rosin. iquic nausādar نوسادر nausādar نوسادر, nausādar Sal ammoniac, روغن سندرس ro<u>gh</u>an sandaros کہربا kahrubā Sandarach resin, gum animé, ,, æudah sore, uda log Sky-blue, سل stone for grinding colours (muller and stone, sil-battah سل), sil سل sil ملل الم æīd se Styrax benzoin,

هل hil مردة سنگ murdah-sang Sugar of lead, litharge, گنده فروزه gandah firozah Turpentine (common), ترین تیل tarpan-tel (spirits or oil of), روغن ro<u>gh</u>an Varnish. يترائي putrā'ī زنگار zangār Verdigris, اسرنج isranj Vermillion, sulphuret of mercury, mafedā اسفيدا White lead. كېڙيا مٿي kha<u>rr</u>iyā-mi<u>tt</u>ī Whiting, chalk, ييلا pīlā, زرد zard Yellow, multānī mi<u>tt</u>ī ملتاني مٿي multānī mi<u>tt</u>ī Yellow ochre. ييوڙي pionni (kind of), ••

XI.—THATCHING, WITH ITS TOOLS AND MATERIALS.

بانس bāns Bamboo. (piece of split) or two or three reeds tied to-) ,, gether, which form the transverse portion of the ىتى battī t<u>thātt</u>h, or bamboo framework. It is also used for fastening down the grass to the under framework, تهاتهه <u>thātt</u>h'h بتهات , <u>thātt</u>h'h تهتمري , <u>thātt</u>h'h تهات آنٿي ā<u>tt</u>ī, ān<u>tt</u>ī Bundle or skein (of twine). Cord for fastening or pulling rafters in their places ondh sleich until the roof is finished, يول pūl Fibre of san, Flax or kind of flax from which ropes are made, and dis-نس tinguished from sannī, the coarser kind, by being white, { san soft, and short, Flax, the inferior kind, long and coarse, ىنى sanī پائىيە <u>tthātt</u>h'h Framework of bamboo on which thatch is laid, phūs (wet ass for thatching,

کانس kāns Grass (coarse). ulu J. of the Saccharum cylindricum, ,, يولا pūlā (يولى small pūlī), pūlā) (bundle of), ,, bhulwā \ (first layer of), •• بهابر bhābar from which string or rope is made, ,, آنٿي ā<u>tt</u>ī, ān<u>tt</u>ī آٿي Hank or skein of thread. Hemp. كندًاسا kan<u>dd</u>āsā, kan<u>dd</u>āsā, كندًاسي كندًاسي بوريا boriyā Mat (small), جٿائي <u>chattā'ī</u> بوريا boriyā Matting, سرکی sirkī (made from the sarkanddā). Matted or thatched door) جهانب jhānp, <u>ttatt</u>ī, <u>ttatt</u>ī, jhānp or shutter. Rafters (pair of), or roof-truss, قينچى kenchī (cord for pulling and fastening the rafters) ,, اوندهه ondh in their places until roof is finished), ىيىنىڭ bīndd Reed, also reeds (bundle of), fascine, سرکنڈا sar-kan<u>dd</u>ā ، سرکنڈ sar-ka<u>rr</u>ā } (description of), particularly its) ,, lower and thicker parts, (upper and thinner of), also matting of the same, $sark\bar{i}$, $mathackark\bar{i}$,, مسنقها sentthā (single slip or stem of), atteran اٿيرن. Reel or hank of thread or cotton, etc., ڙيري ba<u>rr</u>erī Ridge-pole, قينچى ken<u>ch</u>ī Roof-truss, pair of rafters, رسا rassī ,رسى rassī Rope in general, سوت کی رسی sūt kī rassī (cotton), ,, سن کي ُرسي ُsan kī rassī بان bān (hemp). ,, (munj), ,, Sheath of the Surkandda reed used in making sort of manj grass or fibre from which the above rope is made, جهانب jhānp, ٿٿي <u>ittatt</u>ī Shutter (thatched or matted),

atteran اٿيرن Skein or hank of twine, etc. سوتلي sūtlā String, twine, (of munj or other fibre), bān ... " (of another kind of grass), بهابر bhābar ,, Thatch. chhappar-band -----Thatcher. palā'o بندي, palānī يلاني, <u>ch</u>happar-bandī جهبر بندي Thatching, بهرس phūs (grass), ,, كانس kāns (coarse), ,, ulu Jo (of the Saccharum cylindricum), ,, ٿٿي <u>ttatt</u>ī Thatch (light temporary), جهانب jhānp , <u>#att</u>ī , تتي, jhānp Thatched or matted door, سوتلي sutti Thread, string, twine, تينچى ken<u>ch</u>ī Truss (roof), or pair of rafters, sut سبت sut Twine, string (cotton), الين atteran (hank or skein of), ,,

XII.-ARTS AND SCIENCES.

A.

Abscissa,	وڌر watr
Absorbent,	جَاذب jāzib
Absorption,	جذب ja <u>z</u> b, نوشيدگي no <u>sh</u> īdagī
Abstruse,	مغلق mu <u>gh</u> alak
Absurd,	محال muhāl, غير ممكن <u>gh</u> air-i-mumkin
Abutment, and	پايه بيروني يا کناره پل
{	pāyah berūnī yā ki nārah- i-pul
Abutments of a bridge, (حدود يل hudad-i-pul
Abyss,	<u>ahār غار, æumuķ مار, atkāh</u> اتهاء
Acceleration,	متزايد mutazā'id

مركت مدايد harkat-i-mutazā'id Accelerated motion. Acclivity, ascent, فرعت faræat ,فراز farāz ,گريوه بعدم كلَّه ba-æadam-i-kællah بي سر be-sar بي رزگ بي رنگ be-rang ايكز ekurr Acephalous, Achromatic, Acre. مد nurr مريف harif علقم , alkam علقم Acrid, صدمه اور مزاحمت یا دفع sadmah aor muzāhmat yā dafaæ Action and re-action. الماس al-mās , ماس mās Adamant. Add (to). جوڙنا jamaæ karnā جوڙنا jamaæ karnā Addition (arithmetic), mīzān ميزان, jumlah جمله jorr ", jamaa , jamaa ,, مطابق mutabik Adequate, چسپاني <u>ch</u>ep چَٺِپ <u>ch</u>ep الپٿاو *ip<u>t</u>tā'o چُٺِپ مواصلت mun*āşalat Adhesion, Æther. ag-ir اثير Aerology, ailm-i-hawā اعلم هوا قياس هوا kiyās-i-hawā Aerometry, Aeroscopy, نگاه هوا nigāh-i-hamā artibāt ارتباط, munāsabat Affinity, connexion, Agaric, اغاريقن aghārīkun Aggregate, ogh اركه , farāham-āmardagī اركه, tajmīæ مزرعی mazraæi Agrarian, aun يون, hawā اهوا Air, آله هوا نكالنے كے واسطے ālah hawā nikālney ke māste Air-pump, ابياض , abīāz , مرمر سفيد marmar-i-safed Alabaster. Alcohol. يهول شراب phūl sharāb بهتی bhabkā (بهبكا bhabkā ، انبيق ambīķ دم بند dam-band Alembic, still, abikt-ganit جبر و مقابله, jabr-o-mukābilak ابكت گنت Algebra. (negative quantity in), rin , ,,

ahlu-l-jabr , ahlu-l-jabr Algebraical, حرض <u>Ash</u>nān اشنان, hurz حرض Alkali. reh a, (fossil). ,, حرضي hurzā, أدو حرض zū-hurz Alkaline. nihad in Allocation. گفتا, quftār Allocation. Allodial. مستقل mustakill كاست kāha<u>sh</u> كاهش kāst كاست Alloy, از آب کشید , az āb kashīdah sجبه , az āb kashīdah Alluvion. Almanac. ينتري yantrī, تقويم taķwīm Alphabet, هجا hajā hajānah alis Alphabetically, ارتفاء irtifāæ , سما samā Altitude. ارتفاع قطب irtifaæ-i-kutb of the pole, ,, ارتفاع ييموده كرنا (to measure an), irtifāæ paimūdah karnā ارتفاع ييموده ,, Ambidexter. ذواليدين zūu-l-yadain Amphibious, هم آبي هم تابي آ*ham-ābī ham tābī* تزوير حساب زمان taznīr-i-hisāb-i-zamān Anachronism. مشابهت tajnis , تطابق tatābuķ جنيس, mashābahat Analogy, تفريق tafrik karnā (تفريق كرنا), tafrik Analysis, هندسه بالجبر hindsuh-bi-ljabr Analytical geometry, علم تشریح æilm-i-ta<u>sh</u>rīh نشریحی ta<u>sh</u>rī<u>h</u>-ī Anatomy, Anatomical. كوشة دآر go<u>shah-dār</u> فرشة د Angular, angulated, جانورک jānwarak An animal cube, جهلي دار <u>ch</u>halī-dār , حلقه سا halkah-sā Annular. مستة دار dastah-dār Ansated. Angle, zāniyah uj زاويه حادة zāwiyah-i-ḥāddah حادة (acute). ,, زاويد بيروني zāwiyah-i-berūnī (external), زاويه اندروني zāwiyah-i-andarūnī (internal).

zāwiyah-i-munfarijah منفرجه منفرجه; Angle (obtuse), زاويد مقابل zāwiyah-i-muķābil ,, (opposite), zāwiyah-i-kāīmah قايمه ,, (right), " (spherical), زآويد كروى zāniyah-i-kurneī (solid). zāniyah-i-mujassamah anna a, ,, زأويه راس zāwiyah-i-rās (vertical). ,, زاويد تحتاني zāmiyah-i-taķtānī Angle of depression, زاويه ارتفاع zāwiyah-i-irtifāæ elevation. ,, زاويه خدش zāwiyah-i-<u>kh</u>udi<u>sh</u> friction. •• zāwiyah-i-ittifāk آبيد اتفاق incidence. . ,, زاويه ميل zāwiyah-i-mayl inclination, ,, زاويه مراجعت zānviyah-i-murājaæat reflection. ,, قطب جنوبي kutb-i-janūbī Antarctic pole, قىل الظہر kablu-z-zuhr Ante meridian. or A.M. قبل الدنيا kablu-d-dunyā Ante mundane, تحت الارض سكن tahtu-l-arz-i-sakan Antipodes, وتدالارض watidu-l-arz atīķ عتيق, æatīķ عتيق Antique, العجز على الصدر alæajzo-æalaş-şadr Antistrophe, معارضة muæārazāt Antithesis. چوٿي <u>choutt</u>i , rāss , راس , <u>choutt</u>i , تارک Apex, اوب شما aūj-i-samā Apogeum, iltifat التفات Apostrophe (in rhetoric), جنتر الات jantr alāt Apparatus, machinery, etc., تتمه tatimmah Appendix, قرب kurb ، نزدیکی nazdīkī Approximation, Apsis (higher) of a planet, اوج aūj مضيض kazīz " (lower) ,, تد: آب tez-āb Aquæ fortis (acid. nit.), دلو dalw برج آبي burj-i-āb-ī برج آبي, dalw Aquarius, جلبجر Aquatic, watery, etc., abī آبي jal-jantu جلبجر jalchar Aqueduct, ab-guzar ، آبگور, ميزاب آبگور, آبگذر, mizab ميزاب, kahrez

آبي ābā, جلير jahchar, etc., jal-jantu آبي, jahchar جلير, āb-i لايتى زراعت lāyak-i-zirāæat ماكفالزراعت Arable, şālihatu-zirāæat قوس kanes Arc. تطعت داير kiteat-i-dā'trah تطعت ,, (segment of a circle), mihrab -Arch, رسم بنا rasm-i-binā Archetype, مَعمار mianar باني كار bānī-kār Architect. معماري niæmāri, بانيكاري bāni-kāri Architecture. دفتر daftar Archives. dā'īrah-i-shamālī دايرة شمالى Arctic circle. تطب شمالي kutb-i-shamalt Arctic pole, masāhāt ----Area. Argent, سيمين simin طيني <u>tini</u> , پر گل pur-i-gil Argillaceous, mesh ميش, burj-i-hamal ميش Aries, علم اعداد *kisāb, حساب kisāb, حساب kisāb, حساب kisāb, حساب wilm-i-aædād* علم رقم یا غبار *eilm-i-raķam,* or <u>gh</u>ubār, سیاق Arithmetic, yakan يكي (units). ,, dahan دهائ, dahā't دهائ, dahāk دهن, dahāk (tens), ,, مدن şadan (hundreds). ,, هزارن hazāran (thousands). ,, (tens of thousands). dah-hazāran ده هزارن " lakan ... (hundreds of thousands), ... kroman (millions). ,, (tens of millions), dah-krorran دو کروژن ,, کربن kharban (billions). ,, ttorrnā "" (to reduce), ,, تكَسَر taksir , تكسير taksir (carrying figures), ,, كَنكَ ganak رقمجي rakm<u>ch</u>ī محاسب, ganak Arithmetician, bakaya بقايا Arrears. alayār ,عيا, Assay, ayar karna عيار كرنا æayar karna ,, (to),

عيار گير æayār-gir Assayer, اسطرلاب usturlab Astrolabe. علم نجوم tanjim, tanjim, æilm-i-nujum, جوتش Astrology, Astrologer, منجم munajjim , جومى najūmī , جوتشى joti<u>sh</u>ī علم هيئت jotikh جوتكه, hai'āt هيأت, ailm-i-hai'at جوتكه Astronomy, هيئت دان hai'at-dān جوتكهي jotikhī Astronomer. جدول jadwal, زايچه zā'ī<u>ch</u>ah جدول, jadwal Astronomical table, mutanaffaru-l-mulākāt متنفر الملاقات Asymptote, أكاس ākās , هوا hanvā Atmosphere, heavens, ether, firmament, هوائ hawā'i Atmospheric, ندرة zarrah فدري , <u>tt</u>akā توكا, <u>z</u>arrah بوك Atom. جذّب kashish بقوت جاذبه Attraction, kanat-i-jāzibah بجذّب kashish كشش اتصال ka<u>shish</u>-i-ittişāl (of cohesion), ,, كشش زمين ka<u>shish</u>-i-zamīn (of gravitation), ,, khazān ... Autumn. محور miḥnvar Axis. Axle-tree. دهوري dhūrī Azimuth (the), as-samt Ilman

Β.

Balance. ترازو tarāzu ,ميزان mīzān معادلت كرنا muæādalat karnā , تلنا (to), ,, نياتك phāttak اجلاس ijlās Bar, court of justice, برج bastiun باسطيون, burj Bastion, كرخ kangurah-dār دار kar<u>kh</u> Battlemented. يرتو partano , شعله shuælah , رخش rakhsh , رخش shuælah يرتو Beam, ray of light, مُتَ اكبر dubb-i-akbar Bear (Greater), دب اصغر dubb-i-aşghar , (Lesser), Belles Lettres. inshā انشا Benzoin (gum), styrax, سلاجت silājit حاذب jāzib Bibulous. مضاعف munāşafatan مناصفة muzāæaf Bifarious,

do-<u>shākhah</u> دو. شاخه kāz زكاز Bifurcated, اهل دو چشم ahl-i-do chashm Binocular. Binomial theorem. قاعدة نيوتن صاحب kāæidah-i-newton sāhib شلم <u>sh</u>alm<u>،</u> نفط nafā<u>t</u> , نفاط nafāt Birdlime. Bitumen, naptha, ىنىگە bīgah Bigah (of land, 120 square feet), .muḥāṣarah səələr Blockade. Bodies. اجسام ajsām ailm-i-nabātat علم نبأتت Botany, خط وحدانيت khat-i-wahdānīyat Bracket, Brazier, chafing-dish, انگيته angetthi آتش دان atash-dan يات pātt, pātt, ي Breadth, يل pul, pul يول pul Bridge (see Bridge-building, etc.) bar-dār , s Broad, wide, بربرا burburā ببربرا, burburā حباب burburā Bubble, غتا ghattā, <u>gh</u>attā عُتّا Bung, gag, plug, آتشی شیشه āta<u>sh</u>ī-<u>sh</u>īshah Burning-glass,

C.

alm-i juziyāt-o-kulliyāt وكليات eilm-i juziyāt-o-kulliyāt Calculus, سرطان saratān کرک kark Cancer (the sign), نہر nahr Canal, whail سيك Canopus, برج جدي burj-i-jadī Capricorn (tropic), برج جدي burj-i-jadī , مكر makar Capricornus, مآس آدهاری mās-ādhāri Carnivorous. اتغافى ittifāķ-ī Casual. milsilah milsila Catalogue, فلكي falaki , قدسيه kuds-iyah Celestial, holy, كالبوت kalbut, kalbut, kalbut, kalbut Centering, Centre, or axis of a pulley, mihwar , madār , la ntre (a).

Centre (the), markaz \$,~ حضيض قعر زمين hazīz-i-kaær-i-zamīn of the earth, ,, مركز ثقل markaz-i-sikl of gravity, ,, Centrifugal, از آسیان گریز az-miān gurez قوت متنفر المركز force, kunat-i-mutanaffaru-l-markaz ىد مىان نزدىك كنا bah miān nazdik kunā ىد مىان نزدىك Centripetal. قوت متعلق المركز force, kūwat-i-mutaæalliku-l-markaz ,, مد چندان sad chandan Centuple. انگيتهي angetthi آتش دان ātash-dān Chafing-dish, brazier, سنكل sankalı , سنكل sankalı , زنجير zanjīr Chain. ما آهن آميز bā āhan āmez Chalybeate, hiyūlā'e anwalī هيولاي اولى Chaos. بار bār Charge (as of powder, etc.) ٿت tip Check, money order (in geometry, a line, dash, crease), علم کیمیا æilm-i-kīmiyā وتر watr Chemistry, alchemy, Chord, لَهُير ghīr لِكَهِير, ghīr ,, (in geometry, a line, a dash, etc.), تخطيط بلاد takhtīt-i-bilād Chorography, ابج ipaj پنج انگشت panj-angu<u>sh</u>t صفر şifr ,سن sunn Chorus. Cinque-foil, Cipher (in arithmetic), dā'īrah sila Circle. خِفِيفي دايره khafifi dā'irah (centre of a), ,, برگار purgār (made by compasses), ,, شكل مستدير shakl-i-mustadir (mathematical), جركت استدارة harkat-i-istadārah جركت Circular motion. ijrā _ Circulation. اورس چورس gird, gher گهير, auras <u>ch</u>au-ras گرد, edi s محيط دايره muhīt-i-dā'īrah محيط دايره of a circle), خط مستدير <u>khat</u><u>t</u>-i-mustadīr Circumference, lattkan Clapper (of a bell), iktīm 🛌 Clime, region,

āb-o-hamā آب و هوا Climate, temperature, saveat mel Clock or watch. abr إ Cloud. ابلتي ablak ابري ablak Clouded, party-coloured, pie-bald, جماؤ jamā'o , آنٿي Coagulation, تار عنكبوت tanah منكبوت, jālā الج, tar-i-æankabūt تار Cobweb. amsal المثال sir س Co-efficients. دانَتي dāntī ,كهونَٿي khūn<u>t</u>ti لييت lape<u>tt</u> Cog of a wheel, Coil (a). عفريت آسا æafrīt-āsā Colossian, giant-like, بت عظيم but-i-æzīm Colossus (a). ستون sutun رکن rukn Column (see Building), در وجه ستون dar wajh-i-sutūn Columnar. ijtimāæ اختلف ا, ikhtilāf اجتماع Combination. تش زدگی ta<u>sh</u>-āngez، آتش آنگیز āta<u>sh</u>-āngez آتش زدگی āta<u>sh</u>-angez، آتش آنگیز āta<u>sh</u>-angez آتشزنه āta<u>sh</u>-gīrah انبانک ata<u>sh</u>zanah انروختگی so<u>kh</u>tagī دم داریا دمباله ستاره atrokhtagī (dum-dār, yā dambālah sitārah Combustible. Combustibles. Combustion. Comet. برجها تارا puchhā tārā مقسوم عليه مشترك Common measure, maksum-æalaihi-mushtarak ضعف مشترك zaæf-i-mushtarak multiple, •• gahe-ra Spart Compass, circuit. Ruth-numa ini Edi (mariner's) برکار parkār , برگار pargār Compasses (pair of), تمامي tamāmī Complement, تمامي زاويه tamāmī zāmīah of an angle, ,, تمامي متوازي الاضلاع tamāmī mutwāzīu-l-azlāæ of a parallelogram, ,, مرکب کرنا murakkab karnā Composition, murakkab 'ompound,

Concatenated. musalsal silsilah dunta Concatenation. منهزم munhazam, مجوف munhazam Concave. Concavity, هم مركز ham-markaz Concentric. كالكريت jāmid , (the material), kānkrīt, جامد jāmid Concrete, adj., مصادرت muşādarat رعدت raædat, حركت harkat Concussion, مخروط مستديرة , makhrūt-i-mustadīrah مخروطت makhrūtat Cone, مخروط ناقص makhrūt-i-nākis ,, (truncated), Congelation, injimād انجماد, tajmīd توشيع كرنا tawshīæ karnā To conglomerate, تراشاي مخروط tarā<u>sh</u>ī-i-ma<u>kh</u>rūt Conic sections. تحروطة منسوب makhrutat-mansub Conic, Conjunction of the planets, قران kirān اقتران ķirān ham-tabiæat هم طبيعت Con-natural, اوتار' avatār Co-ordinates. pa'e dar pa'e ي در يي <u>kh</u>alafi خلفي Consecutive. برج burj , نکهشتر nakh<u>sh</u>atr , کوکب kanokab برج اختر a<u>kh</u>tar Constellation, برج حمل burj-i-hamal برج حمل Aries, " نور sawr Taurus, ,, جوزا jawzā ,دو ييكرا do-paikarā Gemini. ,,, سرطان saratān, خرجَنگ kharchang Cancer, ,, اسد asad , شير <u>sh</u>er Leo, ,, whoshah خوشه sumbulah سنبله Virgo, ., ميزان mīzān Libra, ,, عقرب æakrab Scorpio, ,, Sagittarius, قوس kans ,, جدى jadī Capricornus, ,, دلو T, dalio آبي ābī Aquarius, ,, mīn سمک , ḥūt حوت , šamak مين, mīn Pisces. mass مس, ittişāl المس Contact.

```
Context,
                                           matin متين, mattan
                                               لكتا لكت lagtā-lagat
Continually,
                               قوز kubbah-dār , نبه دار , kubbah-dār , جم kubbah-dār
Convex.
Convexities (arches),
                                          اضلاع azlāæ (ضلع Pl. of)
Convexity,
                                  قوزى kubbah-dārī قوزى kūzī, kūzī
                                                  Karn-āsā قررور آسا
Corneous.
                   سنگ گوشه sang-i-go<u>sh</u>ah جر کنار hajar-i-kinār
Corner-stone,
                تاج ديوار tāj-i-dīnār كنكرة kankurah قرنس kirnas
Cornice.
                                         اتمام itmām نتيجه itmām
Corollary (a),
                                             zarrah s.j., rezah s.j.
Corpuscle (atom)
                             zarrah-war , i, rezah-war , i, e, i, rezah-war
Corpuscular,
                                                اكُلَ akil, حس lahs
Corrosion,
                                     تأبش tābish درخش dirakhsh تأبش
Corruscation.
                                            هئت دنيا hayt-i-dunyā
Cosmography,
                     نقب بر نقب بنانا nakab bar nakab banānā نقب بر
Countermine,
                  نغم زیر نغم کهودنا nagham-zer-i-nagham-khodnā (
                                       اويلا upta , اويلي (small) upta
Cow-dung (dried),
                                                       <u>شفق shafuk</u>
Crepuscle,
                                                     عرقوت æarķūt
Cross-bar.
                                   گله آبند کشی golah-i-band ka<u>sh</u>i
          shot.
    ,,
                                                          بوته būtah
Crucible.
                                         بلور phattak (يهتك bilaur) بلور
Crystal.
                                                        كعب kaæb
Cube (a),
                                                    mukaæb مكعب
Cubic.
                                                         دست dast
Cubit.
                                                گارد آسا gānah-āsā
Cuniform.
                                        خط منحني khatt-i-munhani
Curve line,
                                      مايل munhanī , منحنى māyil
Curved.
                                  با خط منحني bā <u>khaṭṭ</u>-i-munḥanī
Curvilinear.
                                               آب تراش āb-tarāsh
Cut-water.
           مور daur-i-shams دور قمر daur-i-kamr دور شمس, daur-i
Cycle,
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استوانه مستديره istiwānah-i-mustadīrak ، موت Cylinder, mū<u>tt</u> موت. Oylindrical, istiwānah mansūb استوانه منسوب Cyphers, in arithmetic, (Pl. of مفر, as-fār)

D.

بندروغ بنانا bandrū<u>gh</u> banānā سد كرنا, bandrū<u>gh</u> To dam, مقدمات معلومه mukaddamāt-i-maælūmah Data. ah so, æa<u>sh</u>arah عشر د dah Decade. mu'æa<u>shsh</u>ar Decagon, تعشير taæ<u>sh</u>ār عشار, taæ<u>sh</u>ār Decimal (a), اعشارية æa<u>sh</u>ārīyat Decimal, adj. كسور عشارية kusūr-i-æa<u>sh</u>ārīyat fraction. ,, علامَت ايضًا يعنى (٠) æalāmat-i-ayẓan yæanī point, ,, میل کسی سیارہ ؓ کا طرف خط استواکے Declination, descent, (mayl kisī syyārah kā taraf <u>kh</u>at<u>t</u>-i-i**š**timā kī inhirāf أنحداف (in astronomy), Declivity (down hill), <u>شيب sh</u>eb athāh اتهاء, athā اتها, gaha-īrā Deep, unfathomable, حدود hadād , وصف waş f Definition. inhirāf liza liza Deflection, declination, darjah a, s Degree, Deluge, سيلاب sailāb, جلارنو jalār-nan نصف nām نيم naṣ f نسب نما nasab-numā Demi, Denominator. كثافت kasāfat Density, طول یا فاصلہ نصف النہار سے Departure, tūl yā fāşilah naşfu-n-nahār se گیہرائ gambhīr , گنبھیر, gaih-rā'ī Depth, ijād ايجاد, mansubah منصونة Design, Descent, declination, أنحراف inhirāf, اتار utār <u>شب</u> نم <u>shab-nam</u> Dew,

وتر watr , قطر kutr از کوشه تا به گوشه az go<u>sh</u>ah tā bah go<u>sh</u>ah Diagonal, Diagram, شكل jantr جنتر, <u>shakl</u> دهوپ گهڙي jantr جنتر , dhūp-gham i آفتاب ساعتي āftāb sā-æatī Dial (sun). Diameter. Ed, Rutr هيرا al-mās الماس al-mās Diamond. pencil. ہیرے کی قلم hirey ki kalam ھیرے ,, Diaphanous, شغاف shaffāf Die (a). sikkah X. Differential. جزيات juziyāt مساب جزيات hisāb-i-juziyāt calculus, ,, هندسه hindisah رقم rakm Digit, abæād-i-salāsah اندازه, andāzah اندازه, andāzah Dimension. Direct. sīdhā مستقيم, mustaķīm مستقيم Direction, samt or simt Director. datil, Ws Directrix. خط بنيادى khatt-i-bunyādī Disc. قرص kurs Discount. battā 🗄 قb-kār آف کار Distiller of spirits, آب کاری āb-kārī (the business of, and tax on), قابليت انقسام kābilīyat-i-inķisām Divisibility. Division (simple), قسمت kismat , تقسيم taksīm قسمت مركب kismat-i-murakkab (compound), •• مقسوم عليه maksūm æalayih مقسّم mukassim قاسم kāsim بارد ضلع کي شکل bārah zalaæ kī <u>sh</u>akl گهن ghun Divisor, divider, Dodecagon, Dry-rot, ملايم mulāyim يبيته pai<u>tt</u>h Ductile. Duplicate (of bill of exchange),

Durability, Dysentery, diarrhœa, استقامت istikāmat اتسار atisār

E.

بهوکمپ bhūkamp , لرزه larzah , تزلزل tazalzul } زلزله zalzałak Earthquake, شرق <u>sh</u>ark , پورب pūrab , مشرق <u>sh</u>ark East, آبنوس ābnūs , آبنوسي adj. ābnūs) Ebony, جوش jo<u>sh</u> عناصر æanāşir Ebullition, effervescence, مريس <u>معاني مريخين</u> از ميان گريز az mī'ān gurez خارج المركز بيضوي <u>kh</u>āriju-l-markaz-i-baizanvī Eccentric, Eccentricity of an ellipse, قرر مدا radd-i-şadā آواز بازگشت ānāz-i-bāzgasht Echo. كرمن grahan كثافت kasafat Eclipse, سرَب کہن یا گرہن sarb gahan or grahan کرھن (total), ,, كسوف kusuf of the sun. ,, of the moon, khusuf tome •• طريق الشمس <u>tariku-sh-sh</u>ams منطقة البروج mintakatu-l-burit Ecliptic, بهونرا bhaunrā Eddy, ريز rez ريز rezish ريز rez Efflux. مصر mișr Egypt, خيزان jihān جہاں, khezān خيزان Elastic. حاذَب jāzib Electrical. بجلى bijlī , جذب bijlī , بائ kah-rubā'ī كشش, jazb , كشش Electricity, kashish ذاك بجلي <u>dd</u>āk bijli اسطقسات as<u>ta</u>ksāt Electric telegraph, Elements, principles, ارتفاع irtifāæ انگيز angez , اونچائي inchā'ī Elevation, Ellipse, بيضوى baizani ىسضە baizah Ellipsoid, بند bhurā'o بهراو, band Embankment, Emblem. imā lui

كل kal ,ينتر yantra ,جنتر kal Engine, کل دوخانی kal-i-dū<u>kh</u>ānī (steam), ,, kandan ... كند... Engraving, mutassaæ mutassaæ Enneagon, Epilepsy, ایسمار apa-smār خاتمه khātimah Epilogue, مساوى musānī Equal, neutral, musānāt šl, Equation, مساواة درجه اول musānat-i-darjah-i-anmal (simple), ,, (quadratic), musānāt-i-darjah-i-dūyam مساواة درجه دويم ,, مساواة درجه سوم على هذا القياس (third ,, order, etc.,) musānāt-i-darjah-i-seum, zalā hazāu-l-ķiyās مساواة غير منقطع musānāt-i-ghair-i-munkatiæ (intermediate). ,, خط استوا khatt-i-iætidāl, خط اعتدال khatt-i-istimā Equator, تلاهوا tullā hū'ā , معادات, sākin ساكن, tullā hū'ā Equilibrium, مساوي الاضلاع musānīu-l-azalāæ Equilateral, اعتدال الليل و النهار iætidālu-l-lail o un-nahār Equinox (the), اعتدال ربيع iætidāl-i-rabīæ Equinox (vernal). اعتدال خريفي iætidāl-i-<u>kh</u>arīfi (autumnal), ,, Equinoxial line, equator, خط اعتدال khatt-i-iætidāl ساكا sākā Era, آزمايش āzmā'ish Essay, مفَاتٌ ذَاتيه اجسام sifāt-i-zātī'ah-i-ajsām Essential property of bodies, Ethics. اخلق a<u>khlāk</u> aktidus (اقلىدس Euclid. Euclid's elements. تحرير الليدس taḥrīr-i-aķlīdus تحسين تلفظ taḥsīn-i-talaffuz Euphony, بخير bu<u>kh</u>ār بخمار , naḥḥ خمر, ba<u>kh</u>īr بخار Evaporation, Even number, جفت juft كهودائ khodā'i Excavation,

adhikā'ī ادهكائ Excess. ادھک adhik Excessive. battā 😃 Exchange, Exhalation. ربج rīḥ آزمایش āzmā'i<u>sh</u> جخربه tajribah محمار khichā'o Experiment, khichā'o Extension. abæad-i-salasah العاد ثلاثه (in mechanics), ,, جزر لينا juzr lenā Extraction of roots, بيروني منحني خطّ محراب كا berūnī munhanī <u>khaṭṭ</u> mihrāb kā Extrados.

F.

sākht -----Fabric, بام kāmat بم bam , بم kāmat , وام wām , bām بام dā'īr-i-æajalat داير عجلت Fathom, Felloe of a wheel. reshah سشة Fibre, paimā'i<u>sh</u> kī kitāb جسره, <u>kh</u>asrah جسره, <u>kh</u>asrah جسره Field-book, Figure, شکل shakl (arithmetical), hindisah مفر, şifr مغدسة, aædad عدد, raķm رقم, aædad ,, جذول jadwal (geometrical), ,, (equilateral), <u>shakl-i-musānīu-l-azalā</u>æ شكل مساوي الاصلاع شكل مساوي الزاويه (equiangular), <u>shakl-i-musānīu-l-zāniyah</u> ,, ,, آتش بار āta<u>sh</u>-bār Fiery, flaming, آتش زن āta<u>sh</u>-zan ,, (striking), burādah sula Filings, damkalā Los Fire-engine (squirt, jack, etc.), asmān Junal Firmament. ستارد ثوابت sitārah-i-sanābit Fixed stars. آتش بأر āta<u>sh</u>-bār Flaming, fiery, اتسي atāsī ليمك lu<u>ch</u>ak Flax (Linum usitatissimum), Flexibility,

Fluid. مسال saiyāl hisāb-i-juziyāt-o-kulliyāt وكليات وكليات Fluxions, Focus. نقاط آتشى nuķā<u>t</u>-i-āta<u>sh</u>ī تىكا tipkā of a burning glass, •• dhundh دهنده , bukhār غبار, <u>ah</u>ubār غبار, <u>ah</u>ubār Fog, mist, Font for ablutions, chah-bachah saya قوت kūnat Force. قوت المركز kūnatu-l-markaz (centripetal). •• قوت متنفر آلمركز (centrifugal), kūwat-i-mutanaffiru-l-markaz قوت متنفر آهنگر خانه ā-hangar-<u>kh</u>ānah Forge, علم تحصين eilm-i-tahsin Fortification, معدني maædanī, كاني kānī Fossil, mineral, جماد (Fossils, jamādāt جماد), jamād Fossil (a). Foundation. bunyād uil Safār khānah صفار خانه, kalbud khānah صفار خانه Foundry, maksur مكسر, kasr Fraction. کسر مفرد kasr-i-mufrad (simple), ,, کسر مرکب kasr-i-murakkab (compound), ,, كسر واجب kasr-i-najib (proper) ,, كسر غير واجب kasr-i-<u>gh</u>air-i-nājib (improper), ,, كسر ملطف kasr-i-mulattaf (complex), ,, كسور عدد kusūr-i aædad Fractions of integral numbers, adad-i-kusūr عدد كسور Fractional number. To reduce to fractions or fractional numbers, jabr karnā جبر كرنا مالش raga<u>rr</u> , جدش <u>kh</u>udi<u>sh</u> , حدش raga<u>rr</u> , māli<u>sh</u> makhrūt-i-nākiş مخروط ناقص Frustrum. مركز حركت markaz-i-ḥarkat Fulcrum, برقان barkān بخنو barkān Fulminating, اصلي aşl-ī Fundamental. Funnel. يرنى purnī يكلات piglā<u>tt</u>, كداختكي gudā<u>kh</u>tagī Fusion, Liquefaction,

Gamut (the). ىسر sur mithun متهن, do-paikar دو ييكر, jauzā ا, متهن Gemini, علم جغرافيه æilm-jughrāfīah Geography, علم معدنيات æilm-i-maædanīyāt Geology, Geometry. hindisah هندسه, muhandsī شهتير <u>sh</u>ahtir التهد la<u>tt</u>hah Girder. آن anch رتاو tā'o , تاب tā' , تاب Glare (as from sun or fire), شتشه shīshah Glass. ة تشى شيشه āta<u>sh</u>ī-<u>sh</u>ī<u>sh</u>ah آتشى ,, (burning), (hour), شيشة صاعت <u>shīshah-şā-æat</u> ,, زة kurah جرم jirm Globe. كرد فلكي kurah-i-falakī (celestial), ,, كرد ارضى kurah-i-arzī (terrestrial), ,, کرہ خرد kurah-i-<u>kh</u>urd Globule. Gnomon (style of a dial), مقياس mikyās, مقرب æakrab ييوند painand Graft (a), myākaran مرف و محو , şarf-o-naḥm وياكن Grammar, كشش ثقل kashish-i-sikl Gravitation. ثقل sikl Gravity, مقسوم اليه اعظم Greatest, common measure, maksūm-alth-aæzam رسم بنا rasm-i-binā Ground-plan, سندله sandlah Grout,

н.

 Half-driven (stake, etc.),
 add-gamhā

 Halo round the moon, or sun,

 (sarāchah-i-shams
 سراچه شمس

 Hemisphere,
 nişfu-l-dā'īrā

 نصف الارض nişfu-l-dā'irā, icob
 , nişfu-l-arç

 Hemp (Cannabis sativa),
 san

Heptagon,	مسبع musabbaæ
mehrakon,	مسبع musaooaæ هفت پہلو یا گوشہ haft pahlū, yā go <u>sh</u> ah
Hermes,	هرميس harmas , هرمس harmas
Hexagon,	مسَدس musaddas شش پہلو یا گوشه <u>shash</u> pahlū, yā go <u>sh</u> ak (<u>shash</u> pahlū, s
Hexagonal,	مسدس musaddas
Hippopotamus,	اسپ نيلاب asp-i-nīlāb برنيق barnīk
Hodiernal,	ام روزينه im-rozīnah , ام روزي im-rozī
Homogeneous,	يك گونه ek-gūnah يك جنس ek-jins
Horizon,	افق ufuk , كنارة آسمان kinārah-i-āsmān
Horizontal,	افاقى afāķā بَخافق مساوي ba- <u>kh</u> āfiķ-i-masānvī
Horizontally,	در طريَّتي مساوي dar tarīk-i-masānoī , افتَّ , dar
Horoscope,	يتج najm زايچه zā'ī <u>ch</u> ah يترابي zā'i <u>ch</u> ah يترابي
Hour,	ghan <u>tt</u> ah کهنده
Hurricane,	طوفان <u>t</u> ufān
Hydraulics,	آب شناسي āb- <u>sh</u> ināsī
Hydrostatics,	علم آب eilm-i-ab
Hyperbolic,	بعيد البيضوي baæīdu-l-bayẓanī , مجاز majāz
Hyperbolical,	مجازي majāzī
Hypothenuse,	وتر مُثْلِث قايمه الزاويه { watr-i-musallas kā-īmu-z-zāwīah
", of a	
,, of a Hypothesis,	فرض کیا هوا farz-kī'ā hū'ā ان مان anu-mān ا
	Ι.

Icicle, Igneous, Impenetrability, Impulse (effect of one body acting on another), Impulsive force, ch (an), a finger or thumb, كلفشنگت kalfa<u>sh</u>ang, قلم kalfa تاري āta<u>sh</u>ī امتناع تداخل imtanāæ-i-tadā<u>kh</u>il قوت دفعت kūwat-i-dafaæat تسويق taswīk قوت محركة kūwat-i-muḥarrikah انگل angul

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اندود andud Incrusted. ناقص nāķiş Incomplete, نما namūn , نمون numā ا Index (an), التهية a-pathyah Indigestible, بد هضمی bad-hazm-ī Indigestion, عدم تحرك adam-i-taharruk, عدم سكونت Inertia, æadam-i-sukūnat Inflammability, ihtirāķ احتراق , kūwat-i-soz قوت سوز سوز يذير soz-pazir Inflammable, بهگات phugātt Inflation. در آمد dar-āmad , وصول nuşūl Influx. سلان sallā<u>kh</u> Ingot, mambaæ منبع, <u>kh</u>alāṣī-i-bambā خلآصى بنبا Inlet, jet-d'eau, ادخيال idkhāl Insertion. kabīsā كىسا , kabīsah كىسا Intercalary. sāl-i-kabīsah سال كسسة year, leap-year, ,, Integral calculus, hisāb-i-kullīyāt حساب كليات harf-i-nidā \حرف ند Interjection, مترس كرنا mataris karnā , مورچل بنانا To intrench, morchal banānā مترس Intrenchment. مترس mataris, مورجل mor<u>ch</u>al سل sailāb سىل sail سىل Inundation, ibdāæ clul Invention. mihrāb-i-muækūs محرآب معكوس Inverted arches. معود , şaæūd ييج Involution, ab denā [in cui ab To irrigate, آبارى āb-yārī Irrigation, جزيرة jazīrah, jazīrah, تابو Island, كردند زمين gardanah zamin, خاكنائ khāknā'ī Isthmus,

J.

Jet d'eau.

Joint,

Joist.

بنبا bambā جوڙ jo<u>rr , پهيري pherī</u> شهتير tīr , <u>sh</u>ahtīr , جائز jā'iz , Jupiter, birhaspat برهسپت, mu<u>sh</u>tarī مشتري, mu<u>sh</u>tarī -K.

Key-stone,	,	ڌاٿ محراب <u>dd</u> ā <u>tt</u> -i-miḥrāb
33	(of an arch),	سنگت در میان کمر عارت sang dar-mi'ān-i-kamr-i-æimārat

L.

شفی <u>sh</u>afi Labial, كار خانه كيمياكر kār-<u>kh</u>ānah-i-kīmiyā-gar Laboratory, لأف lākh الأكم lāk Lac (gum), also sealing-wax, طبق tabak , صفيحت safi-hat Lamina. صفيحت دار şafi-hat-dār Laminated, Lamp-black, دودة جراغ dūdah-i-chirāgh حكاك hakkāk Lapidary. Lapis-lazuli, مينا minā, لاجورد lājward زمين zamīn بوم Land. banjar si ,, **(**waste), (where water may be found near the surface), $a-n\bar{u}p$ (i.e., $a-n\bar{u}p$ also adj., wet, damp, etc., Latent. غايب <u>pinhān</u> , مخفى ma<u>kh</u>fi , ينهان pinhān غايب جانبي jānibī جنبي jambī بتي لکڙي کي battī lak<u>n</u>rī kī بتي بانس کي battī bāns kī Lateral. Lath, kharāt , čharād , خراط kharāt Lathe (turning), عرضٌ earz يهنائٌ pahnā'i وسعت wusæat عرضٌ Latitude, (degree of), darjah-i-æarz yā pahnā'ī درجه عرض يا يهنائي ,, bisāt jun, tah ar Layer, stratum, شتر, shakk شگاف shiqāf Leak (a). سال كىيسە sāl-i-kabīsah Leap-year, لمبائ lambā'ī Length, ngth and breadth, المبائ جوڙائ lambā'ī chaurrā'i

ā'īnah شمشه shīshah آئسنه Lens, شيشه مجوف shīshah-i-mujawwaf (concave), ,, شيشه محدب <u>shīsh</u>ah-i-muḥaddab (convex). شيشه مسطح shīshah-i-musattah (plane), ,, singh'h سنگهه, asad اسد Leo, ليولنگ lewaling , تمليق كرنا tamlīķ karnā } Levelling, هموار کرنا hamwār karnā طlanddī دراز, tarāzū, زراز, chām Lever. چاڙيا ترازو يا ڏنڌي خمدار <u>chārr, yā tarāzū, yā dd</u>an<u>ddī kh</u>amdār (bent). ميزان mīzān , تلا tulā Libra, روشني ro<u>sh</u>anī کرش kar<u>sh</u> Light, (reflected), ,, bark بجلي bijh ,برق چملي bijh ,برق چونا ga<u>ch</u> ,گچ Lightning, Lime, khatt bà Line. خط مستقيم <u>khatt</u>-i-mustakim خط منحني <u>khatt</u>-i-munhani (straight), ,, (curved), •• خط متوازي <u>khatt</u>-i-mutanāzī (parallel), ,, خطي <u>kĥ</u>áṯṯī كڙا ka<u>m</u>r كڙي ka<u>m</u>r Linear, Link (of a chain, etc.), سر*َدر sardar ,َ*سَر در sar-i-dar گداز gudā<u>kh</u>tagī ,گداختگی gudā<u>kh</u>tagī Lintel, Liquefaction, سال saiyāl Liquid, تحت لفظى taht-lafzi Literal. <u>ch</u>hāpah <u>sh</u>ikanjah حجايه شكنجه Lithographic press, جهایه یتهر chhāpah-patthar stone, ,, harkat az jā ba-jā جا جا sair, sair سير sair Locomotion. لوكارثم logārsum Logarithms, علم مُنطق æilm-i-mantik , ترک tark ملبطة , فالبه Logic, (a negative sentence), (an affirmative proposition),

قيب kib, del , del Longitude, درجه طول darjah-i-tūl (degree of), ,, bā drāzī mansūb با درازي منسوب Longitudinal, نور nūr , روشنی ro<u>sh</u>anī Luminary, نوراني nūrānī, منور munammar Luminous, قمرى kamarī Lunar. دن يا روز قمري din, yā roz-i-ķamarī تتهه, din, yā roz-i-ķamarī دن يا day, ,, هلال آسا hilāl-āsā Lunated. māh-chah ala Lunette.

М.

كل jantr , جنتر , manjanik منجنيق , jantr , kal Machine, منجنيقى ālatī , T, manjanīķī آلتى Machinery, Magazine, انیا, ambār مقناطيس maknātīs, maknātīs, maknāt Magnet, آهر. کش منسوب āhan-kash mansub Magnetic, قبله نما khibrat-numā , خبرة نما khibrat-numā (needle), ,, قدرت مقناطيس kudrat-i-maknātīs Magnetism, تَوَت آهن كَش kūwat-i āhan-kash mihwar-i-kalān محور كلان Major axis, نقشه زمين naķshah-i-zamīn Map, ساخت sākht Manufacture, fabric, جلاد فلک jallād-i-falak , بہرام bahrām , برام Mars (planet) منگل mangal سنگ معماري sang-miæmārī , سنگ سازي sang-sāzī Masonry, مقدار مادة niķdār-ī-māddah اجزا جسم ajzā-i-jism Mass. فليته falītah , بتى battī Match, wick, علم رياضي æilm-i-riyāzī Mathematics, سانچا sānchā كالب kālib Matrice (a), Matter. māddah sola زیادہ سے زیادہ se ziyādah se ziyā Maximum, جد زيادتي hadd-i-ziyādatī

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Mean. ausat hul Measure. paimānah un Measuring-rod, bam 🗸 تم الله بيشة kārī-gar كاريگر , ahl-i-pe<u>sh</u>ah علم منجنيق æilm-i-manjanīk علم آدات æilm-i-ādāt, جرثقيل jarr-i-saķīl Mechanic (a). Mechanics or mechanism. tibb طٺ Medicine (science of) Mensuration, masāhat masāhat Mercury (planet), عطارد æutārid, تير tīr بده budh s mārah s, u, sīm-āb سىماب (mineral), ,, نصف النهار zuhr, zuhrī ظهري zuhrī, ظهر zuhr ظهر zuhr علي , ä zuhr النهار kā'īmu-z-zuhrīah عايم الظهريه Meridian. جلمانس jal-mānus بنت البحر Merman or mermaid, bintu-l-bahr جلمانس muhl معدني, maædanī ميل Metal, metallic, Metallurgy, alm-i-filizzāt علم فلزات فلزات filizzāt Metals. تشىيە tashbīh Metaphor, al-hai'āt الهيات, al-hai'āt الهيات Metaphysics, at-tanāssu<u>kh</u> التناسخ Metempsychosis, <u>sh</u>ihāb شهاب Meteor, abhrak ابرک abrak ابهرک abhrak Mica, talc. خوردبين <u>kh</u>ūrd-bīn يربين, <u>kh</u> Microscope, كىكشان kahka<u>sh</u>ān Milky-way, galaxy, كأن kān كيان khān معدن, khān كأن Mine. Naædanī مىل, maædanī كانى, kānī Mineral. madaniyāt Minerals. علم معدنيات æilm-i-maædaniyāt Mineralogy, حد کمی hadd-kami, کم سے کم kam se kam Minimum, محور خورد mihwar-i-<u>kh</u>ūrd Minor axis. سراب sarāb, sarāb دهوكيا Mirage, ā'īnah آأسنه Mirror, ,, (concave), ā'īnah-i-mukaææar or majanmaf آئينه مقعريا مجوف

Mirror (convex), آئىنە مىحدى ā'īnah-i-muhaddab bukhār بخار Mist, fog, fume, āmekhtah sizis Mixed, adulterated. admah ana Momentum, Monogram, ramz ;..., ميغة şīghah Mood (in grammar), <u>ch</u>ānd جاند, māh sh, ķamar جاند, ķamar Moon. hilāl (Ja (new). ,, ver, ver (full) ,, in conjunction, *ijtimāæ-i-ķamar*, yā māh اجتماع قمر يا ماء ,, in opposition, mukābalah-i-kamar, yā māh مقابلة قمريا ماء •• shuælah-i-māh ala ala Moon-beam. قرص قمر یا ماs kurs-i-kamar or mah s Moon's disc. ماهتاب māh-tāb, جاندني chāndnī Moonlight, moonbeams, علم اخلاق *æilm-i-a<u>kh</u>lāķ* مصالح *maşāli*ķ مصالح آبي maşāliķ-i-ābī Moral philosophy, Mortar. cement. etc. Mortar (hydraulic), harkat Motion, action, ,, (retrograde), rajæ-i-kahkarī بكري چال bakrī <u>ch</u>āl رجع قهقري, جرخى متحرك charkhi-i-mutaharrik Moveable pulley, مضروب فيه mazrūb fihi Multiplicand, ضرب zarb, تكاثر takāsur Multiplication, يهاً; pahā<u>m</u>ā ا table. ضرب كنندة zarb kunindah Multiplier (a), ضرب کرنا zarb karnā To multiply, ربى ribbi, alila, ribbi Myriad (a),

N.

Nadir, Natural philosophy, Negative, ,, sentence in logic, ممت القدم simtu-l-kadam علم طبيعي æilm-i-tabīæī نفي nafī سالبه sālibah

Neutral. مساوى musānoī سينه کونڏي sīnah-kon<u>dd</u>ī Nightmare, i ليلي laylī , شبانه <u>sh</u>abānah Nocturnal, لغت lughat Nomenclature. فاعل fāæil Nominative, Nonagon, mutsiæ متسع عدم مقاومت یا تردد æadam-i-maķārvamat, yā taraddud Non-resistance. Normal, eamid sinc شمال <u>sh</u>amāl , اوتر <u>uttar</u> , اتر uttar North. قطب or kutb, سميرو kutb-i-shamālī, قطب or kutb, or kutb ,, North-west. بارت bā-eb Northerly, northern, and north-wind, uttarā I,JI Northing (passing of sun from N. to S.), اترايي uttar-āyan ism اسم Noun, گنٹ gamit Numeration.

0.

غير عمود <u>qh</u>air-i-æamūd , خم <u>ap</u>air. زاريه حادة الترامية *zāwiyah-i-kāddah sola* مثلث حادة الزاريه hāddatu-z-zāwiyah عليه Oblique, angle, ,, angled triangle, ,, مستطيل muttir , مصنبع muşambaæ , مطر mustatīl Oblong, Occidental. مغربي ma<u>gh</u>rabī daryā دريا, bahr-i-muhīt بحر تحيط, bahr-i-muhīt Ocean, تثمين tasmin , هشت گوشه دار tasmin , tasmin Octagon (an), muşammin Octagon, or octagonal, كحال kaḥḥāl Oculist, Octangular, مثمن musammin sāmin ثامنه, sāminah ثامن Octave, هشت تا hasht-tā Octuple, صرى başarī جشمى chashmī Ocular.

Ocular demonstration, mushāhadah saha Olfactory, اهل توت شامه ahl-i-kūwat-i-shāmmah انب ambakh نا شفاف nā-shaffāf انبخ Opaque, Opacity, غير شفافي ghair shaffafi Opium, afyun افير, afim افيون Optical, باصرت ييوند bāşirat painvand بصري başarī علم مناظر و مرايا æilm-i-manāzir-o-murāyā { Optics (science of), ailm-i-başar علم بصر dā'īrah كردة, <u>ch</u>ambar جمبر, girdah كردة, girdah Orb, sphere, circle, Orbicular. مستدير mustadir , مدور mustadir adār , مدار, dā'īrah داير, dā'īr Orbit (an). jabbār, جا, Orion. رسم الخط , rasmu-l khatt املا imlā ارسم Orthography (science of), Oscillation. جنبش باد jumbish-i-bād, يي آسا pech-āsā Oval, بيضاوي baizāmī بادامي baizāmī Overplus, surplus, اوت ot افزوني afzūnī Oviparous,

Ρ.

مقلوب مستوي maķlūb-i-mustanī Palindrome. Paper (marble), ابري abrī قريَّب البيضوي karību-l-baizaneī قطع مكاني kataæ-i-mukāfī Parabola, Parallax, ikhtilāf-i-manzar اختلاف منظ Parallel, muhazī متوازى, istinā استوا, mutanāzī محاذي, خط متوازي khatt-i-istinā , خط استوا khatt-i-mutanāzī خط متوازي شكل متوازي الاضلاع shakl i-mutanaziu-l-azlae Parallelogram, mustatīl مستطيل Paralytic, التک a-pattak mudder ".... Parapet, سراچه شمس sarā<u>ch</u>ah-i-<u>sh</u>ams سراچه آفتاب sarā<u>ch</u>ah-i-āftāb Parhelion,

Particle, ajmūd saal Parsley (apium involucratum), فرش farsh کرنجا kharanjā Pavement, Pedestal, ياي ټود pā'e æamūd بن ستون, pā'e æamūd surmey kā kalam مُسرِقِي كَا قَلْم gha<u>rr</u>ī kā la<u>tt</u>kan كُهَرِّي كَا لِتَّكَن Pencil (black lead), Pendulum, جزیر jazīrah jazīrah بج گوشه دار panj go<u>sh</u>ah dār Peninsula or island, Pentædrous. محمس mu<u>kh</u>ammas, پنج کنار panj kinār *]* پنج گونا panj gonā پنج Pentagon or pentangular, dā'īrah sils Periphery, ستافند sitāfand , ستاوند sitāfand Peristyle, Perpendicular (geometry), eamud 248 خط عود khatt-i-æamud خط خط مستقيم <u>khatt</u>-i-mustakīm دور مدام daur-i-mudām line. ,, Perpetual motion, دور نما dūr-num'ā Perspective in painting, maæjūn-nāmah معجون نامه Pharmacopæia, نادر nādirah ، نمایش نادر nādirah نادر numāī Phenomenon, mujannid 3 Philologer (a), حکَيَّم hakīm حکمت پيوند hikmat paimand حکيماند hakīmānah Philosopher (a), Philosophic, or philosophical, فلسفه filsifah, علم حكمت æilm-i-hikmat Philosophy, علم طبيعي æilm-i-tabīæī علم حكمت æilm-i-hikmat (natural), ... Physics, علم وجه æilm-i-najah علم وجه alm-i-kiyāfah علم قيافه Physiognomy (science of), بندروغ bandrūgh Pier (wharf), or molè, . --ری مید میسین جود گنبد æumūd-i-gumbad پایه در میاني پل pā-yah dar-mī'ānī pul Pier. الين ulīn بجود صغير æumūd-i-ṣa<u>gh</u>īr ,ستونچه satūn<u>ch</u>ah Pilaster.

hamb ستون , pā'yah يايه sutūn كمم Pillar. inati نيلي Pipe, سمكَّ متعلق,samak mutaæallik,ماهى منسوبPiscatory,mākī-mansab سمک samak , میں mīn Pisces (sign of Zodiac), سطم مستهي sa<u>t</u>h-i-mustan هامون hāmān Plane. زاويه مسطح zāwiyah-i-musattah Plane angle, سايرة sāyrah ساير sāyrah بنجم najm , sāyrah Planet, ahak استركاري, usturkārī ريخته, re<u>kh</u>tah ريخته, rekh Plaster. يروين parnin , ثريا suriyā Pleiades. paimāish kā nakshah banānā ييمايش كا نقشه بنانا Plotting, ghattā at Plug or bung, سول sol ,ساقول sāķūl ,هنجا hinjā · هنجا. x hinjārah Plummet or plumb-line, hinjārah s, lais . musbit جمع, jamaæ جمع Plus (+). ailm-i-rut علم هوا, ailm-i-hana علم روم Pneumatics. نقطه nuķtah دهر. dhrū Point. انى anī , سر sir , tip-top, etc., ,, نقطه اعتدال nuktah-i-iætidāl (equinoctial), انی دار anī-dār Pointed, sharp-pointed, قريب القطب karību-l-kutb, قطبي kutbī Polar, قطب hrub دهرب dhrub Pole. قطب ستارة kutb sitarah , قطب متار ,, star. قطب شمال kutb-i-shamālī قطب (the north) •• تطب جنوبي kutb-i-junubī (the south), kutbain , Poles (the two) شكل كثير الاضلاع shakl-i-kasiru-l-azlaæ Polygon, كثرت الاجناب kasratu-l-ajnāb Polygonal, بعد الظرر baædu-z-zuhr Post-meridian (P.M.), مثبت musabbat Positive. شخار shakhār کھار khār Pot-ash, قوت kūnat ;; ور zor Power.

Preamble, قابل النفاد kābilu-n-nufāz انقلاب نقاط اعتدال Precession of the equinox, inkilab-i-nukat-i-iætidal Press (squeezing), kolka . usub Joel Principle, <u>ch</u>hāpnā جهاينا, <u>ch</u>hāp Printing (art of), chhāpey khānah حهايے خانه press, ,, موشور manshur, منشور manshur, استوانه manshur Prism (a). موشوري maw<u>sh</u>ūrī Prismatic. ضمير zamīr Pronoun, ثيوت subut Proof. خاصبت <u>kh</u>āssah خاصه, <u>kh</u>āssiyat خاصه Property, تناسب tanāsub Proportion, سلسله جمع و تفریق silsilah-i-jamaæ o tafrīķ (arithmetical), ,, سلسله ضرب و تقسّيم silsilah-i-zarb o taksīm (geometrical), •• اربع متناسبة arbaæ-i-mutanāsibah (rule of three), ,, تري راشک trī-rā<u>sh</u>ik (double rule of three), { sittah-i-mutannāsibah سته متناسبه (• • ينج راشك panj-rā<u>sh</u>ik عروض æilm-i-æarūz , علم عروض æilm-i-Prosody, گېرنې ghirnī جَرخي <u>ch</u>ar<u>kh</u>ī گهرني يا چرخي ساکن ghirnī yā <u>ch</u>ar<u>kh</u>ī-i-sākin Pulley, (fixed) ,, گهرني يا چرخي متحرک ghirnī yā <u>ch</u>ar<u>kh</u>ī-i-mutaharrik (movable), ,, ابوت <u>khāli</u>ş, خالص <u>apūtt</u> Pure, unmixed, etc., makhrūt-i-muzallaæ Pyramid,

Q.

Quadrangle, also a (<u>shakl-i-murabbaæ</u> ماحة sāḥat ، شكل مربع <u>shakl-i-murabbaæ</u> وcourt or square, (<u>ch</u>ahār-<u>gosh</u>ah رابع Quadrangular, <u>ch</u>ahār <u>gosh</u>ah-dār , murabbaæ مربع

Quadrant (astronomical), ربيع دايره rubaæ dā'irah بسيطه rubaæ dā Quadrilateral, <u>chahār goshah-dār</u> مربع, murabbaæ مربع, murabbaæ اربعة arbaæah, اضعاف azæāf, جيهار جند Quadruple, <u>chahār-ch</u>and خاصيت khāşşiyat Quality, mikdar , مقدار Quantity. chillā 🕹 Quarantine. chillā khainchnā حلاكهينجنا (to perform), ,, كان سنگ kān-i-sang, كهان منگ Quarry, گهات ghātt Quay, wharf, بري barī Quicklime, دزد ريگ duzd-reg Quicksand. خمست اضعاف <u>kh</u>amsat-i-azæāf پنج تو panj-to پنج Quintuple, ينج گوشه دار panj go<u>sh</u>ah-dār, *mu<u>kh</u>ammas مخمس , panj go<u>sh</u>ah-dār* Quota, bahrah s mablagh مبلغ, hāşil حاصل Quotient (in arithmetic),

R.

ذاتي <u>z</u>ātī , اصلي așl-ī Radical, فراش farā<u>sh</u> Radii (of wheels), نصف قطر nisf-i-kutr Radius. جهت کے قینچی کی ترجھی کڑ*ی*} (<u>ch</u>hat ke <u>kench</u>ī kī tir<u>ch</u>hī ka<u>m</u>ī Rafter, قوس قزح kans-i-kuzah دهنک dhanak Rainbow. تشعيب ta<u>shæib</u> , شاخ افرازي <u>shākh</u> afrāzī Ramification. ديوار قلعه dewār-i-kalæah ديوار Rampart, or rampire, Rasp (coarse file for wood), سوهان sohān nisbat برجه, andāzah sاندازه, naj'h بسبت, hasb حسب Ratio. Rational (in opposition to a surd), muntik , muntik شعاع <u>shu</u>æāæ Ray, بس كش pas-kash باز جست bāz-jast روقيع naķæ پس كش Recoil. گوشه مستقیم دار go<u>shah-i-mustaķīm-dār</u> Rectangular,

بوند کی بوند bund-ki-bund Rectified (double distilled شراب دو آتشه sharāb-i-do-ātashah spirit), خط مستقيم دار khatt-i-mustakim-dār Rectilinear. اضعاف izˈæāf Reduplication, inæikās-i-shuæāæ انعكاس شعاع Reflection. maækūs معكوس Reflex. inhirāf-i-shuæāæ انحرأف شعاع Refraction. انَحنائ شعّاء inhinā'ī-i-shuæāæ شكل منتظم shakl-i-muntazam Regular figure, inæikas انعكاس Re-percussion, bachtī جتي: Residue, surplus, مقاومت mukāwamat , مزاجت muzāhamat) Resistance. mumānaæat Rest and motion. سكونت و حركت sukūnat-o-harkat نتيحه natijah Result. محصل muhassal Resultant. زور محصل zor-i-muhassal Resultant of force. متراجع pas-i-pā , ym , rājiæ متراجع , mutarājiæ Retrograde, radd-i-sadā الى مدا, Reverberation. تمانچه دوار tamānchah-i-daunār Revolver (a pistol), مفسد کش mufsid-kush daunār 1.2 Revolving, Rhomboid, شبيه معين <u>sh</u>abīh-i-muæayyan Rhombus. muæayyan ر. <u>ttappā khānā</u> ٿبا <u>ttappā</u> Ricochet. rī<u>dd</u>'h دريد , magar هر ب Ridge, سخت کڙا sa<u>kh</u>t ka<u>rr</u>ā Rigid, نہ nahr Rill (a), ابلي abali , صف şaf Row, range, continuous line, اولتي سولمي aulī-saulī, صف صف saf-saf اربع متناسبه arbaæi--mutanāsibah تري راشك trī-rā<u>sh</u>ik In a row, Rule of Three (single)

Rule of Three (double),

8.

قېس kaus, kaus دەن Sagittarius. بادبان bādbān آيال pāl Sail (of a boat, etc.), جهنده jihindah خيزان khezān Salient. ريت ret ريگ reg Sand, ريتي reti ,, (fine), زحل zuhal , سنيجر sanīchar Saturn. يار pārr دار dār Scaffold. Scale, gradation, تدريج tadrīj مثلت مختلف الاضلاع Scalene triangle musallas-i-mukh talafu-l-azalāæ مثلت قطعه katæ قطعة, kitæah قطع Scantling (a) nid علم bid بد bid , eilm علم Science. æulūm علوم Sciences (the). alin مالم widyā-wān ودياوان, æālim Scientific. زخي*اخ* افشاني za<u>khīkh</u> af<u>sh</u>ānī ستار افگني Scintillation, sitār-afganī Scoria, نيارا nyārā عقرب bichhu بجهو bichhu, برسچک bichhu Scorpio, Screw. يي pen<u>ch</u> بيني pe<u>ch</u> samudr سمندر, or samundar سمدر, bahr Sea. aiyām ايام nausim Season. کرن karan سہم sahm Secant. dakikah دقيقه pal Second (a). تراش tarā<u>sh</u>, نقشه تراش nak<u>sh</u>ah-i-tarā<u>sh</u>, ادهيايا Section, adhyāyā قطعه kitæah , فصل faşl (division), ,, قطاع katāæ Sector. قاش kāsh, قصله faşlah, قسم kā<u>sh</u>, قسم kism قطعه دايره kitæah-i-dā'īrah قسم دايره kism-i-dā'īrah Segment, of a circle. ins fu-d-da'irah ، نصف الدايه nim-da'irah نيم دايره nis fu-d-da'irah Semicircle (a),

silsilah alula Series, شش خانه <u>shash-kh</u>ānah شش گوشه دار <u>shash-gosh</u>ah-dār Sexangular, سته اضعاف sittah-i-azæāf شش تا shash-tā شش Sextuple, aks سانه, sāyah سانه, sāyah Shadow. uth-la light, uthal light Shallow, not deep, زمانه كوكبي zamānah-i kankabī Sidereal time, جَيب مُسْتَوِي *jeb-i-mustan*vī , جَيب تَمَام jeb-i-tamām , jeb-i-tamām jeb-i-maækūs ek ķaws kī Sine, cosine, and versed sine of an arc. Sine, tangent, and secant, jeb o mamāss o sahm جيب و مماس و سهم قصابت kuşşābat Siphon. شعري shiærā, كلب الجيار kaibu-b-jabbār Sirius, the Dog Star, tasmid simi Sketch, rough copy, آسمان, falak فلك , āsmān آسمان Sky, Slope, ddhāl is دردازه dardāzah خوراب khorāb, خوراب Sluice, تشمَسيَ <u>sh</u>amsī نظام شمسي nizām-i-<u>sh</u>amsī زمانه شمسي zamānah-i-<u>sh</u>amsī Solar. system, ,, time, ,, munjamid sam, mujassam Solid. dense. زاويد مجسمه zāniyah-i-mujassamah ممية Solid angle, انجماد injimād بستگى bastagī Solidity, density, , اس؛ السرطان rāsu-l-saratān Solstice (summer). رأس المجدي rās-u-l-jadī (winter). ,, د کهناین شورج (dakkhināyan-sāraj جل كرنا hall karnā Solve (to), قابل گداز kābil-i-gudāz Soluble. dudah sow Soot. بر آمد bar-āmad , عين eayn , مصدر Source, South. جنوب janūb بلشت bilish بلش bilish بلاند bilish Span (a),

Span of an arch. وتر محراب watr-i-mihrāb ما, قشيطًا mārkashītā Spar (marcasite), آتش باره akhgar اخگر, āta<u>sh</u>-pārah آتش Spark, Speculum. ā'inah Itai وزن مخصوص wazn-i-makhşuş Specific gravity, Sphere, گوی go-i کرد kurah سيہر sipihir (celestial), مستدير mustadīr ,كروي kurrawī ,مدور mudawwir) Spherical. کرہ آسا kurah āsā كروي مثلث kurranoi musallas triangle, مثلث مدور musallas-i-mudannir ,, كرة وارانة kurah-wār-ānah Spherically, Lens or glass spherically convex both sides, انز anz مہر muhrah s, kurah-i-kūchak کری کو چک Spherule, لولبي lawlabī , پيچ دار pe<u>ch</u>-dār Spiral, Spire, minārah s, i, minār Spoke of a wheel, فراش farā<u>sh</u> اسفنج isfanj , ابر مرده abr-i-murdah , موا بادل sponge, mū'ā-bādal اسفنج Spy-glass, telescope, دوربين durbin (v. murabbaæ karnā (مربع كرنا) murabbaæ Square, root. جذر jazr •• of a number. دگی barg الال attāl انبار ambār قهير, ambār Stack, heap, etc., Stair or stair-case, inah نرديان , nardabān زينه " (step of a), darjah درجه, pā-yah ياية متارى sitārah ، كوكب kankab بجم الساير Star (planet), najmu-s-sāyr Stars. ماكب kanākib (fixed), sanābit تراَست •• Starlings, آب تراش āb-tarāsh jā'e جگه, muķām مقام, jagah جگه Station, place, گ: gaz Stave, دخان dukhān بنجار bukhār بياب bhāp Steam,

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د,خانی کل du<u>kh</u>ānī-kal Steam engine, boat, steamer, jahāz-i-āta<u>sh</u> اکتی بوت, ag-boat, steamer, jahāz-i-āta<u>sh</u> بخار کرنا bu<u>kh</u>ār karnā To steam, ispāt اسيات, fūlād فولاد Steel. minār , منار , minārah s, مينار , minār Steeple, Steps, سيڙهي sī<u>rr</u>hī زينه zīnah يٿھ patthar ,سنگ sang Stone, نارة nārah , يل سنگي pul-i-sangī bridge, ,, کاگیر kā-gīr work, of solid stone, ته زمين tah-i-zamin, يرتت tabkah طبقه tah-i-zamin Strata. بساط bisāt, طبق tabak Stratum, دهار dhār ,روانگی ramāngī Stream. Stream (up or opposite the current), ujān ... I قوت kunat سكت sakat Strength, قوت اشیای سامان عارت of building materials, { kūnat-i-a<u>sh</u>yāī sāmān-i-æamārat Stretching-course, بقيون كا ردة patti'on kā raddah su منگنی کا رده kangnī kā raddah s String-course, طالب علم tālib-i-æilm, بديارتهي bidyār-<u>tt</u>hī Student. وضع wazaæ , طور tarah , طور <u>sh</u>akl , شکل <u>sh</u>akl Style, جامد jāmid , عفض , cafas , عفوصت jāmid Styptic, تصعيد tasæīd , اصعاد işæād Sublimation (in Chemistry), tahtu-l bahr Submarine. داك بجلي دريا مين Telegraph, <u>dd</u>āk bijlī daryā men ,, مماس العرض mumāssu-l-æarz Sub-tangent, تحت الارض tahtu-l-arz Subterraneous. دقيق dakik باريك bārik Subtile. Succedaneum, سنتے , santī jamaæ جموعه, jumlah جمله, majmūæh محموعه Sum. کل جمع kul jamaæ Sum-total. تابستان tābistān ,گرما garmā ,موسم گرمی Summer, mausum-i-garmī آفتاب āftāb ,سورج sūraj , شمس sūra

ي_رتوي آفتاب partan-ī-āftāb Sunbeam, ضُو الشمس zawau-<u>sh-shams</u> , روشناي آفتاب Sunshine, roshnä'i äftäb طريق الشمس tariku-sh-shams Sun's course. يرهون parhūn , قرص kurş " disc or face, dā'irah-i-hindā دَهُوَبَ كَهَرَّي dhūp gharrī دَهُوَبَ كُهرت مندي Sun-dial, مسطح basīt بسطحي sat-kī , سطحي musattah مسطح basīt بسيط sat-kī , سطحي nusattah مسطح basīt , بسيط sattah مسطح basīt , sūrat-numā wada sath Superficial. Superfices. افزود afzūd Superfluous. Ipar ki æamārat اوير کې عارت Superstructure, عارف بالائ æamārat-i-bālā'i قمامی ۱۸۰ درجه Supplement of an arc, tamāmī ek sau assī darjah درجه aşamm صم Surd. muntik , ihis " (in opposition to a), rational, جذر اصم ju<u>z</u>r-i-așamm (square root of a), bisāt بسطم , rū'e بساط , sath Surface. روي زمين rū'e zamīn .. of the earth, بَسَاط كُون و مكان bisāṯ-i-kaun o makān " of the globe, روى آب rū'e āb of the water, ot افزونى afzūnī, اوت Surplus, overplus, paimā'ī<u>sh</u> zamīn kī ييمايش زمين كى Surveying, آويزان āwezān , آويزش āwezān Suspension. يل آويزان pul-i-ānezān, جهولي كايل bridge, jhūley kā pul يا آويزان كلاب gilāb, جلاب khilāb Swamp, قىينچى سڙك آهنى كى Switch (railway), kenchi sarrak āhani ki فهرس fihrist فهرست fihrist Syllabus, Syllogiam (logic), دليل dalal , قياس kiyās , قضيه kaziyah قياس اقتراني kiyās-i-iktirānī, دليل dalīl absolute, ,, قياس استثنائ kiyās-i-istisnā'ī conditional, قياس صحيم الاركان kiyās-i-sahīh-al-arkān. perfect, Symbol (علمت alāmat, نقيش naķīsh

Symbols, Symmetry, Synchronical, Syncope, Synopsis, Syringe,

System,

T. جدول jadwal , فهرست Table, جدول لوگارثم jadwal-i-logārsam ,, of logarithms, جيب مستوي و جيب تمام وغيره ,, of sine, cosine, etc., jeb-i-mustani, o jeb-i tamām, ma<u>qh</u>airah Tackle. چرخیی <u>charkh</u>ī ابک abrak Talc, mica, mumāss Tangent, , sine, and secant, jeb, o mumāss, o sahm جيب و مماس و سهم ,, قطران katarān, كيل kāl Tar, ثور sanor برس bris Taurus, اصطلاحي iş<u>tilā</u>hī لغوي lughanvī Technical. Telegraph, mukhbir-i kah-rubā'ī مخبر كمربائ electric. ڈاک بُجلّي <u>dd</u>āk bijħ مخبر کہرباثی تحمت الب*ح*ر (submarine), ,, mukhbir-i-kah-rubā'ī tahtu-l-bahr دوربين dūrbīn Telescope, Temper (of steel), آف āb Temperature, iætidāl اعتدال, futūrat فتورت يا اعتدال هوا Temperature of weather, futūrat, yā iætidāl-i-hanā Tempered well (steel), sharp as a sword, آب دار āb-dār

كمانا kamānā , تيار كرنا kamānā Tempering, آب دار بنانا āb-dār banānā

alāmāt علمات

غشی <u>gh</u>a<u>sh</u>ī

mukābilah مقابله, janāb

mukhtaşar ختصر, ijmāl احمال ا

طريق tarīķ, نظام nizām

mihkanah محقنة, pichkārī يحكارى, pichkārī

ham-æahd هموقت, ham-makt همعند, ham-makt

deil tufan deil Tempest, storm, · dāsah ماسد Template, erval مندر, mandir مندر, mandir Temple (Hindū), khichā'o Tension. شیر گرم <u>sh</u>īr garm نیم گرم nīm garm Tepid, جز juz, martabah رکن, juz Term, muntaha' منتهى, anjām انجام Terminus. از بر و بحر az bar o bahr از بر Terraqueous, ارضَــيَ ārẓī, ārẓī زميني zamīnī كرد ارض kurah-i-arẓ Terrestrial, globe, ,, muæayyan Tesselated. retahān المتحان, azmā'īsh المتحان, jānch Test, جانتچنا jān<u>ch</u>nā آزماًيش كرنا azmā'ī<u>sh</u> karnā Intahān Ienā لينا ,, (to), تماشه گاه tamāshah-gāh Theatre. تهاد ولت theoddolite Theodolite. خيالي <u>kiyā</u>sī, <u>kh</u>iyālī, قياسي <u>kiyā</u>sī خيال <u>kiy</u>ās, <u>khiy</u>āl Theoretical, Theory, ālat ķarārat kī آلت حرارت کی Thermometer. mukaddamah مقدمه, maşdar منشا , manshā منشا Thesis (a), گرج garj, تندر tandar Thunder. chakkī جلي bijlī جلي, bajr ج bolt. ,, ایار ipār Thyme, wild marjorum, جوار بهاٿا مد و جذر jo'ār bhā<u>tt</u>ā madd-o-ju<u>z</u>r جوار بهاٿا Tide, جذر بهاٿا juzr bhāttā (neap), •• kūtār , jo'ār , جوار, madd , كوتار, madd (spring), ,, رانگ rāng , تَلعى kalæī Tin. رانگ کی قىلىعی كرنا rāng kī ķalæī ķarnā Tinning, هتهيار hathiyār , اوزار auzār Tools, andānah دندانه dānt Tooth, or cog of a wheel, dandanah pahiyah ke دندانه یہید کے dandānah-dār pahiyah دندانه داريهيه Toothed or cr

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تخطيط الملا takhtītu-l-bilād Topography, mințakatu-l-mahrūkah منطقة المحروقه Torrid zone: Touchstone, kasauttī منىڭ, kasānā كسانا, æayār مىسوتى, sang برج burj , منار minār , مينار mīnār Tower, phenkī ga'ī shaī kā madār يَهَينَكي گئي شي كا مدار Trajectory, يركار بيضوي parkār-i-baizanvī Trammel. عبور دريا æubūr-i-daryā, ماورا البحر mānarāu-l-bahr Transmarine, شفافی <u>shaffāf</u>ī Transparency, <u>شفاف shaffāf</u> Transparent, anrā ابَّآ, ānr بَّآ, æamūd lambā'ī ke عمود المبائ کے Transverse, axis or diameter, ,, تراشَ لمبائی کے tarā<u>sh</u> lambā'ī ke section. ,, شكل چهار ضلع كي <u>sh</u>akl <u>ch</u>hār zalaæ kī شكل چهار ضلع كي <u>sh</u>akl-i-<u>z</u>ū arbaæati-l-azalāæ شكل ذو اربعة الاضلاع <u>sh</u>akl-i-z Trapezium, munharif vize مساوى العمود musānīu-l-æumūd Trapezoid, شاكت shabākat Trellis, کیل لکڙي کي kīl lak<u>m</u>ī kī Trenail. sih-goshah مثلث , musallas مثلث Triangle, also tripartite, lom L (base of a), ,, مثلث حادة الزاويه (acute angled), ,, musallas-i-hāddatu-z-zāmiyah مثلث مساوى musallas-i-musānī (equilateral), ,, مثلث مساوي الساقين muşallaş-i-musānīu-l-sāķain (isosceles), ,, مثلث مختلف الأضلع musallas-i-mukhtalifu-l-azlāæ (oblique or scalene), ,, مثلث منفرجة الزاويه (obtuse angled), musallas-i-munfarijuta-z-zāniyah ,, (right angled), musallas-i-kā'īmah مثلث قايمه ,, (perpendicular or shortest side of), bhuj 🚓 ,,

مثلث كروي musallas-i-kuranni Triangle (spherical), tikoniyā ئلائى salāsī, تكونيا Triangular, کوش kos (rule for carpenters), •• مكانة sagānah Trigon, triform, علم مثلث eilm-i-rasad علم رصد eilm-i-rasad علم مثلث Trigonometry, Trilateral, sih-jānib سفلث, musallas مثلث تثلث tastis Trine (stars). tihrā _J Triple, مثلثه بالتكريه muşallaşahu-bi-t-takrih مثلثه Triplicate, ratio, ٿپاهي <u>t</u>ipā'ī , سيائ sipā'ī , تريد tirpad Tripod, تر کهنتی tir-khun<u>tt</u>ī Trivet, خط جدّى khatt-i-jadī Tropic of Capricorn, خط سرطان khatt-i-saratān Cancer. خط سرطان و جدي kha<u>tt</u>-i-saratān o jadī Tropics (the), جذيم maktuæ , مقطوع maktuæ , مخروط jazim Truncated, makhrūt-i-nāķiş مخروط ناقص cone, ,, نل nal , پهونيهي phonphi Tube, اندرونی رسته andarūnī rastāh Tunnel. شفق shafuk Twilight, ترمرانا ستارون كا Twinkling (as of the stars), *tirmirānā sitāron kā* ترمرانا ستارون

U.

Uniformity, eksān يكسان, muvāfakat موافقت Unit (an), yak-ā'ī يكڭ پak-ā'ī يكڭ Unity, yakānagī يكانگي yakānagī يكانگي jhamkā (جهمكا jhamkā بنات النعش بنات النعش jhamkā جهمكا , banātu-n-naæsh دب اكبر dubb-i-akbar دب اصغر , Minor, dubb-i-aşghar

V.

آكاس ākās ,عدم ممتليت Vacuum, { *æadam-i-mumtaliyat* خلا <u>kh</u>alæat , <u>kh</u>alæ

ARTS AND SCIENCES.

كهادر khādar ، ترائي tarā'ī ، دون dūn ، وادي nādī ، دره khādar ، ترائ Valve, قشرت kashrat خار bāph بنار, taf تف, bu<u>kh</u>ār بنايه Vapour, abkhirah s. Vapours, exhalations, مقادير متغير makādīr-i-mutaghayyar Variable quantity, tartīb تغير, tabdīlī تبديلى, taghayyur ترتيب Variation. نقص و کمال قمر nuķş o kamāl-i-kāmar نقص و of the moon, -9.9 -شابر فلزات shākh-i-filizzāt Vein of metal, عجآت eajalat, سرعت suræat, چستی <u>ch</u>usti رفتار Velocity, raftār جهلمي jhilmī Venetian blind. sukr سکر, zuhrah sikr Venus (planet), طَعنَه taænah ضرب zarb Verberation, ربيعي rabīæī , بهاري bahārī Vernal. نوروز iætidāl-i-rabīæī ربيعي no-roz , اعتدال ربيعي equinox, ,, Vernier, ورنير wernier جيب معكوس jeb-i-muækus Versed sine, سمت الراسَ simtu-r-rās, چوٿي <u>choutt</u>i Vertex, zenith, عمود افق æumūd-i-ufuk Vertical, Vessel or pan, آرند ānand مركت متزلزل harkat-i-mutazalzal Vibration. جنبش پیش و یس jumbi<u>sh</u>-i-pe<u>sh</u> o pas خطر طرف به طرف faraf bah taraf خطر طرف به طرف Virgo (sign of Zodiac, { ترمراهت tirmirāha<u>tt</u> سنبله sambulah ظاهرَ , *zāhīr* صريح , sarīķ Visible. افق ظاهري ufuk-i-zāĥirī horizon, ,, زجاجي zujājī Vitreous, كلنا jhāmā honā هونا galnā, galnā Vitrification, تغير بزجاج taghayyur ba-zujāj جبل النار jabahu-n-nar, أكود آتش فشان Volcano, kok-i-ātash-fishan جم jasāmat جسامت, ķajm ج Volume, Vulgar fractions, kusūr-i-æām كسو, عام

W.

گاڙي gā<u>m</u>ī Waggon, cart, dinār Jus Wall, dasah anto Wall-plate, كودام godām كوٿهي ko<u>tt</u>hī · Warehouse, ساعت sā-æat, گھڙي gha<u>rr</u>ī Watch or clock, ماني pānī, pānī آ م Water, (running) rivulet, أب روان āb-i-jārī آب جاري أ āb-i-jārī (أب جاري , أ أب معني) ,, current, stream. ab-khānah حانه آف (repository of), •• (a swell of), also soil from which water $\left\{ \bar{a}b - \underline{khez} \right\}$,, rises if but dug into slightly, (brackish, salt, or sea), khārā pānī كهارا ياني, āb-i-<u>sh</u>or **آب شور** آبي مصالح ābī-maşālih Water-cement (waterproof), لہر lahar موج mauj Wave. hālat-i-hawā حالت هوا mausim موسم Weather. ماد نما bād-numā Weather-cock, a vane, me<u>kh</u> Wedge (a), رزن wazn رز Weight, auzān Weights, chāh sla, kū'ā 15 Well (a), كُوَى يا چاہ كى بنياد kū'e yā <u>ch</u>āh kī bunyād كو (foundation), West (the), مغرب maghrib , غرب <u>arb</u> , غرب, <u>magh</u>rib مغرب گهات ghātt Wharf, landing-place ghattmār , گهتوار, ghattmāl Wharfinger, asī'ānah سان كا يتهر, sān kā patthar سان كا يتهر Whetstone, بگولا bawan<u>dd</u>ar بندهوا, bandhawā بونڈر bawan<u>dd</u>ar ک Whirlwind, گردباد gird-bād گرداب Bhaunrā , بهونرا Whirlpool, vortex, eddy, bhanwar بهنور bhaunrā , وراب هوا hawā يون paun Wind, جَرْخى charkhi منجنيق manjanik ارغاد Windlass,

Windmill, paun-<u>ch</u>akkī يونچكي, hawā-<u>ch</u>akkī هوا چكي Wool, يشم <u>pash</u>m بيشم Y.

.

Year,

,, (leap),

سال sāl-i-kabīsah برس سال کبیسه sāl-i-kabīsah

Z.

Zenith, s	سمت الراس simtu-n-nazar , سمت النظر imtu-n-nazar
Zero,	صفر şifir
Zodiac,	منطقه mintakatu-l-burūj , منطقة البروج, mintakatu-l-burūj
Zone,	كمر min <u>t</u> akah منطقه, kamr
,, (frigid),	منطقة المبرودة mințakatu-l-mabrūdah منطقة
,, (temperate)	, mintakatu-l-muætadilah منطقة المعتدله
,, (torrid),	منطقة المحروقة mințaķatu-l-mahrūkah منطقة ا

XIII.-TREES AND THEIR TIMBER, GARDENS, ETC.

Acacia tree (Mimosa) mughailā	in كيكڙ, kīka <u>m</u> مغيلان, babūl ببول
Arabica),	-
Arbour,	درختستان dira <u>kh</u> tistān
Avenue,	روش rawi <u>sh</u> ·
Bay tree (Laurus cassia),	taj 🗧
Box tree,	<u>شم</u> شاد <u>sh</u> am <u>sh</u> ād شمشاد
Box,	شمشاد <u>sh</u> am <u>sh</u> ād
Brake,	جہاڙ jahā <u>rr</u>
Chesnut,	بلوط ballat بشاد بلوط shāh-ballat
Cypress,	ىسرو sarno
Deal (sorts),	ديودار dīodār
Dill (Ligusticum ajowan),	اجوایی ajnāyan
Elm,	تاغ tā <u>gh</u>
	7

98

Fig. glomerous (Ficus glomerata), ادمبر udambar batt بتر barr بت Fig (Indian) (Ficus Indica), بيك pipal " (holy) (Ficus religiosa), imir chilghozah sچلغوز nashtar نشتر Fir. بن ban, جنگل jangal Forest or wood. (small), بني banī ,, باغ bāmī باڙي, bāgh Garden, orchard, etc., مأغجه bāgh-chah (small). ,, يهلوا إي phulnā<u>rr</u>ī بوستان, phulnā<u>rr</u>ī (flower). · ,, بنی banī Grove (a), (artificially planted), upāban ,, (To fence, bā<u>rr</u> bāndhnā با; باندهنا), bā<u>rr</u> با; Hedge, fence, bāgh بازي bāmī باغ ... Kitchen garden, شاد بلوط shāh-ballut Oak (also the chestnut), زيتون zaitūn Olive (wild), the tree and wood, باغ bā<u>gh</u> Orchard, fruit garden, katt'h-gharā المتعلي, katt'harā المتع Palisade, railing, pīlī ييلو Pilū (Salvadora Persica), chinār حينا, Plane, تأغ tāgh سييدار sapīdār Poplar, Sāl (Shorea robusta, Rox.), sāl سال sāl Shisham (Sesu dalber.), shisham . Tamarisk (Tamarix Indica), jhā'ū جها ساگون sāgūn Teak. Tūn (Cedreta tuna), تون tūn Underwood, brake, jhārr ; " لكڙي lak<u>m</u>ri, چوب <u>chob</u> Wood, timber, بن ban جنگل jangal Wood, forest, بنی banī (small), ,,

SHIPPING, BOATS, AND RIVER NAVIGATION.

XIV.—SHIPPING, BOATS, AND RIVER NAVIGATION.

Abaft. Aboard (ship), جهاز بر jahāz-par ديتا bahtā Afloat. Aft, pichhwārrā I المَا kinārey par a<u>tt</u>kā hū'ā هوا موا م<u>tt</u>kā المَّا, a<u>tt</u>kā Aground, كنارے جڙھانا kinārey charrhānā to run (act.), ,, کنارے جڑھنا kinārey charrhnā to run (neut.), •• لنگر langar fangar انگر ڈالنا langar <u>dd</u>ālnā ,لنگر مارنا langar mārnā Anchor. (to). ,, کار خانه kār-<u>kh</u>ānah Arsenal, dockyard, کنارے پر kinārey par Ashore (on shore). كنارے چڙھانا kinārey charrhānā to run (act.), کنار ے جڑھنا kinārey charrhnā to run (neut.). Bank of a river, kinārah s. Sil (steep, precipitous), a cliff, a precipice, ڏهانگڪ ddhāng (sand) or shoal, ehar ,= amāmā [# Banks of a river, high and steep, يوا parro'ā or parrnā Barge, سأنجبى mānjhī Bargeman, كشتي *ki<u>sh</u>tī* , بيڙي *ki<u>sh</u>tī* Bark, boat, (Bengal) siyālā-pokā سيالا" يوكا Barnacle. Barrel, cask, بيا pīpā كهال khārī, كهارى khāl Bay, creek, bahr , (large), a gulf, kinārah Sil, Beach, shore, كهونٿي khūn<u>tt</u>ī Belaying-pin, گهرني "ghinā, ghinā, متارا ghinā گهرني Block, گهرني ايکهرې ghirnī ekĥarī (single), گذرنی درهری ghirni dohari (double),

کہرنی تیھری ghirnī teharī Block (treble), ناو nā'o كشتى ki<u>sh</u>tī بيڙي be<u>m</u>ī Boat. parro'ā or parrnā \. ,, (ferry-boat), bharr " ,, (large), a lighter, ٿنڌَبل ttanddīl ,, (master of a), ballā Boat-hook, a pole used as, مانجهي mānjhī , كشتيوان ki<u>sh</u>tī-mān , ناو والا nā'o mālā } Boatman. بيڙي والا berri-wālā سرهنگی sar-hang, کلهیا gal'haiyā Boatswain, تلي talhattī تلهتى talī تلي The bottom. تل tale , تلي tale پيندا pendā تلي اپر tale-upar پيندا pendā Bottom, below, between-decks, Bottom of a boat or ship. Bottom up, Breech of a gun, جهوک jhokā (جهوکا jhokā Breeze (also gust or puff), شلم: shallakh or shalkh شلم: shallakh Broadside, volley, تريند tirendā تريند tirendā Buoy, a float, Tirwandā تروندا or beacon, •• (chain, zanjīr برج), burj برج Cable. dabūsah ديوسه Cabin. <u>تَّاتٌ <u>#</u>tā<u>t</u>t اجاڙ ajā<u>m</u></u> Canvas. كون gon ، كوني gon i : bag, ,, بىرتى bhartī Cargo, ييا pīpā Cask, barrel, گهني ghanī گهني کرنا ghanī karnā Caulking, To caulk. abr بادل bādal ابر Cloud or clouds. kinārah sili Coast, strand, beach, pech . Coil of rope, etc., gurch 3,5 Company (ship's), شمال نما <u>shamāl-numā</u>, قطب نما <u>shamāl-numā</u> ممال نما

Compass (a point of), دس dig دس dissā دگ dig رسي rassī كول khāl ,كهال khāl Cord, string, etc., Creek (small bay). كهارى khārī Creek (dock). gurch s. 5 Crew, مالقها dhārā ادهارا, bhātthā Current, stream, بهاتهى bhātthiyāl, بهاتهيال bhātthiyāl (with the). ,, منزل takhtah منت , manzil منزل Deck (the). دو منزله do-manzilah Decks (two), of two decks, lujjah in Deep water, گوهري goharī Demurrage, كهارى khārī Dock. کار خانه kār-<u>kh</u>ānah ,, yard, ankorrā انكوڙا Drag, grappling-iron, ghun Dry-rot, اتار utār بهاتها hātthā اتار Ebb-tide, بهاتهيانا bhāttiyānā Ebb (to), ,, (with the, or with the stream), bhā<u>u</u>hiyāl بهاتهى, bhā<u>u</u>hī Ebb and flow. مد رّجزر madd-o-jazr بهنور bhannar Eddy, ڈنڈ\ ddanddā Ensign staff, باد مراد bād-i-murād ,باد شرطه bād-i-shurtah Fair-wind. بم bam وام wām Fathom. Ferry, ford, گذر gu<u>z</u>ar گذر وان guzar-wān Ferry-man, تابا tāpā Fishing raft, مَّچْهِلِيُّ والا ma<u>ch</u>hī wālā ، مَّچَهِي والا ma<u>ch</u>hī wālā ماهي كير māhī-gīr مَچْهِلِي māhī ، ماهي ma<u>ch</u>hī مَچْهِلِي پِكَڙنا ma<u>ch</u>hī paka<u>rr</u>nā Fisherman. Fish. To fish, ڈنڈا ddandda Flag-staff, تحرى bahri Fleet (a).

نبيا berrā اڙي umap ز Float (a raft). تريند tirendā , دريندا ,, (a buoy), bahnā وينا To float. bahānā بهسانا, bhasānā بهانا To float off (to launch), غرقاب هوجانا <u>ah</u>arķ-āb ho-jānā) To founder, غرق هو جانا ahark ho-jānā غرق bahtā بهتا Floating, afloat, جهاگ jhāg كف kaf Foam, froth. galahī گل, āgal گلہي, āgal Forecastle, prow, ماد مخالف bad-i-mukhalif Foul wind, طوفان tūfān Gale of wind, a storm, شمشه ساعت shīshah-sāæat Glass (hour). bahr 🗻 Gulf, large bay, جهوك Gust of wind, puff, breeze, jhapkā جهوك, jhokā جهوك, jhok ڈلارا ddalārā Hammock. كاندى kānddī Handspike. سدر, bandar مندل, bandar Harbour. يند, bandar Haven, port, bruj - ... Hawser, thick track rope, سكان sukkān , پتوار patwār , پتوال patwāl , سكاني jhingat , جهنگت jhingat Helm, rudder, Helmsman. khin Hold (the), شمشه ساعت shīshah-sā-æat Hour-glass, يوست post Hull (the), جزيرة jazīrah Island (an). char -(small), a shoal, جهيل buhairah جهيل, jallā جهيل jhīl بحيرة Lake (a), small sea, بهسانا bha'sānā To launch. آب شناس āb <u>shinās</u> 'rum \Lead (sailor who heaves), Lighter, barge, bharr : fānūs فانوس Lighthouse, purram Log-line,

Low water, low tide, اتا, utār بياتيا bhatthā Maritime, naval,] jahāzī جهازي, daryā'ī دريائ, bahrī جري Marine, nautical, Mariner, sailor, ahāzī مللہ, mallāh جہازي, mallāh (master), nā-khudā إناخدا ,, (supercargo), karn dhār کرن دهار, <u>charr</u>handār جڙهندار, charrhandār ,, تهام tham , كهام kham , دول ddol , تير Mast (a), Mouth of a river, or of a watercourse, or canal, dahānah ealis Nautical. rجى jahāzī جهازى jahāzī, cı يائ, bahrī Naval, maritime, nākhudā'ī ناخداى, mallāh-ī Navigation, seamanship, بحر bahr گهني ghanī چيو <u>dd</u>ān<u>dd</u> ,ڌانڌ <u>dd</u>ān Navy (a), a fleet, Oakum. Oar, paddle, Oarsman. ڈانڈی <u>dd</u>anddi سمندر, samundar دريا daryā ممان, samundar Ocean (the), ddandd ٿانڌ <u>ch</u>appū جيو Paddle. Passage, voyage, khep Care Passenger, also supercargo, musāfir مسافر charrhandār چڙهندار Pin or belaying-pin, کهونٿي khūn<u>tt</u>ī قبر kil كمل kir Pitch. Point of the compass, دس dig دسا dissā درك dis Pole for pushing along or steering a boat, ballā L بلى ballī , خله khalah (bamboo) •• ,, Port, haven, harbour, mandal مندل, bandar بندر Port-hole, کنگر kangurah Port-fire. رسبتی ras-batti آگل agal , گلہی galahi Prow, forecastle, jhapkā جهوک , jhokā جهوک , jhok Puff, or gust of wind, Pulling and hauling. كمينحا تاني khenchā-tānī To pull, to drag, khenchnā Saize To pull (oars), <u>dd</u>ān<u>dd</u> mārnā دارنا, <u>ch</u>appū mārnā جيو مارنا

حور بالو duzd-reg دزد ريگ , chor-bālu Quicksand. بيزاً be<u>m</u>ā تاياً tāpā Raft. " (fishing), daryā U,J River. بهاتهي bhā<u>tt</u>hiyāl , بهاتهيال bhā<u>tt</u>hiyāl (down), with the stream, ,, اجانً ujān (up), against the stream, ,, (large), a sea, د. با darvā ,, ندی naddī رود rūd ., (small). رسا rassān , رسن rassan , ريسمان, rassā Rope, cordage, برج bruj (کی small, gun) ,, (thick track), or painter of a boat, lān 🎝 ,, ,, (stout), a ship's cable, برج burj مٿنا ba<u>tt</u>nā ., (instrument for twisting), ddāndd mārnā دارنا, chappū mārnā حيو مارنا To row. ڈانڈی ddanddi Rower (a). سكان sukkān , پتوار patmār , پتوال patmāl Rudder, helm, بادبان bād-bān, يَالَ pāl Sail. ملار mallāh, جهازي jahāzī Sailor. آب شور āb-i-shor Salt-water, sea-water, daryā دريا, bahr Sea, ocean, ڏيسَ ddabas Sea stores, sea stock, jahāzī جيازي, mallāķ Seaman. ملاحى mallāḥ-ī ناخدائ nā-khudā'ī ملاحى Seamanship, navigation, Shallow. ستلا paitalā اتهل uthal اتهلا , paitalā دامر., dāman دامان, dāman Sheet (the) of a sail, jahāz ; جهاز Ship ,, (abroad). جهاز پر jahāz-par جهاز شکنی jahāz-<u>sh</u>ikanī Shipwreck, guroh s, S Ship's company, crew, kinārah silīt Shore, beach, کنارے پر kinārey par On shore, ashore, Shoal, or small island in a river, char ~

Sides (both) of a river, ر pār-o-nār المار و dakhan South. دكهناين dakhināyan Southing. jhaka<u>rr</u> "Se Squall, ڈنڈا ddanddā Staff (flag or ensign), بلى مارنا balli mārnā To steer (with a pole), jhingat جهنگت, sakkānī ستكانى Steersman, helmsman, دبسه dabūsah Stern (the), طوفان tūfān Storm, tempest, gale of wind, كنار kinārah s Strand, beach, shore, كنارے جزهانا kinārey charrhānā To strand (act). کنارے چڑھنا kinārey <u>charr</u>hnā (neut.), •• larr 1 Strand of a rope, دهارا dhārā بهاتيا bhātthā Stream, current, رسى rassī , ريسمان resmān String, cord, twine, حِرَّهندار karn-dhār, کرن دهار karn-dhār, ناخد supercargo, nā-khudāl, ناخد karn-dhār, کرن hilorā موج hilkor , هلكوره hilkorah , هلكور hilkor , هلورا hilorā Surge. هلكورنا nārnā , هلورنا hilornā , موج مارنا mauj mārnā To surge, Tar. كىل katarān, قطران kat كىل لگانا kīl lagānā To tar, to pay over with tar, jahāzī ملام, mallāh جهازي Tar (a), a sailor, طوفان tūfān Tempest, gale of wind, storm, جز, jazr , جز, jazr , جز Tide. جزر و مد jazr-o-madd (ebb and flow), khattāl كهتال (spring), (flood), janār , 1,-كونة qunrra Timber (the) of a ship or boat, کھیپ khep Trip, passage, voyage, د کار.، parkān Trunnion. رسى rassī , يسمان resmān Twine, cord, etc., أكم athāh اتباء, agam أكم Unfathomable, ابهرانا utārnā اتارنا , ubh-rānā To unlade, or unload,

Unladen. ubh-rā \ب باد نما bād-numā بهرهري pharharī Vane (a), a pennant, جهاز jahāz شلخ <u>shallakh</u> or <u>sh</u>al<u>kh</u> Vessel in general, a ship, Volley, broadside, Vortex. bhanwar , بهنور کھیے khep Voyage, passage, trip, Water (the). ىانى pānī lujjah a (deep). ,, اتهلا pai-talā انهال, uthal ريبتلا , uthlā (shallow), ,, آب شور āb-i-shor (salt). ,, دريا bahr ج, daryā ري Waters (the), the sea or ocean, mallāh ملانجهی, mānjhī ملاح Waterman, boatman, مروج hilkorah , هلكوره hilkorah , هلورا hilorā Wave, surge, گهات ghā<u>tt</u> Wharf or quay, Shattwār كَيْتوال, ghattwāl كَيْتوال, ghattwār Wharfinger, bād Ju, hanā I.a -Wind (the). باد مراد bād-i-murād ,باد شرطه bād-i-murād (fair). ,, باد مخالف bād-i-mukhālif (foul, contrary), ,, (stormy), bad-i-tund ul ,, To the wind. نه باد bah-bād , بیاد bah-bād گھير ني ghīrnī Winch, crane, etc., جهاز شکنی jahāz-<u>sh</u>ikanī Wreck (a) (ship), جهاز شکسته هو جانا To become a wreck, jahāz <u>sh</u>ikastah ho-jānā جهاز شکسته کنارے جڑھانا kinārey-charrhānā To wreck (act.). كار خانه kār-khānah Yard (dock), يروان parwān ,, (sail). ارد ندا a<u>rrdd</u>an<u>dd</u>ā بروان, a<u>rrdd</u>an<u>dd</u>ā (for sails), ,,

STEPHEN AUSTIN, PRINTER, HEBTFORD.

ERRATA.

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PAGE		FOR	RRAD
2	26	beķāl,	bakkāl.
9	6	jhālenā,	jhāl-nā.
10	16	pajāva, etc.,	pejāusk, etc.
27	18	add	or or or missar.
12	3	Phā'orrah,	Phā'o <u>r</u> rā.
17	28	v. To slake, etc.,	(v. To slake, <i>Shark</i> ānā (بهركانا)
19	2 4	کان سنگی کی kān sangī kī	کان سنگ کی kān sang kī
25		rī-wāk,	rī-wāķ.
31	16	mistir	mistar, or mistar
36	21	gyntî,	or genti.
38	23	bund,	band.
5 4	20	mughalak,	mughlak.
57	24	جنتر الات jantr alāt	آلات alāt جنتر jantr
64	28	munhanī,	munțanī.
65	9	عشارية œa <u>eh</u> ārīyat	عشاریه <i>هa<u>eh</u>ārīa</i> k
,,	10	"	"
71	26	نصف الدايرا migfu-I-dā'īrā	نصف الدايرة niefu-L-da ⁻ irak
77	26	madaniyāt,	mæadaniyāt.
78	26	هازارها ħāsārhā	هزارها ňauārā
105	8	sakkānī,	sukkānī.

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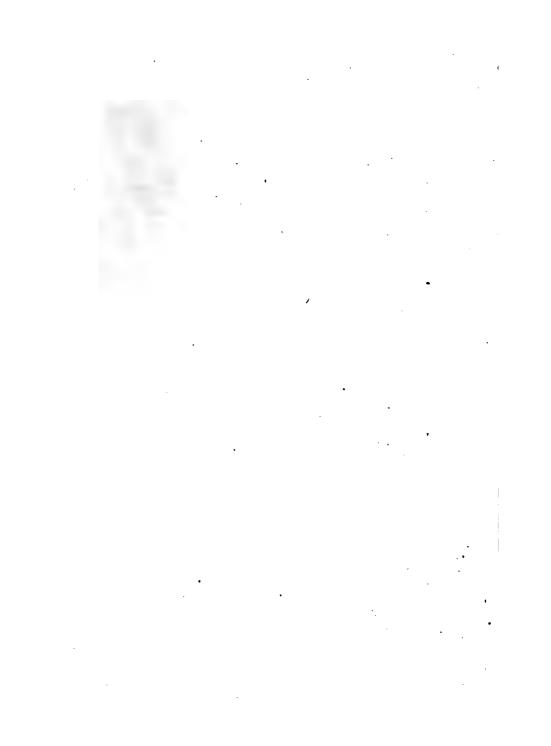
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