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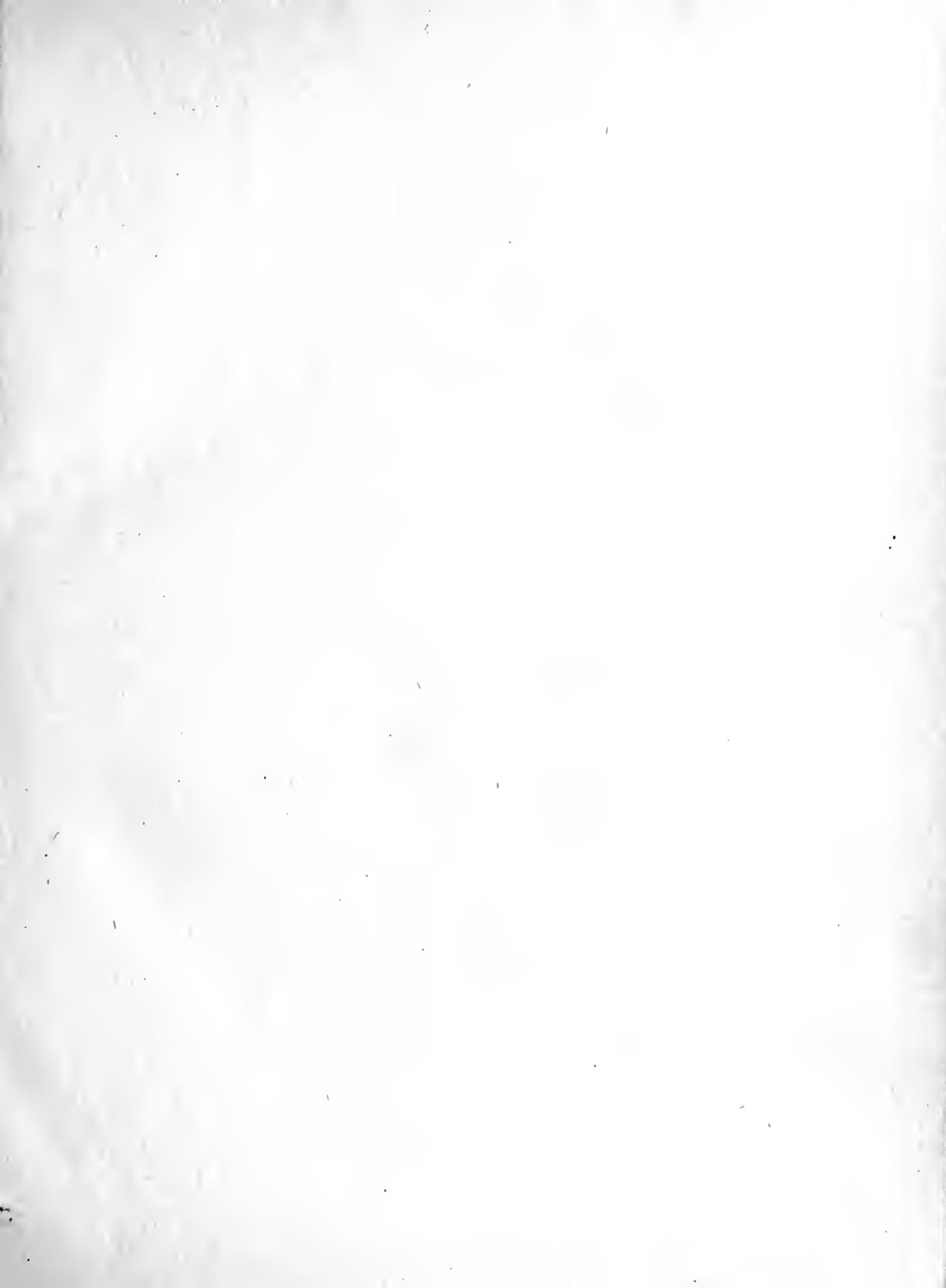


[John Howes]



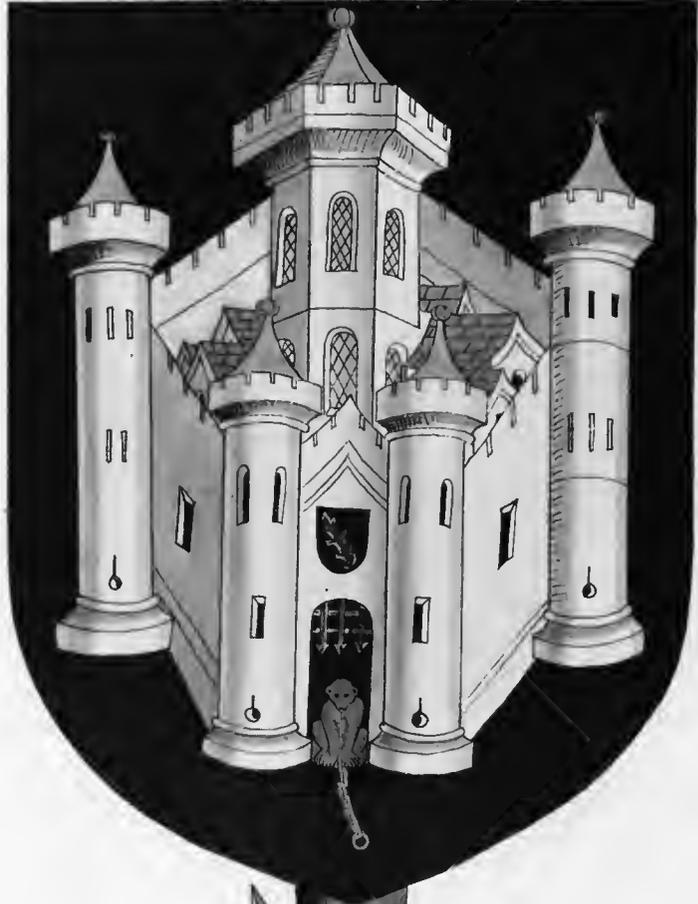
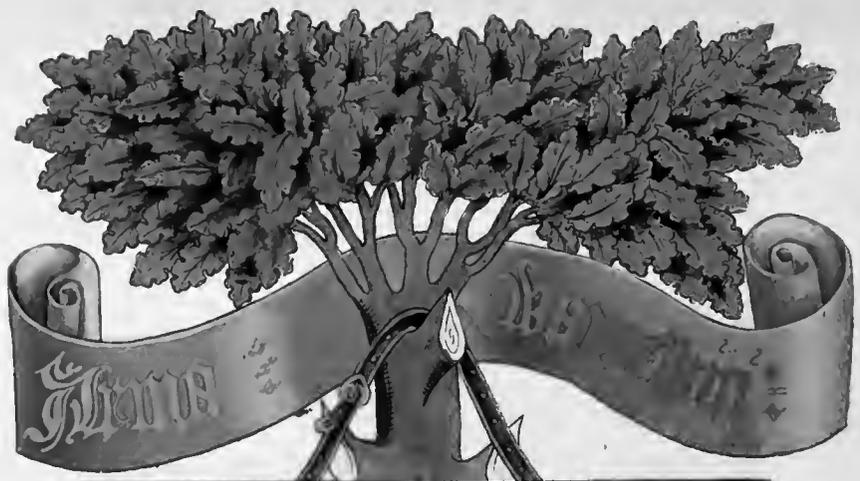
32 Coloured & embossed plates  
depicting the Warwick estate

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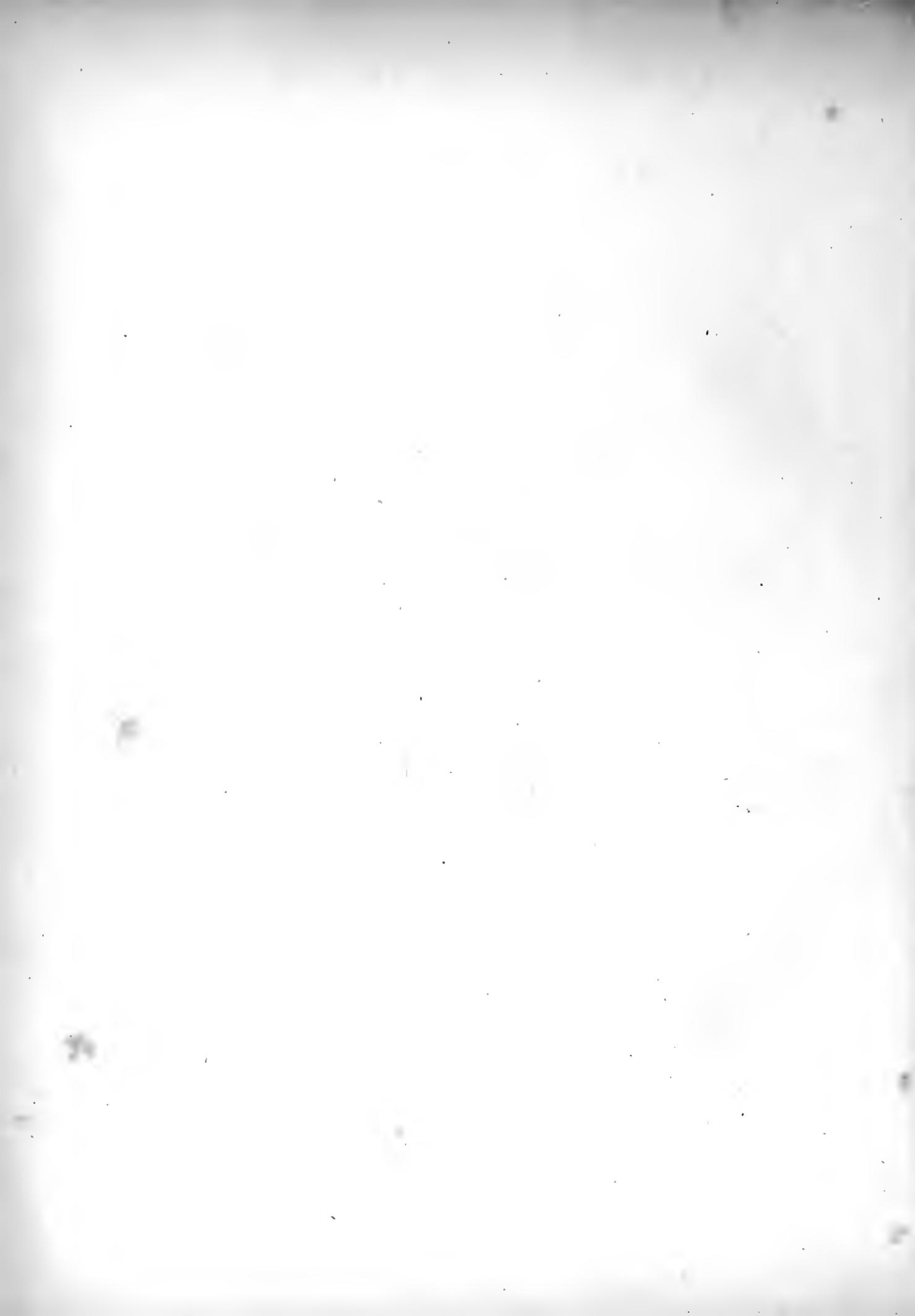




This rot was laburd  
A finished by Master  
John Rolles of Warrewyk.

London. William Pickering.

1845



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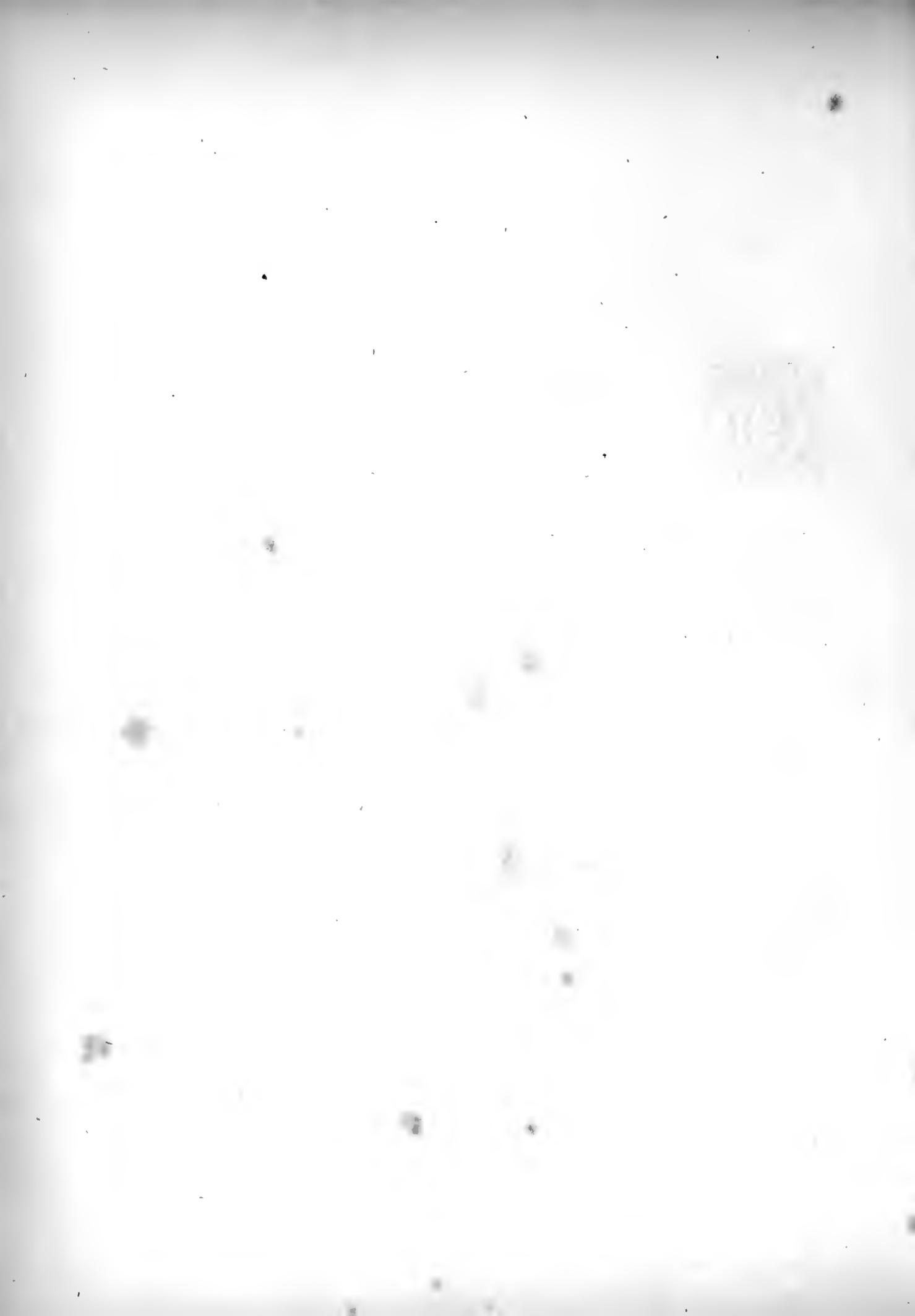
THE Publication of the following curious Roll, from one in the possession of His Grace the Duke of Manchester, was undertaken by the late Mr. William Pickering, in the year 1845, but, from accidental circumstances, left unfinished at his decease in 1854. Upon the sale and dispersion of his property, the impression, as far as completed, came into the hands of Mr. Henry G. Bohn, and to that gentleman's spirit of enterprise and zeal in the cause of Literature, it is owing that this pictorial Chronicle is at length given to the Public.

Mr. Pickering was indebted to the Rev. Lambert Larking for the original transcript of the Roll, as also for the description of the Shields emblazoned upon the back of it, and the very complete Index to the Historical Notices.

W. C.

March 30, 1859.

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## INTRODUCTION.



THE curious pictorial history of the Earls of Warwick given in the following pages is printed from a Roll "labured and " finished by Master John Rows of Warrewyk," and a short account of the history of its author, together with some remarks explanatory of the pictorial illustrations, will be found necessary for a due appreciation of the work itself and the more ready solution of the signification of the numerous devices that accompany each portrait.

JOHN Rows, the author of this and of another Roll upon the same subject, hereafter alluded to, was born, in or about the year 1411, at Warwick, and was one of the two sons of Geoffrey Rows of that town, by Margaret, daughter of Richard Fyncham. Geoffrey Rows was the eighth son of Thomas Rows,\* paternally descended from the Rowfes of Brinklow,† whilst his wife, Margaret Fyncham, was descended from the family of Babington, and nearly related to that Thomas Babington of Dethick who fought under Henry V. at Agincourt, and whose son John Babington was traitorously slain at Bosworth, through the instrumentality of Sir James Blount, Provost-Marshal to the Earl of Richmond.‡ Rows was also connected, through his mother, with the family whose chronicler he became,—Joan Babington, his wife's cousin, having married Sir Thomas Neville of Rolleston.

His personal career is best gathered from his Life, by Leland, who himself

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\* Pedigree as given by Rows on the back of his Latin Roll. St. George's MSS. Vol. IV. 83. in Coll. Arm.

† In speaking of William Rufus, in his "Historia Regum," Rows refers to the possible descent of his family from that monarch, through an illegitimate channel, but leaves it in doubt. This family tradition may have had its origin in one of his ancestors, about the 12th century, having been Herbertus Rufus, son of William.

‡ Sir James Blount had married Jane, the heir expectant of Sir John Babington of Chervill, co. Notts. Being Captain of Hammes for Richard III, he betrayed his trust to the Earl of Richmond, released the Earl of Oxford, who was his prisoner in that fortress, and joining Henry of Richmond, acted as his Provost-Marshal at Bosworth, where, in seeking to slay his wife's uncle, and thereby accelerate her possession of his estates, he slew instead John Babington of Dethick, the kinsman of his intended victim.

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derived it from observations dropped now and then by Rows himself, in his "*Historia Regum.*" "*Artibus Oxonie donatus honore magistri*"—one of the lines attached to his portrait upon the Roll in the College of Arms, informs us that he was educated at Oxford, and on leaving the University he became one of the Chaplains of the Chantry of Guy's Cliff, Warwick, and resided there the greater portion, if not the whole, of the remainder of his life, for he himself speaks of having been there forty-one years when he dedicated his "*Historia Regum,*" shortly after the birth of Prince Arthur, in 1486, to King Henry VII. His death occurred in 1491.

Guy's Cliff, the residence of Rows, and the site of so much legendary lore, is situated about a mile and a quarter from the town of Warwick; it was described by Leland as being in his time "an abode of pleasure, a place meet for "the Muses, with its natural cavities, its shady woods, its clear and crystal "streams, its flowering meadows, and caves overgrown with moss, whilst a "gentle river murmurs amongst the rocks, creating a solitude and quiet, most "loved by the Muses."\*

Here Rows lived and wrote; but he spent, no doubt, much of his time in his native town and in the castle of his patron, for he founded a library over the south porch of St. Mary's Church, which he furnished with books; and the numerous dates and circumstances given in his "*Roll of the Earls of Warwick*" afford conclusive evidence that he was intimately acquainted with the muniments of the family and the circumstances that occurred in the Castle during the period of his long residence at Guy's Cliff. He tells us that he had searched in vain

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\* Guy's Cliff, or Gibcliff, as it was formerly called, on the western bank of the Avon, was chosen as early as the fifth century by St. Dubricius, Archbishop of Caerleon, as a place of devotion, and here he built an Oratory dedicated to St. Mary Magdalen; it was the spot where in the tenth century, Guy, Earl of Warwick, spent the last years of his life. Thomas Beauchamp, 13th Earl of Warwick (No. 48), procured the patronage of it from the Priory of Warwick, and changed its name to Guy Cliff, in honour of Sir Guy, but it continued a hermitage till the reign of King Henry VI, in the first year of whose reign Richard Beauchamp, 15th Earl of Warwick, obtained a licence to found a Chantry for two priests; and by letters patent, 5th Nov. in the ninth year of the same reign, he had licence to annex thereto lands to the value of 24 marks per annum, consisting of the manor of Athorne, and a rent-charge in Whitnash and Wellesburn, making (as says Rows) "certain there, a fore was uncertain at Gybclif, a chauntrie of 2 pryftis that God wold send hym Eyre male." (Vide No. 50.) The Earl's further reasons for this act are given in the Biographical Notice, No. 50; and he further, by will, directed that the chapel and residences for the priests should be rebuilt, which was done at a cost of £184 0s. 5½d. At the survey, 37 Hen. VIII. (1545-6), it consisted of the chapel, the residences, a garden, and two closes of land, and was at its dissolution valued at £19 10s. 6d. beyond reprises, which are estimated at 22s. 2d.

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amongst the muniments for the Conqueror's Charter of creation of the Earldom of Warwick to Henry de Newburgh,—he throws more light than any historian upon the sad history of Anne, Countess of Warwick, after her husband's death at Barnet, and a remarkable instance of his knowledge of family events is afforded in his narration of the time and place of the birth and christening of Ann Neville, Princess of Wales, and subsequently Queen of England, whose age till now has been a subject of speculation with all historians who have written concerning this ill-fated lady. United in succession to both the rival Houses of York and Lancaster, it was her unhappy destiny to be made the pivot on which turned more than one state intrigue; and in seeking a clue to the mystery that envelopes those intrigues, and more particularly the causes of that last great quarrel between King Edward and her powerful father, the exact age of Ann of Warwick is in itself no insignificant contribution to English history.

But neither did Rows confine himself to the “*solitudo et quies musis amicissima*,” or to the “pretty house of stone,” built for the Chantry Priests by Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, or even to frequent journeyings between Guy's Cliff and the neighbouring town; he was occasionally a visitor to the metropolis, where he had perused the records at Guild-hall, and saw the elephant brought to London in the reign of Edward IV; on one occasion he travelled so far even as North Wales and the Isle of Anglesey, being sent thither for the purpose of consulting the Welsh Records, and at another time he went southward to visit the monks of Glastonbury Abbey; \* he was also so far interested in political matters as upon one occasion to have presented to the Parliament, held at Coventry in 1459, a Petition upon the State of the Country and Grievances of the People, his sympathies with whom are manifested in his account of Margaret, daughter and heir of Turchil, of Warwick, (No. 30.) His death occurred 24th January, 1491, at the age of 81 years; and he was buried in the body of St. Mary's Church, Warwick, where, in Leland's time, his epitaph was still remaining.

His portrait, in the act of writing his Roll, is to be seen on the back of the one in the Library of the College of Arms, and to which the following lines are annexed:—

“ John Rows hoc junxit heroum nobile stemma

“ Warwyk quem genuit, senior fuit incola Gyclif,

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\* On this occasion he brought away with him transcripts of some curious genealogies preserved in the archives of the Abbey, one of which showed that the soldier who pierced our Saviour's side was a natural son of Julius Cæsar, and that upon his conversion he married his only child to Joseph of Arimathea, who was by her the ancestor of Ygema, the mother of the famous King Arthur.

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“ Artibus Oxonie donatus honore magistri,  
“ Qui Britonum varia studiose cronica lufrans  
“ Scriptis ex variis opus hoc conjecit in unum  
“ Per quod quisque Comes propriis donabitur Armis  
“ In Warwyk succcessurus feliciter heres.  
“ Fecit hic ut ducum redeat premortua vita  
“ Vivat hic ergo, Deus, per meti nescia secla.”

The Portrait is accompanied by his Armorial Bearings, viz. 1 & 4 Vair, on a Fesse Gules, three Ducal Crowns, Or; for Rows: 2 & 3 Argent, three Bars Sable, on a Bend Ermine, three Crofs crofflets, Sable, for Fincham: there is also a Rebus, on his Name, twice repeated, viz. the letter V. in the centre of a Red Rose;—Rows was then a Lancastrian.\*

Leland and others give the following List of his Works:—

*Historia Regum Angliæ.*

*De Comitibus Warwicensibus.*

*Chronicon Warwicense.*

*Vetustates Clivi Guidonici.*

*De Episcopis Wigornia.*

*De Academijs Britannicis.*

*Contra Historiolam Cantabrigiensem.*

And many others, left unfinished at his death. Of these, the first was edited by Hearne, in 1716, and a second edition was printed in 1745; the Life of Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, has been printed in Strutt's "Manners and Customs of the English," and some Historical Notices from his English Roll, as given in the Lansdowne MS. 882, are attached to Hearne's "Life and Reign of King Richard II."

Allusion has been made to our author's interference with political matters, and upon this subject somewhat more must be added for the more complete illustration of the Rolls about to be noticed:—

Walpole, in his "Historic Doubts," designates Rows as a vehement Lancastrian; he was so only for a brief period towards the close of his life: Walpole knew him but as the author of the "*Historia Regum Angliæ*," dedicated with fulsome flattery to King Henry VII; he knew not that the author of that Dedication had only very lately described his then patron's adversary, King

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\* The circumstances of our Author's Life, and a very correct engraving of his Portrait, together with some remarks upon the Rolls, are to be found in a Paper by John Gough Nichols, Esq. printed in the "Gents. Mag." for May, 1845.

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Richard, as ruling his subjects "full commendably, punishing offenders of his Laws, and oppressors of his Commons, and so cherishing those that were virtuous that he got great thank of God and love of all his subjects, both rich and poor, and great laud of the people of all other lands about him." But Richard had been vanquished and slain; and Rows now prefaces his Dedication to the conqueror by describing his fallen adversary as a tyrant,—"*biennio matris utero tentus, exiens cum dentibus et capillis ad humeros, cujus in nativitate Scorpio erat ascendens,*" &c. and he hesitates not to fasten upon him not only the murders of Henry VI.—of Edward V.—and of the Duke of York,—but of his own wife, Anne of Warwick: Walpole, ignorant of his former associations, is yet puzzled by his conflicting assertions; for after stating that the murder of Henry VI. had made him detested of all nations, he adds immediately the account of an embassy arriving at Warwick Castle from the King of Spain, to negotiate a marriage between their children, at the reception of which he was himself present;—again, after stating that the laws of nature even had been set aside to form the monster he had described, he proceeds to say that, if he may speak truth in Richard's favour,\* he must own that, though small in stature and in strength, Richard was a noble knight. Had Walpole been aware of Rows's former political creed, he would have possessed a clue to these contradictions.†

For more than thirty years had Rows been Chaplain at Guy's Cliff, to pray for the good estate of the Earls of Warwick; twenty of these years were passed under the immediate patronage of that greatest and last of the mighty Barons who formerly overawed the Crown of England:‡ no wonder then that we find him loud in praise of the godson and near kinsman of his illustrious patron; no wonder that we find him defending the rights of the people, for Warwick, the stout supporter of the cause of King Edward, was essentially the man of the people, and Edward IV. a people's king,—to speak in the forcible language of a modern writer,—"*Edward was the man of his age, not one inch behind it or*

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\* "*Attamen si ad ejus honorem veritatem dicam.*"

† Anthony à Wood tells us that Rows wrote his history in 1483, having commenced it in the latter part of the reign of Edward IV; and one of the objections urged against him as an historian, by Walpole, is, that though he lived under all the three reigns of Henry VI. Edward IV. and Richard III, the lives of the two first occupy but two pages, and the latter, three: if Wood's statement that it was written under the house of York be correct, all the latter portion of the work had probably to be cancelled, and (like his Latin Roll) re-written in a spirit not at variance with the Dedication.

‡ Hume's "*Hist of England,*" edit. 1796, 8°. vol. III. p. 182.

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Eliz.), and if additional evidence of its value were needed, it would be found in the fact that this officer, whose skill and knowledge in his profession have never been excelled, made notes of the drawings, and accurately transcribed the whole of its Pedigrees and Historical Notices: unfortunately he does not state in whose possession the Roll then was, or give the date of the transcript which now forms No. 839 of the Ashmolean Library; Sir William Dugdale's transcript of the Latin Roll is likewise in the same Library.

A rough-coloured copy of a part of this Roll will be found in the Lansdowne MS. 882; it has the appearance of having been made about the reign of Queen Elizabeth, and is printed in Hearne's "Additions to the Life of King Richard II:" it is, however, a very imperfect transcript; Nos. 13 to 17, and 43 to 46, being altogether omitted; and as neither Richard III, Anne Neville, nor their son the Prince of Wales, are included, it is wanting in those curious passages which exhibit the varying political views of the writer.

College of Arms,  
March 30, 1859.

WILLIAM COURTHOPE,  
SOMERSET.

## DESCRIPTION OF THE PLATES.

### I.



**GUITHELIN**, King of Britain, who founded the Town of Warwick about the period of the Birth of Alexander the Great, B. C. 356, calling it *Caer Guithelin*, or *Caerleon*, the City of Guithelin: in his left hand is a representation of the Town of Warwick, a Bear sejant in the gateway; upon his right, surmounting a Helmet, the Crest of Wales, viz. upon a ducal Coronet, a cradle of fretwork, therein a Greyhound Argent.\*

*Arms.* Gules, two Lions combatant, crowned, Or.—These Arms, attributed to Hector, Prince of Troy, are given by Hardyng to Brute the first King of Britain:—

“ He bare on gules, two lions of gold  
 “ Counter rampant with gold both crowned  
 “ Of old Trojans, he was the next heir found  
 “ And in these Arms, he did this Isle conquer;  
 “ His Ancestry after him, the fame did bear.”

2. **GUIDERIUS**, King of Britain, A. D. 17; slain A. D. 44. In his right hand, a Mound and Cross,—in his left, a representation of the Town of Warwick, of which he was accounted the second Founder.

*Arms.* As the last.

3. **ST. CARADOC**, the Restorer of Warwick. In a complete suit of chain armour, coronet and nimbus round his head; he bears in his right hand the Church of St. John the Baptist, which he founded, by his side the City of Old Sarum, which he built, and at his feet that of Warwick (which he restored), with the Bear sejant at the gate, and escutcheon with the Ragged Staff above.

*Arms.* Azure, a ladder in bend Argent, between six lioncels rampant, Or.

4. **CONSTANTINE**, King of Britain; crowned A. D. 433, murdered 443, a great benefactor to Warwick, the name of which he altered from *Caerleon* to *Caer-umber*; he holds the City in his left hand, and in his right, a Sceptre: on his right side stand the Towns of Worcester and Caerwent.

*Arms.* As Nos. 1 and 2.

5. **GWAYR**: a Cousin in the third degree to King Arthur, and a great benefactor to Warwick, which he holds in his left hand; he changed its name again from *Caer-*

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\* Mr. Planché, in his “Regal Records,” p. 165, considers this Crest to have reference to the story of Gellert, the faithful dog of Llewellyn, Prince of Wales.

## *Description of the Plates.*

At Warwick Castle, she receives from the herdsman the ring sent to her by her husband, Sir Guy, just before his death in the Cave of Guy's Cliff.

*Arms.* Chequy, Or and Azure, a cheveron Ermine, impaling Gules, cruilly botony, Or.

Alfo, Ermine, a Cheveron Gules. The Arms of the "Ancestry of Sir Guy."

21. GUY, Earl of Warwick. In chain armour; a Battle-axe in his right hand, and on his left arm, a Shield chequy, Or and Azure, a Cheveron Ermine; upon his head a fan-like ornament,\* which is found upon helmets of the 13th century, charged with the same Arms as upon the shield. At his feet lies a group of the monsters of which he rid the world, perhaps meant to represent the giant Amarat, Duke Oton, and the Soldan, one of whom carries a shield with an enormous boss; there is likewise one of the Dragons of which he slew several, and the grateful Lion rescued from death by Sir Guy, when travelling with his friend Sir Heraud of Ardern.

*Arms.* As the last.

*Arms of Sir Heraud of Ardern.* Ermine a fesse chequy, Or and Azure.

22. GUY, Earl of Warwick, after his assumption of the pilgrim's weeds, and beneath which appears the Tabard of his Arms; in his right hand, a Staff,—in his left, a Rosary; his head irradiated, and at his feet, Colbrond the Danish Giant whom he slew at Winchester, after his return as a pilgrim from the Holy Land.

*Arms.* Chequy, Or and Azure, a human head (that of Colbrond) affronté, and filleted, Argent.—*Crest.* Upon a Helmet, a Wreath, thereon a Cross botony, Or.

*Arms of Colbrond.* Gules, an owl Argent.

23. RAINBURN, Earl of Warwick, son of Sir Guy and the Lady Felice. The legend attached to him is silent as to the meaning of the figure at his feet; but we learn from the Latin Roll, that he earned for himself in Russia the reputation of a valiant knight, from having slain many giants in single combat.

*Arms.* Quarterly of 4: First, Chequy Or and Azure, a cheveron Ermine,—Sir Guy; 2. Sable, a Staff raguly in bend, Argent,—Gwayr; Argent, a Cross botony, Or, entwined by a serpent, amid flames of fire,—Eneas; 4. Chequy, Or and Azure, the head of Colbrond, affronté and filleted, Argent,—also Sir Guy: impaling, Per saltire Gules and Azure, a Cross patonce, Or, for the daughter of Athelstan, King of England.

24. WEGEAT, or WAYTH, }  
 25. UFA, } Successively Earls of Warwick: all similarly  
 26. WOLGEAT, or WOLLET, } portrayed, in chain armour, with Staves or  
 Lances in the right hand surmounted by their  
 head-pieces, attached by a chain to the hilts of their swords; each holds a Charter in the left, in memorial of benefactions made to the Abbey of Evesham.

*Arms of Wageat and Ufa.* Quarterly 1. Sir Guy; 2. Gwayr; 3. Eneas; 4. Chequy, Or and Azure, with Colbrond's head.

*Arms of Wolgeat.* 1st & 4th as the last: 2nd. Rohand; 3. Gwayr.

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\* An instance of this ornament is found in Planché's "Purfuivant of Arms," 1852; p. 174.

## *Description of the Plates.*

27. WYGOD. His head-piece worn, but attached, as before, to the Sword, which is brandished in the right hand; in his left, a small Shield.  
*Arms.* 1st & 4th as the last: 2nd. Gules:\* 3. Eneas; impaling Sable, an Eagle displayed, Or, beaked and membered Gules for Leofric, Earl of Mercia.
28. ALWIN. Armed as the five preceding Knights, but the Shield on his arm shews Chequy, Or and Azure, a Cheveron Ermine.  
*Arms.* As Nos. 24 & 25.
29. THURKILL. A great Saxon Warrior, but one of those who adhered to the Norman William; armed as the preceding, but with Battle-axe in his right hand, and in his left, the Town and Castle of Warwick: at his feet, a Bow, Arrows, and Club.†  
*Arms.* As No. 26.
30. MARGARET, daughter of Thurkill. Upon her left, the Preceptory for Templars, founded by her at "Llammadoc" in North Wales.  
*Arms.* Lozengy, Or and Azure, a bordure Gules charged with plates, impaling the Arms and Quarterings of her father.
31. HENRY DE NEWBURGH, Earl of Warwick, and husband of the last. In his right hand, a Lance; in his left, the Priory of St. Sepulchre, which he founded: at his feet, a Lion.  
*Arms.* As the last, excepting that the Arms of Eneas are given instead of Gwayr in the 3rd quartering of the impalement.
32. ROGER DE NEWBURGH, Earl of Warwick. Armed as the last, but holding in his right hand his Sword, and in his left, the united Church of All Saints and St. Mary; by his side is the Hospital of St. Michael, for Lepers, and beneath, a Preceptory for Templars, both of them founded by him: at his feet, a Lion.  
*Arms.* 1. Newburg; 2. Sir Guy; 3. Chequy, Or and Azure, the head of Colbrond as before; 4. Rohand:—impaling, Chequy, Or and Azure.
33. WILLIAM DE NEWBURGH, Earl of Warwick. Armed as his predecessors, excepting the head-piece, which, hitherto of Anglo-Saxon, is now of Norman fashion; he holds in his left hand the Church of St. John, Warwick, which he founded: at his feet, a Lion.  
*Arms.* Dexter, as the last: Sinister, Per Pale, Or, a Lion Rampant, Azure for Percy, and Azure, fretty Or, for D'Eyville.
34. WALERAN DE NEWBURGH, Earl of Warwick. Represented with furcoat over his armour, and head-piece furnished with nasal; in his right hand, a Sword and Charter: he bore the Sword at the Coronation of King John, and the Charter commemorates the confirmation of his father's gift to Gibcliff or Guy-cliff. A Lion at his feet.  
*Arms.* Dexter, as the last: Sinister, Per Pale, Azure, a bend Argent cottised, Or, between six lions rampant, Or, for Bohun; and Or, two Bars Gules, for Harcourt.

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\* The Cross Crosslets botony are omitted here by mistake; they are given in the Latin Roll.

† The escutcheon, which marks the building in his left hand to be Warwick Castle, is omitted in this Roll, though found on the Latin or Lancastrian Roll.

## *Description of the Plates.*

35. HENRY DE NEWBURGH, Earl of Warwick. With furcoat, as the last Earl, and Shield upon his right arm, charged with the same; in his left hand, a Spear, and at his feet, a Lion.  
*Arms.* Dexter, as the last: Sinister, Per Pale, Or, two Bends Azure, for D'Oyly, & Barry nebuly of twelve, Gules and Or, for Basset.
36. THOMAS DE NEWBURGH, Earl of Warwick. His helmet placed upon the corner of his shield is the first represented with a visor, and attached to it is a gorget of chain; he is uncovered excepting a fillet that surrounds his head.  
*Arms.* Dexter, quarterly of Six;—1. & 2. as the last; 3. D'Oyly; 4. Colbrond's head; 5. Rohand; 6. Gwayr: impaling azure, 6 lioncels rampant, 3, 2, & 1, Or, for Longespée.
37. MARGERY, Countess of Warwick. With Charter, in her left hand, allusive to her grant of the Clay-pits to the Commonalty of Warwick.  
*Arms.* The dexter per pale for her two husbands, viz. Per pale, Or and Vert, a Lion rampant Gules, charged with an annulet for Mareschal, and Argent, five Annulets, 2, 2 & 1, Gules,\* for De Pleffetis; impaling the Arms of her father, as the last.
38. JOHN MARESCHAL, Earl of Warwick. Helmet as No. 55, with furcoat and shield charged with the Arms of Mareschal.  
*Arms.* Dexter, Per Pale, Or and Vert, a Lion Rampant Gules, charged with an annulet; impaling those of his wife, as the last.
39. JOHN DE PLESSETIS, Earl of Warwick, second husband of Margery. In an Anglo-Saxon helmet,† with furcoat of his Arms, and Shield on his left arm: at his feet, a Lion.  
*Arms.* Argent, six Annulets, 3, 2 & 1 Gules; impaling as before.
40. ALICE, daughter of Earl Waleran, wife of William Mauduit, Baron of Hanslope.  
*Arms.* Argent, two Bars Gules; impaling, Quarterly of 4,—1st. Newburgh;—2. Sir Guy;—3. Gwayr;—4. Rohand.
41. WILLIAM MAUDUIT, Baron of Hanslope, her husband. In his hand, a Shield, per pale of Mauduit, and Argent, two Bars, and in chief, three fleurs-de-lis, Gules, for St. Liz.‡ At his feet, a Gryphon.  
*Arms.* Same as the last; excepting that the Arms of Eneas are put in the place of those of Gwayr.
42. WILLIAM MAUDUIT, Earl of Warwick. In helmet and chain gorget, as in No. 36. A Gryphon at his feet.  
*Arms.* Quarterly of six; 1. Mauduit; 2. Newburgh; 3. Sir Guy; 4. Rohand; 5. Argent, two Bars,§ Gules, for St. Liz; 6. Argent, a Lion Rampant, Azure & Chief Gules, Walthoof, earl of Huntingdon: impaling Sable, a Lion Rampant Argent, crowned Or, for Segrave.

\* In the subsequent shield, the arms given for De Pleffetis are 6 Annulets.

† In the Latin or Lancastrian Roll, he is represented in a helmet similar to No. 36, and with no lion at his feet.

‡ In the last-quoted Roll, he bears in his hand a shield with the Arms of Mauduit only; the coat of St. Liz, given as above, and the quartering of Walthoof, in the shield No. 42, imply a match between Mauduit and St. Liz, Earls of Northampton and Huntingdon, not given in the Pedigrees of those Families.

§ The three fleurs-de-lis in Chief are probably omitted by mistake.

## *Description of the Plates.*

43. ISABEL MAUDUIT, wife of William Beauchamp (in her right), Earl of Warwick. In a mantle of the Arms of Mauduit, over a furcoat powdered with crofs crofflets; a Rosary in her right hand, and at her feet, a Gryphon.  
*Arms.* Quarterly of 4:—1. & 4. Gules a fesse, Or,—Beauchamp; 2. Per pale, Or and Gules, 3 roundles counterchanged,—Abitot; 3. Argent, on a fesse Azure, three fleurs de lis, Or,—Uffete; \* impaling quarterly of 6: 1. Sir Guy; 2. Newburgh; 3. Mauduit; 4. Eneas; 5. Colbrond's Head; 6. Rohand.
44. WILLIAM BEAUCHAMP, Earl of Warwick, husband of the last. With sword and lance, and helmet as in No. 22; at his feet, a Lion.  
*Arms.* As the last.
45. WILLIAM BEAUCHAMP, Earl of Warwick. A Lion fawns at his right knee; in his right hand, a Lance, with Banner of the Arms of Beauchamp, and in his left, the Priory of Shouldham in Norfolk, which had been founded by his wife's family, and to which he was a great benefactor.  
*Arms.* Quarterly of 5:—1. Beauchamp, as No. 43; 2. Sir Guy; 3. Newburgh; 4. Mauduit; 5. Abitot: impaling, Quarterly of 4:—1. Gules, 2 bends, the upper, Or, the lower, Argent,—Fitz-Piers; 2. Vair, an escutcheon quarterly, Or and Gules,—Fitz John; 3. Vair,—Piers of Ludgarshall; 4. Quarterly, Or & Gules, Mandeville.
46. GUY BEAUCHAMP, Earl of Warwick. In his right hand he holds the Priory of Westacre, co. Norfolk, to which he was a benefactor, and where he built the Gatehouse; in his left, a Banner of the Arms of Baliol, having received a gift from the King of the Honor and Castle of Barnard, forfeited by John Baliol, King of Scotland. At his feet lies Piers Gaveston, upon whose shield of Vert, 6 eagles displayed, Or, he tramples; the Earl had seized him out of the custody of the Earl of Pembroke, carried him to Warwick Castle, and caused his head to be struck off, on Blacklow Hill.  
*Arms.* Quarterly of 7:—1. Gules, a fesse between 6 crofs crofflets, Or, Beauchamp; 2. Sir Guy;—3. Fitz-Piers;—4. Newburgh; 5. Abitot;—6. Mauduit;—7. Fitz-John: impaling, Quarterly 1st & 4th Argent, a Maunch Gules,—Tony; 2 & 3 Argent, a Lion Rampant, Azure, & Chief Gules,—Waltheof.
47. THOMAS BEAUCHAMP, Earl of Warwick, one of the Founders of the Order of the Garter, and Marshal of England. In his left hand he carries his Baton, as Marshal,—in his right, a Castle, presumed to be that of Warwick, which he walled and gated, also a Charter, in memorial of his making the Town toll-free. At his feet is a muzzled Bear, and a Font, with a crowned figure, alluding to the Baptism of a son of the Monarch of the Lithuanians, whom he took in war, and brought to London and christened after himself, Thomas.  
*Arms.* Quarterly of 8:—1. Beauchamp;—2. Sir Guy;—3. Fitz-Piers;—4. Newburgh;—5. Fitz-John;—6. Mauduit;—7. Abitot;—8. Tony: impaling, Quarterly, 1st & 4th, Barry of 12, Argent and Azure,—Brun; 2. Azure, 3 barnacles in pale, Argent; a chief ermine, thereon a lion issuant, Gules,—Gene-

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\* The fleurs-de-lis are omitted upon the front, though found upon the back of the Roll.

## *Description of the Plates.*

- vile ;—3. Barry of 4, Or and Azure, an inescutcheon Argent, on a chief of the 1st. two pallets between as many gyrons of the second,—Mortimer.
48. THOMAS BEAUCHAMP, Earl of Warwick, K.G. He built a strong and stately Tower at the north-east corner of Warwick Castle, and the whole body of the Collegiate Church of Our Lady, both of which deeds are figured forth ; upon his left knee is the Garter,\* and at his feet lies a Bear unmuzzled.
- Arms.* Quarterly of 8 :—1. Beauchamp ;—2. Sir Guy ;—3. Newburgh ;—4. Fitz-Piers ;—5. Mauduit ;—6. Fitz-John ;—7. Tony ;—8. Abitot : Impaling, Quarterly of 16,—1. Gules, seven mascles, conjoined, 3, 3 & 1. Or, Ferrers ;—2. Lozengy, Or & Azure, Torf, the Dane ;—3. Azure, a Wolf's head erased Argent, Lupus ;—4. Gules, a Cinquefoil Ermine, Bellomont ;—5. Lozengy, Or and Azure, a bordure compony Argent and Gules, Mellent ;—6. Vair, Or and Gules, a bordure Azure, charged with horseshoes Argent, Ferrers ;—7. Gules, cruilly Or, a Wolf's head erased Argent, Richard, Earl of Chester ;—8. Azure, three Garbs Or, Randolph, Earl of Chester ;—9. Or a Fesse Gules, Lacy ;—10. Per pale, Or and Vert, a Lion Rampant Gules, Marfhal ;—11. Sable a Cross engrailed Argent, Ufford ;—12. Or, six lioncels Sable, 2, 2 & 2. Strongbow ;—13. Per pale, indented Or and Gules ; Grantmesnil ;—14. Or, fretty Gules, Verdun ;—15. Sable, a Lion Rampant, Gules, McMoros', King of Leinster.
49. THOMAS HOLLAND, Duke of Surrey, K.G. Marfhal of England,—the Baton of which office he bears in his right hand ; he is delineated with the ducal circlet on his head,† and the Cap of Estate, then peculiar to the ducal dignity ; at his feet, a Hart lodged, gorged with a ducal coronet, being the device of his half brother, King Richard II. derived from that of their mother, the fair Countess of Kent, which was a White Hind.
- Arms.* England, with a bordure, Argent.
50. RICHARD BEAUCHAMP, Earl of Warwick, K.G. This powerful noble, the Protector of the young King Henry VI. during his nonage, bears upon his left arm the infant crowned and sceptred Monarch, and in his hand a Mace for that monarch's defence, and the Collar of the Livery of the House of Lancaster ;—in his right hand, the Memorial of his erection of the Lady Chapel, adjoining to the Collegiate Church of Warwick, where he lies buried, and beneath is a smaller Memorial of his beneficence to the Chantry of Guy's Cliff ; on his left leg, the Garter, and at his feet, the muzzled Bear.
- Arms.* Dexter, as No. 47 ; impaling, Quarterly of 11,—1. Gules, a Chevron between 10 Crosses pattée, Argent, Berkeley ;—2. Gules, a Cross engrailed, Or ; ‡ 3. Azure, a Lion rampant, Or, Fitz-Hamon, earl of Gloucester ;—4. Or, a Fesse between two Cheverons, Sable, Lisle ;—5. Or, three Cheveronells,

\* In the Latin or Lancastrian Roll garters have been inserted on the knees of the figure before No. 48 and the two figures following.

† The arches surmounting the circlet are probably a mistake, and are not found in the Latin or Lancastrian Roll.

‡ Probably Eldol, Earl of Gloucester, *circa* 461, called on the back of the Roll Oddo and Doddo, Earls of Gloucester ; in this shield the Cross is Argent,—in No. 54, it is Or.

## *Description of the Plates.*

- gules, Clare ;—6. Gules, three Clarions Or, Consul, earl of Gloucester ;—7. Gules, a Lion passant, Argent, crowned Or, Lisle ;—8. Gules, a Lion rampant queue fourché, Or, Burghersh ;—9. Azure, a Lion rampant argent, debruised by a Bendlet, Gules, Weland ;—10. Argent, a Chevron Gules, Tyes ;—11. Quarterly Argent and Gules, in the 2nd & 3rd quarters a fret Or, over all a Bendlet Sable, De Spencer.
51. MARGARET, eldest daughter and coheir of Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, wife of John Talbot, Earl of Shrewsbury ; in the head attire that began to be worn about the middle of the 15th century.  
*Arms.* Quarterly of 4 :—1st. Gules, 3 Garbs within a double tressure flory counter flory, Or, Comyn ;—2. Azure, a Lion Rampant within a border, Or, Talbot ;—3. Gules, a Lion Rampant, within a border engrailed, Or, Talbot ;—4. Argent, two Lions passant Gules, Strange :—impaling, as on the dexter of the last.
52. ELEANOR, second daughter and coheir of the said Richard ; and wife of Edmund Beaufort, Duke of Somerset ; habited as the last.  
*Arms.* France and England, within a bordure compony Argent and Azure, impaling the same, as in the last.
53. ELIZABETH, third daughter and coheir of the said Richard, and wife of George Neville, Lord Latimer.  
*Arms.* Quarterly 1st & 4th. Gules a Saltire Argent, charged with a rose gules, Neville ;—2 & 3. Gules a Cross patonce Or, Latimer,—impaling the same, as in the last.
54. HENRY BEAUCHAMP, Earl of Warwick : in his right hand he holds the Verge or Rod, delivered to a Duke, upon Investiture, and the Collar of SS, the Livery Collar of the House of Lancaster, hangs over his arm ; in his left hand he holds a Lance, and at his feet, is the Bear collared and chained, but unmuzzled.  
*Arms.* Quarterly of 19 :—1. Sir Guy ;—2. Rohand ;—3. Gwayr ;—4. Newburgh ;—5. Fitz-Piers ;—6. Tony ;—7. Beauchamp ;—8. Colbrond's head ;—9. Fitz-John ;—10. Mauduit ;—11. Abitot ;—12. Waltheof ;—13. Eldol :—14. Fitz-Hamon ;—15. Clare ;—16. Consul ;—17. Burghersh ;—18. De Spencer ;—19. Weland : impaling, Quarterly 1st & 4th. Argent, three fusils in fesse Gules, Montacute ;—2. Or, an eagle displayed, Vert beaked & membred Gules, Monthermer ;—3. Gules, a Saltire Argent, a label compony, Argent and Azure, Neville.
55. ANNE, daughter and heir of the last named : died an infant of 5 years old ; a Bear at her feet unmuzzled.  
*Arms.* 1. Sir Guy ;—2. Rohand ;—3. Newburgh ;—4. Beauchamp (ancient) ;—5. Gwayr ;—6. Tony ;—7. Beauchamp ;—8. Colbrond's head ;—9. Fitz John ;—10. Fitz Piers ;—11. Abitot ;—12. Waltheof ;—13. Mauduit ;—14. Baliol ;—15 to 19 as 13 to 17 in the last ;—20. Widville ;—21. De Spencer ;—22. Weland.
56. ANNE BEAUCHAMP, sister of the whole blood of Henry, Duke of Warwick, and aunt of the last ; habited as her half sisters, 51, 52, and 53 ; a Bear unmuzzled at her feet.

## *Description of the Plates.*

- Arms.* 1 & 4. Montacute; 2. Monthermer; & 3. Neville; impaling Arms and Quarterings, as in No. 55.
57. RICHARD NEVILLE, Earl of Warwick, the King-maker, her husband. On his left arm, a Shield with the Ensigns of Montacute and Monthermer; at his feet the Pied Bull of Neville and the Green Eagle of Monthermer,—on either side the Crests of Montacute and Neville.\*
- Arms.* 1. Montacute; 2. Monthermer; 3. Neville; 4. Per bend sinister, Sable and Or, a Lion rampant counterchanged, Francis;—impaling as before.
58. ISABEL, daughter and coheir of the last named,—habited in the fashion of the preceding Ladies, with the Bear unmuzzled at her feet.†
- Arms.* France and England, with a Label of 3 points Argent, each charged with a canton, Gules;—impaling Quarterly of 26,—1 to 12. as the last impalement; 13. Montacute;—14. Monthermer;—15. Neville;—16. Beauchamp (ancient);—17. Eneas;—18. Baliol;—19. Eldol;—20. Fitz-Hamon;—21. Consul;—22. Clare;—23. Burgherfh;—24. Widville:—25. De Spenser;—26. Weland.
59. GEORGE, Duke of Clarence, husband of the last:—Great Chamberlain of England, and Lieutenant of Ireland; he holds in his left hand a Castle (in allusion probably to his Lordship of Richmond) and the Livery Collar of his brother, King Edward IV. (Suns and Roses) with the pendant Lion of March; on his head he wears the ducal circlet and Cap of Estate, and at his feet lies the Dun Cow of Warwick.‡ His Crest and Badge are upon his right hand; the latter a camail, or guard for the throat of chain-mail, so called from its resemblance to the tippet of camel's hair in fashion in the 14th century.§

\* The Historical Notices beneath the Portraits in the Latin or Lancastrian Roll are as follows:—  
 “Ricardus Nevill, filius & hæres Ricardi de Novovilla Comitis Sar: et post ejus obitum ejusdem comes,  
 “jure uxoris venerabilis Anne. Erat iste Comes tante nobilitatis quod ad ejus natum tota Anglia attendebat  
 “et per totum Christianissimum predicatus est. Capitaneus Calisie, Gardianus marchiarum Scotie, magnus  
 “Camerarius Anglie, Seneschallus ducatus Lancastrie, et sub rege Edwardo, in cujus adolescentia Locum  
 “tenens, et preterea sub rege Henrico (corona sua readepta) Locum tenens Anglie in eorum absentia.  
 “Suisque diebus Anglia habuit magnam effusionem sanguinis, finaliter tum fortuna sinistrante apud Barnet  
 “in bello die Pasche xiiij die Apr. 1470 diem clausit extremum: relictis duobus filiabus suis heredibus Isa-  
 “bella ducissa Clarencie, Anna tunc uxore Principis Edwardi apud Teuksbury interfecti, que secundo  
 “nupsit Rico duci Glocestrie, fratri Regis Edwardi et ducis Clarencie Georgij.

“Nobilissima Anna virtutum indificiens exemplar, prefati ducis Henrici ex utraque parente soror, post  
 “mortem neptis sue, speciosissime infantole Anne, predicti Ducis Henrici unice filie et heredis totius Domini  
 “Warwici cum pertinencijs immediate heres et comitissa. Hec domina nata apud Caversham juxta Radin-  
 “gum in com. Oxon. tertio idus Julij a. 1429 cujus vita erat devota sed tribulationibus plena: post mortem  
 “vero comitis viri sui diu apud Bewle juxta Southampton sub franchisesa dicta Lea, pauperime latuit, ab  
 “hinc in plagam borealem cautelose evadens ad maiorem fricitudinem evoluit, omnibus suis hereditarie pos-  
 “sessionibus autoritate Parlamenti exuta q. ex electione Anne filie sue ducisse Glocestrie dum vixit, que  
 “ducissa prius nupsit principi Edwardo apud Teuksbury in bello interfecto.”

† The Latin legend given in the Lancastrian Roll is,—“Isabella Ducissa Clarencie uxor Ducis Georgij  
 “et prima filia Ricardi Nevill comitis Warr: nata fuit hec domina in castro Warr: mens: Septemb: die  
 “quinto anno 1451, et in eodem Castro obiit xxij die Decemb. 1476 et Teukefburie est sepulta. Ista dn̄a  
 “habuit duos filios Edwardum et Ricardum et unicam filiam apud Farley juxta Bathe natam noie Marga-  
 “retam et pdes Ricus erat Tewkesbury natus sed Warr. sepultus pro quorum (viz.) matris et filij multa  
 “mala continue sequibantur. Fama erat quod intoxicati erant et quia suspecti fuerunt, erant apud Warr.  
 “tracti et suspensi et finaliter sequibatur, interfectio et damnatio predicti ducis Georgij apud Teuksburye  
 “postea sepulti.”

‡ So described in Glover's transcript of the Roll.

§ In the Latin Roll, the Duke of Clarence is represented in a Tabard of his Arms and the Garter upon

## Description of the Plates.

*Arms.* Quarterly of Six: 2, 2, & 2; 1. France;—2. England, with label of 3 points each charged with a canton Gules;—3. Brun;—4. Genevile;—5. Mortimer;—6. Brun: impaling the same quarterings as in the last.

60. EDWARD, Earl of Warwick, son of George, Duke of Clarence, and Isabel: at his feet, the Dun Cow of Warwick, and the Bear unmuzzled.\*

*Arms.* Quarterly of 4:—1. France;—2. England;—3. Beauchamp;—4. Sir Guy; with label of 3 points each charged with a canton Gules: an Inefcocheon quarterly, 1.—Fitz-John;—2. Newburgh;—3. Neville;—4. Tony.†

61. MARGARET, daughter of George, Duke of Clarence, represented as a child with flowing hair,—the Dun Cow, and the Bear of Warwick, collared and chained, but unmuzzled, at her feet.‡

*Arms.* The dexter side blank,—impaling quarterly of 12—4, 4, & 4; the first 4, France and England quarterly,§ with the label of her father: the second 4,—Sir Guy, Beauchamp, Neville, and Newburgh: the third 4,—Montacute, Monthermer, Francis, and Tony.

62. ANNE NEVILLE, Queen of Richard III. Habited in Royal Robes, with long flowing hair, and Crown upon her head,—in her right hand the Sceptre, and in her left, the Mound and Cross: on either side, are hands issuant from clouds, proffering to her the rival diadems of Lancaster and York, in allusion to her two marriages: at her feet, the muzzled Bear of Warwick.¶

*Arms.* France and England quarterly, impaling Quarterly of 7; viz. 1. Sir Guy; 2. Beauchamp; 3. Montagu; 4. Monthermer; 5. Neville; 6. Clare; 7. De Spencer.

his left leg; he wears the ducal cap, without the Arches (which are no doubt a mistake); a drawing of the Livery Collar which he holds in his left hand may be found in Planché's "Pursuivant of Arms," p. 108.

The Latin legend is,—*"Illustris et ex nobilissima Anglorum sanguine procreatus, Georgius Dux Clarentie frater ex utroque parente Regis Edwardi 4. Dublinie castro natus die mensis Octobr. media hora inter xi & xij vel parum plus Anno dñi 1440 jure uxoris sue Isabelle senioris filiarum Rici Nevil comitis Warr: et Anne comitisse Warr. com. et Sarum. Iste dux erat Dux Clarentie comes Warr: et Sar: magnus camerarius Anglie & dñs de Richmund, ac locum tenens Hibernie. Obijt iste Dux 25 die Febr. Anno dñi 1477."*

\* Like his father, he is upon the Latin Roll represented in a Tabard, and with the following legend:—"Edwardus filius et heres Georgij Ducis Clarentie et jure matris comes Warwici cum cunctis appendicijs. Iste dominus natus est in castro Warr: xxi die mensis Febr. circa horam xj diei aº. dñi 1474."

† The quarterings on the Inefcocheon in the Latin Roll are, 1. Gwair;—2. Newburg (Torf);—3. Neville;—4. Mauduit.

‡ Her legend on the Latin Roll is as follows:—"Domina Margareta filia Georgij Ducis Clarentie uxoris sue Isabelle filie et unius heredum illustris comitis Warr: Rici de Novavilla jure uxoris sue venerabilis dne Anne filie Rici de Bellocampo comitis Warr. pcellentis Warr comitis. Hec nata est . . . die mensis Augusti aº dñi 1473 apud Castell Farley in Com. Wilton, juxta civitatem Bathoniensem."

§ Upon the Lancastrian or Latin Roll, France and England impaled occupy the upper half of the impalement, with the same label.

¶ Anne Neville is represented altogether differently in the Latin Roll; she is despoiled of her regal attire, and habited like her sister Isabel; the hands proffering the rival diadems are the same, and as her death is stated in the Historical Notice below her portraiture, the removal of the Royal Insignia must have been the deliberate act of Rows; the notice is as follows:—"Precellens domina Anna secunda filia et una heredum illustris Ricardi Nevill et consortis sue venerabilis Anne comitisse Warr: nata est in Castro Warr: anno Domini . . . . . et obijt apud . . . . . sepultaque est Westmonasterij ante majus altare Abbathie coram prebiterio ibidem." The date of her birth is supplied by the Yorkist Roll—Vide No. 62.

## *Description of the Plates.*

63. RICHARD III. King of England: in a full suit of armour, excepting his head, which wears the Royal Crown; in his right hand, a Sword,—in his left, the Mound and Cross: at his feet, his own Cognizance, the White Boar. On his right side, the Crests of St. Edward, France, Gascony and Guienne; and on his left, those of England, Ireland, and Wales.\*

*Arms.* As the last.

64. EDWARD, PRINCE OF WALES, son of King Richard III: he holds a Sceptre in his left hand, and wears on his head the regal crown;†—standing upon his father's Cognizance of the White Boar.

*Arms.* France and England, quarterly; with Label of three points, Argent.

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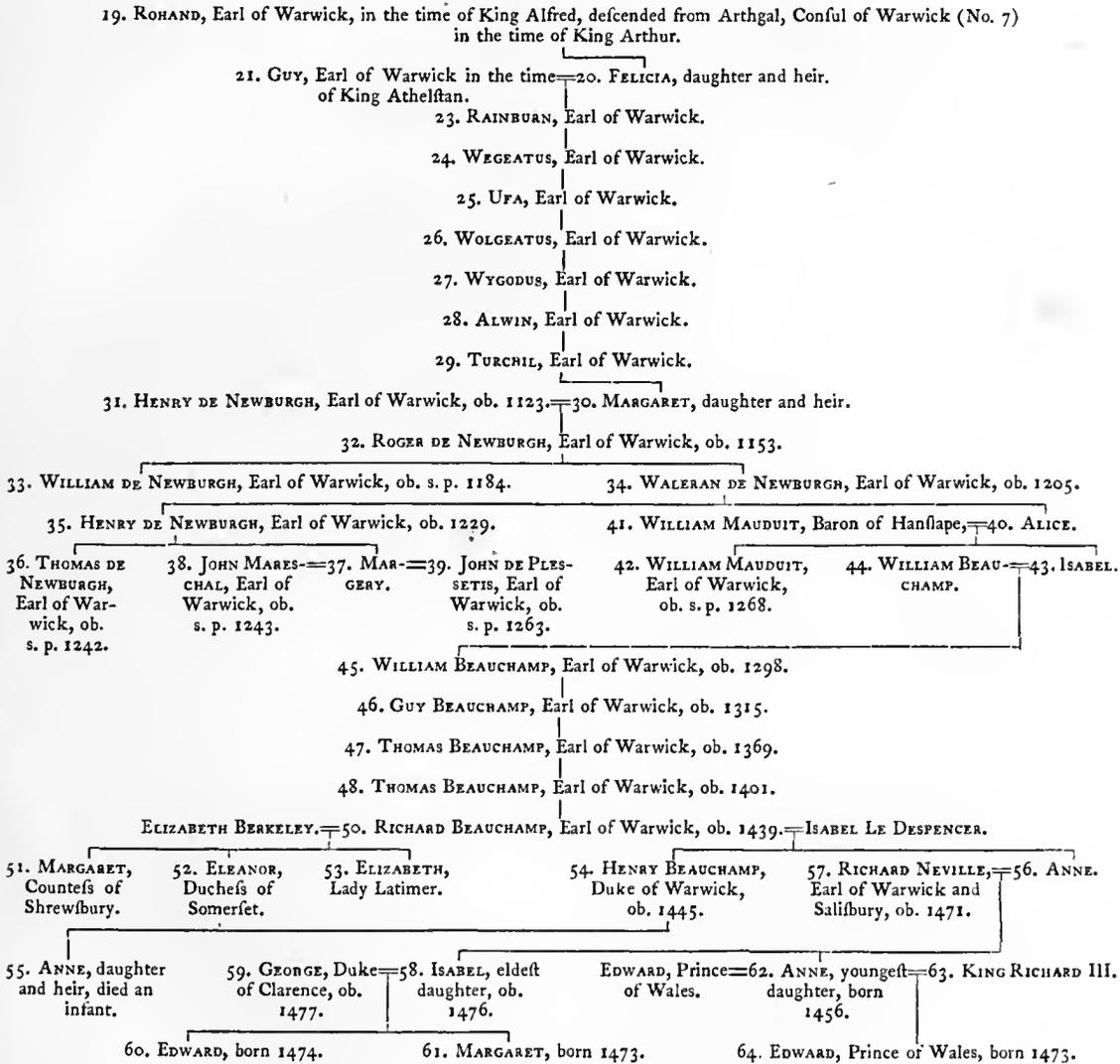
\* In the Latin Roll, Richard III. is represented in a Tabard, with Sceptre in his right hand, surrounded by the six Crests above described, whilst beneath runs the following legend:—"Ricardus tertius Rex Anglie Anne Regine filie secunde Ricardi Nevill, Comitis Warwici et Anne Comitisse, uxoris sue, infelix Maritus."

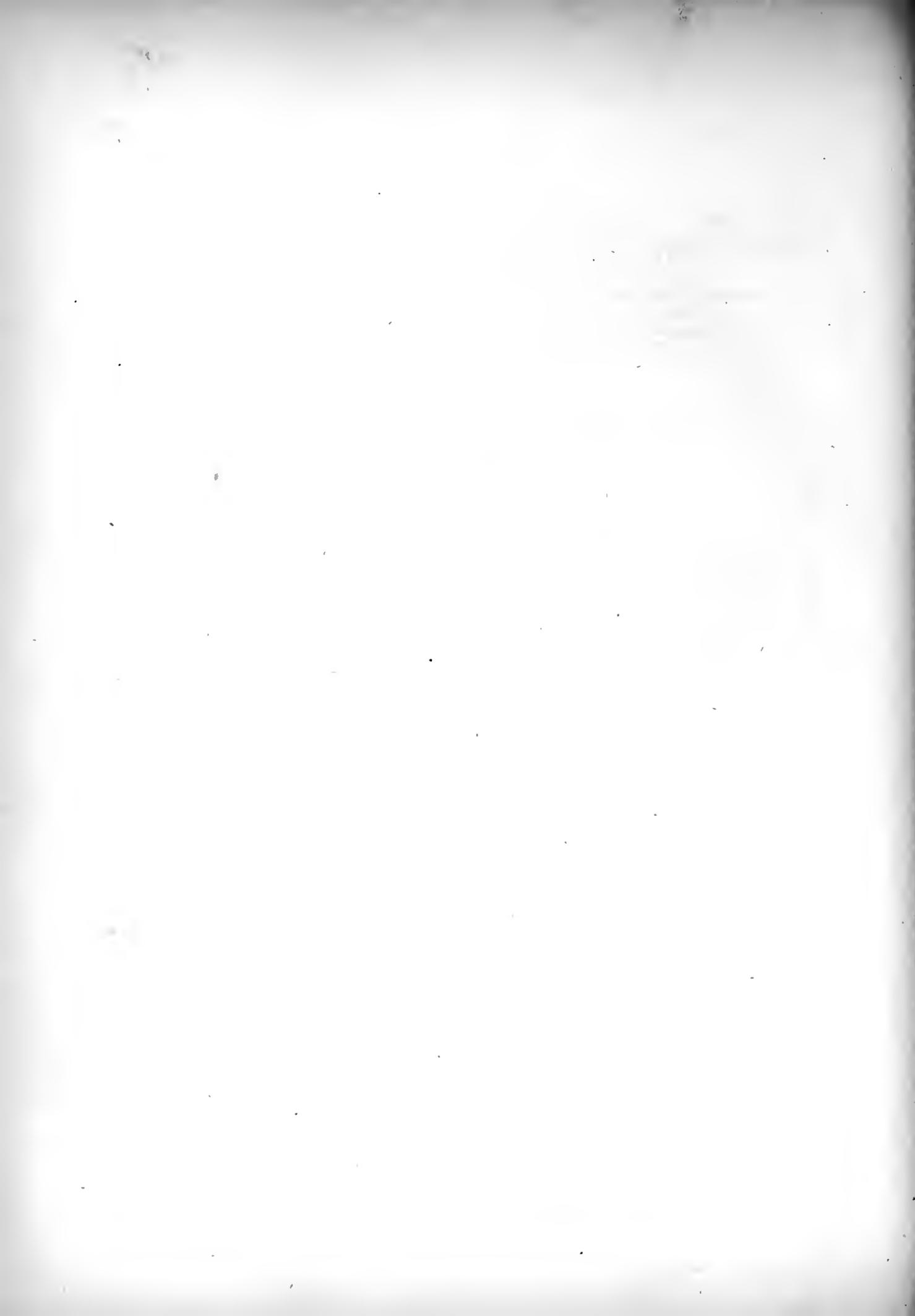
Between this portraiture and the preceding, the Roll has been mutilated for the purpose of inserting Edward, Prince of Wales, son of King Henry VI, and the first husband of Anne Neville; he is represented in a full suit of Armour, standing on a Lion, with Sceptre in his right hand and Royal Crown upon his head, surrounded by the Crests of Jerusalem, Arragon, and Anjou, on his right, and Sicily, Naples, and Lorraine, on his left; beneath runs the legend noticed in the Introduction.

† The author, in thus representing the Prince of Wales, appears to shadow forth the Royal Dignity, to which he was then the apparent Heir; in the Lancaster Roll, he transfers the compliment, as before stated, to Edward, Prince of Wales, son of King Henry VI. (then dead), and depicts King Richard's son in a Tabard, with a ducal Cap and Circlet only upon his head, and neither Rod or Sceptre in his hand, whilst beneath are the following lines:—

"Edwardus illustris Princeps Wallie Regis Ricardi tercij et venerabilis confortis sue Anne Regine Anglie unica Proles & Heres, immo heres Celi, quem in sancta anima nunquam infecit macula culpe sed ante parentes infans obiit et apud Middleham honorifice sepulture traditur."

*The first 18 Portraits consist of the early Lords of Warwick and Royal Benefactors. The direct descent commences with Rohand, No. 19.*







1



2









## The Rows Rol.

### I.

**G**uthelinus—kyng guthelyne, or kenelyn hole kyng of grete Brytayne that comprehendyth Englonde Walys and Scotlonde he was a vertuous man and a grete bylder and a monge many othere as ys schewed in the abbey of Evesham in dan Thomas Wynchombys warkys he made thys borow abowte the byrthe of kyng Alysaunders the grete conquerour on of the ix worthy and named hyt Caerleon. Brwte the ferste kyng of thys realme devyded thys londe in thre for hys thre Sonnys. The cheff parte was from Trent to the fowthe fe and that of hys eldyft sone locryne was called loygre. The secunde from Sewerne to the West Se was of hys secunde sone Camber callyd cambria now Walys. The thyrde from Trente to the Scotys Se of hys thyrde sone Albanact was called Albany. In Walys and Albany were ij Cyteys called Carleon as wrytys mayster Gerad Barre in

## *The Rows Rol.*

hys cronycle. Of thes Cyteys hit that is in Sowthe Walys yete holdys the name to thys day. The secund ys in the Egge of Northe Walys and Albany wyche now ys called Chestur and the water of dee that hyt stondythe on partes hyt from Northe Walis. The thyrde as wrytys mayster Gyldas is thys borow wycche aftyr was called Cairumbre, and aftyr Cayr Gwayr and now Warwyk and stondythe in logyr that ys . . . . the Cheffe parte of Englund better than Walys . . . . .

2.



**G**widerius—kyng Gwidard—a noble warreur he be gan to reyne the iiij yer from the byrthe of owre lord ihfu cryft and reygnyd xliij yere and dyed abowt the fwame yer that owr lady dyed. He was a gret bylder and among oder he was a speciall good lord and costius repayer of thys borowgh, and as then hyt was a nobyll Cyte. Thys I had of fir danyll treserer of landes, a excellant croniclar. Thys noble Kyng for denayeng tribut to the Romayns was fawt with in hys own Ream and by trefon was ful cowardly slayn by a romayn that com with Claudius ther capteyn and Emperowr in hys days as writys byssop Gefrey in the comun brute. But yet the Kyng hys brodur to hym Eyre and ymmediate successor in proces of tyme buried hym ryally at Glowcetter.



3



4





## *The Rows Rol.*

4.



**Constantinus**—brodyr to the kyng of lytyl brytayne by eleccion was made kyng of thys lond he was grandfader to kyng Arthur the mithi warreur on of ix worthi. Thys kyng was a noble man and a grete bylder he made cayrwent by Chepstow and cayrvrongen that is nowe callyd Worcettur and grete expans did in byldyng of thys borow and changyd the name of hit from Caerleon callyng hit cairumbre. Thys mater is playn as I fey both in Northwalys and in Anglishey in the Walshe cronycles.

5.



**wayr**—a noble prince of the blode Ryal of the brutayns ny cosyn to Kyng arthur on of the ix worthy he dyd grete cost of thys town and namyd hit aftyr hym Carewayr. Thys lord or on of his succcessurs of the brytonis on a tyme met with a geant that ran on hym wyth a tre shred and the barke of but the lord had grace wyth hym and was a delyuer man and overcame the Geant and in tokyn ther of then forward bere in hys armys a ragged staf of siluer on a felde of fable and soo hys heyrys bere countinuali aftyr hym. Of thys lorde ys made mencon bothe Northewalys and



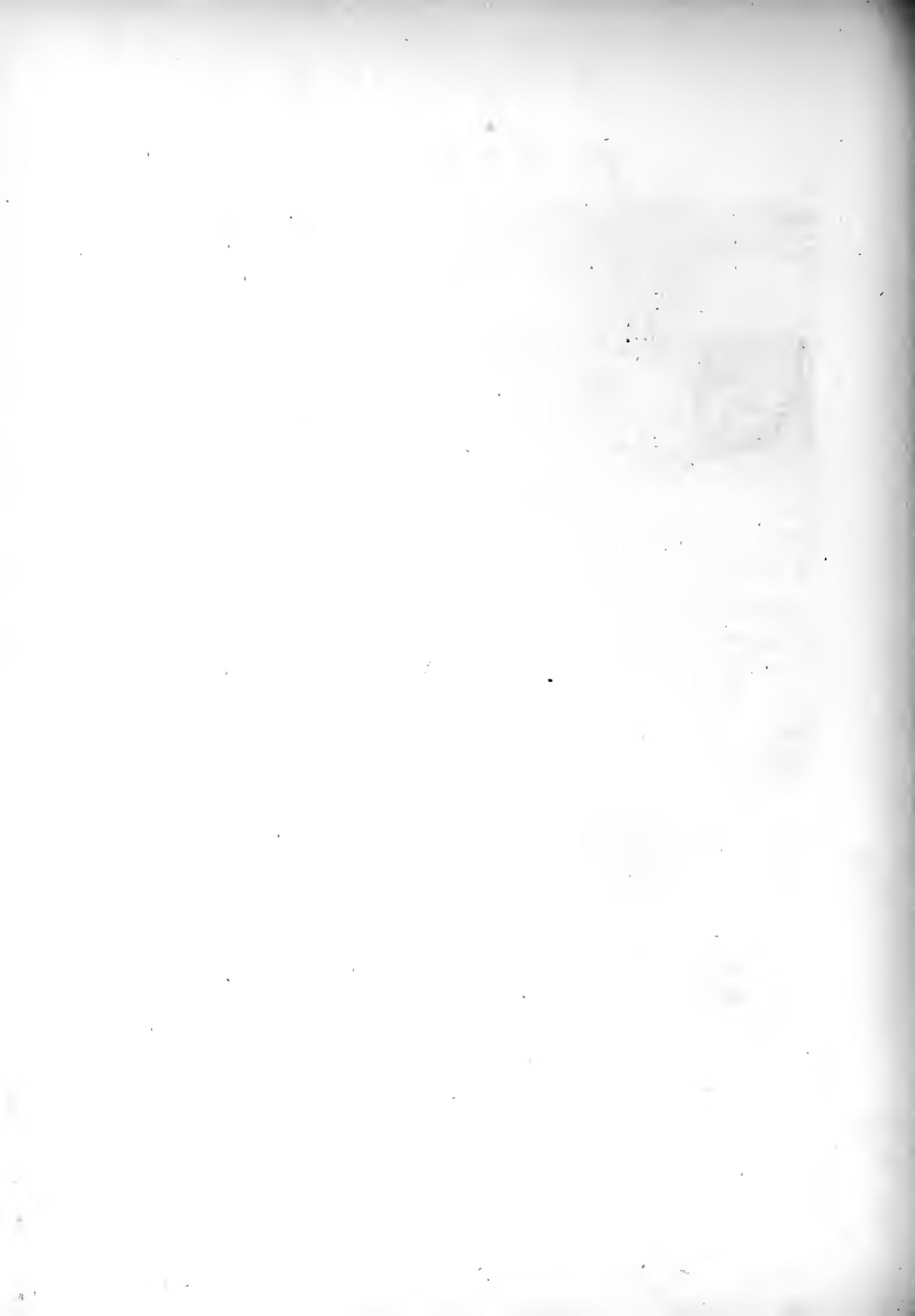


5



6





## *The Rows Rol.*

Sowthwalys in theyr Welsh Cronicles and convey hys auncestri from hym to our formaft fader Adam.

6.



**S**anctus Dubricius—in the Walsh tong callyd Seynt deueroik a kyngs son and Quenys he for goddyffake lefte the world and be came a man of the Church and was a grete letturde man and afre a Preste and then byshop of thys borowh then a noble Cyte callyd Cayrgwayre in theo dayes after Warwik hys fee pontyfical was then at alhalowchurche in the Castel and soo hyt contynud a colage tyl aftur the conquest thre score yere and then was hyt ioyned to the collage of owr lady wyth in the town and of theo ij colagis were made on thys holy fader here consecrate to all hys ordres Seynt Sampson that was aftyr archebysshop of Yorke and for warre laft thys lond and went in to lytyll Brytan and there was bysshop of Dole. lyke wyfe Seynt Deuoroyk and the people of thys coftys, for fere of the Saxons flod in to Walys and ther was then Seynt Deueroik the furst byshop of landafe and from thens was translate un to the archebyshopryk of Caerleon levyng at landaf Seynt Theleaws hys next ther Successour he after that crownyd kyng Arthur and refyned hys Archeshopryke to Seynt Dauyd who translate the fee un to Menew that ys now callyd Seynt davies and Seynt Deveroyk aftyr dwellyd folytaryly

## *The Rows Rol.*

in the yle of Stepholm in Sevarn and ys shrynyd in landaf and there hys day is kept hygh and holy the xiiij day of November. Thys I had in Englifey and powis lond.

7.



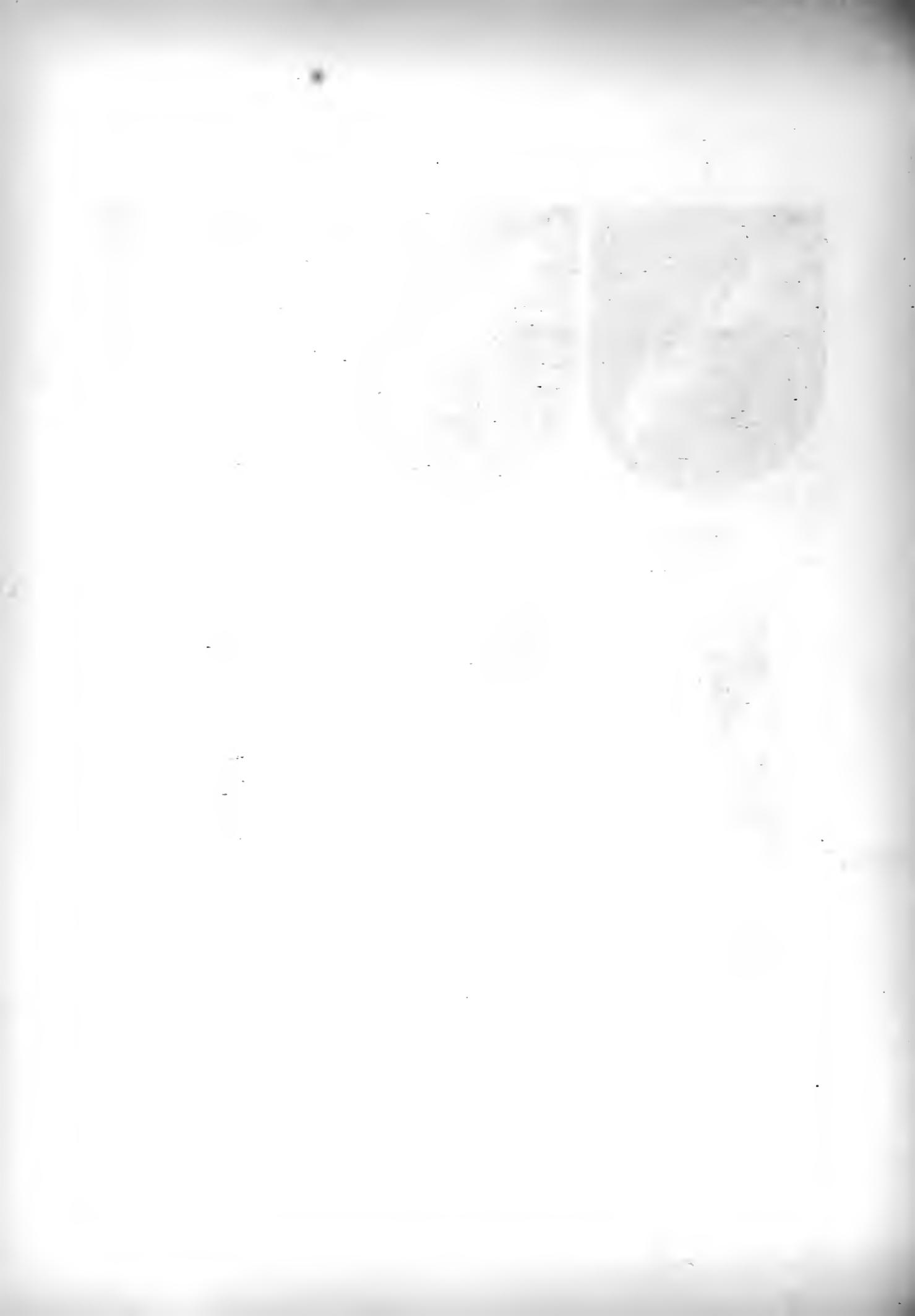
**Arthgallus**—Arthal eorl of cite of carvayre now callyd Warwyk a knyght of the rond table in Arthur dayes, a lord of ryall blode and witty in al hys dedys. The furst finnable of hys naavm that ys to feey Arth or Narthe is asmuch to fey in Walfh as a bere. Wherefore oldmen hold an oppyn-yen that the lordis of Warwyk there grownd hem to take the Bere to here beste. Of thys lord maketh mencion maister Gefray Monmoth sumtyme byfop of Seynt Afaph in the comen Brute / and soo dothe John Hardyng in hys cronicle reherfing the namys of the knyghts of the rownd tabul in kyng Arthurs dayes.

8.



**Aruidius**—Eorl of the cite of caerware now callyd Warwyke of thys borowoh speketh peter in reductorio morali as I fye in the uniuerfite library in Oxenforde and he leithe for hym a clerke callyd Gervays in a boke that he made of the marvelys of the word to the iiij Othus Emperor of Rome / feyng that in Vervik in Worcetter diocefe in En-





7

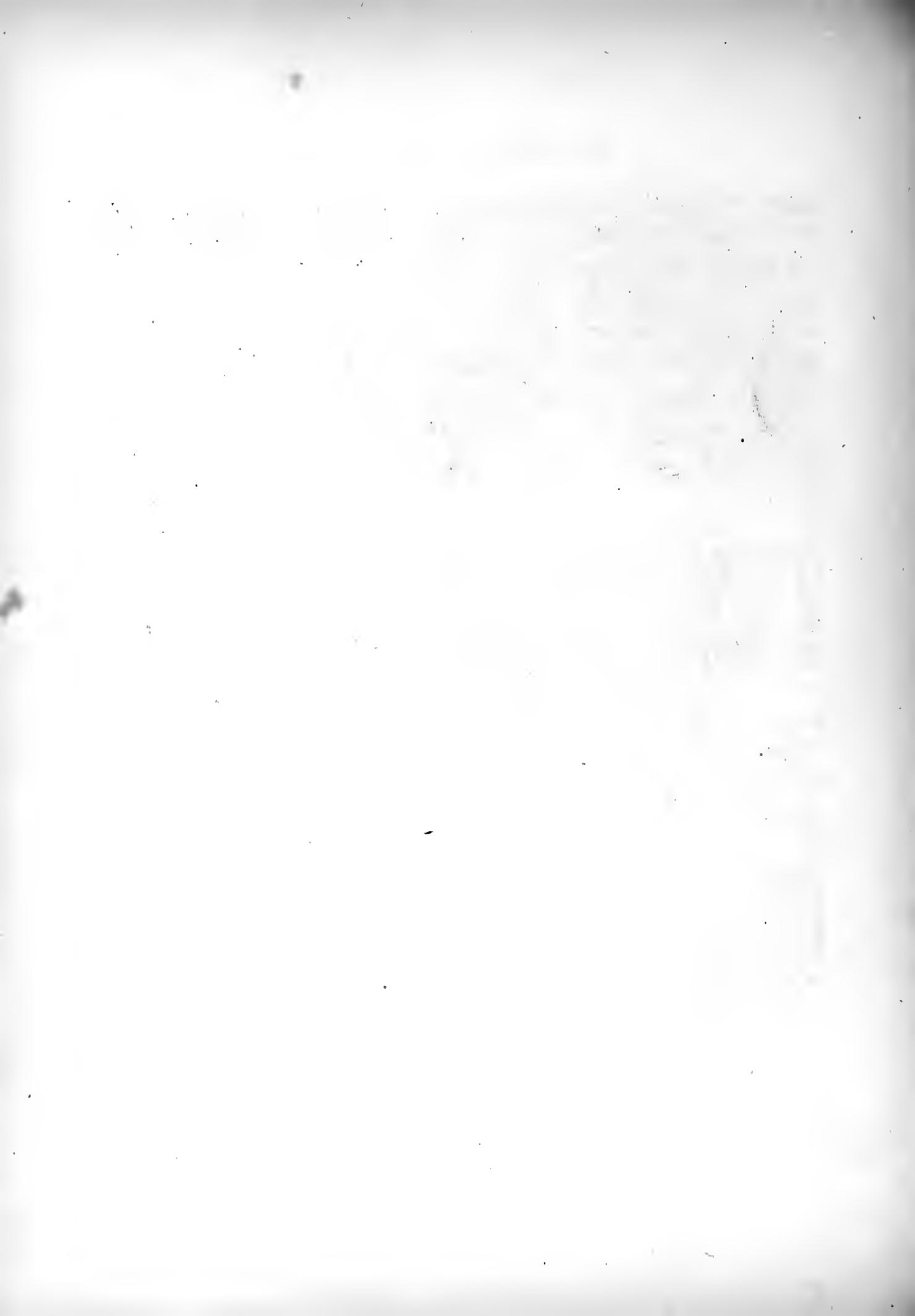


8



9





## *The Rows Rol.*

gland ar Wellis that be half the yer as from Xpiftemmes to Midsomer falt and then they ren ouer and the oder half of the yer they ren freshe and then is ther but lytyll water in hem. Wher thys wells ar now I con not sey but ther is a strete callyd Saltysford and wyth in lytyll more then a mylle from Warwik is a falt well and many sperringys about hyt where myght be made many wells and have falt watyr rennyng therowt the yere and the Reuer of Lemyn that rynys by of tyme flows ouer hem.

9.



**Marthrudus** Eorl of Warwyk in the brytons or Walsmenis days was a nobyll knyte and many moe Welsh Errls ther were, nor that I can fynd wrytyng of God have ther fowls but on of hem what he was I can not sey was tombyd and maruelfly buryed in the botom of Auen as kyng leyor maker furst of leicetter was purposly buryed in the water of Sowre by Lecettur. Thys ys hade in the Walshe croniclis.

10.



**Marremundus**—of the most ryal blode of the Saxons a nobul knyght. In hys dayes the brytons were dryue in to Wales and the lond dyuyded in to many kyndamys and the kyn-damys partyd in to sherys that were namyd after the hede

## *The Rows Rol.*

townis faue there naamys were changyd by the new lordys. As thys kyng Warremond did chaung the name of this town then a Cyte naamyd Caier gwayr and callyd hit Warwyke and inhabit hit new wyth faxons that now ar callyd Engliffhe peple and preuylegid ther townys at here plesur and at Glowcetter thys kyng was buryed. Of this lord spekythe the boke of the actus of the abbots of Seint alboons.

### II.



**E**lfeda—this was a noble lady dowghter to kyng Alfred fownder of the uniuersite of Oxonford Thys lady was feruent a geyn the danys that ny hand had destroid this land and she of her grete goodnes ful costiusly repayryd many Citeis and castels and among oder she did grete cost of thys castel and in espesiall of the dongeon for the special favour that she had to the holder at Tamworthe she dyed and at Gloucetter is she beried at Seynt ofwaldes by her lord fir Ethelrede. Thys proces had I owt of marians Cronicle, and here ye shall understond that when thys land was deuyded in to many kyngdoms then by mariage was of tym made pefe and loue be twen hem and sefying of grete warre, and soo the kynges were cofyns eche to oder and who euer com lyneally of on com of all bothe of Kynges Quenys and grete lordys and ladies and cofyns of





10



11







12



13







## *The Rows Rol.*

blode to many holy and Glorius Seyntys To whom all was cofyn and Eyr kyng Alfrede Goddys knyght a noble warreur and a mighti prynce in his dayes to thys goode lady dam Elflede fadur.

12.



**S**anctus Edwardus—kyng of England a glorius confessor was borne at Islepe be fynd Oxenford wiche gracios lorde whan the power of the danys was utterly excludyd from thys hys Relm then by the advyse of his sage lordys at a grete parlement made new lawys & of them and of the old lawis that were profetable he mad a whole warke and graunt new and confermyd old priuilegis of citeis and hed townys of hys realm and in specially of tho that longyd to the crown of the wyche Warrewik was at that tyme on of hem as wel sheweth in the kyngys boke in hys tresory callid domus day for the Eorlys at that tyme were not lordys of the towne but had there their worfupful mansions castells felows and the rewll of the contre under the kyng.

13.



**W**illmus conqueror by enheritans duk of Normandy and by conquest kyng of England as witnes hit William Malmesbury cronicler in hys boke of kyngs. He re-

c

## *The Rows Rol.*

wardid his lordis and Gentylnen with mariage and lyvlod in England accordyng to here degre and a mong oder for the loue that he had to fir Roger bemont he made hym of a vicount Erl bemont and hys ij sonys he mad Erls the elder fir Robert he mad Erl of Leycetter in England and the yonger fir herre Newburgh he mad Erl of Newburgh in Normandi and Erl of Warwik in Englonde and gave hym the bourgh of Warwike frely and infeparable as hert and hede of the Erldam owt of the crowne by his fervis of his erldam with the old priuilegs wheche as by the conquerors fre gefst the burgeys and inhabitans of the sayd burgh claym as for there fre ryght un to this day thow they have no wrytyng to show for them for they may not cum to the trefory in the castel to feke hyt and in hapis nevor by ofte dyspoilyng of the feyd castel and trefery. sum where myght be found sum copy of record of the feyd Eorl herrys creacone with all possessions and fredoms rehercyd. the sam Kyng William enlargyd the castel and dykid the town and yatid hyt and for the enlargyng of the castel were pollyd down among oder xxvi howfys that were tenantyes to the hows of monkys of Couentrye as is wryte playnle in domusday the boke a fore feyd.



14



15







## *The Rows Rol.*

14.

**M**awde the Empras of Rome and cowntas of Aungey dowerghter and Eyr to kyng herre the furst kyng of England when she knew that kyng Stewyn that had sworne and don to hur homage dyd usurp up on hyr the crown of Englandde She entyrd in to England with grete power and a mong oder to her refortyd her brodir basterd Robert Eorle of Gloucetter and William bechamp the baron of Elmsey William Maudut baron of Hamflape and oder and to them she gaue landis and rentys priuileges and liberties and freedoms new and confermyd theyr old grauntes by Kyngys a for weche landis & priuilegis ar now by mariage in corporate in to the Eorldom of Warwike.

15.

**R**ex Johannes graunted to the Lord Tony and hys Eyerys and that ar now the Eorlys of Warrwyk many priuilegys also Kyng Herre the thryd and Kyng Edward (the furste) and Kyng Herre the fyfte graunted to sir John plessy and aftyr to sir Willm beauchamp and to sir Richard beauchamp Erl of Warwike feyre to the burgh of Warewik of wiche sum were chaunchyd from on tyme of the yere to a noder as hyt was thowt most expedient by ye kyngys lycens Thys kyng was

c 2

## *The Rows Rol.*

born in the cite of Aungey the hed cite of the counte of Aungey and ys buryd at Worcettur.

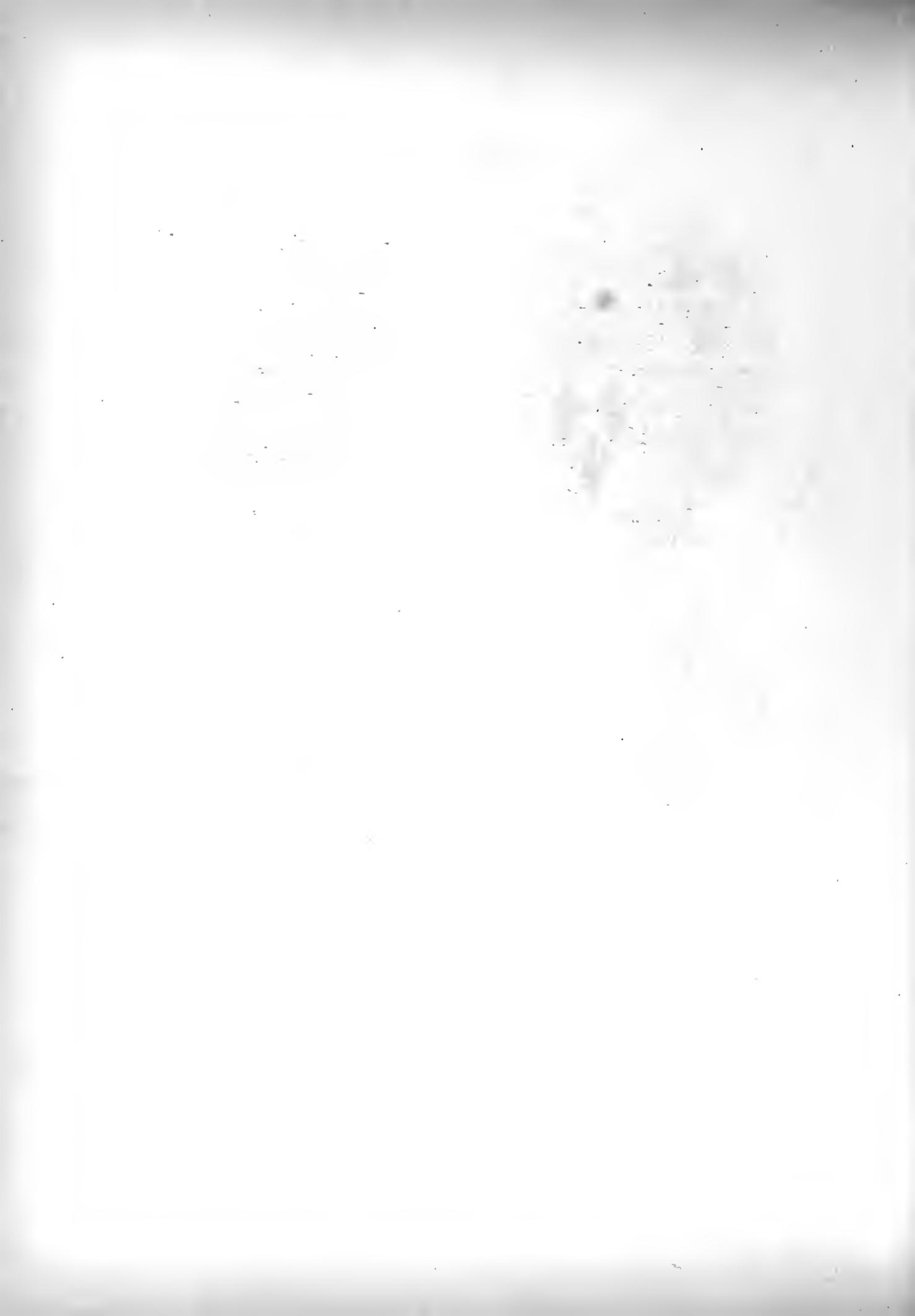
16.

**R**ex **Edwardus the fowrth** born in Roan the chef cite of Narmande a vittorius knyght ful fortunat and a gret bylder graunt to the burgh of Warwik ij feyrys and also he graunt with owt fe or fyn to the burgh at the instans of hys noble brodyr Georg duk of clarance many feyre and grete preuilages as the copy wol playnly shew wech under hys signet wes fend to the pryve seal and he admyttid the Kyngis wrytyng and soo was hyt had to the Chaunflare and he to the grete hurt of the fayd Lordeship with stode hyt the more pyte was.

17.

**R**ex **Richardus tercius**—born in the Castle of Foderyngay a myghti prince in his dayes speciall gode lord to the town & lordshyp of Warrewyk wher yn the castel he did gret cost off byldyng In the which his most noble lady & wyf was born and at gret instance of her he of his bounteus grace with owt fee or fyn graunt to the feyd borowh frely by chartur as kyng William Conquerour his noble progenitur a foretym. gret previlagis.



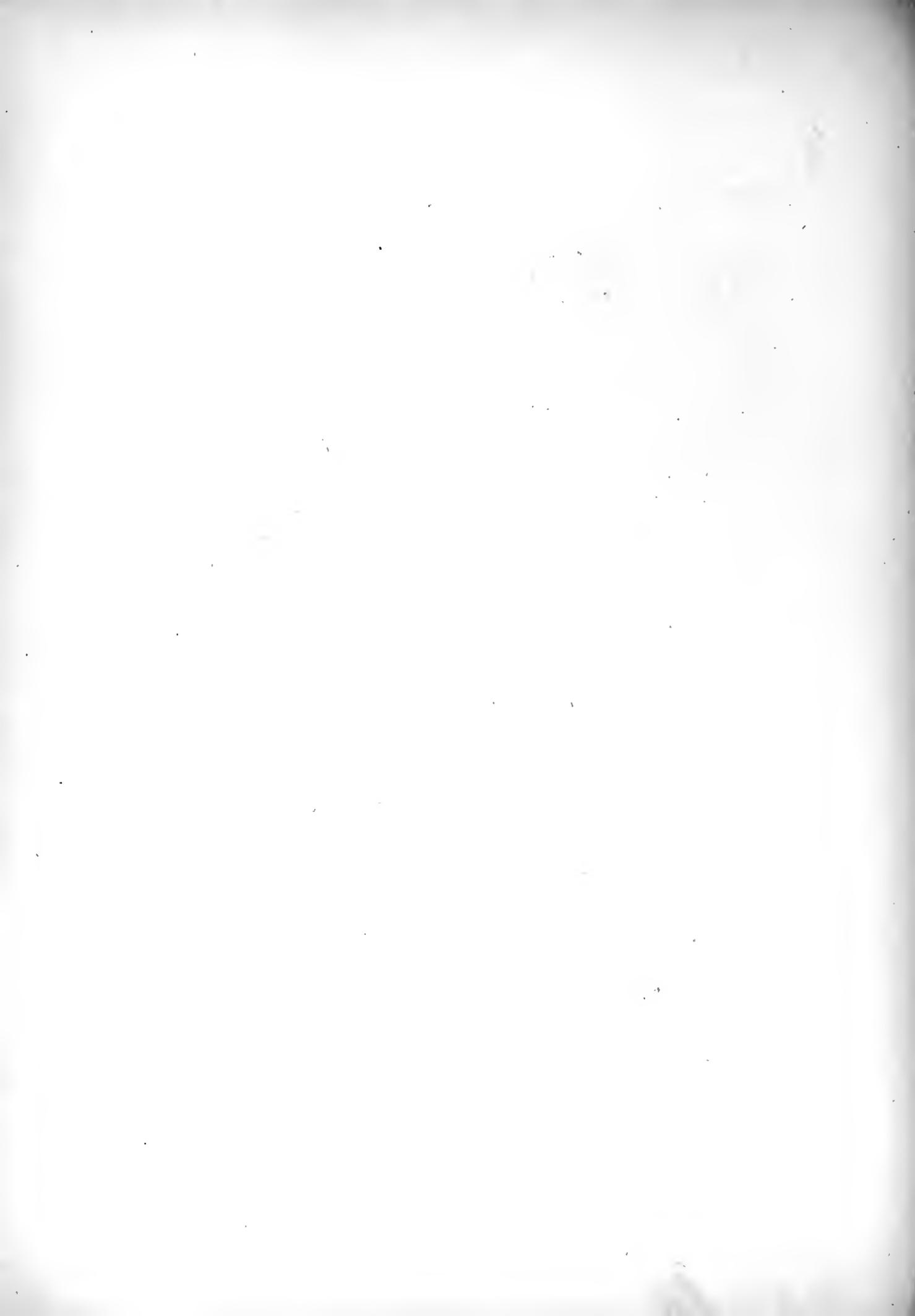


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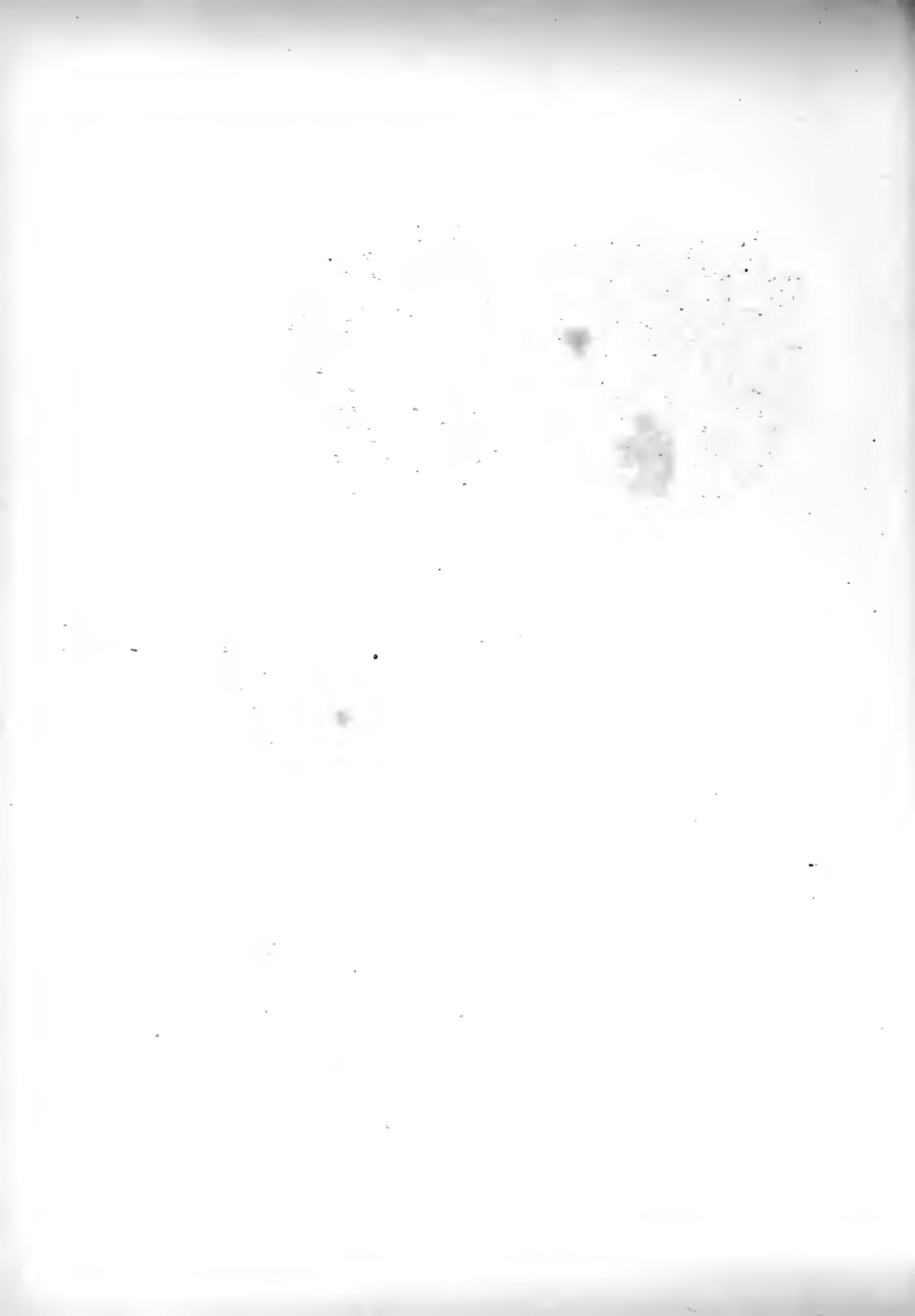


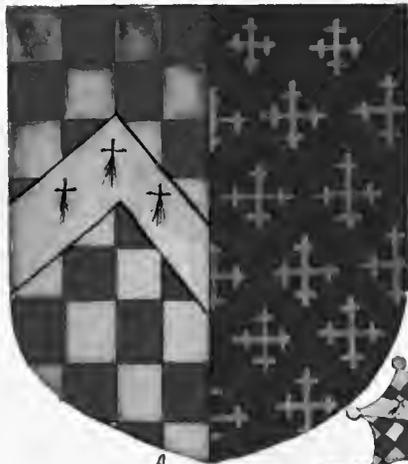
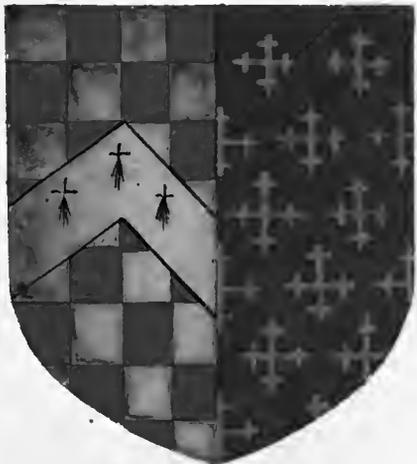
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## *The Rows Rol.*

were weddyd and byd but a lytyl fefon to gedur he departyd from her to her grete hevynes and never was conuerfant with her after to her understanding and al the whyl she kep her clen and true lady and wyf to hym deuout to Godward and by wey of almys gretly helpyng them that were in pore aftate.

21.



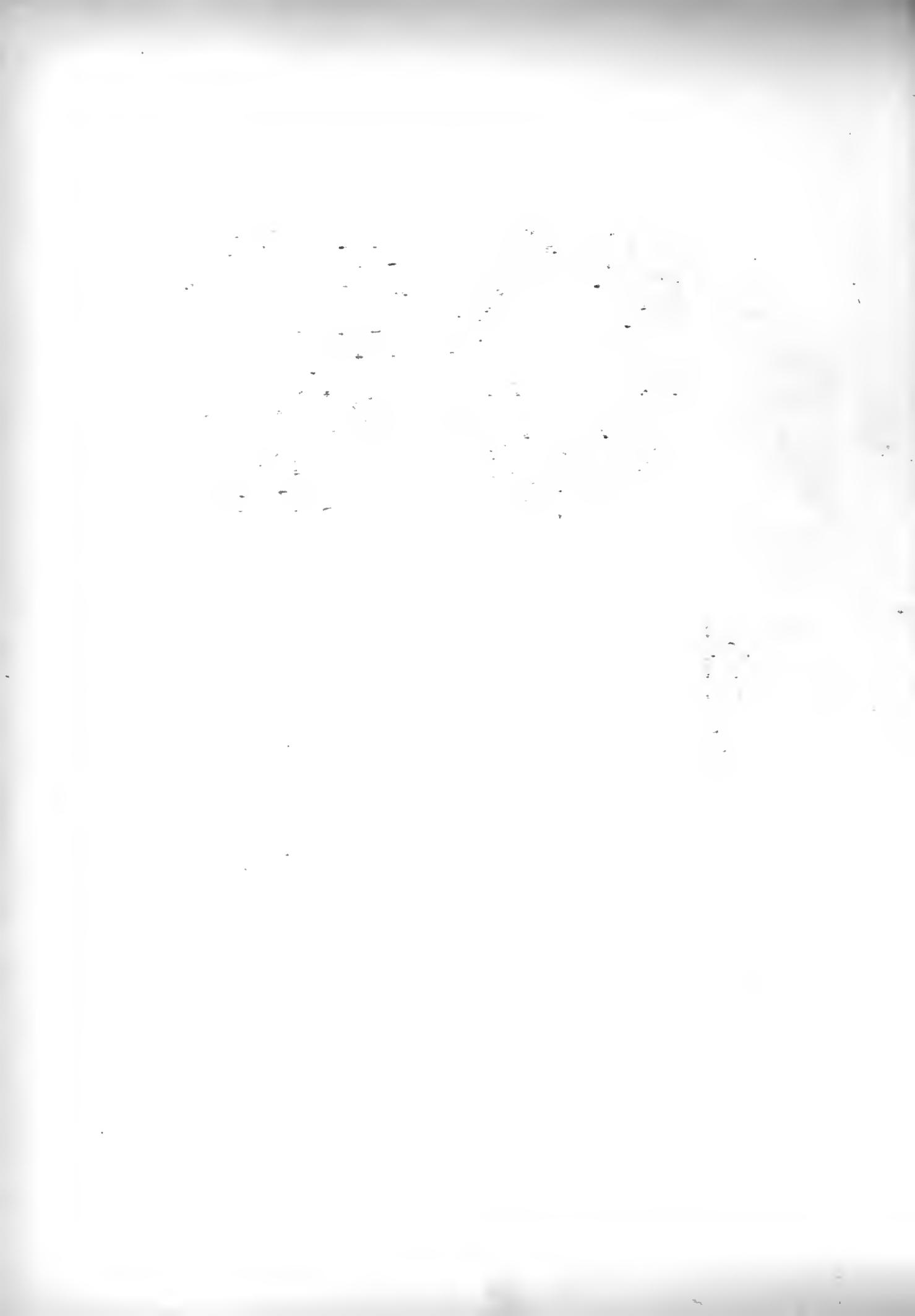
**S**ir Gy of Warrwyk flour and honour of knyght-hode son to fir Seyward baron of Walyngford and hys lady and wyfe dame Sabyn a florentyn in Itale of the noblest blode of the cuntre translate from Itayle un to this lond as dam Genches seynt martens sifter born in grekeland was maryed here and had in thys lond noble Seynt patrik that conuertyd Irlande to the chrisstein faythe Thys wurfupfull knyght fir Gy in his actis of Warre euyr confydrid what part was wrongyd and ther to wold he draw. by wyche doyng hys loos spred so far that he was callyd the verthiest knyght lyuyng in hys dayes. Then his most special and cheffe lady that he had set hys hert most on dam felys applied to hys wyl and was weddyd to hym.

## *The Rows Rol.*

22.

**H**ys noble warreur sir Gy aftyr hys mariage confideryng what he hade don for a woman fake thowt to be fet the oder parte of hys lyfe for goddis fake departyd from hys lady in pilgrime wede as here showis wyche rayment he kept to hys lyves ende and did many gret batels of the wyche the last was the victory of Colbrond at Winchestre by the warnyng of an Angell and from thens unknown saue to the kyng only com to Warwike receyvyd as a pylgrym of hys own lady and by her leave had hys abydyng at Gybclif and hys lyuerey by hys page dayle fet at the castel and ij dayes a fore hys deethe an angell enformyd hym of hys passage owt of thys world and of his ladys the day four tenyth aftur hym and at Gibclif were they both biried for ther cowl no man from thens remese hym tyl hys sworn broder come sir Tyrry with home he was translate with owt let and un to thys day God for hys sake to tho that deuoutly seke hym for her sekens with other greuis ar by myracle soen remedyed and in remenbrans of hys habit hyt were ful conuenient, youe that hit plesyd, sum good lord or lady to fynd in the same place ij pore men that cowl help a prest to syng on of them to be there continually present weryng hys pilgrime habit and to show folk the place and theyr habitacion myght be ful wel fet over hys caue in the roke.









*The Rows Rol.*

23.



**Ratburnus** Sir Raynbrowne erl of Warrwik In the english tong callyd the flour of knyghthode son & eyr to the most victorius knight Sir Gy of Warrewyk & his noble lady dam felyz le bele this vallant chiualer in his childhode was stolyn from hys maystir & gydar fir herowd of ardern by maryners of Ruffy & sold to a hethyn kyng wher he prevyd to a noble knyght. whom fir herawd sowl wyde in far landis & aftur by fyztyng be twen fir Reynbroun & fir herawds son that sowl her fadr in a restyng whyle as is playn in the romans of the said fir Raynbrouns lyfe the sayd fir herawd cam to knowlege of hem bothe & by proces browt fir Raynbroun her lord home to England & was ful cherfully receyuid of kyng Athelstan and receyvid his landeis with tho kyngis dowghter to his wyfe but she did not inherit the crown for hit went tho dayes by Eyr male or by eleccion oft tyme for the dayle warres that wer in tho dayes with the crwel danys and by sum mennys opyneon this lord is buried in a Illand be fyde Venice In happis in Jorneyeng to the holy land he decefid by the way God have mercy on his sowl & all crystenes Amen.



24



25







26



27







## *The Rows Rol.*

houe of the lordships of Wiklisforth and Grafton and at his deceſe they to receyf hem wyt hys ſtuf at that tyme found in hem In this lordis dayes the crwel danys in ther venia bul warr brennyd Warrewyk & ij abbeys on of monkys that ſtode abowt Wodlow hil & an oder of blak Nonnes that ſtod in the town at feynt Nicholas & ther Quer is un to this day Quer of the Pariſh church of Seynt Nicholas this crwel dede was doon In kyng Etheldredes tyme the yer of owr lord m<sup>l</sup> & xvi a fore that was Warrwyk a ryal town & neuer fyn hit myght recouer the hurt that was thon done and un to this day in vilags a bowt in the cuntrey groweth gret plente of Walwort in feldeſ & a bowt the Cowrtys & maner placys ther as the people wer ſlayn & murdurd, and in ſich placis ar many murdur ſtonys congeilid of fond grauel & mannys blode. This blodshed was betwen newyeris day & the Twelfday kyng Ethelred few yers afore by reaſon of his evil courſes diſſeynyd ſlew Wolgeat in England.

27.



**W**godus a lord ryall ſuccedyng to ſir Wollet long tyme wrangfully retanyng the lordſhyppys of Wykilſford and Grafton at the grete inſtance of Abbot Ailwyn the ſecularis put owt made Abbot of Euſham reſtorid hym the ſame lordſhips in the dayes of Seynt Edward kyng and confeſſour and in the

## *The Rows Rol.*

dede of relese among his witnes he put his Eiris boeth the fadyr and the son, Ailwyn and hys son Turkyl of Warrwik. he had to his lady and wyfe the Sufstur of Duke and Eorl Leuerych foundre of the priori of Coventre.

28.



**W**inus—a noble lord succedid to Lord Wygode to whom in hys tyme was reteyned all the counte of Warrewik In hys daies by auctoryte of William Malmyfbyry Englis men dwellyd in smale placis with grete plente and normands in roial bilyngs and grete scarfte.

29.



**T**urkildus of warrwik son to lord Ailwyn a man of grete wurshup at the conquest tyme and aftyre as for bodily strength he was tho dayes in his flowrys. And then by the comaundment of kyng William conquerour was the castel of warrwik enlargid the town yatyd and for the wall dykid but not the wallis performyd he had to hys lady and wife by the conquerour ordinans the countas of perche.





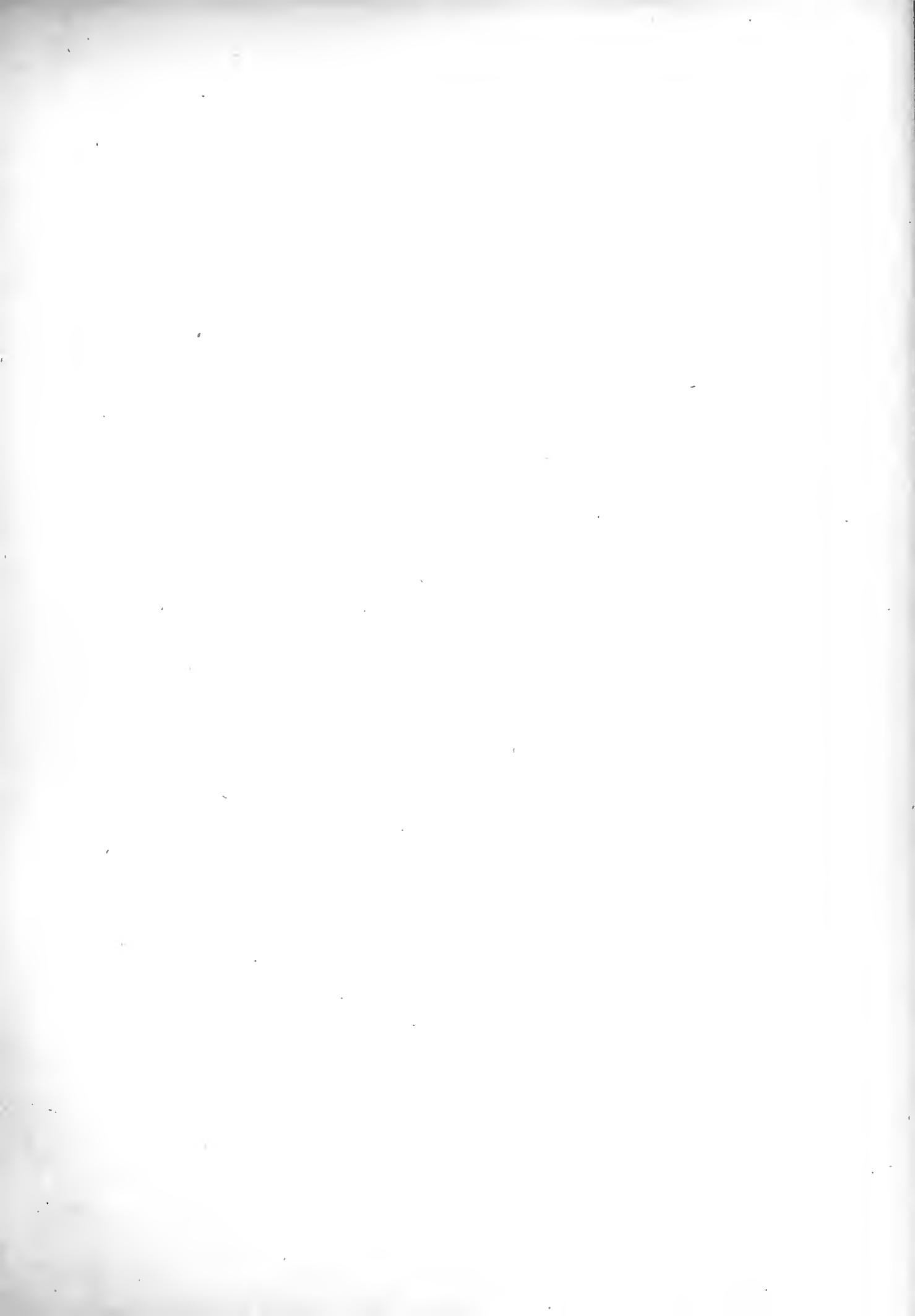
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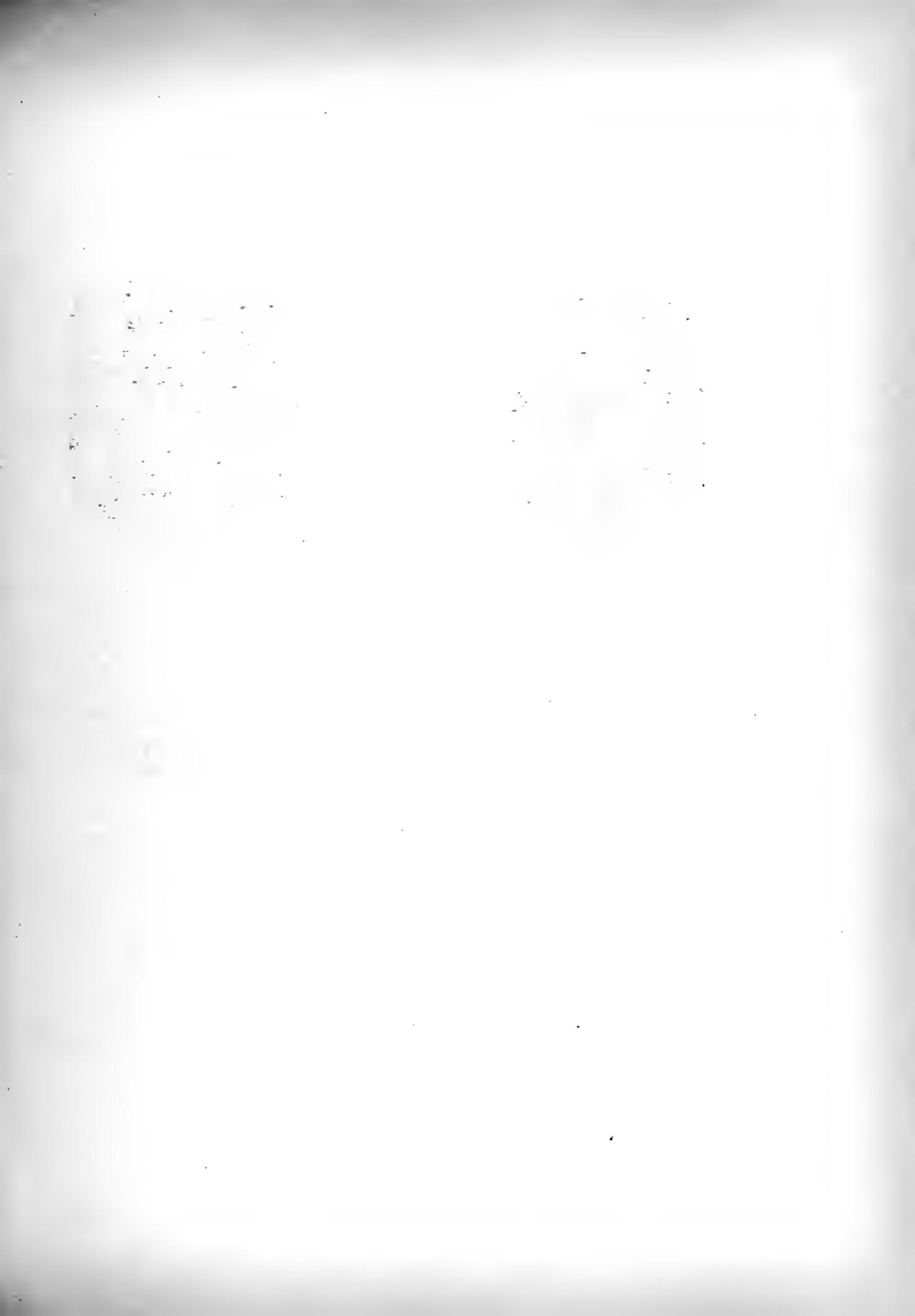


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31







## *The Rows Rol.*

30.



**M**argareta dowghter and Eyr to lord thurkyl  
fuster to fir Rotrode Eorl of perch that was a  
vailent Knyght at the wynnynge of Jherusalem  
and of all the holy land Thys ladi made a  
place of Templeris at lanmadok in Gowerland in Walys  
wiche cuntre was conquerid by her lord herre Newburgh  
Eorl of Warrwyk and a bowt the yong dayes of thys lady  
Kyng William Conqueror made the new forest and destroyd  
many townis and churchys for which dede by wrytyng of  
William Malmisbiry croniclar sewed thes wengavns fyrst ther  
mischevid Rychard the conquerours son and aftyr a nodyr  
lord Richard son to Robart duk of Normandi eldyft son of  
the conquerour and aftyr kyng William son to the conquerour  
wold god that in our dayes destryars of townys and parish  
churchis wold take ensample of thes lords punifhments and  
as wytnes scription thobie xiiij chapter God bleffyd the  
makers of Jherusalem and oder townys and cursith ther  
destroyers and ysaye ve qui conjungitis domum domui et  
agrum agro &c. and they are ministres of goddis vengians  
seyeng faciam terram vestram desolatam They destroy the  
realm and cause derth of corne for were is gret tilthe is  
plente of corn and els must need be scarfte The hurt that  
sech enclosers of townys doo to the Realm may be shewyd  
by this mean Wher a personage is worth xx<sup>li</sup> by yer whyl the

## *The Rows Rol.*

tyth is but the tenth parte of the encrese then must the yerly encrese of the hole town draw to ij hundrid pownd and a town so enclosyd onely cumyth a hundrid marks by yer. then in ij hundrid pownd yerly to lose ij hundrid mark hit is a four los & much. the sae that ther be now so many feche enclosures of townys of good & fruteful lands and much the rather for by hem are cawfed grete derthis destroyeng of parish churches wastyng of Citeis & greet townys for lak of corn & cummon to by ther cattle Almygty God enspyrre the kyng the Queen & the lordis to se a remedy ageynst this mischeffe.

31.



**H**enricus—a Normande born ner cofyn bothe to seynt Edward Kyng of England and also to King William the conqueror and yn his hofold browe up of a chyld with the seyde Kyng William yongist son callyd Herry beauclerk and after by the grete menys and besy labers of the seyde Eorl herry to whom he was playferer the for sayde herri beauclerk was exaltyd to the crown of England a just Kyng and by caus hym self was englysh born he was ful fauouereble to the englysh peple that long had be fore oppressid by his predecessers kyngs fadre and brodre by tytill of his lady and wyfe dame margarite and the grete beneuolens of the conqueror maid Eorl of Warrewik and lord of the seyde burgh geuen owt of

## *The Rows Rol.*

the croun with grete preuilages and lybertyis that long of ryght contynually to the same lordship weche were auncean demayn shuld aftyr be fre hold as of the kynges fre gyft and graunt Thys noble Eorl was a holy man and hardy knyght and conqueryd in fowthe Walys Swanfey and all Gowerre land and the fwerd held hyt to hym and Eyris un to the tyme that Kyng John in the noon age of herry Eorl Wallerans son alyend hyt wronfully from there blode Thys Eorl was founder of the priory of Warwik Sepulcris that was hed hows thorowt England of that ordre and speciall benefactre he was to the colagis of halows in the castel and of our lady with owt the castel in Warrwik and bothe he encrefyd with prebends and preposyd to haue made on colage of hem bothe and he had lyued he died the xx day of Jun and is buried at preavs by pont Odimere in Normandi the yere of our lord m<sup>l</sup> c xxiiij by his noble ancetre he foundid at Warmyngton in Warrewik there a fel of french monkys to the hows of preaws.

32.



**R**ogerus—erl of Warewik and of Newburgh a holy man that diuers tymes in his owen person vifyte the holy land. he fulfyllid the virtus purpos of his fader makyng on Colage of that of all halow in the castel and of Seynt Mary in the town of Warrewik he made al so the spityl howse of lepres

## *The Rows Rol.*

of Seynt Michels in the northe subbarbis and 1 plas of Templers by yond the byrge on fowth fyde havyng the prevy-  
legis given of feynt John of Clerkenwell and a noder priori  
in Walis callyd langenithe and mad hyt a fel to feynt Tau-  
ryns in Normande he was also special good doer to the  
hows of Kenelworth, he also gave the heremytage of  
Gybclif un to the priory of Sepulcres of Warrewyk and  
his son Eorl Wallerane confermyd his gyftes and then was  
hit a fel to hem and oder wyle there were chanons and after  
secular prestys lyueng by salaryes where they myght gete hem  
and with hem lyues armytys and lyued un party by lyuerey  
fro the priori for then hyt was a worshupfull place and  
by almys from the castel and of burges of the town and of  
devout peple of the cuntrey and so hit contynued to the  
later dayes of Kyng Edward the thyrd un to Eorl Thomas  
tok it to hym and found the prestys fowd delyuered hem  
yerely owte of his cofurs and afre his son Eorl Richard  
endowd hit withe lyuelode and made hyt a chantre of ij  
prestys he died the xij day of June the yer of owr lord  
m c l iij.

33.



**W**ilhelmus Eorl of Warrwik a myghty lord he  
was founder of Seynt Jonhis of Warrewik he  
weddid furst dam mawd eldist dowghter and  
eyr (of the ij . .) of the lord percy by whom  
he was fownder of whytby and odre placis but they had no









## *The Rows Rol.*

children and then hys ladyes enheritans went to hur sustur dam annes wyf to sir Gofcelyn brodyr of dam Alyce Quene of England secund wyfe to Kyng herry the furst dowter to the most famous knyght sir Godfrey of boleyne kyng of Jherusalem the last of ix worthy Thys Eorl William aftyr weddyd dam margaret d'evyle a god lady and a feyre and dyed without Effw the xv day of Nouembre the yere of our lord m<sup>l</sup> c lxxxiiij aftyr sum menis opinen but sum held that he lyvyd lengr and had been in strang cuntre as the holy land and come hom and chalangyd is lyvelod and then rys a grete trauers be twen hym and his brodyr and Eyr Eorl Walleran thorwo the wyche eidur of hem geuyng lordshups sum for the tyme and sum euer owt of the Eorldom to theyre maynteners made of a ryche and notable Eorldam but a pore thyng to the grete hurt of there successurs Thys lord was a whyle heuy lord to the howis of Sepulcris of Warrwik but the patriark of Jherusalem wrote to hym a ful stiryng letter weche I have rod and aftur he was a good lord to hem.

34.



**W**allaranus—Eorl of Warwik a noble man brodyr to Eorl William myche trowbul he had for hys lyuelode in the daies of kuyng Richard the furst that was born at Oxnford floer of knyghtode callyd for his manhode and hardynes Rychard cor de leon. Thys lord Walleran for mayntenens gaue to

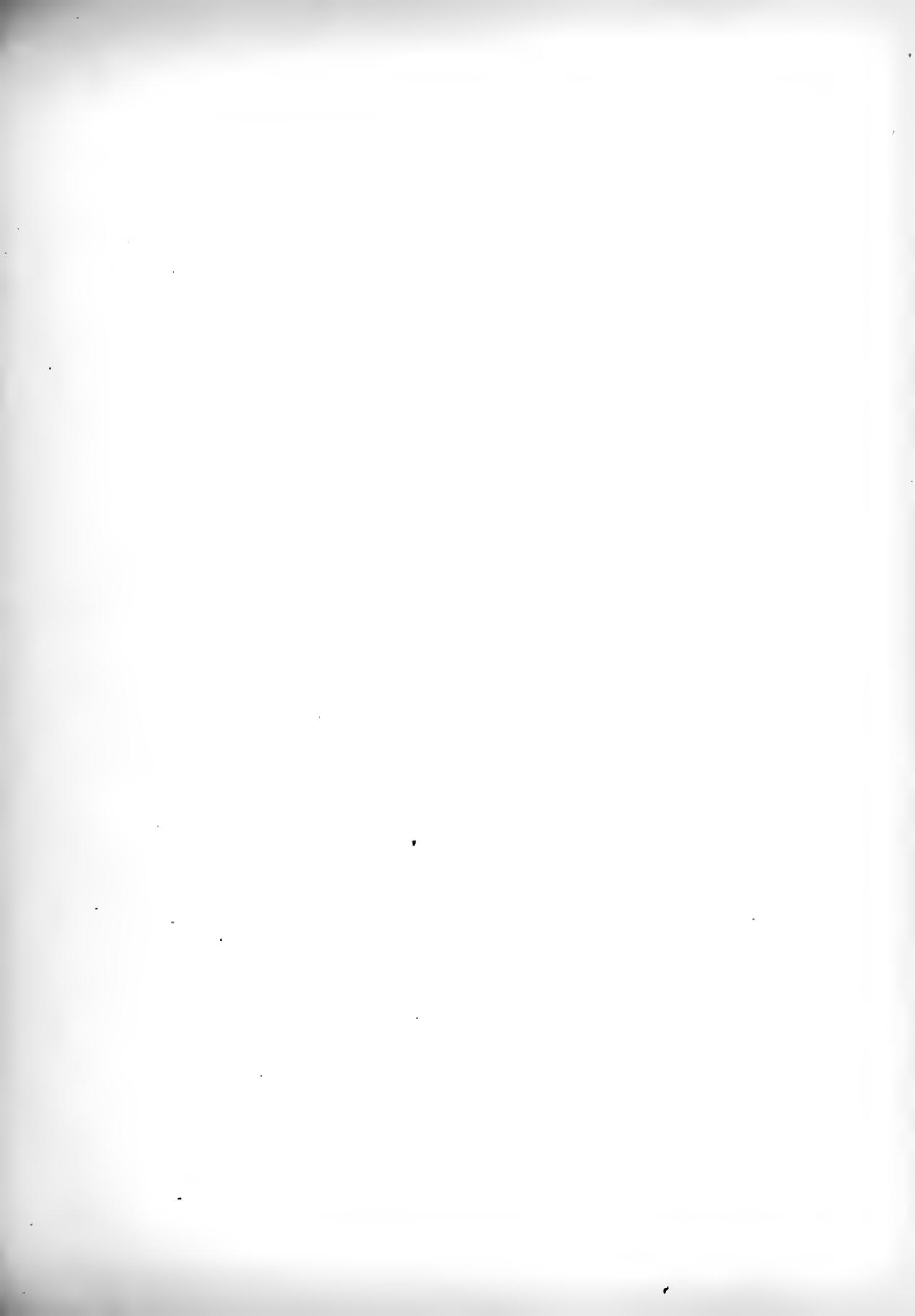
## *The Rows Rol.*

bifhop hubert arbifhop of Canterbury chaunfler of England for mayntenans the collacon of al the probends in his the Colege of Warrewik duryng his dayes and aftre to return to his Eyrys Eorls of Warrwik Thys lord weddid furft marge-rite the dowghter of the Eorl of herford and had no iffw by her and aftyr a noder lady dam Maud and aftyr dam alice harcowl by wiche lady he had grete iffw herry his Eyr Eorl aftyr fir Willerad and dam Alyce wyfe un to fir William maudut baron of hampflape with whos mariage was geue the manor of Walton maudut befyde Warwik and at kyng Johnis coronacion as for his homage of the Eorldam of Warrewik he bere a fwerd on the ryght hond of the kyng and he confermyd the gift of hys foder of Gybelyf (to the) to the priory of fepulchres and he died the xxiiij day of decembyr the yere of our lord m<sup>l</sup> cc iij the iiij yer of the reign of kyng John and then his lady and wyfe dame Alce of the hartcowl blode a greyd with kyng John for her felfe to be maryed at her will and the warde of her children m<sup>l</sup> li & x white stedys or palfreys.

35.



**H**enricus—Eorle of Warrewik fone and Eyr to Eorl Walleraun in hys nonage loft the lordfhip of Gower by kyng Johnis gyft and the feyd kyng John alyend the caftell of briftow from the Eyrys of the Erlis of Gloucetter wiche lordfhip fhulde

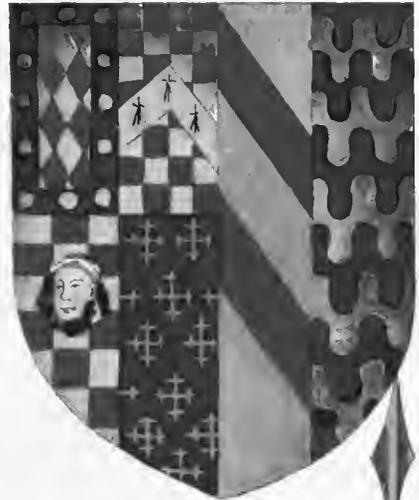


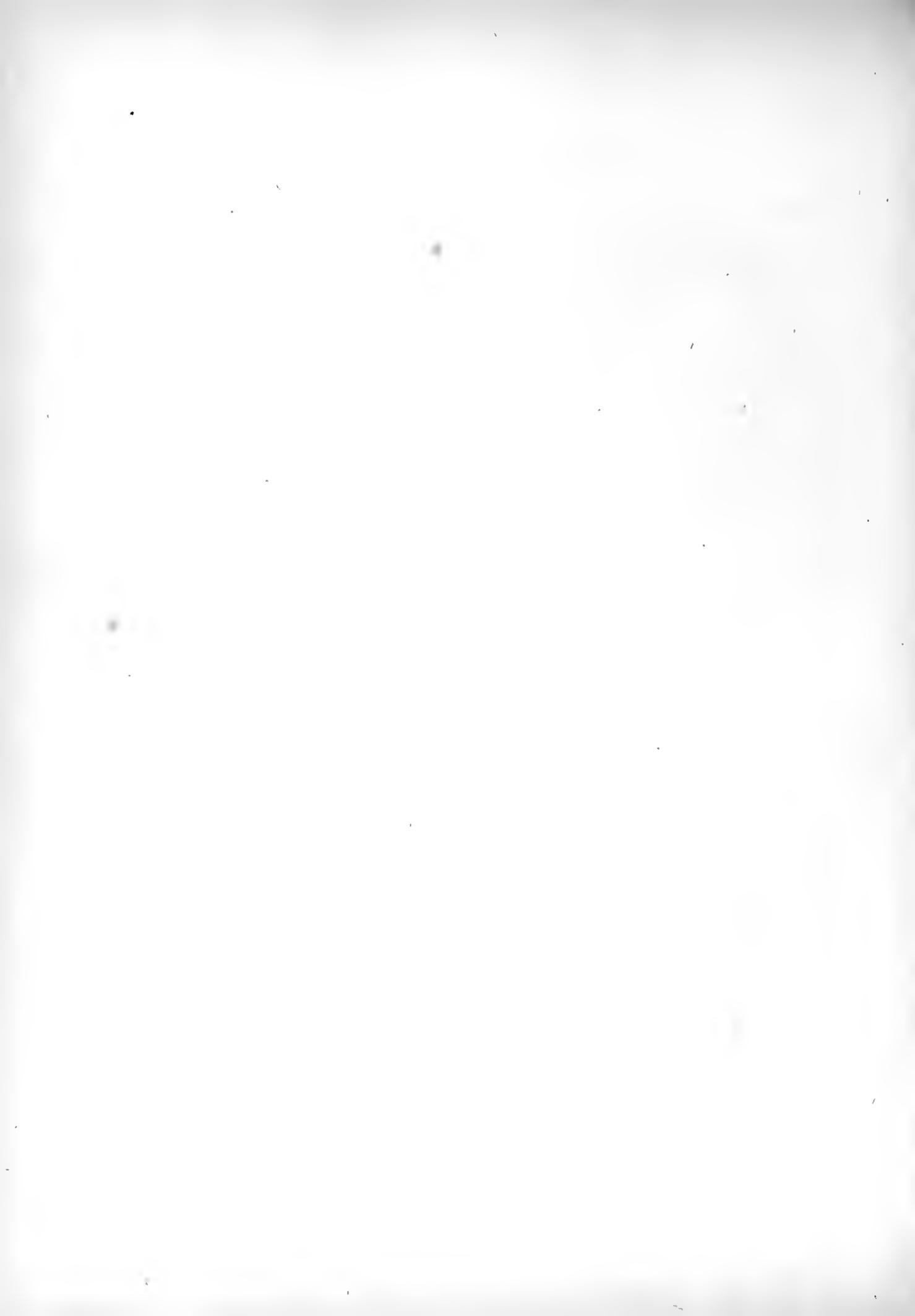


34



35





## *The Rows Rol.*

have longid to the Earldam of Warrewyk by fum mennis wrytyng This lord whan kyng John helde Warre with his lordis he held styfly of the kyngys parte for all the wrongs that he had. he had ij ladies and wyues. the furst was dam margery sustre and Eyr to Sir herry Oyly whos ancetre undre the conquerour made the castel of Oxneford and in the same castel foundyd a church of feynt George and the abbey of Osney and annexid hem to gedre In the wiche now is a chapell of feynt George and ther ar found by the place of Osney a certen of Scolars that of tym grow to gret worshup. and he had by that lady a son and a dowhter and bothe succedid to hym and afre he weddyd dam philip basset dowhter to sir thomas basset baron of hedingdon in the counte of Oxneford and by hur was he foundr of Bissettur and afre his disces sho was wedid to sir William Percy of york sher and sho had no yffw In this lordis dayes ther dwelled a holy anchores on the north syde of the Qwer of feynt Nicholas of Warrewyk & hur name was Wlwythe This lorde deed was x day of Octobr.

36.



**T**homas of Warrewik Eorl of Warrewik son and Eyre to sir herre Eorl of Warrwik a man of grete comendacion he weddyd to his lady and wyfe dame Ele dowghter to sir William Lonspé Eorl of Salisbury son to kyng Herre the second

## *The Rows Rol.*

and brodre to kyng John Thys noble lorde is bured at Warrwik. hys worfupful lady is buryed a fore the hygh aulterre of Osney of Oxneforde Sho gaue to the help of pore fcolars of Oxneford to borow by pleggys in ther nede frely vij fcore marke put in a cofer to ther be houe aftre there behauer to borow which is callyd unto thys day Warrewik voucher and she has for that and odre benefectes ij maffis folemp by the uniuerfite doon in the yere. Sho was a deuout lady and large in Gefytys to collagis of her dayes in Oxneford an religious placis as the fepulcris of Warrwik Osney and Godftow by Oxnford Redyng lacok and many odre hur lord Eorl Thomas had no iffw bi hur and fo the enheritans fel to hyis fustre lady margery he dyed the xxvij day of Jun and was buried at Warrwick as for as can be perceuyd.

37.

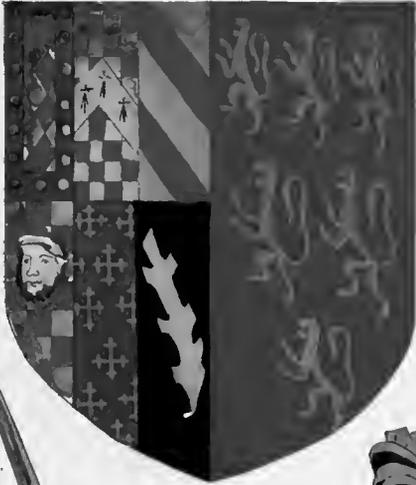


**M**argeria fuster to Eorl Thomas and after his deth countas of Warrwik by enritans Thys noble lady in her widewod and full power gaue to the poor comynte of the burgh of Warrewik the comin ground that in to thys daye is callyd the cleyputtis She also was fpecial good lady to the hospital of Seynt mihels of Warrwik among odre geuyng hem fre-dame there courtis to holde aftre the forme of the comun law. Sho had ij lordys to her hufbandes but noo iffw re-manyng and she died the vij day of June.





36



37





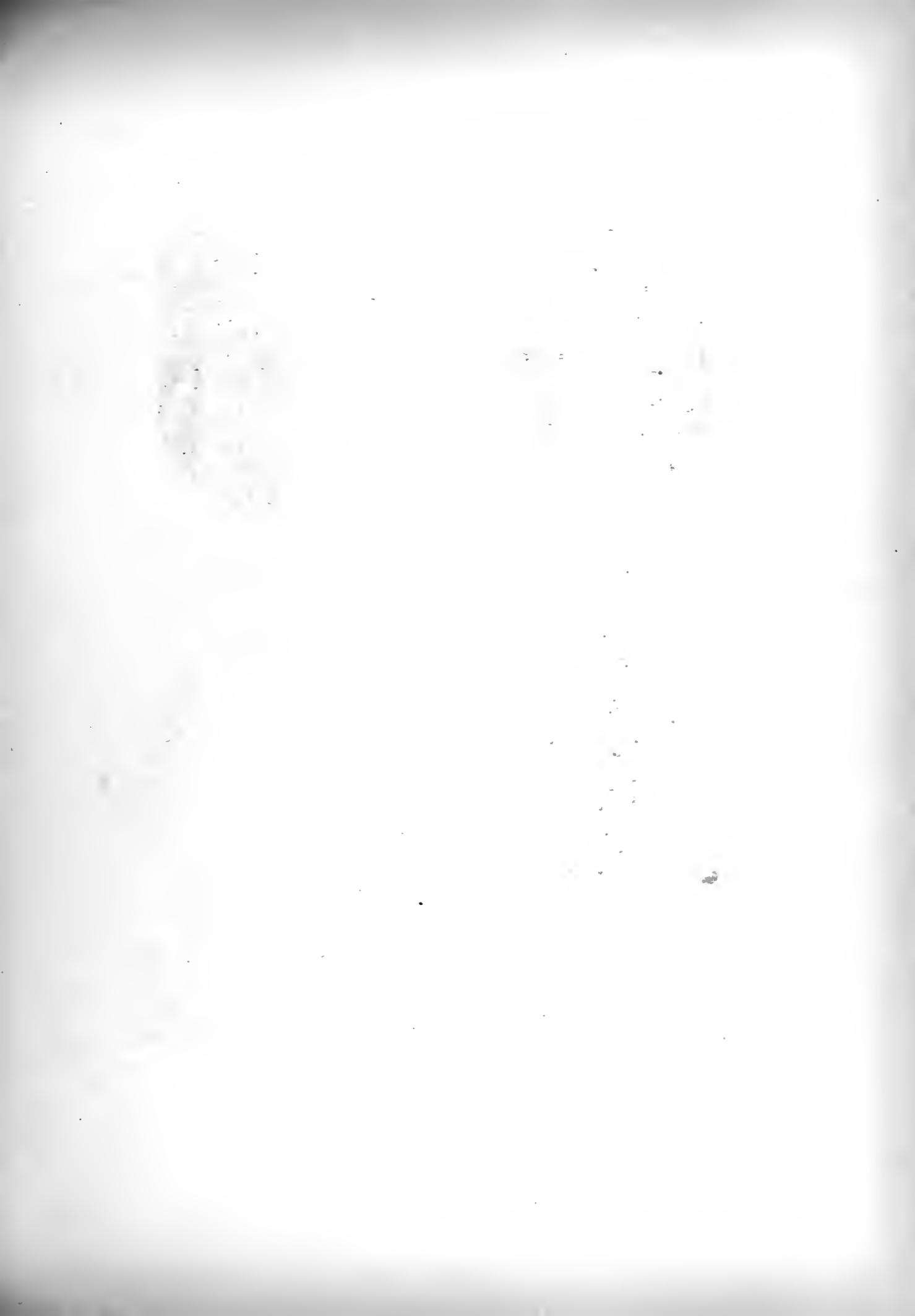


38



39







*The Rows Rol.*

38.

**J**ohnes Barescallus a vurthi lord and of grete hanour in the dayes of kyng John and kyng Herry the thyrd brodyr to the grestest lord of England in his dayes fir William Marshal of England Eorl of Penbroke and of Strogoyle maister to kyng herre the thyrd in his noon age by the ordinans of his trew lordis confyrmyd by fir Gwale the popis legate This lord passid not many yerys in his Eorldam and had non issfew remanyng by his lady dam margery by whom he had the Eorldam he dyed the yere of yowre lord m<sup>l</sup> cc xlv.

39.

**J**ohnes de plessetis—secund husband to dame Margery and by hurre tytyll Eorle of Warrwyk a curteys and a gentyl lord born in the cuntre of peyto where in the chefe Cyte callyd peytres cummyng from Gyan he and fir Gylbert Segraue and mony mo were traiterle and to wrongfulle take and prifond and put to ranefome thys lord by thys lady dame margery had no issfw remanyng he died the xxvj day of feuerell anno mcclxv and is buryed ful worshupfully in the hows of Chanons of Misfendem in bukyngham shyr by for the hye altere.

*The Rows Rol.*

40.



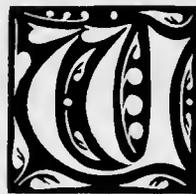
**Alicia**—dowghter to Eorl Wallerand lady and wyfe to fir William Maudut baron of hampflape had to hur mariage Walton maudut be fyde warrewik of her fadre Gyft Eorl Wallerand.

41.



**Willemus Maudut** baron of hamflape weddyd dame Alice dowghter to fir Wallerand and fustre to Eorl herry Eorlis of Warrwyk by hom he had ij chyldre fir William Maudut Eorl of Warrwyk and dam Isabel wyfe to fir William beauchamp baron of Elmley he died the furst yere of kyng herre the thyrd the yer of owr lord m<sup>l</sup> cc xvij.

42.



**Willemus Maudut** by titill of hys modre Eorl of Warrewik and by his fadre baron of hanslape and by enherytans of the fadre fyde Chamberleyn of the chekkur In his dayes was grete wares in the land. he held euer of the kyngys parte wherefore fir Andre Giffart by trefon toke the castel of Warrewik and for that hit shold be no strength to the king. he bete with his felfhip down the wall from tour to tour wiche un to Eorl





40



41







42



43



100

100

100



## *The Rows Rol.*

Thomas dayes aftyr was heggid. he toke alfo with hym the Eorl and the countas to kyllingworth caftel and his peple of valour eres and ranefomd the Eorl at xix<sup>e</sup> hundrid mark that was juftli payd at wiche tyme dame Alice the countes pleyng at the Ches in killingworth caftel with fir Richard moundvile knyght toke 1 pown of his & at the fame feſon he was chalangid by his armys apoyntid at the caftel yate then ris he & toke that knyght & browt hym to the lady & with hym redemyd or ranſumd his pawn afftur by poyntment the Caftel was yeld up to the kyng that tyme beyng with his grete counfel at Warrewyk. The kyng at that tyme helde ther a grete counfel of his lordis to fet the land in reft aftur the barons warris & the grete batels that had been & keeping of Caftels as that tyme was the Caftell of killingworth & mo oder & for a final peſe to be made were choſin at Warrwyk by the gret counfel of the lond certen lordis ſpiritual & tempral xij in numbr to whom was geun full power to mak a poyntmens that ſhould be ſtond by ſtedfaſtly with owt varians that is to ſey W. of Excetter. W. of Bath & Well N. of Worcetter & R. of ſeynt Dauyes biſhops fir Gilbert Clar erl of Gloucetter humfre Erl of Herford John baſſet John baliol Robert Walleran Alan Souch Robert Sumeri & Waryn of Waſſingburn Theſ xij departed to Couitre un to they wer agreed then the ſtreyt met and ſo they com to Warrwyk where fir Oſtobonus the legat aftur pope callid adrian the v. openle proclamyd the apoyntment in the purlieu of owr lady church of Warrwyk, before the Kyng and all his noble counſſel.

## *The Rows Rol.*

43.



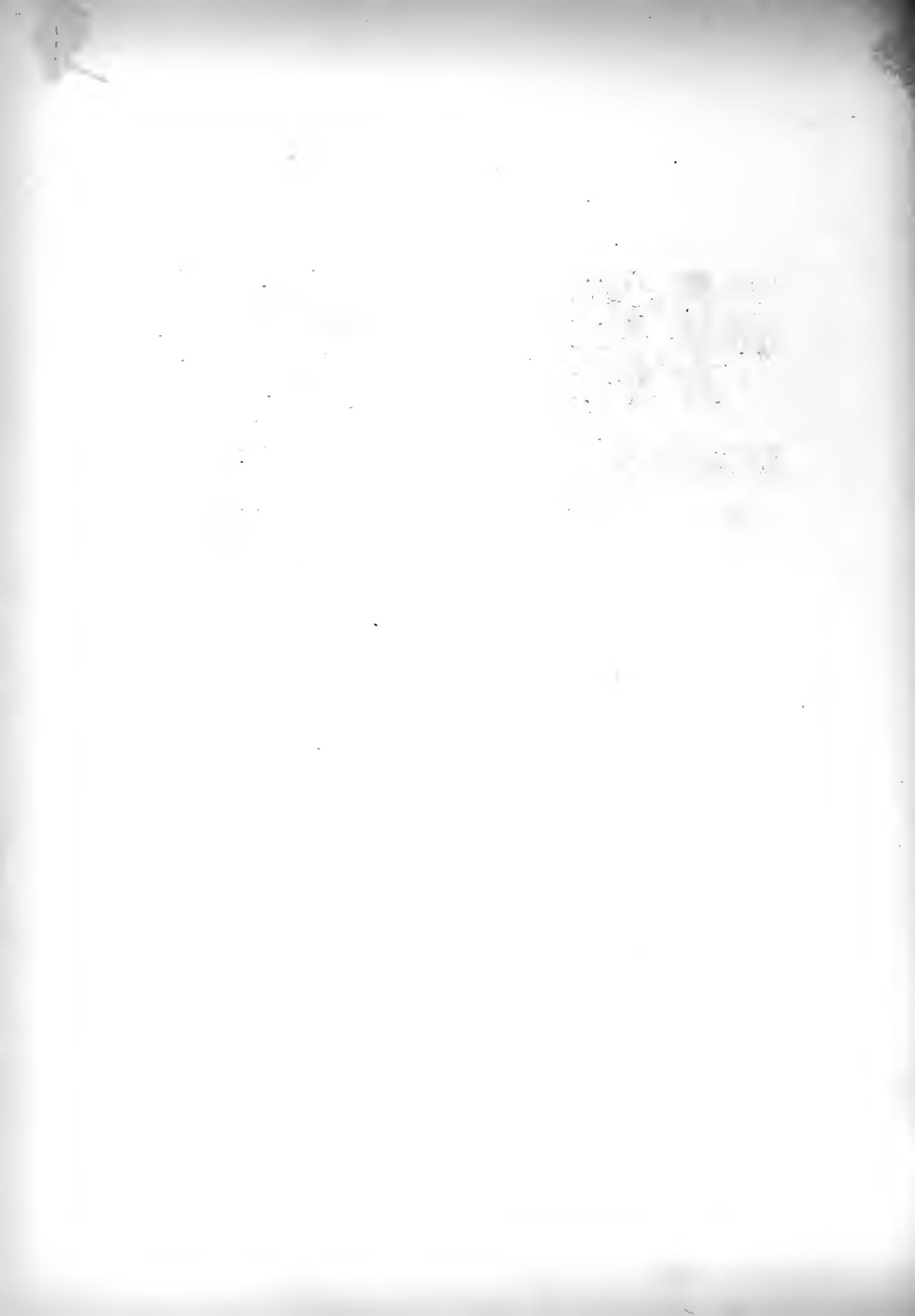
**I**abella sistur to fir William Maudut Eorl of Warrwyk was weddyd to fir William beaucham baroner of Elmley a gode and a deuout lady she liethe buried in the priory of the wyte nunnys of coleshull of her lordys and hys auncetre fundacone mydell wey by twen Warwik and worcetter Sho dyed a fore her lorde and husband the xij daye of Juinnere and he was afte hurre elft soon weddyd to a lady callyd angaret and had by hur

44.



**W**illmus de beauchamp baron of Elmley by hys lady and wyfe dame Isabel sustre to fir William maudut Eorl of Warrwik had issfw thre sonnis and all were lordys the oldyft son fir William beauchamp was eyr to hem bothe by his fadyr barone of Elmley and by hys modre Eorl of Warrwik and of there armys made on. bothe ther feldys were gowlis & by her were put in the croscrosley and by hym j bend of gold The secund son was lord of powys by worcetter and to hys felde of gawlis & a bar of gold of his parte were put to by his wyf and lady vj mullottes of gold and the thyrd and yongyft sone to hys part was pout for his lady vi byletts of gold. They had a nodre brodre of the fadre syde only by his lady dame angarete.

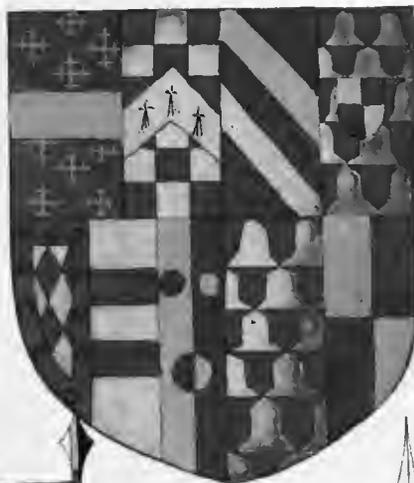




44



45





## *The Rows Rol.*

45.



**W**illmus Beauchamp by hys fadyr baron Elmley ond sheryf of Worcetter Shyre by enheritans and by his fadre or modre pantere at the kynges coronacion and by hys moder Eorl of Warrewik and of Neuburgh baron, baron of hampflape and Chamberleyn of the kyngys Checcr and by his lady and wyfe lord of Kyrtyng and of the furst and chefe parte of the Eorldam of Effex and fowndre of Suldham in Norfolk he was a lord of grete wisdom and very manful as was well prouid by his acts in the warres of Walis and of Scotland he dyed the ix day of June the yere of owr lord m<sup>i</sup> cc lxxxx viij and his buryed by his fadr and his lady by hym at the grey frerys of worcetter a place of there fundacion In this lodys dayes were all the Jues exilid for euer owt of England.

46.



**W**ydor beauchamp the wittyst lord callid of England son and eyr to sir william beauchamp and Eyr also to his moder dam Maud or mold of of Kyrtyng with the purtynance and by his lady and wyfe dame Alice lord Tony and foundr of Westacre in Norfolk and of the priory of Nunnys of markyate and of Seynt Gylis a ij myle west from hyt and he

## *The Rows Rol.*

dyd found hym selfe the colage of Elmley Thys lordys gydyng was fuch that they that talkyd of hym or wryt of hym naamyn euer the good Eorl. And for his manhode kyng Edward the furst gaue to hym and to his Eyres barnerd castel in the bishopyke of durhame. A bowt his dayes or sone aftre hym and euyre eny fuch were fuld reygne the famous outlawe Robyn hode and lytyl John and there felawis. hit is maruel that no croniclar writis of hem. Also this lord toke fir pers of of Gaueston a Gascoyn born pleyffer to kyng Edward the secund and banyshyt out of this lond for euer by kyng Edward the furst but the kyng his sunthow he were sworn the contrary had hym to the lond a geyn and made hym Eorl of Cornwayl and his leuetenant of England wille he was absent to feyt dame Ifabell the Kynges dowhter of fraunce and gave hym the Eyre of the iij parte of the Eorldam of Glowcetter wiche parte is the dukys of bukkynham. This fir pers then despifid the lordis of England and fet all there hartes a geyn hym he folde also owt of the land the rownd table of siluer that was kyng arthurs with the trestyls the quantite is yot in the castel of Wynchestre. he was therefore by hedyd by fyr Warrewik beyng there that tyme Seynt Thomas of Lancafter and odre Eorlis Warrwick Suffolk harford and penbroke with odr lordes This Eorl died at Warrewik the xii day of August the yer of yowr lord m ccc xv and is buried at bordysley.

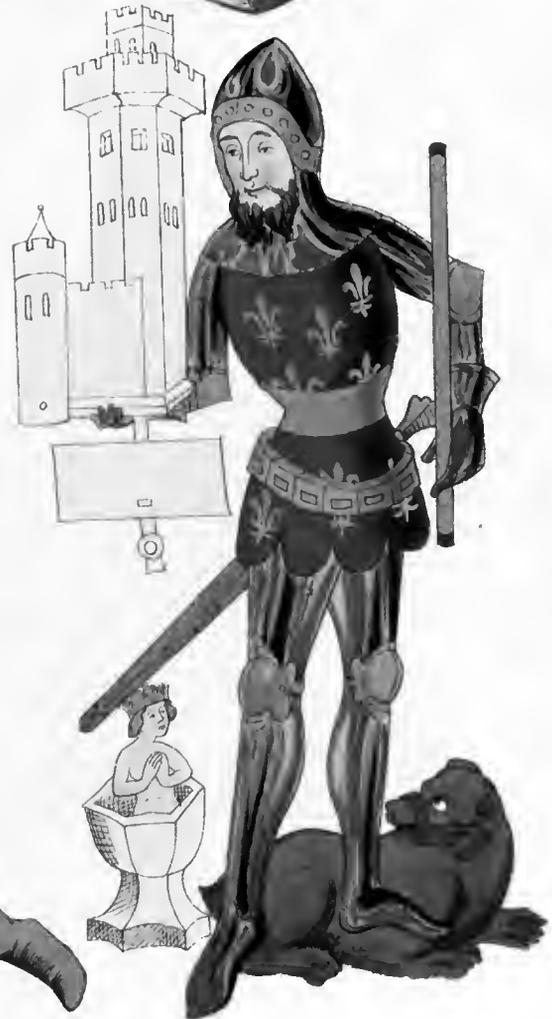
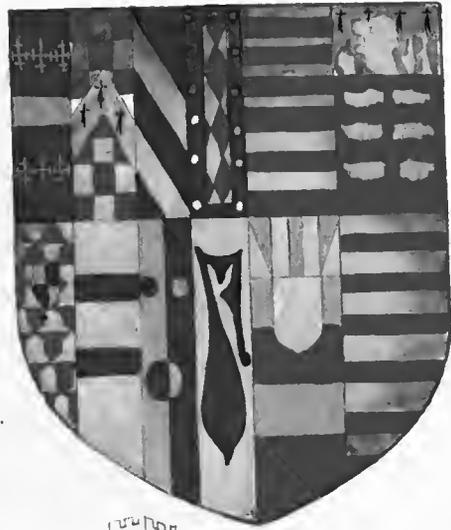
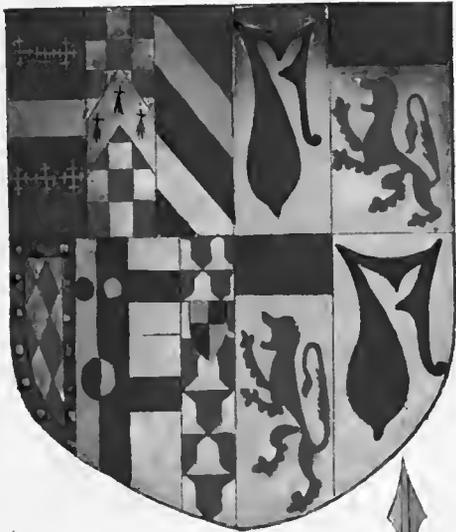


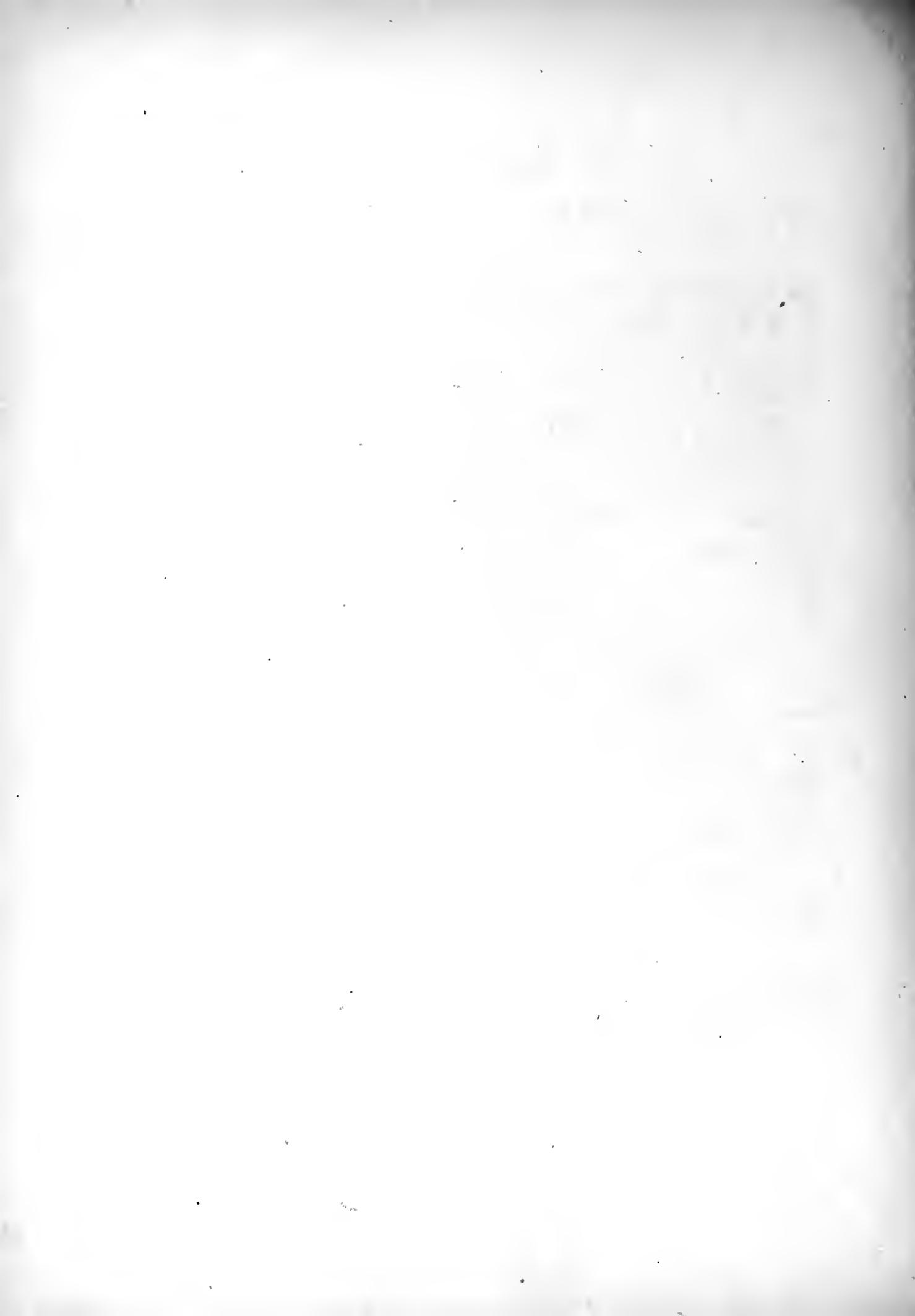
1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes the need for transparency and accountability in financial reporting.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and techniques used to collect and analyze data. It includes a detailed description of the experimental procedures and the statistical tools employed.

3. The third part of the document presents the results of the study, showing the trends and patterns observed in the data. It includes several tables and graphs to illustrate the findings.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the implications of the results and provides recommendations for future research. It highlights the areas that need further investigation and the potential applications of the findings.





## *The Rows Rol.*

47.

**T**homas Beauchamp—Eorl of Warrwik son and Eyrre to fir Gy and dame Alyce a manly knyght of all the warld as is shoeyd well at crescy and at peytres where John kyng of fraunce was take and at the sege of cales he warryd also in hethenes iij yer and browt with hym the kyngis son of lettow and Xpend hym in london and namyd hym Thomas aftyr hym and the archbishoppe of Sens was hys prifoner he was aftyr lettenand of fraunce in the warre tyme undre kyng Edward the iij and lyke wyse of Scotland undre kyng Edward baliol in hys warrys he also by ple gate Gowarland but hys son lost hyt a gayn he al so by the kyngys geste was marshal of England term of hys lyfe and Sheryf of Warrwik shyre and leicetter shyre all is dayes he wallyd the castel of warrewik to ward hit & yatyd hyt and made the grete bothe alle in the market stid and made the town tol fre. he was born in the castel of Warrewik and aftyr his Godfadre seynt Thomas of Lancastre namyd Thomas & fir Thomas Warmynton prior then of killyngworth for whom God showis oft grete myracles Xpend hym and aftyr he dyed at calis the yer of owr lord m<sup>l</sup> ccc lxix the xiiij day of Nouembre and is buried worshupfully at Warrwik in the feyr quere wiche he be gon but his son fynishid hit.

*The Rows Rol.*

48.



**Thomas Beauchamp**, after the dethe of hys eldir brodre fir gy beauchamp fon an Eyr to ther fadre noble fir Thomas beauchamp was a good knyght and of the ordre of ye gartre and gretly laburd in dyuers londys both Xpen and hethyn with his fadre & aftyr hym felf beyng at Jerufalem he had euer a fauour to the comun wele and auentyrd hym fo far for the comunte that at the laft he was iuggid to perpetual prifon and his landys gen a way from his blode for euer to fir Thomas holand Eorl of Kent and aftur made duke of Surre but at the ij ere end God reftoryd hym a geyn to hys landys and dyed Eorl the viij day of apryl the yer of owr lord m<sup>t</sup> ccccj he was a grete almysmon and wol vifite bedredfolk his own perfon and dele largely with hem he fynnishid the Quere of our lady church that his fadre be gan and is buryed in hyt In hys tyme alfo he be gan the gold of the trinite and Seynt Georg of Warrwik he alfo be gan the now towres next the downgen Thys lord wher his ancetre had geuyn Gyclif un to the priori of Warrwik he gate hit by change of lyuolode to hym and his Eyris fore euer more and new bylt hit the manfion undre the chapell and namyd hit Gyclif in remembrans of fir Gy.









## *The Rows Rol.*

49.



**Thomas holand** Eorl of Kent & Surrey and of warren duke of Surre knyght of the garter he had by kyng Ricard the secund ij yere the Erldam of Warrewik also when the Eorl marshal was dampnyd unto perpetual exyle this lord was made marshall of England. he was on the modre syde to Kyng Ricard brodre. his odre brothre fir John holand was Eorl of huntingdon fadre to John duke of Excetter. This duke Thomas was speciall goode lord to the collage of Warrewik whos actis ther to Eorl Thomas Beauchamp at is cummyng confermyd this duke was hedyd by the comens at Siffetter and his landis were deputyd by twen his fusturs for lac of Eyr male—

50.

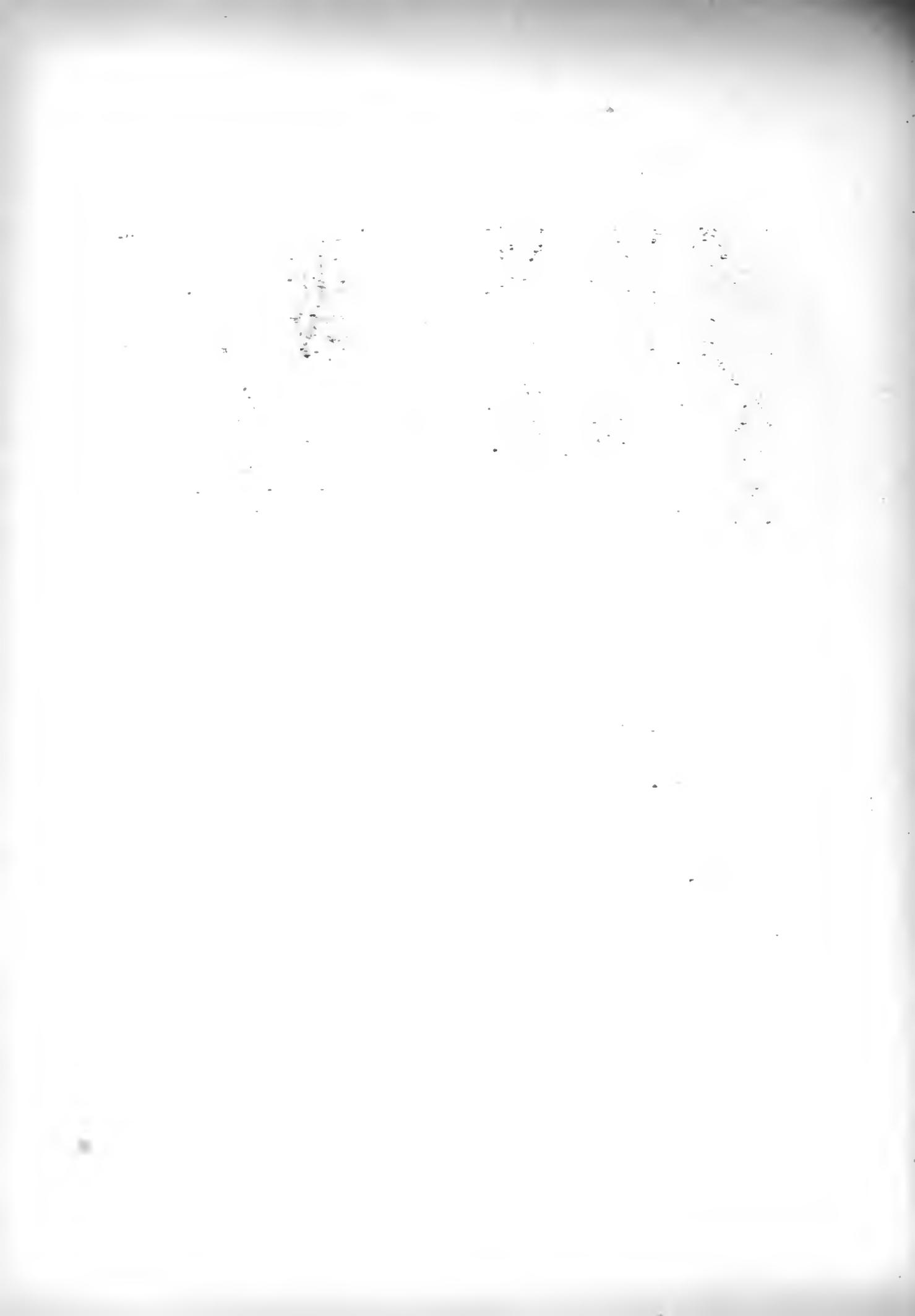


**Richardus Beauchamp** Eorl of warrewik a noble knyght as was wel prouid in his Justyng at mantua in lumbardy and at the general confel at the Cite of constance wher he was for the kyng and the tempralte of England the rialte of all Xpedom yer beyng present bothe spiritual and tempral and afre at Gynes when he was capten of cales and in many odre landys and in the warrys of fraunce The emporor callid hym fadre of curtsy ffor and all curtsy were

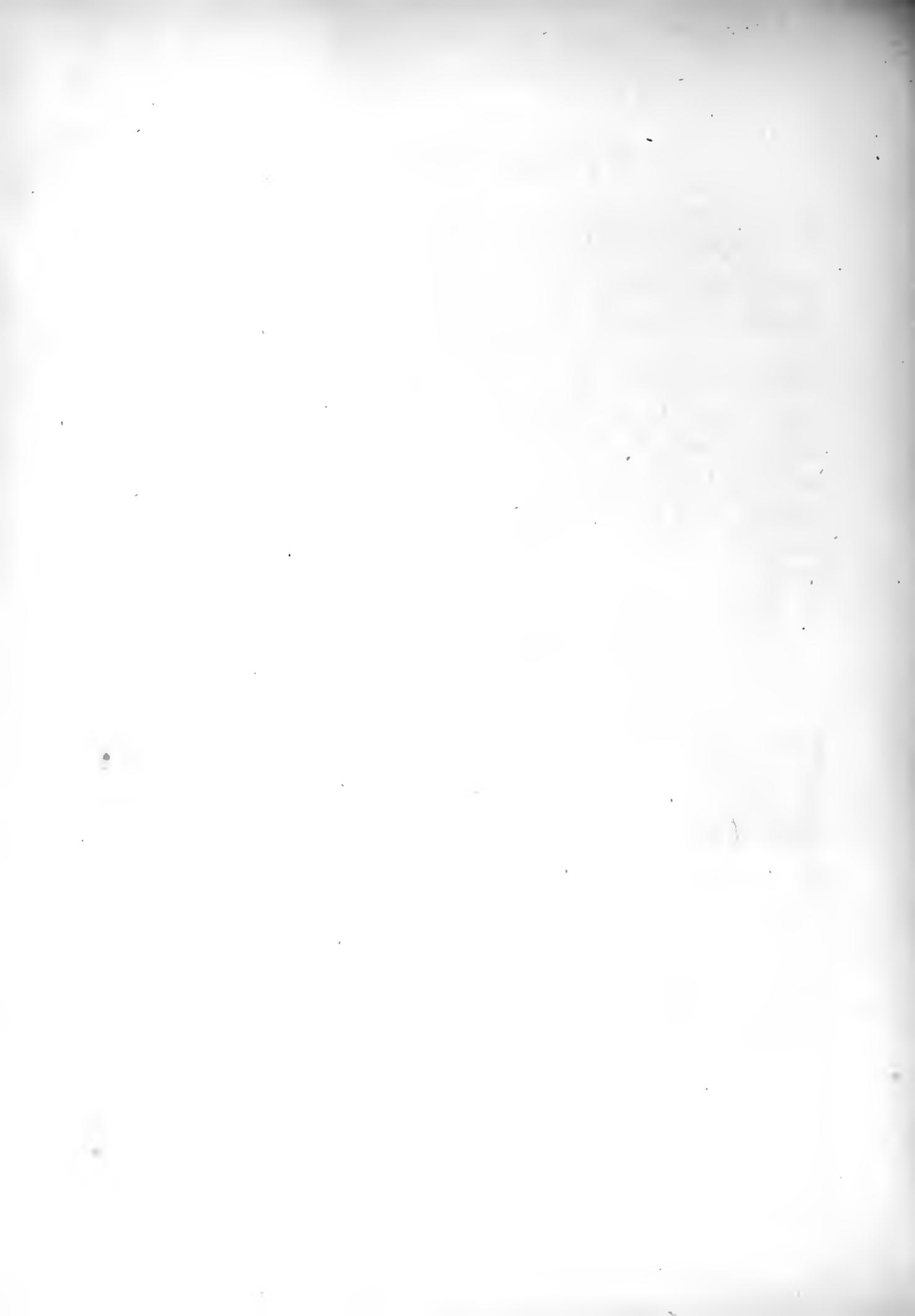
## *The Rows Rol.*

loft he feyd hyt myght haue be found in hys perfon and the kyng made hym Eorl of Avmarl Thys lord purchest Seynt bertylmew feyr to Warwick he had purpofid alfo to haue wallyd the town and affigned rentis to do hyt with and to haue gutterd the water of auen where the Rok of fton made hyt fhalowe and to haue largid the archis of birgis and compownyd with the owners of the myllis between Warwik and Teukysbury to haue let the myllis or fet fuche ordynance that fmale veffels as the water wold bere myght haue be conveyed fro Teukisbury to Warrewik. This dede don had ben a plefont fyght of the veffels comyng & a makyng to warrewik and all the cuntrey and a grete profit to the lordis in cariage of there wynys and odre ftuf from Bristow by watre and caufid marchandis the better willyd to dwell in the town Thys lord was maifter to kyng herre the fyxt in hys tender age and with the helpe of the land crownyd hym twies at Westmyftre as for kyng of England and at paris for kyng of fraunce he made certen there a fore was uncerten at Gybclif a chauntre of ij pryftis that God wold fend hym Eyre male. he did hyt by the ftyrryng of a holy anchoras namyd dam Em Rawghtone dwellyng at all halows in the northeftrete of york and for hyt to her apperyd our lady vii tymes in on yer and feyd that in tyme to cum hyt fhuld be a regal collage of the Trinyte of a kynges fundacone and hyt fhuld be a gracious place to feke to for eny difes or gref and on of Seynt Gyes









## *The Rows Rol.*

Eyris shuld bryng hys Reliks a geyn to the same place. Thys Eorl Richard died at Roaon in Normandi. he then beyng there Regent and the kynges leftenant and is buried at Warrewik in on of the faryft chapels of England of his fundacone to the whiche he ordeynid possessions for iiij prestys and ii clerkys and aftyr hyt was mouyd to the duke of clarans that tho iiij prestys or vicars to be perpetual and parish prest & they to were calabii amys and for hope of the perpetuyte the church shuld euer have able men to there quere he died the last day of april the yere of your lord m<sup>l</sup> iiij<sup>c</sup> xxxij he a for his dethe chargid his son to what dygnyte euer he shuld be put to neuer to change the name of Warrewik for eny odre This lord was a knyght of the garter and did gret worfup to the ordre.

51.



**A** noble lady dam Margarite eldyft dowghter to fir Richard beauchamp eorl of Warewik by his furst lady and wyfe dam Elizabethhe of barkeley dowghter to the lord barkley and by titil of her modre lady lyle. Thys werfshupfull lady was born in the maner of Godrest by Warrewik and in the castell of Warrewik sho was married to the grete and myghti warreour fir John Talbot that was made Eorl of Srewifbure slayn in Gyan and had plenteous iffw by hym Sho dyed at london and is buried at pawlis undre the quere. hur

## *The Rows Rol.*

Refon was til deth departe This lady to the honour of God made a decre in her hows not her own childre owt fet. that what euer person blasphemyd owr lord by unlawfull fweryng he shuld lak that day ale wyn and chochyn and only haue but bred and watre.

52.



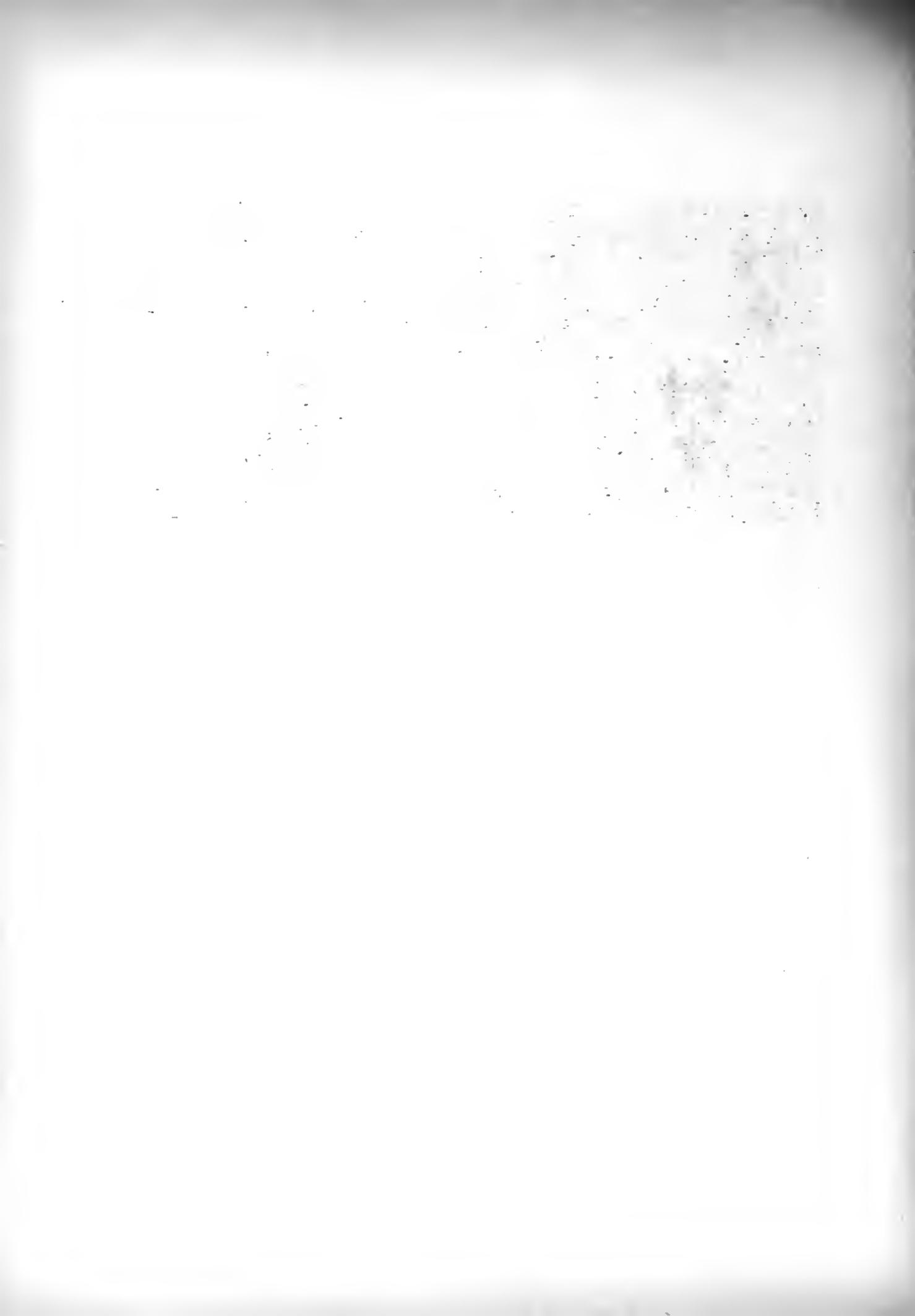
**myghty** princes dame Alianore secund dowhtre by his furst wyfe to fir Richard beauchamp Eorl of Warrewik duches of Somersfet. born at Walkunstow. lady and wyfe to fir Edmund duke of Somersfet that was slayn at Seynt Albons. they had to gedre noble and plentuous yffwe. hur Refon was neuer new. This noble princes died at london in her place at Baynard Castel on a Saturday the vij day of march the yer of owr lord m<sup>l</sup> cccc lxvij.

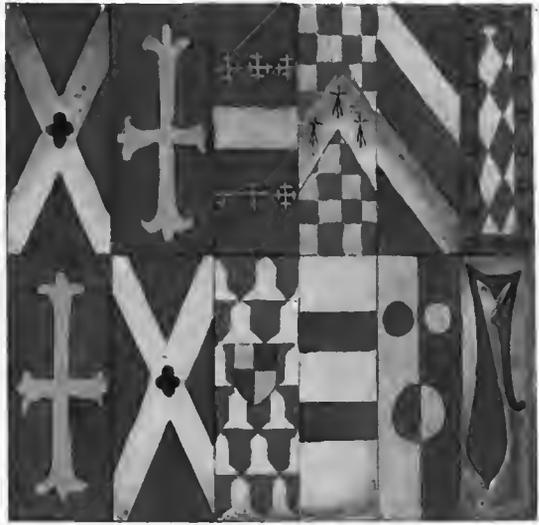
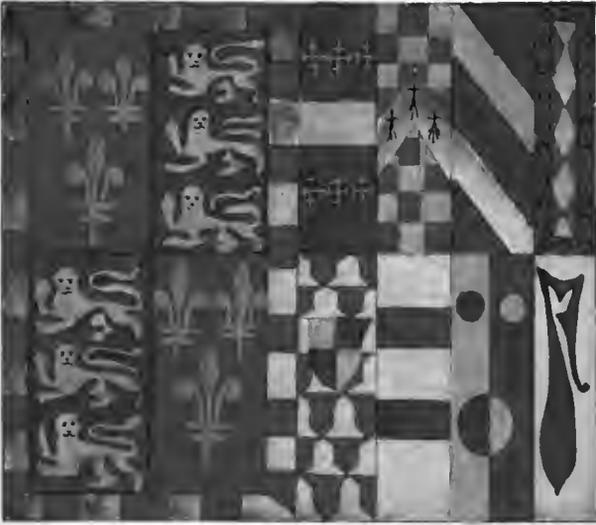
53.



**worshupful** lady dam Elizabethe thyrd dowhter by his furst lady and wyfe to fir Richard Beauchamp Eorl of Warrewik born in the castel of Warrewik and there buryed. wyfe to the lord latymere by whom she had fir herry latymere a noble knyght slayn at Egccote felde and buried at Warrewik and a dowghtre callyd dame Kateryner weddyd furst to fir Olyuer dudley a noble man son to the baron of dudley slayn

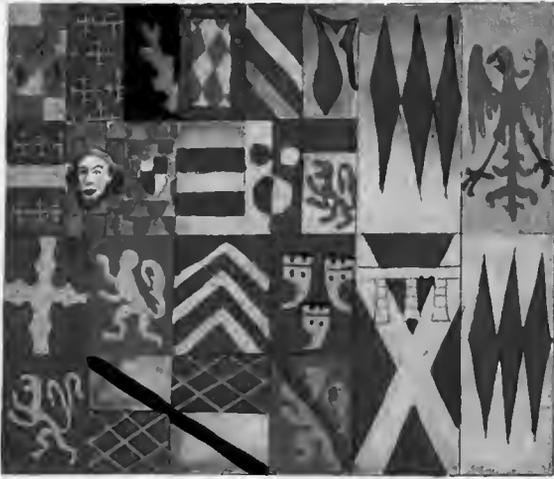














## *The Rows Rol.*

he also wold sofur no officer of his to oppres eny man for & hit myzt cum to his knowleg he wold fore punysh hem & yet they wold not mend therby they shuld not serue hym.

55.



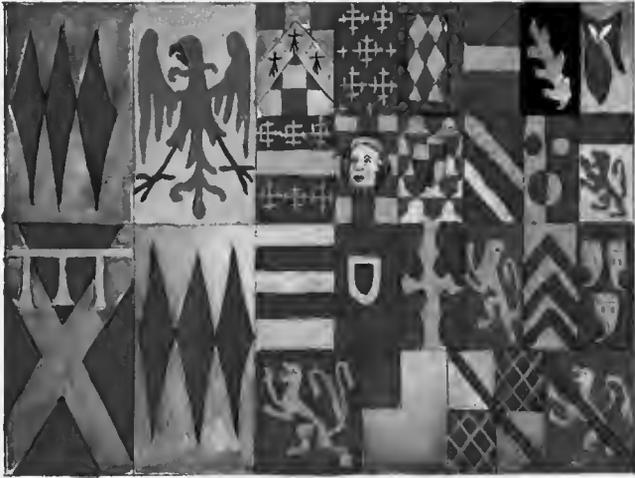
**L**ady An dowhter and eyer to fir herre beuchap duke of Warrewik ward to a noble and myghty lord fir willm polle duke marchas and Eorl of Suffok. Sho was borne at Cardesse in fowtwalys a feyr yong lady and dyed a Infaunt of v yer olde and is buried by her grete grauntmodre dam constance dowhter to fir Edmunde of Langley duk of york and son to kyng Edward the thyrd a fore the hyc awter in the abbey of Redyng.

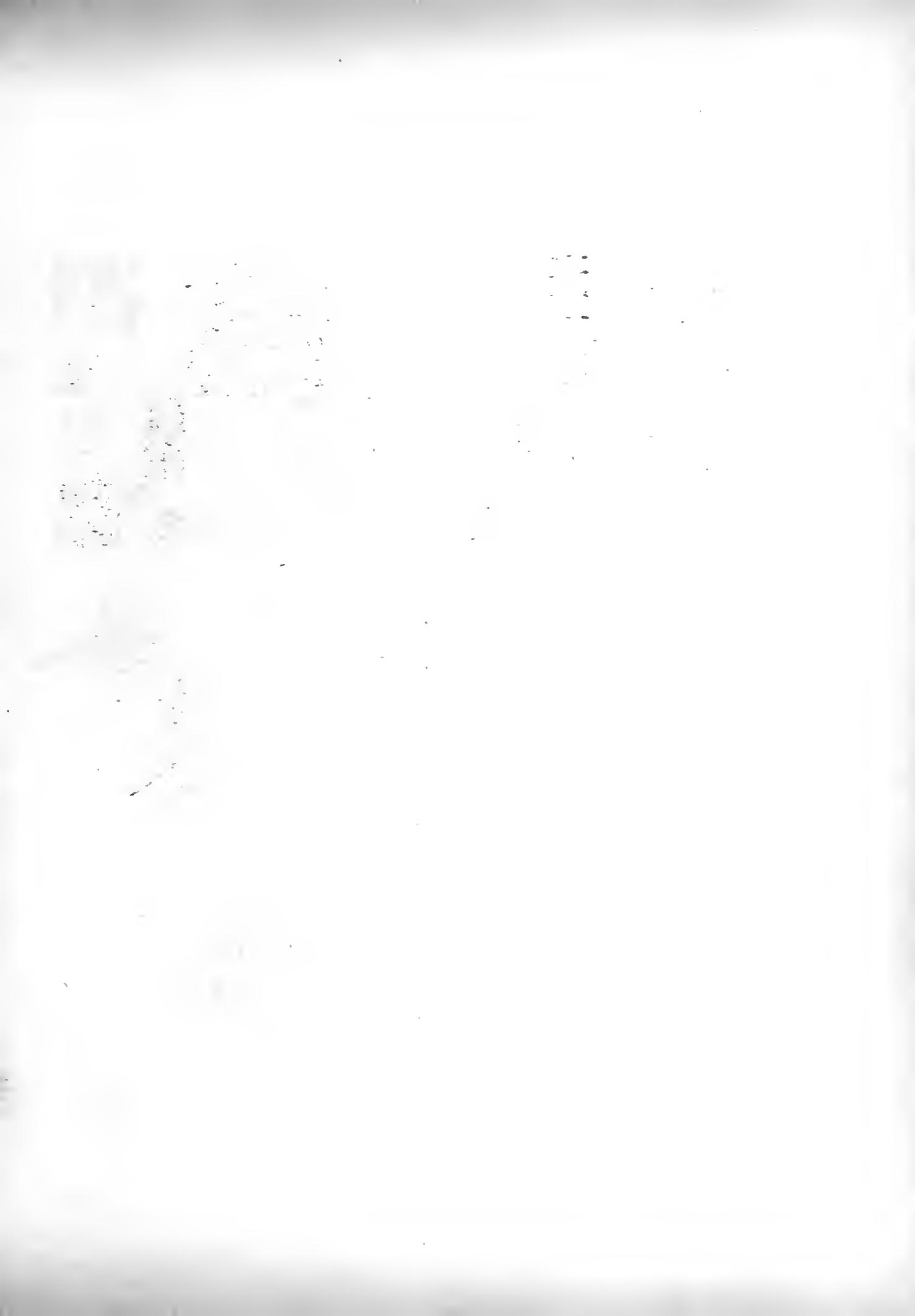
56.



**D**am Anne Beauchamp a noble lady of the blode Royal dowhter to Eorl Rychard and hole Sustre and Eyr to fir herre Beauchamp duke of Warrwik and afre the dessece of his only begoten dowhtre lady An. by trew enheritans countas of Warrewik which goode lady had in her dayes grete tribulacon for her lordis fake Syre Rychard Neeuel son and Eyr to fir Rychard Eorl of Salisbury and by her tityll Eorl of Warrwik a famus knyght and excellent gretly spoke of thorow the mooste parte of all christendam. This gode lady was born in the manor of Cawerfham by redyng in the counte









## *The Rows Rol.*

of oxenford and was euer a full deuout lady in Goddis ser-  
uys fre of her speche to euery perfon familiare accordyng  
to her and thore degre Glad to be at and with women that  
traueld of chyld. full comfortable and plenteus then of all  
thyng that shuld be helpyng to hem. and in hyr tribulacons  
sho was euer to the gret plesure of God full pacient. to the  
grete meryte of her own fowl and ensample of all odre that  
were vexid with eny aduerfyte. Sho was also gladly euer  
companable and liberal and in her own persone femly and  
bewteus and to all that drew to her ladishup as the dede  
shewid ful gode and gracious. her refon was and euer shall.

57.



**S**yr Richard Neuell knyght by hys fadre and  
modre enheritans Eorl of Salysbrury and lord  
of midlam and mony odre grete maners in the  
Northe and by his ladi and wyfe dam An  
Beauchamp Eorl of Warrewik and lord of many odre grete  
lordships in euery cost of the land and by the kynges gest  
gret Chamberleyn of England hys Stuard of the duchre of  
Lancastre warden of the Northe marches toward Scotland  
and of the v portis ammirel of the see and capten of Calis  
and where the Kyng had ground lyef tenant in hys absens.  
Thys noble lord was purpsid to have endowid his place of  
Gybclif with more lyuoledde for mo prestys and poer Gentil-  
men and to haue woltyd and butracyd fir Guys caue for fall-  
yng downe of the hangyng rok by the avys of oder lordys

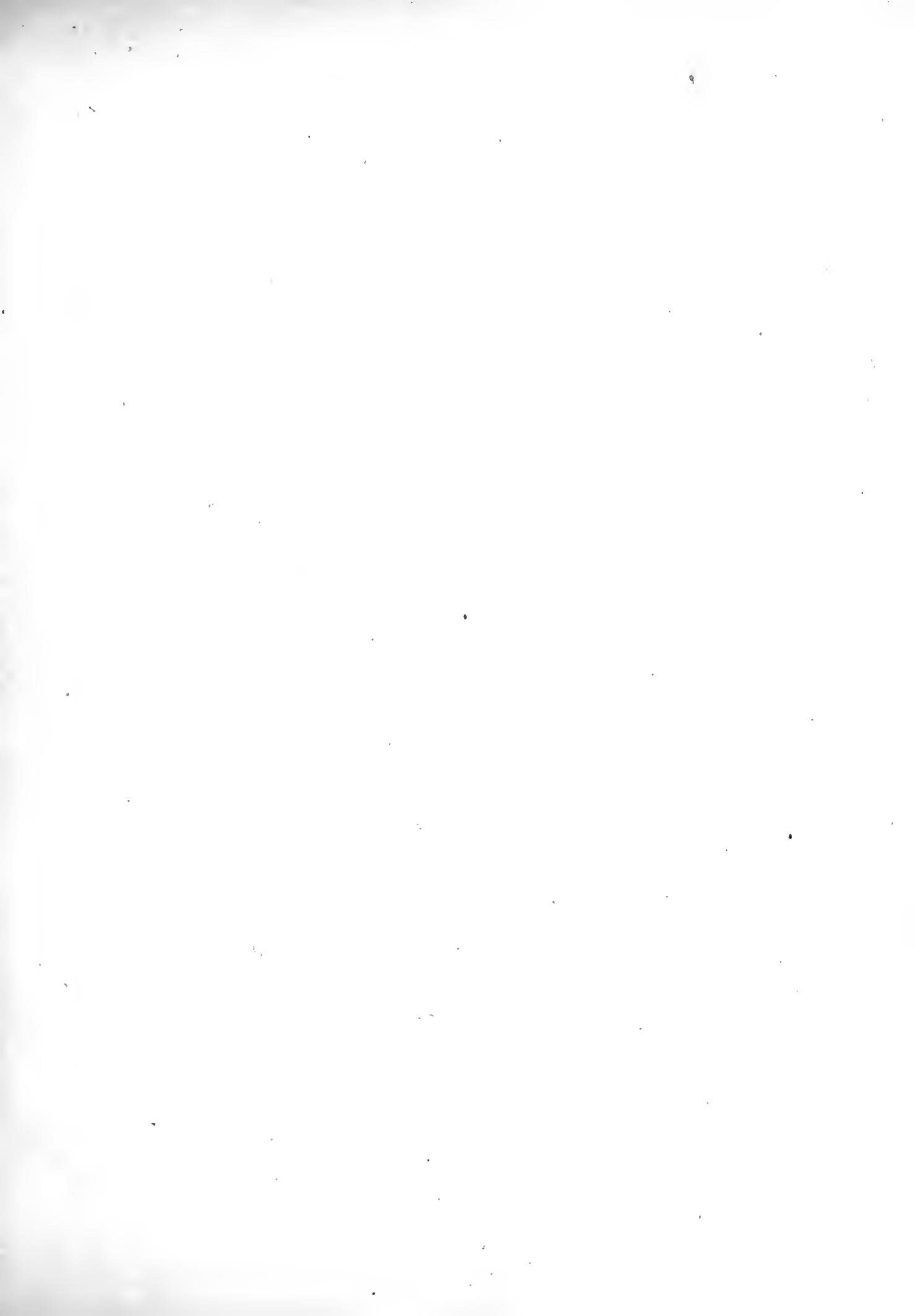
## *The Rows Rol.*

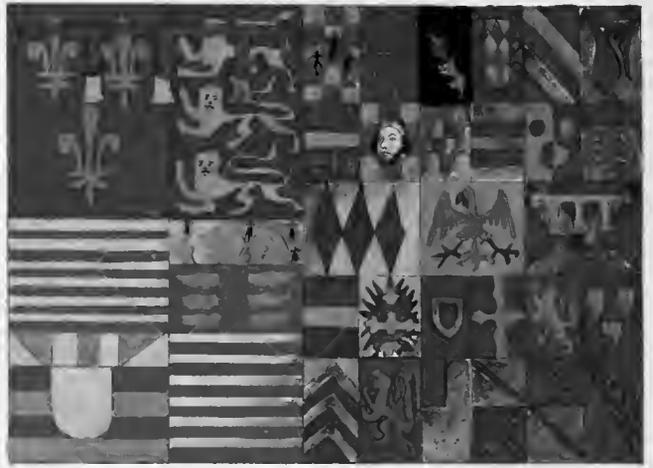
sturryng hym so to doo and to let peynt Sir Gyes Image and inremembrance of feynt Gy he wold haue had a certen of pore gentylnen found ther as were at feynt Cros of Wynchestre by the fundacon of maister herre beauford cardynal and bishop of Wynchestre brodur to kyng herre the foruth wich place was endowid with forfet lyuelode of the Eorl of Salisbury slayn at Cissetter with the duke of Surrey. and thys lord had by auctorite of parlement recouerd hit a geyn. he had also by his lady and wyfe ij dowghters Ifabell duches of clarence the eldre lady and the yongre was the most noble princes Quen An wyfe to the mighti souerayn prince Rychard the thyrd kyng of England. Thys noble Eorl was a knyght of the garter and he had all England at his ledyng and was dred and dowhtyd thorow many landis. And thow froward fortne hym deceuyd at his ende yot his knyghtly acts had be so excellent that his noble and famous name cowl neuer be put owt of laudable memory. he in his testament bequathe his bodye to be buryed at Warrewik but for all that he is buryed at Byrsham up on temmys. he was born on the monday on feynt Cecili day the yere of our lord m<sup>l</sup>cccc xxviij & died .ye. xiiij day of april the yere of our lord m<sup>l</sup>cccclxxi.

58.



**D**ame Ifabell duches of clarence wyfe to the noble and myghty prince Georg duke of Clarence eldyft dowhter to the most famus and dred and louyd lord fir Rychard Neouel Eorl





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## *The Rows Rol.*

of Warwike and his noble lady dam An. Sho had chidren the eldyft borne on the fee and buryed by calis the fecund dam margaryte born at caftel farley by bathe The thyrd fir Edward her Eyre borne in the caftel of Warrewik and the fourth lord Rychard born at Towkyfbury and lyuyd not a quarter of a yere and dyed anon aftyr hys lady modre at Warrewik and there buryed. and thys lady her felf was borne and dyed in the caftel of Warrewik and is buryed at Towkyfboury Sho was borne the v day of feptembre the yere of our lord m<sup>l</sup> cccc lj & died the xxij day of decembr.

59.



**G**eorge duke of Clarence after the dethe with owt yffw of fir Edmund Eorl of Richmond next brodre to kyng Edwad the fowrth. he was knyght of the garter and Eorl of Warrewik by hys lady and grete Chamberlayn of England and the kynges lief tenant in Irland born in the caftel of dyuelyn. a myghty prince femly of perfon and ryght witty and wel vifagid. a gret almys geuer and a grete bylder as showis at tutbure warrewik and odre placis and there infpeciall was he purpofid to have doone many grete thinges as wallyng the town and haue made a owt ward to the caftell clofying in the barn and the Stabull as the good noble Eorl fir Richard Beauchamp had purpofyd the fame and the low wey callyd the holow wey in to the town fhuld have be ufid as was of old tyme. Also this noble duke would have made a fet

## *The Rows Rol.*

parke of the temple feldis a for geyn the castel for a plesans to be in the castel and se the dere and the sporte of hem and a greyd with the oweners of the grownd and at Gypclyf to have performyd the wil and purpos of hys fadre in law and to have gete priuileges to his burges of Warrewik but froward. forteon maligned soor a geyn hym and leyd al a parte. he died in the towr of London and is buried at two-kysbury the xxv day of feuerel the yere of yowr lord m<sup>l</sup> cccc lxxvii also hyt was put hym in mynd to let halow the new chapell and that he dyd.

60.

 **Syr Edward** a noble lord and of the Royal blode son to the noble prince George duke of clarance and to dam Ifabel his lady and wyfe and by hur tytul Eorl of Warrewik he was born the xxj day of feuerel the yere of owr lord m<sup>l</sup> cccc lxxiiij and was made knyght at york by kyng Richard the iij with prince Edward his son and eyr the furst yere of his Reigne.

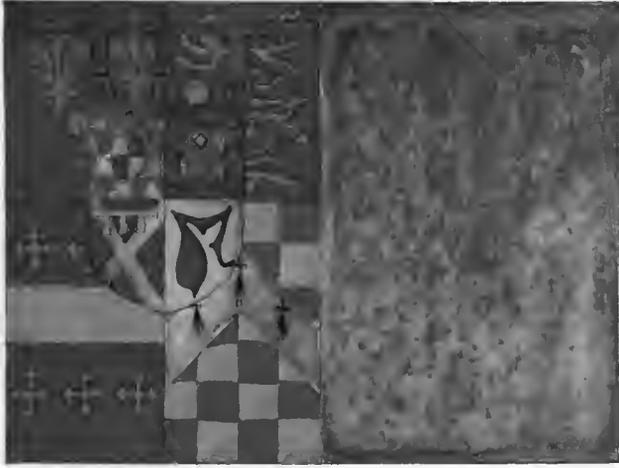
61.

 **Lady Margarete** borne at the castell of farley yn the counte of Wyltshyre besyde the cyte of Bathe the yere of owre lord m cccc lxxiiij the day of the monythe of august dowhter to the gret prynce George duke of Clarence & hys lady dam Ifabell and so suster to Edward Eorle of Warwyck.





60



61





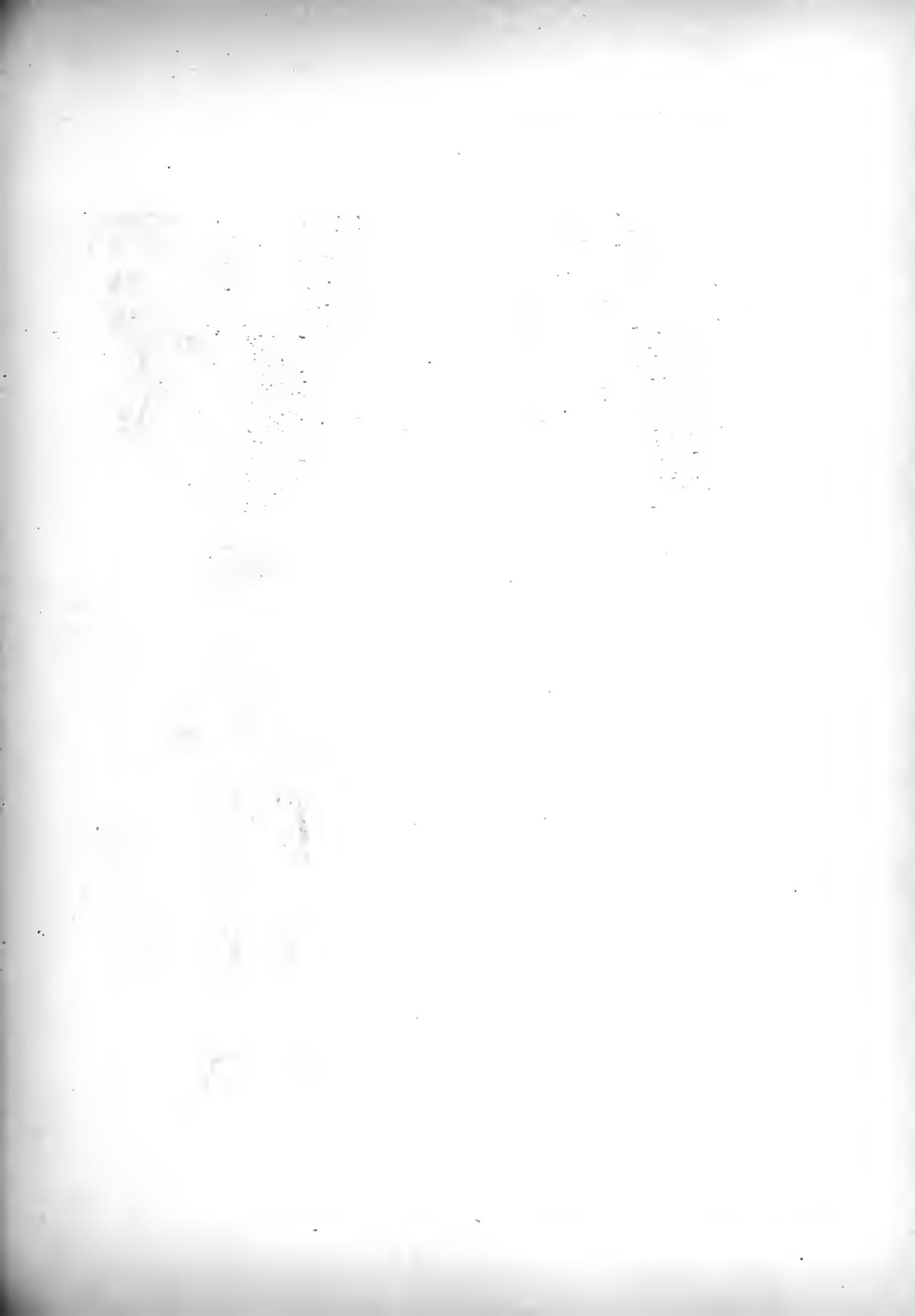


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63







## *The Rows Rol.*

62.



**T**he moost nobyll lady & prynces borne of the ryall blode of dyuers realmes lenyally descending from pryncys kyngys emperowris & mony glorious seyntys dam Anne by the gret per-vyfyonn of god quene of ynglond & of fraunce & lady of Ireland. wyfe furst to prynce Edward Son and Eyre to kyng Harre the fyxt. and after hys decefe marvellously conveyed by all the corners and partyes of the whele of fortune & eft sone exaltd a geyne herre then evyr she was to the moost hye trone & honour ouer all other ladys of thys nobyll realme anoyntyd and crownyd Quene of ynglond wyfe unto the moost victoryus prince kyng Rychard the thryd. In presenc sche was femely ameabyll & bewteus & yn condycyons full commendabyll & ryght vertues and accordyng to the interpretacion of hur name anne full gracyows Sho was second douhter & on of the eyrys of ye moost myghtty & nobyll lord Syr Rychard nevyll Erle of Warrewyk & of salisbury and hys worschypphull lady and wyfe dam Anne. Thys moost nobyll prynces was borne yn the castell of Warrewyk The xj day of the monythe of June the yere of owre lord m cccc lvj and yn owre lady church there wythe gret solempnyte was sche crystond.

## *The Rows Rol.*

63.



**H**e moost myghty prynce Rychard by the grace of god kynge of ynglond and of fraunce and lord of Ireland by verrey matrimony with owt dyscontynewans or any defylynge yn the lawe by eyre male lineally dyscendyng from kynge harre the second all avarice fet a fyde Rewled hys subiettys In hys Realme ful commendablylly poneschynge offenders of hys lawes specyally Extorcioners and oppressors of hys comyns and chereschynge tho that were vertues by the whyche discrete guydyng he gat gret thank of god and love of all hys subiettys Ryche and pore and gret laud of the people of all othyr landys a bowt hym.

64.



**H**e noble and myghty prynce Edward prynce of Walys duke also of cornewale and Eorle of Chestyr Son & eyre to the most hye & excellent prynce kynge Rychard the thryd and hys moost noble lady and wyfe Quene Anne enherytour to bothe Royall possessions he was borne yn the castell of mydlam in the north cuntre.

END OF THE ROL.







*Seynt Edward*



*England*



*France*



*Ireland*

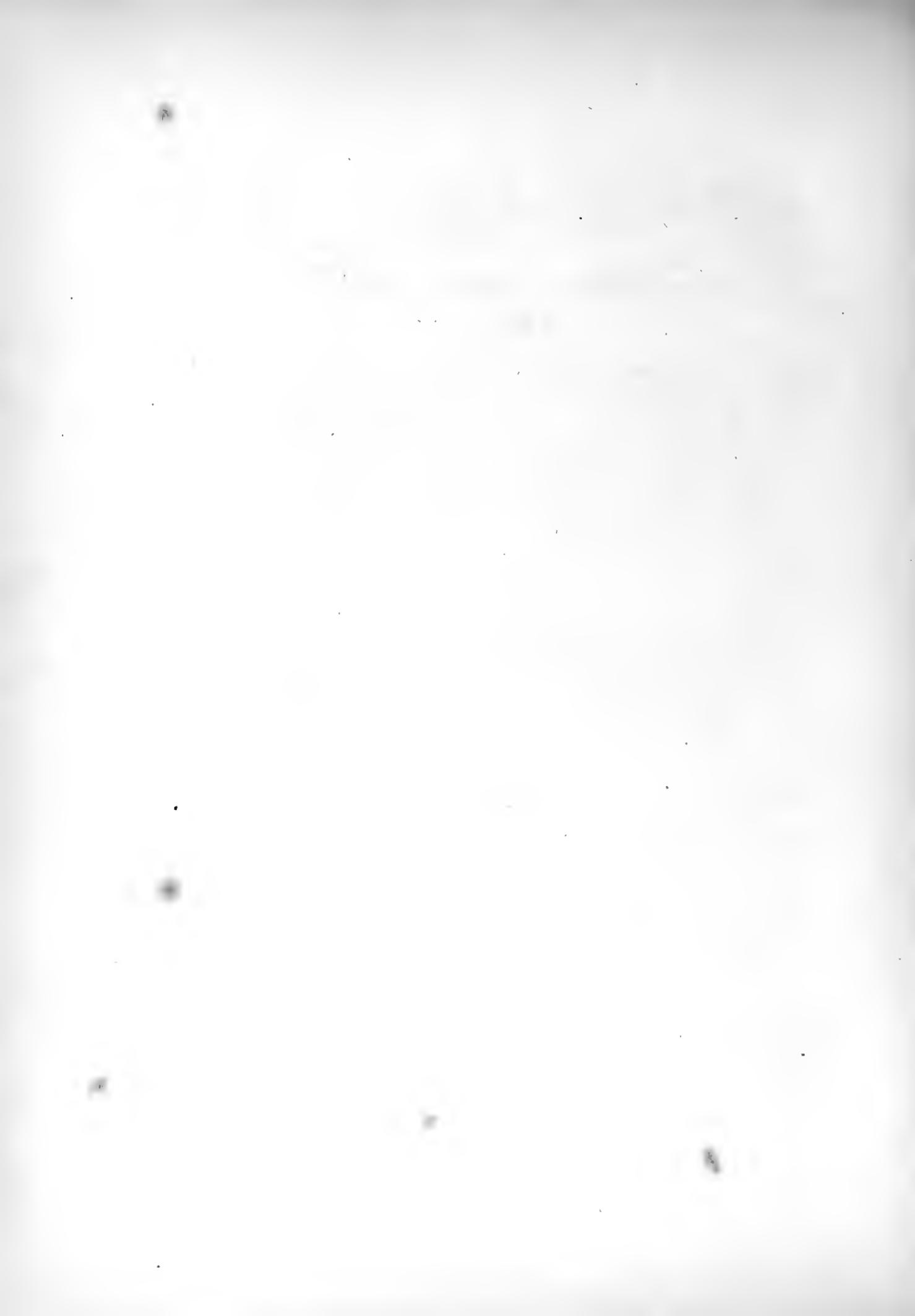


*Gascony & Guyan*



*Wales*







## Quarterings of Arms endorsed on the Rows Rol.



HE different quarterings are repeated in detail on the back of the Roll, and separately appropriated, thus—

1. Argent, the five bleeding wounds, and in chief the monogram, Jh̄c, Gules.  
“The armys of Jh̄u for owr Redemcion.”
2. Gules, two lions rampant, combattant, crowned, or.  
“The armes of Eſtor of Troy, the ſe-  
cunde of the ix worthy, & after his heir  
“by ſucceſſion Brute, begynner of this  
“land, by hym called Britan, nowe Eng-  
“land.”
3. Azure, a ſcaling ladder in bend, argent, be-  
tween ſix lioncels, or.  
“Scynt Craddok.”
4. Sable, a bend ragulé, argent.  
“The Erles Warrewyk in the Britons  
“dayes.”
5. Azure, a paſtoral ſtaff in pale, headed with a  
croſs paté, ſurmounted by two croſiers  
in ſaltire, and enſiled by a mitre, all or.  
“The armes of Seint Deueroyk, Biſhopp  
“of the Cite of Cayrwaire, nowe called  
“Warrewyk.”
6. Gules, three ducal coronets, two and one, or.  
“Kyng Warrmond that firſt dyd name  
“this Cite Warrewyk.”
7. Azure, three ducal coronets in pale, or.  
“The armes of the kyngs of Weſtſex while  
“they were hethyn.”
8. Azure, a croſs patoncée, argent.  
“The armes of the Kyngs of Weſtſex after  
“that they were Criſtened.”
9. Vert, nine birds, three, three, and three, or.  
“The armes of Duke Ethelred by ſom  
“ſpeciall lordſhipp.”
10. Vert, a lion rampant, gules, crowned or,  
within a bordure ſable, charged with  
plates.  
“The propre armes of the forſeid Duke  
“Ethelrede.”
11. Azure, a croſs fleury between five martlets,  
argent.  
“The armes of Seint Edward Kyng &  
“Confeffour.”
12. Or, a double headed eagle diſplayed, wings  
depreſſed, ſable.  
“The armes of the Emperor of Rome.”
13. Argent, a croſs bottonée, or, radiated gules,  
entwined by a ſerpent, proper.  
“The armes of Sir Eneas Chyualer, a  
“Cyng whos bredern & a ſyſter by Ro-  
“mans were enchanted to Swannes.”
14. Gules, crucilly, or.  
“Rohaud Erle of Warrewyk, lyncally  
“deſcendyng from the ſeid Syr Eneas.”
15. Ermine, a chevron, gules.  
“The armes of the old auncetry of Sr  
“Guy of Warrewyk.”
16. Checquy, or and azure, a chevron, ermine.  
“The armes of Syr Guy of Warrewyk.”
17. Ermine, a feſs checquy, or and azure.  
“The armes of Syr Heraud of Ardern.”
18. Checquy, or and azure, a human head af-  
frontée (the head of Colbrond), the  
forehead filleted, argent.  
“The armes of Syr Guy, at the batell of  
“Wyncheſter, whereat a Knyght un-  
“knownen flewe Colbrand.”
19. Gules, an owl argent.  
“The armes of Syr Colbrand.”
20. Per ſaltire, gules and azure, a croſs patonce,  
or.  
“The armes of Kyng Athelſtan.”
21. Sable, an eagle diſplayed, wings depreſſed,  
or, beaked and membered, gules.  
“The armes of Erle Leueryche. i. e. Leo-  
“fric.”
22. Gules, crucilly, two bars between ſix leopards’  
faces, three, two, and one, or.  
“The armes of Kyng Harald.”
23. Lozengy, or and azure.  
“Syr Humfrey of Vyels.”
24. Lozengy, or and azure, within a bordure,  
gules, charged with plates.

## *Quarterings of Arms*

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p style="text-align: center;">“Syr Herry Newburgh, Erle of War-<br/>“rewyk &amp; of Newburgh.”</p> <p>25. Checquy, or and azure.<br/>“The Erle of Waren.”</p> <p>26. Or, a lion rampant azure, armed and langued,<br/>gules.<br/>“Percy.”</p> <p>27. Azure, fretty, or.<br/>“Devyle.”</p> <p>28. Azure, a bend, argent, cottifed between fix<br/>lioncels, or.<br/>“Harford.” (i. e. Hereford.)</p> <p>29. Or, two bars, gules.<br/>“Harecourt.”</p> <p>30. Azure, two bends, or.<br/>“Oyly.”</p> <p>31. Barry nebuly, gules and or.<br/>“Baffett nowe Lovell.”</p> <p>32. Azure, fix lioncels, three, two, and one, or.<br/>“Longspe Erle of Salesbury.”</p> <p>33. Per pale, or and vert, a lion rampant, gules.<br/>“Erle Marshall &amp; a second broder of the<br/>“Erle of Warrewyk.”</p> <p>34. Argent, fix annulets, three, two, and one,<br/>gules.<br/>“Plefey, Erle of Warrewyk.”</p> <p>35. Argent, two bars, gules.<br/>“Maudut of Hanslape.”</p> <p>36. Sable, a lion rampant, crowned, argent.<br/>“Segrave.”</p> <p>37. Argent, two bars, and in chief three fleurs<br/>de lys, gules.<br/>“Syer Erle of Northampton.”</p> <p>38. Gules, a fefs, or.<br/>“Beauchamp of Elmeley.”</p> <p>39. Quarterly, one and four, gules, a fefs, or;<br/>two and three, argent, a fefs, azure,<br/>charged with three fleurs de lys, or.<br/>“Bechamp and Urflete.”</p> <p>40. Per pale, or and gules, three roundlets coun-<br/>terchanged.<br/>“Abtot.”</p> <p>41. Gules, crucilly and a fefs, or.<br/>“Syr William Beauchamp Erle of War-<br/>“rewyk.”</p> <p>42. Quarterly, or and gules.<br/>“Maundvyle &amp; Say, Erles of Effex.”</p> <p>43. Gules, two bends, the upper, or, the lower,<br/>argent.<br/>“The old armes of Effex.”</p> <p>44. Vairy.<br/>“Piers Ludgarfhale.”</p> <p>45. Vairy, an inescutcheon quarterly, or, and gules.<br/>“Fitz John.”</p> | <p>46. Argent, a manche, gules.<br/>“Tony.”</p> <p>47. Argent, a lion rampant, azure, a chief, gules.<br/>“Seint Walden of Croyland, Erle of Hun-<br/>“tyngdon.”</p> <p>48. Gules, an orle, argent.<br/>“Balyol of Barnecastell.” (i. e. Barnard<br/>Castle.)</p> <p>49. Gules, a fefs between six crofs crosslets, or.<br/>“Syr Thomas Beauchamp Erle of War-<br/>“rewyk.”</p> <p>50. Barry of twelve, argent and azure.<br/>“Hugh Brun Erle of the Marche be-<br/>“twene Peyto and Ffraunce.”</p> <p>51. Azure, three barnacles in pale argent, a chief<br/>ermine, a lion issuant, gules.<br/>“Genevyle.”</p> <p>52. Barry of fix, or and azure, an inescutcheon,<br/>argent; on a chief of the first, two pal-<br/>lets between two gyronies of the second.<br/>“Mortimer.”</p> <p>53. Argent, two bars, gules, within a bordure,<br/>azure, charged with horse shoes of the<br/>field.<br/>“Ferrers of Okam the chief town of Rut-<br/>“land.”</p> <p>54. Gules, seven mascles, three, three, and one, or.<br/>“Quincy, after Groby.”</p> <p>55. Vairy, gules and or, within a bordure, azure,<br/>charged with horse shoes, argent.<br/>“Ferrers of Groby.”</p> <p>56. Lozengy, or and azure, within a bordure<br/>gobony, argent and gules.<br/>“Robert Erle of Melenk &amp; of Leycettur,<br/>“elder broder to Syr Henry Newburgh<br/>“Erle of Warrewyk.”</p> <p>57. Gules, a cinquefoil pierced, argent.<br/>“Leycettur.”</p> <p>58. Azure, a wolf’s head erased, argent.<br/>“Hugh Low Erle of Chestur.”</p> <p>59. Gules, crucilly, or, a wolf’s head erased,<br/>argent.<br/>“Richard Erle of Chestur.”</p> <p>60. Azure, three garbs banded, argent.<br/>“Randolf, Erle of Chestur.”</p> <p>61. Or, a fefs, gules.<br/>“Lacy.”</p> <p>62. Sable, a crofs engrailed, argent.<br/>“Ufford.”</p> <p>63. Or, fix lioncels, two, two, and two, sable.<br/>“Richard Strongbowe Erle of Pembroke<br/>“&amp; Strogoyll.”</p> <p>64. Per pale indented, or and gules.<br/>“Grauntmaynell.”</p> |
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*endorfed on the Rows Rol.*

65. Or, fretty gules.  
"Verdun."
66. Sable, a lion rampant, gules.  
"Leinfre of Makmur."
67. Gules, three lions passant guardant, or, in a bordure, argent.  
"Holand Erle of Kent."
68. Gules, semée de croffes paté, fable, a chevron, argent.  
"Barkeley."
69. Or, a fefs between two chevronels, fable.  
"Lyle."
70. Gules, a lion passant guardant, fable, crowned, or.  
"Ryz Gerard."
71. Argent, a chevron, gules.  
"Tyes."
72. Gules, a crofs engrailed, or.  
"Oddo and Doddo, Erles of Glowcetter."
73. Azure, a lion rampant, or.  
"Ffitz Hamon, Erle of Glowcetter."
74. Gules, three clarions, two and one, the two in chief addoffé, or.  
"Robert Ffitz Roy Erle of Glowcetter."
75. Or, three chevronels, gules.  
"Hartford, nowe Glowcetter."
76. Azure, a lion rampant, fable, debruifed of a bendlet, gules.  
"Weland."
77. Gules, a lion rampant, or.  
"Burwaffhe."
78. Quarterly, one and four, argent, two and three, gules, fretty, or, over all a bendlet, fable.  
"Audeley—Spenser."
79. Gules, three garbs banded, argent, within a double treflure, fleury counter fleury, or.  
"Comyn."
80. Azure, a lion rampant within a bordure, or.
81. Gules, a lion rampant, within a bordure engrailed, or.  
"Talbot."
82. Argent, two lions passant, gules.  
"Strange de Blakmere."
83. Quarterly, France (three fleurs de lys) and England, within a bordure, gobonny, argent and azure.  
"Somerfett."
84. Gules, a faltire argent, charged with a rofe proper.  
"Nevell, Lord Latymer."
85. Gules, a crofs patoncée, or.  
"Latymer."
86. Argent, three fufils conjoined in fefs, gules.  
"Mountagu."
87. Or, an eagle difplayed, wings depressed, vert, beaked and membered, gules.  
"Monethermer."
88. Per bend finifter, fable and or, a lion rampant, counterchanged.  
"Adam Ffraunfes, Maire of London."  
(1351-2.)
89. Gules, a faltire argent, in chief, a label of three points, argent, the points gobonny, argent and azure.  
"Syr Richard Nevyle, Erle of Salefbury."
90. Gules, a faltire argent, in chief, a label of three points, or.  
"Syr Richard Nevell, Erle of Warewyk."
91. Quarterly, France (three fleurs de lys) and England. In chief a label of three points, argent, each point charged with a canton, gules.  
"The Duke of Clarence."
92. Quarterly, 1. France (three fleurs de lys). 2. England. 3. Gules, a fefs between six crofs crofflets, or. 4. Checquy, or and azure, a chevron ermine. On the 1st and 2d in chief, a label of three points, argent, each point charged with a canton, gules.  
An efcutcheon of pretence—Quarterly,—  
1. Vairy, an inefcutcheon, quarterly, or and gules. 2. Lozengy, or and azure, in a bordure gules, charged with plates. 3. Gules, a faltire argent, a label of three points, or. 4. Argent, a manche gules.  
"The Erle of Warrewyk."
93. Quarterly, France (three fleurs de lys) and England.  
"The Kyng of England."
94. Quarterly, France (three fleurs de lys) and England. In chief a label of three points, argent.  
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- Arms*, the composition of the Arms of Warwick, when Wm. de Beauchamp succeeds his father as Baron Elmley, and by his mother was Earl of Warwick. She puts in the crosscrossly, and he a bend or, 44.
- Arms*, Lord Powys (2d son of Wm. de Beau-

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- champ, Baron of Elmley) to "his field of gules and a bar of gold on his part, puts, for his wife, 6 mullets of gold," 44.
- "*Arth*" or "*Narthe*" in Welsh means "a bear," 7.
- Arthal*, same as Arthgallus, q. v.
- Arthgallus*, Arthal, Earl of Carvayre (now called Warwick), of royal blood, a knight of the round table, 7; "*Arth*" or "*Narthe*" the first syllable of his name, in Welsh means "bear," whence the Lords of Warwick take "the Bere to hur beste," 7.
- Arthur*, King, "the mighty warrior" one of 9 worthies, grandson to Constantinus, 4; crowned by St. Deuroik, alias Dubricius, Archbishop of Caerleon, 6; his round table of silver, with the trestlys, sold out of England by Piers Gaveston, "the quantity is yet in the Castle of Winchester," 46.
- Athelstan*, King, gladly receives Sir Raynbrown, Earl of Warwick, on his return to England, and gives him his daughter in marriage, 23.
- Aven*, i. e. Avon, q. v.
- Aumarle*, v. Albemarle.
- Aungey*, i. e. Angers, capital of Anjou, King John born at, 15.
- Avon*, one of the Welsh Earls of Warwick, marvellously entombed at the bottom of, 9; the plans of Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, for rendering it navigable, and opening water communication with Bristol, to bring the Lord's wines, &c. and merchandize to the Town, 50.
- Baliol*, Edward, Thomas Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, made Lieutenant of Scotland under him, 47.
- Baliol*, John, one of the 12 Commissioners to settle a peace at Warwick, appointed by H. III. and Council, 42.
- Balsale*, the hospitallers of the temple of, hold the lordships of Willysford and Little Grafton, of the Castle of Warwick, 24.
- Barkley*, v. Berkeley.
- Barnard Castle*, in the Bishoprick of Durham, given by Edward I. to Guido Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, 46.
- Barre*, Gerard, (Geraldus Cambrensis) his Chronicle cited, 1.
- Basset*, John, one of the 12 Commissioners to settle a peace at Warwick, appointed by H. III. and Council, 42.
- Basset*, Philippa, daughter of Sir Thomas, Baron of Hedington, 2d wife of Henry, Earl of Warwick, who, by her, founds Bicester. She married 2dly Sir William Percy of Yorkshire, 35.
- Basset*, Sir Thomas, Baron of Hedington, father of Philippa, Countess of Warwick, 35.
- Bath and Wells*, W. Bishop of, one of the 12 Commissioners to settle a peace at Warwick, appointed by H. III. and Council, 42.
- Baynard Castle*, London, the palace of Alianore, Duchess of Somerset, wife of Edmund, Duke of Somerset, and 2d daughter of Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, who dies there 7 March, 1467, 52.
- Bear*, the origin of the Earls of Warwick taking it "to their beste," 7.
- Beauchamp*, Alianore, 2d daughter by his 1st wife, to Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, and wife to Edmund, Duke of Somerset, born at Walthamstow, dies in her palace at Baynard Castle, London, 7 March, 1467, 52.
- Beauchamp*, Angaret, 2d wife of Sir William Beauchamp, Baron of Elmley, 43.
- Beauchamp*, Anne, daughter and heir to Henry Beauchamp, Duke of Warwick, ward of Sir William Pole, Duke, Marquis, and Earl of Suffolk. She was born at Cardiffe, died at 5 years old, and buried by her great grandmother Constance, daughter to Sir Edmund Langley, Duke of York, son to E. III. at Reading, 55.
- Beauchamp*, Anne, daughter to Earl Richard, sister and heir to Henry Beauchamp, Duke of Warwick (after the death of his infant, Anne), Countess of Warwick in her own right, was born at Caversham, by Reading, very pious and charitable, her "*refon*" was "and ever shall," married Richard Nevil, Earl of Salisbury, in her right Earl of Warwick, 56. 57.
- Beauchamp*, Eleanor, 2d daughter of Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, and wife to Edmund, Duke of Somerset, her "*refon*" was "never new," 52.
- Beauchamp*, Elizabeth, 3d daughter by his 1st wife to Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, wife of Lord Latimer, she was born in the Castle of Warwick, and buried there, her "*refon*" was "tyl my lyues ende," 53.
- Beauchamp*, Guido, "the wittiest Lord of England," son and heir to Sir Wm. Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, by his mother, Lord of Kyrtlyng, and by his wife Alice, Lord Tony, always called "The good Earl," takes Sir Piers Gaveston, and beheads him, dies 12 August, 1315, and is buried at Bordesley, 46.
- Beauchamp*, Sir Guy, eldest son of Thomas Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, ob. v. p. f. p. 48.
- Beauchamp*, Sir Henry, K. G. son and heir to

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- Earl Richard, K. G. made by H. VI. 1st Earl of England, Duke of Warwick, High Steward of the Duchy of Lancaster, Lord of the Isles of Guernsey, &c. Pope Nickolas invites him to be Captain of his wars, marries Cecil, daughter of the Earl of Salisbury, and leaves by her a daughter and heir, Anne; his plans, viz. to increase the common for Warwick, to ordain new maces for the bailiffs, but he died ere he had been a quarter of a year out of his wardship, 9 June, 1446, at Hanley by Worcester, where he was born, and he is buried at Tewksbury; was shrived daily, and daily said the whole of David's Psalter, which he knew by heart, he suffered no officer of his to oppress any: his "Refon" was "Defervyng caufyt," 54.
- Beauchamp*, Isabel, wife of Sir William, and daughter of William Maudut, Baron of Hamflap, q. v.
- Beauchamp*, Isabella, wife of Sir William, Baron of Elmley, and sister to Sir William Maudut, Earl of Warwick, buried in the Priory of Colehill, between Warwick and Worcester, 43.
- Beauchamp* de Isabel, sister of Sir William Maudut, Earl of Warwick, and wife to William de Beauchamp, Baron of Elmley, 44.
- Beauchamp*, Margaret, eldest daughter of Sir Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, by his 1st wife Elizabeth, daughter to Lord Berkeley (which Elizabeth in right of her mother was Lady Lisle), born in the manor of Goodrest, near Warwick, 51. *v.* Shrewsbury.
- Beauchamp*, Margaret, eldest daughter of Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, and wife of John Talbot, Earl of Shrewsbury, her "reason" was "till death depart," buried at St. Paul's, 51.
- Beauchamp*, Maud, or Mold, wife of William Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, and mother of Guido, Earl of Warwick, who, through her, was Lord of Kyrtlyng, 46.
- Beauchamp*, Sir Richard, Earl of Warwick, Henry V. granted privileges to, 15.
- Beauchamp*, Richard, Earl of Warwick, made Earl of Albemarle, distinguished in jousting at Mantua, at the Council of Constance, where he was for the King and temporality of England, and at Guines, when he was Captain of Calais and elsewhere; called by the Emperor "the father of courtesy," who said, that "if all courtesy were lost, it might be found in his person;" his plans for improving Warwick, viz. to wall the town, to gather the waters of Avon where the rock made it shallow, to enlarge the arches of the bridge, to compound with the millers between Warwick and Tewksbury, so that small vessels might come from Tewksbury to Warwick, opening a water communication to Bristol; purchases St. Bartholomew fair for Warwick; made a chantry of 2 priests at Guycliffe, that God might send him an heir male, at the instigation of Dame Em Rawghtone, an anchoress dwelling at Allhallows, North Street, York; before his death charges his son never to change the name of Warwick for any other; Regent of France and King's Lieutenant, dies at Rouen 30 April, 1439, and is buried at Warwick in the beautiful chapel of his foundation, 1439; guardian to H. VI. in his minority, whom he crowns twice at Westminster as King of England, and once at Paris as King of France, 50; has for 1st wife Elizabeth, daughter of Lord Berkeley, in right of her mother, Lady Lisle, 51.
- Beauchamp*, Thomas, Earl of Warwick, born in Warwick Castle, named after his godfathers Sir Thomas of Lancaster, and Sir Thomas Wymnton, Prior of Kenilworth, made, by the King's gift, Marshal of England for life, and Sheriff of Warwickshire and Leicestershire, heir to Sir Guy and Alice, distinguished at Cressy and Poitiers, and at siege of Calais, and in heathen land, &c. ob. 1369; takes the Archbishop of Sens prisoner, made Lieutenant of Scotland under Edward Baliol; Lieutenant of France under King E. III. in the war time; makes the great booth in the market, and makes the town toll-free, gets Gowerland by plea, but his son loses it again, dies at Calais 14 November, 1369, and is buried at Warwick, in the faire quire which he began and his son finished, 47.
- Beauchamp*, Thomas, Earl of Warwick, K. G. after the death of his elder brother, Sir Guy Beauchamp, heir to his father Sir Thomas, ob. 1401, 8 April; sentenced to perpetual imprisonment, for taking part with the Commons, and his lands given to Sir Thomas Holland, Earl of Kent, and Duke of Surry, but he was restored 2 years after, very charitable in alms and visiting the sick, finishes the quire of St. Mary's Church which his father began, and is buried in it, began the guild of the Trinity and St. George of Warwick, began the new tower next the dungeon: his ancestors having given Guycliff unto the Priory of Warwick, he got it by change of livelihood to him and his heirs, and new built the mansion under the chapel,

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- and named it Gycliff in remembrance of Sir Guy, 48.
- Beauchamp*, William, Baron of Elmley, joins the Empress Maud against Stephen, has grants of her, 14.
- Beauchamp*, Sir William, Earl of Warwick, Edward I. granted privileges to, 15.
- Beauchamp*, Sir William, Baron of Elmley, marries Isabel, daughter of William Maudut, Baron of Hanslope, 41.
- Beauchamp*, Sir William, Baron of Elmley, marries for 2d wife a lady called Angaret, 43.
- Beauchamp*, William de, Baron of Elmley, married Dame Isabel, sister to Sir William Maudut, Earl of Warwick; by his wife Isabel Maudut had 3 sons, all lords, the 1st was Sir Wm. Beauchamp, his successor as Baron Elmley, and by his mother Earl of Warwick, the 2d was Lord Powys, the 3d — (the title not given), he had another son by his 2d wife Angaret, 44.
- Beauchamp*, William de, (who succeeded his father as Baron of Elmley, and by his mother Isabel Maudut, sister of William Maudut, Earl of Warwick, was Earl of Warwick) made their arms one, "both their fields were gules, she put in the crosscrossly, he, the bend-or." 44.
- Beauchamp*, the youngest son of William de, puts to his arms 6 billets or for his wife, 44.
- Beauchamp*, William, Earl of Warwick, founder of Suldham in Norfolk, by his father Baron of Elmley and Sheriff of Worcestershire, by his mother, Earl of Warwick, Baron of Neuburgh, Baron of Hanslope, and Chamberlain of the Exchequer, by his wife, Lord of Kyrtlyng and of the first and chief part of the Earldom of Essex, and, by his father or mother, Panterer at the King's coronation, ob. 1298, and buried by his father and wife at the Grey Friars, Worcester, which they founded, 45.
- Beauclerk*, v. Henry.
- Beaufort*, Henry, Cardinal Bishop of Winchester, brother of Henry IV. founds St. Cross, near Winchester, 57.
- Beaumont*, Sir Robert, elder son of Sir Roger, made Earl of Leicester by William the Conqueror, 13.
- Beaumont*, Sir Roger, raised from a Viscount to an Earl by William the Conqueror; his elder son Sir Robert, made Earl of Leicester, and his 2d son made Earl of Newburgh in Normandy and of Warwick in England, by William the Conqueror, 13.
- Bechamp*, v. Beauchamp.
- Bemont*, v. Beaumont.
- Berkeley*, Elizabeth, daughter of Lord Berkeley, in right of her mother, Lady Lisle, and wife of Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, 51.
- Berkeley*, Lord, father of Elizabeth, Countess of Warwick, 51.
- Bicester*, Henry, Earl of Warwick, founder of, by his wife Philippa, daughter of Sir Thomas Basslet, Baron of Hedingdon, 35.
- Bilham* upon Thames, Richard Nevill, Earl of Salisbury and Warwick, buried at, 57.
- Bissetur*, v. Bicester.
- Blasphem*, punished in the household of Margaret, Countess of Shrewsbury, by limiting the offender to bread and water for the day, 51.
- Boleyn*, Sir Godfrey of, v. Bologne.
- Bordesley*, Guido Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, buried at, 1315, 46.
- Bordysley*, i. e. Bordesley (in Worcestershire), q. v. 46.
- Boulogne*, Godfrey of, v. Godfrey.
- Bristol*, the Castle of, aliened by King John, from the heirs of the Earls of Gloucester, which lordship, they say, ought to have belonged to the Earldom of Warwick, 35; plans of Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, for opening water communication between it and Warwick, 50.
- Britain*, Little, v. Little Britain.
- Britons*, the, driven into Wales in the time of King Warremond, 10.
- Brute*, King, his 3 sons, Lochrine, Camber, and Albanact, 1.
- Brute*, King, v. Brwte.
- Brwte*, King, divided England into 3 parts for his three sons, 1.
- Buckingham*, Duke of, has the 3d part of the Earldom of Gloucester, which was given by Edward II. to Piers Gaveston, 46.
- Byrsham upon Thames*, v. Bilham upon Thames.
- Caerleon*, the old name for 3 places, viz. Caerleon in South Wales, Chester, Warwick; original name of Warwick, given it by the founder King Gutheline, 1.
- Caerleon*, the old name of Warwick, changed to Cairumbre by the British King Constantinus, 4; St. Deuroik, alias Dubricius, made Archbishop of, who afterwards resigns it to St. David, 6.
- Caerware*, same as Carewayr, and Cayrgware, 8.
- Cæsar*, Julius, built a tower and town, and called it Cæsarsbury, now Salisbury, 3.
- Caier Gwayr*, the name changed to Warwick, 10.
- Cairumbre*, the 2d name by which Warwick was

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- called, 1; the name given by the British king, Constantinus, to the borough of Warwick, instead of its former name, Caerleon, 4.
- Calais*, the siege of, Thomas Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, distinguished at, dies at, 14 Nov. 1369, 47; Captain and King's Lieutenant of, Richard Nevil, Earl of Salisbury and Warwick, 57.
- Caes*, *v.* Calais.
- Camber*, second son of King Brute, *v.* Cambria.
- Cambria*, old name for Wales, from Camber, 2d son of King Brute, who gave it him as his portion of the kingdom, 1.
- Canterbury*, Archbishop of, Hubert, q. *v.*
- Caradocus*, Sanctus, (St. Craddock) "a mighty prince, specially in Herefordshire," a repairer of Warwick, builds the Church of St. John Baptist in the market at Warwick, 3.
- Cardiffe*, Anne, daughter and heir of Henry Beauchamp, Duke of Warwick, born at, 55.
- Carewayr*, same as Cayrgwayre, q. *v.*
- Carleon*, the old name for 3 places, viz. Carleon in South Wales, Chester, and Warwick, 1.
- Carwayre*, same as Cayrgwayre, Carewayr, now Warwick, 7.
- Castle Farley*, near Bath, Margaret, daughter of George, Duke of Clarence, by Isabell (Nevill) his wife, born at, 58.
- Caversham*, Anne Beauchamp, in her own right Countess of Warwick, wife to Richard Nevil, Earl of Salisbury, born at, 56.
- Cayrcraddock*, the old name (the 2d name) of Salisbury, 3.
- Cayr Gwayr*, the 3d name by which Warwick was called, 1.
- Cayrgwayre*, same as Cayr Gwayr, q. *v.*
- Cayrwrangan*, the old name of Worcester, built by Constantinus, the British King, 4.
- Cayrwent*, by Chepstow, built by Constantinus, the British King, 4.
- Cesarbury*, the old name for Salisbury, where Julius Cæsar built a tower and town, 3.
- Chamberlain of the Exchequer*, *v.* "Exchequer."
- Chamberlain*, Great, of England, Richard Nevil, Earl of Salisbury and Warwick, 57.
- Checcer*, the King's, *v.* Exchequer.
- Chepstow*, Cayrwent by, q. *v.*
- Chefs*, Game of, played at Kenilworth Castle, between Alice, Countess of Warwick, and Sir R. Moundvile, story about t. King H. III. 42.
- Chester*, its old name Caerleon, 1.
- Chester*, Earl of, Edward, son and heir to R. III. *v.* "Edward," 64.
- Chestur*, i. e. Chester, q. *v.*
- Cinq Ports*, Warden of, Richard Nevil, Earl of Salisbury and Warwick, 57.
- Cirencester*, Thomas Holland, Earl of Kent and Duke of Surrey, beheaded at, by the Commons, 49; the Earl of Salisbury and the Duke of Surrey slain at, 57.
- Clarence*, *v.* Clarence.
- Clare de*, Sir Gilbert, Earl of Gloucester, one of the 12 Commissioners to settle a peace at Warwick, appointed by H. III. and Council, 42.
- Clarence*, the Duke of makes permanent the 4 Priests and 2 Clerks founded in St. Mary's Warwick, by Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, 50.
- Clarence*, George, Duke of, instigates his brother, E. IV. to grant 2 fairs and other privileges to Warwick, but the Chancellor withstood it, 16.
- Clarence*, George, Duke of, marries Isabell, eldest daughter of Richard Nevill, Earl of Warwick, by his wife Anne; had children, the eldest born at sea and buried at Calais, the 2d, Margaret, born at Castle Farley, by Bath, the 3d, Sir Edward, their heir, born in Warwick Castle, the 4th, Lord Richard born at Tewksbury, died in a quarter of a year and buried at Warwick, 58.
- Clarence*, George, Duke of, brother to E. IV. born at Dyvelyn (Dublin) Castle, a great alms giver, he built much at Tutbury, Warwick, &c. after the death of Edmund, Earl of Richmond, next brother to E. IV. K.G.; by his lady, Earl of Warwick and Great Chamberlain of England, King's Lieutenant in Ireland, intended to have walled the town of Warwick, to have made an outer ward to the Castle, enclosing the barn and stables, to have restored the hollow way into the town, to have made a deer park, to have performed the intentions of his father in law as to Guycliffe, to have got privileges for the burgeses; hallows the new chapel, dies in the Tower of London, 25 Feb. 1477, and is buried at Tewksbury, 59.
- Clarence*, Isabell, Duchess of, eldest daughter of Richard Nevill, Earl of Salisbury and Warwick, 57; wife to George, Duke of Clarence, born in the Castle of Warwick 5 Sept. 1451, and died there 22 December, is buried at Tewksbury, 58.
- Claypitts*, the, the common ground so called, given by Margery, Countess of Warwick, to the poor community of Warwick, 37.
- Clerkenwell*, St. John's, *v.* St. John's.
- Colbrond*, the victory over, at Winchester, by Sir Guy, Earl of Warwick, 22.

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- Colebull*, i. e. Colehill, q. v.
- Colehill*, the Priory of White Nuns at, founded by Sir Wm. Beauchamp and his ancestors. Isabella wife of Sir William Beauchamp, Baron of Elmley, buried at, 43.
- College* of Allhallows Church, in the Castle of Warwick, united to that of Our Lady in the town, 60 years after the Conquest, by Roger, Earl of Warwick, according to the intention of his father, Henry Newburgh, 6, 32.
- College* of Our Lady, in the Town of Warwick, that of Allhallows Church in the Castle united to it, 6.
- Constance*, the Council of, the royalty of all Christendom assembled at, among them Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, for the King and Temporality of England, who distinguishes himself in jufts, 50.
- Constance*, daughter to Edmund Langley, Duke of York, the son of E. III. great grandmother to Anne, the daughter and heir of Henry Beauchamp, Duke of Warwick, 55.
- Constantinus*, grandfather to King Arthur, and brother to the King of "lytyl brytayn," elected King of Britain, "a great builder," &c. 4.
- Cornwal*, Piers Gaveston made Earl of by Edward II. 46.
- Cornwall*, Duke of, Edward, son and heir to R. III. v. "Edward," 64.
- Coronation* Service of the Earls of Warwick, 34.
- Couitre*, i. e. Coventry, q. v.
- Counties*, named after the head towns, 10.
- Coventry*, the monks of, owned houses in Warwick, 13; the Priory of, founded by the Duke and Earl of Leuerych, 27; the Commissioners appointed by H. III. and Council to settle a peace at Warwick, retire to Coventry to prepare the terms, 42.
- Craddok*, St. i. q. Sanctus Caradocus, q. v. 3.
- Crescy*, v. Cressy.
- Cressy*, Thomas Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick distinguished at, 47.
- Cross crosslets* in the arms of Warwick, origin of, from the legend of Eneas, q. v. first assumed by Rohaudus, 19.
- Crown*, the, descended in Athelstan's days to heirs male, or by election, 23.
- Danes*, the, burn Warwick and 2 Abbeys, viz. one of monks about Wodlow Hill, and another of black nuns in the town at St. Nicholas, in time of Ethelred, A. D. 1016, inter 1 and 6 of January. v. "murder stones," and "Walwort," 26.
- Daniel*, Sir, treasurer of Landaff, 2.
- Deueroik*, St. i. e. Dubricius, q. v.
- D'Evyle*, Margaret, "a good lady and a fair," 2d wife of William, Earl of Warwick, who died 1184, 33.
- D'Oilli*, v. Oyly.
- Dole*, in Little Britain, St. Sampson made Bishop of, 6.
- Domus Day*, v. Doomsday.
- Doomsday Book*, cited; the Earls at this time were not lords of the town, but had their mansions, &c. and the rule under the King, 12; cited, 13.
- D'Oyly*, v. Oyly.
- Dublin Castle*, George, Duke of Clarence, born at, 59.
- Dubricius*, Sanctus, called in Welsh "St. Deueroik," son of a King and Queen, Bishop of Warwyk, then called Cayrgwayre, &c. for fear of the Saxons fled into Wales, and there made the 1st Bishop of Landaff, thence translated to the Archbishoprick of Caerleon, after that crowns King Arthur, resigns his Archbishoprick to St. David, retires as hermit to isle of Stepholm, in Severn, and enshrined at Landaff, 6.
- Dudley*, the Baron of, father of Sir Oliver, who married Catherine, daughter of Lord Latimer, and was slain at Edgecote Field, 53.
- Dudley*, Catherine, wife of Sir Oliver, and daughter to Lord Latimer, by his wife Elizabeth (Beauchamp), q. v. 53.
- Dudley*, Sir Oliver, son of Baron Dudley, slain at Edgecote Field, he married Catherine, daughter of Lord Latimer, 53.
- Dyvelyn Castle*, i. e. Dublin, q. v.
- Earl*, "the good Earl," Guido Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, always called so, 46.
- Edgecot Field*, Sir Henry Latimer slain at, 53.
- Edmund*, Earl of Richmond, next brother to Edward IV. ob. f. p. 59.
- Edward* the Confessor, after subjugation of Danes makes new laws, v. Sanctus Edwardus.
- Edwardus*, Sanctus, King of England, born at Islep, grants privileges to Warwick, 12.
- Edward I.* granted privileges to Sir Wm. Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, 15; gives Barnard Castle in the Bishoprick of Durham, to Guido Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, 46.
- Edward II.* recalls Piers Gaveston, and makes him numerous grants, v. "Gaveston," 46.
- Edward IV.* born at Rouen, granted 2 fairs and other privileges to Warwick at the instigation

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- of the Duke of Clarence, but the Chancellor withstood it, 16.
- Edward*, Prince, son and heir of H. VI. marries Anne, second daughter of Richard Nevill, Earl of Warwick and Salisbury, she was afterwards wife of R. III. 62.
- Edward*, son and heir of George, Duke of Clarence, by Isabel (Nevill) his wife, born in Warwick Castle, 21 February, 1474, Earl of Warwick in right of his mother, 58, 60.
- Edward*, Prince, son and heir to Richard III. knighted at York by his father, in the 1st year of his reign, with Edward, Earl of Warwick, 60.
- Edward*, Prince of Wales, Duke of Cornwall, Earl of Chester, son and heir to R. III. by his wife Anne (Nevill), born in Midlam Castle, 64.
- Egocote*, *v.* Edgecot.
- Ele*, daughter to Sir Wm. Longspe, Earl of Salisbury, and wife of Thomas, Earl of Warwick, she is buried before the high altar of Ofney, gave 140 marks for the poor scholars of Oxford to borrow, on need, and called to this day "Warwick Voucher," for this the University every year solemnizes 2 masses for her, a great benefactress to the Colleges of Oxford, the Sepulchres of Warwick, Ofney, Godstow, Reading, Laycock, &c. 36.
- Eleanor*, *v.* Alianore.
- Elfedra*, daughter of Alfred, dies at Tamworth, repaired Warwick Castle, and is buried at Gloucester, at "St. Oswald's by her lord Sir Ethelred," 11.
- Elisabeth*, 3d daughter of Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, by his 1st wife, *v.* "Beauchamp," 53.
- Elmley*, Sir William Beauchamp, Baron of, *q. v.*
- Elmley*, William Beauchamp, Baron of, in right of his father, William de Beauchamp, and Earl of Warwick in right of his mother Isabel, sister of Sir. Wm. Maudut, Earl Warwick, 45.
- Elmley*, the College of, founded by Guido Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, 46.
- Elmsley*, William Beauchamp, Baron of, joins the Empress Maud against Stephen, and has grants from her, 14.
- Eneas*, son of a King and Queen, eldest of 7 born at a birth, an ancestor of the Earls of Warwick, legend of him and his mother and her step-dame Mattabryn, and his arms, argent, a cross crosslet or, his brothers and sisters changed into swans, with collars and chains of gold, 18.
- Essex*, "the first and chief part of the Earldom of" belongs to William Beauchamp, (Earl of Warwick,) in right of his wife, 45.
- Ethelrede*, Sir, lord of Elfleda, the daughter of Alfred, 11.
- Eton* College, exchange of lands with, 54.
- Evesham*, Abbey of, (King Gutheline,) 1; endowed by Wegeatus or Wayth the huued, with 2 lordships, viz. Willysford and Little Grafton, 24; Ufa the huued, or Huue the huued, confirms the gifts of his father Sir Wayth to, and bequeaths his body to be buried there, 25.
- Evesham*, the Monks of, in St. Edward's and Ethelred's days were put out, and seculars put in, Dean and Canons, when Wolgeatus, son and heir of Huue the huued gets back from them for the term of his life the manors of Willysford and Grafton, 26.
- Evesham*, Abbey of, Wygodus successor to Wolgeatus, long withholds from them the lordships of Willysford and Grafton, but restores them at the instance of Abbot Ailwyn, temp. Edward the Confessor, 27.
- Excbequer*, the Chamberlain of, by inheritance, William Maudut, Earl of Warwick and Baron of Hanslope, *v.* "Maudut," 42.
- Exeter*, W. Bishop of, one of the 12 Commissioners to settle a peace at Warwick, appointed by H. III. and Council, 42.
- Excbequer*, the King's, William Beauchamp Chamberlain of, and Earl of Warwick in right of his mother Isabel, sister of William Maudert, Earl of Warwick, 45.
- Exeter*, Sir John Holland father to John, Duke of, 49.
- Fair*, granted to Warwick, 15.
- Fairs*, two granted to Warwick by Edward IV. at instigation of his brother, George, Duke of Clarence, but the Chancellor withstood it, 16.
- Fair*, St. Bartholomew, *v.* "St. Bartholomew."
- Farley Castle*, near Bath, Margaret, daughter to George, Duke of Clarence, by Isabel (Nevill), born at, 1473, 61.
- Felys*, Dame, daughter and heir to Earl Rohaud, for her beauty called "Fely la belle," Countess of Warwick by inheritance, and wife to Sir Guy; when he wooed her, made him endure many perils for her sake; and soon after marriage he left her, she remained true to him, and devoted her life to works of godliness, 20; does not recognise him when he comes as a pilgrim to Warwick, and maintains him as such at Guycliffe, dies 14 days after him, and buried with him at Guycliffe; no one can move the bodies of her and her husband Sir Guy from

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- Warwick*, Walleran, Earl of, *v.* Wallaranus, *v.* Walleran.
- Warwick*, Earl of, William, founded St. John's in the East suburbs of Warwick, and dedicated it to St. John and St. Thomas, temp. H. II. 3.
- Warwick*, Earl of, Sir Wm. Beauchamp,—Edward I. granted privileges to, 15.
- Warwick*, William, Earl of, who died 1184, according to others, he lived longer, returning from the Holy Land, and disputing his inheritance with his brother Wallaranus, in which dispute the estates were sadly wasted, 33.
- Warwick*, William Maudut, Earl of, in his mother's right, she being daughter of Walleran, and sister of Henry, Earls of Warwick, temp. H. III. always held to the King's side, 42.
- Warwick*, William, Earl of, *v.* William.
- Warwick*, William de Beauchamp, Earl of, in right of his mother Isabel, sister of Sir William Maudut, Earl of Warwick, 45.

### WARWICK FAMILY ARMS, ETC.

*Warwick* Arms, compounded with a bend and crosscrosslets, by William de Beauchamp, the first Earl of that name, for himself and wife, *q. v.* 44.

"*Warwick Voucher*," 140 marks left for lending at need to the poor scholars of Oxford, by Ele, Countess of Warwick, and called "*Warwick Voucher*," 36.

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- Warwick* Castle, repaired by Elfleda, daughter of King Alfred, 11.
- Warwick*, the Castle enlarged, and the Town diked and gated by William the Conqueror, by pulling down 26 houses that were tenants to the monks of Coventry, 13.
- Warwick* Castle, Richard III. repairs: his wife born there, 17.
- Warwick*, in the time of Lord Thurkildus, William the Conqueror commands the Castle to be enlarged, and the Town gated, 29.
- Warwick* Castle, the lordships of Willysford and Little Grafton held of, *q. v.*; taken by treason by Sir Andrew Giffart, left it should strengthen the party of the King, the Earl being on his side. It was afterwards only hedged till the days of Earl Thomas, 42; All-hallows Church in, *q. v.*; walled and gated by Thomas Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, who died 1369, 47; George, Duke of Clarence, intended to have made an outer ward enclosing the stable, to have made a park for a pleafans for deer, &c. 59.

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*Warwick*, borough of, "made" temp. Alexander the Great, by King Gutheline, and called by him "*Caerleon*," 1; its 1st name *Caerleon*, its 2d name, *Cairumbre*, its 3d name, *Cayr Gwayr*, its 4th name, *Warwick*, 1; repaired by King Gwiderius, 1; the Schoolhouse in the market, formerly the Church of St. John Baptist, *q. v.* 3; repaired by St. Craddock, who found it destroyed by war, 3; Church of St. John Baptist, in the market of, built by St. Craddock, 3; St. John's in the east suburbs, founded by Earl William, temp. H. II. and dedicated to St. John and St. Thomas, different from St. John's Church in the market, 3; the name changed from *Caerleon* to *Cairumbre* by the British King Constantinus, 4; Dubricius, alias St. Deveroik, Bishop of, but it was then called "*Cayrgwayre*," 6; the Cathedral of Bishop Dubricius, alias St. Deveroik, was in All-hallows Church in the Castle, 6; Gervas, in his book of the Marvels of the World, says that there are wells there which from Christ-

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*Warwick*, St. John's, *q. v.*

*Warwick*, St. Michel's, *q. v.*

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*Warwick*, St. Sepulchre's, the Priory of, *v.* St. Sepulchre's.

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### FAULTS ESCAPED.

- No. 14, l. 9, for *Hanflape* read *Haniilape*.  
 No. 18, l. 5, for with them, the halfen read with the half on.  
 No. 34, l. 7, (from end) for *Gybelyf* read *Gyb-clyf*.  
 No. 42, l. 4, (from end) for the freyt met and so they read the greyntment made they.  
 No. 46, l. 5, (from end) for *fyr* read *fyd*.  
 No. 48, l. 16, for gold read *yeld*.  
 No. 50, l. 4, (from end) for xxxij read xxxix.







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