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Two  
Fifteenth-Century Cookery-Books.

HARLEIAN MS. 279 (ab. 1430), & HARL. MS. 4016 (ab. 1450),

WITH

EXTRACTS FROM ASHMOLE MS. 1429,  
LAUD MS. 553, & DOUCE MS. 55.

EDITED BY

THOMAS AUSTIN.

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## FOREWORDS.

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THE Ancient Cookeries edited in this volume have been copied from Harleian MSS. 279 and 4016, in the British Museum. The first MS. was copied, and partly prepared for the press, by the late Mr. Faulke Watling, of the University of Oxford, but his untimely death prevented his seeing it through the Press. This MS. is divided into three Parts, the first, headed *Kalendare de Potages dyuers*, containing 153 recipes: the second Part, *Kalendare de Leche Metys*, has 64 recipes, and the third Part, *Dyuerse bake metis*, 41 recipes. This MS., besides the Cookery, contains the Bills of Fare of several Banquets which are noticed more fully below. The date of this MS. is about 1430 or 1440, and has been given a little too early on pages 1 and 5. This has been collated with Ashmole MS. 1439, in the Bodleian, noted as A. in the text. For the second MS. it was originally intended to publish Douce MS. 55, in the Bodleian Library, but this was found imperfect, and was replaced by Harleian MS. 4016. They are similar books, and contain the same recipes in nearly the same words, the latter having a few that are not in the former, and *vice versâ*. The Harleian Cookery has 182 Recipes, while the Douce Cookery has 184. The two have been collated, and are of about the same date, *c.* 1450. Two Banquets are prefixed to this MS., which are also more fully noticed below. Several of the recipes of the Douce MS. are appended at page 115.

Some recipes for sauces, taken from Ashmole MS. 1439, are given at page 108. This MS. is about the same date as Harleian MS. 279, and has the same Feasts added, though some of the leaves are missing. These recipes are followed by others taken from two odd leaves in Laud MS. 553, in the Bodleian Library; see page 112.

The first English Cookery Book seems to be that of Neckam, in

the twelfth century, but the *Forme of Cury* is the oldest practical work. This was compiled by the Chief Master Cooks of Richard II., and contains 196 recipes. The MS. that we possess was presented to Queen Elizabeth by Lord Stafford, and afterwards belonged to the Earl of Oxford, being purchased at his sale; it is now in the British Museum. This volume, with the *Cookeries* in WARNER, *Antiquitates Culinariæ* (1791), the *Cookery* published by MRS. NAPIER in 1882, known as the *Noble Boke of Cookry*, and *Liber Cure Cocorum*, have been used for purposes of reference, and elucidation of the recipes in the following MSS. The *Cookery* edited by Mrs. Napier had however, though then unknown, been previously edited by Pynson, as early as 1500, and again by John Byddell in 1650.

Much of the scientific *Cookery* was of course French, and, as will be seen in the following Recipes, the French titles got singularly perverted, and in some cases are extremely hard to recognise. For instance, who at first sight would recognise *Lait* under *Let*, *Froide* as *Fryit*, or *Sauce* in *Sauke*? Again *Herbelettes* becomes *Arbolettys*, and *Aigredoux* or *Aigredouce*, *Egredouneye*. The earliest *Cookery Books* that may be called English only date from the latter half of the seventeenth century.

Many of the Recipes that are given here would astonish a modern Cook. Our forefathers, possibly from having stronger stomachs, fortified by outdoor life, evidently liked their dishes strongly seasoned and piquant, as the *Cinnamon Soup* on p. 59 shews. Pepper, Ginger, Cloves, Garlic, Cinnamon, Galingale, Vinegar, Verjuice, and Wine, appear constantly in dishes where we should little expect them; and even Ale was frequently used in *Cookery*. Wine is used in the recipe for *Roast Partridge*, on p. 78, and also, as seems more natural to us, in the *Partridge Stears* on pages 9 and 78: it is also used for *Brawn in Poirrade* on p. 71. Ale is introduced in the *Bowres* on p. 8, in the *Sops Chamberlain* on p. 11, and in the *Mortreus de Chair* on p. 71, and is even used in the *Charlette* on p. 17, though Milk is also one of the ingredients: both Ale and Wine appear in the *Maumenny Royal*, on p. 22. Ale is also used with the *Tench in Bruet*

on p. 23, in the *Whelks and Oysters in Bruet*, on the same page, and in fact seems to be a characteristic of the *Bruets*, as most of these dishes have it as an ingredient. Ale was also mingled with the water in which the fish was boiled: note the *Boiled Pike* on page 101, the *Plaice* on page 103, and the *Barbel*, p. 104. *Stale Ale* is used for the *Oil Sops* on page 12, possibly in place of Vinegar. Vinegar is used in the *Brawn* on pages 11 and 12, in the *Numbles of Venison* on pages 10 and 70, and in the *Venison in broth* on p. 70: Vinegar or Verjuice is added to the *Stewed Mutton* on page 72, Verjuice to the *Meat Custard or Pie*, on p. 74, and to the *Tripe* on pages 7 and 18. Here our ancestors shewed their wisdom, as the acid served as a corrective to the richness of the dishes. Sugar on the other hand is also used with Brawn, see the *Blaunche Brawn* on p. 34, and the *Fried Brawn* on p. 43, and was quite lately taken with it at St. John's College, Oxford.

Almond milk was also a constant ingredient of the dishes: see the *Brawn in Comfit* on page 71, and the *Sturmye* on page 26: it was also used with fish, as in the *Viande de Cyprus in Lent*, on page 28. Both Sugar and Salt are used in the *Quinade* on page 27, and in the *Mortrews of Pork* on page 28. Marrow was then much more used than at present: note the 300 marrowbones on page 67.

Meats that we do not eat at the present day, or eat but seldom, also appear in the Banquets of our ancestors, as Whale, Porpoise, Seal, Swan, Crane, Heron, and Peacock; while even the fishy Gull was eaten. One would imagine that Sturgeon was then more plentiful, to judge by the recipes for its cookery. Stockfish<sup>1</sup> was of course much more in vogue, from the difficulty of obtaining fresh fish. We may suppose that the Pudding of Capon Neck on page 41, and the Pudding of Swan Neck on page 61, were dainties. It would appear, from page 67, that Oxen were salted whole, while, to descend to the other end of the scale, small birds were eaten, as they still are in France (see the recipe on page 9, and the Royal Banquet on page 58). Our flaming Christmas Pudding is recalled by the *Viande Ardente* in the Banquet on page 61.

<sup>1</sup> See Glossary.

Some of the designs, or *Subtleties*, exposed on the Tables, as ornament, were of rather an ambitious character ; far more so than most of those mentioned on pages 57, 58, etc. These were devices in sugar and paste, and apparently in jelly, and were, at any rate at times, made to be eaten. Those displayed at the Enthronement of Abp. Warham in 1505, must have been of considerable size, as their description shews. They represented silvan and hunting scenes, and one displayed the interior of an Abbey Church with its various altars. In other cases such devices as a ship, fully armed with her ordnance, with the Barons of the Cinque Ports on board, or buildings with vanes and towers are exhibited. A great Custard, planted, is displayed in a banquet given by Leland in his *Collectanea*. The dishes were also gilt at times, for purpose of display, as a Leche Lombard in the same volume ; a Peacock also is mentioned with a gilt nib. The *Subtleties* mentioned in this volume are of a much more modest character, representing simply an *Agnus Dei*, an *Eagle*, a *Doctor of Law*, etc. ; though those at the Stalling of John Stafford, on page 68, are more complicated. They seem both to have preceded the various courses, and also to have closed them, the first being called *Warners*, as giving warning of the entry of a fresh service.

We will now turn to the Banquets, whose Bills of Fare the Cookeries give us. The first of them [p. 57], both in place and importance, is that given at the Coronation of Henry the Fourth, and it has especial interest in the fact that a description of it is in the Chronicles of Froissart. Henry succeeded the dethroned Richard II. in 1399, as Froissart says, with the approval of the People of England ; Richard having previously personally surrendered his Crown to him. Stow says that Henry was chosen at Westminster Hall, at a Parliament there. The Archbishop of Canterbury, Thomas Arundel, having first preached a Latin sermon, on the text, *Habuit Jacob benedictionem à patre suo*, a Doctor of Law stood up, and read an Instrument which averred that Richard by his own confession was unworthy to reign, and would resign the Crown to a competent person. This having been read, the Archbishop advised

them to proceed to the election of a new king, and on a vote being taken, the whole assembly was in Héñry's favour; Richard not having four votes for him. Henry then accepted the Crown, but Stow says that he acquired the throne more by force than by lawful succession or election.

Henry left the Tower of London, where he was then residing, on Sunday the 12th of October, 1399, having previously made forty-six new Knights of the Bath: he was dressed in a jacket after the German mode. He went to Westminster to sleep, and at night bathed, after the fashion of chivalry; next morning, Monday the 13th, and St. Edward's day, he confessed himself and heard three Masses, preparatory to his Coronation. The Prelates and Clergy then came in procession from the Abbey, and escorted him thither, the return procession entering the sacred place at about nine o'clock in the morning. The Lord Mayor with chosen Citizens of London, were in the Procession, clothed alike in red. Cloth was laid down for the king's passage, and the Abbey was also laid with cloth. Henry was under a Canopy of blue silk, according to Froissart, but Holinshed makes it of Cloth of Gold, with a golden bell jingling at each corner; the Canopy was borne, says Holinshed, by sixteen Barons of the Cinque Ports, four to each Staff, though Froissart again differs, noting that it was borne by only four Burgesses, Dover ones. Holinshed is more likely right. We may suppose that these were the actual bearers of the Canopy: Stow, however, tells us that there were four other, apparently honorary bearers—the Dukes of York, Surrey, Aumarle, and the Earl of Gloucester. The Burgesses had as fees Canopy, bells, and staves.

Preparatory to the Coronation and Banquet, Officials had been appointed on October 4th. The Earl of Northumberland was High Constable, and as holding the Isle of Man, bore on the king's left at the Coronation a naked sword, called Lancaster's Sword, with which Henry was girt when crowned; the Earl of Somerset carried a sword before the king, and Thomas Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick, bore a third sword, by inherited right, and was also Pantler: the

Earl of Westmoreland was Marshal. Sir Thomas Erpingham was Lord Chamberlain, and furnished the monarch with water for his hands, both before and after the Banquet, having as fee the Basin, Ewer, Towels, etc. The Earl of Somerset was Carver, in right of his Earldom of Lincoln, and Sir Wm. Argentine, by reason of his tenure of the Manor of Wilmundale, or Wymondley, Herts, served the king with the first cup of drink at dinner, and received the silver-gilt Cup as his fee. Thomas, Earl of Arundel, was chief Butler, and had the royal goblet as gift; Citizens of London, chosen by the City, served in the Hall as attendants while Henry banqueted. Lord Latimer was Almoner for the day, the silver money being in a fine linen cloth; whilst William le Venour had the honour of making wafers for the king: Edmond Chambers was larderer, and Lord Grey of Ruthyn was Naperer (see post).

Henry took his seat on a throne that stood on a scaffold covered with crimson cloth, and was then proclaimed king from the four corners of it by the Archbishop of Canterbury, who asked the consent of the people: his words were greeted with shouts of "Aye!" Henry was then stripped naked to his shirt previous to anointing, and was anointed in six places, as Froissart says, the head, breast, shoulders, back, and hands: he was afterwards dressed in deacon's clothes, with shoes of crimson velvet, and wore spurs without rowels. The Sword of Justice was next drawn and blessed, and given to the King, who returned it to the scabbard: it was then girt about him by the Prelate, by whom the Crown of St. Edward was also placed on his head. Lord Furnivall, as holding the Manor of Farnham, gave the King his right-hand glove, and supported his arm while he held the sceptre. Henry quitted the Abbey when Mass was over and returned to Westminster Hall, where the Banquet was given.

At the Banquet the King sat at the first table, and at the Royal board were the two Archbishops and seventeen Bishops: at the bottom of the table was the Earl of Westmoreland with the Sceptre. The King was served by the Prince of Wales, who carried the Sword of Mercy, and on the opposite side by the Constable, bearing the



Sword of Justice. At the second table sat the five great Peers of England, probably the Dukes of Lancaster, York, Aumarle, Surrey,<sup>1</sup> and Exeter: at the third table were the principal Citizens of London, apparently the Lord Mayor and Aldermen, whose table was at the left of the Royal table. The Barons of the Cinque Ports sat at a table on the right of the King: at another table sat the newly-created Knights; while all Knights and Squires of Honour sat at a sixth.

When the Feast was half over, the Champion, Sir Thos. Dymock, entered the Hall in full armour, mounted on a horse barded with crimson housings. He was equipped for Wager of Battle, and preceded by another Knight, bearing his lance, and himself carried a drawn sword, and had by his side a naked dagger. The Champion presented a paper to the King, which affirmed that he was ready to offer combat to any Knight or Gentleman who dared maintain that Henry was not a lawful sovereign. By the King's orders Heralds proclaimed this Challenge in six different parts of the Hall and City, without gainsaying. The Champion received as his fee one of the best horses in the Royal Stable, with saddle and trappings, and one of the best suits of armour. When Henry had dined, and partaken of wine and spices, he withdrew to his private apartments, whither the Lord Mayor brought him a Cup of gold filled with wine, taking it again as his fee, together with a second cup that had contained water to allay the wine.

Next follows, on page 58, the Banquet given at the King's second marriage, in 1404. Henry, when Earl of Derby, had married Mary, the younger daughter and coheirress of Humphrey de Bohun, Earl of Hereford and Northampton, who died in 1394. His second wife, in whose honour the feast was given, was Joan of Navarre, widow of John de Montfort, Duke of Brittany. She landed a few days previously at Falmouth, and was married in Winchester Cathedral on the 7th of February: the Banquet was possibly in the Hall of

<sup>1</sup> Thomas Holand, Duke of Surrey, is said to have been deprived of his Dukedom on Oct. 6th 1399, and was soon afterwards beheaded. Stow however writes as above.

the Castle, which still remains. She was crowned at Westminster on the 28th of the same month, and survived her husband.

Fabyan's Chronicle gives an account of the Feast at the Coronation of the Queen of Henry V., which took place on Feb. 24th, 1420, being St. Matthew's Day; for which reason the Bill of Fare was entirely Fish, with the exception of Brawn with Mustard in the first Course. The Queen, at table, had the Archbishop of Canterbury on her right, and Henry Cardinal of Winchester on her left. The Duke of Gloucester had charge of the Banquet, and stood bareheaded before the Queen, while Sir Richard Neville was Carver. The brother of the Earl of Suffolk was cup-bearer, Sir John Stewart, Sewer, and Lord Clifford, Panterer; and Lord Grey of Ruthyn was again Naperer. The Barons of the Cinque Ports were at the head of the table on the right of the Queen, towards St. Stephen's Chapel, and the Bowchiers of the Chancery (? the Proctors) were below them at the same table: at a table on the Queen's left sat the Lord Mayor and Aldermen of London. The Bishops were at the head of the table next to that at which the Barons of the Cinque Ports sat, and the Ladies had a table next to the Lord Mayor's table. The Feast, as usual, was of three Courses, which were of the same character. Whale was served in the first Course: in the second was a *Leche damask* with the king's motto flourished on it, which was *Vne sanz plus*; meaning of course the Queen. In the third Course was Porpoise, and in this Course was a subtlety of a Tiger looking into a Mirror, with a man on horseback fully armed, grasping a Tiger's whelp.

Henry the Sixth's Coronation Feast is also mentioned in Fabyan: like the others, it was in Westminster Hall, and was also of three Courses. In the first Course was a *Viance royale* planted with lozenges of gold, and a *Custard Royal* with a leopard of gold sitting thereon. There was a *Peacock enhackled* in the second Course: in the third was a *Baked meat* like a shield, quartered red and white, and set with gilt lozenges and Borage flowers. There was a subtlety both before and after this Course, the last one representing the

Virgin and Child, with St. George and St. Denis kneeling on either side, and presenting to the Queen a figure of Henry with the following ballad in his hand:—

“O blessyd Lady, Cristes moder dere,  
 “And thou, seynt George! that called art her knyght;  
 “Holy seynt Denys, O marter most entere,  
 “The sixt Henry here present in your syght,  
 “Shedyth,<sup>1</sup> of your grace, on him your heuenly lyght:  
 “His tender youth with vertue doth<sup>1</sup> auance,  
 “Borne by discent, and by tittle of ryght,  
 “Iustly to reygne in Englande and in Fraunce.”

It is uncertain who the Lord de la Grey was, whose Banquet follows [p. 59]: if, however, the feasts are given in chronological order, the date can be assigned within a given period. Holinshed mentions a Lord Reginald Grey of Ruthyn that was Naperer<sup>2</sup> at Henry the Fourth's Coronation, on account of a manor that he held, and who bore the great spurs before Henry IV., by right of inheritance from the Earl of Pembroke. He is also mentioned above, on the previous page, and may be the person in question.

Next follows [p. 60] the Feast of Richard Fleming, Bishop of Lincoln from 1420 to 1431: he was Canon of York when preferred to the Bishopric. As Bishop he exhumed and burnt the bones of Wycliffe, in accordance with the sentence of the Council of Constance, in 1425. A dinner of John Chandler, Bishop of Salisbury from 1417 to 1426, follows the above [p. 60], and was given at his entrance on the episcopate.

Then follows [p. 61] an Entertainment given on the 4th of December, 1424, on the occasion of the funeral of Nicholas Bubwith, Bishop of Bath and Wells. He was originally Bishop of London, for only a short time, and was transferred to Salisbury in 1407, and in the same year shifted to Bath and Wells. He was present at the Council of Constance. He built the north tower and a chantry in the Cathedral of Wells, he also founded an almshouse at Wells.

<sup>1</sup> Imperatives: *make advance*, in second case.

<sup>2</sup> He provided the table-linen.

It will be noticed with regard to this Dinner, that a separate fare of Fish was provided for the Clergy, doubtless on account of the melancholy occasion.

On page 62 is a festival given by John Stafford, Bishop of Bath and Wells, on the occasion of induction into his Episcopate, September 16th, 1425. He was born at Hook in the parish of Abbotsbury, Dorset, close to the Chesil Bank, and was descended from a collateral branch of the Stafford family. His father was Sir Humphrey Stafford, Sheriff of Somerset and Dorset, and his mother was Elizabeth Dyrham, relict of Sir John Maltravers. He was educated at Oxford, and first practised in the Ecclesiastical Courts, afterwards entering holy orders. He became Archdeacon of Salisbury in 1419, and was made Chancellor of England, according to Stow about the 12th of Henry VI., 1434, according to Hook in 1421. In 1422 he was Dean of St. Martin's Le Grand at Charing Cross: he was also Keeper of the Privy Seal, and Lord High Treasurer to Henry VI. He got the Bishopric of Bath and Wells, as stated above, in 1425, and in 1443 was translated to the Archbishopric of Canterbury, on the nomination of Pope Eugenius IV., to whom he had been recommended by Chichele, his predecessor. The Banquet that he gave on being made Archbishop is at page 68, and he gave quite a different Bill of Fare on that occasion. He officiated at the marriage of Henry VI. with Margaret of Anjou in 1445, and also crowned that Queen. He was a Statesman, and was instrumental in the dispersion of Jack Cade's forces: curiously enough he also engaged in trade. He died at Maidstone, May 25th, 1452, and was buried at Canterbury in the Martyrdom.

The last Feast in Harleian MS. 279 [p. 63], is one given at the wedding of the Earl of Devonshire, and is without date. Concerning the Earl in question, Mr. Cokayne, Norroy King at Arms, has been kind enough to supply the following note, through Dr. Furnivall:—

“Hugh Courtenay, Earl of Devon (or Devonshire), was born 1389, being aged 30 when he succeeded his father in that Earldom

in 1419. His marriage, with Anne Talbot, was before 1414, and before he became an Earl. He died 1422.

“His son is probably the Earl you want, viz. Thomas Courtenay, Earl of Devon, born 1414 (being aged 8 in 1422), who became Earl on his father’s death in 1422. He married Lady Margaret Beaufort, second daughter of John, Earl of Somerset, probably about 1431, when he would be but 17, but certainly before 1432, when their son Thomas, (aged 26 at his father’s death in 1458,) was born. Lady Margaret’s eldest brother was born 1401, and her eldest sister Joan, Queen of Scotland, was married in 1423, so that she probably was quite as old as, if not older than her husband.”

The remaining Festival [p. 67] is that given to Richard the Second by the Bishop of Durham, at Durham House, London, on the 23rd of September, 1387. The Bishop that feasted the King was John Forham, or Fordham, who held the Bishopric from 1381 to 1388, having previously occupied the See of Ely. He was one of Richard’s evil counsellors, and held the Office of Lord High Treasurer, but was discharged of it in 1386. He was among the Lords that rebelled against the King in 1388, but was not imprisoned, though in that year he was deprived of his See, and permitted to retire to his old Bishopric, which was of far less dignity.

The Editor must add, that he has to thank Dr. Furnivall for most kindly collating the text with that of both the MSS., and he has also to thank him for some hints and information. He has, besides, to thank the Rev. A. L. Mayhew for criticizing the glossary, and for furnishing him with some old French derivations, etc.

The Ashmole MS. gives, by collation, the following variations and additions, but a sheet or two of it is missing in the third part.

Pt. I, No. vi, line 3, "sette," not *sethe*, also in viij, p. 7, line 3.

xii, p. 8, line 1, A. adds, after "þer-to," "temper hit with alle: take raysons of corance elene wasshid: put þem þer-to."

xiiiij, line 5, A. reads "styue," *i.e.* stew, not *stere*: rightly.

xxiiiij, Title, A. "Brawne gruelle"; line 2, "pricke it."

xxxiiij, line 5, after *Salt* is added "then cut fair brewis, and dresse theym yn disshes, & cast þe lire theron."

xxxv, page 13, line 1, "leeche them in faire gobettis, and pike out the core, and cast."

xlv, line 4, "stue," altered from "streyne," for *stere*.

xlviij, line 2, after *Royssouns*, A. adds "þerto, raisons"; rightly.

lij, line 6, A. reads "sode in, and stepe þer-on," making sense.

lxvij, instead of [*mynee*], A. has "larde," *i.e.* "cut in thin slices."

lxxx, after *elene*, A. adds, "and sethe þem."

lxxxiiiij, line 6, "cleue," before *nout*; making sense.

lxxxviij, line 7, after *is*, "& confeccions or chare de quynce a good quantite," inserted.

Cix, lines 1, 2, "and lete wexe al white," not "an make hem alle þe whyte."

Cx, after *Stokkefysshe* A. adds, "or of freishe mylwel or codling," and reads "of Plays."

Cxlv, line 6, "fro þe holys," rightly.

Cliiiij, line 3, A. omits *sugre*, (the "white" means White of egg,) and in line 11 reads "a-boue" in place of "aneward."

Pt. II, viij, last line on p. 35, "and" after *Pepir*, making sense.

x, A. reads at line 6, *an lat it* "elene ouer-renne."

xij, page 37, A. adds "þe Ius," after *wrynge*, and has no "þe" before *grene*.

xiiiij, page 37, "þanne take braw[n] y-broylyd and cast þer-to," added after "þer-to," in line 2.

xvij, page 37, last line, A. reads, "and so ley hit colde in þe dysse, and þat but a litil, þat vnnethe þe bottumys be holuyd."

xxiiij, page 39, line 1, the second *salt* is not in A.

xxviij, page 39, A. reads "al aboute loke þat" *it be ransched*; "and lete hit be wel sodyn," later.

xxviii, page 40, after *Eyroun*, "and rawe creme or swete mylke," added.

xxix, page 40, after *Gredelle* A. adds, "til hit be broune."

xxxvij, p. 41, A. adds "fete," after *Piggys*, which is required; and reads "and moche sauge."

xxxix, last line on page 41, A. reads "& do þer-to a lytil pouder Canelle;"

xliv, page 42, last line, after *panne*, A. adds between lines, "& let frie y-nogh."

l, page 44, last line but two, A. adds "& let hete a litel," between lines, after "þer-on," and in next line adds, "and loche it, or els al hole," after *vp*.

lx, page 46, line eight, A. reads "white" before "Sugre," not "with-al."

Pt. III, xvj, page 50, last line, A. adds, "but lete þe cofyns," before *bake*; making sense.

xxij, page 51, no blank.

xxiiij, page 52, A. adds after *cofyn*, line 8, "then caste in the sew rounde a-boute vppon hym yn þe cofyne," and makes sense.

The Editor did not discover the Ashmole MS. till much of the first Cookery was in print, and consequently was unable to make full use of it for purpose of collation. The reader will kindly correct the following Errata.

p. 15, note 4, read *Lozenges* in place of "long thin strips."

p. 17, last line, dele comma after *Almaunden*.

p. 19, l. 4, put comma after *mylke*.

p. 21, l. 14, read *slake Water*; 4th line from bottom, read "þif it [cleue] nowt," with A.

p. 27, l. 17, read, "or hony caste þer-to;" with no semicolon after *hony*.

p. 31, 4th line from bottom, read *þrifti*.

p. 48, l. 5, read "hele þin cofyns."

p. 49, l. 7, read "or a bore, or of a Bere:" l. 8, put semicolon after "Eyroun;" and dele the semicolon after *tyne*, reading *eyue* in place of that word, and also in place of the *tyne* in the line above.

p. 50, l. 20, read "for defaute," and before bottom line add, "but lete þe cofyns," with A.

p. 57, Heading 6, read "ad Episcopatum Bathonensem et Wellensem."





## FIFTEENTH CENTURY COOKERY BOOK. I.

HARLEIAN MS. 279, ab. 1420 A.D.

<sup>1</sup> Incipit li Kalendare de Potages dyuers.

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<sup>1</sup> leaf 5.

## FIFTEENTH CENTURY COOKERY BOOK. I.

Ab. 1420 A.D.

## POTAGE DYVERS.

.j. **Lange Wortys de chare.**—Take beeff and merybonys, and boyle yt in fayre water; þan take fayre wortys and wassche hem clene in water, and parboyle hem in clene water; þan take hem vp of þe water after þe fyrst boylung, an cut þe leuys a-to or a-þre, and caste hem in-to þe beff, and boyle to gederys: þan take a lof of whyte brede and grate yt, an caste it on þe pot, an safron & salt, & let it boyle y-now, and serue forth.

.ij. **Lange Wortes de pesoun.**—Take grene pesyn, an washe hem clene an caste hem on a potte, an boyle hem tyl þey breste, an þanne take hem vppe of þe potte, an put hem w<sup>th</sup> brothe yn a-noþer potte, and lete hem kele; þan draw hem þorw a straynowre in-to a fayre potte, an þan take oynonys, and scerede hem in to or þre, an take hole wortys and boyle hem in fayre water: and take hem vppe, an ley hem on a fayre bord, an cytte on .iiij. or .iiij., an ley hem to þe oynonys in þe potte, to þe drawyd pesyn; an let hem boyle tyl þey ben tendyr; an þanne tak fayre oyle and frye hem, or ellys sum fresche broþe of sum maner fresche fysshe, an caste þer-to, an Safron, an salt a quantyte, and serue it forth.

.iiij. **Joutes.**—Take Borage, Vyolet, Malwys, Percely, Yong Wortys, Bete, Auence, Longebeff, wyth Orage an oþer, pyke hem clene, and caste hem on a vessel, and boyle hem a goode whyle; þan take hem and presse hem on a fayre bord, an hew hem ryght smal, an put whyte brede þer-to, an grynd wyth-al; an þan caste hem in-to a fayre potte, an gode freshe brothe y-now þer-to þorw a straynowr, [& caste] þer-to .ij. or .iiij. Marybonys, or ellys fayre fresche brothe of beff, and let hem sethe to-gederys a whyle:

an þan caste þer-to Safron, and let hem sethe to-gederys a whyle, an þan caste þer-to safron and salt; and serue it forth in a dysshe, an bakon y-boylyd in a-noþer dysshe, as men seruyth furmenty wyth venyson.

<sup>1</sup>.iiij. **Caboges.**—Take fayre caboges, an cutte hem, an pike hem clene and clene washe hem, an parboyle hem in fayre water, an þanne presse hem on a fayre bord; an þan choppe hem, and caste hem in a faire pot with goode freysshe broth, an wyth mery-bonys, and let it boyle: þanne grate fayre brede and caste þer-to, an caste þer-to Safron an salt; or ellys take gode grwel y-mad of freys flesshe, y-draw þorw a straynour, and caste þer-to. An whan þou seruyt yt inne, knoeke owt þe marw of þe bonys, an ley þe marwe .ij. gobettys or .iiij. in a dysshe, as þe semyth best, & serue forth.

.v. **Whyte wortes.**—Take of þe erbys lyke as þou dede for jouutes, and sethe hem [in] water tyl þey ben neyshe; þanne take hem vp, an bryse hem fayre on a bord, as drye as þow may; þan choppe hem smale, an caste hem on a potte, an ley hem with flowre of Rys; take mylke of almaundys, an cast þer-to, & hony, nowt to moche, þat it be nowt to swete, an safron & salt; an serue it forth ynne, ryȝth for a good potage.

.vi. **Beef y-Stywyd.**—Take fayre beef of þe rybbys of þe fore quarterys, an smyte in fayre pecys, an wasche þe beef in-to a fayre potte; þan take þe water þat þe beef was sopin yn, an strayne it þorw a straynowr, an sethe þe same water and beef in a potte, an let hem boyle to-gederys; þan take canel, clowes, maces, graynys of parise, quibibes, and oynons y-mynced, perceli, an sawge, an caste þer-to, an let hem boyle to-gederys; an þan take a lof of brede, an stepe it with brothe an venegre, an þan draw it þorw a straynoure, and let it be styll; an whan it is nere y-now, caste þe lycour þer-to, but nowt to moche, an þan let boyle onys, an cast safroun þer-to a quantyte; þan take salt an venegre, and cast þer-to, an loke þat it be poynaunt y-now, & serue forth.

.viij. **Gruelle a-forsyddde.**—Take otemele, an grynd it smal, an sethe it <sup>2</sup>wyl, an porke þer-ynne, an pulle of þe swerde<sup>3</sup> an pyke owt þe bonys, an þan hewe it, an grynd it smal in a mortar; þan neme þin<sup>4</sup> grwel an do þer-to, þan strayne it þorw a straynour, an put it in a potte an sethe it a lytel, an salt it euene<sup>5</sup>; an colour it wyth safroun, an serue forth reunnyng.

.viij. **Venyson with Furmenty.**—Take whete and pyke it clene, and do it in a mortar, an caste a lytel water þer-on; an stampe with a pestel tyl it

<sup>1</sup> If. 6 back.    <sup>2</sup> leaf 7 (*wyl*=well).    <sup>3</sup> sward, rind, skin.    <sup>4</sup> thine.    <sup>5</sup> equally.

hole<sup>1</sup>; þan fan owt þe holys,<sup>2</sup> an put it in a potte, an let sethe tyl it breke; þan set yt douun, an sone after set it ouer þe fyre, an stere it wyl; an whan þow hast sothyn it wyl, put þer-inne swete mylke, an seþe it y-fere, an stere it wyl; and whan it is y-now, coloure it wyth safron, an salt it euene, and dresse it forth, & þin venyson in a-nother dyshe *with* fayre hot water.

**.ix. Trype de Motoun.**—Take þe pownche of a chepe, and make it clene, an caste it on a pot of boylng water, an skyme it clene, an gader þe greece al a-way, an lat it boyle tyl it be tender; þan ley it on a fayre bord, an kyt it in smale pecys of the<sup>3</sup> peny brede, an caste it on an erþen pot *with* strong brothe of bef or of moton; þanne take leuys of þe *perceley* an hew hem þer-to, an let hem boyle to-gederys tyl þey byn tender, þan take powder of gyngere, and verious, þan take [Safroun]<sup>4</sup> an salt, and caste þer-to, an let boyle to-gederys, an serue in.

**.x. Wardonys in syrrip.**—Take wardonys, an caste on a potte, and boyle hem till þey ben tender; þan take hem vp and pare hem, an kytte hem in to<sup>5</sup> pecys; take y-now of powder of canel, a good quantyte, an caste it on red wyne, an draw it þorw a straynour; caste sugre þer-to, an put it [in] an erþen pot, an let it boyle: an þanne caste þe perys þer-to, an let boyle to-gederys, an whan þey haue boyle a whyle, take poudere of gyngere an caste þer-to, an a lytil venegre, an a lytil safron; an loke þat it be poynaunt an dowcet.

**.xj. Froyde almoundys.**—Take blake sugre, an cold water, an do hem to<sup>7</sup> in a fayre potte, an let hem boyle to-gedere, an salt it an skeme it clene, an let it kele; þan take almaundys, an blawneche hem clene, an stampe hem, an draw hem, *with* þe sugre water thikke y-now, in-to a fayre vessel: an [yf] þe mylke be noȝt swete y-now, take whyte sugre an caste þer-to.

**.xij. Fride Creme of Almaundys.**—Take almaundys, an stampe hem, an draw it vp wyth a fyne thykke mylke, y-temperyd wyth clene water; throw hem on, an sette hem in þe fyre, an let boyle onys: þan tak hem a-down, an caste salt þer-on, an let hem reste a forlongwey<sup>8</sup> or to, an caste a lytil sugre þer-to; an þan caste it on a fayre lynen clothe, fayre y-wasche an drye, an caste it al a-brode on þe clothe *with* a fayre ladel: an let þe clothe ben holdyn a-brode, an late all þe water vnder-nethe þe clothe be had a-way, an þanne gadere alle þe kreme in þe clothe, an let hongy on an pyn, and let þe water droppe owt to<sup>7</sup> or .iiij. owrys; þan take it of þe pyn, an put it on a bolle of tre, and caste whyte sugre y-now þer-to, an a lytil salt; and ȝif it

<sup>1</sup> Hull, lose the husks.

<sup>2</sup> Hulls; husks.

<sup>3</sup> MS. *they*.

<sup>4</sup> Added from A.

<sup>5</sup> ? = 'in two pieces.'

<sup>6</sup> If. 7 bk.

<sup>7</sup> two.

<sup>8</sup> Other MS. *forlange*.

wexe þikke, take swete wyn an put þer-to þat it be noȝt sene: and whan it is I-dressid in the maner of mortrewys, take red anys in comfyte, or þe leuys of borage, an sette hem on þe dysshe, an serue forth.

.xiiij. **Creme Boylede.**—Take creme or mylke, &<sup>1</sup> brede of paynemayn, or ellys of tendyr brede, an breke it on þe creme, or elles in þe mylke, an set it on þe fyre tyl it be warme hot; and þorw a straynour þrowe it, and put it in-to a fayre potte, an sette it on þe fyre, an stere euermore: an whan it is almost y-boyled, take fayre zolkys of cyron, an draw hem þorw a straynowr, and caste hem þer-to, and let hem stonde ouer the fyre tyl it boyle almost, an till<sup>2</sup> it be skylfully<sup>3</sup> þikke; þan caste a ladel-ful, or more or lasse, of boter þer-to, an a good quantite of whyte sugre, and a litel salt, an þan dresse it on a dysshe in maner of mortrewys.

.xiiij. **Quystis Scune.**—Take a pece of beef or of mutoun, and wyne and fayre water, and caste in-to a potte, an late hem boyle, an skeme it wyl an clene; þan take quystes, an stoppe hem wyth-in wyth hole pepyr, and marwe, an þan caste hem in-to þe potte, an ceuere wyl þe potte, an let hem stere ryȝth wyl to-gederys; an þan take powder gyngere, and a lytel verious an salt, and caste þer-to, an þanne serue hem forth in a fayre dysshe, a quyste or to in a dysshe, in þe maner of a potage: an whan þowe shalt serue hem forth, take a lytil of þe broth, an put on dysshe wyth quystys, an serue forth.

.xv. **Bowres.**—Take Pypis, Hertys, Nerys, Myltys, an Rybbys of the Swyne; or ellys take Mawlard, or Gees, an chop hem smal, and thanne parboyle hem in fayre water; an þan take it vp, and pyke it clene in-to a fayre potte, an caste þer-to ale y-now, & sawge an salt, and þan boyle it ryȝth wel; and þanne serue it forthe for a goode potage.

.xvj. **Fylettys en Galentyne.**—Take fayre porke, þe fore quarter, an take of þe skyne; an put þe porke on a fayre spete, an rost it half y-now; þan take it of, an smyte it in fayre pecys, & caste it on a fayre potte; þan take oynonys, and schrede hem, an pele hem (an pyle hem nowt to smale), an frye in a panne of fayre grece; þan caste hem in þe potte to þe porke; þan take gode broth of moton or of beef, an caste þer-to, an þan caste þer-to poudre pepyr, canel, clowys, an macys, an let hem boyle wyl to-gederys; þan tak fayre brede, an vnegre, an stepe þe brede with þe same brothe, an strayne it on blode, with ale, or ellys sawnderys, and salt, an lat hym boyle y-now, an serue it forth.

<sup>1</sup> MS *or*.<sup>2</sup> MS. *þow*.<sup>3</sup> reasonably.<sup>4</sup> leaf 8.<sup>5</sup> leaf 8 bk.



**.xvij. Garbage.**—Take fayre garbagys of chykonys, as þe hed, þe fete, þe lyuerys, an þe gysowrys; washe hem clene, an caste hem in a fayre potte, an caste þer-to freysshe brothe of Beef or ellys of moton, an let it boyle; an a-lye it wyth brede, an ley on Pepir an Safroun, Maces, Clowys, an a lytil verious an salt, an serue forth in the maner as a Sewe.

**.xviii. Pertrich stewyde.**—Take fayre mary,<sup>1</sup> brothe of Beef or of Motoun, an whan it is wyl sothyn, take þe brothe owt of þe potte, an strayne it thorw a straynour, an put it on an erþen potte; þan take a gode quantyte of wyne, as þow it were half, an put þer-to; þan take þe pertryche, an stuffe hym wyth hole pepir, an merw,<sup>2</sup> an than sewe þe ventys of þe pertriche, an take clowys an maces, & hole pepir, an caste it in-to þe potte, an let it boyle to-gederys; an whan þe pertryche is boylid y-now, take þe potte of þe fyre, an whan thou schalt serue hym forth, caste in-to þe potte powder gyngere, salt, safron, an serue forth.

**.xix. Smale Byrdys y-stwyde.**—Take smale byrdys, an pulle hem an drawe hem clene, an washe hem fayre, an schoppe of þe leggy, and frye hem in a panne of freysshe grece ryzt wyl; þan ley hem on a fayre linnen clothe, an lette þe grece renne owt; þan take oynonys, an mynce hem smale, an frye hem on fayre freysshe grece, an caste hem on an erþen potte; þan take a gode poreyon of canel, an wyne, an draw þorw a straynoure, an caste in-to þe potte with þe oynonys; þan caste þe bryddys þer-to, an clowys, an maces, an a lytil quantyte of powder pepir þer-to, an lete hem boyle to-gederys y-now; þan caste þer-to whyte sugre, an powder gyngere, salt, safron, an serue it forth.

**.xx. Papyngs.**—Take fayre Mylke an Flowre, an drawe it þorw a <sup>3</sup>straynoure, an set it ouer þe fyre, an let it boyle a-whyte; þan take it owt an let it kele; þan take zolkys of eyroun y-draw þorwe a straynour, an caste þer-to; þan take sugre a gode quantyte, and caste þer-to, an a lytil salt, an sette it on þe fyre tyl it be sum-what þikke, but let it nowt boyle fullyche, an stere it wyl, an putte it on a dysshe alle a-brode, and serue forth rennyng.

**.xxj. Blandissorye.**—Take almaundys, an blawnche hem, an grynde hem in a mortar, an tempere hem with freysshe broþe of capoun or of beef, an swete wyne; an þif it be lente or fyssday, take brothe of þe freysshe fysshe, an swete wyne, an boyle hem to-gederys a goode whyte; þenne take it up, an caste it on a fayre linnen cloþe þat is clene an drye, an draw under þe

<sup>1</sup> Marrow. No. 28, in Douce MS., has *mytly brothe*.

<sup>2</sup> Marrow.

<sup>3</sup> lf. 9.

cloþe, wyth a ladel, alle þe water þat þow may fynde, ryth as þow makyst cold creme; þanne take owt of the potte, an caste it in-to a fayre potte, an let it boyle; an þanne take brawn of Capoun, an tese it smal an bray it [in] a mortar: or ellys on a fyssday take Pyke or Elys, Codlyng or Haddock, an temper it *with* almaun mylke, an caste Sugre y-now þer-to; An þan caste hem in-to þe potte and lete hem boyle to-gederys a goode whyle: þenne take it owt of þe potte alle hote, an dresse it in a dysse, as meni<sup>1</sup> don cold creme, an sette þer-on Red Anys in comfyte, or ellys Allemaundys blaunchid, an þanne serue it forth for a goode potage.

**.xxij. Venyson in Broth.**—Take Rybbys of Venysoun, and washe hem clene in fayre water, an strayne þe same water þorw a straynoure in-to a potte, an caste þer-to Venysoun, also Percely, Sawge, powder Pepyr, Clowys, Maces, Vynegre, and a lytyl Red wyne caste þere-to; an þanne latte it boyle tyl it be y-now, & serue forth.

**.xxiiij. Nomblys of þe venyson.**—Take þe Nombles of Venysoun, an cutte hem smal whyle þey ben raw; þan take Freysshe broþe, Watere, an Wyne, of eche a quantyte, an powder Pepir an Canel, and let hem <sup>2</sup>boyle to-gederys tyl it be almost y-now; An þenne caste powder Gyngere, an a lytil venegre an Salt, an sesyn it vp, an þanne serue it forth in þe maner of a gode potage.

**.xxiiij. Drawyn grwel.**—Take fayre water an lene Bef, an let hem boyle; an whan þe beef hath y-boylid, take it vp an pyke it, an lete it blede in-to<sup>3</sup> a vessel, an þenne caste þe blode an þe Fleyshe in-to a potte; an þanne caste þer-to Otemele, Percely, & Sawge, an make þer-of an gode grwele; þen draw it þorw a straynowre, an putte it on a fayre potte, an let it boyle; þanne caste þer-to Salt; An ȝif it be nowt brown y-now, take a lityl blode an caste þer-to or it be y-draw, an make it broun y-now, an serue it forth.

**.xxv. Balloke Brothe.**—Take Elys and fle hem, an kytte hem in gobouns, an caste hem in-to a fayre potte *with* fayre water; þan take Percely and Oynons, an schrede hem to-gederys nowt to smal; take Clowes, Maces, an powder Pepyr, an caste þer-to a gode poreyon of wyne; þen take ȝest of New ale an caste þer-to, an let boyle: an when þe Elys byn wyl y-boylid, take fayre stokfysse, an do a-way þe skyn, an caste þer-to, an let boyle a whyle; þen take Safroun and Salt, an a lytil Venegre, an caste þer-to, an serue forth.

**.xxvj. Coleys.**—Take a gode Capoun an boyle hem tendere, an pyke a-way

<sup>1</sup> MS. *men*.

<sup>2</sup> lf. 9 bk.

<sup>3</sup> MS. *blede in-to*, repeated.

clene þe bonys an þe Skyn, an bray hym in a mortar, an tempere hym wyth þe same brothe, an strayne hym þorw a straynoure; þenne take þe brawn an þe fleysse, an a lytil whyte brede, an bray hem alle to-gederys in a mortar; þen take þe lycowr of þe bonys, an þe skyn, an þe brothe þat þe Capoun was sothyn ynne, an *wit* al tempere it, but nowt to þicke; þen put it in a potte, an let it be al hote, but let it boyle for no þing; an caste þer-to a litil powder of Gyngere, Sugre an Salt. An ȝif it be on a fyssheday, take Haddok, Pyke, Tenche, Reȝge, Codlynd, an pyke a-way þe bonys 'an tempere wyth almaunde mylke; an make it hot, an caste þer-to Sugre an Salt, an serue forth.

.xxvij. **Soupes dorye.**—Take gode almaunde mylke y-draw wyth wyn, an let hem boyle to-gederys, an caste þer-to Safroun an Salt; an þan take Paynemayn, an kytte it an toste it, an wete it in wyne, an ley it on a dysse, an caste þe syrrip þer-on. And þan make a dragge of powder Gyngere, Sugre, canel, Clowes, Maces, an caste þer-on When it is y-dressid, an serue þanne forth for a potage gode.

.xxviij. **Soupes Jamberlayne.**<sup>2</sup>—Take Wyne, Canel, an powder of Gyngere, an Sugre, an of eche a poreyoun, þan take a straynoure & hange it on a pynne, an caste ale þer-to, an let renne twyis or þryis throgh, tyl it renne clere; an þen take Paynemaynne an kyt it in maner of brewes, an toste it, an wete it in þe same lycowre, an ley it on a dysse, an caste blawneche powder y-now þer-on; an þan caste þe same lycour vp-on þe same soppys, [an] serue hem forth in maner of a potage.

.xxix. **Lyode Soppes.**—Take Mylke an boyle it, an þanne take ȝolkys of eyroun y-tryid fro þe whyte, an draw hem þorwe A straynoure, an caste hem in-to þe mylke, an sette it on þe fyre an hete it, but let it nowt boyle; an stere it wyl tyl it be somewhat þikke; þenne caste þer-to Salt & Sugre, an kytte fayre paynemaynys in round soppys, an caste þe soppys þer-on, an serue it forth for a potage.

.xxx. **Soupes dorroy.**—Shere Oynonys, an frye hem in oyle; þanne take Wyne, an boyle *wit* Oynonys, toste whyte Brede an do on a dysse, an caste þer-on gode Almaunde Mylke, & temper it wyth wyne: þanne do þe dorroy a-bowte, an messe it forth.

<sup>3</sup>.xxxj. **Brawn en Peuerade.**—Take Wyne an powder Canel, and draw it þorw a straynour, an sette it on þe fyre, and lette it boyle, an caste þer-to Clowes, Maces, an powder Pepyry; þan take smale Oynonys al hole, an

<sup>1</sup> leaf 10.<sup>2</sup> Chamberlain.<sup>3</sup> leaf 10 bk.

par-boyle hem in hot watere, an easte þer-to, and let hem boyle to-gederys; þan take Brawn, an lesshe it, but nowt to þinne. An þif it sowsyd be, lete it stepe a whyle in hot water tyl it be tendere, þan easte it to þe Sirip; þen take Sawnderys, an Vynegre, an easte þer-to, an lete it boyle alle to-gederys tyl it be y-now; þen take Gyngere, an easte þer-to, an so serue forth; but late it be nowt to þikke ne to þinne, but as potage shulde be.

.xxxij. **Auter brawn en puerade.**—Take myghty brothe of Beef or of Capoun, an þenne take clene Freysshe Brawn, an sethe it, but not y-now; An þif it be Freysshe Brawn, roste it, but not I-now, an þan leche it in peeys, an easte it to þe brothe. An þanne take hoole Oynonys, & pylle hem, an þanne take Vynegre þer-to, and Canelle, and sette it on þe fyre, an draw yt þorw a straynoure, and easte þer-to; þen take Clowys, Macces, an powder Popyr, an easte þer-to, and a lytil Saunderys, an sette it on þe fyre, an let boyle tyll þe Oynonys an þe Brawn ben euyne sothyn, an nowt to moche; þan take lykoure y-mad of Bred an Vinegre an Wyne, an sesyn it vp, an easte þer-to Saffroun to make þe coloure bryth, an Salt, an serue it forth.

.xxxij. **Oyle Soppys.**—Take a gode quantyte of Oynonys, an mynse hem not to smale, an sethe in fayre Water: þan take hem vp, an take a gode quantite of Stale Ale, as .iij. galouns, an þer-to take a pynte of Oyle fryid, an easte þe Oynonys þer-to, an let boyle alle to-gederys a gode whyle; then easte þer-to Safroune, powder Popyr, Sugre, an Salt, an serue forth alle hote as *tostes*, þas in þe same maner for a Mawlard & of a eapon, & *hoc quere*.<sup>2</sup>

.xxxiv. **Chardewardon.**—Take Pere Wardonys, an sethe hem in Wyne or in fayre water: þan take an grynd in a mortar, an drawe hem þorwe a straynoure wyth-owte ony lyeoure, an put hem in a potte w<sup>ith</sup> Sugre and clarifyd hony, an Canel y-now, an lete hem boyle; þan take it fro þe fyre, an let kele, an easte þer-to þolkys of Raw eyroun, tyll it be þikke; & easte þer-to poudre Gyngere y-now, an serue it in manere of Fyssh;<sup>3</sup> an þif it be in lente, lef þe þolkys of Eyroun, & lat þe remenaunt boyle so longe tyll it be þikke, as þow it had be tempoyrd wyth þe þolkys, in þe maner of charde quynce: an so serue hem in maner of Rys.

.xxxv. **Perys en Composte.**—Take Wyne an Canel, & a gret dele of Whyte Sugre, an set it on þe fyre & hete it hote, but let it nowt boyle, an draw it þorwe a straynoure: þan take fayre Datys, an pyke owt þe stonys, an leche hem alle þinne, an easte þer-to; þanne take Wardonys, an pare hem and sethe hem,

<sup>1</sup> li. 11.

<sup>2</sup> 'look for this: see this,' generally *q.v.*

<sup>3</sup> For *Rys*: see Douce MS. No. 53, and the end of this recipe. A. also reads *fische*.

an leche hem alle pinne, & caste þer-to in-to þe Syryppe: þanne take a lytil Sawnderys, and caste þer-to, an sette it on þe fyre; an ȝif þow hast charde quynce, caste þer-to in þe boyling, an loke þat it stonde wyl *with* Sugre, an wyl lyid wyth Canel, an caste Salt þer-to, an let it boyle; an þan caste yt on a treen vessel, & lat it kele, & *serue* f[orth].

.xxxvj. **Vele, kede, or henne in Bokenade.**—Take Vele, Kyde, or Henne, an boyle hem in fayre Water, or ellys in freysshe brothe, an smyte hem in pecys, an pyke hem clene; an þan draw þe same brothe þorwe a straynoure, an caste þer-to Percely, Sawge, Ysope, Maces, Clowys, an let boyle tyl þe flosshe be y-now; þan sette it from þe fyre, & a-lye it vp *with* raw ȝolkys of eyroun, & caste þer-to poudre Gyngere, Veriows, Safroun, & Salt, & þanne *serue* it forth for a gode mete.

<sup>1</sup>.xxxvij. **Autre Vele en bokenade.**—Take Vele, an Make it clene, and hakke it to gobettys, an sethe it; an take fat brothe, an temper vp þine Almaundys þat þou hast y-grounde, an lye it *with* Flowre of Rys, and do þer-to gode powder of Gyngere, & Galyngale, Canel, Maces, Quybybis, and Oynonys y-mynsyd, & Roysouns of coraunce, & coloure yt wyth Safroun, and put þer-to þin Vele, & *serue* f[orth].

.xxxviij. **Storion in brothe.**—Take fayre Freysshe Storgeoun, an choppe it in fayre water; þanne take it fro þe fyre, an strayne þe brothe þorw a straynoure in-to a potte, an pyke clene þe Fysshe, an caste þer-to powder Pepir, Clowes, Maces, Canel; & þanne take fayre Brede, and stepe it in þe same lycowre, & caste þer-to, an let boyle to-gederys, & caste þen Safroun þer-to, Gyngere, an Salt, & Vynegre, & þanne *serue* it forth ynne.<sup>2</sup>

.ixl.<sup>3</sup> **Oystres en grauey.**—Take gode Mylke of Almaundys, an drawe it wyth Wyne an gode Fysshe broþe, an sette it on þe fyre, & let boyle; & caste þer-to Clowes, Maces, Sugre an powder Gyngere, an a fewe parboylid Oynonys y-mynsyd; þan take fayre Oystrys, & parboyle hem in fayre Water, & caste hem þer-to, an lete hem boyle to-gederys; & þanne *serue* hem forth.

.xl. **Oystrys in grauy bastard.**—Take grete Oystrys, an schale hem; an take þe water of þe Oystrys, & ale, an brede y-straynid, an þe water also, an put it on a potte, an Gyngere, Sugre, Saffron, powder pepir, and Salt, an let it boyle wyl; þen put yn þe Oystrys þer-to, and dresse it forth.

.xlj. **Gelyne in dubbatte.**—Take an Henne, and rost hure almoste y-now, an choppe hyre in fayre pecys, an caste her on a potte; an caste þer-to Freysshe broþe, & half Wyne, Clowes, Maces, Pepir, Canelle, an stepe it *with*

<sup>1</sup> lf. 11 bk.<sup>2</sup> *i.e.* into the dining-room.<sup>3</sup> *i.e.* i from xl.

þe Same broþe, fayre brede & Vynegre: an whan it is y-now, serue it forth.

**.xliij. Conyng, Mawlard, in gely or in cyuey.**—Take Conyng, Hen, or Mawlard, and roste hem alle-most y-now, or ellys choppe hem, an frye hem in fayre Freysshe grece; an frye myncyd Oynenons, and caste alle in-to þe potte, & caste þer-to fayre Freysshe brothe, an half Wyne, Maces, Clowes, Powder pepir, Canelle; þan take fayre Brede, an wyth þe same brothe stepe, an draw it þorw a straynoure wyth vynegre; an whan it is wyl y-boylid, caste þe lycoure þer-to, & powder Gyngere, & Salt, & sesyn it vp an *serue* f[orth].

**.xliij. Mortrewes of Fysshe.**—Take Gornard or Congere, a-fore þe navel wyth þe grece (for be-hynde þe navel he is hery<sup>2</sup> of bonys), or Codlyng, þe lyuer an þe Spaune, an sethe it y-now in fayre Water, and pyke owt þe bonys, and grynde þe fysshe in a Morter, an temper it vp wyth Almaunde Mylke, an caste þer-to gratyd brede; þan take yt vp, an put it on a fayre potte, an let boyle; þan caste þer-to Sugre and Salt, an serue it forth as other Mortrewys. And loke þat þow caste Gyngere y-now a-boue.

**.xliij. Mortrewys de Fleyssh.**—Take Porke, an seþe it wyl; þanne take it vppe and pulle a-way þe Swerde,<sup>3</sup> an pyke owt þe bonys, an hakke it and grynd it smal; þenne take þe sylf brothe, & temper it with ale; þen take fayre gratyd brede, & do þer-to, an seþe it, an coloure it with Saffroun, & lye it with þolkys of eyroun, & make it euen Salt, & caste powder Gyngere, a-bouyn on þe dysshe.

**.xlv.—For to make Blawnche Perrye.**—Take þe Whyte of the lekys, an seþe hem in a potte, an presse hem vp, & hacke hem smal on a bord. An nym gode Almaunde Mylke, an a lytil of Rys, an do alle þes to-gederys, an seþe an stere it wyl, an do þer-to Sugre or hony, an dresse it yn; þanne take powderd Elys, an seþe hem in fayre Water, and broyle hem, an kytte hem in long pecys. And ley .ij. or .iiij. in a dysshe, and putte þin<sup>4</sup> perrey in a-noþer dysshe, <sup>5</sup>an serue þe to dysshys to-gederys as Venysoun with Furmenty.

**.xlvj. Poumes.**—Take fayre buttys of Vele & hewe hem, and grynd hem in a mortar, & wyth þe þolkys of eyroun, & with þe whyte of eyroun; an caste þer-to powder Pepy, Canel, Gyngere, Clowys powþer, & datys y-mynced, Safroun, & raysonys of Coraunce, an sethe in a panne wyth fayre water, an let it boyle; þan wete þin handys in Raw eyroun, þan take it an

<sup>1</sup> leaf 12.<sup>2</sup> Hairy.<sup>3</sup> Rind, skin.<sup>4</sup> Thine.<sup>5</sup> lf. 12 bk.

rolle it in þin hondys, smaller or gretter, as þow wolt haue it, an caste it in-to boyling water, an let boyle y-now; þan putte it on a Spete round, an lete hem rosty; þen take flowre an þolkys of eyroun, an þe whyte, an draw hem þorwe a straynowre, an caste þer-to poudere Gyngere, an make þin<sup>1</sup> bature grene with þe Ius of Percely, or Malwys, in tyme of þere Whete, an caste on þe pommys as þey turne a-boute, & serue f[orth].

.xlviij. **Cawdelle Ferry.**—Take þolkys of eyroun Raw, y-tryid fro the whyte; þan take gode wyne, and warme it on þe potte on a fayre Fyre, an caste þer-on þolkys, and stere it wyl, but let it nowt boyle tyll it be þikke; and caste þer-to Sugre, Safroun, & Salt, Maces, Gelofres, an Galyngale y-grounde smal, & flowre of Canelle; & whan þow dressyst yn, caste blanke poudere þer-on.

.xlviiij. **Taylours.**—Take a gode mylke of Almaundys y-draw with Wyne an Water, an caste hym in-to a potte, and caste gret Roysouns of corauns, Also mencyd Datys, Clowes, Maces, Poudere Pepir, Canel, Safroun, & a gode dele Salt, & let boyle a whyle; þan take it and ly<sup>2</sup> it wyth Flowre of Rys, or ellys with Brede y-gratyd, & caste þer-to Sugre, & serue forth lyke Mortrewys, & caste poudere of Gyngere a-boue y-now.

.xlix. **Bryndons.**—Take Wyn, & putte in a potte, an clarifyd hony, an Saunderys, pepir, Safroun, Clowes, Maces, & Quybibys, & mynced Datys, Pynys and Roysouns of Corauns, & a lytil Vynegre,<sup>3</sup> & sethe it on þe fyre; an sethe fygys in Wyne, & grynde hem, & draw hem þorw a straynoure, & caste þer-to, an lete hem boyle alle to-gederys; þan take fayre flowre, Safroun, Sugre, & Fayre Water, ande make þer-of cakys, and let hem be þinne Inow; þan kytte hem y lyke lechyngys,<sup>4</sup> an caste hem in fayre Oyle, and fry hem a lytil whyle; þanne take hem owt of þe panne, an caste in-to a vesselle with þe Syrippe, & so serue hem forth, þe bryndonys an þe Sirippe, in a dysshe; & let þe Sirippe be rennyng, & not to styf.

.l. **A potage on fysshday.**—Take an Make a styf Poshote of Milke an Ale; þan take & draw þe croddys þorw a straynoure wyth<sup>5</sup> whyte Swete Wyne, or ellys Rochelle Wyne, & make it sum-what rennyng an sum-what stonyng, & put Sugre a gode quantyte þer-to, or hony, but nowt to moche; þan hete it a lytil, & serue it forth al a-brode in þe dysshys; an straw on Canel, & Gyngere, and þif [þou] haue Blank powder, straw on and kepe it a[s] whyte as yt may be, & þan serue f[orth].

<sup>1</sup> Thine.<sup>2</sup> Lye; allay.<sup>3</sup> leaf 13.<sup>4</sup> long thin strips.<sup>5</sup> MS. with wyth.

.lj. **Cawdelle de Almaunde.**—Take Raw Almaundys, & grynde hem, an temper hem vp *with* gode ale, and a lytil Water, and draw it þorw a straynoure in-to a fayre potte, & late it boyle a whyle: & caste þer-to Safroun, Sugre, and Salt, & þan serue it forth al hotte in maner of potage.

.liij. **Gyngaudre.**—Take þe Lyuerys of Codlyngys, Haddok, Elys, or þe Hake hed, or Freysshe MylweH hedys, þe Pouches, & þe Lyuerys, an sethe hem in fayre Water; þan take hem vp on a fayre bord, & mynce smal þe pouches; þan take gode freysshe brothe of Samoun, or Turbut, or of Elys, & cast þe mynced pouches þer-to, & poudre Pepyr, & let boyle; þan take þe brothe, þe pouches & þe lyuerys wer sodoun in, in a stipe<sup>1</sup> or on fayre brede, & draw þorw a straynoure, & þan mynce þe lyuer in fayre pecys; &<sup>2</sup>whan þe pouches haue boylid, an þe licoure, caste þe leuer þer-to, an let boyle a whyle: þan caste þer-to þe lyuerys, Wyne, Venegre, Safroun, Salt, & late it boyle a whyle, and serue forth þat rennyng.

.liij. **Rapeye.**—Take half Fygys & halfe Roysouns, and boyle hem in Wyne; þan bray hem in a mortar, an draw wyth the same lycoure þorw a straynoure so þikke þat it be stondyng; þanne take Roysouns of Corauns, Pynys, Clowys, Maces, Sugre of Siprys, an caste þer-to: þan putte it on a potte; þan take Saunderys a fewe, Pepir, Canel, an a litel Safroun; an ȝif it be noȝt stondyng, take [a] lytil flowre of Amidons, an draw it þorw a straynwoure, an caste þer-to Salt, & serue forth stondyng.

.liiij. **Rapeye.**—Take almaundys, an draw a gode mylke þer-of, and take Datys an mynce hem smal, an put þer-on y-now; take Raw Appelys, an pare hem and stampe hem, an drawe hem vppe *with* wyne, or *with* draf of Almaundys, or boȝe; þan caste poudre of Gyngere, Canel, Maces, Clowes, & caste þer-on Sugre y-now; þan take a quantyte of flowre of Rys, an þrowe þer-on, & make it chargeaunt, an coloure it wyth Safroun, an *with* Saunderys, an serue forth; an strawe Canel a-bone.

.liiij. **Iuschelle of Fysshe.**—Take fayre Frye of Pyke, and caste it raw on a mortar, an caste þer-to gratid brede, an bray hem as smale as þow mayste; & ȝif it be to stondyng, caste þer-to Almaunde mylke, an bray hem togederys, an stere it to-gederys, & caste þer-to a littel Safroun & Salt, an whyte Sugre, an putte al in a fayre Treen bolle, & toyle<sup>3</sup> it to-gederys wyth þin hond, an loke þat it be noȝt to chargeaunt, but as a man may pore it out of þe bolle; and þan take a Chafoure or a panne, an caste þer-in fayre grauey of pyke or of Freysshe Samoun, y-draw þorw a straynoure, & sette

<sup>1</sup> ? meaning.<sup>2</sup> lf. 13 bk.<sup>3</sup> *Twille* in Douce MS.



<sup>1</sup> it on þe fyre; þanne take fayre Percely an Sawge, an caste þer-to, an lat it boyle, an caste þer-to a lytil Safroun an Salt; and whan it hath y-boylid a whyle, stere it faste, an caste þe Stuffe þer-to, an stere it euermore; an whan alle is oute of þe bolle, caste a litil an a litil in-to þe chafoure, or þe panne; stere it soffter an sofftere, tylle it come to-gedere; þan gader it to-gederys *witþ* a ladelle or a Skymoure, softe, till it be round to-gedere; þanne take it fro þe fyre, an sette þe vesselle on a fewe colys, an late it wexe styf be hys owne acord; þan serue forth.

**.lvj. Charlette.**—Take Mylke, an caste on a potte, *witþ* Salt and Safroun y-now; þan hewe fayre buttys of Calf or of Porke, noȝt to fatte, alle smal, an kaste þer-to; þan take Eyroun, þe whyte an the ȝolke, & draw þorw a stray-noure; an whan þe lycoure ys in boyling, caste þer-to þin Eyroun and Ale, & styre it tylle it Crodde; þan presse it a lytil *witþ* a plater, an serue forth; saue, caste þer-on broȝe of Beeff or of Capoun.

**.lvij. Charlet a-foreyd ryally.**—Take gode Mylke of Almaunde; take tender Porke, an hew it smal, an bray it on a morter; take eyroun, an draw þorw a cloȝe; temper vppe þin flesshe þer-*witþ*, an caste on þe potte; take þe mylke, an sette it ouer þe fyre; sesyn it wyth Salt an Safroun caste þer-on; boyle it, an when yt komyth on hy, a-lye it *witþ* wyne, an sette it a-ȝoun; take vppe an ley it on a cloȝe, an presse it a lytil; ondo it a-ȝen, & caste þer-on poudre Gyngere, Galyngale, Sugre y-now; menge it to-gederys, presse it a-ȝen, seȝe<sup>2</sup> þe broȝe wyl; take styf Almaunde mylke y-temperyd *witþ* Freysshe brothe, & caste þer-on Saffroun an Sugre y-now, an a lytil Salt, & boyle it, þan take and set it owt; leche now þin mete, & ley þer-of in a dysshe; take þe sewe, & ley a-boue; take Macces & Sugre, & caste þer-on, & *serue f[orth]*.

**<sup>3</sup>.lvij. Let lory.**—Take Mylke, an sette it ouer þe fyre; take Salt & Safroun, an caste þer-to; take Eyroun, þe ȝolke an þe Whyte y-strainyd a lyte,<sup>4</sup> & caste it þer-to; whan þe Mylke his skaldyng hote, caste þe stof þer-to, an þenne stere yt tyll it erodde; and ȝif þou wolt haue it a-forsyd *witþ* lyȝt coste, Take Mylke, & make it skaldyng hote, & caste þer-to Raw ȝolkes of Eyroun, Sugre, poudre Gyngere, Clowes, Macces, an let not fully boyle; & so hote, dresse it forth, an ley it on þe erodde; & ȝif þou wolt a-forse it in maner of charlet, do it in fastyng dayis, & serue it forth.

**.lix. Furmenty *witþ* purpaysse.**—Make þin Furmenty in þe maner as I sayd be-fore, saue temper it vp *witþ* Almaunden, Mylke, & Sugre, & Safroun,

<sup>1</sup> leaf 14.<sup>2</sup> MS. *seȝe*.<sup>3</sup> leaf 14 bk.<sup>4</sup> *lyte* = little.

þan take þin Purpays as a Freysshe Samoun, & sethe it in fayre Water; & when he is I-sothe y-now, bawde it & leche it<sup>1</sup> in fayre peecs, & *serue* wyth Furmenty in hote Water.

.lx. **Trype of Turbut or of Codelynge.**—Take þe Mawes of Turbut, Haddock, or Codelyng, & pyke hem clene, & skrape hem, & Wasshem clene, and parboyle hem in gode Freysshe broþe of Turbut or Samoun, or Pyke; þan kytte Percely smalle, & caste þer-to, & kytte þe Mawys of a peny brede, & caste alle togederys in-to a potte, & let it boyle to-gederys; & whan þey bin soþin tendyr, caste þer-to Safroun, & Salt, & Veryous, & pouder Gyngere, & *serue* i[orth].

.lxj. **A goos in hogepotte.**—Take a Goos, & make hure clene, & hacke hyre to gobettys, & put yn a potte, & Water to, & sethe to-gederys; þan take Pepir & Brennyd brede, or Blode y-boylyd, & grynd y-fere Gyngere & Galyngale & Comyn, & temper vppe with Ale, & putte it þer-to; & mynce Oynonys, & frye hem <sup>2</sup>in freysshe grece, & do þer-to a poreyon of Wyne.

.lxij. **Conyngys in graueye.**—Take Conyngys, & make hem clene, & hakke hem in gobettys, & sethe hem, oþer larde hem & Rost hem; & þanne hakke hem, & take Almaundys, & grynde hem, & temper hem vppe with gode Freysshe brothe of Flesshe, & coloure it wyth Safroun, & do þer-to a poreyon of flowre of Rys, & do þer-to þen pouder Gyngere, Galyngale, Canel, Sugre, Clowys, Maces, & boyle it onys & seþe it; þen take þe Conyngys, & putte þer-on, & dresse it & *serue* it forth.

.lxiiij. **Harys in Cyueye.**—Take Harys, & Fle hem, & make hem clene, an haeke hem in gobettys, & sethe hem in Water & Salt a lytylle; þan take Pelyr, an Safroun, an Brede, y-grounde y-fere, & temper it wyth Ale; þan take Oynonys & Percely, y-mynced smal to-gederys, & sethe hem be hem self, & afterward take & do þer-to a poreyon of Vynegre, & dresse in.

.lxiiij. **Capoun in consewe.**—Take a Capoun, & make hem<sup>3</sup> clene, & sethe hym in Water, percely, Sauereye & Salt; & whan he his y-now, quarter hym; þan grynde Almaundys, & temper vppe wyth þat brothe of þe Capoun; or ellys take þe þolkys of Eyroun, & make it chargeaunt, & strayne þe Almaundys & boyle it; take Sugre a goode poreyoun, & do þer-yn; & when it ys y-boylid, ley þe Capoun in þe dysshe, & put þat Sew a-boue, & strawe þer-vppe-on Sugre, & send it yn with almand.

.lxv. **Hennys in bruette.**—Take þe hennys, & skalde hem, & ope hem, & wasse hem clene, & smyte hem to gobettys, & sethe hem wyth fayre porke;

<sup>1</sup> *leche* it, repeated in MS.

<sup>2</sup> leaf 15.

<sup>3</sup> ? for *hym*; but see p. 19, No. lxxij.

þan take Pepyr, Gyngere, & Brede, y-grounde y-fere, and temper it vppe with þe same brothe, or ale draft, & coloure it with Safroun, & seþe it togederys, & serue forth.

.lxvj. **Bruette Sareson.**—Take Almaundys & draw a gode mylke<sup>1</sup> & flowre of Rys, & Porke & Brawen of Capoun y-sode, or Hennys smale y-grounde, & boyle it y-fere, & do in-to þe mylke; & þan take pouder Gyngere, Sugre, & caste a-boue, an serue forth.

.lxvij. **Bruet of Almayne.**—Take Almaundys, & draw a gode mylke þer-of with Water; take Capoun, Conyngys or Pertriches; smyte þe Capoun, or kede, or Chykonys, Conyngys: þe Pertriche shal ben hol: þan blaunche þe Fleyssh, an caste on þe mylke; take larde & [mynee] it, & caste þer-to; take an mynce Oynonys & caste þer-to y-nowe, do Clowes & smal Roysounys þer-to; caste hol Safroun þer-to, þan do it to þe fyre, & stere it wyl; whan þe fleyssh ys y-now, sette it on þe fyre, an do þer-to Sugre y-now; take pouder Gyngere, Galyngale, Canel, & temper þe pouder wyth Vynegre, & caste þer-to; sesyn it with salt, & serue forth.

.lxviij. **Bruet of Almayne in lente.**—Take fyne þikke Mylke of Almaundys; take datys, an mynce hem smal þer-on; take Sugre y-nowe, & straw þer-on, & a lytil flowre of Rys; sylt,<sup>2</sup> & serue forth whyte, & loke þat it be reunyng.

.lxix. **Whyte Mortrewes.**—Take Almaunde Mylke & Floure of Rys, & boyle it y-fere; þenne take Capoun & Hennys, & sethe hem and bray hem as smal as þou may, & ly<sup>3</sup> it with an Ey<sup>4</sup> or to, & also a-lye it vppe with þe mylke of Almaundys, & make hem chargeaunt as Mortrewes schuld be, & dresse hem forth, & caste Canel a-boue, or Gyngere. Blanke pouder is best.

.lxx. **Fauntepere.**—Take Almaunde Mylke, & Floure of Rys, Sugre, an gode pouþer Gyngere, Galyngale, Canel, & gode Erbys, and stampe hem [&] grynd hem þorw a cloþe, & caste þer-to, & boyle yt, an a-lye it wyth yolks of Eyroun, & make it more boyle; þan take Maces, Quybibes, & Geloferys, & caste þer-to whan that þou schalt dresse it yn.

<sup>5</sup>.lxxj. **Murrey.**—Take Porke an Vele, & sethe it, & grynd it, & draw it with þe self brothe; þen take bred y-gratyð, & pouder of Gyngere & of Galyngale, & Hony, an caste þer-to, & boyle it y-fere; & make it chargeaunt, & coloure it with Saunderys & serue f[orth].

.lxxij. **Talbottys.**—Take an Hare, an fle hem clene; þen take þe blode, & Brede, an Spycery, an grynde y-fere, & draw it vppe with þe brothe;

<sup>1</sup> lf. 15 bk.<sup>2</sup> ? sprinkle.<sup>3</sup> Allay; mix.<sup>4</sup> Egg.<sup>5</sup> leaf 16.

þan take Wyne or Ale, an cast þer-to, & make gobettys, & þanne serue it forth.

.lxxiiij. **Conyngys in cyveye.**—Take Conyngys, an fle hem, & seþe hem, & make lyke þou woldyst make a sewe, saue alle-to-choppe hem, & caste Safroun & Iyer þer-to, & Wyne.

.lxxiiiij. **Arbolettys.**—Take Milke, Boter an Chese, & boyle in fere; þen take eyroun, & cast þer-to; þan take Pereely & Sawge & hacke it smal, & take poudre Gyngere & Galyngale, and caste it þer-to, and þan serue it forth.

.lxxv. **Spyneye.**—Take þe Flowþerys of Hawthorun; boyle hem & presse hem, bray hem smal, temper hem vppe wyth Almaunde Milke, & Iye it with Abyndoun<sup>1</sup> & Gratyd brede & flowre of Rys; take Sugre y-now & put þer-to, or Hony in defawte, & colowre it wyth þe same þat þe flowrys ben, & serue f[orth].

.lxxvj. **Brasele.**—Take Dace, Troutys, & Roche, an roste hem on a gredelle; þan seþe in Wyne, & caste Veryous þer-to, powder of Gyngere, & Galyngale, & dresse it yn.

.lxxvij. **Crem de Coloure.**—Take an make þicke Milke of Almaundys, & do it in a potte, & sethe it ouer þe fyre; þan take a fayre Canvas, an put it þer-on, & late renne out þe Water; þen take þe halfyndeale, & put it in a pot of erþe; þen take the oþer halfyndeale, & parte it [in] to,<sup>2</sup> & make þe half þelow, & do þer-yn Wyn, Sugre, Clowes, Maces, powder of Canelle; take [blank in MS.] & grynd a lytel in a mortar; <sup>3</sup>þan temper it vppe wyth almaunde mylke, & do euery of hem in a potte, an loke þat it be y-like chargeaunt, & sette it ouer þe fyre, an boyle it a lytyl, an serue forth.

.lxxviij. **Colouryd Sew with-owt fyre.**—Take fowre pounce of Almaundys, & ley in Water ouer cue, an blanche hem, and on þe morwe grynde hem ryth wyl, an draw þer-of a þicke mylke; þan take Rys, and wasshem clene, an grynd hem wyl, & draw hem vppe wyth þe Mylke þorw a straynoure, an do it on a bolle, & parte it in þe vesselle, an do in al whyte Sugre, an euery vesselle Clowes, Maces, Quybibes, & poudre Canelle; An lete þat on party ben whyte, þat oþer þelow, & þat oþer grene with Pereely; And ley of euery a leche<sup>4</sup> in a dysse, an loke þat Mylke be temperyd wyth wyne, an þat<sup>5</sup> oþer with Rede wyn.

.lxxix. **Apple Muse.**—Take Appelys an sethe hem, an Serge<sup>6</sup> hem þorw a Sefe in-to a potte; þanne take Almaunde Mylke & Hony, an caste þer-to, an

<sup>1</sup> Amydon.<sup>2</sup> Two.<sup>3</sup> li. 16 bk.<sup>4</sup> a strip.<sup>5</sup> MS. þan.<sup>6</sup> Sift.

gratid Brede, Safroun, Saunderys, & Salt a lyfil, & caste all in þe potte & lete hem sethe; & loke þat þou stere it wyl, & serue it forth.

**.lxxx. Salomene.**—Take gode Wyne, an gode pouder, & Brede y-ground, an sugre, an boyle it y-fere; þan take Trowtys, Rochys, Perchys, oþer Carpys, oþer alle þese y-fere, an make hem clene, & aftere roste hem on a Grydelle; þan hewe hem in gobettys: whan þey ben y-sothe, fry hem in oyle a lytil, þen caste in þe brwet; and whan þou dressist it, take Maces, Clowes, Quybibes, Gelofrys, an cast a-boue, & serue forth.

**.lxxxj. Blaundysorye.**—Take Almaunde Mylke, an flowre of Rys, and brawn of Capounys or of hennys, & pouder Gyngere, & boyle it y-fere, & make it chargeaunt; an whan þou dressest yn, nym Maces, Quybibes, & caste a-boue, & *serue f[orth]*.

**<sup>1</sup>.lxxxij. Blamang.**—Take Rys, an lese <sup>2</sup> hem clene, & wasshe hem clene in flake Water, & þan sethe hem in Watere, & aftyrward in Almaunde Mylke, & do þer-to Brawn of þe Capoun aftyrward in-to a-noþer almaunde Mylke, an tese it smal sumdele *with* a pyn, an euer as it wolt caste <sup>3</sup> þer-to, stere it wel; nym Sugre and caste þer-to, þen make it chargeaunt; þen take blawndehyd Almaundys, an frye hem, an sette hem a-boue, whan þou seruyst yune; & þif þou wolt, þou myȝte departe hem *with* a Cawdelle Ferry y-wreten <sup>4</sup> before [No. xlvij. p. 15, and cxxxix. p 31], an þan serue forth.

**.lxxxij. Vyaund de cyprys bastarde.**—Take gode wyne, & Sugre next Aftyrward, & caste to-gedere; þenne take whyte Gyngere, and Galyngale, & Canel fayre y-mynced; þen take Iuse of Percile & Flowre of Rys, & Brawn of Capoun & of Chykonnys I-grounde, & caste þer-to; An coloure it wyth Safroun & Saunderys, an a-ly it *with* zolkys of Eyroun, & make it chargeaunt; an whan þou dressest it yn, take Maces, Clowes, Quybibes, and straw a-boue, & serue forth.

**.lxxxiiij. Vyaund de ciprys Ryalle.**—Take þe to del <sup>5</sup> zolkys of eyron, þe þridde dele Hony; take Clowes & kutte hem; take Roysonys, tak brawn of Capoun, & hewe it smal; caste al in a potte, & lat boyle & stere it wyl; take wyne an boyle hem, & make a Syryppe; take of <sup>6</sup> þe potte al a-bowte, þer as it hangyth, & late it boyle wyl till it be as chargeaunt as it may; take þin þombe <sup>7</sup> & pylt <sup>8</sup> þer-on, & þif it cleuey, let it boyle, & þif it nowt, sette it owt a-non in a clen bolle, an wete þin bolle in þe Syryppe, and caste þin mete þer-on; & whan þow dressist þi mete, leche it & caste þin <sup>9</sup> Syryppe a-bouyn vppe-on, & serue forth.

<sup>1</sup> lf. 17 (? *Blamanger*).

<sup>2</sup> pick.

<sup>3</sup> stick.

<sup>4</sup> Written.

<sup>5</sup> Two parts.

<sup>6</sup> off.

<sup>7</sup> Thumb.

<sup>8</sup> Put.

<sup>9</sup> Thy.

**.lxxxv. Gaylede.**—Take Almaunde Mylke & Flowre of Rys, & do þer-to Sugre or Hony, & Powder Gyngere & Galyngale; þen take figs, 'an kerue hem a-to, or Roysouns y-hole,<sup>2</sup> or hard Wastel y-dicyd<sup>3</sup> and coloure it with Saunderys, & sethe it & dresse hem yn.

**.lxxxvj. Rys.**—Take a poreyoun of Rys, & pyke hem clene, & sethe hem welle, & late hem kele; þen take gode Mylke of Almaundys & do þer-to, & seþe & stere hem wyl; & do þer-to Sugre an hony, & *serue f[orth]*.

**.lxxxvij. Maumenye ryalle.**—Take Vernage, oþer strong Wyne of þe beste þat a man may fynde, an putte it on a potte, & caste þer-to a gode quantyte of pouder Canelle, & sette it on þe fyre, an ȝif it an hete; & þanne wrynge it soft þorw a straynoure, þat þe draf go nowt owte, & put on a fayre potte, & pyke fayre newe pynys, & wasshe hem clene in Wyn, & caste a gode quantyte þer-to, & take whyte Sugre þer-to, as moche as þe lycoure is, & caste þer-to; & draw a few Sawnderys wyth strong wyne þorwe a straynoure, an caste þer-to, & put alle on on<sup>4</sup> potte, & caste þer-to Clowys, a gode quantyte, & sette it on þe fyre, & ȝif it a boyle; þen take Almaundys, & draw hem *wyth* mythty Wyne; & at þe firste boyle ly it *vppe with* Ale, & ȝif it a boyle, & sette it on þe fyre, and caste þer-to tesyd brawn, (of<sup>5</sup> defaute of Pertriche or Capoun,) a gode quantyte of tryid Gyngere *perase*,<sup>6</sup> & sesyn it *vppe with* pouder Gyngere, & Salt & Safroun; & ȝif it is to stondyng, a-ly it *wyth* Vernage or swete Wyne, & dresse it Flat *wyth* þe backe of a Sawcere in þe Vernage or mythty Wyne, & loke þat þou haue Sugre y-nowe, & *serue forth* hote.

**.lxxxviii. Mammenye bastarde.**—Take a potelle of Clarifyd Hony, & a pounce of Pynys, & a pounce of Roysouns Coraunce, & [a] pound of Saunderys, & pouder canelle, & .ij. galouns of Wyne or Ale, & a pound of Pepir, & caste alle on a potte, & skym yt; þan take .iij. pounce of Amyndons, & a galon of Wyne, & a gode galon of Venegre, & let stepe vp to-gederys, & draw þorw a straynoure; 'an whan þe potte boylith, caste þe lycoure þer-to, an lat it be alle stondyng; þan take pouder Gyngere, Salt & Safron, an sesyn it *vppe*, an *serue* alle flat on a dysse, aH hote, an caste pouder Gyngere þer-on, an *serue f[orth]*.

**.lxxxix. Elys in Gauncelye.**—Take Elys, an fle hem, & sethe hem in Water, an caste a lytil Salt þer-to; þan take Brede y-Skaldyd, an grynd it, an temper it *wyth* þe brothe an *wyth* Ale; þan take Pepir, Gyngere, an Safronne, an grynd alle y-fere; þan neme Oynonys, an Percely, an boyle

<sup>1</sup> lf. 17 bk.<sup>2</sup> ? unstoned.<sup>3</sup> diced, cut into small squares.<sup>4</sup> In one.<sup>5</sup> In.<sup>6</sup> ? meaning.<sup>7</sup> lf. 18.

it in a posenet wel, þen caste alle to-gederys, an sethe y-fere & *serue* f[orth].

.lxxxx. **Hennys in Gauncelye.**—Take Hennys, an roste hem; take Mylke an Garleke, an grynd it, an do it in a panne, an hewe þin hennys þer-on *with* yolkyys of eyron, an coloure it *with* Safroun an Mylke, an *serue* forth.

.lxxxvj. **Vyolette.**—Nym Almaunde Mylke, an flowre of Rys, and pouder Gyngere, Galyngale, Pepir, Datis, Fygys, & Rasouys y-corven, an coloure it *with* Safroun, an boyle it & make it chargeaunt; an whan þou dressyste, take þe flowres, an hew hem, an styre it þer-*with*; nyme þe braunchys *with* þe flowres, an sette a-boue and *serue* it Forth.

.lxxxvij. **Oystrys in bruette.**—Take an schene<sup>1</sup> Oystrys, an kepe þe water þat cometh of hem, an strayne it, an put it in a potte, & Ale þer-to, an a lytil brede þer-to; put Gyngere, Canel, Pouder of Pepir þer-to, Safroun an Salt; an whan it is y-now al-moste, putte on þin Oystrys: loke þat þey ben wyl y-wasshe for<sup>2</sup> þe schullys: & þan *serue* forth.

.lxxxviii. **Walkys<sup>3</sup> in bruette.**—Take [Walkys] an sethe in Ale, þen pyke hem clene; þan wasshem in Water an Salt be hem-self, & fyrst wyth Ale & Salt, an do so whele þey ben slepyr<sup>4</sup>; þen putte hem in <sup>5</sup>Vynegre, an ley Perceli a-boue, an *serue* ynne.

.lxxxix. **Tenche in bruette.**—Take þe Tenche, an sethe hem & roste hem, an grynde Pepir an Safroun, Bred and Ale, & tempere wyth þe brothe, an boyle it; þen take þe Tenche y-rostyd, an ley hym on a chargeoure; þan ley on þe sewe a-boue.

.lxxxv. **Tenche in cyueye.**—Take a tenche, an skalde hym, roste hym, grynde Pepir an Safroun, Brede an Ale, & melle it to-gederys; take Oynonys, hakke hem, an frye hem in Oyle, & do hem þer-to, and messe hem forth.

.lxxxvi. **Tenche in Sawce.**—Take a tenche whan he is y-sothe, and ley him on a dysshe; take Percely & Oynonys, & mynce hem to-gederys; take pouder Pepir, & Canelle, & straw þer-on; take Vynegre, an caste Safroun þer-on, an coloure it, an *serue* it forth þanne alle colde.

.lxxxvii. **Chykonys in bruette.**—Take [an] Sethe Chykonys, & smyte hem to gobettys; þan take Pepir, Gyngere, an Brede y-grounde, & temper it vpe wyth þe self brothe, an *with* Ale; an coloure it *with* Safroun, an sethe an *serue* forth.

.lxxxviii. **Blamanger of Fyshe.**—Take Rys, an sethe hem tylle they brekyn, & late hem kele; þan caste þer-to mylke of Almaundys; nym

<sup>1</sup> for *schele*.    <sup>2</sup> on account of.    <sup>3</sup> Whelks.    <sup>4</sup> Slippery; slimy.    <sup>5</sup> lf. 18 bk.

Perche or Lopstere, & do þer-to, & melle it; þan nym Sugre with pouder Gyngere, & caste þer-to, & make it chargeaunt, and þan serue it forth.

.xxxix. **Sardeyne**—Take Almaundys, & make a gode Mylke of Flowre of Rys, Safroun, Gyngere, Canelle, Macces, Quaybibe; grynd hem smal on a mortar, & temper hem vppe with þe Mylke; þan take a fayre vesselle, & a fayre parte of Sugre, & boyle hem wyl, & rynsche þin dysshe alle a-bowte with-ynne with Sugre or oyle, an þan serue forth.

1.C. **Roseye**.—Take Almaunde Mylke an flowre of Rys, & Sugre, an Safroun, an boyle hem y-fere; þan take Red Rosys, an grynd fayre in a mortar with Almaunde mylke; þan take Loches, an toyle<sup>2</sup> hem [with] Flowre, an frye hem, & ley hem in dysshys; þan take gode pouder, and do in þe Sewe, & caste þe Sewe a-bouyn þe lochys, & serue forth.

.Cj. **Eyron en poche**.—Take Eyroun, breke hem, an sethe hem in hot Water; þan take hem Vppe as hole as þou may; þan take flowre, an melle with Mylke, & caste þer-to Sugre or Hony, & a lytel pouder Gyngere, an boyle alle y-fere, & coloure with Safroun; an ley þin Eyroun in dysshys, & caste þe Sewe a-boue, & caste on pouder y-now. Blawneche pouder ys best.

.Cij. **Muskelys in brulette**.—Take þe Muskelys whan þey ben y-sothe, & pyke owt þe Muskele of þe schulle, & pyke a-way ye here: þan take brede, an pepir & Safroun y-grounde, & temper it vp with þe brothe; & zif þou wolt, a-lye it with Wyne or with Ale, & serue f[orth].

.Ciiij. **Fygeye**.—Take Fygys, an sethe hem tylle þey ben neysse, þan Bray hem tylle þey ben smal; þenne take hem vppe an putte hem in a potte, & Ale þer-to; þan take Bred y-gratyd, an Pyne; hole, & caste þer-to, & let boyle wyl; & atte þe dressoure, caste on pouder Canel y-now, & serue forth: & zif þow wolt colour yt in .iiij. maners, þou myzt, with Saunderys, Safroun, & of hym-self, and ley on pouder y-now, & serue f[orth].

.Ciiij. **Bolas**.—Take fayre Bolasse, wasshe hem clene, & in Wyne boyle hem þat þey be but skaldyd bywese, & boyle hem alle to pomppe,<sup>3</sup> & draw hem þorw a straynoure, & a-lye hem with flowre of Rys, & make it chargeaunt, & do it to þe fyre, & boyl it; take it of, & do þer-to whyte Sugre, gyngere, Clowys, Macces, Canelle, & stere it wyl to-gederys: þanne take gode perys,<sup>4</sup> & sethe hem wel with þe Stalke, & sette hem to kele, & pare hem clene, and pyke owt þe corys; þan take datis, & wasshe hem clene, & pyke owt þe Stonys, & fülle hem fulle of blaunche poudere: þan take þe

<sup>1</sup> leaf 19.

<sup>2</sup> Rub, cover.

<sup>3</sup> Pulp.

<sup>4</sup> lf. 19 bk.



Stalke of þe Perys, take þe Bolas, & ley .iij. lechys in a dysshe, & sette þin perys þer-yn.

.Cv. **Lorey de Boolas.**—Take Bolas, & seþe hem a lytil, & draw hem þorw a straynoure, & caste hem in a broþe; & do þer-to Brede y-gratyd, & boyle y-fere, & þolkys of eyroun y-swengyd, & a-lyid; take Canel, and Galyngale, Skemyd hony, & do þer-to, & sethe wyl, & serue forth.

.Cvij. **Rapeye of Fleyssh.**—Take lene Porke y-sode & y-grounde smalle, & temper it vppe with þe self broþe, & do it in a potte, an caste þer-to a lytil honye, & boyle it tyl it be chargeaunt; & a-lyc it wyth þolkys of Eyroun, & coloure it with Saunderys, & dresse forth, and poudre Marchaunt.

.Cvij. **Sore Sengle.**—Take Elys or Gurnard, & parte hem half in Wyne, & half in watere, in-to a potte; take Pereely and Oynony & hewe hem smalle; take Clowes or Maces & caste þer-on; take Safroun, & caste þer-to, & sette on þe fyre, & let boyle tylle it be y-now; þen sette it a-doun; take poudere Gyngere, Canelle, Galyngale, & temper it vppe with Wyne, & cast on þe potte & serue forth.

.Cviij. **Prymerose.**—Take oþer half-pound of Flowre of Rys, .iij. pound of Almaundys, half an vnce of hony & Safroune, & take þe flowre of þe Prymerose, & grynd hem, and temper hem vppe with Mylke of þe Almaundys, & do poudre Gyngere þer-on: boyle it, & plante þin sklucce<sup>1</sup> with Rosys, & serue f[orth].

.Cix. **Gelye de chare.**—Take calyys fete, & skalde hem in fayre water, an make hem alle þe whyte. Also take howhys of <sup>2</sup>Vele, & ley hem on water to soke out þe blode; þen take hem vppe, an lay hem on a fayre lynen cloþe, & lat þe water rennyng out of [hem]; þan Skore<sup>3</sup> a potte, & putte þe Fete & þe Howhys þer-on; þan take Whyte Wyne þat wolle hold coloure, & cast þer-to a poreyon, an non oþer lycoure, þat þe Fleyssh be ouer-wewyd<sup>4</sup> with-alle, & sette it on þe fyre, & boyle it, & Skeme it elene; an whan it is tendyr & boylid y-now, take vppe þe Fleyshe in-to a fayre bolle, & saue þe lycoure wyl; & loke þat þow haue fayre sydys of Pyggys, & fayre smal Chykenys wyl & elene skladdyd & drawe, & lat þe leggyss an þe fete on, an waysshe hem in fayre water, & caste hem in þe fyrste brothe, an sethe it a-þen ouer þe fyre, & skeme it elene; lat a man euermore kepe it, an blow of þe grau. An in cas þe lycoure wast<sup>5</sup> a-way, caste more of þe same wyne þer-to, & put þin honde þer-on; & þif þin hond waxe clammy, it is a syne of godenesse,

<sup>1</sup> viscous compound?

<sup>2</sup> leaf 20.

<sup>3</sup> Scour.

<sup>4</sup> See other *Cookery*, No. 174, *wese*.

<sup>5</sup> Waste.

an let not þe Fleyshe be moche sothe,<sup>1</sup> þat it may bere kyttyng; þan take it vppe, & ley it on a fayre cloþe, & sette owt þe lycoure fro þe fyre, & put a few colys vnder-nethe þe vesselle þat þe lycoure is yn; þan take pouder of Pepir, a gode quantyte, & Safron, þat it haue a fayre Laumbere coloure, & a gode quantyte of Vynegre, & loke þat it be sauery [of] Salt & of Vynegre, fayre of coloure of Safroun, & putte it on fayre lynen cloþe, & sette it vnder-nethe a fayre pewter dysshe, & lat it renne þorw þe cloþe so ofte tylle it renne clere: kytte fayre Rybbys of þe syde of þe Pygge, & lay ham on a dysshe, an pulle of þe lemys of þe Chykenys, eche fro oþer, & do a-way þe Skynne, & ley sum in a dysshe fayre y-chowehyd,<sup>2</sup> & pore þin<sup>3</sup> gelye þer-on, & lay Almaundys þer-on, an Clowys, & paryd Gyngere, & serue forth.

<sup>4</sup>**Cx. Gelye de Fysshe.**—Take newe Pykys, an draw hem, and smyte hem to pecys, & sethe in þe same lycoure þat þou doste Gelye of Fleysshe; an whan þey ben y-now, take Perchys and Tenchys, & seþe; & Elys, an kutte hem in fayre pecys, and waysshe hem, & putte hem in þe same lycoure, & loke þine lycoure be styf y-now; & ȝif it wolle notte cacche,<sup>5</sup> take Soundys of watteryd Stokkefysse, or ellys Skynnys, or Plays, an caste þer-to, & sethe ouer þe fyre, & skeme it wyl; & when it ys y-now, let nowt þe Fysshe breke; þenne take þe lycoure fro þe fyre, & do as þou dedyst be<sup>6</sup> þat oþer Gelye, saue, pylle þe Fysshe, & ley þer-off in dysshis, þat is, perche & suche; and Flowre hem, & serue forthe.

**Cxj. Tannye.**—Take almaunde Mylke, & Sugre, an powdere Gyngere, & of Galyngale, & of Canelle, and Rede Wyne, & boyle y-ferre: & þat is gode tannye.

**Cxij. Sturmye.**—Take gode mylke of Almaundys y-drawe with wyne; take porke an hew it Smalle; do it on a Morter, and grynde it ryth smalle; þen caste it in þe same Mylke, & caste it on a potte; take Sawnderys & flowre of Rys; melle hem with þe Mylke, draw hem þorw a straynoure, & caste it [in] a clene pot, loke þat it be chargeaunt y-now; take Sugre, an putte þer-on, & Hony; do it ouer þe fyre, & let it sethe a gret whyle; sture yt wyl; take Eyroun hard y-soþe, take þe whyte, & hew hem as smalle as þow myȝth, caste hem on þe potte; take Safronne & caste þer-to, with powder Gyngere, Canelle, Galyngale, Clowys, & loke þat þou haue powder y-now; caste it in þe potte, temper it with Vynegre; take Salt & do þer-to, munge hem wylle to-gederys, Make a Siryppe; þe .ij. dele schalle ben wyne, & þe .ij. dele Sugre or hony; boyle it & stere it, & Skeme it clene; þer-on wete<sup>7</sup> þin dyssches, & serue forth.

<sup>1</sup> boiled.<sup>2</sup> Y-couched; laid.<sup>3</sup> Thine.<sup>4</sup> 3 lf. 20 bk.<sup>5</sup> stick; see other *Cookery*, No. 174.<sup>6</sup> By, with.<sup>7</sup> leaf 21.

**.Cxiiij. Bruette saake.**—Take Capoun, skalde hem, draw hem, smyte hem to gobettys, Waysshe hem, do hem in a potte; þenne caste owt þe potte, waysshe hem a-ȝen on þe potte, & caste þer-to half wyne half Broþe; take Percely, Isope, Waysshe hem, & hew hem smal, & putte on þe potte þer þe Fleysshe is; caste þer-to Clowys, quybibes, Maces, Datys y-tallyd, hol Safronne; do it ouer þe fyre; take Canelle, Gyngere, tempere þin powajes *with* wyne; caste in-to þe potte Salt þer-to, hele<sup>1</sup> it, & whan it is y-now, serue it forth.

**.Cxiiij. Tayle.**—Take a chargeaunt Mylke of Almaundys, an draw *with* wyne<sup>2</sup>; take Fygys & Roysonys a gode poreyon, to make it chargeaunt, waysshe hem elene, & caste hem on a mortar, grynd hem as small as þou myzt, *temper* hem vppe *with* þin<sup>3</sup> Mylke, draw hem þorw a straynoure, also chargeauntly as þou myzt; caste it in a elene potte, do it to þe fyre; take Datys y-taylid a-long, & do þer-to; take Flowre of Rys, & draw it þorw a straynoure, and caste þer-to, & lat it boyle tulle it be chargeaunt; sette it on þe fyre; take pouder Gyngere & Canelle, Galyngale; *temper with* Vynegre, & caste þer-to Sugre, or hony; caste þer-to, sesyn it vppe *with* Salt, & *serue forth*.

**.Cxxv. Quynade.**—Take Quynces, & pare hem elene, caste hem on a potte, & caste þer-to water of Rosys; do it ouer þe fyre, & hele<sup>4</sup> it faste, & let it boyle a gode whyle tyl þey ben neysshe; & ȝif þey wol not ben neysshe, bray hem in a Morter smal, draw hem þorw a straynoure; take gode Mylke of Almaundys, & caste in a potte & boyle it; take whyte Wyne & Vynegre, an caste þer-to þe Mylke, & let it stonde a whyle; take þan a elene canvas, & caste þe mylke vppe-on, & *with* a plater<sup>5</sup> stryke it of þe cloþe, & caste it on þe potte; gedyr vppe þe quynces, & caste to þe creme, & do it ouer þe fyre, & lat boyle; take a poreyon of pouder of Clowys, of Gyngere, of Graynys of Perys, of Euery a poreyon; take Sugre y-now, *with* Salt, & a party of Safroun, & alle menge to-gederys; & when þou dressyst forth, plante it *with* foyle of Syluer.

**.Cxxvj. Blaunche de ferry.**—Take Almaundys, an draw þer-of an Chargeaunt Mylke; take Caponys & sethe hem; & whan þey ben y-now, take hem vppe, & ley hem on a fayre bord, & stryfe of þe Skyn, & draw out þe Brawn & hew hem smal; do hem on a Morter, & grynd hem smal; caste on a potte, & fayre whyte Salt, & boyle hem; & whan þey bey boylid, sette it out, & caste on whyte Wyne or Venegre, & make it quayle<sup>6</sup>; take a elene cloþe and lete it be tryid a-brode, & stryke it wyl vnder-nethe alle þe whyle þat þer wol ayt out þer-of; þan caste Blaunche powder þer-on, or pouder Gyngere

<sup>1</sup> Cover.<sup>2</sup> MS. *caste in to þe potte*, struck through after *wyne*.<sup>3</sup> Thine.<sup>4</sup> Cover.<sup>5</sup> lf. 21 bk.<sup>6</sup> Curdle.

y-mellyd *with* Sugre; stryke it elene, take a newe Erþen potte, oþer a clene bolle, & caste þin mete þer-on, þer plantyng Anys in comfyte.

**Cxvij. Sauge.**—Take Gyngere, Galyngale, Clowys, & grynde in a morter; þan take an handfulle of Sawge, & do þer-to, grynd wyl to-gederys; take Eyroun, & sethe hem harde, nym þe ʒolkys, grynde hem *with* þe Sawge & *with* þe spycis, & temper it vppe *with* Venegre or eysel, or *with* Alegere; take þe whyte of þe Eyroun, & sethe hem, & mynce hem smal, & caste þer-to; when it is y-temperyd, take Brawn of hennys or Fysshes, & ley on dyssehys, & caste þin mete a-boue.

**Cxviij. Murreye.**—Take Molberys, & wryng hem þorwe a cloþe; nym Vele, hew it, sethe it, grynd it smal, & caste þer-to; nym gode Spyeery, Sugre, & caste þer-to; take Wastylbrede y-gratyd, and ʒolkys of Eyroun, & lye it vppe þer-*with*, & caste gode pouder a-boue y-now, & þan serue forth.

**Cxix. Vyaunde de cyprys in lente.**—Take gode þikke mylke of Almaundys, & do it on a potte; & nyme þe F[le]yssh<sup>2</sup> of gode Crabbys, & gode Samoun, & bray it smal, & tempere yt vppe *with* þe forsaid mylke; boyle it, an lye it *with* floure of Rys or Amyndoun, an make it chargeaunt; when it ys y-boylid, do þer-to whyte Sugre, a gode quantyte of whyte Vernage Pime;<sup>3</sup> *with* þe wyne, Pome-garnade. Whan it is y-dressyd, straw a-boue þe grayne of Pome-garnade.

**Cxx. Whyte Mortrewys of Porke.**—Take lene Porke, & boyle it; blanche Almandys, & grynd hem, & temper vppe *with* þe brothe of þe porke, & lye hem vppe *with* þe Flowre of Rys, an lete boyle to-gederys, but loke þat þe porke be smal grounde y-now; caste þer-to Myneyd Almaundys y-fryid in freysshe grece; þen sesyn hem vppe alle flatte in a dysse; þrow þer-to Sugre y-now & Salt; & atte þe dressoure, strawe þer-on pouder Gyngere y-mellyd *with* Almaundys.

**Cxxj. Rapeye.**—Take Fygys & Roysonys, & grynd hem in a Mortere, & tempere hem vppe *with* Almaunde Mylke, & draw hem þorw a cloþe; þen take gode Spyeys, & caste þer-to; take Perys, seþe hem & pare hem, & do a-way þe core, & bray hem in a mortere, & caste to þe oþer; take gode Wyne, & Blake Sugre or Hony, & caste þer-to a lytil, & let it boyle in fere; & whan þow dressyst yn, take Maces & Clowes, Quybibys & Graynys, & caste a-boue.

**Cxxij. A rede Morreye.**—Take Molberys, and wrynge a gode hepe of hem þorw a cloþe; nym Vele, hew it & grynd it smal, & caste þer-to; nym gode Spyeery [an] Sugre, & caste þer-to; take Wastylbrede & grate it, & ʒolkys

<sup>1</sup> leaf 22.

<sup>2</sup> MS. *Fysshe* (? intentionally).

<sup>3</sup> ? meaning.

<sup>4</sup> lf. 22 bk.

of Eyroun, & lye it vppe þer-with, & caste gode pouder of Spycery þer-an a-bouen; & þan serue it forth.

**.Cxxiiij. Strawberye.**—Take Strawberys, & waysshe hem in tyme of zere in gode red wyne; þan strayne þorwe a cloþe, & do hem in a potte with gode Almaunde mylke, a-lay it with Amyndoun oþer with þe flowre of Rys, & make it chargeaunt and lat it boyle, and do þer-in Roysonys of coraunce, Safroun, Pepir, Sugre grete plente, pouder Gyngere, Canel, Galyngale; poynte it with Vynegre, & a lytil whyte grece put þer-to; colore it with Alkenade, & droppe it a-bowte, plante it with þe graynys of Pome-garnad, & þan serue it forth.

**.Cxxiiij. Chyryoun.**—Take Chyryis,<sup>1</sup> & pike out þe stonys, waysshe hem elene in wyne, þan wryng hem þorw a cloþe, & do it on a potte, & do þer-to whyte grece a quantyte, & a partye of Floure of Rys, & make it chargeaunt; do þer-to hwyte Hony or Sugre, poynte it with Venegre; A-force it with stronge pouder of Canelle & of Galyngale, & a-lye it with a grete poreyoun of zolkys of Eyroun; colore it with Safroun or Saunderys; & whan þou seruyste in, plante it with Chyrioun, & serue f[orth].

**.Cxxv. Vyolette.**—Take Flourys of Vyolet, boyle hem, presse hem, bray hem smal, temper hem vppe with Almaunde mylke, or gode Cowe Mylke, a-lye it with Amyndoun or Flowre of Rys; take Sugre y-now, an putte þer-to, or hony in defaute; colore it with þe same þat þe flowrys be on y-þeyntid a-boue.

**.Cxxvj. Rede Rose.**—Take þe same, saue a-lye it with þe zolkys of eyroun, & forþer-more as vyolet.

**.Cxxvij. Prymerose.**—Ryȝth as vyolette.

**.Cxxviii. Flowrys of hawþorn.**<sup>2</sup>—In þe same maner as vyolet.

**<sup>3</sup>.Cxxix. A potage on a Fysdaye.**—Take an sethe an .ij. or .iiij. Applys y-p[ar]jede,<sup>4</sup> & strayne hem þorw a straynoure, & Flowre of Rys þer-with; þan take þat whyte Wyne, & strayne it with-alle; þan loke þat it be nowt y-bounde to moche with þe Floure of Rys, þan ȝif it a-boyle; þen caste þer-to Saunderys & Safroun, & loke it be marbylle;<sup>5</sup> þan take Roysonys of corauns, & caste þer-on, & Almaundys y-schredyd þer-on y-nowe; & mynce Datys Smale, & caste þer-on, & a lytil Hony to make it dowcet, or ellys Sugre; þenne caste þer-to Maces & Clowys, Pepir, Canelle, Gyngere, & oþer spycery y-now; þen take Perys, & sethe hem a lytil; þen reke hem on þe colys tyl þey ben tendyr; þan smale schrede hem rounde; & a lytil or þou serue it in, þrow hem on þe potage, & so serue hem in almost flatte, noȝt Fullyche.

**.Cxxx. Brewes in Lentyn.**—Take a fewe Fygys, & seþe hem & draw hem

<sup>1</sup> MS. Chyrjris.    <sup>2</sup> MS. Hawiorn.    <sup>3</sup> leaf 23.    <sup>4</sup> MS. y-pede.    <sup>5</sup> i.e. variegated.

þorw a straynoure *with* Wyne; þen putte þer-to a lytil Hony; þen toste Brede, & Salte it; & so broune & rennyng as Brwes, serue hem in, & straw pouder Canelle y-now þer-on atte þe dressoure, & serue it forth.

.Cxxxj. **A potage colde.**—Take Wyne, & drawe a gode þikke Milke of Almaundys *with* Wyne, ʒif þou mayste; þen putte yt on a potte, caste þer-to Pouder Canelle & Gyngere & Saffroun; þen lat it boyle, & do it on a cloþe; & ʒif þou wolt, late hym ben in dyuers colourys, þat on whyte *with-owte* Spyece, & þat oþer ʒelow *with* Spicerye.

.Cxxxij. **Sauke<sup>1</sup> Sarsoun.**—Take Almaundys, & blanchē hem, & frye hem in oyle oþer in grece, þan bray hem in a Mortere, & temperē hem *with* gode Almaunde mylke, & gode Wyne, & þen þe þrydde perty schal ben Sugre; & ʒif it be noȝt þikke y-nowe, a-lye it *with* Alkenade, & Florche<sup>2</sup> it a-bouyn *with* Pome-garned, <sup>3</sup>& messe it; serue it forth.

.Cxxxij. **Rapeye.**—Take Pykys or Tenchys, oþer freysshe Fysshē, & frye it in Oyle; þen nyme crustys of whyte brede, & Raysonys & Canelle, an bray it wyl in a mortere, & temper it vppe wyth gode wyne; þen coloure it *with* Canelle, or a litil Saffroun: þan boyle it, & caste in hol Clowys & Quybibes, & do þe Fysshē in a dysshē, & þan serue forth.

.Cxxxiiij. **Apple Moyle.**—Nym Rys, an bray hem wyl, & temper hem *with* Almaunde mylke, & boyle it; & take Applys, & pare hem, an smal screde hem in mossellys; þrow on sugre y-now, & coloure it *with* Saffroun, & caste þer-to gode pouder, & *serue f[orth]*.

.Cxxxv. **Applade Ryalle.**—Take Applys, & seþe hem tulle þey ben tendyr, & þan lat hem kele; þen draw hem þorw a straynour; & on flesshe day caste þer-to gode fatte broþe of freysshe beef, an whyte grece, & Sugre, & Saffroun, & gode pouder; & in a Fysshē day, take Almaunde mylke, & oyle of Olyff, & draw þer-vppe *with-al* a gode pouder, & serue forth. An for nede, draw it vppe *with* Wyne, & a lytil hony put þer-to for to make it þan dowcet; & serue it forth.

.Cxxxvj. **A potage of Roysons.**—Take Raysonys, & do a-way þe kyrnellys; & take a part of Applys, & do a-way þe corys, & þe pare,<sup>4</sup> & bray hem in a mortere, & temper hem *with* Almaunde Mylke, & melle hem *with* flowre of Rys, þat it be elene chargeaunt, & straw vppe-on pouder of Galyngale & of Gyngere, & serue it forth.

.Cxxxvij. **Chykons in dropeye.**—They schul ben fayre y-boylyd in fayre watere tyl þey ben y-now, þen take hem fyrst, & choppe hem smal: & whan

<sup>1</sup> Sauce.<sup>2</sup> Flourish; garnish.<sup>3</sup> lf. 23 bk.<sup>4</sup> ? peel.

þey ben y-now, tempere vppe a gode Almaunde mylke of þe same, & *with* Wyne: a-lye it *with* Amyndon, *oþer with* <sup>1</sup>floure of Rys: þen take fayre freysshe grece, & putte Alkenade þer-to, & gader his coloure þer-of, & ley þe quarterys .v. or .viij. in a dysshe, as it wole come a-bowte, & Salt it atte þe dressoure, sprynge *with* a feþer or .ij. here & þere a-bowte þe dysshe; & þif þou lyst, put þer-on pouder of Gyngere, but noȝt a-boue, but in þe potage, & þan serue forth.

.Cxxxviiij. **Pumpes.**—Take an sethe a gode gobet of Porke, & noȝt to lene, as tendyr as þou may; þan take hem vppe & choppe hem as smal as þou may; þan take clowes & Maces, & choppe forth *with*-alle, & Also choppe forth *with* Roysonys of coraunce; þan take hem & rolle hem as round as þou may, lyke to smale pelettys, a .ij. inches a-bowte, þan ley hem on a dysshe be hem selue; þan make a gode Almaunde mylke, & a lye it *with* floure of Rys, & lat it boyle wyl, but loke þat it be clene rennyng; & at þe dressoure, ley .v. pompys in a dysshe, & pore þin potage þer-on. An þif þou wolt, sette on euery pompe a flos campy<sup>2</sup> flour, & a-boue straw on Sugre y-now, & Maces: & serue hem forth. And sum men make þe pelletys of vele or Beeff, but porke ys beste & fayrest.

.Cxxxix. **Caudel Ferry departyd with a blamanger.**—Take Fleysshe of Capoun, or of Porke, & hakke hem smal, & do it in a mortere an bray it wyl, & temper it vppe *with* capoun broþe þat it be wyl chargeaunt; þan nym mylke of Almaundys, take ȝolkys of eyrounð, & Safroun, & melle hem to-gederys þat it be ȝelow, & do þer-to pouder Canelle, & styke þer-on Clowis, Maces, & Quybibis, & *serue* f[orth].

.Cxl. **Egredouncy.**—Take Porke or Beef, wheþer þe lykey, & leche it þinne þwerte<sup>3</sup>; þen broyle it brounð a litel, & þen mynce it lyke Venyson; choppe it in sewe, þen caste it in <sup>4</sup>a potte & do þer-to Freysssh brothe; take Erbis, Oynonys, Pereely & Sawge, & *oþer* gode erbis, þen lye it vppe *with* Brede; take Pepir & Safroun, pouder Canel, Vynegre, or Eysel Wyne, Broþe an Salt, & let ȝet<sup>5</sup> boyle to-gederys, tulle þey ben y-now, & þan *serue* it forth renny[n]g.

.Cxlj. **Noteye.**—Take a gret porcyoun of Haselle leuys, & grynd in a mortar as smal as þou may, whyl þat þey ben ȝonge; take þan, & draw vppe a þrift Mylke of Almaundys y-blaunchyd, & temper it *with* Freysssh broþe; wryng out clene þe Ius of þe leuys; take Fleysshe of Porke or of Capoun, & grynd it smal, & temper it vppe *with* þe mylke, & caste it in a potte, & þe Ius þer-to,

<sup>1</sup> leaf 24.<sup>2</sup> ? field-flower.<sup>3</sup> MS. *ywerte*.<sup>4</sup> lf. 24 bk.<sup>5</sup> It.

do it *ouer þe fyre* & late it boyle; take flour of Rys, & a-lye it; take & caste Sugre y-now *þer-to*, & Vynegre a quantyte, & pouder Gyngere, & Safroun it wel, & Salt; take smal notys, & breke hem; take *þe kyrnellyys*, & make hem whyte, & frye hem vppe in grece; plante *þer-with þin mete* & *serue forth*.

**.Cxlj. Vyande Ryalle.**—Nyme gode Mylke of Almaundys, & do it in a potte, & sette it *ouer þe fyre*, & styre it tyl it boyle almost; þen take flour of Rys & of *þe selue Mylke*, an draw it þorwe a straynoure, & so *þer-with* a-lye it tyll it be Chargeaunte, & stere it faste þat it crouste noȝt; þen take [*gap in MS.*] owte of grece, & caste it þorw a Skymoure, & colour þat Sewe *þer-with*; þan take Sugre in comfyte, & caste in y-now; sesyn it *with Salt* & ley þre lechys in a dysse, & caste Aneys in comfyte *þer-on*, & þanne *serue forth*.

**.Cxljij. Lampreys in galentyn.**—Take Brede, & stepe it *with Wyne* & Vynegre, & caste *þer-to* Canelle, & draw it þorw a straynoure, and do it in a potte, & caste pepir *þer-to*; þan take Smale Oynonys, mynce hem, frye hem in Oyle, & caste *þer-to* a fewe Saunderys, þan let hem boyle a lytil; þen take *þe lampronys* & skalde hem *with* [*gap in MS.*] & hot watere, & sethe & boyle hem in a dysse, & cast *þe Sewe vppe-on*, & *serue forth* for a potage.

**.Cxljij. Schyconys with þe bruesse.**—Take halfe a dosyn Chykonys, & putte hem in-to a potte; þen putte *þer-to* a gode gobet of freysshe Beef, & lat hem boyle wyl; putte *þer-to* Percely, Sawge leuys, Sauerey, noȝt to smal hakkyd; putte *þer-to* Safroun y-now; þen kytte þin Brewes, & skalde hem *with þe same broþe*; Salt it wyl; & but þou haue Beef, take Motoun, but fyrste Stufe þin chekons in þis wyse: take & seþe hard Eyroun, & take *þe zolkys* & choppe hem smal, & choppe *þer-to* Clowys, Maces, Hole Pepir, & Stufe þin chekonys *with-al*; Also put hole gobettys & marye *with ynne*; Also þen dresse hem as a *pertryche*, & fayre coloure hem, & ley vppe-on þis browes, & *serue in with Bakoun*.

**.Cxliv. Blaunche Perreye.**—Take Pesyn, & waysshe hem clene, & þen take a gode quantyte of fyne leye, & putte it on a potte, & a lytil water *þer-to*; & whan *þe ley* is seþin hot, caste *þe Pesyn þer-to*, & *þer* late hem soke a gode whyle; þen take a quantyte of wollen cloþe, & rubbe hem, & *þe holys*<sup>2</sup> wyl a-way; þenne take a seve or a wheterydoun, & ley þin pesyn *þer-on*, & go to *þe water*, & waysshe hem clene a-way *þe holys*, þen putte hem in a potte, & þey wyl alle to-falle *with* a lytil boylynge, to pereye, saue *þe whyte Pepyn* is *þer-in*, & þat is a gode syȝth; þen Salt hem, & *serue hem forth*.

<sup>1</sup> leaf 25.<sup>2</sup> Hulls, shucks.



.Cxlvj. **Ryȝth so Caboges**<sup>1</sup> Ben seruyd, saue men sayn it is gode Also to ley hem in a bagge ouernyȝth in rennyng streme of watere, & a-morwe sette vppe watere, & when þe water is skaldyng hot, þrow hem þer on, & hoole hem in þere wyse be-forsayd, & serue forth.

<sup>2</sup>.Cxlviij. **Brwes in lentyn**.—Take Water & let boyle, and draw a lyer þer-to of Brede, of þe cromys, with wyne y-now; lete alle ben wyne almost; þen put þer-to hony a gode quantyte, þat it may ben dowcet, þan putte poudre Pepir þer-to, Clowys, Maces, and Saunderys, & Salt, & skalde þin<sup>3</sup> brewes tender, & serue f[orth].

.Cxlviij. **Whyte Pesyn in grauey**.—Take Whyte Pesyn, & hoole hem in þe maner as men don Caboges, or blanche perry; þan sethe hem with Almaunde mylke vppe, putte þer-to Sugre y-now, & fryid Oynonys & Oyle, & serue f[orth].

.Cxliz. **A Potage**.—Take an sethe a fewe eyron in red Wyne; þan take & draw hem þorw a straynoure with a gode mylke of Almaundys; þen caste þer-to Roysonys of Coraunce, Dates y-taylid, grete Roysonys, Pynes, poudre Pepir, Sawndrys, Clouys, Maces, Hony y-now, a lytil doucete, & Salt; þan bynde hym vppe flat with a lytil flowre of Rys, & let hem ben Red with Saunderys, & serue hym in flatte; & þif þou wolt, in fleyssh tyme caste vele y-choppid þer-on, not to smale.

.Cl. **Cawdel out of lente**.—Take & make a gode mylke of Almaundys y-draw vppe with wyne of Red, whyte is bettere; þif it schal be whyte, þan strayne yolkys of Eyroun þer-to a fewe. Put<sup>4</sup> þer-to Sugre & Salt, but Sugre y-now; þen when it begynnyth to boyle, sette it out, & almost flatte; serue it then forth, & euer kepe it as whyte as þou may, & at þe dressoure droppe Alkenade þer-on, & serue forth; & þif þou wylt hane hym chargeaunt, bynd hym vppe with flour [of] Rys, oþer with whetyn flour, it is no fors. And þif þou wolt, coloure hym with Safroun, & straw on poudre y-now, & Sugre y-now, & serue f[orth].

.Clj. **Creme Bastarde**.—Take þe whyte of Eyroun a grete hepe, & putte it on a panne ful of Mylke, & let yt boyle; <sup>5</sup>þen sesyn it so with Salt an hony a lytel, þen lat hit kele, & draw it þorw a straynoure, an take fayre Cowe mylke an draw yt with-all, & seson it with Sugre, & loke þat it be poynant & doucet: & serue it forth for a potage, or for a gode Bakyn mete, wheder þat þou wolt.

.Cliz. **Capoun in Salome**.—Take a Capoun & skalde hym, Roste hym, þen

<sup>1</sup> i.e. Cabbages in just the same way. <sup>2</sup> li. 25 bk. <sup>3</sup> Thine. <sup>4</sup> MS. but. <sup>5</sup> li. 26.

take pikke Almaunde mylke, temper it wyth wyne Whyte oþer Red, take a lytyl Saunderys & a lytyl Safroun, & make it a marbyl coloure, & so atte þe dressoure þrow on hym in ye kyehoun, & þrow þe Mylke a-boue, & þat is most commelyche, & serue forth.

.Cl.ij. **Pompys.**—Take Beef, Porke, or Vele, on of hem, & raw, alle to-choppe it atte þe dressoure, þan grynd hem in a mortar as smal as þou may, þan caste þer-to Raw zolkys of Eyroun, wyn, an a lytyl whyte [sugre]: caste also þer-to pouder Pepy, & Macys, Clowes, Quybibys, pouder Canelle, Synamound, & Salt, & a lytyl Safroun; þen take & make smale Pelettys round y-now, & loke þat þou haue a fayre potte of Freysshe broþe of bef or of Capoun, & euer þrow hem þer-on & lete hem sethe tyl þat þey ben y-now; þen take & draw vppe a þryfty mylke of Almaundys, with cold freysshe broþe of Bef, Vele, Moton, oþer Capoun, & a-lye it with floure of Rys & with Spycerye; & atte þe dressoure ley þes pelettys .v. or .vj. in a dysshe, & þen pore þin sewe aneward,<sup>1</sup> & serue in, or ellys make a gode þryfty Syryppe & ley þin<sup>2</sup> pelettys atte þe dressoure þer-on, & þat is gode seruyse.<sup>3</sup>

#### LECHE VYAUNDEZ.

.I. **Brawn in comfyte.**—Take Freyssch Brawn & sethe yt y-now, & pare it & grynde it in a mortere, & temper it with Almand mylke, & draw<sup>5</sup> it þorw a straynoure in-to a potte, & caste þer-to Sugre y-now, & powder of Clowys, & let boyle; þen take floure of Canelle, & pouder of Gyngere; & þen take it out of þe potte, an putte it in a lynen cloþe & presse it, but lat it boyle so longe in þe potte tylle it be alle þikke; þan take it vppe & presse it on a cloþe, & þen leche it fayre with a knyff, but not to þinne; & þan ȝif þou wolt, þou myȝht take þe Rybbys of þe bore al bare, & chete<sup>6</sup> hem enlongys þorw þe lechys, an so serue forth a leche or to in euery dysshe.

.ij. **Blaunche Brawen.**—Take Freysshe Braun, & mynce hem smal, & take gode þikke mylke of Almaundys y-blaunchyde, & putte alle in-to a potte, & Sugre, & lat boyle alle to-gederys tyl it be ryȝt styffe; þen caste it vppe, & caste it in a fayre cold basyn, & lette it stonde þer-in tyl it be cold; & þen leche .ij. or .iij. in a dysshe, & serue forth.

.iij. **Pynade.**—Take Hony & gode pouder Gyngere, & Galyngale, & Canelle, Pouder pepir, & graynys of parys, & boyle y-ferre; þan take kyrnelys of Pynoty & caste þer-to; & take chyconys y-soþe, & hew hem in grece, &

<sup>1</sup> on it.

<sup>2</sup> Thine.

<sup>3</sup> four blank pages follow.

<sup>4</sup> li. 27 bk.

<sup>5</sup> MS. *dray*.

<sup>6</sup> Set, see Douce MS. No. 48.

caste þer-to, & lat seþe y-fere; & þen lat droppe þer-of on a knyf; & ȝif it cleuyth & wexyth hard, it ys y-now; & þen putte it on a chargere tyl it be cold, & mace<sup>1</sup> lechys, & serue with oþer metys; & ȝif þou wolt make it in spycey, þen putte non chykonys þer-to.

.iiij. **Gyngerebrede.**—Take a quart of hony, & sethe it, & skeme it clene; take Safroun, pouder Pepir, & þrow þer-on; take gratyd Brede, & make it so chargeaunt<sup>2</sup> þat it wol be y-lechyd; þen take pouder Canelle, & straw þer-on y-now; þen make yt<sup>3</sup> square, lyke as þou wolt leehe yt; take when þou lechyst hyt, an easte Box leues a-bouyn, y-stykyd þer-on, on elowys. And ȝif þou wolt haue it Red, colour it with Saunderys y-now.

.v. **Leche lumbarde.**—Take Datys, an do a-way þe stonys, & sethe in swete Wyne; take hem vppe, an grynd hem in a mortere; draw vppe þorw a straynoure with a lytyl whyte Wyne & Sugre, And caste hem on a potte, & lete boyle tyll it be styff; þen take yt vppe, & ley it on a borde; þan take pouder of Gyngere & Canelle, & wryng it, & molde it to-gederys in þin hondys, & make it so styf þat it wolle be lechyd; & ȝif it be noȝt styf y-nowe, take hard ȝolkys of Eyroun & kreme<sup>4</sup> þer-on, or ellys grated brede, & make it þicke y-now; þen take elareye, & caste þer-on in maner of a Syryppe, when þou shalt serue it forth.

.vi. **Auter maner leche lumbarde.**—Take fayre Hony, and clarifi yt on þe fyre tyll it wexe hard; þen take hard ȝolkys of Eyroun, & kryme<sup>4</sup> a gode quantyte þer-to, tyl it be styf y-now; an þenne take it vppe, & ley it on a borde; þen take fayre gratyd Brede, & pouder pepir, & molde it to-gederys with þine hondys, tyll it be so styf þat it wole ben lechyd; þan leehe it; þen take wyne & pouder Gyngere, Canelle, & a lytyl elaryfyid hony, & late renne þorw a straynour, & easte þis Syryp þer-on, when þou shalt serue it out, instede of Clerye.

.vij. **Soupes of Salomere.**—Take boylid Porke, & hew yt an grynd it; þen take ewe Mylke, & Eyroun y-swonge, & Safroun, & mynce Pereely bladys, & easte þer-to, & let boyle alle y-fere; & dresse vppe-on a cloþe, & kerue þer-of smal lechys, & do hem in a dysse; þen take almaunde mylke & flowre of Rys, and Sugre an Safroun, & boyle it alle y-fere; þen caste þin<sup>5</sup> sewe on þin<sup>5</sup> lechys, & serue forth alle hote.

.viij. **Lette lardes.**—Take kowe mylke, & do þer-to Eyroun y-swonge; þan take ryȝt fatte Porke y-sothe, & hew it smalle, & sethe it; take pouder Gyngere, Galyngale, or Pepir; easte þer-to, colour it wyth Safroun, & easte

<sup>1</sup> A. make.    <sup>2</sup> stiff.    <sup>3</sup> lf. 28.    <sup>4</sup> Crimme; crumble.    <sup>5</sup> Thine.    <sup>6</sup> lf. 28 bk.

all þese to-gederys, & boyle it, & gadre þe croddes to hepe *wiþ*-al; þen take vppe þe croddys to hepe *wiþ* Ale, & presse hem on a cloþe; þan kerue þer-of lechys, & Roste it on a gredyre, & strawe Sugre y-now alle a-bowte; & þif þou wolt make þat on syde Rede, an þat oþer þelow, Take Pannes, & make as I haue sayd, & coloure þat on panne *wiþ* Saunderys, an þat other *wiþ* Saffroune, an ley on a cloþe to-gederys, þe Rede fyrste on þe cloþe, an [lat] þe þelow be abouyn þe Rede, & presse hem to-gederys, & that on syde wol ben rede, & þat oþer þelow. An þif þow wolt haue it Motley, take þre pottys, & make letlardys in eche, & coloure þat on *wiþ* Saunderys, & þat oþer *wiþ* Safroune, & þe þrydde on a-nother degre, so þat þey ben dyuerse; an when þey boyle, caste al to-gederys in-to on, an stere hem a-bowte *wiþ* þin hond, & þan presse hem, and he wol be Motley whan he ys lechyd.

.ix. **Mange Moleynne.**—Take Almaundys, an blaunche hem, an draw þow a straynoure a þieke mylke in-to an potte; þan take brawn of a Capoun, an hew it smalle, an do it in a potte, an lye it *wiþ* Floure of Rys; an do þer-to whyte grece, & sethe alle to-gederys; an when it is y-sothe, take vppe of þe fyre, & do þer-in Sugre y-now; þen take blaunchyd Almaundys, & frye hem, & ley .iij. lechys on a dysshe, & on euery leche prycke .iij. Almaundys; an þan serue it forth.

.x. **Vyaund de leche.**—Take whyte Wyne a god quantite, an putte it on a potte; þen putte þer-to raw þolkys of eyroun y-tryid, & poudere of clowys, & poudere canel y-now, an Safroun y-now; þan lat it boyle tyl it be ryth chargeaunte, an þen sette it down; & take an sette ouer a panne of cowe milke, & þrow Saunderys y-nowe þer-on; þen make a styf poshote<sup>2</sup> of Ale; þen take þe croddys, an lat it honge on a pyn in a cloþe, an lat it cleue ouer þerne-owt;<sup>3</sup> þen take þe cawdel forsayd, & melle hem to-gederys in a cloþe, *wiþ* þe poshote;<sup>2</sup> þen put þer-on Sugre, Canel, poudere Gyngere y-now; presse hem vp sware,<sup>4</sup> an leche it, & serue it forth.

.xj. **Vyaund leche.**—Take cowe Mylke, & set it ouer þe fyre, & þrow þer-on Saunderys, & make a styf poshote of Ale; þan hang þe croddys þer-of in a pynne, in a fayre cloþe, and lat it ouer-renne; þan take it & put hony þer-to, & melle it y-fere; þen feche þe croddys of þe deye,<sup>5</sup> & melle hem to-gederys, & lay it on a chesefatte or it be torne, .iij. fold or iiij. fold, in lynen cloþe, & salt it, & leche it; & þanne serue it forth.

.xij. **Vyaund leche.**—Take Eyroun, þe whyte & þe þolke, and caste hem in a mortar, an breke hem wyl; þan take cowe mylke & caste þer-to, & munge

<sup>1</sup> lf. 29.<sup>2</sup> Posset.<sup>3</sup> Throughout?<sup>4</sup> Square.<sup>5</sup> Dairymaid.

hem wyl to-gederys; þan put al in a panne, & lat boyle; & with ale make it to a poshotte; þen hange þe eroddys in a pynne, & let it ouer-renne; melle þe eroddys with hony; þen take þe bladys of Barlyche, or of Percely, & stampe hem, & wrynge þorw a cloþe; & so alle þe grene, melle it a-mong þe eroddys; þenne take þe eruddys þat comen fro þe deye, melle hem to-gederys, presse hem, & serue hem forth; an þe coloure wyl ben þan Motley.

.xiiij. **Vyaund leche.**—Take a gode quantyte of Brawn, an Hony, & a lytil brede, & let sethe to-gederys poudre Pepir, Clowys, <sup>1</sup>Maees, an Safroun, & draw it þorwe a straynoure, & chafe it a litel, & caste it in fayre dysshis, an let it kele, & þan serue f[orth].

.xiiij. **Vyaunde leche.**—Take Hony a gode quantite; þen take poudre Pepir, & Safroun, & Canel, & caste þer-to; & þen caste it on a dysshe, & let it kele, & serue forth.

.xv. **Storioun<sup>2</sup> leche.**—Take an howe<sup>3</sup> of vele, & let boyle, butte fyrst late hym ben stepid .ij. or .iiij. owrys in elene Water to soke out þe blode, & whan it is tender y-sothe, take hym vppe as fast as þou may; þan take harde þolkys of Eyroun redy sothe, & caste also þer-to, & poudre Pepir y-now, & also choppe a-mong þe zynes<sup>4</sup> of þe fete elene y-pikyd, & a lytil Salt, nowt to moche, & presse hem on a elowte tyl a-morwe<sup>5</sup>; þan leche it, & lay hem in dysshis, an pore þer-[on] a quantyte of Venegre, & Pepir, & Percely, & Oynonys smal mencyd, & serue forth.

.xvj. **Chare de wardoun leche.**—Take Perys, & seþe ham, & Pike ham & stampe ham, & draw hem þorw a straynoure, & lye it with Bastard; þen caste hem in-to a potte, & Safroun with-al, and boyle with Maees, Clowes, poudre Canel, Quibibes, &<sup>6</sup> a litel poudre Pepir, & Rolle hem vppe with Brede, þe cromes with-in þin hondys, & serue forth.

.xvij. [**Vyaund leche**].—Take calves fete an hepe, & lat stepe in cold watere; þen boyle hem smal; þan take þe broþe & gode Milke of Almaundys, & choppe þe Syneys<sup>7</sup> in-to þe same milk rythte smal; þan boyle it ouer þe fyre, & coloure it with Saunderys, & put Sugre y-now in-to þe potte; & þif þou wolt haue hym of .ij. colour, þan take an coloure but half with Saunderys, & caste þat oper<sup>8</sup> half in a dysshe, & lat it kele; & whan it is cold, þen þat is y-colouryd with Saunderys, het it, & eucne<sup>9</sup> melle it hote; caste hem a-bouyn þe oper, & lat kele, an þan serue forth. Than take Sugre, a quantyte<sup>9</sup> of swete Wyne, & Blaunche poudre þer-on, & make Sawce þer-of; And so colde, ley it in þe dysshis, be-helyd,<sup>10</sup> & serue f[orth].

<sup>1</sup> lf. 29 bk.<sup>2</sup> Sturgeon.<sup>3</sup> Hoek.<sup>4</sup> Sinews.<sup>5</sup> To-morrow.<sup>6</sup> MS. & an.<sup>7</sup> Sinews.<sup>8</sup> Eucnyl.<sup>9</sup> lf. 30.<sup>10</sup> Covered.

.xviiij. **Vyaund leche.**—Take a Tenche, an steue hym in a potte with Wyne; when he is y-now, pyke owt þe bonys, take an stampe hem in a mortar; þen take a lytil of þicke Almaunde mylke, & putte þer-to; þen take hem vppe, & putte hem in þe broþe forsayde, þat it was y-soþe in, & þat y-straynid; caste þer-to Maces, Clowes, pouder Pepir, & Pouder Canelle; þan caste Safron þer-to; þen caste him in a dysshe, & lat hem kele; þen put Vynegre, pouder Gyngere, Canel y-now in ye botmond<sup>1</sup> þer-of, vnneþe y-helyd.<sup>2</sup>

.xix. **Pome dorres.**—Take Fylettys of Raw porke, & grynd hem wyl; do Salt [and] pouder Pepir þer-to; þan take þe Whyte of the Eyroun [and] þrow þer-to, & make hem so hard þat þey mow ben Rosted on a Spete; make hem round as an Appil: make fyre with-owte smoke; þen take Almaunde mylke, & y-bontyd<sup>3</sup> flour, do hem to-gederys; take Sugre, & putte in þin<sup>4</sup> bature; þen dore hem with sum grene þing, percely or zolkys of Eyroun, to-geder, þat þey ben grene; & be wyl war þat þey ben nowt Browne; & sum men boyle hem in freysshe broþ or þey ben spetid; & whan þey ben so boylid, þen þey must ben sette an kelid, & þan Spete hem, & dore hem with zolkys of Eyroun y-mengyd with þe Ius of haselle leuys.

.xx. **Yrchouns.**—Take Piggis mawys, & skalde hem wel; take groundyn Porke, & knede it with Spicerye, with pouder Gyngere, & Salt & Sugre; do it on þe mawe, but fille it nowt to fulle; þen sewe hem with a fayre þrede, & putte hem in a Spete as men don piggys; take blaunchid Almaundys, & kerf hem long, smal, & scharpe, & frye hem in grece & sugre; take a litel prycke, & prycke þe yrchons, An putte in þe holes þe Almaundys, every hole half, & eche fro oþer; ley hem þen to þe fyre; when þey ben rostid, dore hem sum wyth<sup>5</sup> Whete Flowre, & mylke of Almaundys, sum grene, sum blake with Blode, & lat hem nowt browne to moche, & s[erue] f[orth].

.xxj. **An Entrayle.**—Take a chepis wombe; take Polettys y-rostyd, & hew hem; þen take Porke, chese, & Spicery, & do it on a mortar, & grynd alle y-fere; þen take it vppe with Eyroun y-swonge, & do in þe wombe, & Salt, & seþe hem tyl he be y-nowe, & serue forth.

.xxij. **For to make floure Rys.**—Take Rys, an lese hem elene; þen drow hem wyl in þe Sonne, þat þey ben drye; þan bray hem smal y-now; & þerow a crees bunte syfte hem, & for defaute of a bonte, take a Renge.<sup>6</sup>

.xxij. **Pome-Garnez.**—Take lene Raw Porke, & lene raw Flesshe of hennys, & raw eyroun, & rent þe flesshe fro þe bonys, & hew it smal; take

<sup>1</sup> Bottom. <sup>2</sup> Scarcely covered. <sup>3</sup> Bolted, sifted. <sup>4</sup> Thine. <sup>5</sup> lf. 30 bk. <sup>6</sup> Ring strainer.

þanne Salt, Gyngere, & Safroun, Salt, Galyngale, þer-of y-now, & caste it in a mortar, & bray it smal; take þan þin fleysse, & caste it in-to þat mortar to þe Spycery, & þat it be wyl y-grounde; þanne make þer-of pelettys, as it were Applys, be-twene þin hondys; loke þou haue a fayre panne sething ouer þe fyre, & do þer-on þin pelettys, & late hem nowt sethe to swythe, & þan lat hem kele; & whan þey ben cold, ȝif hem a fayre spete of haselle, & be-twyn euery, loke þer be an yuche, & lay hem to þe fyre: & þan make þin baturys, þe on grene, & þat oþer ȝelow; þe grene of Percely.

.xxiiij. **Waffres.**—Take þe Wombe of A luce, & seþe here wyl, & do it on a mortar, & tender chese þer-to, grynde hem y-fere; þan take flowre an whyte of Eyroun & bete to-gedere, þen take Sugre an poudere of Gyngere, & do al to-gederys, & loke þat þin Eyroun ben hote, & ley þer-on of þin paste, & þan make þin waffrys, & serue yn.

1.xxv. **Hagws of a schepe.**—Take þe Roppis<sup>2</sup> with þe talour,<sup>3</sup> & parboyle hem; þan hakke hem smal; grynd pepir, & Safroun, & brede, & ȝolkys of Eyroun, & Raw kreme or swete Mylke: do al to-gederys, & do in þe grete wombe of þe Schepe, þat is, the mawe; & þan seþe hym an serue forth yune.

xxvj. **Frawnchemyle.**—Nym Eyroun with þe whyte, & gratid Brede, & chepis talow, Also grete as dyse; nym Pepir, Safroun, & grynd alle to-gederys, & do in þe wombe of þe chepe, þat is, þe mawe; & seþe hem wyl, & serue forth.

xxvij. **Appraylere.**—Take þe fleysse of þe lene Porke, & seþe it wel: & whan it is soþe, hew it smal; nym þan Safroun, Gyngere, Canel, Salt, Galyngale, old chese, myid<sup>4</sup> Brede, & bray it smal on a mortar; caste þin<sup>5</sup> fleysse in to þe spicery, & loke þat it be wil y-ground, & temper it vpe with raw Eyroun; þan take a longe Pecher, al a-bowte ouer alle þat it be ransched;<sup>6</sup> þan held<sup>7</sup> out þin grece, & fulle þi Pechir of þin farsure, & take a pese of fayre Canneuas, & doble it as moche as þou may ceuyr þe mouþe with-al, & bynd it fast a-bowte þe berde,<sup>8</sup> & caste hym to seþe with þin grete Fleysse, in lede oþer in Cauderoun, for it be wyl soþin; take þen vpe þin Pecher, & breke it, an saf þin farsure; & haue a fayre broche, & broche it þorw, & lay it to þe fyre; & þan haue a gode Bature of Spicerye, Safroun, Galyngale, Canel, & þer-of y-now, & flowre, & grynd smal in a mortar, & temper it vp with raw Eyroun, & do þer-to Sugre of Alisaunder<sup>9</sup> y-now; & euer as it dryit, baste it with bature, & sette forth in seruyce.

1 lf. 31.

2 Guts.

3 Tallow; fat.

4 Crumbed.

5 Thune.

6 Rinsed.

7 Cast.

8 Rim.

9 Alexandria.

**.xxviiij. Cokyntryce.**—Take a Capoun, & skald hym, & draw hem elene, & smyte hem a-to in þe waste ouerþwart; take a Pigge, & skald hym, & draw hym in þe same maner, & smyte hem also in þe waste; take a nedyl & a þrede, & sewe þe fore partye of the <sup>1</sup>Capoun to þe After parti of þe Pygge; & þe fore partye of þe Pigge, to þe hynder party of þe Capoun, & þan stuffe hem as þou stuffyst a Pigge; putte hem on a spete, & Roste hym: & whan he is y-now, dore hem with ʒolkys of Eyroun, & pouder Gyngere & Safroun, þenne wyth þe Ius of Percely with-owte; & þan serue it forth for a ryal mete.

**.xxix. Milke Rostys.**—Take swete Mylke, an do it in a panne; take Eyroun with alle þe whyte, & swenge hem, & caste þer-to; colour it with Safroun, & boyle it so þat it wexe þikke; þan draw it þorw a straynoure, & nym that leuyth,<sup>2</sup> & presse it: & whan it is cold, larde it, & schere on schevres,<sup>3</sup> & roste it on <sup>4</sup>a Gredelle, & serue f[orth].

**.xxx. Alows de Beef or de Motoun.**—Take fayre Bef of þe quyschons,<sup>5</sup> & motoun of þe bottes, & kytte in þe maner of Stekys; þan take raw Percely, & Oynonys smal y-scedde, & ʒolkys of Eyroun soþe hard, & Marow or swette, & hew alle þes to-geder smal; þan caste þer-on poudere of Gyngere & Saffroun, & tolle hem to-gederys with þin hond, & lay hem on þe Stekys al a-brode, & easte Salt þer-to; þen rolle to-gederys, & putte hem on a round spete, & roste hem til þey ben y-now; þan lay hem in a dysshe, & pore þer-on Vynegre & a lityl verious, & pouder Pepir þer-on y-now, & Gyngere, & Canelle, & a fewe ʒolkys of hard Eyroun y-kremyd þer-on; & serue forth.

**.xxxj. To make Stekys of venson or bef.**—Take Venyson or Bef, & leche & gredyl it vp broun; þen take Vynegre & a litel verious, & a lityl Wyne, & putte pouder perpir þer-on y-now, and pouder Gyngere; & atte þe dressoure straw on pouder Canelle y-now, þat þe stekys be al y-helid þer-wyth, & but a litel Sawce; & þan serue it forth.

**.xxxij. A Siryppe par vn pestelle.**—Take gode Wyne, & a-lye yt <sup>6</sup>with raw ʒolkys of Eyroun; þan late hem boyle to-gederys a while; þen put pouder Pepir, & þrow it þer-on; loke þat it be bytyng of Pepir. Take Clowys, maecys, Safroun, & caste þer-to; & atte þe dressoure þorw on þin Sirip on þi pestelle, & kreme hard ʒolkys of Eyroun þer-to, & serue forht.

**.xxxiiij. Pygge y-farsyd.**—Take raw Eyroun, & draw hem þorw a straynoure; þan grate fayre brede; take Safroun & Salt, & pouder of Pepir, & Swet of a schepe, & melle alle to-gederys in a fayre bolle; þen broche þin

<sup>1</sup> H. 31 bk.<sup>2</sup> Take what remains.<sup>3</sup> Shivers; thin strips.<sup>4</sup> MS. *§ en.*<sup>5</sup> Cushions.<sup>6</sup> H. 32.



Pygge; þen farce hym, & sewe þe hole, & lat hym roste; & þan serue forth.

.xxxiiij. **Poddyng of Capoun necke.**—Take Pereely, gysour, & þe leuer of þe herte, & *perboyle* in fayre water; þan choppe hem smal, & put raw ʒolkys of Eyroun .ij. or .iij. þer-to, & choppe for-with. Take Maees & Clowes, & put þer-to, & Safroun, & a lytil poudere Pepir, & Salt; & fille hym vppe & sew hym, & lay him a-long on þe capon Bakke, & prycke hym þer on, and roste hym, & *serue* f[orth].

.xxxv. **Capoun or gos farced.**—Take Pereely, & Swynys grece, or Sewet of a schepe, & *parboyle* hem to-gederys til þey ben tendyr; þan take harde ʒolkys of Eyroun, & choppe for-with; caste þer-to Poudere Pepir, Gyngere, Canel, Safroun, & Salt, & grapis in tyme of ʒere, & clowys y-nowe; & for defawte of grapis, Oynons, fyrst wil y-boylid, & afterward alle to-choppyd, & so stuffe hym & roste hym, & serue hym forth. And ʒif þe lust, take a litil Porke y-sode, & al to-choppe hit smal a-mong þat oþer; for it wol be þe better, & namely<sup>1</sup> for þe Capoun.

.xxxvj. **Pokerounce.**—Take Hony, & caste it in a potte tyl it wexe chargeaunt y-now; take & skeme it clene. Take Gyngere, Canel, & Galyngale, & caste þer-to; take whyte Brede, & kytte to trenchours,<sup>2</sup> & toste ham; take þin paste whyle it is hot, & sprede it vppe<sup>3</sup> on þin trenchourys with a sponge, & plante it with Pynes, & *serue* f[orth].

.xxxvij. **Sauoge.**—Take Pigis fete clene y-pekyd; þan tak Freysshe broþe of Bess, & draw mylke of Almaundys, & þe Piggys þer-in; þen mence Sawge; þan grynd hym smal, & draw owt þe Jus þorw a straynoure; þan take clowys y-now, & do þer-in poudere Gyngere, & Canelle, Galyngale, Vynegre, & Sugre y-now; Salt it þan, & þanne serue forth.

.xxxviii. **A Kyde a-Forsyde.**—Take a pigge, & make hym clene, and Skynne hym, & Fylle it ful of suche mete as þou dost a capoun; þan take þe fleysse, & vntrusse hym on a spete, in þe maner of a kede, & roste hym; & endore hym with ʒolkys of Eyroun as an kede, & þan serue forth.

.xxxix. **Eyroun in lentyn.**—Take Eyroun, & blow owt þat ys with-ynne atte oþer ende; þan waysshe þe schulle clene in warme Water; þan take gode mylke of Almaundys, & sette it on þe fyre; þan take a fayre canvas, & pore þe mylke þer-on, & lat renne owt þe water; þen take it owt on þe cloþe, & gader it to-gedere with a plater; þen putte sugre y-now þer-to; þan take þe halvynde, & colour it with Safroun, a lytil, & do þer-to poudere Canelle;

<sup>1</sup> MS. *a namely.*

<sup>2</sup> two trenchers, big slices.

<sup>3</sup> lf. 32 bk.

þan take & do of þe whyte in the neþer ende of þe schulle, & in þe myddel þe ʒolk, & fylle it vppe with þe whyte; but noȝt to falle, for goyng ouer; þan sette it in þe fyre & roste it, & *serue* f[orth].

.xl. **Puddyng of purpaysse.**—Take þe Blode of hym, & þe grece of hym self, & Ote-mele, & Salt, & Pepir, & Gyngere, & melle þese to-gederys wel, & þan putte þis in þe Gutte of þe purpays, & þan lat it seþe esȝli, & not hard, a good whylys; & þan take hym vppe, & broyle hym a lytil, & þan *serue* f[orth].

.xli. **Raynolleȝ.**—Nym sode Porke & chese, & seþe ȝ-fere, & caste þer-to gode poudre Pepir, Canelle, Gyngere, Clowes, Mac[e]ȝ, <sup>1</sup>an close þin comade in dow, & frye it in freysshe grece ryȝt wel; an þanne *serue* it forth.

.xlij. **Froyse in lentynne.**—Take Fyȝis & Roysonys, & grynde hem in a mortere, & draw vppe with kreme of Almaundys; þan take Rys þorw a cloþe; þan take þe Luce, an þe Perche, & þe Schrympe, & seþe hem, & do a-way þe bonys, & þe hedys, & grynde hem in an Mortere, & draw hym vppe with þe creme of þe Almaundys; þen take Rys, & do hem on a potte ouer þe fyre, Whan þey ben elene, with a lytil Watere, late hem seþe til þey ben drye, & þat þey schorge; þan take & hew on a borde, & do þer-to; þen take Sugre, & Safroun a goode quantyte, & gode poudre, & caste þer-to, & boyle it ȝ-fere, & frye it in oyle, & make þer-of a Froyse, & *serue* f[orth].

.xliij. **Payn pur-dew.**—Take fayre ʒolkys of Eyroun, & trye hem fro þe whyte, & draw hem þorw a straynoure, & take Salt and caste þer-to; þan take fayre brede, & kytte it as troundeȝ rounde; þan take fayre Boter þat is claryfyd, or ellys fayre Freysshe grece, & putte it on a potte, & make it hote; þan take & wete wyl þin troundeȝ in þe ʒolkys, & putte hem in þe panne, an so frye hem vppe; but ware of cleuyng to the panne; & whan it is fryid, ley hem on a dȝsshe, & ley Sugre ȝ-nowe þer-on, & þanne *serue* it forht.

.xliiij. **Meselade.**<sup>2</sup>—Take Eyroun, þe ʒolkys an þe whyte to-gedere, & draw hem þorw a straynoure; & þan take a litil Botere, & caste in a fayre frying panne; & whan þe boter is hot, take þe drawyn Eyroun, & caste þer-to; þan take a Sawcere, an gadre þe Eyroun to-gedere in þe panne, as it were þe brede of a pewter dȝsshe; & þan take fayre peceȝ of Brede, þe mountance of a mosselle of Brede, vppe-on þe Eyroun, & turne þan [thȝ]<sup>3</sup> brede downward in þe panne; þanne <sup>4</sup>take it of þe panne, & caste fayre whyte

<sup>1</sup> If. 33.<sup>2</sup> See *Mulesade* in Douce MS.<sup>3</sup> Added from A.<sup>4</sup> If. 33 bk.

Sugre þer-to, & serue forth; an to euery good meslade take a þowsand Eyroun or mo.

**.xlv. Brawune frye.**—Take Brawune, & kytte it þinne; þan take þe zolkys of Eyroun, & sum of þe whyte þer-with; þan take mengyd Flowre, an draw þe Eyroun þorw a straynoure; þen take a gode quantyte of Sugre, Saferoun, & Salt, & caste þer-to, & take a fayre panne with Freysseche gres, & set ouer þe fyre; & whan þe grece is hote, take þe Brawn, an putte in bature, & turne it wyl þer-yn, an þan putte it on þe panne with þe grece, & late frye to-gederys a lytil whyle; þan take it vppe in-to a fayre dysseche, & caste Sugre þer-on, & þan serue forth.

**.xlvi. Longe Fretoure.**—Take Milke, an make fayre croddes þer-of, in þe maner of a chese al tendyr; þan take owt þe whey as elene as þou may, & putte it on a bolle; þan take zolkys of Eyroun & Ale, & menge floure, & cast þer-to, a gode quantyte, & draw it þorw a straynoure in-to a fayre vesselle; þan take a panne with fayre grece, & hete it on þe fyre, but lat it nowt boyle, & þan ley þin creme a brode; þan take a knyff, & kytte a quantyte þer-of fro þe borde in-to þe panne, & este a-noþer, & let it frye; & whan it is brownne, take it vppe in-to a fayre dysseche, and caste Sugre y-now þer-on, & serue forth.

**.xlvij. Rapeye.**—Take dow, & make þer-of a þinne kake; þanne take Fygys & raysonys smal y-grounde, & temper hem with Almaunde Milke; take pouder of Pepir, & of Galyngale, Clowes, & menge to-gederys, & ley on þin kake a-long as bene koddys, & ouer-caste þin kake to-gederys, & dewte on þe eggys, an frye in Oyle, & serue forth.

**.xlviii. Ryschewys in lente.**—Take Fygys & sethe hem uppe in Ale; þan take whan þey ben tendyr, & bray hem smal on a Mortere; <sup>1</sup>þan take Almaundys, & schrede hem þer-to smal; take Perys, & schrede hem þer-to; take datys, & schrede hem þer-to; & nym Milwel or lenge, þat is wel y-wateryd, & tese þer-to; þan make þin farsure, & rolle a-long in þin hond, & ley hem in flowre; þan make þin bature with ale & Floure, & frye hem vppe brown in Oyle; ryȝt so, make round-lyke Fretourys in þe maner be-for-sayd, & frye hem vppe, & þat ben y-elepid Ragonys, & þanne serue hem forth.

**.xlix. Hanoney.**—Take an draw þe Whyte & þe zolkys of þe Eyroun þorw a straynoure; þan take Oynonys, & schrede hem smal; þan take fayre Boter or grece, & vnneþe kyuer þe panne þer-with, an frye þe Oynonys, & þan caste þe Eyroun in þe panne, & breke þe Eyrouns & þe Oynonys to-gederys;

an þan lat hem frye to-gederys a litel whyle; þan take hem vp, an serue forth alle to-broke to-gederys on a fayre dyssche.

.l. **Hagas de Almayne.**—Take Fayre Eyroun, þe ʒolke & þe Whyte, & draw hem þorw a straynour; þan take Fayre Percely, & parboyle it in a potte *with* boyling broþe; þan take þe ʒolkys of Eyroun hard y-sothe, & hew þe ʒolkys & þe Percely smal to-gederys; þan take Sugre, poudre Gyngere, Salt, & caste þer-to; þen take merow, & putte it on a straynourys ende, & lat hange in-to a boyling potte; & parboyle it, & take it vppe, & let it kele, & þan kytte it in smal peeys; þan take þe drawyn Eyroun, & put hem in a panne al a-brode, & vnneþe ony grece in þe panne, & cowche ye ʒolkys & þe Percely þer-on in þe panne, & þan cowche of þe Marow peeys þer-on, & þan fold vppe eche kake by-neþe eche corner in .iiij. square, as platte, and turne it on þe panne one; let lye a litel whyle; þan take it vp & serue f[orth].

.li. **Cryspe.**—Take Whyte of Eyroun, Mylke, & Floure, & a lytel Berme, & bete it to-gederys, & draw it þorw a straynoure, so þat it be renneng, & not to styf, & caste Sugre þer-to, & Salt; þanne take a chafer ful of freysshe grece boyling, & put þin hond in þe Bature, & lat þin bature renne downun by þin fyngerys in-to þe chafer; & whan it is ronne to-gedere on þe chafer, & is y-now, take & nym a skymer, & take it vp, & lat al þe grece renne owt, & put it on a fayre dyssche, & cast þer-on Sugre y-now, & serue forth.

.lii. **Ryschewys of Marow.**—Take fayre Flowre & raw ʒolkys of Eyroun, & Sugre, & Salt, & poudre of Gyngere, & Safroun, & make fayre cakes; & þan take marow, Sugre, & poudre of Gyngere, & ley it on þin cake, & fold hem to-gederys, & kytte hem in þe maner of Rysschewes, & frye hem in freysshe grece, & þanne serue forth.

.liij. **Lesynges de chare.**—Take fayre Buttys of Porke; hewe hem, & grynd hem, & caste þer-to Raw ʒolkys of Eyroun, & þen putte it in-to a fayre Vesselle; & take Roysonys of corauns, & dates myneyd, & poudre of Gyngere, Pepir, & Safroun, & Sugre, an melle all þes to-gederys; & make fayre past of Sugre & Safroun, & Salt; temper þer-in, & make .ij. fayre flat cakys þer-of, & lay þe stuf þer-on al a-brode on þe cake al flat; & þan take þat oþer cake, & lay hym al a-brode þer-on; & þan kytte [the] cakys þorw *with* an knyf in maner of lesyngys; & þan make fayre bature of Raw ʒolkys of Eyroun, Sugre, & Salt, & close þe sydys of þe lesyng; þer-*with*, & þan frye hem in fayre grece, & serue forth.

.liiiij. **Fretoure.**—Take whete floure, Ale ʒest, Safroun, & Salt, & bete

alle to-gederys as þikke as þou schuldyst make oþer bature in fleysseche tyme; & þan take fayre Applys, & kut hem in ma'ner of Fretourys, & wete hem in þe bature vp ou downne, & frye hem in fayre Oyle, & caste hem in a dysseche; & caste Sugre þer-on, & serue forth.

.lv. **Chawettys Fryidde.**—Take & make fayre past of flowre & water, Sugre, & Safroun, & Salt; & þan make fayre round cofyns þer-of; & þen fylle þin cofyns with þin stuf, & keuere þin cofyns with þe same past, & frye hem in gode Oyle, & serue f[orth].

.lvj. **Tansye.**—Take fayre Tansye, & grynd in a mortar; þanne take Eyroun, þe þolkys & þe whyte, & stray[ne] hem þorw a straynoure; & strayne also þe Ius of þe Tansye, & melle to-gederes; & take fayre Freysche grece, & put þer-on ouer þe fyre, tylle it melte; þan caste þe stuf þer-on, & gadere to-gedere with a Saweer or a dyssehe, as þou wolt it, lasse oþer more, & turne it in þe panne; & þan serue it forth.

.lvij. **Froyse out of Lentyn.**—Take Eyroun & draw þe þolkes & þe whyte þorw a straynoure; þan take fayre Bef or vele, & sethe it tyl it be y-now; þan hew cold oþer hote, & melle to-gederys þe eggys, þe Bef, or vele, & caste þer-to Safroun, & Salt, & powder of Pepir, & melle it to-gederys; þan take a fayre Frying-panne, & sette it ouer þe fyre, & caste þer-on fayre freysshe grece, & make it hot, & caste þe stuf þer-on, & stere it wel in þe panne tyl it come to-gederys wel; east on þe panne a dyssehe & presse it to-gederys, & turne it onys, & þanne serue it forth.

.lviii. **Ryschewys close & Fryez.**—Take Fygys, & grynd hem smal in a mortere with a lytil Oyle, & grynd with hym elowys & Maces; & þan take it vppe in-to a vesselle, & cast þer-to Pynez, Saundrys, & Roysonys of Coraunce, & meneyd Datys, Pouder Pepir, Canel, Salt, Safroun; <sup>2</sup>þan take fyne past of flowre an water, Sugre, Safroun, & Salt, & make fayre cakys þer-of; þan rolle þin stuf in þin hond, & couche it in þe cakys, & kyt it, & folde hym as Ruschewys, & frye hem vppe in Oyle; and serue forth hote.

.lix. <sup>3</sup>**Nese Bekys.**—Take Fygys & grynd hem wel; þan take F[re]yysche <sup>4</sup>Samoun & goode Freysseche Elys wyl y-sothe, & pyke owt þe bonys, & grynd þe Fysseche with þe Fygis, & do þer-to powder Gyngere, Canelle; & take fayre past [of] <sup>5</sup>Flowre, & make fayre cakys ryth þinne, & take of þe fars, & lay on þe cake, & close with a-noþer; þen take a Saweere, & skoure þe sydis, & close þe cake, & Frye hem wyl in Oyle; & þif þou wolt haue hym

<sup>1</sup> leaf 35. <sup>2</sup> leaf 35 bk. <sup>3</sup> ? MS. N or M. <sup>4</sup> MS. *Fysseche*; A. *fresshe*. <sup>5</sup> of added from A.

partye, coloure hym *with* Safroun, Percely, & Sawnderys; & serue forth for a gode fryid mete.

.lx. **Myle; in Rapeye.**—Take Fygys & wasche hem clene, and boyle hem in wyne, & grynd hem smal, & draw hem vppe *with* þe Wyne þat þey were sothyn in; þan take flowre of Rys, & Wyne, & draw þerw a straynoure, & do þer-to pouder Gynger, Canelle, Macez, Quybibez, & þen take Freyssche Samoun, oþe[r] Pike or gode Freyssche Codlyng; seþe it wyl, & pike owt þe bonys; þan take perys y-coryd, & grynde hem ryth smal & wyl *with* þe Fyssche; þan take hard zolkys of Eyroun sopin, & grynd it wyth-al, & do it in-to þin veselle, & take *with* Sugre & pouder Gynger, & meng it *with* þe farcere<sup>1</sup> wyl, & presse hem to-gederys; þan make a gode bature<sup>2</sup> of Almaunde mylke & Floure, & do þer-in, & frye hem wyl in Oyle, & ley hem yn a dyssche, & pore on þe Sew, & serue forth.

.lxj. **Cruste Rolle.**—Take fayre smal Flowre of whete; nym Eyroun & breke þer-to, & coloure þe past *with* Safroun; rolle it on a borde also þinne as parchment, rounde a-bowte as<sup>3</sup> an oblye;<sup>4</sup> frye hem, & serue forth; and þus may do in lente, but do away þe Eyroun, & nym mylke of Almaundys, & frye hem in Oyle, & þen serue forth.

.lxij. **Chawettys a-forsed.**—Take Merybonys & Porke; hew it an Raw zolkys of Eyroun, & melle to-gederys *with* pouder Canelle, Pepir, Gyngere, & Safroun, & Sugre y-now; kyure hem, frye hem vp in Grece, & serue forth.

.lxiiij. **Fretoure owt of lente.**—Take Flowre, Milke, & Eyroun, & grynd Pepir & Safroun, & make þer-of a bature; pare Applys, & ster hem, & frye hem vppe.

.lxiiij. **Towres.**—Take & make a gode þikke bature of zolkys of Eyroun, & marow y-now þer-on, pouder pepir, Macez, clowes, Safroun, Sugre, & Salt; & þif þou wolt, a litel soþe Porke or vele y-choppid; þer-to take þen þe whyte of Eyroun, & strayne hem in-to a bolle; þan putte a lytil Saffroun & Salt to þe whyte, & sette a panne *with* grece ouer þe fyre, & be-war þat þin grece be nowt to hote; þan putte a litel of þe Whyte comade in þe panne, & late flete al a-brode as þou makyst a pancake; þen, whan it is sumwhat styf, ley þin comade of þin Eyroun, þat is to saying, of þe zolkys, in þe myddel, & caste by þe cake round a-bowte, & close hym foure-square, & fry hem vp, & serue hem forth for Soperys in Somere.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Fareure; stuffing.

<sup>4</sup> *Oble*, sacramental wafer.

<sup>2</sup> MS. *a gode a bature gode*.

<sup>5</sup> four pages and a quarter blank here in the MS.

<sup>3</sup> leaf 36.

**1HERE BEGYNNYTH DYUERSE BAKE METIS.**

**.i. Tartes de chare.**—Take Freysshche Porke, & hew it, & grynd it on a mortere; & take it vppe in-to a fayre vesselle; & take þe whyte an þe zolkys of Eyroun, & strayne into a Vesselle þorw a straynoure, & tempere þin Porke *þer-with*; þan take Pynez, Roysonys of Coraunce, & frye hem in freysshe greece, & caste *þer-to* poudre Pepir, & Gyngere, Canelle, Sugre, Safroun, & Salt, & caste *þer-to*, & do it on a cofynne, & plante þin cofynne a-boue *with* Pynez, & kyt Datys, & gret Roysonys, & smal byrdys, or ellys hard zolkys of Eyroun; & þif þou take byrdys, frye hem on a lytel greece or þow putte hem on þin cofynne, & endore *with* zolkys of Eyroun, & Safroun, & lat bake til it be y-now, & serue forth.

**.ij. A-noþer manere.**—Take Fygys, Roysonys, & Porke, & a lytel brede y-ground y-fere; take hym vppe, & put Pepir y-now *þer-to*, & Macez, Clowys, & make þin cofyn, & putte þin comade *þer-on*.

**.iij. A-noþer manere.**—Tak fayre porke y-broylid, & grynd it smal *with* zolkys of Eyroun; þan take Pepir, Gyngere, & grynd it smal, & melle it *with-al*, & a lytel hony, & floryssche þin cofyns *with-ynne* & *with-owte*, & hele hem *with* þin ledys,<sup>2</sup> & late hem bake, & serue forth.

**.iiij. Daryoles.**—Take wyne & Fr[e]sseche broþe, Clowes, Maces, & Marow, & poudre of Gyngere, & Safroun, & let al boyle to-gederys, & put *þer-to* creme, (& þif it be elowtys, draw it þorwe a straynoure.) & zolkys of Eyroun, & melle hem to-gederys, & pore þe licoure þat þe Marow was soþyn yn *þer-to*; þan make fayre cofyns of fayre past, & put þe Marow *þer-yn*, & mynce datys, & strawberys in tyme of zere, & put þe cofyns<sup>3</sup> in þe ovyn, & late hem harde a lytel; þan take hem owt, & put þe licoure *þer-to*, & late hem bake, & *serue f[orth]*.

**.v. A-nother manere.**—Take Pike, Almaunde Milke, & boyle yt þikke, & let it kele; þan take Eyroun & chese, & grynd y-fere, & do *þer-to*; take poudre Sugre & caste *þer-to*, & put in þin cofyns, & noȝt y-helyd, & bake, & *serue f[orth]*.

**.vj. Tartes of Fyssche.**—Take Fygys, & Roysoynys, & pike an sethe in Wyne; þan take Costardys, Perys, & pare hem clene, & pike out þe core, & putte hem in a mortar *with* þe frute; þen tak Codlyng or haddok, oþer Elys, & seþe hem & pike owt þe bonys, & grynd alle y-fere, & do *þer-to* a lytel wyne, & melle to-gederys: an do *þer-to* Canelle, Clowys, Macez, Quaybibeȝ,

<sup>1</sup> ff. 37 bk.<sup>2</sup> Lids.<sup>3</sup> leaf 38.

pouder Gyngere, & of Galyngale, & pepir, & Roysonys of coraunce, and coloure it *with* Safroun. When þou makyst þin cofyns, þan take gode fat Ele, & culpe hym, & take owt þe stonys of Datys, & farce hem; & blanche Almaundys, & caste þer-to; but fyrste frye hem in Oyle, & couche al þis a-mong, & bete þin cofyns *with* þe ledys, & bake, & serue forth.

.vij. **Chawettys.**—Take buttys of Vele, & mynce hem smal, or Porke, & put on a potte; take Wyne, & caste þer-to pouder of Gyngere, Pepir, & Safroun, & Salt, & a lytel verþous,<sup>1</sup> & do hem in a cofyn *with* zolkys of Eyroun, & kutte Datys & Roysonys of Coraunce, Clowys, Macez, & þen ceuere þin cofyn, & lat it bake tyl it be y-now.

.viij. **Chawettys.**—Take Porke y-sode, & meneyd Datys, and grynd hem smal to-gederys; take zolkys of Eyroun, & putte þer-to a gode hepe, & grene chese putte þer-to; & whan it ys smal y-now, take Gyngere, Canelle, & melle wyl þi commade þer-*with*, & put in þin cofyns; þan take zolkys of Eyroun <sup>2</sup>hard y-sothe, an kerue hem in two, & ley a-boue, & bake hem; & so nozt y-closyd, serue forth.

.ix. **Malmenye Furne.**—Take gode Milke of Almaundys, & flowre of Rys, & gode Wyne crete, or þe brawn of a Capoune, oþer of Fesaunte, & Sugre, & pouder Gyngere, & Galyngale, & of Canelle, & boyle y-ferre; & make it chargeaunt, & coloure it *with* Alkenade, oþer *with* Saunderys; & zif it be Red, a-lye it *with* zolkys of Eyroun; & make smal cofyns of dow, & coloure hem *with*-owte, & bake on an oryn, & coloure *with*-ynne & wyth-oute; þen haue Hony y-boylid hote, & take a dysseche, & wete þin dysseche in þe hony, & *with* þe wete dysseche ley þe malmenye & þe cofyns; & whan þey ben bake, & þou dressest yn, caste a-boue blanche pouder, Quybibe, macez, Gelofrez; & þanne serue it forth.

.x. **Rapeye.**—Take Dow, & make þer-of a brode þin cake; þen take Fygys & Roysonys smal y-grounde, & fyrst y-sode, An a pece of Milwelle or lenge y-braid *with*-al; & take pouder of Pepir, Galyngale, Clowe, & mence to-gedere, & ley þin comede on þe cake in þe maner of a benecodde, y-rollyd *with* þin hond; þan ouer-caste thy cake ouer þi comade, as it wol by-clippe hit; & *with* a sawcere brede go round as þe comade lyith, & kutte hem, & so he is kut & close *with*-al, & bake or frye it, & þanne serue it forth.

.xi. **Tartes of Frute in lente.**—Take Fygys & sethe hem wyl tyl þey ben neyssche; þan bray hem in a morter, & a pece of Milwel þer-*with*; take ham vppe & caste roysonys of coraunce þer-to; þan take Almaundys & Dates<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> verjuice.

<sup>2</sup> lf. 38 bk.

<sup>3</sup> ' & Dates' interlined by a later hand.



y-schred *per*-to; þan take pouder of Pepir & meng *with*-al; þen putte it on þin cofynne, & Safroun þin cofynn a-boue, & opyn hem a-bowte þe myddel; & ouer-cast þe openyng vpon þe lede,<sup>1</sup> & bake hym a lytel, & *serue* f[orth].

<sup>2</sup>.xij. Vn *Vyaunde Furne; san; noum de chare*.—Take stronge Dow, & make a cake sumdele picke, & make it tow; þan take lardez of Venysoun, or a bere, or of a Bere, & kerue hem þinne as *Fylettes* of Porke, & lay þin lardys square as a chekyr, & ley *per*-vppe a tyne y-makyd of Eyroun vppe-on þe tyne; ley þin farsure, y-makyd of Hennys, & of Porke, of Eyroun, & myid brede, & Salt, & chese, yf þou it hast; & þat it be makkyd at .iiij. tymes. Fyrst make þus þin whyte farsure: grynd in a mortere, Gyngere, Canelle, Galyngale; take then almaundys & floure of Rys, and a party of Fleysshe, & caste ther-to in a mortere, & grynd ryȝth smal, & temper it *with* Eyroun. þus make þin zelow Farsure: nym Safroun, Gyngere, Canel, Galyngale, Brede, & a partye of þin Fleyssche, & grynd it smal in þe mortere, & temper it vppe *with* Eyroun. The fryd maner schal ben blake: nym Gyngere, Canelle, Galyngale, Brede, Eyroun, & Old chese; nym þan Percely, & grynd it smal in a mortere, & wryng it & do it vppe; & do it to þin Fleyssche, & *per*-*with* coloure þin fayre partye of Fleyssche, & ley a party of þin Fleyssche on .iiij. quarterys, but þat þe brede be as þin cake; take þen & ley *per*-vppe-on þin Fleyssche, & lay *per*-vppe-on a grece; a-boue þin grece ley þi cyvey; nym þin þridde cours of þin Flessche, & lay as brode as þin cake, & þan grece, & *per* a-bouyn, a cyvey. ¶ley þe .iiij. course of þin Fleyssche on .iiij. quarterys as brode as þin cake, & þan grece, & þan a-boue, a cyuey. The .v. cours of þin Fleyssche, ley as brode as þine cake, & þen grece, & þan aboue, a cyuey. Nym þe .vj. cours, & lay as brode as þin cake, & þan grece, & þan a cyuey. Nym þe .viiij. cours of þe Fleysshe, & lay as brode as þin cake on .iiij. quarterys, & grece, & þan a cyvey; & a lytel bake hem, & *serue* forth.

<sup>3</sup>.xiiij. Vn *Vyaunde furnez san; nom de chare*.—Take flowre, Almaunde milke, & Safroune, & make *per*-of .iiij. tynez, & frye þi tynez in Oyle; nym þen Almaundys, & draw *per*-of mylke ryȝt pikke; nym macez, Quybibe, & floure of Rys, Canelle, Galyngale; take þenne haddok, Creuez, Perchys, Tenche, & seþe; whan þey ben sothyn, take þin fyssche from þe bonys, & bray it ryȝt smal *with* þin Spicerye to-gederys, & make *per*-of þin farsure. Whan it is y-makyd, departe it in .iiij. partyis, þat o partye

<sup>1</sup> lid.<sup>2</sup> leaf 39.<sup>3</sup> leaf 39 back.

whyte, þat oþer ʒelow, þe þrydde grene, þe ferþe blak coloure *with* Fygys, Roysonys, an Datys; take þe firste cours of þe Fyssche, of al þe .iiij. cours, & ley on þin cyvey a-bouyn þin Fyssche, in .iiij. quarterys, as a chekyr, as brode as þin cake, & caste a-bouyn Sugre of Alysaundre, & þer-vppe-on þine tyne. Nym an-oþer cours, & ley on þi .iiij. quarterys as brode as þin tyne, & þer-vppe-[on] þin Sugre. Nym þe þrydde cours of þin Fyssche, & ley on .iiij. quarterys, & caste a-boue Sugre, & a tyne. Nym [þe] .iiij. cours a-cordant to þin oþer, a-þenched<sup>1</sup> to-geder, an a-boue a hole as a rose, & cetera.

.xiiij. **Pety Pernollys.**—Take fayre Floure, Safroun, Sugre, & Salt, & make þer-of past; þan make smal cofyns; þen take ʒolkys of Eyroun, & trye hem fro þe whyte; & lat þe ʒolkys be al hole, & noȝt to-broke, & ley .iiij. or .iiij. ʒolkys in a cofyn; and þan take marow of bonys, to or .iiij. gobettys, & cowche in þe cofynn; þan take pouder Gyngere, Sugre, Roysonys of coraunce, & caste a-boue; & þan kyure þin cofyn *with* þe same past, & bake hem, & frye hem in fayre grece, & *serue* f[orth].

.xv. **Douceteȝ.**—Take Creme a gode cupfulle, & put it on a straynoure; þanne take ʒolkys of Eyroun & put þer-to, & a lytel mylke; þen strayne it þorw a straynoure in-to a bolle; þen take Sugre y-now, & put þer-to, or ellys hony forde faute<sup>2</sup> of Sugre, þan coloure it *with* Safroun; þan take þin cofyns, & put in þe ovynne lere, & lat hem ben hardyd; þan take a dysshe y-fastenyd on þe pelys ende; & pore þin comade in-to þe dyssche, & fro þe dyssche in-to þe cofyns; & when þey don a-ryse wel, take hem out, & *serue* hem forth.

.xvj. **Crustade.**—Take vele, an smyte in lytel pecys in-to a potte, an wayssche yt fayre; þan take fayre water, & lat yt boyle to-gedere *with* Percely, Sawge, Sauerey, & Ysope smal y-now an hew; & whan it is on boylyng, take pouder Peper, CaneH, Clowys, Maces, Safroun, & lat hem boyle to-gederys, & a gode dele of wyne þer-*with*. Whan þe fleyssche is y-boylid, take it fro þe broþe al elene, & lat þe broþe kele; & whan it is cold, take Eyroun, þe whyte & þe ʒolkys, & cast þorw a straynoure, & put hem in-to the broþe, so many þat þe broþe be styf y-now; þen make fayre cofyns, & cowche .iiij. pecys or .iiij. of þe fleyssche in a cofyn; þan take Datys, & kytte hem, & cast þer-to; þan take pouder Gyngere, & a lytel verious, & putte in-to þe broþe & Salt; & þan putte þe broþe on þe cofyns, bake a lytel *with* þe fleyssche or þou putte þin lycoure þer-on, & lat al

<sup>1</sup> ? pinched, A. reads, "a-þenched to-gedre aboue a hole, as a rose."

<sup>2</sup> leaf 40.

bake to-gederys tyl it be y-now; þanne [take] yt owt, and serue hem forth.

**.xvij. Crustade lumbard.**—Take gode Creme, & leuys of Percely, & Eyroun, þe zolkys & þe whyte, & breke hem þer-to, & strayne þorwe a straynoure, tyl it be so styf þat it wol bere hym-self; þan take fayre Marwe, & Datys y-cutte in .ij. or .iij. & Prunez; & putte þe Datys an<sup>1</sup> þe Prunez & Marwe on a fayre cofynne, y-mad of fayre past, & put þe cofyn on þe ovyn tyl it be a lytel hard; þanne draw hem out of þe ouyn; take þe lycour & putte þer-on, & fylle it vppe, & caste Sugre y-now on, & Salt; þan lat bake to-gederys tyl it be y-now; & zif it be in lente, lef þe Eyroun & þe Marwe out, <sup>2</sup> & þanne serue it forth.

**.xviiij. Flathons.**—Take Milke an zolkys of Eyroun, & draw it þorw a straynoure with whyte Sugre, oþer blake Sugre, & mylt fayre botter, & putte þer-to, & Salt; & make fayre cofyns, & sette hem on þe ouen tyl þey ben hard; þan take a pele with a dysseche on þe ende, & fylle þe dysseche with þin comade, & pore in-to þe cofyns, & lat bake a lytel whyle; þan take hem out in-to a fayre dyssech, & cast whyte sugre þer-on, & serue forth.

**.xix. Venyson y-bake.**—Take hoghes of Venyson, & parboyle hem in fayre Water an Salt; & whan þe Fleyssche is fayre y-boylid, make fayre past, & cast þin Venyson þer-on; & caste a-boue an be-neþe, poudre Pepir, Gyngere, & Salt, & þan sette it on þe ouyn, & lat bake, & serue forth.

**.xx. Pety Pernautes.**—Take fayre Flowre, Sugre, Safroun, an Salt, & make þer-offe fayre past & fayre cofynges; þan take fayre y-tryid zolkys Raw, & Sugre, an poudre Gyngere, & Raysounys of Coraunce, & mynceyd Datys, but not to smal; þan caste al þis on a fayre bolle, & melle al to-gederys, & put in þin cofyn, & lat bake oþer Frye in Freyssche grece.

**.xxj. Quyncis or Wardouns in past.**—Take & make fayre Rounde cofyns of fayre past; þan take fayre Raw Quyncees, & pare hem with a knyf, & take fayre out þe core þer-of; þan take Sugre y-now, & a lytel poudre Gyngere, & stoppe þe hole fulle; & cowche .ij. or .iij. wardonys or quynce; in a cofyn, & keure hem, & lat hem bake; & for defaut of Sugre, take houy; but þen putte poudre Pepir þer-on, & Gyngere, in þe maner be-for sayd.

**.xxij. Lamprounys y-bake.**—Take lamprounys & skald hem with [blank in MS.], & make fayre paste, & couche .ij. or .iij. lamprounys with poudre of Gyngere, Salt, Pepir, & lat hem bake; & leche <sup>3</sup>Samoun in fayre brode peeys, & bake hem in þe maner be-forsayd, & þanne serue forth.

<sup>1</sup> MS. in.<sup>2</sup> leaf 40, back.<sup>3</sup> leaf 41.

**.xxiiij. Lamprays bake.**—Take & make fayre round cofyns of fyne past, & take Freyssche lampreys, & late hem blode .iiij. fyngerys *with-in* þe tayle, & lat hem blede in a vesselle, & late hym deye in þe same vesselle in þe same blode; þan take broun Brede, & kyt it, & stepe it in þe Venegre, & draw þorw a straynoure; þan take þe same blode, & poulder of Canel, & cast þer-to tyl it be broun; þan caste þer-to poulder Pepir, Salt, & Wyne a lytelle, þat it be noȝt to strong of venegre. An skald þe Lampray, & pare hem elene, & couche hym round on þe cofyn, tyl he be helyd;<sup>1</sup> þan kyuere hym fayre *with* a lede, saue a lytel hole in þe myddelle, & at<sup>2</sup> þat hool, blow in þe cofynne *with* þin mowþe a gode blast of Wynde. And sodenly stoppe þe hole, þat þe wynd a-byde *with*-ynne, to reyse vppe þe cofynne, þat he falle nowt a-downne; & whau he is a lytel y-hardid in þe ouen, pryke þe cofyn *with* a pynne y-stekyd on a roddys ende, for brekyng of þe cofynne, & þan lat bake, & serue forth colde. And when þe lamprey is take owt of þe cofynne & etyn, take þe Syrippe in þe cofynne, & put on a chargere, & caste Wyne þer-to, an poulder Gyngere, & lat boyle in þe fyre. Than take fayre Paynemayn y-wette in Wyne, & ley þe soppis in þe cofynne of þe lamprey, & ley þe Syrippe a-boue, & ete it so hot; for it is gode lordys mete.

**.xxiiij. Tartes de chare.**—Take Freyssche Porke, & hew it; & grynd it in a mortere, & take it vppe in-to a fayre vesselle; & take þe whyte of Eyroun & þe ȝolke, y-tryid þorw a straynoure; & temper þin porke þer-*with*; & þan take Pynez, & Raysonys of Coraunce, & frye hem in Freyssche grece, & caste þer-to <sup>3</sup>poulder Pepir & Gyngere, Canel, Sugre, Safroun, Salt, & caste þer-to; & do it on a cofynne, & plante þe cofynne a-boue *with* Prunez, & *with* Datys, & gret Roysonys of Coraunce, & smal Byrdys, or ellys harde ȝolkys of Eyroun; & yf þow tage<sup>4</sup> Byrdys, frye hem in grece or þou putte hem in þe cofyn; & þan keuere þin cofynne; & þan endore it *with* ȝolkys of Eyroun, & *with* Safroune, & late yt bake tyll it be y-now; & þan serue forth.

**.xxv. Rastons.**—Take fayre Flowre, & þe whyte of Eyroun, & þe ȝolke, a lytel; þan take Warme Berme, & putte al þes to-gederys, & bete hem to-gederys *with* þin hond tyl it be schort & þikke y-now, & caste Sugre y-now þer-to, & þenne lat reste a whyle; þan kaste in a fayre place in þe oven, & late bake y-now; & þen *with* a knyf cutte yt round a-boue in maner of a crowne, & kepe þe cruste þat þou kyttyst; & þan pyke al þe cromys *with*-ynne to-gederys, an pike hem smal *with* þin knyf, & saue þe sydys & al þe

<sup>1</sup> covered.<sup>2</sup> Harl. ellys. A. eH, altered to *at*.<sup>3</sup> lf. 41, bk.<sup>4</sup> take.

cruste hole *with-owte*; & þan caste þer-in clarifyd Boter, & Mille<sup>1</sup> þe crome; & þe<sup>2</sup> botere to-gedere; & keuere it a-zen *with* þe cruste, þat þou kyttest a-way; þan putte it in þe ovyn azen a lytil tyme; & þan take it out, & serue it forth.

**.xxvj. Darioles.**—Take Wyne, an Freyssche broþe, & Clowes, & Maces, & Marwe, pouder Gyngere, Safroun, & lat al boyle to-gederys, & Creme, (þif it be clowty, draw it þorw a straynoure,) & þolkys of Eyroun, & melle hem to-gederys, & pore þe lycoure þat þe marwe was sothe in, þer-to; þen make fayre cofyns, & put þe Marwe þer-in, & mence Datis, & Strawberys in tyme of zere, & sette þe cofyns<sup>3</sup> in þe oveune, & lat hem hard a lytelle, & take hem out, & put þe lycoure þer-to, & lat bake; & serue forth.

**.xxvij. Pye; de pare;.**—Take & smyte fayre buttys of Porke, & buttys of Vele, to-gederys, & put it on a fayre potte, & do þer-to Freyssche<sup>4</sup> broþe, & a quantyte of wyne, & lat boyle alle to-gederys tyl yt be y-now; þan take it fro þe fyre, & lat kele a lytelle; þan caste þer-to þolkys of Eyroun, & pouder of Gyngere, Sugre, & Salt, & mynced Datys, & Roysounys of Coraunce; þen make fayre past, and cofynnys, & do þer-on; kyuer it, & let bake, & *serue f[orth]*.

**.xxviii. Potrous.**—Take a schouyl of yron, & hete it brennyng hote; & þan take it owt of þe fyre, & fille it fulle of Salt; þan make a pitte in þe Salt al holow, þe schap of a treen dyssche; & sette þe panne & þe Salt ouer þe fyre a-zen, tyl þe Salt be brennyng hote; & þan caste þin whyte & þe þolkys of Eyroun in-to þe hole of þe Salte, & lat seþe ouer þe fyre tyl it be half harde; & þan put a dyssche half fulle of Salt; & þan take a dressoure knyf, & put vnderneþe þe Salt in þe panne, & hef<sup>5</sup> it vppe so fayre, þat þe cofyn *with* þe Eyroun breke noȝt; þan sette it on þe dyssche wyth þe Salt, & þan serue it forth.

**.xxix. Flamboyntes bake.**—Take fayre Buttys of Porke, & seþe hem in fayre Watere, & clene pyke a-way þe bonys & þe Synewes, & hew hem & grynd hem in a mortere, & temper *with* þe Whyte of Eyroun, & Sugre, & pouder of Pepir, & Gyngere, & Salt; þan take neyssche Cruddis, grynd hem, & draw þorw a straynoure; & caste þer-to Aneys, Salt, pouder Gyngere, Sugre; & þan take þe Stufe of þe Porke, & putte it on euelong cofyn of fayre past; & take a feþer, & endore þe Stufe in þe cofyn *with* þe cruddys; & whan it is bake, take Pynez, & clowys, & plante þe cofyn a-boue, a rew of on, & rew of a-noþer; & þan serue *f[orth]*.

<sup>1</sup> melle A. (mix). <sup>2</sup> MS. þe þe. <sup>3</sup> Cofyns A., fyre Harl. <sup>4</sup> leaf 42. <sup>5</sup> Heave; lift.

**.xxx. Sew trappe.**—Take .ij. lytel erþen pannys, & sette on þe colys<sup>1</sup> tyl þey ben hote; make a dyssche-fulle of þikke bature of Floure & Watere; take & grece a lytel þat oþer panne, & do þe bater þer-on; & lat renne al a-bowte þe panne, so þat þe pan be al <sup>2</sup>y-helyd; take & sette þe panne a-þen ouer þe fyre of colys; do þat oþer panne a-boue þat oþer panne, tyl it be y-baken y-now; whan it is y-bake, þat it wol a-ryse fro þe eggys of þe panne, take kydes Fleyssche & zong porke, & hew it; take Percely, ysope, & Sauerey [and hew hit]<sup>3</sup> smal y-now; & þrow a-mong þe Fleyssche;<sup>4</sup> & do it in a panne, & þe cofynne, do it to þe colys; hele it with þat oþer panne, & do colys a-bouyn, & lat baken wyl; whan it is y-now, take Eyroun, & breke hem; take þe zolkes, & draw þorw a straynoure: caste to þe zolkys HwYTE Sugre, Gyngere, Canelle, Galyngale; sture it wyl to-gederys; take al þis, & sette a-down þe panne, & cast in a-bouyn þe cofynne in þe panne: sture it to-gederys; hele it aþenward with þat oþer panne, & lay colys a-boue, & lat bake wyl tyl it be y-now; take yt owt of þe panne, & do it out y-hole, or as moche as þow wolt, & þanne serue it forth.

**.xxxj. Herbelade.**—Take Buttis of Porke, & smyte hem in peccys, & sette it ouer þe fyre; & seþe hem in fayre Watere; & whan it is y-soþe y-now, ley it on a fayre bord, & pyke owt alle þe bonys, & hew it smal, & put it in a fayre bolle; þan take ysope, Sawge, Percely a gode quantite, & hew it smal, & putte it on a fayre vesselle; þan take a lytel of þe broþe, þat þe porke was soþin in, & draw þorw a straynoure, & caste to þe Erbys, & zif it a boyle; þenne take owt þe Erbys with a Skymoure fro þe broþe, & caste hem to þe Porke in þe bolle; þan mynce Datys smal, & caste hem þer-to, & Roysouns of Coraunce, & Pynez, & drawe þorw a straynoure zolkys of Eyroun þer-to, & Sugre, & poudere Gyngere, & Salt, & coloure it a lytel with Safroune; & toyle yt with þin hond al þes to-gederys; þan make fayre round cofyns, & harde hem a lytel in þe oryn; þan take hem owt, & wyth a <sup>5</sup>dyssche in þin hond, fylle hem fulle of þe Stoffe; þan sette hem þer-in a-þen; & lat hem bake y-now, & serue forth.

**.xxxij. A bake Mete.**—Take an make fayre lytel cofyns; þan take Perys, & zif þey ben lytelle, put .iij. in a cofynne, & pare clene, & be-twyn euery pere, ley a gobet of Marow; & yf þou haue no lytel Perys, take grete, & gobet ham, & so put hem in þe oryn a whyle; þan take þin commade lyke as þou

<sup>1</sup> A. on þe colys, Harl. vp colde.

<sup>2</sup> leaf 42 back.

<sup>3</sup> Added from A.

<sup>4</sup> A. adds "[take salt and do þer-to, take the fleyssche] and do hit on þe panne."

<sup>5</sup> leaf 43.

takyst to Dowcetys, & pore *per*-on; but lat þe Marow & þe Peeyz<sup>1</sup> ben sene; & whan it is y-now, *serue* f[orth].

.xxxiiij. **A bake Mete Ryalle.**—Take & make litel cofyns, & take Chykonys y-soþe; oþer Porke y-soþe, & smale y-hackyd; oþer of hem boþe: take Clowys, Maces, Quybibes, & hakke *with*-alle, & melle yt *with* cromyd Marow, & lay on Sugre y-now; þan ley it on þe cofynne, & in þe myddel lay a gobet of marow, & Sugre round a-bowte y-now, & lat bake; & þis is for soperys.

.xxxiiij. **Crustade Ryal.**—Take & pyke owt þe marow of bonys as hool as þou may; þen take þe bonys, an seþe hem in Watere, or<sup>2</sup> that þe broþe be fat y-now; þen take Almaundys, & wayssche hem clene, & bray hem, & temper hem vppe *with* þe fat broþe; þan wyl þe mylke be broun; þen take pouder Canelle, Gyngere, & Sugre, & caste *per*-on; þan take & make fayre cofyns, & lat hem hard in þe ovyn; þan take Roysounys of coraunce, & ley in þe cofynne, & taylid Datys y-kyt a-long; þen take Eyroun a fewe, y-straynid, & swenge a-mong þe Milke þe zolke; þen take the botmon of þe cofynne *per* þe Marow schal stonde, & steke *per* gret an long gobettys *per*-on vpperyt, & lat bake a whyle; þen pore þin comade *per*-on halful, & lat bake; & whan yt A-rysith, it is y-now; þen *serue* forth.

.xxxv. **Crustade.**—Take a cofyn, & bake hym drye; þen take Marw<sup>3</sup> bonys & do *per*-in; þenne nym hard zolkys of Eyroun, & grynde hem smal, & lye hem vppe *with* Milke; þan nym raw zolkys of Eyroun, & melle hem a-mong chikonys y-smete, & do *per*-inne; & yf þou luste, Smal birdys; & a-force wyl þin comade *with* Sugre or hony; þan take clowys, Macez, Pepir, & Safron, & put *per*-to, & salt yt; & þan bake, & *serue* forth.

.xxxvj. **Crustade gentyle.**—Take a Cofyn y-bake; þan grynd Porke or Vele smal *with* harde zolkys<sup>4</sup> of Eyroun; þan lye it *with* Almaunde Milke, & make hem stondyng; take Marow of bonys, & ley on þe cofynne, & fylle hem fulle *with* þin comade, & *serue* f[orth].

.xxxvij. **Doucettes.**—Take Porke, & hakke it smal, & Eyroun y-mellyd to-gederys, & a lytel Milke, & melle hem to-gederys *with* Hony & Pepir, & bake hem in a cofyn, & *serue* forth.

.xxxviij. **Doucettes a-foreyd.**—Take Almaunde Milke, & zolkys of Eyroun y-melled to-gederys, Safroun, Salt, & hony; dry þin cofyn, & ley þin Mari-bonys *per*-on, & caste þin comade *per*-on, & *serue* f[orth].

.xxxix. **Daryoles.**—Take Milke an Eyroun, & þe fatte of þe Freyssche

<sup>1</sup> A. perys.

<sup>2</sup> A. til that.

<sup>3</sup> leaf 43 back.

<sup>4</sup> A. adds *and rawe zolkes*.

broþe, Pepir, & Safroun, & Hony; dry þin cofyn, & caste þin comade þer-on, & *serue* forth.

.xl. **Daryoles.**—Take croddys of þe deye, & wryng owt þe whey; & take ʒolkys of Eyroun nowt to fewe, ne noȝt to many, and strayne hem boþe togederys þorw a straynour, & þan hard þin cofynne, & ley þin marew þer-in; & pore þin comade þer-on, an bake hem, & *serue* hem forth.

.xlj. **Flathouns in lente.**—Take & draw a þrifty Milke of Almandes; temper with Sugre Water; þan take hardid cofyns, & pore þin comad þer-on; blaunche Almaundis hol, & caste ther-on Poudre Gyngere, Canelle, Sugre, Salt, & Safroun; bake hem, & *serue* f[orth].

**Amen.**



[<sup>1</sup> CONUIUIA

Quædam Antiqua, viz.

Conuiuium

1. Regis H. 4. in coronatione suâ A° D<sup>ni</sup>. 1399. apud Westmonasterium.
2. Conuiuium Regis supradieti in nuptiis A° D<sup>ni</sup>. apud Wyntoniam.
3. Conuiuium Domini de La Grey, incerti temporis.
4. Conuiuium Ricardi Flemming Episcopi Lincolniensis, incerti temporis :  
ille tamen ibidem Episcopus institutus a Papa A° D° 1420, circa  
annum nonum Regis H. 5.
5. Conuiuium ad funeralia Nicholai Bubbewith, Episcopi Bathonensis et  
Wellensis, die 4° Dec. A° D° 1424, a° 3° H. 6.
6. Conuiuium Johannis Stafford, qui successit Nicholao Bubbewith præfato,  
in inductu suo ad Episcopatum Bathonensis et Wellensis, die 16 Sept.  
A° D° 1425.
7. Conuiuium in nuptijs Comitis Devonie, incerti temporis.]

[Harl. 279, leaf 45.]

Conuiuium domini Henrici Regis quarti, In coronacione sua apud  
Westmonasterium.<sup>2</sup>

Le primer cours.

Braun en peuerarde.  
Viaund Ryal.  
Teste de senglere enarmeꝝ.  
Graund chare.  
Syngnettys.  
Capoun de haut grece.  
Fesaunte.

Heroun.  
Crustade Lumbarde.  
Storieoun, graunt luces.  
A Sotelte.

Le .ij. cours.

Venyson en furmenty.<sup>3</sup>  
Gely.

<sup>1</sup> Leaf 57. This *Contents* (between square brackets) is in a much later hand, probably 18th century.

<sup>2</sup> Did Chaucer get any of it, in return for his humorous *Purse* appeal?

<sup>3</sup> A. *en formede*.

Porcelle farce enforce.  
 Pokokkys.  
 Cranys.  
 Venyson Roste.  
 Conyng.  
 Byttore.  
 Pulle endore.  
 Graunt tartez.  
 Braun fryez.  
 Leche lumbarde.  
 A Sotelte.

**Le .iij. cours.**

Blaundesorye.  
 Quyneys in comfyte.  
 Egretez.  
 Curlewys.

Pertryche.  
 Pyionys.  
 Quaylys.  
 Snytys.  
 Smal byrdys.  
 Rabettys.  
 Pome dorreng.  
 Braun blanke leche.  
 Eyroun engele.<sup>1</sup>  
 Frytourys.  
 Doucettys.  
 Pety perneux.  
 Egle.  
 Pottys of lylve.  
 A Sotelte.

**Conuiuium Regis supradicti in nuceijs apud Wyntoniam.**

**Le .j. cours.**

Fylettys in galentyne.  
 Vyaund Ryalle.  
 Grosse chare.  
 Signettys.  
 Capoun of haut grece.  
 Fesauntys. [*leaf 45, back.*]  
 Chewetys.  
 A Sotelte.

**Le .ij. cours.**

Venyson with furmente. Potage.  
 Gelye.  
 Porcellys.  
 Conyng.  
 Bittore.  
 Pulcynges farceꝝ.  
 Pertryche.  
 Leche fryez.  
 Braun bruse.  
 A Sotelte.

**Le .iij. cours**

Creme de Almaundys.  
 Perys in Syryppe.  
 Venyson Rostyd.  
 Kyde.  
 Wodecokke.  
 Plouere.  
 Rabettys.  
 Quaylys.  
 Snytys.  
 Feldefare.  
 Smale byrdys.  
 Crustade.  
 Sturgeoun.  
 Fretoure.  
 A Sotelte.

**Ibidem conuiuium de pissibus.**

**Le .j. cours.**

Vyaund Ryal.  
 Sew lumbarde.

<sup>1</sup> *i.e.* iced eggs.

Salt Fysshe.  
 Laumpreys pouderyd.  
 Pyke.  
 Breme.  
 Samoun Rostyd.  
 Crustade Lumbarde.  
 A sotelte.

**Le .ij. cours.**

Purpays en furmente.  
 Gely.  
 Breme.  
 Samoun.  
 Congre.  
 Gurnarde.  
 Plays.  
 Lampreys in past.  
 Leche fryez.  
 Panteryse.  
 Coronys for a sotelte.

**Le .iij. cours.**

Creme of Almaunde.  
 Perys in syrippe.  
 Tenche embrace.  
 Troutez.  
 Floundrys fryid. [*leaf 46.*]  
 Perchys.  
 Lamprey Rostyd.  
 Elys Rostyd.  
 Lochys & colys.

Sturioun.  
 Crabbe au Creueys.  
 Graspeys.  
 Egle coronys in 'sotelte.

**In Festo Sanete Trinitatis in cena.**

**Le .j. cours.**

Brewys.  
 Chykonys y-boylid.  
 Pygge en Sage.  
 Spaulde de Motoun.  
 Capoun Rostyd.  
 Pastelade.

**Le .ij. cours.**

Venysoun en broþe.  
 Kyde Rostyd.  
 Heronsewys.  
 Peioun.  
 Venysoun Rostyd.  
 Rabettys.  
 Pety perneux.

**Le .iij. cours.**

Gely.  
 Quaylys.  
 Samaca.  
 Pescodde.  
 Blaunderellys.  
 Strawberys.

---

**Conuiuium domini de la Grey.**

**Le .j. cours.**

Rys Moleyn.  
 Vyaunde bruyse.  
 Bakunde Heryng.  
 Gros Salt fysshe.  
 Salt Samoun.  
 Salt Elys.

Fryid Marlyng.  
 Grete Pyke.  
 Bakyn Elys.

**Le .ij. cours.**

Compost  
 Brode canelle. } Potage.  
 Codlyng.

Ruchet.	Trowtys.
Rochys.	Storione.
Cheueyne.	Purpays.
Flampoyne.	Wylkys.
Halybutte.	Elys & Lamprouns Rostyd.
Plays fryid.	Tenche.
Trayne Roste.	Perche.
Vn Lechemete.	Breme de Mere.
	Pyuenade in paste.
Le .iij. cours.	Leche lumbarde.
Gelyc. [ <i>leaf 46, back.</i> ]	Chesmeyne.
Creme of Almaundys.	

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**Conuiuium Flemmynge, Lincolnensis Episcopi.**

Le .j. cours.	Elys an Lamprons Rostyd.
Perrey fyn. } potage.	Flampayn.
Rapeye. }	Le .iij. cours.
Grete taylys of Milwelle,	Mammenye.
An lenge. <sup>1</sup>	Creme de .ij. colourys.
Samoun pollys.	Troutys.
Salt Elys with galentyne.	Storioun.
Gode Pyke an fat.	Samon freysshe.
Grosse tarteꝝ.	Perche.
Le .ij. cours.	Walkys.
Lampreys in galentyne.	Breme de Mere.
Vyand Ryal.	Crabbe.
Haddock.	Purpeys Rostyd.
Gurnard.	Goions fryid.
Plays.	Doucetys.
Halybutte.	

---

**Conuiuium Johannis Chaundelere, Episcopi Sarum, in introitu episcopatus sui: in carnibus.**

Le .j. cours.	Pomys en gele. [ <i>leaf 47.</i> ]
Furmenty en Venyson.	Vn lechemete.
Vyaund cyprys.	Tart Ryal.
Capoun boillys.	Vn sotelte. Agnus dei.
Swan.	Le .ij. cours.
Fesaunt.	Vyaund Ryal. } Potage.
Pecokke.	Blandyssorye. }

<sup>1</sup> *i.e.* "Great tails of Milwell and Ling:" see next page, col. 2, near foot.

Porcellys  
 Kyde.  
 Crane.  
 Venysoun Rostyd.  
 Heronsewes.  
 Pulsous farce.  
 Pertryge.  
 Vn leche.  
 Crustade Ryal.  
 Vn sotelte : a Lebarde.

Le .iiij. cours.

Mammenye Ryal.  
 Vyand.

Bittore.  
 Curlewe.  
 Pyioun.  
 Rabettys.  
 Doderellys.  
 Quaylys.  
 Larkys.  
 Vyaunt Ardant.  
 Vn lechemete.  
 Frytourys Lumbard.  
 Payn Puffe.  
 Gele.  
 Vn Sotelte : Aquila.

---

*Conuiuuium domini Nicholai Bubbewyth, nuper episcopi Bathonensis & Wellensis ad funeralia ; videlicet, quarto die decembris, anno domini Millesimo. CCCC<sup>mo</sup> vicesimo quarto : in carnibus :—*

Le .j. cours.

Nomblys de Roo.  
 Blamangere.  
 Braun, eum Mustard.  
 Chynes de porke.  
 Capoun Roste de haut grece.  
 Swan Roste.  
 Heroun Rostyd.  
 Aloes de Roo.  
 Puddyng de Swan necke.  
 Vn Lechemete.  
 Vn bake, *videlicet* Crustade.

Snytys Roste.  
 Grete byrdes Rosted.  
 Larkys Rostyd  
 Vennysoun de Ro Rostyd.  
 Yrchouns.  
 Vn leche.  
 Payn puffe.  
 Colde bakemete.

---

*Conuiuuium de piscibus pro viris Religiosis ad funeralia predicta.*

Le .j. cours.

Ro Styuyd.  
 Mammenye.  
 Connyng Rostyd.  
 Curlew.  
 Fesaunt Rostyd.  
 Wodecokke Roste. [*leaf 47, back.*]  
 Pertryche Roste.  
 Plouer Roste.

Elys in sorry.  
 Blamanger.  
 Bakoun heryng.  
 Mulwyl taylys.  
 Lenge taylys.  
 Jollys of Samoun.  
 Merlyng soþe.  
 Pyke.  
 Grete Plays.

Leche Barry.  
Crustade Ryal.

Le .ij. cours.

Mammenye.  
Crem of Almaundys.  
Codelyng.  
Haddock.  
Freyssse hake.  
Solys y-sobe.

Gurnyd broylid with a syrype.  
Brem de Mere.  
Roche.  
Perche.  
Menus fryid.  
Yrchouns.  
Elys y-rostyd.  
Leche lumbard.  
Grete Crabbys.  
A cold bakemete.

---

Conuiuim<sup>m</sup> Johannis Stafforde, *Episcopi Wellensis* in inductu *Episcopatus* sui, videlicet .xvj.<sup>o</sup> die Septembris, Anno domini millesimo CCCC<sup>mo</sup> vicessimo quinto [1425].

Le .j. cours.

Furmenty with venysoun.  
Mammenye.  
Brawnne.  
Kede Roste.  
Capoun de haut Grece.  
Swan.  
Heyroun.  
Crane.  
A leche. [*leaf* 48.]  
Crustade Ryal.  
Frutoure Samata.  
A soltelte, a docter of lawe.

Le .ij. cours.

Blaunche Mortrewys.  
Vyand Ryal.  
Pecoche.  
Conyng.  
Fesaunte.  
Tele.  
Chykonys doryd.  
Pyions.  
Veysoun Rostyd.  
Gullys.  
Curlew.

Cokyntryche.  
A leche.  
Pystelade chaud.  
Pystelade fryid.  
Frytoure damaske.  
A sotelte, Egle.

Le .ij. cours.

Gely.  
Creme Moundy.  
Pety Curlewe.  
Egret.  
Pertryche.  
Venysoun Roste.  
Plovere.  
Oxyn kyū.  
Quaylys.  
Snytys.  
Herte de Alouse.  
Smale byrdys.  
Dowcet Ryal.  
Petelade Fryid.  
Hyrchouns.  
Eggys Ryal.  
Pomys.  
Brawn fryid.

A sotelte, Sent Andrewe.  
Frute.  
Waffrys.  
Vyn dowce.

Pro inferiori parte Aule, & in alijs  
locis.

Le .j. cours.

Furmenty with venysoun.  
Mammenye.  
Brawn.  
Kede Roste.  
Capoun.

Leche.  
A bakemete.  
Le .ij. cours.

Mortrewys.  
Pygge.  
<sup>1</sup> Conyng.  
Peionys.  
Ckykons.  
Venysoun Rosted.  
Leche.  
Frutoure.  
Bakemete chaud.  
Bakemete fryd.

---

A Ryal Fest in þe Feste at þe wedding of þe Erle of Deuynchire.

Le .j. cours.

Furmenty with Venysoun.  
Vyand Goderygge.  
Vele Roste.  
Swan with chawderoun.<sup>2</sup>  
Pecokke.  
Crane.  
Vn leche.  
Vn Fryid mete.  
Vn pasty, cooperta.  
A sotelte: Ceruus.

Le .ij. cours.

Mammenye.  
Vyand Motleggh.  
Kede.  
Conyng.  
Herons.  
Chykonys endoryd.  
Venyson Rosted.  
I. leche.  
Vn Fryid mete.  
I. paste Crustade.

<sup>1</sup> leaf 48 back.

A colde Bakemete.  
A sotelte: Homo.

Le .iiij. cours.

Gely.  
Datys in comfyte.  
Fesaunt.  
Gullys.  
Poper.  
Mawlard de la Ryuer.  
Peionys  
Pertryche.  
Curlew.  
Pomez endoryd.  
I. Leche.  
Payn Puffe.  
A sotelte: Arbor.

Pro inferiori parte Auli.

Le .j. cours.

Venyson en Brope.  
Spawdys<sup>3</sup> de Motoun.  
Kyde.

<sup>2</sup> A. chaudewyne.

<sup>3</sup> Spaut or Spaud, Shoulder.

Doke.

Chykonys Roste.

Pygge in Sawge.

Venysoun bake.<sup>1</sup>**Le. ij. cours.**

Caudel Ferry.

Pyionys.

Gullys.

Rabettys.

Venysoun Roste.<sup>2</sup>

Doucety.

Vn Leche.<sup>3</sup><sup>1</sup> A. *venysoune rosted*.<sup>2</sup> A. adds *in syrup*.<sup>3</sup> A. adds 'mete,' and also adds *Vn fryide mete* after.

[End of Harl. MS. 279.]



## COOKERY BOOK II.

HARLEIAN MS. 4016, ab. 1450 A.D.

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## COOKERY BOOK II.

HARLEIAN MS. 4016, ab. 1450 A.D.

<sup>1</sup>[T]his is the purviaunce made for Kinge Richard, beinge with þe Duc of lancastre at the Bisshoppes place of Durham at Londone, the xxiii day of September, the yere of the kinge forsaid .xij./ [A.D. 1387.]

First begynnynge for a-chatry.

Xiiij. oxen lying in salte.  
 IJ. oxen ffreyssh.  
 Vi<sup>xx</sup>.<sup>2</sup> hedes of shepe fressh.  
 Vi<sup>xx</sup>. carcas of shepe fressh.  
 Xij. Bores.  
 Xiiij. Calvys.  
 Cxl. pigges.  
 CCC. maribones.  
 Of larde and grece, ynogh.  
 IIJ. ton of salt venesoñ.  
 IIJ. does of ffressh venesoñ.

The pultry.

L. Swannes.  
 CCx. Gees.  
 L. capons of hie grece.  
 Viii. dusseñ oþer capons.  
 Lx. dd<sup>3</sup> Hennes.  
 CC. copuH Conyngges.  
 IIIJ. Fesautes.  
 V. Herons and Bitores.  
 Vi. kiddes.

<sup>1</sup> fol. 1.

V. dissoñ pullayn for Gely.  
 Xij. dd.<sup>3</sup> to roste.  
 C. dd. peions.  
 Xij. dd. partryeh.  
 Viiij. dd. Rabettes.  
 X. doseñ Curlewes.  
 Xij. doseñ Brewes.  
 Xij. Cranes.  
 Wilde fowle ynogh.  
 VJ<sup>xx</sup>. galons melke.  
 Xij. galons Creme.  
 XI. galons of Cruddes.  
 IIj. bushel<sup>3</sup> of Appelles.  
 Xj. thousand egges.

¶ The first course.

Venesoñ with Furmenty.  
 A potage called viaundbruse.  
 Hedes of Bores.  
 Grete Flessh.  
 Swannes rosted.  
 Pigges rosted.  
 Crustade lumbard in paste.  
 And a Sotelte.

<sup>2</sup> six score.

<sup>3</sup> dozens.

## ¶ The seconde course.

A potage called Gele.  
 A potage de Blandesore.  
 Piggis<sup>r</sup> rosted.  
 Cranes<sup>r</sup> rosted.  
 Fesautes rosted.  
 Herons rosted.  
 Chekens endored.  
 Breme.  
<sup>1</sup> Tartes.  
 Broke braune.  
 Conyngges rosted.  
 And a sotellte.

## ¶ The thirde course.

Potage. bruete of Almondes.  
 Stwde lumbarde.  
 Venysoñ rosted.  
 Chekenes rosted.  
 Rabettes rosted.  
 Partrich<sup>r</sup> rosted.  
 Peions rosted.  
 Quailes rosted.  
 Larkes rosted.  
 Payne puff/.  
 A Dissi of Gely.  
 Longe Frutoours.  
 And a Sotelte.

¶ Atte the stalling of John Stafford, Archibisshopp<sup>e</sup> of Caunterbury, the xxj yere of king Harry the vj. [A.D. 1443.]

Brawne with Mustard.  
 Furmenty with Venesoñ.  
 Mawmeny.  
 Fesaunte.  
 Swañ.  
 Capoñ.  
 Carpeis of Venesoñ.  
 Heroñ sewe.  
 Grete breme.  
 Leche cremy ryah.  
 Custard ryoh.  
 A sotelte. Seint Andrew, sitting oñ  
 añ hie Auter of a-state, with bemes  
 of golde; afore him knelyng, þe  
 Bisshopp<sup>e</sup> in pontificalibus; his  
 Croser kneling behinde him, coped.

## ¶ The second course.

Bruet Moñ amy.  
 Viaund cypre.

Crane rosted.  
 Venesoñ rosted.  
 Conyng.  
 Betore.  
 Partrich.  
 Curlewe.  
 Graunte carpe.  
 Leche Frutour.  
 Tard riaH.

A sotelte: þe Trinite sitting in a soñ  
 of gold, with a crueyfix in his  
 honde. Seint Thomas in þat one  
 side, Seint Austin in that oþer,  
 my lorde kneling in pontificalibus  
 afor him. behinde him, his croser  
 coped with the armes of Rouches-  
 tre. behinde him, in þat o side, a  
 blak Monke, prior<sup>2</sup> of Cristes chireh;  
 in þat other side, the Abbot of  
 Seint Austyns.

<sup>1</sup> fol. 1b.<sup>2</sup> fol. 2.

¶ The thirde course.

Creme Vine.  
 Gely departed.  
 Browes.  
 Chekenos boiled.  
 Melons ꝑꝑuH.  
 Plouer rosted.  
 Rabettes.  
 Votrelleꝝ.  
 Rales.  
 Quayles.  
 Dew doues.

Blanke singuler leche.

Frutoure Rasyñ.

Quynes bakyñ.

A sotelte. A godhede in a soñ of gold glorified aboue; in the soñ the holy giste voluptable. Seint Thomas kneling a-for him, with þe poynt of a swerd in his hede,<sup>1</sup> & a Mitre there-vppoñ, crownyng S. T. in dextera parte, maria tenens mitram; in sinistra parte, Johannes Baptista; et in iiij. partibus, iiij. Angeli incensantes.

Here Beginneth A Boke of Kokery.

**Hare in Wortes.**—Take Colys, and stripe hem faire fro the stalkes. Take Betus and Borage, auens,<sup>2</sup> Violette, Malvis, parsle, betayñ, pacience, þe white of the lekes, and þe croppe of þe netle; parboile, presse out the water, hew hem smaH, And do there-to mele. Take goode broth of ffressh beef, or other goode flessH and mary bones; do it in a potte, set on þe fire; choppe the hare in peces, And, if þou wil, wassh hir in þe same broth, and then drawe it thorgh A streynour with the blode, And þeñ put aH oñ the fire. And if she be añ olde hare, lete hire boile weH, or þou cast in thi wortes; if she be yonge, cast in aH togidre at ones; And lete hem boyle til þei be ynogh, and cesoñ hem with salt. And serue hem forth. The same wise thou may make wortes of A Gose of a niȝt,<sup>3</sup> powdryng of beef, or eny other fressh flessH.

**Buttered Wortes.** ¶ Take al maner of good herbes that thou may gete, and do bi ham as is forsaid; putte hem oñ þe fire with faire water; put þere-to claredif buttur a grete quantite. Whañ thei beñ boyled ynogh, salt hem; late none otemele come there-in. Dise brede smaH in disshes, and powre oñ þe wortes, and serue hem forth.

**Cabochis.** ¶ Take faire Cabochis, pike hem and wassh hem, and parboyle

<sup>1</sup> 'honde' crost through, and 'hede' written after. <sup>2</sup> MS. anens. <sup>3</sup> night. <sup>4</sup> fol. 2b.

hem; theñ presse oute the water oñ a faire borde, choppē hem, and cast hem in a faire potte with goode fressh broth and with Mary-bones, And lette hem boyle; theñ take faire grate brede, and cast there-to, saferoñ,<sup>1</sup> salt, and lete boyle ynogh, And theñ serue hit forth.

**Growelle fforce.** ¶ Take GroweH y-made of fressh beef; And whān it is y-sodden ynogh, drawe it thorgh a Streynour into a fair potte; theñ take lene porke, and seth it; grynde it smaH in a mortar, and temper it with the seid broth, and cast togidre, And lete it boyle til hit be ynogh, And cast thereto Sapheroñ and salt, and serue it forth.

**Nombles of Veneson.** ¶ Take Nombles and kut hem smaH, whān they beñ rawe; þeñ take fressh broth, water, and wyne, of eche of hem y-lyche moche, poulder of peper, CanēH, and boyle hem till it be almost ynogh, And theñ cast powder ginger there-to, And a lituH vynegre; salt and cesoñ it vppe, and serue it forth for a gode potage.

**Venysoñ in broth.** ¶ Take rybbes of venysoñ, and wassh hem faire in Water, And streyn the Water thorgh a Streynour into a faire potte, and cast þe Venysoñ thereto, *parcely*, Sauge, powder of peper, clouez, Maces, Vinegre, salt, And late hem boile til þei be ynow, & serue it forth.

**Furmenty with venysoñ.** ¶ Take faire whete, and kerve it in a mortar, And vanne a-wey clene the duste, and wassh it in faire water and lete it boile til hit breke; theñ do away the water clene, and caste there-to swete mylke, and sette it ouer the fire, And lete boile til it be thik ynogh, And caste there-to a goode quantite of tryed rawe yolkes of egges, and caste thereto Sapheroñ, sugur, and salt; but late it boile no more theñ, but sette it oñ fewe coles, lest the licoure wax colde. And þeñ take fressh venysoñ, and water hit; seth hit and bawde hit; And if hit be salt, water hit, sethe hit, and leche hit as hit shaH be serued forth, and put hit [in a vesseH *with feyre water, and buille it*]<sup>3</sup> ayeñ; and as hit boyleth, blowe a-wey the grece, and serue it forth with furmenty, And a litul of þe broth in the DissH aH hote with the flessH.

**Bouurreys.** ¶ Take pipes, hertes, neres, myltes, and of the rybbes of þe Swyne, or elles take (if thou wilt) Mallard or Goos, and choppe hem smaH, And theñ parboile it in faire water, And take it vp, and pike it clene, And putte into a potte, And cast there-to Ale ynogh, Sauge, Salt, And lete boile right ynowe, & þeñ serue it forth.

**Mortreus de Chare.** ¶ Take porke, and seth it ynow; and take it vppe, and bawde hit, and hewe it and grinde it, and in a mortar; And cast thereto

<sup>1</sup> The MS. has here and brede crossed out.

<sup>2</sup> fol. 3.

<sup>3</sup> Added from D.

grated brede, and then drawe the same broth thorgh a streynour, And temper hit with ale, and do al into a potte, and lete boile, and aley hit with yolkes of egges, And then lete it boile no more, And caste thereto powder of ginger, Salt, And put hit in disshes in maner of Mortrewes, And cast thereto powder of ginger, & serue it forth.

**Brawne in confite.** ¶ Take fressh brawne, and myce<sup>1</sup> it smaH, and take Almondes, and blanche hem, and grinde hem, and drawe hem thorgh a straynour.

<sup>2</sup>**Brawne in confite.** ¶ Take fressh brawne, and seth it ynowe; pare hit, and grinde hit in a mortar, and temper it with almond mylke, and draw it thorgh a Streynour into a potte, and cast thereto Sugour ynowe, and poudere of Clowes, and lete boyle; and take floure of CaneH, or powder, a goode quantite, and caste there-to. And lete boyle, and caste there-to powder of ginger; And then take it vp oute of the potte, And put in a linnen clothe and presse it; lete hem boile so long in þe potte that it be thik, And then take hit vppe, and presse it in the clothe; And then leche hit faire, but not to thyñ; And then take the ribbes of þe boor, and al bare, and set hem enlonge the leches, And serue it forthe .ij. or .iij. leches in a dissh.

**Blaunche brawne.** ¶ Take fressh Brawne, and myce it smaH; And take Almondes, and blanche hem, and grynde hem thorgh a Streynour into stuffe mylke, And put al into a potte, and sugur, And boyle al togidre til hit be right stuff; And then take it vp, And cast hit in-to a faire basyn, And lete it stonde there til hit be aH colde; And þen take a knyfe And leche it faire, but not to thyñ, And þen serue hit forthe, a leche. or ij. in a dissh.

**Browne in egurdouce.**<sup>3</sup> ¶ Take mighti broth of beef or of Capon, or take faire fressh brawne, and seth hit, but not ynow, And then leche hit, And cast hit into the broth; then take hole oynones, pike hem,<sup>4</sup> And cast hem al hole there-to; then take Vynegre and CaneH, and sette on þe fire, and hete hem, and drawe hem þorgh a Streynoure, and cast hit there-to. Then take clowes, Maces, powder of peper, and cast thereto, and a lituH Sawndres, And sette hit ouer þe fyre and lete boyle til þe oynones and the brawne beñ even sodde, and not to moche; then take licour made of brede, vynegre,<sup>5</sup> and wyñ, and seson it vppe, and caste thereto a litul saferon to coloure hit, and salt, And serve it forth.

**Brawne in peuard.**<sup>6</sup> ¶ Take wyñ, powder of CaneH, drawe hit thorgh a

<sup>1</sup> *micer, michier, dépecer, mettre en pièces.*—Hippeau. Gloss.

<sup>2</sup> fol. 3b.

<sup>3</sup> D. calls this "Braune en peueruade," it is recipe 56 there.

<sup>4</sup> D. pile, *i.e.* peel.

<sup>5</sup> fol. 4.

<sup>6</sup> Braune en peueruade, D.

Streynour, set hit ouer the fire, lete hit boile, caste there-to Maces, cloues, powder of Peper; take smale onyons hole, parboyle hem, caste there-to; lete hem boile togider; theñ take Brawne, leche hit, but not to thin; And if hit be saused, let stepe hit in Hote water til hit be tender, theñ cast hit into þe siripe; take Saundres, Vynegre, and caste there-to, And lete boile al togidre til hit be ynowe; theñ take powder of ginger, caste thereto; lete hit not be thik ne to thyñ, butte as potage shulde be; And serve hit forthē.

**Garbage.** ¶ Take faire Garbage, chikenes hedes, ffete, lyvers, And gysers, and wassh hem clene; caste hem into a faire potte, And caste fressh broth of Beef, powder of Peper, CaneH, Clowes, Maces, *Parcely* and Sauge myced smaH; theñ take brede, stepe hit in þe same brothe, Drawe hit thorgh a streynour, cast thereto, And lete boyle ynowe; caste there-to poudre ginger, *vergeous*, salt, And a lituH Safferoñ, And serve hit forthe.

**Pigge or chiken in Sauge.** ¶ Take a pigge, Draw him, smyte of his hede, kutte him in .iiij. quarters, boyle him til he be ynow, take him vppe, and lete cole, smyte him in peces; take añ hondefuH. or .ij. of Sauge, wassh hit, grynde it in a mortar with hard yolkes of egges; theñ drawe hit vppe with goode vinegre, but make hit not to thyñ; theñ sesoñ hit with powder of Peper, ginger, and salt; theñ cowche thi pigge in disshes, and caste þe sirippe þer-vppoñ, and *serue* it forthe.

**Stwed Beef.** ¶ Take faire Ribbes of ffresh beef, And (if thou wilt) roste hit 'til hit be nygh ynowe; theñ put hit in a faire possenet; caste þer-to *parcely* and oynons mynced, reysons of corauns, powder peper, canel, clowes, saundres, safferoñ, and salt; theñ caste there-to wyñ and a lituH vynegre; sette a lyd oñ þe potte, and lete hit boile sokingly on a faire charcole til hit be ynogh; þeñ lay the flesssh, in disshes, and the sirippe there-vppoñ, And serve it forth.

**Stwed Mutton.** ¶ Take faire Mutton that hath beñ roste, or elles Capons, or suche oþer flesssh, and mynce it faire; put hit into a possenet, or elles bitweñ ij. siluer disshes; caste thereto faire *parcely*, And oynons smaH mynced; theñ caste there-to wyñ, and a lituH vynegre or *vergeous*, poudre of peper, Canel, salt and saffroñ, and lete it stue on þe faire coles, And þeñ *serue* hit forthe; if he have no wyñ ne vynegre, take Ale, Mustard, and A quantite of *vergeous*, and do þis in þe stede of vync or vinegre.

**Capons Stwed.** ¶ Take *parcelly*, Sauge, Isoppe, Rose Mary, and tyme, and breke hit bitweñ thi hondes, and stoppe the Capoñ there-with; colour hym



with Safferoñ, and couche him in a ertheñ potte, or of brasse, and ley splentes vndernetli and al abouȝt the sides, that the Capoñ touche no thinge of the potte; strawe good herbes in þe potte, and put there-to a pottel of the best wyñ that thou may gete, and none other licour; hele<sup>1</sup> the potte with a close led, and stoppe hit abouȝt with dogh or bater, that no eier come oute; And set hit oñ þe faire charcole, and lete it seeth easly and longe tiH hit be ynowe. And if hit be añ ertheñ potte, þeñ set hit oñ þe fire whañ þou takest hit downe, and lete hit not touche þe grounde for breking; And whañ þe hete is ouer past, take oute the Capoñ with a prik; theñ make a sirippe of wyne, Reysons of corance, sugur and safferoñ, And boile hit a lituH; <sup>2</sup>medel poulder of Ginger with a litul of the same wyñ, and do þereto; theñ do away the fatte of the sewe of the Capoñ, And do the Siryppe to þe sewe, and powre hit oñ þe capoñ, and serue it forthi.

**Flathonys.** ¶ Take mylke, and yolkes of egges, and ale, and drawe hem thorgh a straynour, with white sugur or blak; And melt faire butter, and put thereto salt, and make faire coffyns, and put hem into a Nowne<sup>3</sup> til þei be a lituH hard; þeñ take a pile, and a dissh fastned there-oñ, and fiH þe coffyns therewith of the seid stuffe and late hem bake a while. And þeñ take hem oute, and serue hem forthe, and caste Sugur ynogh oñ hem.

**Venysoñ ybake.** ¶ Take hanches of Venysoñ, parboile it in faire water and salt; þeñ take faire paast, and ley there-oñ þe Venysoñ y-cutte in pieces as þou wolt have it, and east vnder hit, and aboue hit, powder of ginger, or peper and salt medylde togidre, And sette hem in Añ oveñ, and lete hem bake til þey be ynogh.

**Frutours.** ¶ Take yolkes of egges, drawe hem thorgh a streynour, caste there-to faire floure, berme and ale; stere it togidre til hit be thik. Take pared apples, cut hem thyñ like obleies,<sup>4</sup> ley hem in þe batur; þeñ put hem into a ffrying pañ, and fry hem in faire grece or buttur til þei beñ browne yelow; theñ put hem in disshes, and strawe Sugur oñ hem ynogh, And serue hem forthe.

**Longe Frutours.** ¶ Take Mylke And make faire croddes there-of in maner of chese al tendur, and take oute þe way elene; theñ put hit in a faire boh, And take yolkes of egges, and white, and menge floure, and caste thereto a good quantite, and drawe hit þorgh a streynoure into a faire vesseH; theñ put hit in a faire pañ, and fry hit <sup>5</sup>a lituH in faire grece, but lete not boyle; theñ take it oute, and ley oñ a faire borde, and kutte it in faire smale peces

<sup>1</sup> cover.<sup>2</sup> fol. 5.<sup>3</sup> an oven.<sup>4</sup> sacramental wafers.<sup>5</sup> fol. 5b.

as thou list, And putte hem ayeñ into the panne til thei be browne; And theñ caste Sugur oñ hem, and serue hem forthi.

**Pety pernantes.** ¶ Take faire floure, Sugur, Saffroñ, and salt, and make paast þer-of; theñ make small Coffyns, theñ cast in eche a coffyn .iiij. or .iiij rawe yolkes of egges hole, and ij. gobettes or ij. of Mary couche þerin; þeñ take powder of ginger, Sugur, Reysons of Corans, and cast above; þeñ cover the coffyn with a lyd of þe same paste; theñ bake hem in a oveñ, or elles fry hem in faire greece fressh, And theñ serve hit forthe.

**Auter peti pernantes.** ¶ Take and make thi Coffyns as hit is a-for said; theñ take rawe yolkes of egges, tryude in sugur, poulder of Gynger, and resons of Corans, and mysed mary, but not to smaH, And caste aH this into a faire boH, and medel aH to-gidre, and put hit in coffyns, and bake hem, or fry hem as þou diddest be þe toþer.

**Custarde.** ¶ Take Vele, and smyte hit in lituH peeces, and wassh it elene; put hit into a faire potte with faire water, and lete hit boyle togidre; þeñ take parcely, Sauge, Isoppe, Sauerey, wassh hem, hewe hem, And east hem into flessh whan hit boileth; theñ take powder of peper, canel, Clowes, Maces, Saffroñ, salt, and lete hem boyle togidre, and a goode dele of wyne with aH, And whan the flessh is boyled, take it vppe fro þe broth, And lete the breth kele. Whan hit is colde, streyne yolkes and white of egges thorgh a streynour, and put hem to the broth, so many that the breth be styff ynowe, And make faire cofyns, and couche .iiij. or .iiij. peeces of the flessh in þe Coffyns; then take Dates, prunes, and kutte hem; east thereto powder of Gynger and a lituH <sup>1</sup>Vergeous, and put to the broth, and salt; theñ lete the coffyn and the flessh bake a lituH; And þen put the broth in the coffyns, And lete hem bake till they be ynogh.

**Custard lumbarde.** ¶ Take good creme,<sup>2</sup> and yolkes And white of egges, and breke hem thereto, and streyne hem aH þergh a straynour til hit be so thik that it woH bere him self; And take faire Mary, And Dates, cutte in ij. or .iiij. and prunes, and put hem in faire coffyns of paast; And theñ put þe coffyn in añ oveñ, And lete hem bake til thei be hard, And theñ drawe hem oute, and putte the licoure into þe Coffyns, And put hem into þe oveñ ayeñ, And lete hem bake till they be ynogh, but east sugur and salt in þi licour whan ye putte hit into þe coffyns; And if hit be in lentoñ, take creme of Almondes, And leve the egges And the Mary.

**Tartus of flessh.** ¶ Take fressh porke, hew it smaH, grynde it in a mortar,

<sup>1</sup> fol. 6.

<sup>2</sup> *The MS. has here and foiles of parcely crossed through.*

and take it vpp̄ into a faire vesseH; And take yolkes and white of egges, streyn̄ hem þorgh̄ a streynour, and temper þe porke there-with; theñ take pynys, reysons of coraunce, and fry hem in fressh̄ grece, and cast thereto poulder of peper, Gingere, CaneH, Sugur, Safferoñ and salt, and do hit in a coffyn̄, and plante the coffyn̄ above with prunes, and kutte dates, and grete reysynges, and smale birdes, and or elle; hard Yolkes of egges; and if þou take birdes, fry hem a lituH in fressh̄ grece, or thou putte hem into þe Coffyn̄; theñ endore hit with yolkes of egges and with saffroñ, and lete bake hit til hit be ynogh̄, and so serue hit forth.

**Lese fryes.**<sup>1</sup> ¶ Take nessh̄ chese, and pare it clene, and grinde hit in a mortar smaH, and drawe yolkes and white of egges thorgh̄ a streynour, and east there-to, and grinde hem togidre; theñ cast thereto Sugur, <sup>2</sup>butter and salt, and put al togidre in a coffyn̄ of faire paast, And lete bake ynowe, and theñ serue it forthe.

**Auter Tartus.** ¶ Take faire nessh̄ chese that is buttry, and par hit, grynde hit in a mortar; caste therto faire creme and grinde hit togidre; temper hit with goode mylke, that hit be no thikker þeñ rawe creme, and cast thereto a litul salt if nede be; And <sup>3</sup> thi chese be salte, caste thereto neuer a dele; colour hit with saffroñ; theñ make a large coffyn̄ of faire paste, & lete the brinkes be rered more þeñ an enche of hegh̄; lete þe coffyn̄ harden̄ in þe oven̄; þeñ take it oute, put gobettes of butter in the bothom thereof, And caste the stuffe there-to, and caste peces of buttur there-vppoñ, and sette in þe oven̄ with-oute lydde, and lete bake ynowe, and theñ cast sugur thereoñ, and serue it forth. And if þou wilt, lete him haue a lydde; but þeñ thi stuff most be as thikke as Mortrewes.

**Dariolles.** ¶ Take wyne and fressh̄ broth, Clowes, Maces, Mary, powder of Gynger, and Saffroñ, And lete al boyle togidre; And take Creme, (and if hit be cloutes, drawe hem thorgh̄ a streynour,) And yolkes of egges, and medle hem togidre, and powre the licoure that þe mary was sodeñ in, thereto; And theñ make faire cofyns of fyne paast, and putte the mary there-in, and myced dates And streberies, if hit be in time of yere, and sette þe Coffyns in þe oven̄, And lete bake a lituH while, And take hem oute, and putte the licour thereto, And lete hem bake ynouh̄

**Pies of Parys.** ¶ Take and smyte faire buttes of porke and buttes of vele togidre, and put hit in a faire potte, And putte thereto faire broth̄, And a quantite of Wyne, And lete aH boile togidre til hit be ynogh̄; And þeñ take hit fro the fire, and lete kele [a litel, and cast ther-to raw yolkes of eyren],

<sup>1</sup> D. Leche fryes.<sup>2</sup> fol. 66.<sup>3</sup> If.

and pouudre of gyngueure, sugre and salt, and mynced dates, reysyns of corence: make then coffyns of feyre past, and do it ther-ynne, and keuere it & lete bake y-nogh.]<sup>1</sup>

**<sup>2</sup>Grete pyes.** ¶ Take faire yonge beef, And suet of a fatte beste, or of Mottoñ, and hak aH this oñ a borde smaH; And caste thereto poudere of peper and salt; And whañ it is smaH heweñ, put hit in a bolle, And medle hem weH; theñ make a faire large Coffyn, and couche soñ of this stuffur in// Theñ take Capons, Hennes, Mallardes, Connynges, and parboile hem elene; take wodekokkes, teles, grete briddes, and ploñ hem in a boiling potte; And theñ couche al þis fowle in þe Coffyn, And put in enerych of hem a quantite of poudere of peper and salt// Theñ take mary, harde yolkes of egges, Dates cutte in ij. peces, reisons of coraunce, prunes, hole clowes, hole maces, CaneH, and saffroñ. But first, whan thou hast cowched aH thi foule, ley the remenaunt of thyne other stuffur of beef a-bought hem, as þou thenkest goode; and theñ strawe on hem this: dates, mary, and reysons, &c., And theñ close thi Coffyn with a lydde of the same paast, And putte hit in þe oveñ, And late hit bake ynogh; but be ware, or thou close hit, that there come no saffroñ nygh the brinckes there-of, for theñ hit wol neuer close.

**Herbe-blade.** ¶ Take buttes of Porke, and smyte hem in peces, and sette hit oñ the fire, and seth it in faire water; And whañ hit is sodeñ y-nogh, take it oute, and baude hit, and pike oute þe bones, and hewe it smaH, and putte hit in a faire boH. And take Isop, Sauge, and parcellly a goode quantite; pike hit, and hewe hit smaH, And put hit in faire vessellez; And take a litul of þe broth þat þe porke was sodeñ yñ, and drawe hit þorgh a streynour, and caste to the erbeblade, and yef hit a boyle; theñ take oute þe herbes with a Skymour fro the broth, And cast hem into þe porke in þe bolle; And theñ myce faire dates smaH, And caste hem there-to, And reysons of coraunce, and pynes; And draw rawe yolkes of egges thorgh a straynour, and caste thereto Sugur, powder of Ginger, salt; colour hit with a litulH saffroñ; And truH hit with <sup>3</sup>thi honde, al this togidur in þe bolle; And þeñ make faire rownde cofyns, and put hem in the oveñ, and hard hem a litulH, and take hem oute ayeñ, and with a dissh in thi honde, fil hem full of the stuffe, and sette hem ayeñ in the oveñ al open, And let hem bake ynowe. And thenne serue hit forth.

**Chawdwyn.** ¶ Take Gysers, lyners, and hertes of Swannes, or of wilde gese; And if þe guttes be fatte, slytte hem, and cast hem there-to, And boile hem in faire water; And theñ take hem vppø, And hew hem smale, and caste

<sup>1</sup> Added from D.<sup>2</sup> fol. 7.<sup>3</sup> fol. 7b.

into þe same broth ayene, but streyne hit þorgh a streynour firste; And caste thereto poudere of peper and of caneh, and salt, and vinegre, And lete boile; And þen take þe blode of þe swaī, and fressh broth, and brede, and drawe hem þorgh a streynour and cast thereto, And lete al boyle togidre; And þen take poudere of Gynger, whaī hit is al-moost ynough, And caste<sup>1</sup> there-to, And serue it forthe.

**Pikkyh pour le Mallard.** ¶ Take oynons, and hewe hem smaī, and fry hem in fressh grece, and caste hem into a potte, And fressh broth of beef, Wyne, & powder of peper, canel, and dropping of the mallard/ And lete hem boile togidur awhile; And take hit fro þe fyre, and caste thereto mustard a litul, And poudere of gynger, And lete hit boile no more, and salt hit, And serue it forthe with þe Mallard.

**Sauce gamelyne.** ¶ Take faire brede, and kutte it, and take vinegre and wyne, & stepe þe brede therein, and drawe hit thorgh a streynour with powder of canel, and drawe hit twies or thries til hit be smoth; and þen take poudere of gynger, Sugur, and poudere of cloues, and cast þerto a litul saffron and lete hit be thik ynough,<sup>2</sup> and thenne serue hit forthe.

**Sauce sermstele.**<sup>3</sup> ¶ Take Milke and a litul floure, And caste hit in a potte, And lete boile al togidur al thyū; and whaī hit is wel boyled, take and stampe garlek small, and caste there-to poudere of peper, and salt, And then serue hit forthe.

**Sauce oylepeuer.**<sup>4</sup> ¶ Take faire browne brede, and tost hit, and stepe hit in vinegre, and drawe it thorgh a streynour, and caste there-to garlek (butte stampe it smaī first); And caste there-to poudere of peper, And salte, And serue hit forth.

**Sauce Verte.** ¶ Take parcely, Mintes, Betany, Peleter, and grinde hem smale; And take faire brede, and stepe hit in vinegre, and drawe it thorgh a streynour, and cast thereto poudere of peper, salt, and serue it forth.

**Sauce Gynger.** ¶ Take faire white brede, and stepe it in vinegre, and drawe hit thorgh a streynour twies or thries, and caste there-to poudere of gynger and salte; but lete it not be to thyū, but soī what stiff, And then serue hit forthe.

**Sauce Soreh.** ¶ Take Soreh, grynde hem smaī, And drawe hem thorgh a Streynoure, and caste there-to Salt, and serue hit forth.

**Sauce galentyne.** ¶ Take faire crustes of browne brede stept in vinegre, And cast thereto poudere of caneh, and lete hit stepe therewith, til hit be

<sup>1</sup> caste repeated in MS.    <sup>2</sup> fol. 8.    <sup>3</sup> D. Sauce gauncelle.    <sup>4</sup> D. Sauce alpeuere.

browne; þeñ drawe hit thorgh a streynour ones or twyes, And caste there-to powder of peper, And lete hit be soñ-whatte standing, And þeñ serue hit forthe.

**Swañ rosted.** ¶ Kutte a Swañ in the rove<sup>2</sup> of the mouthe toward the brayne enlonge, and lete him blede, and kepe the blode for chawdewyñ; or elles knytte a knot oñ his nek, And so late his nekke breke; theñ skald him. Drawe him and rost him even as thou doest goce in all poyntes, and serue him forth with chawd-wyne.

**Crane rosted.** ¶ Lete a Crane blode in the mouthe as thou diddist a Swañ; fold vp his legges, kutte of his winges at þe ioynste next þe body, drawe him, Wynde the nekke abougħt the spit; putte the biH in his brest: his sauce is to be mynced with powder of ginger, vynegre, & Mustard.

**flesaunte rosted.** ¶ Lete a flesaunte blode in þe mouthe as a crane, And lete him blede to dethe; puH him dry, kutte away his hede and the nekke by þe body, and the legges by the kne, and putte þe kneys in at the vente, and roste him: his sauce is Sugur and mustard.

**Partrich rosted.** ¶ Take a partrich, and sle him in þe nape of the hede with a fethur;<sup>3</sup> dight him, larde him, and roste him as þou doest a flesaunte in the same wise, And serue him forth; theñ sauce him with wyne, powder of ginger and salt, And sette hit in a dissh oñ the fuyre til hit boyle; theñ cast powder ginger, CaneH, thereoñ, And kutte him so; or elles ete him with sugur and Mustard.

**Partrich stwed.** ¶ Take faire mighti broth of beef or of Mutton when hit is boyled ynow, and streyn hit thorgh a streynour, and put hit into an erthen potte, And take a good quantite of wyne, as hit were half a pynte, And take partrich, clones, Maces, and hole peper, and cast in-to þe potte, and lete boile wel togidre; And whañ the partrich beñ ynogh, take the potte from the fuyre, and theñ take faire brede kutte in thyñ<sup>4</sup> browes, and couche hem in a faire chargour, and ley the partrich oñ loft; And take powder of Ginger, salt, and hard yolkes of egges mynced, and caste into the broth, and powre the broth vpon the partrich into the chargeour, and serue it forth, but late hit be colored with saffron.

**Heron rosted.** ¶ Take a Heron; lete him blode as a crane, And serue him in al poyntes as a crane, in scalding, drawing, and kutting the bone of the nekke a-wey, And lete the skyñ be oñ, &c.; roste him and sause him as þe Crane; breke away the bone fro the kne to þe fote, And lete the skyñ be oñ.

<sup>1</sup> fol. 8b.<sup>2</sup> roof.<sup>3</sup> D. settles this stop.<sup>4</sup> fol. 9.

**Bytor rosted.** ¶ Take a Bitour, sle him in the monthe, skalde him, *serue* him in aH poyntes as þou doest a Crane, but lete him haue oñ his winges when he is rosted, And serne him forthe.

**Curlewe rosted.** ¶ Take a Curlewe, sle him as a Crane, pul him dry, kutte of the winges by the body, drawe him, dight him as a Henne, And folde vp his legges as a crane; lete his neeke and his hede be oñ; take away the nether lippe and throte boH, and put his hede in at his shuldur, and roste him as a Crane, and no sauuce but salte.

**Egrete rosted.** ¶ Take añ Egrete, sle him as a Crane, skalde him and drawe him, and kutte his winges, and folde his legges as a crane, and roste him, And *serue* him forth; and no sauuce but salte.

**Brewe rosted.** ¶ Take a Brewe, sle him as þe Curlewe, skalde him, drawe him as a heñ, breke his legges at þe kne, and take away the bone fro the kne to þe fote, as a heroñ; And kutte the winges by the body, and his hede by the body, and put him oñ a spitte, And bynde his legges as a heroñ; roste him, reyse his legges and his winges as a heroñ, And take no maner sauuce butte salte.

<sup>1</sup>**Quayle rosted.** ¶ Take a Quayle, and sle him, And *serue* him as thou doest a partrich in aH Degre. His Sauce is sauuce gamelyne.

**Pecok rosted.** ¶ Take a Pecok, breke his neeke, and kutte his throte, And fle him, þe skyñ and the ffethurs togidre, and the hede stiH to the skyñ of the nekke, And kepe the skyñ and the ffethurs hole togiders; drawe him as an heñ, And kepe þe bone to þe neeke hole, and roste him, And set the bone of the nekke aboute the broche, as he was wonte to sitte a-lyve, And abowe the legges to þe body, as he was wonte to sitte a-lyve; And whañ he is rosted ynowe, take him of, And lete him kele; And þeñ wynde the skyñ with the fethurs and the taile aboute the body, And *serue* him forthe as he were a-live; or elle; pul him dry, And roste him, and *serue* him as þou doest a henne.

**SorceH rosted.** ¶ Take a SorceH or a tele, and breke his neeke, and pul him dry, And draw him as a chekoñ, and kutte off his fete and winges by the body and þe nekke, and roste him, and reise his winges and his legges as a heroñ, if he be a SorceH; And no sauuce but salt.

**Plouer.** ¶ Take a plouer, and breke his skoH, and pull him dry, And drawe him as a chekoñ, And kutte þe legges and the winges as a henne; And no sauuce but salt.

**Wodekok.** ¶ Take a wodecok, and sle him as þe plouer; pul him dry, or elles breke his bakke, And lete the sculle be hole; drawe him, And kutte of his winges by the body, and turne vp the legges as þou doest of a crane; put his biH thorgh bothe his thighes; roste him, And reise his legges And his winges, as thou doest of all maner of other clouen fote fowle.

<sup>1</sup> **Snyte.**—Take a Snyte, and sle him as thou doste a wodecok; pulle him, late his neeke be hole, save the wesing; put the biH in the shulder, and folde þe legges as a Crane; roste him, And dight him as the Wodecok.

**Conyng.** ¶ Take a Conyng, fle him, And draw him aboue and byneth, And parboile him, And larde him, and roste him, And late the hede be on; And vndo him, and sauce him with sauce, ginger, And vergeous, and powder of ginger, And thenne serue hit forth.

**Conyng in Gravey.** ¶ Take blanched Almondes, grinde hem with wyñ And gode broth of befe and Muttoñ, and draw hit thorgh a Streynour, and cast hit into a potte, and lete boile; and caste there-to powder of ginger, clowes, Maces, and sugur// And then take a Conyng, and seth him ynogh in goode fressh broth, and choppe him, And take of the skyñ clene, and pike hem clene And cast hit to the Sirippe, And lete boyle ones, And serue forth.

**Conyng or heñ in clene<sup>2</sup> broth.** ¶ Take a Conyng or a heñ, and seth him ynowe in good fressh broth, and drawe þe same broth thr[o]gh a Streynour; And take half a pynte of white wyñ, and caste there-to; And then sette it ouer the fire, and then choppe the Conyng or the heñ, and take of the Skyñ, and pike hem clene, and caste thereto, And lete boile togidre; And whañ hit is boiled ynogh, caste there-to powder of ginger, vergeous, and salt also; And then thou shaH serue it forth.

**Conyng, heñ, or Mallard.<sup>3</sup>** ¶ Take Conyng, Heñ, or Mallard, and roste him al-moste ynowe; or elles choppe hem, and fry hem in fressh grece; and fry oynons myced, and cast al togidre into a potte, and caste there-to fressh broth and half wyne; caste thereto Clowes, Maces, powder of Peper, CaneH; then stepe faire brede with the same broth and drawe hit thorgh <sup>4</sup>a streynour with vinegre. And whañ hit hath wel boiled, caste the licour thereto, and powder ginger, and vinegre, and ceson hit vppe, And then thou shaH serue hit forth.

**Gelyne endobat.** ¶ Take a heñ, and roste hir al-moost ynogh, and chop hir smaH in faire peces, and caste hem into a potte; and take fressh broth and half wyne, and caste there-to Maces, Peper, Clowes, and caneH; and stepe

<sup>1</sup> fol. 10. Snipe.

<sup>2</sup> Douce MS. *clere*.

<sup>3</sup> D. adds *en oyle*.

<sup>4</sup> fol. 10b.



faire brede with the same broth and with vinegre, and drawe hit thorgh a streynour; and whān it hath wel boiled, caste thereto powder of ginger and vinegre, and sesōn hit vppe and serue it forth.

**Gelyne in broth.** ¶ Take rawe hennes, chop hem, caste hem into a potte; cast to fressh̄ broth Wyne, parcelly, oynons myced, powder of peper, clowes, Maces, saffroun, and salt; theñ stepe brede with vinegre and þe same broth, and draw hit thorgh a streynour, and cast it thereto, and lete boyle ynogh; And caste thereto powder ginger, and sesone hit vp, & serue forth.

**Rabette roasted.** ¶ Take a Rabette, and sle him, And drawe him, And lete his hede be on, as a Conyng; roste him as a Conyng, And serue him forth.

**Kede roasted.** ¶ Take a kydde, and slytte the skyn̄ in þe throte, And seke the veyne, and kut him, and lete him blede to deth; and fle him, And larde him, And trusse his legges in þe sides, and roste him, And reyse the shuldres and legges, and sauce hit with vinegre and salte.

**Venysoun roasted.** ¶ Take faire ffelettes of venesoun, and pike away the skyn̄ and þe bone, and parboile hem, and roste hem on a spitte; And sauce there-to, And serue hit forth.

**Vele roasted.** ¶ Take faire brestes of vele, And parboyle hem, And larde hem, And roste hem, And theñ serue hem forth.

**Chik farsed.** ¶ Take a faire chek, and skald him, and breke the skyn̄ (as sone as he is scalded) in the necke behinde, and blowe him, And cast him in faire water, and wassh̄ him; and þeñ kutte of þe hede and nek, and lete þe ffete be on al hole, and draw him clene; and þeñ pike faire parcelly, and parboile hit; And þeñ take hard yolkes of cyroñ, and hewe hem and þe parcelly togidre, and fressh̄ grece, and caste there-to powder of ginger, peper, a litel saffroñ and salt, And put al in-to þe Chike, and put hit on a Spitte; And thenne late him roste, and serue forth.

**Chike endored.** ¶ Take a chike, and drawe him, and roste him, And lete the fete be on, and take away the hede; theñ make batur of yolkes of cyroñ and floure, and caste there-to powder of ginger, and peper, saffroñ and salt, and powder hit faire til hit be roasted ynogh.

**Goce or Capoñ farsed.** ¶ Take parcih, Swynes grece, or suet of shepe, and parboyle hem in faire water and fressh̄ boyling broth; And þeñ take yolkes of eyeroñ hard y-sodde, and hew hem smale, with the herbes and the salte; and caste thereto powder of Ginger, Peper, Caneh, and salte, and Grapes in tyme of yere; And in oþer tyme, take oynons, and boile hem; and whān they

beñ yboiled ynowe with þe herbes and with þe suet, al þes togidre, þcū put aH in þe goos, or in þe Capoñ; And then late him roste ynogh.

**Pigge ffarced.** ¶ Take rawe egges, and drawe hem þorgh a streynour, And þeñ grate faire brede; And take saffroñ, salt, pouder ginger, And suet of Shepe, And do medle al togidre into a faire vessch, and put hit in þe pigge wombe Whañ he is oñ þe brocche, And þeñ sowe the hole togidre; or take a prik, and prik him togidur, And lete him roste.

**fleettes of Porke endored.** ¶ Take fleettes of porke, and roste hem faire, And endore hem with þe same batur as þou doest a cheke as he turnethi aboute the spitte, And *serue him* forth.

**fleettes in galentyne.** ¶ Take faire porke of þe fore quarter, and take of the skyñ, and put þe pork on a faire spitte, and roste it half ynogh; and take hit of, and smyte hit in peces, and cast hit in a faire potte; and þeñ take oynons, and shred and pul hem, not to smaH, and fry hem in a pañ with faire grece, And then caste hem to þe porke into þe potte; And then take good brothi of beef or Mottoñ, and cast thereto, and set hit oñ þe fire, and caste to pouder of Peper, Canel, Cloues & Maces, and lete boile wel togidur; and þeñ take faire brede and vinegre, and stepe the brede with a lituH of þe same brothi. and streyne hit thorgh a streynour, and blode with aH; or elles take Saundres and colour hit therewith, and late hem boile togidur, and cast thereto Saffroñ and salt, and *serue* hit forth.

**Losinges de chare.** ¶ Take faire buttes of porke, and hewe hem, and grynde hem, and caste there-to yolkes of eyreñ rawe, and take it vppe into a faire vessch; and take reysons of Corance, and myeed dates, and pouder ginger, peper, saffroñ, and sugur, and medle al this to-gidre; and make faire paast of sugur, saffroñ, and salte, and temper therein; And make thereof ij. faire cakes, and ley the stuff therein al abrode oñ þe cakes aH flatte. And þeñ take anoþer Cake, and ley him al abrode thereoñ, and þeñ kutte þe Cakes thorgh with a knyfe, in maner of losinges; And then make faire bater of rawe yolkes of eroñ, sugur and salt, and close þe sides of þe losinges therewithi, and then fry hem in fresshi grece ynow, And so *serue* hem forthe.

**Tripe de Muttoñ.** ¶ Take a panche of a shepe, and make it elene, and caste hit in a potte <sup>1</sup>of boyling water, and skyme hit elene, and gader al away the grece, and lete hem boile til þei be al tendur; then take hem vppe oñ a faire borde, and kutte hem in smale peces of ij peny brede, and caste hem yñ añ erthen potte with stronge brothi of bef or Muttoñ; take ffoyles of *parcelly*,

<sup>1</sup> fol. 11b.<sup>1</sup> fol. 12.

and hewe hem smaH, and cast hem to, And lete boyle togidre til they beñ tendur/ And þeñ take poulder of ginger, and a quantite of vergeous, and take saffroñ and salt and caste there-to, and lete hem boile togidre til þey be ynogh.

**Allowes de Muttoñ.** ¶ Take faire Muttoñ of the Buttes, and kutte hit in þe maner of stekes; And þeñ take faire rawe *parcellly*, and oynons shred smale, yolkes of eroñ soddeñ hard, and mary or suet; hewe all þes smale togidre, and theñ caste thereto poulder of ginger, and saffroñ, and stere hem togidre with thi honde, and ley hem vppe-oñ þe stekes al abrode; and cast there-to salt, and rolle hem togidre, and put hem oñ a spitte, and roste hem till þei be ynogh.

**Browne fryes.**<sup>1</sup> ¶ Take browne brede, and kut hit thyñ; And theñ take yolkes of eyreñ, and soñ with<sup>2</sup> of the white; and take meyned floure, and drawe the eireñ and the floure thorgh a streynour; and take sugur a gode quantite, and a litul saffroñ and salt, And cast thereto: and take a faire panne with fressh grece; And whañ þe grece is hote, take downe and putte it in þe batur, and turne hit wel therein, and þeñ put hit in þe pañ with the grece, And lete hem fry togidre a lituH while; And theñ take hem vpp, and caste sugur thereoñ, and so *serue* hit hote.

**Payñ purdeuz.** ¶ Take faire yolkes of eyreñ, and try hem fro the white, and drawe hem þorgh a streynour; and then take salte, and caste thereto; And then take manged brede<sup>3</sup> or payñmañ, and kutte hit in leches; and þeñ take faire buttur, and clarefy hit, or elles take fressh grece and put hit yw 'a faire pañ, and make hit hote; And theñ wete þe brede weH there in þe yolkes of eyreñ, and then ley hit oñ the batur in þe pañ, whañ þe buttur is al hote; And theñ whañ hit is fried ynowe, take sugur ynowe, and caste there-to whañ hit is in þe dissh, And so *serue* hit forth.

**Perre.** ¶ Take grene pesyñ, and boile hem in a potte; And whañ they beñ y-broke, drawe the broth a good quantite þorgh a streynour into a potte, And sitte hit oñ the fire; and take oynons and *parcellly*, and hewe hem smaH togidre, And caste hem thereto; And take poulder of CaneH and peper, and caste thereto, and lete boile; And take vynegur and poulder of ginger, and caste thereto; And theñ take Saffroñ and salte, a lituH quantite, and caste thereto; And take faire peces of paynmain, or elles of such tendur brede, and kutte hit yw fere mosselles, and caste there-to; And þeñ *serue* hit so forth.

**Malasade.**<sup>5</sup> ¶ Take yolkes and white [of] eireñ togidre, And drawe hem

<sup>1</sup> The recipe on p. 43 makes *Brauen* of this dish.

<sup>2</sup> Some of the white therewith. See p. 43, Recipe xlv.

<sup>3</sup> Douce MS. mayneche brede. Manchet.

<sup>4</sup> fol. 12b.

<sup>5</sup> So in Douce MS.; *Malafade* in Harl.

thorgh a streynoure; and þeñ take a litul butter, and caste hit in a faire frying panne; And whañ the butter is hote, take þe eireñ that beñ y-drawe, and caste there-to. And þeñ take a Saucer, and gadur the eyreñ togidre in the panne, in the brede of a pewtre dissh; And theñ couche faire [pecys]<sup>1</sup> of brede downward in þe pañ; and take it vp oute of the pañ, And caste faire white Sugur thereto, and serue it forth. And to<sup>2</sup> euery malesade, take the mowntayne<sup>3</sup> of xij. eyreñ And mo.

**Blaunde sorre.** ¶ Take almondes, and blanche hem, and stampe hem in a mortar, and temper hem with fressh lene broth of a Capon, or beef, and wyne; And if hit be in lentoñ or in a fissh day, take faire broth of fressh fissh and wyne, And boyle hem to-gidre a good while, and take hit vppø in a faire lynnen cloth that is elene wasshen, and þe water y-Wronge oute there-of; And drawe vnder the cloth, with a ladeH, al the water that ye may, even as ye<sup>4</sup> make colde creme; and theñ take it oute of the clothe, and cast hit in a faire potte, and lete boile; and theñ take brawne of a capon and tese hit smath, and bray hit in a mortar/ (or elles in a fissh day, take a codlyng or a haddok), and temper hit with almond melke, and cast sugur ynogh thereto; and theñ caste hit in the potte, And lete hit boile togidur a goode while; and þen take hit oute of the potte al hote, and dresse hit into a dissh as ye doeth a colde creme; And sette ther-oñ rede Anneys in confite, and serue hit forth; or elles take faire almondes yblanched, & set þeroñ/

**Hagas de almondes.** ¶ Take faire yolkes of eyreñ, and the White, and drawe hem thorgh a Streynour, and take faire parcelly, and parboyle hit in a potte, & parboylingge broþe; And theñ take yolkes of yreñ, sodde hard, and hewe the yolkes and the parcelly small togidre; And [take]<sup>5</sup> sugur, pouder of Gynger, and salte, & cast to yolkes and parcelly; And take mary, and put hit in a streynour, And lete hong<sup>6</sup> yñ to þe boyling potte, and parboile; and take hit vppe, and lette hit kele, And kutte hit theñ in smale peces; And theñ take the draweñ eyreñ, and putte hem in a pañ al a-brode, (And vnneth eny grece in þe pañ,) and couche the yolkes and the parcelly there-oñ in þe pañ. And theñ couche the peces of þe mary thereoñ; And theñ folde vp þe kake byneth euery corner, to eche corner foure square al flatte, And turne hit oñ the pañ; And lete hit lye awhile, And theñ take it vp, and serue hit forth.

**Hanoney.** ¶ Take eyreñ, and drawe the yolkes and white thorgh a

<sup>1</sup> Added from Douce MS. : Harl. MS. reads *faire of a brede*.

<sup>2</sup> MS. do. MS. has *malesade* here, but *Malafade* in the heading. <sup>3</sup> amount, number.

<sup>4</sup> fol. 13.

<sup>5</sup> Added from Douce MS.

<sup>6</sup> Douce MS. : Harl. MS. *hold*.

streynour; And take oynons, And Shrede hem smaH; And take faire butter or grece, and vnmetH ouere-couer the pañ therewith; And fry the oynons togidre; theñ late hem fry to-gidre a lite while; And take hem vppe, And serue hem forthe so, al to-broke yñ a dissh.

**Blamanger.** ¶ Take faire Almondes, and blanche hem, And grynde hem with sugour <sup>1</sup> water into faire mylke; and take ryse, and seth. And whañ they beth wel y-sodde, take hem vppe, and caste hem to the almondes mylke, and lete hem boile togidre til thei be thikk; And theñ take the browne of a Capoñ, and tese hit smaH, And caste thereto; and theñ take Sugur and salt, and caste thereto, and serue hit forth in maner of mortrewes.

**Buknade.** ¶ Take veel, keel, or heñ, and boyle hem in faire water or elles in good fressh broth, and smyte hem in peces, and pike hem clene; And drawe the same broth thorgh a streynour, And cast there-to parcelly, Isoppe, Sauge, Maces and clowes, And lete boyle til þe flessH be ynogh; and þen set hit fro the fire, and aley hit vp with rawe yolkes of eyreñ, and caste thereto powder ginger, and vergeous, & a litel saffroñ and salte, and cesoñ hit vppe and serue it forth.

**Auter maner buknade.** ¶ Take rawe Almondes, and blanche hem, and grynde hem, and draw hem thorgh a streynour with fressh broth and wyne into good stiff mylke; And theñ take veel, kede, or heñ, and parboile hem in fressh broth, and pike hem clene, and cast him thereto; take Clowes, maces, and herbes, and lete hem boile ynowe; And theñ caste a lituH Sugur, powder ginger, and salt, and serue him forth.

**Brest de mottoñ in sauce.** ¶ Take faire brestes of Muttoñ rosted, and chopp hem; And theñ take Vergeous, and chaaf hit in a VesseH ouer the fire, and caste there-to powder ginger; and theñ caste the chopped brest in a dissh, And caste the sauce al hote there-oñ, And serue hit forth.

**Riss Hewes de Mary.** ¶ Take faire floure, and rawe yolkes of eyreñ, sugur, salt, powder ginger, and saffroñ, and make faire Cakes. And theñ take Mary, Sugur, powder ginger, and ley hit oñ the kake, and folde him togidre; And theñ kutte hit in maner of riss hewes, And fry hit in fressh grece, And theñ serue hit forth.

**Lethe<sup>3</sup> lory.** ¶ Take mylke, and caste it in a potte, And caste there-to salt and saffroñ; and þen take and hewe faire buttes of Calvis or porke al smalle and caste thereto. And take the white and yolkes of eyreñ, And drawe hem thorgh a streynour; And whañ the licour is at þe boyling, caste there-to the

<sup>1</sup> fol. 136.<sup>2</sup> fol. 14.<sup>3</sup> Lait.

eyreñ, And a lituH Ale, And styrre till hit crudde; And if thou wilt haue hit farced, take mylke, and make hit scalding hote, And cast there-to rawe yolkes of eyreñ, sugur, powder ginger, Peper, clowes, and maces, And lete hit not fully boyle; And then take a faire lynneñ clothe, and presse the cruddes there-oñ, and then leche it; And ley þe leches .ij. or iij. in a dissh, And cast saffron there-oñ in the dissh, And so serue hit forth al hote.

**Tansey.** ¶ Take faire Tansey, and grinde it in a mortar; And take eyreñ, yolkes and white, And drawe hem thorgh a streynour, and streyne also þe Iuse of þe Tansey thorgh a streynour; and medle the egges and the Iuse togidre; And take faire grece, and cast hit in a pañ, and sette ouer þe fyre til hit mylte; and caste þe stuffe thereoñ, and gader hit togidre with a sawcer or a dissh, as þou wilt haue hit more or lasse; And turne hit in þe panne onys or twies, And so serue it forth hote, yleched.

**Froyse.** ¶ Take egges, and drawe the yolkes and the white thorgh a Streynour; And then take faire beef or veel, and seth hit til hit be ynogh; and þeñ hewe hit colde or hote, al smalh, And medle the rawe beef or veel and the egges togidre, and caste there-to saffron, salt, And powder of peper, And medle al togidre. And then take a fryng pañ, and sette ouer the fire, and caste there-in fressh grece, and make hit hote; And then cast the stuff there-oñ and stirre hit weH in the pañ till hit come togidre; And whañ hit is coñ weH togidre, caste there-oñ in þe pañ a <sup>1</sup>dissh, and presse hit togidre, And turne hit, if hit be nede, fore clevyng in the turnyng, caste into þe pañ more grece, but turne hit ones or ij;<sup>2</sup> And take hit vppe fro the fire, And leche it in faire peeces, & serue forth.

**Gely.** ¶ Take Calues fete, and scalde hem faire, and ley hem in faire water, and late hem wex white; Also take hozos of fele,<sup>3</sup> and ley hem in faire water fore to soke oute þe blode; And þeñ take hem oute of þe water, and ley hem in a faire lynneñ clothe, and lete the water reñ oute; And þeñ take a faire scoured potte, and put al thes hozos and calues fete þerin; And þeñ take good white wyñ, that woH hold colloure, or elles fyne claret wyne, and caste there-to a porcion, and none oþer licoure, that the flessH be ouer-wose<sup>4</sup> with al; and sette hit ouer the fire, and boile hit, and skem hit elene. Whañ hit is boyled tender ynowe, take vppe the flessH in a faire bolle, And save wel þe licoure; and loke that þou have faire sides of pigges, And faire smale chekynes scalded, and drawe hem, ([and the] legges and [the fete] on),<sup>5</sup> and wassh

<sup>1</sup> fol. 14b.<sup>2</sup> twies, twice.<sup>3</sup> Douce MS.; *houghys of veel*.<sup>4</sup> Douce MS. reads, *nerre wese with-alle*.<sup>5</sup> Thus Douce MS.: Harl. MS. *hem legges and sette on*.

faire, and caste hem in þe same first broth, And set hit ayeñ ouer the fire, and skym hit clene, and lete a mañ euere-more kepe hit, and blow of þe grauey; And in case that þe licour waste away, cast more of the same wyne here-to; And put þi honde there-to, And, if thi honde be clammy, Hit is a signe þat it is gode; and lete not þe flessþ be so moche ysod that hit may bere no kutting; And then take hit vppe, and ley hit oñ a faire clothe, and set oute the licoure fro the fire; And put a fewe coles vnder þe vesseþ þat þe lycoure is yn; and take salt, pouder of peper, and good quantite of saffroñ, (that hit hane faire Ambur colour,) and a good quantite of vinegre; And loke that hit be sauery of the salt and of the vinegre, & faire of colour of saffroñ; And put hit in a faire lynclothe, And sette vnder-neth a faire dissh, and late hit reñ thorgh the cloth so oft þat hit reñ clene<sup>1</sup>; And if þou seest that hit hath to lituþ of the <sup>2</sup>vinegre, or salt, or saffroñ, caste thereto more, after thi discrecion; And then kut faire sidde ribbes of þe sides of pigges, and ley hem oñ a chargeour or oñ a dissh,<sup>2</sup> And set hit faire oñ a colde place, and powre þe gely þeroñ; And then take faire blanched almondes, and caste anone thereoñ er hit kele, and foilles of tried pared ginger; and lete stonde to kele.

[GuisseH<sup>3</sup>]. ¶ Take faire capoñ broth, or of beef, And sette hit ouer the fire, and caste þerto myced sauge, *parcellly* and saffroñ, And lete boile; And streyn the white and þe yolke of egges thorgh a streynour, and caste there-to faire grated brede, and medle hit togidre with thi honde, And caste the stuff to the broth into þe pañ; And stirre it faire and softe til hit come togidre, and crudded; And þen *serue* it forth hote.

**Peris in Syrippe.** ¶ Take Wardons, and cast hem in a faire potte, And boile hem til þei beñ tendre; and take hem vppe, and pare hem in ij. or in iij. And take powder of CaneH, a good quantite, and cast hit in good red wyne, And cast sugur thereto, and put hit in añ erthen potte, And lete boile; And then cast the peris thereto, And late hem boile togidre awhile; take powder of ginger, And a liteH saffroñ to colloure hit with, And loke that hit be poynante/ And also Doucet/

**Peris in compost.** ¶ Take Wyne, caneH, And a grete dele of white Sugur, And sette hit ouer the fire, And hete hit but a lituþ, and nojt boyle; And

<sup>1</sup> Douce MS. *clere*.

<sup>2</sup> Douce MS. adds [& pull the loynes of the chekyne iche from othere, and take away the skyn, and pulle hem [in] *quartres*, and ley a *quarter* of a chikyne and a ribbe of the pygge to-gedrys on a dissh.]

<sup>3</sup> Taken from Douce MS.

<sup>4</sup> fol. 15.

drawe hit thorgh a streynour; And then take<sup>1</sup> faire dates, and y-take oute the stones, and leche hem in faire gobettes al thyn, and cast there-to; And then take pere Wardones, and pare hem, And seth hem, And leche hem in faire gobettes, and pike oute the core, and cast hem to the Syryppe; And take a litn Saundres, and caste there-to in the boylyng, And loke that hit stonde weH, with Gynger, Sugur, And weH aley hit with caneH, and cast [salt]<sup>2</sup> thereto, and lete boyle; And then caste it oute in a treyn<sup>3</sup> vesseH, And lete kele; And then pare elene rasinges<sup>4</sup> of ginger, & temper hem ij. or iij. daies, in wyne, And after, ley hem in clarefied hony colde, aH a day or a night; And þen take the rasons<sup>4</sup> oute of the hony, And caste hem to the peres in composte; And then serue hit forth with sirippe, aH colde, And noughit hote.

**Chare de Wardone.** ¶ Take peer Wardons, and seth hem in wine or water; And then take hem yppe, and grinde hem in a mortar, and drawe hem thorgh a streynoure with the licour;<sup>5</sup> And put hem in a potte with Sugur, or ellez with clarefiede hony and caneH ynowe, And lete hem boile; And then take hit from the fire, And lete kele, and caste there-to rawe yolkes of eyren, til hit be thik, and caste thereto powder of ginger ynowe; And serue hit forth in maner of Ryse. And if hit be in lenton tyme, leve the yolkes of eyren, And lete the remnaunt boyle so longe. til it be so thikk as thorgh hit were y-tempered with yolkes of eyren, in maner as A mañ setheþ charge de quyns; And then serue hit forth in maner of Rys.

**Mawmene.** ¶ Take vernage, or oþer strenger wyne of the best that a mañ may finde, and put hit in a potte, and cast there-to a gode quantite of powder CaneH, And sette hit ouer the fire, And yif hit a hete; And then wring oute softe thorgh a streynour, that þe draff go not oute, And put in a faire potte; take and pike newe faire pynes, And wassh hem elene in wyne, And caste of hem a grete quantite þere-to; And take white sugur ynowe, as moche as thi licour is, And cast there-to; and take confeccions or charge<sup>6</sup> de quyns, a goode quantite, and cast thereto; and drawe a few saundres with stronge wyne thorgh a Streynour, and cast there to; And put al in a potte; And cast there-to a good quantite of Clowes, and sette hit ouer the fire, & gif hit a boyling; And take Almondes,<sup>7</sup> and drawe hem with mighti wyne thorgh a streynour; And at the first boiling,<sup>8</sup> a-ley hit vp, & yeve<sup>8</sup> hit a boyle; and<sup>9</sup> ley hit vp with ale, and gif hit a boyle, and sette hit fro the fire; and caste

<sup>1</sup> Douce MS.    <sup>2</sup> Douce MS.    <sup>3</sup> fol. 15b. MS. repeats 'vesselle,' treyne is green, wooden.

<sup>4</sup> shavings, parings.

<sup>5</sup> Douce MS. *with-out any licour.*

<sup>6</sup> ? MS.; for chare.

<sup>7</sup> D. *amydons.*    <sup>8</sup> fol. 16.    <sup>9</sup> D. omits from *a-ley . . . and.*



thereto tesid brawne of Fesaunte, partrich, or capon, a good quantite, and ceson hit vppe with pouder of ginger ynogh, and a lituH saffron and salt; And if hit be stronge,<sup>1</sup> aley hit with vinegre of<sup>2</sup> swete wyñ, and dresse hit flatte with the bak of a Saucer or A ladeH; And as thou dressest hit with the saucer in vinegre<sup>3</sup> or mighty wyne, wete the saucer or ladeH fore cleaving, [and loke]<sup>4</sup> that hit haue sugur right ynogh, And serve hit forthi.

**Longe Wortes de Pesone.** ¶ Take grene pesyñ, and wassh hem elene, And cast hem in a potte, and boyle hem til they breke; and then take hem vppe fro the fire, and putte hem in the broth in añ other vessch; And lete hem kele; And drawe hem thorghli a Streynour into a faire potte. And then take oynones in ij. or iij. peeces; And take hole wortes, and boyle hem in fayre water; And then take hem vppe, And ley hem on the faire borde, And kutte hem in .iij. or in .iiij. peeces; And caste hem and the oynons into þat potte with the drawen peseñ, and late hem boile togidre til they be aH tendur, And then take faire oile and fray, or elle; fressh broth of some maner fissh, (if þou maist, oyle a quantite),<sup>5</sup> And caste thereto saffron, and salt a quantite. And lete hem boyle wel togidre til they beñ ynoghli; and stere hem weH euermore, And serue hem forthe.

**Elys in Sorre.** ¶ Take eles, and fle hem, and choppe hem in faire colpons, And wassh hem elene, and putte hem in a faire potte; and then take parcelly, oynons, and shrede togidre to the eles; And then take pouder of peper, &<sup>6</sup> broth of fissh, and set hit ouer the fire, and lete hem boyle togidre; And þen take a lofe of brede, and alay the brede in the þe same broth, And drawe hit thorgh a streynour; And whan the eles beñ almost y-sodde ynowe, caste there-to;<sup>7</sup> And lete hem boile togidre; and take hem vp fro þe fire, and cast þer-to salte, vinegre, And serue hit forthi.

**Ballok broth.** ¶ Take elys, and fle hem, and kutte hem in colpons, and caste hem into a potte with faire water/ and then take parcelly, and oynons, and shrede hem, not to smale; And take Clowes, Maces, pouder of Peper, pouder of CaneH, And a gode porcion of wyne, and cast thereto, And lete hem boyle; And whan þe eles beñ wel y-boiled, take faire stokfissh, and do

<sup>1</sup> Douce MS. *to stondyng.*

<sup>2</sup> Douce MS. *vernage or.*

<sup>3</sup> Douce MS. *vernage.*

<sup>4</sup> Added from Douce MS.

<sup>5</sup> Douce MS. *reads here:* other elles fressh broth of some maner of fressh fisshe (yffe thou haue none oile) a quantite.

<sup>6</sup> Douce MS. *adds:* canelle, & clowes and maces, & cast ther-to, and take fressh, *between* & *and* broth.

<sup>7</sup> Douce MS. *adds:* and alay hit ther-with, & cast wyne ther-to and lete hem buille togederys: & then take hem vppe fro the fyre and cast ther-to wyne, &c. <sup>8</sup> fol. 166.

a-wey þe skyñ, and caste thereto, And lete boyle. And whañ the eles beñ weH y-boyled, take faire berme, and put þerto, And lete boyle awhile; and þeñ take Saffroñ and salt, and a litel vinegre, and cast thereto; And lete serue hit forthe fore gode potage.

**Soppes Dorre.** ¶ Take rawe Almondes, And grynde hem in A mortar, And temper hem with wyñ and drawe hem thorgh a streynour; And lete hem boyle, And cast there-to Saffroñ, Sugar, and salt; And then take a paynmain, And kut him and tost him, And wete him in wyne, And ley hem in a dissh, and caste the siryppe thereoñ, and make a dregge<sup>1</sup> of pouder ginger, sugar, CaneH, Clowes, and maces, And cast thereoñ; And whañ hit is I-Dressed, serue it forth fore a good potage.

**Soppes pour Chamberleyne.** ¶ Take wyne, CaneH, powder ginger, sugar/ of eche a porcioñ; And cast all in a Streynour, And honge hit oñ a pyñ, And late hit reñ thorgh a streynour twies or thries, til hit reñ elere; And then take paynmain, And kutte hit in a maner of Browes, And tost hit, And ley hit in a dissh, and caste blanche pouder there-oñ ynogh; And then cast the same lieour vppoñ þe Soppes, and serue hit forthe fore a good potage.

**Muscules in broth.** ¶ Take Muscules, And sith<sup>2</sup> hem, And pike hem oute of the sheH; And drawe the broth thorgh a streynour into a faire vesseH, And sette hit oñ the fire; And then take faire brede, and stepe hit with þe same<sup>3</sup> broth, and draw hit thorgh a streynour, And cast in-to a potte with þe sewe; and munge<sup>4</sup> oynons, wyñ, and pouder peper, and lete boyle; & cast there-to the Musculis and pouder ginger, and saffroñ, and salte; And then serue ye hit forthe.

**Muscules in Shelle.** ¶ Take and pike faire musculis, And cast hem in a potte; and caste hem to, myced oynons, And a good quantite of peper and wyne, And a lite vinegre; And assone as thei bigynmeth to gape, take hem from þe fire, and serue hit forthe with the same broth in a dissh al hote.

**Mortrewes of Pesyñ.** ¶ Take a Gurnard, or elles a Codling, (the lyuer And þe Spawne with-in him), And seth him ynowe in faire water; and pike oute the bones, and grinde the fisch in a mortar, and temper hit with almond mylke, and caste-to grated brede; and þeñ take hit vppe, and put hit in a faire potte, and lete boyle; And caste thereto sugar, Safferoñ, and salte; and serue hit in a dissh in maner of mortrewes of flessñ, And caste powder of Ginger there-oñ.

**Blanche porrey.** ¶ Take blanche almondes, And grinde hem, and drawe

<sup>1</sup> dredge. Douce MS. dragge.

<sup>2</sup> seethe, boil.

<sup>3</sup> fol. 17.

<sup>4</sup> Douce MS. myuced; see next recipe.

hem with sugur water thorgh a streynour into a good stuff mylke into a potte; and þeñ take þe white of lekes, and hew hem smaH, and grynde hem in a mortar with brede; and þeñ cast al to þe mylke into þe potte, and easte þerto sugur and salt, and lete boyle; And seth feyre poudrid eles in faire water ynowe, and broile hem oñ a gredreñ; and kut hem in faire longe peees, and ley two or thre in a dissh togidre as ye do vencesoñ with ffurmenty, And serue it forthe.

**CaudeH ffery.** ¶ Take rawe yolkes of eyren and trie hem, and bake hem; and take good wyne, and warme hit ouer the fire in a potte, And cast thereto the yolkes, and stere hit weH, butte lete hit not boyle til hit thikke; <sup>1</sup> and theñ easte there-to sugur and salt, and serue hit forth as mortrewes.

**Prenade.**<sup>2</sup>—Take wyñ, and put hit in a potte, and claredied honey, sawndres, pouder of peper, Canel, Clowes, Maces, Saffroñ, pynes, myced dates, & reysons, And east thereto a litul vinegre, and sette hit ouer the fire, and lete hit boyle; and seth figges in wyñ and grynde hem, and draw hem thorgh a streynour, and east thereto, and let boile al togidre. And þeñ take floure, saffroñ, sugur, and faire water, and make faire kakes, and late hem be thyñ ynogh; And þeñ kutte hem like losinges; And þeñ easte hem in faire oyle, and fry hem a litul while; And theñ take hem vp oute of the pañ, and easte hem to þe wessch with the sirippe, altogidre, in a dissh; And therefore thi sirippe most be rennyng ynow, and nojt to stiff; and so serue it forth fore a good potage, in faire disshes aH hote.

**Froyte de almondes.**<sup>3</sup> ¶ Take blak sugur and colde water, and easte the sugur and þe water in a potte; and lete hem boile togidre, and salt, and skeme hem elene, and let hit kele; And þeñ take Almondes, and blanche hem elene, and stampe hem in a mortar al smal, and drawe hem thik ynowe thorgh a streynour with sugur water, into a faire vessch. And if hit so be þat the mylke be not swete, take white sugur and east thereto; And serue hit forth in maner of potage, And namly in leutoñ tyme.

**Fried creme de almondes.** ¶ Take Almondes, and blanche hem, and wassh hem in faire water, and bray hem smaH in a mortar with faire water; And theñ take hem and þe water togidre soñ-what thik, and drawe hem þorgh a streynour into a faire potte, And set hem ouer the fire, and lete hem boyle ones; And þeñ take hem downe, and east thereto Salte, and lete stonde a forlonge wey or .ij. And east a lituH vinegre þerto; And þeñ east hit oñ a faire lynneñ cloth that <sup>4</sup> is faire wassh, and þe water y-wronge oute there-of;

<sup>1</sup> fol. 17b.<sup>2</sup> Called *Brewes* in D.<sup>3</sup> Douce MS. *Froydelet dulmandes*.<sup>4</sup> fol. 18.

and cast hit aH abrode with the laduH, and lete men hold the cloth al abrode; and þen take a ladiH, and draw vndur þe cloth, and draw away þe water aH that a mañ may. And þen gadur al þe creme togidur in þe clothe; And þen take þe cloth with the creme, and hange hit vpon a pyñ, and lete þe water droppe oute two or thre houres or more; And then take hit of þe cloth, and putte hit in a boh of tre, And caste Sugar ynogh þereto and a litul salt. And if hit wex to thik, take swete wyne, and temper hit with ale; And þen take reysons of coraunce, elene y-wassh, and put hem there-in, that þey be not seyn; And whan hit is dressed in maner of mortrewes, take rede anneys in confite, or elles levis of Burage,<sup>1</sup> and set þere-oñ in a dissh.

**Creme boiled.** ¶ Take mylke, and boile hit; And þen take yolkes of eyren, and try hem fro the white, and drawe hem thorgh a streynour, and cast hem into þe mylke; and then sette hit oñ þe fire, and hete hit hote, and lete not boyle; and stirre it wel til hit be soñ-what thik; And caste thereto sugur and salte; and kut þen faire paynmain soppes, and easte the soppes there-oñ, And serue it in maner of potage.

**Letlardes.** ¶ Take mylke sealding hote; And take eyren, the yolkes and the white, and drawe hem thorgh a streynour, and easte to þe mylke; And þen drawe þe iuce of herbes, which that þou wiH, so þat þey beñ goode, and drawe hem thorgh a streynour. And whan the mylke bigynmeth to crudde, easte þe Iuce thereto, if þou wilt haue it grene; And if þou wilt haue it rede, take Saundres, and east to þe mylke whan it eroddeh, and leue þe herbes; And if þou wilt haue hit yelow, take Saffron, and easte to þe mylke whan hit cruddeh, and leue þe Saundres; And if þou wilt haue it of al þes colours, take a potte with mylke & Iuse of herbes, and anoþer potte with mylke and saffron; And anoþer<sup>2</sup> potte with mylke and saundres, and put hem al in a lynneñ cloþe, and presse hem al togidur; And if þou wilt haue it of one colour, take but one cloth,<sup>3</sup> and streyne it in a cloth in þe same maner, and bete oñ þe clothe with a ladeH or a Skymour, to make sad or<sup>4</sup> flatte; and leche it faire with a knyfe, and fry the leches in a pañ with a lituH fressh greece; And take a lituH, and put hit in a dissh, and serue it forth.

**Leche lumbarde.** ¶ Take Dates, and do away þe stones; and seth hem in swete wyne; and take hem vppe, and grinde hem in a mortar, and drawe hem þorgh a streynour with a lituH swete wyne and sugur; and caste hem in a potte, and lete boyle til it be stiff; and þen take hem vppe, and ley hem vp opon a borde; and then take powder ginger, CaneH, and wyñ, and melle al

<sup>1</sup> D. adds *flowres.*<sup>2</sup> fol. 18b.<sup>3</sup> Douce MS. of *these.*<sup>4</sup> Douce MS. *and.*

togidre in thi honde, and make it so stiff that hit woH be leched; And if hit be not stiff ynowe, take hard yolkes of eyreñ and creme thereoñ, or elles grated brede, and make it thik ynogh; take Clarey, and caste thereto in maner of sirippe, whañ þou shaH serue hit forthe.

**Auter leche lumbard.** ¶ Take faire hony, and clarefy it in þe fire til hit<sup>1</sup> be stiff ynowe; and theñ take hit vppe and ley hit oñ a borde; and take faire grated brede and poudere of peper, and meH al togidre with thi honde, til hit be so stiff that hit wol be leched; and leche hit. And theñ take wyne, poudere of Gynger, CaneH, and a litel clarefied hony, and lete reñ thorgh a streynour, and cast þe sirip there-oñ, whañ that thou shaH serue hit in stede of Clarre.

**Cryspes.** ¶ Take white of eyreñ, Milke, and fyne floure, and bete hit togidre, and drawe hit thorgh a streynour, so that hit be rennyng, and nocht to stiff; and caste there-to sugur and salt. And theñ take a chaffur ful of fresH grece boyling; and þeñ put thi honde in the batur<sup>2</sup> and lete the bater reñ thorgh thi fingers into þe chaffur; And whan it is reñ togidre in the chaffe, and is ynowe, take a Skymour, and take hit oute of the chaffur, and putte oute al the grece, And lete reñ; And putte hit in a faire dissh, and cast sugur thereoñ ynow, and serue it forth.

**Poterous.**<sup>3</sup> ¶ Take a shoueh of yreñ, and hete him brennyng hote in þe fire; and þeñ take him oute of the fire, and fil him fuH of salt; And then make a coffyn, and putte in the salt al holowe, þe shappe of a treyn dissh; and sette þe pañ and þe salt ouer the fire ayeñ, til þe salt be brennyng hote; and theñ cast the white and þe yolkes of rawe eyreñ in-to þe hole of salt, and lete stonde in þe fire til hit be half hard; And theñ put a dissh half of salt; And þeñ take a dressing knyfe, and put vnder þe salt<sup>4</sup> and þe pañ, and heve hit vppe fro the fire, that þe coffyn with the eyreñ breke not; And þeñ sette hit in þe dissh with the salt, and serue it forth.

**Risshewes.** ¶ Take figges, and grinde hem aH rawe in a mortar, and cast a lituH fraied oyle there-to; And þeñ take hem vppe yñ a vesseH, and caste there-to pynes, reysyns of corañce, myced dates, sugur, Saffroñ, poudere gynger, and salt: And þeñ make Cakes of floure, Sugur, salt, and rolle þe stuff in thi honde, and couche it in þe Cakes, and folde hem togidur as risshewes, And fry hem in oyle, and serue hem forth.

<sup>1</sup> Douce MS. *adds after* hit: 'wex hard: & take hard yolkes of eyrene & cryme hem a grett quantite ther-to, till it,' &c.      <sup>2</sup> fol. 19.      <sup>3</sup> Harl. MS. Poterous.

<sup>4</sup> MS. repeats 'And then take a dressing knyfe, and putte vnder the salt.'

**Potage de egges.**<sup>1</sup> ¶ Take faire water and cast in a faire frying pañ, or elle; in an oþer vesseH, til hit boyle, and skeme it weH; And theñ breke faire rawe egges, and caste hem in þe water, And lete þe water stonde stil ouer þe fire, and lete the egges boyle harder or nessher as þou wilt.

**Taylor's.** ¶ Take almondes, and grynde hem raw in a mortar, and temper hit <sup>2</sup>with wyne and a litul water; And drawe hit þorgh a streynour into a goode stiff mylke into a potte; and caste thereto reysons of corauce, and grete reysons, myced Dates, Clowes, Maces, Ponder of Peper, Canel, saffron a good quantite, and salt; and sette hem ouer the fire, And lete al boyle togidre awhile; And alay hit vp with floure of Ryse, or elles grated brede, and cast there-to sugur and salt, And serue hit forth in maner of mortrewes, and caste there-oñ ponder ginger in þe dissh.

**Malmens bastard.** ¶ Take a poteH of clarefied hony, and a pounce of pynes,<sup>3</sup> and I. pounce of Reysons of corauce, Saundes, ponder caneH, And ij. galons of wyne or ale, and ponder peper, and cast al in a potte, And skeme hit elene; And þeñ take iij. li. pounce<sup>4</sup> Almondes,<sup>5</sup> and stepe to-gidre, And drawe hem þorgh a streynour; And whañ the potte boyleth, cast þe licour to, & aley hit vp al standing; And þeñ take ponder ginger, salt in<sup>6</sup> saffron, and ceson hit vppe, and serue hit forth in a dissh al hote, and salt; And cast ponder ginger thereon in þe dissh, and serue it forth.

**Gyngautrey.**<sup>7</sup> ¶ Take paunches and lyuers of a codlyng, or haddok, or elles kelyng, and seth hem in faire water; And take hem vppe oñ a faire borde, & myce the panches smaH; And þeñ take fressh broth of fressh Salmoñ, or of eles, or of turbut, and cast þe myced paunches there-to, And ponder of peper, and lete boyle; And theñ take the broth that þe paunches and lyuers were y-sodde in, And stepe there-in faire brede, and drawe hit thorgh a streynour; And þeñ myce þe lyuers in faire peeces; And whañ the paunche hath wel y-boyled in þe licour,<sup>8</sup> caste þe lyuers thereto, and lete boyle a while; And serue hit forth hote for gode potage; and late hit be soñ-dele rennyng.

**ffygey.** ¶ Take figges, and caste hem in a potte, And cast there-to wyne or Ale,<sup>9</sup> and lete hem boile, And take hem vppe, and bray hem in a mortar; And þeñ take brede, and stepe in þe same licour, and cast thereto, And drawe hem þorgh a streynour, and caste hit in a faire potte with wyne or ale; and

<sup>1</sup> D. *Pocch. d'egges.*      <sup>2</sup> fol. 19b.      <sup>3</sup> D. pepyr pynes.      <sup>4</sup> 3 pounds of pounded.

<sup>5</sup> Amydones, Douce MS. *which adds*, a galon of wyne, & a gode quantite of vyngre & lete.      <sup>6</sup> Douce MS. *and.*      <sup>7</sup> Harl. MS. Gyngautrey.

<sup>8</sup> Douce MS. *adds*: cast the liour ther-to and lete buille awhile, & then; *the liour being the brede and broth.*      <sup>9</sup> fol. 20.

þeñ take figes, and kutte hem smale, pynes, saundres, pouder of peper, a lituH saffroñ and salt, and east þer-to, and serue hit standing.

**Chaudewynne.** ¶ Take þe Guttes of fressh Samon, and do away the gaff; and slytte hem, and caste hem in a potte, and boyle hem in water right weH; And ley hem vpon a borde, and hewe hem; And þen stepe brede in þe same licour, And east soñ of the samon broth thereto, And drawe aH thorgh a streynour; and theñ caste the heweñ guttes and þe draweñ brede in a potte, and a lituH wyñ, pouder of CaneH, or saffroñ, And lete boyle togidre; And east there-to pouder of peper, Vinegre, and salt; And lete hit be rennyng.

**Rapes.** ¶ Take half figges and half reysons, and boile hem in wyñ, and take hem vp, and bray hem in a mortar, And drawe hem with þe same licour thorgh a streynour, so thik that hit be standing; And theñ take resons of corance, Pynes, Clowes, Maces, sugur of Cipris, and east þereto, and put hit in a faire potte; And theñ take a fewe Saundres, pouder peper, CaneH, and a lituH Saffroñ; And if hit be not standing ynogh, take a lituH flour of Amidons, And drawe hit with wyñ thorgh a streynour, And east there-to salt, and serue it forth stondyng.

**IussheH.** ¶ Take the ffry of a pyke, and east hit rawe in a mortar, and east there-to myeed<sup>1</sup> brede grated, and bray hem asmaH as þou maist; And if hit be to stonding, caste there-to a lituH mylke of Almondes, And bray hit togidre, and strek<sup>2</sup> hit togidre with thi honde; And east there-to a lituH saffroñ with Sugur and salt, And put aH in a treeñ boh, and truH<sup>3</sup> hit to-gidre with thi honde; And loke þat hit be noyt to thik, but as <sup>4</sup>a mañ may powre it oute of þe boh; And þeñ take a pañ, and caste thereto faire grauey of a pike, or of a fressh samon, and drawe hit thorgh a streynour, and sette it ouer the fire; and take faire *parceley* and Sauge, and caste there-to, and lete hit boile, and caste there-to a lituH saffroñ and salt; And whañ hit hath boyled a while, sterre hit fast, and caste the stuff thereto, and ster hit euermore. And whañ hit is al oute of the bolle, [cast it]<sup>5</sup> a liteH and a liteH into þe pañ, stere it softer and softer til hit be roñ to-gidre; And þeñ take a ladeH or a skymmour, and drawe hit togidre soft til hit come to-gidre, And take hit fro þe fire, and sette þe vessel on a fewe colys, and lete hit wax stiff be his owne accorde, and theñ serue it forth with a skymmour, like as þou wolt serue IusseH, aH hote.

**Gele of pesoñ.** ¶ Take a pike newe right y-drawe,<sup>6</sup> and smyte him in faire

<sup>1</sup> MS. myeed myced. D. *maynehete*.

<sup>2</sup> Douce MS. *strike*.

<sup>3</sup> † twille, as Douce MS.

<sup>4</sup> fol. 20b.

<sup>5</sup> Added from Douce MS.

<sup>6</sup> Douce MS.: Draw new pikes and new righ, and smyte hem.

peces, and sethe him in same licour as þou doest Gele of flessĥ/ And whān hit is ynogĥ, take hit vppe; And þēn take perches, tenches, elys, & kutte hem in faire peces, and wassĥ hem, and put hem in the same licour; and loke that thou haue fissĥ ynogĥ, that the licoure may be stiff ynowe; And in caas þat þou faile fissĥ, that þou hast not ynogĥ to make gely, take faire soundes of watered stoktissĥ, or elles of ffresh Milleweĥ, or elles of kelyng,<sup>1</sup> and cast thereto; and sette ouer þe fire, and lete it boyle; and þat woĥ help hit to gele; and skm̄ clene þe grave; And whān hit is ynogĥ, lete noȝt the fissĥ breke, but take vppe the fissĥ hole, and set the licour fro the fire, and put coles vnderneath the vesseĥ as þou doest afore to the oþer gele of flessĥ, with vinegre, poudre of peper, saffron & salt; And þēn take a pike, perche, and tenche, and pul of the skyĥ, And put a pece of one and a pece of anoþer in a faire dissĥ, as þou dost oþer gele of flessĥ, And poure the licour there-oñ, as þou doest oþer gele of flessĥ; and cast there-oñ almondes blanchēd, and foyles of tried <sup>2</sup>ginger pared, and set hit in a colde place, and lete hit gele.

**Caudeĥ.** ¶ Take faire tryed yolkes of eyreñ, and cast in a potte; and take good ale, or elles good wyñ, a quantite, and sette it ouer þe fire/ And whān hit is at boyling, take it fro the fire, and caste þere-to saffron, salt, Sugur; and cesoñ hit vppe, and serue hit forth hote.

**Oyle soppes.** ¶ Take a good quantite of oynons, and myce hem, noȝt to smale, & seth hem in faire water, And take hem vppe; and theñ take a good quantite of stale ale, as .iiij. galons, And there-to take a pynte of goode oyle that is fraied, and cast the oynons there-to, And lete al boyle togidre a grete [while];<sup>3</sup> and caste there-to Saffron and salt, And þen put brede, in maner of breues, and cast the licour there-oñ, and serue hit forth hote.

**Caudeĥ de Almondes.** ¶ Take rawe almondes, and grinde hem, And temper hem with goode ale and a litul water; and drawe hem thorgh a streynour into a faire potte, and lete hit boyle awhile; And cast there-to saffron, Sugur and salt, and serue hit forth hote.

**4Cheaut de Almondes.** ¶ Take almondes, and blanche hem, and grynde hem with faire water, and drawe hem thorgh a streynour, and sette hem oñ the fire, and lete hem boyle ones; and cast there-to sugur and salt, And serue it forth hote.

**Lente ffrutoars.** ¶ Take goode floure, Ale yest,<sup>5</sup> saffron, and salt, and bete al to-gidre as thik as oþer maner frutoars of flessĥ; and þēn take Appels, and

<sup>1</sup> D. kodelyng.<sup>2</sup> fol. 21.<sup>3</sup> Douce MS. *wile*.<sup>4</sup> *Chaudlet* Douce MS.<sup>5</sup> D. however reads *Ale and yest*.



pare hem, and kut hem in maner of ffrutours, and wete hem in þe batur vp and downe, and fry hem in oyle, and cast hem in a dissh, and east sugur þeroñ ynowe, and serue hem forth hote.

[**Lesenges Fries.**<sup>1</sup>] ¶ Take floure, water, saffroñ, sugur, and salt, and make fyne paast þer-of, <sup>2</sup>and faire thyñ kakes; and kutte hem like losenges, and fry hem in fyne oyle, and serue hem forthe hote in a dissh in lenteñ tyme.

[**Risschewes de frute.**<sup>3</sup>] ¶ Take figges, and grinde hem in a mortar al smal with a liteH oyle, and grynde with hem, elowes, and maces; and theñ take hem vppe in-to a dissh, and caste thereto pynes, saundres, reisons of coraunce, myced dates, pouder of Peper, CaneH, Saffroñ, and salt; And theñ make fyne paast of floure, water, sugur, saffroñ, and salt, And make there-of faire kakes; and theñ rolle the stuff in thi honde, and couche hit in þe kakes; kutte hem, and so folde hem [togedrys]<sup>4</sup> as risschewes, And fry hem in goode Oyle, And serue hem forthe hote.

[**Trayne roste.**<sup>5</sup>] ¶ Take Dates and figges, and kutte hem in a peny brede; And þeñ take grete reysons and blanchéd almondes, and prik hem thorgh with a nedel into a threde of a mannys length, and one of one frute and a-noþer of a-noþer frute; and þeñ bynde the threde with the frute A-bought a rownde spete, endelonge þe spete, in maner of an hasselet; And theñ take a quarte of wyne or Ale, and fyne floure,<sup>6</sup> And make batur thereof, and cast thereto pouder ginger, sugur, & saffroñ,<sup>7</sup> pouder of Clowes, salt; And make þe batur not fully rennyng, and noþer standing, but in þe mene, that hit may cleue, and <sup>8</sup>than rost the<sup>8</sup> treyne aboughit the fire in þe spete; And þeñ cast the batur oñ the treyne as he turneth abough[t] the fire, so longe til þe frute be hidde in the batur; as þou eastest þe batur there-on, hold a vesseH vnderē-nethe, for<sup>9</sup> spilling of þe batur/ And whan hit is y-rosted weH, hit wol seme a hasselet; And theñ take hit vppe fro þe spit al hole, And kut hit in faire peeces of a Spañ length, And [serue]<sup>10</sup> of hit a peece or two in a dissh al hote.

**Quyncees or Wardones in paast.** ¶ Take and make rounde coffyns of paast; and take rawe quyncees, and [pare]<sup>11</sup> <sup>12</sup>hem with a kuyfe, and take oute clene the core; And take Sugur ynogh, and a lituH pouder ginger and stoppe the hole full. And þeñ couche ij. or iij. quyncees or wardons in a Coffyn, and keuer hem, And lete hem bake; or elles take elarefied hony instede of sugur, if thou maist none sugur; And if þou takest [hony],<sup>13</sup> put

<sup>1</sup> Douce MS.<sup>2</sup> fol. 21b.<sup>3</sup> Douce MS.<sup>4</sup> Douce MS.<sup>5</sup> Douce MS.<sup>6</sup> D. MS.; sugur, Harl.<sup>7</sup> Douce MS.<sup>8-9</sup> D. MS.; that rost, Harl.<sup>9</sup> against, to stop.<sup>10</sup> Douce MS.<sup>11</sup> added from D. MS.<sup>12</sup> fol. 22.<sup>13</sup> Douce MS.

thereto a lituH powder peper, and ginger, and put hit in þe same maner in the quynces or wardons, and late hem bake ynogh.

<sup>1</sup>**Rastons.** ¶ Take fyne floure, and white of eyreñ, and a litul of the yolkes; And theñ take warme bern̄, and put al thes togidre, and bete hem togidre with thi honde so longe til hit be<sup>2</sup> short and thik ynogh. And caste sugur ynowe thereto; And þeñ lete rest a while; And theñ cast hit in a faire place in an oven, and lete bake ynogh; And þeñ kut hit with a knyfe rownde aboue in maner of a crowne, and kepe þe crust þat þou kuttest, and pile<sup>3</sup> all þe cremes<sup>4</sup> within togidre; and pike hem smaH with thi knyfe, and saue the sides and al þe cruste hole *withoute*; And þeñ cast thi clarefied butter, and medle þe creme<sup>5</sup> and þe buttur togidre, And couer hit ayeñ with þe cruste that þou kuttest away; and theñ put hit in the oveñ ayeñ a lituH tyme, and take it oute, and serue hit forthe aH hote.

**Tart de ffruyte.** ¶ Take figges, and seth hem in wyne, and grinde hem smale, And take hem vppe into a vesseH; And take powder peper, CaneH, Clowes, Maces, powder ginger, pynes,<sup>6</sup> grete reysons of corauñce, saffroñ, and salte, and cast thereto; and þeñ make faire lowe coffyns, and couche þis stuff there-in, And plonte pynes aboue; and kut dates and fressh salmoñ in faire peces, or elles fressh eles, and *parboyle* hem a lituH in wyne, and couche thereoñ; And couche<sup>7</sup> the coffyns faire with þe same paaste, and endore the coffyn withoute *with* saffron & almond mylke; and set hem in þe oveñ and lete bake.

[**Chewettes**]. ¶ <sup>8</sup> Take and make faire paste of floure, water, saffroñ, and salt; And make rownde cofyns þere-of; and þeñ make stuff as þou doest for risslishewes, and put þe stuff in þe Coffyns, and couer the coffyns with þe same paaste, and fry hem in goode oyle as þou doest risslishewes, and *serue* hem forthe hote in the same maner.

**Lamprey I-bake.** ¶ Take and make a faire rounde coffyn of paast; and þeñ take a fressh lamprey, and lete him blode .ij. fingers within þe nauceH, And lete him blode in a vesseH, and lete him dy in þe same blode; And theñ take browne brede, and kut hit, and stepe hit in vinegre, and drawe hit þorgH a streynour; and þeñ take þe same blode, and powder of CaneH, And cast there-to, til hit be browne; And theñ cast thereto a litul powder of peper and salt, and a lituH wyne, that hit be not to stronge with vynegre; And theñ skald the lamprey, and pare him clene, and couche him rounde in

<sup>1</sup> Douce MS.; *Bastons*, Harl.

<sup>2</sup> Douce MS.

<sup>3</sup> Douce MS.; *pike* Harl.

<sup>4</sup> Douce MS. *croemes*.

<sup>5</sup> Douce MS. *crommes*.

<sup>6</sup> D. *adds*: reysyns fried in oyle.

<sup>7</sup> Douce MS. *keuere*.

<sup>8</sup> fol. 22b.

a coffyn; and þen caste al þe sewe rownde abougħt vppoñ him in the coffyn til hit be couered; And then couer þe coffyn, and hele hit with a lydde aboue, save a litul hole; and at the hole blowe in the coffyn with thi mouthe a good blast of wynde; and sodenly stoppe the hole, that the wynde abide within þe coffyn, to ryse up þe cofyn that he faH not a-downe. And whañ hit is a litul y-harded in þe oveñ, prik the coffyn with a pyñ, for<sup>1</sup> brestyng<sup>2</sup> of þe coffyn; And lete bake ynowe, And serue it forthe colde. And whañ the lamprey is ytake oute of þe coffyn, and I-ete,<sup>3</sup> take the sirippe oute of þe coffyn, and put hit in a chargeour, and caste wyne there-to, And pouder of ginger, And lete boyle ouer þe fire; And take paynmain, and kutte hit and wete hit yñ, And ley þe soppes yñ the coffyn of þe lamprey, And cast the sirippe aboue, and ete it so/

**Sauce pour lamprey.** ¶ Take a quyk lamprey, And lete him blode at þe naueH, And lete him blode in añ ertheñ potte; And scalde him with hey, and wassh him<sup>4</sup> clene, and put him [on a spitte;]<sup>5</sup> and sette the vesseH with þe blode vnder þe lamprey while he rosteth, And kepe the licoure þat droppetH oute of him; And then take oynons, and myce hem smaH, And put hem yñ a vesseH with wyne or water, And let hem par-boyle right well; And then take away the water, and put hem in a faire vesseH; And þen take pouder of CaneH and wyne, And drawe hem thorgħ a streynour, and cast [hit to]<sup>6</sup> the oynons, and set ouer the fire, and lete hem boyle; And cast a lituH vinegre and parcey there-to, and a litul peper; And þen take þe blode and þe dropping of þe lamprey, and cast thereto [& lete buille to-gedrys tiH it be a liteH thykke, & cast therto]<sup>7</sup> pouder ginger, vynegre, salt, and a lituH saffroñ; And whañ þe lamprey is<sup>8</sup> rosted ynowe, ley him in a faire chargeour, And caste aH the sauce apon him, And so serue him forth.

**Lamprey poudred.** ¶ Take a lamprey poudred, and stryke away the salt with thi honde; take away the bone fro þe þrote into þe tayle by the bely side, And ley him in water a day and a nygħt, and scald him in water with strawe or hey, to stripe him with-aH; And then wassh him clene, and east him in faire water colde, and seth him, and cast x. or xij. oynons hole vñ-pullud, and lete hem seth togidre, and skeñ it; And þen take vp the lamprey and þe oynons fro þe water, and ley hem in a dissh tiH they beñ eolde aH; and serue hem forthe colde with sauce Galentyne; and myce the oynons in<sup>9</sup> the sauce, & ete hem so.

<sup>1</sup> against, to stop.      <sup>2</sup> Douce MS.; *bremyng*, Harl.

<sup>5</sup> Douce MS.; Harl. MS. *in a faire brothe.*

<sup>7</sup> added from Douce MS.

<sup>3</sup> eaten.

<sup>4</sup> fol. 23.

<sup>6</sup> added from Douce MS.

<sup>8</sup> Harl. MS. *is ro.*

<sup>9</sup> Douce MS.; *and* Harl.

**Stokfissĥ in sauce.** ¶ Take faire broth of elys, or pike, or elles of fressĥ samond, And streyn hit thorgh a streynour; and take faire *parcellly*, And hewe hem smaĥ, And putte the broth and þe *parcellly* into aĥ ertheĥ potte, And cast þerto poud<sup>r</sup> ginger, and a litul vergeous, And lete hem boyle to-gidre; and þeĥ take faire sodden stokfissĥ, and ley hit in hote water; and whaĥ þou wilt *serue* it forth, take þe fissĥ fro þe water, and ley hit in a disĥ, And caste the sauce al hote there-oĥ, and *serue* it forth.

**Lamprons in Galentyne.** ¶ Take brede, and stepe it in wyne and vynegre, and cast there-to Caneĥ, <sup>1</sup>and drawe it thorgh a streynour; and do it in a potte, and cast poud<sup>r</sup> of peper thereto; And take smale oynons, and myce hem, and fry hem in oyle, & cast there-to a fewe saunders, and lete hem boyle a litul; And theĥ take lamprons, and scalde hem with hey in hote water, and seth hem; and þeĥ b[r]oyle <sup>2</sup>hem oĥ a faire gredreĥ, and þeĥ couche hem in a disĥ and cast the sauce oĥ hem, And theĥ *serue* it forth.

**Lamprons ybake.** ¶ Take lamprons, and scalde hem with hey; and make faire paaste, and couche ij. or iij. lamprons thereoĥ, with poud<sup>r</sup> ginger, salt and peper, and lete bake; And leche samoĥ in faire brode peces, and bake hem in þe same ma<sup>n</sup>er.

**Oystres in grauey.** ¶ Take almondes, and blanche hem, and grinde hem, and drawe hem þorgh a streynour with wyne, and with goode fressĥ broth into gode mylke, and sette hit oĥ þe fire and lete boyle; and cast þerto Maces, clowes, Sugur, poud<sup>r</sup> of Ginger, and faire parboyled oynons myced; And þeĥ take faire oystres, and parboile hem togidre in faire water; And then caste hem there-to, And lete hem boyle togidre til þey beĥ ynowe; and *serue* hem forth for gode potage.

**Oystres in cevey.** ¶ Take oystres and sheĥ hem and put hem in a vesseĥ, (and þe water that is within þe oystres with-aĥ;) And cast þerto a litul wyne, And sette hem over the fire, and parboyle hem; And þeĥ take faire þe oystres vpe of the broth, and put hem in a faire potte; And take þe same broth, and drawe hit thorgh a streynour, and cast hit in-to þe oystres, And sette hit ouer the fire; And take a lituĥ Of þe same broth ayeĥ; and a lituĥ wyne, and put hit yĥ a faire vesseĥ, and put þere-to browne crustes and poud<sup>r</sup> caneĥ, and draw hit thorgh a streynour; and myce oynons smaĥ, and fry hem in oyle or in butter, and caste hem there-to, and sette ouer the fire. And whaĥ þe oystres boyleth, caste the licoure <sup>3</sup>there-to, and cesoĥ hit vpe with poud<sup>r</sup> of peper, salt, and a litel saffron, and cast there-to a litul vinegre, þat hit be

<sup>1</sup> fol. 23b.<sup>2</sup> Douce MS. *bouille*.<sup>3</sup> fol. 24.

poynant there-of in þe sesenyng and browne also; And *serue* hit forth for a gode potage.

**Pike in galentyne.** ¶ Take a pike and seth him ynowe in gode sauce; And þen couche him in a vesseH, that he may be y-caried yñ, if þou wilt// And what tyme he is colde, take brede, and stepe hit in wyne and vinegre, and cast there-to caneH, and drawe hit þorgh a streynour, And do hit in a potte, And caste there-to poudre peper; And take smale oynons, and myce hem, And fry hem in oyle, and cast there-to a fewe saundres, and lete boyle awhile; And cast aH this hote vppon þe pike, and cary him forth.

**Pike boyled.** ¶ Take and make sauce of faire water, salt, and a lituH Ale and parcelly; and þen take a pike, and nape him, and drawe him in þe bely, And slytte him thorgh the bely, bak, and hede and taile, with a knyfe in to<sup>1</sup> peces; and smyte þe sides in quarters, and wassh hem clene; And if thou wilt have him rownde, schoche him by þe hede in þe backe, And drawe him there,<sup>2</sup> And skoche him in two or iij. peces<sup>3</sup> in þe bak, but nojt thorgh; And slyt the pouche,<sup>4</sup> And kepe the fey or the lyuer, and kutte away the gaH. And whan þe sauce biginneth to boyle, skem hit, And wassh þe pike, and cast him þere-in, And caste þe pouche and fey there-to, And lete hem boyle togidre; And þen make the sauce thus: myce the pouche and fey, [in]<sup>5</sup> a litul gravey of þe pike, And cast þere-to poudre of ginger, vergeous, mustarde, and salt, And *serue* him forth hote.

**Pike in brase.** ¶ Take CaneH, a quarte of wyne, and a lituH vinegre, And stepe there-yñ tendur brede; and thrawe it þorgh a streynour, And lete boyle with poudre of peper; And take the pike, and roste him splat on a gredire ynogh; And cast to þe sauce þen, [with] poudre of ginger and sugur; And ley the pike in A<sup>6</sup> charger, the wombe side vppward; and then caste the sauce there-on al hote, and so *serue* him forth.

**Auter pike in Galentyne.** ¶ Take browne brede, and stepe it in a quarte of vinegre, and a pece<sup>7</sup> of wyne for a pike, and quarteren of poudre caneH, and drawe it thorgh a streynour skilfully thik, and cast it in a potte, and lete boyle; and cast there-to poudre peper, or ginger, or of clowes, and lete kele. And þen take a pike, and seth him in good sauce, and take him vp, and lete him kele a litul; and ley him in a boH for to cary him yñ; and cast þe sauce vnder him and aboue him, that he be al y-hidde in þe sauce; and cary him wheþer euer þou wolt.

<sup>1</sup> i.e. two.    <sup>2</sup> MS. there &.

<sup>3</sup> Douce MS. *placys*.

<sup>4</sup> i.e. *poché* of a fish, see below.

<sup>6</sup> Douce MS., and Harl.

<sup>6</sup> fol. 24b.

<sup>7</sup> Douce MS. *pynt*.

**Salmon fressh boiled.** ¶ Take a fressh Salmon, and drawe him in þe bely; and chyne him as a swyne, and leche him flatte with a knyfe; and kutte the chyne in ij. or in .iij. peces, and roste him oñ a faire gredryñ; & make faire sauce of water, *parcellly*, and salt. And whañ hit begynneth to boyle, skeñ it clene, and cast þe peces of salmon þere-to, and lete hem sethe; and þeñ take hem vppe, and lete hem kele, and ley a pece or ij. in a dissh; and wete faire foiles of *parcely* in vinegre, and caste hem vppoñ þe salmon in the dissh; And þeñ ye shañ serue hit forthe colde.

**Samon roste in Sauce.** ¶ Take a Salmond, and cut him rounde, chyne and aH, and roste the peces oñ a gredire; And take wyne, and poudere of Canell, and drawe it þorgh a streynour; And take smale myced oynons, and caste þere-to, and lete hem boyle; And þeñ take vynegre, or vergeous, and poudere ginger, and cast there-to; And þeñ ley the samon in a dissh, and cast þe sirip þeron al hote, & serue it forth.

**Troute boyled.** ¶ Take a troute, and nape him; And make faire sauce of water, *parcely*, and salt, and whañ hit bigynneth to boyle, skeme hit clene; and drawe him in þe bely; and if þou wilt haue him rounde, kut him in þe bakke in two or þre places, but nojt þorgh, And drawe him in þe sket<sup>2</sup> next the hede, as thou doest a rounde pike; and þe sauce is verge sauce; or elles seth þe pouche as þe dost þe pouche of a pike, and myce hem with þe graney, and poudere of ginger; and serue him forth colde, and cast þe foiles of *parcellly*, y-wet in vinegre, oñ him in a dissh.

**Crabbe or Lopster boiled.** ¶ Take a crabbe or a lopster, and stop him in þe vente with oñ of hire clees, and seth him in water, and no salt; or elles stoppe him in þe same maner, and cast him in añ oveñ, and bake him, and serue him forth colde. And his sauce is vinegre.

**Perche boiled.** ¶ Take a perche, and drawe him in þe throte, and make to him sauce of water and salt; And whañ hit bigynneth to boyle, skeme hit and caste þe perche there-in, and seth him; and take him vppe, and pul him, and serue him forth colde, and cast vppoñ him foiles of *parcellly*. and þe sau[e] is vinegre or vergeous.<sup>3</sup>

**ffloundres boiled.** ¶ Take floundres, and drawe hem in the side by the hede, and seth<sup>4</sup> hem, & make sauce of water and salt, and a good quantite of ale; And whañ hit biginneth to boyle, skeme it, and caste hem there-to; And late hem sethe, and serue hem forth hote; and no sauce but salt, or as a mañ luste.

<sup>1</sup> fol. 25.<sup>2</sup> Douce MS. *skoch*.<sup>3</sup> Douce MS. *vert sauce*.<sup>4</sup> Douce MS. *scotch*.

**Shrympes.** ¶ Take Shrympes, and seth hem in water and a lituH salt, and lete hem boile ones or a lituH more. And serue hem forthe colde; And no maner sauce but vinegre.

**Breme or Roche boiled.** ¶ Take a Breme or a roche, and scalde him in water, and drawe him þe side by þe hede, and scocche<sup>1</sup> him [in] þe side in two or thre places, but not <sup>2</sup>thorgh, and seth him in water, ale, and salt, and serue him forth hote; the sauce is vergyussauce or sauce ginger.

**Breme rost ensauce.** ¶ Take a breme, and scald him, (but noȝt to moche,) and drawe him in þe bely, and pryk him þorgh þe chyne bōn ij. or iij.<sup>3</sup> with a knyfe, and roste him oñ a gredire. And take wyne, and boile hit, and cast there-to poudre ginger, vergeous, and salt, and cast oñ þe breme in a diss, and serue him forth hote.

**Plaice boiled.** ¶ Take a playse, and drawe him in the side by the hede; And make sauce of water, parcelly, salt, And a litul ale; And whān hit bygynneth to boyle, skeme hit elene, and caste hit there-to, and lete seth/ And sauce to him is mustard and ale and salt; And serue it forthe hote/ or elles take a plays, and drawe him, pryke him with a knyfe for breking, as he frieth; And fry him in hote oyle, or elles in clarefied buttur.

**Ray boiled.** ¶ Take a Ray, and draw him in þe bely, and kutte him in peces, and seth him in water, and no salt, and serue him forth colde. And his sauce is vergeous, or lyuer with mustard; And boyle þe lyuer with him, And serue him forthe.

**Sole, boiled, rost, or fryed.** ¶ Take a sole, and do away þe hede, and drawe him as a plais, and fle him; And make sauce of water, parcelly and salt; And whān hit bygynneth to boile, skeme it elene, and lete boyle ynogh. And if þou wilt haue him in sauce, take him whān he is y-sodde; or elles take him rawe and drawe him, and scale him with a knyfe, And ley him vppoñ a gredryū, and broile him. And take wyne and poudre of CaneH, and lete boyle a while, And caste there-to poudre ginger, And vergeous; and caste þe sauce oñ þe sole in þe diss, And serue him forthe hote. Or elles take a sole, and do a-vey þe hede; drawe him, and scalde him, and pryk him with a knyfe in diuerse places for <sup>4</sup>brekyng of þe skyū; And fry it in oyle, or elles in pured buttur.

**Gurnard rosted or boyled.** ¶ Take a Gurnard, and drawe him in þe bely and saue<sup>5</sup> the powche with-yū hole; and make sauce of water and salt; And whān hit bygynneth to boile, skeme it elene, And cast the Gurnard thereto,

<sup>1</sup> Harl. *scorche*; Douce MS. *scocche*.

<sup>2</sup> fol. 25b.

<sup>3</sup> twies or thries.

<sup>4</sup> fol. 26.

<sup>5</sup> Douce MS.: Harl. *sauce*.

And seth him, and<sup>1</sup> sauce/ to him is sauce of ginger, or vergyussauce, and serue him colde.

**Anoþer.** ¶ Take a gurnard rawe, and slytte him endelonge the bak, þorgh̃ þe hede and tayle, and splatte him, and kepe the lyuer; And take þe rawe lyuer, and brede, and fissh broth̃, Wyne, and vinegre, And drawe hem thorgh̃ a streynour, and lete boyle; and þeñ cast there-to poudre ginger, saffron, and salt. And þeñ roste the gurnard, and splatte him oñ a gredire, and<sup>2</sup> ley hym in a dissh.<sup>2</sup> And þeñ cast þe sauce oñ hym in þe dissh, and serue him forthe hote.

**Menese or loche boiled.** ¶ Take Menyse or loche, and pike hem faire; And make sauce of a gode quantite of ale and parcelly. And whañ hit biginneth nye to boyle, skeme it clene, and cast þe fissh thereto; and lete seth. And if a mañ wol, cast a litul saffron thereto: and sauce is vergesauce<sup>3</sup>; And theñ ye shaft serue him forth̃ hote.

**Haddock or codlyng.** ¶ Take añ haddock or codlyng, and drawe him in þe bely. And make sauce of water and salt; And whañ hit bigynneth to boyle, skeme hit clene, and caste the fissh thereto, And seth hit in his sauce. His sauce is garlek or verge-sauce; and serve him hote.

**BarbeH boyled.** ¶ Take a barbeH, and kutte him, and<sup>4</sup> draw him rounde; And pike<sup>4</sup> in þe nape of the hede and seth him in water and salt, Ale, and parcelly. And whañ hit bygynneth to boile, skeme hit clene, and caste the barbel there-to, And seth him. And his sauce is garlek or vergesauce,<sup>5</sup> And þeñ serue him forth̃.

**Millet boyled.** ¶ Take a Millet, and scale him, and drawe him in þe bely, and wassh him clene; and þeñ take a pynte of wyne, and poudre caneH, And boile hem ouer the fire. And whañ hit is yboiled ynowe, caste there-to poudre ginger and a litel vergeous; and caste the same licour vpon him in the dissh, and serue him forth̃ hote; other elles scale him and drawe him, and fry him in good oyle.

**Sturgeon boiled.** ¶ Take a Sturgeon, and kut of the vyñ fro the tayle to þe hede, oñ þe bakke; and chyne him and boyle him. And whañ hit boileth, skeme it, and caste parcelly there-to, And lete hem boyle ynowe, And then take him vppe, And serue him forth̃ colde with leues of parcelly wet in vinegre, and caste there-oñ in þe dissh; And sauce þer-to is vinegre.

**Sturgeon in broth̃.** ¶ Take fressh sturgeon, and chop it, and parboile it in

<sup>1</sup> MS. *in*.

<sup>3</sup> Douce MS. *vert sauce*.

<sup>5</sup> fol. 26b.

<sup>2,2</sup> Douce MS.; Harl. *reste him*.

<sup>4,4</sup> Douce MS. *draw hym as a rounde pike*.



water; and take hit fro the fire, and streyne it<sup>1</sup> þorgh a streynour into a potte; and pike elene the fissh thereto; and cast there-to poudre peper, clowes, Maces, and caneth, and faire brede, and stepe hit with the same licour, and streyne hit thorgh a streynour, and caste there-to; And lete boyle togidre; And caste thereto Saffron, poudre ginger, salt, And vinegre; And then ye shaþ serue it forth.

**Sturgeon pour porpeys.** ¶ Take a Sturgeon, Turbut, or porpeys, and kut hit in faire peces to bake; And then make faire kakes of faire paast, And take poudre of peper, poudre of Ginger, Caneth, and salt, And medle þes poudres and salt togidres; And take and ley a pece of the fissh on a kake/ and ley þe poudres vnderneath þe fissh, and aboue ynowe; And þen wete the sides of þe paast with faire colde water, and close the sides to-gidre, and sette hem in an oven, and bake hem ynowe.

<sup>2</sup>**firmenty with porpeys.** ¶ Take faire almondes, and wassh hem clene, and bray hem in a mortar, and drawe hem with water thorgh a streynour into mylke, and caste hit in a vessell. And then take wete, and bray it in a mortar, that al þe hole hoþ be away, and boyle hit in faire water til hit be wel ybroke and boyled ynowe. And þen take hit fro the fire, and caste thereto þe mylke and lete boyle. And whan hit is yboyled ynowe, and thik, caste there-to Sugur, Saffron, and salt; and þen take a porpeys, and chyne him as a Samon, And seth him in faire water. And whan hit is ynowe, baude hit, and leche hit in faire peces, and serue hit forth with firmanty, and cast there-on hote water<sup>3</sup> in þe dissh.

**Tenche in brase.** ¶ Take a tenche, and nape him, and slyt him in þe bak thorgh the hede and taile, And drawe him; and þen make sauce of water and salt. And whan hit bigyneth to boyle, skeme it clene, and cast þe tenche therein, and seth him; And take him vppre, and pul of the skyn, And ley him flatte, and þe bely vppwardes in a dissh. And þen take percelly and oynons And hewe hem smaþ to-gidres; And cast þere-to poudre of Ginger, and cast hit in vinegre; And caste aþ on þe tenche in þe dissh, and serue him forthe colde.

**Another diting of a tenche.** ¶ Take a quarte of wyne and a litul vinegre, And tendure brede, And stepe aþ togidre, and drawe hit thorgh a streynour; and lete hit boyle; And caste there-to poudre peper; And take a tenche, and splat him, and reste him on a gredire, and cast his sauce vppoñ him in the dissh; And þen serue hit forthe hote.

**Turbut boyled.** ¶ Take a Turbut, and drawe him in the side as a plays by

<sup>1</sup> i.e. *the broth*, as Douce MS reads.

<sup>2</sup> fol. 27.

<sup>3</sup> Douce MS. *broth*.

the hede; and þeñ chyne him, and kut him in brode peces; And þeñ make Sauce of the water and salt; And when hit bigynneth to boyle, skeme hit clene and <sup>1</sup>wassh the peces clene, and caste hem thereto, and lete hem boyle ynowe. And þeñ take hem vppe, and let hem kele, And ley a pece or two in A dissh, and caste the levys of *parcelly wette* in vinegre there-oñ, And serue forth; And his sauce is verge-sauce.

**Turbut roste ensauce.** ¶ Take a Turbut, and kut of þe vynes in maner of a hastelette, and broche him oñ a rounde broche, and roste him; And whañ hit is half y-rosted, cast thereoñ smale salt as he rosteth. And take also as he rosteth, *vergeous*, or vinegre, wyne, pouder of Gynger, and a lituH caneH, and cast thereoñ as he rosteth, And holde a dissh vnderneath, fore spilling of the licour; And whañ hit is roasted ynowe, hete þe same sauce ouer the fire, And caste hit in a dissh to þe fissh aH hote, And *serue* it forth.

**Tripe de Turbut.** ¶ Take the mawes of a Turbot, Haddock, or codlynge, and pike hem clene, and skrape hem, and wassh hem clene, and *parboyle* hem in good fressh broth of Turbot, haddock, Salmoñ, or pyk; and take *parcelly*, and kut hit smale, and caste þere-to; and kut þe mawes in maner of Tripes of peny brede, and cast al togidre in a potte, And lete boyle. And whañ hit is y-boyled ynowe, that þey be al tendre, caste þere-to saffroñ, Salt, And a litel *vergeous*, pouder of Gynger, And *serue* hit forth fore a good potage.

**Welkes boyled.** ¶ Take welkes, and caste hem in colde water, And lete hem boyle but a lituH; And caste hem oute of the vesseH, And pike hem oute of the sheH, and pike away the horn of hem, and wassh hem and rubbe hem weH in colde water and salt, in two or thre waters; And serue hem colde, And caste vppoñ hem leues of *parcelly ywet* in vinegre, And sauce to hem is *vynegre*.

**Milkemete.** ¶ <sup>2</sup>Take faire mylke and floure, and draue hem þorgh a streynour, and sette hem ouer the fire, and lete hem boyle awhile; And theñ take hem vppe, and lete hem kele awhile/ And þeñ take rawe yolkes of eyren and draue hem thorgh a streynour, and caste thereto a lituH salt, And set it ouer the fire til hit be soñ-what thik, And lete hit noyt fully boyle, and stere it right well euermore. And put it in a dissh al abrode, And *serue* it forth fore a gode potage in one maner; And theñ take Sugur a good quantite, And caste there-to, and *serue* it forth.

**Chared coneys,<sup>3</sup> or chardwardoñ.** ¶ Take a quarter of clarefied hony, iij. vnces of pouder peper, and putte bothe to-gidre; theñ toke 30 coynes & x wardones, and pare hem, and draue oute þe cokes<sup>4</sup> at eyther ende, and

<sup>1</sup> fol. 27b.<sup>2</sup> fol. 28.<sup>3</sup> Char de coynes, quince marmalade?<sup>4</sup> ? cokes, or cores.

seth hem in goode wort til þey be soft. then bray hem in a mortar; if they beñ thik, putte a lituH wyne to hem, and drawe hem thorgh a streynour; And þeñ put þe hony and þat to-gidre, then sette al oñ the fire, and lete seth awhile til hit wex thikke, but sterre it weH with ij. sturrers for sitting to; And þeñ take it downe, and put þere-to a quarter of añ vnce of powder ginger, And so moche of galingale, And so moche of powder CaneH, And lete it cole; then put hit in a box, And strawe powder ginger and caneH there-oñ: And hit is comfortable for a mannys body, And namely<sup>1</sup> fore the Stomak. And if thou lust to make it white, leue the hony, And take so mochi sugur, or take part of þe one and part of þe oþer/ Also in this forme thou may make chard wardoñ.

<sup>1</sup> specially.

## ASHMOLE MS. 1439. SAUCES.

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**<sup>1</sup>Sauces pur diuerse viaundes. Chaudoun.**—Take gysers, and lyuers, and hert<sup>t</sup> of Swanne; and if þe guttys ben fat<sup>t</sup>, slyt<sup>t</sup> them,<sup>2</sup> and caste þem þer-to, and boile þem in faire watre: and þanne take þem up, and hew þem smal, and thanne caste þem in-to þe same broþe, (but strayne hit þurgh a straynour firste); and caste þer-to poudre peper, canel, and vynegre, and salt<sup>t</sup>, and lete boile. And þanne take the blode of the Swanne, and freysshe broþ, and brede, and draw þem þurwe a straynour, and cast<sup>t</sup> þer-to; and lete boile to-gedre. And þenne take poudre of<sup>t</sup> gyngere, whanne hit<sup>t</sup> is al-moste y-now, & put<sup>t</sup> þer-to, and serue forth.<sup>3</sup>

**Sauce alepeuere.**—Take fayre broun brede, toste hit, and stepe it<sup>t</sup> in vinegre, and drawe it<sup>t</sup> þurwe a straynour; and put<sup>t</sup> þer-to garleke smal y-stampyd, poudre piper, salt, & serue forth.

**Sauce galentyne.**—Take faire crustez of<sup>t</sup> broun brede, stepe þem in vinegre, and put<sup>t</sup> þer-to poudre canel, and lete it<sup>t</sup> stepe þer-wyþ til it be broun; and þanne drawe it þurwe a straynour .ij. tymes or .iiij., and þanne

<sup>1</sup> lf. 36.

<sup>2</sup> *clence thaim*, added after *them* in different ink.

<sup>3</sup> *with the swan*, added in different ink.

put *per*[to] poudre piper and salte: & lete it<sup>t</sup> be sumwhat<sup>t</sup> stondynge, and not to þynne, & *serue forth*.

**Sauce gingyuer.**—Take white brede, stepe it<sup>t</sup> wiþ vynegre, and draw it .ij. or .iiij. tymes þur; a straynour; and thanne put *per-to*<sup>1</sup> poudre gingere, and *serue forþe*.

**Sauce for a gos.**—Take *percelye*, grapis, clowes of garleke, and salte, and put<sup>t</sup> it in þe goos, and lete roste. And whanne þe goos is y-now, schake out<sup>t</sup> þat<sup>t</sup> is wiþ-in, and put al in a mortre, and do *per-to* .iiij. harde þolkes of egges; and grynd al to-gedre, and tempre it<sup>t</sup> vp wiþ verious, and caste it<sup>t</sup> upon the goos in a faire chargeour, & so *serue it<sup>t</sup> forth*.

**Sauce camelyne.**—<sup>2</sup>Take faire brede, and cut<sup>t</sup> it<sup>t</sup>, and toste it; and take vynegre and wyne, and stepe hit<sup>t</sup> *per-in*, and draw it þurwe a straynour wiþ poudre canel, and draw it .ij. or .iiij. tymes, til it be smothe. And þanne take poudre ginger, sugre, and poudre of clowes, and cast *per-to*. And loke þat<sup>t</sup> it<sup>t</sup> stonde wil by clowes, & by sugre; and þanne put<sup>t</sup> *per-to* a litil safronne, and salt, and serne hit forþ þiecke y-nowe.

**Sauce rous.**—Take brede, and broyl it vpon þe colous, and make it broune, and ley hit<sup>t</sup> in vynegre, and lete it<sup>t</sup> stepe; and þanne take piper, canel and notemygge, and a fewe of clowes, and cast<sup>t</sup> it<sup>t</sup> to-gedre in-to a mortre; and take þe brede out<sup>t</sup> of þe vynegre, and bray *per-wyþ*. And whanne it<sup>t</sup> is y-brayd y-now, tempre it<sup>t</sup> wyth wyne and vinegre, and draw it<sup>t</sup> þurgh a straynour as þou woldiste galyntyne.

**Sauce for stokefysse.**—Take faire broþe of elys, oþer of pyke, or els of freysshe Samon, and strayne it þurwe a straynour: and take faire *percely*, and hewe it<sup>t</sup> smal, and put þe broþe and þe *percele* in-to a faire erþyn vessel; and put *per-to* poudre gingere, and a litil verious, & lete boile to-gedre. And þanne take faire sode stockefysche, and ley it in faire hote watre: and whanne þou wilt *serue* it forþe, take þe fysse fro þe watre, and ley it in a clene disshe; & cast þe sauce al hote *per-on*, and *serue* it forth.

**Sauce for stokfysse in an-other maner.**—Take curnylles of walnotys, and clouys of garleke, and piper, brede, and salt, and caste al in a mortar; and grynde it smal, & tempre it<sup>t</sup> up wiþ þe same broþe þat<sup>t</sup> þe fysse was sode in, and *serue* it<sup>t</sup> forþe.

<sup>3</sup>**Sauce for peiouns.**—Take *percely*, oynouns, garleke, and salt, and mynce smal the *percely* and þe oynouns, and grynde þe garleke, and temper it wiþ vynegre y-now: and mynce þe rosted peiouns and cast the sauce *per-on a-boute*, and *serue* it<sup>t</sup> forth.

<sup>1</sup> salt, added in different ink.

<sup>2</sup> lf. 36 bk.

<sup>3</sup> lf. 37. Heading in margin.

**Sauce for shulder of moton.**—Take *percely*, and oynons, and mynce þem and þe rostyde shulder of Moton; and take *vynegre*, and *poudre gingere*, salt, and cast a-pon þe mynced shulder, and ete hym so.

**Sauce vert.**—Take *percely*, myntes, diteyne, peletre, a foil or .ij. of cost-marye, a cloue of garleke. And take faire brede, and stepe it with *vynegre* and *piper*, and salt; and grynde al this to-gedre, and tempre it vp wif *vynegre*, or wif *eisel*, and serue it forþe.

**Surelle.**—Take *Surel*, wasche hit, grynde it, put a litil salt, þer-to, and strayne hit, and serue forth.

**Sauce percely.**—Take *percely*, and grynde hit wif *vynegre* & a litil brede and salt, and strayne it þurgh a straynour, and serue it forþe.

**Sauce gauncile.**—Take *floure* and *cowe mylke*, *safroune* wel y-grounde, *garleke*,<sup>1</sup> and put in-to a faire litel pot; and seþe it ouer þe fire, and serue it forthe.<sup>2</sup>

**Piper for feel and for venysoun.**—Take brede, and frye it in grece, draw it vp wif broþe and *vinegre*: caste þer-to *poudre piper*, and salt, sette on þe fire, boile it, and melle it forþe.

**White sauce for capons y-sode.**—Take *almoundis y-blaunchid*, and grynde þem al to douste; tempre it up wif *verious* and *poudre of gingere*, and melle it forþe.

**Black sauce for capouns y-rostyde.**—Take þe *Lyuer* of capouns, and roste hit wel; take *anyse*, and grynde *parysgingere*, and *canel*, and a litil<sup>3</sup> *cruste* of brede, and grynde hit weH aH to-gedre; tempre hit up wif *verious*, and þe grece of the capon, þanne boile it and serue forþe.

**Sauce newe for malardis.**—Take brede, and blode y-boilid, and grynde it to-gedere, and draw þurw a cloþ wif *vynegre*; do þer-to *poudre gyngere*, and *piper*, and þe grece of the malarde; salt it and boile, and melle it forthe.

<sup>1</sup> *peper*, salt, added in different ink.

<sup>2</sup> with the goos, added.

<sup>3</sup> lf. 37 bk.

## LAUD MS. 553 (BODLEIAN LIBRARY).

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## LAUD MS. 553 (BODLEIAN LIBRARY).

<sup>1</sup>**Peynreguson.**—Nym resons & do out ye stones, and bray it in a mortar *with* pepir & gingiuer, & salt and wastel bred; tempre hit *with* wyn, boille hit, dresse hit forth.

**Amendement of salt mete.**—Tak a fare lynne clout / & do *therynne* a disshful of ote-mele, byne hit, & hange it in thy pot down to ye boteme. Set it *from* ye fuyr & let hit kele / suththe set hit azen to ye fuyr / & drawe out thy clout & that is goude.

**For to make amydon.**—Nym whete at midsomer / & salt, & do it in a faire vessel / do water *therto*, that thy whete be yheled / let it stonde ix days & ix nyzt, & eueryeday whess wel thy whete / & at ye ix days ende bray hit wel in a mortar / & drie hit tozenst ye sonne / do it in a faire vessel / & kouere hit fort, thou wil it note.

**Teste de cure.**—Nym rys, whas hem / drie hem / & bray hem al to doust in a mortar, & amydon *therwith*: tempre it vp *with* almand mylk / cast *therto* poudur and safroñ / & sugur / nym luys, turbot, and elys / & gobete hem in mosselys, & sauge & *perceli* / mak coffyns of thi past / do thy fissh *therynne*; cast aboue goud poudur & sugur; kerue it, bake it, and zif hit forth.

**Sweteblanche.**—Nym chikons or hennes, skald hem, drawe hem in morselys, & seth hem *with* good beofe. nym yolkes of eyren ysoden hard / & almande mylk, and grind to-gedere / nym ye floures of ye rede vyne, & salt, & bray al in a mortar: boille hit / nym thy chikons or thy heñ, ondo hem in disshes, do thy sewe aboue / & also myzt thou do fissh days *with* lyuere of turbut or of other manere fissh *with* almand mylke.

<sup>2</sup>[**Ryschewys close?**].—Nym flour and eyren, & kned to-gedere / nym figus, resons, & dates, & do out ye stonys, & blanchid almandis, & goud poudur,

<sup>1</sup> lf. 5.<sup>2</sup> lf. 5b.: see p. 55.



& *bray* to-gedere / make coffyns of ye lengthe of a spanne / do thy farsour *therynne*, in *euerych* cake his poreion / plie hem & boille hem in water / & suththe roste hem on a gridel & *zif* forth.

**Bukenade.**<sup>1</sup>—Nym fressh flessch, what it *euere* be. Seth hit *with* goud beof, east *therto* mynsed oynons & good *spicerie*, & lie hit *with* eyren, & *zif* hit forth.

**Cyuele.**—Nym *almandes*, *Sugur* & salt, & *payn* de mayn, & *bray* hem in a mortar / do *therto* eyren, frie hit in oylle or in grese, east *theron* *sugur*, & *zif* hit forth.

**Caudele.**—Nym eyren, & sweng wel to-gedere / *chauf* ale & do *therto* / lie it *with* amydon, do *therto* a poreion of *sugur*, or a *perty* of hony, & a *perti* of saffron; boille hit, & *zif* hit forth.

**Saug saraser.**<sup>2</sup>—Tak *Almandes*, frye hem in oille, & *bray* hem, *tempre* hem *with* *almand* mylke & red wyn, & ye *thrudde* *perty* shal be *sugur* / & if hit be nojt thikke ynow, lie it *with* amydon or *with* flour de rys; colour hit *with* alkinet, boille hit, dresse it, florissli hit aboue *with* *pomme-garnet*, and *zif* forth.

**Rape.**—Nym luyss or *tenge*, or other manere fish / frye hit in oille de olyue; nym *crostes* of whyt bred, *resons*, & *eanele*, *bray* hit, *tempre* it vp *with* good wyn, drawe it thorw a colonur / let hit be al ycoloured *with* eanele, boille hit, east *therto* elous, maces, and quibibes, do thi fish in thi *dishes*, & thi *rape* aboue, messe hit. & *zif* forth.

<sup>3</sup>**Egredoucetes.**—Tak luyss or *tenges*, kerf hem in *mosselis*, fri hem in oille: nym *rynegre* / & ye *thrudde* *perty* *sugur*, mynce oynons, & boille smal, & elous, maces, & qibibus, & dresse hit forth.

**Figee.**—Nym figes, & boille hem in wyn, & *bray* hem in a mortar *with* lied bred; *tempre* hit vp *with* goud wyn / boille it / do *therto* good *spicere*, & hole *resons* / dresse hit / florisshe it a-boue *with* *pomme-garnetes*.

**Pomesmoille.**—Nym rys & *bray* hem in a mortar, *tempre* hem vp *with* *almande* milke, boille hem: nym *appelis* & kerue hem as small as douste, east hem yn after ye boillyng, & *sugur*: colour hit *with* saffron, east *therto* goud poudre, & *zif* hit forth.

**Rys moilles.**—Nym rys, *bray* hem, *tempre* vp *with* *almand* mylke: boih hem, east *therto* *sugur* / & salt hit, & dresse hit forth.

**Apple moys.**—Nym *appeles*, seth hem, let hem kele, frete hem thorwe an her syue: cast it on a pot / & on a fless day east *therto* goud fat broth of bef,

<sup>1</sup> MS. *Dukenade*.<sup>2</sup> i.e. Sauce Sarrasine.<sup>3</sup> *lf. 6.*

& white grese, sugur & safron), & on fissh days almand mylke, & oille de oliue, & sugur, & safron: boille hit, messe hit, cast aboue good poudre, & jif forth.

**Soupes dorrees.**—Nym oynons, mynce hem, frie hem in oille de olyue: nym oynons, boille hem with wyn, tost whit bred, & do it in dishes / and cast almand mylke theron, & ye wyn & ye oynons aboue, & gif hit forth.

**Peys de almayne.**—Nym white peson & boille hem / & thanne tak hem vp, & wash hem elene in cold water, fort that ye holys go of: do hem in a elene pot / do water therto that hit be a-wese / let hem sethe vppon colys / that ther be no lye / couere thi pot / that ther go no breth out / whenne hit beth ysode, do hem in a mortar & bray hem smal, tempre hem vp with almande milke, & with flour de rys, do therto safron & salt, & boille hit & dresse hit forth.

**Taoursay.**—Nym ye hed of ye codlyng & ye liuere, & pike out ye bones / cast therto goud poudre of piper & gyngiuer, and gif forth.

**Haddoke in Cyuee.**—Shal be yopened & ywashe elene / & ysode & yrosted on a gridel; grind peper & saffron, bred & ale / mynce oynons, fri hem in ale, & do therto, and salt: boille hit, do thyn haddok in plateres, & thi eiuey aboue, & jif forth.

**Chaudon of fissh.**—Nym ye liuere & ye poke. Seth hit, hakke hit smal / grind peper & safron, bred & ale, tempre hit with ye broth / boille hit, do salt therto, & messe hit forth.

**Mortrowes of fissh.**—Tak ye rowys of fissh / & ye liuere, seth hit, hakke hit, grind peper, bred & ale, tempre hit with ye broth: do salt therto, boille hit, & messe hit forth.

**Blaumanger of fissh.**—Nym a pond of ris, seth hem fort hit berste, let hem kele: cast therto mylk of two pond of almandes / nym ye perch other ye loppestere or drie haddok, tese therto, and boille hit / cast therto sugur, & jif forth.

**Potage of ris.**—Nym ye ris, whess hem elene, seth hem fort hit breke: let hem kele, do therto almand mylke, other of kyn,<sup>2</sup> colour it with safron, salt hit, & jif forth.

**Numbles.**—Shall be ywhess elene in water & salt, & ysode in water / nym [*Cetera desunt*].

<sup>1</sup> *lf. 6b.*

<sup>2</sup> *i.e. kine: cow milk.*

## RECIPES FROM DOUCE MS. 55,

Ab. 1450 AD.

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¶ **Oyle Soppes.** *Capitulum lxiiij.*—Take and buille mylke, and take yolkes of eyren<sup>d</sup> tryed fro the white, and draw hem; then cast to the milke and hete it, butt lete it nat buille, & <sup>1</sup>styrre it weH tiH it be summe-whate thikke: then cast ther-to sugre and salte, and cutt feyre paynemayne in soppes, & cast the soppes there-on, & *serue* it forth in maner of potage.

¶ **Capon en Counfyt.** ¶ *Capitulum cij.*—Take fressh broth, and wynd, & *persely*, & *saverey*, and a liteH sauge, and lete buille to-gedrys: and crome ther-to herde <sup>2</sup>yolkes of eyren<sup>d</sup> tyH it be weH thykke, and kest ther-to pouudre of *gyngueere y-nogh*, & *vertious*, and salt, and saffron; and take a good rosted capon, & ley hym in a *chargeur*, & ryse the legges and the wynges, butt [set] ham nott fro the body; and kest on the capon the *licour* aH hotte, & *serue* it forth.

¶ **Cokentrice.** ¶ *Capitulum ciiij.*—Scalde a capon clen, & smyte hem in-to the wast oueretwarde, and scaude a pygge, and draw hym, & smyte hym in the same maner; and then sewe the forthyr parte of the capon and the hyndyr parte of the pygge to-gedrys, and the forther parte of the pygge <sup>3</sup>and the hynder parte of the capon to-gedyr: then draw the whyte & the yolkes of eyren<sup>d</sup>, and cast ther-to, and *svette* of a *schepe*, and saffron, & salt, and pouudre of *gyngueere*, and grated brede; and medle aH to-gedre with thyñ

<sup>1</sup> lf. 34b.<sup>2</sup> lf. 47b.<sup>3</sup> lf. 48.

honde, and putt it in the cokentrice, and putt it on a spite, and roste hem ; and endore hem *with* yolkes of eyren, and pouudre of gyngeuere, and saffron, & ioissli of persely or malves, & draw hem, and endore hem all abowte in euery perty of hym).

¶ **Crane roste.** *Capitulum c.vij.*—Take a crane, and cutt hym in the rofe of the mouth, and lete him blede to deth : and cast a-wey the blode, and schalde hym, & draw hym vnder the wynges or att the vent, & folde vpp hys legges att the kneys vnder the thye ; & cutt of the wyngys next iunte the body,<sup>1</sup> and lete hym haue hys heuede & hys necke on ; saue take away the wesung,<sup>2</sup> and wynde the necke a-boute the spyte, and bynde hit, & putt the bille in the body and the golett ; and reyse the wynges and the legges as of a gose ; and yiff þou schalt sauce hym, mynce hym fyrst, and sauce hym withe pouudre of pepyr, and gyngeuere & mustarde, vynegre & salt, and serue hym forth.

¶ **Fesaunt rost.** *Capitulum cvij.*—Lete a fesaunt blode in the mouth, and lete hym blede to deth ; & pulle hym, and draw hym, & kutt a-wey the neeke by the body, & the legges by the kne, & perbuille hym, & larde hym, and putt the knese in the vent : and rost hym, & reise hym vpp, hys legges & hys wynges,<sup>3</sup> as off an henne ; & no sauce butt salt.

**Heron rost.** ¶ *Capitulum c.x.*—Take an heron, & lete hym blode in the mouth as an crane, & scalde hym & draw hym att the vent as a crane ; and cutt away the boon of the neeke, & folde the necke a-boute the <sup>4</sup>spite, and putt the hede ynne att the golet as a crane ; & breke away the boon fro the kne to the fote, and lete the skyn be stille, and cutt the wyng att the Joynte next the body, and putt hem on a spite : and bynde hys legges to the spyte with the skynne of the legges, & lete rost, & reyse the legges and the wynges as of a crane, and sauce hym *with* vynegre, and mustard, and pouudre of gyngeuere, & sett hym forth.

¶ **Bitore roste.** *Capitulum cxj.*—Slee a bytour in the mouth as an heron, & draw hym as an henne, and fold vppe hys legges as a crane ; & lete the wynges be on, & take the boon of the <sup>5</sup>necke all away as of an heron : & putt the hedde in the golet or in the shuldre, and rost hym ; and ryse the legges & the wynges as þou dost of an heron, & no sauce butt salt : & sett hym forth.

**Egrett rost.** *Capitulum cxij.*—Breke an egrettes nekke, or cut the rofe

<sup>1</sup> *i.e.* cut off the wings at the joint next to the body.

<sup>2</sup> lf. 50.

<sup>3</sup> lf. 50b.

<sup>4</sup> lf. 51.

<sup>5</sup> lf. 51b.

of hys mouth, as of a crane, & scalde hym, and draw hym as an henne; & cutt of hys wynges by the body, and the heued & the necke by the body, & folde hys legges as a bitore, & rost hym: & no sauce butt salt.

¶ **Plouer rost.** ¶ *Capitulum Cxix.*—Breke the skulle of a plouere, & pull hym drye, and draw hym as a chike, and cutte the legges and the wynges by the body, and the heued and necke aH-so, & roste hym, and reyse the legges and wynges as an henne: and no sauce butt salt.

¶ **Snyte rost.** ¶ *Capitulum Cxx.*—Slee a snyte as a plouere, & lete hys necke be hole saue the <sup>1</sup>wesyng; and lete hys heuede be on, and putt it in the schuldre, and folde vppe his legges as a crane, & cutt his wynges and roste hym, & reyse hys legges and wynges as an henne; & no sauce butt salt.

<sup>2</sup>¶ **Sturgeon buille ou turbutt.** ¶ *Capitulum Cxlvj.* Draw a *turbutt* or a sturgeon, and chyn hym, & cutt them in brode pecis; and buille hem in water and salt y-nogh, and *serue* hym forth colde, a peece or too in a dissh with *vert* sauce: and cast *persely* leues wette in vynegre on hym.

¶ **Charlete.** ¶ *Capitulum Clxxviij.*—Seth melke yn a pott and cast ther-to salt and saffron; & hew feyre buttes of calues or of porke smaH, and cast ther-to: and draw the white & yolkes of eyren, and cast to the licour when it builleth, and a litch ale, and stirre it til it crudde. and yiffe þou wilt haue it forced, hete milke scaldyng hote, and cast ther-to rawe yolkes of eyren and poudre of gyngeuere, and sugre & clowes & maces, & lete natt fully buille; and press the cruddes in feyre <sup>3</sup>lenyn cloth, & lessli it, & ley too or thre lesshes in a dissh: & cast the farsyng ther-on, & *serue* it forth hote.

<sup>1</sup> If 53b.

<sup>2</sup> If. 60b.

<sup>3</sup> If. 76.



## GLOSSARY AND INDEX.

[The following works are referred to:—*Forme of Cury*; *Liber Cure Cocorum*; Ancient Cookeries in WARNER, *Antiquitates Culinarie* (1791); NAPIER, *Noble Boke of Cookry* (1882); R. HOLME, *Academy of Armory* (1678); COUGRAVE, *French Dict.* (1611); GODEFROY, *Dict. de l' Anc. Langue Franc.*; MURRAY, *Eng. Dict.* (1885, etc.). The thick type shews Recipes that are in this volume; italics shew recipes in the Banquets, but if in inverted commas, the recipe is quoted from another Cookery. The spelling of the other Cookeries has been corrected, where needful.]

- A-boue, *adv.*, 14, 17; A-bouen, 29; A-bouyn, 14, 21, 35, 54; A-boue, *prep.*, 54; A-bouyn, 54. Above.
- Abouzte, *adv.*, 73; A-bowte, 21, 29, 31; Aboughit, *prep.*, 78; A-bowte, 31, 54. About; round.
- Above, *vb.t.*, 79. Bow; bend.
- A-brode, *adv.*, Caste al a-brode, holdyn a-brode, 7, 92. Abroad; about; stretched out.
- Abyndoun, *sb.*, 20. See *Amidoun*.
- A-chatry, 67. Acatery; provisions bought.
- Acord, *sb.*, Be hys owne acord, of itself, 17.
- A-cordant, *adj.*, 50. Accordant; in accordance.
- A-doun, *adv.*, 17, 54; Adown, 7. Down.
- A-force, *vb.t.*, with Sugre or hony, 55, with spices, 29; A-force, *pp.*, 3; A-forse, 17. Afforce; season, make substantial. This is the Fr. *enforcee*, see *Porcelle farce enforcee*, on page 58. The word *enforcer* is still used of a person growing fat: and *force* is applied in England for fattening animals; see HALLIWELL. Compare next word; pork and oatmeal being used to the Gruel.
- A-foreyd, *pp.* 1, Charlet a. ryally, 17; Doucettes a., 55; Chawettys a-forsed, 46; Kyde a-Forsyde, 41; Gruelle a-forsyde, 6.
- Aftryward, 21, Afterward.
- Ale, *sb.*, 11, 13, 16, 86, Stale Ale, 12, 96, New ale, 10; Sethe Fygys in Ale, 43; Ale draft, 19, Ale dregs, or bottoms; Ale yeast, 96, Ale zest, 44, Ale yeast.
- Alegere, *sb.*, 28. Alegar; ale vinegar.
- Alkenade, *sb.*, 29, 30, 31, 48; Alkinet, 113. Alkanet.
- Al to-broke, 85, Alle to-broke, 44; Al to-choppe, 41, Alle to-choppe, 20, 34, Alle to-choppyd, 41; Alle to-falle, 32. Quite broken, chopped, etc.
- Allemaundys, *sb.*, 10; Alman, 18; Almande mylke, 30, 112; Almandys, 1; Caudell de Almondes, 96, Cawdelle de Almaunde, 16, see F. of C. 87, "*Cawdel of Almand mylk*"; Almaunde mylke, 11, 14, 21, 26; Almaundis, 56; Almaundys, 9, 13, 15, 16, Fride Creme of A., 7, 91, see F. of C., No. 85, "*Creme of Almandes*," WARNER, p. 69, "*Crem of almonde mylk*"; Almondes, 88, 90, 91, Froyte de almondes, 91, Froyde almondys, 7, Cheaut de

- Almondes, 96, see NAPIER, p. 76, "Hoot milk of a," and "Cold mylk of a," also Douce MS. No. 160. "Chaud let dalmandes." Almonds.
- Almaunden, *adj.*, 17. Almond; of almonds: there should be no comma after it.
- Almayne, Hagas de, 44, Hagas de almondes 84; Bruet of Almayne, 19, Bruet of A. in lente. 19; Peys de Almayne, 114. These are possibly all German dishes, but *Allemagne* and *Almonds* got confounded, as in the first two recipes, which are the same dish, and have almonds in them.
- Almonds, see *Allemaundys*.
- Along, *adv.*, Datys y-taylid a-long, lengthwise, 27.
- Aloes de Roo, 61; Allowes de Mutton, 83; Alows de Beef or de Motoun, 40; Alowys, 3. See WARNER, p. 74, "*Alouder of moton*" and "*of beef*"; NAPIER, p. 29, "*Alouder de moton*," p. 30, "*Alouder de beef*." COTGR., "*Aloyau de bœuf*. A short rib of beefe, or the fleshie end of the rib, diuided from the rest, and roasted." Compare a mutton-chop.
- A-lye, *vb.t.*, 13, 17, 19. Allay; mix: Fr. *Allayer*, COTGR. See *Ly*.
- Amendement of salt mete, 112.
- Amidons, *sb.*, 16; For to make Amydon, 112; Amydons, 22; Amyndoun, 28. Fr. *Amidon*, Wheat flour, steeped, strained, and dried in the sun: see L.C.C., p. 7, NAPIER, p. 101.
- A-morwe, 33, 37. Amorrow; next morning.
- An, *conj.*, *passim*. And.
- Aneward, *adv.*, 34. Onward; on it.
- Aneys, *sb.*, 53; in comfyte, 32; Anys in comfyte, 8, 10, 28. Anise.
- Apoñ, *prep.*, 92. Upon.
- Appels, *sb.*, 113; Appelis, 113; Appelys, 16, 20; Appil, 38; Apple mose, 2, or Apple muse, 20; Apple moys, 113; see WARNER, II. 17, 35, *Prompt. Parv.*, p. 13, "*Apulmos*," "*Appulmos*," NAPIER, p. 121, "*Appillmose*"; compare "*Mush*, Anything mashed," HALLIWELL. Apple moyle, 30, Pomesmoille, 113, called "*Appulmoy*" in F. of C., No. 79, "*Pommes moiled*," or "*molid*" in NAPIER, p. 119, and "*Pommys morles*," in WARNER, p. 46, on which page there is also "*Rys* (Rice) *moyle*," (called "*Resmolle*" in F. of C., 96). The *moyle*, or *morles*, is the French *Mol*, *Molle*, soft. Applys, 29, 30, 39.
- Applade Ryalle, 30. So called from the apples in it: compare *Quynade*.
- Appraylere, 39. See COTGR., "*Apparaille*"; dressed, cooked, or seasoned, (as meat)." This dish is well spiced.
- Arbolettys, 20, Fr. *Herbelettes*, Small herbs; see F. of C., No. 172, "*Erboletes*." The dish is spelt *Arbelettys* in A. See *Herbelade*.
- Asmah, 95. As small.
- A-to, 5, 22, 40. In two.
- Aucece, *sb.*, 5; Auens, 69. Avens; Bennet.
- A-wese, 114, A-wash. See *Overwose*, and note 4 on p. 86.
- Azen, *adv.*, 53, Again: Azenward, *adv.*, 54. Once more.
- Bacon, see *Bakon*.
- Bake Mete, 54; Bake Mete Ryalle, 55; Bake Metis, 47. Baked Meat.
- Baken, *vb.*, 54. Bake.
- Bakke, *sb.*, 41. Back.
- Bakon, *sb.*, 6; Bakoun, 32. Bacon.
- Bakyn mete, 33. Baked meat.
- Baloke brothe, 10, 89. See F. of C., No. 109, WARNER, p. 68, NAPIER, p. 86. This broth is called "*Balourgly broth*" in WARNER, p. 49.
- Banquets, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 67, 68. See *Forewords*.
- Barbel, 104; Barbeñ boyled, 104.
- Barlyche, *sb.*, 37. Barley.
- Bastard, *sb.*, 37. A sweet Spanish Wine. See *Ord. & Reg.*, p. 473.
- Bastard, *adj.*, 13, 21, 22.
- Basyn, *sb.*, 34. Basin.
- Bater, *sb.*, 54, 73; Batur, 73; Bature, 15, 38, 54; Baturys, 39. Batter.
- Baude, *vb.t.*, 76, 105; Bawde, 18, 70. Cut in thin slices; Fr. *barder*.
- Be, *prep.*, 18, 23, 26. By.



- Beef y-Stwyd, 6, Stwed Beeff, 72 ;  
 Bef, 34, Stekys of venson or bef, 40 ;  
 Beff, 1, 5 ; Beofe, 112.
- Be-helyd, *pp.*, 37. Beheled ; covered.
- Be-hynde, *prep.*, 14. Behind.
- Ben, *vb.*, 19, 26, 27. Been ; be.
- Beneodde, *sb.*, 48 ; Bene koddys, 43.
- Bean-cod.
- Beof, *sb.*, 113 ; Beofe, 112. Beef.
- Berde, *sb.*, 39. Beard ; brim.
- Bere, *sb.*, 49. Bear.
- Berne, *sb.*, 44, 52, 73, 90. Barm ; yeast.
- Betayn, *sb.*, 69. Betony.
- Bete, *sb.*, 5 ; Betus, 69. Beet : Beets.
- Bete, *vb.*, t. b. to-gedere (in cooking), 39. Beat.
- Beterre, *adj.*, 33. Better.
- Be-twene, *prep.*, 39 ; Be-twyn, 39, 54. Between.
- Bey, *vb.*, 27. Be.
- Birdys, Smal, 1, 55 ; Bryddys, 9 ; Smal Byrdys, 52, Smale Byrdys y-stwyde, 9.
- Bitore roste, 116 ; Bytor rosted, 79.
- Bittern : Fr. *Butor*. See *Bytor*.
- Bittern, see *Bitore*.
- Bladys, *sb.*, of Percely, 35 ; Barlyche & Percely, 37. Biades.
- Blake, *adj.*, with Blode, 38 ; Blak sugur, 91, Blake sugre, 7, 28, 51. Black.
- Blamang, 21, (Flesh), Blamanger, 85, (Flesh), see Douce MS., No. 26. WARNER, II. No. 14 and No. 33, and p. 75, L.C.C. p. 9, F. of C., No. 36 and No. 192, NAPIER, p. 102, "*B. of flesche*" ; Blamanger of Fyssh, 23, 114, see L.C.C., p. 19, NAPIER, p. 111, WARNER, p. 46 ; see also p. 55, "Blamanger to potage ;" Blamangere, 2. Blancmange ; Blancmanger.
- Blanche, *adj.*, B. almondes, 90. Blanced.
- Blanche, *vb.*, 20 ; Blaunche, 19 ; Blawnche, 7, 9. Blanch : whiten.
- Blanche Porrey, 90 ; made of the white of leeks : see DUCANGE, "*Porrecta*, Jusculum ex poris confectum," (also *Porrata*.) See *Pereye*.
- Blandesore, 68 ; Blandissorye, 9 ; Blaunde Sorre, 84 ; Blaundysorye, 21 ; Blaundysorye, 2. See WARNER, p. 55, "*Blaundesore to potage*," NAPIER, p. 35, "*Blaucl sorre*," p. 105, "*Blank de Sirre*" ; F. of C., No. 37, "*Blank Dessorre*," 193, "*Blank Desire*" ; WARNER, II. 29, "*Blank surry*," p. 47, "*Blank de Sure*, and p. 49, "*Blank de Sgry*" ; L.C.C., p. 12, "*Blank desore*." With regard to *Blaundesorre*, see WARNER, p. 75. It is made with *Blaunche Mortreves*, by setting leches of that dish in syrup made of wine and spices. The latter part of the word seems to indicate the saffron or sorrel colour. Fr. "*Sore*, Reeked, made red," COTGR.
- Blank powder, 15 ; Blanke powder, 15, 19 ; Blaunche powder, 27, 37 ; Blawnche powder, 11, 24. See COTGR., "*Poudre blanche*, a powder compounded of Ginger, Cinnamon, and Nutmegs ; in use among Cookes."
- Blaunche perry, 33, Blaunche Perreye, 32, Blawnche Perrye, 14 ; Blaunche de ferry, 27 ; Blaunche brawen, 34, Blaunche brawne, 71, See Douce MS., No. 49.
- Blaunchid, *adj.*, 10, 38 ; Blawnchyd, 21. Blanced.
- Blaunderellys, 59.
- Blode, *sb.*, 8 ; late blode, let blood, 52 ; lete blode, 78.
- Bokenade, Vele, kede, or henne in, 13 ; Autre Vele in b., 13 ; see F. of C., N. 118, WARNER, No. 52, NAPIER, p. 25, (Veal) ; Bukenade, 113, and Buknade, 85, (two recipes,) see F. of C., No. 17, "*Bukkenade*," WARNER, II. No. 45, Douce MS., No. 76 and No. 77, (Various meats) ; L.C.C., p. 12, and NAPIER, p. 105, (Fat Pork) ; see also WARNER, p. 54, "*Bukenade to potage*."
- Bolas, 24 ; Lorey de Boolas, 25 ; Bolasse, 24. Bullace.
- BoH, *sb.*, 74 ; Bolle of tre, 7, BoH of tre, 92, Bowl of wood ; Treen bolle, 16, 95 ; Bolle, 20.
- Bonte, *sb.*, Crees bonte or bunte, 38, Linen sieve : compare Creseloth, in HALLIWELL.
- Bonys, *sb.*, 6, 55. Bones.
- Borage, 5, 8 ; Burage, 92.

- Bord, *sb.*, 7. Board.
- Bore, *sb.*, 49, Boar. The *bere* in line 3 of No. xij, p. 49, should be bore.
- Boteme, 112. Bottom.
- Boter, *sb.*, 8, 20, 42; Botere, 42, 53; Botter, 51. Butter.
- Botmon, *sb.*, 55; Botmond, 38. Bottom.
- Bottes of motoun, 40. See Buttes.
- Bourreys, 70, Bowres, 8; see L.C.C., p. 37, "*Bours*," NAPIER, p. 120. This dish is similar to "*Burseu*," F. of C., No. 11, and to "*Burseus*," No. 179, and is spelt "*Bousoun*" in Douce MS., No. 42 (*Bosoun* in the Text). This seems to be the Fr. *Bourse*, and (in two cases) the Italian diminutive *Borsella*, or the French *Bourseau*, see Cotgr.: GODEFROY has the diminutive *Boursault*. The dish consists of small purse-like *rissoles* or *pommes*, in the last recipe in F. of C.: in the others there are gobbets. Compare *Poteus*, F. of C., No. 177, made in Pots, and *Sachus*, No. 178, made in Bags.
- Box leves, 35.
- Boyle, *pp.*, 7; Boylede, 8. Boylid, 9. Boiled.
- Boyling, *sb.*, 17.
- Brasele, 20. See Cotgr., "*Brasille*: Rosted, broyled, or boyled with a quicke fire."
- Braunchys, 23. Branches.
- Brawn en Peuerade, 11, 12, Brawne in peuard, 71, see Douce MS., No. 47, WARNER, p. 79; Brawn in comfyte, 34, 71, see Douce MS., No. 48; Blaunche Brawen, 34, 71, see NAPIER, p. 99, Douce MS., No. 49; B. of Capoun, 10, 19; Brawune frye, 43, see Douce MS., No. 6; Browne in egurdouce, 71, see WARNER, p. 79, "*Boor in egredouce*," called *Braun en peuerade*, in Douce MS., No. 56. It is, however, to be noticed that the Recipe gives *Browne* here, as below, and changes the *and*, in first line in Douce MS., to *or*. *Broke braune*, 68; *Braune with Mustard*, 68.
- Bray, *vb.t.*, (in mortar), 16, 109.
- Bread, see *Bred*.
- Bred, *sb.*, 19; Brede, 8, 14, 18, 80, 84, Brown brede, 108, white brede, 109. Bread.
- Brede, *sb.*, they peny brede, *the penny's breadth*, 7. The Recipe on p. 82, and Douce MS., No. 4, read *two (ij, and too)*, not *the*: A. reads *the*.
- Breke, *vb. tr. & intr.*, let sethe tyl it breke, 7; breke brede, 8. Break.
- Brekyn, *vb. intr.*, 23. Break.
- Brekynge, *sb.*, 52. Breaking.
- Breme or Roche boiled, 103, see Douce MS., No. 138; Breme rost en sauce, 103, in Table of Douce MS., as No. 139, but omitted in the text: see NAPIER, p. 70, "*Breme in Sauce*."
- Brennyd brede, 18. Burnt bread.
- Brennyng hote, 53. Burning hot.
- Berde, *sb.*, 48. Rim.
- Brest de mottou in sauce, 85, see Douce MS., No. 86, NAPIER, p. 68. Breast of Mutton.
- Breste, *vb.int.*, 5. Burst.
- Brewe roasted, 79, see Douce MS., No. 114, NAPIER, p. 63. Mr. Swainsou kindly notes that he imagines this bird to be the *Whimbrel*, which was called the *Brame* or *Brume* in East Anglia. See MURRAY.
- Brewes, 11, 32; Brewes in Lentyn, 29; Browes, 32, 90; Schyconys with þe bruesse, 32, see F. of C., 33; Brwes, 30, Brwes in lentyn, 33. Brewis.
- Brinkes, 75, 76, Rims.
- Broche, *sb.*, 82; Broche, 39; *vb.t.*, 39, 40, 106. Broach; spit.
- Broth, Venyson in, 10, 70, see Douce MS., No. 38; Muscules in Broth, 90, see Douce MS., No. 78; Balloke Brothe, 10, 89, Douce MS., No. 34; Storion in b., 13, Sturgeon in b., 104, see Douce MS., No. 80; Mighty brothe of Beef or of Capoun, 12.
- Browne, *vb.int.*, 38. Brown; turn brown.
- Browne fryes, 83: this receipe makes brown bread of the Dish: Harleian MS. 279, and Douce MS., 55, have *Brawne frye*; and *Brauñ Frye*, respectively, and omit *brede*: see above.

- Bruet of Almayne**, 19, see **WARNER** II. 31, F. of C., 47, "*Brewet of Almony*," **WARNER**, p. 55, "*Blounche bruet of Almayn*," and pp. 55, 77, "*Brouet of Almayne*," L.C.C., p. 11, "*Bruet de almonde*," **NAPIER**, p. 105, "*Bruet de almonds*"; "Allemagne" apparently getting perverted to "Almonds": **Bruet of Almayne** in *lente*, 19; **Bruette Sareson**, 19; **Hennys** in b., 18, see **NAPIER**, p. 114; **Oystrys** in b., 23; **Walkys** in b., 23; **Tenche** in b., 23; **Chykonys** in b., 23, see L.C.C., p. 22; **Muskelys** in b., 24, see F. of C., No. 122; **B. saake**, 27, see **WARNER**, p. 78, "*Brouet seeke*"; *Bruet Moñ amy*, 68; see **NAPIER**, p. 32. This is boiled cream, boiled again with brayed curds, honey, and butter: thickened with yolks of egg, and leched. **Brwet**, 21. See **COTGR.**, "*Brouët*": Potage, or broth; also, any liquor, podge, or sauce, of the thickness, or consistence of that whereof our prune-tarts are made." **NAPIER**, p. 34, has also "*Eles in Bruet*," as also **WARNER**, pp. 68, 85.
- Bryndons**, 15, and **Bryndonys**. It seems as if this were *Bryndous*, as it is glossed *bryneus* in margin of A., and the form *brendouse* (more likely *u* than *n*) occurs there, and is glossed *lozenges*: but it is not the dish called "*Brymeus*" in F. of C., though that is probably the same word, and ought to be printed "*Brynieus*."
- Bryse**, *vb.t.*, 6. Bruise.
- Bryth**, *adj.*, 12. Bright; glowing in colour.
- Bukenade**, 113, see **Bokenade**.
- Bullace**, see *Bolas*.
- Buttes of Porke**, 53, 54, 76; **Buttys of Vele**, 14, 48, of Calf or of Porke, 17, 85, Porke, 44. **Butts**, buttocks.
- Butter**, *sb.*, 73; **Buttur**, 83. See **Boter**.
- Buttry**, *adj.*, 75. Buttery; soft as butter.
- By-clippe**, *vb.t.* 48. Beclip.
- Bynde vppe flat with flowre of rys**,  
**Bynd vppe with Flour of Rys**, oþer  
with whetyn floure, 33. Make stiff:  
see **MURRAY**, **Bind**, 10.
- Byne**, *vb.t.*, 112. Bind; tie.
- Bytor roasted**, 79, see **Douce MS.**, No. 111. **NAPIER**, p. 62, "*Bittur Rost*." Bittern.
- Bytyng**, *adj.*, of **Pepir**, 40. Biting; hot, stinging.
- Bywese**, 24: compare *Wese* in **Douce MS.**, **Recipe** 174. *Skaldyd bywese* seems to mean "just a-wash," or hardly covered. Compare *ouer-wewyd*, on p. 25, which is used in same sense, and see *A-wese*.
- Caas**, *sb.*, in **caas**, 96. In case.
- Cabbage**, see next.
- Cabochis**, 69, **Caboges**, 6, 33; see **WARNER**, pp. 52, 75, **Douce MS.**, No. 173. This is the French *Caboche*, Head, which is still used in the Channel Islands for Cabbage.
- Cacche**, *vb.int.*, 26. Catch; stick: still used in this signification in cookery, of meat, etc., when burnt to the pan.
- Cakys**, *sb.*, 15. Cakes.
- Calf**, 17; **Calfes fete**, 37; **Calnys fete**, 25; **Calvis**, 85.
- Canel**, *sb.*, 6, 7, 8, 9, 13; **Canele**, 113; **CaneH**, 92, 95, **Floure of CaneH**, 71; **Canelle**, 12, 13, 14, 20. Fr. *Cannelle*, Cinnamon.
- Canvas**, *sb.*, 20, 27, 41; **Canneuas**, 39, **Canvas** (for straining).
- Capon**, 2; **Capons stwed**, 72; **Capon en Counfyt**, 115, see **WARNER**, p. 56; **Capoun in Consewe**, 18, see **WARNER**, II. 6, and F. of C., No. 22, "*Capons in Concy*," and see *Consewe*, below; **Capoun in Salome**, 33; **Capoun or gos farced**, 41, **Goce or Capou farced**, 81, see **Douce MS.**, No. 36; **Capons of hie grece**, 67, **Capoun de haut grece**, 57, *i.e.* crammed; **Capoune broþe**, 31; **Capounys**, 21.
- Carpis of Venesoñ**, 68.
- Carpys**, *sb.*, 21. Carps.
- Cas**, *sb.*, 25. Case.
- Cast**, *vb.t.*, 25; **Caste**, 12, 25; **Caste vppe out of a potte**, 34.
- Caudel Ferry departed with a blamanger**, 31; **CaudeH Fery**, 91,

- Cawdelle Ferry, 15, see F. of C., No. 41, L.C.C., p. 16, WARNER, pp. 82, 83, "*C. ferres*," Douce MS., No. 90, NAPIER, p. 32, p. 33, "*C. Ferrens*," and p. 109; Caudelle, 113, Caudell, 96, see Douce MS., No. 183, L.C.C., p. 51; Cawdelle de Almaunde, 16, Caudell de Almondes. 96, see Douce MS., No. 159, L.C.C., p. 15, "*C. dalmonde*," NAPIER, p. 81, "*C. of Almondes*," p. 108, "*C. dalmond*," F. of C., No. 87, "*Cawdel of Almaund mylk*"; Cawdel out of lente, 33; "*Cawdel rennyng*," is also in WARNER, p. 82. Candle; Old Fr. *Caudlée*.
- Cauderoun, *sb.*, 39. Caldron.
- Cesoñ, *rb.t.*, 69, 70, 85. Season.
- Ceure, *rb.t.*, 8, 48, Ceuyr, 39. Cover; see *Keuer*.
- Chaaf, *rb.t.*, 85; Chafe, 37. Warm.
- Chafre, Chafere, *sb.*, 44; Chaffre, 93; Chaffur, 93; Chafoure, 16. Chauffer (for heating).
- Chared Coneys, or chardwardoñ, 106, Chardequince, 12, 13; Chardewardon, 12, 88, see Douce MS., No. 53; NAPIER, p. 81; Chare de wardoun leche, 37; Lange Wortys de chare, 5, see Douce MS., No. 1; Gelye de Chare, 25; Lesynges de C., 44, see Douce MS., No. 74; Tartes de C., 47, see Douce MS., No. 45; Mortreus de C., 70, see Douce MS., No. 81; *Ground chare*, 57; *Grosse chare*, 58. Fr. *Chair*, Flesh; compare flesh of a Melon.
- Charge de quyns, 88. Charedequince.
- Chargeaunt, *adj.*, 16, 18, 19, 30, C. Mylke of Almaundys, 27. Stiff, thick.
- Chargeauntly, *adv.*, 27. Stiffly.
- Charger, *sb.*, 101; Chargere, 52; Chargeour, 78, 109; Chargeoure, 23. Large dish.
- Charlette, 17, 117, see Douce MS., 178, F. of C., 39, L.C.C., p. 11, NAPIER, p. 104, and p. 121, WARNER, pp. 82, 88; L.C.C., p. 11, "*Charlet*" and "*C. icoloured*." Charlet a-forcyd ryally, 17, see NAPIER, p. 29, "*Charlet forced*," F. of C., No. 40, "*C. yforced*," WARNER, p. 82, "*Charlet enforced*." Charlette is the Fr. *Chair laitée*, i.e. Flesh with Milk; and is now spelt *Charlotte*.
- Chaudewyne, 95, Chawdwyñ, 76, Chaudoun, 108, Chaudon of fssh, 114; see Douce MS., Nos. 41, 163, "*Chaudyn*"; NAPIER, p. 49, and p. 103, "*Chaudron for swan*," also F. of C., No. 143, L.C.C., p. 9, and WARNER, p. 65, "*Chaudern for swannes*"; F. of C., No. 115, *Chawdon for Lent*, NAPIER, p. 88, *Chaudron for Samon*, and p. 90, *Chaudron of piggs feet*. Chawdron; entrails.
- Chawettis, 3; Chawettys Fryidde, 45, C. a-forced, 46, Chawettys, 48. (two Recipes.) Chewettes, 98. See Douce MS., Nos. 50, 156, L.C.C., p. 41, "*Chevetes*," NAPIER, p. 55, "*Chevettes of beef*," "*C. ryalle*," p. 56, "*C. on fishe daies*," for which see also L.C.C., p. 41, and F. of C., No. 186; WARNER, p. 65, "*Chovettes on flesshe day*," for which see also F. of C., No. 185, and L.C.C., p. 41. In *Good Huswifes Handmaide for the Kitchin*, (1594), lf. 39, it is used for the lump or cake of paste for a tart, "Make two Chewets as you would make two tarts." R. HOLME, Armory, III. iii. 82, says, "*Chewit*, or small pie; minced or otherwise."
- Chek, Chick, 81. See *Chik*.
- Chekens endored*, 68, see *Chik*; *Chekynes*, 86. Chickens.
- Chekyr, *sb.*, 49, 50. Checker.
- Chepe, *sb.*, 7; Chepis, 38, 39. Sheep.
- Chese, *sb.*, 20, grene chese, 48: Chesefatte, 36, Cheese press.
- Chesmeyne*, 60. ? Jessamine.
- Chete, *rb.t.*, 34. Set.
- Cheweyme*, 60.
- Chicken: see *Chekens*, *Chik*, *Chykenys*.
- Chik farsed, 81; Chike endored, 81, see NAPIER, p. 66; also see *Chykenys*.
- Chop, see *Allowes*.
- Choppe, *rb.t.*, 13. Chop.
- Chykenys, *sb.*, 25; Chykons in dropeye, 30; Chykons, 2, 19, 55; Chykons in brüette, 23; Schyconys with þe bruesse, 32. Chickens.

- Chyne, *sb.*, 102, Chine, back: Chyne bōn, 103, Chine-bone.
- Chyne, *vb.t.*, 102, 104. Chine, chop.
- Chyrionn, 2; Chyryoun, 29, see F. of C., No. 58, *Chyryse*, WARNER, p. 47; Chyryis, 29. Cherries.
- Cinnamon, see *Canel*.
- Ciprys, Cyprys, Vyaund de, 21, 28. Cyprus.
- Ciney, 114, see Cyney.
- Clarey, *sb.*, 93; Clareye, 35; Clarre, 93; Cleye, 35. Clarry; aromatic wine. See note in WARNER, p. 90.
- Clarifi, *vb.t.*, 35. Clarify.
- Clarifyd, *adj.*, hony, 12, 15, 22, 35; Claryfyd Boter, 53. Clarified.
- Cleas, 102, Claws.
- Clene, *adv.*, e. chargeaunt, 30; e. rennyng, 31. Clean; quite.
- Cleuey, *vb.int.*, 21. Cleave; stick.
- Cleuyng, *sb.*, 42. Cleaving; sticking.
- Close, *vb.t.*, 45, 46.
- Cloþe, *sb.*, 17, 19. Cloth.
- Cloues, *sb.*, 80, 82; Clone, Clouys of garleke, 110; Clous, 113; Clowes, 6, 10, 13, 15, 91, Ponder of Clowes, 97; Clowys, 8, 9, 10, 13, 35. Cloves: Fr. *clou*.
- Clowte, *sb.*, 37. Clout; cloth.
- Clowty, *adj.*, 53. Clotty.
- Clowtys, *sb.*, 47. Clouts, clots (of cream).
- Codelyng, Trype of Turbut or of, 18; Codlynd, 11; Haddok or eodlyng, 104, see Douce MS., No. 144, "*Haddok ou eodlyngbuille*"; Codlyng, 2, 10, 14; Codlyngis, 16. Codling.
- Codlyng, see *Codelyng*.
- Coffyn, *sb.*, 74, 93, Coffyns, 73; Cofyn, Cofynne, 47; Cofyns, 45, 55; Cofynnys, 53. Coffin; crust of a pie.
- Cokentrice, 115; Cokyntryce, 40; Cokyntryche, 62. See WARNER, p. 66, "*Cokugrys*." F. of C., No. 175, *Cocugres*; which form is made up of *Cock*, and *Grys* or *Gris*, pig, the animals which jointly make up the dish.
- Cole, *vb.t.*, 107. Cool.
- Coleys, 10. See WARNER, II. 11, "*Colys*," also p. 80, "*Colys of flessh*"; L.C.C., p. 20, "*Kolys*"; NAPIER, p. 112, "*Coltes*." Fr. "*Coullis*: A cullis, or broth of boiled meat strained; fit for a sieke, or weake bodie," COTGR.
- Colonar, 113. Cullender.
- Coloure, *vb.t.*, 7. Colour.
- Colpons, *sb.*, 89. Coupons; slices.
- Colouryd Sew without fyre, 20; see NAPIER, p. 38.
- Colous, *sb.*, 109. Colys, 17, 29, 54, 114. Coals.
- Colys, *sb.*, 69. Coles: cabbages.
- Comad, *sb.*, 56; Comade, 42, 46, 48, 50, 51, 55, 56; Commade, 48, 54. Mixture. The word is used in F. of C., 113; and is spelt *Commade* in A.
- Come to-gederys, 45. Unite; come to one consistence.
- Comfyte, *sb.*, Anys in e., Anise preserved in sugar, 8, 10, 32; Brawn in comfyte, 34: see WARNER, p. 59, "*Bor in counfett*," and p. 79, "*Boor in confith*"; Datys in comfyte, 63; Sugre in comfyte, 32, where A. reads "*Sugre of conitens*."
- Commelyche, *adj.*, 34. Comely, seemly.
- Compost Potage, 59, see L.C.C., p. 18.
- Composte, Perys en, 12, 87; see NAPIER, p. 100, Douce MS., No. 57. See also COTGR.: "*Composte*: a pickled, or winter Sallet of hearbes, fruits or flowers, conditid in vinegar, salt, sugar or sweet wine."
- Confecceions, 88, Confections; preserves.
- Congere, *sb.*, 14; *Congre*, 59; see NAPIER, p. 73, "*Congur*." Conger-eel.
- Consewe, Capoun in, 18. This seems the same as *Capon in Concis*, see F. of C., 22, WARNER, II. 6, L.C.C., p. 24, "*Capons in Conisye*." NAPIER, p. 116, "*Capon in couns*." *Concis*, again, seems to be the same word as *Goose* or *Gauncely*, and no *Gauncely* is mentioned in either of the above.
- Coney, see next.
- Conyng, 80, see NAPIER, p. 64, Douce MS., No. 116, "*Cony rost*." Conyng, Mawlard, in gely or in cyuey, 14,

- Conyng**, hen, or Mallard, 80, see Douce MS., No. 68, "*Cony, gelyn, ou malard en oyle*," NAPIER, p. 79, "*Cony or malard in cevy*;" **Conyng in Gravey**, 80, **Conyngys in graueye**, 18, see WARNER, II. 10, p. 58, and p. 78, F. of C., No. 26, L.C.C., p. 8, Douce MS., No. 66, NAPIER, p. 101; **Conyngys in cyveye**, 20, see F. of C., No. 25, L.C.C., p. 20, NAPIER, p. 112, WARNER, p. 59, and p. 78; **Conyng or hen in clene broth**, 80, ("*clere broth*" in Douce MS., No. 67), see WARNER, p. 59, F. of C., No. 66, which both read "*Conynges in clere broth*"; **Cony**; O. Fr., *Connin*. HOLME, Armory, II. vii. 132, says—"A cony is a rabbit after the first year; the animal being a rabbit till the end of the first year."
- Copuh**, *sb.*, 67. **Couple**.
- Corances**, **Coraus**. **Currants**. See *Rasonys*.
- Core**, *sb.*, 51; **Corys**, 24, 30.
- Corkes**, *sb.*, 106. **Cokes**, **Cores**.
- Costardys**, *sb.*, 47. **Costards**: (apples).
- Cost-marye**, 110, herb.
- Cours**, **Course**, *sb.*, 49. **Layer**.
- Cowche**, *vb.*, 44. **Couch**; **lay**.
- Cowe Mylke**, 29, 110.
- Coynes**, 106, Quinces.
- Crabbe** or **Lopster boiled**, 102, see Douce MS., No. 134, NAPIER, p. 70; *Crabbe au Creueys*, 59; **Crabbys**, 28.
- Crane**, roasted, 78, 116, see L.C.C., p. 35, NAPIER, p. 61.
- Crayfish**, see *Creuez*.
- Crees**, 38. Compare "*Crescloth, Fine linen cloth*," HALLIWELL.
- Cream**, see next.
- Crem de Coloure**, 20; **Creme**, 2, 8, 10, **Fride C. of Almaundys**, 7, 91, see Douce MS., No. 12, WARNER, p. 69, "*Crem of Almonde mylk*," NAPIER, p. 42, "*Creme of Almonds*"; C. **Boylede**, 8, 92, see WARNER, pp. 69, 82, Douce MS., No. 13, NAPIER, p. 32, "*Creme buyle*;" C. **Bastarde**, 33; *Creme Moudy*, 62; *Creme Vine* 69, ? Cream with wine over it.
- Creme**, *vb.t.*, 93. **Crimme**; **crumble**, see *Kreme*.
- Creuez**, *sb.*, 49; **Creueys**, 59. See HOLME, Armory, II. xiv. 338, "*Crevice, or Crefish*," (crayfish); O.F. *Crevice*, Mod. Fr. *Ecrevisse*. It includes Lobsters.
- Crodde**, *sb.*, 17; **Croddes**, 36, 43, 73; **Croddys**, 36, 56; **Cruddes**, 86; **Cruddis**, **Cruddys**, 53. **Curd**.
- Crodde**, *vb. int.*, 17; **Croddith**, 92; **Crudde**, 86, 92. **Curd**; **curdle**.
- Cromez**, *sb.*, 53; **Cromys**, 33, 52. **Crumbs**.
- Cromyd Marow**, 55. **Crumbed** (crumbled) marrow.
- Croppe of netle**, 69. **Young top**.
- Crostes**, 113, see *Cruste*.
- Crouste**, *vb.int.*, 32. **Crust over**.
- Crowne**, *sb.*, 52. **Crown**.
- Cruddes**, see *Crodde*.
- Crustade**, 50, 55, **Custarde**, 74, see Douce MS., No. 22, WARNER, p. 65, "*Crustade*," L.C.C., p. 40, F. of C., No. 154, "*Crustardes of Flessh*," F. of C., No. 156, "*Crustardes of Fyssh*;" **Crustade lumbard**, 51, **Custard lumbarde**, 74, see NAPIER, p. 53, "*Custal lombard*," Douce MS., No. 23; **Crustade Ryal**, 55, 68; C. **gentyle**, 55; NAPIER, p. 54, has also a "*Custad opyne*," *i.e.* open. FLORIO, 1659 ed., "*Crostata*, the crust or coffin of a pie, a pastie, a custard, a tart, any kind of crusty meat, any pie or pastie-crust, any meat drest upon tostes or crusts."
- Cruste**, *sb.*, 53; **Crustys** of whyte brede, 30; **Cruste Rolle**, 46.
- Cryspes**, 44, **Cryspes**, 93, see F. of C., No. 162, "*Cryspes*," No. 163, "*Cryspels*," Douce MS., No. 61, "*Crispes*," WARNER, II. No. 26, "*Cryppys*"; **Cryspis**, 3. COTGR., "*Crepez, ou Crepets*; **Fritters**; also, **Wafers**." Mod. Fr. *Crêpe*.
- Culpe**, *vb.t.*, 48. **Cut in thick slices**: Fr. *Couper*.
- Curlewe** roasted, 79, see Douce MS., No. 113; **Curlewys**, 57.
- Curnylles**, 109, **Kernels**.
- Custard**, see *Crustade*.
- Cyprys**, **Cyprus**, see *Vyand*.
- Cytte**, *vb.t.*, 5. **Cut**.

- Cyuele, 113.  
 Cyuey, cyvey, 49; Conyng, Maw-lard, in gely or in cyuey, 14, see NAPIER, p. 79, "*Cony or maward in cery*," WARNER II. No. 51, "*Maward in cyuey*"; Harys in Cyueye, 18, Tenche in c., 23, see NAPIER, p. 80, Conyngys in cyueye, 20. Mod. Fr. *Civet* or *Civé*. Stew with chives.
- Dace, 20.  
 Darioles, 53, Darioles, 75; Daryoles, 47, 55, 56; see Douce MS., No. 71, L.C.C., p. 38, "*Dariols*," F. of C., No. 183, "*Daryols*," NAPIER, p. 56, "*Daryolites*," WARNER, p. 66, "*Daryolys*." See COTGR., "*Darioles*, Small pasties filled with flesh, hearbes, and spices, mingled and mixed together."  
 Dates, *sb.*, 33, 88, 94; Datis, 24, 53; Datys, 12, 15, 16, 19, *D. in comfyte*, 63.  
 Defaute, *sb.*, of def., 22, in def., 29; in defawte, 20, for d., 41. Default.  
 Degre, *sb.*, 36. Degree; pitch (of colour).  
 Del, Dele, *sb.*, 21, to del 3olkys of eyron, 21; A gode dele Salt, 15, *i.e.* of Salt. Deal; portion.  
 Departe, *vb.t.*, 21; *Gely Departed*, 69, compare the Recipe on p. 31; Departyd, 31. Depart; part into shares; split.  
 Dewte, *vb.t.*, 43.  
 Deye, *sb.*, 36, 37, 56. Dairy-maid: see CHAUCER.  
 Deye, *vb.*, 52. Die.  
 Dise, *vb.t.*, 69. Dice; cut into Dice.  
 Disshful, 112.  
 Dissoñ, *sb.*, 67. Dozen.  
 Diteyne, 110. Dittany.  
 Diting, *sb.*, 105. Dighting; preparation.  
 Do, *vb.t.*, do away, 10; Do aboue, put above, 112; Do it in a faire vessel, Put it in, 112; Do þer-to, Add thereto, 13, 14, 110, 112; Do medle, Make meddle, or mix, 82; Don, 10, Done, do.  
 Doble, *vb.t.*, 39. Double; fold over.  
 Doderellys, 61, Dotterels.  
 Dogh, 73, Dough: see *Dow*.  
 Doke, 64, Duck.  
 Dore, *vb.t.*, 38, 40. Glaze; compare next word, and *Endore*.  
 Dorre, Soppes, 90, Soupes dorrees, 114, Soupes Dorroy, 11, Soupes dorye, 11; *i.e.* Sops endored, or glazed with almond milk. Dorry, *sb.*, 11. See *Endore*.  
 Doucete, *adj.*, 33; Dowcet, 7, 29, 30. Fr. *Doucet*, sweetish.  
 Doucetez, 50; Doucettes, 55, D. a-foreyd, 55; Doucetyts, 64; Doucettys 4; *Dowcet Ryal*, 62, Dowcetys, 55: "*Doucet*; A lytell flawne," PALS-GRAVE. Cheesecake.  
 Douun, *adv.*, 7. Down.  
 Doust, *sb.*, 112; Douste, 110, 113. Dust.  
 Dow, *sb.*, 42, 43, stronge Dow, 49. Dough.  
 Draff, *sb.*, 22; of Almaundys, 16. Draff; refuse.  
 Dragge, *sb.*, 11. Dredge.  
 Draw, *vb.t.*, 7, 8, Draw vp, 7, Strain; Draw þorw straynowre, 5, 8, 9, Draw uppe þorw strayn., 20; draue, 106.  
 Drawe, *vb.t.*, 9. Draw; eviscerate.  
 Drawyd, *adj.*, 5. Drawn (through strainer).  
 Drawyn grwel, 10, see Douce MS., No. 33: A. reads here "*Brauwe gruelle*." Drawyn Eyroun, 42, 44. Drawn (through strainer).  
 Dregge, *sb.*, 99; Dragge, 11. Dredge.  
 Dresse, *vb.t.*, d. forth, 13, yn, 14; Dressyst yn, 15. Dress; serve in to table.  
 Dressing knyfe, 93: see *Dressoure knyf*.  
 Dressoure, *sb.*, 24, 28, 30, 31, 34, Dresser: Dressoure knyf, 53, Dresser knife, apparently knife for trimming meat for the table; called *Dressing knyfe* in Douce MS., and above.  
 Dropey, 2; Chykons in dropeye, 30; see F. of C., No. 19, "*Drepee*," which is the recipe for the sauce.  
 Dropping, *sb.*, 77, 99. Dripping.  
 Drow in Sonne, 38, Dry in sun.

- Dry, *adj.*, PuH dry, 78. Pluck clean.  
 Dryit, 39. Dryeth.
- Dubbatte, 1; Gelyne in dubbatte, 13.  
 This may be a perversion of *Jus bātard*; see references under *Bastard*: the word is spelt *Dieubate* in *Douce MS.*, No. 69, and *Gelyne endobat* is the form in the Recipe on page 80.
- Dysec, *sb.*, 39. Dice.
- Dysshē, *sb.*, 8, 14; Dysshys, 14.  
 Dish.—Dysshē-fulle, 54.
- Dyurse, *adj.*, 36. Diverse (in colour).
- Easily, *adv.*, Seeth easily and longe, 73.  
 Gently.
- Eche a coffyn, 74, Each Coffin.
- Efte, *adv.*, 43. Eft; after.
- Egges, Potage de, 94 (Poached Eggs), see *Douce MS.*, No. 100, "*Egges pochee*," F. of C., No. 90, "*Pochee*"; *Eggyss Ryal*, 62. See *Ey*.
- Eggys, 54, Edges.
- Egredoucetes, 113, Egredouneye, 31, see F. of C., No. 21, "*Egurdouce*" (Flesh); F. of C., No. 133, "*Egurdouce of Fysshē*," and WARNER, p. 45, and p. 72 (Fish); WARNER, p. 44 (Fruit), p. 57, "*Egurdouce to potage*," (Soup); Browne in *Egurdouce*, 71, see *Douce MS.*, No. 56. Fr. *Aigre-doux*, sour-sweet.
- Egrete rosted, 79, Egrett rost, 116; see NAPIER, p. 63; Egretez, 58.  
 Egret, a kind of Heron, see COTGR., *Aigrette*, *Egrette*.
- Eier, *sb.*, 73. Air.
- Eiren, 83. Eggs: see *Ey*.
- Eisel, 110: see *Eysel*.
- Ele, *sb.*, 48; Elys in Gauncelye, 22; Elys in Sorre, 89, 61, see *Douce MS.*, No. 25, WARNER, p. 68, p. 85; *Bakyn Elys*, 59, *Elys Kostyd*, 59, 60, 62, *Salt Elys*, 59, *Salt Elys with galentyne*, 60.
- Elles, *conj.*, 8; Ellez, 75, 88; Ellys, 6, 10, 15; Els, 109. Else. A. reads, "ellys Skynnys of Plays," in recipe ex. p. 26, probably rightly.
- Enche, *sb.*, 75. Inch.
- Endore, *vb.t.*, with zolkys of Eyroun, 41, 47, 52, 75. Glaze; compare *Dore*, above; Fr. *endorer*, gild.
- Endelonge þe spete, 97, Endelonge the bak, 104; Enlonge, 71, 78. End-long; along.
- Entrayle, 38.
- Erbeblade, 76. See *Herbelade*.
- Erbis, *sb.*, 6, 31; Erbys, 19. Herbs. F. of C., No. 151, has a "*Frytour of Erbes*."
- Erþen, *adj.*, 7, E. pannys, 54; Erþyn, 109. Earthen.
- Eroñ, 82, 83. Eyren: eggs.
- Esyli, *adv.*, Seþe esyli, 42. Easily; gently.
- Etyn, pp., 52. Eaten.
- Eulong, *adj.*, 53. Oblong.
- Even, *adv.*, 14; Euene, 6, 7; Euyne, 12. Even; evenly.
- Euery, *adj.*, 20, 27. Every; each.'
- Ey, *sb.*, 19; Eyeron, 81; Eyreñ, 83; Eyron, 8, Eyron en poche, 24; Eyroun in lentyn, 41, see NAPIER, p. 37, "*Eggs in lent*"; Eyroun, 11, 12, 14, 17, 31: WARNER, p. 89, has a recipe for "*Eyren Gelide*," see the dish on page 58 of this volume, which means Eggs in Jelly, not leed eggs; he has also "*Eyryn in bruet*," II. No. 23. See *Egges*.
- Eysel, *sb.*, 28; Eysel Wyne, 31. Eisel; wine vinegar. O.F. *Aisil*, *Eisil*.
- Faire, *adj.*, faire spitte, faire potte, faire grece, faire brede, 82, clean, nice; *adv.*, leche it faire, but not to thyn, 71, of moderate thickness; Roste hem faire, 82, moderately, nicely; Fayre oyle, etc., bright, good, 13, 14, 15; Fayre, clean, 13, 15; F. peccys, moderate-sized, 13; F. Fyre, ?bright, 15.
- Fan, *vb.t.*, fan owt, 7. Blow out (chaff, etc.).
- Farce, *vb.t.*, 41, 48. Stuff.
- Farced, *adj.*, Capoun or gos farced, 41; Farcyd, 3; Pygge y-farsyd, 40. Stuffed.
- Farcere, *sb.*, 46; Farsour, 113; Farsure, 39, 43, 49. Stuffing.



- Fars, *sb.*, 45. Farce; stuffing.  
 Faste, *adv.*, 27. Fast; tight.  
 Fasting dayis, 17.  
 Fauntempere, 19; spelt Faintempere on page 2.  
 Fayre, *adj.*, see *Faire*.  
 Feche, *rb.t.*, 36. Fetch.  
 Felettes of Porke endored, 82, F. in galentyne, 82; see Fylettes.  
 Fere, *sb.*, in fere, together, 20.  
 Fere, *adj.*, 83. Fair: moderate sized. See *Faire*.  
 Fesaunt Rost, 116, Fesaunte roasted, 78; see *NAPIER*, p. 60.  
 Feþer, *sb.*, 31, 53. Feather.  
 Fey, *sb.*, 101. Liver; Anglo-Fr. *Feie*.  
 Fig, see *Figus*, *Fygys*.  
 Figeë, 113; Fygey, 94, Fygeye, 24; see *WARNER*, p. 46, F. of C., No. 89, *NAPIER*, p. 119, "*Figge*," Douce MS., No. 162, "*Figeë*." The dish is called "*Fyguade*" in L.C.C., p. 42. A "*Fyge to potage*," is also given in *WARNER*, p. 67. The "*Fygey*" in *WARNER* seems to be from *Figé*, thickened, see *COTGR.*, "*Laiet figé*," as there are no figs in it; at the same time the figs thicken it, and *Fyguade* would be the more likely form from *Figue*.  
 Figus, 112. Figs.  
 Fillet, see *Felettes*, *Fylettes*.  
 Firmanty, 105: see *Furmenty*.  
 Fissh, Blaumanger of, 114, Blamanger of Fyshe, 23; Chauudon of fissh, 114; Mortrewes of Fyssh, 14, Mortrowes of fissh, 114; Iuschelle of F., 16; Gelye de F., 26; Potage on a Fysdaye, 29; Fyssday 9; Potage on fysshday, 15; Fyssheday, 11, 30. Fish.  
 Flake Water, 21, should probably be "slake," *i.e.* warm.  
 Flamboyntes bake, 53; Flamboyntys, 4; see F. of C., No. 113, No. 184, *Flawmpeyns*, *WARNER*, p. 66, "*Flamboyntes*"; Flampayn, 60; Flampoyne, 60. *Flampoynte* is *Flan pointé*, and is so called from the small points of pastry with which the open Flawn was stuck, and made bristly.  
 Flat, *adj.*, bind up f., 33; serue in flatte, 33; sette out almost flatte, 33. The word here refers to the stiffness, or thickness, of a semi-fluid; see especially Recipe cxxix. p. 29.  
 Flathons, 51, Flathonys, 73; see Douce MS., No. 16, "*Flathonys*," L.C.C., p. 39, "*Flawnes*;" Flathouns in lente, 56, see *WARNER*, p. 48, "*Flownys in Lente*." *COTGR.*, "*Flans*, Flawnes, Custards, Egge-pies." *LITTRÉ*, "*Flan*. Tarte faite avec de la crème fouettée, des œufs et de la farine." The word is derived from the low Latin *Fladonem*; compare O.H.G. *Flado*, Mod. G. *Fluden*. They were open tarts.  
 Flawns, see *Flathons*.  
 Fle, *rb.t.*, 10, 18. Flea: flay.  
 Flesh, Tartus of, 74; Tartes de chare, 47, 52; Flesshe day, 113; Flesshe day, 30; Mortrewys de Fleyssh, 14; Fleyssh, 1, 10, Rapeye of F., 25. "*F[le]yssh*" in Recipe cxix. p. 28, should be "*Fysshe*," as A. also reads.  
 Florche, *rb.t.*, 30; Florisshe, 113; Floryssche, 47. Flourish; garnish.  
 Flos campy flour, 31. Flower for ornamenting dish.  
 Floundres boiled, 102, see Douce MS., No. 136.  
 Flour, *sb.*, 38; Floure Rys, 38; Whetyu floure, 33; Flowre of whete, 46, Whete Flowre, 38, Flowre of Amidons, 16, F. of Canelle, 15, F. of rys, 6, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 29.  
 Floure, *rb.t.*, 26. Flour.  
 Flowres, *sb.*, 23; Flowrys, 20, 29, F. of hawþorn, 29; Flowþerys, 20. Flowers.  
 Foiles of parcelly, 102. See *Foyle*.  
 Foreed with milke and rawe yolkes of eyren, 117. See *A-foryyd*.  
 Fore, *prep.*, 106. For.  
 Forlonge wey, or ij, 91; Forlongwey, 7; A. reads here "a furlonge way or ij," while the Douce MS. has "Forlange." This apparently means the time one would take to that distance.  
 Fors, *sb.*, It is no fors, 33. Force; matter of importance: a French Idiom, see *COTGR.*, *Force*.

- Forsayd, *adj.*, 28; forsayde, 38. Foresaid.
- Fort, *conj.*, Fort hit breke, 114; Fort that, 114. Until.
- Forþer-more, 29. Furthermore.
- For-with, *adv.*, 41. Forthwith.
- Foure-square, 46, iiij square, 44. Four-square; square.
- Foyler, *sb.*, of Syluer, 27; Foyles of ginger, 96. Foil; leaf, paring.
- Fraied oyle, 93, 96. Apparently fried oil, which is still used over again in France. See *Fray*.
- Franchemyle, 3; Frawnchemyle, 39; see L.C.C., p. 36, "*Franche mele*," WARNER, II. No. 15, "*Fronchemoyle*," NAPIER, p. 119, "*Fraunt hemelle*," COTGR., "*Franchemulle d'un mouton*, A sheeps call, or kell." *Mulle*, or *Mule*, is O.Fr. for *poche*. Compare "*Franche mule d'un boeuf*. The purse, bag, or skinn, wherein the stoues of an Ox, etc., be contained."—COTGR., s.v. *Mule*.
- Fray, *vb.t.*, 89. Fry. The Douce MS. has "fray hit."
- Fresche, *adj.*, 5; Freys, 6; Freysshe, 6, 9, 10; Freyssche, 52. Fresh.
- Frete, *vb.t.*, 113. Fret; rub.
- Fretoure, 44, Frutours, 73; see L.C.C., p. 39, WARNER, II. No. 19, No. 40; Longe Fretoure, 43, 73, see Douce MS. No. 14; *Longe Frutours*, 68; Lente Frutours, 96; Fretoure owt of lente, 46; *Leche Frutour*, 68; *Frutoure Rusyn*, i.e. of Raisins, 69; *Frutoure Samata*, 62; *Frytoure damaske*, 62; F. of C. has also "*Frytoure of Mylke*," No. 150, and "*F. of Erbes*," No. 151. O.F. *Friture*, Frying.
- Fride, *adj.*, 7; Fryit, 1; Froyde, 7. Fr. *Froid*, —e, Cold.
- Fritter, see *Fretoure*.
- Froyse, 86, Froyse out of Lentyn, 45, see Douce MS., No. 182, L.C.C., p. 50, WARNER, II. No. 18 (veal); F. in lentynne, 42. Fr. *Fraise*, pancake. They were round fritters.
- Froyte de almondes, 91, called in Douce MS., No. 11, "*Froydelet dalmandes*," i.e. Cold Almond Milk.
- Frutours, 73, see *Fretoure*.
- Fry, *vb.t.*, Fry in oyle, 21, 30, 42, 45, 93; in grece, 14, 30, 44; Frye vpe brown in Oyle, 43; Fry in grece or buttur, 73.
- Fry, *sb.*, of Pyke, 95; Frye of Pyke, 16. Roe.
- Fryid, *adj.*, 12, "*Oyle fryid*," which may mean either cold oil, or fried oil, which is still kept and used again in France; see *Fraied oyle*, above; at page 46 it means fried.
- Frying-pañ, 73; Frying-panne, 42, 45; Fryng-pañ, 86.
- Fulle, *vb.t.*, 39. Fill.
- Fullyche, *adv.*, 9, 29. Fully; quite.
- Furmenty with purpaysse, 17, Firmenty with porpeys, 105, see Douce MS., No. 171, NAPIER, p. 86, F. of C., No. 69, No. 116, WARNER, p. 66; Venyson with f., 6, F. with venyson, 70, 68, see Douce MS., No. 180. Recipes for Furmenty are given in NAPIER, p. 100, WARNER, II. No. 1, and p. 81, L.C.C., p. 7. "Furmenty is a Wheat husked and boyled," HOLME, *Armory*, II. iii. 56.
- Fuyr, *sb.*, 12; Fuyre, 78. Fire.
- Fygys, *sb.*, 15, 16, 24. Figs.
- Fylettes, *sb.*, 49; Fylettys, 38. Filets. Fylettys en Galentyne, 8, 82, see NAPIER, p. 89, F. of C., No. 28 and No. 117, WARNER, p. 58, L.C.C., p. 31; Felettes of Porke endored, 82, see Douce MS., No. 127, "*Fillettes de pork en gallentyne*," or "*en-dorez*," NAPIER, p. 67, "*Feletes of Pork*."
- Fyngerys, *sb.*, 44, 52. Fingers; (and as measure).
- Fyre, 41, 42, Fire.
- Gader, *vb.t.* 7, 17, 31; Gadere, 7, 45; Gadre, 42. Gather.
- Galentyne, Lampreys in, 32, see NAPIER, p. 117, F. of C., No. 126, L.C.C., p. 25, WARNER, p. 46; Lamprons in Galentyne, 100, see Douce MS., No. 46, F. of C., No. 127, WARNER, p. 70; Pike in galentine, 101 (two recipes), see Douce MS., No. 75, NAPIER, p. 79; Fylettys en Galen-

- tyne, 8, see NAPIER, p. 89, F. of C., Nos. 28, 117, WARNER, p. 58, L.C.C., p. 31: Galyntyne, 109, O.F. *Galentine*. For the Recipe for *Galentine* see Sauces.
- Galingale, *sb.*, 107; Galyngale, 13, 15, 34, 54. See Cotgr., "*Galingal*. The Aromaticall root of the rush called Cypresse, and English Galingale."
- Galon, *sb.*, A gode g., 22; Galouns, 12, 22. Gallon.
- Gape, *vb.int.*, (of boiled muscles opening), 90.
- Garbage, 9, 72, see Douce MS., No. 83, NAPIER, p. 78; Garbagys, 9. Giblets.
- Garleke, *sb.*, 23, 110; clone, 110, Clouys of garleke, clowes of g., Cloves of garlic, 109.
- Garlic, see *Garleke*.
- Gaucely, 2; Elys in Gauncelye, 22; Hennys in G., 23. See "*Janse, jance, gance*, sorte de sauce;" GODEFROY. It would almost appear to be properly a sauce for goose; compare "*Gances*, Anseres silvestres;" DUCANGE. It is also spelt GaunceH, as in Douce MS.: for the sauce see *Sauces*.
- Gaylede, 22.
- Gelye of pesoñ, 95. Gelye de Fysshe, 26, see Douce MS., No. 175, F. of C., No. 101, WARNER, p. 72, II. No. 36 (Fish or Flesh); Gely (calves foot), 86, see Douce MS., No. 174; Gelye de chare, 25, see F. of C., No. 102, "*Gele of Flesshe*," NAPIER, p. 42, "*Gilly of fleshe*," WARNER, p. 44, and p. 61; *Gele Potage*, 68. Fr. *Gelée*. Jelly.
- Geloferys, *sb.*, 19; Gelofres, 15; Gelofrez, 48; Gelofrys, 21. Gilliflowers.
- Gelyne in dubbatte, 13, Gelyne endobat, 80, see Douce MS., No. 69, and *Dubbatte*: Gelyne in brothe, 81, see Douce MS., No. 89, see also recipes under *Hen*. Fr. *Gelin*, Hen.
- Gilliflower, see *Geloferys*.
- Ginger, see *Gyngere*.
- Gobet, *sb.*, 31, 55; Gobettys, 6, 13, 18, 23, 55. Gobbet; lump.
- Gobet, *vb.t.*, 54; Gobete, 112. Gobbet; cut into gobbets.
- Gobouns, *sb.*, 10. Gobbets.
- Goce, *sb.*, 81, Goose. See *Goos*.
- Goions fryid, 60. Fried gudgeons.
- Golet, *sb.*, & Golett, 116. Gullet.
- Goos in hogepotte, 18, see WARNER, p. 57, p. 84, and II. No. 22, F. of C., No. 31, L.C.C., p. 32; Goce or Capon farced, 81, Capoun or gos farced, 41, see Douce MS., No. 36; Gos, 2; Gees, 8; Wilde gese, 76. Goose.
- Graspeys, 59; Royal Fish, as Sturgeon or Whale, but applied also to other fish.
- Grate, *vb.t.*, 6.
- Gratid, *adj.*, brede, 16, 21; gratyd, 14. Grated.
- Grauey, Oystres en 13, 100; Whyte pesyn in g., 33; Conyngys in graueye, 18; Grauy, 1; Oystrys in g. bastard, 13. Gravy.
- Graynys, *sb.*, 28 (? as next); of parise, 6, parys, 34, Perys, 27, Grains of Paradise; of Pome-garnad, 29.
- Grease, see *Grece*.
- Grece, *sb.*, 7, 8, 14, 34, 45; Whyte gr., 29; Gres, 43. Grease.
- Gredelle, *sb.*, 40; Grydelle, 21. Girdle (for cooking).
- Gredyl, *vb.t.*, vp broun, 40. Girdle; cook on girdle.
- Gredire, *sb.*, 102, 103; Gredreñ, 100; Gredryñ, 102, 103; Gredyre, 36. Gridiron.
- Grene, *adj.*, 15, 20; Grene chese, 48. Green.
- Gret, *adj.*, a gret dele, 12, Gret Roysouns, 15, Grete roysounys, 33, Great Raisins, *i.e.* not Currants; Grete pyes, 76; Gretter, 15, Greater.
- Gridel, 114, see *Gredyl*.
- Groundyn, *adj.*, 38, Ground; brayed.
- GroweH, 70; Growelle Force, 70, Gruelle a-forsyddde, 6, see Douce MS., No. 32, L.C.C., p. 47, "*Gruel of fors*," F. of C., No. 3, "*Gravel forced*," WARNER, p. 51, "*Growel of force*," NAPIER, p. 88, "*Gruelle enforced*;" L.C.C., p. 20, has also "*Gruel of Porke*;" Drawyn grwel, 10, see

- Douce MS., No. 33 ; Grwele, 10 ; Gruelle, 1. Gruel.  
 Gruel, see *Groucell*.  
 Grynd, *vb.t.*, 12 ; Grynde, 9. Grind.  
 GuisseH, 87 ; see *Iuschelle*.  
 Gullys, 62, 63. Gulls.  
 Gurnard, *sb.*, 25 ; G. roasted or boyled, 103, 104, see Douce MS., No. 141, NAPIER, p. 74 ; Gornard, 14 ; *Gurnyd broylyd with a syryppe*, 62.  
 Gutte, *sb.*, of purpays, 42, ? the pouch ; Guttys, 108. Gut.  
 Gyngaudre, 15, Gyngautrey, 94 ; see Douce MS., No. 161, WARNER, p. 70, "*Gyngautre*," F. of C., No. 94, "*Gyngawdry*."  
 Gyngerbrede, 35 ; Gyngere brede, 3. Gingerbread.  
 Gyngere, *sb.*, 10, 11, 17, 25, 32 ; Whyte Gyngere, 21 ; Gyngeuere, 115 ; Gyngiuer, 114. Ginger.  
 Gysers, *sb.*, 72, 76, 108 ; Gysour, 41 ; Gysowrys, 9. Gizzard. O.F. *Gezier*.
- Hacke, *vb.*, 14, 18 ; Hak, 76 ; Hakke, 13, 14, 18, 23. Hack ; hew.  
 Haddok, *sb.*, 10, 11, 16 ; Haddok or Codlyng, 104, see Douce MS., No. 143 ; Haddocke in Cyuee, 114, see NAPIER, p. 72. Haddock.  
 Hagas de Almayne, 44, Hagas de almondes, 84, see NAPIER, p. 43, "*Haggys of Almayne*," Douce MS., No. 21, "*Haggys dalmayne*," Hagase, 3 ; Hagws of a schepe, 39, see L.C.C., p. 52. Haggis.  
 Hak, *vb.t.*, 76. Hack.  
 Hake, *sb.*, 16.  
 Hakkyd, *pp.*, 32. See Hacke.  
 Halful, 55, Half-full.  
 Halfyndeale, 20 ; Halvyndeale, 41. Half-deal, or part.  
 Halybutte, 60, Halibut.  
 Ham, *pron.*, 37. Them.  
 Handfulle, *sb.*, 28. Handful.  
 Handys, *sb.*, 14 ; Hond, 16 ; Hondys, 15, 35. Hand, hands.  
 Hanoney, 43, 84. See also Douce MS., No. 24. Apparently *Oignoné* ; see also *Oignonade*, in LITTRÉ, a dish with many onions in it, as this dish has.
- Hard, *vb.t.*, 56, Harde, 54 ; Harde, *vb.int.*, 47 ; Hardyd, p. 50. Make hard.  
 Hard, *adv.*, sethe hard, 12. Fast ; sharply.  
 Hardid, *adj.*, 56. Harded ; hardened (in oven).  
 Hare, *sb.*, 19, Hare in Wortes, 69 ; Harys in Cyueye, 18, see WARNER, II. 8, L.C.C., p. 21, NAPIER, p. 113 ; WARNER has also "*Haris in Talbotays*," II. No. 9 (see this Work, p. 19), and "*Hares or conynges in seue*," p. 78, see L.C.C., p. 21.  
 Haselle, *sb.*, leuys, 31 : Spete of h., 39. Hazel.  
 Hawþorn, Flowrys of, 29 ; Hawthorun, 20. See *Spyneye*.  
 Hastelet, *sb.*, 97 ; Hastelette, 106. Harslet : Douce MS., "Haslet." "*Hastelet*, dimin. de *haste*, viande rôtie."—GODEFROY.  
 Hed, *sb.*, 9, 16 ; Hedys, 16, 42. Head.  
 Hef, *vb.*, 53. Heave ; lift.  
 Hegh, *adj.*, 75. High.  
 Held, *vb.*, 39. Throw ; cast.  
 Hele, *vb.t.*, 27, 47, 73. Cover.  
 Helyd, *p.p.*, 52. Covered.  
 Hem, *pron.*, 14, 15, 19, 34, 40. Them : 18, 19, 40. Him.  
 Hen, *sb.*, 14 ; Conyng or heñ in elene broth, 80, see Douce MS., No. 67 ; Conyng, heñ, or Mallard, 80, see Douce MS., No. 68 ; Vele, kede, or henne in Bokenade, 13 ; Hennys in bruette, 18, see WARNER, II. 7, NAPIER, p. 114, L.C.C., p. 22, and p. 49 ("*Henne in brothe*"); Hennys in Gauncelye, 23, see L.C.C., p. 24, NAPIER, p. 116 ; Henne, 13 ; Hennys, 19, 21. See *Gelyne*.  
 Her, *sb.*, Her syue, Hair sieve, 113.  
 Herbelade, 54, Herbe-blade, 76 ; see NAPIER, p. 58, "*Hayrblud opyn*," (*i.e.* open, with no top crust,) Douce MS., No. 184. So called from the herbs in the cakes. See DUCANGE, "*Herbolasta*," a cake stuffed with herbs.  
 Herbs, see *Erbis*.  
 Here, 24. The hairy appendage of the Mussel, called "Muskles Wool," in HOLME, Armory, II. xiv. 345 ; now called the Byssus.

- Heroñ roasted, 78, H. rost, 116, see L.C.C., p. 35, NAPIER, p. 62, Herons, 68; Heyroun, 62.  
 Heron-sewe, 68; Heron sewes, 61; Heronsewys, 59. Hernshaw; young Heron.  
 Herte, *sb.*, 41; Hertys, 8. Heart.  
 Hery of bonys, 14; Hairy with bones.  
 Hete, *sb.*, 22: *vb.*, 11; hete hote, 12. Heat.  
 Heyroun, 62. Heron.  
 Hew, *vb.t.*, 7, 17; Hewe, 6, 17.  
 Hogepotte, Goos in, 18; "*Hochepot*: A hotch-pot, or Gallinaufrey." —COTGR.  
 Hoghes, *sb.*, 51; Howe, 37; Howhys, 25; Hoços of fele, 86. Hock.  
 Hol, *adj.*, 19, 27; Hole pepir, 8, 9; Hood, 55; Hoole, 12. Whole.  
 Hold coloure, keep colour, 25; Holdyn, pp., 7.  
 Hole, *vb.intr.*, 7, Hull; lose the husks; Hoole, *vb.tr.*, 33, Hull; strip off hulls.  
 HoH, *sb.*, 105; Holys, 7, 82, 114. Hull; husk.  
 HondefuH, *sb.*, 72. Handful.  
 Honge, *vb.intr.*, 36; hongy, 7. Hang.  
 Hony, 6, Clarifyd h., 12, Hwyte Hony, 29.  
 Horn, 106, of Whelk.  
 Hote, *adj.*, 10, 12. Hot.  
 H.q., 12. *Hoc quære*: like *q.v.*  
 Hure, hyre, *adj.*, 13, 18. Her.  
 Hwyte, *adj.*, Hony or Sugre, 29, Sugre, 54. White.  
 Hy, *adj.*, komyth on hy, boils up, 17.  
 Hym, *pron.*, 18; Hyt, 35. Him: It.  
 Hyrchouns, 62. See Yrchons.  
  
 I-ete, 99, Eaten.  
 Isope, *sb.*, 27; Isoppe, 74. Hyssop.  
 I-sothe, pp., 18. Sodden.  
 IoissH 116, Juice.  
 Jollys of Samoun, 61, Salmon Jowls.  
 Ioutes, 5; Iountes, 1. See NAPIER, p. 108 (Almond), L.C.C., p. 15, "*Jouts dulmond*," F. of C., No. 88, (Almond), WARNER, p. 67, "*Joutes of Almand Mylke*;" F. of C., No. 73, "*Frenche Outes*;" F. of C., No. 5, "*Eoutes of Flessh*," WARNER, p. 52, "*Joutes on flesh day*," p. 80, "*Joutes of flessh*;" WARNER, p. 80, "*Joutes of fyssh*;" L.C.C., p. 47, 48, "*Joutes*," (Vegetables). *Iust* seems equivalent to *Jus*, Juice, see COTGR., and is spelt *Joust* in WARNER, p. 89; and see DUCANGE, "*Jutta*, potionem confectum ex lacte spissiore."
- Ioynte, *sb.*, 116.  
 Iuce, *sb.*, 92: Ius, 15, 31, 40, 41, 45; Juse, 21. Juice.  
 Iunte, *vb.t.*, 116. Joint.  
 Iuschelle of Fyssh, 16. IussheH, 95 (Fish); IusseH, 95; see WARNER, p. 86, "*Jussel of fyssh*," Douce MS., No. 166, "*Guissell*" (Fish); see also WARNER, p. 82, "*Jussel of flessh*," NAPIER, p. 26, "*Jusselle senгле*," (flesh), p. 87 and p. 104, "*Jusselle*" (Flesh), L.C.C., p. 11 (Flesh), WARNER, II. No. 21 (Flesh), and WARNER, p. 82, F. of C., No. 44, "*Jussell enforced*," "*Jussel*, jus, potion," GODEFROY: *Juscellum* is late Latin for soup. See *Guissell*.  
 Kake, *sb.*, of dow, 43; 85. Cake.  
 Kaste, *rb.*, 52; Kest, 115. Cast: throw.  
 Kede: Vele. kede, or henne in Bokenade, 13, 85, see Douce MS., Nos. 76, 77; Kede roasted, 81, see NAPIER, p. 65; Keed 85; Kyde a-Forsyde, 41.  
 Kele, *vb.int.*, 7, 12, 13, 24; Kelid, 38.  
 Kelyng, *sb.*, 94, 96. Keeling. HOLME, II. xiv. 334, says it is the common Cod, but it seems identified with Codling elsewhere. FLORIO, 1659 ed., see Eng.-Ital. part, translates it by *Merluzzo*, which he says is the *Haddock-fish*, or according to others the *Sea-whiting*.  
 Kerf, *rb.*, 38; Kerue, 22, 36, 112. Carve: cut.  
 Kerue, *vb.t.*, in a mortar, 70, Bray.  
 Kenere, *vb.t.*, 45, 52; Kouere, 112; Kyuer, 43; Kyuere, 46, 50. Cover: see *Ceure*.  
 Kid, see *Kede*.

- Kne, Knese, 116; Kneys, 116. Knee.  
 Knede, *vb.t.*, 38. Knead.  
 Knyf, *sb.*, 35; Knyff, 34. Knife.  
 Koddys, 43. See *Bene-codde*.  
 Komyth, 17. Cometh.  
 Kowe mylke, 35.  
 Kreme, *sb.*, 7, 39; of Almaundys, 42. Cream.  
 Kreme, *vb.t.*, 35, 40; Kryme, 35. Crinne; crumble.  
 Kutte, *vb.t.*, 21. Cut.  
 Kychoun, *sb.*, 34. Kitchen.  
 Kyde, see *Kede*.  
 Kyn, 114, Cows.  
 Kyrneleys, *sb.*, 34; Kyrnellys, 30, 32. Kernels.  
 Kyt, *vb.t.*, 7, 11; Kytte, 7, 10, 11, 14, 15, 18, 26; Kyttyst, 52. Cut.  
 Kyttyng, *sb.*, 26. Cutting.  
 Kyuere, *vb.*, 46, 50, 52. Cover: see *Ceuere* and *Keuer*.
- Ladel, *sb.*, 7, 10; Ladelle, 17. Ladle.  
 Ladel-ful, 8, Lælleful.  
 Lamprays bake, 52, Lamprey I-bake, 98, see Douce MS., No. 60, L.C.C., p. 38, NAPIER, p. 49, p. 121; Lamprey poudred, 99, see Douce MS., No. 130; Lampreys in galentyne, 32, see WARNER, p. 46, F. of C., No. 126, L.C.C., p. 25, NAPIER, p. 117; Sauce pour lamprey, 99, see Douce MS., No. 30; WARNER, p. 46, has "*Lamprey in bruet*."  
 Lamprons y-bake, 100, Lamprons y-bake, 51, see Douce MS., No. 91; Lamprons in Galentyne, 100, see Douce MS., No. 46, F. of C., No. 127, WARNER, p. 70; Lampronsys, 32; Lamprounys, 51. Lampern.  
 Larde, *sb.*, 19, Lard; Lardez, Lardys, 49, Thin slices.  
 Larde, *vb.t.*, for roasting, 18, 78; cut in thin slices, 40, used in the same signification in A., see this book, p. 19, recipe lxxij; the bracketed "mynce" being "larde" there. Lard.  
 Larkes roasted, 68.  
 Lasse oþer more, 45. Less or more.  
 Lat. *vb.*, 12, 21, 25, lat blede, 52; Late, 7, 21, 43, Late deye, 52, Late blode, 52; Let, 12, 21; Lete, 12, 21.  
 Laumbere, *adj.*, 26. Amber.  
 Leche, *sb.*, 34, 71; L. lumbarde, 35 (2 Recipes), 92, 93, see Douce MS., No. 54, No. 55, F. of C., No. 65, WARNER, p. 62, NAPIER, p. 34, "*Lesk lombard*"; L. Vyaundes, pt. II., Harl. MS. 279, p. 34, see *Viaund*; Lese fryes, 75, see Douce MS., No. 43, NAPIER, p. 59, "*Lesche freez*;" F. of C., No. 158, has "*Lesshes fryed in lenton*"; Lechys, 25, 32, 34. See COTGR., "*Lesche*: A long slice, or shiue of bread" (or other edibles). There are also in the Banquets *Leche Barry*, 62, *Leche cremy ryall*, *Leche Frutour*, 68. The *Leche Barry* was a leche with bars of gold and silver as adornment.  
 Leche, *vb.t.*, 12, 13, 17, 18, 31, 71; Lechyst, 35; Lesshe, 12. Cut in leches.  
 Lechyd, *pp.*, 35. Cut in leches.  
 Lechyngys, *sb.*, 15. At first sight this looks like Lechings, but A. glosses it *Lozenges*, and *Losenges* is also spelt "lechynges" in A., in the recipe on page 44.  
 Led, *sb.*, 73; Lede, 49; Ledys, 47, 48. Lid of pot, and top crust of pastry coffin.  
 Lede, *sb.*, 39. Lead.  
 Leek, see *Lekys*.  
 Lef, *vb.t.*, 12; Lef . . out, 51. Leave.  
 Lekys, *sb.*, 14. Leeks.  
 Lemys, 26. Limbs.  
 Lenge, *sb.*, 43, 48. Ling; the fish.  
 Lente, *sb.*, 2, 12, 19, 33, 43, 56; Lentyn, 29, 33, 41, 45; Lentynne, 42. Lent; the season.  
 Lere, *adj.*, 50. Lear; empty.  
 Lese, *vb.t.*, 21, 38. Pick.  
 Lese fryes, 75, see *Leche*.  
 Lesenges Fries, 97, see Douce MS., No. 154, NAPIER, p. 58; Lesynges de chare, 44, Losinges de chare, 82, see Douce MS., No. 74, L.C.C., p. 40, "*Loysyns*," F. of C., No. 49, "*Loseyns*," both of Cheese. NAPIER, p. 80, F. of C., No. 128, "*Lessingis*

- on *fische dais*"; Lesyngys, Lesyng}, 44. Lozenges.
- Let lory, 17, Lethe lory, 85, see F. of C., No. 81; Lete lardys, 3, Letlardes, 92, Lette lardes, 35, see WARNER, p. 63, "*Leche lardys*," NAPIER, p. 87, p. 106, "*Ledlardes*," L.C.C., p. 13, "*Lede lardes*," F. of C. No. 68, "*Lete Lardes*." Fr. *Lait*, Milk: the "Let lardes" seem originally to have been "Let lardé," or "Larded milk," and to have been changed to the substantive *lardes* or *lardys*, and become "Milk lards," and the *Let* even got changed into *Leche*, as above, the larded milk being cut into Leches. HOLME also says that *Leuch* is "a king of jelly, made of cream, ising-glass, sugar and almonds, with other compounds."
- Lete, *vb.*, see Lat.
- Leuer, *sb.*, 16, 41; Lyuer, 16; Lyuerys, 9, 16. Liver.
- Leuys of perceley, 7, of borage, 8. Leaves.
- Leyyth, 40, Remaineth.
- Ley, *vb.t.*, 109. Lay.
- Ley, Leye, *sb.*, 32. Lie; Lees of wine.
- Ling, see *Lenge*.
- Litel, *adj.*, 16; A litil an a litil, 17; Littel, 16; Litul, LituH, 71; Lytel, 24; Lytelle, 53; Lytil, 15, 16, 17; Lytylle, 18. Little.
- Liver, see *Leuer*.
- Loach, see *Loches*.
- Lobster, see *Lopster*.
- Loches, Lochys, 24, Loaches: Menese or loche boiled, 104, see Douce MS., No. 148.
- Loſ, *sb.*, 6. Loaf.
- Loft, Oñ, Aloft, 78.
- Longe Fretoure, 43, L. Frutours, 73, 68, see *Fretoure*; Lange wortys de chare, 5, see Douce MS., No. 1; Lange Wortes de Pesoun, 5, 89, see Douce MS., No. 2.
- Longebeff, *sb.*, 5. "*Lange de bæuf*, Ox-tongue, rough or small Buglosse," COTGR.: A. reads here "longedebef."
- Lopster, *sb.*, 102, Crabbe or Lopster boiled, 102, see WARNER, p. 47; Lopstere, 24; Loppestere, 114. Lobster.
- Lorey de Boolas, 25: "Lora, Potionis mellite genus," DUCANGE. There is honey in the Bullace.
- Lozenges, see *Lesenges*.
- Luce, *sb.*, 39, 42, 57; Luys, 112; Luys, 113; Luyss, 113. Full-grown Pike.
- Lust, *vb.*, 41; Luste, 55. List; like.
- Luys, Luyss, see *Luce*.
- Ly, *vb.t.*, 15, 19; Lye, 13. Allay; mix. See *A-lye*.
- Lycour, *sb.*, 6, 11; Lycoure, 12, 26; Lycowre, 11, 13; Lykoure, 12. Liquor.
- Lyer, *sb.*, 20; of Brede cromys with wyne, 33. Liour; mixture: spelt "lyre" in F. of C., p. 28.
- Lyid, *pp.*, 13. Allayed.
- Lykey, *vb.*, 31. Like; please.
- Lynne clout, 112, Linen clout.
- Lynen cloþe, 9, 34.
- Lyode Soppes, 11. ? Allayed, steeped sops.
- Lyte, *adj.*, 17. Little.
- Lyuerys, 9; see *Leuer*.
- Lyt, *adj.*, 17. Light; small.
- Mace, *vb.t.*, 35. Make.
- Maces, *sb.*, 6, 10, 15; Maece, 46; Macys, 8. Mace; the spice.
- Malasade, 83, see Douce MS., No. 10, and *Meselude*; Malesade, 84.
- Mallard: Conyng, heñ, or Mallard, 80, called "*Cony, gelym, ou malard en oyle*," in Douce MS., No. 68; Mawlard, 8, 12, 63, Conyng, M. in gely or in eyuey, 14, the same Recipe as above; WARNER, II. No. 51, and p. 62, 85.
- Malmens bastard, 93, Malmenye Furne, 48. See *Mammenye*.
- Malvis, *sb.*, 69; Malwys, 5, 15. Mallows.
- Mammenye bastarde, 22; Maumenye Ryalle, 22; Mawmene, 88; see Douce MS., No. 167, NAPIER, p. 118, "*Mammony*," WARNER, II. No. 30, "*Maumene*," p. 76, "*Mawmene*," F. of C., No. 20, "*Mawmene*," No. 194, "*Mawmenny*," L.C.C. p. 26, "*Momene*": WARNER has also on p. 55, "*Maw-*

- mene to potage*," (a soup). The word is apparently derived from the Fr. *malmenier*, the meat being teased small. Compare *Malmenge*, above.
- Mange moleyn, 36. Possibly named after a person; see *Rys Moleyn*; on page 59: both have Rice as ingredient.
- Manged brede, 83, Manchet bread; Douce MS. "Maynche": see *Mengyd Flowre*, and *Pagnemain*.
- Manuys, 97, Man's.
- Marbyl coloure, 34. Marble colour: variegated.
- Marbylle, *adj.*, 29, Marbly; A. reading "marbely."
- Marw, *sb.*, 56; Marow, 40, 44; Marw, 6; Marwe, 6, 8, 51; Mary, 9 (but A. reads here "meribonys," in place of "mary, brothe,") 74, 84; Marye, 32; Merow, 44, Merw, 9, Marrow.
- Maribonys, 55, Marw-bonys, 55, Mary-bones, 70, Mary-bonys, 5, Mery-bonys, 5, 6, 46. Marrowbones.
- Marling; Fryid Marlyng, 59, Merlyng soþe, 61. Whiting: Fr. *Mertan*.
- Marrow, see *Marew*.
- Mawe, *sb.*, 38, 39; Mawes, 18, 106; Mawys, 18, 38. Maw; stomach.
- Mawmeny, 68, see *Mammenye*.
- Medel, *vb.t.*, 73; Medle, 75; Medylde togidre, 73. Meddle: mix.
- Melle, *vb.t.*, 24, 30. Mell; mix.
- Mence, *vb.t.*, 41. Mince.
- Menese or loche boiled, 104, see Douce MS., No. 148; Menyse, 104. Minnows.
- Meng, *vb.t.*, 46; Menge, 17. Mix: mingle.
- Mengyd Flowre, 43, Manchet flour, compare Manged brede, Meyned flour: Douce MS. reads "Mayned flour."
- Meselade, 42; Meslade, 43. ? *Meslade*, mixture: spelt Malesade in Douce MS. and in A. See *Malasade*.
- Messe, *vb.t.*, 30, 114; Messe forth, 11, 114. Mess; portion.
- Metys, 35, Meats.
- Meyned flour, 83: flour for Painde-main, or Manchet bread, see *Mengyd Flowre*.
- Mighti, *adj.*, 71. Mighty: strong.
- Milk, see Let.
- Milkmete, 106; Milke Rostys, 40, called *Mylke Rostyd*, on page 3, see NAPIER, p. 109, WARNER, II. No. 25, L.C.C., p. 17; Mylke of al-maundys, 6, 7, 13.
- Millet boyled, 104, see Douce MS., No. 147, Mullet. Fr. *mulet*.
- MilleweH, *sb.*, 96; Milwel, 43, 48; Milwelle, 48; Mulwyl taylys, 61; MylweH, 16. Mulvell: said to be Haddock. See, however, HOLME, *Armory*, II. xiv. 334, where he says: "The *Keeling* or common Cod, is called the *Welwell* in Western parts of England." In the *Eng. It.* part of FLORIO, ed. 1659, the Melwel also is identified with the Keeling; and is there said to be a small kind of Cod, of which Stockfish was made. See *Keeling*.
- Mince, *vb.*, see *Myce*, *Mynce*.
- Minnows, see *Menese*.
- Molberys, 28, Mulberries.
- Molde to-gederys, 35. Mould, or roll, together.
- More, *adv.*, 19.
- Morreye, A rede, 28; Murrey, 19; Murreye, 28; see F. of C., No. 38, "*Morree*," WARNER, p. 48, "*Morrey*," II. No. 37, "*Murrey*," p. 84, "*Murre*," and p. 56, "*Murre to potage*" (a soup). It is so called from the mulberry, or dark red colour of the dish, and in the recipe in WARNER, II. No. 37, mulberries are used to colour it: sometimes wine or saffron is used. It. *Mora*, mulberry; "*Moréello*, the murrey or black-berry colour," FLORIO; "*Morée*: A kind of murrey, or dark-red colour," COTGR.; "*Moratum*: Potionis genus ex vino et moris dilutis confectæ," DUCANGE; also *Moretum*.
- Morter, *sb.*, 11, 27, 28; Mortere, 28, 35, 53; Mortre, 109. Mortar for braying.
- Mortrewes of Fysshe, 14, 114, Mortrewes of Pesyñ, 90, see Douce MS., No. 82, NAPIER, p. 111, WARNER, p. 86, F. of C., No. 125, L.C.C.,



- p. 19; *Mortreus de Chare*, 70, *Mortrewys de Fleyssh*, 14, see *Douce MS.*, No. 81, *WARNER*, p. 75, *NAPIER*, p. 102, *L.C.C.*, p. 9; *Whyte Mortrewes*, 19 (*Hens*), *White Mortrewys of Porke*, 28, see *F. of C.*, 45, "*Mortrewes*," and *WARNER*, II. No. 5, "*Mortereleys*," *F. of C.*, No. 46, "*Mortrewes blank*," *NAPIER*, p. 106, *WARNER*, p. 62, *L.C.C.*, p. 13, "*Blanchydt mortrewes*," all made from *Hens* and *Pork*. Italian *Mortarello*, a *Mortar*, *FLORIO*: in *DUCANGE* "*Mortariolum*" is applied to a dish prepared from bits of meat, and there are also the forms "*Mortairol*," and (in *LITTRÉ*) "*Mortayrol*": see *Mortudello*, "*A large sausage*," in *LITTRÉ*. Modern *Mortress*, A dish of pounded meat: the *U* being liquid in the French would give the form *Mortrewes*.
- Morwe*, *Morrow*, see *A-morwe*.
- Mosselle*, *sb.*, 42; *Mosselles*, 83, *Mossellys*, 30, 112. *Morsel*.
- Motley*, *adj.*, 36.
- Moton*, *sb.*, 8, 9; *Motoun*, 9; *Alows de Beef or de m.*, 40, 83; *Trype de m.*, 7, 82, see *Douce MS.*, No. 4; *Brest de motton in sauce*, 85, see *Douce MS.*, No. 86; *Stwed Muttoon*, 72; *Mutoun*, 8: see *Mutton*.
- Mountance*, *sb.*, 42. *Amount*.
- Mow*, *vb.*, 38. *May*.
- Mowntayne*, *sb.*, 84. Compare *Mountance*, above.
- Muscles in broth*, 90, see *Douce MS.*, No. 78, *NAPIER*, p. 78; *M. in shelle*, 90, see *Douce MS.*, No. 79, *NAPIER*, p. 78; *Muskelys in bruette*, 24, see *F. of C.*, No. 122; *WARNER*, p. 68, has also "*Musculs in seve*": *Musculus*, 90; *Muskele*, 24. *Mussel*.
- Mussel*, see *Muscles*.
- Muttoin*, *Stwed*, 72 (*Stewed*); *Tripe de M.*, 82, see *Douce MS.*, No. 4; *Allowes de M.*, 83, see *Douce MS.*, No. 17.
- Myce*, *vb.t.*, 71, 76, 99. *Mince*. *Fr. micer, michier*.
- Myced*, *adj.*, and *pp.*, 72, 75; *Mysed*, 74. *Mincéd*.
- Myddel*, *sb.*, 42; *Myddelle*, 52. *Middle*.
- Myghty*, *adj.*, 12. *Mighty*; *strong*: (*Broth*).
- Myid brede*, 39, 49. *Crumbed bread*: *Fr. Mie*, crumb; see *L.C.C.*, p. 8, "*Myed*," p. 11, "*Myud*."
- Myle*; in *Rapeye*, 46.
- Mylt*, *vb.t.*, 51; *Mylte*, 86. *Melt*.
- Myltes*, *sb.*, 70; *Myltys*, 8. *Milts*; *spleens*.
- Mynce*, *vb.t.*, 16, 29, 110, *Mince*: *Mynced*, *adj.*, 15, 16, 76; *Myneyd*, 14, *Mincéd*. See *Myce*.
- Myntes*, 110. *Mints*; the herb.
- Mythty*, *Myzhtty*, *adj.*, m. wyne, 22. *Mighty*; *strong*.
- Myzt*, *Myzth*, *vb.*, 27. *Might*.
- Namely*, *adv.*, 41, 107. *Especially*.
- Nape*, *vb.t.*, 102, 105.
- Navel*, 14.
- Nedyl*, *sb.*, 40. *Needle*.
- Neme*, *vb.t.*, 6, 22; *Nym*, 14, 21, 23, 30, 39; *Nyme*, 23, 30, 32. *Nim*; *take*.
- Neres*, *sb.*, 70; *Nerys*, 8. *Ears*: *A.* reads here "*eris*."
- Nese Bekys*, 45, see "*Nysebek*," *F. of C.*, No. 173.
- Nessh*, *adj.*, 75; *Neyshe*, 6; *Neyssche*, 48, 53; *Neysshe*, 24, 27; *Nessher*, 94. *Nesh*; *soft*.
- Nombles of Veneson*, 70, *Nomblys of þe venyson*, 10, see *Douce MS.*, No. 39, *F. of C.*, No. 13, and No. 54, *WARNER*, p. 53, and II. No. 12; see also *NAPIER*, p. 103, and *L.C.C.*, p. 10, (any); *NAPIER*, p. 90, "*Nombles of fische*." *Numbles*, p. 114, is imperfect. *Umbles*. *O.F. Nombles*; compare *Late Lat. Numbulus*, for *Lat. Lumbulus*.
- Non*, *adj.*, 35. *None*; *no*.
- Notemygge*, 109. *Nutmegs*.
- Noteye*, 31. So called from the nuts in it.
- Nowne*, 73. *Oven*.
- Nowt*, *adv.*, 6, 8, 11; *Nozt*, 7, 8, 16. *Not*.
- Numbles*, see *Nombles*.
- Nutmegs*, see *Notemygge*.

- Oatmeal, see Otemele.
- Obleies, *sb.*, 73; Oblye, 46. Oble; thin cake. COTGR., "*Oublie*: A wafer cake; such a one especially as is sweetened only with honie; also, the thinne past that serves for the bot-tomes of Tartes, and March-panes." See DUCANGE, *Oblata*. There are the forms *Oblée* and *Oblie*, and the original sense of the word is *consecrated wafer*, as an offering.
- Of, *adv.*, 8; *prep.*, 27, 42. Off.
- Oil, see *Oyle*.
- Oille de oliue, 114. Olive oil. See *Oyle*.
- On, *adj.*, 36, 53, One; *prep.*, 5, 40. In.
- Ondo, *vb.t.*, 17. Undo.
- Onez, *adv.*, 44; Onys, 6, 7, 18, 45. Once.
- Onions, see *Oynons*.
- Ope, *vb.t.*, 18. Cut open.
- Or that, Till that, Till, 55.
- Orage, *sb.*, 5. Orach. Ang.-Fr. *Orache*, Fr. *Arroches*, see COTGR.: Lat. *Atriplex*, see MOWAT, *Alph.*, p. 22.
- Otemele, *sb.*, 6, 10; Ote-mele, 42. Oatmeal.
- Ofer, *conj.*, 21, 22, 34. Or.
- Ouer-cast, *vb.t.*, 49; Ouer-caste, 48. Turn over.
- Ouere-cour, *vb.t.*, 85. Cover over.
- Ovenne, *sb.*, 53; Ovyn, 47, 48, 54; Ovyne, 50. Oven.
- Ouer eve, 20; Ouernyȝth, 33, Over night.
- Ouer-renne, *vb.int.*, 36, 37. Overrun, run over.
- Ouerþwart, *adv.*, 40; Oueretwarde, 115. Across.
- Ouer-wewyd, *pp.*, 25. Compare "*Bivered*, covered," HALLIWELL: *wewyd* is glossed "wasche," *i.e.* washed, in A.
- Ouer-wose, 86. Washed over; compare A-wese. Douce MS. reads "wese."
- Owrys, *sb.*, 7, 37. Hours.
- Oyle, *sb.*, 12, O. of Olyff, 30; O. soppes, 96, 115, O. soppys, 12, see Napier, p. 81. Oil.
- Oynons, *sb.*, 6, 110; Oynonys, 5, 8, 9, 10; Oynouns, 109; Oynenons, 14. Onions.
- Oystres en grauey, 13, 100, see Douce MS., No. 65, F. of C., No. 121; Oystrys in g. bastard, 13; O. in brulette, 23, see L.C.C., p. 53, WARNER, p. 47; O. in cevey, 100, see Douce MS., No. 184, F. of C., No. 123.
- Paast, *sb.*, 74, 97, 105; Paaste, 98; Paste: see *Past*.
- Pacience, *sb.*, 69. Patience (the herb): Snakeweed, a kind of dock.
- Pancake, 46.
- Panche, *sb.*, 82, panches, 94; Paunches, 94. Paunch.
- Panne, *sb.*, 42, 43, for frying; Erthen pannys, 54.
- Panteryse*, 59.
- Papyns, 9. COTGR., "*Papin*; Pap for children."
- Parboyle, *vb.t.*, 6, 8, 12, 13, 41; Par-boyled, 100; Parboylid, 13. Parboil.
- Parboylingge, *adj.*, 84, That is being parboiled.
- Parcelly *sb.*, 72, 81; Parcely, 72; Parcih, 81. Parsley. See *Perceli*.
- Parchement, 46.
- Pare, *sb.*, 30. Paring; peel: A. also thus.
- Pare, *vb.t.*, 7, 12, 16, 24, 27, 30, 34, 47, 51, 71, Pare; peel (fruit and meat); Pare in ij. or in iij, 87, cut in two or three.
- Pareȝ, Pȝeȝ de, 53, Pies of Parys, 75, see NAPIER, p. 58, Douce MS., No. 72; Parysgingere, 110. Paris.
- Parys, see *Pareȝ*.
- Parsley; see *Parcelly* and *Perceli*.
- Parte, *vb.t.*, 20, Part; divide.
- Partrich rosted, 78, see NAPIER, p. 61, Douce MS., No. 109; P. stwed, 78, Pertrich stewyde, 9, see NAPIER, p. 95, Douce MS., No. 28; Pertriches, 19; Pertryche, 1. Partridge.
- Party, *sb.*, 20, 27, 40; Partye, 29, 40; Parti, 40. Part.
- Partye, 46, Party coloured.
- Past, *sb.*, 45, 51; Paste, 39, 41, 98; Paast, 74, 75. See *Paast*.

- Pastelade*, 59. *Pystelade chard*, 62. *P. fryid*, 62. *Petelade Fryid*, 62. Pastelet, ? Pasty: it may be a pounded dish.
- Payne Puffe*, 61, 68; *Payn pur-dew*, 42, *P. purdeuz*, 83; see Douce MS., No. 7, NAPIER, p. 46, "*Payn pardieu*;" *Peynregusou*, 112, see F. of C., No. 67, "*Payn Ragon*;" there is also "*Payn Fondew*" in F. of C., No. 59. "*Payn purdew*" may be compared with "*Payn Fondew*," the bread being lost or covered in what is poured on it, and possibly dissolved in the "*Payn Fondew*." In NAPIER the bread is smothered in Batter, here apparently in butter. See also LITTRÉ, "*Pain*, 10. *Pain perdu*, nom donné en cuisine provinciale, à la brioche frite." For "*Payn Puffe*," see *Pety Perantes*.
- Paynemain*, *sb.*, 8, 11, 52; *Paynemayne*, 11; *Paynemaynys*, 11; *Paynmain*, 83; A *Paynmain*, *i.e.* a loaf of the bread, 90; *Paynmañ*, 83. "*Floure of payndemayn*" is mentioned in L.C.C., p. 40. *Painmain* is apparently the same as *Manchet* bread (see *Payn purdeuz* on p. 83), and its full form seems *Pain Manchet* or *Pain de Manchet*. *Manchet* is possibly "*Manchet*," or "*Manchot*," and refers to the short curtailed character of Roll bread. Note the round sops of the "*paynemaynys*" in Recipe xxix, on p. 11. The gradual curtailing of the word is shewn on comparison of "*Manged brede*," at p. 83, and "*Mengyd Flowre*" on p. 43, with "*Meyned flour*" and "*Maynch brede*" in the Douce MS. O.F. *Pain demaine*, Latin "*Panem dominicum*," is generally given as derivation.
- Peacock, see *Pecok*.
- Pear, see *Pere*.
- Peceç*, *sb.*, *Peçys*, 6, 7, 8, 12. *Pieces*.
- Pecher*, *Pechir*, *sb.*, 39. *Pitcher*.
- Pecok roasted*, 79, see Douce MS., No. 128; *Pokokkys*, 58.
- Peions*, 67, *Peions roasted*, 68, *Sauce for peions*, 109; *Pyionys*, 58, *Pigeons*. For "*Pegions stewed*," see NAPIER, p. 107, F. of C., No. 48, L.C.C., p. 14.
- Pele*, *sb.*, 51; *Pelys*, 50. *Baker's Peel*.
- Pele*, *vb.t.*, 8, *Pyle*, 8; *Pyll*, 12, 26. *Peel*; *skin*.
- Peletre*, 110, *Pellitory*.
- Pelettys*, *Pellettys*, *sb.*, 31, 34, 39. *Pellets*.
- Peny brede*, 7, 18, 97, 106, *Penny's breadth*. In first example read "*they*" (=the) "*peny brede*."
- Pepir*, *sb.*, 10, 15, 55; *Pepyr*, 8, 10; *Perpir*, 40; *Piper*, 109. *Pepper*.
- Pepyn*, *sb.*, 32. Apparently Fr. *Pépin*, the seed of fruit, Cotgr.: it seems applied to the germinating part of the pease.
- Perase*, 22, *Fryid Gyngere perase*, ? *Ginger parings*, or "*pares*."
- Perceli*, *sb.*, 6; *Perceley*, 5, 7, 10, 15, *Percile*, 21. Fr. *Persil*, *Parsley*. See *Percelly*.
- Perche boiled*, 102, see Douce MS., No. 135, NAPIER, p. 75; *Perchys*, 21, 26. *Perch*.
- Pere Wardones*, *Peer Wardons*, 88, *Pere Wardonys*, 12, *Warden Pears*, see *Wardons*; *Peris in Syrippe*, 87, 58, 59; *P. en composte*, 12, 87, see Douce MS., No. 57, and F. of C. has "*Peeres in confyt*," No. 132; *Perys*, 24, 25, 37, 54. *Pear*.
- Pereye*, *sb.*, 32; *Perre* (*Pease*), 83, see Douce MS., No. 9, *Blaunche Perreye* (*Pease*), 32, see WARNER, p. 85, "*Perre*" (*Pease*), F. of C., No. 70, "*Perrey of Peson*," WARNER, p. 66, "*Porre of Peson*," L.C.C., p. 44, "*Porry of white Pese*"; *Blaunche Perreye* (*Leeks*), 14, *Blanche porrey* (*Leeks*), 90, see Douce MS., No. 84, L.C.C., p. 44, "*Blauncheyd porrey*," WARNER, pp. 51, 85, (*Leeks*). There is also a "*Porrey Chapeleyn*" in WARNER, p. 49, made up of Onions, Olive oil, and Almond milk, boiled together. See DUCANGE, "*Porrecta*, Jusculum ex poris confectum," also *Porrata*. It would almost appear as if *Purée* (= *Purata*, strained,) and *Porrée* (= *Porrata*) got confused.
- Pesone*, *Longe Wortes de*, 89, *Lange wortes de Pesoun*, 5, see Douce MS., No. 2; *Pesyn*, *sb.*, 5, 32, *Whyte*

- P. in Grauey, 33; Peys de almayne, 114. Pease.
- Pestel, *sb.*, 6. Pestle.
- Pestelle, Siryppe pur vn, 40, see NAPIER, p. 46, "*Pestelles of pork endorsed.*" Pestel is still used for a leg of pork.
- Pesyñ, Mortrewes of, 90, see Douce MS., No. 82; Fr. *poisson*, fish.
- Petelade, see *Pastelade*.
- Pety Pernautes, 51, 74 (2 recipes), Pety Pernollys, 50. These seem to be the same dishes, with different spelling, but representing possibly the same word; as the recipe on page 50 is the same as that on page 74. The dish is identified with Payn Puff in F. of C., No. 196, and is glossed "*Petypanel a marchpayne*", in Leland's *Collectanea*, VI., page 6; this would give a hint of the origin of the word, which is equivalent to the Italian "*Panèllo*, any little loaf, bun, roul, or manchet," FLORIO; the Puff's being like little loaves, or buns. There is also the Italian *Panella*, with same signification. See F. of C., Nos. 195, 196, "*Pety Pernaunt*," Douce MS., Nos. 8 and 58. The dish is spelt "*Pety perneux*," in the Banquets on pages 58, 59 of this book.
- Peuard, Brawne in, 71, Braun en Peuerade, 11, 12, the same dish: see Douce MS., No. 47, F. of C., No. 135, WARNER, p. 79, "*Boor in peverarde, or Boor in egredouce*," Recipes for the Sauce are given in F. of C., No. 135, "*Pevorat for Veel and Venyson*," and in WARNER, p. 64, "*Pevrate sauce*." It is the French *Poivrade*, sauce made with pepper: see *Piper*.
- Pewter dysshe, 26, 42.
- Peynreguson, 112.
- Peys de almayne, 114, Pease and almond milk.
- Pheasant, see *Fesaunt*.
- Pie, see *Crustade*.
- Pies of Parys, 75, Pye de pare, 53, see Douce MS., No. 72, NAPIER, p. 58, Paris Pies; Gretepyes, 76. See *Crustade*.
- Pigeon, see *Peions*.
- Pigge or chikeñ in Sauge, 72, see WARNER, p. 56, "*Pygges in sauge*"; Pigge Farced, 82, Pygge y-farsyd, 40, see Douce MS., No. 37. Apparently sucking pigs.
- Pike en galentyne, 101 (2 Recipes), see NAPIER, p. 79, Douce MS., No. 75, No. 151; Pike boyled, 101, see Douce MS., No. 131; Pike in brase, 101, see Douce MS., No. 73, NAPIER, p. 34, "*Pyk in Bruisselle*," p. 79, "*Pik in Brasy*," WARNER, p. 86, "*Pik or tenche in Brasyle*"; there is also "*Pyk in sauce*," in NAPIER, p. 96.
- Pikkyll pour le Mallard, 77, see Douce MS., No. 19, Pickle: L.C.C., p. 31, has "*Pykulle*," (Capons).
- Piper for feel and for venysoun, 110, see F. of C., No. 135. Poivrade, Pepper Sauce. See *Peuard*.
- Pipes, *sb.*, 70; Pypis, 8. Bronchial tubes: ?lungs, generally.
- Plais, *sb.*, 103, Plaise boyled, 103, see Douce MS., No. 140; Plays, 26, 103, 105; Playse, 103. Plaice.
- Plante, *vb.t.*, 25, 27; Plonte, 98. Plant.
- Platere, *sb.*, 17, 27, 41, 114. Platter.
- Platte, *adj.*, 44.
- Plie, *vb.t.*, 113. Ply; fold.
- Plom, *vb.t.*, 76. Plump, into a pot.
- Plouer, 79, Plouer rost, 117, see NAPIER, p. 64.
- Pocerounce, 3; Pokerounce, 41.
- Poche, Eyron en, 24. Poached eggs; see *Eggys*.
- Poddyng, 41, see *Puddyng*.
- Poke, 114. See *Pouche*.
- Pokokkys, 58. Peacocks.
- Polettys, 38. Pulletts.
- Pome dorreng, 58, see WARNER, p. 58, "*Pondorroge*": the "*oroge*" is apparently *orange*, the Pomes being coloured yellow. Pome dorres, 38, *Pomez endoryd*, 63, see WARNER, p. 89, "*Pomes Dorre*," II. No. 42, "*Pomme dorry*," F. of C., No. 174, "*Pomme dorryes*," L.C.C., p. 37, "*Powme dorrys*." So called from the *Pommes*, or *Rissoles*, being endorsed, or glazed, with yolk of egg. *Pomes-moille*, 113, see WARNER, p. 46, "*Pommys mortes*," i.e. "*Pommes*

- molles," or crushed apples. Pommes, 1; Poumes, 14; Pomys, 62; Pommys, 15; see NAPIER, p. 120. Pompe, 31; Pompys, 34; Pumpes, 31. All the above are variations of the French *pomme*, applied to globular lumps of minced meat: compare "*Pome di sdegno*, a kind of made dish, that Cooks make round as apples."—FLORIO. In A. the "pommys," on page 31, are called "pepyngis," or pippins.
- Pome-garnade, *sb.*, 28; Pome-garned, 30; Pome-garne, 38, applied here to Rissoles, in the same way as the *Pommes* above. Pomegranate.
- Pomppe, *sb.*, 24, Pulp: A. reads here "Pappe."
- Pond, *sb.*, 114. Pound.
- Poper, 63.
- Porcelle farce enforce*, 58, ? Sucking Pig stuffed and made rich: *Porcellys*, 58.
- Porcyon, *sb.*, 9, 10, 18, 25; Porcyoun, 11, 18. Portion.
- Pore, *vb.t.*, 16, 26. Pour.
- Porke, 6, 14, 19, etc.
- Porpeys, Sturgeon pour, 105, see NAPIER, p. 53, "*Porpas, sturgeon or turbut*," (baked); Firmity with, p. 105, *Furmenty with purpaysse*, 17, see Douce MS., No. 171, F. of C., No. 69, and No. 116, NAPIER, p. 86, WARNER, p. 66; Puddying of p., 42; F. of C., No. 108, has "*Porpeys in broth*." Porpoise.
- Porpoise, see *Porpeys*.
- Porrey, Blanche, 90, see *Pereye*.
- Poshote, *sb.*, 15, 36; Poshotte, 36. Posset.
- Posenet, *sb.*, 23, 72. Posnet; small pot. "A little brasse pot or posnet, *Een koper potken ofte ketelken*."—1660, HEXHAM.
- Potage, 33, 8, 10, 11, 16; P. on a fysshday, 15, 29; P. colde, 30; P. of Roysons, 30; P. de egges, 94, called in Douce MS., No. 100, "*Pocched egges*"; P. of ris, 114; *Brode canelle Potage*, i.e., Whole Cinnamon Soup, 59; *Compost Potage*, p. 59; WARNER, p. 51, has "*Potage de frumenty*," and "*Potage of rys*," at p. 46.
- PoteH, *sb.*, 94; Potelle, 22; Pottel, 73. Pottle; two quarts.
- Poterous, 93, Potrous, 53; see F. of C., 177, "*Poteus*," which is probably its right form, like Mortrews, the termination representing the liquid *l*: see DUCANGE, *Potellus*, O. Fr. *Potel*. The dish was made in pots, which were afterwards broken, but in this volume coffins of paste are used. Compare "*Sachus*" in F. of C., No. 178, made in bags (O. Fr. *sachel*), and see *Bourreys*.
- Pouche, *sb.*, 101, 102; Powche, 103; Pouche, 101; Poke, 114. Poche, stomach of fish.
- Pouder, Recipe Cj., p. 24, powdered spice generally; Poudre, 113, Poudur, 112,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pepper; Pouder Canelle, 20, 38, Poudre canel, 109; Powder Canel, 11, P. of Canelle, 20; Pouder of Clowes, 97; Poudre of clowes, 109; Pouder of gyngere, 7, 19, Poudre of gyngere, 108, Poudre ginger, 109, Poufer Gyngere, 19, Powder Gyngere, 8, 9, 10, of Gyngere, 20; Poudre piper, 109, Powder Pepyr, 10, 11, 14; Poudre, 116; Clowys powder, 14; Pouder Marchaunt, Pulverized spices, 25.
- Powajes, 27: ? meaning. A. reads "powares."
- Powder, see *Pouder*.
- Powderd, *adj.*, 14; Poudrid, 91. Powdered; salted.
- Powdryng of beef, Salting of beef, 69; this probably ought to read, "a nyzt powdryng of beef," with no comma there.
- Powuche, *sb.*, 7. Paunch.
- Powe, *vb.t.*, 87. Pour.
- Poynant, *adj.*, 33; Poynant, 6; P. & dowcet, 7, 33. Poignant; piquant with vinegar.
- Poynte with Venegre, 29. Point, make acid: Fr. *poindre*.
- Prenade, 91, in Douce MS., No. 105, "*Brewes*": possibly this ought to read "*Preuade*," and is a perversion.
- Prik, *sb.*, 82. Prick; pin, skewer.
- Prik, *vb.t.*, 82, skewer; Prycke, 36, Prick; stick.

- Primrose, see *Prymrose*.  
 Prunez, 51, 52. Prunes.  
 Prymerose, 25, 29, see NAPIER, p. 56, "*Prgrmerolle*." Primrose.  
 Pudding of Purpaysse, 42; Poddyng of Capoun necke, 41; *Pudding de Swan necke*, 61.  
 Pul, *vb.t.*, P. dry, 79, PuH dry, 78, 79, Pluck clean; Pulle, 9.  
*Puleyngez farcez*, 58, *Pulsous farce*, 61, (misprinted Pulsous), Fr. *Poussin*; chicken.  
 Pullayn, 67, Pullets.  
 Pured buttur, 103, Clarified butter.  
 Pygge y-farysd, 40; *Pygge in sage*, 59, 63, see WARNER, p. 56; PYGGYS, 25.  
 Pyk, *sb.*, 106; Pyke, 16; Pꝛkys, 26, 30. Pike (the fish), see *Pike*.  
 Pyke, *vb.t.*, 10. Pick: see *Pike*.  
 Pyle, *vb.t.*, 8. Peel.  
 Pylt, *vb.t.*, 21. Put.  
 Pyn, *sb.*, 7; Pynne, 11. Pin.  
 Pynade, 34, see WARNER, p. 49, "*Pynade*," F. of C., No. 51, "*Pynnonade*." *Pynnade in paste*, 60, possibly ought also to be *Pynnade*. The dish is named from the Pines, or "Pynotys" in it: the other recipes read "pynes."  
 Pynes, *sb.*, 95, 97; Pꝛneꝛ, 24, Pꝛneꝛ and clowys, 53; Pꝛnyys, 15, 16, 22, 75, 91, 94; in this last case the Douce MS. reads "pepyr pynes," or whole pepper, but all the examples may not mean pepper, as the seeds of fir pines seem to have been used.  
 Pynotys, 34: ? Pine nuts or cones.  
 Pypis, see *Pipes*.  
 Pystelade, see *Pastelade*.
- Quantite, *sb.*, 5, 6. Quantity.  
 Quart, *sb.*, 35; Quarte, 101.  
 Quarter, *sb.*, 106; Quarteren of powder caneh, 101. Quart.  
 Quarter, *sb.*, Fore q., 8; Quartery, 6, 31, 49.  
 Quarter, *vb.t.*, 18. Cut in quarters.  
 Quayle roasted, 79, see Douce MS., No. 115, NAPIER, p. 61.
- Quayle, *vb.int.*, 27. Curdle. Fr. *cailler*.  
 Quibibes, *sb.*, 6, 37, 113; Quybibes, 19, 20, 21; Quybibeꝛ, 24, 46; Quybibys, 15; Quybybis, 13. Cubebs.  
 Quince, see *Quynce*.  
 Quyk, *adj.*, 99. Quick; alive.  
 Quynade, 27, see "*Connat*," in F. of C., No. 18. So called from being made of Quinces: compare *Applade*.  
 Quynce, 27, 51; Q. or Wardones in paast, 97, 51, Quyncis, 51; *Quyncys in comfyte*, 58, *i.e.*, preserved Quinces; Charde-quynce, 12, 13; Chared coney, or chardwardon, 106; *Quynes bakyn*, 69.  
 Quyschons, 40: compare Cushion of Bacon.  
 Quystis scune, 8, see NAPIER, p. 44, "*Quystis*": ? "stunc," not *scune*.  
 Cushats, wood-pigeons: A.S. *cusceote*.
- Rabbit, see next, and *Conyng*.  
 Rabette roasted, 81, see Douce MS., No. 117, NAPIER, p. 64.  
 Raisins, see *Rasonys*.  
 Rales, 69. Rails; Landrails.  
 Ransched, *pp.*, 39. Rinsed.  
 Rape, 113, Rapeye, 30, 48, (Fish), see Douce MS., No. 164, "*Rapes*," NAPIER, p. 118, "*Rape of Fisse*"; *Rapes*, 95, *Rapeye*, 16, (two Recipes), 28, 43 (Fruit), see F. of C., No. 83, L.C.C., p. 16, NAPIER, p. 109, "*Rape*," WARNER, p. 49, "*Rapee*," and II. No. 49, "*Rapy*"; *Rapeye of Fleysshe*, 25, see WARNER, p. 45.  
 Rasinges, Rasons, 88. Shavings, parings.  
 Rasonys, *sb.*, 23; Raysonys, 30, 52, of Coraunce, 14; Raysonys, 51; Reysons of coraunce, 75; Potage of Roysons, 30, Roysons of Corauns, 16; Roysons Coraunce, 22; Roysonys, 16, 22, 28, of coraunce, 13, 31, of Corauns, 15, 29; Currants. Grete Reysons, 97, G. Reysonges, 75, Gret Roysonys, 47, Raisins, in modern usage.  
 Rastons, 52, 98, see Douce MS., No. 63, "*Rastonurs*." "*Raston*: A fashion of round, and high Tart,

- made of butter, egges, and cheese." A. spells this "Rascous," and glosses it as "rascoris," and the word might be "Rastoures," above.
- Ray boiled 103, see Douce MS., No. 145, "*Rygh buille*."
- Raynolle, 42; Raynollys, 3; see WARNER, p. 81, "*Raynecles*." "*Raymolles de blanc de chapon*. The brawne of a Capon, Raisins of the Sunne, and marrow shred all together, then made into little cakes or leaves, and fried with seame or Hogs sewet, and serued vp with sugar strewed on them."—COTGR.
- Red Wyne, 10, 26; R. Rosys, 24; Rede Rose, 29, R. vyne, 112.
- Reke, *vb.t.*, 29. Reek; heat over coals.
- Remenaunt, *sb.*, 12. Remnant.
- Renge, *sb.*, 38. Ring Strainer.
- Renne, *vb.int.*, 11, 26, 44. Ronne, pp. 44. Run.
- Renneng, *adj.*, 44; Rennyng, 6, 9, 15, 19; Rennyng, 94. Running; fluid.
- Rennyn, *vb.inf.*, 25. Run.
- Rew, *sb.*, 53. Row.
- Reige, *sb.*, 11. The Ray: see *Ray*.
- Ris, *sb.*, 114; Rys, 22, see NAPIER, p. 82, p. 108, L.C.C., p. 16; Rys moilles, 113, see WARNER, p. 46; Potage of ris, 114, see WARNER, p. 46; *Rys Moleyns*, 59; WARNER, pp. 62, 74, has also "*Rys Lumbarde*"; Rys, 12, 14; Flowre of rys, 13.
- Risschewes, de frute, 97, Risschewes, 93 (Fruit), Ryschewys in lente, 43, (Fruit and Fish), R. close et Frye, 45, R. close, 112, (Fruit), see Douce MS., No. 88, F. of C., No. 182; Risschewes, 98; Risschewes de Mary, 85, Ryschewys of marow, 44, see Douce MS., No. 87; L.C.C., p. 39, WARNER, p. 65 (Flesh). Now Rissole: see COTGR., "*Rissolle*: A Iewes eare; or Mushrome thats fashioned like a Demie-circle, and grows cleauing to trees; also, a small and delicate minced Pie, made of that fashion."
- Roche, *sb.*, 20, Breme or Roche boiled, 102, see Douce MS., No. 138; Rochys, 21. Roach.
- Roddys ende, 52. Rod's end.
- Rolle, Cruste, 46.
- Roppis, *sb.*, 39. Ropes; guts. See HOLME, 11. vii. 132, "Sheeps Belly, or Intrals, the puddings called strings, or Rope."
- Rose, Rede, 29; Red Rosys, 24.
- Roseye, 24. So called from being made of Roses; see WARNER, 11. No. 41, and No. 47, F. of C., No. 52: WARNER, No. 47, has no roses in it.
- Roste, *vb.t.*, 12, 14, Roste him on a gredire, 103. Roast.
- Rosty, *vb.int.*, 15. Roast.
- Rove of the mouthe, 78. Roof.
- Rowys, 114. Roe of fish.
- Ruchet, 60, see NAPIER, p. 74, "*Gurnard or Rochet*." Comp. Fr. *Rochau*. Rock-Fish, and see FLORIO, "*Roccate*, the Cook-fish, or Sea-thrush."
- Ruschewys, 45, see *Risschewes*.
- Ryal, *adj.*, 40; Ryalle, 21, 22; Ryaly, 2, Ryally, 17. Royal: Royally. The Cookeries also say "fit for a lord"; in same sense.
- Rybbys, *sb.*, 6, 8, 10, 26. Ribs.
- Ryght, *adv.*, 5; Ryth wyl, 20, Rythte smal, 37; Ryȝt fatte, 35, Ryȝth smal, 46; Ryȝth, 6, 8.
- Rynsche, *vb.t.*, 24. Rinse; splash.
- Ryȝt, see *Ryght*.
- Saake, Bruette, 27, Sake, 2; see WARNER, p. 78, "*Browet seeke*."
- Sad or flatte, 92. Douce MS., *and*.
- Saf, *vb.t.*, 39. Save.
- Saferon, *sb.*, 70; Saferoun, 43; Safron, 5, 9; Safroun, 6, 10, 13, 15, 26; Sapheron, 70. Saffron.
- Saffron, see *Saferon*.
- Safroun, *vb.t.*, 32, 49. Saffron.
- Salmon fressli boiled, 102, see Douce MS., No. 132; Samon roste in Sauce, 102, see Douce MS., No. 169, NAPIER, p. 97: Salmond, 102; Samond, 100; Samoun, 16.
- Salome, Capoun in, 33; Salomene, 21; Soupes of Salomere, 35.
- Salt, *vb.t.*, 32, 41.
- Samaca, 59, *Frutoure Samata*, 62; see NAPIER, p. 45, "*Samartard*."

- The first example should be *Samata*. The Fritter is made of Flour, Curds, Eggs, Cream, and Grease, and is served with sugar on it.
- Sardeyne, 24.
- Sareson, Bruette, 19 ; Saug saraser, 113, Sauke Sarsoun, 30. Fr. *Sarrasine* ; Saracen.
- Sauces ; Sauce alepeuere, 108, Sauce oylepeuer, 77, see NAPIER, p. 77, "S. aliper," Douce MS., No. 94, "Sauce alepeure" ; Sauce camelyne, 109, Sauce gamelyne, 77, see Douce MS., No. 92, "Sauce camelyn," NAPIER, p. 48, "Sauce c. for quaylle," F. of C., No. 144, "Sauce camelyne," L.C.C., p. 30 ; Sauce Galentyne, 77, 108, see Douce MS., No. 98, NAPIER, p. 77, F. of C., No. 138, L.C.C., p. 30, WARNER, p. 64 ; Sauce gauncile, 110, Sauce sermstele, 77, (called "S. gauncell," in Douce MS., No. 93), see L.C.C., p. 29, WARNER, p. 65, "Gaunsell for gese" (see *Gauncely*) ; Sauce gynger, 77, Sauce gingyuer, 109, see Douce MS., No. 96, NAPIER, p. 77, F. of C., No. 139, WARNER, p. 64, L.C.C., p. 52 ; Sauce for a gos, 109 ; Sauce newe for malardis, 110, see L.C.C., p. 27, and Black sauce, below ; Sauce for peiouns, 109 ; Sauce percely, 110 ; Sauce rous, 109, Fr. *Rousse*, ruddy ; Saug saraser, 113 ; Sauke Sarsoun, 30, see F. of C., No. 84, "Sause Sarzyne," or Saracen ; Sauce sermstele, see *S. gauncile* ; Sauce Sorell, 77, Surelle, 110, Fr. *Surelle*, Sorrel ; Sauce for shulder of moton, 110 ; Sauce for stokeyfyshe (two Recipes), 109 ; Sauce verte, 77, 110, Green Sauce, see Douce MS., No. 95, NAPIER, p. 77, F. of C., No. 140, WARNER, p. 64 ; Black sauce for Capouns y-rostyde, 110, see F. of C., No. 137, WARNER, p. 64, on which page is "Black Sauce for Mallard" (for which also see F. of C., No. 141) ; White sauce for capouns y-sode, 110, see F. of C., No. 136, L.C.C., p. 28, WARNER, p. 64 ; F. of C. No. 30, has also "Sause madame." See *Pikkyl* and *Piper*, in Glossary.
- Sauereye, sb., 18. Savory.
- Sauge, 28, Sauoge, 41, compare "Saugeat," in F. of C., No. 161 ; Pigge or chikeñ in Sauge, 72 ; Sawge, 2, 6, 8, 10, 17, 20, 28. The herb Sage.
- Sauke Sarsoun, 30, see Sauces.
- Saunderys, sb., 12, 15, 16, 21 ; Saunderys, 8, 12, 13. Saunders.
- Saused, pp., 72. Soused ; salted.
- Sawcere, sb., 22, 42. Saucer.
- Sayn, vb. int., 33. Say.
- Scalde, vb. t., S. with hey or strawe, 99, 100 ; Skalde, 18, 32. Scald.
- Schake out, 109, Shake out.
- Schale, vb. t., 13. Shell.
- Schap, sb., 53. Shape.
- Scharpe, adj., 38. Sharp.
- Schene, vb. t., 23. Skin ; shell : A. reads *Shene*.
- Schepe, sb., 40. Sheep.
- Schere, vb. t., 40 ; There, 11. Shear ; slice.
- Schevres, sb., 40. Shivers ; thin strips.
- Schoche, vb. t., 101 ; Skoche, 101. Scotch ; notch.
- Schoppe, vb. t., 9. Chop.
- Schorge, vb. int., 42. Scorch.
- Schort & pikke, 52.
- Schouyl, sb., 53. Shovel.
- Schrede, vb. t., 8, 10, 29 ; Screde, 30. Shred.
- Schrympe, sb., 42, Shrimp ; see *Shrympes*.
- Schul, vb., 30, Shall ; Schuld, 19, Should ; Schuldyst, 45, Shouldest.
- Schulle, sb., 24, 42 ; Schullys, 23. Shell. A. reads "schyllys."
- Sculle, sb., 80 ; SkoH, 79. Scull.
- Sefe, sb., 20 ; Seve, 32 ; Her syue, Hair sieve, 113.
- Self, adj., 19, 23 ; Selue, 32 ; Sylf, 14. Self ; same : compare *Selfsame*.
- Senglere, *Teste de enarmez*, 57, Boars head and tusks ; *Blanke singuler leche*, 69. Fr. *Sanglier*, Wild boar.
- Serge, vb. t., 20, Sift : spelt *Sarge* in A.
- Serue forth (to table), 6, 10, etc. ; Seruyst in, 6.
- Seruyce, sb., 34. Service.



- Sesyn, *vb.t.*, 19; S. vp, 10, 12. Season.
- Sethe, *vb.t.*, 6, 12; Sepin, *pp.*, 32; Sith, 90: Seth, *vb.int.*, 99. Seethe. *Sethe* in Recipe vj, p. 6, is *sette* in A.
- Sew, *sb.*, 18; Colouryd S. without fyre, 20, see NAPIER, p. 38; Sew trappe, 54, so called from the pans or *Trapes* in which it is made. These are solids. *Sew lumbarde*, 58. Sewe, 9, 17, 20, 99. Broth. MAYHEW & SKEAT derive Sew from A.S. *sēaw*, but it is suspiciously like the French *Ciuc*, or *Siuc*, see COTGR.; compare "Harus in a sewe," L.C.C., p. 21, Hares or Conynges in sene, WARNER, p. 78, where it represents *Ciuc*. At the same time Mr. Mayhew does not think it possible. *Ciuc*, however, is used for a liquid without onions, upon page 49: see *Errata*.
- Sewet, *sb.*, 41. Suet: see *Suet*.
- Shrympes, 103. Shrimps.
- Sirip, *sb.*, 12, 40; Sirippe, 15; Stryppe *pur un pestelle*, 40; Syrip, 11; Syrippe, 3, 15, 21, Peris in syrippe, 87; Wardonys in syrype, 7; Syryppe, 13, 21. Syrup.
- Sith, *vb.t.*, 90. Seethe.
- Sitting to, 107. Sticking.
- Skalde, *vb.t.*, 18, 32; Skaldyd, 24; Skladdyd, 25. Scald: see *Scalde*. On p. 32, ? read "skalde hem" [*wik hey*].
- Skaldyng hote, 17.
- Skeme, *vb.t.*, 7. Skim.
- Sket, *sb.*, 102. Scotch: Douce MS. has *skoch*.
- Skylfully thik, 101, Skylfully pikke, 8, Reasonably, nicely thick.
- Skluce, *sb.*, 25. Viscous compound.
- SkoH, *sb.*, 79. Skull.
- Skore, *vb.t.*, 25; Skoure, 45. Scour.
- Skrape, *vb.t.*, 18. Scrape.
- Skym, *vb.t.*, 22. Skim: see *Skeme*.
- Skymmer, *sb.*, 44; Skymoure, 17, 54. Skimmer.
- Skyn, *sb.*, 11; Skymme, 26; Skynnys, 26. Skin.
- Slake, *adj.*, 21 (*Flake* is printed here). Slack; lukewarm: *warm* in A.
- Sle, *vb.t.*, 78, 79. Slay.
- Slepyr, *adj.*, 23. Slippery; greasy. A. reads "sliper."
- Smal, *adj.*, 10; Smaller or gretter, 15.
- Smoth, *adj.*, 77. Smooth.
- Smyte, *vb.t.*, 6, 13. Smite; chop.
- Snyte, 80; Snyte rost, 117; see Douce MS., No. 120, L.C.C., p. 35, "*Wodeok, snyjt, and curtue*," NAPIER, p. 65, "*Snyt rost*"; Snytys, 58.
- Sode, *adj.*, 42. Sodden.
- Soft, *adv.*, 22. Softe, 17, Softly; Soffter and sofftere, 17.
- Soke, *vb.t.*, S. out, 25. Soak out; let soak out.
- Sokingly, *adv.*, boile s., 72. Soakingly; thoroughly: still used thus.
- Sole, boiled, rost, or fryed, 103, see Douce MS., No. 141; NAPIER, p. 71, has "*Sole in brase*."
- Soperys, *sb.*, 46, 55. Suppers.
- Soppes Dorre, 90, Soupes dorrees, 114, Soupes dorye, 11, S. dorroy, 11, see Douce MS., No. 51, F. of C., No. 82, WARNER, p. 46, L.C.C., p. 14, NAPIER, p. 107; Lyode Soppes, 11; S. Jamberlayne, 11, Soppes pour Chamberleyne, 90, see Douce MS., No. 52, "*Soupes Chamberlayne*"; Oyle Soppys, 12, 96, see Douce MS., No. 158; Soupes of Salomere, 35; see also NAPIER, p. 51, and F. of C., No. 129, "*Soupes in galentyne*"; Soppis, 1, 52. COTGR.: "*Soupe*: A sop, or peece of bread in broth: also pottage, or broth (wherein there is store of sops, or sippets)." Soup is still served thus in France.
- Sorcell roasted 79, see Douce MS., No. 118, "*Sorcelle rost*," NAPIER, p. 64; Teal.
- Sore Sengle, 25. This looks like "Single Sore," compare "*Jussell sengle*," in NAPIER, p. 26: see, however, COTGR., "*Soringue*: Ecce sauce made of fried Onions, and toas-bread steeped in Pease broth, then strayed with wine, vinegar, Cinnamon, Ginger, and other spices, all put into a pot

- with the Eeles cut into peeces, and (after a litle seasoning with saffron and salt) throughly boyled." **Elys in Sorre**, 89, see *Douce MS.*, No. 25. The Fr. *soré* means reeked or made red, as the saffron would do. Compare *Blandesore*.
- Sotelte**, *sb.*, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 67, 68, 69. Subtlety, or device to deck the Table: see Forewords.
- Sothe**, *pp.*, 37, 46; **Sopin**, 6, 46, **Sothyn**, 7, 9, 11. **Sod**; **sodden**.
- Soundes**, *sb.*, 96; **Soundys**, 26. **Cod Sounds**, or swimming bladders.
- Soups**, see *Soppes*.
- Sowsyd**, *adj.*, 12. **Soused**; **pickled**.
- Spaulde de Motoun**, 59, **Spawdys de Motoun**, 63. **Spaud**; **shoulder**.
- Spaune**, *sb.*, 14, **Spawne**, 90. **Spawn**.
- Spete**, *sb.*, 8, 15, 38, **Spete of haselle**, 39. **Spit**.
- Spete**, *vb.t.*, 38; **ben spetid**, 38. **Spit**; **put on spit**.
- Spicere**, *sb.*, 113; **Spicerie**, 113; **Spicerye**, 30; **Spycery**, 19, 28, 35.
- Splat**, *adj.*, 101. **Split**.
- Splat**, *vb.t.*, 105; **Splatte**, 104. **Split**.
- Splentes**, *sb.*, 73. **Splints**.
- Spone**, *sb.*, 41. **Spoon**.
- Sprynge**, *vb.t.*, 31. **Springe**; **sprinkle**.
- Spyeis**, 28. **Spices**.
- Spyneye**, 20, see **WARNER**, II. No. 46, F. of C., No. 57: so named from O.Fr. *Espine*, Hawthorn. See *Hawþorn*.
- Stampe**, *vb.t.*, 6, 7, 16, 38, 77. **Stamp**; **grind**.
- Stekys of venson** or **bef**, 40.
- Stept**, 77, **Steeped**.
- Ster**, *vb.t.*, 46; **Stere**, 8, 9, 14, 26; **Sture**, 26; **Styre**, 23. **Stir**. A. reads "styue" (stew), in *Recipe xiiij*, page 8.
- Stipe**, 16: see readings at end of Forewords.
- Stockfish**, see next.
- Stokfissli**, 89, **S. in sauce**, 100, see *Douce MS.*, No. 31; **Stokfysse**, 10; **Stokkefysse**, 26. **Stockfish**. See **COTGR.**: "*Merlus, ou Merluz*: A Mellwell, or Keeling, a kind of small Cod, whereof stockfish is made."
- Modern French Merluce**, Haddock. **Stockfish** seems to have been made of all sorts of Cod, and even of Porpoise.
- Stonde**, *vb.int.*, 88, 109. **Stand**; **be stiff**.
- Standing**, *adj.*, 95; **Stondyng**, 16, 95; **Stondyng**, 16, 109. **Standing**; **stiff**.
- Storgeoun**, *sb.*, 13; **Storieoun**, 57; **Storion in brothe**, 13; see *Sturgeon*.
- Straw**, *vb.t.*, 23; **S. on**, 15; **Strawe Canel a-boue**, 16. **Strew**.
- Strawberye**, 29; **Strawberys**, 29; **Stawberye**, 2; **Streberies**, 75.
- Strayne**, *vb.t.*, 6, 8, 11. **Strain** through strainer.
- Straynour**, *sb.*, 6, 11; **Straynoure**, 6, 10, 11, 41; **Straynourys ende**, 44; **Straynowr**, 5, 6; **Straynowre**, 5, 10; **Strainwoure**, 16. **Strainer**.
- Strek**, *vb.t.*, 95. **Strike**.
- Strype**, *vb.t.*, 27. **Strip**.
- Stew**, see *Stwed*.
- Stuff**, **Stuffe**, *adj.*, 71. **Stiff**.
- Stuffe**, *vb.t.*, 32, 40, 41; **Stuffyst**, 40. **Stuff** with forcemeat.
- Stuffur**, *sb.*, 76. **Stuff** for stuffing.
- Sture**, see *Stere*.
- Sturgeon** boiled, 104, see **WARNER**, p. 47, **NAPIER**, p. 71; **Sturgeon buille ou turbutt**, 117; **Storion in brothe**, 13, **Sturgeon in broth**, 104, see *Douce MS.*, No. 80; **Sturgeon pour porpeys**, 105, see *Douce MS.*, No. 181, "*Sturgeon ou purpays ou turbut furniez*," **NAPIER**, p. 53, "*Porpas, sturcion, or turbut*"; **Storioun leche**, 37.
- Sturmye**, 26.
- Stwed Beef**, 72, see *Douce MS.*, No. 3; **Stwed Mutton**, 72; **Capons Stwed**, 72; **Partrich stwed**, 78, **Pertrich stewyde**, 9; **Smale Birdys y-stwyde**, 9. **Stewed**.
- Styke**, *vb.t.*, 31. **Stick**.
- Styre**, see *Stere*.
- Sucking Pig**, see *Porcelle*.
- Suet**, *sb.*, 76; **Svette**, 115; **Swet**, 40; **Swette**, 40; **Sewet**, 41.
- Sugre**, *sb.*, 11, **Whyte s.**, 7, **Blake s.**, 7, **Whyte oþer blake**, 51; **S. of Ali-**

- saunder, 39, Alysandre, 50, from Alexandria; S. of Siprys, 16, Sugar of Cipris, 95, from Cyprus; Sugre in confyte, 32, ? confits, A. "Sugre of confitens"; Sugre water, 7; Sugour water, 85, Sugar water, 91; Sugar, 85, White s. or blak, 73. Murray's Dict. gives Black Sugar as Liquorice, but ? unrefined sugar.
- Sumdele, *adv.*, 21, 49. Somedecal; somewhat.
- Suththe, *adv.*, 112, 113. Afterward.
- Swañ rosted, 78, see Douce MS., No. 106, "*Cignet roste.*"
- Sware, *adj.*, 36, Square: see also L.C.C., p. 45.
- Swenge, *rb.t.*, 40, 55. Swing; mix.
- Swerde, *sb.*, 6, 14. Sward; rind.
- Sweteblanche, 112.
- Swyne, *sb.*, 8, 70; Swynys grece, 41. Swine; pig.
- Swythe, *adv.*, 39. Quickly.
- Syfte, *rb.t.*, 38. Sift.
- Sylf, see *Self*.
- Synamoun, *sb.*, 34. Cinnamon.
- Synewes, *sb.*, 53; Synceys, 37; ynes, 37. Sinews.
- Syngnettys, 57. Cignets.
- Syrip, *sb.*, 11; Syrippe, 15, 21; Wardonys in syrrip, 7. See *Sirip*.
- Syrup, see *Sirip*, *Syrip*.
- Syue, *sb.*, 113. Sieve.
- Sy3th, *sb.*, 32. Sight; quantity.
- Take, *pp.*, 52.
- Talbottys, 19. See WARNER, II., No. 9, "*Haris in talbotys.*" F. of C., No. 23, "*Hares in talbotes.*"
- Talow, *sb.*, 39; Talour, 39. Tallow; fat.
- Tannye, 26. Compare Fr. "*Tanné*, Tawnie."—COTGR. The dish is of that colour.
- Tansey, 86, Tansye, 45, see Douce MS., No. 176, L.C.C., p. 50, "*Tansy cake.*" So called from the Tansy in it.
- Tart de Fruyte, 98, see Douce MS., No. 101; Tartes of Frute in lente, 48; Tartus, 75 (Cheese). Tartes de chare, 47, 52, Tartus of Flesh, 74, see Douce MS., No. 45, "*Tartes de chare.*" NAPIER, p. 52, F. of C., No. 168, "*Tartes of Flesh*"; Tartes of Fysche, 47, see F. of C., No. 170, WARNER, p. 48, "*Tartys of Fysch out of Lente*"; Graunt tartez, 58, Grete pyes, 76.
- Tauorsay, 114.
- Table, 27, Taylys, 2, Taylours, 94, Taylonres, 15, Taylowres, 1; see Douce MS., No. 104. See COTGR., "*Taillis*: A Hachee; or made dish of Creuses, the flesh of Capons, Chickens, or Veale, bread, wine, salt, veriuycce, and spices; also a kind of gellie," as the dish is here.
- Taylid Datys, 55. Cut Dates.
- Temper, *rb.t.*, 10, 19, 20; Temperre, 9, 11; Temperyd, 12, 20. Mix.
- Tenche in bruette, 23; T. in cyueye, 23, see F. of C., No. 120, NAPIER, p. 80; T. in Sawce, 23, see NAPIER, p. 117, L.C.C., p. 25, "*Tenche in graue*"; Tenche in brase, 105, see NAPIER, p. 71, WARNER, p. 86, Douce MS., No. 150; Another diting of a tenche, 105; Tenchys, 26, 30.
- Tendure, *adj.*, 105. Tender.
- Tese, *rb.t.*, 10, with a pyn, 21, 43, 114. Tease; shred small.
- Tesid, *adj.*, 89; Tesyd, 22. Teased; shred small.
- Teste de cure, 112.
- þan, *adv.*, 6, 7; þanne, 6, 7, 10, 24; þenne, 9, 10, 24. Then.
- þe, *pron.*, 6. Thee.
- þer-an, 29, Thereon; þer-yn, 18, 20, 47, þer-ynne, 7; þer-on, 6, 11, 20, 29; þer-to, 6, 18, 29; Therue-owt, 36, throughout; þer-vppe, 30, 49, Thereon; þer-vppe-on, 18, 49, Upon it; þer-with, 29.
- þes, *adj.*, 34. These.
- They, *art.*, The, 7: see Note 3.
- Thikke, *rb.int.*, 91. Thicken.
- þinne, *adj.*, 12; þynne, 109. Thin.
- þombe, *sb.*, 21. Thumb.
- þorgh, *prep.*, 101; þorw, 5, 6, 9, 22;

- þorwe, 12, 22, 47; þurgh, 108, 109; þurwe, 108; þurþ, 109. Through.
- þowsand, *adj.*, 43. This is a curious mistake on the part of the transcriber and should be "a dozen": he took the "dd," as Douce MS. has it, for twice five hundred. See "dd." on page 67.
- þrifi Mylke of Almaundys, 31, þrifty M., 56; þryfty, 34. Not too strong.
- Thrawe, *vb.t.*, 101. Throw.
- Þridde, *adj.*, 49; Thrudde, 113; þryd, 49; þrydde, 30, 50. Third.
- Throte-boH, *sb.*, 79, Adam's Apple; top of windpipe.
- þrowe þorw straynour, 8.
- þryis, *adv.*, 11. Thrice.
- þwert, *adv.*, 31. Thwart; athwart.
- To, *adv.*, 6, 11, 22. Too. In Recipe xj, p. 7, A. reads "do hem to-gedir," and "to" has the same meaning: dele note 7.
- To, *adj.*, 7, 14, 21. Two.
- To-geder, *adv.*, 38, 40; To-gedere, 7, 21; To-gederys, 5, 13, 38, 55. Together.
- Tolle, *vb.t.*, 40. See *Toyle*.
- Toste, *vb.t.*, 11, 30. Toast.
- Tostes, *sb.*, 12. Toasts.
- Tow, *adj.*, 49. Tough.
- Towres, 46.
- Toyle, *vb.t.*, 16, 24, 54; Tolle, 40. Rub: *Twille* in Douce MS.: see *Trull*.
- Tozenst, *prep.*, 112. Against; in.
- Trappe, Sew, 54. Compare *Trape*, pan or dish: the Pudding, a kind of Yorkshire, is made in two pans.
- Trayne rost, 97, 60; see Douce MS., No. 157; Treyne, 7. Train: so called from its length.
- Tre, *sb.*, BoH of tre, *i.e.* wood, 92. See *Treen*.
- Treen, *adj.*, 13; T. dyssehe, 53; T. bolle, 16. Wooden; spelt "Treyw" in Douce MS.
- Trenchours, Trenchourys, 41. Trenchers; slices. Fr. *Trencheoir*, COCGR.
- Tripe de Muttoñ, 82, Trype de Motoun, 7, see Douce MS., No. 4; T. of Turbut or of Codelynge, 18, T. de Turbut, 106, see Douce MS., No. 170.
- Trounde, *sb.*, 42. Round slice; compare *Trundle*, HALLIWELL.
- Troute, boyled, 102, see Douce MS., No. 133, NAPIER, p. 69; Troutys, 20; Trowtys, 21.
- TruH, *vb.t.*, 76, 95. Troll, trowl; twist: Douce MS. *Trulle*.
- Trusse, *vb.t.*, for roasting, 81.
- Trye, *vb.t.*, 42; Tryid, *pp.*, 27. Try; pick, pull. Fr. *Trier*.
- Tryude, *pp.*, 74. This seems to mean broken up, or rubbed up in the sugar: but Recipe xx, page 51, reads "y-tryid þolkys," *i.e.*, separated from the white.
- Turbot. Turbut, 16, 18; T. boyled, 105, see NAPIER, p. 73; T. roste ensauce, 106, see Douce MS., No. 168, NAPIER, p. 96; Tripe of Turbut, see *Tripe*.
- Twrys, *adv.*, 11. Twice.
- Tylle, *adv.*, 12. Till.
- Tyne, *sb.*, 49, 50; Tynez of batter, 49. Compare Tine of a fork; spike.
- Vanne, *vb.t.*, 70. Fan.
- Veal, see *Vele*.
- Vele, kede, or henne in Bokenade, 13, Autre Vele en bokenade, 13, see F. of C., No. 118; Vele rosted, 81, see Douce MS., No. 123; Piper for feel and for venysoun, 110.
- Venegre, *sb.*, 7, 10; Vynegre, 8, 10, 72, 109; Winegre, 110. Vinegar.
- Venison, see next.
- Venson or bef, Stekys of, 40; Venyson with Furmenty, 6, Furmenty with v., 70, see Douce MS., No. 180; V. in Broth, 10, 70, 63, see Douce MS., No. 38; Nombles, or Nomblys of V., 70, 10, see Douce MS., No. 39, F. of C., No. 54, WARNER, p. 53, and II. No. 12; V. y-bake, 51, 73, see Douce MS., No. 40; Venysoun, 1, 10, 49, V. rosted, 81, see Douce MS., No. 124, NAPIER, p. 66; *Veny-soun Roste*, 64, has "in syrur" added to it, in A.
- Verge sauce, 102, 104, Vert Sauce.

- Vergeous, *sb.*, 72; Verious, 7, 8, 9; 109; Veriows, 13; Vertious, 115; Veryous, 18, 20. "Verjuice is the juice of Crabs, or sour apples"; HOLME, III. iii. 85.
- Vergyussauce, 103, 104. Verjuice-sauce.
- Vernage, *sb.*, 22; Vernage pime, 28. "Fennaccia, a kinde of strong wine like malmesie or muskadine, or bastard wine;" FLORIO, 1598. The 1659 ed. says, "A kind of winter-wine." Compare It. Vernaccio, a severe winter: see MAYHEW & SKEAT.
- Vesselle, *sb.*, 17, 20; WesseH, 91. Vessel; Fr. *Vaisselle*.
- Viaundbruse, a Potage, 67; *Viaund Ryal*, 57; *Viaunt Ardent* (probably brought in with flaming spirits), 61; *Vyaund de cyprys bastarde*, 21, *Vyaund de ciprys Ryalle*, 21, *Vyaunde de cyprys in lente*, 28, see NAPIER, p. 102, F. of C., Nos. 97, 98, WARNER, pp. 58, 76, L.C.C., p. 8; *Vyande Ryalle*, 32, see F. of C., No. 98, WARNER, p. 76; *Vyand leche*, 36, 37, 38, see NAPIER, p. 41, "Cold leshe viand"; *Vyaunde Furne*; *san noum, de chare*, (two Recipes), 49; *Vyand Goderygge*, 63; *Vyand Motlegh*, 63. Fr. *V viande*, Meat.
- Vinegar, see *Venegre*.
- Umbles, see *Nombles*.
- Vnce, *sb.*, 107; Vnces, 106. Ounce.
- Vnneth, *adv.*, 84, 85; Vnnepe, 38, 43, 44; Scarcely.
- Vnderneih, *prep.*, 105; Vnder-nethe, 7. Underneath.
- Vn-pullud, 99, Unshred.
- Vntrusse, *vb.t.*, 41. Entruss on spit.
- Votrelle, 69, is probably the Dish mentioned in NAPIER, p. 44, as "Votose"; the liquid *ll* would give *Votrens*, and possibly *Votews*; after *Mortrens*. *Votose* is made up of Gobbets of Marrow, cut Dates, sugar, powdered Ginger, Saffron, Salt, which is put between leaves of paste, closed, baked, and then cut in pieces two inches square: it is also called *Votese*.
- Urchins, see *Yrchons*.
- Vyn, *sb.*, 104; Vynnes, 106, Fin.
- Vyolet, *sb.*, 5, 29; Vyolette, 23, 29. Violet.
- Waffres, 39; Waffrys, 39, 63. Wafers.
- Walkys in bruette, 23; Walkys, 60; Welkes boyled, 106, see Douce MS., No. 164, NAPIER, p. 74; Wylkys, 60.
- Walnotys, 109. Walnuts.
- War, *adj.*, 38. Ware: aware.
- Wardons, 87, Wardones, 106; Wardonys in Syryp, 7, see WARNER, p. 72; Quyncis or Wardouns in past. 51; Chardewardon, 12; Chare de Wardone, 88. Warden Pears. "A Warden is like a Quince, but brown and spotted; of them there are several sorts."—HOLME, *Armory*, II. iii. 47.
- Ware, *vb.int.*, 42.
- Warme hot, 8.
- Wasse, *vb.t.*, 5; Wassehe, 5; Wassehe, 10; Waysshe, 25; Whas, 112; Whess, 112, 114; Wassen, pp., 84; Wasshem, 18, 20, 23, Wash 'em.
- Wast, *vb.*, 25. Waste.
- Wastel, *sb.*, 22; Wastel bred, 112, Wastilbrede, 28, Wastylbrede, 28, Wastel bread: bread made of fine flour: Anglo-Fr. *Wastel*, *Gastel*, Fr. *Gâteau*, *Gâteau*.
- Water, *sb.*, 13; Watere, 42; Watre, 109.
- Watteryd, *adj.*, 26. Watered; soaked, to get the salt out.
- Way, *sb.*, 73. Whey.
- Wesing, *sb.*, 80; Wesyng, 116, 117. Weasand.
- WesseH, *sb.*, 91. Vessel.
- Wete, *sb.*, 105. Wheat.
- Wete, *vb.t.*, 11, 48, 105; *adj.*, 48. Wet.
- Wexe, *vb.int.*, 8, 17, W. hard, 35, Wexyth, 35. Wax; grow.
- Whan, *conj.*, 18. When.
- Wheder, *adj.*, 33, Whether; whichever.
- Whele, *conj.*, 23. While.
- Whelks, see *Walkys*.
- Whete, *sb.*, 6, 15; Wete, 105. Wheat.
- Wheper-ener, 131. Whither ever, Wherever.

Whetyn floure, 33. Wheaten flour.

Whey, *sb.*, 56; Way, 73.

White of egges, 74, 75; Whyte Mortrewes, 19, 28 (Pork), see NAPIER, p. 106, WARNER, p. 62. L.C.C., p. 13, F. of C., No. 46; W. pesyn in grauey, 33; Whyte of eyroum, 11, 14, W. of lekys, 14, W. brede, 11, 30, W. sugre, 7, 8. For White Sauces, see *Sauces*: see also *Wyn*.

Whyle, A gret, 26, A long time; A good whylys, 42.

Wine, see *Wyn*.

With-owte, 48; With-ynne & with-owte, 47.

Wodecok, 80, see Douce MS., No. 121, NAPIER, p. 64, "W. rost," L.C.C., p. 35, "W. snygt, and Carlué."

Woldyst, 20, Wouldest.

Wole, *rb.int.*, 31; Wolle, 26; Wolt, 33. Will, Witt.

Wollen, *adj.*, 32. Woollen.

Wombe, *sb.*, 39, of fish, Belly; 38, 39, of sheep, Maw, stomach; Wombe side vpward, 131.

Wort, *sb.*, 107, Unfermented beer.

Wortes de pesoun, Lange, 5, Longe W. de Pesone, 89 (Pease), see Douce MS., No. 2; Lange Wortys de chare, 5, see Douce MS., No. 1; Whyte wortes, 6; Hare in Wortes, 69; Buttered Wortes, 69, see NAPIER, p. 84, see also NAPIER, p. 82, "Wortis."

Wryng, *rb.t.*, 29; Wryng þorw straynoure, or cloþe, 22, 28. Wring.

Wyl, *adv.*, 6, 7, 11, 20, 26; Wylle, 26. Well.

Wylkys, 60. Whelks.

Wyn, *sb.*, 20, Rede wyn, 20; Wyne, 7, 10, 20, Red wyne, 10, 26, Wyne crete (of Crete), 48, Swete Wyne, 22, 35, Whyte Wyne, 15, 35, Rochelle Wyne, 15. Wine.

Wyth, *prep.*, 13, With; Wyth-owte, 12.

Y-bake, 51, Y-baken, 54, Baked; Y-blanchyd, 31, Blanched; Y-bontyd, 38, Bunted, sifted; Y-bounde with Floure of Rys, 39, Made stiff;

Y-boylyd, 10, 18, Y-boylyd, 6; Y-braid, 48, Pounded; Y-broylyd, 47; Y-choppid, 33, 46; Y-chowchyd, 26, Y-couched, laid; Y-clepid, 43; Y-closyd, 48, Closed (of a pie); Y-corven, 23, Cut; Y-Coryd, 46, Cored; Y-utte, 51; Y-dicyd, 22, Cut into dice; Y-draw, 6, 9, 10, 11, 15, 33, Y-drawe, 26, Drawn through strainer, see the verb *Draw*; Y-dressid, 8, 11, Dressed for table; Y-farsyd, 40, Stuffed; Y-fastenyd, 50; Y-gratyd, 15, 19; Y-grounde, 13, 18, 23, 110; Y-hackyd, 55; Y-harded, 99, Y-hardid, 52, Hardened; Y-heled, 112, Y-helid, 40, Y-helyd, 54, Covered; Y-hole, 22, this may be uncut, with the stones in; possibly *skinned*, Hulled; A. also reads thus: Y-kremyd, 40, Crimmed, crumbled; Y-kyt, 55, Cut; Y-leched, 86, Y-lechyd, 35, Leched, cut in strips; Y-like, 20, Alike; Y-mad, 6, 12, 51, made; Y-makyd, 49, Made; Y-mellid, 55, Y-mellyd, 28, 55, Mingled; Y-mengyd, 38, Menged, Mixed; Y-mynced, 6, 14, 18, Y-mynsyd, 13, Minced; Y-opened, 114; Y-pede, 29, ? Y-pared, pared (A. also reads thus); Y-pekid, 41, Y-pikyd, 37, Picked; Y-peyztid, 29, Painted; Y-pileyd, 37, Peeled; Y-rollyd, 48, Rolled; Y-rosted, 106, 114, Y-rostyd, 23, 38, Roasted; Y-schred, 49, Y-schredyd, 29, Y-scredde, 40, Shredded; Y-Skaldyd, 22, Scalded; Y-smete, 55, Smitten, chopped; Y-sode, 19, Y-sothe, 23, 37, 55, Sodden, boiled; Y-stekyd, 52, Y-stykyd, 35, Stuck; Y-strainyd, 17, Y-straynid, 55, Strained through strainer; Y-stwyde, 9, stewed; Y-swengyd, 25, Y-swonge, 35, 38, Swung, shaken, mixed; Y-take, 88, Taken; Y-tallyd, 27, Y-taylid, 27, 33, Cut, Fr. *Tailler*; Y-temperyd, 7, 17, 28, Mixed; Y-tryd, 11, 15, 36, 51, 52, Picked, separated, the last example apparently meaning "strained through strainer;" Y-wasche, 7, Y-wasshe, 23, 114, Washed; Y-wateryd, 43, Soaked; Y-wet, 102, 106, Y-wette, 52, Wet, steeped; Y-wreten, 21, Written; Y-wronge oute, 84, 91, Wrung out.

- Yeest, 96, Yeast.  
 Y-fere, 18, Together.  
 Y-liche moche, 70, A like much, or quantity.  
 Ynough, *adv.*, 75; Y-now, 5, 6, 8; Ynowe, 19, 35. Enough.  
 Yrehons, 3; Yrchouns, 38, 61, 62. Urchins; hedgehogs. See WARNER, p. 66, "*Urchouns*." So called from being made bristly with Almonds.  
 Yreñ, *sb.*, 93. Iron.  
 Ys, 17, Is.  
 Yt, 15, 17, 35. It.
- }elow, *adj.*, 20, 30. Yellow.  
 }ere, *sb.*, 15, 29, 47. Year.  
 }est, *sb.*, 10, 44. Yeast.  
 }et, *pron.*, 31. It.  
 }if, *vb.t.*, 22, 29, 112. Give.  
 }if, *conj.*, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 30, 47. If.  
 }olkes of egges, 109; }olkys, 8, 9, 11, 12, 19, 29. Yolks.  
 }ong, *adj.*, 54; }ongc, 31. Young.  
 }ynes, *sb.*, 37. Sinews.











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