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CRIME

IN THE UNITED STATES



ISSUED BY
JOHN EDGAR HOOVER, DIRECTOR
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

UNIFORM CRIME REPORTS—1960



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International Association of Chiefs of Police
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Cincinnati, Ohio, *Chairman*

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U.S. Department of Justice, Washington 25, D.C.

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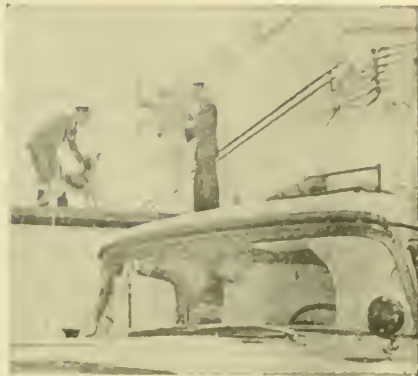
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AROUND THE CLOCK



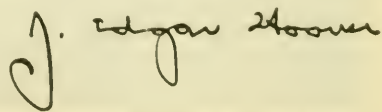
Preface

One of the best indicators of law enforcement professionalization involves the proper reporting and collecting of police activity and crime incidence, along with intelligent interpretation and use of these statistics at local level. This is the primary purpose of the Uniform Crime Reporting program. By their very nature, national compilations are limited in their practical use locally. On the other hand, the chief or sheriff armed with significant data made possible through businesslike records is uniquely qualified to present for examination the community crime picture. With such facts, meaningful direction can be given to enforcement, treatment and prevention programs by the executive head of the department as well as other responsible citizens, public and private.

It has been gratifying to me to observe the ever-increasing number and quality of law enforcement annual publications. Even more significant is the widespread scientific use of crime counts on a daily and monthly basis to identify "trouble spots" and plan operations to cope with the growing crime problem. Important too is the increasing frequency with which the nationwide press has reported thoughtful and knowledgeable interpretation of local crime conditions by executive heads of enforcement agencies. All of this points to progress in the practical use of this valuable information.

Crime reporting is an essential element of effective police work. This program, devised by the International Association of Chiefs of Police over 30 years ago, is a monument to the cooperative attitude of local and Federal agencies. It also carries with it, however, heavy responsibilities for each contributor—sheriff or chief—particularly to assure uniformity and completeness of reporting. This is a personal responsibility which he owes not only to his own community but also as a partner in this joint effort of professional law enforcement.

A wide audience is served by this program. It is imperative that we, the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the International Association of Chiefs of Police and the 7,700 contributors—police, sheriffs, and state police—do the utmost to produce the most useful information possible.



JOHN EDGAR HOOVER, *Director.*

Summary

(This section is for the reader interested in the general crime picture. Technical data, of interest primarily to police, social scientists, and other students, are presented in the following sections. If you wish assistance in the interpretation of any information in this publication, please communicate with the Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington 25, D.C.)

Crime Capsule

With 1,861,300 serious offenses reported in 1960, crime continued its upward surge, 14 percent over 1959. First year of the sixties recorded a new all-time high, with 98 percent more crime than in 1950.

* * *

Crime continued to outstrip population growth over 4 to 1.

Crime clock shows four serious crimes per minute.

Robbery had most significant increase in 1960, up 18 percent over 1959.

Criminal activity reached peak in November, after low in March, 1960.

* * *

Police recoveries cut loss of over \$570 million in stolen property to 48 cents on dollar.

Increased police effectiveness resulted in 71 percent more cases cleared by arrest and 65 percent more persons charged than in 1950; meanwhile court convictions up 42 percent.

* * *

Arrests totaled 3,640 for every 100,000 persons in 1960. City arrests almost three times rural rate.

Arrests of persons under 18 more than doubled since 1950, while population of youths, ages 10-17, increased by less than one-half.

Rural and city arrests up 3 and 2 percent over 1959.

Arrests of juveniles climbed 8 and 9 percent in rural and city areas respectively.

Female arrests rose 10 and 3 percent in rural and city areas.

* * *

Forty-eight police employees killed in 1960 and over 9,000 police assaulted.

Crime Index Totals

The total number of criminal acts that occur is unknown and unmeasurable; however, based on reports to law enforcement agencies in 1960, there were 1,861,300 crimes of murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny \$50 and over, and auto theft. This total figure for the United States was 14 percent higher than in 1959, or 230,870 more serious crimes than the prior year. These crimes which are counted by police as they become known to them are the index to criminality in the United States.

The following table and chart graphically portray the crime situation in the United States during 1960. Arrest data which is discussed in subsequent pages of this publication furnishes detailed information on other types of criminal acts.

Crime index classification	Estimated number of offenses		Change 1960			
	1957-59 average	1960	Over 3-year average		Over 1959	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	1,547,590	1,861,300	+313,710	+20	+230,870	+14
Murder	8,290	9,140	+850	+10	+540	+6
Forcible rape	14,240	15,560	+1,320	+9	+400	+3
Robbery	72,540	88,970	+16,430	+23	+13,770	+18
Aggravated assault	116,020	130,230	+14,210	+12	+6,610	+5
Burglary	663,500	821,100	+157,600	+24	+122,800	+18
Larceny \$50 and over	388,800	474,900	+86,100	+22	+59,100	+14
Auto theft	284,200	321,400	+37,200	+13	+27,600	+9

Crime and Population

For a number of years, crime, based on the index, has been increasing four times faster than the population. A crime rate offers a method of measuring crime in relation to population. If the crime rate increases, then crime is outstripping population growth. It can be seen from the following table that population growth does not account for a substantial portion of the upsurge of crime. In 1960, the crime rate was 24 percent above the average for the past 5 years; 66 percent over 1959; and 96 percent higher than 1940.

Crime Index classification	Crimes per 100,000 inhabitants		
	Rate 1960	1960 percent change	
		Over 1959	Over 5-year average
Total	1,037.9	+13	+24
Murder	5.1	+6	+6
Forcible rape	8.7	+2	+10
Robbery	49.6	+17	+24
Aggravated assault	72.6	+4	+11
Burglary	457.9	+17	+29
Larceny \$50 and over	264.8	+13	+27
Auto theft	179.2	+8	+16

CRIME INDEX TREND

UNITED STATES -- 1960

1959 - 1960 PERCENT CHANGE

(BASED ON NUMBER OF REPORTED OFFENSES)

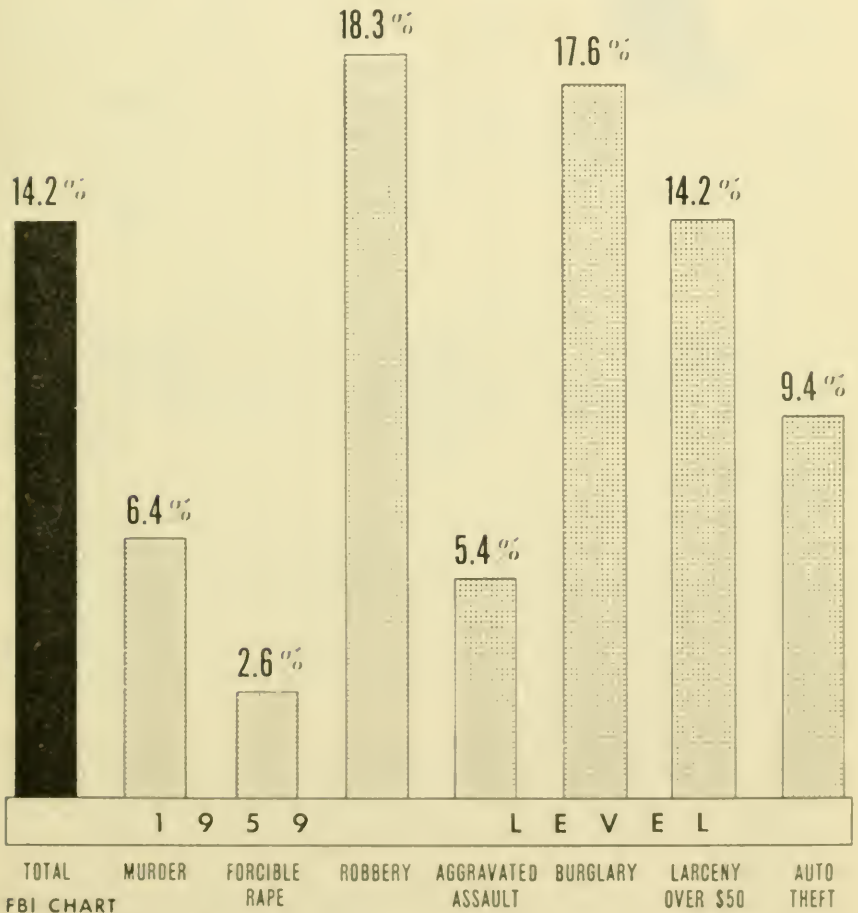


Chart 1

CRIME CLOCKS

1960

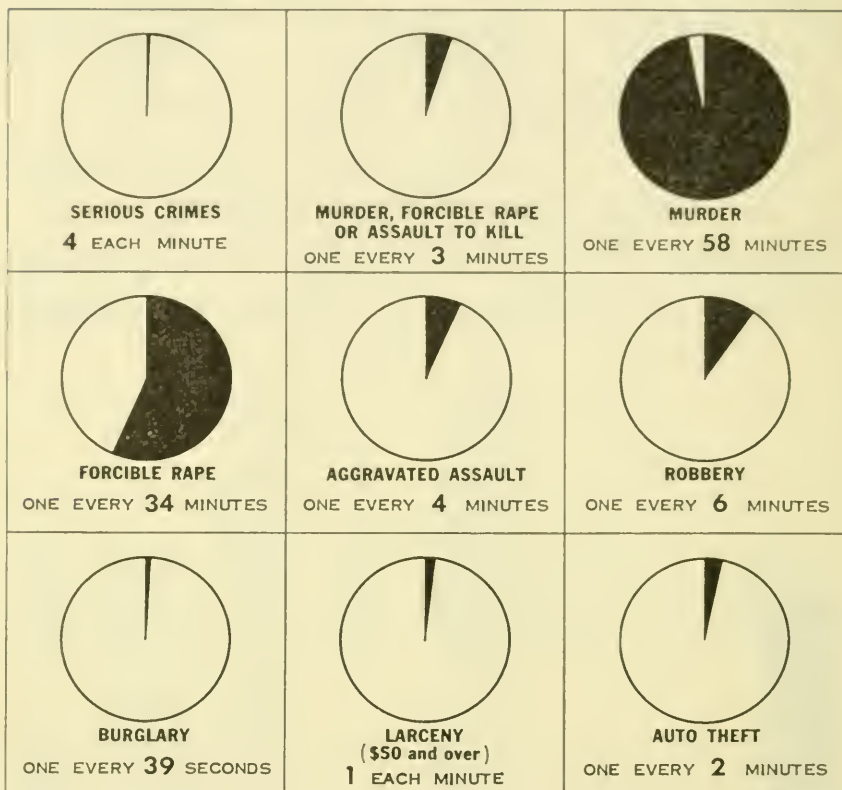


Chart 2

FBI CHART

Crime Calendar

There is no month without crime, but certain crimes occur more frequently in their season. Crimes against the person, most notably aggravated assault and forcible rape, reach their peaks in the warmer or summer months of the year. An exception is negligent manslaughter, which, mainly comprised of traffic deaths, occurs more frequently in the winter months due to fewer hours of daylight and hazardous driving conditions.

Property crimes, particularly robbery, burglary and auto theft, tend to rise during the winter months. More hours of darkness provide one contributing factor. During 1960, March was the low crime month for the year in volume. December, 1960, was the high month for murder, manslaughter by negligence, robbery and burglary.

The following charts demonstrate the 1960 monthly variations compared to the moving average for the past 5 years, 1955-59.

Crime Costs

The total cost of crime in human waste, misery, and material loss is incalculable. Some indication of direct property losses due to certain crimes is obtainable from the following averages. For each robbery, there was a loss of \$256; burglary, \$183; larceny, \$74; and auto theft, \$830. Thieves, then, in 1960 stole over \$570,000,000 in loot. Effective police work reduced the loss 52 percent through recovery of stolen property. Automobile recoveries remain at a high level of 92 percent whereas other personal items such as furs, jewelry, clothing, etc., are recovered with difficulty because of the lack of identification and quick assimilation into everyday living.

Crime Analyzed

The startling 17 percent increase in robberies reported by city police during 1960 marked it as the most significant crime of the year. Details as to robbery by type and distribution for 1960 compared with 1959 are shown in **chart 5**. City arrest trends indicate that both adults and youths under 18 years of age contributed to the robbery problem, with an 18 and 25 percent rise respectively within each age group.

Burglary, with a nationwide increase of 18 percent, when examined more closely reveals a 22 percent greater frequency of night break-ins of homes. Night attacks on nonresident buildings increased 17 percent and daylight burglaries of these premises 15 percent.

Larceny was up 14 percent in 1960, with all types of thefts contributing to the substantial increase from a low of 7 percent in theft of auto accessories to a high of 14 percent in thefts from autos. Shoplifting and purse-snatching were also up 14 percent, while pickpocket activity increased 11 percent. Many of these thefts, as well as locally stolen automobiles, can be prevented if law-abiding citizens will heed police advice to afford better protection to personal property.

During August 1960, police departments in cities with over 25,000 inhabitants completed a special questionnaire on aggravated assault. The purpose of the survey was to test the uniformity of reporting nationwide and also to gather additional data on this crime which poses a special problem to police. These serious attacks have increased steadily over the years, and although the police clear by arrest 76 out of every 100 aggravated assaults and charge 63 persons, only 25 are found guilty as charged and 18 for some lesser offense. Of all criminal acts, a person charged with aggravated assault is the least likely to be convicted of the offense charged.

CRIMES.....

AGAINST

KEY: ----- 1955-1959 MOVING AVERAGE

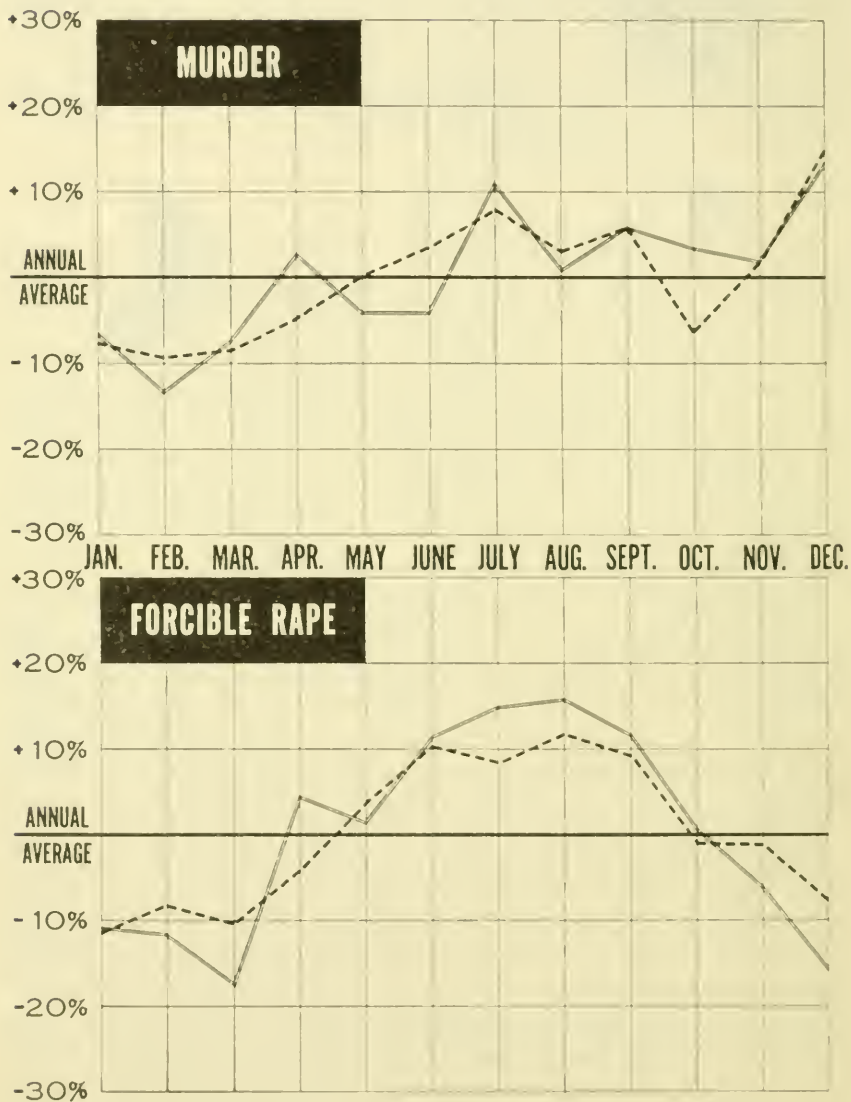


Chart 3

BY MONTH

THE PERSON

VARIATIONS FROM 1960 ANNUAL AVERAGE

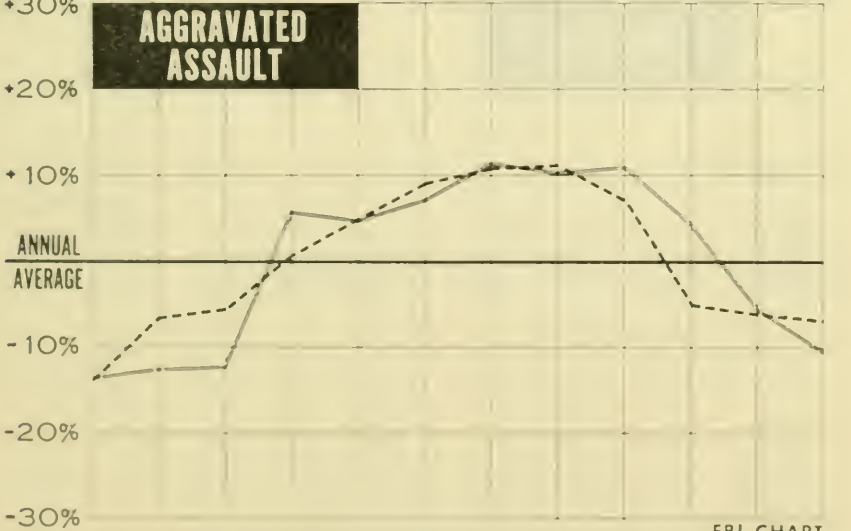
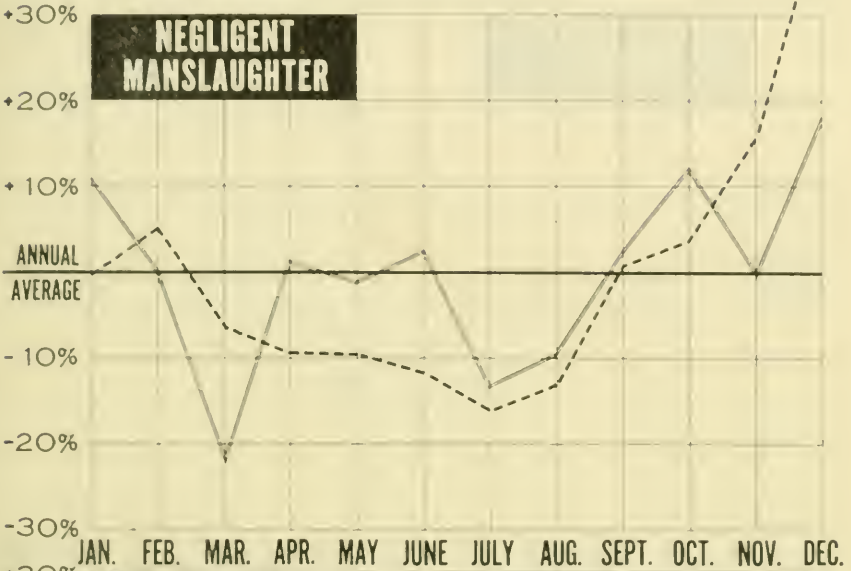


Chart 3

FBI CHART

CRIMES

AGAINST

KEY: ----- 1955-1959 MOVING AVERAGE

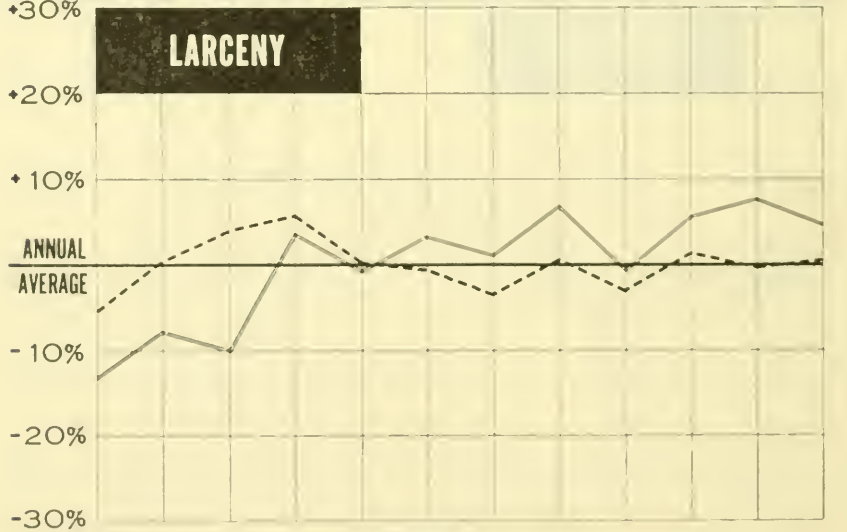
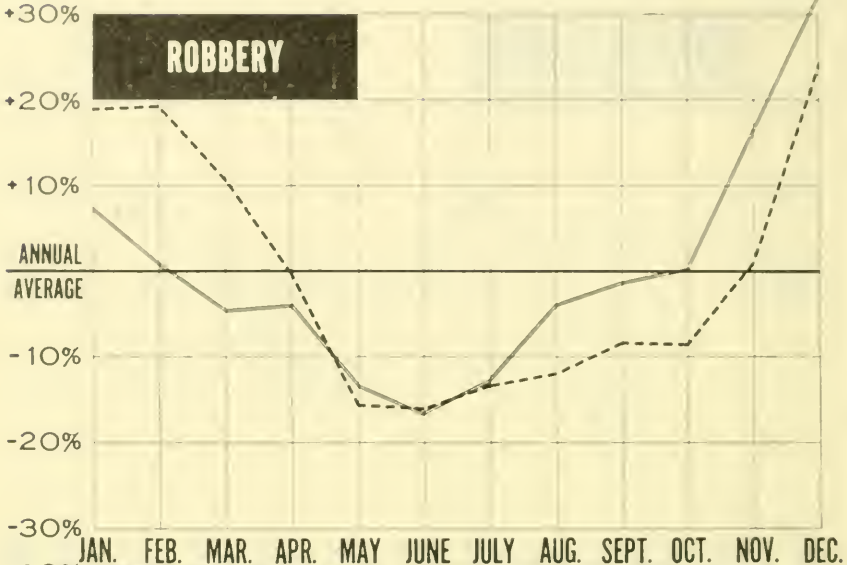


Chart 4

BY MONTH

PROPERTY

— VARIATIONS FROM 1960 ANNUAL AVERAGE

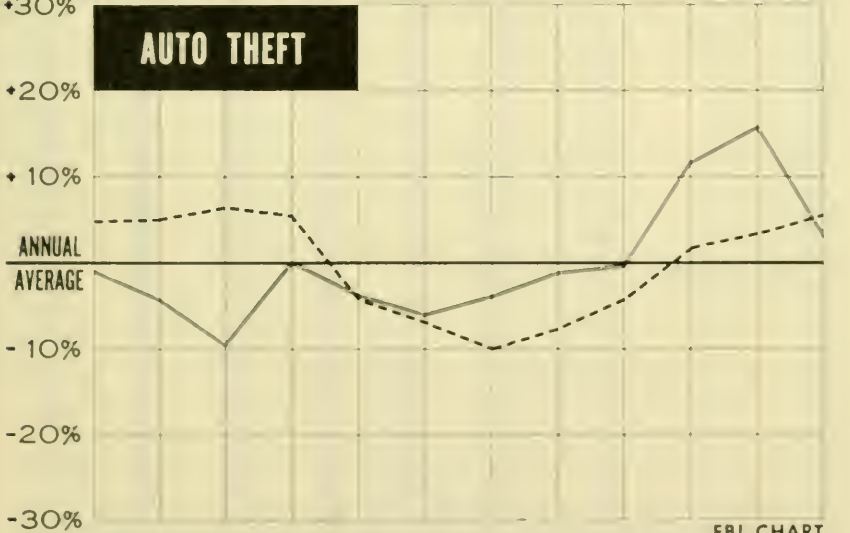
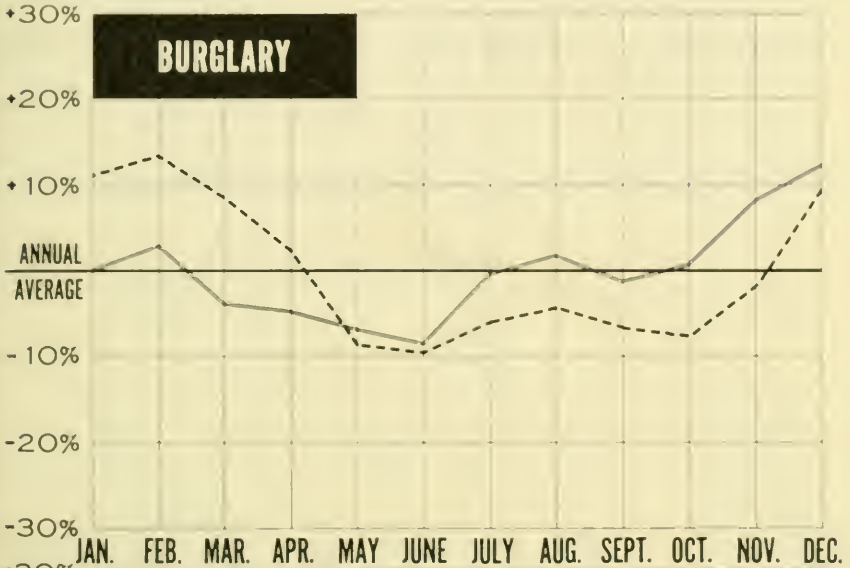
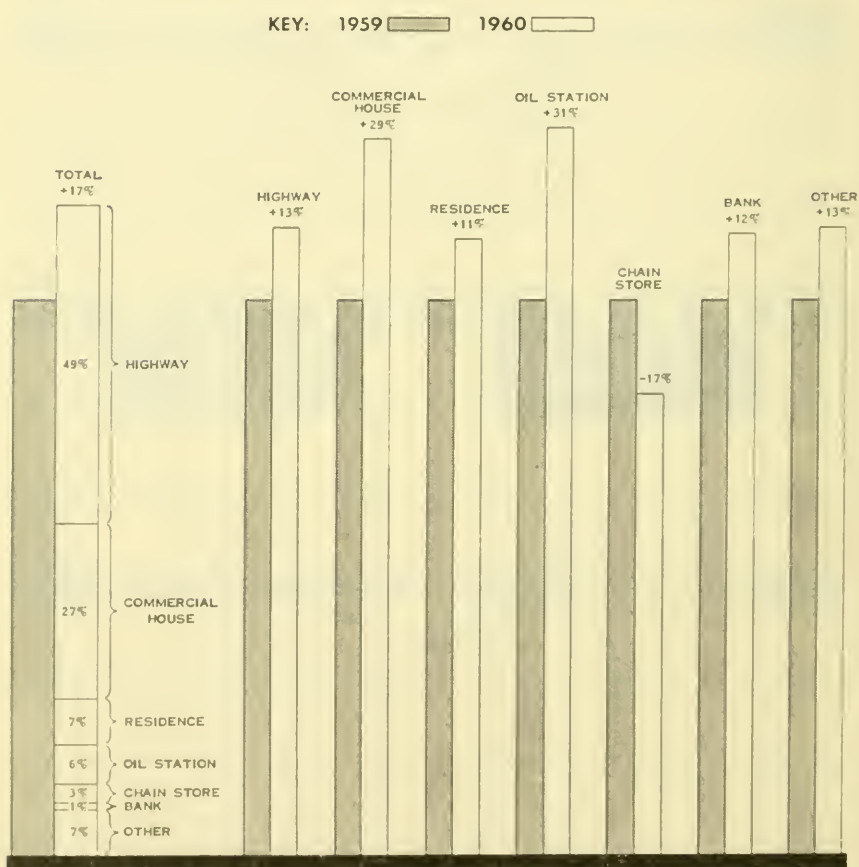


Chart 4

FBI CHART

ROBBERY

PERCENT CHANGE, 1959 AND 1960
AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, 1960



SEE TABLE 12

Chart 5

FBI CHART

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT

(BASED ON SPECIAL QUESTIONNAIRE FOR MONTH OF AUGUST 1960 RECEIVED FROM 564 CITIES OVER 25,000;
TOTAL POPULATION 68,536,512)

CATEGORY OF ASSAILANTS

	TOTAL		MEMBERS OF FAMILY		NEIGHBOR OR ACQUAINTANCE		STRANGER OR STRANGERS		JUVENILE GANG		
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	
	7,348	100.0	1,617	22.0	3,192	43.4	2,299	31.3	240	3.3	
METHOD OF ATTACK											
CUTTING OR STABBING		44.0%	707	21.9	1,533	47.5	904	28.0	86	2.7	
BLUNT OBJECT AS WEAPON		24.0%	356	20.2	787	44.7	538	30.6	79	4.5	
SHOOTING		12.7%	198	21.3	437	46.9	276	29.6	20	2.1	
PERSONAL WEAPONS (HANDS, FISTS, FEET, ETC.)		12.3%	239	26.4	222	24.5	407	44.9	38	4.2	
POISONING OR USE OF ACID		1.2%	23	25.6	50	55.6	17	18.9	-	-	
EXPLOSIVES*		-	1	50.0	-	-	1	50.0	-	-	
OTHER**		5.8%	93	21.7	163	38.0	156	36.4	17	4.0	

*Less than 1/10 of 1 percent.

**Methods of attack in this category were to be specified on reverse side of questionnaire and included attempted drownings, use of fire, automobiles, scalding water, guns not fired and type of weapon unknown. Due to rounding does not add to 100.0 percent.

Chart 6

FBI CHART

As a result of the survey in August 1960, it was found that of those aggravated assaults resolved by investigation, prosecution was authorized in 61 percent of the cases; in 27 percent of the assaults the victim refused to cooperate with the police or prosecution, and in the remaining 12 percent, prosecution was found unwarranted. **Chart 6** indicates the type of weapon used in these serious assaults and the category of the assailant. Some understanding of the police prevention, as well as the prosecutive problem surrounding aggravated assault, becomes evident when it is noted that 65 percent of these attacks were committed by members of the same family, neighbors or acquaintances.

Crime and Police Effectiveness

One measure of police effectiveness is their ability to clear crimes by the arrest of the person or persons responsible. In spite of the 14 percent upsurge in crime during 1960, police clearances, percentage-wise, were only slightly less than reported in 1959. The extra workload created by the 17 percent increase in city robberies was one factor in reducing the clearance rate from 43 out of every 100 robberies in 1959 to 39 in 1960.

Chart 7 demonstrates police effectiveness during 1960 in clearing by arrest of the offender certain crimes against property and against the person. In reviewing this chart, it should be remembered that police necessarily concentrate investigative attention on the more serious crimes. In addition, due to the great volume of burglaries, larcenies and auto thefts, a number of which are of a less serious nature since property of little value was stolen or the vehicle was recovered within a few hours, detection of the offender becomes more difficult due to the absence of witnesses and lack of identification of property stolen.

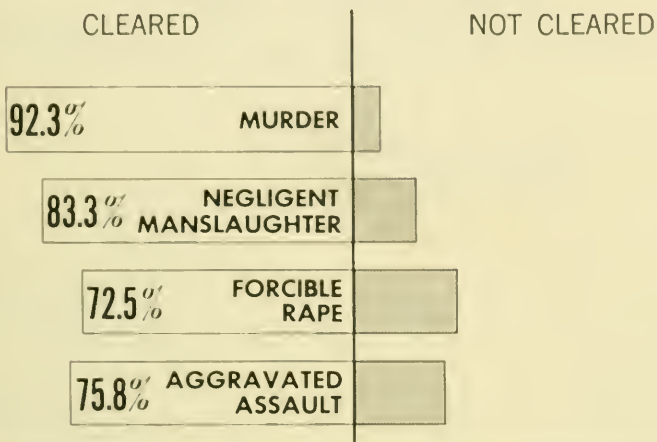
From 1950 to 1960, crime increased 84 percent. During the same period, police clearances of crimes by arrest were up 71 percent. The number of persons charged by police for these offenses increased 65 percent. The number of persons found guilty rose 42 percent. Police, therefore, have kept pace with the crime increase. The lag in court convictions is not primarily within police control. See **chart 8**, which was developed on the basis of annual percent changes from 1950 to 1960.

During 1960, city police reported 76 percent of all persons charged for all offenses were found guilty. When examined by offense, those persons charged with driving while intoxicated had the highest guilty rate, at 80 percent, and those charged with negligent manslaughter the lowest, at 36 percent. As pointed out above, police clearances of property crimes are generally low compared to the more vicious crimes

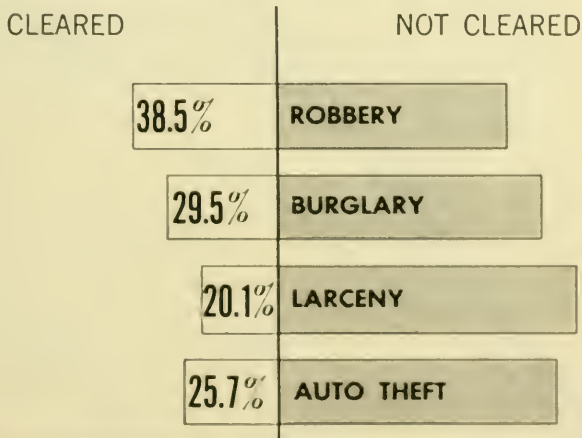
CRIMES CLEARED BY ARREST

1960

AGAINST THE PERSON



AGAINST PROPERTY



FBI CHART

Chart 7

POLICE ACTIVITY AND PERFORMANCE

1960 OVER 1950

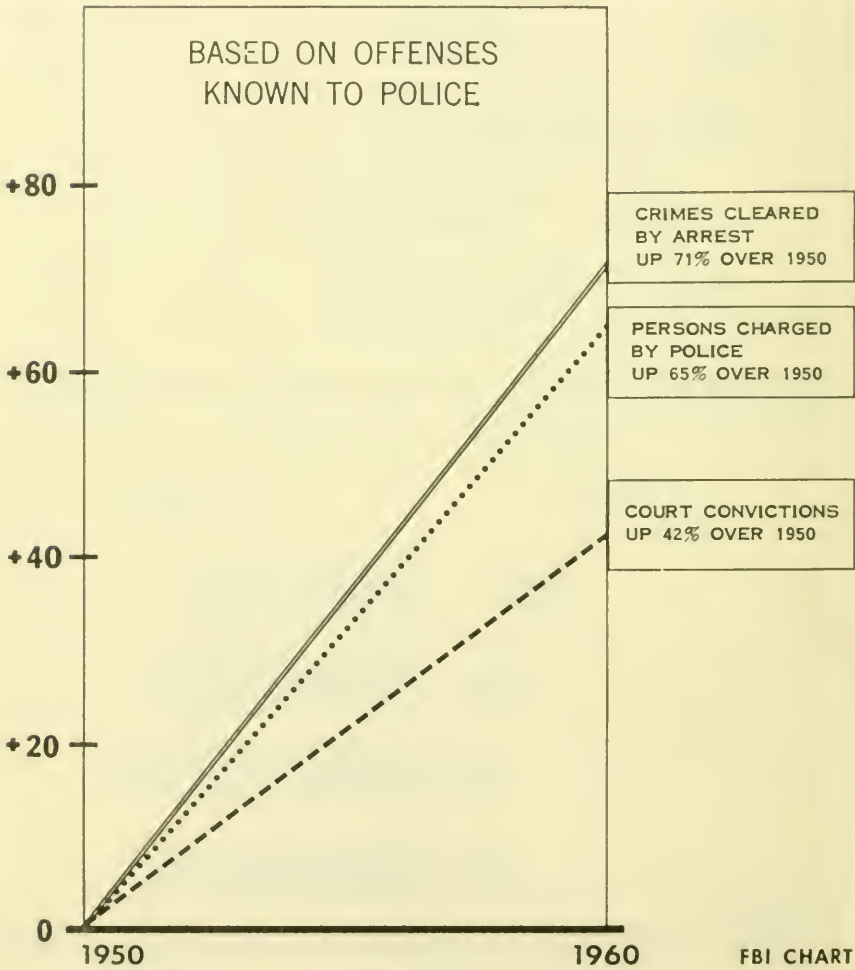


Chart 8

PERSONS FOUND GUILTY 1960

PERCENT OF PERSONS CHARGED

TOTAL	76.3%
Driving while Intoxicated	79.8%
Forgery and Counterfeiting	77.2%
Traffic and Motor Vehicle Laws	77.1%
Narcotic Drug Laws	75.9%
Drunkenness; Disorderly Conduct; Vagrancy	73.6%
Larceny	72.0%
Liquor Laws	69.0%
Burglary	67.4%
Embezzlement and Fraud	64.4%
Auto Theft	64.0%
Weapons: Carrying, Possessing, Etc.	61.7%
Offenses against Family and Children	61.6%
Sex Offenses (Including Prostitution and Commercialized Vice)	61.5%
Murder	59.8%
Robbery	59.0%
Other Assaults	51.9%
Forcible Rape	50.8%
Stolen Property: Buying, Receiving, Etc.	50.6%
Gambling	50.2%
Aggravated Assault	43.2%
Negligent Manslaughter	36.4%
All Other Offenses	67.8%

FBI CHART

Chart 9

against the person, and yet the guilty rate for these offenses is in contrast. Forgery and counterfeiting, larceny, burglary, and auto theft, for example, have a high guilty rate when presented to the courts. On the other hand, juries and courts are less apt to find persons guilty for murder, assaults, forcible rape, and negligent manslaughter. Police preparation of these more serious offenses for court presentation as a whole is no less complete than the property crimes. Details on guilty data by offense appear in **chart 9**.

Persons Arrested

During the calendar year 1960, city and rural law enforcement agencies reported a rate of 3,640 arrests per 100,000 persons for all criminal offenses in the United States. City arrest rates were almost three times higher than the rural rates. There was one reported arrest for every 26 young persons between the ages 10 to 17 in 1960. Cities reported an arrest rate of young persons more than three times that of the rural area.

In cities, total arrests were up 2 percent over 1959, with adult arrests registering a 1 percent increase and juveniles another sharp 9 percent jump. Again, city female arrests climbed 3 percent over 1959, while male arrests rose 2 percent. Girls under 18 years of age contributed greatly to the upward trend in female arrests, with a 14 percent rise within their own age group. City youths, male and female, comprised 14 percent of all police arrests. They were involved in 62 percent of the auto theft arrests, 51 percent of the burglaries, 49 percent of the larcenies, 28 percent of the robberies, 20 percent of the forcible rapes, 12 percent of the aggravated assaults, and 8 percent of the murders.

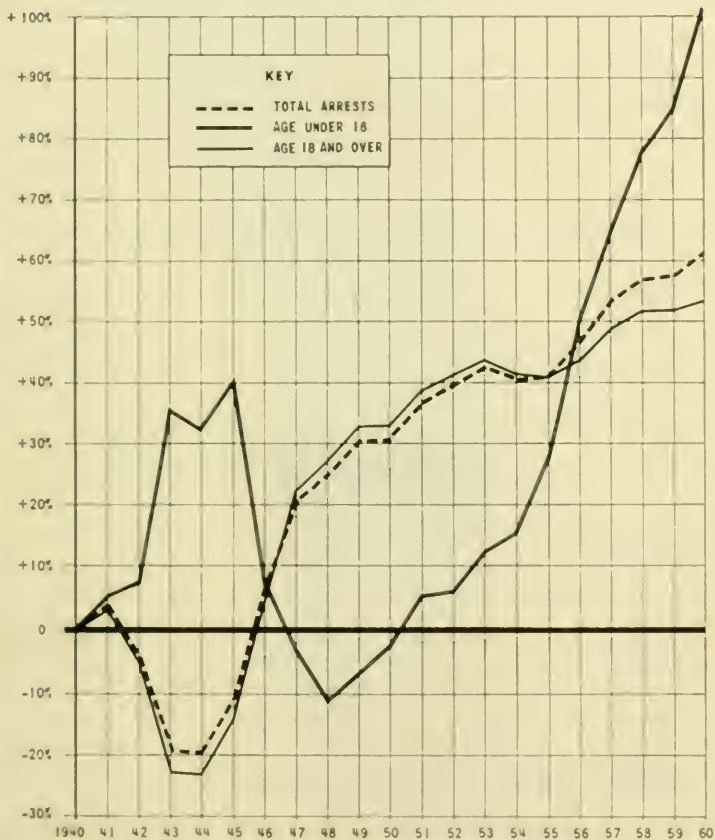
Rural arrest information is presented for the first time, and although proportionately smaller in numbers, it is otherwise similar to the crime experience in cities. In rural areas, total arrests were up 3 percent over 1959. Adult arrests increased 2 percent, and arrests of persons under 18 years of age rose 8 percent. When broken down by sex, female arrests in the rural areas were up 10 percent compared to the male increase of 3 percent over 1959. Rural youths made up 15 percent of all arrests reported by county agencies. They represented 52 percent of all rural arrests for auto theft, 41 percent of the burglaries, 33 percent of the larcenies, 13 percent of the robberies, 10 percent of the forcible rapes, 8 percent of the aggravated assaults, and 5.5 percent of the murders.

Chart 10 displays graphically the trend in police arrests, 1940 to 1960 for all offenses. Although all criminal acts comprise the year-to-year totals upon which each percent change is based, police arrests are a smaller gauge of the crime problem than "offenses known," since

ARREST TRENDS

1940-1960

BASED ON ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE OF REPORTED ARRESTS
FOR ALL OFFENSES, 1940 BASE YEAR.



TOTAL POPULATION INCREASE 1960 OVER 1940 36%.
ADULT POPULATION INCREASE 26%.
10-17 AGE GROUP POPULATION INCREASE 32%.

FBI CHART

Chart 10

ARRESTS OF PERSONS UNDER 18 PERCENT CHANGE 1955-1960

(BASED ON REPORTS OF CITY POLICE)

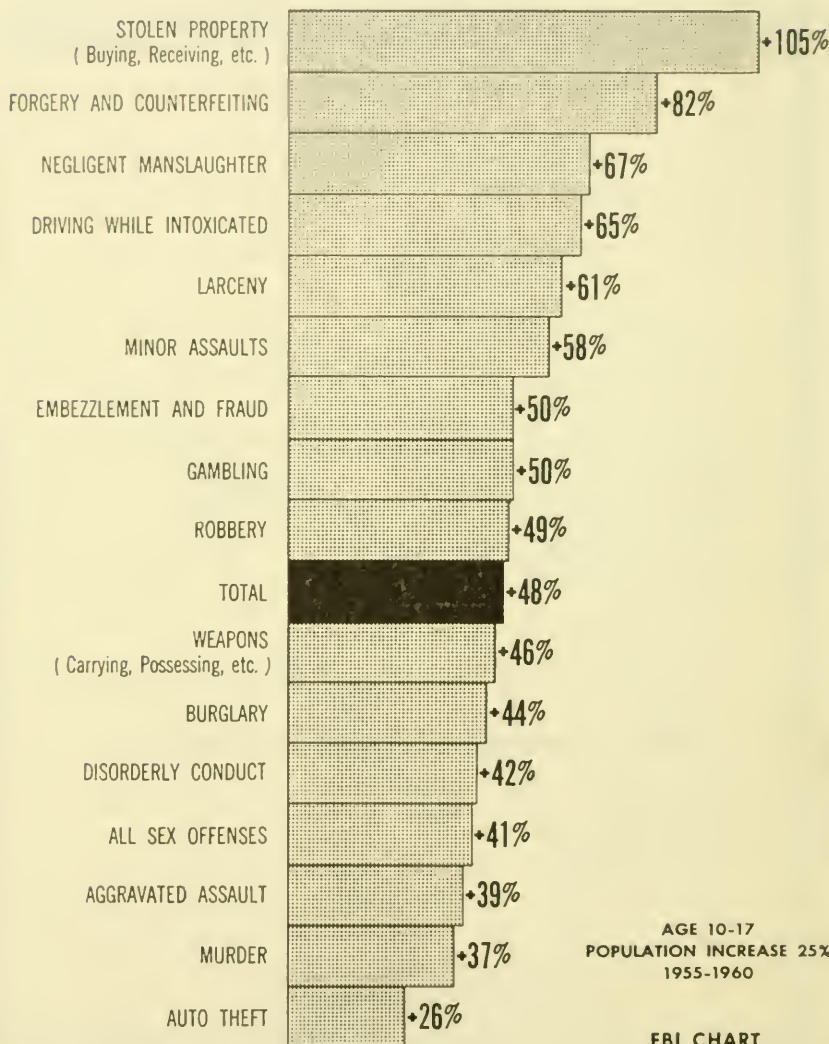


Chart 11

all crimes committed and reported to the police do not result in an arrest. It can be seen from the chart that total police arrests were up 61 percent, 1960 over 1940, and while adult arrests increased 53 percent, juveniles nearly doubled the adult percentage rise.

Chart 11 presents a trend in juvenile crime 1955-60 based on police arrests for specific criminal code offenses. While the young population, ages 10 to 17, has increased 25 percent from 1955 to 1960, juvenile crime based on these offenses was up 48 percent, with a high of 105 percent for stolen property to a low of 26 percent for auto theft. Again the annual percent change for comparable cities for at least 2 years was used. There were 1,160 cities in 1955-56 and 1,614 cities in 1959-60. With few exceptions, the same cities used in 1955 were available for 1960.

Police arrests are primarily a measure of police activity; however, they also provide a means of ascertaining more about the extent and nature of criminality. In interpreting arrest data, it is well to remember that arrests, not persons are counted. One person may be arrested several times in a year. One arrest may represent a number of criminal acts, and several persons may be arrested for one offense.

Police Employee Data

Data presented herein which relates to police employees must be considered for what it is, averages alone. The figures submitted by police are not to be interpreted as guides for desirable police strength, but they are published with the thought they may be helpful in making certain limited comparisons. Effective police work in a particular community or area will depend on many factors, only one of which is the number of police employees.

This year, for the first time, there are shown in table 31 ranges of the number of police employees per 1,000 inhabitants, by population groups and geographic areas. These data will not only serve to disclose the wide variations which exist in similar communities, but will provide more specific information for those desiring to make certain comparisons.

During 1959, 19 police employees were killed in line of duty, again pointing up the hazardous nature of the occupation and the devotion to duty of these dedicated men. In 1960, 48 police lost their lives. Twenty-seven percent, or 13, of the police deaths in 1960 occurred in the South Atlantic States, while 44 percent, or 21, of the officers who lost their lives served in cities with over 250,000 inhabitants.

There is also being presented for the first time an analysis, by geographic division and by population group, of police officers assaulted in line of duty. These figures, presented in table 33, emphasize the po-

tential dangers confronting the police officer each time he responds to a call, whether it be a domestic quarrel or a barricaded murderer. The analysis discloses that 6 of every 100 city police officers were assaulted, many seriously, during 1960, with the highest number of assaults occurring in the South Atlantic States and in cities with populations under 10,000. Fewest assaults were reported by the East North Central States and by cities containing 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.

While the demands on police to fight an ever-increasing wave of crime continue to mount, the number of police employees available to carry on this battle remained virtually the same in 1960 as in 1959. In 1960, city police departments employed an average of 1.9 persons per 1,000 inhabitants (including civilian employees), compared with 1.8 in 1959.

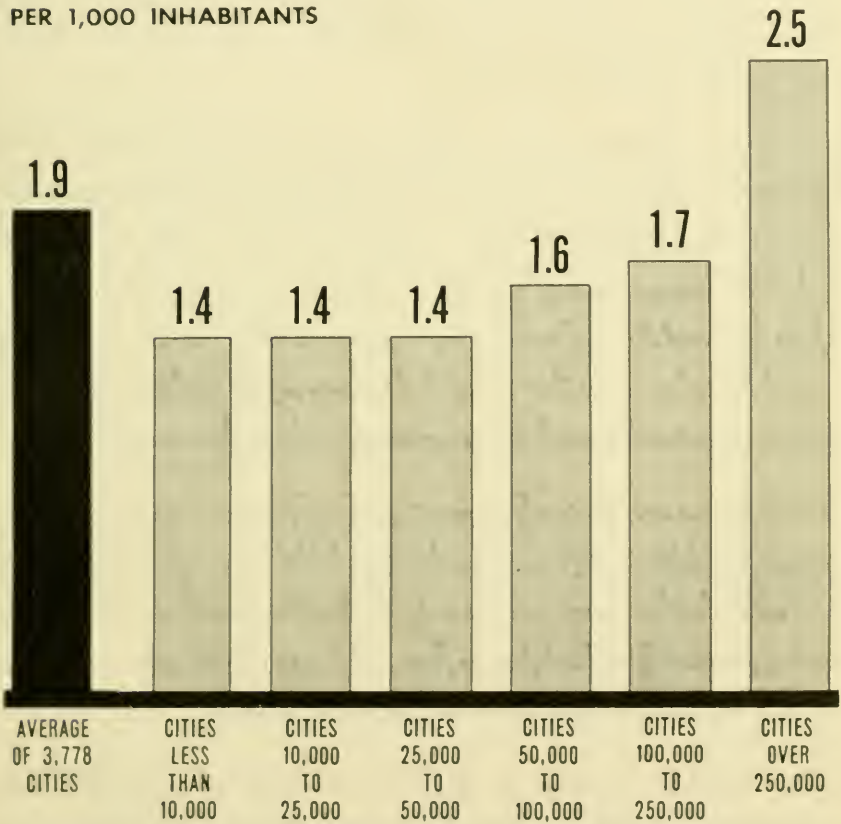
In recent years, many city police departments have been handicapped in their effectiveness due to the annexation into the city of heavily populated surrounding areas without a corresponding increase in the number of police employees. It is true, some cities have increased police personnel to handle the added responsibilities, but it is equally true that other cities have neglected to keep pace by meeting the needs created by increased population and area annexed. In many instances, therefore, the police are faced with heavier burdens and a need to spread even thinner a staff which was overtaxed before.

If a community is to have an effective police force, it must provide sufficient manpower, adequate salaries, professional training, and men who have the respect of the community and pride in their department.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF FULL-TIME POLICE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEES

BY POPULATION GROUPS -- DECEMBER 31, 1960

PER 1,000 INHABITANTS



FBI CHART

Chart 12



Law Enforcement Code of Ethics

As a Law Enforcement Officer, my fundamental duty is to serve mankind; to safeguard lives and property; to protect the innocent against deception, the weak against oppression or intimidation, and the peaceful against violence or disorder; and to respect the Constitutional rights of all men to liberty, equality and justice.

I will keep my private life unsullied as an example to all; maintain courageous calm in the face of danger, scorn, or ridicule; develop self-restraint; and be constantly mindful of the welfare of others. Honest in thought and deed in both my personal and official life, I will be exemplary in obeying the laws of the land and the regulations of my department. Whatever I see or hear of a confidential nature or that is confided to me in my official capacity will be kept ever secret unless revelation is necessary in the performance of my duty.

I will never act officiously or permit personal feelings, prejudices, animosities or friendships to influence my decisions. With no compromise for crime and with relentless prosecution of criminals, I will enforce the law courteously and appropriately without fear or favor, malice or ill will, never employing unnecessary force or violence and never accepting gratuities.

I recognize the badge of my office as a symbol of public faith, and I accept it as a public trust to be held so long as I am true to the ethics of the police service. I will constantly strive to achieve these objectives and ideals, dedicating myself before God to my chosen profession . . . law enforcement.

Crime Factors and Comparisons

In any publication of this type where reported crime figures appear for distinct areas, such as states, metropolitan areas and individual cities, there is a tendency to make direct comparisons. Just as these statistics cannot convey the human misery and grief resulting from many of these criminal acts, so a count of crime is totally inadequate as the sole measure of comparison between places. Even when converted into the number of crimes per 100,000 inhabitants (rates), such comparisons are not necessarily significant. A rate does not take into consideration the numerous other causes affecting the extent and type of crime from place to place.

This is a national summary of police statistics. The proper use of this information locally lies in the comparison of each community's crime experience with the national averages appearing herein. An analysis of local crime conditions should primarily be based on each community's own crime count over a period of time. Such analysis should include thoughtful consideration of the many elements which will influence the amount and type of crime. These vary with each community. It should be remembered that crime is a social problem and the responsibility of the entire community. The police effort is limited to factors within its control.

Some of the factors which will affect the amount and type of crime from one community to another are briefly outlined below:

Density and size of the community population and the metropolitan area adjacent thereto.

Composition of the population with reference particularly to age, sex, and race.

Economic status and mores of the population.

Relative stability of population, including commuters, seasonal, and other transient types.

Climate, including seasonal weather conditions.

Educational, recreational, and religious levels.

Effective strength of the police force.

Standards governing appointments to the police force.

Policies of the prosecuting officials and the courts.

Attitude of the public toward law enforcement problems.

Degree of efficiency of the local law enforcement agency.

Introduction

Background

The Uniform Crime Reporting program is the outgrowth of a need for a national and uniform compilation of police statistics expressed by law enforcement executives many years ago. In 1930, crime reports were solicited from police departments throughout the nation based on uniform classifications and procedures developed by the Committee on Uniform Crime Records, International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP). In that year, the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), on request of the above organization, assumed the role as the national clearinghouse.

The Committee on Uniform Crime Records, IACP, continues to serve in an advisory capacity to the FBI in the operation of this program. The assistance of the Committee is especially valuable in actively promoting the quality of the reports supplied by the cooperating law enforcement agencies. In this connection, the Field Service Division of the IACP is also beginning to play an important and effective part in quality control through surveys of police records systems.

Improvements in statistical presentations and progress in law enforcement record-keeping have resulted in a more useful program over the years. Of major significance was the Report of the Consultant Committee in 1958 which was published in detail in a special issue of Uniform Crime Reports that year. All recommendations of this independent group of experts have been incorporated into the Uniform Crime Reporting program, and the advice of technical consultants in the FBI's conduct of this program is a continuing practice.

Objectives

The primary objective is to produce a reliable program of nationwide criminal statistics for administrative and operational use of law enforcement agencies, and in so doing provide meaningful data for other professionals with related interests in the crime problem and inform the average citizen of general crime conditions.

Specifically, the means utilized to attain these goals are: (1) Through a crime index consisting of seven selected offenses, an

attempt is made to measure the extent, fluctuation and distribution of crime in the United States. This count is based on these seven offenses being reported to the police or coming directly to their attention. (2) The total volume of all types of criminal offenses is compiled as they become known by police arrests. (3) Since the above are also measures of law enforcement activity, related data is collected to demonstrate effectiveness of enforcement activities, available police strength and significant factors involved in crime.

Reporting Procedure

Under this national voluntary system each contributing law enforcement agency is wholly responsible for compiling its own crime reports for submission to the FBI. Each contributor is supplied with the Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook which outlines in detail procedures for scoring and classifying offenses. The Handbook illustrates and discusses the monthly and annual reporting forms, as well as the numerous tally sheets made available to facilitate the periodic tabulation of the desired data.

Recognizing that a sound records system is necessary if crime reporting is to meet desirable standards, the FBI furnishes a Manual of Police Records to law enforcement agencies upon request. Special Agents of the FBI are widely utilized to encourage new contributors and to assist them by explaining the procedures and definitions necessary under this uniform system.

On a monthly basis, city police, sheriffs, and state police report the number of offenses that become known to them in the following crime categories: criminal homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny, and auto theft. This count is taken from a record of all complaints of crimes received by the police from victims or other sources or discovered by the police in their own operations. Complaints determined by police investigation to be unfounded are eliminated from this count. The number of "offenses known" in these crime categories is reported to the FBI without regard to whether anyone is arrested, stolen property is recovered, local prosecutive policy, or any other consideration. Police agencies report on a monthly basis the number of these crimes which they clear by arrest and certain other analytical data pertaining to specific crime categories.

In annual reports, "offenses known" data and clearances by arrest are summarized by the contributors. Annual forms provide a report of persons arrested for all criminal offenses with respect to age, sex and race of the offender as well as an accounting of the number of

persons charged and found guilty. Police employee data is collected annually, including the number of police killed and assaulted.

Reporting Area

During the calendar year 1960 crime reports were received from 7700 law enforcement agencies representing 96 percent of the total United States population.

The arrest data phase of the program which last fall underwent an extensive expansion effort to increase coverage, particularly in rural areas, has been built up substantially. For the year 1960 tabulations are shown in this publication for 40 percent of the rural areas and 73 percent of the urban communities. This represents a 52 percent increase over the previous year. It should be noted that many agencies contacted in 1960 indicated an inability to report the information for 1960 but would revise record procedures to make it available for 1961. This again demonstrates the excellent cooperative attitude of American law enforcement agencies.

Presentation of crime data by areas as used in this publication follows as closely as practical the definitions promulgated by the Bureau of the Census. **Standard metropolitan statistical areas** are generally made up of an entire county or counties having at least one core city of 50,000 or more inhabitants with the whole meeting the requirements of certain metropolitan characteristics. In New England "town" instead of "county" is used to describe standard metropolitan statistical areas. These towns do not coincide generally with established crime reporting units; therefore, **metropolitan State economic areas in New England** are used in this area tabulation since they encompass an entire county or counties. Standard metropolitan statistical areas make up 63 percent of the total United States population as reported by the Bureau of the Census in the 1960 decennial count.

Other cities are urban places outside standard metropolitan statistical areas. Most of these places of 2,500 or more inhabitants are incorporated and comprise 13 percent of the 1960 population. **Rural areas** are outside the two described above and represent 24 percent of our national population. Throughout this program, sheriffs, county police and many state police report on crimes committed within the limits of the county but outside cities, while police report on crimes committed within the city limits (urban places).

Verification Processes

Uniformity of crime data collected under this program is of primary concern to the FBI as the national clearinghouse. With approximately 7700 persons preparing crime reports on a voluntary

basis, the problems of attaining uniformity are readily apparent. Issuance of instructions does not complete the role of the FBI. On the contrary, it is standard operating procedure to examine each incoming report not only for arithmetical accuracy but also, and possibly of even more importance, for reasonableness.

Variations in the level and ratios among the crime classes established by previous reports of each agency are used as a gauge of possible or probable incompleteness or changes in reporting policy. Necessary arithmetical adjustments or unusual variations are brought to the attention of the submitting agency by correspondence. During 1960, 11,400 letters were addressed to contributors as a result of verification and evaluation processes. Correspondence with contributors is the principal tool for supervision of quality. Not only are the individual reports studied, but also periodic trends for individual reporting units are run, as are crime rates in descending order for all units grouped for general comparability to assist in detecting variations and fluctuations possibly due to some reason other than chance. For the most part, the problem is one of keeping the contributors informed of the type information necessary to the success of this program.

The elimination of duplication of crime reporting by the various agencies is given constant attention. In addition to detailed instructions as to the limits of reporting jurisdictions between sheriffs and police in urban places, lists of urban places by county are furnished to sheriffs, county police and in some instances state police organizations.

Uniform Crime Reporting has been taught to all law enforcement officers attending the FBI National Academy. This Academy was established in 1935, and there are 2625 graduates who are still in law enforcement, over 28 percent of whom are the executive heads of law enforcement agencies. The FBI also presents this subject to regional police schools throughout the country.

Contacts by Special Agents of the FBI are utilized to enlist the cooperation of new contributors and to explain the purpose of this program and the methods of assembling information for reporting. When correspondence, including specially designed questionnaires, fails, Special Agents may be directed to visit the contributor to affirmatively resolve the misunderstanding. Special surveys are used to inquire into various areas of the system.

Variations from the desired reporting standards which cannot be resolved by the steps indicated above are brought to the attention of the Committee on Uniform Crime Records of the IACP. The Committee may designate a representative to make a personal visit to the

local department to assist in the needed revision of records and reporting methods.

It is clear, of course, that regardless of the extent of the statistical verification processes used by the FBI, the accuracy of the data assembled under this program depends upon the degree of sincere effort exerted by each contributor to meet the necessary standards of reporting, and, for this reason, the FBI is not in a position to vouch for the validity of the reports received.

The Crime Totals

Communities not represented by crime reports are relatively few, as discussed previously and as shown by an examination of the tables which follow presenting 1960 crime totals for the Index of Crime classifications. The FBI conducts a continuing program to further reduce the unreported areas.

Within each of the three areas—standard metropolitan statistical, other urban, and rural—it is assumed that the unreported portion had the same proportionate crime experience as that for which reports were received. In lieu of figures for the entire year from those agencies representing at least 25 percent of any one of the individual units of the three areas indicated above for which estimates were prepared, reports for as many as 9 months were accepted as sufficiently representative on which to base estimates for the year. Estimates for unreported areas are based on the reported crime experience of similar areas within each state.

Crime Trends

Crime data for trends are homogeneous to the extent that figures from identical reporting units were used for each of the periods tabulated. Exclusions were made when figures from a reporting unit were obviously inaccurate for any period or when it was ascertained that unusual fluctuations were due to such variables as improved record procedures and not to chance.

As a matter of standard procedure, crime trends for individual places are analyzed by the FBI four times a year. Any significant increase or decrease is made the subject of a special inquiry with the contributing agency. Whenever it is found that crime reporting procedures are responsible for the difference in level of crime, the figures not only for totals but also individual offenses are excluded from the trend tabulations.

Classification of Offenses

A stumbling block to a uniform national crime reporting system in the United States results from variations in definitions of criminal

violations among the States. This obstacle, insofar as uniformity of definitions is concerned, was removed by the adoption of an arbitrary set of crime classifications. To some extent the title of each classification connotes in a general way its content. However, in reading the explanation of each category it is very important to keep in mind that because of the differences among the State codes there is no possibility in a system such as this to distinguish between crimes by designations such as "felony" and "misdemeanor."

A continuing program is carried out to furnish contributors with timely supplemental instructions as the need arises in certain classifications. These are aimed at the clarification of any misunderstandings which may arise and the redirection of attention to the proper application of classification procedures under this system.

Brief definitions of crime classifications utilized in this program are listed below:

1. **Criminal homicide.**—(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter: all willful felonious homicides as distinguished from deaths caused by negligence. Excludes attempts to kill, assaults to kill, suicides, accidental deaths, or justifiable homicides. Justifiable homicides are limited to: (1) the killing of a felon by a peace officer in line of duty; (2) the killing of a holdup man by a private citizen. (b) Manslaughter by negligence: any death which the police investigation establishes was primarily attributable to gross negligence of some individual other than the victim.

2. **Forcible rape.**—Rape by force, assault to rape and attempted rape. Excludes statutory offenses (no force used—victim under age of consent).

3. **Robbery.**—Stealing or taking anything of value from the person by force or violence or by putting in fear, such as strong-arm robbery, stickups, armed robbery, assault to rob, and attempt to rob.

4. **Aggravated assault.**—Assault with intent to kill or for the purpose of inflicting severe bodily injury by shooting, cutting, stabbing, maiming, poisoning, scalding, or by the use of acids, explosives, or other means. Excludes simple assault, assault and battery, fighting, etc.

5. **Burglary—breaking or entering.**—Burglary, housebreaking, safecracking, or any unlawful entry to commit a felony or a theft, even though no force was used to gain entrance and attempts. Burglary followed by larceny is not counted again as larceny.

6. **Larceny-theft** (except auto theft)—(a) Fifty dollars and over in value; (b) under \$50 in value. Thefts of bicycles, automobile accessories, shoplifting, pocket-picking, or any stealing of property or article of value which is not taken by force and violence or by fraud. Excludes embezzlement, "con" games, forgery, worthless checks, etc.

7. **Auto theft.**—Stealing or driving away and abandoning a motor vehicle. Excludes taking for temporary use when actually returned by the taker or unauthorized use by those having lawful access to the vehicle.

8. **Other assaults.**—Assaults and attempted assaults which are not of an aggravated nature.

9. **Forgery and counterfeiting.**—Making, altering, uttering or possessing, with intent to defraud, anything false which is made to appear true. Includes attempts.

10. **Embezzlement and fraud.**—Fraudulent conversion, embezzlement, and obtaining money or property by false pretenses.

11. **Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing.**—Buying, receiving, and possessing stolen property and attempts.

12. **Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.**—All violations of regulations or statutes controlling the carrying, using, possessing, furnishing, and manufacturing of deadly weapons or silencers and attempts.

13. **Prostitution and commercialized vice.**—Sex offenses of a commercialized nature and attempts, such as prostitution, keeping bawdy house, procuring, transporting, or detaining women for immoral purposes.

14. **Sex offenses** (except forcible rape, prostitution, and commercialized vice).—Statutory rape, offenses against chastity, common decency, morals, and the like. Includes attempts.

15. **Offenses against the family and children.**—Nonsupport, neglect, desertion, or abuse of family and children.

16. **Narcotic drug laws.**—Offenses relating to narcotic drugs, such as unlawful possession, sale, or use. Excludes Federal offenses.

17. **Liquor laws.**—State or local liquor law violations except "drunkenness" (class 18) and "driving while intoxicated" (class 22). Excludes Federal violations.

18. **Drunkenness.**—Drunkenness or intoxication.

19. **Disorderly conduct.**—Breach of the peace.

20. **Vagrancy.**—Vagabondage, begging, loitering, etc.

21. **Gambling.**—Promoting, permitting, or engaging in gambling.

22. **Driving while intoxicated.**—Driving or operating any motor vehicle while drunk or under the influence of liquor or narcotics.

23. **Violation of road and driving laws.**—Improper handling of a moving motor vehicle.

24. **Parking violations.**—Improper or overtime parking.

25. **Other violations of traffic and motor vehicle laws.**—Traffic and motor vehicle violations other than classes 22-24.

26. **All other offenses.**—All violations of State or local laws except classes 1-25.

27. **Suspicion.**—Arrests for no specific offense and released without formal charges being placed.

The Index of Crime, 1960

In this section, tabulations are shown to indicate the probable extent, fluctuation, and distribution of crime for the United States as a whole, geographic divisions, individual States, and standard metropolitan statistical areas. The measure used is a Crime Index consisting of seven important offenses which are counted as they become known to the law enforcement agencies. Crime classifications used in the index are: murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape robbery, aggravated assault, burglary—breaking or entering, larceny \$50 and over, and auto theft.

The total number of criminal acts that occur is unknown, but those that are reported to the police provide the first means of a count. Not all crimes come readily to the attention of the police; not all crimes are of sufficient importance to be significant in an index and not all important crimes occur with enough regularity to be meaningful in an index. With these considerations in mind, the above crimes were selected as a group to furnish an abbreviated and convenient measure of the crime problem.

This is the third year that tabulations of crime totals for standard metropolitan statistical areas have been shown. The reality of metropolitan or "fringe" living has affected the pure rural and city concept of crime incidence. This factor is taken into consideration through the presentation of tabulations of crime totals for standard metropolitan statistical areas, and State crime totals are constructed on the basis of standard metropolitan statistical areas, other urban communities and rural areas. Recognizing the importance of the metropolitan complex to both crime reporting and law enforcement operations, special attention is being given to efforts to further reduce the unreported area and refine estimating procedures.

Definitions for crime classifications used throughout this program are arbitrary in order to overcome the wide statutory variations among the States and thus provide a method of compiling uniform figures. Population figures used throughout this issue are based on the United States Bureau of the Census 1960 decennial count.

Table 1.—Index of Crime, United States, 1960

Area	Population	Total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
United States Total	179,323,175	1,861,281	9,136	13,555	86,970	130,230	821,057	474,911	321,402
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1037.9	5.1	8.7	49.6	72.6	457.9	264.8	179.2
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	113,861,255	1,431,059	5,211	11,115	76,184	95,669	611,094	309,694	262,152
Area actually reporting	194,477	1,512,011	5,540	11,750	80,480	101,000	647,765	357,985	277,494
Estimated total	100,000	1327.9	4.9	10.3	70.7	88.7	568.9	340.8	243.7
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants									
Other Cities	23,629,493	141,228	687	778	2,897	9,062	69,342	26,508	21,954
Area actually reporting	182,477	172,203	903	946	3,514	11,587	85,055	43,905	26,261
Estimated total	100,000	728.8	3.8	4.0	14.9	49.0	394.0	185.8	111.3
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants									
Rural	41,832,427	133,747	1,687	2,630	3,500	10,883	68,680	33,533	14,024
Area actually reporting	174,677	177,047	2,001	2,859	4,976	17,643	88,237	41,021	17,618
Estimated total	100,000	423.2	6.4	6.8	11.9	42.2	210.9	102.8	42.1
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants									

The percentage representing area actually reporting will not coincide with the ratio between reported and estimated crime totals since these data represent the sum of the calculations for individual States which have varying populations, portions reporting and crime rates.

Table 2.—Index of Crime by Geographic

Area	Year	Population	Total offenses		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter		Forelible rape	
			Number	Rate per 100,000	Num-ber	Rate per 100,000	Num-ber	Rate per 100,000
Continental United States ¹	1959	177,709,512	1,630,403	917.5	8,583	4.8	15,164	8.5
	1960	179,323,175	1,861,261	1,037.9	9,136	5.1	15,555	8.7
Percent change			+14.2	+13.1	+6.4	+6.3	+2.6	+2.4
New England	1959	10,425,543	69,883	670.3	133	1.3	391	3.8
	1960	10,509,367	76,753	730.3	153	1.5	464	4.4
Percent change			+9.8	+9.0	+15.0	+15.4	+18.7	+15.8
Connecticut	1959	2,514,897	15,867	630.9	33	1.3	78	3.1
	1960	2,535,234	17,188	678.0	42	1.7	107	4.2
Maine	1959	964,235	4,615	478.6	14	1.5	41	4.3
	1960	969,265	5,233	539.9	16	1.7	48	5.0
Massachusetts	1959	5,114,558	36,218	708.1	90	1.2	231	4.5
	1960	5,148,578	39,046	758.4	77	1.5	255	5.0
New Hampshire	1959	599,543	2,821	470.5	16	2.7	18	3.0
	1960	606,921	2,076	342.1	8	1.3	25	4.1
Rhode Island	1959	845,019	8,942	1,058.2	8	.9	18	2.1
	1960	859,488	11,100	1,291.5	9	1.0	20	2.3
Vermont	1959	387,291	1,420	366.6	2	.5	5	1.3
	1960	389,881	2,110	541.2	1	.3	9	2.3
Middle Atlantic	1959	33,834,111	284,367	840.5	926	2.7	2,513	7.4
	1960	34,168,452	313,580	917.7	971	2.8	2,566	7.5
Percent change			+10.3	+9.2	+4.9	+3.7	+2.1	+1.4
New Jersey	1959	6,018,570	51,012	847.6	144	2.4	447	7.4
	1960	6,066,782	60,306	994.0	177	2.9	479	7.9
New York	1959	16,596,507	159,764	962.6	497	3.0	1,037	6.2
	1960	16,782,304	175,374	1,045.0	481	2.9	1,064	6.3
Pennsylvania	1959	11,219,034	73,591	655.9	285	2.5	1,029	9.2
	1960	11,319,366	77,900	688.2	313	2.8	1,023	9.0
East North Central	1959	35,987,629	328,512	912.8	1,290	3.6	3,017	8.4
	1960	36,225,024	376,353	1,038.9	1,430	3.9	3,138	8.7
Percent change			+14.6	+13.8	+10.9	+8.3	+4.0	+3.6
Illinois	1959	10,012,612	128,648	1,284.9	455	4.5	1,226	12.2
	1960	10,081,158	145,210	1,440.4	511	5.1	1,254	12.4
Indiana	1959	4,637,005	35,980	775.9	158	3.4	252	5.4
	1960	4,662,498	39,896	855.7	207	4.4	220	4.7
Michigan	1959	7,774,787	83,749	1,077.2	325	4.2	882	11.3
	1960	7,823,194	96,298	1,230.9	338	4.3	970	12.4
Ohio	1959	9,637,371	63,312	656.9	307	3.2	534	5.5
	1960	9,706,397	74,655	769.1	323	3.3	583	6.0
Wisconsin	1959	3,925,854	16,823	428.5	45	1.1	123	3.1
	1960	3,951,777	20,294	513.5	51	1.3	111	2.8
West North Central	1959	15,266,894	102,495	671.4	427	2.8	847	5.5
	1960	15,394,115	115,951	753.2	376	2.4	887	5.8
Percent change			+13.1	+12.2	-11.9	-14.3	+4.7	+5.5
Iowa	1959	2,736,408	12,782	467.1	39	1.4	83	3.0
	1960	2,757,537	14,249	516.7	17	.6	103	3.7
Kansas	1959	2,161,421	13,618	630.0	51	2.4	129	6.0
	1960	2,178,611	14,669	673.3	69	3.2	116	5.3
Minnesota	1959	3,393,302	20,132	593.3	35	1.0	79	2.3
	1960	3,413,864	26,077	763.9	43	1.3	84	2.5
Missouri	1959	4,273,174	43,535	1,018.8	246	5.8	414	9.7
	1960	4,319,813	47,332	1,095.7	197	4.6	474	11.0
Nebraska	1959	1,398,875	6,271	448.3	39	2.8	77	5.5
	1960	1,411,330	7,399	524.3	33	2.3	50	4.2
North Dakota	1959	626,976	2,112	336.9	3	.5	23	3.7
	1960	632,446	2,374	375.4	3	.5	14	2.2
South Dakota	1959	676,738	4,045	597.7	14	2.1	42	6.2
	1960	680,514	3,851	565.9	14	2.1	37	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Divisions and States, 1959-60

Robbery		Aggravated assault		Burglary		Larceny \$50 and over		Auto theft	
Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
75,198	42.3	123,593	69.5	698,307	392.9	415,781	234.0	293,779	165.3
69,970	49.6	130,230	72.6	821,057	457.9	474,911	284.8	321,402	179.2
+19.3	+17.3	+5.4	+4.5	+17.6	+16.5	+14.2	+13.2	+9.4	+8.4
1,478	14.2	2,016	19.3	30,949	296.9	17,637	169.2	17,279	168.7
1,562	14.9	4,913	18.2	33,219	316.1	29,159	194.7	18,983	181.6
+5.7	+1.9	-5.1	-5.7	+7.3	+6.5	+16.0	+17.1	+9.9	+9.0
338	13.4	641	25.5	7,902	314.2	4,276	170.0	2,599	103.3
240	9.5	554	21.9	8,383	330.7	4,539	179.0	3,323	131.1
81	8.7	117	12.1	2,119	219.8	1,249	129.5	991	102.8
77	7.9	104	10.7	2,384	216.0	1,461	150.7	1,143	117.9
842	16.5	990	19.4	14,704	287.5	8,679	169.5	10,721	209.6
1,033	21.2	1,037	20.1	15,954	309.9	9,532	185.1	11,098	215.6
40	6.7	29	4.8	1,676	279.5	601	109.2	441	73.6
18	3.0	30	4.9	1,108	182.6	537	88.5	350	57.7
169	29.0	229	27.1	3,742	442.8	2,510	300.6	2,236	261.6
125	14.5	170	19.8	4,446	517.3	3,603	419.2	2,727	317.3
5	1.3	10	2.6	806	208.1	301	77.7	291	75.1
9	2.3	18	4.6	944	242.1	787	201.9	342	87.7
13,139	38.8	22,061	65.2	106,639	315.2	88,191	260.7	59,898	150.4
14,259	41.8	22,047	64.7	118,008	345.4	99,000	289.7	56,659	165.8
+8.7	+7.7	+2	-8	+10.7	+9.6	+12.3	+11.1	+11.3	+10.2
2,298	38.2	3,416	56.8	21,824	362.6	12,289	204.2	10,594	176.0
2,790	46.0	3,629	59.8	26,611	438.6	11,373	236.9	12,247	201.9
7,116	42.9	12,588	75.8	50,296	302.5	61,084	368.1	27,236	164.1
7,405	44.1	12,385	73.8	56,445	336.3	67,680	403.3	29,904	178.2
3,725	33.2	6,057	54.0	34,699	308.5	11,818	132.1	13,068	146.5
4,084	36.1	6,083	53.7	34,952	308.8	16,937	149.6	14,508	128.2
23,393	65.0	21,179	58.9	136,690	379.7	78,358	217.7	64,615	179.5
27,845	76.9	22,742	62.8	160,824	444.0	90,244	249.1	70,130	193.6
+19.0	+18.3	+7.4	+6.6	+17.7	+16.9	+15.2	+14.4	+8.5	+7.9
13,754	137.4	9,154	91.4	44,559	445.0	31,266	312.3	28,235	282.0
16,102	159.7	9,496	94.2	52,564	521.4	34,286	340.1	30,997	307.5
1,302	28.1	1,433	30.9	17,725	382.3	7,921	170.8	7,189	155.0
1,696	31.4	1,747	37.4	20,035	429.7	8,522	182.8	7,561	162.2
4,714	60.6	6,949	89.4	39,652	510.0	17,561	225.9	13,666	175.8
5,764	73.7	7,510	96.0	46,324	592.1	21,429	273.9	13,963	178.5
3,318	34.4	3,024	31.4	27,701	287.4	16,219	168.3	12,209	126.7
4,058	41.6	3,322	34.2	34,013	350.4	18,970	195.4	13,406	138.1
306	7.8	619	15.8	7,023	178.9	5,391	137.3	3,316	84.5
345	8.5	699	16.9	7,888	199.6	7,037	178.1	4,203	106.4
4,862	31.8	4,687	30.7	47,957	311.1	26,349	172.6	17,366	118.7
5,411	35.2	4,707	30.6	55,304	359.3	29,868	194.0	19,395	126.0
+11.4	+10.7	+4	-3	+15.3	+14.4	+13.4	+12.4	+11.7	+10.8
247	9.0	230	8.4	6,013	219.7	4,251	155.3	1,919	70.1
308	11.2	239	8.7	6,439	233.5	5,017	181.9	2,126	77.1
538	24.9	643	29.3	7,044	325.9	3,488	161.4	1,735	80.3
454	26.8	632	29.0	7,742	355.4	3,674	168.6	1,982	91.0
663	19.5	275	8.1	9,221	271.7	5,930	174.8	3,929	115.8
1,003	29.4	368	10.8	12,294	369.1	7,443	218.0	4,842	141.8
3,413	72.8	3,243	75.9	20,031	468.8	9,193	215.1	7,295	170.7
3,293	76.2	3,093	71.6	22,610	523.4	10,018	231.9	7,647	177.0
170	12.2	177	12.7	2,834	292.6	1,539	110.0	1,435	102.6
254	18.0	233	16.5	3,272	231.8	1,772	125.6	1,776	125.8
30	4.8	34	5.1	1,095	174.6	553	88.2	374	59.7
40	6.3	33	5.2	1,260	199.2	591	93.4	433	68.5
191	14.9	95	11.0	1,719	254.0	1,395	206.1	679	100.3
62	9.1	109	16.0	1,687	247.9	1,353	198.8	559	86.6

Table 2.—Index of Crime by Geographic

Area	Year	Population	Total offenses		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter		Forcible rape	
			Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
South Atlantic ²	1959	25,698,118	228,763	890.2	2,365	9.2	2,146	8.4
	1960	25,971,732	253,718	976.9	2,527	9.7	2,024	7.8
Percent change			+10.9	+9.7	+6.8	+5.4	-5.7	-7.1
Delaware.....	1959	443,158	3,852	869.2	18	4.1	32	7.2
	1960	446,292	4,326	969.3	29	6.5	37	8.3
Florida.....	1959	4,800,001	67,775	1,386.0	500	10.2	416	8.4
	1960	4,951,560	79,672	1,609.0	520	10.5	418	8.4
Georgia.....	1959	3,917,240	31,643	807.8	524	13.4	416	10.6
	1960	3,943,116	34,946	886.3	475	12.0	299	7.6
Maryland.....	1959	3,072,999	27,467	893.8	136	4.4	218	7.1
	1960	3,100,689	28,884	931.5	170	5.5	226	7.3
North Carolina.....	1959	4,523,651	29,535	652.9	401	8.9	370	8.2
	1960	4,556,155	31,575	693.0	458	10.1	334	7.3
South Carolina.....	1959	2,358,251	18,205	772.0	288	12.2	204	8.7
	1960	2,382,594	19,698	826.7	316	13.3	224	9.4
Virginia.....	1959	3,898,778	29,954	768.3	343	8.8	286	7.3
	1960	3,966,949	32,647	823.0	395	10.0	288	7.3
West Virginia.....	1959	1,847,082	8,438	456.8	81	4.4	110	6.0
	1960	1,800,421	8,681	466.6	82	4.4	81	4.4
East South Central	1959	11,950,668	85,096	712.1	1,071	9.0	821	6.9
	1960	12,050,126	91,209	756.9	1,153	9.6	738	6.1
Percent change			+7.2	+6.3	+7.7	+6.7	-10.1	-11.6
Alabama.....	1959	3,244,386	24,343	750.3	418	12.9	268	8.3
	1960	3,266,740	26,749	818.8	423	12.9	272	8.3
Kentucky.....	1959	3,012,051	22,649	751.9	159	5.3	205	6.8
	1960	3,038,156	24,666	811.9	208	6.8	167	5.5
Mississippi.....	1959	2,162,422	9,090	420.4	247	11.4	116	5.4
	1960	2,178,141	9,574	439.5	218	10.0	112	5.1
Tennessee.....	1959	3,531,809	29,014	821.5	247	7.0	232	6.6
	1960	3,567,089	30,220	847.2	304	8.5	187	5.2
West South Central	1959	16,806,908	150,029	892.7	1,436	8.5	1,473	8.8
	1960	16,951,255	182,113	1,074.3	1,447	8.5	1,657	9.8
Percent change			+21.4	+20.3	+8		+12.5	+11.4
Arkansas.....	1959	1,772,428	9,906	558.9	184	10.4	139	7.8
	1960	1,786,272	10,355	579.7	154	8.6	156	8.7
Louisiana.....	1959	3,230,932	22,680	702.0	183	5.7	206	6.4
	1960	3,257,022	33,496	1,028.4	284	8.7	311	9.5
Oklahoma.....	1959	2,300,513	19,858	863.2	154	6.7	254	11.0
	1960	2,328,284	25,461	1,093.6	175	7.5	299	12.8
Texas.....	1959	9,503,035	97,585	1,026.9	915	9.6	874	9.2
	1960	9,579,677	112,801	1,177.5	834	8.7	891	9.3
Mountain.....	1959	6,783,688	76,145	1,122.5	305	4.5	710	10.5
	1960	6,855,060	85,803	1,251.7	319	4.7	798	11.6
Percent change			+12.7	+11.5	+4.6	+4.4	+12.4	+10.5
Arizona.....	1959	1,282,405	19,239	1,500.2	67	5.2	195	15.2
	1960	1,302,161	21,337	1,638.6	79	6.1	210	16.1
Colorado.....	1959	1,735,315	20,550	1,184.2	94	5.4	205	11.8
	1960	1,753,947	21,977	1,253.0	74	4.2	234	13.3
Idaho.....	1959	663,606	4,364	657.6	15	2.3	34	5.1
	1960	667,191	4,699	704.3	16	2.4	47	7.0
Montana.....	1959	668,022	5,770	863.7	27	4.0	53	7.9
	1960	674,767	6,628	982.3	26	3.9	49	7.3
Nevada.....	1959	281,348	5,390	1,915.8	22	7.8	48	17.1
	1960	285,278	5,686	1,993.1	25	8.8	36	12.6
New Mexico.....	1959	943,348	11,039	1,170.2	57	6.0	81	8.6
	1960	951,023	12,661	1,331.3	69	7.3	114	12.0
Utah.....	1959	883,066	7,304	827.1	9	1.0	71	8.0
	1960	890,627	9,964	1,118.8	14	1.6	85	9.5
Wyoming.....	1959	326,578	2,489	762.1	14	4.3	23	7.0
	1960	330,066	2,851	863.8	16	4.8	23	7.0
Pacific.....	1959	20,955,953	305,113	1,456.0	630	3.0	3,246	15.5
	1960	21,198,044	365,781	1,725.5	760	3.6	3,283	15.5
Percent change			+19.9	+18.5	+20.6	+20.0	+1.1	
Alaska.....	1959	223,888	2,158	963.9	12	5.4	17	7.6
	1960	226,167	2,332	1,031.1	23	10.2	47	20.8
California.....	1959	15,530,973	254,055	1,635.8	508	3.3	2,886	18.6
	1960	15,717,204	310,645	1,976.5	618	3.9	2,882	18.3
Hawaii.....	1959	620,582	7,453	1,201.0	17	2.7	23	3.7
	1960	632,772	6,977	1,102.6	15	2.4	21	3.3
Oregon.....	1959	1,756,366	14,392	819.4	39	2.2	146	8.3
	1960	1,768,687	16,347	924.2	43	2.4	165	9.3
Washington.....	1959	2,824,144	27,055	958.0	54	1.9	174	6.2
	1960	2,853,214	29,480	1,033.2	61	2.1	168	5.9

(1) 1959 estimate revised upward based on records and reporting changes by several agencies and reflected in 1960 count.

Divisions and States, 1959-60—Continued

Robbery		Aggravated assault		Burglary		Larceny \$50 and over		Auto theft	
Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
8,440	32.8	30,896	120.2	100,052	389.3	50,308	197.8	31,756	131.5
10,002	38.5	30,890	118.9	111,481	440.8	57,279	229.5	36,545	140.6
+18.5	+17.4	(5)	-1.1	+14.4	+13.2	+13.9	+12.6	+5.7	+4.5
114	25.7	94	21.2	2,050	462.6	785	177.1	759	171.3
154	34.5	94	21.1	2,486	557.0	800	179.3	726	162.7
3,010	61.6	5,679	116.1	34,282	701.1	15,002	306.8	8,886	181.7
4,018	81.1	5,677	114.7	41,078	829.6	18,126	366.1	9,835	198.6
1,038	26.5	3,983	101.7	13,757	351.2	6,374	162.7	5,551	141.7
1,048	26.6	3,899	98.9	16,092	408.1	7,072	179.4	6,061	153.7
1,258	40.9	2,697	87.8	9,858	320.8	7,416	241.3	5,884	191.5
1,174	37.9	2,794	90.1	11,372	366.8	7,432	239.7	5,716	184.3
674	11.9	8,242	182.2	11,500	251.2	5,117	113.1	3,231	71.4
774	17.0	8,297	182.1	11,763	258.2	6,388	110.2	3,561	78.2
357	15.1	2,684	113.8	8,104	343.6	4,598	195.0	1,970	83.5
486	20.4	2,434	102.2	8,849	371.4	4,895	205.4	2,494	104.7
1,044	26.8	4,062	104.2	12,128	311.1	7,196	184.6	4,895	125.6
1,004	25.3	4,051	102.1	13,738	346.3	8,410	212.0	1,761	120.0
238	12.9	581	31.5	4,157	225.1	1,880	101.8	1,391	75.3
251	13.5	660	35.5	4,146	239.0	1,831	98.4	1,330	71.5
2,916	24.4	8,749	73.2	40,074	335.3	18,466	154.5	12,969	108.8
3,222	26.7	8,837	73.3	41,702	371.0	19,845	164.7	12,712	105.5
+10.5	+9.4	+1.0	+1.1	+11.5	+10.6	+7.5	+6.6	-2.2	-3.0
815	25.1	3,601	111.1	10,443	321.9	5,667	174.7	3,128	96.4
879	26.9	4,026	123.2	12,040	368.6	5,986	183.2	3,123	95.6
851	28.3	1,367	45.4	10,297	341.9	5,578	185.2	4,192	139.2
1,024	33.7	1,574	51.8	11,447	376.8	6,427	211.5	3,819	125.7
300	13.9	1,794	83.0	3,873	179.1	1,874	86.7	886	41.0
326	15.0	1,438	66.0	4,471	205.3	1,955	89.8	1,054	48.4
950	26.9	1,984	56.2	15,461	437.8	5,347	151.4	4,793	135.7
993	27.8	1,799	59.4	16,741	469.4	5,477	153.5	4,716	132.2
5,109	39.4	13,324	79.3	69,419	413.0	33,999	202.3	25,299	150.3
6,242	36.8	15,069	89.1	89,580	528.5	39,174	231.1	28,914	170.6
+22.2	+21.1	+13.3	+12.4	+29.0	+28.0	+15.2	+14.2	+14.4	+13.5
446	25.2	910	51.3	4,691	264.7	2,593	146.3	943	53.2
447	25.0	1,013	56.7	4,803	273.9	2,861	160.2	831	46.5
1,189	36.8	1,505	46.6	9,152	283.3	5,226	161.7	5,219	161.5
1,724	52.8	2,542	78.0	13,394	411.2	7,907	242.8	7,337	225.3
564	24.5	741	32.2	9,008	391.6	5,956	258.9	3,181	138.3
936	40.2	838	36.0	12,495	536.7	6,076	261.0	4,642	199.4
2,910	30.6	10,168	107.0	46,568	490.0	20,224	212.8	15,026	167.6
3,138	32.8	10,706	111.8	58,798	613.8	22,330	233.1	16,104	168.1
2,968	43.8	3,072	45.3	31,724	467.7	20,819	306.9	16,547	243.9
3,402	49.6	4,013	58.5	36,176	527.7	23,646	344.9	17,449	254.5
+14.6	+13.2	+30.6	+29.1	+11.0	+12.8	+13.6	+12.4	+5.5	+4.3
618	48.2	1,200	93.6	7,341	572.4	4,969	387.5	4,849	378.1
711	54.6	1,564	120.1	8,947	687.1	5,404	415.0	4,422	339.6
1,253	72.2	673	38.8	9,366	539.7	5,018	289.2	3,941	227.1
1,403	80.0	719	41.0	10,167	579.7	5,596	317.3	3,814	217.5
76	11.5	124	18.7	1,827	275.3	1,535	231.3	753	113.5
53	13.9	98	11.7	2,010	301.3	1,768	265.0	667	100.0
159	23.8	119	17.8	2,347	351.3	1,775	265.7	1,290	193.1
189	28.0	165	24.5	2,708	401.3	1,817	269.3	1,674	248.4
300	106.6	109	38.7	2,697	958.6	1,329	469.2	894	317.8
211	74.0	144	59.5	2,696	913.5	1,546	541.9	1,118	391.9
348	36.9	555	58.8	3,949	418.6	3,035	321.7	3,014	319.5
368	38.7	846	89.0	4,136	434.0	3,569	378.4	3,529	371.1
165	18.7	229	25.9	3,254	368.5	2,170	245.7	1,406	159.2
250	28.1	307	34.5	4,611	517.7	2,851	320.1	1,846	207.3
49	15.0	63	19.3	943	288.8	667	305.3	400	122.5
177	53.6	170	51.5	461	360.2	1,045	331.8	379	114.8
12,891	61.5	17,609	84.0	134,833	643.4	81,651	389.6	51,250	258.9
17,092	80.2	19,032	94.0	168,763	796.1	95,396	450.0	60,645	286.4
+31.9	+30.4	+13.2	+11.9	+25.2	+23.7	+16.8	+15.5	+11.8	+10.5
57	21.5	91	42.0	543	242.5	796	315.3	729	325.6
64	28.3	102	45.1	751	332.1	797	352.4	548	242.3
11,463	73.8	16,678	107.4	111,643	718.8	66,344	427.2	44,533	286.7
15,405	98.0	18,806	120.2	143,533	913.3	77,725	494.5	51,596	328.1
198	17.4	39	9.5	3,714	598.5	1,529	244.9	2,012	324.2
69	10.9	33	5.2	3,328	525.9	1,803	284.9	1,708	269.9
194	28.1	383	21.8	6,338	360.9	4,817	274.3	2,175	123.8
565	31.0	490	26.0	7,186	406.3	5,612	317.3	2,316	130.9
709	27.2	395	14.0	12,305	446.0	8,267	292.7	4,801	179.0
899	31.5	441	17.5	13,915	488.7	9,459	341.5	4,597	158.0

* Includes the District of Columbia.

† Less than 1/10 of 1 percent decrease.

ARKANSAS

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	344,374	33	26	198	220	1,904	1,18	385
Area actually reporting	92,37	37	25	211	247	2,000	1,204	416
Estimated total	100,07							
Other Cities	454,064							
Area actually reporting	100,07							
Estimated total	990,837							
Rural	47,57							
Area actually reporting	100,07							
Estimated total	1,786,272							
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	573.7	8.6	8.7	25.0	96.7	273.9	160.2	46.5

CALIFORNIA

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	13,590,821	539	2,073	14,522	17,636	128,813	70,757	48,055
Area actually reporting	98,87	345	2,712	14,759	17,901	130,526	71,620	48,710
Estimated total	100,07							
Other Cities	857,066							
Area actually reporting	98,27							
Estimated total	1,268,377							
Rural	100,07							
Area actually reporting	12,554							
Estimated total	15,717,204							
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	1,976.5	3.9	18.3	98.0	120.2	913.3	494.5	328.1

COLORADO

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,491,832	43	186	1,262	532	7,800	4,266	3,296
Area actually reporting	66,07	44	182	1,311	552	8,198	4,415	3,321
Estimated total	210,630							
Other Cities	77,77							
Area actually reporting	100,07							
Estimated total	333,485							
Rural	53,35							
Area actually reporting	100,07							
Estimated total	1,753,947							
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	1,253.0	4.2	13.3	80.0	41.0	579.7	317.3	217.5

CONNECTICUT

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,189,294	36	92	218	494	7,096	4,141	3,034
Area actually reporting	94,267	37	98	230	521	7,511	4,341	3,192
Estimated total	100,07							
Other Cities	109,709							
Area actually reporting	236,324							
Estimated total	100,07							
Rural	100,07							
Area actually reporting	17,188							
Estimated total	2,535,234							
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	678.0	1.7	4.2	9.5	21.9	300.7	179.0	131.1

Table 3.—Index of Crime by State, 1960—Continued

Area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
DELAWARE									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.....	307,146	3,560	16	23	128	61	2,008	689	635
Area actually reporting.....	98.3%	3,610	16	23	130	62	2,036	689	641
Estimated total.....	100.0%								
Other Cities.....	26,430	180	2	1	5	1	99	46	27
Area actually reporting.....	76.3%	236	3	1	7	1	130	60	35
Estimated total.....	100.0%								
Rural.....	112,396	180	10	11	17	31	320	41	47
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	4,326	29	37	154	94	2,466	800	726
State Total.....	446,292	993.3	6.5	8.3	34.5	21.1	557.0	179.3	162.7
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
FLORIDA									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.....	3,246,826	51,312	251	186	3,171	3,480	27,780	12,520	6,944
Area actually reporting.....	83.0%	64,760	285	206	3,489	4,310	33,213	14,838	8,308
Estimated total.....	100.0%								
Other Cities.....	672,711	5,940	42	33	140	108	3,273	1,425	619
Area actually reporting.....	77.8%	7,635	54	42	180	524	4,207	1,812	796
Estimated total.....	100.0%								
Rural.....	1,032,023	3,060	76	59	117	355	1,540	613	270
Area actually reporting.....	42.1%	7,268	181	110	319	843	3,658	1,456	641
Estimated total.....	100.0%	79,872	520	418	4,018	5,677	41,078	18,126	9,835
State Total.....	4,951,360	1,609.0	10.5	8.4	81.1	114.7	829.6	366.1	198.6
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
GEORGIA									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.....	1,814,069	20,023	102	138	745	1,075	9,047	1,720	4,436
Area actually reporting.....	89.5%	23,373	182	153	842	1,839	10,297	5,161	4,809
Estimated total.....	100.0%								
Other Cities.....	651,225	2,020	28	7	32	190	1,082	561	320
Area actually reporting.....	55.3%	5,272	51	13	58	881	2,675	1,013	578
Estimated total.....	100.0%								
Rural.....	1,177,822	2,470	95	52	58	161	1,223	352	229
Area actually reporting.....	39.2%	6,301	242	133	148	1,176	3,130	808	584
Estimated total.....	100.0%	34,946	475	299	1,048	3,899	16,092	7,072	6,061
State Total.....	3,943,116	886.3	12.0	7.6	26.6	98.9	408.1	179.1	153.7
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									

HAWAII

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	700,402	12	18	68	32	2,922	1,660	1,658
Area actually reporting	100,076						55	28
Other Cities	52,133		2	--	1	171		
Area actually reporting	100,076						88	22
Rural	80,230	3	1	1	33	3,328	1,803	1,705
Area actually reporting	100,076	15	21	69	98	2,010	2,650	2,634
State Total	632,772	2.4	33.3	10.9	4.2	525.9		
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants								

IDAHO

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Note							
Other Cities	286,135	5	10	32	48	1,052	884	417
Area actually reporting	95,376	5	10	34	50	1,104	928	418
Estimated total	100,076							
Rural	381,056	10	33	52	43	801	745	303
Area actually reporting	88,776	11	37	50	48	909	840	229
Estimated total	100,076	16	47	83	98	2,010	1,765	667
State Total	667,191	2.4	7.0	13.9	14.7	301.3	295.0	100.0
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants								

ILLINOIS

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	7,754,532	439	1,067	11,087	8,464	43,192	29,567	27,773
Area actually reporting	93,577	470	1,052	15,747	9,128	46,577	31,090	29,752
Estimated total	100,076							
Other Cities	1,000,144							
Area actually reporting	89,571	13	45	170	124	2,627	1,240	709
Estimated total	100,076	15	50	190	139	2,935	1,385	789
Rural	1,326,082	19	38	121	168	2,243	890	335
Area actually reporting	73,577	26	52	229	229	3,052	1,211	456
Estimated total	100,076	511	1,254	16,102	9,496	52,564	34,256	30,997
State Total	10,081,158	5.1	12.4	159.7	94.2	921.4	340.1	307.5
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants								

INDIANA

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,241,307	102	134	1,251	1,330	11,748	5,339	5,367
Area actually reporting	96,977	107	140	1,307	1,400	12,135	5,562	5,578
Estimated total	100,076							
Other Cities	985,521							
Area actually reporting	87,077	18	30	111	81	3,144	1,586	964
Estimated total	100,076	21	34	130	92	3,589	1,811	1,084
Rural	1,435,667	79	46	169	253	4,311	1,109	894
Area actually reporting	100,076	207	220	1,606	1,745	20,085	8,522	7,581
State Total	4,662,495	4.4	4.7	34.4	37.4	429.7	132.8	102.2
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants								

Table 3.—Index of Crime by State, 1960—Continued

Area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
IOWA									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.....	915,792	7,432	13	47	180	130	3,298	2,667	1,238
Area actually reporting.....	46,967	7,783	13	49	200	135	3,560	2,729	1,297
Estimated total.....	100.0%								
Other Cities.....	687,738								
Area actually reporting.....	300,967	2,857	2	19	35	44	1,305	958	491
Estimated total.....	100.0%	3,143	2	21	39	48	1,436	1,058	541
Rural.....	1,154,037								
Area actually reporting.....	91,197	3,028	2	30	63	51	1,497	1,124	261
Estimated total.....	100.0%	3,323	2	33	69	56	1,641	1,331	286
State Total.....	2,737,537	14,249	17	103	308	239	6,439	5,017	2,166
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		516.7	6	3.7	11.2	8.7	234.5	181.9	77.1
KANSAS									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.....	813,801	6,980	29	42	264	365	3,760	1,567	954
Area actually reporting.....	80,067	7,818	31	48	300	406	4,151	1,740	1,130
Estimated total.....	100.0%								
Other Cities.....	629,644								
Area actually reporting.....	92,567	3,254	12	19	65	117	1,620	908	494
Estimated total.....	100.0%	3,496	13	21	70	126	1,751	982	583
Rural.....	741,163								
Area actually reporting.....	88,067	2,952	19	41	66	88	1,619	838	281
Estimated total.....	100.0%	3,355	22	47	75	100	1,810	952	319
State Total.....	2,178,611	14,669	69	116	454	632	7,742	3,674	1,982
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		673.3	3.2	5.3	20.8	29.0	355.4	168.6	91.0
KENTUCKY									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.....	1,036,038	14,022	58	55	733	862	5,710	1,294	2,381
Area actually reporting.....	91,067	15,075	63	63	779	910	6,157	4,574	2,549
Estimated total.....	100.0%								
Other Cities.....	455,307								
Area actually reporting.....	71,366	3,907	27	15	76	329	2,066	807	587
Estimated total.....	100.0%	5,480	38	21	107	461	2,898	1,132	823
Rural.....	1,546,811								
Area actually reporting.....	58,067	2,384	62	48	80	118	1,329	418	259
Estimated total.....	100.0%	1,111	107	83	138	203	2,112	417	117
State Total.....	3,039,156	24,668	208	167	1,024	1,574	11,447	6,427	3,819
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		811.9	6.8	5.5	33.7	51.8	376.8	211.5	125.7

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,027,157	126	151	1,197	8,094	5,153
Area actually reporting	82,879	145	183	1,497	10,555	6,296
Estimated total	100,000					
Other Cities	409,434	15	12	62	888	406
Area actually reporting	64,557	21	19	96	1,392	629
Estimated total	100,000					
Rural	1,160,431					
Area actually reporting	69,879	81	76	89	1,010	748
Estimated total	100,000	116	109	128	1,417	1,072
State Total	3,257,022	284	311	1,721	13,394	7,907
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	1,028.4	8.7	9.5	52.8	411.2	242.8

MAINE

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	269,021	3	12	26	826	554
Area actually reporting	98,979	3	12	26	826	554
Estimated total	100,000					
Other Cities	304,390					
Area actually reporting	71,079	2	5	18	572	247
Estimated total	100,000	3	7	25	790	347
Rural	365,812					
Area actually reporting	1,617	10	29	26	750	415
Estimated total	100,000	16	48	77	2,354	1,143
State Total	969,265	17	50	79	2,460	1,507
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	539.9					

MARYLAND

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,425,316	150	197	1,101	10,093	5,389
Area actually reporting	98,879	152	200	1,121	10,290	5,447
Estimated total	100,000					
Other Cities	178,725					
Area actually reporting	91,779	2	2	26	551	260
Estimated total	100,000	1,193		28	743	251
Rural	496,618					
Area actually reporting	79,879	14	19	20	454	305
Estimated total	100,000	18	24	25	568	41
State Total	3,100,659	170	228	1,174	11,372	7,482
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	911.5	5.5	7.3	37.9	366.8	239.7

MASSACHUSETTS

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	5,014,040	69	241	1,029	14,969	8,828
Area actually reporting	94,979	73	264	1,090	15,721	9,329
Estimated total	100,000					
Other Cities	48,827					
Area actually reporting	93,279	2		1	164	113
Estimated total	100,000	358		1	176	14
Rural	85,701					
Area actually reporting	109	2	1	2	57	39
Estimated total	100,000	77	255	1,093	15,954	11,098
State Total	5,148,578	145	500	212	3099	1851
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	758.4	1.5	5.0	21.2	60.9	35.6

Table 3.—Index of Crime by State, 1960—Continued

Area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forensic rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
MICHIGAN									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.....	5,729,692	79,116	263	754	5,307	6,888	37,251	17,189	11,761
Area actually reporting.....	98.0%	81,049	268	768	5,418	7,032	38,045	17,554	12,014
Estimated total.....	717,417								
Other Cities.....	94.6%	1,270	12	26	109	145	2,319	688	671
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	4,512	13	27	115	153	2,451	1,044	709
Estimated total.....	1,385,085								
Rural.....	100.0%	10,687	57	175	291	325	5,828	2,831	1,240
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	96,295	338	970	5,764	7,510	46,324	21,429	13,963
State Total.....	7,823,194	1,239,9	4.3	12.4	73.7	96.0	592.1	273.9	178.5
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
MINNESOTA									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.....	1,752,698	19,372	28	55	865	284	8,902	5,278	3,930
Area actually reporting.....	93.8%	20,673	30	59	956	303	9,592	5,629	4,191
Estimated total.....	100.0%								
Other Cities.....	525,969	2,243	2	5	19	19	1,042	763	363
Area actually reporting.....	93.9%	2,389	2	5	20	20	1,110	815	387
Estimated total.....	100.0%								
Rural.....	1,135,197	2,636	11	19	26	41	1,638	944	254
Area actually reporting.....	97.4%	3,015	11	20	27	45	1,682	961	261
Estimated total.....	100.0%	26,077	43	84	1,003	369	12,294	7,443	4,842
State Total.....	3,413,864	763,9	1.3	2.5	29.4	10.8	396.1	218.0	111.8
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
MISSISSIPPI									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.....	187,015	1,394	17	9	30	246	701	299	182
Area actually reporting.....	98.2%	1,420	17	9	31	251	714	213	185
Estimated total.....	100.0%								
Other Cities.....	635,960	3,687	43	17	49	322	1,610	614	382
Area actually reporting.....	61.6%	4,700	67	26	76	498	2,192	950	591
Estimated total.....	100.0%								
Rural.....	1,355,104	1,343	52	30	85	298	492	308	108
Area actually reporting.....	38.3%	3,454	131	77	149	689	1,265	792	278
Estimated total.....	100.0%	9,574	218	112	326	1,439	4,471	1,955	1,054
State Total.....	2,178,141	439.5	16.0	5.1	15.0	66.0	205.3	89.8	48.1
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,466,968	124	342	2,689	2,518	15,735	7,306	6,221
Area actually reporting	90,267	137	376	2,981	2,768	17,378	8,022	6,857
Estimated total	160,077							
Other Cities	537,735							
Area actually reporting	79,097	14	15	61	81	1,409	604	326
Estimated total	100,077	18	19	81	103	1,859	765	413
Rural	1,282,050							
Area actually reporting	3,708	28	53	152	148	2,951	822	462
Estimated total	5,552	42	79	228	222	3,373	1,231	377
State Total	4,319,813	197	474	3,283	3,093	22,610	10,015	7,647
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	1,065.7	4.6	11.0	76.2	71.6	523.4	231.9	177.0
MONTANA								
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	152,434	8	19	107	40	937	640	804
Area actually reporting	97,077	8	19	109	41	967	693	832
Estimated total	166,495							
Other Cities	156,495							
Area actually reporting	32,877	5	7	47	51	771	497	467
Estimated total	100,077	5	8	51	55	831	533	503
Rural	322,838							
Area actually reporting	94,477	12	21	27	65	859	586	339
Estimated total	2,003	13	22	29	68	910	339	621
State Total	674,767	26	49	189	165	2,708	1,517	1,674
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	982.3	3.9	7.3	28.0	21.5	401.3	269.3	248.1
NEBRASKA								
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	530,013	22	26	174	138	1,536	864	1,283
Area actually reporting	366,477	22	26	175	139	1,546	870	1,302
Estimated total	4,080							
Other Cities	280,604							
Area actually reporting	1,225	4	11	17	22	568	354	247
Estimated total	100,077	4	12	19	24	628	392	273
Rural	590,683							
Area actually reporting	1,711	6	18	52	61	955	444	175
Estimated total	1,967	7	21	60	70	1,098	501	1,098
State Total	7,389	33	59	254	233	3,272	1,772	1,778
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	524.3	2.3	4.2	18.0	16.5	231.8	125.6	125.8
NEVADA								
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	211,759	21	32	184	114	2,296	1,335	964
Area actually reporting	100,077							
Estimated total	21,666							
Other Cities	68,877	1		5	5	111	66	52
Area actually reporting	100,077	1		7	7	161	96	76
Estimated total	51,853							
Rural	79,377	2	3	16	18	118	91	62
Area actually reporting	100,077	3	4	392	23	149	78	115
Estimated total	283,278	25	36	211	144	2,606	1,546	1,118
State Total	1,993.1	8.5	12.6	74.0	50.5	913.5	541.9	391.9

Table 3.—Index of Crime by State, 1960—Continued

Area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
NEW HAMPSHIRE									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	178,161	719	3	7	8	9	322	180	181
Area actually reporting	100.0%								
Other Cities	210,875	812	2	6	7	8	391	254	141
Area actually reporting	55.1%	852	2	6	7	8	411	267	151
Estimated total	217,885								
Rural	217,885	505	3	12	3	13	375	81	18
Area actually reporting	100.0%								
State Total	606,921	2,076	8	25	18	30	1,108	537	350
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		342.1	1.3	4.1	3.0	4.9	182.6	88.5	57.7
NEW JERSEY									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,787,604	47,742	130	347	2,327	2,937	20,553	11,302	10,149
Area actually reporting	89.9%	53,019	149	398	2,592	3,322	22,986	12,488	11,081
Estimated total	858,985								
Other Cities	75,276	4,748	15	29	123	180	2,286	1,332	789
Area actually reporting	100.0%	6,314	20	39	164	239	3,010	1,771	1,011
Estimated total	129,893								
Rural	100.0%	973	8	42	31	68	585	111	122
Area actually reporting	100.0%	60,306	177	479	2,790	3,629	26,611	14,373	12,247
Estimated total	6,066,782	99,140	2.9	7.9	16.0	59.8	438.6	239.9	201.9
State Total									
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants									
NEW MEXICO									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	262,199	3,923	16	29	163	279	1,192	1,060	1,181
Area actually reporting	100.0%								
Other Cities	369,607	4,697	25	29	76	243	1,601	1,482	643
Area actually reporting	69.0%	5,457	33	12	110	352	2,320	2,118	932
Estimated total	319,217								
Rural	100.0%	2,801	20	43	95	215	624	391	1,413
Area actually reporting	100.0%	12,661	69	114	368	846	4,136	3,599	3,529
Estimated total	951,023	1,551.3	7.3	12.0	38.7	89.0	131.9	978.1	371.1
State Total									
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants									
NEW YORK									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	11,352,693	197,641	165	988	7,287	12,015	52,717	65,329	28,780
Area actually reporting	98.8%	198,821	168	994	7,325	12,169	53,181	65,659	29,612
Estimated total	100.0%								

Other Cities	979,435	4	22	49	1,681	1,266	642
Area actually reporting	94,74	4	21	52	2,092	1,442	675
Estimated total	100,00						
Rural	1,450,116						
Area actually reporting	91,84	8	43	26	1,073	504	169
Estimated total	100,00	9	28	69	1,109	549	184
State Total	17,782,304	481	1,064	7,405	26,445	67,690	29,904
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	1,045.0	2.9	6.3	41.1	325.3	403.3	178.2

NORTH CAROLINA

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,119,210						
Area actually reporting	98,00	109	50	286	4,657	2,890	1,474
Estimated total	100,00	110	51	300	4,727	2,930	1,494
Other Cities	9,994,762						
Area actually reporting	84,00	75	68	106	2,958	1,284	1,231
Estimated total	100,00	80	80	196	3,496	1,500	1,442
Rural	2,497,183						
Area actually reporting	52,00	136	86	146	1,892	1,014	329
Estimated total	100,00	163	163	278	3,540	1,928	625
State Total	4,536,155	458	334	574	11,763	6,358	3,561
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	683.0	10.1	7.3	17.0	258.2	140.2	78.2

NORTH DAKOTA

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	66,947						
Area actually reporting	95,00	358	5	9	191	58	70
Estimated total	100,00	377	5	9	200	105	53
Other Cities	171,704						
Area actually reporting	98,50	922	2	11	417	227	262
Estimated total	100,00	903	2	11	423	230	266
Rural	363,765						
Area actually reporting	84,40	897	6	17	538	216	56
Estimated total	100,00	1,062	7	20	637	114	114
State Total	632,448	2,374	14	40	1,260	591	433
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	375.4	3.5	2.2	6.3	199.2	93.4	68.5

OHIO

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	6,748,362						
Area actually reporting	94,90	246	432	3,571	24,728	14,314	11,103
Estimated total	100,00	260	453	3,760	26,101	15,043	11,719
Other Cities	1,170,628						
Area actually reporting	88,40	20	40	138	3,833	2,092	1,025
Estimated total	100,00	23	43	156	4,336	2,367	1,160
Rural	1,787,407						
Area actually reporting	89,70	36	76	109	3,208	1,389	471
Estimated total	100,00	40	85	122	3,576	1,590	527
State Total	9,708,397	928	583	4,038	34,013	18,970	13,406
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	769.1	3.3	6.0	41.6	344.4	195.4	138.1

Table 3.—Index of Crime by State, 1960—Continued

Area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny and motor vehicle theft	Auto theft
OKLAHOMA									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,021,610	15,134	83	138	584	421	7,553	3,102	3,251
Area actually reporting	491,397	16,269	89	148	627	452	8,117	3,342	3,494
Estimated total	100.0%								
Other Cities	578,005	2,965	13	17	46	86	1,499	781	551
Area actually reporting	80,977	3,702	16	21	57	106	1,853	965	681
Estimated total	100.0%								
Rural	728,669	3,547	15	81	163	181	1,631	1,141	900
Area actually reporting	64,677	5,400	70	130	252	280	2,525	1,700	1,611
Estimated total	100.0%								
State Total	2,328,284	25,461	175	299	936	638	12,495	6,076	4,842
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,093.6	7.5	12.8	40.2	26.0	536.7	261.0	199.1
OREGON									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	804,978	10,506	22	81	418	212	4,188	3,715	1,540
Area actually reporting	491,677	10,554	22	81	430	213	4,209	3,731	1,548
Estimated total	100.0%								
Other Cities	342,977	2,843	7	9	57	65	1,375	883	414
Area actually reporting	86,977	3,251	8	10	66	75	1,582	1,016	514
Estimated total	100.0%								
Rural	531,732	2,275	12	67	44	155	988	780	324
Area actually reporting	306,277	2,522	13	74	49	172	1,095	865	254
Estimated total	100.0%								
State Total	1,708,687	16,347	43	165	565	460	7,186	5,612	2,316
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		924.2	2.4	9.3	31.9	26.0	406.3	317.3	130.9
PENNSYLVANIA									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	8,813,274	64,300	252	846	3,432	5,232	28,972	13,012	11,554
Area actually reporting	88,677	64,792	283	962	3,914	5,912	30,608	14,819	13,294
Estimated total	100.0%								
Other Cities	928,972	3,188	3	13	74	57	1,192	801	658
Area actually reporting	83,177	3,837	4	16	69	69	1,795	1,072	792
Estimated total	100.0%								
Rural	1,576,120	4,271	26	45	81	102	2,549	1,046	422
Area actually reporting	100,077	77,900	313	1,023	4,084	6,083	34,952	16,937	14,508
Estimated total	100.0%								
State Total	11,319,366	688.2	2.8	9.0	36.1	53.7	308.8	149.6	128.2
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants									

RHODE ISLAND

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.....	718,543	19	105	144	3,936	3,180	2,468
Area actually reporting.....	95,477	20	110	151	4,126	3,333	2,587
Estimated total.....	100,077						
Other Cities.....	76,940						
Area actually reporting.....	100,077		12	11	217	247	134
Rural.....	64,005						
Area actually reporting.....	141		3	5	103	23	6
Estimated total.....	11,100	20	125	170	4,446	3,603	2,727
State Total	1,291.5	2.3	14.5	19.8	517.3	419.2	317.3
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....							

SOUTH CAROLINA

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.....	768,024	71	216	585	4,166	2,962	1,370
Area actually reporting.....	82,777	84	246	732	4,711	3,354	1,557
Estimated total.....	100,077						
Other Cities.....	447,058						
Area actually reporting.....	83,677	21	35	332	1,753	524	470
Estimated total.....	3,786	25	42	397	2,667	627	562
Rural.....	1,167,512						
Area actually reporting.....	41,977	48	83	547	855	383	157
Estimated total.....	5,120	115	172	1,305	2,041	914	375
State Total	19,698	224	486	2,434	8,849	4,895	2,494
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....	826.7	9.4	20.4	102.2	371.4	205.4	104.7

SOUTH DAKOTA

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.....	86,555	7	4	7	190	257	111
Area actually reporting.....	100,077						
Estimated total.....	204,683						
Other Cities.....	90,577	5	30	34	586	569	220
Area actually reporting.....	1,666	6	33	38	648	662	276
Estimated total.....	389,256						
Rural.....	72,277	17	18	46	613	313	146
Area actually reporting.....	1,159	8	24	64	849	202	434
Estimated total.....	1,696	24	34	84	1,057	489	202
State Total	890,514	37	62	109	1,857	1,853	589
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....	565.9	5.4	9.1	16.0	247.9	198.8	86.6

TENNESSEE

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.....	1,632,747	99	705	1,010	11,101	3,755	3,304
Area actually reporting.....	90,277	106	761	1,089	11,660	4,073	3,784
Estimated total.....	507,762						
Other Cities.....	62,677	13	49	150	1,583	476	366
Area actually reporting.....	100,077	21	78	210	2,529	760	637
Estimated total.....	1,426,580						
Rural.....	29,876	18	46	140	663	192	88
Area actually reporting.....	3,942	60	154	470	2,225	644	295
Estimated total.....	30,220	157	993	1,799	16,744	5,477	4,716
State Total	847.2	5.2	27.8	50.4	469.4	153.5	132.2
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....							

Table 3.—Index of Crime by State, 1960—Continued

Area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
TEXAS									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	6,072,706	83,773	187	611	2,512	7,115	13,586	16,406	12,726
Area actually reporting	32,077	90,181	531	653	2,726	7,972	17,032	17,601	13,695
Estimated total	1,511,923								
Other Cities	71,576	6,796	61	28	103	596	3,979	1,254	812
Area actually reporting	1,995,048	9,506	90	39	141	736	5,565	1,774	1,178
Estimated total	55,397	7,252	118	110	148	1,105	3,429	1,641	997
Rural	13,114	213	213	199	298	1,998	6,201	2,975	1,260
Area actually reporting	834	112,801	834	891	3,138	10,706	38,795	22,330	16,104
Estimated total	9,579,677								
State Total	1,177.5		8.7	9.3	32.8	111.8	613.8	753.1	198.1
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants									
UTAH									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	600,770	5,393	9	43	148	175	2,115	1,550	1,033
Area actually reporting	67,877	8,186	11	68	237	278	3,381	2,416	1,580
Estimated total	107,302								
Other Cities	67,376	375		3	6	4	218	62	82
Area actually reporting	182,555	555		4	9	6	323	92	121
Estimated total	77,976	719							
Rural	100,077	923		13	3	18	315	267	106
Area actually reporting	890,627	9,964	14	85	250	307	4,611	2,851	1,846
Estimated total	1,118.8		1.6	9.5	28.1	36.5	517.7	320.1	207.3
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants									
VERMONT									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	None	610			3	6	311	91	195
Other Cities	154,239	720			5	7	367	111	230
Area actually reporting	81,777								
Estimated total	100,077								
Rural	235,642	1,390	1	9	4	11	577	676	112
Area actually reporting	100,077	2,110	1	9	9	18	614	787	342
Estimated total	389,881	511.2	3	2.3	2.3	4.6	212.1	301.9	87.7
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants									

VIRGINIA

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,030,626	160	171	10,070	6,595	3,731
Area actually reporting	99,87	100	172	10,092	6,612	3,736
Estimated total	100,00					
Other Cities	404,045					
Area actually reporting	91,7	31	21	1,626	662	379
Estimated total	100,0	31	23	1,806	722	413
Rural	1,486,278					
Area actually reporting	4,966	201	93	1,840	1,076	612
Estimated total	100,0	395	288	13,736	5,410	4,761
State Total	3,968,949	10,0	7,3	336,3	212,0	130,0
Rate per 100,000 Inhabitants	823,0					
WASHINGTON						
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,800,945	41	133	9,775	6,201	3,316
Area actually reporting	97,97	42	136	9,987	6,335	3,388
Estimated total	100,0					
Other Cities	451,732					
Area actually reporting	88,37	10	7	1,616	1,523	670
Estimated total	100,0	11	8	1,840	1,776	779
Rural	640,537					
Area actually reporting	3,895	8	24	2,043	1,310	346
Estimated total	4,057	24	28	2,128	1,365	360
Rural	100,0					
State Total	2,833,214	61	163	13,945	9,439	4,507
Rate per 100,000 Inhabitants	1,033,2	2,1	5,9	488,7	331,5	158,0
WEST VIRGINIA						
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	575,137	18	24	1,591	888	602
Area actually reporting	88,87	20	27	1,831	991	668
Estimated total	100,0					
Other Cities	329,946					
Area actually reporting	69,27	7	4	848	287	184
Estimated total	100,0	10	6	1,225	429	266
Rural	955,338					
Area actually reporting	2,543	52	48	1,390	411	296
Estimated total	3,891	82	81	4,446	1,581	1,330
State Total	1,860,421	4,3	4,3	269,0	98,4	71,5
Rate per 100,000 Inhabitants	466,6					
WISCONSIN						
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,828,871	29	57	3,914	4,594	3,018
Area actually reporting	96,27	30	59	4,062	4,800	3,153
Estimated total	100,0					
Other Cities	896,473					
Area actually reporting	89,57	3	8	1,435	1,020	622
Estimated total	100,0	3	9	1,643	1,140	695
Rural	1,229,433					
Area actually reporting	86,77	16	37	1,927	951	308
Estimated total	100,0	18	43	2,223	1,097	355
State Total	3,951,777	51	111	7,889	4,203	4,203
Rate per 100,000 Inhabitants	513,5	1,3	2,8	199,0	178,1	106,4

Table 3.—Index of Crime by State, 1960—Continued

Area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Foreable rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
WYOMING									
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.....	None								
Other Cities.....	100,002	1,530	3	9	14	73	581	551	251
Area actually reporting.....	98,197	1,559	3	9	45	74	591	592	275
Estimated total.....	100,000								
Rural.....	130,064	1,080	11	12	110	80	331	116	87
Area actually reporting.....	83,697	1,292	13	14	132	95	401	533	104
Estimated total.....	100,000	2,851	16	23	177	170	991	1,095	379
State Total.....	330,066	863.8	1.8	7.0	53.6	51.5	300.2	331.8	111.8
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									

(For standard metropolitan statistical areas in this table the percentage actually reporting may not coincide with the ratio between reported and estimated crime total—since these data represent the sum of such calculations for individual areas varying in size, portions reporting and crime rates.)

Table 4.—Index of Crime, 1960, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forecable rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
Ablene, Tex. (Includes Taylor and Jones Counties.)	120,377								
Area actually reporting.....	95,077	1,583	10	14	5	80	882	385	207
Estimated total.....	100,077	1,657	10	15	5	81	923	403	217
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		1,376.5	8.3	12.5	4.2	69.8	766.8	334.8	180.3
Akron, Ohio (Includes Summit County.)	513,569								
Area actually reporting.....	465,077	6,654	12	41	341	134	2,576	1,659	1,875
Estimated total.....	100,077	7,005	13	43	359	158	2,712	1,746	1,974
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		1,364.0	2.5	8.4	69.9	31.8	528.1	340.0	384.4
Albany, Ga. (Includes Dougherty County.)	75,680								
Area actually reporting.....	73,977	366	1	4	11	24	228	44	54
Estimated total.....	100,077	495	1	5	15	32	309	60	73
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		654.1	1.3	6.6	19.8	42.3	408.3	79.3	96.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y. (Includes Albany, Rensselaer, Saratoga, and Schenectady Counties.)	657,503								
Area actually reporting.....	83,977	2,398	6	12	34	73	1,157	429	687
Estimated total.....	100,077	2,858	7	14	41	87	1,379	511	819
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		434.7	1.1	2.1	6.2	13.2	204.7	77.7	124.6
Albuquerque, N. Mex. (Includes Bernalillo County.)	262,199								
Area actually reporting.....	100,077	3,923	16	26	163	276	1,192	1,060	1,184
Estimated total.....	100,077	1,496.2	6.1	11.1	62.2	106.4	454.6	404.3	451.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J. (Includes Lehigh and Northampton Counties, Pa., and Warren County, N.J.)	492,168								
Area actually reporting.....	464,477	1,711	4	12	26	20	912	451	283
Estimated total.....	100,077	1,775	4	12	30	21	946	468	294
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		360.5	.8	2.4	6.1	4.3	192.2	95.1	59.7
Altoona, Pa. (Includes Blair County.)	137,270								
Area actually reporting.....	95,377	539	3	1	11	23	298	128	72
Estimated total.....	100,077	560	3	1	13	24	313	134	76
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		412.3	2.2	.7	10.9	17.5	228.0	97.7	55.4

Table 4.—Index of Crime, 1960, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Continued

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
Amarillo, Tex. (Includes Potter and Randall Counties.)	149,493								
Area actually reporting.....	96.17%	2,176	10	31	72	212	952	855	311
Estimated total.....	100.0%	2,577	10	35	75	252	991	890	321
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		1,723.8	6.7	23.4	50.2	168.6	662.9	595.3	216.7
Ann Arbor, Mich. (Includes Washtenaw County.)	172,440								
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	1,625	6	19	32	47	627	710	154
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		942.4	3.5	11.0	18.5	27.3	363.6	429.1	89.3
Abeville, N.C. (Includes Buncombe County.)	130,074								
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	1,328	9	6	30	113	515	376	219
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		1,021.0	6.9	4.6	23.1	109.9	395.9	289.1	191.4
Atlanta, Ga. (Includes Clayton, Cobb, De Kalb, Fulton, and Gwinnett Counties.)	1,017,188								
Area actually reporting.....	92.77%	12,809	101	77	363	1,049	5,014	3,081	3,121
Estimated total.....	100.0%	13,819	109	83	392	1,152	5,469	3,321	3,370
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		1,338.5	10.7	8.2	38.5	111.3	531.8	326.8	321.3
Atlantic City, N.J. (Includes Atlantic County.)	160,880								
Area actually reporting.....	82.47%	2,180	6	19	78	89	1,028	618	312
Estimated total.....	100.0%	2,646	7	23	95	108	1,248	786	379
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		1,641.7	4.4	14.3	59.1	67.1	773.7	488.6	235.6
Augusta, Ga.-S.C. (Includes Richmond County, Ga., and Alken County, S.C.)	216,639								
Area actually reporting.....	67.87%	1,068	16	18	32	182	515	189	116
Estimated total.....	100.0%	1,620	21	27	47	268	740	279	215
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		747.8	11.1	12.5	21.7	123.7	350.8	128.8	99.2
Austin, Tex. (Includes Travis County.)	212,136								
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	2,707	20	19	52	167	1,118	377	321
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		1,276.1	9.4	9.0	24.5	220.1	682.6	177.7	152.7
Bakersfield, Calif. (Includes Kern County.)	291,984								
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	4,739	23	48	112	172	2,151	1,628	142
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		1,623.0	7.9	16.4	38.6	58.9	737.1	567.8	185.6

1,727,023

Baltimore, Md. (Includes Baltimore city and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, and Howard Counties.)	125	146	975	2,281	7,335	5,512	4,242
Area actually reporting	7.2	8.5	56.5	132.1	424.7	319.2	245.6
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants							
Baton Rouge, La. (Includes East Baton Rouge Parish.)	12	37	113	265	2,310	1,311	533
Area actually reporting	12	38	117	306	2,394	1,359	552
Estimated total	5.2	16.5	50.9	133.0	1,040.6	590.7	239.9
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants							
Bay City, Mich. (Includes Bay County.)	4	11	20	28	411	185	120
Area actually reporting	3.7	10.3	18.7	26.2	384.0	173.8	112.1
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants							
Beaumont-Port Arthur, Tex. (Includes Jefferson and Orange Counties.)	12	19	40	373	1,581	526	329
Area actually reporting	15	24	50	463	1,962	653	408
Estimated total	4.9	7.8	16.3	151.3	641.1	213.4	133.3
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants							
Billings, Mont. (Includes Yellowstone County.)	4	8	31	9	495	377	453
Area actually reporting	4	8	33	10	525	400	481
Estimated total	5.1	10.1	41.8	12.7	694.4	506.2	608.7
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants							
Binghamton, N. Y. (Includes Broome County.)	742	4	5	10	369	228	126
Area actually reporting	348.9	1.9	2.4	4.7	173.5	107.2	59.2
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants							
Birmingham, Ala. (Includes Jefferson County.)	105	48	378	1,547	2,964	2,391	1,048
Area actually reporting	111	51	399	1,632	3,127	2,522	1,105
Estimated total	17.5	8.0	62.8	257.1	492.5	397.3	174.1
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants							
Boston-Lowell-Lawrence, Mass. (Includes Essex, Middlesex, Norfolk, and Suffolk Counties.)	53	153	860	831	9,173	5,940	7,680
Area actually reporting	56	163	914	881	9,748	6,312	8,172
Estimated total	1.8	5.2	29.4	28.4	313.5	203.0	262.8
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants							
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, Conn. (Includes Fairfield County.)	11	28	73	170	2,463	1,516	872
Area actually reporting	11	28	74	172	2,485	1,530	880
Estimated total	1.7	4.3	11.3	26.3	380.2	214.1	134.6
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants							

Table 4.—Index of Crime, 1960, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Continued

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$20 and over	Auto theft
Brookton, Mass. (Includes Plymouth County.)	248,449								
Area actually reporting.....	99,577	1,690	1	14	19	9	815	182	230
Estimated total.....	100,077	1,768	1	15	21	10	934	254	254
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		711.6	.4	6.0	8.5	4.0	375.9	214.5	102.2
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex. (Includes Cameron County.)	151,098								
Area actually reporting.....	84,797	1,621	8	15	13	121	906	315	203
Estimated total.....	100,077	1,911	9	18	15	143	1,117	372	240
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		1,206.7	6.0	11.9	9.9	91.6	738.3	246.2	158.8
Buffalo, N.Y. (Includes Erie and Niagara Counties.)	1,308,857								
Area actually reporting.....	99,377	8,926	22	28	232	436	3,544	2,391	2,273
Estimated total.....	100,077	8,989	22	28	234	439	3,569	2,408	2,289
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		687.8	1.7	2.4	17.9	33.6	273.1	184.2	173.1
Canton, Ohio (Includes Stark County.)	340,845								
Area actually reporting.....	100,077	2,632	6	9	111	26	1,299	811	370
Estimated total.....		773.3	1.8	2.6	32.6	7.6	372.9	247.1	108.7
Cedar Rapids, Iowa (Includes Linn County.)	136,899								
Area actually reporting.....	98,177	638	2	1	3	1	270	263	98
Estimated total.....	100,077	659	2	1	3	1	275	268	100
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		474.8	1.5	.7	2.2	.7	200.9	195.8	73.0
Champaign-Urbana, Ill. (Includes Champaign County.)	132,438								
Area actually reporting.....	100,077	1,230	6	13	67	157	533	240	194
Estimated total.....		928.8	4.5	9.8	50.6	118.5	417.6	181.2	146.5
Charleston, S.C. (Includes Charleston County.)	216,382								
Area actually reporting.....	100,077	3,810	28	37	121	172	1,799	1,127	523
Estimated total.....		1,560.8	12.9	17.1	57.3	79.5	891.4	520.8	241.7

252,925	Charlotte, W. Va. (Includes Kanawha County.) Area actually reporting..... Estimated total..... Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....	1,857 2,101 8,830.7	8 9 3.6	54 61 24.1	172 195 77.1	778 880 347.9	512 579 228.9	324 367 145.1
272,111	Charlotte, N.C. (Includes Mecklenburg County.) Area actually reporting..... Estimated total..... Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....	3,905 3,939 1,417.6	38 38 13.0	106 107 39.3	685 691 253.9	1,539 1,553 570.7	1,148 1,158 425.9	372 375 137.8
233,169	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga. (Includes Hamilton County, Tenn., and Walker County, Ga.) Area actually reporting..... Estimated total..... Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....	3,294 3,553 1,396.0	32 39 13.8	141 171 60.4	246 298 105.2	1,927 2,333 823.9	431 522 184.3	463 561 198.1
6,220,913	Chicago, Ill. (Includes Cook, Du Page, Kane, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties.) Area actually reporting..... Estimated total..... Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....	113,138 120,104 1,430.6	392 416 6.7	13,920 14,777 237.5	7,905 8,392 134.9	37,553 39,865 640.8	29,454 28,083 451.4	25,917 27,513 442.3
1,071,624	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky. (Includes Hamilton County, Ohio; and Campbell and Kenton Counties, Ky.) Area actually reporting..... Estimated total..... Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....	6,966 7,538 703.4	35 38 3.5	319 345 32.2	335 363 33.9	2,723 2,947 275.0	2,035 2,292 205.5	1,404 1,519 141.7
1,798,595	Cleveland, Ohio. (Includes Cuyahoga and Lake Counties.) Area actually reporting..... Estimated total..... Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....	12,168 12,796 712.2	91 96 5.3	1,396 1,408 81.7	564 593 33.0	4,528 4,761 295.0	2,146 2,267 125.6	3,351 3,729 196.3
143,742	Colorado Springs, Colo. (Includes El Paso County.) Area actually reporting..... Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....	1,095 761.8	3 2.1	43 29.9	38 26.4	487 338.1	388 269.9	128 89.0
260,828	Columbia, S.C. (Includes Lexington and Richland Counties.) Area actually reporting..... Estimated total..... Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....	2,470 3,221 1,234.9	26 34 13.0	49 64 24.5	194 253 97.0	948 1,236 473.9	867 1,130 433.2	374 488 187.1

Table 4.—Index of Crime, 1960, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Continued

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
Columbus, Ga.-Ala. (Includes Chattahoochee and Muscogee Counties, Ga., and Russell County, Ala.)	217,985								
Area actually reporting.....	85,477	1,748	12	14	74	108	925	307	278
Estimated total.....	100,077	2,011	14	16	87	136	1,083	350	326
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		2,225.5	6.4	7.3	39.9	57.8	496.8	164.7	149.6
Columbus, Ohio (Includes Franklin County.)	682,962								
Area actually reporting.....	96,377	9,047	21	60	520	750	4,100	2,441	1,155
Estimated total.....	100,077	9,305	22	62	540	779	4,258	2,535	1,199
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		1,375.6	3.2	9.1	79.1	111.1	623.5	371.2	175.6
Corpus Christi, Tex. (Includes Nueces County.)	221,573								
Area actually reporting.....	95,477	3,576	11	20	87	125	1,963	679	160
Estimated total.....	100,077	3,748	13	21	91	143	2,058	698	182
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		1,691.5	6.8	9.5	41.1	199.9	928.8	287.9	217.5
Dallas, Tex. (Includes Collin, Dallas, Denton, and Ellis Counties.)	1,083,601								
Area actually reporting.....	90,277	12,415	98	63	566	1,085	5,998	2,282	922
Estimated total.....	100,077	13,764	109	70	627	1,203	6,650	2,531	1,027
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		1,270.2	10.1	6.5	57.9	111.0	613.7	233.6	217.5
Dayton-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-III (Includes Scott County, Iowa, and Rock Island County, Ill.)	270,038								
Area actually reporting.....	91,877	1,995	5	7	70	25	864	681	313
Estimated total.....	100,077	2,173	5	8	76	27	941	742	371
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		804.6	1.9	3.0	28.1	10.0	318.4	274.8	138.5
Dayton, Ohio (Includes Greene, Miami, and Montgomery Counties.)	694,623								
Area actually reporting.....	80,277	5,376	23	35	219	334	2,761	971	1,034
Estimated total.....	100,077	6,427	26	39	246	374	3,095	1,089	1,158
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		867.7	3.7	5.6	35.4	53.8	445.6	156.8	166.7
Decatur, Ill. (Includes Macon County.)	118,237								
Area actually reporting.....	100,077	1,170	2	2	28	8	766	270	91
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		989.1	1.7	1.7	23.7	6.8	637.7	228.3	79.5

Table 4.—Index of Crime, 1960. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Continued

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
Evansville, Ind., Ky. (Includes Vanderburgh County, Ind.; and Henderson County, Ky.)	199,313	2,150	8	11	51	85	1,208	518	260
Area actually reporting.....	91.5%	2,350	9	12	56	93	1,320	566	294
Estimated total.....	100.0%	1,179.1	4.5	6.0	28.1	46.7	662.3	284.0	147.5
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Fall River-New Bedford, Mass. (Includes Bristol County.)	398,488	3,113	2	25	16	52	1,535	796	657
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	781.2	.5	6.3	11.5	13.0	385.2	199.8	164.9
Estimated total.....									
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn. (Includes Cass County, N. Dak.; and Clay County, Minn.)	106,027	610		5	13	7	268	221	96
Area actually reporting.....	98.9%	629		5	13	7	277	228	94
Estimated total.....	100.0%	593.2		4.7	12.3	6.6	261.3	215.0	93.4
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Flint, Mich. (Includes Genesee County.)	374,313	5,648	16	47	193	488	2,538	1,777	589
Area actually reporting.....	97.2%	5,810	16	48	199	502	2,611	1,828	606
Estimated total.....	100.0%	1,552.2	4.3	12.8	53.2	131.1	697.5	488.4	161.9
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla. (Includes Broward County.)	333,946	4,781	48	21	212	420	2,369	1,422	349
Area actually reporting.....	89.2%	5,361	51	24	238	471	2,589	1,594	391
Estimated total.....	100.0%	1,605.3	16.2	7.2	71.3	141.0	775.3	477.3	117.1
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Fort Smith, Ark. (Includes Sebastian County.)	66,685	465	1	2	8	41	244	152	15
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	697.3	1.5	3.0	12.0	61.5	365.9	227.9	22.5
Estimated total.....									
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Fort Wayne, Ind. (Includes Allen County.)	232,196	1,783	1	7	36	42	768	671	258
Area actually reporting.....	98.5%	1,811	1	7	37	43	780	681	262
Estimated total.....	100.0%	779.0	.4	3.0	15.9	18.5	335.9	263.3	112.8
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									

Table 4.—Index of Crime, 1960. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Continued

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
Greenville, S.C. (Includes Greenville County)	209,776								
Area actually reporting	49,1% 100,0%	3,106 3,133 1,493.5	36 36 17.2	21 21 10.0	42 42 20.0	215 217 103.4	1,316 1,358 647.4	980 989 471.5	466 470 224.0
Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio (Includes Butler County)	199,078								
Area actually reporting	43,6% 100,0%	1,864 1,991 1,000.1	3 3 1.5	6 6 3.0	45 48 24.1	114 122 61.3	736 786 394.8	700 718 353.7	260 278 133.6
Harrisburg, Pa. (Includes Cumberland and Dauphin Counties.)	345,071								
Area actually reporting	94,5% 100,0%	1,600 1,691 490.0	6 6 1.7	17 18 5.2	64 68 19.7	42 41 12.8	803 851 246.6	434 459 133.0	232 245 71.0
Hartford-New Britain-Bristol, Conn. (Includes Hartford County)	689,555								
Area actually reporting	43,9% 100,0%	5,018 5,344 773.0	15 16 2.3	36 38 5.5	108 115 16.7	202 215 31.2	2,311 2,464 357.3	1,286 1,370 198.7	1,057 1,126 163.3
Honolulu, Hawaii (Includes Honolulu County.)	500,409								
Area actually reporting	100,0%	6,370 1,273.0	12 2.4	18 3.6	68 13.6	32 6.4	2,922 583.9	1,660 331.7	1,658 331.3
Houston, Tex. (Includes Harris County.)	1,243,158								
Area actually reporting	98,8% 100,0%	20,662 20,913 1,682.2	133 135 10.9	198 135 16.1	659 667 53.7	1,841 1,863 149.9	10,782 10,913 877.8	3,845 3,882 312.3	3,214 3,253 261.7
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio (Includes Cabell and Wayne Counties, W. Va.; Boyd County, Ky.; and Lawrence County, Ohio.)	254,780								
Area actually reporting	47,3% 100,0%	1,777 1,827 717.1	13 13 5.1	18 18 7.1	58 60 23.5	237 211 95.8	787 807 316.7	358 368 141.4	308 317 121.4

Table 4.—Index of Crime, 1960, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Continued

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
Kenosha, Wis. (Includes Kenosha County.)	100,615	707	2	6	13	14	357	202	113
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	702.7	2.0	6.0	12.9	13.9	354.8	200.8	112.3
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Knoxville, Tenn.	368,080	2,400	14	9	69	99	1,156	437	706
(Includes Anderson, Blount, and Knox Counties.)	62.3%	3,906	22	14	111	159	1,856	701	1,133
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	1,085.6	6.0	3.8	30.2	43.2	504.2	190.4	307.8
Estimated total.....									
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Lancaster, Pa.	278,359	906	2	7	35	63	451	220	125
(Includes Lancaster County.)	89.6%	1,012	2	8	39	70	507	246	140
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	363.6	1.7	2.9	14.0	25.1	182.1	88.3	50.3
Estimated total.....									
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Lansing, Mich.	298,949	2,403	7	34	31	48	1,372	767	231
(Includes Clinton, Eaton, and Ingham Counties.)	98.6%	2,527	7	34	31	49	1,394	778	237
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	815.3	2.3	11.4	10.4	16.4	465.3	260.2	79.3
Estimated total.....									
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Laredo, Tex.	64,791	881	2	9	7	114	321	272	156
(Includes Webb County.)	100.0%	1,359.8	3.1	13.9	10.8	176.0	495.4	419.8	240.8
Area actually reporting.....									
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Las Vegas, Nev.	127,016	3,053	8	25	94	82	1,427	850	507
(Includes Clark County.)	100.0%	2,403.6	6.3	19.7	71.0	64.6	1,123.5	669.2	416.4
Area actually reporting.....									
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Lawton, Okla.	90,803	874	8	11	39	43	418	202	153
(Includes Comanche County.)	100.0%	962.5	8.8	12.1	43.0	47.4	460.3	222.5	168.5
Area actually reporting.....									
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									

Table 4.—Index of Crime, 1960, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Continued

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forecible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
Lynchburg, Va. (Includes Lynchburg city and Amherst and Campbell Counties.)	110,701								
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	179	11	5	14	69	275	60	42
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		132.7	12.6	1.5	12.6	62.3	248.4	51.2	37.9
Macon, Ga. (Includes Bibb and Houston Counties.)	180,403								
Area actually reporting.....	78.3%	2,111	19	6	107	48	1,290	357	284
Estimated total.....	100.0%	2,697	21	8	137	61	1,618	456	363
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		1,495.0	13.3	1.4	73.9	33.8	913.5	252.8	201.2
Madison, Wis. (Includes Dane County.)	222,095								
Area actually reporting.....	96.2%	1,250	5	6	28	10	537	171	193
Estimated total.....	100.0%	1,290	5	6	29	10	558	190	201
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		584.9	2.3	2.7	13.1	4.5	251.2	85.6	90.5
Manchester, N. H. (Includes Hillsboro County.)	178,161								
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	719	3	7	8	9	322	189	181
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		103.6	1.7	3.9	4.5	5.1	180.7	106.1	101.6
Memphis, Tenn. (Includes Shelby County.)	627,019								
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	7,438	49	38	289	146	4,314	1,450	852
Estimated total.....		1,186.2	7.8	6.1	16.1	71.1	688.0	231.3	135.9
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Miami, Fla. (Includes Dade County.)	935,047								
Area actually reporting.....	98.7%	23,715	89	63	1,550	1,393	12,301	1,737	3,576
Estimated total.....	100.0%	24,026	90	64	1,576	1,411	12,463	1,799	3,623
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		2,599.5	9.6	6.8	168.5	159.9	1,332.9	189.2	387.5
Midland, Tex. (Includes Midland County.)	67,717								
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	1,263	8	12	21	128	556	342	133
Estimated total.....		1,776.5	11.8	17.7	35.4	189.0	821.1	505.0	196.4
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Milwaukee, Wis. (Includes Milwaukee and Waukesha Counties.)	1,194,290								
Area actually reporting.....	94.0%	8,634	16	13	176	463	2,358	3,477	2,371
Estimated total.....	100.0%	9,413	17	15	185	519	2,185	3,661	2,498
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		788.2	1.4	3.8	15.5	43.5	181.1	306.8	209.2

Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. (Includes Anoka, Dakota, Hennepin, Ramsey, and Washington Counties)	17,685	24	54	860	294	8,116	4,783	3,578
Area actually reporting	18,915	26	58	926	282	8,680	5,116	3,837
Estimated total	1,276.3	1.8	3.9	62.5	19.0	585.7	345.2	238.2
Mobile, Ala. (Includes Mobile County.)	3,830	34	31	135	245	2,296	501	597
Area actually reporting	4,636	41	37	163	296	2,773	605	721
Estimated total	1,475.0	13.0	11.8	51.9	94.2	882.3	192.5	229.4
Monroe, La. (Includes Ouachita Parish.)	575	11	7	9	47	295	140	66
Area actually reporting	565.6	10.8	6.9	8.9	46.2	290.2	137.7	64.9
Montgomery, Ala. (Includes Montgomery County.)	2,308	20	9	41	49	1,450	481	268
Area actually reporting	1,364.0	11.8	5.3	24.2	29.0	850.9	281.3	152.5
Muncie, Ind. (Includes Delaware County.)	830	6	8	32	15	548	105	116
Area actually reporting	748.2	5.4	7.2	28.8	13.5	494.0	94.6	104.6
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich. (Includes Muskegon County.)	1,908	13	21	41	49	943	567	274
Area actually reporting	2,029	14	22	44	52	1,063	603	291
Estimated total	1,353.2	9.3	14.7	29.3	34.7	698.9	402.2	194.1
Nashville, Tenn. (Includes Davidson County.)	6,970	45	28	207	219	3,713	1,438	1,290
Area actually reporting	7,105	46	29	211	223	3,815	1,496	1,315
Estimated total	1,777.4	11.5	7.3	52.8	55.8	964.4	366.7	329.0
Newark, N. J. (Includes Essex, Morris, and Union Counties.)	26,393	62	204	1,585	1,946	10,671	6,624	5,351
Area actually reporting	27,723	65	214	1,612	2,044	11,309	6,968	5,621
Estimated total	1,641.0	3.8	12.7	95.4	121.0	663.5	411.9	332.7
New Haven-Waterbury, Conn. (Includes New Haven County.)	4,299	9	18	29	103	1,892	1,225	1,023
Area actually reporting	4,515	9	19	30	108	1,987	1,287	1,075
Estimated total	683.8	1.4	2.9	4.5	16.4	300.9	194.9	162.8

Table 4.—Index of Crime, 1960, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Continued

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Foreible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn. (Includes New London County.)	185,745	661	1	10	8	19	427	114	82
Area actually reporting.....	74.2%	891	1	13	11	26	575	154	111
Estimated total.....	100.0%	479.7	.5	7.0	5.9	14.0	309.6	82.9	59.8
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
New Orleans, La. (Includes Jefferson, Orleans, and St. Bernard Parishes.)	888,480	13,687	58	98	989	655	4,785	2,960	4,193
Area actually reporting.....	77.9%	17,570	74	126	1,270	801	6,142	3,731	5,383
Estimated total.....	100.0%	2,023.1	8.5	14.5	146.2	96.8	707.2	429.9	619.8
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Newport News-Hampton, Va. (Includes Newport News and Hampton cities and York County.)	224,503	2,673	21	32	111	197	1,159	891	262
Area actually reporting.....	98.1%	2,724	21	33	113	201	1,181	908	267
Estimated total.....	100.0%	1,213.3	9.4	14.7	50.3	89.5	526.1	401.4	118.9
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
New York, N.Y. (Includes New York City, Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, Richmond, Nassau, Rockland, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties.)	10,694,633	148,172	422	893	6,840	11,387	41,120	60,185	24,325
Area actually reporting.....	99.6%	148,768	424	897	6,867	11,433	41,297	60,427	24,423
Estimated total.....	100.0%	1,391.1	4.0	8.4	64.2	106.9	414.2	365.0	228.4
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va. (Includes Norfolk, South Norfolk, Portsmouth, and Virginia Beach cities and Norfolk and Princess Anne Counties.)	578,507	7,804	51	38	258	1,019	3,472	2,088	1,188
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	1,350.7	8.8	6.6	41.6	176.1	548.3	360.9	205.4
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Odessa, Tex. (Includes Ector County.)	90,995	787	6	6	10	27	444	191	103
Area actually reporting.....	88.3%	892	7	7	11	31	503	216	117
Estimated total.....	100.0%	980.3	7.7	7.7	12.1	34.1	552.8	237.4	128.6
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Ogden, Utah. (Includes Weber County.)	110,744	1,053	2	9	25	37	379	342	269
Area actually reporting.....	91.8%	1,147	2	10	27	40	413	373	282
Estimated total.....	100.0%	1,035.7	1.8	9.0	24.4	36.1	372.9	336.8	251.6
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									

Oklahoma City, Okla. (Includes Canadian, Cleveland, and Oklahoma Counties.)	7,424	31	45	307	130	3,912	1,063	1,906
Area actually reporting	7,940	33	48	328	139	4,184	1,109	2,039
Estimated total	1,551.3	6.4	9.4	61.1	27.2	817.5	228.4	398.4
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants								
Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa (Includes Douglas and Sarpy Counties, Nebr.; and Pottawattamie County, Iowa)	3,772	20	18	183	103	1,388	860	1,251
Area actually reporting	3,769	20	18	184	104	1,398	815	1,260
Estimated total	829.7	4.4	3.9	40.2	22.7	305.3	178.0	275.2
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants								
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J. (Includes Bergen and Passaic Counties.)	6,473	21	29	214	278	3,340	1,414	1,217
Area actually reporting	7,571	25	34	250	325	3,820	1,654	1,423
Estimated total	637.9	2.1	2.9	21.1	27.4	325.2	139.4	119.9
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants								
Peoria, Ill. (Includes Peoria and Tazewell Counties.)	2,032	5	17	106	106	1,172	811	415
Area actually reporting	2,736	5	18	110	110	1,213	840	430
Estimated total	943.8	1.7	6.2	38.1	38.1	420.0	280.8	148.9
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants								
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. (Includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pa.; and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, N.J.)	35,716	181	619	2,333	4,471	16,110	6,915	5,087
Area actually reporting	41,433	210	718	2,706	5,187	18,689	8,022	5,901
Estimated total	954.0	4.8	16.5	62.3	119.4	430.3	184.7	135.9
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants								
Phoenix, Ariz. (Includes Maricopa County.)	13,705	49	137	460	1,048	5,439	3,563	3,009
Area actually reporting	13,887	50	139	466	1,062	5,511	3,610	3,049
Estimated total	2,093.0	7.5	20.9	70.2	160.1	830.6	544.1	459.5
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants								
Pittsburgh, Pa. (Includes Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties.)	18,752	48	214	972	691	7,296	4,315	5,306
Area actually reporting	22,220	57	254	1,152	819	8,538	5,113	6,287
Estimated total	923.7	2.4	10.6	47.9	34.0	354.9	212.6	261.4
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants								

Table 4.—Index of Crime, 1960, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Continued

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
Pittsfield, Mass. (Includes Berkshire County.)	142,135								
Area actually reporting	94.0%	491	1	1	5	10	226	155	93
Estimated total	100.0%	522	1	1	5	11	240	165	99
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		367.3	.7	.7	3.5	7.7	168.9	116.1	69.7
Portland, Maine. (Includes Cumberland County.)	182,751								
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,575	2	10	20	30	558	506	449
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		861.8	1.1	5.5	10.9	16.4	305.3	276.9	245.7
Portland, Oreg.—Wash. (Includes Clackamas, Multnomah, and Washington Counties, Oreg., and Clark County, Wash.)	821,897								
Area actually reporting	99.2%	9,756	21	73	437	202	4,253	3,267	1,543
Estimated total	100.0%	9,835	21	74	441	204	4,287	3,293	1,515
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,196.6	2.6	9.0	53.7	24.8	521.6	400.7	184.3
Providence-Pawtucket, R.I. (Includes Bristol, Kent, and Providence Counties.)	718,543								
Area actually reporting	95.4%	9,860	8	19	105	144	3,936	3,180	2,468
Estimated total	100.0%	10,335	8	20	110	151	4,126	3,333	2,587
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,438.3	1.1	2.8	15.3	21.0	574.2	463.9	360.0
Provo-Orem, Utah. (Includes Utah County.)	108,991								
Area actually reporting	78.7%	368		1	6	2	188	103	68
Estimated total	100.0%	468		1	8	3	239	131	86
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		437.4		.9	7.5	2.8	223.4	122.4	80.4
Pueblo, Colo. (Includes Pueblo County.)	118,707								
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,464	5	38	49	24	684	334	330
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,233.3	4.2	32.0	41.3	20.2	576.2	281.4	278.0
Racine, Wis. (Includes Racine County.)	141,781								
Area actually reporting	100.0%	845	3	1	17	40	372	217	195
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		596.0	2.1	.7	12.0	28.2	262.4	153.1	137.5

Kaibab, N.C. (Includes Wake County.) Area actually reporting Estimated total Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	18 19 11.2	21 22 13.0	28 30 17.7	416 474 280.3	622 662 391.5	387 411 243.1	182 191 114.7
Reading, Pa. (Includes Herks County.) Area actually reporting Estimated total Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	8 8 2.9	6 6 2.2	24 24 8.7	13 13 4.7	573 580 210.6	319 353 128.2	177 179 65.0
Reno, Nev. (Includes Washoe County.) Area actually reporting Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	13 15.3	7 8.3	90 106.2	32 37.8	809 1,025.5	485 572.3	397 168.5
Richmond, Va. (Includes Richmond city and Chesterfield and Henrico Counties.) Area actually reporting Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	38 9.3	52 12.7	255 62.4	505 125.6	3,280 805.2	1,380 337.8	1,100 331.9
Roanoke, Va. (Includes Roanoke city and Roanoke County.) Area actually reporting Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	6 3.8	10 6.3	25 15.7	103 101.5	585 369.0	366 230.5	210 132.2
Rochester, N.Y. (Includes Monroe County.) Area actually reporting Estimated total Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	7 7 1.2	29 29 4.9	86 86 11.7	65 65 11.1	1,918 1,928 328.8	835 879 143.1	643 699 111.6
Rockford, Ill. (Includes Winnebago County.) Area actually reporting Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	2 1.0	8 3.8	21 11.1	74 35.3	698 332.8	305 115.4	156 71.4
Sacramento, Calif. (Includes Sacramento County.) Area actually reporting Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	22 4.1	72 14.3	508 101.0	189 37.6	1,891 972.8	2,338 169.0	1,662 318.6
Saginaw, Mich. (Includes Saginaw County.) Area actually reporting Estimated total Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	8 8 4.2	18 18 9.4	41 42 22.0	154 156 81.8	735 746 391.1	387 393 206.0	181 187 98.0
St. Joseph, Mo. (Includes Buchanan County.) Area actually reporting Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	8 8.8	2 2.2	15 16.6	16 17.7	242 267.2	168 185.5	110 151.6

Table 4.—Index of Crime, 1960, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Continued

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
St. Louis, Mo.—III (Includes St. Louis city and Jefferson, St. Charles, and St. Louis Counties, Mo.; and Madison and St. Clair Counties, Ill.) Area actually reporting..... Estimated total..... Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....	2,060,103 85.8% 100.0%	30,496 35,543 1,725.3	101 118 5.7	307 358 17.4	2,701 3,148 152.8	2,351 2,740 133.0	13,892 16,191 785.9	6,199 7,225 350.7	4,945 5,793 279.7
San Angelo, Tex. (Includes Tom Green County.) Area actually reporting..... Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....	64,680 100.0%	1,224 1,893.9	7 10.8	7 10.8	98 43.3	106 225.9	674 1,042.9	212 328.0	150 232.1
San Antonio, Tex. (Includes Bexar County.) Area actually reporting..... Estimated total..... Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....	687,151 97.7% 100.0%	11,382 11,651 1,695.6	45 46 6.7	72 74 10.8	245 251 36.5	763 781 113.7	6,229 6,376 927.9	2,382 2,438 354.8	1,646 1,685 243.2
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif. (Includes Riverside and San Bernardino Counties.) Area actually reporting..... Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....	809,782 100.0%	13,378 1,652.0	34 4.2	111 14.1	350 43.2	623 76.9	7,099 876.7	3,274 401.3	1,881 232.7
San Diego, Calif. (Includes San Diego County.) Area actually reporting..... Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....	1,033,011 100.0%	13,367 1,294.0	33 3.2	74 7.2	472 45.7	434 42.0	5,516 534.0	4,385 424.5	2,453 237.5
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif. (Includes Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Solano Counties.) Area actually reporting..... Estimated total..... Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....	2,783,359 98.0% 100.0%	41,114 44,740 1,607.4	96 97 3.5	325 330 11.9	2,821 2,861 102.8	2,550 2,586 92.9	20,305 20,593 739.9	9,212 9,314 335.7	8,805 8,600 320.8

San Jose, Calif.										
(Includes Santa Clara County.)										
Area actually reporting.....	98.8%	7,722	9	44	197	122	3,616	2,178	1,556	
Estimated total.....	100.0%	7,815	9	45	190	123	3,660	2,204	1,575	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		1,216.7	1.4	7.0	31.0	19.1	569.8	343.1	245.2	
Santa Barbara, Calif.										
(Includes Santa Barbara County.)										
Area actually reporting.....		2,386	1	11	44	56	1,157	809	248	
Estimated total.....		1,412.2	.6	6.5	26.0	33.1	684.8	514.3	146.8	
Savannah, Ga.										
(Includes Chatham County.)										
Area actually reporting.....	95.1%	3,020	17	26	162	288	1,199	774	554	
Estimated total.....	100.0%	3,176	18	27	170	303	1,261	814	583	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		1,686.7	9.6	14.3	90.3	160.9	669.7	432.3	309.6	
Scranton, Pa.										
(Includes Lackawanna County.)										
Area actually reporting.....	97.7%	945	2	9	16	23	453	202	240	
Estimated total.....	100.0%	968	2	9	16	24	461	207	246	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		412.7	.9	3.8	6.8	10.2	197.8	88.3	104.9	
Seattle, Wash.										
(Includes King and Snohomish Counties.)										
Area actually reporting.....	97.8%	14,814	31	83	577	141	7,234	4,204	2,547	
Estimated total.....	100.0%	15,118	32	85	590	144	7,367	4,266	2,604	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		1,368.1	2.9	7.7	53.3	13.0	698.1	388.0	235.2	
Shreveport, La.										
(Includes Bossier and Caddo Parishes.)										
Area actually reporting.....	99.1%	2,378	42	6	73	170	904	637	516	
Estimated total.....	100.0%	2,400	42	6	74	172	942	643	521	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		852.6	14.9	2.1	26.3	61.1	334.7	228.4	183.1	
Sioux City, Iowa.										
(Includes Woodbury County.)										
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	956	1	4	16	25	371	330	269	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		886.4	.9	3.7	14.8	23.2	344.0	306.0	193.8	
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.										
(Includes Minnehaha County.)										
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	579	3	7	4	7	190	237	111	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		668.8	3.5	8.1	4.6	8.1	219.5	266.9	128.2	
South Bend, Ind.										
(Includes St. Joseph County.)										
Area actually reporting.....	100.0%	2,125	8	3	68	86	961	681	316	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		890.6	3.4	1.3	28.5	36.0	102.7	285.2	132.1	
812,313										

Table 4.—Index of Crime, 1960, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Continued

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Population	Total offenses	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
Spokane, Wash (Includes Spokane County.)	278,333								
Area actually reporting.....	98,977	2,324	3	13	88	49	996	801	374
Estimated total.....	100,076	2,350	3	13	89	50	1,007	810	378
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		844.3	1.1	4.7	32.0	18.0	361.8	291.0	135.8
Springfield, Ill (Includes Sangamon County.)	146,589								
Area actually reporting.....	100,076	1,367	5	7	57	41	531	412	284
Estimated total.....		932.9	3.4	4.8	38.9	28.0	362.4	301.6	193.8
Springfield, Mo (Includes Greene County.)	126,276								
Area actually reporting.....	100,076	1,115	1	1	48	50	569	264	183
Estimated total.....		883.0	1	1	38.0	39.6	450.6	269.1	144.9
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Springfield, Ohio (Includes Clark County.)	131,440								
Area actually reporting.....	95,777	691	4	6	20	22	352	180	107
Estimated total.....	100,076	722	4	6	21	23	368	188	112
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		549.3	3.0	4.6	16.0	17.3	280.0	143.0	85.2
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass (Includes Hampden and Hampshire Counties.)	532,582								
Area actually reporting.....	100,076	2,991	2	16	31	35	1,239	639	1,029
Estimated total.....		561.6	4	3.0	5.8	6.6	232.6	120.0	193.2
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va (Includes Jefferson County, Ohio, and Brooke and Hancock Counties, W. Va.)	167,756								
Area actually reporting.....	74,076	785	3	7	37	31	505	123	79
Estimated total.....	100,076	1,060	4	9	50	42	682	166	107
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....		631.9	2.4	5.4	29.8	25.0	406.5	99.0	63.8
Stockton, Calif (Includes San Joaquin County.)	249,989								
Area actually reporting.....	100,076	5,063	15	50	236	138	2,349	1,652	623
Estimated total.....		2,425.3	6.0	20.0	91.1	55.2	939.6	660.8	249.2
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									
Syracuse, N.Y (Includes Madison, Onondaga, and Oswego Counties.)	563,781								
Area actually reporting.....	97,676	2,745	8	18	70	57	1,174	954	464
Estimated total.....	100,076	5,811	9	19	75	72	1,969	1,077	578
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.....									

Area actually reporting	98,176	5	36	81	1,296	1,052	369
Estimated total	2,812	30	11.2	26.1	493.0	327.1	46.1
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	100.0%	1.6					
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.							
(Includes Hillsborough and Pinellas Counties.)							
Area actually reporting	11,723	45	65	432	6,114	3,066	1,100
Estimated total	11,938	47	66	440	6,226	3,153	1,212
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	100.0%	6.1	8.5	57.0	806.0	408.2	154.9
Terro Haute, Ind.							
(Includes Vigo County.)							
Area actually reporting	1,157	2	1	53	670	289	123
Estimated total	1,095.8	1.8	3.7	48.9	617.8	266.5	113.4
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants							
Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.							
(Includes Howele County, Tex; and Miller County, Ark.)							
Area actually reporting	287	7	1	6	144	62	40
Estimated total	526	13	2	11	264	114	73
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	573.9	14.2	2.2	12.0	288.0	124.1	79.5
Toledo, Ohio							
(Includes Lucas County.)							
Area actually reporting	5,913	11	31	352	2,791	1,846	662
Estimated total	6,218	15	33	370	2,935	1,941	696
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	1,360.8	3.3	7.2	81.0	642.3	424.8	152.3
Topeka, Kans.							
(Includes Shawnee County.)							
Area actually reporting	1,529	6	8	59	44	958	111
Estimated total	1,082.2	4.2	5.7	41.8	678.1	242.8	78.5
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants							
Trenton, N. J.							
(Includes Mercer County.)							
Area actually reporting	2,709	5	21	120	1,269	637	568
Estimated total	3,057	6	24	136	1,436	721	643
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	1,151.3	2.3	9.0	51.1	539.1	270.7	241.4
Tucson, Ariz.							
(Includes Pima County.)							
Area actually reporting	4,350	10	33	134	2,062	902	871
Estimated total	1,637.4	3.8	12.4	50.4	787.5	339.5	327.9
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants							
Tulsa, Okla.							
(Includes Creek, Osage, and Tulsa Counties.)							
Area actually reporting	6,836	41	82	238	3,223	1,807	1,194
Estimated total	7,455	48	89	260	3,513	1,971	1,302
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	1,779.3	11.5	21.2	62.1	839.0	470.4	310.8
Tuscaloosa, Ala.							
(Includes Tuscaloosa County.)							
Area actually reporting	870	15	7	29	354	302	36
Estimated total	797.8	13.8	6.4	26.6	321.6	276.9	33.0

(Includes Seelgreffek County.)									
Area actually reporting	17	24	73	210	1,426	919	375		
Estimated total	18	25	77	221	1,498	965	394		
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	5.2	7.3	22.4	61.3	436.4	281.2	114.8		
Wichita Falls, Tex									
(Includes Archer and Wichita Counties.)									
Area actually reporting	7	5	22	160	721	254	282		
Estimated total	8	5	21	171	778	271	301		
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	6.2	3.9	18.5	133.4	600.1	211.4	231.5		
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.									
(Includes Luzerne County.)									
Area actually reporting	3	2	12	39	429	323	219		
Estimated total	3	2	11	45	500	353	255		
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	9	6	4.0	13.0	144.1	101.7	73.5		
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.									
(Includes New Castle County, Del., and Salem County, N.J.)									
Area actually reporting	17	26	140	72	2,080	725	660		
Estimated total	19	29	155	80	2,368	801	729		
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	5.2	7.9	42.3	21.8	630.3	218.8	199.1		
Winston-Salem, N.C.									
(Includes Forsyth County.)									
Area actually reporting	13	20	59	419	976	305	279		
Estimated total	13	20	60	426	992	310	284		
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	6.9	10.6	31.7	224.9	523.7	163.7	119.9		
Worcester, Mass									
(Includes Worcester County.)									
Area actually reporting	10	32	68	42	1,801	826	808		
Estimated total	11	34	73	45	2,025	884	865		
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	1.9	5.8	12.5	7.7	347.2	151.6	148.3		
York, Pa									
(Includes York County.)									
Area actually reporting	2	5	39	35	580	282	152		
Estimated total	2	5	42	38	621	304	164		
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.8	2.1	17.6	15.9	261.8	127.6	68.8		
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio									
(Includes Mahoning and Trumbull Counties.)									
Area actually reporting	27	21	185	84	2,020	1,102	721		
Estimated total	29	22	196	89	2,140	1,167	761		
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	5.7	4.3	38.5	17.5	420.4	229.3	150.1		

General United States Crime Statistics

The data presented in this section is primarily of value to the law enforcement executive for the purpose of comparing the crime experience in his community with the averages reported nationally by similar cities. Crime trends and rates are tabulated by grouping cities according to population size. Police performance in clearing crimes by arrest and the number of persons they charge for these crimes are presented by population group and geographic division. National city averages are also shown indicating the type and value of the property stolen by offense and type and value recovered by police investigation. Robbery, burglary, and larceny-theft are examined by type, as well as where and when they occurred.

For the first time, city and rural arrest rates are shown for all criminal offenses. Arrest rates by population group are also listed for specific offenses. This is another step in building totals for crime categories other than those in the Crime Index and in presenting crimes known to the police through arrests.

It is important to remember in studying averages that about half the units used must be above and about half below. National averages can provide the police administrator with valuable guidance in analyzing the local crime count, as well as the performance of his force in combating crime. The analysis, however, does not end with such a comparison, for it is only through an appraisal of local conditions that a clear picture of the community crime problem or the effectiveness of the police force is possible.

City crime in 1960 based on offenses known to the police, when examined by population groups, had total increases ranging from 14 to 7 percent. Again, the most significant increase was in robbery, with a 25 percent jump in cities between 250,000 and 500,000 population, to a low of 4 percent in cities under 10,000. City crime rates illustrate that robbery in 1960 was distinctly a big city crime, with a high of 141 in cities 750,000 to 1,000,000 and a low of 13 in cities under 10,000. These small cities, however, reported a total crime increase of 14 percent and the largest percentage change in auto theft.

City crime was up 24 percent over the average for the 5-year period 1955-59.

Table 3.—City Crime Totals, 1959-60, by Population Groups

Offenses known to the police in 3,122 cities, total population 93,596,311

Population group	Total	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
		Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Man-slaughter by negligence					\$50 and over	Under \$50	
TOTAL:										
1959	1,968,040	4,126	2,678	7,829	49,081	77,917	453,125	283,189	668,816	210,281
1960	2,195,150	4,321	2,922	8,198	57,582	80,761	521,799	322,706	971,345	225,513
Percent change	+11.8	+4.7	+9.2	+1.7	+17.3	+3.7	+15.2	+12.0	+11.7	+7.2
GROUP I										
47 cities over 250,000; population 31,369,633:										
1959	902,702	2,255	1,387	5,107	33,583	49,867	221,343	148,805	322,676	117,669
1960	998,872	2,327	1,474	5,182	40,092	51,322	253,225	161,878	359,329	124,752
Percent change	+10.7	+1.1	+6.3	+1.5	+19.4	+2.9	+11.4	+8.3	+11.4	+6.0
4 cities over 1,000,000; population 13,923,655:										
1959	362,141	749	370	2,767	15,772	26,763	89,117	79,959	103,350	42,294
1960	391,761	844	371	2,787	18,649	27,639	100,645	85,024	114,081	45,715
Percent change	+9.0	+12.7	+1.1	+7	+18.2	+3.3	+12.9	+6.3	+9.3	+8.1
5 cities, 750,000 to 1,000,000; population 4,267,275:										
1959	124,062	143	175	624	5,245	9,535	28,025	14,598	50,248	15,169
1960	133,418	452	168	783	6,026	9,265	32,480	15,227	53,690	15,077
Percent change	+7.3	+2.0	-4.0	+17.5	+14.9	-2.8	+15.9	+4.3	+6.9	-6
10 cities, 500,000 to 750,000; population 6,413,496:										
1959	158,399	397	300	778	5,003	5,547	35,762	20,121	62,727	25,674
1960	177,516	392	385	786	5,937	6,031	49,763	23,570	71,943	27,739
Percent change	+13.5	-8.8	-1.3	+1.0	+18.7	+8.7	+11.0	+17.1	+14.7	+8.0
28 cities, 250,000 to 500,000; population 9,885,107:										
1959	260,100	646	452	938	7,593	8,022	68,439	34,427	105,351	34,562
1960	292,477	699	567	948	9,480	8,387	79,337	37,357	119,604	36,221
Percent change	+12.4	+3.6	+21.0	-6.6	+25.3	+4.5	+15.9	+9.5	+13.5	+4.8
GROUP II										
80 cities, 100,000 to 250,000; population 11,548,456:										
1959	282,217	607	431	739	5,741	9,293	64,350	36,840	131,058	30,245
1960	320,620	648	475	881	6,629	9,587	75,759	42,013	151,310	33,278
Percent change	+13.6	+6.8	+10.2	+19.2	+15.6	+1.2	+17.7	+13.0	+12.9	+10.0

Table 5.—City Crime Trends, 1959-60, by Population Groups—Continued

Population group	Total	Criminal homicide		Fettable rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
		Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Man-slaughter by negligence					\$50 and over	Under \$50	
GROUP III										
185 cities, 50,000 to 100,000; population 12,718,982:										
1959.....	255,879	441	339	654	4,189	7,443	57,133	37,969	121,481	23,200
1960.....	288,161	427	371	708	4,701	7,586	65,071	43,686	140,303	25,308
Percent change.....	+12.6	-3.2	+9.4	+8.3	+12.2	+1.9	+13.9	+15.0	+12.7	+9.1
GROUP IV										
307 cities, 25,000 to 50,000; population 12,858,707:										
1959.....	228,567	337	249	574	2,574	4,809	48,014	30,710	122,483	18,817
1960.....	258,191	370	290	603	2,939	3,090	55,639	36,438	136,959	19,854
Percent change.....	+13.0	+9.8	+16.5	+5.1	+14.2	+6.0	+15.9	+18.7	+11.8	+5.5
GROUP V										
840 cities, 10,000 to 25,000; population 13,176,123:										
1959.....	196,707	301	166	507	1,933	4,246	40,268	22,524	112,845	13,917
1960.....	219,104	323	200	536	2,114	4,684	46,180	26,585	123,477	14,986
Percent change.....	+11.4	+7.3	+20.5	+5.7	+9.4	+10.3	+14.7	+18.0	+9.4	+7.8
GROUP VI										
1,603 cities under 10,000; population 8,897,810:										
1959.....	96,968	205	104	248	1,058	2,349	22,017	11,311	53,273	6,403
1960.....	110,202	226	112	288	1,097	2,483	25,916	12,806	59,949	7,325
Percent change.....	+13.6	+10.2	+7.7	+16.1	+3.7	+5.7	+17.7	+13.2	+12.5	+14.4

Population group	Criminal formidable		Foreachable (1936)	Book-burns	Armed violence with	Hogslaying, breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Abuse of authority by public officers					Over	Under \$50	
3,366 cities, total population 96,678,066 Number of offenses known Rate per 100,000	4,445 4.6	3,024 3.1	8,461 8.8	49,348 61.4	64,689 57.6	34,605 38.1	33,692 346.3	1,091,499 1,040.1	233,430 241.3
TOTAL GROUPS I-VI									
49 cities over 250,000 population 35,237,212 Number of offenses known Rate per 100,000	2,389 6.8	1,438 4.1	4,200 12.2	11,367 117.6	14,497 131.1	26,279 74.1	168,244 1,179.8	1,284,884 1,077.8	160,310 458.8
4 cities over 1,000,000 population 13,841,666 Number of offenses known Rate per 100,000	844 6.1	585 4.2	4,786 29.0	18,649 131.8	25,059 186.1	39,644 285.8	84,304 608.2	1,111,004 808.6	177,000 1,267.3
5 cities, 750,000 to 1,000,000 population 4,267,276 Number of offenses known Rate per 100,000	442 10.6	198 4.9	793 19.2	6,028 141.2	9,276 219.1	15,490 363.1	11,227 263.5	37,080 869.2	11,007 258.1
11 cities, 500,000 to 750,000 population 6,810,266 Number of offenses known Rate per 100,000	397 5.7	116 1.7	797 11.5	4,102 89.1	4,546 67.7	6,732 124.8	25,406 373.5	34,129 499.7	26,400 387.1
29 cities, 250,000 to 500,000 population 10,200,277 Number of offenses known Rate per 100,000	716 7.0	526 5.6	1,640 16.1	16,786 168.8	14,217 140.6	36,466 360.2	14,892 145.1	146,487 1,428.1	16,000 156.8
GROUP II									
86 cities, 100,000 to 250,000 population 11,548,166 Number of offenses known Rate per 100,000	648 5.6	675 6.1	784 7.6	6,669 77.3	7,641 83.3	17,189 188.2	14,895 161.2	192,204 1,662.6	76,278 661.2
GROUP III									
100 cities, 50,000 to 100,000 population 13,600,000 Number of offenses known Rate per 100,000	645 4.7	579 4.2	749 5.5	4,797 38.9	6,368 48.9	16,679 124.8	44,109 325.1	144,608 1,067.9	76,878 565.9
GROUP IV									
107 cities, 25,000 to 50,000 population 12,240,000 Number of offenses known Rate per 100,000	679 5.5	561 4.6	801 6.5	5,000 41.7	7,280 59.5	21,400 174.8	55,408 452.6	180,000 1,470.5	86,001 703.1

Table 6.—City Crime Rates, 1960, by Population Groups—Continued

Population group	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					\$50 and over	Under \$50	
GROUP V									
880 cities, 10,000 to 25,000; population 13,755,695;									
Number of offenses known	334	205	557	2,154	4,837	47,839	27,528	127,004	15,519
Rate per 100,000	2.4	1.5	4.0	15.7	35.2	347.9	200.1	923.3	112.8
GROUP VI									
1,789 cities under 10,000; population 9,791,201;									
Number of offenses known	260	125	327	1,256	2,827	28,288	13,788	63,640	8,039
Rate per 100,000	2.7	1.3	3.3	12.8	28.9	288.9	140.8	650.0	82.1

Table 7.—City Crime Trends, 1960 versus Average 1955-59

[Offenses known to the police in 2,382 cities over 2,500; total population 77,356,485]

Offense	Number of offenses		Percent change
	Average 1955-59	1960	
TOTAL	1,493,618	1,950,299	+23.9
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	3,140	3,541	+12.8
Manslaughter by negligence	2,129	2,352	+10.5
Forcible rape	15,806	6,860	+18.3
Robbery	38,691	47,638	+23.1
Aggravated assault	61,805	70,150	+13.5
Burglary—breaking or entering	303,425	432,900	+29.5
Larceny-theft	892,784	1,104,048	+23.7
Auto theft	155,838	182,797	+17.3

¹ Beginning in 1958 the rape category was limited to forcible offenses. Prior to 1958 statutory cases were also included. The forcible rapes used to construct the annual average for 1955-57 were estimates based on special offense analyses furnished by over 400 selected cities (total population over 50,000,000) which showed the proportion of reported rapes classified as forcible each year.

Table 8.—Offenses Known, Cleared by Arrest, and Persons Charged (Held for Prosecution), 1960, by Population Groups, Number per 100 Known Offenses

Population group	Total	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny— theft	Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Man-slaughter by negligence						
TOTAL, GROUPS I-VI									
351 cities; total population 83,428,926:									
Offenses known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest.....	26.1	92.3	83.3	72.5	38.5	75.8	29.5	20.1	25.7
Persons charged.....	19.8	96.8	86.7	74.2	42.8	83.3	19.3	14.8	21.4
GROUP I									
4 cities over 250,000; total population 35,797,110:									
Offenses known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest.....	27.6	92.2	81.5	70.9	37.9	71.7	30.2	21.0	22.2
Persons charged.....	19.1	98.5	58.6	68.5	41.5	57.9	16.2	13.9	17.6
4 cities over 1,000,000; total population 17,484,059:									
Offenses known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest.....	28.2	86.4	63.1	69.4	36.5	72.2	32.0	20.0	21.2
Persons charged.....	17.3	100.1	64.8	65.9	40.5	56.5	13.0	10.6	15.0
4 cities, 750,000 to 1,000,000; total population 3,517,249:									
Offenses known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest.....	33.4	98.4	96.1	78.2	46.2	88.2	29.5	28.0	20.3
Persons charged.....	28.6	99.5	114.3	89.0	60.6	69.8	26.9	21.5	19.8
4 cities, 500,000 to 750,000; total population 6,241,923:									
Offenses known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest.....	28.7	99.1	90.8	78.4	39.7	75.4	32.5	24.7	21.5
Persons charged.....	21.2	100.0	37.4	76.5	47.9	59.1	20.9	17.2	19.0
4 cities, 250,000 to 500,000; total population 8,553,879:									
Offenses known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest.....	23.9	96.0	87.4	67.5	38.2	73.8	25.9	18.1	25.3
Persons charged.....	18.2	93.6	51.4	62.6	32.4	50.7	16.2	14.9	20.8
GROUP II									
4 cities, 100,000 to 250,000; total population 9,565,404:									
Offenses known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest.....	23.8	88.7	86.2	72.4	38.5	71.8	27.7	18.1	28.4
Persons charged.....	18.3	90.1	67.2	77.1	39.9	68.1	19.4	13.8	19.9
GROUP III									
4 cities, 50,000 to 100,000; total population 10,739,986:									
Offenses known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest.....	22.1	95.2	85.1	73.1	40.8	78.6	25.8	17.3	27.1
Persons charged.....	18.5	95.5	74.1	89.1	46.6	77.9	20.1	13.9	24.0

Table 3.—Offenses Known, Cleared by Arrest, and Persons Charged (Held for Prosecution), 1960, by Population Groups, Number per 100 Known Offenses—Continued

Population group	Total	Criminal homicide		Foreivable rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft	Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Man-slaughter by negligence						
GROUP IV									
263 cities, 25,000 to 50,000; total population 10,140,202:									
Offenses known	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest	24.2	94.7	80.5	77.8	41.0	83.5	28.2	19.8	31.6
Persons charged	20.6	91.9	73.6	87.4	51.8	83.4	23.1	16.0	31.2
GROUP V									
702 cities, 10,000 to 25,000; total population 10,922,881:									
Offenses known	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest	25.6	91.1	91.2	78.7	44.4	83.1	30.7	20.3	38.6
Persons charged	22.4	97.2	95.6	95.3	60.5	83.9	26.5	16.8	37.7
GROUP VI									
1,091 cities under 10,000; total population 6,263,343:									
Offenses known	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest	30.6	97.1	86.9	88.6	48.1	90.3	36.0	24.8	47.3
Persons charged	27.6	103.6	92.9	103.3	61.8	97.0	35.0	20.1	49.1
RURAL									
630 counties; total population 17,881,682:									
Offenses known	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest	27.0	88.3	89.2	69.4	40.3	70.5	29.1	20.3	35.1
Persons charged	23.2	91.2	87.7	63.0	50.6	52.5	25.6	16.7	31.1

(Held for prosecution)

Table 9.—Offenses Known, Cleared by Arrest, and Persons Charged (Held for Prosecution), 1960, by Geographic Divisions. Number per 100 Known Offenses

Geographic division	Total	Criminal homicide		Foreible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft	Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence						
TOTAL ALL DIVISIONS									
351 cities; total population 83,428,926:									
Offenses known	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest	28.1	92.3	83.3	72.5	36.5	75.8	29.5	20.1	25.7
Persons charged	19.8	96.8	66.7	74.2	42.8	63.3	19.3	14.8	21.4
NEW ENGLAND STATES									
88 cities; total population 5,985,826:									
Offenses known	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest	26.0	90.6	83.6	86.8	47.7	85.4	27.5	23.5	22.8
Persons charged	20.7	111.5	79.4	97.6	64.1	87.1	22.0	16.3	19.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES									
15 cities; total population 19,982,658:									
Offenses known	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest	25.6	90.2	89.4	75.7	40.0	75.0	27.3	18.4	23.5
Persons charged	21.5	102.2	87.2	93.1	52.6	72.7	21.1	13.1	22.5
EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES									
9 cities; total population 19,845,388:									
Offenses known	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest	23.8	88.0	86.0	64.7	29.8	67.1	26.6	19.0	22.1
Persons charged	16.9	86.4	68.4	44.9	24.1	38.8	16.0	14.2	19.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES									
41 cities; total population 5,265,144:									
Offenses known	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest	23.7	94.5	96.5	78.7	33.8	80.2	27.4	20.0	33.2
Persons charged	17.5	77.1	28.4	58.5	28.7	44.0	18.3	15.0	29.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES									
15 cities; total population 8,634,169:									
Offenses known	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest	30.6	98.1	96.2	81.0	44.5	85.4	30.6	23.2	28.4
Persons charged	30.8	97.0	104.8	110.3	61.5	87.8	29.0	23.1	27.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES									
7 cities; total population 2,469,013:									
Offenses known	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest	26.8	92.8	82.1	83.9	51.7	69.4	27.8	19.7	27.1
Persons charged	23.9	85.6	69.1	108.4	49.1	77.6	20.7	18.3	21.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES									
42 cities; total population 6,940,785:									
Offenses known	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest	28.9	96.5	98.7	74.3	41.3	79.2	30.6	23.7	29.2
Persons charged	19.0	98.9	47.6	79.4	46.4	61.2	18.8	15.1	16.8

Table 9.—*Offenses Known, Cleared by Arrest, and Persons Charged (Held for Prosecution), 1960, by Geographic Divisions. Number per 100 Known Offenses—Continued*

Geographic division	Total	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft	Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Man-slaughter by negligence						
MOUNTAIN STATES									
124 cities; total population 3,286,318:									
Offenses known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest.....	23.5	87.7	83.3	76.8	40.7	77.0	30.6	17.9	25.9
Persons charged.....	18.5	79.2	37.4	61.7	34.3	48.9	21.7	14.7	23.9
PACIFIC STATES									
290 cities; total population 11,669,625:									
Offenses known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Offenses cleared by arrest.....	25.5	90.4	54.1	69.3	47.8	77.0	34.0	19.4	28.5
Persons charged.....	16.6	120.4	47.0	69.7	59.4	55.2	15.4	11.7	20.8

Table 10.—*Number of Persons Found Guilty per 100 Persons Formally Charged by the Police, 1960; 279 Cities Over 25,000, Total Population 39,025,550*

Offense	Number of persons			
	Charged (held for prosecution)	Found guilty		
		Total guilty	Offense charged	Lesser offense
TOTAL	100.0	76.3	75.7	0.6
Criminal homicide:				
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter.....	100.0	59.8	42.0	17.8
(b) Manslaughter by negligence.....	100.0	36.4	28.0	8.4
Robbery	100.0	58.7	41.7	17.0
Aggravated assault	100.0	43.2	25.4	17.8
Other assaults.....	100.0	51.9	48.5	3.4
Burglary—breaking or entering.....	100.0	67.4	52.7	14.7
Larceny-theft.....	100.0	72.0	66.3	5.7
Auto theft.....	100.0	64.0	53.6	10.4
Embezzlement and fraud.....	100.0	64.4	58.0	6.4
Stolen property; buying, receiving, etc.....	100.0	50.6	41.9	8.7
Forgery and counterfeiting.....	100.0	77.2	62.9	14.3
Forcible rape.....	100.0	50.8	36.3	14.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice.....	100.0	52.6	51.3	1.3
Other sex offenses (includes statutory rape).....	100.0	67.0	60.9	6.1
Narcotic drug laws.....	100.0	75.9	67.2	8.7
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.....	100.0	61.7	55.6	6.1
Offenses against family and children.....	100.0	61.6	59.9	1.7
Liquor laws.....	100.0	69.0	68.0	1.0
Driving while intoxicated.....	100.0	79.8	72.7	7.1
Traffic and motor vehicle laws.....	100.0	77.1	76.7	.4
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	64.1	63.7	.4
Drunkenness.....	100.0	78.3	78.1	.2
Vagrancy.....	100.0	66.0	65.5	.5
Gambling.....	100.0	50.2	49.2	1.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	67.8	66.8	1.0

Table 11.—Monthly Variations, 1960

(Daily average, offenses known to the police in 3,165 cities, total population 93,368,862)

Month	Criminal homicide		Fore- ble rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated assault	Bur- glary— break- ing or enter- ing	Larceny- theft	Auto theft
	Murder and non- negligent man- slaughter	Man- slaugh- ter by neglig- ence						
January-December	12.0	8.3	23.0	184.6	227.5	1,459.1	3,611.6	839.5
January-March	10.9	8.0	19.9	166.5	198.2	1,453.3	3,235.5	696.5
April-June	11.7	8.4	24.3	145.9	240.7	1,361.4	3,682.3	617.3
July-September	12.7	7.7	26.2	154.6	252.2	1,459.3	3,700.9	627.1
October-December	12.8	9.2	21.4	191.4	218.6	1,561.3	3,824.3	702.7
January	11.2	9.2	20.5	176.6	196.3	1,459.2	3,131.7	631.9
February	10.4	8.3	20.3	165.9	198.8	1,501.6	3,329.5	611.1
March	11.1	6.5	19.0	156.9	199.6	1,402.4	3,251.4	576.7
April	12.3	8.4	24.0	157.8	240.4	1,390.0	3,736.6	638.5
May	11.5	8.2	23.3	142.7	238.1	1,359.0	3,587.1	613.6
June	11.5	8.5	25.6	137.2	243.7	1,335.2	3,726.5	599.8
July	13.3	7.2	26.4	143.5	253.5	1,452.8	3,651.5	613.6
August	12.1	7.5	26.6	138.0	250.8	1,484.1	3,859.3	631.7
September	12.7	8.5	25.7	162.5	252.3	1,440.5	3,588.3	636.2
October	12.4	9.3	23.1	164.8	237.3	1,468.7	3,807.0	712.8
November	12.2	8.3	21.6	191.8	215.1	1,579.4	3,886.9	738.4
December	13.6	9.8	19.4	217.5	263.3	1,636.4	3,781.1	658.0

Table 12.—Offense Analysis, Trends, 1959-60, and Percent Distribution

[407 cities over 25,000. Total population 55,809,114]

Classification	Number of offenses		Percent change	Percent distrib- ution, 1960 ¹
	1959	1960		
Robbery				
TOTAL	38,238	44,579	+16.6	100.0
Highway	19,302	21,798	+12.9	48.9
Commercial house	9,437	12,208	+29.4	27.4
Oil station	1,955	2,565	+31.2	5.8
Chain store	1,513	1,262	-16.6	2.8
Residence	2,956	3,316	+10.7	7.4
Bank	292	292	+11.5	.7
Miscellaneous	2,771	3,138	+13.2	7.0
Burglary—breaking or entering:				
TOTAL	315,011	363,541	+15.4	100.0
Residence (dwelling):				
Night	72,766	88,557	+21.7	24.4
Day	55,242	56,645	+2.5	15.6
Nonresidence (store, office, etc.):				
Night	172,466	201,600	+16.9	55.5
Day	14,537	16,739	+15.1	4.6
Larceny—theft (except auto theft, by value):				
TOTAL	777,243	861,113	+10.8	100.0
\$50 and over	218,014	238,904	+9.6	27.7
\$5 to \$50	449,656	498,591	+11.0	57.9
Under \$5	110,173	123,618	+12.2	14.4
Larceny—theft (by type):				
TOTAL	777,243	861,113	+10.8	100.0
Pocket-picking	7,082	7,831	+10.6	1.0
Purse-snatching	10,108	11,509	+13.9	1.3
Shoplifting	45,196	51,301	+13.5	6.0
Thefts from autos (except accessories)	143,759	163,914	+14.0	19.0
Auto accessories	195,167	207,924	+6.5	24.1
Bicycles	105,978	117,329	+10.7	13.6
All others	269,913	301,305	+11.6	35.0

Because of rounding, the sum of the individual classifications may not add to precisely 100.0 percent.

Table 13.—Type and Value of Property Stolen and Recovered

[407 cities over 25,000. Total population 77,809,144]

Type of property	Value of property		Percent recovered
	Stolen	Recovered	
TOTAL	\$281,300,000	\$147,300,000	52.
Currency, notes, etc	31,200,000	3,100,000	9.
Jewelry and precious metals	24,400,000	2,000,000	8.
Furs	7,700,000	100,000	5.
Clothing	13,100,000	1,400,000	10.
Locally stolen automobiles	138,900,000	128,400,000	92.
Miscellaneous	63,000,000	12,000,000	19.

Table 14.—Value of Property Stolen, by Type of Crime, 1960

[407 cities over 25,000. Total population 55,809,144]

Classification	Number of offenses	Value of property stolen	Average value per offense
TOTAL	1,437,003	\$281,300,000	\$196
Robbery	44,579	11,400,000	255
Burglary	363,541	66,600,000	183
Larceny-theft	851,113	51,000,000	60
Auto theft	167,770	139,300,000	831

Arrest Data

Annual reports prepared by contributing law enforcement agencies disclosing personal characteristics of persons arrested are presented in the following tabulations. As a result of a stepped-up program last fall to expand reporting area, total arrests are shown this year from agencies covering 60 percent of the United States population. This is a 43 percent increase in the actual number of contributors. Expansion of this phase of the program is continuing in order that totals for the country may be shown as soon as possible.

An arrest rate of 3,640 per 100,000 persons was developed on the basis of the city and rural reports received. For all offenses, the rate was almost three times higher in the cities; however, when a number of less serious violations are excluded, the ratio of city arrests to rural arrests is slightly less than 2 to 1. The arrest rate for persons under 18 in the city was 4,830 compared to 1,440 in the rural areas. This is based on the 10 to 17 age population, and when both rural and city area arrest figures are combined, a rate of 3,866 per 100,000 young persons is established. The distribution of rural arrests by totals and by certain age groups, including persons under 18, is similar to the city experience, with few exceptions. Arrest rates are shown by city population group and rural area. Trend information is shown for both city and rural areas, as well as tabulations by age, sex, and race.

Through arrest data, an indication of the extent of all types of criminal acts is available although this will be a smaller measure than offenses known to police. In interpreting arrest information, it should be remembered that arrests, not persons, are counted. The same person may be arrested several times in a year for the same or several offenses (for example, drunkenness). The arrest of one person may involve several crimes, and several persons may be arrested for one crime. Not all persons arrested by police are formally charged, and not all those charged are found guilty in court.

Persons arrested by police are released for a number of reasons, including those where it is found the person arrested did not commit the alleged offense, an offense was committed but police unable to develop evidence to prove the person responsible, victim refuses to cooperate in prosecution, and arrested person is released after police warning.

Police arrest practices vary widely, particularly with respect to juveniles. For the purposes of this program, law enforcement agencies score an arrest when a person is taken into custody for committing a specific offense. A young person under 18 is counted as arrested when he or she has committed a crime, and the circumstances are such that if the individual were an adult, an arrest would be made.

Although arrest information is primarily a measure of law enforcement activity, it provides useful information on characteristics of persons arrested for criminal acts. It is also a gauge of criminality when used within its limitations, as must be done with all forms of criminal statistics, including court and penal.

Table 15.—City and Rural Arrest Rates, 1960

Offense charged	Total		Cities		Rural	
	(3,413 agencies, total population 108,778,951)		(2,460 cities, population 51,660,735)		(983 agencies, population 27,118,216)	
	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
TOTAL	3,859,559	3,840.0	3,552,054	4,349.8	407,505	1,502.7
Criminal homicide:						
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter.....	5,534	5.1	4,507	5.5	1,027	3.1
(b) Manslaughter by negligence.....	2,422	2.2	1,766	2.2	656	2.4
Robbery.....	32,791	30.1	29,326	35.9	3,465	12.5
Aggravated assault.....	59,961	55.1	52,277	64.0	7,684	28.1
Other assaults.....	153,222	140.9	134,538	164.8	18,684	68.5
Burglary-breaking or entering.....	137,800	126.7	110,047	134.8	27,753	102.1
Larceny-theft.....	237,193	218.1	207,548	254.2	29,645	109.1
Auto theft.....	63,682	58.5	54,024	66.2	9,658	35.1
Embezzlement and fraud.....	42,189	38.8	32,550	39.9	9,639	35.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, etc.....	11,792	10.8	10,049	12.3	1,743	6.4
Forgery and counterfeiting.....	23,244	23.2	18,958	23.2	6,286	23.1
Forceful rape.....	7,719	7.1	6,068	7.4	1,651	6.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice.....	26,482	24.3	25,851	31.7	631	2.3
Other sex offenses (includes statutory rape).....	50,101	46.1	44,532	54.5	5,569	20.1
Narcotic drug laws.....	27,735	25.5	23,430	28.7	4,305	15.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.....	38,120	35.0	34,520	42.3	3,600	13.1
Offenses against family and children.....	50,557	46.5	34,203	41.9	16,354	60.3
Liquor laws.....	106,347	97.8	86,818	106.3	19,529	72.0
Driving while intoxicated.....	183,943	169.1	146,381	179.3	37,562	138.1
Disorderly conduct.....	475,502	437.1	449,444	550.4	26,058	96.1
Drunkenness.....	1,412,167	1,298.2	1,326,407	1,624.3	85,760	316.2
Vagrancy.....	153,201	140.8	146,105	178.9	7,096	26.2
Gambling.....	122,946	113.0	119,243	146.0	3,703	13.7
All other offenses.....	532,909	489.9	453,462	555.3	79,447	293.0
Suspicion (not included in totals).....	136,325	125.3	126,782	155.3	9,543	35.1

Table 16.—Arrest Rates, 1960, by Population Groups

Population group	Total	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny— theft	Auto theft
		Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence						
TOTAL, GROUPS I-VI									
60 cities; total population 81,660,735:									
Number of arrests.....	465,563	4,507	1,766	6,068	29,326	52,277	110,047	207,548	54,024
Rate per 100,000.....	570.1	5.5	2.2	7.4	35.9	64.0	134.8	254.2	66.2
GROUP I									
10 cities over 250,000; population 35,990,180:									
Number of arrests.....	245,191	2,938	924	3,766	21,711	33,788	56,246	97,034	28,784
Rate per 100,000.....	681.3	8.2	2.6	10.5	60.3	93.9	156.3	269.6	80.0
GROUP II									
10 cities, 100,000 to 250,000; population 8,235,460:									
Number of arrests.....	50,158	453	200	589	2,501	5,601	12,374	22,772	5,668
Rate per 100,000.....	609.0	5.5	2.4	7.2	30.4	68.0	150.3	276.5	68.8
GROUP III									
2 cities, 50,000 to 100,000; population 9,865,778:									
Number of arrests.....	48,342	361	202	562	1,928	4,273	11,722	23,699	5,595
Rate per 100,000.....	490.0	3.7	2.0	5.7	19.5	43.3	118.8	240.2	56.7
GROUP IV									
9 cities, 25,000 to 50,000; population 9,670,047:									
Number of arrests.....	48,103	291	172	439	1,425	3,240	11,344	25,795	5,397
Rate per 100,000.....	497.4	3.0	1.8	4.5	14.7	33.5	117.3	266.8	55.8
GROUP V									
9 cities, 10,000 to 25,000; population 10,915,186:									
Number of arrests.....	45,035	296	204	473	1,149	3,280	10,848	23,698	5,087
Rate per 100,000.....	412.6	2.7	1.9	4.3	10.5	30.0	99.4	217.1	46.6
GROUP VI									
27 cities under 10,000; population 6,984,075:									
Number of arrests.....	28,734	168	64	239	612	2,695	7,513	14,550	3,463
Rate per 100,000.....	411.4	2.4	.9	3.4	8.8	30.0	107.6	208.3	50.0
RURAL									
3 agencies; population 27,118,210:									
Number of arrests.....	81,539	1,027	656	1,651	3,465	7,684	27,753	29,645	9,658
Rate per 100,000.....	300.7	3.8	2.4	6.1	12.8	28.3	102.3	109.3	35.6

Table 17.—City Arrests by Age Groups, 1960

[2,460 cities over 2,500, population 81,660,735]

Offense charged	Age													50 and over	Not known					
	Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34			35-39	40-44	45-49		
TOTAL	3, 878, 836	215, 865	86, 642	110, 446	113, 949	106, 795	98, 839	90, 321	98, 109	91, 247	84, 287	84, 904	850, 086	406, 639	422, 045	370, 367	320, 357	595, 021	2, 504	
Criminal homicide:																				
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	4, 507	49	96	152	167	140	174	142	149	129	146	709	622	566	393	309	317	517		
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	1, 766	19	33	69	70	67	68	77	69	81	55	264	231	186	113	104	250			
Robbery	29, 328	3, 135	1, 688	1, 998	2, 066	1, 982	1, 690	1, 647	1, 422	1, 257	1, 115	4, 077	2, 658	1, 600	747	415	406			
Aggravated assault	52, 277	1, 941	1, 042	1, 430	1, 661	1, 614	1, 516	1, 511	1, 780	1, 725	1, 674	7, 974	7, 608	6, 751	4, 679	3, 119	4, 683			
Other assaults	134, 538	5, 069	2, 185	2, 889	3, 401	3, 632	3, 771	4, 055	4, 651	4, 598	4, 652	22, 540	20, 648	17, 573	11, 793	7, 989	10, 168			36
Burglary—breaking or entering	110, 047	28, 297	9, 353	9, 986	8, 585	6, 730	6, 440	4, 476	3, 959	3, 338	2, 824	8, 877	6, 122	4, 152	2, 310	1, 381	1, 582			
Larceny-theft	207, 548	55, 832	15, 023	16, 570	14, 668	10, 435	8, 148	6, 108	5, 478	4, 616	4, 060	15, 304	12, 809	10, 320	7, 503	5, 755	10, 506			20
Auto theft	54, 024	8, 031	8, 636	9, 516	6, 795	4, 041	2, 030	1, 574	1, 198	973	865	2, 619	1, 713	1, 244	704	338	299			
Embezzlement and fraud	32, 550	212	130	216	283	428	581	747	959	1, 036	1, 069	5, 717	5, 831	3, 425	3, 631	2, 336	2, 755			12
Stolen property; buying, receiving, etc.	10, 049	1, 172	442	550	590	448	383	360	397	315	303	1, 176	1, 011	798	568	453	554			4
Forgery and counterfeiting	18, 958	269	208	445	571	625	677	689	766	862	749	3, 356	3, 058	2, 434	1, 541	880	1, 007			6
Forcible rape	6, 095	250	196	361	435	461	456	397	323	288	249	608	608	359	206	120	146			
Prostitution and commercialized vice	25, 851	60	59	206	446	759	894	1, 380	1, 650	1, 478	1, 416	5, 889	4, 325	2, 929	1, 766	1, 051	1, 441			3
Other sex offenses (includes statutory rape)	44, 532	3, 486	2, 070	1, 964	1, 673	1, 739	1, 593	1, 708	1, 589	1, 438	1, 422	5, 055	5, 025	4, 414	3, 062	2, 065	3, 652			12
Narcotic drug laws	23, 430	76	112	277	491	807	977	1, 225	1, 364	1, 418	1, 222	5, 717	4, 156	2, 102	910	594	758			3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	34, 520	1, 926	1, 213	1, 668	1, 760	1, 692	1, 477	1, 410	1, 466	1, 333	1, 310	4, 738	4, 045	3, 178	2, 155	1, 568	2, 387			2
Offenses against family and children	34, 203	245	68	139	246	739	799	945	1, 206	1, 241	1, 275	6, 801	6, 490	5, 312	3, 165	2, 034	2, 028			8
Leopold laws	86, 818	1, 264	2, 166	5, 335	7, 924	8, 691	8, 075	6, 409	2, 216	1, 756	1, 427	6, 101	6, 888	6, 888	6, 151	5, 274	4, 261			13
Driving while intoxicated	146, 331	60	48	262	758	1, 376	1, 887	2, 461	3, 712	3, 733	3, 691	3, 857	18, 888	21, 202	22, 433	20, 086	16, 791	21, 958		58
Disorderly conduct	449, 444	17, 056	7, 427	11, 372	15, 874	17, 977	16, 974	14, 978	16, 575	14, 839	13, 179	12, 867	55, 475	54, 458	51, 930	40, 848	32, 516	54, 777		146
Drunkenness	1, 328, 407	1, 405	1, 445	3, 748	6, 638	11, 230	12, 522	13, 610	20, 377	20, 426	20, 180	21, 528	106, 584	153, 328	163, 506	192, 601	181, 967	161, 470		1, 190
Vagrancy	146, 105	1, 425	885	2, 203	4, 630	5, 711	4, 837	4, 046	4, 659	3, 792	3, 368	3, 076	13, 166	14, 541	16, 319	15, 711	14, 789	16, 371		77
Gambling	119, 243	261	294	519	666	1, 035	1, 184	1, 338	2, 992	2, 946	2, 498	17, 139	15, 215	16, 839	11, 465	13, 221	26, 279			21
All other offenses	453, 462	78, 684	29, 463	33, 818	24, 590	15, 339	14, 079	12, 752	12, 806	11, 745	10, 545	42, 372	39, 068	34, 063	28, 290	20, 008	33, 476			798
Suspicion	126, 762	5, 363	3, 140	5, 156	8, 644	8, 862	7, 461	6, 322	6, 259	5, 341	4, 776	16, 591	13, 342	10, 014	7, 116	5, 490	8, 308			35

Table 18.—City Arrests of Persons Under 18, Under 21, and Under 25 Years of Age, 1960

[2,460 cities over 2,500, population 81,660,745]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested			Percentage			
	TOTAL	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25
TOTAL	3,678,836	526,905	882,860	1,181,367	14.3	22.4	32.1
Criminal homicide:							
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	4,507	346	827	1,466	7.7	18.3	60.0
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	1,766	131	336	618	7.4	19.0	32.0
Robbery	29,326	8,154	14,892	19,333	27.8	47.4	63.3
Aggravated assault	52,277	6,074	10,715	17,463	11.6	20.5	33.4
Other assaults	134,536	13,544	25,042	43,785	10.1	18.6	32.5
Burglary—breaking or entering	110,047	56,221	72,867	85,554	51.1	66.2	77.7
Larceny-theft	207,548	102,093	127,284	145,334	49.2	61.3	76.0
Auto theft	54,024	33,558	42,472	47,082	62.1	78.6	87.2
Embezzlement and fraud	32,550	841	2,597	6,840	2.6	8.0	21.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, etc.	10,049	2,754	4,110	5,485	27.4	40.0	54.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	18,958	1,493	3,494	6,676	7.9	18.1	35.2
Forcible rape	6,068	1,242	2,556	3,684	20.5	42.1	60.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	25,851	424	2,523	8,447	1.6	9.8	32.7
Other sex offenses (includes statutory rape)	44,532	9,205	14,210	20,367	20.7	31.9	45.7
Narcotic drug laws	23,430	956	3,965	9,190	4.1	16.9	39.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	34,520	6,567	11,146	16,419	19.0	32.3	47.9
Offenses against family and children	34,203	698	3,181	8,335	2.0	9.3	24.4
Liquor laws	66,918	16,090	39,765	46,535	19.2	45.8	53.6
Driving while intoxicated	146,361	1,128	6,852	21,985	.8	4.7	15.0
Disorderly conduct	449,444	51,729	101,658	159,314	11.5	22.6	35.4
Drunkenness	1,326,407	12,936	50,298	132,869	1.0	3.8	10.0
Vagrancy	146,105	9,143	23,740	38,035	6.3	16.2	26.0
Gambling	119,243	1,730	5,307	16,061	1.5	4.5	13.5
All other offenses	453,462	166,945	209,115	254,757	36.8	46.1	56.2
Suspicion	126,782	22,303	44,948	65,886	17.6	35.5	52.0

Table 19.—City Arrests, Distribution by Sex, 1960

[2,160 cities over 2,500, population 81,660,735]

Offense charged	Number			Percent		
	TOTAL	Male	Female	TOTAL	Male	Female
TOTAL	3,678,838	3,272,367	406,469	100.0	100.0	100.0
Criminal homicide						
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	4,507	3,687	820	.1	.1	.2
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	1,768	1,575	191	(2)	(2)	(2)
Robbery	29,328	27,986	1,340	.8	.9	.3
Aggravated assault	52,277	44,284	7,993	1.4	1.4	2.0
Other assaults	131,533	121,035	10,498	3.7	3.7	3.3
Burglary—breaking or entering	110,047	106,961	3,086	3.0	3.3	.8
Larceny-theft	207,543	172,581	34,967	5.6	5.3	8.6
Auto theft	54,024	52,084	1,940	1.5	1.6	.5
Embezzlement and fraud	32,550	27,426	5,124	.9	.8	1.3
Stolen property; buying, receiving, etc	10,049	9,177	872	.3	.3	.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	13,959	15,778	3,180	.5	.5	.8
Forceful rape	6,063	6,068	—	.2	.2	—
Prostitution and commercialized vice	25,851	6,856	18,995	.7	.2	4.7
Other sex offenses (includes statutory rape)	44,532	36,024	8,508	1.2	1.1	2.1
Narcotic drug laws	23,430	20,014	3,416	.6	.6	.8
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	34,520	32,613	1,907	.9	1.0	.5
Offenses against family and children	34,203	50,876	3,327	.9	.9	.8
Liquor laws	66,818	73,604	13,214	2.4	2.2	3.3
Driving while intoxicated	146,381	137,700	8,681	4.0	4.2	2.1
Disorderly conduct	449,444	387,258	62,186	12.2	11.8	15.3
Drunkenness	1,326,407	1,223,276	103,131	36.1	37.4	25.4
Vagrancy	146,105	134,956	11,149	4.0	4.1	2.7
Gambling	119,243	108,509	10,734	3.2	3.3	2.6
All other offenses	453,482	380,171	73,291	12.3	11.6	18.0
Suspicion	126,782	111,868	14,914	3.4	3.4	3.7

¹ Because of rounding, the sum of the individual classifications may not add to precisely 100.0 percent.

² Less than 1/10 of 1 percent.

Table 20.—City Arrests by Race, 1960

[2,446 cities over 2,500, population 73,473,751]

Offense charged	TOTAL	Race					
		White	Negro	Indian	Chi- nese	Japa- nese	All other in- cludes race un- known
TOTAL	3,488,926	2,320,635	1,064,814	71,662	2,068	5,570	34,179
Criminal homicide							
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	4,120	1,536	2,511	29	4	4	36
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	1,722	1,312	388	6	1	6	9
Robbery	25,501	10,994	14,155	158	9	7	178
Aggravated assault	43,081	15,856	26,819	205	17	8	176
Other assaults	127,728	70,122	54,737	718	69	135	1,947
Burglary—breaking or entering	102,536	66,130	33,536	587	56	172	2,055
Larceny-theft . . .	189,063	129,158	65,063	1,221	177	451	2,993
Auto theft . . .	49,420	37,271	10,691	413	37	99	969
Embezzlement and fraud	30,607	24,135	6,231	87	4	25	125
Stolen property, buying, receiving, etc.	8,552	5,409	2,970	39	1	8	125
Forgery and counterfeiting . . .	17,810	14,798	2,779	160	7	28	98
Forcible rape	5,328	2,459	2,778	30	3	-----	56
Prostitution and commercialized vice	23,031	11,046	11,594	92	30	27	242
Other sex offenses (includes statu- tory rape)	40,702	27,813	11,901	206	43	50	689
Narcotic drug laws	16,370	8,506	7,570	46	54	38	156
Weapons, carrying, possessing, etc.	32,124	14,729	17,005	115	25	17	233
Offenses against family and children	34,053	21,977	11,679	153	12	13	219
Liquor laws	86,071	56,007	27,929	1,358	23	103	651
Driving while intoxicated . . .	144,803	120,119	22,775	1,399	32	47	431
Disorderly conduct	398,335	231,164	159,976	3,867	68	196	3,064
Drunkenness	1,318,150	950,775	303,898	53,398	351	1,317	8,411
Vagrancy	140,014	95,060	38,897	3,565	87	557	1,848
Gambling	87,722	20,205	59,771	33	723	1,566	5,424
All other offenses	435,331	303,667	124,033	3,035	190	688	3,718
Suspicion	128,754	80,387	45,218	862	43	8	296

Table 21.—City Arrest Trends, 1959-60

[1,614 cities over 2,500, population 51,885,529]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested								
	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1959	1960	Percent change	1959	1960	Percent change ¹	1959	1960	Percent change
TOTAL	2,264,593	2,313,366	+2.2	296,151	322,933	+9.0	1,968,442	1,990,435	+1.1
Criminal homicide:									
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter.....	2,246	2,448	+9.0	154	158	+2.6	2,092	2,290	+9.5
(b) Manslaughter by negligence.....	1,103	1,175	+6.5	66	96	+45.5	1,037	1,079	+4.1
Robbery.....	12,833	15,309	+19.3	3,204	3,992	+24.6	9,629	11,317	+17.5
Aggravated assault.....	26,755	28,892	+4.4	2,541	2,806	+11.6	23,214	24,086	+3.6
Other assaults.....	91,314	92,272	+ .8	7,389	7,494	+1.4	84,125	84,778	+ .8
Burglary—breaking or entering.....	62,318	72,739	+16.7	33,540	38,279	+14.1	28,778	34,460	+19.7
Larceny-theft.....	128,019	139,952	+9.3	64,410	76,692	+9.8	63,609	69,260	+8.9
Auto theft.....	32,563	34,217	+5.1	21,012	21,754	+3.5	11,551	12,463	+7.9
Embezzlement and fraud.....	20,316	23,041	+13.4	609	609	+0.0	19,707	22,432	+13.5
Stolen property; buying, receiving, etc.....	5,227	5,664	+8.4	1,721	1,742	+1.2	3,506	3,922	+11.9
Forgery and counterfeiting.....	11,881	13,204	+11.1	941	1,067	+13.4	10,940	12,137	+10.9
Forgery-rare.....	3,312	3,395	+2.5	624	648	+3.8	2,688	2,747	+2.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice.....	13,508	13,735	+1.8	210	278	+32.4	13,298	13,457	+1.3
Other sex offenses (includes statutory rape)	26,125	26,573	+1.7	5,095	5,228	+2.6	21,030	21,345	+1.5
Narcotic drug laws.....	8,407	10,031	+19.3	472	480	+1.7	7,935	9,551	+20.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.....	20,733	21,718	+4.9	3,595	3,717	+3.4	17,138	18,001	+5.0
Offenses against family and children.....	25,762	26,068	+1.2	358	429	+19.8	25,404	25,639	+ .9
Liquor laws.....	55,337	57,427	+3.8	10,260	11,475	+11.8	45,077	45,952	+1.9
Driving while intoxicated.....	104,463	102,954	-1.4	717	836	+11.9	103,746	102,118	-1.5
Disorderly conduct.....	258,090	252,203	-2.3	33,655	33,954	+ .9	224,435	218,249	-2.8
Drunkennes.....	919,280	919,659	(C)	9,108	9,341	+2.6	910,172	910,318	(C)
Vagrancy.....	94,191	97,035	+3.0	6,434	7,436	+15.6	87,757	89,599	+2.1
Gambling.....	46,428	45,992	-2.9	843	810	-3.9	45,585	44,282	-2.9
All other offenses.....	295,182	310,515	+5.2	89,223	99,552	+11.6	206,959	210,963	+2.4
Suspicion (not included in totals)	94,870	102,187	+7.7	16,023	17,291	+7.9	78,847	84,896	+7.7

¹ In 381 cities over 25,000, arrests of persons under 18 years of age increased 9.5 percent and arrests of persons under 25,000, arrests of persons under 18 years of age increased 7.1 percent and arrests of ages 18 and over increased 2.1 percent.

Offense charged	Males						Females					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1959	1960	Percent change	1959	1960	Percent change	1959	1960	Percent change	1959	1960	Percent change
TOTAL	2,016,362	2,057,090	+2.0	284,683	275,788	+8.3	248,231	256,278	+3.2	41,498	47,145	+13.6
Criminal homicide (a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter (b) Manslaughter by negligence...	1,778	1,977	+11.2	134	142	+6.0	468	471	+6	20	16	-20.0
Robbery	983	1,046	+6.4	61	89	+45.9	129	129	+7.5	5	7	+40.0
Aggravated assault	12,215	14,597	+19.5	3,069	3,706	+22.5	618	712	+15.2	105	199	+86.7
Other assault	21,572	22,525	+4.4	2,266	2,530	+11.7	4,183	4,369	+4.4	275	306	+11.3
Burglary—breaking or entering	82,742	83,772	+1.2	6,372	6,640	+4.3	8,772	8,500	-3.1	817	834	+2.1
Larceny-theft	69,623	70,790	+16.7	32,596	37,256	+14.3	1,695	1,979	+16.8	944	1,024	+8.4
Auto theft	107,949	116,638	+8.0	55,837	60,652	+8.6	29,070	23,314	+16.2	8,573	10,040	+17.1
Embezzlement and fraud	31,463	32,979	+4.8	20,240	20,939	+3.5	1,100	1,298	+12.5	815	815	+5.6
Stolen property, buying, receiving, etc.	17,312	19,518	+12.7	436	593	+35.4	3,001	3,523	+17.3	106	106	+6.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	4,744	5,110	+7.8	1,608	1,611	+2	486	554	+14.0	113	131	+15.9
False rape	9,979	10,665	+6.2	751	825	+9.9	1,062	2,209	+16.1	150	242	+61.3
Prostitution and commercial vice	3,312	3,395	+2.5	624	618	-3.8	70	70	+0.0	160	160	+0.0
Other sex offenses (includes statutory rape)	3,881	3,659	-5.7	50	70	+40.0	9,627	10,096	+4.9	298	298	+0.0
Narcotic drug law	29,290	29,924	+3.1	3,518	3,606	+2.5	5,835	5,649	-3.2	1,677	1,622	-2.9
Weapon, carrying, possessing, etc.	7,107	8,518	+19.9	101	391	+2.5	1,360	1,513	+16.4	71	89	+27.4
Offenses against family and children	19,627	20,196	+4.1	3,198	3,619	+13.3	1,106	1,252	+13.2	97	98	+1.0
Liquor law	23,328	23,680	+1.2	257	278	+8.2	2,434	2,468	+1.1	101	151	+49.5
Disorderly conduct	47,027	48,889	+4.0	8,951	9,865	+10.2	8,310	8,538	+2.7	1,399	1,610	+15.0
Drunkennes	98,310	96,781	-1.6	716	700	+10.3	6,153	6,171	+4	19	19	+0.0
Vagrancy	216,280	213,004	-1.7	28,526	28,526	+0.0	31,501	30,199	-4.1	5,129	5,428	+5.8
Gambling	87,400	847,515	0	8,126	8,652	+6.4	71,940	72,111	+0.2	982	889	-9.7
All other offenses	85,818	88,468	+3.1	5,631	6,669	+17.3	8,343	8,567	+2.7	849	827	-2.6
Offenses not included in total	81,520	11,257	-3.0	899	792	-11.1	3,068	3,853	+25.6	31	38	+22.6
	249,826	290,667	+16.3	69,954	77,109	+10.2	45,356	49,818	+9.8	19,270	22,111	+14.7
	84,422	90,160	+7.3	13,955	15,020	+7.6	10,548	11,257	+6.7	2,088	2,271	+9.8

+ Less than 1/10 of 1 percent increase

Table 23.—Rural Arrests by Age Groups, 1960

[881 rural agencies, population 24,688,111]

Offense charged	TOTAL	Age													50 and over	Not known				
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34			35-39	40-44	45-49	
TOTAL	398,780	15,765	9,740	16,541	17,757	18,793	17,077	15,854	14,830	12,948	11,682	12,109	47,060	43,602	41,491	33,974	27,521	41,920	98	
Criminal homicide:																				
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter.....	982	19	4	9	22	25	43	24	27	37	34	37	151	133	125	78	59	155		
(b) Murder by negligence.....	585	5	4	13	19	31	28	28	32	27	29	24	78	79	49	32	26	54		
Robbery.....	3,221	102	59	117	150	296	287	238	225	197	171	162	534	325	199	81	45	30		
Aggravated assault.....	7,414	125	90	144	246	375	288	358	283	313	270	248	1,552	1,006	817	628	436	635		
Other assaults.....	18,396	196	127	316	467	602	550	639	778	648	654	692	3,049	2,800	2,450	1,688	1,174	1,558		2
Burglary—breaking or entering.....	25,754	3,624	1,669	2,628	2,531	2,510	1,859	1,487	1,295	977	769	718	2,332	1,352	887	549	305	352		
Larceny-theft.....	27,594	2,815	1,386	2,394	2,606	2,413	1,930	1,419	1,194	950	862	790	2,547	1,418	1,488	1,043	724	1,037		8
Auto theft.....	8,584	1,005	1,135	1,413	1,056	740	480	370	318	289	213	168	601	413	300	158	96	78		1
Embezzlement and fraud.....	9,423	23	23	26	75	112	175	212	227	324	313	374	1,832	1,743	1,536	980	665	720		4
Stolen property; buying, receiving, etc.....	1,613	49	61	76	129	135	118	79	86	54	54	67	202	158	133	72	57	73		
Forgery and counterfeiting.....	6,073	34	34	78	178	224	224	268	269	255	236	281	1,058	969	818	479	317	351		
Forcible rape.....	1,603	16	16	58	74	125	127	116	120	76	78	271	159	106	55	40	49	30		
Other sex offenses (includes statutory rape).....	5,587	4	6	7	6	5	11	23	31	46	40	36	128	104	61	39	20	30		
Narcotic drug laws.....	4,101	229	130	204	262	291	259	255	297	225	202	181	653	539	516	338	265	446		
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.....	3,346	18	27	74	108	240	270	320	322	342	245	230	881	550	224	98	72	77		
Offenses against family and children.....	16,071	33	26	43	92	251	354	411	576	593	632	692	3,159	2,910	2,588	1,714	1,047	919		1
Liquor laws.....	19,242	158	389	1,358	1,810	2,732	2,402	2,218	726	546	366	370	1,180	1,011	982	326	781	1,247		
Driving while intoxicated.....	34,341	5	76	192	378	479	620	966	843	890	808	808	4,187	3,560	5,132	4,687	4,209	6,251		
Disorderly conduct.....	23,299	347	248	655	1,034	1,354	1,227	1,110	1,219	1,013	897	892	2,931	2,516	2,323	1,822	1,414	2,269		7
Drunkenness.....	83,993	156	249	534	907	1,446	1,621	1,823	2,195	2,036	1,895	2,237	8,679	9,994	11,679	11,300	10,169	16,981		21
Vagrancy.....	7,089	45	48	131	167	291	264	221	203	195	181	151	646	715	773	794	710	1,531		
Gambling.....	3,359	4	8	11	27	38	44	53	70	82	60	81	441	538	475	421	310	693		
All of other offenses.....	77,176	5,798	3,370	5,230	4,561	3,349	3,264	2,831	2,837	2,407	2,325	2,275	9,060	8,027	6,957	5,283	4,046	5,561		52
Suspicion.....	9,399	833	534	773	863	663	606	435	391	306	288	275	920	616	570	414	368	5,561		

Table 21.—Rural Arrests of Persons Under 18, Under 21, and Under 25 Years of Age, 1960

[981 rural agencies, population 21,688,111]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested			Percentage			
	TOTAL	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25
TOTAL	398,780	59,823	111,547	163,096	15.0	28.0	40.9
Criminal homicide							
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	982	54	146	281	5.5	11.0	28.6
(d) Manlaughter by negligence	558	41	128	240	7.3	22.9	43.0
Robbery	3,221	428	1,240	2,004	13.3	38.8	62.2
Aggravated assault	7,414	605	1,626	2,740	8.2	21.9	37.0
Other assaults	18,396	1,106	2,897	5,609	6.0	15.7	30.8
Burglary—breaking or entering	25,754	10,452	16,508	19,977	40.6	63.3	77.6
Larceny-theft....	27,594	9,201	15,063	18,829	33.3	54.6	68.2
Auto theft	8,834	4,000	6,199	7,187	52.2	70.2	81.4
Embezzlement and fraud	9,423	147	646	1,931	1.6	6.9	20.5
Stolen property; buying, receiving, etc	1,613	315	647	918	19.5	40.1	56.9
Forgery and counterfeiting	6,073	324	1,040	2,081	5.3	17.1	34.3
Forcible rape	1,603	164	532	923	10.2	33.2	57.6
Prestitution and commercialized vice	597	23	62	215	3.9	10.4	36.0
Other sex offenses (includes statutory rape)	5,292	825	1,630	2,535	15.6	30.8	47.9
Narcotic drug laws	4,101	227	1,057	2,196	5.5	25.8	53.5
Weapons, carrying, possessing, etc.	3,346	579	1,669	1,621	17.3	31.9	48.4
Offenses against family and children	16,071	194	1,210	3,703	1.2	7.5	23.0
Liquor laws	19,242	3,715	11,107	13,115	19.3	57.7	68.2
Driving while intoxicated	34,351	281	1,758	5,315	.8	5.1	15.5
Disorderly conduct	23,299	2,284	5,975	10,017	9.8	25.6	43.0
Drunkenness	63,993	1,846	6,736	15,069	2.2	8.0	18.0
Vagrancy	7,069	391	1,167	1,897	5.5	16.5	26.8
Gambling	3,359	50	185	478	1.5	5.5	14.2
All other offenses	77,176	18,959	28,403	38,175	24.6	36.8	49.5
Suspicion	6,399	3,003	4,707	5,947	32.0	50.1	63.3

Table 25.—Rural Arrests, Distributions by Sex, 1960

[981 rural agencies, population 21,688,111]

Offense charged	Number			Percent		
	TOTAL	Male	Female	TOTAL	Male	Female
TOTAL	398,780	366,955	31,805	100.0	100.0	100.0
Criminal homicide:						
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter.....	992	842	140	.2	.2	.4
(b) Manslaughter by negligence.....	558	526	32	.1	.1	.1
Robbery.....	3,221	3,066	155	.8	.8	.5
Aggravated assault.....	7,414	6,761	653	1.9	1.8	2.1
Other assaults.....	18,396	17,112	1,284	4.6	4.7	4.0
Burglary—breaking or entering.....	25,754	24,888	866	6.5	6.8	2.7
Larceny-theft.....	27,594	25,374	2,220	6.9	6.9	7.0
Auto theft.....	8,834	8,489	345	2.2	2.3	1.1
Embezzlement and fraud.....	9,423	8,271	1,152	2.4	2.3	3.6
Stolen property; buying, receiving, etc.....	1,613	1,489	124	.4	.4	.4
Forgery and counterfeiting.....	6,073	5,341	732	1.5	1.5	2.3
Forcible rape.....	1,603	1,603	—	.4	.4	—
Prostitution and commercialized vice.....	597	174	423	.1	(2)	1.3
Other sex offenses (includes statutory rape).....	5,292	4,833	459	1.3	1.3	1.4
Narcotic drug laws.....	4,101	3,588	513	1.0	1.0	1.6
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.....	3,346	3,174	172	.8	.9	.5
Offenses against family and children.....	16,071	15,353	718	4.0	4.2	2.3
Liquor laws.....	19,242	17,497	1,745	4.8	4.8	5.5
Driving while intoxicated.....	34,351	32,980	1,371	8.6	9.0	4.3
Disorderly conduct.....	23,299	20,915	2,384	5.8	5.7	7.5
Drunkenness.....	83,993	77,979	6,014	21.1	21.3	18.9
Vagrancy.....	7,069	6,413	656	1.8	1.7	2.1
Gambling.....	3,359	3,077	282	.8	.8	.9
All other offenses.....	77,176	68,467	8,709	19.4	18.7	27.4
Suspicion.....	9,399	8,743	656	2.4	2.4	2.1

¹ Because of rounding, the sum of the individual classifications may not add to precisely 100.0 percent.

² Less than 1/10 of 1 percent.

Table 26.—Rural Arrests by Race, 1960

[963 rural agencies, population 24,031,796]

Offense charged	TOTAL	Race					
		White	Negro	Indian	Chi- nese	Japa- nese	All other (includes race un- known)
TOTAL	368, 615	308, 589	50, 201	7, 584	31	121	2, 089
Criminal homicide:							
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	906	548	337	15			6
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	558	477	67	11			3
Robbery	3, 032	2, 311	696	37			18
Aggravated assault	7, 129	4, 586	2, 379	125	2	1	36
Other assaults	17, 522	14, 009	3, 087	276	1	3	146
Burglary—breaking or entering	28, 181	19, 826	2, 781	404	1	8	161
Larceny-theft	24, 880	20, 796	3, 526	366	5	8	189
Auto theft	7, 812	6, 860	640	264		3	45
Embezzlement and fraud	9, 080	8, 256	738	71			15
Stolen property; buying, receiving, etc.	1, 468	1, 242	204	13	1	1	7
Forgery and counterfeiting	5, 408	4, 829	463	94		1	21
Forceful rape	1, 355	1, 079	255	11		1	9
Prostitution and commercialized vice	574	384	182	6	1		1
Other sex offenses (includes statutory rape)	5, 039	4, 296	635	43		11	64
Narcotic drug laws	3, 989	3, 475	467	11	2	4	30
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	2, 835	1, 920	876	20	1		18
Offenses against family and children	15, 683	12, 573	2, 838	266	1		65
Liquor laws	14, 398	11, 963	2, 186	228	2	3	76
Driving while intoxicated	32, 070	28, 700	2, 518	701		6	145
Disorderly conduct	21, 786	17, 102	3, 964	540	2	4	176
Drunkenness	80, 519	67, 976	9, 370	2, 868	4	17	284
Vagrancy	6, 997	6, 119	712	122		3	41
Gambling	3, 193	1, 639	1, 465	4	2	8	75
All other offenses	69, 918	60, 042	8, 359	1, 033	6	38	440
Suspicion	9, 271	7, 641	1, 486	115		1	28

Table 27.—Rural Arrest Trends, 1959-60

[432 agencies, population 10,656,529]

Offense charged	Total all ages						Number of persons arrested					
	1959			1960			1959			1960		
	1959	1960	Percent change	1959	1960	Percent change	1959	1960	Percent change	1959	1960	Percent change
TOTAL	166, 688	171, 938	+3. 2	25, 183	27, 308	+8. 4	141, 455	144, 630	+2. 2			
Criminal homicide:												
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter.....	433	409	-5. 5	30	19	-36. 7	403	380	-3. 2			
(b) Manslaughter by negligence.....	292	280	-4. 1	11	16	+45. 5	281	291	+6. 1			
Robbery.....	1, 018	1, 025	+7	144	147	+2. 1	874	878	+5			
Aggravated assault.....	2, 423	2, 493	+2. 9	167	178	+6. 6	2, 256	2, 315	+2. 6			
Other assaults.....	7, 502	7, 627	+1. 7	350	459	+31. 1	7, 152	7, 168	+1. 2			
Burglary—breaking or entering.....	10, 740	11, 080	+3. 8	4, 895	5, 411	+10. 5	5, 845	6, 269	+7. 3			
Larceny—thief.....	12, 788	13, 048	+2. 0	4, 431	4, 131	-6. 8	8, 357	8, 917	+6. 7			
Auto theft.....	3, 701	3, 813	+3. 0	2, 046	2, 078	+1. 6	1, 655	1, 735	+4. 8			
Embezzlement and fraud.....	3, 009	4, 013	+33. 4	40	52	+30. 0	2, 969	3, 961	+33. 4			
Stolen property; buying, receiving, etc.....	821	714	-13. 0	166	147	-11. 4	655	567	-13. 4			
Forgery and counterfeiting.....	2, 711	2, 911	+7. 4	172	137	-20. 3	2, 539	2, 774	+9. 3			
Forcible rape.....	745	707	-5. 1	103	67	-35. 0	642	640	-3			
Prostitution and commercialized vice.....	206	232	+12. 6	7	11	+57. 1	199	221	+11. 1			
Other sex offenses (includes statutory rape).....	2, 091	2, 108	+8	290	340	+17. 2	1, 801	1, 768	-1. 8			
Narcotic drug laws.....	289	410	+41. 9	12	31	+158. 3	277	379	+36. 8			
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.....	1, 486	1, 502	+1. 1	182	152	-16. 5	1, 304	1, 350	+3. 5			
Offenses against family and children.....	6, 008	7, 121	+18. 5	135	103	-23. 7	5, 873	7, 018	+19. 5			
Liquor laws.....	10, 814	10, 663	-1. 4	1, 820	1, 952	+7. 3	8, 994	8, 711	-3. 1			
Driving while intoxicated.....	16, 164	15, 554	-3. 7	93	122	+31. 2	16, 071	15, 442	-3. 9			
Disorderly conduct.....	9, 500	9, 750	+2. 6	801	904	+12. 9	8, 700	8, 855	+1. 7			
Drunkenness.....	35, 052	34, 300	-2. 1	673	619	-8. 0	34, 379	33, 681	-2. 0			
Vagrancy.....	3, 376	3, 585	+6. 2	195	176	-9. 7	3, 181	3, 409	+7. 2			
Gambling.....	1, 342	1, 532	+14. 2	40	28	-30. 0	1, 302	1, 504	+15. 5			
All other offenses.....	34, 117	36, 442	+6. 8	8, 380	10, 028	+19. 7	25, 737	26, 414	+2. 6			
Suspicion (not included in totals).....	3, 839	3, 513	-8. 5	915	813	-11. 1	2, 924	2, 700	-7. 7			

Table 23.—Rural Arrest Trends by Sex, 1959-60

[432 agencies, population 10,656,529]

Offense charged	Males			Females		
	1959	1960	Percent change	1959	1960	Percent change
TOTAL ¹	154,356	158,466	+2.7	12,282	13,472	+9.7
Criminal homicide:						
(a) Murder and nonnegligent man- slaughter.....	380	348	-8.4	53	61	+15.1
(b) Manslaughter by negligence.....	271	270	-.4	21	10	-52.4
Robbery.....	971	976	+ .5	47	49	+4.3
Aggravated assault.....	2,226	2,304	+3.5	197	189	-4.1
Other assaults.....	7,053	7,063	+ .1	449	564	+25.6
Burglary—breaking or entering.....	10,440	11,283	+8.1	300	397	+32.3
Larceny—theft.....	12,087	12,226	+1.1	701	822	+17.3
Auto theft.....	3,554	3,663	+3.1	147	150	+ 2.0
Embezzlement and fraud.....	2,666	3,556	+33.4	343	457	+33.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, etc....	784	646	-17.6	37	68	+83.8
Forgery and counterfeiting.....	2,432	2,541	+4.5	279	370	+32.6
Forceful rape.....	745	707	-5.1			
Prostitution and commercialized vice.....	81	68	-16.1	125	164	+31.2
Other sex offenses (includes statutory rape).....	1,870	1,901	+1.7	221	207	-6.3
Narcotic drug laws.....	236	346	+46.6	53	64	+20.8
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.....	1,428	1,440	+ .8	58	62	+6.9
Offenses against family and children.....	5,686	6,808	+19.7	322	313	-2.8
Liquor laws.....	9,757	9,624	-1.4	1,057	1,039	-1.7
Driving while intoxicated.....	15,574	15,020	-3.6	590	544	-7.8
Disorderly conduct.....	8,672	8,724	+ .6	838	1,035	+23.5
Drunkenness.....	32,733	31,940	-2.4	2,319	2,360	+1.8
Vagrancy.....	3,070	3,300	+7.5	306	285	-6.9
Gambling.....	1,268	1,419	+11.9	74	113	+52.7
All other offenses.....	30,372	32,293	+6.3	3,745	4,149	+10.8
Suspicion (not included in totals).....	3,553	3,271	-7.9	286	242	-15.4

¹ Males under 18 years of age increased 7 percent; females under 18 years of age increased 14 percent.

Police Employee Data

The data presented in this section is based strictly on averages and must be so interpreted. It cannot be used as criteria relative to desirable police strength since numerous other factors must also be considered to make such a determination. Ranges of police employee strength are shown in table 31 to provide a broader base for those who wish to make limited comparisons on a local level.

Table 29.—Number of Police Department Employees Killed, 1959, by Geographic Divisions and Population Groups

[3,779 cities, total population 103,492,753]

Geographic division	TOTAL	Population group					
		Group I	Group II	Group III	Group IV	Group V	Group VI
		Over 250,000	100,000 to 250,000	50,000 to 100,000	25,000 to 50,000	10,000 to 25,000	Less than 10,000
TOTAL	49	13	4	5	4	7	11
New England.....	1					1	
Middle Atlantic.....	8	6			1	1	
East North Central.....	5	2		2			1
West North Central.....	4	3					1
South Atlantic.....	13	3	2	2		2	4
East South Central.....							
West South Central.....	7	2			2	1	2
Mountain.....	3		1		1	1	
Pacific.....	8	2	1	1		1	3

Table 30.—Number of Police Department Employees Killed, 1960, by Geographic Divisions and Population Groups

[3,779 cities, total population 103,492,753]

Geographic division	TOTAL	Population group					
		Group I	Group II	Group III	Group IV	Group V	Group VI
		Over 250,000	100,000 to 250,000	50,000 to 100,000	25,000 to 50,000	10,000 to 25,000	Less than 10,000
TOTAL	43	21	6	3	4	7	7
New England.....	3		1	1		1	
Middle Atlantic.....	7	1				2	1
East North Central.....	9	7				1	1
West North Central.....	3	1					2
South Atlantic.....	13	1	3		2	2	2
East South Central.....	2	2					
West South Central.....	6	1	2		1	1	1
Mountain.....							
Pacific.....	5	2		2	1		

Table 31.—Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Number and Rate Per 1,000 Inhabitants, by Geographic Divisions and Population Groups

[3,779 cities, total population 103,492,733]

Geographic division	TOTAL	Population group					
		Group I	Group II	Group III	Group IV	Group V	Group VI
		Over 250,000	100,000 to 250,000	50,000 to 100,000	25,000 to 50,000	10,000 to 25,000	Less than 10,000
TOTAL:							
Number of police employees	195,109	99,820	19,295	20,417	18,945	20,591	16,041
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Rate Range	0.2-6.0	1.1-4.3	1.0-2.8	0.6-4.3	0.4-3.4	0.3-5.0	0.2-6.0
New England:							
Number of police employees	15,191	2,988	3,338	3,395	2,854	1,820	796
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.0	4.3	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.4
Rate Range	0.3-4.0	(1)	2.1-2.8	1.3-2.8	0.9-2.7	0.7-2.3	0.3-4.0
Middle Atlantic:							
Number of police employees	55,459	36,734	3,193	3,953	3,539	4,598	3,412
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.4	3.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4
Rate Range	0.2-5.8	1.8-4.0	1.4-2.6	0.6-3.5	0.5-3.4	0.5-5.0	0.2-5.8
East North Central:							
Number of police employees	42,536	24,241	3,000	3,817	4,255	4,163	3,060
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Rate Range	0.3-4.8	1.1-3.3	1.1-1.8	0.6-2.4	0.4-3.0	0.5-3.7	0.3-4.8
West North Central:							
Number of police employees	11,817	5,472	861	1,027	1,087	1,692	1,678
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Rate Range	0.3-3.7	1.3-3.3	1.0-1.7	0.6-1.4	0.7-1.8	0.3-2.3	0.4-3.7
South Atlantic:							
Number of police employees	21,579	8,595	2,724	3,386	2,081	2,463	2,327
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.0	2.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7
Rate Range	0.3-4.3	1.1-3.6	1.2-2.5	1.0-4.3	0.8-2.9	0.7-2.9	0.3-3.6
East South Central:							
Number of police employees	6,653	1,813	1,478	499	1,022	881	950
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Rate Range	0.2-2.5	1.4-1.6	1.1-2.1	1.3-2.2	0.8-2.0	0.8-2.3	0.2-2.5
West South Central:							
Number of police employees	12,699	6,048	1,749	1,051	1,069	1,711	1,267
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Rate Range	0.2-2.5	1.1-1.8	1.0-1.7	0.6-1.5	0.7-1.6	0.4-2.2	0.2-2.5
Mountain:							
Number of police employees	5,524	1,481	891	720	755	774	903
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4
Rate Range	0.4-3.5	1.4-1.8	1.3-1.7	1.0-2.7	0.8-1.9	0.4-3.5	0.5-2.9
Pacific:							
Number of police employees	23,622	12,448	2,261	2,566	2,280	2,489	1,578
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8
Rate Range	0.2-6.0	1.1-2.4	1.1-1.9	0.9-2.9	0.8-2.8	0.7-4.0	0.2-6.0

¹ Only one city this size in geographic division

Table 32.—*Civilian Police Department Employees, 1960 Percentage of Total, by Population Group*

Population group:	Percentage civilian employees
Total, all cities.....	10.0
Group I (over 250,000).....	11.0
(Over 1,000,000).....	9.7
(750,000-1,000,000).....	13.2
(500,000-750,000).....	9.2
(250,000-500,000).....	14.7
Group II (100,000-250,000).....	11.4
Group III (50,000-100,000).....	9.7
Group IV (25,000-50,000).....	7.9
Group V (10,000-25,000).....	6.8
Group VI (2,500-10,000).....	8.7

Table 33.—*Assaults on Police Officers, 1960, by Geographic Divisions and Population Groups*

[3,727 cities, total population 93,156,334]

Geographic division	Assaults	Rate per 100 police officers	Population group	Assaults	Rate per 100 police officers
TOTAL	9,821	6.3	TOTAL	9,821	6.3
New England.....	578	4.0	Group I (over 250,000).....	4,565	6.5
Middle Atlantic.....	3,208	6.3	Group II (100,000 to 250,000).....	961	6.2
East North Central.....	1,073	3.9	Group III (50,000 to 100,000).....	773	4.4
West North Central.....	814	6.0	Group IV (25,000 to 50,000).....	943	5.5
South Atlantic.....	1,743	11.9	Group V (10,000 to 25,000).....	1,304	6.9
East South Central.....	342	6.1	Group VI (under 10,000).....	1,070	7.3
West South Central.....	749	7.9			
Mountain.....	251	5.9			
Pacific.....	1,067	6.1			

Table 34.—Number of Cities Used in Tabulations Regarding Number of Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, and Police Killed, 1959 and 1960

Geographic division	TOTAL	Population group					
		Group I	Group II	Group III	Group IV	Group V	Group VI
		Over 250,000	100,000 to 250,000	50,000 to 100,000	25,000 to 50,000	10,000 to 25,000	Less than 10,000
TOTAL: Population represented Number of cities	103,492,753 3,779	39,369,455 51	11,353,784 79	13,016,656 189	13,236,964 379	14,937,391 965	11,554,303 2,116
New England: Total population 7,501,484	265	1	9	25	49	81	100
Middle Atlantic: Total population 23,368,727	771	7	12	35	60	194	463
East North Central: Total population 23,013,815	806	10	14	43	91	214	434
West North Central: Total population 7,945,430	412	6	5	12	28	95	260
South Atlantic: Total population 10,700,882	423	6	11	24	36	90	247
East South Central: Total population 4,529,490	210	3	6	6	22	43	131
West south Central: Total population 9,569,045	332	8	8	13	28	97	198
Mountain: Total population 3,834,065	184	2	3	7	18	41	113
Pacific: Total population 13,023,797	353	8	11	25	47	101	160

Table 35.—Full-time State Police Employees, December 31, 1960, and State Police Killed 1959, 1960

State police	TOTAL	Police officers	Civilian	Police killed 1959	Police killed 1960
Connecticut	647	443	204		1
Delaware	225	177	48		
Indiana	976	641	335	3	
Maine	263	238	47		
Vermont	155	106	49		
West Virginia	334	276	58		

Table 36.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Cities Over 25,000 in Population

City	Number of police department employees			City	Number of police department employees		
	TOTAL	Police officers	Civilians		TOTAL	Police officers	Civilians
ALABAMA				CALIFORNIA Con.			
Anniston	54	48	6	Monterey Park	52	48	4
Bessemer	53	53	—	Mountain View	38	36	2
Birmingham	504	433	71	National City	48	45	3
Florence	44	41	3	Newport Beach	74	54	20
Gadsden	95	92	3	Oakland	791	647	144
Huntsville	101	101	—	Ontario	61	55	6
Mobile	280	220	60	Orange	36	36	—
Montgomery	187	173	14	Oxnard	54	48	6
Phenix City	24	24	—	Palo Alto	73	71	2
Prichard	55	55	—	Pasadena	202	166	36
Selma	39	38	1	Pomona	82	66	16
Tuscaloosa	85	81	4	Redlands	46	39	7
ALASKA				Redondo Beach	64	52	12
Anchorage	62	58	4	Redwood City	57	50	7
ARIZONA				Richmond	151	128	23
Mesa	35	33	2	Riverside	128	104	24
Phoenix	606	523	83	Sacramento	306	255	51
Tucson	285	227	58	Salinas	50	40	10
ARKANSAS				San Bernardino	179	153	26
El Dorado	25	24	1	San Bruno	28	23	5
Fort Smith	70	64	6	San Diego	795	665	130
Hot Springs	40	39	1	San Francisco	1,811	1,698	113
Little Rock	184	169	15	San Jose	258	232	26
North Little Rock	81	82	2	San Leandro	64	53	11
Pine Bluff	44	44	—	Santa Ana	146	113	33
CALIFORNIA				Santa Barbara	83	69	14
Alameda	74	70	4	Santa Clara	63	57	6
Alhambra	92	78	14	Santa Cruz	44	39	5
Anaheim	150	139	11	Santa Monica	174	135	39
Arcadia	61	52	9	Santa Rosa	41	38	3
Bakersfield	164	129	35	South Gate	88	81	7
Baldwin Park	40	33	7	South San Francisco	33	28	5
Berkeley	148	140	8	Stockton	190	113	77
Buena Park	52	44	8	Sunnyvale	52	30	22
Burbank	165	137	28	Torrance	110	110	—
Chula Vista	54	46	8	Vallejo	78	72	6
Compton	100	87	13	Ventura	50	49	1
Concord	51	43	8	West Covina	47	38	9
Costa Mesa	60	45	15	Westminster	23	18	5
Culver City	61	53	8	Whittier	46	43	3
Daly City	42	36	6	COLORADO			
Downey	95	77	18	Aurora	41	38	3
El Cajon	45	40	5	Boulder	37	37	—
El Cerrito	31	27	4	Colorado Springs	113	99	14
Eureka	46	39	7	Denver	875	739	136
Fremont	42	39	3	Englewood	33	32	1
Fresno	260	230	30	Greeley	36	30	6
Fullerton	93	72	21	Pueblo	114	105	9
Garden	44	40	4	CONNECTICUT			
Garden Grove	98	78	20	Bridgeport	387	362	25
Gilendale	175	147	28	Bristol	61	58	3
Hawthorne	45	41	4	East Hartford	66	63	3
Hayward	86	74	12	Enfield	27	27	—
Huntington Park	53	49	4	Fairfield	53	53	—
Inglewood	100	80	20	Greenwich	133	118	15
La Habra	36	33	3	Hamden	64	63	1
La Mesa	27	24	3	Hartford	435	387	48
Long Beach	568	492	76	Meriden	87	84	3
Los Angeles	6,037	1,661	1,376	Middletown	45	43	2
Lynwood	42	35	7	Milford Town	84	79	5
Manhattan Beach	37	31	6	New Britain	166	155	11
Menlo Park	30	28	2	New Haven	401	378	23
Modesto	68	60	8	New London	63	60	3
Monrovia	43	38	5	Norwalk	121	117	4
Montebello	50	45	5	Norwich	49	47	2
				Stamford	200	190	10
				Stamford	68	64	4
				Torrington	60	57	3

Table 36.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960. Cities Over 25,000 in Population—Continued

City	Number of police department employees			City	Number of police department employees		
	TOTAL	Police officers	Civilians		TOTAL	Police officers	Civilians
CONNECTICUT—Continued				ILLINOIS—Con.			
Wallingford	35	35	—	Borwyn	55	53	2
Waterbury	280	243	37	Bloomington	45	44	1
West Hartford	107	100	7	Calumet City	20	19	1
West Haven	67	66	1	Champaign	54	50	4
DELAWARE				Chicago	11,713	10,026	1,688
Wilmington	259	220	39	Chicago Heights	47	44	3
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA				Cicero	95	95	—
Washington	2,743	2,540	203	Danville	38	38	—
FLORIDA				Decatur	80	73	7
Clearwater	76	65	11	Des Plaines	32	32	—
Coral Gables	88	77	11	East St. Louis	96	84	12
Daytona Beach	82	61	21	Elgin	69	57	12
Fort Lauderdale	223	191	32	Elmhurst	35	34	1
Fort Pierce	38	33	5	Evanston	141	115	26
Gainesville	50	42	8	Freeport	28	28	—
Hialeah	120	82	38	Galesburg	40	30	10
Hollywood	104	85	18	Granite City	36	36	—
Jacksonville	493	420	73	Harvey	27	25	2
Key West	38	38	—	Highland Park	36	34	2
Lakeland	81	71	10	Joliet	83	74	9
Miami	848	620	228	Kankakee	31	29	2
Miami Beach	270	215	55	Maywood	31	30	1
North Miami	43	37	6	Moline	52	47	5
Orlando	152	136	16	Oak Lawn	26	25	1
Panama City	44	36	8	Oak Park	88	77	11
Pensacola	131	118	13	Park Forest	21	20	4
St. Petersburg	241	196	45	Park Ridge	32	30	2
Sarasota	53	42	11	Pekin	29	23	6
Tallahassee	77	73	4	Peoria	189	159	30
Tampa	452	360	92	Quincy	49	46	3
West Palm Beach	123	112	11	Rockford	141	128	13
GEORGIA				Rock Island	60	60	—
Albany	64	63	1	Skokie	72	66	6
Athens	42	41	1	Springfield	118	93	25
Atlanta	776	673	103	Urbana	25	22	3
Augusta	152	139	13	Waukegan	61	57	4
Columbus	170	162	8	Wilmette	31	26	5
East Point	52	46	6	INDIANA			
Macon	124	123	1	Anderson	89	79	10
Marietta	37	36	1	Bloomington	47	38	9
Rome	62	49	13	East Chicago	139	134	5
Savannah	186	158	28	Elkhart	70	63	7
Valdosta	38	38	—	Evansville	201	192	9
HAWAII				Fort Wayne	255	247	8
Hawaii	54	53	1	Gary	257	226	31
Honolulu	683	574	109	Hammond	161	151	10
Kaui	78	74	4	Indianapolis	868	770	98
Mau	107	107	—	Kokomo	70	68	2
IDAHO				Lafayette	64	62	2
Boise	60	56	4	Marion	52	52	—
Idaho Falls	63	54	9	Michigan City	56	54	2
Poeestello	39	35	4	Mishawaka	62	47	15
ILLINOIS				Muncie	104	96	8
Alton	56	46	10	New Albany	39	39	—
Arlington Heights	32	28	4	Richmond	59	57	2
Aurora	88	74	14	South Bend	206	196	10
Belleville	43	41	2	Terre Haute	110	108	2
IOWA				IOWA			
				Ames	26	26	—
				Burlington	40	37	3
				Cedar Rapids	120	103	17
				Clinton	31	31	—
				Council Bluffs	57	50	7
				Davenport	114	100	14
				Des Moines	228	189	39
				Dubuque	63	62	1
				Fort Dodge	30	28	2
				Iowa City	26	24	2
				Mason City	41	34	7

Table 36.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Cities Over 25,000 in Population—Continued

City	Number of police department employees			City	Number of police department employees		
	TOTAL	Police officers	Civilians		TOTAL	Police officers	Civilians
IOWA—Continued				MASSACHUSETTS—Continued			
Ottumwa.....	35	31	4	Lowell.....	178	171	7
Sioux City.....	115	89	26	Lynn.....	193	185	8
Waterloo.....	98	91	7	Malden.....	120	119	1
KANSAS				Medford.....	117	113	4
Hutchinson.....	44	37	7	Melrose.....	49	47	2
Kansas City.....	204	159	45	Methuen.....	29	29	—
Lawrence.....	28	26	2	Milton.....	55	53	2
Salina.....	48	39	9	Natick.....	50	48	2
Topeka.....	157	127	30	Needham.....	40	38	2
Wichita.....	332	258	74	New Bedford.....	246	232	14
KENTUCKY				Newton.....	162	157	5
Ashland.....	36	33	3	Northampton.....	39	39	—
Bowling Green.....	32	32	—	Peabody.....	48	46	2
Covington.....	80	79	1	Pittsfield.....	86	80	6
Lexington.....	138	136	2	Quincy.....	195	162	33
Louisville.....	609	521	88	Revere.....	84	79	5
Newport.....	61	54	7	Salem.....	82	76	6
Owensboro.....	63	60	3	Somerville.....	173	170	3
Paducah.....	62	60	2	Springfield.....	369	349	20
LOUISIANA				Taunton.....	68	64	4
Alexandria.....	53	51	2	Waltham.....	102	99	3
Baton Rouge.....	261	235	26	Watertown.....	75	70	5
Bossier City.....	28	28	—	Wellesley.....	34	32	2
Lafayette.....	50	50	—	Westfield.....	43	41	2
Lake Charles.....	41	39	2	Weymouth.....	75	73	2
Monroe.....	72	58	14	Woburn.....	42	42	—
New Iberia.....	26	26	—	Worcester.....	402	357	45
New Orleans.....	1,093	1,021	72	MICHIGAN			
MAINE				Allen Park.....	43	43	—
Bangor.....	63	53	10	Ann Arbor.....	95	78	17
Lewiston.....	69	64	5	Battle Creek.....	87	76	11
Portland.....	131	116	15	Bay City.....	93	88	5
MARYLAND				Birmingham.....	37	31	6
Baltimore.....	3,333	3,023	310	Dearborn.....	193	171	22
Cumberland.....	65	59	6	Detroit.....	4,685	4,273	412
Hagerstown.....	64	61	3	East Detroit.....	51	45	6
MASSACHUSETTS				East Lansing.....	24	23	1
Arlington.....	88	79	9	Ferdale.....	47	42	5
Attleboro.....	40	39	1	Flint.....	300	255	45
Belmont.....	44	41	3	Garden City.....	30	29	1
Beverly.....	63	60	3	Grand Rapids.....	256	221	35
Boston.....	2,988	2,763	225	Hamtramck.....	88	84	4
Braintree.....	48	46	2	Hazel Park.....	33	31	2
Brockton.....	109	105	4	Highland Park.....	116	102	14
Brookline.....	151	142	9	Inkster.....	37	36	1
Cambridge.....	235	226	9	Jackson.....	82	72	10
Chelsea.....	73	68	5	Kalamazoo.....	129	103	26
Chicopee.....	84	81	3	Lansing.....	161	151	10
Everett.....	118	115	3	Lincoln Park.....	62	59	3
Fall River.....	256	238	18	Livonia.....	64	57	7
Fitchburg.....	75	67	8	Madison Heights.....	27	25	2
Framingham.....	55	55	—	Midland.....	53	29	4
Gloucester.....	46	44	2	Muskegon.....	72	66	6
Haverhill.....	77	74	3	Oak Park.....	65	58	7
Holyoke.....	120	118	2	Pontiac.....	134	108	26
Lawrence.....	134	124	10	Port Huron.....	56	47	9
Leominster.....	39	37	2	Redford Township.....	41	29	12
Lexington.....	36	35	1	Roseville.....	53	51	2
				Royal Oak.....	85	72	13
				Saginaw.....	159	148	11
				St. Clair Shores.....	60	56	4
				Southfield.....	38	33	5
				Southgate.....	25	23	2
				Warren.....	129	117	12
				Waterford Town-ship.....	17	15	2
				Wyandotte.....	62	58	4
				Wyoming.....	27	26	1

Table 36.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Cities Over 25,000 in Population—Continued

City	Number of police department employees			City	Number of police department employees		
	TOTAL	Police officers	Civilians		TOTAL	Police officers	Civilians
MINNESOTA				NEW JERSEY—Continued			
Austin.....	39	37	2	East Orange.....	149	148	1
Bloomington.....	29	26	3	Edison.....	62	60	2
Duluth.....	145	128	17	Elizabeth.....	267	255	12
Edina.....	24	21	3	Englewood.....	60	60	—
Minneapolis.....	646	589	57	Fair Lawn.....	43	40	3
Richfield.....	29	28	1	Garfield.....	48	45	3
Rochester.....	65	63	2	Hackensack.....	83	71	12
St. Cloud.....	36	34	2	Hamilton Township.....	81	77	4
St. Louis Park.....	32	30	2	Hoboken.....	166	166	—
St. Paul.....	431	400	31	Irvington.....	97	90	7
MISSISSIPPI				Jersey City.....	1,112	845	267
Biloxi.....	34	34	—	Kearny.....	112	111	1
Greenville.....	57	46	11	Linden.....	110	110	—
Gulfport.....	43	36	7	Long Branch.....	53	51	2
Hattiesburg.....	43	43	—	Montclair.....	94	89	5
Jackson.....	245	218	27	Newark.....	1,377	1,277	100
Laurel.....	38	37	1	New Brunswick.....	79	78	1
Meridian.....	91	72	19	North Bergen Township.....	143	101	42
Vicksburg.....	29	27	2	Nutley.....	49	48	1
MISSOURI				Orange.....	82	79	3
Columbia.....	49	45	4	Passaic.....	123	123	—
Florissant.....	30	30	—	Paterson.....	293	277	16
Independence.....	76	70	6	Pennsauken.....	37	35	2
Jefferson City.....	33	33	—	Perth Amboy.....	94	90	4
Joplin.....	51	40	11	Plainfield.....	94	87	7
Kansas City.....	1,131	889	242	Rahway.....	56	53	3
Kirkwood.....	43	40	3	Ridgewood.....	41	41	—
St. Joseph.....	114	98	16	Teaneck Township.....	56	56	—
St. Louis.....	2,483	1,915	568	Trenton.....	288	256	32
Springfield.....	115	109	6	Union City.....	130	109	21
University City.....	50	48	2	Union Township.....	80	79	1
Webster Groves.....	26	22	4	Vineland.....	37	36	1
MONTANA				Westfield.....	50	49	1
Billings.....	69	63	6	West New York.....	85	85	—
Butte.....	42	39	3	West Orange.....	78	76	2
Great Falls.....	60	57	3	Woodbridge Township.....	105	105	—
Missoula.....	42	33	9	NEW MEXICO			
NEBRASKA				Albuquerque.....	277	234	43
Grand Island.....	36	36	—	Carlsbad.....	25	25	—
Lincoln.....	127	103	24	Hobbs.....	30	30	—
Omaha.....	449	391	58	Las Cruces.....	26	26	—
NEVADA				Roswell.....	39	39	—
Las Vegas.....	176	143	33	Santa Fe.....	57	54	3
Reno.....	119	101	18	NEW YORK			
NEW HAMPSHIRE				Albany.....	278	260	18
Concord.....	43	39	4	Amherst Town.....	45	43	2
Manchester.....	124	118	6	Amsterdam.....	46	42	4
Nashua.....	54	49	5	Auburn.....	60	56	4
Portsmouth.....	38	37	1	Binghamton.....	149	139	10
NEW JERSEY				Buffalo.....	1,496	1,287	209
Atlantic City.....	205	170	35	Cheektowaga.....	68	65	3
Bayonne.....	161	152	9	Clarkstown.....	29	29	—
Belleville.....	64	64	—	Elmira.....	96	95	1
Bergenfield.....	31	31	—	Freeport.....	53	49	4
Bloomfield.....	95	92	3	Greenburgh.....	66	63	3
Camden.....	301	235	66	Hempstead.....	62	61	1
Clifton.....	114	108	6	Irondequoit.....	32	22	—
Cranford Township.....	38	38	—	Ithaca.....	48	43	5
				Jamestown.....	80	73	7
				Kingston.....	63	61	2
				Lackawanna.....	64	64	—
				Lockport.....	46	45	1
				Long Beach.....	64	51	13
				Mount Pleasant.....	19	19	—

Table 36.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Cities Over 25,000 in Population—Continued

City	Number of police department employees			City	Number of police department employees		
	TOTAL	Police officers	Civilians		TOTAL	Police officers	Civilians
NEW YORK—Con				OHIO—Continued			
Mount Vernon	182	170	12	Newark	50	47	3
Newburgh	60	60		Norwood	48	46	2
New Rochelle	154	141	13	Parma	59	50	9
New York	24,626	23,519	1,107	Portsmouth	60	57	3
Niagara Falls	197	181	16	Sandusky	36	33	3
North Tonawanda	37	36	1	Shaker Heights	61	55	6
Poughkeepsie	74	71	3	South Euclid	31	29	2
Ramapo	21	21		Springfield	103	94	9
Rochester	581	512	69	Steubenville	45	44	1
Rockville Centre	46	46		Toledo	540	499	41
Rome	59	55	4	Upper Arlington	30	24	6
Schenectady	158	149	9	Warren	71	69	2
Syracuse	478	389	89	Youngstown	303	279	24
Troy	133	124	9	Zanesville	49	46	3
Utica	208	171	37	OKLAHOMA			
Watertown	54	53	1	Bartlesville	40	37	3
White Plains	177	149	28	Enid	51	44	7
Yonkers	351	321	30	Lawton	66	65	1
NORTH CAROLINA				Midwest City	28	26	2
Asheville	115	110	5	Muskogee	53	45	8
Burlington	58	53	5	Norman	33	33	
Charlotte	332	297	35	Oklahoma City	358	308	50
Durham	128	118	10	Tulsa	325	299	26
Fayetteville	77	72	5	OREGON			
Gastonia	60	58	2	Eugene	77	56	21
Goldsboro	36	35	1	Portland	789	654	135
Greensboro	202	176	26	Salem	77	56	21
High Point	100	95	5	PENNSYLVANIA			
Kannapolis	27	27		Abington			
Raleigh	150	132	18	Township	51	51	
Rocky Mount	71	50	21	Aliquippa	31	30	1
Wilmington	92	77	15	Allentown	151	131	20
Wilson	40	39	1	Altoona	106	94	12
Winston-Salem	174	154	20	Bethlehem	105	95	10
NORTH DAKOTA				Cheltenham			
Bismarck	34	31	3	Township	47	46	1
Fargo	82	71	11	Chester	101	74	27
Grand Forks	42	38	4	Easton	54	50	4
Minot	38	38		Erie	198	183	15
OHIO				Harrisburg	158	152	6
Akron	315	295	20	Haverford			
Alliance	33	30	3	Township	55	52	3
Barberton	36	35	1	Hazleton	34	33	1
Canton	166	159	7	Johnstown	93	82	11
Cincinnati	979	888	91	Lancaster	92	88	4
Cleveland	2,219	1,935	284	Lebanon	39	39	
Cleveland Heights	70	67	3	Lower Merion			
Columbus	662	543	119	Township	124	118	6
Cuyahoga Falls	46	44	2	McKeesport	93	76	17
Dayton	407	360	47	Mount Lebanon			
East Cleveland	68	62	6	Township	37	33	4
Elyria	47	44	3	Norristown	50	50	
Euclid	71	69	2	Philadelphia	6,005	5,453	552
Findlay	36	30	6	Pittsburgh	1,537	1,490	47
Garfield Heights	30	29	1	Pottstown	33	32	1
Hamilton	97	95	2	Reading	169	143	26
Kettering	32	30	2	Scranton	183	173	10
Lakewood	69	64	5	Sharon	35	34	1
Lancaster	26	26		Springfield			
Lima	81	72	9	Township	22	18	4
Lorain	65	64	1	Upper Darby			
Mansfield	68	65	3	Township	158	132	26
Maple Heights	31	31		West Mifflin	22	20	2
Marion	35	33	2	Wilkes-Barre	99	95	4
Massillon	31	31		Wilkinsburg	42	34	8
Middletown	70	67	3	Williamsport	60	55	5
				York	79	74	5

Table 36.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Cities Over 25,000 in Population—Continued

City	Number of police department employees			City	Number of police department employees		
	TOTAL	Police officers	Civilians		TOTAL	Police officers	Civilians
RHODE ISLAND				TEXAS—Con.			
Cranston.....	93	90	3	Waco.....	115	108	7
East Providence...	80	76	4	Wichita Falls.....	106	99	7
Newport.....	82	78	4	UTAH			
Pawtucket.....	158	145	13	Ogden.....	69	66	3
Providence.....	583	512	71	Provo.....	39	34	5
Warwick.....	88	85	3	Salt Lake City.....	329	279	50
Woonsocket.....	99	94	5	VERMONT			
SOUTH CAROLINA				VIRGINIA			
Anderson.....	54	53	1	Burlington.....	53	49	4
Charleston.....	166	139	27	WASHINGTON			
Columbia.....	170	156	14	Bellingham.....	43	40	3
Greenville.....	129	116	13	Bremerton.....	48	45	3
Rock Hill.....	53	47	6	Everett.....	61	57	4
Spartanburg.....	77	69	8	Seattle.....	974	831	143
SOUTH DAKOTA				Spokane.....	251	212	39
Rapid City.....	45	40	5	Tacoma.....	255	238	17
Sioux Falls.....	76	67	9	Vancouver.....	56	55	1
TENNESSEE				Yakima.....	74	74	---
Chattanooga.....	191	180	11	WEST VIRGINIA			
Jackson.....	47	47	---	Charleston.....	147	138	9
Johnson City.....	38	37	1	Clarksburg.....	36	35	1
Kingsport.....	44	39	5	Huntington.....	127	105	22
Knoxville.....	218	175	43	Parkersburg.....	44	36	8
Memphis.....	700	586	114	Weirton.....	36	27	9
Nashville.....	357	318	39	Wheeling.....	95	92	3
Oak Ridge.....	35	33	2	WISCONSIN			
TEXAS				Appleton.....	66	66	---
Abilene.....	122	104	18	Beloit.....	54	51	3
Amarillo.....	188	160	28	Eau Claire.....	63	50	13
Arlington.....	40	40	---	Fond du Lac.....	47	44	3
Austin.....	303	227	76	Green Bay.....	96	89	7
Baytown.....	39	37	2	Janesville.....	46	43	3
Beaumont.....	130	130	---	Kenosha.....	97	84	13
Big Spring.....	47	43	4	La Crosse.....	74	68	6
Brownsville.....	57	40	17	Madison.....	211	181	30
Bryan.....	31	30	1	Manitowoc.....	50	48	2
Corpus Christi.....	198	179	19	Milwaukee.....	1,852	1,762	90
Dallas.....	1,232	1,046	186	Oshkosh.....	64	62	2
Denton.....	32	29	3	Racine.....	134	129	5
El Paso.....	379	349	30	Sheboygan.....	75	74	1
Fort Worth.....	598	524	74	Superior.....	59	57	2
Galveston.....	91	88	3	Waukesha.....	54	52	2
Garland.....	36	36	---	Wausau.....	45	45	---
Grand Prairie.....	31	29	2	Wauwatosa.....	77	75	2
Harlingen.....	51	35	16	West Allis.....	119	107	12
Houston.....	1,400	1,168	242	WYOMING			
Irving.....	34	33	1	Casper.....	49	39	10
Kingsville.....	23	21	2	Cheyenne.....	59	45	14
Laredo.....	58	56	2				
Longview.....	51	48	3				
Lubbock.....	179	170	9				
McAllen.....	24	23	1				
Mesquite.....	30	25	5				
Midland.....	93	88	5				
Odessa.....	115	98	17				
Orange.....	40	37	3				
Pasadena.....	53	49	4				
Port Arthur.....	92	92	---				
San Angelo.....	73	73	---				
San Antonio.....	663	549	114				
Temple.....	37	36	1				
Texas City.....	35	33	2				
Tyler.....	66	64	2				

Table 37.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Cities With Population Under 25,000

City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees
ALABAMA		ARIZONA—Con.		CALIFORNIA—Con.	
Albertville.....	13	Scottsdale.....	14	Campbell.....	12
Alexander City.....	20	Tempe.....	22	Carlsbad.....	14
Aliceville.....	4	Tolleson.....	5	Carmel.....	13
Andalusia.....	17	Williams.....	9	Ceres.....	8
Atmore.....	11	Winslow.....	13	Chico.....	30
Attalla.....	11	Yuma.....	35	Chino.....	15
Auburn.....	16			Chowchilla.....	10
Bay Minette.....	5	ARKANSAS		Claremont.....	16
Boaz.....	9	Arkadelphia.....	8	Cloverdale.....	7
Brewton.....	12	Ashdown.....	2	Clovis.....	10
Brundidge.....	5	Batesville.....	6	Coachella.....	8
Chickasaw.....	15	Bentonville.....	4	Coalinga.....	12
Childersburg.....	6	Blytheville.....	21	Colton.....	31
Dennopolis.....	8	Brinkley.....	7	Colusa.....	5
Elba.....	5	Camden.....	15	Corcoran.....	10
Enterprise.....	12	Clarksville.....	3	Corning.....	5
Evergreen.....	4	Conway.....	10	Corona.....	24
Fairfield.....	21	Crossett.....	6	Coronado.....	24
Fairhope.....	6	De Witt.....	2	Corte Madera.....	6
Fayette.....	8	Dumas.....	3	Covina.....	32
Florala.....	4	Eudora.....	3	Creacent City.....	7
Fort Payne.....	13	Fayetteville.....	20	Davis.....	9
Geneva.....	5	Harrison.....	5	Delano.....	22
Greenville.....	9	Helena.....	11	Dinuba.....	10
Hartselle.....	7	Hope.....	12	Dixon.....	5
Homewood.....	20	Jonesboro.....	23	Dunsmuir.....	8
Jacksonville.....	4	Magnolia.....	12	El Centro.....	39
Jasper.....	16	Malvern.....	10	El Monte.....	33
Leeds.....	6	Marked Tree.....	4	El Segundo.....	41
Marion.....	4	McGehee.....	4	Emeryville.....	16
Monroeville.....	4	Monticello.....	4	Escondido.....	22
Mountain Brook.....	17	Morrilton.....	6	Exeter.....	5
Northport.....	11	Nashville.....	2	Fairfax.....	6
Oneonta.....	7	Newport.....	12	Fairfield.....	18
Opelika.....	24	Paragould.....	12	Fillmore.....	7
Opp.....	8	Pocahontas.....	3	Folsom.....	6
Ozark.....	14	Prescott.....	4	Fontana.....	22
Piedmont.....	6	Rogers.....	5	Fort Bragg.....	10
Prattville.....	6	Russellville.....	8	Fortuna.....	6
Scottsboro.....	8	Searcy.....	5	Gilroy.....	13
Sheffield.....	19	Siloam Springs.....	4	Glendora.....	23
Sylacauga.....	20	Springdale.....	14	Grass Valley.....	11
Talladega.....	22	Stuttgart.....	10	Gridley.....	6
Tallasse.....	9	Texarkana.....	24	Hanford.....	21
Tarrant City.....	9	Trumann.....	5	Healdsburg.....	9
Troy.....	10	Van Buren.....	6	Hemet.....	10
Tuscumbia.....	17	Walnut Ridge.....	9	Hermosa Beach.....	31
Union Springs.....	5	Warren.....	9	Hillsborough.....	16
		Wynne.....	7	Hollister.....	12
				Holtville.....	9
ALASKA		CALIFORNIA		Huntington Beach.....	32
Fairbanks.....	33	Albany.....	22	Imperial Beach.....	17
Juneau.....	25	Alturas.....	5	Indio.....	22
Ketchikan.....	18	Anderson.....	8	Kensington.....	8
Kodiak.....	7	Antioch.....	21	King City.....	10
		Arcaata.....	14	Kingsburg.....	8
ARIZONA		Atherton.....	15	Laguna Beach.....	23
Ajo.....	7	Atwater.....	10	Larkspur.....	5
Avondale.....	8	Auburn.....	12	La Verne.....	8
Bisbee.....	15	Azusa.....	35	Lemoore.....	5
Casa Grande.....	16	Banning.....	15	Lindsay.....	9
Chandler.....	14	Barstow.....	25	Livermore.....	22
Coolidge.....	12	Beaumont.....	7	Lodi.....	37
Douglas.....	15	Bell.....	27	Lompoc.....	22
Eloy.....	11	Belmont.....	18	Los Altos.....	17
Flagstaff.....	20	Benicia.....	11	Los Banos.....	12
Glendale.....	18	Bishop.....	9	Los Gatos.....	14
Globe.....	10	Blythe.....	17	Madera.....	25
Kingman.....	8	Brawley.....	25	Manteca.....	13
Miami.....	7	Brea.....	17	Martinez.....	15
Nogales.....	15	Burlingame.....	34	Marysville.....	23
Scotts.....	17	Calexico.....	17	Maywood.....	25
Safford.....	7			McFarland.....	6
				Merced.....	37

Table 37.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Cities With Population Under 25,000—Continued

City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees
CALIFORNIA—Con.		CALIFORNIA—Con.		FLORIDA—Con.	
Millbrae.....	14	Woodlake.....	4	Auburndale.....	10
Mill Valley.....	11	Woodland.....	20	Bartow.....	20
Montclair.....	17	Yreka City.....	7	Belle Glade.....	19
Monterey.....	50	Yuba City.....	18	Boynton Beach.....	18
Morgan Hill.....	6			Bradenton.....	32
Napa.....	31	COLORADO		Cocoa.....	16
Needles.....	8	Alamosa.....	7	Dade City.....	9
Newark.....	12	Brighton.....	8	Dania.....	13
North Sacramento.....	19	Canon City.....	12	De Funiak Springs.....	5
Oakdale.....	7	Commercer Town.....	9	De Land.....	18
Oceanside.....	41	Cortez.....	11	Delray Beach.....	23
Ojai.....	10	Craig.....	5	Dunedin.....	11
Orange Cove.....	7	Delta.....	6	Eustis.....	11
Oroville.....	15	Durango.....	12	Fernandina Beach.....	10
Pacifica.....	17	Florence.....	3	Fort Meade.....	5
Pacific Grove.....	14	Fort Morgan.....	13	Green Cove Springs.....	6
Palm Springs.....	54	Golden.....	8	Gulfport.....	12
Palos Verdes		Grand Junction.....	29	Haines City.....	12
Estates.....	19	Gunnison.....	6	Hallandale.....	30
Paso Robles.....	19	La Junta.....	8	Holly Hill.....	7
Perris.....	9	Lamar.....	12	Homestead.....	30
Petaluma.....	20	Las Animas.....	3	Jacksonville Beach.....	19
Piedmont.....	19	Leadville.....	5	Kissimmee.....	12
Pinole.....	9	Littleton.....	18	Lake Worth.....	38
Pittsburg.....	27	Longmont.....	17	Leesburg.....	19
Placentia.....	8	Loveland.....	14	Live Oak.....	8
Placerville.....	7	Manitou Springs.....	6	Melbourne.....	21
Pleasanton.....	8	Monte Vista.....	8	Miami Shores.....	27
Porterville.....	20	Montrose.....	9	Miami Springs.....	32
Port Hueneme.....	11	Rocky Ford.....	6	Mount Dora.....	6
Red Bluff.....	18	Salida.....	7	New Smyrna Beach.....	19
Redding.....	31	Sterling.....	15	North Miami Beach.....	33
Reedley.....	12	Thornton.....	9	Ocala.....	22
Rialto.....	19	Trinidad.....	14	Opa-Locka.....	19
Riverbank.....	6	Walsenburg.....	8	Ormond Beach.....	11
Roseville.....	24			Pahokee.....	6
San Anselmo.....	16	CONNECTICUT		Palatka.....	19
San Carlos.....	26	Ansonia.....	28	Palm Beach.....	68
San Clemente.....	18	Danbury.....	46	Palmetto.....	9
San Fernando.....	34	Danielson.....	5	Perry.....	7
San Gabriel.....	39	Darien.....	34	Pinellas Park.....	13
Sanger.....	14	Derby.....	19	Plant City.....	23
San Luis Obispo.....	31	Groton Town.....	25	Pompano Beach.....	38
San Marino.....	27	Jewett City.....	3	Quincy.....	13
San Pablo.....	30	Naugatuck.....	32	Riviera Beach.....	20
San Rafael.....	34	New Canaan.....	23	St. Augustine.....	28
Santa Maria.....	30	Putnam.....	9	St. Cloud.....	5
Santa Paula.....	20	Rockville.....	15	Sanford.....	23
Seal Beach.....	19	Rocky Hill.....	4	Sebring.....	11
Seaside.....	25	Shelton.....	20	South Miami.....	27
Sebastopol.....	11	Southington.....	22	Starke.....	9
Selma.....	13	Stafford Springs.....	4	Stuart.....	7
Shafter.....	10	Westport.....	40	Tarpon Springs.....	13
Sierra Madre.....	13	Wethersfield.....	24	Titusville.....	8
Soledad.....	5	Willimantic.....	19	Treasure Island.....	10
Sonoma.....	5	Winsted.....	18	Vero Beach.....	21
South Pasadena.....	29	Woodbridge.....	9	West Miami.....	8
Stanton.....	17			Winter Garden.....	8
Susanville.....	7			Winter Haven.....	32
Taft.....	8			Winter Park.....	22
Tehachapi.....	4	DELAWARE			
Tracy.....	22	Dover.....	19	GEORGIA	
Tulare.....	22	Laurel.....	7	Adel.....	7
Turlock.....	16	Lewes.....	4	Alma.....	5
Ukiah.....	19	Milford.....	11	Americus.....	15
Upland.....	22	Newark.....	13	Bainbridge.....	17
Vacaville.....	16	New Castle.....	6	Barnesville.....	6
Visalia.....	24	Seaford.....	7	Baxley.....	6
Walnut Creek.....	29			Blakely.....	6
Wasco.....	13			Buford.....	5
Watsonville.....	30	FLORIDA		Calhoun.....	7
Weed.....	2	Apalachicola.....	3	Camilla.....	5
Willits.....	12	Arcadia.....	5	Carrollton.....	15
Willows.....	6				

Table 37.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Cities With Population Under 25,000—Continued

City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees
ILLINOIS—Con.		INDIANA—Con.		INDIANA—Con.	
Peoria Heights.....	8	Chesterton.....	5	West Terre Haute..	4
Peru.....	13	Clarksville.....	10	Whiting.....	28
Pinckneyville.....	2	Clinton.....	10	Winchester.....	10
Pittsfield.....	4	Columbia City.....	8		
Pontiac.....	11	Columbus.....	37	IOWA	
Princeton.....	5	Connersville.....	25	Albia.....	5
Rantoul.....	18	Corydon.....	3	Algona.....	8
Riverdale.....	11	Crawfordsville.....	23	Anamosa.....	4
River Forest.....	24	Crown Point.....	6	Atlantic.....	7
River Grove.....	11	Decatur.....	11	Audubon.....	3
Riverside.....	15	Delphi.....	4	Belle Plaine.....	4
Robbins.....	10	Dunkirk.....	4	Bettendorf.....	12
Robinson.....	6	East Gary.....	5	Bloomfield.....	4
Rochelle.....	9	Elwood.....	16	Boone.....	15
Rock Falls.....	21	Fairmount.....	2	Carroll.....	7
Rushville.....	2	Frankfort.....	22	Cedar Falls.....	18
St. Charles.....	11	Garrett.....	5	Centerville.....	9
Salem.....	9	Gas City.....	3	Chariton.....	5
Sandwich.....	4	Goshen.....	20	Cherokee.....	8
Savanna.....	6	Greencastle.....	14	Clarinda.....	6
Shelbyville.....	6	Greenfield.....	11	Clarion.....	3
Silvis.....	10	Greensburg.....	12	Clear Lake.....	11
South Beloit.....	5	Greenwood.....	11	Cresco.....	3
South Holland.....	6	Griffith.....	5	Creston.....	11
Sparta.....	3	Hartford City.....	9	Decorah.....	6
Spring Valley.....	5	Highland.....	11	Denison.....	7
Staunton.....	3	Hobart.....	12	De Witt.....	3
Steger.....	3	Huntingburg.....	4	Eagle Grove.....	3
Sterling.....	20	Huntington.....	23	Eldora.....	3
Stickney.....	7	Jasper.....	5	Emmetsburg.....	8
Streator.....	19	Jeffersonville.....	19	Estherville.....	10
Sullivan.....	5	Kendallville.....	7	Evansdale.....	5
Summit.....	15	Knox.....	5	Fairfield.....	8
Sycamore.....	8	La Porte.....	31	Forest City.....	3
Taylorville.....	9	Lawrenceburg.....	8	Fort Madison.....	16
Tuscola.....	4	Lebanon.....	13	Glenwood.....	2
Vandalia.....	7	Linton.....	10	Grinnell.....	7
Venice.....	15	Logansport.....	29	Hampton.....	5
Villa Park.....	20	Madison.....	16	Harlan.....	5
Virden.....	2	Martinsville.....	11	Hawarden.....	3
Washington Park.....	3	Mitchell.....	5	Humboldt.....	4
Waterloo.....	3	Monticello.....	6	Independence.....	9
Westchester.....	16	Mount Vernon.....	11	Indianola.....	5
West Chicago.....	10	New Castle.....	37	Iowa Falls.....	9
Western Springs.....	17	Noblesville.....	15	Jefferson.....	5
West Frankfort.....	9	North Manchester.....	5	Keokuk.....	20
Westmont.....	6	North Vernon.....	8	Knoxville.....	6
Westville.....	2	Oakland City.....	3	Le Mars.....	8
Wheaton.....	22	Paoli.....	3	Manchester.....	5
White Hall.....	4	Peru.....	23	Maquoketa.....	9
Wilmington.....	7	Petersburg.....	4	Marion.....	7
Winnetka.....	27	Plainfield.....	7	Marshalltown.....	23
Wood River.....	11	Plymouth.....	7	Missouri Valley.....	3
Woodstock.....	3	Portland.....	11	Monticello.....	3
Zion.....	10	Princeton.....	12	Mount Pleasant.....	10
		Rensselaer.....	4	Muscatine.....	22
		Rochester.....	7	Nevada.....	4
		Rushville.....	12	New Hampton.....	3
		Salem.....	5	Newton.....	17
		Scottsburg.....	9	Oelwein.....	7
		Seymour.....	14	Onawa.....	4
		Shelbyville.....	21	Osage.....	4
		Speedway.....	10	Osceola.....	3
		Sullivan.....	8	Oskaloosa.....	11
		Tell City.....	6	Pella.....	6
		Tipton.....	8	Perry.....	10
		Union City.....	6	Red Oak.....	10
		Valparaiso.....	19	Rock Rapids.....	3
		Vincennes.....	22	Sac City.....	3
		Wabash.....	20	Sheldon.....	4
		Warsaw.....	12	Shenandoah.....	7
		Washington.....	14	Sibley.....	3
		West Lafayette.....	20	Spencer.....	9
INDIANA					
Alexandria.....	9				
Angola.....	6				
Attica.....	5				
Auburn.....	10				
Aurora.....	8				
Batesville.....	3				
Bedford.....	21				
Beech Grove.....	9				
Bicknell.....	4				
Bluffton.....	10				
Boonville.....	7				
Brazil.....	12				
Bremen.....	5				
Brookville.....	3				
Cambridge City.....	3				
Charlestown.....	5				

Table 37.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Cities With Population Under 25,000—Continued

City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees
IOWA—Continued		KENTUCKY		LOUISIANA—Con.	
Storm Lake.....	7	Bardstown.....	8	Morgan City.....	23
Tama.....	3	Bellevue.....	6	Natchitoches.....	17
Vinton.....	5	Berea.....	5	New Roads.....	3
Washington.....	7	Campbellsville.....	7	Pineville.....	6
Waukon.....	3	Carrollton.....	5	Plaquemine.....	18
Waverly.....	9	Catlettsburg.....	4	Port Allen.....	4
Webster City.....	10	Central City.....	4	Ruston.....	12
West Des Moines.....	16	Corbin.....	12	Springhill.....	7
Winterset.....	4	Cynthiana.....	9	Sulphur.....	7
KANSAS		Dayton.....	6	Thibodaux.....	24
Abilene.....	9	Earlington.....	3	Vinton.....	3
Anthony.....	4	Elizabethtown.....	13	West Monroe.....	24
Arkansas City.....	20	Elsmere.....	4	Winnfield.....	10
Atchison.....	17	Erlanger.....	7	MAINE	
Augusta.....	16	Fort Thomas.....	12	Auburn.....	32
Baxter Springs.....	6	Frankfort.....	32	Augusta.....	34
Belleville.....	5	Franklin.....	8	Bath.....	15
Beloit.....	5	Fulton.....	8	Belfast.....	5
Cancy.....	4	Georgetown.....	9	Brewer.....	8
Chanute.....	12	Glasgow.....	14	Brunswick.....	16
Cherryvale.....	3	Greenville.....	7	Calais.....	7
Clay Center.....	5	Harlan.....	10	Camden.....	5
Coffeyville.....	23	Harrodsburg.....	9	Dexter.....	2
Colby.....	4	Hazard.....	9	Eastport.....	3
Columbus.....	3	Henderson.....	34	Ellsworth.....	4
Concordia.....	9	Hopkinsville.....	41	Fairfield.....	3
Council Grove.....	3	Jenkins.....	3	Falmouth.....	2
Dodge City.....	17	Lebanon.....	6	Falmouth.....	2
El Dorado.....	13	Ludlow.....	7	Farmington.....	8
Ellinwood.....	4	Madisonville.....	22	Gardiner.....	2
Emporia.....	18	Mayfield.....	11	Hallowell.....	2
Eureka.....	8	Maysville.....	18	Kennebunk.....	3
Fort Scott.....	10	Middlesboro.....	15	Kittery.....	8
Fredonia.....	5	Monticello.....	3	Lincoln.....	4
Garden City.....	16	Morganfield.....	3	Madawaska.....	2
Garnett.....	4	Mount Sterling.....	11	Madison.....	3
Goodland.....	8	Murray.....	11	Mexico.....	1
Great Bend.....	24	Nicholasville.....	6	Millinocket.....	6
Hays.....	12	Paintsville.....	6	Old Orchard Beach.....	10
Herington.....	4	Paris.....	12	Old Town.....	7
Hiawatha.....	4	Park Hills.....	3	Presque Isle.....	12
Hoisington.....	5	Pikeville.....	10	Rockland.....	13
Holton.....	4	Pineville.....	5	Rumford.....	13
Hugoton.....	3	Prestonsburg.....	5	Saco.....	11
Independence.....	14	Princeton.....	10	Sanford.....	15
Iola.....	11	Providence.....	5	Skowhegan.....	7
Junction City.....	21	Richmond.....	18	South Portland.....	33
Kingman.....	9	Russellville.....	9	Van Buren.....	2
Larned.....	5	Somerset.....	14	Waterville.....	21
Leavenworth.....	20	South Fort Mitchell.....	4	Westbrook.....	16
Liberal.....	17	Versailles.....	8	Winslow.....	1
Lyons.....	5	Winchester.....	18	MARYLAND	
Manhattan.....	26	LOUISIANA		Aberdeen.....	9
Marysville.....	5	Abbeville.....	16	Annapolis.....	47
McPherson.....	15	Bastrop.....	21	Bel Air.....	5
Neodesha.....	3	Bogalusa.....	21	Bladensburg.....	4
Newton.....	15	Bunkie.....	5	Brunswick.....	3
Norton.....	3	Crowley.....	17	Cambridge.....	16
Olathe.....	12	De Ridder.....	6	Crisfield.....	8
Osawatomie.....	6	Donaldsonville.....	9	Easton.....	13
Ottawa.....	13	Eunice.....	17	Elkton.....	5
Paola.....	5	Ferriday.....	3	Frederick.....	34
Parsons.....	17	Franklin.....	13	Frostburg.....	11
Phillipsburg.....	3	Haynesville.....	4	Greenbelt.....	9
Pittsburg.....	24	Houma.....	31	Hayre de Grace.....	7
Pratt.....	12	Jonesboro.....	6	Hyattsville.....	14
Russell.....	9	Kaplan.....	7	Laurel.....	13
Scott City.....	2	Kenner.....	7	Mount Rainier.....	9
Wellington.....	14	Lake Arthur.....	4	Pocomoke City.....	7
Winfield.....	14	Marksville.....	6	Salisbury.....	42
		Minden.....	9	Takoma Park.....	22
				Westminster.....	7

Table 37.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Cities With Population Under 25,000—Continued

City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees
MASSACHUSETTS		MASSACHUSETTS—Continued		MICHIGAN—Con.	
Abington	10	Weston	12	Marquette	20
Adams	18	West Springfield	47	Marshall	9
Andover	13	Whitman	10	Marysville	7
Amherst	10	Williamstown	8	Mason	4
Andover	26	Winchendon	10	Melvindale	22
Athol	16	Winchester	37	Menominee	14
Auburn	11	Wintthrop	32	Monroe	28
Ayer	7			Mount Clemens	22
Barnstable	31	MICHIGAN		Mount Morris	4
Blackstone	4	Adrian	31	Mount Pleasant	14
Bridgewater	8	Aldion	16	Munting	8
Clinton	18	Algonac	4	Muskegon Heights	22
Colmasset	12	Allegan	7	Negaunee	13
Concord	19	Alma	15	Newberry	2
Dalton	6	Alpena	19	Nile	28
Danvers	22	Belding	19	Northville	7
Dartmouth	12	Benton Harbor	47	Norway	4
Dedham	32	Berkley	22	Owosso	28
Dracut	10	Beverly	9	Plainwell	4
Dudley	5	Big Rapids	4	Pleasant Ridge	8
Easthampton	16	Bozoe City	9	Plymouth	17
Fairhaven	12	Buchanan	4	Richmond	4
Foxboro	9	Cadillac	14	River Rouge	43
Franklin	11	Caro	3	Rochester	10
Gardner	27	Center Line	15	Rogers City	4
Great Barrington	9	Charlevoix	4	Romoo	7
Greenfield	30	Charlotte	8	St. Clair	4
Hingham	30	Chickadee	7	St. Ignace	3
Hudson	14	Chickadee	7	St. Johns	6
Hull	25	Chickadee	4	St. Joseph	21
Lee	5	Clio	16	St. Louis	7
Lagrange	18	Cadwater	13	Sault Ste. Marie	27
Ludlow	15	Dewabic	10	South Haven	13
Mansfield	8	Durand	4	Sturgis	17
Marblehead	26	East Grand Rapids	11	Tecumseh	11
Marlboro	23	East Kenton	4	Three Rivers	12
Mattituck	13	Eastport	51	Traverse City	49
Middleboro	17	Eastport	21	Trenton	33
Milford	25	Essexville	6	Vassar	4
Millbury	8	Farmington	15	Wakefield	4
Montague	8	Fenton	10	Wayne	90
Nantucket	10	Flat Rock	8	Ypsilanti	28
Newburyport	19	Fremont	4	Zeeland	3
North Adams	31	Gladstone	6		
North Andover	15	Grand Haven	18	MINNESOTA	
North Attleboro	20	Grand Lodge	8	Albert Lea	27
Northbridge	12	Greenville	8	Alexandria	7
North Brookfield	2	Grosse Pointe	19	Anoka	13
Norwood	34	Grosse Pointe Farms	28	Bayport	3
Orange	6	Grosse Pointe Park	33	Bemidji	19
Oxford	7	Grosse Pointe Woods	36	Benson	6
Palmer	11	Hancock	5	Blue Earth	4
Plymouth	26	Harper Woods	29	Brainerd	17
Provincetown	9	Hastings	9	Breckenridge	7
Randolph	21	Hillsdale	11	Brooklyn Center	11
Reading	29	Holland	32	Cambridge	2
Rockland	14	Holly	7	Chisholm	14
Rockport	8	Houghton	4	Cloquet	22
Saugus	26	Hudson	3	Columbia Heights	18
Sharon	13	Hastington Woods	14	Crookston	14
Somerset	11	Ironia	6	Crosby	4
Southbridge	20	Iron Mountain	11	Crystal	21
South Hadley	12	Iron River	11	Detroit Lakes	7
Spencer	3	Ironwood	16	East Grand Forks	11
Stoughton	16	Ishpeming	17	Ely	22
Sturbridge	1	Kingford	6	Evleth	13
Swampscott	29	Lapeer	9	Fairport	17
Uxbridge	6	Lansing	4	Falcon Heights	3
Wakefield	37	Ludington	12	Fairbault	18
Walpole	19	Manitowish	11	Fergus Falls	12
Ware	10	Marquette	6	Fridley	7
Webster	19	Marquette	6	Gilbert	6
Westboro	7	Marine City	4	Glencoe	7

Table 37.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Cities With Population Under 25,000—Continued

City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees
MINNESOTA—Con.		MISSISSIPPI—Con.		MISSOURI—Con.	
Glenwood	4	Hollandale	2	Monett	7
Golden Valley	11	Holly Springs	2	Mountain Grove	4
Grand Rapids	8	Indianola	9	Neosho	9
Granite Falls	3	Kosciusko	8	Nevada	13
Hastings	8	Leland	9	North Kansas City	21
Hibbing	25	Lexington	5	Overland	22
Hopkins	14	Louisville	7	Pagoda	3
Hutchinson	5	Moss Point	8	Pine Lawn	5
International Falls	9	Natchez	35	Poplar Bluff	15
Jackson	4	New Albany	5	Potosi	4
Lake City	4	Ocean Springs	8	Richmond	5
Le Sueur	3	Oxford	7	Richmond Heights	19
Litchfield	5	Philadelphia	7	Rock Hill	7
Little Falls	8	Picayune	9	Rolla	14
Luverne	4	Port Gibson	4	St. Ann	4
Mankato	24	Water Valley	4	St. Charles	20
Marshall	9	West Point	11	St. Genevieve	4
Montevideo	7	Yazoo City	23	St. John Village	4
Moorhead	22			Sedalia	33
Morris	6	MISSOURI		Shrewsbury	4
New Ulm	15	Aurora	4	Sikeston	12
Northfield	8	Berkeley	19	Slater	3
North St. Paul	6	Bethany	3	Sullivan	4
Ortonville	4	Bolivar	3	Union	4
Owatonna	14	Boonville	10	Vandalia	2
Park Rapids	4	Breckenridge Hills	4	Warrensburg	7
Pipestone	5	Brentwood	16	Washington	7
Proctor	2	Brookfield	6	Webb City	11
Red Wing	16	Butler	3	Wellston	19
Redwood Falls	4	Cameron	5	West Plains	11
Robbinsdale	14	Cape Girardeau	30		
Roseville	11	Carrollton	5	MONTANA	
St. James	5	Carthage	19	Anaconda	12
St. Peter	6	Chaffee	3	Bozeman	13
Sauk Centre	2	Chillicothe	10	Cut Bank	9
Sauk Rapids	3	Clayton	35	Dillon	7
Shakopee	4	Clinton	6	Glasgow	13
Sleepy Eye	5	Crystal City	4	Glendive	12
South St. Paul	23	De Soto	6	Havre	12
Springfield	4	Eldon	4	Helena	22
Staples	4	Excelsior Springs	9	Kalispell	15
Stillwater	9	Farmington	5	Laurel	4
Thief River Falls	12	Fayette	3	Lewistown	10
Tracy	3	Ferguson	16	Livingston	13
Two Harbors	8	Festus	5	Miles City	11
Virginia	23	Flat River	4	Shelby	9
Wadena	4	Fredericktown	4	Sidney	5
Waseca	6	Fulton	13	Whitefish	4
West St. Paul	9	Glendale	8	Wolf Point	3
White Bear Lake	8	Hannibal	21		
Willmar	18	Harrisonville	2	NEBRASKA	
Windom	4	Hermann	2	Alliance	12
Winona	40	Higginsville	4	Auburn	4
Worthington	12	Hillsdale	1	Aurora	3
		Jackson	5	Beatrice	18
MISSISSIPPI		Jennings	24	Bellevue	8
Amory	10	Kinloch	3	Blair	4
Bay St. Louis	5	Kirksville	16	Broken Bow	3
Booneville	5	Ladue	22	Chadron	7
Brookhaven	14	Lamar	4	Columbus	16
Canton	10	Lebanon	15	Cozad	7
Charleston	2	Lees Summit	7	Fairbury	7
Clarksdale	22	Lexington	5	Falls City	10
Cleveland	12	Liberty	13	Fremont	20
Columbia	9	Louisiana	6	Gering	8
Columbus	37	Macon	6	Gothenburg	2
Corinth	17	Malden	7	Hastings	28
Crystal Springs	4	Maplewood	23	Holdrege	8
Ellisville	1	Marceline	4	Kearney	19
Forest	1	Marshall	16	Lexington	5
Greenwood	33	Maryville	10	McCook	13
Grenada	10	Mexico	21	Nebraska City	7
Hazlehurst	4	Moberly	19		

Table 37.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Cities With Population Under 25,000—Continued

City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees
NEBRASKA—Con.		NEW JERSEY—Con.		NEW JERSEY—Con.	
Norfolk	18	Dunellen	12	Newton	9
North Platte	25	East Paterson	24	North Arlington	35
Ogallala	9	East Rutherford	21	Northfield	4
Plattsmouth	5	Eatontown	9	North Haledon	6
Schuyler	4	Edgewater	16	North Plainfield	26
Scottsbluff	19	Egg Harbor City	6	North Wildwood	17
Seward	5	Fair Haven	8	Oaklyn	12
Sidney	14	Fairview	20	Ocean City	37
Superior	4	Fanwood	13	Ocean Grove	12
Valentine	3	Flemington	3	Oceanport	8
Wahoo	4	Florence Township	13	Oradell	11
Wayne	4	Fort Lee	40	Palisades Park	18
West Point	3	Franklin	4	Palmira	6
York	7	Freehold	13	Paramus	48
NEVADA		Garwood	10	Park Ridge	9
Boulder City	10	Glassboro	10	Paulsboro	13
Carson City	13	Glen Ridge	20	Penns Grove	13
Elko	12	Glen Rock	22	Phillipsburg	26
Henderson	13	Gloucester City	22	Pine Hill	3
North Las Vegas	25	Guttenberg	14	Pitman	13
Winnemucca	6	Hackettstown	8	Pleasantville	20
NEW HAMPSHIRE		Haddonfield	27	Point Pleasant	14
Berlin	34	Haddon Heights	14	Point Pleasant Beach	16
Claremont	17	Haddon Township	16	Pompton Lakes	13
Derry	7	Hammonton	12	Princeton	24
Dover	24	Harrison	59	Prospect Park	3
Durham	3	Hashbrouck Heights	18	Ramsey	13
Exeter	11	Hawthorne	20	Raritan	9
Franklin	6	Highland Park	19	Red Bank	34
Hanover	5	Highlands	6	Ridgefield	19
Keene	20	Hightstown	5	Ridgefield Park	19
Lacon	26	Hillsdale	11	River Edge	15
Lebanon	9	Hillside Township	58	Riverside	11
Littleton	4	Keansburg	14	Riverton	4
Milford	4	Kentworth	15	Rockaway	8
Newport	5	Keyport	25	Roselle Park	21
Rochester	19	Lambertville	5	Rumson	11
Somersworth	13	Leonia	17	Rummede	7
NEW JERSEY		Lincoln Park	5	Rutherford	34
Asbury Park	57	Lindenwald	6	Salem	15
Atlantic Highlands	7	Little Ferry	10	Sayreville	27
Audubon	16	Little Silver	9	Scotch Plains	22
Bellmawr	10	Livingston	35	Secaucus	25
Belmar	16	Lodi	34	Somerville	22
Bernardsville	7	Lower Penns Neck Township	14	South Amboy	17
Beverly	2	Lyndhurst Township	31	South Orange	42
Bogota	15	Madison	26	South Plainfield	22
Boonton	16	Manasquan	11	South River	20
Bordentown	7	Manville	14	Springfield	29
Bound Brook	15	Maplewood Township	48	Summit	40
Bradley Beach	14	Matawan	7	Tenafly	23
Bridgeton	32	Maywood	21	Toms River	29
Burlington	29	Merchantville	12	Totowa	13
Butler	5	Metuchen	21	Union Beach	8
Caldwell	29	Middlesex	14	Upper Penns Neck Township	16
Cape May	13	Midland Park	8	Ventnor City	26
Carlstadt	15	Millburn Township	37	Verona	25
Carteret	43	Milltown	6	Waldwick	10
Clark	19	Millville	23	Wallington	15
Clayton	4	Monroe Township	8	Wanaque	5
Clementon	3	Morris Plains	5	Washington	6
Chiffside Park	28	Morris Township	36	Watchawken Township	39
Closter	12	Mountain Lakes	7	West Caldwell	14
Collingswood	22	Mount Ephraim	8	West Deptford Township	9
Cresskill	10	Neptune City	8	West Long Branch	7
Dover	18	Neptune Township	29	West Paterson	7
Dumont	24	New Milford	21	Westville	7
		New Providence	15	Westwood	17
				Wharton	4

Table 37.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Cities With Population Under 25,000—Continued

City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees
NEW JERSEY—Con.		NEW YORK—Con.		NEW YORK—Con.	
Wildwood ..	27	Floral Park	32	Ossining	35
Woodbury ..	25	Fort Edward	4	Oswego	31
Woodlynne ..	4	Fort Plain	2	Owego	12
Wood-Ridge ..	20	Frankfort	3	Painted Post	3
Woodstown ..	5	Fredonia	9	Palmyra	5
Wyckoff	12	Fulton	23	Peekskill	34
NEW MEXICO		Garden City	58	Pelham Manor	29
Alamogordo ..	28	Geneva	30	Penn Yan	10
Artesia	18	Glen Cove	37	Perry	3
Belen	9	Glens Falls	30	Plattsburgh	31
Clayton	9	Gloversville	34	Pleasantville	16
Deming	6	Goshen	4	Port Chester	57
Farmington ..	51	Gouverneur	8	Port Jervis	15
Gallup	49	Gowanda	5	Potsdam	14
Las Vegas City ..	14	Granville	2	Rensselaer	20
Las Vegas Town ..	6	Green Island	8	Riverhead Town	24
Lordsburg	6	Greenport	5	Rye	43
Los Alamos	21	Hamburg	17	Salamanca	14
Portales	10	Hamilton	2	Saranac Lake	12
Raton	6	Harrison	57	Saratoga Springs	32
Silver City	13	Hastings on Hudson ..	15	Saugerties	7
Truth or Consequences ..	9	Haverstraw	10	Scarsdale	59
Tucumanari	13	Haverstraw Town	5	Scotia	12
NEW YORK		Herkimer	16	Seneca Falls	13
Albion	7	Highland	1	Sherill	1
Amityville	17	Highland Falls	3	Sidney	3
Attica	2	Homer	3	Silver Creek	5
Baldwinsville ..	4	Hoosick Falls	3	Sloan	8
Ballston Spa	4	Hornell	24	Solvay	12
Batavia	30	Horseheads	6	Southampton	10
Bath	14	Hudson	22	South Glens Falls	2
Beacon	27	Hudson Falls	13	South Nyack	3
Blasdell	6	Ilion	13	Spring Valley	15
Briarcliff Manor ..	12	Irvington	16	Springville	3
Brookport	5	Johnson City	27	Suffern	12
Bronxville	24	Johnstown	17	Tarrytown	27
Canajoharie	4	Kenmore	29	Tianderoga	5
Canandaigua	15	Lake Placid	10	Tonawanda	32
Canastota	6	Lakewood	2	Tuckahoe	20
Canisteo	3	Lancaster Town	15	Tupper Lake	9
Canton	6	Larchmont	24	Walden	5
Carmel	9	Le Roy	5	Walton	3
Carthage	7	Liberty	9	Wappingers Falls ..	7
Catskill	9	Little Falls	14	Warsaw	3
Cayuga Heights ..	2	Liverpool	5	Warwick	5
Cobleskill	2	Lowville	3	Waterford	1
Cohoes	39	Lynbrook	60	Waterloo	5
Cooperstown	2	Lyons	7	Watervliet	24
Corinth	2	Malone	15	Watkins Glen	5
Corning	24	Malverne	25	Waverly	12
Cortland	27	Mamaroneck	37	Wellsville	9
Coxsackie	1	Mamaroneck Town ..	27	Westfield	7
Croton-on-Hudson ..	12	Massena	26	Whitehall	3
Dansville	10	Mechanicville	12	Whitesboro	2
Depew	13	Medina	9	Yorkville	1
Dobbs Ferry	18	Middletown	40	NORTH CAROLINA	
Dolgeville	3	Mohawk	2	Ahoskie	6
Dunkirk	29	Monticello	13	Albemarle	21
East Aurora	9	Mount Kisco	16	Asheboro	21
Eastchester Town ..	52	Mount Morris	2	Beaufort	4
East Syracuse	10	Newark	15	Belmont	10
Ellenville	13	New York Mills	1	Bessemer City	6
Elmira Heights	7	North Castle	21	Boone	3
Elmira Town	1	North Pelham	16	Canton	9
Elmsford	11	Northport	9	Chapel Hill	21
Endicott	40	North Syracuse	4	Cherryville	6
Evans	12	North Tarrytown	22	Clinton	15
Fairport	5	Norwich	15	Concord	32
Falconer	5	Nyack	11	Draper	5
		Ogdensburg	20	Dunn	14
		Olean	34	Edenton	7
		Oneida	20	Elizabeth City	22
		Oneonta	19		

Table 37.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Cities With Population Under 25,000—Continued

City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued		OHIO—Continued		OHIO—Continued	
Elkin	7	Avon Lake	10	Logan	9
Farmville	7	Barnesville	4	Londonville	3
Forest City	14	Bay Village	13	Louisville	7
Graham	10	Bedford	18	Lyndhurst	17
Greenville	38	Bellaire	11	Madera	5
Hamlet	11	Bellefontaine	11	Marionmont	10
Henderson	25	Bellevue	11	Marietta	19
Hendersonville	17	Belpre	1	Martins Ferry	15
Hickory	46	Berea	20	Marysville	5
Jacksonville	21	Bexley	18	Maumee	12
Kings Mountain	9	Bowling Green	9	Mayfield Heights	14
Kinston	40	Brecksville	9	Medina	13
Laurinburg	20	Bridgeport	8	Miamisburg	14
Leaksville	10	Brooklyn	13	Millersburg	4
Lenoir	22	Brook Park	20	Millersburg	3
Lexington	36	Bryan	10	Minerva	3
Lincolnton	11	Bucyrus	16	Mingo Junction	8
Louisburg	6	Cadiz	3	Montpelier	3
Lumberton	25	Cambridge	19	Mount Healthy	4
Monroe	25	Campbell	20	Mount Vernon	20
Mooreville	13	Carey	6	Napoleon	10
Morhead City	12	Carrollton	3	Nelsonville	4
Morgantown	18	Celina	10	New Boston	9
Mount Airy	20	Chagrin Falls	6	Newburgh Heights	6
Mount Olive	4	Cheviot	7	Newcomerstown	9
New Bern	32	Chillicothe	28	New Lexington	4
Newton	12	Circleville	14	New Philadelphia	16
North Wilkesboro	15	Clyde	7	Newton Falls	6
Plymouth	6	Columbiana	4	Niles	20
Reidsville	26	Conneaut	13	North Baltimore	3
Rockingham	13	Coshocton	17	North Canton	8
Roxboro	10	Crestline	7	North College Hill	6
Rutherfordton	6	Crooksville	2	North Olmsted	17
Salisbury	37	Deer Park	9	North Royalton	11
Sanford	18	Delaware	18	Norwalk	13
Scotland Neck	4	Delphos	15	Oakwood	39
Selma	5	Dennison	8	Oberlin	7
Shelby	25	Dover	4	Orrville	5
Siler City	7	Eastlake	15	Ottawa	3
Smithfield	15	East Liverpool	12	Oxford	8
Southern Pines	10	East Palestine	30	Palmsville	21
Spencer	4	Eaton	6	Parma Heights	13
Spindale	5	Elmwood Place	5	Perrysburg	9
Statesville	41	Fairborn	6	Piqua	19
Tarboro	16	Fairport Harbor	27	Pomroy	7
Thomasville	27	Fairview Park	4	Port Clinton	8
Valdese	5	Fostoria	18	Ravenna	14
Wadesboro	8	Franklin	23	Reading	15
Wake Forest	6	Fremont	10	Rittman	4
Washington	20	Gallion	20	Rocky River	21
Waynesville	9	Gallipolis	16	Rossford	5
Whiteville	10	Geneva	10	St. Bernard	17
Williamston	10	Grand	6	St. Charlesville	3
		Grand Manor	16	St. Marys	8
		Grandview Heights	7	Salem	15
		Greenfield	9	Sebring	6
		Greenhills	6	Shadyside	2
		Greenville	4	Shelby	10
		Grove City	11	Sidney	15
		Hillsville	10	Silverton	8
		Hillboro	3	Solon	12
		Hubbard	9	Strongsville	13
		Independence	9	Struthers	16
		Ironton	8	Tallmadge	8
		Jackson	24	Tiffin	24
		Kent	13	Tipp City	4
		Kenton	11	Toronto	7
		Lakeville Village	11	Troy	13
		Lebanon	3	Urichville	7
		Leontonia	12	University Heights	27
		Lincoln Heights	6	Upper Sandusky	6
		Lisbon	8	Urbana	13
		Lockland	4	Van Wert	13
			10	Wadsworth	14
NORTH DAKOTA					
Devils Lake	10				
Dickinson	13				
Grafton	5				
Jamestown	17				
Mandan	12				
Rugby	3				
Valley City	9				
Wahpeton	5				
Williston	12				
OHIO					
Ada	2				
Amberley	14				
Amherst	8				
Ashland	18				
Ashland	32				
Athens	12				

Table 37.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Cities With Population Under 25,000—Continued

City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees
OHIO—Continued		OKLAHOMA—Continued		PENNSYLVANIA—Continued	
Wapakoneta.....	8	Ponca City.....	35	Arnold.....	12
Warronsville.....		Pryor Creek.....	12	Ashland.....	3
Heights.....	14	Purcell.....	8	Ashley.....	4
Washington Court House.....	12	Sallisaw.....	4	Aspinwall.....	6
Wauseon.....	2	Sand Springs.....	12	Athens.....	4
Wellington.....	3	Sapulpa.....	15	Avalon.....	12
Wellston.....	7	Seminole.....	14	Avoca.....	2
Wellsville.....	7	Shawnee.....	31	Baden.....	4
West Carrollton.....	7	Stillwater.....	26	Baldwin Borough.....	19
Westerville.....	7	Sulphur.....	6	Bangor.....	3
Westlake.....	15	Tahlequah.....	12	Barnesboro.....	5
Whitehall.....	25	Tonkawa.....	5	Beaver.....	10
Wickliffe.....	15	Vinita.....	7	Beaver Falls.....	25
Willard.....	7	Wagoner.....	4	Bedford.....	4
Willoughby.....	19	Walters.....	3	Bellefonte.....	8
Willowick.....	16	Watonga.....	7	Bellevue.....	17
Wilmington.....	13	Weatherford.....	4	Bentleyville.....	2
Windham.....	8	Wewoka.....	10	Berwick.....	12
Wooster.....	19	Woodward.....	7	Birdsboro.....	2
Wyoming.....	12			Blairsville.....	7
Xenia.....	23	OREGON		Blakely.....	4
Yellow Springs.....	4	Albany.....	25	Bloomsburg.....	6
OKLAHOMA		Ashland.....	13	Boyetown.....	4
Ada.....	22	Astoria.....	18	Brackenridge.....	4
Altus.....	22	Baker.....	13	Bradford.....	24
Alva.....	9	Beaverton.....	7	Brentwood.....	15
Anadarko.....	11	Bend.....	19	Bridgeville.....	7
Ardmore.....	27	Burns.....	4	Bristol.....	15
Atoka.....	5	Coquille.....	6	Brookway.....	2
Bethany.....	14	Corvallis.....	26	Brookville.....	4
Blackwell.....	14	Cottage Grove.....	10	Brownsville.....	12
Bristow.....	9	Dallas.....	5	Burnham.....	6
Broken Arrow.....	6	Forest Grove.....	9	Butler.....	39
Chandler.....	4	Grants Pass.....	16	California.....	3
Checotah.....	2	Gresham.....	5	Camp Hill.....	5
Chickasha.....	21	Hermiston.....	7	Canonsburg.....	13
Claremore.....	13	Hillsboro.....	10	Carbondale.....	16
Cleveland.....	3	Hood River.....	7	Carlisle.....	19
Clinton.....	11	Klamath Falls.....	36	Carnegie.....	15
Cushing.....	13	La Grande.....	12	Castle Shannon.....	6
Del City.....	10	Lakeview.....	7	Catasauqua.....	4
Dewey.....	3	Lebanon.....	13	Chambersburg.....	20
Drumwright.....	5	McMinnville.....	8	Charleroi.....	15
Duncan.....	28	Medford.....	41	Clairton.....	30
Durant.....	14	Milwaukie.....	9	Clarion.....	5
Edmond.....	11	Newberg.....	10	Clarks Summit.....	3
Elk City.....	14	Newport.....	6	Clearfield.....	11
El Reno.....	18	North Bend.....	12	Clifton Heights.....	2
Frederick.....	11	Nyssa.....	4	Coaldale.....	8
Guthrie.....	14	Ontario.....	13	Coatesville.....	23
Guymon.....	5	Oregon City.....	14	Collingdale.....	6
Healdton.....	3	Oswego.....	8	Columbia.....	9
Henryetta.....	10	Pendleton.....	24	Connellsville.....	18
Hobart.....	5	Prineville.....	6	Conshohocken.....	10
Holdenville.....	6	Redmond.....	5	Coplay.....	2
Hollis.....	5	Roseburg.....	24	Coraopolis.....	21
Hominy.....	7	St. Helens.....	7	Corry.....	10
Hugo.....	7	Senside.....	10	Coudersport.....	2
Idabel.....	6	Silverton.....	5	Crafton.....	11
Kingfisher.....	3	Springfield.....	27	Cresson.....	2
Lindsay.....	5	Sweet Home.....	9	Curwensville.....	3
Madill.....	4	The Dalles.....	20	Dallastown.....	3
Mangum.....	6	Tillamook.....	7	Danville.....	6
Marlow.....	5	West Linn.....	3	Darby.....	18
McAlester.....	23	PENNSYLVANIA		Derry.....	2
Miami.....	19	Aldan.....	3	Dickson City.....	6
Nichols Hills.....	8	Ambler.....	7	Donora.....	14
Nowata.....	5	Ambridge.....	21	Downingtown.....	6
Oklmulgee.....	20	Annville.....	4	Doylestown.....	8
Pawhuska.....	11	Apollo.....	2	Dravosburg.....	5
Perry.....	7	Archbald.....	6	Du Bois.....	16
				Dunmore.....	15
				Duquesne.....	23

Table 37.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Cities With Population Under 25,000—Continued

City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued		PENNSYLVANIA—Continued		PENNSYLVANIA—Continued	
Duryea	7	Leechburg	3	Phoenixville	18
East Conemaugh	2	Lehighton	5	Pitcairn	3
East Lansdowne	4	Lemoyne	3	Pittston	22
East McKeesport	3	Lewistown	5	Plains Township	6
East Pittsburgh	11	Lewistown	16	Plymouth	15
East Stroudsburg	9	Lititz	4	Portage	2
Easttown		Littlestown	2	Port Allegany	2
Township	8	Lock Haven	15	Port Carbon	2
Ebensburg	4	Lower Moreland		Port Vue	3
Eddystone	4	Township	8	Pottsville	29
Edgewood	12	Luzerne	4	Prospect Park	4
Edwardsville	5	Lykens	2	Punxsutawney	16
Elizabeth	3	Mahanoy City	6	Quakertown	6
Elizabethtown	4	Manheim	1	Radnor Township	45
Ellwood City	16	Mansfield	2	Rankin	10
Emmans	8	Marcus Hook	8	Red Lion	8
Emporium	2	Marple Township	23	Republic Cardale	3
Emsworth	8	Mason town	3	Reynoldsville	3
Ephrata	9	McAdoo	4	Ridgway	5
Etna	11	McCandless Town-		Roaring Spring	2
Eaeter	3	ship	14	Rochester	6
Farrell	24	McDonald	2	Royersford	3
Ferndale	2	McKees Rocks	19	St. Clair	5
Ford City	5	McSherrystown	1	St. Marys	4
Forest City	2	Meadville	26	Schuylkill Haven	6
Forest Hills	7	Meehanicsburg	4	Scottdale	6
Forty Fort	5	Media	11	Selinsgrove	3
Fountain Hill	7	Myersdale	3	Sewickley	11
Frackville	1	Middletown	9	Shaler Township	16
Franklin	16	Mdland	14	Shamokin	14
Freedom	4	Millersville	1	Sharon Hill	9
Freeland	3	Millvale	7	Sharpsburg	10
Gettysburg	8	Milton	8	Sharpsville	5
Girardville	2	Minersville	4	Shenandoah	14
Glassport	9	Monaca	9	Shillington	5
Glendon	4	Monessen	19	Shippensburg	10
Greencastle	2	Monongahela	11	Slatington	3
Greensburg	28	Montoursville	2	Somerset	8
Green Tree	8	Moosic	1	South Greensburg	2
Greenville	11	Morrisville	10	Southwest Greens-	
Grove City	8	Mount Carmel	9	burg	1
Hamburg	3	Mount Joy	2	Spangler	2
Hanover	16	Mount Oliver	7	Spring City	2
Hanover Township	16	Mount Penn	4	Springdale	4
Harrison Township	8	Mount Pleasant	5	State College	18
Hatboro	12	Mount Union	4	Steelton	13
Hellertown	7	Muncy	2	Stowe Township	13
High Spire	3	Munhall	21	Stroudsburg	9
Holidaysburg	7	Myerstown	3	Summit Hill	3
Homestead	30	Nanticoke	13	Sunbury	15
Honesdale	5	Narberth	5	Susquehanna	2
Hummelstown	1	Nazareth	6	Swarthmore	10
Huntingdon	8	New Brighton	9	Swissvale	20
Indiana	14	New Cumberland	5	Swoyersville	2
Ingram	4	New Holland	2	Tamaqua	9
Irwin	5	New Kensington	24	Tarentum	8
Jeannette	21	North Braddock	22	Taylor	4
Jenkintown	14	North Catasaquua	3	Throop	2
Jermyn	2	North East	4	Titusville	13
Jersey Shore	6	North Wales	2	Towanda	4
Jim Thorpe	4	Norwood	4	Trafford	3
Johnsonburg	4	Oakmont	9	Trevorton	1
Kane	4	Oil City	25	Turtle Creek	15
Kenhorst	2	Old Forge	6	Tyrone	8
Kennett Square	13	Olyphant	5	Union City	4
Kingston	17	Oxford	3	Uniontown	48
Kittanning	9	Palmerton	4	Upland	2
Kutztown	3	Palmyra	5	Vandergrift	9
Lansdale	16	Parkeburg	1	Verona	6
Lansdowne	18	Pattou	2	Washington	40
Lansford	4	Pen Argyi	2	Waynesboro	11
Larksville	6	Penbrook	2	Waynesburg	5
Latrobe	16	Perkasie	4	Weatherly	2
Laureldale	2	Phillpsburg	5		

Table 37.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Cities With Population Under 25,000—Continued

City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued		SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued		TENNESSEE—Continued	
Wellsboro	3	Mullins	12	Mount Pleasant	7
Wesleyville	3	Myrtle Beach	22	Murfreesboro	23
West Chester	21	Newberry	16	Newport	10
West Hazleton	4	North Augusta	8	Paris	15
West Homestead	13	Orangeburg	34	Pulaski	10
Westmont	6	Seneca	9	Ripley	8
West Newton	2	Sumter	37	Rockwood	7
West Pittston	5	Union	18	Shelbyville	16
West Reading	5	Walhalla	5	Springfield	13
West View	8	Walterboro	9	Sweetwater	7
West Wyoming	1	Ware Shoals	6	Tallahoma	11
Whitehall	15	Whitmire	5	Union City	13
Whiteoak	6	Williamston	5	Winchester	11
Wilmington	7	York	6		
Wilson	4			TEXAS	
Windber	7	SOUTH DAKOTA		Alamo	1
Winton	3	Aberdeen	29	Alamo Heights	11
Wyoming	2	Belle Fourche	5	Alice	17
Wyomissing	9	Brookings	18	Alpine	4
Yeaton	17	Canton	2	Alvin	8
Youngwood	2	Deadwood	4	Andrews	9
Zelienople	4	Hot Springs	7	Aranzas Pass	8
		Huron	18	Athens	6
RHODE ISLAND		Lead	6	Atlanta	4
Barrington	15	Madison	10	Ballinger	5
Bristol	14	Milbank	4	Bay City	10
Burrillville	4	Mitchell	19	Beeville	13
Central Falls	31	Mobridge	6	Bellaire	22
Cumberland	17	Pierre	13	Bonham	11
East Greenwich	12	Redfield	4	Borger	21
Johnston	18	Sisseton	5	Bowie	6
Lincoln	13	Spearfish	3	Brady	6
Portsmouth	8	Sturgis	5	Breckenridge	8
South Kingstown	17	Vermillion	5	Brenham	8
Warren	12	Watertown	15	Brownfield	17
Westerly	21	Winner	4	Brownwood	25
West Warwick	27	Yankton	11	Burkburnett	10
				Cameron	6
SOUTH CAROLINA		TENNESSEE		Canyon	6
Abbeville	10	Alcoa	10	Carthage	5
Aiken	20	Bristol	23	Childress	7
Andrews	5	Brownsville	7	Cisco	6
Bamberg	4	Clarksville	10	Cleburne	16
Beaufort	13	Cleveland	22	Cleveland	3
Bellon	6	Coleman	8	Coleman	8
Bennettsville	11	Clinton	8	College Station	5
Bishopville	6	Columbia	23	Colorado City	10
Camden	20	Cookeville	13	Comanche	4
Cayce	7	Dayton	1	Conroe	15
Cheraw	12	Dickson	7	Corsicana	26
Chester	11	Dyersburg	20	Crockett	8
Clinton	14	Elizabethton	19	Cruero	9
Clover	7	Etowah	1	Dalhart	9
Conway	17	Fayetteville	9	Del Rio	15
Darlington	14	Franklin	7	Denison	21
Dillon	12	Gallatin	11	Donna	5
Easley	7	Greenville	21	Dumas	14
Florence	45	Henderson	3	Eagle Lake	6
Fort Mill	9	Humboldt	13	Eagle Pass	11
Gaffney	20	Jederson City	3	Eastland	5
Georgetown	21	Lawrenceburg	10	Edouch	1
Great Falls	5	Lebanon	10	Edinburg	13
Greenwood	31	Lenoir City	10	El Campo	10
Greer	17	Lewisburg	12	Electra	8
Hartsville	20	Lexington	6	Elgin	3
Honea Path	4	London	6	Elis	1
Kingstree	13	Martin	5	Ennis	13
Lake City	11	Maryville	16	Falfurrias	3
Lancaster	16	McKenzie	4	Fort Stockton	8
Laurens	24	McMinville	13	Fredericksburg	2
Manning	6	Milan	8	Freeport	12
Marion	11	Millington	12	Gamesville	17
		Morristown	22	Galena Park	14

Table 37.—Number of Full-time Police Department Employees, December 31, 1960, Cities With Population Under 25,000—Continued

City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees	City	Number of police department employees
WASHINGTON—Continued		WEST VIRGINIA—Continued		WISCONSIN—Continued	
Mount Vernon	11	War	1	New Richmond	15
Navy Yard, Bremerton	37	Wellsburg	5	Oconomowoc	10
Olympia	27	Weston	8	Oconto	4
Pasco	19	Westover	2	Onalaska	2
Port Angeles	17	White Sulphur Springs	2	Park Falls	4
Port Townsend	4			Platteville	7
Pullman	9	WISCONSIN		Plymouth	5
Puyallup	16	Algoma	5	Portage	12
Raymond	5	Antigo	14	Port Washington	8
Renton	36	Ashland	14	Prairie du Chien	7
Richland	35	Baraboo	14	Reedsburg	7
Sedro-Woolley	5	Beaver Dam	17	Rhineland	14
Shelton	11	Berlin	7	Rice Lake	11
Snohomish	4	Black River Falls	4	Richland Center	7
Sumner	5	Bloomer	7	Ripon	7
Sunnyside	9	Burlington	12	River Falls	5
Tappanish	11	Cedarburg	5	Shawano	9
Tumwater	5	Chippewa Falls	19	Sheboygan Falls	4
Walla Walla	33	Clintonville	17	Shorewood	25
Wapato	7	Columbus	25	South Milwaukee	23
Wenatchee	29	Cudahy	4	Sparta	8
WEST VIRGINIA		De Pere	10	Stevens Point	24
Beekley	18	Dodgeville	3	Stoughton	7
Benwood	9	Edgerton	5	Sturgeon Bay	9
Bluefield	32	Elkhorn	5	Tomah	8
Buckhannon	5	Evansville	5	Tomahawk	5
Charles Town	5	Fort Atkinson	11	Two Rivers	18
Chesapeake	2	Fox Point	20	Viroqua	4
Chester	2	Greendale	8	Watertown	19
Dunbar	8	Hartford	7	Waupaca	5
Elkins	8	Horicon	7	Waupun	7
Follansbee	4	Hudson	4	West Bend	14
Grafton	6	Hurley	5	West Milwaukee	24
Hinton	9	Jefferson	5	Whitefish Bay	26
Kenova	5	Kaukauna	11	Whitewater	7
Keyser	9	Kewaunee	3	Wisconsin Rapids	23
Logan	11	Kimberly	4	WYOMING	
Mannington	2	Ladysmith	4	Buffalo	5
Martinsburg	17	Lake Geneva	10	Cody	12
McMechen	3	Lake Mills	3	Douglas	3
Montgomery	4	Lancaster	4	Evanston	4
Morgantown	17	Little Chute	4	Green River	5
Moundsville	11	Marinette	18	Lander	7
Mullens	4	Marshfield	20	Laramie	20
New Martinsville	7	Mayville	4	Newcastle	8
Nitro	5	Medford	3	Powell	9
Paden City	2	Menasha	23	Rawlins	10
Point Pleasant	6	Menomonie	13	Riverton	13
St. Albans	12	Merrill	13	Rock Springs	16
Shinnston	3	Monona	13	Sheridan	18
South Charleston	25	Monroe	11	Thermopolis	11
Spencer	4	Neenah	28	Torrington	7
Vienna	3	Neillsville	4	Worland	9
		New London	7		

Table 38.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1960, Cities and Towns 25,000 and Over in Population

City	Criminal homicide		Fore- ble rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated assault	Bur- glary- break- ing or enter- ing	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
	Murder and non- neglect man- slaughter	Man- slaughter by neg- ligence					\$50 and over	Under \$50	
<i>Cities over 250,000 population</i>									
Akron, Ohio	12	12	20	251	77	1,898	1,124	4,132	1,510
Atlanta, Ga	67	44	44	308	464	3,544	2,590	7,648	2,581
Baltimore, Md	107	76	108	880	2,022	4,498	4,339	7,363	3,290
Birmingham, Ala	56	23	17	216	1,132	2,206	1,655	3,693	869
Boston, Mass	27	35	86	632	660	3,312	2,182	4,188	3,902
Buffalo, N.Y	15	31	10	165	315	2,009	1,117	2,182	1,721
Chicago, Ill	365	95	880	13,335	7,326	30,723	21,382	32,364	23,242
Cincinnati, Ohio	26	26	94	228	287	1,538	1,200	4,867	886
Cleveland, Ohio	84	21	79	1,303	530	3,094	1,303	13,755	2,832
Columbus, Ohio	21	19	47	507	737	3,421	2,017	5,865	1,046
Dallas, Tex	91	73	51	545	995	4,986	1,524	12,098	2,118
Dayton, Ohio	17	11	14	181	286	2,005	647	2,726	802
Denver, Colo	28	11	81	1,034	377	5,141	2,535	6,365	2,314
Detroit, Mich	150	22	332	3,988	5,012	16,500	4,800	31,658	6,018
El Paso, Tex	10	13	16	119	187	1,816	753	4,850	1,021
Fort Worth, Tex	48	6	22	301	196	3,902	704	6,934	1,019
Honolulu, Hawaii	7	16	9	57	24	2,193	1,328	4,906	1,420
Houston, Tex	113	33	166	614	1,619	9,678	3,125	9,534	3,023
Indianapolis, Ind	32	13	30	472	302	3,281	498	3,004	2,398
Jersey City, N.J	12	-----	2	86	124	751	221	519	985
Long Beach, Calif	10	18	107	598	364	3,661	2,313	3,376	1,921
Los Angeles, Calif	154	186	1,085	6,068	7,565	36,256	21,417	36,321	15,085
Louisville, Ky	38	45	28	562	419	3,290	2,512	4,268	1,497
Memphis, Tenn	39	30	22	274	423	3,733	1,318	3,658	772
Miami, Fla	36	9	8	1,015	819	5,443	1,680	5,683	1,671
Milwaukee, Wis	15	16	32	157	480	1,738	2,622	6,721	2,052
Minneapolis, Minn	7	27	28	571	205	4,735	2,166	6,012	2,256
Newark, N.J	47	32	164	1,300	1,698	7,023	4,225	4,886	3,842
New Orleans, La	55	33	95	947	649	4,733	2,859	4,880	4,143
New York, N.Y	390	45	841	6,579	11,021	36,049	54,213	33,963	21,069
Norfolk, Va	25	19	9	122	551	1,674	1,067	3,878	709
Oakland, Calif	20	19	59	539	437	3,348	1,709	6,090	1,102
Oklahoma City, Okla	25	31	33	289	112	3,310	512	5,906	1,638
Omaha, Nebr	19	22	12	161	94	991	427	4,621	1,106
Philadelphia, Pa	150	121	529	2,014	4,041	11,840	4,594	12,142	3,543
Phoenix, Ariz	35	63	100	403	822	3,959	2,243	7,409	2,357
Pittsburgh, Pa	28	47	157	792	523	4,293	2,899	3,368	4,193
Portland, Oreg	14	38	22	349	167	2,631	2,382	6,791	1,188
Rochester, N.Y	5	2	21	83	57	1,436	532	2,824	573
St. Louis, Mo	67	14	269	2,157	2,128	10,623	4,146	15,447	3,959
St. Paul, Minn	12	34	17	253	36	1,994	1,345	5,293	902
San Antonio, Tex	38	51	64	241	736	5,971	2,321	8,231	1,634
San Diego, Calif	23	31	33	336	298	2,592	2,814	6,042	1,739
San Francisco, Calif	36	61	114	1,559	1,281	6,962	2,447	13,355	5,103
Seattle, Wash	23	12	60	500	122	4,638	2,612	8,193	1,969
Tampa, Fla	33	3	40	270	560	3,173	1,602	3,898	734
Toledo, Ohio	11	10	25	319	205	2,079	1,529	4,598	532
Tulsa, Okla	15	3	30	132	154	2,552	1,498	3,119	976
Washington, D.C	81	24	111	1,072	2,966	4,587	2,314	7,591	2,003
Wichita, Kans	15	6	13	58	188	1,080	671	3,533	322
<i>Cities 100,000 to 250,000 in population</i>									
Albany, N.Y	4	4	6	22	51	528	117	448	366
Albuquerque, N. Mex	14	12	26	153	263	1,173	1,044	4,632	944
Allentown, Pa	-----	5	1	11	5	257	190	734	90
Amarillo, Tex	3	7	21	63	167	841	744	2,173	300
Anaheim, Calif	5	1	7	29	37	963	589	1,764	231

Table 33.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1960, Cities and Towns—Continued

City	Crimes not re- corded		Fore- table rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated assault	Bur- glary— break- ing or enter- ing	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
	Murder and non- negligent man- slaughter	Man- slaugh- ter by negli- gence					\$75 and over	Under \$75	
<i>Cities 100,000 to 250,000 in population—Continued</i>									
Arlington, Va.	3	6	9	29	87	568	705	1,722	226
Austin, Tex.	9	4	12	47	258	1,303	295	3,519	895
Baton Rouge, La.	7	2	27	81	173	1,801	965	2,579	157
Beaumont, Tex.	7		13	35	344	993	293	1,725	297
Berkeley, Calif.	4	3	10	87	65	850	243	2,111	179
Bridgeport, Conn.	3	9	3	35	81	943	409	1,190	351
Cambridge, Mass.	2	5	8	49	25	255	490	354	294
Camden, N.J.	4	11	30	171	215	921	600	994	656
Canton, Ohio	4	2	1	61	7	599	408	1,197	207
Charlotte, N.C.	33	8	8	96	647	1,211	1,006	2,493	362
Chattanooga, Tenn.	25	24	13	107	155	1,649	347	1,079	407
Columbus, Ga.	9	5	4	69	73	739	292	1,196	296
Corpus Christi, Tex.	11		11	78	385	1,787	505	2,296	489
Dearborn, Mich.	1	1	5	56	12	682	453	2,533	339
Des Moines, Iowa	1	9	20	101	55	1,398	1,060	2,773	469
Duluth, Minn.	2	2		22	12	465	217	1,561	215
Elizabeth, N.J.	4	4	9	91	106	782	367	1,040	352
Erie, Pa.	6	3	7	92	65	671	164	1,070	361
Evansville, Ind.	6	5	10	46	82	1,145	490	1,682	256
Flint, Mich.	10	19	30	155	151	1,463	1,231	2,628	412
Fort Wayne, Ind.		7	2	28	31	723	613	2,151	231
Fresno, Calif.	6	1	7	173	83	1,038	1,105	2,611	798
Gary, Ind.	20	6	36	394	491	1,025	838	1,961	789
Glendale, Calif.	2	7	7	51	19	756	418	1,577	272
Grand Rapids, Mich.	5	5	17	72	85	1,106	613	2,297	271
Greensboro, N.C.	12	2	6	22	49	329	331	1,115	224
Hannover, Ind.	1	4	5	32	66	519	451	1,173	277
Hartford, Conn.	11	10	28	86	184	1,336	848	1,776	825
Jackson, Miss.	13	2	6	25	241	1,651	294	1,640	170
Jacksonville, Fla.	38	30	3	735	396	2,768	1,609	4,080	880
Kansas City, Kans.	5	10	5	109	99	831	93	1,471	353
Knoxville, Tenn.	9	7	5	62	87	914	363	1,238	689
Lansing, Mich.	2	2	13	12	16	394	289	1,218	106
Lincoln, Nebr.	1	4	6	4	40	304	254	1,565	93
Little Rock, Ark.	11	2	5	79	28	909	554	1,669	211
Lubbock, Tex.	13	6	18	76	121	1,367	740	2,421	394
Madison, Wis.	4	1	2	23	9	347	372	1,388	162
Mobile, Ala.	27	26	18	99	240	2,097	413	1,734	511
Montgomery, Ala.	17	5	7	40	42	1,398	472	1,591	258
Nashville, Tenn.	36	8	9	177	81	2,493	1,076	2,367	1,114
New Bedford, Mass.	1	1	14	21	28	627	320	1,219	316
New Haven, Conn.	6	5	4	16	72	267	324	1,356	175
Newport News, Va.	11	7	12	85	109	632	186	1,517	165
Niagara Falls, N.Y.	3	5	4	26	53	409	548	878	202
Pasadena, Calif.	8	2	23	73	112	1,107	774	2,444	259
Paterson, N.J.	7	1	5	112	117	1,005	111	1,092	494
Peoria, Ill.	5	2	9	69	72	542	191	1,958	290
Portsmouth, Va.	9	2	7	81	272	598	183	1,636	307
Providence, R.I.	4	1	7	72	112	1,952	1,579	3,049	1,709
Richmond, Va.	23	17	31	230	418	2,277	916	3,427	1,133
Rockford, Ill.	2	7	2	14	36	501	240	1,080	122
Sacramento, Calif.	16	6	31	351	119	2,011	1,704	5,298	1,244
St. Petersburg, Fla.	6	13	10	135	49	1,113	766	1,423	217
Salt Lake City, Utah	6	19	32	108	132	1,737	1,023	5,019	661
San Jose, Calif.	4	13	8	106	30	1,532	733	6,251	1,023

Table 38.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1960, Cities and Towns—Continued

City	Criminal homicide		Fore- lible rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated assault	Bur- glary- break- ing or enter- ing	Larceny theft		Auto theft
	Murder and non- negligent man- slaughter	Man- slaughter by negli- gence					\$50 and over	Under \$50	
<i>Cities 100,000 to 250,000 in population—Continued</i>									
Santa Ana, Calif	3	5	11	44	80	891	253	1,088	219
Savannah, Ga	14	3	26	156	249	983	744	1,615	552
Scranton, Pa	1	6	3	6	6	313	99	591	214
Shreveport, La	32			59	81	622	419	1,787	481
South Bend, Ind	4	2	2	53	65	719	427	1,835	255
Spokane, Wash	1	1	9	99	34	726	990	3,223	322
Springfield, Mass	1	1	5	9	23	629	199	949	710
Syracuse, N.Y.	3	2	9	63	40	721	755	2,148	371
Tacoma, Wash	3	6	18	81	19	579	524	2,297	258
Topoka, Kans	5	2	8	57	42	827	267	1,442	99
Torrance, Calif	5	4	9	46	48	1,140	526	1,729	540
Trenton, N.J.	4	10	15	110	80	963	424	911	447
Tucson, Ariz	7	14	22	114	230	1,673	670	5,203	792
Utica, N.Y.		1	4	17	14	255	140	771	143
Waterbury, Conn	2	4	1	4	4	550	248	621	234
Wichita Falls, Tex	6	4	5	20	159	698	235	1,820	277
Winston-Salem, N.C	10	1	15	53	410	781	232	1,363	247
Worcester, Mass	4	2	6	47	28	1,223	443	1,394	615
Yonkers, N.Y.	2	2	4	29	41	491	158	739	310
Youngstown, Ohio	17	5	5	114	30	1,022	627	1,436	429
<i>Cities 50,000 to 100,000 in population</i>									
Ablene, Tex	4		7	3	23	796	327	1,573	178
Allington Township, Pa		1		2	1	95	72	174	16
Alameda, Calif				11	5	145	42	644	49
Albany, Ga	1		4	11	24	228	44	130	54
Alexandria, Va	8	1	5	47	271	456	286	1,469	136
Alhambra, Calif			8	25	34	403	275	725	132
Altoona, Pa	2			5	18	298	88	163	55
Amherst, N.Y.			1	3	6	240	167	344	37
Ann Arbor, Mich	1	1	4	7	14	221	542	1,144	68
Asheville, N.C	4	3	3	11	95	277	270	552	177
Atlantic City, N.J.	5	3	15	70	83	797	528	584	279
Augusta, Ga	8	7	7	24	148	379	134	594	128
Aurora, Ill	2	1	3	16	18	196	148	501	74
Bakerfield, Calif	5	4	5	34	30	548	448	1,798	216
Bay City, Mich	1		6	11	16	231	89	972	81
Bayonne, N.J.	1		2	11	48	243	172	256	173
Berwyn, Ill	2	2		44	1	218	157	292	114
Bethlehem, Pa		2	2	4		154	91	369	87
Bilings, Mont	1	1	2	11	2	360	238	1,318	667
Binghamton, N.Y.		1	2	3	4	159	97	374	26
Bloomfield, N.J.				4	4	164	81	161	64
Bloomington, Minn		1		4		53	88	137	13
Brooklyn, Mass			11	19		367	299	672	116
Brookline, Mass		3		9	6	298	119	483	286
Burlington, Calif	3	4	8	61	26	698	362	1,081	272
Cedar Rapids, Iowa		1	1	2	1	296	216	1,120	84
Charleston, S.C	13	2	15	92	89	947	736	1,419	289
Charleston, W.Va						Incomplete			
Chickadee, N.Y.		3	1	2	3	100	79	251	67
Claster, Pa						Incomplete			
Chilopee, Mass		3	4	5		80	66	132	56
Cicero, Ill	1	3		44	97	368	276	471	204
Cleveland Heights, Ohio			1	5	2	168	49	289	24
Clyde, N.J.	1			13	6	293	136	481	51
Colorado Springs, Colo	1	2	4	24	19	283	194	948	391

Table 38.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1960, Cities and Towns—Continued

City	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					\$50 and over	Under \$50	
<i>Cities 50,000 to 100,000 in population—Continued</i>									
Columbia, S.C.	11		4	32	75	612	488	1,959	303
Compton, Calif.	4	5	6	173	147	1,289	842	2,303	678
Council Bluffs, Iowa			1	13	7	187	215	835	93
Covington, Ky.	2	5	4	39	7	411	295	511	182
Cranston, R.I.	1		4	5	8	444	431	597	119
Davenport, Iowa	1	1	3	20	2	386	171	1,395	125
Decatur, Ill.	2		1	21	8	566	218	990	89
Downey, Calif.				Incomplete					
Dubuque, Iowa	1			5		119	132	528	75
Durham, N.C.	11	2	12	30	226	309	163	810	91
East Chicago, Ind.	5	3	3	67	123	261	294	652	181
East Orange, N.J.		2	1	16	23	378	233	583	90
East St. Louis, Ill.				Incomplete					
Euclid, Ohio	2	1		6		53	13	442	38
Eugene, Oreg.		1	1	12	9	295	464	1,170	79
Evanston, Ill.		1	3	22	106	193	285	1,039	113
Fall River, Mass.	1		2	13	13	270	228	363	218
Fort Lauderdale, Fla.	9	3	10	73	151	803	737	1,868	190
Fort Smith, Ark.	1	4	1	8	32	231	127	652	(1)
Fullerton, Calif.		1	3	14	19	291	263	1,141	85
Gadsden, Ala.	8	2	1	1	81	329	132	328	106
Galveston, Tex.	8		21	98	537	677	465	679	41
Garden Grove, Calif.		5	8	17	41	537	485	976	135
Great Falls, Mont.	3		3	59	15	354	195	1,065	211
Green Bay, Wis.	3		1	2	2	99	112	346	72
Greenburgh, N.Y.				6	7	113	197	262	28
Greenville, S.C.	16		5	29	21	750	415	924	220
Greenwich, Conn.	1	1	1	2	1	75	60	143	33
Hamilton Township, N.J.		6	2	6	5	156	152	371	81
Hamilton, Ohio	1	2	4	35	101	302	369	970	126
Hampton, Va.	6	2	11	24	69	478	380	794	85
Harrisburg, Pa.	4	2	4	46	24	415	270	581	160
Haverford Township, Pa.				2	1	105	61	213	40
Hayward, Calif.	1	1	2	35	14	317	374	1,115	230
Hialeah, Fla.	3	2	1	46	39	421	115	609	273
High Point, N.C.	4	3	3	7	38	194	89	334	51
Holyoke, Mass.	1	1	2	5	1	223	129	560	120
Huntington, W. Va.	4	2	7	32	192	359	182	472	159
Huntsville, Ala.	5	3		6	36	350	(2)	(2)	215
Independence, Mo.	1		3	17	1	251	197	460	100
Inglewood, Calif.	1	6	6	71	43	999	724	1,148	316
Irondequoit, N.Y.						106	94	281	16
Irvilington, N.J.	1	3	1	10	4	217	95	599	99
Jackson, Mich.	1	2	4	6	30	185	113	270	79
Johnstown, Pa.			1	6	1	140	85	301	91
Joliet, Ill.		2	3	17	30	169	55	147	59
Kalamazoo, Mich.		3	3	13	22	367	266	1,516	86
Kenosha, Wis.	2	1	3	8	13	177	105	654	102
Kettering, Ohio		4		5	1	89	62	285	19
Lake Charles, La.	2	3	3	12	32	319	155	382	35
Lakewood, Ohio		1		17	1	91	35	552	67
Lancaster, Pa.		2	1	14	48	151	103	702	56
Laredo, Tex.	1	1	5	3	44	213	221	310	102
Las Vegas, Nev.	5	9	15	49	58	515	371	1,513	314
Lawrence, Mass.	1		2	4	1	175	35	64	329

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 38.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1960, Cities and Towns—Continued

City	Criminal homicide		Fore- ble rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated assault	Bur- glary break ing or enter- ing	Larceny theft		Auto theft
	Murder and non- negligent man- slaughter	Man- slaugh- ter by neglig- ence					\$50 and over	Under \$50	
<i>Cities 50,000 to 100,000 in population—Continued</i>									
Lawton, Okla	4	3	7	20	20	361	121	1,256	139
Lexington, Ky	7	3	5	56	255	648	498	1,256	202
Lima, Ohio	—	3	2	15	31	233	208	841	71
Lincoln Park, Mich	2	—	2	16	3	246	71	1,232	169
Livonia, Mich	1	3	2	9	17	384	129	608	104
Lorain, Ohio	2	2	1	31	39	216	83	713	151
Lowell, Mass	5	3	7	16	13	361	138	454	280
Lower Merion Township, Pa	—	5	4	6	7	107	135	318	53
Lynchburg, Va	3	2	4	12	50	231	41	633	23
Lynn, Mass	—	3	2	25	16	664	268	775	290
Macon, Ga	14	6	4	94	29	1,049	281	1,068	239
Malden, Mass	1	3	4	4	6	128	110	280	79
Manchester, N. H.	1	—	1	4	2	168	74	429	80
Methuen, Mass	—	—	—	6	1	132	132	356	69
Meriden, Conn	—	1	—	1	2	102	143	182	75
Miami Beach, Fla	3	4	4	43	10	1,122	786	1,614	312
Midland, Tex	5	—	10	15	101	523	319	1,240	127
Monroe, La	3	2	2	6	—	146	80	806	37
Mount Vernon, N. Y.	—	—	—	20	11	296	386	556	128
Muncie, Ind	2	—	7	28	12	385	87	874	98
New Britain, Conn	2	5	3	5	7	331	131	461	97
New Rochelle, N. Y.	2	3	—	19	23	289	277	438	133
Newton, Mass	—	—	—	Incomplete		—	—	—	—
North Little Rock, Ark	6	2	2	59	29	329	158	637	101
Norwalk, Conn	1	1	8	7	29	215	221	415	51
Oak Park, Ill	—	4	1	28	1	243	64	103	147
Odessa, Tex	6	1	6	10	27	441	191	1,326	103
Ogden, Utah	2	12	9	23	34	293	304	1,751	241
Orlando, Fla	4	4	10	55	136	926	318	1,833	324
Palo Alto, Calif	—	—	2	7	4	267	218	1,255	92
Parma, Ohio	—	—	—	11	2	110	48	185	31
Pasadena, Tex	1	3	2	8	34	83	69	617	46
Pasaic, N. J.	5	—	4	15	48	370	98	128	122
Pawtucket, R. I.	2	2	2	9	6	426	216	611	254
Pensacola, Fla	2	—	9	41	150	822	271	1,049	228
Pittsfield, Mass	1	1	—	2	7	145	108	240	62
Pomona, Calif	1	1	4	32	42	326	206	465	180
Pontiac, Mich	3	7	8	93	253	734	371	1,742	139
Port Arthur, Tex	4	—	1	—	15	342	129	532	88
Portland, Maine	—	2	4	14	22	265	313	1,128	191
Pueblo, Colo	3	3	9	36	10	482	311	1,337	237
Quincy, Mass	—	1	1	4	9	219	150	494	314
Racine, Wis	3	2	—	14	39	249	166	1,181	175
Raleigh, N. C.	8	5	12	13	353	448	335	1,080	175
Reading, Pa	5	1	2	11	3	315	263	907	123
Redford Township, Mich	—	5	2	20	7	245	84	652	79
Reno, Nev	9	3	6	77	28	643	366	913	322
Richmond, Calif	2	4	26	112	139	820	273	2,012	197
Riverside, Calif	3	6	14	23	58	790	549	1,924	241
Romney, Va	3	6	9	22	160	569	344	1,368	186
Rock Island, Ill	1	—	1	33	16	179	294	681	130
Rome, N. Y.	—	—	—	2	—	63	106	289	28
Roseville, Mich	1	1	3	17	6	270	142	674	44
Royal Oak, Mich	—	3	3	23	5	422	185	1,466	115
Saginaw, Mich	4	3	7	30	135	336	196	1,662	120

Table 33.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1960, Cities and Towns—Continued

City	Criminal homicide		Forel- ble rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated assault	Bur- glary— break- ing or enter- ing	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
	Murder and non- negligent man- slaughter	Man- slaughter by negli- gence					\$50 and over	Under \$50	
<i>Cities 50,000 to 100,000 in population—Continued</i>									
St. Clair Shores, Mich.			2	9	16	316	173	703	45
St. Joseph, Mo.	8		2	13	16	220	164	516	140
San Angelo, Tex.	2		2	10	43	593	173	592	137
San Bernardino, Calif.	3	3	24	79	68	1,156	860	2,103	683
San Leandro, Calif.		1	3	23	11	413	321	1,119	138
San Mateo, Calif.	2		11	26	23	461	345	1,368	132
Santa Barbara, Calif.	1	8	6	28	35	570	324	1,036	116
Santa Clara, Calif.	1	2	4	14	6	277	182	465	67
Santa Monica, Calif.	5	3	6	78	50	826	1,229	1,740	497
Schenectady, N.Y.	1			1	6	175	105	215	109
Sioux City, Iowa	1	1	3	11	23	330	275	1,103	190
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	3		4	4	3	143	243	807	99
Skokie, Ill.		2	1	5	1	247	302	201	91
Somerville, Mass.			2	21	16	368	328	735	271
South Gate, Calif.	1	3	9	70	20	586	426	714	269
Springfield, Ill.	2	2	4	39	21	373	306	849	218
Springfield, Mo.		1	1	25	37	468	222	904	154
Springfield, Ohio	4	1	5	19	20	243	142	747	99
Stamford, Conn.	3	3	6	12	36	152	315	342	240
Stockton, Calif.	4	5	9	156	73	821	981	2,353	445
Sunnyvale, Calif.	1	2	1	8	8	132	196	886	78
Terre Haute, Ind.	1	1	4	46	13	502	218	834	93
Troy, N.Y.		4	2	5	1	248	112	110	128
Tuscaloosa, Ala.			4	4	79	256	210	140	32
Tyler, Tex.	1	1		5	15	117	37	451	44
Union City, N.J.	3	1		5	4	221	84	78	154
Union Township, N.J.		5	1	7	4	189	112	430	67
University City, Mo.	1			6		135	163	457	38
Upper Darby Township, Pa.	1		3	13	61	225	146	662	84
Vallejo, Calif.	2		2	51	35	370	352	1,246	101
Waco, Tex.	7	3	10	45	291	1,199	244	2,206	155
Waltham, Mass.				7	7	156	101	290	76
Warren, Mich.	1	1	6	33	31	636	265	966	117
Warren, Ohio	4	2	7	27	13	399	204	410	125
Warwick, R.I.		1	3	1	2	376	355	438	69
Waterloo, Iowa	3	2	5	16	28	195	213	705	77
Waukegan, Ill.	2	1	2	28	47	213	207	522	63
Wauwatosa, Wis.				6		102	139	331	55
West Allis, Wis.	1			3		85	151	885	79
West Covina, Calif.			4	21	25	369	301	701	107
West Hartford, Conn.		4	2	2	1	123	99	176	25
West Palm Beach, Fla.	6	1	3	30	40	565	192	892	81
Wheeling, W. Va.		2		15	4	226	131	364	56
White Plains, N.Y.	2			7	30	116	252	491	61
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	1	1		2	23	110	118	306	99
Wilmington, Del.	10	3	6	101	31	1,042	503	1,969	362
Woodbridge Township, N.J.	1	8		8	5	217	165	246	101
York, Pa.		1	1	33	26	295	172	647	100
<i>Cities 25,000 to 50,000 in population</i>									
Alexandria, La.	4		1	26	8	252	63	426	65
Alhambra, Pa.	4	7		2	9	49	48	78	11
Allen Park, Mich.	1			6	6	126	109	395	35
Alliance, Ohio		1	1	0	4	116	47	248	24
Alton, Ill.	2		3	9	2	182	70	534	52

Table 38.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1960, Cities and Towns—Continued

City	Criminal homicide		Fore- ble rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated assault	Bur- glary- break- ing or enter- ing	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Man-slaughter by negligence					\$50 and over	Under \$50	
<i>Cities 25,000 to 50,000 in population—Continued</i>									
Ames, Iowa						52	49	311	24
Amsterdam, N.Y.					1	6	36	65	17
Anchorage, Alaska	4	1	15	31	36	253	160	688	185
Anderson, Ind.	2		6	15	5	226	105	310	129
Anderson, S.C.	9	4	2	2	16	140	101	370	89
Anniston, Ala.	7	1	17	11	123	174	101	317	32
Appleton, Wis.				3	3	94	76	612	79
Arcadia, Calif.		1	3	8	17	293	223	710	51
Arlington, Mass.	1	4		1		108	41	122	56
Arlington Heights, Ill.				2	1	52	40	342	22
Ashland, Ky.				Incomplete					
Athens, Ga.	3	3		3	149	157	68	174	35
Attleboro, Mass.		2	1	2		90	60	170	20
Autburn, N.Y.		1	2			15	42	122	11
Aurora, Colo.			3	17	1	162	103	349	89
Austin, Minn.				1		124	67	602	25
Baldwin Park, Calif.	2		1	28	46	443	176	652	99
Bangor, Maine				9		106	63	372	77
Barberton, Ohio		1		15		183	80	319	103
Bartlesville, Okla.					2	63	53	308	11
Battle Creek, Mich.	1	2	4	11	22	223	131	765	56
Baytown, Tex.	1			3	38	155	76	110	28
Belleville, Ill.			1	4		79	77	250	22
Belleville, N.J.	1			5	2	80	37	93	93
Bellingham, Wash.	1	1		5	1	61	103	345	51
Belmont, Mass.				1		80	51	114	18
Beloit, Wis.	1			5	2	84	69	453	17
Bergenfield, N.J.						14	10	35	8
Bessemer, Ala.	2		4	17	130	160	80	199	78
Beverly, Mass.			2			61	73	285	43
Beverly Hills, Calif.			1	12	3	193	113	137	92
Big Spring, Tex.	1	1	3	14	87	265	72	516	42
Biloxi, Miss.	4	1		6	62	296	46	61	120
Birmingham, Mich.				2		69	28	341	20
Bismarek, N. Dak.		1		1		38	21	414	25
Bloomington, Ill.			1	20	2	270	110	469	85
Bloomington, Ind.			1	4		133	89	412	41
Boise, Idaho	1			11	1	186	255	731	148
Bossier City, La.	1		1	1	16	64	65	81	5
Boulder, Colo.	1			5	2	56	172	487	33
Bowling Green, Ky.	1		3	10	19	190	103	265	84
Braintree, Mass.					5	45	78	46	31
Bremerton, Wash.		1		6	1	123	62	784	57
Bristol, Conn.		3			1	103	35	108	19
Brownsville, Tex.		1	9	2	60	497	144	898	127
Bryan, Tex.	3	1			9	182	28	130	25
Buena Park, Calif.	1		4	14	25	242	128	546	91
Burlington, Iowa			3	1		82	22	316	20
Burlington, N.C.	2	2	2	4	41	114	82	387	50
Burlington, Vt.						142	54	434	123
Butte, Mont.				18	25	188	100	537	147
Calumet City, Ill.		1	3	47	47	267	130	308	62
Carlsbad, N. Mex.	2	2	2	2	16	80	150	595	60
Casper, Wyo.		1	7	7	5	214	140	676	102
Champaign, Ill.	2	1	1	50	51	267	103	522	67

Table 33.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1960, Cities and Towns—Continued

City	Criminal homicide		Fore- ble rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated assault	Bur- glary- break- ing or enter- ing	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
	Murder and non- negligent man- slaughter	Man- slaughter by negli- gence					\$50 and over	Under \$50	
<i>Cities 25,000 to 50,000 in population—Continued</i>									
Charlottesville, Va.....	2	2	2	3	30	74	70	280	27
Chelsea, Mass.....				13	2	226	75	121	65
Cheltenham Township, Pa.....	1	2	1	4	1	150	53	344	47
Cheyenne, Wyo.....	1		1	17	6	77	95	799	56
Chicago Heights, Ill.....				Incomplete					
Chula Vista, Calif.....	1		3	16	19	233	198	871	76
Clarksburg, W. Va.....				5		54	9	28	32
Clarkstown, N.Y.....	1	2			4	69	39	221	8
Clearwater, Fla.....		1	1	3	30	218	169	562	42
Clinton, Iowa.....	1			3		98	128	494	33
Columbia, Mo.....				4	10	100	66	360	46
Concord, Calif.....			2	4	3	187	91	637	94
Concord, N.H.....		2				28	54	112	17
Coral Gables, Fla.....	1			15	7	253	367	706	124
Costa Mesa, Calif.....	4	1	1	11	9	340	206	548	42
Cranford Township, N.J.....						13	16	100	20
Culver City, Calif.....	5	1	2	35	41	297	281	419	156
Cumberland, Md.....				2		68	42	194	48
Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio.....		1	2	4	4	105	163	352	48
Daly City, Calif.....	2		1	21	5	269	258	593	193
Danville, Ill.....	1		6	24	2	170	122	480	33
Danville, Va.....	1	1	2	4	48	149	82	471	41
Daytona Beach, Fla.....	3		2	25	115	550	359	883	96
Denton, Tex.....					2	127	121	317	39
Des Plaines, Ill.....				5		49	127	250	32
Dothan, Ala.....	4		1	3	2	115	42	169	23
East Cleveland, Ohio.....	2		1	20	1	96	68	393	71
East Detroit, Mich.....	1	1	3	11	13	312	201	770	54
East Hartford, Conn.....		1		4		116	61	230	36
East Lansing, Mich.....					3	52	47	97	9
Easton, Pa.....	1		1		1	87	39	291	23
East Point, Ga.....	2	1	1	2		147	119	272	64
East Providence, R.I.....		1	1	5	2	152	182	408	79
Eau Claire, Wis.....				1	2	54	58	337	25
Edina, Minn.....				1		65	48	304	57
El Cajon, Calif.....	1	2	4	9	6	199	220	451	69
El Cerrito, Calif.....			4	8	6	110	45	264	32
El Dorado, Ark.....	5		4	4	106	114	45	188	16
Elgin, Ill.....	1	4	2	4	15	113	80	284	35
Elkhart, Ind.....	3	1	4	4	7	148	122	204	34
Elmhurst, Ill.....	1	3	1	4	2	59	79	216	15
Elmira, N.Y.....				2	4	160	122	429	33
Elyria, Ohio.....	1	2	1	8	1	74	32	137	36
Enfield, Conn.....				5		87	43	160	12
Englewood, Colo.....	1	1		11	2	164	119	387	45
Englewood, N.J.....		2	2	6	9	131	34	46	18
Enid, Okla.....		1				140	59	520	129
Eureka, Calif.....			1	10	16	125	216	657	107
Everett, Mass.....	1		1	6	2	183	72	171	57
Everett, Wash.....	1		6	8	1	287	143	1,030	120
Fairfield, Conn.....	1	2		3	1	142	137	447	46
Fair Lawn, N.J.....	1			2	2	67	126	185	13
Fairmont, W. Va.....				Incomplete					
Fargo, N. Dak.....		1	2	7	3	132	92	587	44
Fayetteville, N.C.....	2	6	8	26	161	269	81	833	177

Table 38.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1960, Cities and Towns—Continued

City	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary break in or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Man-slaughter by negligence					\$50 and over	Under \$50	
<i>Cities 25,000 to 50,000 in population—Continued</i>									
Fern Lake, Mich			3	12	8	150	127	342	66
Findlay, Ohio			3	2	1	149	58	328	16
Fitchburg, Mass		5	2	6	3	165	90	325	39
Florissant, Mo			1	1		23	65	153	9
Fond du Lac, Wis	1					70	40	377	21
Fort Dodge, Iowa		2		3	4	115	79	399	61
Fort Pierce, Fla	3		5	13	23	155	49	272	31
Frammingham, Mass		1		2		127	88	178	57
Freeport, Ill	1	1	1	4	6	76	57	209	41
Freeport, N. Y.	1			4	8	160	53	104	77
Fremont, Calif			3	14	9	278	121	591	38
Gainesville, Fla	3			1	22	231	91	815	35
Galesburg, Ill	1		1	5	3	73	110	368	28
Gardena, Calif	3		4	54	44	371	555	924	289
Garden City, Mich		2		4		73	78	414	41
Garfield, N. J.	1	1		3	1	47	59	110	29
Garfield Heights, Ohio				9		80	23	203	7
Garland, Tex	1	1	2		7	143	126	208	34
Gastonia, N. C.	3	2	1	7	154	132	61	506	69
Gloucester, Mass						59	43	92	97
Goldsboro, N. C.	4	1	3	6	48	122	90	314	56
Grand Forks, N. Dak	1	1	1	7		150	42	688	107
Grand Island, Nebr	1		3	4	3	120	76	343	31
Grand Prairie, Tex			1	1	13	194	120	364	20
Granite City, Ill				9	3	158	49	425	31
Greeley, Colo		1	2	8	9	123	122	572	44
Greenville, Miss	2	1	1	7	29	148	57	425	18
Gulfport, Miss	11		1	13	81	153	59	128	44
Hackensack, N. J.	2		2	5	22	136	129	158	49
Hagerstown, Md		1		11	12	206	79	403	35
Hamden, Conn		1	2	4	2	91	78	218	36
Hamtramck, Mich		1	2	106	74	303	255	524	100
Harlingen, Tex	3	4	6	5	41	301	109	492	56
Harvey, Ill			3	16	13	86	70	130	57
Hattiesburg, Miss	3	3	1	2	22	200	80	272	23
Haverhill, Mass	1		2	7	1	267	92	280	132
Hawthorne, Calif			6	36	19	473	343	648	133
Hazel Park, Mich			5	19	4	160	148	563	68
Harleton, Pa						39	24	127	29
Hempstead, N. Y.	1		2	8	7	207	109	123	101
Highland Park, Ill	1		1	6	6	80	86	106	27
Highland Park, Mich	1		5	102	49	438	444	1,147	198
Hilo, Hawaii		3	1			51	28	199	9
Hobbs, N. Mex	1		3	10	1	197	134	428	46
Hoboken, N. J.	1	1	2	14	36	317	96	149	197
Hollywood, Fla	6		1	26	2	266	208	634	78
Hot Springs, Ark	3	1	1	18		303	206	345	53
Huntington Park, Calif			11	74	19	457	326	821	219
Hutchinson, Kans	3		3	1	5	115	33	368	60
Idaho Falls, Idaho			2	3	9	133	85	1,129	27
Inkster, Mich		1	17	18	47	254	114	475	93
Iowa City, Iowa		1		1		42	98	177	12
Irving, Tex			1	3	4	162	126	579	38
Ithaca, N. Y.				2	4	66	93	267	20
Jackson, Tenn	2		4	8	7	241	93	332	48

Table 33.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1960, Cities and Towns—Continued

City	Criminal homicide		Fore- ble rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated assault	Bur- glary- break- ing or enter- ing	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
	Murder and non- negligent man- slaughter	Man- slaughter by negligence					\$50 and over	Under \$50	
<i>Cities 25,000 to 50,000 in population—Continued</i>									
Jamestown, N.Y.			2		5	52	38	92	34
Janesville, Wis.				2		73	69	301	22
Jefferson City, Mo.			1		20	119	62	245	27
Johnson City, Tenn.	1	2		14	7	295	111	429	114
Joplin, Mo.				12	7	167	101	411	30
Kankakee, Ill.				12	8	116	69	277	22
Kannapolis, N.C.	3			1	85	97	29	234	26
Kearny, N.J.		2	2	8	6	89	70	129	53
Key West, Fla.		2	4	4	14	86	23	35	24
Kingsport, Tenn.	1		2	6	29	118	99	355	33
Kingston, N.Y.				Incomplete					
Kingsville, Tex.			1	1	2	61	57	243	21
Kirkwood, Mo.	1			1	3	35	107	194	13
Kokomo, Ind.		2	3	5	2	131	150	698	68
Lackawanna, N.Y.	2		1	11	35	125	71	148	53
La Crosse, Wis.			1	6		138	68	436	62
Lafayette, Ind.		1		12	7	214	205	859	62
Lafayette, La.				Incomplete					
La Habra, Calif.			3	3	15	128	125	299	18
Lakeland, Fla.	4	6	3	14	20	368	151	402	60
La Mesa, Calif.				2	3	143	80	276	26
Lancaster, Ohio				7		143	86	385	42
Las Cruces, N. Mex.		3	4	13	28	200	211	451	68
Laurel, Miss.	3	2			1	105	2	100	19
Lawrence, Kans.	1		1	2	7	98	160	561	29
Lebanon, Pa.	1			2		33	25	174	38
Leominster, Mass.		1	1	4	3	100	60	239	32
Lewiston, Maine	1		1	3	3	117	92	488	37
Lexington, Mass.		1		5		97	34	185	29
Linden, N.J.		4	1	20	5	248	90	315	73
Lockport, N.Y.	1		1	6	5	49	41	161	17
Long Beach, N.Y.	1		3	7	17	127	225	389	46
Long Branch, N.J.				1		70	42	16	4
Longview, Tex.	3			4	16	144	14	329	12
Lynwood, Calif.	5		8	40	16	161	267	578	126
Madison Heights, Mich.			1	3	5	83	16	229	49
Manhattan Beach, Calif.	4			5	4	395	148	444	68
Manitowoc, Wis.				2		81	45	259	9
Mansfield, Ohio	5	1	6	38	21	417	275	692	95
Maple Heights, Ohio					3	63	72	137	16
Marietta, Ga.	1			1	11	177	89	533	97
Marion, Ind.		2			2	88	31	479	34
Marion, Ohio	1	1			3	122	159	573	42
Mason City, Iowa			1	1	1	31	64	233	19
Massillon, Ohio	2	2	2	17	5	154	119	326	63
Maywood, Ill.	1		2	21	15	128	104	171	34
McAllen, Tex.	1					44	8	231	5
McKeesport, Pa.	1	1	6	43	33	214	144	351	101
Melrose, Mass.	1			1		73	36	150	20
Menlo Park, Calif.	2		1	2	11	55	76	199	36
Meridian, Miss.	2	2	3	3	52	216	101	391	43
Mesa, Ariz.			4	6	17	203	191	563	104
Mesquite, Tex.			1		1	37	14	142	3
Methuen, Mass.				Incomplete					
Michigan City, Ind.				6		131	94	341	50

Table 38.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1960, Cities and Towns—Continued

City	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Man-slaughter by negligence					\$50 and over	Under \$50	
<i>Cities 25,000 to 50,000 in population—Continued</i>									
Middletown, Conn					6	82	68	230	43
Middletown, Ohio	1	2	2	7	7	232	193	608	97
Midland, Mich				1		43	45	456	18
Midwest City, Okla			2	4		120	134	486	28
Milford Town, Conn	1		3	3		109	149	314	76
Milton, Mass		1	3			78	57	96	11
Minnetonka, Minn						60	23	7	3
Minor, N. Dak			1		2	64	82	245	26
Mishawaka, Ind.				9	6	127	142	445	70
Missoula, Mont	1		2	15	5	112	84	620	84
Modesto, Calif		5	2	32	46	617	96	1,912	216
Moline, Ill	1	1	1	13	3	134	129	359	53
Monrovia, Calif	2	1	3	17	31	304	143	377	48
Montclair, N.J		2	1	4	4	136	100	221	57
Montebello, Calif			4	14	15	462	161	670	204
Monterey Park, Calif			4	24	14	371	120	574	110
Mountain View, Calif	1			10	6	135	173	626	57
Mount Lebanon Township, Pa				1		47	43	106	11
Mount Pleasant, N.Y				1	1	18	5	12	5
Muskegon, Mich	4	1	3	15	21	303	212	887	85
Muskogee, Okla		1	3	3	2	118	72	529	60
Nashua, N.H.			5	4	6	83	97	557	73
Natick, Mass.	1	1	1			68	54	98	2
National City, Calif			1	14	7	297	168	868	96
Needham, Mass				1		19	27	33	7
New Albany, Ind.		3	2	13	9	122	150	421	45
Newark, Ohio				3		104	99	482	82
New Brunswick, N.J	3	4	2	24	74	192	111	453	87
Newburgh, N.Y.	2		1	14	54	142	133	313	32
New Castle, Pa.				Incomplete					
New Iberia, La	1		2	4	26	81	27	208	25
New London, Conn				Incomplete					
Newport, Ky.	3		2	11	7	100	73	104	88
Newport, R.I.		1		10	11	116	183	394	117
Newport Beach, Calif		1	2	4	6	517	227	1,055	58
Norman, Okla.			3	2		69	162	497	35
Norristown, Pa.	1		4	6	20	90	64	146	62
Northampton, Mass			2	2	3	19	24	168	18
North Bergen Township, N.J	1			8	9	167	132	137	73
North Miami, Fla				12	4	219	166	627	64
North Tonawanda, N.Y					4	74	70	95	18
Norwich, Conn			4	2	6	115	58	128	30
Norwood, Ohio				6	1	93	51	195	40
Nutley, N.J	1					37	18	49	17
Oak Lawn, Ill				8		86	59	286	31
Oak Park, Mich.		1	1	7	4	167	128	513	23
Oak Ridge, Tenn	2				8	37	22	165	8
Ontario, Calif	3		3	15	28	361	140	749	67
Orange, Calif		1		7	4	145	79	281	21
Orange, N.J	1	2	3	12	27	144	99	231	80
Orange, Tex	1	4	4	1	4	130	47	146	32
Oshkosh, Wis	1	1	1	3		123	76	550	39
Ottumwa, Iowa		2		4	7	87	56	310	26
Owensboro, Ky	4	1	1	13	28	446	194	608	152
Oxnard, Calif	1	3	2	15	44	271	157	581	160

Table 38.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1960, Cities and Towns—Continued

City	Criminal homicide		Fore- ble rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated assault	Bur- glary— break- ing or enter- ing	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
	Murder and non- negligent man- slaughter	Man- slaugh- ter by negli- gence					\$50 and over	Under \$50	
<i>Cities 25,000 to 50,000 in population—Continued</i>									
Paducah, Ky.....	2	2	1	7	63	400	90	626	91
Panama City, Fla.....	5	3	1	1	1	96	130	365	14
Parkersburg, W. Va.....	2	2	1	3	4	290	64	233	61
Park Forest, Ill.....	1	2	1	2	1	24	59	461	16
Park Ridge, Ill.....	1	1	3	4	4	106	38	135	50
Peabody, Mass.....	1	1	1	1	1	111	37	264	61
Pekin, Ill.....	1	1	1	2	5	124	89	339	35
Pennsauken, N.J.....	1	3	2	8	4	174	98	332	66
Perth Amboy, N.J.....	1	1	1	4	8	147	147	294	77
Petersburg, Va.....	8	2	3	14	125	191	42	378	52
Phenix City, Ala.....	2	1	6	3	20	90	15	89	4
Pine Bluff, Ark.....	4	2	2	19	36	203	80	310	34
Plainfield, N.J.....	3	3	17	9	220	180	354	104	104
Pocatello, Idaho.....	1	1	5	10	163	151	817	63	63
Port Huron, Mich.....	4	4	1	1	8	142	59	624	26
Portsmouth, N.H.....	1	1	1	1	1	45	41	87	28
Portsmouth, Ohio.....	1	1	3	27	14	305	186	688	86
Pottstown, Pa.....	1	1	2	5	36	27	74	16	16
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.....	1	1	8	24	126	100	416	52	52
Prichard, Ala.....	9	4	12	38	4	203	82	100	91
Provo, Utah.....	1	1	1	3	1	83	40	668	43
Quincy, Ill.....	1	1	4	5	1	176	148	187	71
Rahway, N.J.....	1	1	1	4	10	111	52	264	83
Ramapo, N.Y.....	1	1	1	2	2	38	35	44	2
Rapid City, S. Dak.....	3	1	1	20	27	261	356	1,089	142
Redlands, Calif.....	1	1	1	3	6	128	120	352	43
Redondo Beach, Calif.....	1	1	15	32	29	716	391	1,131	170
Redwood City, Calif.....	1	2	1	18	4	252	242	522	137
Revere, Mass.....	1	1	1	14	4	158	76	132	113
Richfield, Minn.....	1	1	1	2	1	62	100	331	41
Richmond, Ind.....	3	1	1	12	8	270	110	508	70
Ridgewood, N.J.....	1	1	1	2	2	18	4	31	13
Rochester, Minn.....	1	1	1	2	2	94	89	454	57
Rock Hill, S.C.....	3	1	1	1	8	185	31	284	19
Rockville Centre, N.Y.....	1	1	1	5	3	74	144	102	45
Rocky Mount, N.C.....	2	1	1	4	92	112	68	394	36
Rome, Ga.....	5	1	1	4	49	268	74	177	36
Roswell, N. Mex.....	3	1	1	4	35	233	298	684	64
St. Cloud, Minn.....	1	3	2	1	1	65	108	574	29
St. Louis Park, Minn.....	1	1	1	6	1	101	145	322	35
Salem, Mass.....	1	1	1	2	2	253	44	247	59
Salem, Oreg.....	1	1	2	15	11	261	205	1,102	110
Salina, Kans.....	1	1	1	4	31	111	91	705	57
Salinas, Calif.....	2	1	8	12	9	239	153	467	100
San Bruno, Calif.....	1	1	1	9	4	87	82	309	48
Sandusky, Ohio.....	1	1	5	2	38	128	128	371	42
Santa Cruz, Calif.....	1	2	2	4	11	146	63	495	59
Santa Fe, N. Mex.....	1	2	1	6	18	235	197	455	96
Santa Rosa, Calif.....	3	1	1	3	1	151	100	557	55
Sarasota, Fla.....	2	1	1	15	39	255	137	457	42
Selma, Ala.....	4	2	1	6	16	230	60	341	11
Shaker Heights, Ohio.....	1	2	1	3	1	91	58	486	75
Sharon, Pa.....	1	1	3	2	2	93	71	228	18
Sheboygan, Wis.....	1	1	1	1	1	50	74	432	45
South Euclid, Ohio.....	1	1	1	2	1	56	27	80	19

Table 38.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1960, Cities and Towns—Continued

City	Criminal homicide		Fore- ble rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated assault	Bur- glary— break ing or enter- ing	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
	Murder and non- negligent man- slaughter	Man- slaugh- ter by neglig- ence					\$50 and over	Under \$50	
<i>Cities 25,000 to 50,000 in population—Continued</i>									
Southfield, Mich.....		1	3	5	10	166	162	414	31
Southgate, Mich.....		7	2	11	11	138	103	398	67
South San Francisco, Calif.				Incomplete					
Spartanburg, S. C.....	4		3	12	23	241	66	617	99
Springfield Township, Pa..		1		2		36	63	132	7
Stuebenville, Ohio.....	1		1	20	23	175	76	313	39
Stratford, Conn.....		1	1	6	1	127	132	289	42
Superior, Wis.....				5	1	125	51	622	52
Tallahassee, Fla.....	3		1	2	53	153	111	322	61
Taunton, Mass.....		2	6	3	5	254	56	381	56
Teaneck Township, N.J.....			1	4	5	102	17	272	26
Temple, Tex.....	3	2		7	54	197	84	563	91
Texasarkana, Tex.....	5	1		3	7	59	34	98	17
Texas City, Tex.....	3	4	7	6	33	165	108	445	33
Torrington, Conn.....				Incomplete					
Upper Arlington, Ohio....			2			23	27	77	7
Urbana, Ill.....	1			2	5	140	49	199	44
Valdosta, Ga.....	3			2		137	75	175	3
Vancouver, Wash.....	1			9	6	87	70	198	53
Ventura, Calif.....	1	2		3	13	196	144	360	69
Vicksburg, Miss.....	5		4	1	4	74	48	123	26
Vineland, N.J.....	2		5	13	12	173	45	204	45
Wallingford, Conn.....		1			2	94	62	230	19
Waterford Township, Mich..		2	3	2	4	241	211	522	23
Watertown, Mass.....			1	5	3	94	65	93	24
Watertown, N.Y.....		1	1	5	5	210	78	276	56
Waukesha, Wis.....					1	62	70	347	32
Wausau, Wis.....		1	2	1	2	66	53	501	21
Webster Groves, Mo.....				12	1	48	62	145	12
Welrton, W. Va.....				Incomplete					
Wellesley, Mass.....		3				41	45	64	13
Westfield, Mass.....			1	2	5	49	35	189	23
Westfield, N.J.....			1	1	3	37	22	130	11
West Haven, Conn.....						111	91	215	59
West Mifflin, Pa.....	1	4	4		3	93	25	53	26
Westminster, Calif.....		1	5	4	5	193	82	246	21
West New York, N.J.....			1	6	13	223	80	148	108
West Orange, N.J.....		2		1	2	114	99	211	42
Weymouth, Mass.....		5		2	5	51	68	132	28
Whittier, Calif.....			3	13	16	267	196	440	108
Wilkinsburg, Pa.....		2	1	10	3	98	52	264	66
Williamsport, Pa.....	1	1		12	2	153	99	528	92
Wilmette, Ill.....			1	3		124	119	381	35
Wilmington, N. C.....	5	2	7	13	203	399	126	561	113
Wilson, N. C.....	3	1	6	6	95	150	85	378	39
Woburn, Mass.....	1			1	1	89	38	182	74
Woonsocket, R.I.....				7	4	124	128	164	90
Wyandotte, Mich.....		1		10	6	244	62	666	121
Wyoming, Mich.....		1	1	1	2	130	64	445	49
Yakima, Wash.....	1	1	1	9	25	390	277	2 015	122
Zanesville, Ohio.....	1	3	1	3	2	240	129	733	72

¹ Record system undergoing revision. Figures not comparable with prior years.

² Complete auto theft figures not available.

³ Complete larceny figures not available.

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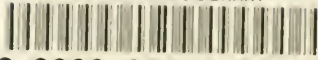
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