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WHO'S WHO IN AMERICA

A Biographical Dictionary of Notable Living Men and Women of the United States. Established, 1899, by Albert Nelson Marquis. Edited by John W. Leonard. Full cloth. Price, \$3.50.

This publication aims to give a brief, crisp personal sketch of every living man and woman in the United States whose position or achievements make his or her personality of general interest, and tells just the things every intelligent person wants to know about those who are most conspicuous in every walk of life.

A valuable feature of the book will be found in the appended addresses. No other work has ever attempted the laborious task of finding and furnishing the addresses of leading Americans in all parts of the world. Thus, the book possesses not only the best attributes of a Biographical Dictionary, but is also a handy Directory of those living people of the United States in whom almost everybody is interested.

"Who's Who in America" is thoroughly revised, brought down and reissued biennially. No one who aims to keep abreast of the times can afford to be without a copy at his elbow constantly. The 1906-7 edition will be ready about Jan. 1, 1906. It will contain about 16,000 names and about 2,000 pages. The volume is compact and of convenient size for carrying in the satchel.

"Who's Who in America" has proved one of the most useful and satisfactory of our desk reference books the past year.—*W. T. Harris, U. S. Commissioner of Education.*

I constantly use the work and constantly recommend it to others. It is worth many times the price to any busy man.—*Col. Thomas Wentworth Higginson, Author, Boston, Mass.*

This book is indispensable to every reader of newspapers, to every library, and to every man and woman who reads or writes.—*Chicago Tribune.*

The most useful book, next to a good English Dictionary, that it has been my fortune to see. It is a marvel of condensation and convenience.—*Dr. W. J. McGee, Ethnologist, Washington, D. C.*

One of the most, probably the most, indispensable of reference books of its kind ever published. We welcome the new revised and enlarged edition which has just been published.—*Public Opinion.*

For Sale by Leading Booksellers and by the Publishers.

A. N. MARQUIS & COMPANY, CHICAGO

Who's Who in Chicago and Ill.

THE BOOK OF CHICAGOANS

A BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY
OF LEADING LIVING MEN
OF THE CITY OF CHICAGO

EDITED BY
JOHN W. LEONARD

EDITOR OF
WHO'S WHO IN AMERICA

1905

PRICE, \$8.50

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CHICAGO
A. N. MARQUIS & COMPANY
1905

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PREFACE.

The Book of Chicagoans, after a long and patient campaign of research and inquiry, is now presented with confidence that every promise and prediction made for it has been fulfilled. The volume contains a vastly larger collection of personal sketches of Chicago people than has ever before been gathered together, and not only in numbers, but also in the quality of the people whose life-statistics are presented, the book may fairly claim precedence. It is the best showing ever made of biographical data concerning those living men who best represent the reputable efforts and creditable activities of the City of Chicago.

The Book of Chicagoans is modeled on the plan of "Who's Who in America," a now world-famous publication, recognized as the highest authority on personal data pertaining to nationally notable living Americans. It is edited and published by the same persons who have placed "Who's Who in America" in the foremost position among American works of reference. It follows the same lines of carefulness and discrimination, but is entirely confined to pertinent data about the living men of Chicago and vicinity who are entitled to be included in a work of this character.

Names which should have been included will be missed, but in practically all such cases the omission is not in the least due to the lack of effort on the part of those having the preparation of the book in hand. By mailed request or personal solicitation all who were regarded as eligible were solicited, in a respectful way, to furnish personal data. The great majority of those so requested furnished the data freely and in a courteous manner, and to them thanks are hereby extended. A few gave information with evident reluctance and others showed complete indifference and let the requests for data go unnoticed.

Some names which frequently appear in the newspapers are conspicuous by their absence for the reason that the Book of Chicagoans has endeavored only to include men of good standing and reputable vocation.

Notwithstanding the reasons named, which have prevented the inclusion of persons whose life-sketches it had been intended to give, the publication may make just claim to greater completeness, a greater

degree of accuracy and a more dependable and authoritative record in regard to the leaders in the business, professional, industrial, official and intellectual life of Chicago than has ever before been collected.

To make such a publication dependable it is necessary that it should be impartial and unpurchasable. The Book of Chicagoans has been compiled as a reference book, and all of the sketches in the volume have been inserted with that fact in view. Not one has been paid for, nor inserted for any financial consideration. A perusal of these pages will reveal at once the absence of those terms of fulsome adulation and adjectival exuberance which are the earmarks of those too-frequent volumes of paid puffery which have heretofore, to so large an extent, masqueraded under the honest name of Biography.

To secure accuracy the greatest care has been taken. In every case where possible the facts were procured, at first hands, and the sketches were submitted for verification and correction, thus giving to the book a quality practically autobiographical. In this painstaking way its authenticity has been safeguarded and its value as a reference book has been established.

The volume has been confined to living subjects, because the purpose from the first has been to furnish a dictionary of contemporaries, and to mirror the current progress and history of the city as reflected in the life-statistics of its citizens. The men whose life-histories are here briefly given are in large measure the men who control the activities and welfare of Chicago in all important avenues of public, private, business and intellectual endeavor. The main object of bringing them together in this compilation is to place within easy reach such legitimate information in regard to the personal history of Chicagoans as it is natural that one interested in them should desire to possess.

In the daily work and turmoil of life, in this city of strenuous endeavor and achievement, one finds but little opportunity to get acquainted with those whose personalities are (outside of his own most intimate circles) of most interest. The reader can doubtless think of many a leading citizen of whom he would like to know: Where did he come from, where and how was he educated, what is his home life, his religious, social and political environment, and what have been the chief steps in his career? If the reader will turn to such names he will find just the information desired.

No other book has attempted to furnish, in any systematic man-

ner, the salient facts in regard to the lives of those Chicagoans who are most prominent in all the useful branches of effort.

Many and varied are the interests controlled or represented by those whose life-histories are here outlined. Business and professional interests are most largely represented, because Chicago is, beyond everything else, a business center. The city has made unprecedented strides toward business supremacy, and stands first in many, and prominent in all, of the important branches of trade, production, and professional effort. Therefore this volume, partakes largely of the nature of a business dictionary, and one which contains more personal information about the living business men of Chicago than can be found collectively in all other books ever printed. Business men can find here much more than they ever knew before about their competitors and customers, and a vast amount of personal knowledge in regard to their fellow citizens which is of value from a business as well as from a social standpoint. In fact, in all lines of useful achievement, the book furnishes as complete a compendium and epitome of personal data in regard to those Chicagoans most prominently identified with the best movements and interests of the city as it has been possible to procure by patient care, experienced methods and large expenditure.

To the press of Chicago and other cities this volume presents features of easily recognized value. Here the newspaper man will find facts which are of great value, and by the use of the book in the city room the exasperating errors resulting from hasty picking up of details from unreliable sources may be in large measures avoided. The truth is here given in undiluted form and every item is presented in a plain, unvarnished, concise, condensed manner, which may be at once grasped and understood.

In number and representative selection of subjects, accuracy of detail, and authoritative usefulness as a work of reference, it is confidently claimed that the Book of Chicagoans is the most complete compilation of Chicago biography ever printed. Not only is this true, but by far the larger part of the information it contains is not procurable, in print, from any other source.

The volume contains concise, but comprehensive, biographic sketches of 500 per cent more representative Chicagoans than are to be found in any other publication. While it is not claimed that the book represents infallibility or inerrancy, it is confidently put forth as the

best that has so far been produced among books of local and contemporary biography in this or any other American city.

It is the present purpose to make such periodical revision of The Book of Chicagoans as may seem to be called for by the demands of those who find it useful. With this purpose in view the publishers will be glad to receive suggestions of improvement and expansion for use in subsequent editions.

ABBREVIATIONS.

- A.A.A.S.**—American Association for the Advancement of Science.
A.B. (also **B.A.**)—Bachelor of Arts.
agt.—agent.
Ala.—Alabama.
Am.—American.
A.M. (also **M.A.**)—Master of Arts.
apptd.—appointed.
Archæol.—Archæological.
Ariz.—Arizona.
Ark.—Arkansas.
arty. (or **art.**)—artillery.
Assn.—Association.
asst.—assistant.
atty.—attorney.
A. T. & S. F. R. R.—Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railroad.
Aug.—August.
Av.—Avenue.
A. & P. Ry.—Atlanta & Pacific Railway.
b.—born.
B.A. (also **A.B.**)—Bachelor of Arts.
Bapt.—Baptist.
B.L. (also **L.L.B.**)—Bachelor of Laws.
Bldg.—Building.
Blk.—Block.
Boul.—Boulevard.
B.S. (also **S.B.**)—Bachelor of Science.
B. & M. R. R.—Burlington & Missouri River Railroad.
B. & O. R. R.—Baltimore & Ohio Railroad.
Calif.—California.
Can.—Canada.
capt.—captain.
cav.—cavalry.
C. B. & N. R. R.—Chicago, Burlington & Northern Railroad.
C. B. & Q. R. R.—Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad.
C. C. & I. R. R.—Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati & Indianapolis Railway.
C. C. & St. L. Ry.—Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis Railway.
C. E. & I. R. R.—Chicago & Eastern Illinois Railroad.
C. G. W. R. R.—Chicago Great Western Railroad.
Chicago Athletic—Chicago Athletic Association.
C. H. & D. Ry.—Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton Railway.
C. I. & E. Ry.—Chicago, Indiana & Evanston Railway.
C. I. & L. Ry.—Chicago, Indianapolis & Louisville Railway.
C. J. R. R.—Chicago Junction Railroad.
C. L. S. & E. R. R.—Chicago, Lake Shore & Eastern Railroad.
C. M. & St. P. Ry.—Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway.
C. O. & G. R. R.—Choctaw, Oklahoma & Gulf Railroad.
C. E.—Civil Engineer.
Co.—Company; county.
col.—colonel.
Colo.—Colorado.
Conf.—Conference.
Conn.—Connecticut.
C. R. I. & E. P. Ry.—Chicago, Rock Island & El Paso Railway.
C. R. I. & P. R. R.—Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad.
C. S. A. (or **C. S. Army**)—Confederate States Army.
C. St. P., M. & O. Ry.—Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha Railway.
C. St. P. & K. C. R. R.—Chicago, St. Paul & Kansas City Railroad.
C. T. T. E. R.—Chicago Terminal Transfer Railroad.
C. & A. Ry.—Chicago & Alton Railway.
C. & G. E. Ry.—Chicago & Great Eastern Railway.
C. & G. T. Ry.—Chicago & Grand Trunk Railway.
C. & N. W. Ry.—Chicago & Northwestern Railway.
C. & M. Ry.—Cincinnati & Muskingum Railway.
C. & N. P. R. R.—Chicago & Northern Pacific Railroad.
C. & O. Ry.—Chesapeake & Ohio Railway.
C. & S. S. E. T. R. R. Co.—Cincinnati & South Side Rapid Transit Railroad Co.
C. & W. I. R. R.—Chicago & Western Indiana Railroad.
C. & W. M. Ry.—Chicago & Western Michigan Railway.
D. C.—District of Columbia.
D. C. L.—Doctor of Civil Law.
D. D.—Doctor of Divinity.
D. D. S.—Doctor of Dental Surgery.
Dec.—December.
Del.—Delaware.
Dept.—Department.
dir.—director.
D., L. & W. R. R.—Delaware, Lackawanna & Western Railroad.
D., G. H. & M. R. R.—Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee Railroad.
D., L. & N. R. R.—Detroit, Lansing & Northern Railroad.
D. Litt. (also **L. H. D.**)—Doctor of Literature.
D. V. S.—Doctor of Veterinary Surgery.
E.—East.
ed.—educated.
ed'n.—education.
edn'l.—educational.
E. E.—Electrical Engineer.
E., J. & E. R. R.—Elgin, Joliet & Eastern Railroad.
Eng.—England.
Exmoor.—Exmoor Country Club.
Exp'n.—Exposition.
E. & T. H. Ry.—Evansville & Terre Haute Railway.
Feb.—February.
Fla.—Florida.
Ft.—Fort.
Ga.—Georgia.
G. A. R.—Grand Army of the Republic.
Ger.—Germany.
G., C. & S. F. R. R.—Gulf, Colorado & Santa Fe Railroad.
G. N. Ry.—Great Northern Railway.
G. E. & I. Ry.—Grand Rapids & Indiana Railway.
G. W. Ry. of Canada—Great Western Railway of Canada.
grad.—graduated.
Gynecol.—Gynecological.
H. I.—Hawaiian Islands.
Homœ.—Homœopathic.
Hosp.—Hospital.
H. & J. R. R.—Hannibal & St. Joseph Railroad.
I. C. R. R.—Illinois Central Railroad.
I. & St. L. R. R.—Indianapolis & St. Louis Railroad.
Ia.—Iowa.
Ida.—Idaho.
Ill.—Illinois.
Illinois Athletic—New Illinois Athletic Club.
Ind.—Indiana.
Ind. Ty.—Indian Territory.
Jan.—January.
Kan.—Kansas.
K. C. C. & S. Ry.—Kansas City, Clinton & Springfield Ry.
K. C., Ft. S. & G. R. R.—Kansas City, Fort Scott & Gulf Railroad.
K. C., Ft. S. & M. R. R.—Kansas City, Fort Scott & Memphis Railroad.
K. C., M. & E. R. R.—Kansas City, Memphis & Birmingham Railroad.
K. C., S. & M. R. R.—Kansas City, Springfield & Memphis Railroad.
K. C., St. J. & C. R. R.—Kansas City, St. Joseph & Council Bluffs Railroad.
K. P.—Knights of Pythias.
K. T.—Knights Templar.
Ky.—Kentucky.

- La.**—Louisiana.
LL.B.—Bachelor of Laws (also B.L.).
LL.D.—Doctor of Laws.
L.S.&M.S.Ey.—Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway.
lieut.—lieutenant.
lieut.-gov.—lieutenant-governor.
Luth.—Lutheran.
L.&N.E.R.—Louisville & Nashville Railroad.
L.&P.R.E.—Lackawanna & Pittsburg Railroad.
m.—married.
M.A.—Master of Arts (also A.M.).
maj.—major.
Mass.—Massachusetts.
M.B.—Bachelor of Medicine.
M.C.E.R.—Michigan Central Railroad.
M.D.—Doctor of Medicine.
Ma.—Maryland.
Me.—Maine.
M.E.—Master of Engineering, Methodist Episcopal.
M.E. Ch.—Methodist Episcopal Church.
Med.—Medical.
mem.—member.
mfg.—manufacturing.
mfr.—manufacturer.
Mich.—Michigan.
Midlothian Club.—Midlothian Country Club.
Mil.—Military.
Minn.—Minnesota.
Miss.—Mississippi.
M., K. & T. Ry.—Missouri, Kansas & Texas Railway.
M.L.—Master of Laws.
Mo.—Missouri.
Mont.—Montana.
M.S.—Master of Science.
Mt.—Mount.
M.V.R.R.—Missouri Valley Railroad.
Mo. P. Ry.—Missouri Pacific Railway.
Mus.E.—Bachelor of Music.
M. & O. R. R.—Mobile & Ohio Railroad.
M. & St. L. R. R.—Minneapolis & St. Louis Railroad.
N.—North.
Nat.—National.
N.B.—New Brunswick.
N.C.—North Carolina.
N.Dak.—North Dakota.
N.E.—Northeast.
Neb.—Nebraska.
Nev.—Nevada.
N.H.—New Hampshire.
N.J.—New Jersey.
N.Mex.—New Mexico.
Nov.—November.
N.P. Ry.—Northern Pacific Railway.
N.S.—Nova Scotia.
N.W.—Northwest.
N.Y.—New York (state).
N.Y.C. & H.E.R.R.—New York Central & Hudson River Railroad.
N.Y.C. & St. L. R. R.—New York, Chicago & St. Louis Railroad.
N.Y.P. & O.R.R.—New York, Pennsylvania & Ohio Railroad.
N.Y.W.S. & B.R.R.—New York, West Shore & Buffalo Railroad.
N.Y. & N.E. Ry.—New York & New England Railway.
O.—Ohio.
Oct.—October.
Okla.—Oklahoma.
Ont.—Ontario.
Ore.—Oregon.
O.S.B.—Order of Saint Benedict.
Otol.—Otological.
Pa.—Pennsylvania.
Pd.B.—Bachelor of Pedagogy.
P., C. & St. L. R. R.—Pittsburg, Cincinnati & St. Louis Railroad.
P.—Protestant Episcopal.
Ph.D.—Doctor of Philosophy.
Phila.—Philadelphia.
Ph.M.—Master of Pharmacy.
Phys. & Surg.—Physicians and Surgeons.
P.I.—Philippine Islands.
Pl.—Place.
P.Q.—Province of Quebec.
pres.—president.
prin.—principal.
prof.—professor.
pro tem.—pro tempore.
P., T. & A. R. R.—Paducah, Tennessee & Alabama Railroad.
q.m.—quartermaster.
Que.—Quebec (province).
R.C.—Roman Catholic.
R.E.—Reformed Episcopal.
Rep.—Republican.
Rev.—Reverend.
R.I.—Rhode Island.
R.P.—Reformed Presbyterian.
R.R.—Railroad.
Ry.—Railway.
s.—son.
S.—South.
S.A.—South America.
S.A.R.—Sons of the Am. Revolution.
S.B. (also B.S.)—Bachelor of Science.
S.C.—South Carolina.
S.C. & P. R. R.—Sioux City & Pacific Railroad.
Sc.D.—Doctor of Science.
S.Dak.—South Dakota.
S.E.—South-East.
Sec.—Secretary.
Sept.—September.
Soc.—Society.
Sq.—Square.
S.R.—Sons of the Revolution.
St.—Saint; Street.
St. L., M. & S. R. R.—St. Louis, Memphis & Southwestern Railroad.
St. L., P. & N. Ry.—St. Louis, Peoria & Northern Railway.
St. L. & G. B. R.—St. Louis & Gulf Railroad.
St. L. & I. M. R. R.—St. Louis & Iron Mountain Railroad.
St. L. & S. F. Ry.—St. Louis & San Francisco Railway.
S.P. Ry.—Southern Pacific Railway.
S.P.R.R.—Southern Pacific Railroad.
S.P. & S. C. R. R.—St. Paul & Sioux City Railroad.
S.W.—South-West.
T., C. & St. L. R. R.—Toledo, Cincinnati & St. Louis Railroad.
Tenn.—Tennessee.
Tex.—Texas.
T. P. R. R.—Texas Pacific Railroad.
T., W. & W. R. R.—Toledo, Wabash & Western Railroad.
treas.—treasurer.
Twp.—Township.
Ty. (or Tex.)—Territory.
U.B.—United Brethren in Christ.
Univ.—University.
U.P.—United Presbyterian.
U.P.R.R.—Union Pacific Railroad.
U.S.—United States.
U.S.A.—United States Army.
U.S.N.—United States Navy.
U.S.V.—United States Volunteers.
Va.—Virginia.
Vol.—Volunteer; Volume.
vice-pres.—vice-president.
Vt.—Vermont.
W.—West.
Wash.—Washington (state).
Westward Ho.—Westward Ho Golf Club.
W.C. Ry.—Wisconsin Central Railway.
W.I.—West Indies.
W.I. & N. Ry.—West Indiana & Northern Railway.
W., I. & N. Ry.—Wisconsin, Iowa & Nebraska Railway.
Wis.—Wisconsin.
W.Va.—West Virginia.
Wyo.—Wyoming.
W. & M. Ry.—Wisconsin & Michigan Railway.
Y.M.C.A.—Young Men's Christian Assn.

THE BOOK OF CHICAGOANS

BIOGRAPHIES

A

ABBEY, Charles Peters, lawyer; b. Chicago, May 23, 1885; s. Frederick J. and Mary (Peters) Abbey; ed. Univ. of Chicago, Northwestern Univ., A.B., 1889; Chicago College of Law, 1891; m. Chicago, Nov. 21, 1894, Julia N. Trimmer; 1 daughter: Kathryn Trimmer. Admitted to bar, 1891; was a mem. of law firm of Millard & Abbey, with Sylvester M. Millard, 1896, changing in 1901 to Millard, Abbey & Millard, and since Apr. 1, 1905, a partner in the firm of Dolph, Buell & Abbey, Republican. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa (Northwestern Univ.), Law Club, Legal Club, Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Club; University. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 279 Winthrop Av.

ABBOTT, Edwin Fletcher, lawyer; b. Janesville, Wis., May 4, 1851; s. Dr. Nathan W. and Sarah (Yates) Abbott; ed. public school at Centralia, Ill., 2 years at Illinois State Univ., 1868-9, law dept. of Univ. of Michigan, 1871-3, graduating LL.B., 1873; m. Chicago, Sept. 30, 1885, Nelley Howe; children: Edwina E., Rose A. Engaged in general practice of law in Chicago, since 1875. Was major in Canadian Am. Regt.; enlisted for the Spanish-Am. War, but saw no service. Republican. Mason—Garfield Lodge and York Chapter. Office: 120 Randolph St. Residence: Plaza Hotel, Oak Park.

ABBOTT, Edwin Hardy, lawyer; b. Mineral, Ill., Nov. 25, 1867; s. Silas D. and Indiana Abbott; ed. public schools of Mineral, Ill., and Shelby, Ia., at Oberlin, O., Acad. and College, 1880-90; Chicago College of Law, 1893-4. Admitted to bar, Supreme Court of Illinois, 1895, Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: 125 LaSalle St. Residence: 2044 Kenmore Av.

ABBOTT, Frank Danford, musical editor; b. Bethel, Vt., Jan. 29, 1853; s. Luther Burnett and Marian Elizabeth (Soper) Abbott; m. Cedar Rapids, Ia., 1878, Eva, daughter of John Shugart; ed. common schools, Owatonna, Minn.; grad. music and literature, Episcopal College, Faribault, Minn. Began business as traveler for George Woods & Co., Cambridgeport, Mass.; founded The Presto (musical journal), 1884. Pres. Presto Publishing Co. Club: Press. Office: 324 Dearborn St. Residence: 3247 Groveland Av.

ABBOTT, Frank Frost, prof. Latin, Univ. of Chicago, since 1891; b. Redding, Conn., Mar. 27, 1860; s. Thaddeus Marvin Abbott; grad. Yale, 1882 (Ph.D., 1891); m. 1888, Jane Harrison, New Haven, Conn.; Clark and Larned scholarships, Yale, 1882-4; instructor Latin, Yale, 1885-91; prof. Latin, Am. School Classical Studies, Rome, 1901-2. Editor: Selected Letters of Cicero. Author: Repetition in Latin, 1900; A History and Description of Roman

Political Institutions, 1901; The Toledo Manuscript of the Germania of Tacitus, 1903. Address: Univ. of Chicago, Chicago.

ABBOTT, Homer, lawyer; b. Mineral, Bureau Co., Ill., July 29, 1866; s. Silas D. and Indiana (Henry) Abbott; ed. public schools of Bureau Co., Ill., and Shelby Co., Ia., and at Oberlin College, O., graduating A.B., 1888; studied law at Lincoln, Neb., 1888-9; studied in Chicago College of Law, 1891. Was engaged in abstract business in Omaha, Neb., 1889-90; came to Chicago, 1890, and engaged in abstract business until 1892; admitted to Illinois bar, 1893, and since then engaged in practice of law, now being senior of firm of Abbott, Buchholz & McCombs, Republican. Was city attorney for Chicago Heights, Ill., 1898; elected judge of city court for Chicago Heights, Ill., for term from Sept. 1, 1903, to 1907. Office: 125 LaSalle St. Residence: Chicago Heights, Ill.

ABBOTT, Sylvester Graves, lawyer; b. Ossipee, Carroll Co., N. H., July 4, 1853; s. George W. and Phoebe (Graves) Abbott; ed. public schools and in Phillips Acad., Exeter, N. H.; grad. law dept. of Northwestern Univ., LL.B., in class of 1884; m. Chicago, Oct. 19, 1884, Margaret Reese; children: Gertrude Jane, Bessie Graves, Sewell W., Mildred E., Florence M. Admitted to bar, 1884, and practiced alone until 1899; since then mem. of firm of Pinckney, Tatge & Abbott, Republican. Office: Schiller Bldg. Residence: 6751 Peoria St.

ABBOTT, Wallace C., physician, editor; b. Bridgewater, Windsor Co., Vt., Oct. 12, 1857; s. Luther and Wealtha (Barrows) Abbott; ed. Randolph (Vt.) State Normal School; St. Johnsbury (Vt.) College preparatory; Dartmouth College, and grad. Univ. of Michigan Med. Dept., M.D., 1885; m. Royalton, Vt., Aug. 10, 1886, Clara Ingraham; one daughter: Eleanor. Came to Chicago, 1888, and engaged in general practice of medicine; in connection with practice became impressed with great need of improvement in ways and means, and established and built to success and is pres. The Abbott Alkaloidal Co. and The Clinic Publishing Co., which have gained wide recognition as leading exponents in the "new thought" in medicine. Editor of The Alkaloidal Clinic. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., American Med. Assn., American Med. Editors' Assn. Republican. Methodist. Office: Ravenswood Station, Chicago. Residence: 2666 North Hermitage Av.

ABBOTT, William L., chief operating engineer; Chicago Edison Co.; b. Whiteside, Ill., Feb. 14, 1861; s. A. M. and Sarah (Sperry) Abbott; ed. public schools of Whiteside Co., Ill., and grad. Univ. of Illinois, class of 1884; m. Chicago, 1888, Carrie Entwistle; children: Arthur, Helen, Robert, Josephine, Dorothy.

Came to Chicago, 1884, and worked as machinist and as draftsman in offices for 3 years; then for 7 years pres. National Electric Construction Co.; in 1894 entered service of the Chicago Edison Co. as chief engineer at power house, and in 1899 was promoted to present position as chief operating engineer for same company. Mem. American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers, American Soc. of Mechanical Engineers, Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Ravenswood. Trustee Univ. of Illinois. Office: 139 Adams St. Residence: 3213 Beacon St.

ABEL, Almon Clarence, clergyman; b. Saginaw, Mich., Feb. 1, 1868; s. of Curtis and Mary (Green) Abel; prepared at Northwestern Acad.; grad. from Northwestern Univ., A.B., in class of 1895; m. Chicago, 1894, Katharine Stowe. Entered ministry of M. E. Church in 1890, as mem. of Rock River Conference; pastor consecutively of churches at River Forest, Ill., 1891-3; Antioch, Ill., 1893-5; Hamlin Av. Church, Chicago, 1895-8; Rogers Park Church, Chicago, 1898-1901; Trinity Church, Chicago, 1901-4; on leave of absence for year 1904-5, to be spent in travel. Republican.

ABEL, Edward James, manufacturing chemist; b. St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 26, 1857; s. Charles and Wilhelmina (Menching) Abel; ed. in public schools of St. Louis, Mo.; removed to Chicago in 1869; unmarried. Since 1877 has been identified with the manufacture of chemicals, and in 1887 established on his own account the business of E. J. Abel & Co., of which he is now the sole owner. Independent in politics. Mason (32°), Odd Fellow, Royal Arcanum. Club: Germania. Office: 301 Grand Av. Residence: 695 Cullerton Av.

ABEL, John Frank, physician and surgeon; b. Chicago, May 11, 1857; s. John and Marie (Brett) Abel; ed. in public schools of Fond du Lac, Wis., and med. dept. of Northwestern Univ., graduating M.D., Mar. 4, 1879; m. Chicago, Jan. 25, 1881, Mary D. Abel; children: John, Francis. Engaged in general practice as physician and surgeon from Mar., 1879. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., American Med. Assn. Republican. Mason (Blue Lodge), K. P., Royal Arcanum, A. O. U. W., B. P. O. E. Office: 3801 State St. Residence: 5200 Indiana Av.

ABELE, Ludwig Hermann, physician and surgeon; b. Konstanz, Germany, July 6, 1865; s. Ludwig A. (Oberzollinspector) and Marie A. (Schaller) Abele; grad. from Univ. of Freiburg, Germany, 1891; asst. Royal Univ. Eye Clinic at Munich, Germany, one year; first asst. Royal Univ. Eye Clinic at Konigsberg, Germany, 1½ years; "Oberarzt" of same institution, 1½ years; m. Berlin, Germany, Feb. 4, 1901, Antonio G. Nurnberg. Served in German Army as tabsarzt (capt. surgeon). Came to Chicago, 1901; since then engaged as specialist in diseases of the eye. Prof. of ophthalmology in Post-Graduate Med. School; oculist to St. Joseph's Hosp. Sec. German Med. Soc.; mem. Chicago Ophthalmological Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc. Catholic. Office: 209 State St. Residence: 85 Evanston Av.

ABERNETHY, Albert Jones, sec. Roger A. Simonson & Co.; b. Minneapolis, Minn., Nov. 30, 1876; s. W. J. and Mary E. (Jones) Abernethy; ed. public and high schools in Minneapolis; m. Chicago, Apr. 19, 1900, Marlon A. Willis; 1 daughter: Alice Louise. Began business life as a messenger boy in a bank in Minneapolis. In 1895, entered employ of C., L. S. & E. R. R. Co., in the car service dept., as clerk, eventually becoming head of the office; in 1898, promoted to chief clerk of the consolidation of the E., J. & E. and the C., L. S. & E. R. R. In July, 1901, aided in organization, and took his present position as sec. the corporation of Roger A. Simonson & Co., manufacturers of business systems, etc. Re-

publican. Baptist. Mem. Illinois Manufacturers' Assn., Nat. Manufacturers' Assn. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: Berwyn, Ill.

ABRAHAMSON, Laurentius G., clergyman; b. Medaker, Sweden, Mar. 2, 1856; s. A. G. and Britta Maria Abrahamson; grad. Augustana College and Theological Seminary, 1880 (D.D., Augustana College; A.M., Bethany College, Lindsborg, Kan.); m. Aug. 24, 1881, Florida Morris, Chandler's Valley, Pa. In Lutheran ministry since 1880; associate editor Augustana, official paper of Synod, 1885-96. Pres. Illinois Lutheran Conference 6 years; member of directors Augustana College; pres. board of directors Augustana Hospital, Chicago; mem. board of missions of Augustana Synod and of Illinois Conference; representative at International Lutheran World's Congress, Lund, Sweden, 1901. Knight Royal Order Polar Star, Sweden, from King Oscar II. Republican. Author: Jubel Album, 1893. Address: 2823 Princeton Av., Chicago.

ABT, Isaac Arthur, physician; b. Wilmington, Ill., Dec. 18, 1868; s. Levi and Henrietta (Hart) Abt; ed. in Chicago public schools and prepared for college at Univ. of Chicago; entered Johns Hopkins Univ., and completed preliminary medical course in 1889; grad. from Chicago Med. College, 1891; interne Michael Reese Hosp., 1891-3; took post graduate work in Vienna and Berlin, 1893-4; m. Chicago, Aug. 20, 1897, Lena Rosenberg; children: Arthur Frederick, Lawrence Edward. Specialist in diseases of children; was prof. of diseases of children at Northwestern Univ. Woman's Med. School until it went out of existence; at one time instructor in physiology, histology and diseases of children at Northwestern Univ. Med. College; now asst. prof. diseases of children, Rush Med. College (Univ. of Chicago); attending physician, diseases of children, Michael Reese and Cook Co. hosps.; consulting physician to Provident Hosp., Hosp. for Crippled Children, and Jackson Park Sanitarium. Was active in organization and first chairman of the Milk Commission of the Children's Hosp. Soc. Mem. American Pediatric Soc., American Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pediatric Soc., etc. Has written many monographs on subjects relating to diseases of children. Office and residence: 4326 Vincennes Av.

ACKLEY, Lemuel M., lawyer; b. Allegheny, Pa., Nov. 22, 1857; s. Mahlon E. and Selena A. (Hammond) Ackley; grad. Western Univ. of Pennsylvania, A.B., 1879; m. Racine, Wis., 1891, Agnes V. Brett; children: Lila F., Laura E. From 1879 to 1883 was employed as reporter, correspondent, etc., of Pittsburgh Commercial Gazette and other Pittsburgh newspapers. Studied law Univ. of Michigan, graduating LL.B., 1885. Admitted to bar in 1885. Came to Chicago, 1887, and since then engaged in practice in this city. Editor Third Edition of Brandt on Suretyship. Republican. Mem. of Phi Delta Phi Legal Fraternity. Office: 125 S. Clark St. Residence: 2245 N. Ashland Av.

ADAM, Alexander Bruce, merchant; b. Dunfermline, Fifeshire, Scotland, July 2, 1839; s. Alexander and Bruce (Wilson) Adam; ed. schools of Dunfermline, Scotland; m. Boston, Mass., July 16, 1868, Alice Nash; one daughter: Elizabeth Bruce. Began business life as dry goods clerk, serving apprenticeship of five years in Dunfermline, followed by two years in retail store in Glasgow; came to Boston in 1859 from Scotland and entered the dry goods firm of Hogre, Brown & Taylor; came to Chicago in 1864 and entered the employ of Keith, Faxon & Co., wholesale millinery, which dissolved in 1867; then with O. R. Keith & Co., in same line, until 1879, being a partner in that firm from 1870 until, in 1884, the firm of Edson Keith & Co., wholesale millinery, was founded, in which he was

a partner until 1896; and since the present corporation of Edson Keith & Co was organized, Jan. 1, 1897, has been its pres. Republican Clubs: Chicago, Calumet, Washington Park. Office: 132-134 Michigan Av. Residence: 2249 Calumet Av.

ADAMICK, Gustave Hattenhauer, druggist and chemist; b. Bloomington, Ill., Sept. 22, 1863; s. Adolph and Augusta (Hattenhauer) Adamick; ed. public school, Peru, Ill.; grad. Northwestern Univ. (School of Pharmacy), Ph.G., 1887; m. Peru, Ill., Sept. 22, 1890, Rose Schley; one daughter, Margaret Hay. Began business career as a clerk for A. D. Murray, dry goods, Peru, Ill.; a year later became clerk in the drug store of Dr. R. A. Smith, and was also appointed assistant postmaster, his employer being postmaster of Peru, Ill.; then in drug store of R. C. Hattenhauer, where he greatly enlarged his knowledge of pharmacy, and after a course in pharmacy at Northwestern Univ. went into business for self at LaSalle, Ill., in 1887, for six years; after that was traveling salesman for John Wyeth & Co., Philadelphia, and in 1900 was elected to present position as pres. of the A. Arend Drug Co., druggists, pharmacists and manufacturers of Kumys. Also vice-pres. of the Chicago-Findlay Oil Co. and director of the Chicago-Indiana Oil Co. Mem. American Pharmaceutical Assn. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Hamilton. Office: 189 E. Madison St. Residence: 2918 Kenmore Av.

ADAMS, Abbott Livermore, real estate; b. Keene, N. H., Apr. 20, 1842; s. Benjamin Franklin and Louisa (Redington) Adams; removed to Chicago, 1853; ed. Chicago schools; bachelor. Enlisted as private, Battery A, First Illinois Artillery, April 19, 1861, for 3 months' service, and in July, 1862, in Chicago Board of Trade Battery, for 3 years; mustered out July 3, 1865. Employed in U. S. Depository at Chicago, 1865-8; in charge saw-mills of Porter & Co., Portage Lake, Mich., 1868-71; partner in lumber business of A. B. King, Cal. Co., 1871-4; Adams & Lord, 1874-80; Adams, Lord & Co., 1880-2; Adams, Hastings & Co., 1882-91; has given his attention in recent years to real estate. Mem. Loyal Legion; G. H. Thomas Post 5, G. A. R. Clubs: Union, Athletic. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 350 Ontario St.

ADAMS, Albert H., patent lawyer; b. Jacksonville, Ill., Sept. 14, 1863; s. Charles H. and Elvira (Hamilton) Adams; ed. Chicago public schools and Union College of Law; m. Elk Grove, Ill., Aug. 30, 1888, Carrie Allen; one son: Howard Allen. Admitted to bar, 1885, and has ever since made a specialty of patent law; since 1890 of firm of Bond, Adams, Pickard & Jackson (successors of West & Bond, established 1863). Mem. Patent Law Assn. Clubs: Law, Oak Park, Chicago Athletic. Office: Mondnock Bldg. Residence: 225 Wesley Av., Oak Park, Ill.

ADAMS, Asa Grant, lawyer, justice of the peace; b. Sunbeam, Mercer Co., Ill., Feb. 11, 1868; s. Samuel and Clarissa (Kean) Adams; ed. Buda (Ill.) high school and Chicago College of Law, graduating LL.B., 1897; m. Rockford, Ill., June 14, 1894, Lucy Hartwell; one son: Winfield Hollister. Learned jeweler's trade in Buda, Ill., and afterward followed that business with Giles Bros., Chicago, for ten years, until took up study of law; admitted to bar, 1897; has practiced in Chicago ever since. Has been justice of the peace of the Town of Lake since May, 1903, present term expiring in 1907. Republican. Mem. Kilwinning Lodge, A. F. and A. M.; Normal Park Chapter, R. A. M.; and Imperial Council, Tribe of Ben Hur. Club: Emporia Men's. Office: 140 Dearborn St.; court, 3902 State St. Residence: 6427 Harvard Av.

ADAMS, Charles, M.D.; b. Northamptonshire, England, May 29, 1847; s. John and Elizabeth (Clarke) Adams; ed. Wellingbor-

ough, Eng., until 10 years old, when came with parents to Milwaukee, Wis., where continued studies; came to Chicago, 1851; became bookkeeper to his father in live stock business until 1869; then became student in Hahnemann Med. College, 1872; spent a year in hospital as house surgeon, then studied in London, returning to Chicago, 1873; m. 1st, 1875, Mary, daughter of Thomas S. Curtis, of Wellingborough, Eng. (died, 1888); one son: Cuthbert C.; m. second, 1889, Mrs. Elizabeth (Mitchell) Gaylord, widow of Henry Gaylord and daughter of W. H. Mitchell, vice-pres. of the Illinois Trust and Savings Bank. Engaged in general practice of medicine from 1873 to 1896 in Chicago; since the latter date exclusively in surgery; received degree of M.D., *ad eundem gradum*, from Rush Med. College, 1898. Prof. surgical pathology, Hahnemann Med. College, 1873-6; from 1875 to 1884 prof. of principles and practice of surgery, Chicago Homeopathic College. Consulting surgeon to the Chicago Nursery and Half-Orphan Asylum, the Evanston and St. Joseph's Hosps. Mem. Assn. of Military Surgeons of the United States, Illinois Med. Soc., American Med. Assn., the Chicago Surgical Soc., Chicago Acad. of Sciences; fellow Royal Microscopical Soc. of London, Was surgeon-major for nearly 15 years of First Illinois Infantry; major and brigade surgeon, U. S. V., 1898; lieutenant colonel and asst. surgeon-general, I. N. G.; now surgeon to First Infantry, I. N. G. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 15 Walton Pl.

ADAMS, Charles Richards, architect; b. England, May 25, 1841; ed. England. Learned and practiced architecture in England; came to Chicago in 1861; since then in practice as architect in Chicago. Mem. Illinois Chapter, and American Institute of Architects; mem., one of founders and sec. Chicago Architectural Business Assn, 1897; mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: 80 Dearborn St. Residence: Rogers Park, Ill.

ADAMS, Cornelius Rollin, lawyer; b. Washington, D. C., Sept. 16, 1856; s. Cornelius B. Adams (of Fairfield, Conn.) and Martha B. (Loomis) Adams, daughter of Gen. Lewis Loomis, of Colebrook, N. H.; grad. Dr. Han-son's Classical Institute, Waterville, Me., 1877, followed by 1 year in the Univ. at Lewiston, Me., 1878-9; m. at Colebrook, N. H., Sept. 17, 1883, to Miss Myrtle Heath. On leaving school in 1879 came to Chicago; spent 1 year in office of H. S. and F. S. Osborn and then removed to Oshkosh, Wis., where was admitted to Wisconsin bar; returned to Chicago, 1881; was admitted to Illinois bar, 1882, and has since been engaged in general practice of law in Chicago. Republican. Mason, K. P. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: 2949 Groveland Av.

ADAMS, Cyrus Hall, retired Board of Trade merchant; b. Kerr's Creek, Rockbridge Co., Va., Feb. 21, 1849; s. Hugh and Amanda (McCormick) Adams; mother was daughter of Robert McCormick; ed. Chicago public schools and old Univ. of Chicago; m. Chicago, Sept. 26, 1878, Emma J., daughter of Lyman Blair; one son: Cyrus H., Jr. Entered employ of Cyrus H. McCormick & Co., 1867; became member of the firm of McCormick, Adams & Co. in 1871, and head of the firm of Cyrus H. Adams & Co., 1883; retired from business, owing to ill health, 1889. During period, 1871-89, was mem. of the Arbitration Committee, mem. of the Appeals Committee and a director of the Board of Trade. Was director of the National Bank of America. Independent Democratic Presbyterian. Trustee McCormick Theological Seminary; mem. Board of Governors, Presbyterian Hosp.; governing mem. Art Institute of Chicago. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 155 Rush St.

ADAMS, Edward Shields, commission merchant and broker; b. Chicago, Dec. 12, 1859; s. Hugh and Amanda (McCormick) Adams; ed. Chicago public schools, Allen Acad., West Newton, Mass.; Cornell Univ.; m. Chicago, Apr. 15, 1895, Amie Irwin. Begun business life as bookkeeper for the firm of McCormick & Adams (successor of Cyrus H. McCormick & Co.), and later became a partner in the firm of Cyrus H. Adams & Co.; finally, with Edward M. Samuel, succeeding to the business in 1888 under the present firm name of Adams & Samuel, brokers in grain, provisions, cotton, stocks and coffee. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade and Chicago Stock Exchange; a director of the latter. Democrat. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago, University, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 6 Tower Court.

ADAMS, George Everett, lawyer; b. Keene, N. H., June 18, 1840; s. Benjamin Franklin and Louise Ruth (Redington) Adams; attended school at Keene, N. H.; family removed to Chicago, 1853; prepared for college at Phillips Exeter Acad.; grad. Harvard College, 1860; grad. Dane Law School, Harvard, 1865, LL.B.; during war served a short time as mem. of Battery A, Illinois Artillery; m. 1871, Adele Foster; children: Isabel F., Margaret. Admitted to bar, 1865, and engaged in practice in Chicago, 1867; mem. Illinois Senate, 1881; resigned, 1883; mem. of Congress 4 terms, 1883-91; served on banking, currency and judiciary committees. Republican. Ex-mem. Board of Overseers of Harvard College; trustee Newberry Library and of Field Columbian Museum; former mem. Chicago Board of Education; pres. Chicago Orchestral Assn. for 6 years. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, University, Marquette, Onwentsia, Harvard, Saddle and Cycle, Tolleston of Indiana, Swan Lake, Coleman Lake. Office: The Temple. Residence: 530 Belden Av.

ADAMS, Harry Coburn, coal merchant; b. Indianapolis, Ind., Mar. 3, 1858; s. Henry E. and Sarah (Coburn) Adams; ed. public school of Bucyrus, O.; m. Chicago, May 22, 1884, Sarah J. Robinson. For 3 years engaged in railroad work in Columbus, O., before moving to Chicago in 1880; then was mgr. of the Chicago branch of the Turney & James Co., until May, 1898, when he joined in the organization of The Jones & Adams Co., of which he is vice-pres.; also director in several other companies. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Automobile. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 4806 Forrestville Av.

ADAMS, John Benjamin, grain merchant; b. Chicago, May 4, 1853; s. Benjamin and Frances Cotton (Blaney) Adams; grad. Chicago High School, 1870; Williams College, A.B., 1874; m. Chicago, Sept. 20, 1883, Olive Evangeline White; 1 daughter: Olive Lida. After graduation from college served on local staff of the Chicago Evening Journal, as reporter and asst. city editor, 1874-83; since 1883 grain merchant on Chicago Board of Trade, of which is now a director. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Union League. Office: 265 LaSalle St. Residence: 5477 Cornell Av.

ADAMS, John Quincy, operator in lands and loans; b. Troy, Vt., June 16, 1848; s. Benjamin S. and Susan Smith (Pierce) Adams; ed. at Grand River Institute, Austinburg, O., and at Cedar Valley Seminary, Osage, Ia., graduating, B.S., 1868; m. Albion, Ia., Dec. 23, 1874, Frances C. Smith; 1 son: Benjamin S. Begun business career in 1869 as deputy county auditor, Mitchell Co., Ia., 1 year; traveling salesman 10 years; formed partnership with M. E. Griffin in banking business as Griffin & Adams, Spencer, Ia., for 10 years; since 1892 identified with large transactions in lands and loans, and since May, 1902, pres. of the Adams & Denmead Co., incorporated under the laws of Iowa with a capital of \$100,000

and doing a large business in western lands and mortgage loans on the security of western farms. Republican. Mason, K. T. and Shriner. Club: Illinois. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 24 S. Homan Av.

ADAMS, John Russell, broker; b. Boston, Mass., Feb. 2, 1850; s. William H. and Jeanette R. (Bliss) Adams; ed. public and private schools of New England; m. Chicago, June 25, 1874, Ella D. Hackett; children: John Hackett, Alice Montgomery, Le Baron, Laurence Russell. After leaving school went to California, and from 1865 to 1871 was chiefly engaged with Wells, Fargo & Co's Express; returned to New York, 1871, and engaged in butter and cheese business; on Jan. 1, 1873, came to Chicago, and was with J. W. Doane & Co., coffees; then of Cobb & Adams, foreign dried fruits, and later in same business alone until 1896, when became connected with Porter Brothers Co., until Sept., 1903, when established present firm of John R. Adams & Co., dried fruits, nuts, etc. Clubs: Chicago, Glen View. Office: 3 Wabash Av. Residence: 506 N. State St.

ADAMS, Joseph, live stock commission; b. Wellingborough, Northamptonshire, Eng., Oct. 28, 1851; s. John and Elizabeth (Clarke) Adams; ed. Moseley School, Chicago, until entered Chicago High School, Sept., 1865; attended there until Jan., 1866, when was run over by street car and went to school no more; afterward studied to some extent with private tutors; entered Chicago College of Law, but did not finish term; m. Chicago, Oct. 17, 1896, Edith Almy. Entered employ of Adams & Eldredge, Union Stock Yards, May 2, 1866, as office boy; became cashier and served in that capacity until Apr., 1887, when was taken into partnership by father; worked among the cattle with him until father's death, Oct. 30, 1889, then with brother George J. Adams, continued business as John Adams & Sons; some years later admitted A. W. Ketchin to partnership under present firm style of John Adams' Sons & Kitchin. On death of father also assumed management of large farm belonging to estate and now owns and manages same, together with additional land since acquired. Was for some time, in early '70s, sec. of State Microscopical Soc. of Illinois. Independent in politics. Mem. Citizens' Assn. of Chicago, Municipal Voters' League, Civil Service Reform Assn., of New York, Am. Historical Assn., Am. Forestry Assn., Municipal Art League, Civic Federation, Bureau of Justice, public Art League. Life mem. Art Institute, trustee Chicago Orchestral Assn. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Literary Saddle and Cycle, Washington Park, Chicago Mendelssohn, Chicago Athletic Assn. (one of original board of governors and sec. for 15 months). Office: Union Stock Yards. Residence: Lakota Hotel.

ADAMS, Milward, mgr. Chicago Auditorium Theatre; b. Lexington, Ky., Jan. 6, 1857; s. late Samuel L. (surgeon U. S. Army in Civil War). Lived at Lebanon, O., 1861-5; Danville, Ind., 1865-9; employ Wilson Bros., Chicago, 1871; mgr. Central Music Hall, Chicago, for George B. Carpenter, 1879-81; mgr. of same for himself, 1881-7; since then mgr. of Chicago Auditorium; mgr. Theodore Thomas Orchestra for 10 years; mgr. of the "May Festivals," 1882-4, and of the dedicatory ceremonies World's Columbian Exposition, Oct., 1892. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Fellowship. Address: Auditorium Theatre, Chicago.

ADAMS, Nathaniel Holder, physician; b. Lexington, O., Jan. 14, 1871; s. Amos S. and Elizabeth S. (Holder) Adams; attended common and high schools of Mansfield, O.; grad. Chicago College of Pharmacy, 1890 (Ph.M.); grad. Northwestern Med. College, M.D., 1896; m. Chicago, June 2, 1900, Clara R. Melchert. Engaged in general practice of medicine and

surgery in Chicago, since 1896. Attending physician to the Illinois College Hosp.; prof. chemistry and therapeutics, Illinois Med. College. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., The Therapeutic Club, Republican, Congregationalist. Office: 940 W. Madison St. Residence: 887 Jackson Boul.

ADAMS, Robert H., agent for rolling mill corporation; b. Chatham, Ont., July 29, 1871; s. Robert and Marlon (Ronald) Adams; ed. public and high school, Chatham, Ont., to 1887; m. Chicago, June 6, 1900, Anna Louise Stewart. After leaving school, 1887, went to Detroit, Mich., and entered the employ of the Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills as clerk, remaining there until 1890, when he came to Chicago and was salesman in the Chicago branch of the same company until 1892; then became western sales agent and manager of the Chicago branch, which office he has ever since retained. The company has, at Detroit, one of the largest and most complete plants of the kind in the United States. Mem. Lakeside Lodge A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Chicago Yacht, Colonial. Office: 239-241 E. Lake St. Residence: 5703 Monroe Av.

ADAMS, Samuel, lawyer; b. Syracuse, N. Y., Nov. 12, 1871; s. Charles True and Emma S. Adams; preparatory education at University School, Chicago; grad. A.B., Harvard College, 1892; studied at Harvard Law School and Northwestern University Law School, graduating, LL.B., from latter, 1893; m. Belleville, Ill., May 20, 1899, Louise Koerner; 1 son: Charles True. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1893; engaged in general practice; was of law firm of Bancroft & Adams, and since May 1, 1904, alone. Prof. of law in Northwestern Univ. Law School. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. and of the Legal Club. Democrat. Clubs: University, City, Harvard. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 3235 Dover St.

ADAMS, Spencer L., lawyer; b. Skaneateles, New York State, June 12, 1870; son of Emerson and Annette (Austin) Adams; attended public schools 12 years; grad. Cornell Univ., A.B., 1893; Yale Univ., LL.B., 1895. Admitted to New York bar, Feb. 7, 1896; to Illinois bar same year; has been engaged in practice of law in Chicago since 1899. Republican. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 48 Bellevue Place, Chicago.

ADAMS, William Grant, lawyer; b. Rockford, Ill., Feb. 1, 1867; s. Samuel H. and Adelaide (Grinnell) Adams; attended Chicago public schools, 1875-81, Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, Lima, N. Y., 1881-4, graduating, 1884; Univ. of Michigan, 1884-9, first three years in literary dept. and last two in law dept., graduating, LL.B., 1889; m. Oak Park, Ill., June 24, 1896, Helen A. Lombard; children: Adelaide M., Marjorie H. Since 1890 actively engaged in practice of law; devoted mainly to railroad law—has been attorney for the Northwestern Elevated R. R. Co., Union Elevated R. R. Co., and Chicago & Oak Park Elevated R. R. Co., since 1899. Also director Chicago & Oak Park Elevated R. R. Co. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: Merchants Loan and Trust Bldg., 135 Adams St. Residence: 715 N. Euclid Av., Oak Park, Ill.

ADAMS, William Porter, manufacturer; b. Cambridgeport, Mass., Dec. 26, 1863; s. Samuel Porter and Caroline W. (Davis) Adams; (New England ancestry, distantly related to President Adams' family); ed. Cambridge, Mass., public schools until 10 years of age, then in Adelphi College, Brooklyn, N. Y., graduating, 1883; m. first, June, 1889, Mary Josephine Cook (died Feb. 11, 1895); 1 child: Edna; m. second, Oak Park, Ill., Mar. 16, 1897, Maud Prescott; 1 child: Dorothy. Began business career in fall of 1884, with H. W. Johns Manufacturing Co., New York; came to Chicago, 1886, and worked for father's

firm of Adams & Adams, changed, 1888, to Adams & Adams Manufacturing Co., of which he was vice-pres. Established Jan., 1890, Adams Paint and Oil Co., which was changed in March, 1890, to Adams & Elting Co., manufacturers of paint specialties, and of which he is president. Was member of 23rd Regt. Cadet Corps, Brooklyn, N. Y.; 1st Lieutenant 13th Regt. Corps, Brooklyn, N. Y.; colonel Order of the Old Guard, Chicago. Mem. Sons of Revolution, S. A. R., Society War of 1812, Society of Colonial Wars, Massachusetts Society, Adelphi College Alumni. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Minneapolis Commercial. Office: 155 Washington Boul. Residence: 558 E. 72d Pl.

ADCOCK, Albert William, retail jeweler; b. Melton Mowbray, Leicestershire, Eng., Aug. 6, 1847; s. Edward and Anne (Fosnett) Adcock; came to Chicago with parents, Mar., 1850; ed. Dearborn, Scammon and Skinner (public) schools, Chicago; m. Chicago, 1873, Carrie E. Young; children: Albert Young, Earl Edward. Began business career as newspaper boy; served apprenticeship of four years with Crane Bros., machinists; later was with C. D. Peacock, retail jeweler, for 23 years; since 1895, vice-pres. of Shourds, Adcock & Teufel Co., retail jewelers. Republican. Baptist. Mason (William B. Warren Lodge, life mem.), Wiley M. Egan Chapter, R. A. M.; Apollo Commandery K. T.; Oriental Consistory S. P. R. S.; trustee of Henrietta Snell estate. Club: Illinois (trustee 1899-1901). Office: 66 State St. Residence: 327 Warren Av.

ADCOCK, Edmund David, lawyer; b. Galesburg, Ill., Apr. 29, 1877; s. William and Mary J. (Hendershot) Adcock; grad. Knox College, Galesburg, Ill. A.B., in class of 1898, and from Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., in class of 1902; unmarried. Admitted to bar of the Supreme Court of Illinois in June, 1902, and was associated with Otis H. Waldo from 1902 to 1904; since then engaged in the general practice of law as a mem. of the law firm of Wood & Fyfe. Democrat. Club: Homewood. Office: N. Y. Yife Bldg. Residence: 232 E. 47th St.

ADDINGTON, Keene Harwood, lawyer; b. Baltimore, Md., Mar. 3, 1874; s. James D. and Emma A. (Martin) Addington; ed. private schools, Norfolk, Va., Norfolk Military Acad. and Chicago College of Law; m. Chicago, June 26, 1901, Florence E. La Vitrolle; one daughter: Florence Elizabeth. Came to Chicago from Norfolk, Va., in June, 1890; was in law office of John T. Richards; admitted to bar, Mar. 3, 1895; mem. of firm of Richards & Addington, 1 year; then of Mitchell & Addington, 4 years; since 1900, with W. Clyde Jones in law firm of Jones & Addington, and, jointly with Mr. Jones, is official reporter of the Appellate Courts of Illinois, and also, jointly with him, in authorship of the Supplements of the Annotated Statutes of Illinois. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Hamilton, Kenwood. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 4644 Woodlawn Av.

ADE, George, author; born Kentland, Ind., Feb. 9, 1866; grad. Purdue Univ., 1877; in newspaper work in Lafayette, Ind., 1887-90; on Chicago Record, 1890-1900. Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Chicago Yacht, Exmoor, Forty (pres.), Press. Author: Article: Pink Marsh; Doc Horne; Fables in Slang; More Fables, etc.; The Girl Proposition; In Babel. Plays: The Sultan of Sulu; Peggy from Paris; The Shogun; The County Chairman; The College Widow. Address: Hazelden Farm, Brook, Ind.

ADKINSON; see also Atkinson.

ADKINSON, Elmer Williams, lawyer; b. East Enterprise, Switzerland Co., Ind., Nov. 28, 1844; s. Samuel and Jane (McHenry) Adkinson; ed. public schools of native place and at Hillsdale College, Mich., graduating, A.B.,

1868; studied law in office of his brother, at Laurenceburg, Ind.; m. Chicago, 1870, Ella R. Magee; children: Henry M., Laura R. Admitted to bar, at Laurenceburg, Ind., Nov., 1868; practiced at Aurora, Ind., 1869-73; since then in Chicago. Mem. of firm of Magee, Oleson & Adkinson, 1873-7; Magee & Adkinson, 1877-83; since then in practice alone. Attorney for Town of Lake two terms, 1883-4 and 1886-7. Republican. Mason, K. T., mem. Royal Arcanum and Royal League. Club: Hamilton. Office: 160 Washington St. Residence: 5540 Wentworth Av.

ADLER, Sidney, lawyer; b. Chicago, June 13, 1871; s. Joseph S. and Emma Adler; ed. Chicago public schools, and afterward studied law in offices; m. Chicago, Sept. 24, 1895, Sara Schoenbrun; children: Joseph, Irving. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1892; formerly associated with U. S. Senator Mason, but now of firm of Adler & Lederer. Director of Adler Lumber Co., Standard Forgings Co., Lewiston-Waha Land, Water and Power Co., vice-pres. Official Photographic Co., and director in other corporations. Democrat. Clubs: Standard, Lakeside, Social. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 3840 Grand Blvd.

ADOLPHUS, Philip, physician; b. Berlin, Prussia, 1824; s. Aaron and Isabella (Goldschmidt) Adolphus; grad. med. dept. Univ. of Maryland, M.D., 1853; also honorary M.D., Rush Med. College, Chicago, 1873; m. Lebanon Springs, N. Y., to Miss Yxissima M. Bates; three children: Norman P., Philip Sidney, Edah. Began practice of medicine in 1858; asst. surgeon U. S. A., serving during Civil War; med. inspector Board of Health of Chicago, 1866-73; attending physician, superintendent and director of Brainard Free Dispensary, Chicago, 1868-73; attending physician, financial supt., med. supt., med. director and one of the directors of Central Free Dispensary, Chicago, 1873-1902; lecturer on obstetrics, spring course, Rush Med. College, 1873; lecturer on clinical gynecology, spring course, Rush Med. College, 1875; clinical adjunct to chair of gynecology, 1875-94, and clinical prof. of gynecology, 1894-1902, Rush Med. College; one of attending gynecologists, Presbyterian Hosp., Chicago, 1886-9; consulting physician, Presbyterian Hosp., since 1893. Mem. American Med. Assn., Chicago Gynecological Soc. Mem. Protestant Episcopal Church. Office: 737 W. Madison St. Residence: 636½ Washington Blvd.

ADOLPHUS, Wolfe, capitalist and manufacturer; b. New York City; s. Aaron and Belle Adolphus; ed. New York City; m. Pittsburg, 1880, Emma Hagan; 1 daughter: Ruth. Came to Chicago, 1875; established the firm of Boles & Kehoe, 1877; since the retirement of Mr. Boles, the firm has been known as Kehoe & Co., manufacturing confectioners, of which he is a mem.; also is vice-pres. A. R. Bremer Co., manufacturers of the Coke Dandruff Cure; sec. and treas. the Collins Ice Cream Co.; dir. of the Thompson-Reid Ice Cream Co.; dir. Old Channel Mining Co. Presbyterian. Clubs: Calumet, Chicago Athletic, Kenwood, Wausaukee. Office: 105 State St. Residence: 2387 Sheridan Rd.

ADSLIT, Charles C., stock and bond broker; b. Chicago, July 14, 1855; s. James M. and Arville S. Adslit (father was Chicago's first banker); ed. old Chicago Univ., and at Cornell Univ.; m. 1890, Mary B. Ashby, of Louisville, Ky.; children: Charles C., Elizabeth. Began business career, 1877, with Merchants Loan and Trust Co., later becoming receiving teller Commercial Nat. Bank, and afterward paying teller Northwestern Nat. Bank until 1887; since then dealer in stocks, bonds and investment securities. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange (director several years, pres. 1897-8), N. Y. Stock Exchange. Clubs: Union, Chi-

ago. Office: 224 LaSalle St. Residence: 45 Bellevue Pl.

AFFELD, Charles Ernest, insurance; b. Stettin, Prussia, Mar. 10, 1843; s. Carl Gottlieb and Louise Agnes (Dinse) Affeld; came to Chicago, Oct., 1847; attended Dearborn school and Bryant & Stratton Business College; clerked in drug store 1 year and in law office of Arrington & Dent; enlisted in Battery B, 1st Illinois Light Artillery, May, 1861; served 3 years and 3 months; took active part in battles of Belmont, Fort Donelson, Shiloh, siege of Corinth, Haynes' Bluff, Arkansas Post, Champion Hills, siege of Vicksburg, Resaca, Dallas, Big Shanty, Kenesaw Mountain and all marches and engagements of 15th corps, until July, 1864; then clerked in recruiting dept. of provost marshal's office until Apr., 1865; m. Chicago, July 5, 1868, Helen Waite; children: Helen Emelia, Charles Ernest, Jr., William C., Olive L. Canvasser for books and later kept books for publishing house; insurance broker, 1868-71; surveyor for New York Underwriters' Agency, 1872-3; since 1873 mem. insurance firm of Witkowski & Affeld, Republican. Mem. George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R. Mem. Chicago Board of Underwriters from its organization; mem. Chicago Board of Trade since 1873; trustee Acad. of Sciences. Clubs: Union League, City, Germania Maennerchor. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 1824 Diversey Blvd.

AGAR, James Scanlon, packer; b. Chicago, May 17, 1854; s. John and Ellen (Scanlon) Agar; ed. Lincoln (public) School, Chicago, to 1878; m. Chicago, Sept. 15, 1887, Minnie A. Dye; children: Eleanor, Ruth, John, Louise, Kathryn. After leaving school was for five years in employ of the National Bank of Illinois. In 1885 formed firm of Agar Brothers (with William G. Agar) and engaged as wholesale dealers in meats until 1899, when consolidated with the Agar-Marshall Packing Co., under style of Agar Packing Co., of which has since been vice-pres. and treas. Pres. of Meat Dealers' Assn. of Chicago. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 70-2 N. Green St. Residence: River Forest, Ill.

AGAR, John, packer; b. Carlow Co., Ireland, Oct. 3, 1838; s. John and Mary (Hollingsworth) Agar; ed. by private tutor; m. in Ireland, 1862, Ellen Scanlon; children: James S., William G., Woodbury S., John T., Ellen. Established in 1869 as a pork packer and sausage manufacturer and has so continued, now being pres. of The Agar Packing Co., with plants at Chicago, Des Moines, Ia., and Memphis, Tenn. Republican. Baptist. Club: North Shore. Office: 70-2 N. Green St. Residence: 630 Cleveland Av.

AGEE, Joseph Alvey, coal merchant; b. Riverton, Sangamon Co., Ill., May 12, 1866; s. Joseph H. and Mary (Thirkield) Agee; ed. in "little red school-house"; m. Riverton, Ill., Aug., 1899, Mollie C. Grubb; children: Robert E., Jesse A. Reared on farm and was engaged in farming until 1890, when became connected with the Riverton Coal Co., of which is now vice-pres. and gen. mgr.; since Oct., 1894, resident of Chicago. Also pres. and director Springfield Coal Mining Co., and director Universal Coal Co. Republican. Mason (32°). Club: Union League. Office: 84 Van Buren St. Residence: 5215 Madison Av.

AGLER, Oliver Oscar, lumber; b. Plymouth, Ind., July 15, 1869; s. Morris and Mary (Snyder) Agler; ed. public schools of Indiana; m. Plymouth, Ind., 1892, Bessie E. Steele; one daughter: Katharine. Began business career at Marshfield, Wis., in office of the Upham Manufacturing Co., 1887; came to Chicago, Dec. 1, 1893, and with Fred W. Upham engaged in the wholesale hardwood lumber business in firm of Upham & Agler, in which continues Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Mid-Day; also Minneapolis Club, of

Minneapolis, Minn. Mason, K. T. Office: 215 Dearborn St.

AHRENS, John Paulsen, LL.B., lawyer; b. Hamburg, Germany, Oct. 1, 1851; s. Edward A. and Elizabeth M. Ahrens; family removed to U. S., 1855, settling in Davenport, Ia.; ed. in grammar and high schools; studied law in office of Gen. J. B. Leake, 1868; taught school; came to Chicago, 1872; m. 1877, Fanny, daughter of Edward and Mary J. Hamblin, of Portland, Me.; children: Edith Louise, Leila M., Edward H., John P., Jr. Admitted to Illinois bar, June 7, 1873; deputy clerk of Superior Court of Cook County, 1873-5; engaged in law practice since 1875; admitted to bar of U. S. Supreme Court, 1882; Republican. Baptist. Mason. Mem. A. O. U. W., Royal Arcanum, Royal League, National Union, Independent Order of Mutual Aid, Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute, Prof. of the Law of Bailments in Chicago Law School. Office: 70 Dearborn St. Residence: 3218 Vernon Av.

AIKEN, William James, insurance; b. Fayetteville, Tenn., June 2, 1848; s. Lorenzo Dow and Elizabeth (Foster) Aiken; ed. Dickinson College, Tenn.; m. Madison, Jefferson Co., Ind., Sallie E. Boyd; children: Florence B. and Howard B. (both deceased). Entered Union army at 16 as private Co. G, 29th Illinois Infantry, serving, 1864-5. Studied law but never practiced; returned to Illinois, 1867; was engaged in mercantile business in Kankakee, Ill.; came to Chicago, May, 1869, and engaged in commission business. In employ American Express Co., 1869-87, and was acting superintendent of the company in Wisconsin with headquarters at Milwaukee; returned to Chicago, March, 1885, as chief clerk and asst. to general superintendent of same company. Since August, 1889, gen. mgr. Preferred Accident Insurance Co. Presbyterian. Mem. Columbia Post, G. A. R.; Mason, Shriner. Club: Illinois. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 857 W. Monroe St.

AINSLIE, James Stuart, clergyman; b. Otsego Co., N. Y., May 6, 1856; s. William and Jeannette Ainslie; ed. public schools, Coopers-town, N. Y., Academy and Cornell Univ.; graduating, A.B.; student at Yale Theological Seminary, m. Ithaca, N. Y., 1883, Kate Hopkins; children: three boys, three girls. Settled in first pastorate at Ogdensburg, N. Y., 1882-90; pastor Plymouth Church, Fort Wayne, Ind., 1890-1900; organized North Shore Congregational Church, Chicago, May 6, 1900, and has been its pastor ever since. Address: 1448 Lawrence Av.

AINSWORTH, Franklin F., publisher; b. Boston, Mass., Sept. 5, 1856; s. Joseph F. and Emeline Frances (Gillmore) Ainsworth; ed. public schools of Boston, Boston Latin School, and Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute; m. Syracuse, N. Y., Oct. 20, 1881, Carrie Gilbert. Began business with Potter, Ainsworth & Co., publishers, 1873; remained with firm until its consolidation with firm of A. S. Barnes & Co. and later merged with Am. Book Co. Now with C. G. Ainsworth, in firm of Ainsworth & Co., publishers of school books. Episcopalian. Trustee and treas. of the Western Theological Seminary and of the Church Home for Aged Persons; treas. of the Board of Missions of the Diocese of Chicago, and of the Soc. for Relief of Aged and Infirm Clergy; treas. Diocese of Chicago; vestrman of Grace Episcopal Church. Office: 378-388 Wabash Av. Residence: 2309 Calumet Av.

ALABASTER, John Lewis, school furniture, etc.; b. Canandaigua, N. Y., Jan. 10, 1870; s. John, D.D. (late pastor Trinity M. E. Church, Chicago), and Harriet Ann (Bemish) Alabaster; ed. Indianapolis High School, Northwestern Acad., Evanston, Ill.; Northwestern Univ., A. B., 1892; m. Ferris, Callie, Nov. 7, 1901, Mary Elizabeth Pilmpton; 1 son: Lewis Pilmpton. Since graduation has been connected with the

Caxton Co., school furniture and supplies, of which is sec., treas. and managing dir. Pres. Northwestern Union. Alumni Assn. Mem. M. E. Church. Republican. Clubs: Evanston, Evanston Golf. Office: 378 Wabash Av. Residence: 1608 Ashland Av., Evanston, Ill.

ALBAUGH, Henry Preston, mail order merchant; b. Johnson Co., Mo., Oct. 9, 1869; s. Jacob P. and Rebecca (Petry) Albaugh; removed with parents to Darke Co., O., when 6 years old; ed. in public schools and National Normal Univ., Lebanon, O.; m. Darke Co., O., Aug. 27, 1891, Carrie E. Sullenbarger; children: Forrest R., Hazen L., Kathryn R., Anthal E., Liston L., Merton V. Taught school 6 years; moved to North Manchester, Ind., 1896; salesman for Chicago firm, 1896-8; elected pres. of Manchester College, North Manchester, Ind., 1899; served one year; moved to Chicago, 1900, and organized the corporation of Albaugh Bros., Dover & Co., conducting now a very extensive mail order business, of which has been pres. from organization. Republican; has taken active part in all campaigns since a voter; was vice-pres. precinct organization in 27th ward of Chicago. Mem. Brethren Church; sec. board of trustees, Brethren Hosp.; also National Sunday School sec. Brethren Church. Office: 341 and 243 Franklin St. Residence: 1369 Monticello Av.

ALDIS, Arthur Taylor, real estate and trustee; b. St. Albans, Vt., July 7, 1860; s. Asa Owen and Mary (Taylor) Aldis; ed. St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., and special courses at Harvard College and Harvard Law School; m. Chicago, June 8, 1893, Mary Reynolds; one son: Arthur Graham. Mem. firm of Aldis & Co., formerly Aldis, Aldis, Northcote & Co. since firm was organized in 1888. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago, University, Onwentsla, Merchants. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

ALDIS, Owen Franklin, lawyer; b. St. Albans, Vt., June 6, 1853; s. Judge A. O. and Mary (Taylor) Aldis; grad. Yale, 1874; in law, Columbian Law School; m. Chicago, 1878, Leila Houghteling (now deceased). Practiced law, 1877-90, when he retired from active practice and became trustee of various estates; has held no public office. Republican. Dir. World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; trustee Field Columbian Museum; mem. various archaeological Assns., etc. Pres. and dir. Central Safety Deposit Co. and Marquette Safety Deposit Co.; dir. Graceland Cemetery Co., S. G. Taylor & Son, Clubs: Century, University (New York), Metropolitan (Washington), Chicago, Chicago Literary, Onwentsla, Caxton, University, Union (Chicago), etc. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 77 Bellevue Pl.

ALDRICH, Charles Henry, lawyer; b. La Grange Co., Ind., Aug. 28, 1850; s. Hamilton M. and Harriet Sherwood Aldrich; attended school at Ann Arbor, Mich.; grad. Univ. of Michigan, 1875 (A.M., Univ. of Michigan, 1893); m. Oct. 13, 1875, Helen Roberts, Steuben Co., Ind. Admitted to the bar, 1876; practiced law Fort Wayne, Ind., 1876-86; since then in Chicago; solicitor-general, U. S., 1892-3. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Glen View. Office: Home Insurance Bldg. Residence: 625 University Pl., Evanston, Ill.

ALEXANDER, John T., live stock; b. Morgan Co., Ill., Nov. 19, 1850; s. late John T. A., who at one time was the largest cattle feeder and shipper in America. Entered live stock commission business, Apr., 1887, at the Union Stock Yards, Chicago, and is now senior mem. firm of Alexander, Ward & Conover; m. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 2607 Prairie Av.

ALEXANDER, William Arthur, insurance; b. Corinth, Miss., May 2, 1858; s. James Madison and Elizabeth King (McCord) Alexander; ed. public schools and Normal Acad., Paris, Ill., and Tusculum College, Tenn.; m. Chicago,

Dec., 1896, Maude Julia Greene. Since 1885 engaged in casualty and liability insurance as senior mem. of the firm of W. A. Alexander & Co. Large owner of real estate on the North Shore; founded Exmoor Country Club at Highland Park; instrumental in the construction and laying out of the Sheridan Road, and now vice-pres. of the Sheridan Road Assn.; trustee George A. Fuller estate; chairman of the liability insurance committee of the World's Fair. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Southern Society. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Onwentsia, Exmoor, Chicago Golf. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: Highland Park.

ALFORD, William Hedley, manufacturer; b. Brighton, Sussex, Eng., Apr. 8, 1850; s. William and Mary (Page) Alford; ed. in England; came to U. S., 1884; m. Council Bluffs, Ia., Jan. 16, 1890, Grace Spooner. Began business career in the West Indies in sugar business. Studied architecture in England and entered the employ of I. Hodson, Council Bluffs, Ia. Engaged as manufacturer of and dealer in bank furniture and fittings since 1887; vice-pres. of Ketcham Manufacturing Co., Toledo, O., 1891-6; eastern mgr. Ohmsee's Sons' Co., 1896-8; gen. mgr. of same, 1898-1902; since 1902 of firm of Weary & Alford, manufacturers of bank furniture and equipments, marble, mosaics and tiles. Republican. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 5727 Madison Av.

ALLEE, Thaddeus Stevens, lawyer; b. Greencastle, Ind., Oct. 2, 1869; s. William H. and Mary Anne Allee; ed. public schools of Putnam Co., Ind.; grad. DePauw Preparatory School; grad. DePauw Univ., 1892; grad. Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., Chicago, June, 1893; m. Richmond, Ind., Sept. 7, 1897, Jessie Katharine Surface. Admitted to Illinois bar, June, 1893; since then in active general practice. Republican. Mem. Delta Tau Delta, college fraternity; Delta Chi, legal fraternity. Club: Hyde Park Men's. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 5313 Madison Avenue.

ALLEN, Alonso Franklin, manufacturer; b. Cedar Rapids, Ia., May 25, 1872; s. Orrin F. and Mary O. (Hendry) Allen; grad. Belle Plaine (Ia.) High School, 1887; m. Chicago, Oct. 15, 1896, Ida May Mershon; children: Franklin Hendry, Lucile May. In employ of Chicago & North-Western Ry. Co., at Belle Plaine, Ia., Aug., 1887, to June 1, 1890; in employ of Illinois Steel Co., Chicago, June 1, 1890, to Jan. 1, 1899; entered employ of American Steel and Wire Co., Jan. 1, 1899; elected asst. treas., Apr., 1900; asst. sec. and asst. treas., Feb., 1901; sec. and asst. treas. since May 6, 1901. Also sec.-treas. and director Columbia Wire Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Oak Park. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 426 Clinton Av., Oak Park, Ill.

ALLEN, Andrews, contracting engineer; b. Madison, Wis., Jan. 11, 1870; s. Prof. William Francis and Margaret Loring (Andrews) Allen; grad. Madison High School, 1887; from Univ. of Wisconsin, B.S. in civil engineering, 1891; C.E., 1895; m. Harrisburg, Pa., Oct. 9, 1894, Margaret Isabel Thomas. Engaged in U. S. Geological Survey in Upper Michigan, June, 1891; with Edge Moor Bridge Works, Wilmington, Del., as draftsman, July, 1891, to July, 1893; as asst. engineer, July, 1893, to Jan. 1, 1899; contracting engineer, Wisconsin Bridge & Iron Co. since 1899; stockholder in same since Feb., 1903; company engaged in manufacture and sale of steel bridges and structural work. Is also vice-pres. and director Allith Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of door hangers and hardware specialties, organized April, 1901. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers (treas. since Mar., 1902). Independent in politics. Unitarian. Mem. Beta Theta Pi Fraternity. Clubs: University of Wisconsin Club of Chicago, Quadrangle, Calumet, Engli-

neers, Chicago Chess and Checkers. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 5535 Washington Avenue.

ALLEN, Benjamin; came to Chicago, 1865, with old firm of M. T. Quimby & Co., and succeeded to business, 1872, under name of Benjamin Allen & Co. Director Metropolitan West Side Elevated Ry. Co., and Silversmiths Building Co.; largely interested in other corporations. Clubs: Union League, Chicago, Calumet. Office: 131 Wabash Av. Residence: 1815 Michigan Av.

ALLEN, Charles Linnaeus, lawyer; b. Kalamazoo, Mich., Oct. 22, 1849; s. Dr. J. Adams (for many years pres. of Rush Med. College) and Mary (Marsh) Allen; removed to Chicago in early childhood; ed. Chicago public schools, old Chicago Univ. and Denison Univ., Granville, O., graduating, A.B., from latter, 1870; m. 1873, Lucy E., daughter of Gen. W. H. Powell, now of Belleville, Ill.; one daughter: Dora Alice. After graduation studied law in office of Walker, Dexter & Smith, Chicago (original firm founded in 1856); admitted to bar, 1878, and became member of that firm, which was changed in 1879 to Dexter, Herrick & Allen, later to Herrick & Allen; and since 1898 firm has been Herrick, Allen, Boyesen & Martin. Independent in politics. Music lover, and has notable library of musical literature. Clubs: University, Chicago, Union, Caxton, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle, Glenview. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 536 N. State St.

ALLEN, Charles Warren, lawyer; b. Dunkirk, N. Y., Apr. 27, 1857; s. William N. and Almena Swett Allen; ed. public schools and in Northwestern Univ. Law School, graduating 1881, B.A.; m. Chicago, 1890, Henrietta Howard; 1 daughter: Miriam. Began as law student and asst. in offices of Swett & Higgins and later in firm of Quigg & Tutthill. In 1882 went to New York State and engaged in practice at Westfield, N. Y., until 1890, when returned to Chicago and engaged in practice in this city. In 1899 became connected with the McCormick Harvesting Machine Co., and so continued until the organization, in 1902, of the International Harvester Co., of which is asst. sec. Republican. Club: Colonial. Office: 7 Monroe St. Residence: 568 46th Pl.

ALLEN, Harry Windiate, bakers' and confectioners' supplies; b. Chicago, Nov. 23, 1874; s. John W. and Emma (Windiate) Allen; ed. Chicago public and high schools and business college; m. Chicago, June 10, 1897, Winifred J. Niswanger; one son: Frank Willis. Began business career in 1890, in the business established by his father in 1881 in the wholesale manufacture and jobbing of supplies and machinery for bakers, confectioners, etc., and after becoming of age was admitted to partnership in the firm of J. W. Allen & Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 208 Washington Boul. Residence: 464 Oakley Boul.

ALLEN, J. Henry, physician and surgeon; b. Canada, 1854; s. James W. and Elizabeth (Wood) Allen; ed. public schools and Univ. of Michigan, graduating, M.D., 1884; m. Tallmadge, O., June 23, 1886, Sarah Ray. Engaged in practice as homeopathic physician since 1884. Mem. Internat. Hahnemannian Assn. (pres. 1901). Prof. diseases of the skin and miasmatics, Hering Med. College; city physician Baptist Hosp. and Hering Hosp. Author of books: Diseases of the Skin; The Chronic Miasms (2 volumes); also contributor of prose and poetry to literary publications. Republican. Seventh-Day Adventist. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 4712 Greenwood Av.

ALLEN, James Lane, lawyer, author; b. Lexington, Ky., Mar. 3, 1848; s. Albert and Ann E. (Offutt) Allen; grad. Bethany College, W. Va., 1867 (M.A., 1880); taught high school; admitted to bar; practiced at Omaha, Neb., 1870-2; in Chicago since 1872; dir. Chicago Public Library; m. Josephine E. Fenkell, Wau-

kegan, Ill., 1870; children: Arabella (Mrs. Elbridge B. Keith); Has written numerous magazine papers and sketches, including: Exodus of the Children of Ham; Aunt Viney's Story; The Horseshoe Bend. Author: Allen's Handbook of the Nebraska Code. Republican. Clubs: Forty, Midlothian. Office: Ashland Bldg. Residence: Sheridan Road, Highland Park, Ill.

ALLEN, John William, bakers' and confectioners' supplies, etc.; b. Ann Arbor, Mich., Sept. 4, 1848; s. Almond B. and Phoebe Allen; ed. public schools and Olivet College, Michigan; m. East Leroy, Mich., Nov. 30, 1873, Emma Windlate; one son: Harry Windlate. Was engaged in business in Michigan as a flour miller until 1872 when he came to Chicago, and after employment with other firms, established on his own account under the style of J. W. Allen & Co., to which he afterward admitted his son as a partner; firm are wholesale manufacturers, handling a general line of supplies and machinery for bakers, confectioners, soda dispensers, ice cream manufacturers, hotels, etc. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 208 Washington Boul. Residence: 464 Oakley Boul.

ALLEN, Leon Menard, passenger agent; b. Davenport, Ia., July 4, 1863; s. E. G. and Christina Hannah Allen; ed. Davenport, Ia., public schools and grad. from Davenport High School in June, 1880, followed by several months at the Univ. of Michigan; m. Davenport, Ia., June 26, 1888, Katherine Augusta Ballard; children: Leon Ballard, Priscilla, Francis Gerault. News editor Davenport Gazette, 1880-9; yard clerk and asst. cashier local freight office of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Ry. at Davenport, July, 1881, to Sept., 1882, and has ever since continued with the same company, serving as asst. ticket agent, 1883-8, ticket agent, 1888-93, and general agent, 1893-8 for the company at Davenport, Ia.; asst. general passenger agent, Dec., 1898 to Oct., 1901, first asst. general passenger agent, Oct., 1901, to Aug., 1902, at Chicago; general passenger agent for Rock Island lines east of the Missouri River, Aug., 1902, to May, 1903; general passenger agent to all of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific lines since May 20, 1903. Republican. Trustee Union Church, Kenilworth. Club: Union League. Office: La Salle St. Station. Residence: Kenilworth, Ill.

ALLEN, Thomas Grant, M. D.; b. Leeds Co., Ont., Oct. 14, 1863; s. William and Margaret Wilson Allen; grad. Queen's Univ., Kingston, Ont., 1888 (gold medalist, first-class honorman chemistry, M.A., 1889); M.D., Northwestern Univ., Chicago, 1898; m. July 10, 1890, Nettie Mabel Fralck, Toronto, Ont.; children: Clara, Ruth, William, Richard. Demonstrator and instructor Queen's Univ., 1888-9; science master in Seaforth and Ingersoll, Ont., 1890-3; prof. chemistry, Armour Institute of Technology, 1894-8; Univ. Extension lecturer on chemistry, Univ. of Chicago, 1898-8; instructor clinical medicine, Northwestern Univ., 1901-3; prof. diseases of children. Post-Graduate Med. School, 1903; asst. prof. pediatrics, College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1904. Address: 5661 Washington Av.

ALLEN, William D., pres. and dir. W. D. Allen Mfg. Co., brass founders and manufacturers leather belting and general mill supplies; married. Mem. S. A. R. Clubs: Union League, Glen View. Office: 151 Lake St. Residence: 1231 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

ALLEN, William Gray, physician; b. Chicago, Jan. 26, 1874; s. John and Jessie (Gray) Allen; ed. Chicago public schools and Northwestern Univ. Med. School, graduating, M.D., 1896; m. Bradford, Ill., Sept. 7, 1904, Amelia Harrison Arundale. Engaged in general practice as physician and surgeon in Chicago since 1896. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State

Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn. Republican. Congregationalist. Office and Residence: 1427 Roscoe St.

ALLELTON, Samuel Waters, capitalist; b. America Union, Dutchess Co., N. Y., May 26, 1823; brought up on farm; ed. public schools; m. first, Peoria, Illinois, Paduella W. Thompson (died 1880); m. second, 1881, Agnes C. Thompson, sister of first wife; children: Robert H., Katie R. At 18 began stock raising on his own account and at 21 had accumulated about \$5,000, with which purchased stock farm in Platt Co., Ill., and became successful breeder and raiser of stock, and has always retained farm interests (now owning 40,000 acres of farms in Illinois, Ohio and Iowa), though resident of Chicago since 1856; invested in Chicago real estate; was one of earliest and most active promoters of modern stock-yards as cattle markets; has extensive interests in the stock-yards in Chicago, Omaha, East St. Louis and Pittsburgh; formerly pres. Allerton Packing Co., now pres. Allerton-Clarke Co. and The Arcade File Works; vice-pres. Art Marble Co.; director Chicago City Ry. Co., First National Bank, First Trust and Savings Bank, National Safe Deposit Co., North Waukegan Harbor and Dock Co., Weaver Coal and Coke Co. Republican; was Republican candidate for Mayor of Chicago, 1893. Was on the directory of World's Columbian Exposition of 1893. Mem. Illinois Soc. S. A. R., Soc. of Mayflower Descendants. Clubs: Calumet, Union League, Washington Park, Chicago Golf, Marquette. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 1936 Prairie Av.

ALLING, Charles J., lawyer, alderman; b. Madison, Ind., Dec. 13, 1865; s. Charles and Harriet Ann (Scovel) Alling; ed. public schools, Madison, Ind., 1871-9; Hanover (Ind.) College, 1879-85, graduating, A.B. (A.M. conferred by same, 1889); grad. law dept. Univ. of Michigan, LL.B., 1888. Admitted to bar, 1888; engaged in practice in Chicago; since 1902 (with Frederick A. Brown) of law firm of Brown & Alling. Atty. for Protective Agency for Women and Children since 1895. Republican. Judge advocate, 1st Brigade, 1. N. G., since May 6, 1902; alderman of old 3d Ward, 1897-1901; of new 2d Ward, 1901-5; mem. judiciary committee since 1897; finance committee, 1899-1900; chairman committee on gas, oil and electric light, 1902-3; chairman on committee on streets and alleys, south, 1900-1, in city council; one of two aldermen on New Charter Convention, 1902-3. Presbyterian; deacon 1st Presbyterian Church; was Grand Tribune (executive sec.) of Sigma Chi Fraternity, 1888-90; editor Sigma Chi Quarterly, 1888-95. Mem. South Side Property Owners' and Business Men's Assn. Mason; Chevalier Bayard Commandery, K. T. Club; Union League. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 47 E. 22d St.

ALLISON, Campbell, lawyer; b. Bardolph, McDonough Co., Ill., Dec. 27, 1859; s. Thomas Milton and Eliza Jane Allison; ed. Wesleyan Univ. of Illinois and at Hanover (Ind.) College; taught natural science in a school at Greensburg, Ind., 1882-5, of which he later became principal; studied law under Leonard Swett (former partner of Abraham Lincoln); came to Chicago in 1886; unmarried. Admitted to bar, 1886, and engaged in general practice of law. Republican. Clubs: Marquette, Fortpoise Swimming. Office: 84 Washington St. Residence: Marquette Club.

ALLPORT, Frank, M.D., eye and ear surgeon; b. Watertown, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1856; s. W. W. and Sarah M. (Haddock) Allport; ed. Chicago Univ. and Racine College; grad. Chicago Med. College, 1876; studied medicine at Heidelberg, Germany, 2 years; m. Oct. 26, 1880, Kate A. Ellwood, Sycamore, Ill. Practiced medicine Sycamore, Ill., for 5 years; eye and ear surgery in Minneapolis, Minn., 10

years; since then in Chicago. When in Minneapolis was prof. clinical ophthalmology and otology, Minnesota State Univ., and eye and ear surgeon to many hosps., institutions, railroads, etc. Now clinical prof. ophthalmology and otology to Northwestern Univ.; eye and ear surgeon to St. Luke's and Wesley hosps.; consulting eye and ear surgeon to Chicago Board of Education, Chicago & North-Western Ry. and Chicago & Eastern Illinois Ry. Trustee Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary. Clubs: University, Washington Park. Residence: 2108 Prairie Av. Office: Chicago Savings Bank Bldg.

ALLPORT, Walter Heydock, physician; b. Chicago, 1863; s. W. W. and Sarah Maria (Haddock) Allport; ed. Univ. of Michigan and Northwestern Univ., graduating, M.D., 1884; m. Chicago, 1889, Harriet Hamilton; children: Henry Hamilton, Caroline, Harriet Hubbard, Katherine. Since 1884 has been engaged in steady practice; asst. chief surgeon Illinois Central R. R.; surgeon St. Luke's Hosp.; formerly prof. anatomy in Northwestern Univ. and former surgeon Cook Co. Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc. and Chicago Surgical Soc. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Germania, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 85 Rush St. Residence: 35 Bellevue Pl.

ALMES, Herman Earhart, physician; b. Long-Iron, Armstrong Co., Pa., Dec. 28, 1867; s. Samuel A. and Mary (Hineman) Almes; ed. public schools and at Elders Ridge (Pa.) Acad.; grad. med. dept. Univ. of Wooster, Cleveland, O., M.D., July 24, 1889, and med. dept. Western Univ. of Pennsylvania, Mar. 27, 1890; m. Cochran Mills, Pa., Dec. 30, 1891, Cora Carnahan. Practiced medicine at Murrys-ville, Pa., Apr. 4, 1890, to Sept., 1890; at Cochran Mills, Pa., Sept., 1890, to Sept., 1896; since then in Chicago, with general med. practice. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. Formerly mem. Armstrong Co. (Pa.) Med. Soc. and of Mississippi Valley Med. Soc. Examiner for Protected Home Circle, for Court of Honor for Columbian Knights and I. O. O. F. Republican. Residence: 4249 Indiana Av. Office: 4255 Indiana Avenue.

ALSCHULER, Samuel, lawyer; b. Chicago, Nov. 20, 1859; s. Jacob and Caroline Alschuler; family moved to Aurora, Ill., 1861; ed. Aurora High School; unmarried. Was clerk in general store, 2 years; studied law in office in Aurora; admitted to Illinois bar, 1881; Democratic candidate for Congress, 1892, defeated; mem. State Commission of Claims, 1893-6; mem. legislature, 1896-1900; Democratic candidate for governor, Illinois, 1900, defeated. Mem. Chicago law firm Kraus, Alschuler & Holden since Feb., 1901. Democrat. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: Aurora, Ill.

ALSP, Frank, retired brick manufacturer; b. Pittsburgh, Pa., Nov. 17, 1827; ed. common schools; m. Pittsburgh, Jan. 30, 1855, Mary Jane, daughter of James and Jennie (Smith) Smiley; children: William H., Frank B. Began work in a brick yard in Pittsburgh at 12; apprenticed, 1844, to McClelland & Ecker, mason contractors of Pittsburgh, to learn the brick-layer's trade; was journeyman bricklayer and foreman until 1849; crossed the plains, 1849, and became a prospector for gold in California; returned 1852 and worked as bricklayer for a year; mem. firm of McClelland & Alsp, contractors and builders, Pittsburgh, 1853; firm established their own brickyards, 1854; removed to Prairie-du-Chien, Wis., 1857, establishing as builder and contractor with brick-yards and kilns at Prairie-du-Chien, and later also at McGregor, Ia. After Chicago fire established in the brick manufacturing business here as a mem. of the firm of Hayt & Alsp, incorporated, 1889, as the Hayt & Alsp Co.; also established, with a son, in 1885, the firm of F. & W. H. Alsp, which was incorporated,

1887, as the Alsp Brick Company, of which he was pres. Residence: 445 Ashland Boul.

ALTMAN, William Martyn, western mgr. the John J. Croke Co., manufacturers of tin foil; b. Davenport, Ia., Dec. 28, 1868; s. James S. and Laura C. (Fond) Altman; grad. public schools of Davenport, Ia.; m. Sept. 28, 1904, Miss Ethel Gardner. Came to Chicago in 1884 and was with Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co., wholesale hardware, for 6 years prior to entering the employ of the John J. Croke Co., of New York, manufacturers of printed, plain, colored and embossed tin foil in pure tin and compound metal, rollers of block tin, and sheet lead, and since January, 1899, has been western mgr. for that company. Veteran of the 1st Regt. I. N. G. Has always taken interest in all athletics, baseball, bowling, yachting, etc. Mason, K. T., Shriner (Medinah Temple). Clubs: Lincoln Park, Fox Lake Yacht. Office: 149 Fulton St. Residence: River Forest, Ill.

ALTON, William, Jr., lawyer; b. Genesee Co., N. Y., Apr. 5, 1862; s. William and Caroline (Bainbridge) Alton; ed. Chicago High School and Princeton Univ., graduating, A.B., 1884; studied law with Hon. Wm. C. Goudy and John P. Wilson; m. Chicago, Oct. 15, 1889, Lina E. Wilson; children: Milton Hugh, William Carol, Lina Wilson. Admitted to bar, 1887; since then engaged in general practice, making a specialty in real estate, land, etc. Republican. Methodist. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. and Law Club. Clubs: University, Homewood. Office: 191 Clark St. Residence: 2522 Prairie Av.

ALVORD, John Watson, hydraulic and sanitary engineer; b. Boston, Mass., Jan. 25, 1861; s. Rev. John Watson and Myrtille Mead (Peck) Alvord; ed. Washington, D. C.; m. Chicago, 1889, Helen C. Cornell. Engaged in the construction of the Hyde Park Station of the Chicago Water Works from 1880-4, also the enlargement of the Lake View pumping stations, 1884-8; city engineer of Lake View, now Chicago, 1884-8; designed the sewer systems of Lake View and Cicero and from 1890-3 had an important position in charge of the engineering dept. at World's Columbian Exposition under director of works; since 1893 in practice as consulting sanitary and hydraulic engineer throughout the Central West, designing and constructing sewer systems for over 50 municipalities, water works for 23 cities, water power plants in 12 localities, sewage disposal plants, dams, reservoirs, and other miscellaneous work. Author of a number of engineering papers and published public reports. Mem. Am. Soc. Civil Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers, Am. Water Works Assn., Am. Public Health Assn., Am. Acad. of Political and Social Science, Illinois Soc. of S. A. R., Presbyterian. Mem. Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Engineers. City. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 5447 Kimbark Av.

AMBERG, John Henry, merchant; b. Mineral Point, Wis., Dec. 23, 1853; s. John A. and Margaret (Hoeffler) Amberg; ed. public schools, Mineral Point, Wis., to 1868; m. Chicago, June 7, 1881, Mary Emily Plamondon; children: Alfred A., Florence A., Ethel M., Lucy E. In 1868 came to Chicago and began business career with Culver, Page & Hoyne, stationers, printers, etc.; in 1870 became connected with the house of Cameron, Amberg & Co., stationers, printers, binders and blank book makers, and in 1878 was admitted to partnership in the firm. Is also director of the Amberg File and Index Co. and of the Loretto Iron Co. Independent in politics. Club: Washington Park. Office: 71-73 Lake St. Residence: 3433 Michigan Av.

AMBERG, John Ward, mgr. of Loretto Iron Co.; b. Chicago, Aug. 10, 1870; s. William A. and Sarah Agnes (Ward) Amberg; ed. St. Ignatius College, Chicago; m. Chicago, June 7, 1904, Marie L. Inderrieden. Dir. and gen. mgr.

of the Loretto Iron Co. since 1901. Was honorary commissioner for World's Columbian Exposition to Republic of Colombia; mem. of the advisory board of the county agent and out-door relief, 1903. Mem. Lake Superior Mining Institute; Visitation and Aid Soc. R. C. Clubs; Chicago Literary, Chicago Athletic, Glen View. Office: 438-452 Fulton St. Residence: 461 N. State St.

AMBERG, Theodore Jacob, sec. Amberg File and Index Co.; b. Mineral Point, Wis., Sept. 12, 1858; s. John A. and Margaret (Hoefler) Amberg; ed. private school, Mineral Point, Wis., to June, 1871; Scammon School, Chicago, to June, 1872; Central High School, Chicago, to Feb., 1874; m. Chicago, Sept. 7, 1881, Bertha A. Atkins; children: Arthur John, Theodore William, Harold Vincent, Robert Atkins, Paul Gregory, Edward Joseph, William Cameron. Began as printer in the printing office of Cameron Amberg & Co., Feb., 1874; transferred to counting room, same firm, 1877; mem. of firm since 1885, conducting their letter file business, and when that portion of the business was separated and incorporated, Jan. 24, 1889, also became sec. and mgr. of the Amberg File & Index Co. Was made a director, 1897, of the Loretto Iron Co., operating an iron mine in Loretto, Mich., and retains said position. Is pres. of the Public Publishing Co., which publishes a weekly political paper, The Public. Firm believer in and advocate of the political principles advanced by Henry George. Mem. Henry George Assn. of Chicago. Roman Catholic. Office: 438 Fulton St. Residence: 1820 Melrose St.

AMBERG, William A., manufacturer; b. Albstadt, near Hanau, Bavaria, July 6, 1847; s. John A. and Margaret (Hoefler) Amberg; removed with parents to Mineral Point, Wis., 1852; ed. common schools and Sinsinawa Mound College; m. Sept. 7, 1869, Sarah Agnes, daughter of late James Ward, Chicago; children (living): John Ward, Mary Agnes, Genevieve. Was clerk in dry goods store, Mineral Point, Wis., 1860-4; came to Chicago, Jan. 2, 1865; bookkeeper Culver, Page & Hoyne, stationers, 1865-70; one of founders, Cameron, Amberg & Co., stationers and printers, 1870, retired 1890. In 1868 invented system of flat letter filing now in universal use, and numerous other devices in that line; established branch houses for this business in New York, 1872, and in London, 1875. Founded town of Amberg, Wis., 1887, by establishing granite works, and later town of Athelstone, Wis. Pres. Amberg File and Index Co.; pres. Amberg Granite Co.; treas. Loretto Iron Co., and director in other corporations. Office: 438-452 Fulton St. Residence: 449 N. State St.

AMBLER, Eugene, coal; b. Milwaukee, Wis., May 23, 1875; s. Frank W. and Julia (Belden) Ambler; grad. West Division High School, Chicago, 1893; m. Chicago, Oct. 24, 1899, Mittie C. Strong; one daughter: Frances. Began business career as bookkeeper in Chicago office of Detroit Stove Works, 1893-6; in the wholesale coal business with the Marmet Co. and the Consolidated Coal Co. until 1903, when he engaged in the same business on own account under firm name of Eugene Ambler & Co.; later (1905) becoming a member of J. C. Ames, Ambler & Co., 222 Mason; Shriner; K. T. Republican. Baptist. Office: 303 Dearborn St. Residence: 722 Pine Grove Av.

AMES, John C., U. S. marshal for Northern Dist. of Illinois; b. Freedom Twp., LaSalle Co., Ill., July 17, 1852; s. Isaac and Aurelia Ames; ed. public schools and State Normal Univ., Normal, Ill.; m. Mar. 2, 1875, Minerva, daughter of John and Elizabeth Ross, Lacon, Ill.; one son: Isaac Carlos Ames. Since leaving school has made home in Streator, Ill.; became connected with drug trade, but later opened a large hardware store and subsequently organized the J. C. Ames Lumber Co., of which he

is still head; organized City National Bank of Streator, 1891, and was its pres. until appointed by Pres. McKinley, Jan., 1898, to be U. S. marshal. Active and prominent in Republican party of Illinois; elected Mayor of Streator, 1885, and 1887; declined third term; canal commissioner for 4 years under Gov. Fifer. Office: Post Office Bldg.

ANDERSON, Alexander Pierce, botanist, inventor; b. Red Wing, Minn., Nov. 22, 1862; s. John and Britta M. (Gustafson) Anderson (natives of Sweden); early education, Goodhue Co., Minn., schools; grad. Univ. of Minnesota, B.S., 1894, M.S., 1895; Ph.D., Univ. of Munich, 1897; m. Highlands, N. C., Aug. 11, 1898, Lydia Johnson. Taught country schools and at same time farmed, previous to entering Univ. of Minnesota, 1890, State botanist Clemson College, S. C., 1896-9; asst. prof. of botany, Univ. of Minnesota, 1899-1900; since Aug., 1901, curator Herbarium, Columbia Univ.; inventor of new processes of treating cereal grains and starch materials, converting them directly into foods, etc., for man, by the use of dry heat under pressure; has taken out several American and foreign patents. Address: Railway Exchange Bldg.

ANDERSON, Charles Palmerston, P. E. bishop coadjutor of Chicago; consecrated Feb. 24, 1900; b. Kemptville, Can.; s. Henry and Maria R. Anderson; ed. Trinity College School, Port Hope, Ont., and Trinity Univ., Toronto (D.D. same); m. Belleville, Ont., Sept., 1889, Janet Glass. Ordained, 1888; in charge Breachburg, Can., 1888-91; Grace Church, Oak Park, Ill., 1891-1900. Club: University. Author: The Christian Ministry, 1902. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: 1612 Prairie Av.

ANDERSON, John, publisher; b. Voss, Norway, 1836; brought by parents to Chicago, 1844; s. Andrew and Laura (Sampson) Anderson; attended public school 1 year; father died, and at 12 he had the support of a mother and a baby sister, played iron mine, became appl. peddler, worked in butcher shop, carried newspapers; learned typesetting; became printer on Chicago Tribune; established "Skandinaven," a Norwegian newspaper, 1866; lost all in great fire, 1871; borrowed money and re-established paper (now the leading Norwegian paper of the U. S.), daily, Sunday, and semi-weekly; pres. John Anderson Publishing Co.; also conducts large job printing office, bindery and book publishing dept.; m. 1st, Racine, Wis., 1859, Maria C. Frank (died, 1874); 1 child: Frank Seward; m. 2d, Chicago, 1875, Julia Sampson; children: Maria (now Mrs. Arthur Ellert), O. Louis M., John A. The completion of a third of a century by the Skandinaven was celebrated May 2, 1899, by a banquet at Chicago, attended by representative Neworgians of the U. S. Office: 185 N. Peoria St. Summer Residence: Lake Ripley; Residence: 646 Cleveland Av.

ANDERSON, Norman Kendall, lawyer; b. Chicago, Dec. 24, 1876; s. Rev. Galusha Anderson, S.T.D., LL.D. (pres. old Univ. of Chicago, 1878-85, etc.), and Mary E. (Roberts) Anderson; ed. Univ. of Rochester, N. Y., 1894-5, Univ. of Chicago, 1897-8 (B.A.), then Law Dept. Univ. of Mich., 1898-1901 (LL.B.); m. Detroit, Mich., Sept. 3, 1902, Louise Holden. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, Dec. 15, 1901; since then engaged in general practice of law in Chicago. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Quadrangle. Mem. Alpha Delta Phi (college fraternity), Phi Delta Phi (legal fraternity). Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 252 E. Sixty-second St.

ANDERSON, William Hamilton, lawyer; b. Carlinville, Ill., Aug. 8, 1874; s. William E. P. and Nellie (Hamilton) Anderson; grad. Carlinville High School, 1888, Blackburn College, Carlinville, B.S., 1892; Univ. of Michigan Law School, LL.B., 1896; m. Carlinville, Ill., Oct. 23, 1901, Clarice Otwell; one son: Frederick Ot-

well Anderson. Taught school in Greene and Macoupin Cos., Ill., 1892-4; admitted to Illinois bar, 1896; engaged in general practice of law at Carlinville, Ill., 1896-1900; attorney Anti-Saloon League of Illinois, Springfield, Ill., Jan. 1 to Nov., 1900; since Nov. 13, 1900, supt. of the Anti-Saloon League of Illinois. Asso. editor American issue, official organ of the League; since Dec., 1903, mem. Headquarters Committee of Am. Anti-Saloon League. Author of Local Option Bill introduced in Illinois Legislature and now an issue in Illinois politics; formerly active in Epworth League and pres. Springfield Dist. League, 1898-1902; mem. Gen. Conf. M. E. Church at Los Angeles, Calif., 1904, and sec. of its Temperance committee; elected sec. of the Board of Mgrs. of Temperance Soc. of M. E. Church, Nov., 1904; chairman of its standing committee on legislation. Club: City. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 2779 N. Ashland Av.

ANDERSON, William Harkness, broker; b. Sandusky, O., Aug. 7, 1831; s. Wesley and Louisa (Harkness) Anderson; ed. public schools; m. Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 10, 1854. Hannah Pickands; children: Samuel P., Ella Louisa (Mrs. James L. Worthington). Adah M. Began experience in grain business at Philadelphia, Pa., as an exporter, in which continued until 1863; came to Chicago and became a mem. of the firm of S. S. Williamson & Co., in the grain commission business and was also interested in grain business in Milwaukee. Since 1867 in business alone as a commission merchant and broker in grain and provisions. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 618 Washington Boul.

ANDREWS, Albert Henry, physician; b. Oskaaloosa, Ia., Dec. 21, 1861; s. Benjamin C. and Mary (Bruff) Andrews; grad. Med. Dept., Univ. of Iowa, 1889; m. Alton, Kan., 1886. Hattie Frazier; children: Jay W., Lars. Began practice of medicine, 1889, first in Marion, Ia., and later at Springville, Ia., in general practice until 1895; since then in special practice in Chicago as oculist and aurist. Prof. of otology, Post-Graduate Med. School; oculist and aurist and director, German Am. Hosp.; eye and ear surgeon, Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific R. R. Mem. Am. Acad. Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology, Chicago Laryngological and Climatological Assn., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc. Club: Physicians. Republican. Methodist. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 4714 Greenwood Av.

ANDREWS, Alfred Hinsdale, manufacturer and merchant; b. New Britain, Conn., Dec. 25, 1838; s. Alfred and Mary L. (Shipman) Andrews; ed. graded school and high school of New Britain, Conn., and Suffield (Conn.) Institute; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Feb. 6, 1872. Ella Matson; children: Bertha Matson, Herbert Cornelius. Clerk for the Holbrook School Apparatus Co. of Chicago, 1857-65. In 1865 engaged in business on his own account under firm name of A. H. Andrews & Co., becoming extensive manufacturers of and dealers in school furniture and supplies, opera chairs, church, bank, lodge and office furniture, etc. The firm was incorporated 1896 as the A. H. Andrews Co., of which he is pres. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Soc. of Colonial Wars. Office: 174-176 Wabash Av. Residence: Lombard Du Page Co., Ill.

ANDREWS, Carlos Samuel, lawyer; b. Anna-va, Henry Co., Ill., Feb. 16, 1871; s. Samuel L. and Frances (Talbot) Andrews; ed. public schools; grad. Doane College, Crete, Neb., A.B., 1890, and Northwestern Univ., Law School, LL.B., 1895; unmarried. After graduation from college in 1890 entered employ of the Burlington & Missouri River R. R., in Nebraska, until 1893, when entered on law course; admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, 1895; associated with law firm of

Paden & Gridley until May 1, 1898; since then in association with Eugene G. Fassett in law firm of Fassett & Andrews. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Republican, Congregationalist. Clubs: Ravenswood, Skokie Country Office, 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 2533 N. Hermitage Av.

ANDREWS, Clement Walker, librarian John Crerar Library since 1895; b. Salem, Mass., Jan. 13, 1858; s. Joseph and Judith (Walker) Andrews; grad. Harvard, 1879 (A.M., 1880); instructor of chemistry, 1883-95, and librarian, 1889-95, Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Unmarried. Mem. Am. Library Assn., etc.; hon. mem. Cobden Club: Clubs: Onwentsla, Union, University, Chicago Literary (vice-pres.). Office: The John Crerar Library. Residence: Union Club.

ANDREWS, Edward Wyllys, surgeon; b. Chicago, Mar. 25, 1856; s. Dr. Edmund and Sarah E. (Taylor) Andrews; ed. Babcock's and Palmer's private Acads., Northwestern Univ., A.B., 1878, A.M., 1881, Chicago Med. College, M.D., 1881, Univ. Vienna, Austria, 1884-5; m. Bloomington, Ill., 1880. Alice Scranton Davis (daughter of G. P. Davis, grandfather of Hon. David Davis, judge and vice-pres. of U. S., and U. S. Senator); children: Edmund, Eleanor. Engaged in practice as surgeon in Chicago, since 1881; since 1883 prof. surgery in Northwestern Univ. Med. School. Surgeon Mercy Hosp. since 1881, Michael Reese Hosp., 1891, Wesley Hosp., 1900, consulting surgeon Provident Hosp., 1904, Captain-Surgeon I. N. G. 1884; U. S. Surgeon, Bureau of Pensions, since 1889. Author of Surgery of the Stomach; New Methods of Herniotomy; Rectal and Anal Surgery, etc. President Chicago Surgical Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Am. Surgical Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Cook Co. Med. Soc., Mississippi Valley Med. Assn., Tri-State Med. Soc. Mem. Loyal Legion. Club: University. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 2525 Prairie Av.

ANDREWS, Frank Taylor, physician; b. Chicago, Apr. 10, 1858; s. Edmund and Sarah E. (Taylor) Andrews; ed. Chicago public schools, Chicago Acad., Northwestern Univ., A.B., 1881, A.M., 1885; Chicago Med. College, M.D., 1884; m. Chicago, 1893. Miss C. M. Gallup; children: Frank T., Jr., Howard Gallup, Robert Harvey, Susannah Elizabeth. In practice of medicine in Chicago since 1884; specialist in gynecology. Prof. gynecology in med. school of Northwestern Univ.; gynecologist to Mercy and Wesley Hosps. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Gynecological Soc., Mississippi Valley Med. Assn., Sigma Chi and Phi Rho Sigma fraternities, Republican. Club: Chicago Literary. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 4589 Oakwald Av.

ANDREWS, James Roy, sec. and treas. Andrews & Johnson; b. Galesburg, Ill., May 2, 1871; s. James W. and Sarah (Gould) Andrews; ed. Chicago public schools, Lake View High School and Metropolitan Business College; unmarried. After leaving college, 1892, entered firm of Andrews & Johnson, heating and ventilating contractors, and 2 years later was made sec. of the company until early in 1904; since then treas. and sec. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason; past master of Ravenswood Lodge, No. 777. Clubs: Ravenswood, Hinsdale Golf, Illinois Athletic. Office: 256 Washington Boul. Residence: 2614 N. Hermitage Av.

ANDREWS, Joseph Hyde, real estate owner and builder; b. Milan, Erie Co., O., Nov. 17, 1835; s. Ebenezer and Rachel (Hyde) Andrews; ed. Huron Institute, Milan, O., and later Green's Farms Acad., Fairfield Co., Conn., and East Hampton, Mass.; grad. B. A., Yale College, 1859 (M.A., 1862); grad. Cincinnati Law College, LL.B., 1860; unmarried. Admitted to Ohio bar, 1860, New York bar, 1861, later to Illinois bar; in law office of Speir & Nash,

New York City, 1861-2; since 1862 in Chicago; in coal trade and shipping business on Lakes until 1867; since then in real estate and building; built several buildings which were destroyed in fires of 1871 and 1874 afterward rebuilt at same locations, on Madison St., Clark St. and Wabash Av. Was 20 years mem. Board of Trade of Chicago. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Delta Kappa Epsilon (Phi Chapter of Yale), and Chicago Delta Kappa Epsilon Assn. Mem. Art Institute of Chicago. Clubs: Yale (director and a vice-president), Calumet (charter mem.; was chairman Finance Committee at time of rebuilding, 1894, and a director several years). Office: 194 Clark St. Residence: Calumet Club.

ANDREWS, Martin, vice-pres. the King & Andrews Co., iron founders; b. Steubenville, O., Aug. 11, 1861; s. Martin and Caroline (Wolcott) Andrews; studied at Yale Univ., 1884; m. Chicago, Aug. 29, 1885, Edith Erskine; children: Martin, Jr., Barbara Wolcott, Wolcott. Began business career with Illinois Wire Nail Co. in 1887, continuing until 1890, when became associated with the King & Andrews Co., at Chicago Heights, as vice-pres. and treas., which position still fills; also pres. of Phoenix Fire Extinguisher Co., with works at Chicago Heights. Republican. Office: Chicago Heights, Ill.; First Nat. Bank Bldg., Chicago. Residence: 742 Winthrop Av.

ANDREWS, Sidney Francis, lawyer; b. Allegheny City, Pa., Mar. 2, 1857; s. James and Maria (Carson) Andrews; grad. Western Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1878, B.S.; took post-graduate course, 1878-9, at Cornell Univ., and 1879-80, at Karlsruhe, Ger.; studied law at St. Louis, Mo., 1880-2; m. Bolivar, Tenn., 1887, Mary A. Fentress. Admitted to bar at St. Louis, Mo., 1882, and engaged in general practice of law; in 1892 accepted position of local atty. for the I. C. R. Co., and afterward became district atty. and asst. general solicitor for the company; now gen. atty. for the same company. Mem. Chicago and Illinois State Bar Assns. Republican, with some democratic tendencies. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Homewood. Office: Central Station. Residence: 120 Lincoln Park Poul.

ANDREWS, Sherwood Dickerson, insurance; b. Watertown, Jefferson Co., N. Y., Apr. 5, 1855; s. Merritt M. and Angelica F. Andrus; ed. public schools, Watertown, N. Y., and Hope College, Holland, Mich.; m. Chicago, June 18, 1888, Laura J. Stebbins. Began business career, 1871, in office of Northern Ins. Co. of New York, at Watertown, N. Y.; came to Chicago and was asst. cashier Sprague, Warner & Co., wholesale grocers, 1878-84; special agent Sun Fire Office of England, in Illinois, 1884-6; with Norwich Union Fire Insurance Soc. of England, for Illinois and Indiana, 1886-90; daily report examiner Western Dept. National Fire Insurance Co., of Hartford, Conn., 1890-3; special agent for Providence Washington Insurance Co., of Providence, R. I., for Illinois and Tennessee, since 1893. Was sergeant Co. C. 39th Regt. N. G. of State of New York, 1876-8. Republican. Episcopalian. Mem. Auburn Park Lodge No. 736 A. F. & A. M., mem. Fidelity Council No. 74, Royal League, Normal Park. Clubs: Round Table, Friendship, Adolphian. Office: 315 Dearborn St. Residence: 5344 Drexel Av.

ANGUS, John, contractor; b. Scotland, Feb. 10, 1845; s. John and Elizabeth (Ganson) Angus; ed. public schools of Scotland; m. Nov. 9, 1871, Agnes Jackson, of New York City; children: John, Esther, William. Learned cut-stone trade in Scotland, under his father, who was a cut-stone contractor and superintendent of a stone quarry; went to England, 1866, where worked for a year; came to U. S., 1867, and worked at his trade until 1872; engaged in business with his brother, William, as William and J. Angus, cut-stone contractors, 1872-5; in

business alone, 1875-80; in firm of Allen, Angus & Gindele, 1880-1; then of firm of Angus & Gindele; now pres. of Angus Bros. & Co. Republican. Mason; mem. Lakeside Lodge, A. F. & A. M., York Chapter, R. A. M., and Chevalier Bayard Commandery, K. T. Clubs: Union League, Builders' Office; 188 Madison St. Residence: 3139 Michigan A.

ANSON, Adrian C., city clerk of Chicago; b. Marshalltown, Ia., Apr. 17, 1852; s. Henry and Jeannette (Rice) Anson; ed. public school, Marshalltown, Ia., 1858-67; State University of Iowa, 1867-9; Univ. of Notre Dame, 1869; Pearsons Business College, Philadelphia, 1876; m. Philadelphia, Pa., 1876, Virginia M. Fiegel; children: Grace R., Adele, Dorothy, Virginia. Became identified with base-ball, professionally, about 1871, being 1 year in the Rockford (Ill.) Club, and 4 years in Philadelphia, before coming to Chicago, 1876, and becoming, for 22 years, captain and manager of the Chicago National League Base Ball Club, in which still holds 130 shares of stock. Made a trip to Europe in base-ball interests, 1874, and while with the Chicago Club made a trip around the world in 1888. Now pres. and treas. A. C. Anson Co., bowling alleys and billiard hall. Democrat; mem. Cook Co. Marching Club; elected city clerk of Chicago, Apr., 1905. Offices: City Hall and 141 E. Madison St. Residence: 160 E. 30th St.

ANTHONY, George Fort Donelson, lawyer; b. Chicago, Feb. 18, 1862; s. Judge Elliott and Mary (Dwight) Anthony; ed. Chicago public school, West Division High School, Amherst College, graduating, A.B., 1885, A.M., 1888; grad. Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1887; m. first, Emma E. Niblock, 1895; m. second, Miss Levene Thomas, Feb. 20, 1904. Since 1887 has been engaged in general practice of law in firm of C. E. & G. D. Anthony, Ex-State Senator, 21st Dist., 1895-9. Mason (32°), K. P., Odd Fellow and mem. National Union, Exalted Ruler of Elks, Mem. Illinois Bar Assn. Office: 53 (6th St.) Residence: 383 LaSalle Av.

ANTISDALE, Edwin Sawyer, physician; b. Manchester, N. Y., May 27, 1861; s. Luther B. and Lucy M. (Southworth) Antisdale; ed. public schools of Centreville, Mich., to June, 1878; taught graded school in Nyack, N. Y., 1879-82; entered Michigan Agricultural College, grad. B.S., 1885; grad. regular med. dept. Univ. of Michigan, M.D., 1890; m. 1st, June 21, 1888, Helen L. Gardner, Centreville, Mich., who died June 19, 1891, leaving daughter, Helen Gertrude (b. June 16, 1891); m. 2d, Cleveland O., Sept. 18, 1895, Stella Minor. Practiced for 3 years in Berrien Co., Mich., 1890-3; as specialist in eye, ear, nose and throat diseases at Benton Harbor, Mich., 1893-7; since then in Chicago. Prof. of clinical ophthalmology, Harvey Med. College, since 1898. Was asst. surgeon Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary, 1901-3; ophthalmologist and otologist to Continental Hosp., Chicago. Was granted a U. S. patent on a book rest, June 17, 1902. Republican. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 5403 Woodlawn Av.

ANTISDEL, Albert, general mgr. Am. Express Co.; b. Lodi, Otsego Co., N. Y., May 7, 1840; s. Daniel A. and Mary (North) Antisdel; ed. high school, Clarksville, N. Y.; m. Cooperstown, N. Y., 1862. Sophia M. Bradford; children: Ophelia Martha (Mrs. Charles Edward Blakeway), Mary Fargo, Lloyd Sterling. At age of 20 entered a mercantile house, remaining 3 years; came west, entered service Am. Express Co. as agent at Jackson, Mich., in Apr., 1863; promoted to route agent, Michigan division, 1864-5; agent Detroit, 1865-7; asst. supt. Illinois division, 1867-9; supt. Wisconsin division, 1869; in 1881 the Minnesota division, comprising the States of Minnesota, Dakota, and the Province of Manitoba, were added to the Wisconsin division under his care; promoted general supt. Northwestern

division, 1884-6; asst. general mgr. with headquarters Chicago in 1886, general mgr. since Feb. 1, 1893; now also vice-pres. Democrat. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Saddle and Cycle, Mid-Day (mem. executive committee). Office: 76 Monroe St. Residence: 66 Bellevue Place.

ANTRAM, Harry Alfred, box and label manufacturer; b. Cincinnati, O., Dec. 10, 1856; s. James B. and Sarah E. (Stevens) Antram; ed. public and high schools, Cincinnati, O., to 1871; m. Cincinnati, June 17, 1885, Bertha C. Basch; one daughter: Edith S. Was engaged in various business connections at Cincinnati, O., 1871-8; then became traveling salesman; in 1885 became identified with the druggists' box and label trade; came to Chicago, 1888, from Cincinnati, O.; in 1894 organized the Randolph Box and Label Co., of which is vice-pres. and general mgr. Republican. Mason—Dearborn Lodge, Chicago Chapter, Chevalier Bayard Commandery. Mem. Chicago Drug Trade Club and Chicago Athletic Assn. Office: Lake and Clark Sts. Residence: 4619 Woodlawn Av.

AP MADOC, William Tudor, lawyer; b. Utica, N. Y., Sept. 20, 1873; s. William and Elize (Maurice) Ap Madoc; ed. public schools, Utica, Utica Acad.; also special course Armour Institute, Chicago, during its first year; later attended Univ. of Michigan, studying in both literary and law depts., grad. LL.B., 1896; unmarried. Admitted to Illinois bar, June, 1896; now mem. law firm Peckham, Smith, Packard & Ap Madoc, attorneys for the First National Bank of Chicago and other prominent corporations. Republican. Was pres. Welsh Republican Club of Illinois, 1900; has campaigned in all campaigns since 1896. Presbyterian. Mem. Landmark Lodge A. F. & A. M. (Master, 1900). Sec. Graduate Council Central Debating League, comprising Northwestern and Chicago Univs., and Univs. of Michigan and Minnesota. Chairman of New City Charter Committee of the Hamilton Club and mem. Campaign Committee of Chicago New Charter Convention, 1904. Clubs: Colonial, Hamilton. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 4905 Washington Park Pl.

ARMERUST, Charles William, manufacturer of railway supplies; b. Schenectady, N. Y., Dec. 2, 1861; s. Abraham and Anna Elizabeth (Colebrook) Armerust; ed. Union School and Union Classical Institute, Schenectady, graduating, 1883; m. Schenectady, Dec. 25, 1884, Harriet Webber; children: Charles William, Jr., Dorothy. Began career as tutor, afterward as private clerk to J. W. Hutt, general supt. National Express Co., Albany, N. Y.; private clerk to Edgar Hill, general freight agent Bee Line R. R., Cleveland, O.; private clerk to Oscar G. Murray, vice-pres., C. C., C. & St. L. R. R., Cincinnati, for a short time; chief clerk to E. P. Lord, supt. motive power, C. C., C. & St. L. R. R., Cincinnati; asst. to purchaser C. C., C. & St. L. R. R., Cincinnati. In 1899 organized the Manufacturers' Ry. Supply Co., doing a general commission business in railway supplies; was pres. from the inception of the company. In 1900 and since invented and engaged in the manufacture and selling of Interlocking Car Brake Shoes, Interlocking Driver Brake Shoes and Interlocking Driver Brake Heads. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 6023 Lexington Av.

ARMERUSTER, Ferdinand Philip, merchant; b. Baltimore, Md., Jan. 18, 1861; s. Charles William and Catherine Elizabeth Armeruster; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Aug. 3, 1892, Norma E. Schlichting; no children. From 1876 to 1882 was with John S. Stott in the stationery business; in 1882 entered, in a humble capacity, the old pioneer house of Burley & Tyrrell (established 1838)—the leading house in the west in the wholesale trade in crockery, china, and glassware; advanced step by step until he reached his

present position as sec. and treas. to the company, Republican. Club: Oak Park. Office: 238-240 Adams St. Residence: Oak Park.

ARMOUR, J(onathan) Ogden, capitalist, b. Milwaukee, Wis., Nov. 11, 1863; s. late Phillip Danforth and Malvina Belle (Ogden) Armour; entered Yale, but did not complete course, yielding to request of father that he should return to Chicago and relieve him of some of his business cares; m. New York, Lolita Sheldon; one daughter: Lolita. Now pres. and director of corporation of Armour & Co., packers, Ft. Worth Stock Yards Co.; director of Armour Car Lines, Armour Grain Co., C. M. & St. P. Ry. Co., Continental National Bank, Hammond Packing Co., Hutchinson Packing Co., National Packing Co., Northwestern National Insurance Co., Omaha Packing Co.; Am. trustee Prussian National Insurance Co. of Stettin. Clubs: Chicago, Commercial, Calumet, Washington Park. Office: Home Insurance Bldg. Residence: 3724 Michigan Av.

ARMOUR M(ichael) Cochrane, resident partner of Rogers, Brown & Co., pig iron merchants; b. Auburn, N. Y., Jan. 11, 1851; s. John and Lillias Armour; ed. public schools; m. Hyde Park, Chicago, June, 1888, to Minnie T. Huggins; four children. Began business career at Marshall, Mich., as clerk for the Hon. George Ingersoll, grain and merchant milling; later at same place in grain and grocery business with his father under firm name of J. & M. C. Armour; came to Chicago in 1876, and was for some years a dept. mgr. for Adams & Westlake Co.; went to Cincinnati where was vice-pres. and general mgr. of the Radford Pipe and Foundry Co., also partner in the firm of Rogers, Brown & Co.; returned to Chicago, 1895, still as partner in the firm of Rogers, Brown & Co. Also pres. and director Chicago Short Line Ry.; pres. and director of the Iroquois Iron Co.; vice-pres. and director Rogers Iron Mining Co.; director Cleveland Furnace Co. Clubs: Union League, Country Club of Evanston, Glen View Golf. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 1608 Ridge Av., Evanston, Ill.

ARMS, Harrison, pres. Arms Palace Horse Car Co.; b. Adams, N. Y., Aug. 3, 1839; s. Luman and Elizabeth (Pierce) Arms; ed. public schools of New York State; m. Henderson, N. Y., 1863, Lucy R. Woolley. Began life as farmer in New York at age of 18; then became proprietor of livery and sales stable at Toledo, O., from 1863 to 1883, when came to Chicago; organized the Arms Palace Horse Car Co. in Toledo in 1886, of which has been at head as pres. and director since its organization; director Toledo Carriage Woodwork Co., Toledo, O. Republican. Club. Washington Park. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 2243 Michigan Av.

ARMS, William Rufus, mgr. city office, Darling & Co.; b. Albany, N. Y., Aug. 11, 1852; s. W. R. and Harriet M. Arms; ed. Albany public schools; m. Chicago, Apr. 29, 1879, Jennie L. Lockwood; children: Frank R., Fred L. Came to Chicago, Sept. 3, 1873, from Albany; worked for the Union Stock Yards and Transit Co., and later in business for himself on Chicago Board of Trade, until 1894; since then city mgr. for Darling & Co., whose principal office and factory are at the Union Stock Yards and who are wholesale dealers in hides, wool, tallow and other animal products. Republican. Mem. Royal Arcanum, National Union, American Fraternal League. Club: Charlevoix. Office: 133 Kinzie St. Residence: 1012 E. Fifty-ninth St.

ARMSBY, James Kendall, Jr., merchant; b. Beloit, Wis., Nov. 21, 1866; s. James K. and Mary (Wyman) Armsby; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Oct. 28, 1891, Mary Livingston, daughter of Richard L. Dakin; children: Mary, Jeffrey Kendall (now deceased). Entered house of James K. Armsby & Co. in 1882, at a salary of \$5 per week; traveling salesman

for same, 1885-94, and pres. since 1902. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Skokke Golf, Evanston Country, Evanston Boat, also Arkwright of New York, Cosmos, San Francisco, Pasadena (Calif.) Country. Office: 42 River St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

ARMSTRONG, Charles Mackie, grain commission; b. Baltimore, Mo., Oct. 18, 1849; s. George Buchanan (founder of the Railway Mail Service) and Julia (Mackie) Armstrong; came to Chicago from Baltimore with parents in 1854; ed. public and high schools of Chicago; grad. 1867; m. Chicago, Oct. 9, 1879, Nettie Southard. After leaving school was first in employ of James H. Dole Co. commission merchants. In 1902 established business for himself as a commission merchant in grain exclusively. Mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Club: Kenwood. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg. Residence: 4751 Lake Av.

ARMSTRONG, Frank H., sec. Reid, Murdoch & Co., wholesale grocers; b. Wayne Co., O., July 27, 1853; s. William B. and Phebe (Hough) Armstrong; ed. public schools, Mt. Vernon, Ia., and at Cornell College there (hon. A.M., same); m. Miss Blanche Swingley, Chicago; one son: Horace W. Came to Chicago from Mt. Vernon, Ia., 1873, and entered employ of Reid, Murdoch & Fischer in sales dept., and in 1881 was given profit-sharing interest. In 1891, when its successor, Reid, Murdoch & Co. (wholesale grocers) was incorporated, he became sec. and still continues. Is a governing mem. of the Art Institute; trustee Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Ia. Clubs: Merchants (ex-sec., vice-pres., 1905-6), Union League, Mid-Day, Evanston, Onwentsia. Office: Lake and Market Sts. Residence: 1622 Ridge Av., Evanston, Ill.

ARMSTRONG, George Buchanan, journalist; b. Baltimore, Md.; s. George Buchanan Armstrong (founder of the U. S. Ry. Mail Service) and Julia H. W. (McKee) Armstrong; ed. Chicago High School and Union College of Law; m. Jennie M. Stanard; one son: George B., Jr. Became connected with the Chicago Inter-Ocean staff in May, 1872, serving as music and art critic until May, 1882; also city editor Inter-Ocean, 1877-82; resigned in May, 1882, having been appointed by Pres. Arthur to the office of Register of Public Lands in Dakota Territory; established the Daily Times at Huron, S. D., and aided in the organization of the Huron National Bank, of which he was vice-pres. Was also pres. of Huron School Board for 2 years, served as Register of Public Lands for 4 years; then bought the Davenport (Ia.) Gazette and edited it for 2 years; sold the Gazette and became editorial writer and literary editor Detroit Free Press; when the Chicago Evening Post was established accepted position as editorial writer and music critic on the Evening Post staff, and served as such until 1894, when he became interested in music trade journal; was editor of the Chicago Indicator and part owner for 10 years; now editor and proprietor the Chicago Piano Trade, monthly magazine. Republican. Mem. Chicago Board of Education, 1878-81, and vice-pres. of the school board for 1 year; mem. Chicago Public Library Board, 1881-2. Office: Steiway Hall. Residence: 1669 Kenmore Av.

ARMSTRONG, Julius, supt. Chicago City Missionary Soc.; b. La Salle Co., Ill., Aug. 18, 1840; s. George W. and Nancy (Green) Armstrong; ed. public school, Morris, Ill., 1857-60, taking a classical course; Chicago Theological Seminary, 1871-4, graduating B.D., 1874; D.D., Wheaton College, 1898; m. Grundy Co., Ill., Aug. 10, 1865, Kate V. Goodrich; children: Rev. A. H. Armstrong, Mrs. Anna Armstrong Green, J. R. Armstrong. Enlisted in 91st Illinois Infy., Aug., 1862, and served 3 years, beginning as 4th sergeant; promoted to 1st ser-

geant, 1863, and to 2d Lieutenant, 1864. Congregational clergyman in regular pastorates, 1874-82; since its organization, Dec. 12, 1882; supt. of the Chicago City Missionary Soc. of the Congregational Church. Director Chicago Theological Seminary, 1888-1902. Republican. Formerly mem. George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R., but resigned because of pressure of other duties. Office: 151 Washington St. Residence: 743 W. Harrison St.

ARMSTRONG, William C., civil engineer; b. Marletta, Ia., 1859; s. J. C. and Elizabeth Armstrong; grad. in civil engineering course from Iowa State College, Ames, Ia., 1881. Engaged in practice of civil engineering since 1881 and since 1899 with Chicago & North-Western Ry., of which has been bridge engineer since 1902. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers. Office: 156 Lake St. Residence: Wilmette, Ill.

ARNOLD, Charles, lawyer; b. Bernard's Bay, N. Y., Jan. 26, 1855; s. Frederick Arnd; ed. public schools, prepared for college in Havering Free Acad., Bath, N. Y.; grad. Amherst College, A.B., 1875; post graduate work in Univs. of Berlin and Heidelberg, Germany; studied law in offices at Bath, N. Y. Admitted to bar at Bath, N. Y., Apr., 1878, and to bar of Illinois by Appellate Court in Chicago, same year; began practice at once; appointed justice of the peace in North Chicago, Dec., 1880, and reappointed in 1883; since close of term has given entire attention to practice; was partner with Nathaniel C. Sears in firm of Sears & Arnd; later mem. of Arnd, Evans & Arnd, and now of Arnd & Arnd. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Evanston, Evanston Country, Evanston Boat, Glen View. Office: 99 Randolph St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

ARNESON, Nils, manufacturer; b. near Drammen, Norway, Mar. 10, 1840; s. Arne and Anna (Skolpe) Arneson; ed. common schools; m. Chicago, July, 1870, Hilda Solner; one daughter: Anna (Mrs. Alfred Normann). Learned trade of cabinet maker in Norway; came to U. S., 1861; served 3 years in Civil War, in Co. A, 15th Wisconsin Volunteers. Started in the furniture manufacturing business in Chicago in 1868, and was burned out in the fire of 1871, on Canal St. Resumed business after fire and from 1879 to 1884, firm of Johnson & Arneson; incorporated in 1884 under style of The Central Manufacturing Co., of which is pres. and treas. Director of Chicago Manufacturers' Assn.; mem. Lyons Post No. 9, G. A. R. Office: 37-41 Armour St. Residence: 672 N. Hoyle Av.

ARNEY, John Jacob, lawyer; b. Wyandotte Co., O., Aug. 13, 1856; s. Jacob and Catherine (Businger) Arney; attended public schools of Clark Co., Ill.; grad. Union College of Law, Chicago, 1885; unmarried. Taught in public schools of Clark Co., Ill., 1876-84; admitted to bar in 1886 and since then engaged in general practice of law. Mem. of the Illinois State, and Chicago Bar Assns. Republican. Club: Marquette. Office: 92 LaSalle St.

ARNOLD, Adolph (Frederick William), packer; b. Guben, Brandenburg, Ger., Sept. 9, 1849; s. Adolph and Augusta Arnold; came to U. S. with parents in 1857; ed. Chicago public schools; m. 1st, 1872, Wilhemina Kossack (now deceased); children: Hugo F., Oscar, Emily; m. 2d, Oct. 10, 1900, Minnie Gloy, of Chicago. On leaving school entered house of Arnold Bros., packers, established by his father, himself and two brothers, the three brothers succeeding to the entire business on death of the father; is now pres. Also pres. Arnold, Schwinn & Co., bicycle manufacturers, and has large real estate holdings. Mem. Orpheus Männerchor Singing Soc. and Schleswig-Holstein Verein. Mason (32°)—past master Lessing Lodge, A. F. & A. M.; K. T., Shriner. Office: 145 W. Randolph St. Residence: 1644 Jackson Bou.

ARNOLD, Bion Joseph, electrical engineer, inventor; b. Casnovia, near Grand Rapids, Mich., Aug. 14, 1861; s. Joseph and Geraldine (Reynolds) Arnold; ed. Ashland (Neb.) public schools, 1872-9, Univ. of Nebraska, 1879-80; grad. Hillsdale College, B.S., 1884, M.S., 1887, hon. M.Ph., 1889; post-graduate course Cornell, 1888-9; E.E., Univ. of Nebraska, 1897; m. Reading, Mich., Jan. 14, 1886, Carrie Estelle Berry; children: Maude Lucile, Stanley Berry, Robert Melville. Became general agent for engine company, 1884-6; later draftsman for Edward P. Allis Co., Milwaukee; chief designer Iowa Iron Works, Dubuque, Ia.; mechanical engineer Chicago, St. Paul & Kansas City Ry., 1888-9; later consulting engineer for Chicago office, General Electric Co.; since 1893 independent consulting engineer. Designer and builder Intramural Ry., World's Columbian Exposition; consulting electrical engineer Chicago & Milwaukee Electric Ry., where he first demonstrated the practicability of the rotary converter substation system of electric railways afterward accepted as standard; Chicago Board of Trade, C. B. & Q. R. R.; devised plan for electrically operating trains of New York Central R. R. in and out of New York, and now mem. of commission supervising work; consulting engineer for city of Chicago to plan a subway and revise street and elevated railway systems of city, 1902. Pres. and director of Arnold Electric Power Station Co., Kenosha Electric Ry. Co. Inventor of combined direct-connected machines, a magnetic clutch, storage battery improvements, and new systems and devices for electric railways. Pioneer in single phase alternating current railway work and the first to demonstrate its practicability. Pres. Am. Institute Electrical Engineers, 1903-4 (delegate International Electrical Congress, Paris, 1900); trustee Western Soc. Engineers; mem. A. A. S. Am. Soc. for Promotion of Engineering Education; 1st vice-pres. and chairman executive committee International Electrical Congress, St. Louis, 1904. Clubs: Union League (Chicago), Engineers and Transportation (New York). Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 4713 Kimbark Av.

ARNOLD, Daniel Allen, treas. Rand, McNally & Co.; b. Warren Co., Pa., Feb. 21, 1843; s. George John and Maria Salome (Reig) Arnold; ed. common schools of Pennsylvania, 4 terms at Northwestern College, Naperville, Ill., and course at Bryant & Stratton Business College, Chicago; served in Civil War in Co. F., 134th Regt. of Illinois Volunteers; m. Chicago, Dec. 24, 1866, Sabina Ruth; children: Nellie Sabine (Mrs. Rose), Aurie Florence (Mrs. Craig). Was connected with the Bryant & Stratton Business College as teacher and head of departments, until 1873, when entered employ of Rand, McNally & Co., printers, publishers and stationers, as general bookkeeper, from which he advanced to present position as treas. and director of the company. Also treas. and director of The Prairie Farmer Publishing Co. Democrat. Mem. G. A. R. Mem. and past master Masonic lodge, and mem. chapter and consistory, and Shriner. Office: 166 Adams St. Residence: Western Springs, Ill.

ARNOLD, George Bissell, 2d vice-pres. of Bradner, Smith & Co., paper makers; b. Geneseo, N. Y., Feb. 14, 1855; s. Henry L. and Helen (Bissell) Arnold; ed. public schools; unmarried. Upon leaving school in 1872, entered the employ of Bradner, Smith & Co., as collector; has continued with the firm ever since, passing successively through the various stages of the business until, in 1905, he was finally promoted to his present position as the 2d vice-pres. of the company. Republican. Office: 184-186 Monroe St. Residence: 3230 South Park Av.

ARNOLD, James Middleton, retired machinery dealer; b. Libertyville, Lake Co., Ill., Apr. 26, 1841; s. Christopher and Clarissa (Randall) Arnold; ed. Milwaukee, Wis., and 2 years' course in college at Beaver Dam, Wis.; enlisted as private in 24th Wis. Volunteers, 1862; served with regt., taking part in battles of Resaca, Chapin Hills, Murfreesboro, Adairville, Kenesaw Mountain, Peach Tree Creek, Atlanta, Jonesboro, Spring Hill, Franklin, Nashville, and several others, was 4 months in Libby Prison; and after Jan., 1865, was ordered to Nashville, where, under Gov. Brownlow, was made asst. adjutant-general of the State and commissioned major of 3d Tennessee Cav.; mustered out of service near close of 1865 and returned to Milwaukee; m. first, 1863, Carrie Wallace, of Salem, Mass. (died 1875); children: Jay Brentwood, Blanche Beatrice (now Mrs. Haynie R. Pearson); m. second, 1876, Mrs. Laura E. (Kenny) Porter, of Salem, Mass. In 1865 established in Milwaukee in the business of buying and selling machinery; removed the business to Chicago in 1876, and has since conducted it here, erecting his present building in 1884. Has been receiver for several prominent business houses here and elsewhere. Was Captain of the celebrated Milwaukee Life Guard, afterward colonel 1st Wisconsin State Militia, 1872-6, and at same time mem. Milwaukee City Council. Mem. G. A. R., Columbia Post 706. Office: 36 W. Monroe St. Residence: 6721 Midway Park (Austin).

ARNOLD, Oswald James, sec. Illinois Life Insurance Co.; b. Rochester, N. Y., Oct. 2, 1873; s. James and Elizabeth (McKenna) Arnold; grad. from Univ. of Chicago, B.S., in class of 1897; unmarried. On leaving college in 1897 became private sec. to E. D. Stevens, pres. of the Illinois Life Insurance Co. Later was in the field for appointing agents and also soliciting life insurance, and in 1900 was appointed asst. sec.; in 1901 was elected sec. and director and actuary of the company. Also director Jackson Trust and Savings Bank and Prairie National Bank. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Hamilton, Chicago Athletic, Midlothian Country, Union League. Office: 134 Monroe St. Residence: Union League Club.

ARNOLD, Ralph Glenroy, sec. and treas. Arnold Electric Power Station Co.; b. Ashland, Neb., Feb. 25, 1876; s. Joseph and Geraldine (Reynolds) Arnold; ed. Nebraska public schools; m. New York, Apr. 5, 1904, Hazel Virginia McLane. Since July, 1896, sec. and treas. of the Arnold Electric Power Station and of the Kenosha Electric Ry. Co. Republican. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 5001 Vincennes Av.

ARNOLD, Samuel George, manufacturer; b. Elk Rapids, Mich., Aug. 19, 1873; s. Samuel W. and Sarephine (Bennett) Arnold; ed. public schools of Grand Rapids, Mich.; m. Edna, Mo., June 3, 1901, Katherine Moore. Began business life in 1887 with the Manufacturers' Mutual Fire Insurance Co., at Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1889 engaged in the electrical business with the Grand Rapids Edison Co. and continued with them until coming to Chicago in 1890; was in U. S. Customs Service, 1893-4; then with Chicago Telephone Co. until 1901; organized Chicago Electric Mfg. Co., 1902, and was pres. until organization of Arnold Electric Mfg. Co., May, 1904, of which he is now pres. Democrat. Episcopalian. Office: 141 S. Clinton St. Residence: 6436 Stewart Av.

ARNOLD, Wayland Lloyd, contractor; b. Hillsdale Co., Mich., July 6, 1863; s. Joseph and Geraldine (Reynolds) Arnold; ed. Ashland (Neb.) public school, 1872-80, Univ. of Nebraska, 1880-1, Hillsdale College, Michigan, 1881-2; m. Mt. Vernon, Ill., Sept. 7, 1899, Ida Evans. Was junior mem. of firm of Joseph Arnold & Son, Ashland, Neb., retail shoe dealers, 1882-8; for short time with Am. Loan and Trust Co.,

Ashland, Neb.; mgr. of Cinderella Shoe Works, Minneapolis, Minn., 1887-8; city salesman and agent Excelsior Electric Co., St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 1, 1889, to Apr. 1, 1890; mgr. of St. Louis office, Thomson-Houston Electric Co., St. Louis, Mo., 1890-2, of St. Louis and Kansas City offices, General Electric Co., of New York, 1892-6; and May 1, 1896, to July 1, 1897, located at Chicago office with General Electric Co. In 1896 the Arnold Electric Power Station Co. was incorporated; was its mgr. 1897-1901, and since 1901 has been general mgr. and vice-pres. Also vice-pres. and general mgr. Kenosha Electric Ry. Co., Kenosha, Wis., and vice-pres. Horton Water and Light Co., Horton, Kan. Republican. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 3800 Ellis Av.

ARNOLD, William, real estate officer; b. Chicago, Jan. 6, 1868; s. Frank and Emily (Glaenger) Arnold; ed. private acad. in Chicago, 5 years in private schools in Germany, 1 year in Metropolitan Business College, Chicago, and 2 years in Chicago Business Law School; unmarried. After leaving business college, 1884, was private sec. to E. J. Lehmann (proprietor of The Fair) until 1890; with national bank and private bank, 1890-6; since 1896, real estate officer Chicago Title & Trust Co. Independent in politics. Mem. Chicago Sharpshooters' Assn., Y. M. C. A., Independent Religious Soc. of Chicago. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 340 Hampton Court.

ARNSTEIN, Eugene, shoe factory cement and enamel manuf'r. and general exporter; b. Fuerth, Bavaria, June 7, 1855; s. Hyman Elias and Henrietta (Wasserman) Arnstein; ed. public schools and college in Bavaria, finishing with 2 years in Paris, whence, in 1875, came direct to Chicago; m. Chicago, 1881, Miss Nannette Frank, a niece of Mr. Michael Reese, the founder of the Michael Reese Hosp.; children: Emanuel, Etta (Mrs. Samuel Frensdorf), Rose (Mrs. D. F. Falter). Upon arrival in Chicago in 1875, established in importing trade in which he has continued, handling bronze powders, to which has been added the manufacture of rubber cements and enamels, and of the Arnstein Gold Leaf Substitute. Club: Standard. Office: Thirty-fifth St. and Shields Av. Residence: 4543 Greenwood Av.

ABONSON, Marice, pianist, writer, critic. Address: 4916 Indiana Av. (See Who's Who in America for sketch.)

ARTHUR, William Henry, lawyer; b. Dublin, Ireland, Dec. 27, 1868; s. Harry and Martha (Hennan) Arthur; came to Chicago in early infancy; ed. public and high schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Oct., 1890, Sophie T. Boller. First employment after leaving school was in fire insurance office of R. A. Waller, and afterward was over five years in head office of the Queen Insurance Co.; devoted leisure to study of law, and in 1891 was appointed librarian of the Ashland Bk. Law Library; entered law dept. of Lake Forest Univ., 1890, and was grad. LL.B. in 1892; was asst. corporation counsel, 1895-1902; since then engaged in general practice of law in Chicago, making a specialty of corporation and municipal law, and has prepared a revision of the Municipal Code of Chicago, known as the Code of 1905. Fond of all-round athletics, and was of championship timber. Mason. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Club: Menoken. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 1335 Fulton St.

ARTINGSTALL, Samuel George, civil engineer; b. Manchester, Eng., Nov. 25, 1845; s. John and Ellen (Hall) Artingstall; ed. public schools of Manchester; m. Chicago, Nov. 1, 1874, Susan Archer; children: Mrs. John Hanson, William, Grace, Sadie, Samuel G. Jr., John, May, Gertrude, Lillian. Engaged in study and practice of civil engineering in Manchester 6 years before coming to Chicago in 1869; was city engineer, 1886-8, and again, 1893-5; later chief engineer of the Sanitary Board.

Mem. American Soc. of Civil Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers, American Water Works Assn.; associate mem. Institute of Civil Engineers of Great Britain. Independent in politics. Mason: Cleveland Lodge and Washington Chapter. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 13 South Hamilton Av.

ASAY, William Cooper, lawyer; b. June 28, 1857; s. Edward G. and Emma O. Asay; ed. public schools of Chicago, Lake Forest Academy and Yale College, graduating A.B., 1880; studied law in office of his father; admitted to bar 1881; was leading counsel in the celebrated Storey case, and has been identified with other important litigations; has been an extensive traveler; was for several years a member of the First Regiment, I. N. G.; was asst. city attorney from Dec., 1892, to May, 1893; in May, 1903, appointed city prosecuting attorney; served till May, 1905. Office: 79 Dearborn St. Residence: 2572 Wayne Av.

ASCHER, Theodore, wholesale millinery; b. Hamburg, Ger., Feb. 25, 1844; s. Martin and Henrietta Ascher; ed. in Hamburg public schools and in Johanneum Academy; m. first, Chicago, Mar., 1870, Caroline Pollock; second, New York, Apr. 15, 1873, Lena Wetzler; children: Martin, Carrie, Henrietta. Came from Germany to New York, 1867; came to Chicago and was traveling salesman, 1868-72; mem. firm of Ascher, Bernard & Co., wholesale millinery, 1873-91; purchased Mr. Bernard's interest and business continued as Theo. Ascher & Co., 1891-9; incorporated, 1899, as Theo. Ascher Co., of which he is pres. Republican. Office: 135-136 Michigan Av. Residence: 498 LaSalle Av.

ASHBY, James H., gen. supt. Union Stock Yards and Transit Co.; b. Dutchess Co., N. Y., Nov. 17, 1847; s. James N. and Sarah (Van Benschoten) Ashby; m. 1872, Maria S. Rogers; lived on home farm until 1880, when he came to Chicago and entered employ of the Union Stock Yards as yardmaster, a position he held about 6 years, when he was appointed asst. supt., and has been gen. supt. since 1887. Pres. and dir. North Av. Mfg. Co., Amity Bldg. and Loan Assn.; dir. Nat. Live Stock Bank, Stock Yards Savings Bank, Union Rendering Co. Club: Washington Park. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 361 Oakwood Boul.

ASHCRAFT, Edwin M., lawyer; b. Virginia, Aug. 27, 1848; s. James M. and Clarissa (Swiger) Ashcraft; ed. public schools of Virginia and Illinois; m. Belleville, Ill., Mar. 16, 1875, Florence R. Moore; children: Raymond M., Edwin M. Jr., Florence V., Alan E. Admitted to bar Jan. 1, 1873; now senior of firm of Ashcraft & Ashcraft. Mem. (ex-pres.) Chicago Bar Assn.; mem. Illinois State Bar Assn. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Union League. Office: Woman's Temple. Residence: 6046 Kimbark Av.

ASHCRAFT, Raymond Moore, lawyer; b. Vandalia, Fayette Co., Ill., Jan. 9, 1876; s. Edwin M. and Florence R. (Moore) Ashcraft; ed. Vandalia public schools, 1884-6; Chicago public schools, 1887-92. Chicago Manual Training School, 1892-4, grad. 1894, grad. Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1897, Lake Forest Univ. Law School, 1898; m. Chicago, Aug. 3, 1901, Charleta Peck. Admitted to bar, June 16, 1897; employed by law firm of Ashcraft & Gordon, 1894-1900; engaged in practice with father and brother, Edwin M. Ashcraft, Jr., in firm of Ashcraft & Ashcraft. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Delta Chi fraternity, Chicago Bar Assn. Club: Woodlawn Tennis. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 258 E. 62d St.

ASHTON, Henry Major, lawyer; b. Arcadia, Wis., Apr. 6, 1867; s. William and Elizabeth (Faulds) Ashton; attended the Univ. of Wisconsin, 1889-92; unmarried. Admitted to bar

1898 by the Supreme Court of Illinois, and has since been continuously engaged in general law practice in Chicago. Contributor to newspapers and magazines on public questions. Democrat. Mason, Knight of Pythias; mem. Modern Woodmen of America. Clubs: Ironquols, Jefferson, Carlyle. Office: 99 Randolph St. Residence: 3646 Ellis Av.

ATKINS, Llewellyn Reynolds, lawyer; b. Lincoln, Ill., Nov. 8, 1869; s. Samuel Thomas and Lucy (Bates) Atkins; ed. in common schools, Lincoln, Ill., Dixon Business College, Dixon, Ill., law department of Lake Forest (Ill.) Univ., LL.B., 1896. For four years was in charge of the receiving business of Boyden & Co., grain shipping and commission merchants on Chicago Board of Trade; upon death of Mr. George D. Boyden, of that firm, engaged with the American Cereal Co. (Quaker Oats) at Chicago, remaining with them nearly 6 years, the last 3 as credit man; resigned in 1900 to join Messrs. Thomas Bates and Lucien E. Harding in the present law firm of Bates, Harding & Atkins, practice of law of Republican. Mem. 4th Presbyterian church of Chicago; mem. Sons of Revolution. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 319 E. Superior St.

ATKINSON; see also **Adinson**.

ATKINSON, Charles Andrew, lawyer; b. Webster, O., Feb. 9, 1852; s. Lewis A. and Amanda L. (Long) Atkinson; early ed'n in public schools; taught school for 3 years, beginning teaching at age 17; grad. from Ohio Univ., Athens, O., 1874; m. Jackson, O., Dec. 25, 1876, Florence B. Gilliland. Admitted to bar 1875; engaged in practice in Ohio and was 4 years prosecuting attorney for Jackson Co., O.; removed to Lincoln, Neb., where was city attorney, and later was special U. S. attorney 2 years; located in practice in Chicago, 1899; is 2nd vice-pres. and counsel of the Federal Life Insurance Co.; also vice-pres. of the Federal Agency Co. and of the Union Securities Co. Republican. Methodist. Mem. Loyal Legion. Club: Hamilton. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 259 E. 54th St.

ATKINSON, Charles Thomson, broker; b. Elmira, N. Y., Nov. 14, 1864; s. Frank Holway and Helen (Dunn) Atkinson; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, June 18, 1891, Martha Wells. In railway service with various roads, ending with C. B. & Q. R. as general agent at Cincinnati, O., 1900-1; with Leonard, Atkinson & Co., manufacturers of boots and shoes, Chicago, 1891-7; with M. D. Wells & Co., same line, 1893-9; stock broker with William H. Colvin & Co., Chicago, 1900-2; since 1902 with Finley Barrill & Co., stocks, bonds, grain, etc. Mem. S. A. R., Sons of Revolution, Soc. of Colonial Wars. Republican. In Illinois Naval Reserve as ensign, and later, lieutenant, 1896-1898. Clubs: Chicago, Midlothian. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 2022 Indiana Av.

ATTELY, James Miles, lumber merchant; b. Chicago, June 30, 1857; s. John and Mary (McKendrick) Atteley; lived at Polo, Ill., 1858-1893; ed. public school there; m. Dixon, Ill., 1881, Kate McGrath; children: Phillip, Alice, George Emmett. Was engaged in the lumber business at Polo, Ill., and is still interested there as pres. of the McGrath & Atteley Lumber Co. Came to Chicago in 1893 and has since been identified with the wholesale lumber business in this city, and is now senior mem. of the firm of J. M. Atteley & Co.; also treas. and director of the Sagola Lumber Co. Mem. Order of Hoo-Hoos, North American Union. Clubs: The Oaks (Austin). Westward Ho. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 5902 Midway Park (Austin).

ATTELEY, John Daniel, lumber merchant; b. Polo, Ill., Aug. 16, 1867; s. John and Mary (McKendrick) Atteley; ed. public school Polo, Ill.; m. Dixon, Ill., 1889, Myrtle Dickinson; one daughter: Myrtle. Began connection with

the lumber business twenty years ago at Polo, Ill., and came to Chicago, 1896; in 1901 with J. M. Atteley established the firm of J. M. Atteley & Co., of which he is junior partner. Mem. Commercial Travelers Protective Assn., Royal Arcanum, Modern Woodmen, Club: The Oaks (Austin). Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 5924 W. Ohio St. (Austin).

ATWATER, Arthur Jerome, sales agent for coal producers; b. Fond du Lac, Wis., May 8, 1858; s. John Bowman and Laura (Allen) Atwater; ed. public and high schools of Geneva, Ill., graduating 1876; m. Chicago, Oct. 9, 1889, May Purdy; children: Harry Arthur, George Wilson, Elaine Laurette, Cordelia Althea, Maxine Helen. After leaving school entered the employ of Coxie Bros. & Co., coal; was later with the Consolidated Coal Co.; afterward with the New Pittsburgh Co.; thence, in 1900, to the Sunday Creek Coal Co., for which he is western sales agent. Republican. Mason. Mem. Oriental Consistory, Scottish Rite, Medinah Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine. Was for 8 years mem. board of trustees; was also mem. board of local improvements at Morgan Park; vestrman of the Church of the Mediator (Episcopalian). Director of Ridge Country Club. Mem. Royal League, Modern Woodmen of America. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: Morgan Park, Ill.

ATWOOD, Fred Holmes, lawyer; b. LeRoy, Calhoun Co., Mich., Feb. 4, 1863; s. Ephraim and Samantha J. Atwood; ed. country school, W. LeRoy, Mich., Battle Creek (Mich.) College; law department Univ. of Michigan, 1883-1884; m. Vicksburg, Mich., Nov. 4, 1885, Minnie P. Best; children: Ivan Jay Best Atwood, Ephraim Henry Atwood. Admitted to bar, Feb. 20, 1884; practiced alone until 1887; mem. of firm of Cruikshank & Atwood, 1887-97; since 1897 of Atwood, Pease, Corbin & Loucks; trial lawyer of the firm. Asst. county attorney, 1890-1; presidential elector on Cleveland and Stevenson ticket, 1892. Democrat until 1896, since then Republican. Mem. Masonic lodge, chapter and commandery. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 1857 Melrose St.

AURAND, Samuel Kerbert, physician; b. Loran, Stephenson Co., Ill., Oct. 26, 1854; s. Joel and Susannah (Getgen) Aurand; worked on farm and attended district school until 1873; attended Iowa Wesleyan Univ. and Mt. Morris College, 1881; grad. Hahnemann Med. College of Chicago, M.D., 1884, and has taken various post-graduate courses; m., 1st, 1887, Maggie Tollmeier (died 1893); 1 son: Arthur; m., 2d, Freeport, Ill., 1895, Flora I. Knoll. Began teaching public school, 1874; began practice of medicine, 1884, at Loran, Ill. (6 years); then spent year in Chicago hosps. and colleges; practiced at Pearl City, Ill., 4 years; Freeport, Ill., 2 years; in Chicago since 1897. Mem. Cook Co. Hosp. staff, 1893-4. Vice-pres. and prof. of materia medica and clinical medicine Chicago Home. Med. College; vice-pres. Illinois Home. Med. Assn.; mem. Chicago Home. Med. Soc. and of Am. Institute of Home. Dir. Pearl City Bank of Pearl City, Ill. Republican. Mem. and trustee Park Av. M. E. Church, Mason; Blue Lodge, Chapter and Consistory. Mem. Modern Woodmen of America. Office: 720 Washington Boul. Residence: 718 Washington Boul.

AUSTIN, Bernard Nelson, railway official; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Sept. 9, 1856; s. Robert N. and Sarah (Ford) Austin; ed. Milwaukee public schools, Royal Military Acad., Berlin, Ger. (1867-71); High School and Milwaukee Acad., Milwaukee, 1871-4; m. Milwaukee, Nov., 1880, Clara A. Whitcomb; children: Lester W., Juliet, Louise. Began railway service as general office clerk of the C. M. & St. P. Ry., 1874-80; general office clerk in auditing dept. of N. P. R. R., 1880-4; passenger and ticket agent at Minneapolis, Minn., 1884-8; asst. general passenger agent at St. Paul, Minn., 1888-

1897, same road; since June, 1897, general passenger agent, B. & O. R. R. Also chairman of the Executive Committee of the Central Passenger Assn. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Union League. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 4833 Lake Av.

AUSTIN, Charles Orlando, banker; b. Palmyra, Mo., Aug. 27, 1870; s. Walker Felps and Agnes (Dickson) Austin; ed. public schools and at Westminster College, Fulton, Mo.; m. La Grange, Mo., June, 1893, Evadne Hagood. Clerk in Marion Co. Savings Bank, Palmyra, Mo., June 1, 1890, to Jan., 1894; asst. cashier same, Jan., 1894, to July 1, 1895; public administrator, Marion Co., Mo., Jan. 1, 1894, to July 1, 1895; bank examiner of Missouri, July 1, 1895, to April 1, 1897; cashier Mechanics National Bank, St. Louis, Mo., Apr. 1, 1897, to Sept. 1, 1902; was vice-pres. and dir. Nat. Bank of North America, Chicago; dir. Jackson Trust and Savings Bank, Presbyterian. Residence: Hyde Park Hotel.

AUSTIN, Frederick Carleton, pres. Municipal Engineering and Contracting Co.; b. Skaneateles, N. Y., June 2, 1853; s. Dorr and Marietta (Hatch) Austin; ed. public schools of New York and Skaneateles Academy; m. Chicago, 1887, Anna Barker; children: Wesley Ogden, Marion Ogden (Mrs. H. A. Richardson). Began business life in Chicago as resident partner of the firm of Goulds & Austin, farming tools, 1883-7; then became pres. and treas. of the F. C. Austin Manufacturing Co., until 1902, when sold interests in that company and joined in organization of the Municipal Engineering and Contracting Co., of which is pres. and director. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago, Twentieth Century, Calumet, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Glen View, Germania Männerchor. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 189 Lincoln Park Boul.

AUSTIN, Henry Warren, banker and real estate; b. 217 Lake St., Oak Park, Ill. (where he still resides), Jan. 22, 1864; s. Henry Warren and Martha Sophia (Voorhees) Austin; grad. Oak Park High School, 1881; W. Division High School, Chicago, 1884; Williams College, B.A., 1888; m. Nov. 17, 1904, Edna Lee Harris. After graduation from Oak Park High School worked as clerk for H. W. Austin & Co. in hardware business, 1881-3; bookkeeper for the C. T. Boal Stove Co., 1888-90. On death of father, 1890, came into management of his real estate interests. One of organizers, Feb., 1892, and first pres. Oak Park State Bank, later changed to Oak Park Trust and Savings Bank, of which he is still pres. and director; vice-pres., treas. and director Mackie-Lovejoy Manufacturing Co.; sec. and director Niles Manufacturing Co. Republican. Mem. 43d and 44th general assemblies from 23d senatorial district of Illinois; school trustee of school district, 39-13, Apr., 1894, to Apr., 1903; treas. of village of Oak Park since its organization as a village. Congregationalist. Pres. Williams College Alumni Assn. of Chicago; treas. Chicago Soc. of Alpha Delta Phi. Club: Oak Park (treas. six terms). Office: 172 Washington St. Residence: 217 Lake St., Oak Park, Ill.

AVEBY, Samuel Jeffery, physician and surgeon; b. Brandon, Vt., May 15, 1828; s. Ebenezer Weeks and Triphena Taylor (Davis) Avery; ed. public schools and by private tutors; grad. Rush Medical College, Jan., 1864; m. first, 1850, Wealthy Ann Hall; children: Ralph Brown, Eliza Weeks; m. second, Chicago, Sept. 21, 1863, Mrs. Olive Lawrence Boardman. Since 1864 engaged in general practice of medicine in Chicago. Republican. Universalist. Mem. emeritus Hesperian Lodge, A. F. and A. M., York Chapter, R. A. M., Apollo Commandery K. T. Office and residence: 780 Walnut St.

AYER, Edward Everett, capitalist; b. Harvard, Ill., Nov. 16, 1841; s. Elbridge Gerry and Mary Titcomb Ayer; m. Sept. 7, 1865, Emma Augusta Burbank; one daughter: Mrs. Elizabeth Burbank (Johnson). Was pres. Field Columbian Museum, 1893-8; life mem. Am. Historical Assn.; director Field Columbian Museum, Newberry Library, Art Institute, Chicago Historical Soc. Has one of the finest private libraries in the U. S., and an especially noteworthy collection of Americana; has extensive lumber interests in the S. and S. W.; pres. and director Texas Tie and Lumber Preserving Co., Tonty Lumber Co.; director Ayer & Lord Tie Co. Clubs: Chicago, Caxton, Commercial, Saddle & Cycle, Riverside. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Summer residence: The Oaks, Lake Geneva, Wis. Residence: 1 Banks St.

AYERS, Frank David, lawyer; b. on farm in McLean Co., near Bloomington, Ill., June 15, 1866; s. Joseph B. and Sarah C. (Hayberger) Ayers; ed. preparatory, literary and law departments of the Illinois Wesleyan Univ., Bloomington, Ill., graduating 1890; unmarried. First occupation was that of country school teacher in McLean Co., Ill., during college period. After graduation in June, 1890, began practice of law at Ottawa, Ill.; came to Chicago, 1893, forming present law firm of Ayers, Rinaker & Ayers. Republican. First asst. city attorney since 1903. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Hamilton, Colonial. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 4620 Indiana Av.

AYERS, Seymour Warren, lawyer; b. McLean Co., Ill., Aug. 12, 1861; s. J. B. and Sarah C. (Hayberger) Ayers; ed. public schools of McLean Co., Ill., Illinois Wesleyan Univ. at Bloomington, Ill., Knox College, Galesburg, Ill.; law course at Illinois Wesleyan Univ., 1889-92; m. Carlinville, Ill., Nov. 4, 1903, Zoe Denby. From time of leaving Knox College was engaged as a dealer in fine horses, cattle and hogs in McLean Co., Ill., until entered on study of law in 1889; came to Chicago from Bloomington, Ill., in 1892, and has since then been engaged in practice of law; now senior mem. of law firm of Ayers, Rinaker & Ayers; also director the Meyercord Co. Republican. Mason. Club: Colonial. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 483 44th St.

B

BAACKES, Frank, general sales agent Am. Steel and Wire Co.; b. Germany, Mar., 1863; s. Godfrey and Franziska Baackes; ed. schools in Germany until about 15 years old; m. Mamie E. Lutz; children: Godfrey D., Frank, Karl. Spent a year in works of wire nail mills at Oberbilk-Düsseldorf before coming, in 1879, to Cleveland, O., where he joined his brother, Michael Baackes, at the H. P. Nail Co.'s works; worked in every department of the mill 2 years, 1879-81, then became superintendent of the plant, 1881-4; went to Beaver Falls, Pa., 1884, to erect wire nail plant for Hartman Steel Co.; while there became impressed that in order to extend consumption of wire nails they must be made of such pattern and quality as to supplant the cut nails; after much experiment, succeeded, in 1885, in introducing what is now known as the Standard wire nail, which grew rapidly in favor; organized, July, 1885, and became general mgr. Salem Wire Nail Co., of Salem, O., which he developed to importance; business was absorbed, Apr., 1898, with other plants at New Philadelphia and Findlay, O., by the Am. Steel & Wire Co., of Illinois, of which became general mgr. When this was absorbed, Jan., 1899, by the Am. Steel & Wire Co. of New Jersey was elected general superintendent, and in

1900 was elected to present position as general sales agent and director of the company; and in 1905 was also made vice-president. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Calumet, Germania. Office: The Rookery. Residence: Chicago (summer: Baackes Lodge, Lake Content, Eagle River, Wis.).

BABBITT, Benton Holcomb, mgr. Alfred Peats Co.; b. on farm, Warren Co., O., July 23, 1852; s. James Madison and Eleanor R. (Hall) Babbitt; ed. common schools of Warren Co.; m. Danville, Ill., Dec. 16, 1886, Alice Knight; children: Alice, Benton Knight, Eleanor, Gladys. At 15 years of age began work in a grocery store in Warren Co., O.; was with Hale & West, wall paper, Lebanon, O., 1872-8; with J. H. Madden, Danville, Ill., stationery and wall paper, 1878-83; came to Chicago and was traveling representative for J. J. McGrath, 1883-7; traveling salesman, 1887-91, and office mgr. 1891-97, Lartz Wall Paper Co.; Chicago mgr. Alfred Peats Co., wall paper, since 1897. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 144-146 Wabash Av. Residence: 1141 Lunt Av.

BABCOCK, Adolph Boris, stock broker; b. Washington, D. C., Aug. 10, 1876; s. Gen. Orville E. (U. S. A.) and Annie (Campbell) Babcock; ed. Hotchkiss School, Lakeville, Conn., Sheffield Scientific School of Yale Univ., graduating Ph.B. 1898; unmarried. Since 1900 engaged as a stock broker in Chicago, and now with King, Hodenpyl & Co., bankers and brokers. Clubs: Chicago, University, Onwentsia, Saddle & Cycle, Chicago Golf, Saddle & Sirloin. Office: 217 LaSalle St. Residence: 150 Lincoln Park Boul.

BABCOCK, Alfred Jerome, Chicago mgr. for manufacturers; b. Brookfield, N. Y., Mar. 8, 1850; s. Alfred F. and Lucy (Brownell) Babcock; ed. public schools of Brookfield, Mass., law department Univ. of Michigan, graduating LL.B. 1880; m. Saginaw, Mich., Dec. 15, 1880, Henrietta R. Ripley; children: Earle, Fred, Lucy, Dorothy, Marion. Engaged in various lines of business in Saginaw, Mich., and Chicago, coming here from Saginaw in 1882, and since 1885 identified with the Chicago branch of Manning, Maxwell & Moore, railway and machinists' tools; became mgr. of Chicago branch in 1898. Director Manning, Maxwell & Moor (Incorporated). Republican. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Illinois Athletic. Office: 22-26 S. Canal St. Residence: 307 E. 56th St.

BABCOCK, Frederick B., lawyer; b. Milwaukee, Wis., May 4, 1865; s. Simeon and Sarah L. (Reynolds) Babcock; ed. Univ. of Michigan, Chicago College of Law; m. New York, Apr. 30, 1900, Abby Kettelle. Admitted to practice by Supreme Court of State of Illinois in Aug., 1900, and has since then been engaged in general practice of law. Republican. Mem. Law Club, Chicago Bar Assn., Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Washington Park, Chicago Golf, Marquette. Office: The Temple. Residence: 11 Bellevue Pl.

BABCOCK, Leland Almanzo, sec. Sprague Canning Machinery Co.; b. Freeport, Ill., Oct. 6, 1868; s. Leland A. and Margarette Ella (Bechtol) Babcock; ed. common schools of Freeport, Ill., Northwestern Preparatory School at Evanston, 2 years at Lake Forest Univ., leaving to enter business; later grad. Chicago College of Law; m. Chicago, Nov. 19, 1900, Grace Alexandra Heap; children: Grace Elizabeth, Basil Phillip. Left Lake Forest Univ. at age of 18 for business education; was in mail order house of Montgomery Ward & Co. 3 years, next with Sprague, Warner & Co., and after that went to Board of Trade in the grain and feed business of Hadfield & Co.; upon decease of father in 1893 succeeded to the estate and devoted time during next two years to matters pertaining to the closing of the estate; later employed by National Bank

of Illinois 2 years and by the Western Mutual Life Insurance Co. (as cashier and attorney) until 1899, when entered the Sprague Canning Machinery Co., of which is sec. and director; also treas. and director Trench's Cannery's Index Co.; vice-pres. Stickney Machine Co., Portland, Me.; pres. I. W. McCagg Co., Chicago; director Cannery's and Dried Fruit Packers' Pub. Co.; director Rockford (Ill.) Packing Co. Republican. Club: Colonial (Oak Park). Office: 42 River St. Residence: 1302 Washington Boul., Oak Park.

BABCOCK, Orville Elias, stock broker; b. Chicago, Aug. 13, 1872; s. Gen. Orville E. (U. S. A.) and Annie (Campbell) Babcock; grad. Sheffield Scientific School, Yale Univ., Ph.B., 1894; m. Chicago, Nov. 20, 1901, Ellen Walsh. Since 1896 mem. King, Hodenpyl & Co., brokers in stocks, bonds, grain and provisions, Chicago, and of Hodenpyl, Walbridge & Co., New York. Republican. Office: Rookery Bldg. Residence: 147 Lincoln Park Boul.

BABCOCK, Robert Hall, physician; b. Watertown, N. Y., July 26, 1851; s. Robert S. Babcock, Kalamazoo, Mich.; grad. Chicago Medical College, M.D., 1878, New York College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1879, after which studied 3 years in Germany; m. Mont Claire, N. Y., June 12, 1879, Lizzy C. Weston, of New York City; children: Eleanor Clinton, Robert Weston. In practice of medicine in Chicago since Oct., 1883; since 1891 mem. of faculty of College of Physicians and Surgeons, in which is now prof. of clinical medicine and diseases of the chest; was one of founders Post-Graduate Med. School of Chicago, and a prof. there for several years; has been on staff of Cook Co. Hosp. for most of time during past 12 years and now attending physician. Mem. Am. Medical Assn., Illinois State Medical Soc., Chicago Medical Soc., Am. Climatological Assn., Congress of Physicians and Surgeons, National Assn. for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis, Mississippi Valley Medical Assn.; honorary mem. Colorado State Medical Soc.; corresponding mem. Medical Chirurgical Soc. of Edinburgh, Scot. Author of "Diseases of the Heart and Arterial System." Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. S. A. R., Military Order of Foreign Wars. Club: University. Office: 92 State St. Residence: Virginia Hotel.

BABST, Earl D., lawyer; b. Crestline, O., June 6, 1870; s. Jacob and Mathilde S. Babst; ed. public schools, Kenyon Military Academy, Kenyon College, Univ. of Michigan, Ph.B., 1893, LL.B., 1894; m. Grand Rapids, Mich., 1903, Alice Edwina, daughter of Hon. Edwin F. Uhl. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1894; in practice at Detroit, 1894-1902; removed to Chicago, fall of 1902, as member of firm of Green, Peters & Babst, general counsel for National Biscuit Co. Republican. Clubs: Union League, City; also Detroit (Detroit). Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: 10 Astor St.

BACH, Emanuel, wool and fur merchant; b. Bavaria, Germany, Sept. 25, 1841; s. Isaac and Fanny (Levigard) Bach; ed. public schools in Bavaria (6 years); m. Chicago, Apr. 22, 1879, Carrie Kohn; children: Isaac E., Adele I., Corinne E. Came to U. S. in 1858, and in 1861 went to Oskaloosa, Ia., where he was engaged in mercantile and banking business for 27 years; came to Chicago in 1888, and established, with S. M. Becker and A. E. Becker, the firm of Bach, Becker & Co., wholesale wool and fur merchants, having charge, in connection with S. M. Becker, of the Chicago business, while Mr. O. G. Becker, who is also a partner, is in charge of the New York office. Republican. Jewish religion. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe. Office: 121-129 Michigan St. Residence: 3545 Ellis Av.

BACHAND, Levi Noel, pres. and treas. of The Sanitary Steel Folding Bed Co.; b. St. Mary's, Can., Aug. 9, 1851; s. I. and Josephine

(Chartier) Bachand; moved in early childhood to Kankakee, Ill.; ed. public schools of Kankakee, Ill.; m. Chicago, Aug. 3, 1875, Edwidge Latur; children: Edmund A., Blanche A., Maurice, Edgar. Resident of Chicago from 1869; in employ of Field, Letter & Co., dry goods, 1869-80; manufacturer and importer of upholstery goods and draperies, 1880-8; traveling salesman for furniture specialties, 1888-94; since 1894 engaged in the manufacture of folding beds. Independent in politics. Mem. Knights of Columbus, Royal League. Office: 12-14 S. Jefferson St. Residence: 504 W. Congress St.

BACHELOR, Edward Ayrault, real estate dealer; b. Waukegan, Ill.; Edward S. L. and Ann Atherton (Ayrault) Bachelor; ed. public schools of Waukegan, Lake Forest Academy. In grocery business in Chicago for 5 years; in 1873 engaged in the hotel business as proprietor of the Atherton House, the Southern Hotel, and later of the Lexington Hotel, until 1900, when disposed of the hotel business and engaged in the real estate business. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 110 Dearborn St. Residence: 2129 Michigan Av.

BACKUS, Wilson Marvin, Unitarian clergyman; b. Prairie du Chien, Wis., Feb. 11, 1865; s. Edwin E. and Janet (Brainard) Backus; ed. public schools, Iowa State College, Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Ia.; Cambridge Univ.; m. Mt. Carmel, O., Sept. 2, 1890, Mary Day; Children, Edwin Burdette, Hugh Day. After leaving college became principal of schools at Viola, Ia., 1885; then entered upon pastorate at Steamboat Rock, Ia., where remained until 1888; then went to Blanchester, O., as pastor of the Universalist Church for two years; then was in charge of the First Congregational Church of Alton, Ill., for 6 years; afterward at Streator, Ill., as pastor 2 years; in 1899 came to Chicago and has since been minister of the Third Unitarian Church of this city; also sec. of the Western Unitarian Conference. Club: Chicago Literary. Residence: 1519 W. Adams St.

BACON, Charles Sumner, physician; b. Spring Prairie, Wis., July 30, 1856; s. John, Jr., and Chloe Ann (Thompson) Bacon; preparatory education in public school and Wisconsin State Normal School; grad. Beloit College, Ph.B., 1878, medical department Northwestern Univ., 1884; post-graduate study in Germany and Austria in 1891 and in 1894-5; m. Vienna, Austria, Aug. 17, 1895, Marie von Rosthorn; children, Karl Alfons, Ernst Lecher, Charles Sumner, Jr. In practice of medicine in Chicago since 1884; formerly interne of Cook Co. Hosp. and asst. surgeon Alexian Bros. Hosp.; prof. of obstetrics Chicago Polyclinic and medical department of Univ. of Illinois; attending obstetrician to German Polyclinic and West Side Hosps. and St. Mary's and Brainard maternity dispensaries; contributor of numerous papers on obstetrics to various med. socs. and journals; mem. Chicago Medical Soc., Chicago Gynecological Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Chicago Academy of Medicine, Chicago Physicians Club, Illinois State Medical Soc., Am. Medical Assn. Independent in politics. Mem. Soc. for Ethical Culture. Clubs: Edgewater Golf, Lake Zurich. Office and residence: 426 Center St.

BACON, De Witt Clinton, dentist; b. Oneida, Knox Co., Ill. July 13, 1864; s. De Witt Clinton and Louise (Knight) Bacon; ed. public schools of Oneida, Ill., Univ. of Michigan and Chicago College of Dental Surgery, D.D.S., 1887; m. Chicago, 1887, Marie Thompson. Since 1887 engaged in general practice of dentistry in Chicago. Mem. Chicago Dental Soc., Odontographic Soc. of Chicago. Republican. Mason. Club: Marquette. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 1886 Diversey Boul.

BACON, Edward Richardson, grain; b. Chicago, Feb. 22, 1857; s. Moses S. and Georgianna

(Richardson) Bacon; ed. Ogden School, Newberry School, W. Division High School, Phillips Exeter Acad., Harvard Univ., graduating 1878; m. first, 1879, Clara Cram (now deceased); m. second, 1902, Katherine D. Horton; children: Raymond C., Edward R., Jr., John W., Robert C. Since 1878 engaged in present business as a buyer and shipper of grain. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Office: 234 LaSalle St. Residence: 1908 Briar Pl.

BADENOCH, John Joseph, hay, grain, etc.; b. Fyfehire, Scotland, Apr. 19, 1851; s. Joseph and Helen (Tough) Badenoch; ed. public schools of New York; m. Chicago, 1874, Clemence Ward; children: Joseph W., John J., Jr. (deceased), Edward C., Annie L., David A., Ernest W. Began in New York as errand boy; came to Chicago, 1867, and was in employ of M. Kronberg & Co., wholesale jewelers, for 7 years; in 1873 established present firm of J. J. Badenoch & Co., commission merchants and shippers of hay, grain, feed, etc., of which is still at head as pres. Republican. Was alderman of old 11th Ward; pres. of the Board of Election Commissioners 3 years, and Board of Education 3 years; gen. supt. of police of the City of Chicago 2 years. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Mason: Past Commander St. Bernard Commandery, K. T. Pres. and one of founders of Masonic Orphans' Home. Pres. St. Andrew's Soc. Club: Illinois. Office: 44 S. Desplaines St. Residence: 282 Park Av.

BADENOCH, Rowland Nathaniel, lawyer; b. Chicago, Dec. 28, 1871; s. Joseph and Elizabeth (Hill) Badenoch; ed. Englewood grammar and high schools, graduating, 1891; grad. Chicago College of Law, 1897; m. Jacksonville, Ill., Oct. 25, 1901, Mary R. Russel; one son: Rowland Russel. Admitted to bar Sept. 15, 1898; since then engaged in practice of law. Republican. Baptist. Club: Englewood Men's Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 6548 Ross Av., Englewood, Ill.

BADER, John, lumber merchant; b. near Stettin, Germany, Aug. 20, 1848; s. John and Frederika (Speckin) Bader; ed. Germany; m. Chicago, 1874, Caroline Krueger; children: Louis J., William, Emma, Anna, Elsie. Came to Chicago from Germany over 30 years ago and has ever since been engaged in the lumber business. Was with the lumber firm of Waldo, Schillo & Chandler for several years and then established retail lumber business for self, the firm being Bader, Ross & Co., of which he is senior mem.; also of the firm of Bader, Peterson & Co., established on North Av., in May, 1903. Republican. Mem. Fidelity Singing Soc. Office: Foot of "A" St. (Webster Av. Bridge). Residence: 913 Addison St.

BADGER, Alpheus Shreve, lumber merchant; b. Chicago, Feb. 16, 1862; s. Alpheus C. and Elvira C. (Sheridan) Badger; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Dec., 1890, Sarah Frances Cowles, San Francisco, Cal.; children: Edwin H., Shreve C. Began lumber business in the office of T. W. Harvey, 1876-8; was afterward in accounting department Pullman's Palace Car Co. and later in wholesale department of Field, Letter & Co. In 1888 became connected with the National Lumber Co., at Creston, Ia. and later treas. and mgr. of the company in Chicago; was a mem. of the firm of Cross, Badger & Co. 1889-95; has been pres. Badger & Jackson Co., lumber dealers, since Apr. 1896. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: Kenilworth, Ill.

BAER, Almerin Webster, physician; b. Wayne Co., O., Feb. 3, 1862; s. Benjamin F. and Amanda (Butterworth) Baer; ed. public schools of Pennsylvania; grad. Chicago College of Pharmacy, Ph.G., 1885; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1889. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago from 1889; now specialist in electro-therapy and X-ray practice. Mem. Am. Electro-Therapeutic Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc.

Republican Club: Hamilton. Office: Security Bldg. Residence: Hamilton Club.

BAGGOT, James Edward, pres. E. Baggot Co., plumbers, gas fitters, etc.; b. Chicago, Sept. 6, 1865; s. Edward and Bridget Kelly Baggot; grad. St. Ignatius College, 1881; m. Chicago, 1890, Julia A. Heenev; children, Edward, Genevieve, Evelyn, James E. In 1881 entered the plumbing business established by his father Edward Baggot, in 1861, learning the trade thoroughly, and later having charge of the plumbing work in many of the largest buildings in Chicago; now pres. of the E. Baggot Co., contractors for plumbing and gas fitting and manufacturers of gas, electric and combination lighting fixtures; also treas. Chicago General Fixture Co. Republican. R. C. Mem. Chicago Master Plumbers' Assn., Knights of Columbus. Club: Sheridan. Office: 169-71 Adams St. Residence: 4103 Vincennes Av.

BAILEY; see also **Baily**.

BAILEY, Clarence M., brig. gen. U. S. A., retired; b. N. Y., Nov. 26, 1841. Appointed to army from civil life with rank of 2nd lieut., U. S. A., Aug. 5, 1861; 1st lieut., July 14, 1863; cap., July 28, 1866; assigned to 8th Infantry Dec. 15, 1870; promoted maj., July 10, 1891; lieut.-col., Apr. 25, 1895; col. Nov. 1, 1898, and later, brig.-gen.; retired May 5, 1899. Address: 1095 N. Clark St.

BAILEY, Edward Payson, manufacturer; b. Albion, Lapeer Co., Mich., Dec. 28, 1841; s. Frederick Kinsman and Sarah (Shaw) Bailey; ed. public schools, Albion, Mich., and Joliet, Ill., and Bryant & Stratton Commercial College, Chicago; m., first, Knoxville, Tenn., Dec. 26, 1866, Katharine Baxter; children: Della Augusta (Mrs. Arthur H. Day, New Haven, Conn.), Annie Baxter (died in infancy); m., second, Chicago, May 9, 1889, Minerva Spruance; children: Edward Payson, Harmon (daughter), Frederick Spruance, Vaughn. Was clerk for Densmore & Rice, Chicago, 1860-1, for Cooley, Farwell & Co., 1862, Chicago; bookkeeper at Odell, Ill., 1863; clerk quartermaster's dept., U. S. A., 1863-4; cashier of bank at Knoxville, Tenn., 1865-75; with A. T. Stewart & Co., New York, 1875-82; since 1882 with Chicago Malleable Iron Co. and National Malleable Castings Co., for which he is now manager of the Chicago Malleable Iron Works, established 1875. Director of the C. B. Cattle Co. and of the Cooley Manufacturing Co. Episcopalian. Pres. Y. M. C. A., Chicago. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc., Illinois Soc. of Colonial Wars, Illinois Soc. Sons of the Revolution, Religious Education Soc. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago, Chicago Literary, Church, Midlothian. Office: 26th and Rockwell Sts. Residence: 2400 S. Park Av.

BAILEY, Edward William, grain merchant; b. Elmore, Vt., Aug. 31, 1843; s. George W. and Rebecca (Warren) Bailey; ed. common and grammar schools, Montpelier, Vt.; m. Montpelier, Vt., May 26, 1870, Jennie Carter; children: George C. and Mrs. Mary Blanchard (Bailey) Meyer. Worked on farm until 1869; then successively in groceries and grain business until 1877, and later exclusively in grain. Came to Chicago, 1875, and established the commission, grain and provisions business of E. W. Bailey & Co., of which he is sole principal; also, under same firm name, at Montpelier, Vt., with special co-partners at that branch of the business, doing a wholesale and retail trade in flour and grain and conducting a mill. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Republican. Liberal in religious belief. Clubs: Union League, Colonial. Office: 72 Board of Trade. Residence: 23 Oakwood Boul.

BAILEY, Eli Stillman, physician; b. Little Genesee, N. Y., Sept. 2, 1851; s. James and Tacy (Hubbard) Bailey; grad. Milton (Wis.) College, 1873; Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, 1878; unmarried. Engaged in practice in

Chicago; was dean Hahnemann Med. College, 1900-3. Mem. American Institute Homeopathy; also State socs. of Homeopathic Medicine in Illinois, Wisconsin, Kentucky, Nebraska, etc.; college fraternity, Ustion. Club: Midlothian. Office: 31 Washington St. Residence: 6222 Woodlawn Av.

BAILEY, George Coryell, manufacturer; b. Lambertville, N. J., Mar. 14, 1847; s. Samuel M. and Ann H. Bailey; ed. public schools; m. Trenton, N. J., 1879, to Miss Mary H. Howell; children: May H., Ferdinand H. In 1879 became connected with John A. Roebing's Sons Co., manufacturers of iron and steel wire and wire rope, bare and insulated copper wire, wire cloth and nettings, founded in 1840 by John A. Roebing, who designed and built the great New York-Brooklyn bridge. Came to Chicago in 1886 to take charge of the company's branch here and is now sec. and treas. of the company. Mem. Manufacturers' Assn. Club: Union League. Office: 171-3 Lake St. Residence: 5224 Jefferson Av.

BAILEY, George Troy, physician; b. Jacksonville, Ill., Nov. 30, 1864; s. James R. and Mary T. Williams; ed. public schools of Morgan Co., Ill., Jacksonville Business College, Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill., and Northwestern Univ. Med. School, graduating, M.D., in class of 1894; m. Chicago, Feb. 14, 1899, Clara Koch; children: John Hayes, Helen Hildgarde. Began practice of medicine in Chicago in 1894; was mem. of the dispensary staff and interne at Michael Reese Hosp. until 1902; since June, 1904, mem. med. board of the N. Y. Life Insurance Co., and was examiner for that company, 1894 to June, 1904. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc. Republican. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 415 E. 45th St.

BAILY, Jacob L., lawyer; b. near Vermont, Fulton Co., Ill., Aug. 29, 1851; s. Thomas and Nancy A. (Bottenberg) Baily; ed. public school, Oberlin College, Ohio, and Northwestern Univ.; m. Table Grove, Ill., Aug. 20, 1876, Lois C. Foster; children: Mrs. Jessie P. Twyman, Frances. Lived in Macomb, McDonough Co., from 1875 until 1900; admitted to bar of Illinois, 1876; practiced law there until 1900, when came to Chicago; has since been engaged in general practice here, at head of firm of Baily, Hall & Spunner. Is the trial attorney for the Union Elevated R. R. Co., Northwestern Elevated R. R. Co., Cicero & Oak Park Elevated R. R. Co., asst. trial attorney Union Traction Co., Mason, Macomb Lodge, and Macomb Commandery K. T. Democrat. Methodist. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 4420 Berkeley Av.

BAIRD, Edward Payson, manufacturer; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 26, 1860; s. James H. and Adeline Whittemore (Torrey) Baird; ed. public school Montclair, N. J., and Heights-town (N. J.) Acad.; m. Chicago, Oct. 30, 1895, Cora Lee Cox; children: Coreta Cox, Edward Payson, Jr. Entered employ of William A. Torrey & Co., New York, 1879; Electro-Mechanical Clock Co., Montreal, Can., 1887; established Baird Clock Co., of Montreal and Plattsburg, N. Y., 1888; moved to Chicago, 1893; established, 1900, Baird Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of telephone pay station machines, telephone measured service equipment, time stamps, employee's time recorders and advertising clocks. Also mem. Finance Committee of Acorn Brass Works. Republican. Presbyterian. Director Olivet House Assn., treas. Olivet House Guild, mem. advisory board Assn. House. Clubs: Union League, Evanston Country, Skokie Country. Office: 24 Michran St. Residence: 1221 Judson Av., Evanston.

BAIRD, Frederick S., lawyer; b. Alden, McHenry Co., Ill., Feb. 17, 1852; ed. public and high schools McHenry county; came to Chicago, 1872, and studied law in office of Run-

yan, Avery, Loomis & Comstock and in Union College of Law, graduating, LL.B., 1874; m. Nov. 9, 1876, Hattie E. Rogers, of Warren, Ill. Admitted to Illinois bar Sept. 9, 1874; mem. Baird & Lansing for several years, but now in practice alone. Republican. Mem. 34th General Assembly of Illinois, and was one of the "102" who elected Gen. John A. Logan to the U. S. Senate in 1885; district delegate to Republican National Convention, Minneapolis, 1892; appointed Republican Election Commissioner in Apr., 1895; nominee for Superior Court Judge in 1898. Mem. and trustee Central Park Presbyterian Church. Clubs: Menoken, Garfield. Gun. Office: 172 Washington St. Residence: 758 Walnut St.

BAIRD, George Ambrose, vice-pres. and general sales agent Republic Iron and Steel Co.; b. Rochester, Beaver Co., Pa., May 10, 1865; s. Charles A. and Mary B. (Ambrose) Baird; ed. public schools Sharon, Mercer Co., Pa.; m. Sharon, Pa., Mar. 24, 1897, Ella R. Stewart; one son: George Stewart. Engaged in iron and steel manufacturing business with P. L. Kimberly & Co., Sharon, Pa., 1881-94; asst. sec. and treas. of the Atlantic Iron and Steel Co., New Castle, Pa., 1894-8; mgr. Sharon (Pa.) Iron Co., Limited, and the Buhl Steel Co., Sharon, Pa., 1898-9; came to Chicago, May 1, 1899, and has since been connected as general sales agent, vice-pres. and director with the Republic Iron and Steel Co. Republican. Mason, Shriner. Clubs: Calumet, Homewood, Mid-day. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 5210 Hubbard Av.

BAIRD, Lyman, real estate; b. Cheshire Co., N. H., Dec. 20, 1829; s. Stephen Baird; ed. public and private schools New Haven, Conn.; m. New Haven, Conn., Nov. 8, 1858, Elizabeth M. Warner; children: Wyllys Warner, Lucius Olmsted, Maximilian, Mrs. Elizabeth (Baird) Rogers. Removed from New Haven, Conn., to Chicago, 1857, and entered the real estate, loan and brokerage business, in which he has ever since continued; in 1883 Messrs. G. L. Warner and Wyllys W. Baird became associated as partners in the business now under the firm name of Baird & Warner, in which is senior mem. and consulting partner. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board, and was its pres. in 1885. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 90 LaSalle St. Residence: 307 N. Clark St.

BAIRD, Max, lawyer; b. Chicago, Jan. 4, 1869; s. Lyman and Elizabeth Mather (Warner) Baird; ed. public and private schools and Yale Univ., graduating, A.B., 1890. Was associated in practice with the office of John P. Wilson from 1891-9, having been admitted to bar of Illinois in 1892; since 1899 has been engaged as counsel for the Illinois Trust and Savings Bank. Mem. The Law Club of Chicago and of the Chicago Bar Assn. Was sec. of the Chicago Orchestra Auxiliary Committee. Congregationalist. Clubs: University, Yale Club of Chicago, Psi Upsilon college fraternity. Office: Illinois Trust and Savings Bank. Residence: 305 N. Clark St.

BAIRD, Wyllys Warner, real estate; b. New Haven, Conn.; s. Lyman and Elizabeth M. (Warner) Baird; ed. Univ. School, Chicago; m. Chicago, 1883, Olivia, daughter of Oliver B. Green; children: Warner Green, Katharine Louisa. Entered employ of Baird & Bradley, 1878; later became mem. of that firm (established 1857) until 1893; since then of its successor, the firm of Baird & Warner. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board (pres., 1903). Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 90 LaSalle St. Residence: 1915 Wellington Av.

BAKER, Alfred Landon, stock and bond broker; b. Lynn, Mass., Apr. 30, 1859; s. Addison and Maria (Mudge) Baker; grad. Lynn (Mass.) High School, 1876; studied law in office of George W. Smith, Boston; m. Chicago, 1894, to Miss Mary Cernith; children: Isa-

belle and Mary. Admitted to bar of Essex Co., Mass., 1881; practiced law with John R. Baldwin (firm Baldwin & Baker) at Lynn until 1886; was mem. Lynn City Council and Lynn school board. Came to Chicago, 1886, and for several years was senior member of the law firm of Baker & Greeley, until he retired from active practice of law and engaged in business as banker and broker and member of the Chicago Stock Exchange, later also becoming mem. of Chicago Board of Trade and the New York Stock Exchange; in Jan., 1899, was joined by Solomon Sturges and Hugh McE. Johnston, partners in the present firm of Alfred L. Baker & Co. Pres. Chicago Stock Exchange, 1898-1900. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, University, Onwentsia (pres.), Merchants (pres.). Office: 209 LaSalle St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

BAKER, Charles Whalen, sec. The Chicago Live Stock Exchange; b. Lockport, N. Y., Apr. 5, 1866; s. Timothy, Jr., and Elizabeth (Raymond) Baker; ed. 13th street public school, New York, until 1871, then took 3-year eclectic course in Chicago Univ.; m. Chicago, Sept. 15, 1878, Ada, daughter of George W. Mathews; children: Raymond Macy, Grace Elizabeth, Harold Holman, Martha Burns. After leaving college, 1875, engaged in business on the Chicago Board of Trade, leaving it in 1877 to assume charge, as general mgr., of traffic dept. of the Union Stock Yard and Transit Co.; since March 13, 1884, sec. of The Chicago Live Stock Exchange, and in 1889 organized also The National Live Stock Exchange, of which has also been sec. from its organization. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Saddle and Sirolo. Mem. of various Masonic bodies. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 7157 Princeton Av.

BAKER, Danford Morse, general agent for Illinois of Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Co. of California; b. Stafford, Conn., Aug. 20, 1862; s. George and Emeline (Morse) Baker; ed. public schools of Stafford, Conn.; m. Kansas City, Mo., Jan. 8, 1890, Clara Louise Gabel; children: Bessie E., Danford M., Jr. Has been in the insurance business since 1880, beginning as a clerk in the home office of the Travelers' Insurance Co., Hartford, Conn.; remained with that company until 1890; since then with the Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Co.; was with that company at its Kansas City, Mo., office until 1893, when came to Chicago in his present capacity as general agent for Illinois. Pres. Life Underwriters' Assn. of Chicago. Republican. Mem. Garden City Lodge No. 141, A. F. and A. M. Office: 608 Marquette Bldg. Residence: 20 Chalmers Pl.

BAKER, Elmer Jerome, publisher; b. Buchanan Co., Ia., Nov. 3, 1861; s. D. P. and Mary C. (Smith) Baker; ed. public and high schools, Sycamore, Ill., Wheaton (Ill.) College and Univ. of Illinois. Resident of Chicago since 1880, and after leaving college, 1882, engaged as publisher in Chicago. Now publisher of Farm Implement News. Clubs: Chicago Press, Washington Park, Illinois Athletic, Columbia Yacht, Windsor Country. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: 218 E. 60th St.

BAKER, Francis E., jurist; b. Goshen, Ind., Oct. 20, 1860; s. Judge John H. and Harriet (DeFrees) Baker; ed. Goshen until 1875; Indiana State Univ., 1876-8; grad. Univ. of Michigan, 1882 (class poet); literary editor University Chronicle, 1879-82; m. Goshen, Ind., Feb. 4, 1888, May Irwin. Entered, 1882, law office of his father and his uncle, Joseph A. S. Mitchell; latter became supreme judge (Indiana), 1885; firm Baker & Baker, until senior partner U. S. judge, 1892; then was Baker & Miller until 1899; firm were attys. for L. S. & M. S. Ry., and other prominent corporations; judge Supreme Court, Indiana,

1899-1902; judge U. S. Circuit Court, 7th Circuit, since Feb. 4, 1902. Clubs: Columbia, Marion (Indianapolis); honorary mem. Union League (Chicago). Home: Goshen, Ind.

BAKER, Frank, jurist; b. Melmore, O., May 11, 1840; s. Richard and Fanny (Wheeler) Baker; ed. Ohio Wesleyan Univ., 1857-64, graduating, A.B., 1861; grad. from Albany Law School, LL.B., 1863; private in 84th Ohio Vol. Inf., 1862-5; m. London, O., Nov. 10, 1870, Eliza Warner; children: Ethel (now Mrs. E. L. Andrews), Nora (now Mrs. S. M. Kochersperger). Engaged in practice of law in Chicago, 1865-87; since 1887 judge of the Circuit Court of Cook County, and since June, 1904, assigned to Appellate Court of First District of Illinois. Democrat. Mem. U. S. Grant Post, G. A. R., S. A. R., Soc. of Colonial Wars. Office: Appellate Court, Ashland Bldg. Residence: 3543 Lake Av.

BAKER, Frank Collins, zoologist; b. Warren, R. I., Dec. 14, 1867; ed. public schools, Providence, R. I., and Brown Univ., 1888; Jessup student, Acad. Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, 1889-90; m. June 16, 1892, Lillian May Hall, Rochester, N. Y. On Mexican exploring expedition sent out by Philadelphia Acad. Sciences, 1890; invertebrate zoologist, Ward's Natural Science Establishment, and sec. Rochester Acad. Sciences, Rochester, N. Y., 1891-2; curator zoology, Field Columbian Museum, Chicago, 1894; life mem., sec. Oct. 1894, to Dec. 31, 1897, curator since July, 1894, Chicago Acad. Sciences; corr. mem. Rochester Acad. Sciences; vice-pres. Illinois Audubon Soc.; member Museums Assn., Western Soc. of Naturalists. Author: A Naturalist in Mexico, 1895; Mollusca of the Chicago Area, 1898-1902; Shells of Land and Water, 1903. Contributor to zoological journals, principally on mollusca. Office: Chicago Acad. of Sciences, Lincoln Park. Residence: 1738 York Pl.

BAKER, Frank Henry, Chicago mgr. Atlas Engine Works; b. Madison, Ind., Oct. 15, 1865; s. Charles C. and Mary Engels; ed. public schools, Indianapolis, Ind.; m. Decatur, Ill., Aug. 2, 1882, Susie Barbazette; 1 son: Frank R. After leaving school engaged as clerk in grocery store at Indianapolis; for 20 years past with Atlas Engine Works, beginning as apprentice in the machine shop, and from that was made supt. of erection of machinery, and then represented the company abroad; since Nov. 1, 1903, mgr. Chicago Branch, Mason (32^d). Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 2139 W. Van Buren St.

BAKER, Fredric Philip, clergyman, Presbyterian church; b. Franeker, Netherlands, Feb. 25, 1848; s. Albert and Della W. (Zipma) Baker; ed. Hope College, Holland, Mich., and Western Seminary of the Reformed Church in America, graduating, B.D., 1876; D.D., 1896; m. Holland, Mich., Sept. 14, 1876, Laura M. Heald; 1 daughter, Grace Lucinda. Licensed to preach by Classis of Reformed Church, 1876; ordained by Presbytery of Winnebago, 1877; pastor Presbyterian churches at Rural, Wis., 1876-83; Marshfield, Wis., 1883-7; Wayne, Neb., 1887-91; Reformed Church, Constantine, Mich., 1891-3; Presbyterian Churches at Hot Springs, S. D., 1893-7; Sheldon, Ill., 1897-9; Reformed Church of Irving Park, Chicago, since 1899. Republican. Residence: 2490 N. 42d Av.

BAKER, Frederick Sherman, lawyer; b. Chicago, Oct. 8, 1858; s. Levi S. (resident of Chicago from 1839) and Lucetta (Smith) Baker; ed. public schools of Chicago and by private tutor; studied law in office of J. H. Truman; m. Chicago, Sept. 1885, to Miss Josephine Turk; children: Beatrice, Roschen, Frederick Jr. Admitted to bar of Illinois, Jan., 1883, and began practice of law in partnership with William J. Donlin as firm of Baker & Donlin;

since 1901 in practice alone. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: Evanston.

BAKER, George Reuben, druggist; b. Racine, Wis., Sept. 27, 1852; s. Robert and Lydia (Conger) Baker; ed. public schools of Niles, Mich., and Chicago College of Pharmacy, graduating, Ph.G., 1884; m. first, at Vicksburg, Mich., Oct. 20, 1880, Nettie Best (died 1896); m. second, Chicago, 1899, Sibyl Austin; children: William R., Roy E. Began in drug business 30 years ago in Niles, Mich., and since 1879 has conducted business in same line in Chicago; now proprietor Masonic Temple Pharmacy, and partner in George R. Baker & Co., at corner of 18th street and Wabash avenue. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Life mem. B. P. O. E. Clubs: Columbia Yacht, Marquette. Office: 53 State St. Residence: 631 E. 43d St.

BAKER, Henry, coal merchant; b. Cornwall, Eng., Jan. 21, 1843; s. Digory and Rebecca (Carthew) Baker; came to U. S. with parents, 1853, locating on farm at Hinsdale, Ill., which family still own; ed. public schools of Chicago, Ill., and in Bryant & Stratton's Business College; m. Chicago, 1896, Mrs. Maria (Evans) Bigelow; has two stepsons: Arnold and Hubbard Bigelow. Lived on farm until 1867, when, with brother, Digory W. Baker, established the wholesale and retail coal firm of Baker Bros., in which has since been actively engaged; now directs entire business, brother being an invalid; firm has wholesale coal yards at 9 W. 12th St. Republican. Mason (33^d), treas. of Washington Chapter No. 43, R. A. M., of Chicago Commandery No. 19, K. T., of Oriental Consistory, of Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Office: Security Bldg. Residence: La Grange, Ill.

BAKER, John Ezra, lawyer; b. St. Paris, O., May 23, 1876; s. Benjamin F. and Elizabeth (Furrow) Baker; ed. Ohio Wesleyan Univ., 1891-5; Ohio State Univ., A.B., 1897, LL.B., 1898. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of State of Illinois, 1898, and has since then been engaged in general practice. Or. May 1, 1904, joined with Frederick W. Winkler in firm of Winkler & Baker, Republican. Club: Chicago Yacht. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 3357 Michigan Av.

BAKER, Luther Elijah, insurance; b. Melrose, Va., Jan. 1, 1865; s. William Harrington and Sarah Rebecca (Pulse) Baker; early ed'n in public schools in Iowa; grad. Western College, Toledo, Ia., 1887; studied law with firms of Stivers & Louthan and Merritt & Sears; m. Toledo, Ia., Feb. 12, 1890, Ida M. Springer. Engaged in teaching school as principal at Vining, Ia.; took up study of law; engaged in insurance business, 1887; sec. Mutual Benefit Assn., 1890-6, resigned; edited paper at Nora Springs, Ia.; engaged with Board of Control, Chicago, 1896-9; resigned to form firm of Kingsley & Baker, general investors and insurance agents, Waterloo, Ia.; since Oct. 1, 1903, vice-pres. and director of Macdonell, Baker-Callender Co., general insurance agents. Also director of Southern Zinc and Copper Mining Co.; Sept. 14, 1904, was elected sec. and director of the Aurora Constructing Co., and Sept. 23, same year, elected vice-pres. and director of the Ross Constructing Co., both companies having offices in Chicago. Republican; was member of city council, Toledo, Ia., 1892-6; pres. 5th District Republican League; 1st asst. sergeant-at-arms of National Republican Convention, 1896. Major 4th Regt. Iowa N. G., 1886-98; inspector small arms practice, 1898-1900. Mason (32^d), Shriner, Elk. Mem. K. P.; Grand Chancellor, Iowa, 1896-7; chief of staff, 1894-9. Presbyterian. Club: Hamilton. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: Metropolitan Hotel.

BAKER, Samuel, tobacco manufacturer; b. Wheeling W. Va., Sept. 3, 1844; s. James R. and Elizabeth (Forsyth) Baker; ed. in private

school and at Princeton Univ.; m. Charlottes-ville, Va., Jan., 1868, Louisa McIntire; chil- dren: James R., Kathrine, Elizabeth, George M. Served in Chew's Battery in the Civil War, and afterwards engaged in the tobacco business, becoming a member of the firm of Spaulding & Merrick, manufacturers of tobacco. In- dependent in politics. Presbyterian. Club: Union League. Office: N. Y. Life Bldg. Residence: 3995 Ellis Av.

BAKEE, William Bryan, sec. Federal Stock and Bond Exchange; b. Racine, Wis., Aug. 7, 1859; s. William H. and Mary E. Baker; ed. McMyron's Acad., Racine, Wis., to 1878; m. Racine, Wis., 1882, Mae E. Carpenter; 1 son, W. B., Jr. From 1879 to 1886 was with the Upham Manufacturing Co. of Marshfield, Wis., manufacturers of lumber; cashier of National Bank of Waupaca, Wis., 1886 to 1901; since 1901 resident of Chicago, engaged in stock and bond business, and since organization, Apr. 1, 1904, sec. of the Federal Stock and Bond Exchange. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 3004 Prairie Av.

BAKEE, William Henry, coal merchant; b. on farm in Township of Lyons, Cook Co., Ill., Sept. 18, 1865; s. Digory and Agnes (Bled- ley) Baker; removed with parents to Chicago, 1868; ed. at Brown School, and afterward at Souder's Business College, graduating from latter; m. Chicago, 1890, to Miss Belle Clem- ent; children: 1 son and 1 daughter. On leaving school entered employ of Baker Bros., coal merchants, and has continued with the firm, of which has for several years been mgr. Republican; elected, Nov., 1900, for a term of five years as trustee of the Sanitary District of Chicago. Clubs: Illinois, Ashland, Menoken, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, and several gun clubs. Office: 188 Madison St. Residence: 1656 W. Adams.

BAKEE, William Vincent, banker and broker; b. Raneeunge, British India, Nov. 17, 1850; s. Col. William Thurlow Baker (late of H. B. M. 4th Regt. of Foot), and Elizabeth (Hines) Baker; father was 25 years in British East Indian service in India, England, France, and Canada, graduating from McGill Univ., Montreal, P. Q., as M.A., in class of 1870; m. Chicago, June 24, 1877, Frances E. Markley; 1 daughter: Ethel Markley Baker. Came from Canada in 1870 and went into the life insurance business with the Chicago Life Insurance Co. as office boy, and left it ten years later as actuary of the company; from 1880-5 in business as broker in commercial paper in firm of Baker & Parmele; from 1890-7 mem. of firm of A. O. Slaughter & Co., stocks and bonds; from 1897-1901 connected with firm of E. L. Brewster & Co., and from 1901 of firm of Edwin L. Lobdell & Co., until Nov. 1, 1904, when became associate and mgr. with Chapman, De Golyer & Co., stocks, bonds, etc. Independent in politics. Mason. Clubs: Chicago, Calumet, Ellerslie. Office: 186 LaSalle St. Residence: 2125 Calumet v.

BALATKA, Christian Ferdinand, musician; b. Chicago, July 21, 1861; s. Hans and Hedwig (Fessel) Balatka; ed. public and high schools and Dyrenfurth College, Chicago; began studying music under his father at early age and afterward studied with other local teachers; went to Europe; completed studies under best instructors of Royal Acad. of Music, Berlin, 1889-91; degree of Mus. D. from Grand Conservatory of Music (New York State Univ.), New York, Apr., 1903; m. Crown Point, Ind., Oct. 2, 1901, Anna Nordln. On return from Europe assumed directorship of the piano dept. of the Balatka Musical College, estab- lished 1879, by his father, who was the pioneer music teacher of the West; after his father's death, Apr., 1899, became dir. of the college. Republican. Mason; Pleiades Lodge, Wylie Eden Chapter, Apollo Commandery, K. T., and Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine.

Mem. Royal Arcanum and Nat. Union. Office: 40 E. Randolph St. Residence: Park Mansion, cor. LaSalle Av. and Eugenie St.

BALDWIN, Aristides Edwin, physician, dentist; b. Greenwood, McHenry Co., Ill., Feb. 5, 1857; s. Sebrean C. and Lovina (Stevens) Baldwin; ed. public schools, and at 18 began teaching district school and studying privately in advanced branches; at 20 became school principal, studying medicine at same time; attended Rush Med. College, 1876-8, graduat- ing, M.D., 1878; grad. Chicago College of Den- tal Surgery, D.D.S., 1884; Chicago College of Law, L.L.B., 1894; post-graduate course, same, 1895; m. Walworth Co., Wis., May 8, 1878, Lois A. Freeman; children: Alice Estelle, Helen Lovina. Settled as physician, 1878, at Toulon, Stark Co., Ill., practiced there 3 years; moved to Woodstock, Ill.; spent some time in California; returned and took dental course; since 1884 in practice as dentist in Chicago. Mem. American Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Physicians' Club, Med- ico-Legal Soc., fellow Chicago Acad. of Medi- cine; mem. Chicago Dental Soc., Odontolo- graphic Soc. of Chicago and Odontological Soc. of New York. Republican. Baptist. Mem. and moderator Fourth Baptist Church. Club: University. Office: 34 Washington St. City resi- dence: 826 W. Adams St.

BALDWIN, Erastus Bostwick, grain com- mission; b. Hinesburg, Vt., July 19, 1827; s. F. W. and Sarah (Bostwick) Baldwin; ed. Hinesburg Acad., Vt.; widower; children: Mrs. Alice B. Peters, Mrs. Mattie B. Barnes. Was reared on farm in Vermont and was later dry goods merchant, Hinesburg, Vt.; came to Chi- cago, 1864, and entered the grain commission business on the Chicago Board of Trade, as a mem. of the firm of Baldwin & Stone, in which remained until the dissolution of the firm, May 1, 1904; since then in business alone. Mem. Board of Trade (dir., 1872-3). Republican. Of- fice: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 500 W. Con- gress St.

BALDWIN, George Frederick, retired bank- er and broker; b. Boston, Mass., Oct. 27, 1853; s. George Dexter and Sarah Maria (Childs) Baldwin; ed. Boston public schools, graduating at English High School, Boston, July, 1870; m. Boston, Mass., Feb. 25, 1879, Mary Scott; 1 son: George Scott Baldwin (died at Harvard College, Dec. 12, 1903). After graduation went with father's firm, Baldwin, Botume & Co., in which became partner in 1874, and later alone with father under firm name of George D. Baldwin & Co., in packing business at Union Stock Yards, Chicago, coming here from Boston, Mass., in Oct., 1876; continued that firm until father's death, then formed firm of Baldwin, Wrenn & Farnum, in the banking business and commission business in stocks and grain; the firm later becoming Baldwin, Farnum & Co., and finally Baldwin, Gurney & Co. Latter firm was prominent in putting several of the large combinations (notably Ameri- can Steel and Wire) together; retired from business June, 1899. Republican. Congrega- tionalist. Clubs: Calumet, Chicago Athletic; also Algonquin (Boston), and New York (New York). Residence: 2937 Michigan Av.

BALDWIN, Henry B., lawyer; b. on farm near Greenwood, McHenry Co., Ill., May 24, 1858; s. Sebrean C. T. and Lavina (Stevens) Baldwin; ed. public school at Greenwood, Ill., and at Northern Indiana Normal School, Val- paraiso, Ind.; m. Mar. 6, 1883, Nettie C. Bor- den, of Crystal Lake, Ill.; 1 son: Ralph W. Was for several years a teacher in country schools, and later in Crystal Lake and He- brew, McHenry Co., and served a term as co. supt. of public schools of McHenry Co. While engaged as teacher, studied law; was admitted to bar of Illinois; came to Chicago, joined Jesse A. Baldwin, his elder brother, in law firm of Jesse A. and Henry R. Baldwin.

Mem. Law Institute of Chicago, Chicago Bar Assn. Mem. Royal League and Order of Columbian Knights. Republican. Baptist. Club: Hamilton. Office: 97 Clark St. Residence: 1124 Washington Blvd.

BALDWIN, Jesse A., lawyer; b. Greenwood, Ill., Aug. 9, 1854; s. Sebran, C. T. and Lavina (Stevens) Baldwin; ed. public schools of Greenwood, Ill., and Genoa Junction, Wis., until 1870; attended Univ. of Illinois, 1872; taught school 5 years; studied law under direction of Hon. T. D. Murphy, Woodstock, Ill.; m. Greenwood, Ill., Jan. 29, 1879, Fannie M. Benton; children: Louise, Jesse R. (deceased), Fannie M. (deceased), Theodore W., Norman L., William Storrs. Admitted to bar, 1877; was asst. U. S. Atty., 1877-84; resigned and began private practice; now of firm of Jesse A. and Henry R. Baldwin. Republican; received, unsought, nomination by Republican Co. Convention for Circuit Judge of Cook Co., and at the election of June 1, 1903, came within 298 votes of election, a total vote of nearly 250,000 having been cast. Has been town atty., pres. of the Board of Education, and trustee Library Institute, Oak Park. Baptist. Trustee Univ. of Chicago; trustee Rush Med. College. Mem. Am. Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Patent Law Assn. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, City, Chicago, Quadrangle. Office: Reaper Bk. Residence: 341 Pleasant St., Oak Park, Ill.

BALDWIN, Lauris Blake, physician; b. Orange, N. J., June 1, 1870; s. Abraham and Annie S. (Winterbotham) Baldwin; grad. Chicago Med. College, M.D., 1894; m. Chicago, Oct., 1896, Katherine Walsh; children: John R. Walsh Baldwin and Lauris Baldwin. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago since 1894; was surgeon in U. S. N. in Spanish-American War, serving on U. S. S. Alexander; and received thanks of Congress as physician-in-charge and pres. of Samaritan Hosp.; pres. Dearborn Med. College; sec. Cook County Hosp.; professor of skin and venereal diseases in Post-Graduate Med. School; professor of clinical dermatology in College of Physicians and Surgeons; attending dermatologist Cook County Hosp. Fellow American Acad. Medicine, Chicago Dermatological Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. Clubs: Physicians, Calumet, Washington Park, University. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 4822 Lake Av.

BALDWIN, Luther Hubbell, pres. Baldwin Equipment and Supply Co.; b. Charlotte, Vt., July 27, 1869; s. Alonzo M. and Louise C. (Hubbell) Baldwin; grad. from Burlington (Vt.) High School in class of 1888, followed by 2 years in Univ. of Vermont, at Burlington; m. Chicago, June 16, 1896, Lillian M. Saunders. Came to Chicago in 1891; accepted position with Pullman Palace Car Co., till 1893; with Continental Bank, 1893-1901 (receiving teller 2 years). Became interested in Industrial Co. and the Price Machinery Co., until June, 1903; then pres. and treas. of the Chicago Car and Locomotive Works until Aug., 1904, when organized the Baldwin Equipment and Supply Co., dealers in railway equipment, of which he is pres. and general mgr. Independent in politics. Congregationalist. Mason. Office: 279 Dearborn St. Residence: 2141 W. Van Buren St.

BALDWIN, Robert Rogers, lawyer; b. Clinton, Ia., Jan. 14, 1860; s. Isaac and Elizabeth (Means) Baldwin; ed. Clinton public schools; law course in State Univ. of Iowa, graduating, LL.B., 1884; widower. Established practice, 1884; in Chicago since 1892. In general civil practice. Mem. American, Illinois and Chicago Bar Assns., and of Chicago Law Institute. Mason, K. T. Mem. Soc. of the Cincinnati, S. A. R., vice-commander of Military Order of Foreign Wars. Republican. Clubs: City, Congregational, Westward Ho. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 225 Dearborn Av.

BALL, David Morris, lawyer; b. Norwood Park, Ill., June 17, 1855; s. Charles R. and Louise M. (Dunham) Ball; ed. Jefferson High School, Cook Co.; studied law in Chicago; m. 1880, Laura E. Charbonneau, Chicago, Ill.; 1 son: Arthur L. Admitted to bar, 1880; engaged in general practice since 1887. Mem. Sons of the Revolution, Independent Order of Mutual Aid of Illinois, Mason, K. P. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Office: 160 Washington St. Residence: 220 Lincoln Pl., Norwood Park, Ill.

BALL, Edward Henry, belting manufacturer; b. East Troy, Wis., Nov. 12, 1857; s. E. H. and Sarah E. C. (Cobb) Ball; ed. in schools and academies of Milwaukee and at Princeton Univ.; m. Henderson, Ky., Apr. 4, 1888, Sarah Beattie; children: Edward Henry, III; Charles Allis Ball. Began his business career with the wholesale grocery firm of Ball & Goodrich, Milwaukee, continuing with that firm until 1885; in 1886 became interested in ranch in Kansas; sec. Kansas City Radiator and Iron Foundry, 1887-8; came to Chicago in 1889 as sec. of the Chicago Belting Co., continuing in that position to the present time. The firm are the well-known manufacturers of "Reliance" Belting. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Glen View, Evanston, Princeton (Chicago and New York), Engineers' (New York), Evanston Country. Office: 67 S. Canal St. Residence: 1215 Forest Av., Evanston, Ill.

BALL, Farlin Q., judge; b. Ohio, Mar. 28, 1838; s. James M. Ball and Keturah (Ford) Ball; grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, 1861; studied law; served in Civil War, enlisting as private in 31st Wis. Vol. Infy., Sept., 1862, and serving to the end of the war, attaining the rank of maj.; m. June 23, 1868, Elizabeth Hall; children: Farlin H., Sidney H. Admitted to Wisconsin bar, 1865; served 2 terms as State's atty. of Dane Co., Wisconsin, at Madison; removed to Chicago, 1869. Was especially prominent in the suits arising out of the Lake Front controversy and suits for several owners of riparian rights. Defeated in 1890, when he was Republican candidate for judge of the Superior Court of Cook Co., but in 1895 was again the Republican nominee, and elected to that office for the term which expires in 1905, and was assigned to the Appellate Court, 1st district. Republican. Was for years judge advocate of the 1st brigade, I. N. G. Author of The Law of Nat. Banks, 1881. Clubs: Hamilton, Oak Park. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 207 Clinton Av., Oak Park, Ill.

BALL, Godfrey Howitt, fancy groceries; b. Melbourne, Australia, Feb. 15, 1853; s. George Palmer and Isabella Ball; ed. public schools Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. Chicago, June 24, 1875, Mary Clement Herriott; children: James Percival, Louise Herriott. Has been actively identified with the fancy grocery importing business since 1870; mgr. Chicago house of James P. Smith & Co., importers, of New York and Chicago, independent in politics. Episcopalian. Mem. Calumet Golf. Office: 57-9 S. Water St. Residence: 4028 Lake Av.

BALL, William A., lawyer; b. Syracuse, N. Y., Sept. 26, 1863; s. Silas and Elizabeth I. Ball; ed. schools of Syracuse, N. Y.; m. Chicago, Aug. 3, 1886, Sara V. Leggett. Came to Chicago from Syracuse in 1884; studied law and was admitted to bar and afterward (July, 1889) was grad. Chicago College of Law. Was asst. atty. in the law dept. of the Louisville, New Albany & Chicago Ry. for 3 years; atty. in the law dept. of the C. & E. I. R. Was one of incorporators and a trustee Chicago College of Law. Mason. Office: 171 LaSalle St.

BALL, William Dearborn, consulting engineer; b. Adrianople, Turkey, Feb. 6, 1868; s. Jasper Newton and Martha A. (Haines) Ball; ed. public schools of Grand Rapids and Ann Arbor, Mich., and in Univ. of Michigan, graduating, 1890, as electrical engineer; m. Niles,

Mich., 1896, Alice May Edwards (died 1902); children: Josephine, Dorothy, Donald, Douglas. Came to Chicago from Ann Arbor, Mich., in 1890, and established in practice as consulting engineer, in which he has continued except for one year spent as a graduate student at Johns Hopkins Univ. Consulting engineer South Side Suburban Ry. Co., Northern Illinois Traction Co., Aurora, DeKalb & Rockford Traction Co., A. B. Spinks Shoe Manufacturing Co., Chicago, etc. Was engineer of construction for U. S. Commissioners at Paris Exposition, 1900. Mem. American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers. Republican. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 823 Reba Pl., Evanston, Ill.

BALLARD, Addison, retired lumber merchant; b. Warren Co., O., Nov. 30, 1823; s. Thomas and Sarah (Lewis) Ballard; brought up on farm with few chances for education, and only attended school a few months; m. Chicago, Mar. 7, 1861, Catherine Miller; children: Mary (Mrs. Wm. Darby, Jr.). Worked at farm work until 1841, when came West, working way as driver of a covered wagon, arriving at La Porte, Ind., Aug. 21, 1841; then began to learn carpenter's trade and started business as a contractor while yet in teens; returned to Ohio for short stay in fall of 1842; started back for Chicago in spring of 1843 just after a winter still famous in the annals of old settlers as "the winter of the deep snow"; reached Peru, Ill., by way of the Ohio, Mississippi and Illinois rivers by steamboat after warm April thaw; walked and waded to Chicago, which was all under water; no work to be had; walked along edge of Lake Michigan to Michigan City, the only white man's house on the route being the light-house at Calumet River; stayed at La Porte, Ind., until fall of 1843, when went on New England, to the then terminus of the Michigan Central R. R. to California; left situated at \$16 per day in California, 1853, to come back to Chicago; went to work in lumber yard for \$1 per day to learn the lumber business, in which continued until retirement in 1888; built first flat Chicago ever had, at 85 Clark street, and lived in its fourth story; next home was at corner of Monroe street and Wabash avenue; has lived through 3 fires and weathered 3 panics and still has faith in Chicago. Mem. Soc. of Friends. Elder First Presbyterian Church. Address: 241 E. Fifty-third St.

BALLARD, Charles Nelson, physician; b. Carroll Co., Ind., Mar. 21, 1859; s. Anson and Mary Jane (Hornbeck) Ballard; reared on farm and attended common schools until 14 years old, then 3 years at college at Battle Ground, Ind.; taught school and attended college at Valparaiso, Ind., until graduating, B.S. 1879; studied pharmacy; studied medicine 1 year with a preceptor and afterward at Rush Med. College, graduating, M.D., 1890; m. Logansport, Ind., 1885, Nellie Grable; children: Leon J., Marie (died when 2 years old), Esther. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago from 1890; became connected with College of Physicians and Surgeons in 1894 as attendant in Dispensary Dept. of Gynecology; asst. surgeon to Marion Sims Sanitarium, 1898-1903; appointed, 1901, asst. to the chair of gynecology at College of Physicians and Surgeons, and in 1903 advanced to adjunct prof. of gynecology and clinical gynecology in Med. Dept. of the Univ. of Illinois. Mem. American Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Physicians' Club of Chicago. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 243 S. Leavitt St.

BALLENGER, William Lincoln, physician; b. Economy, Ind., Apr. 26, 1861; s. William and Lydia Ann (Starbuck) Ballenger; ed. public schools and 2 years high school, Economy, Ind.; attended Earlham College, Richmond, Ind., 1881; grad. Bellevue Hosp. Med. College, M.D., 1886; m. Richmond, Ind., July 15, 1886,

Ada Porch. Teacher in public schools, Indiana, 1881-3; in general practice of medicine, Richmond, Ind., 1886-93; at Evanston, Ill., 1893-5; since 1895 practice limited to otology and laryngology; instructor, 1895; lecturer, 1898; asst. prof., 1901; associate prof., 1902; since 1903 prof. otology and laryngology, College Physicians and Surgeons. Instructor Chicago Polyclinic, 1897; prof. otology, Chicago Eye and Ear College, 1898-1902. Sec. 1899-1902, pres. 1902-4, and since then councillor, American Acad. of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology; councillor since 1903 Chicago Med. Soc. Mem. International Otological Congress and many American socs. Congregationalist. Republican. Clubs: Evanston, Chicago Athletic, Winnetka. Author: Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat (textbook), 1900. Pres. Chicago Otological and Laryngological Soc., 1905. Contributor scientific and clinical articles to med. journals.

Residence: Lakeside, Ill. Office: 103 State St.
BALLOU, Amos Percy, mining operator; b. Bradford, O., Oct. 26, 1874; s. H. M. and Anna (Sowers) Ballou; ed. high school Covington, O.; West Side Commercial College, Chicago; Soper School of Oratory; Soper School of Parliamentary Law; m. Covington, O., June 10, 1896, Clara May Ruhl; 1 daughter, Thelma May. Engaged in real estate, building and loan business in Chicago, 1894; treas. village of Evergreen Park; agent for the subdivision of Evergreen Park and editor Evergreen Park Review, 1896; general agent Royal Union Mutual Life Insurance Co., 1899-1902; since 1902 exclusively engaged in mining operations in Montana, Colorado and Mexico, and in financing railway in Southern Sonora, Mexico. Now director, sec. and treas. of the Montana Copper and Gold Mining Co., International Copper and Gold Co., Santa Fe Copper and Gold Mining Co.; director and pres. San Bernardo Mining Co.; director Southern Sonora Development Co., Southern Sonora Ry. Co., Illinois Peat Fuel Co. Republican; took active part as speaker in McKinley campaign of 1896. Mem. 41st Street Presbyterian Church. Mason and mem. Medinah Temple, Shrine. Club: Colonial. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 4642 Indiana Av.

BALM, Edmund Alexander, pres. Illinois Roofing and Supply Co.; b. Toledo, O., Apr. 24, 1867; s. Alexander and Mary (Dupont) Balm; ed. public schools; m. Canton, O., Sept. 28, 1898, Ida Blechele. Began business life as a traveling salesman for the Diebold Safe and Lock Co., of Canton, O., for nearly 5 years, then was bookkeeper for the Berger Manufacturing Co., 1893-4; then came to Chicago and became mgr. of the Illinois Roofing and Supply Co. Last year was taken into the company, and in 1902 became its pres. and treasurer independent in politics. R. C. Office: 23 Lake St. Residence: 998 Douglas Bldg.

BALMER, Thomas, advertising mgr. for The Butterick Publishing Co.; b. Belfast, Ireland, Mar. 29, 1848; s. Thomas and Mary (Hull) Balmer; ed. Kings College School, London, Eng.; m. Cincinnati, O., Sept. 23, 1880, Helen Clark Pratt; children: Helen Ruth, Edwin, Julius Pratt, Catherine Gordon. Began business life as mgr. of Hull & Co., linen factory, Drogheda, Ireland; landed in this country Aug. 16, 1869, and entered employment in linen dept. of Cochran, McLean & Co., New York. Since Sept. 15, 1900, in present position as advertising mgr. for The Butterick Publishing Co., of New York. Independent Republican. Clubs: Noonday, Agate; also New York clubs: Lotus Athletic Aldine Assn., Quoin, Sphinx. Office: 200 Monroe St. Residence: 1327 Hollywood Av.

BANCROFT, Edgar Addison, lawyer; general counsel Chicago & Western Indiana R. R. Co. and the Belt Ry. Co. of Chicago; b. Galesburg, Ill., Nov. 20, 1857; s. Addison and Catherine (Blair) Bancroft; grad. Knox College,

1878; Columbia Law School, 1880; m. Apr. 18, 1886, Margaret Healy, Brooklyn. In practice at Galesburg, 1884-92; now of the firm Scott, Bancroft, Lord & Stephens, Republican presidential elector, 1888; solicitor for Illinois of Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe R. Co., 1892-5. Clubs: Union League (ex-pres.), Merchants (ex-pres.), Hamilton, Literary, Caxton. Author: The Chicago Strike of 1894; The Moral Sentiment of the People, the Foundation of National Greatness, 1896. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 64 Cedar St.

BANFORD, Henry Harris, real estate; b. Danville, Ky., Nov. 4, 1869; s. William H. and Laura (Latham) Banford; ed. Central Univ., Kentucky; unmarried. Journalist and newspaper correspondent at Lexington and Danville, Ky., 1888-90; bookkeeper for wholesale grocery house, Danville, Ky., 1890-1; came to Chicago, 1891, and was member of the Registration Committee of Am. Trotting Register Assn., 1 year; with J. L. Cochran, real estate, 1892-5; since 1895 in real estate and loan business for self. Mem. Real Estate Board, Republican. Office: 108 Dearborn St. Residence: 713 Fullerton Boul.

BANGS, Frederick Augustus, lawyer; b. Lacon, Marshall Co., Ill., Apr. 3, 1865; s. Hon. Mark and Harriet Cornelia (Pomeroy) Bangs; ed. common schools of Lacon until 1875, when removed to Chicago, and subsequent education was in public schools of this city; grad. from Union College of Law, L.L.D., 1887; m. Oct. 5, 1893, Ruth Tilston of Evansville, Ind.; 1 daughter: Ruth. Admitted to the bar in 1886; joined father in firm of Bangs & Bangs; firm later changed to Bangs, Wood & Bangs. Pres. West Chicago Park Commissioners by appointment of Gov. Richard Yates from 1901; also col. on staff of Gov. Yates. Republican. Mem. Masonic order, Royal League, Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton (ex-pres.). Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 800 W. Monroe St.

BANKER, Edward Hamilton, first vice-pres. and western mgr. M. S. Benedict Manufacturing Co.; b. Chicago, Nov. 23, 1868; s. George Leslie and Adele (Hamilton) Banker; lived at Coxsackie-on-Hudson, N. Y., from age of 8 to 20; ed. private and public schools at Coxsackie, graduating from Coxsackie Acad. and receiving Regent's certificate from Board of Regents of N. Y. state in 1884; grad. from Eastman's College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., with degree of M.A., 1886; m. Chicago, June 14, 1893, Dorothy Turner; children: Dorothy Marie, Marian Adele, Edward Hamilton, Jr., Carlton Lloyd. Clerk in office of T. E. F. Randolph & Co., wholesale flour and feed, New York city, 1886-8; resigned and traveled 6 months in California; then in steamboat and transportation business for two year with grandfather, David Miller Hamilton, at Coxsackie, N. Y., until Feb. 13, 1890; then traveling salesman for Howard Cutlery Co., New York City, until April 13, 1893, when came to Chicago as representative of the Union Metal Works of Syracuse, N. Y.; on May 4, 1895, incorporated the Hamilton Manufacturing Co., Chicago, in silverware business, and was its pres.; consolidated that company Jan. 1, 1902, with M. S. Benedict Manufacturing Co. of East Syracuse, N. Y., of which is now first vice-pres., director and western mgr., the company being manufacturers of silverware, gold clocks, art goods, etc. Also member of E. H. Banker Manufacturing Co., 161 S. Canal St. Republican. Mem. Dutch Reformed Church. Club: Hamilton. Office: 185-187 5th Av. Residence: 810 Forest Ave., Evanston, Ill.

BANKS, Alexander French, railway official; b. Crawford Co., Ind., Jan. 31, 1861; s. Henry Bartlett and Julia C. (French) Banks; ed. public schools; m. Evansville, Ind., Nov. 13, 1883, Blanche Nicholson; children: Duke N., Blanche, Charles Ackert. Entered railway ser-

vice as office boy for the St. Louis & South-eastern Ry. Co., 1877, since which he was consecutively contracting agent for same, 1878-80, at Evansville, Ind.; traveling agent and general agent Continental Fast Freight Line, 1880-8; general agent Iowa Central Ry., Peoria, Ill., Jan. 1 to Sept. 1, 1888; general freight agent, Sept., 1888, to May, 1889; general freight and passenger agent, May, 1889, to 1890; traffic mgr. 1890-3, Iowa Central Ry.; traffic mgr. Elgin, Joliet & Eastern Ry., 1893-1900; since 1900 pres. Elgin, Joliet & Eastern Ry. and Chicago, Lake Shore & Eastern Ry. Director South Chicago Savings Bank. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Glen View. Office: Rookery Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

BANKS, Charles Eugene, author; b. Clinton Co., Ia., Apr. 3, 1852; s. Seth Lee and Sarah M. (Hubbell) Banks; ed. public schools Clinton Co. and afterward Lyons, Ia., and private instruction; consecutively farmer's boy, merchant's clerk, newspaper reporter; editor and proprietor The American Commercial Traveler, Chicago, 1885-7, later The Weekly Outlook, literary paper, Davenport, Ia.; m. Chicago, Apr. 3, 1892, Mrs. Carrie Wyatt Lounsberry. Republican. Author of several books, poems, etc. (see Who's Who in America). Address: Press Club.

BANKS, William Henry, district mgr. for the Security Warehousing Co. of New York; b. near Quincy, Adams Co., Ill., June 3, 1842; s. Eli and Harriett (Betts) Banks; ed. public schools and in Bryant & Stratton Business College; Chicago; widower; one child: Harry Pickands. Began business career as clerk for Larrabee & North, hardware, Chicago. In 1868 became partner with J. Harley Bradley as Bradley & Banks; about 1871 Bradley & Banks made the first shipment of modern agricultural implements sent to Japan under orders from the Japanese government, and in 1872 bought interest of partner, continuing business as W. H. Banks & Co. In 1889 became mgr. of a warehousing company, and continued in the business until that and other similar interests here were merged in the Security Warehousing Co., of New York, for which he has since been district mgr. This company issues storage warrants guaranteed by the National Surety Co. of New York, and operates a warrant system of storage applied to manufactured stocks and raw materials for purposes of collateral security or transfer of ownership, without removal from premises of original owner. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: The Rookery.

BANNARD, Henry Clay, brewer; b. New York City, Dec. 21, 1844; s. John W. and Eliza Landon (Stone) Bannard; grad. Yale College, 1869; m. first, Lafayette, Ind., 1879, Florence Spears (died 1883); 1 daughter: Florence Spears; m., second, 1894, Alice Yeakel of Lafayette, Ind. Admitted to Illinois bar at Springfield, 1869; in law office of Norman C. Perkins, Chicago, 1869-70; associated with Franklin MacVeagh in wholesale grocery business, Chicago, 1870-81; of Bannard, Lyman & Co., wholesale grocers, 1882-4; vice-pres. and general mgr. The N. K. Fairbank Co., 1885-96; out of business, 1897-8; since 1899 pres., treas. and director United Breweries Co. Independent in politics. Episcopalian; parishioner St. Chrysostom's Church. Mem. Chicago Yale Assn., Chicago Art Institute, Chicago Historical Soc. Clubs: Chicago (pres., 1896-7), English Lake (Ind.) Shooting and Fishing, University (New York). Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 410 N. State St.

BANNING, Ephraim, lawyer; b. McDonough Co., Ill., July 21, 1849; s. Ephraim and Louisa Caroline (Walker) Banning; family moved to Kansas in 1855 and later to Missouri; worked on farm and attended country schools; later attended Brookfield, Mo., Acad., began study of law in office of Hon. Samuel P. Huston, of Brookfield; m., first, Oct. 22, 1878, Lucretia

T. Lindsley (died Feb. 5, 1887), of whom were born 3 sons: Pierson W., Walker, Ephraim; m., second, Sept. 5, 1889, Emilie B. Jenne. Came to Chicago, 1871, becoming student and clerk in office of Rosenthal & Pence; admitted to Illinois bar, June, 1872; in general practice about 10 years, since then specialist in patent law. Republican, Presidential elector, 1896; delegate to Republican National Convention, 1900; was mem. State Board of Charities, 1897-1901; was chairman committee on organization of Congress on Patents and Trademarks, Chicago, 1893; was also chairman of the committee of the Bar Assn., Chicago, which secured the passage of the Illinois Juvenile Court Law in 1899; mem. American, State and Chicago Bar Assns. Presbyterian elder. Club: Union League. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 685 Washington Boul.

BANNING, Samuel Walker, lawyer; b. Chicago, Nov. 16, 1878; s. Thomas A. and Sarah J. (Hubbard) Banning; ed. Hyde Park High School, South Side Acad. and Dartmouth College, graduating in class of 1900, A.B.; grad. Chicago Kent College of Law, 1902; m. Wheaton, Ill., Aug. 12, 1905, Grace M. Edson. Entered law office of Banning & Banning (Ephraim and Thomas A. Banning) in 1900 as clerk and student and was admitted to partnership in the firm July 1, 1903, after admission to the bar in 1903. Specialties of firm are patent, trade mark, copyright and corporation law. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Delta Kappa Epsilon, Phi Delta Phi, Dartmouth Alumni Assn. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 1809 Melrose St.

BANNING, Thomas A., lawyer; b. on farm in McDonough Co., Ill., Jan. 16, 1851; s. Ephraim and Louisa Caroline (Walker) Banning; ed. public schools; studied law; m. Dec. 21, 1875, Sarah J. Hubbard; children: Samuel Walker, Edith, Thomas A., Sarah Louise, Dorothea Esther. Admitted to Illinois bar Sept. 15, 1877; to bar of Supreme Court of U. S. Jan. 8, 1880; general practice, but principally in Federal Circuit and Supreme courts, since 1877 associated with his brother, Ephraim Banning, in firm of Banning & Banning, Republican. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Wheaton, Ill.

BANNISTER, Henry Martyn, physician; b. Cazenovia, N. Y., July 25, 1844; s. Rev. Henry (D.D.) and Lucy (Kimball) Bannister; grad. Northwestern Univ., 1863, A.M., 1869; National Med. College (med. dept. Columbia Univ.), 1871; m. June 14, 1887, Delia C. Ladd, Chicago. On geological survey of Illinois, 1867-8; U. S. geological survey of territories, 1872; practiced medicine since 1874. Founded with Dr. J. S. Jewel and jointly edited for 7 years Journal of Nervous and Mental Diseases; has been connected with other med. journals, now with Journal American Med. Assn. Specialist in nervous diseases. Mem. American Med. Assn., American Medical Psychological Assn.; associate mem. American Neurological Assn. Author: (with Dr. D. R. Brower) A Practical Manual of Insanity, 1902. Contributed chapters to Hare's System of Therapeutics, 1901, and Reference Handbook of Med. Sciences, 1902; also to geological reports. Articles in med. journals chiefly neurological and psychiatric. Office: 103 Dearborn Av. Residence: 828 Judson Av., Evanston, Ill.

BARAGWANATH, Henry Dunstan, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Feb. 8, 1860; s. William and Maria (Loveland) Baragwanath; ed. public and high schools of Chicago to 1875; m. St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 1888, Emily T. Williams; children: Elsie, Genevieve, Ruth, Cecil, Mabel. After leaving school in 1875 entered the Pacific Boiler Works, established by his father in 1850, and later was admitted as a partner under the style of William Baragwanath & Son, continuing the business after the death of his father in 1888, and on Jan. 1, 1904, in-

corporating it under the same style, and now being pres. of the company, sole manufacturers of the Steam Jacket Feed-Water Boiler and Purifier. Democrat. Mason. Mem. Royal League. Office: 50 W. Division St. Residence: 38 Humboldt Boul.

BARBER, Albert Harry, produce commission merchant; b. Chicago Feb. 13, 1882; s. Albert H. and Mary (Pennell) Barber; ed. public schools and Cornell Univ. in class of 1905; unmarried. Upon death of father, 1903, succeeded him as pres. and director of A. H. Barber & Co. Also vice-pres. and mgr. of the A. H. Barber Creamery Supply Co. Republican. Mem. Chicago Cornell Alumni Assn. Office: 229 S. Water St. Residence: 22 Bryant Av.

BARBER, Hiram, lawyer; b. Queensbury, Warren Co., N. Y., Mar. 24, 1835; s. Hiram and Salome (Seeley) Barber; moved to Wisconsin, 1846; ed. district schools and 3 years in Univ. of Wisconsin; attended Albany Law School; m., 1857, Louisa, daughter of Gen. James McEwan, of Chester, Wis.; children: Helen (now Mrs. H. L. Kadish), Florence (now Mrs. D. C. Everitt), Sherman, Cameron. Admitted to bar, 1856; practiced at Juneau, Wis., as partner of Hon. Charles Billingshurst; later at Watertown, Wis., partner of Col. Charles R. Gill, former attorney-general of Wisconsin; removed to Chicago, 1866; partner with late Edmund Jussen as Jussen & Barber until 1869; then with Francis Lackner as Barber & Lackner, 1869-78; mem. of Congress, 1879-81; receiver of Land Office, Mitchell, Dak., 1881-5; returned to Chicago and practiced in partnership with Theodore Brentano until later was elected to bench of Superior Court; since then in practice alone; master in chancery Superior Court of Cook County since 1891. Republican. Mason. K. T. Office: 112 Clark St. Residence: 4642 Indiana Av.

BARBER, John Child, manufacturer; b. St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., Dec. 12, 1844; s. Alonson and Emeline (Child) Barber; ed. public schools of St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., and Rock Co., Wis., 1852-60; was a soldier in a Wisconsin regt. in the Civil War, Sept., 1861, to Aug., 1865; m. Fond du Lac, Wis., Mar. 3, 1869, Fannie M. Craig; children: Annie C., Franklin L., Levi W. From Sept., 1865, to Apr., 1871, was employed as a car builder by the Chicago & Northwestern Ry. at Fond du Lac, Wis.; car foreman Northern Pacific Ry., St. Paul, Minn., Apr., 1871, to 1873; master car builder, Missouri, Kansas & Texas Ry., 1873-83, Sedalia, Mo.; superintendent Rio Grande division, Texas Pacific Ry., Ft. Worth, Tex., 1883-5; master car builder, Northern Pacific Ry., St. Paul, Minn., 1885-97. Afterwards prominent as an inventor in railroad appliances, and originator and patentee of the Barber trucks. Pres. Standard Car Truck Co. Republican. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 5628 Washington Av.

BARBER, Lyman W., sec. and accountant; b. St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., Apr. 12, 1846; s. Alonson and Emeline (Child) Barber; ed. public schools of St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., and Rock Co., Wis., 1852-60; m. Beaver Dam, Wis., Mar. 27, 1871, Elizabeth M. Rowell (now deceased); children: Bert S., Belle M. Engaged in railroading 1862-3; engraver on marble, 1864-73; bookkeeper and cashier for J. S. Rowell, Sons & Co., Beaver Dam, Wis., 1873-1885; head bookkeeper for David Bradley & Co., Minneapolis, Minn., 1885-8; sec. and mgr. the J. S. Rowell Manufacturing Co., Beaver Dam, Wis., 1888-95; since then director same. Since 1896, sec. and director of the Standard Car Truck Co., Chicago. Republican. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 4139 Indiana Av.

BARBOUR, Frank, fire insurance agent; b. Newark, Conn., Feb. 18, 1862; ed. public schools; unmarried. Entered insurance business in 1880 and later became a member of the firm of Smith, Miller, Whitney & Barbour, fire insurance agents (established 1874), consoli-

dated in 1901 with R. S. Critchell & Co. (established 1863), under firm name of Critchell, Miller, Whitney & Barbour (composed of R. S. Critchell, B. C. Miller, C. P. Whitney, Frank Barbour, Kossuth Mark, L. M. Drake), local fire insurance agency, being sole agents for eleven large English and American companies. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Kenwood, Midlothian. Office: LaSalle St., S. W. corner Madison St. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel.

BARBOUR, James Joseph, lawyer; b. Hartford, Conn., Dec. 28, 1869; s. Rev. H. H. and Frances E. Barbour; ed. common and high schools of Newark, N. J., up to 1886, Chicago College of Law, 1889-92; m. Chicago, Sept. 1, 1891, Lillian Clayton; children: Justin F., Heman H., Elizabeth. Upon admission to the bar at age of 21, in 1891, became attorney for the Commercial National Bank of Chicago, and continued as such until the death of Henry F. Eames, its pres., in 1897. In 1894 associated in law partnership with Joseph A. Sleeper, and so continued until the latter retired from practice; since then has practiced alone. Asst. State's Attorney, 1904. Republican. Mem. and sec. Sons of Connecticut. Club: Marquette. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 444 Greenleaf Av., Rogers Park.

BARD, George Morris, pres. Norwall Manufacturing Co.; b. Alliance, O., July 22, 1852; s. Jesse and Sarah (Urary) Bard; ed. public schools of Ohio; m. Beverly, Mass., 1881, Helen Norwood; children: Norwood, Ralph A., Roy Emerson. Was engaged in general hardware business at Alliance, O., and at Cleveland, 1869-83; in iron and steel business at Cleveland, 1883-91; treas. and mgr. of the Indiana Iron Co., Muncie, Ind., 1891-95; general superintendent and mgr. of Republic Iron and Steel Co., Chicago, 1899 to Oct. 1, 1901; since 1903 pres. Norwall Manufacturing Co. Republican. Mason, K. T. Club: Homewood. Office: 138 Jackson Boul. Residence: 4841 Madison Av.

BARKER, Clarence Freeman, physician; b. Montville, Waldo Co., Me., Jan. 19, 1852; s. Isaac Truman and Abbie (Dyer) Barker; ed. Kent's Hill College and Seminary, Readfield, Me., graduating 1876; grad. Hahnemann Med. College and Hosp., Chicago, M.D., 1880; m. Chicago, Feb. 24, 1881, Arta Louise Culver. While obtaining literary education was a teacher in public schools; after graduation from med. college, settled in Holliston, Mass., and practiced 2 years; removed to Manistee, Mich., practicing there until 1894; since 1895 in practice in Chicago. Prof. of surgery Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago. Mem. Am. Institute of Homeopathy, Illinois Med. Assn., Clinical Soc. of Hahnemann Med. College and Hosp. Office and residence: 3914 Ellis Av.

BARKER, David Nelson, manufacturers' mgr. in iron and steel; b. Homer, Cortland Co., N. Y., Mar. 3, 1844; s. David Earle and Naomi (Hill) Barker; ed. public school and Cortland County Acad., Homer, N. Y., and in Ames Commercial College, Syracuse, N. Y.; m. Waukegan, Ill., Sept. 7, 1870, Mary, daughter of Alton S. Sherman; children: Earle Sherman Barker, Mrs. Marlon Barker Wing. Came to Chicago, 1872; since Jan., 1875, with Jones & Laughlin, and in Aug., 1894, became mgr. of the Chicago house for the great manufacturing corporation formerly known as Jones & Laughlins, Limited, but now as Jones & Laughlin Steel Co., operating large plant at Pittsburg, Pa., in the manufacture of all kinds of iron and steel products. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 28 W. Lake St. Residence: 1236 Judson Av., Evanston, Ill.

BARKER, Frank William, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Oct. 15, 1851; s. Joseph N. and Frances M. (Long) Barker; ed. public schools and old Chicago Univ.; m. Chicago, June 15, 1882, Julia R. Shumway; children: Joseph S., Margery, Ellen Gould. Admitted to Illinois

bar, 1877; practiced law until 1882; appointed receiver for an iron concern and abandoned the law for iron and steel mfg., now pres. of the Kenwood Bridge Co.; dir. Nat. Storage Co. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Yacht, Kenwood, Chicago Athletic; Dunedin (Fla.) Yacht. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 4633 Greenwood Av.

BARKER, John Samuel, life underwriter; b. Toledo, O., Mar. 15, 1858; s. Calvin and Mary (White) Barker; ed. Racine (Wis.) College; m. Cleveland, O., 1886, Helen Sanford; children: John C., Helen Elise. Entered business life in Toledo, O.; in the grain commission trade until 1878; after that coal merchant at the same place until 1891; removed to Wisconsin in 1891 to become state mgr. for the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co., of Springfield, Mass., and so continued until 1896, when came to Chicago to accept present position as manager for the New York Life Insurance Co. Clubs: Evanston, Evanston Golf, Hamilton. Office: 279 Dearborn St. Residence: 1423 Judson Av., Evanston.

BARKER, Nelson Earle, banker; b. New Haven, Conn., June 14, 1857; s. Oliver E. and Martha J. (Potter) Barker; grad. from Russell School (collegiate and commercial institute at New Haven, Conn.) in class of 1874; m. Ansonia, Conn., Oct. 14, 1885, Adela Lincoln Terry; children: Terry Earle, Nelson E., Jr., William Cowles. Began business career with the Security Insurance Co. at its home office at New Haven, Conn., and remained there several years; pres. Chattanooga Savings Bank, Chattanooga, Tenn., 1889-93; from 1893 to 1902 pres. of the First National Bank of Birmingham, Ala., and in July, 1902, came to Chicago, and was appointed to his present position as vice-pres. of the Continental National Bank. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Washington Park. Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: 4932 Lake Av.

BARLER, Augustus Condon, pres. A. C. Barler Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of oil heaters; b. Chester, Ill., May 23, 1856; s. Orson L. and Emeline A. (Condon) Barler; ed. private schools and Shurtleff College, Upper Alton, Ill.; m. Chicago, June, 1878, Cordelia J. Higgins; children: Alice L., Harold A. Came to Chicago in 1875, entering employ of McClay & Tucker, produce commission merchants, as clerk, and remaining with that house until Nov., 1877, when entered employ of Sidney Shepherd & Co. as bookkeeper and asst. cashier, later representing them on road until 1886; went to Fremont, Neb., 1886, and joined Theo. Huette & Sons, hardware, as partner, remaining until 1892; then came to Chicago, organizing and incorporating the Huette-Barler Manufacturing Co.; in 1893 acquired the interests of the Messrs. Huette, and changed the name to A. C. Barler Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of oil heaters and hardware specialties. Republican. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 104-6 Lake St. Residence: 1918 Arlington Pl.

BARLOW, Henry Clay, mgr. Chicago Shippers Assn.; b. Niles, Mich., Aug. 15, 1850; s. Lemuel and Hannah (Grent) Barlow; attended school at Niles until 12 years, then removed with family to Amboy, Ill.; went to school 1 year there; m. Jan. 12, 1883, Mary Cone, of Winona, Minn.; children: Henry Cone, Louise F., Frances F. Began railway service as office boy and clerk Illinois Central R. R. at Warren, Ill., Feb. 17, 1866; became telegraph operator Chicago & North-Western Ry. at Barrington, Ill., June, 1866, to Feb., 1867; clerk and operator on various divisions same road, 1867-71; agent at Norwalk, Wis., 1871-9; traveling freight agent, same road, 1879-81; division freight agent Winona & St. Peter and Dakota Central R. R. at Winona, Minn., 1881-2; asst. general freight agent, 1882-3, and general freight agent, 1883-4, Atchison, Topeka &

Santa Fe R. R.; traffic mgr. Mexican Central R. R., 1884-6; traffic mgr. Wisconsin Central lines, 1887-93; vice-pres. and general mgr., 1893-5, and pres., 1895-1901, Evansville & Terre Haute R. R.; now mgr. of Chicago Shippers Assn. Mason. Club: Union League. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 611 Fair Oaks Av., Oak Park.

BARLOW, Louis Nathan, physician; b. Tiskilwa, Ill., July 30, 1861; s. Nathan W. and Asena S. (Greenman) Barlow; ed. public schools of Illinois and Nebraska and later by private tutor; ed. Northwestern Univ. Med. School (Chicago Med. College), graduating, M.D., 1885; m. Chicago, Oct. 25, 1893, Addie E. Wilcox; children: Roland W., Eleanor S., Ruth Christobel. Was engaged in drug business from 1875 to 1878, Kearney, Neb.; 1879-82, Peoria, Ill.; since med. graduation in 1885 has been in continuous practice of medicine in Chicago. Physician (internal medicine) People's Hosp. Republican. Reformed Episcopalian. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Office: 3035 Indiana Av. Residence: 4039 Indiana Av.

BARNEAD, Frederick, law printer; b. Somerton, Somersetshire, Eng., Oct. 3, 1836; s. Thomas and Amelia (Frampton) Barnead; ed. schools in England until 1847, when came to Chicago; m. Chicago, 1858, Jennie A. McLean; children: Bertie, Lucy (now Mrs. W. M. Elton), Alice (Mrs. F. M. Wagner), Edward, Frederick. Began business career as a newsboy, carrying the Chicago Journal in 1847; learned printing trade in old Journal office. Began as master printer in Jan., 1857, in firm of Beach & Barnead; changing to Beach, Barnead & Co., 1871, and in 1895 to Barnead & Miller, who make a specialty of law printing. Is oldest "boss" printer and oldest "newsboy" in Chicago. Mem. Typothetae (ex-pres.), Chicago Historical Soc., Oak Park Lodge, A. F. and A. M., Gen. Grant Council, Royal Arcanum; Lincoln Council, Nat. Union; Old-Time Printers' Soc., Manufacturers' Assn. of Chicago. Mem. 1st Congregational Church, Oak Park. Office: 44 LaSalle St. Residence: 424 South Boul., Oak Park, Ill.

BARNEAD, Gilbert Wordsworth, merchant; b. Palmrya, Wayne Co., N. Y., June 1, 1834; s. George Washington and Sabrina (Deming) Barnead; father died during his infancy; removed with mother to Michigan; ed. public schools of that state; m. Chicago, May, 1863, Mary Dooling; 4 children, 1 now living. Came to Chicago at 15; was employed in general store of John C. Williams; afterwards engaged in book and stationery business, and later conducted general commercial business. Was member of the volunteer fire department of Chicago, 1850-8. Was made a Mason Oct., 1864; advanced steadily in Masonry until he received the 3rd degree, Scottish Rite, Nov. 13, 1873. Is Past Master Garden City Lodge No. 1471. Past High Priest Corinthian Chapter No. 69, R. A. M., Past Eminent Commander St. Bernard Commandery No. 35, K. T., Past Commander-in-Chief Oriental Consistory, Grand Sec. Grand Chapter; Grand Recorder Grand Council and Grand Commandery, Grand Sec. of the Council of Deliberation, S. P. R. S., and various other bodies in Illinois; sec. Masonic Orphans' Home. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: 3359 Calumet Av.

BARNEAD, Hayden Suffield, physician and surgeon; b. Monroe, Mich., Aug. 19, 1866; s. Richard Barnead and Marianna (Barnett) Barnead; ed. public and high schools of Chicago; the Univ. of Chicago, Rush Med. College (graduating, M.D., 1889), Univ. of Heidelberg, Germany, and Univ. of Vienna, Austria; m. Stuttgart, Germany, May 2, 1894, the Baroness Sophie von Georgii-Georgenau; children: Rosalie, Hayden E. E., Richard Edwin, Sophie Eugenia, Harold Suffield. Engaged in general practice of medicine and surgery in Chicago since 1889. Resident physician the Royal Bavarian Hosp. for Women, Munich, Germany,

1891; now lecturer on gynecology, Post-Graduate Med. School and Hosp., Chicago. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., German Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc. Independent in politics. Formerly asst. surgeon, I. N. G. Office: 2600 Wallace St. Residence: 4031 Vincennes Av.

BARNARD, James Henry, lawyer; b. Albion, N. Y., Feb. 4, 1869; s. Henry B. and Huldah L. (Comstock) Barnard; ed. Albion High School and Cornell Univ., 1886-7; m. Feb. 3, 1904, Mrs. Louise Black Clarke, daughter of ex-Mayor John Black, Milwaukee, Wis. Admitted to bar 1890; since then engaged in general practice. Pres. Benedetto Allegretti Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Exmoor. Office: Ashland Block. Residence: 71 Astor St.

BARNARD, Lucius Allyn, coal dealer; b. Cortland, N. Y., Mar. 27, 1850; s. William O. and Katie C. (Allyn) Barnard; ed. public school, Cortland, N. Y.; m. South Bend, Ind., 1900, Minnie Fountain; children: William O., Lois E., Lewis A., Katie I. Came west to Mason City, Ia., in 1872, and was engaged in the coal business there until 1888; came to Chicago and engaged in the same line as sales agent for the Cairo City Coal Co. and the Lehigh and Franklin Coal Co. since 1898 general sales agent for the New Ohio Washed Coal Co., Carterville Mining Co., Carterville Colliery Co., Bessemer Washed Coal Co. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 4461 Lake Av.

BARNES, Albert Crane, lawyer, jurist; b. Addison, Vt., June 28, 1853; s. Asahel and Ellen S. (Crane) Barnes; grad. Univ. of Vermont, A.B., 1876; Albany Law School, Albany, N. Y., LL.B., 1877; m. Chicago, May 25, 1895, Jessie Welles Griswold. Admitted to bar of New York State, 1877, and after further study in Keeseville and Plattsburgh, N. Y., went to Washington, D. C., and passed civil service examination and was appointed to position in U. S. general land office, requiring him to write decisions upon contested land claims within railroad grants, which position held from 1879 to 1883; went to North Dakota and was appointed by the governor one of the commissioners to organize Bottineau Co., of which, in 1884, was elected district atty.; came to Chicago, 1885; practiced in connection with S. M. Millard until 1896, when was appointed by Charles S. Deneen asst. state's atty., and after the resignation of Judge McEwen was first asst. until elected judge of Superior Court of Cook Co. for term expiring 1910, Republican. Mem. Sons of the Revolution. Clubs: Hamilton, Calumet, Golf, Union League. Residence: 180 E. 51st St.

BARNES, Albert Rice, printer; b. West Brookfield, Mass., Sept. 21, 1851; s. Harrison and Rebecca (Rice) Barnes; ed. public schools Brookfield and academy at West Salem, Mass.; m. Chicago, Dec., 1879, Cora Shedd. Came from Massachusetts to Chicago in 1872, and has ever since been engaged in the printing business. In 1873 the firm became Barnes & Gritzer, and in 1875 changed to Bliss, Barnes & Co., so continuing until 1879, when it became A. R. Barnes & Co. In 1902 the business was incorporated as A. R. Barnes & Co., printers and copying book manufacturers, of which is pres. and director. Independent in politics. Clubs: Union League, Evanston, Hennepin Shooting, Mem. National Manufacturers' Assn. Office: 521 Wash Av. Residence: 1314 Forest Av., Evanston.

BARNES, Charles Joseph, managing director of the Am. Book Company; b. Evansville, Ind.; ed. public schools. In 1860 became connected with the house of A. S. Barnes & Co.; was with the house at New York until 1868, when came to Chicago as manager of the branch house in this city, so continuing until 1890, when, with other large school book publishers, com-

bined in formation of the Am. Book Co., of which has since been managing director at Chicago. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc.; governor of the Art Institute of Chicago. Clubs: Calumet, Caxton, Chicago, Chicago Golf, Washington Park. Office: 521 Wabash Av. Residence: 297 Ontario St.

BARNES, Charles Montgomery, school books; b. Canton, Ill., 1833; s. Rev. Romulus and Olivia (Denham) Barnes; grad. Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., 1856; student Andover (Mass.) Theological Seminary, 2 years; grad. Chicago Theological Seminary, 1859; m. Mendota, Ill., Oct. 31, 1863, Ellen Moore; children: William Robbins, Olivia Lee (Mrs. Dodds), Samuel Denham, Mary Maud (Mrs. Steele), Ellen Estelle (Mrs. Fox). Entered congregational ministry, 1859, and was pastor at Kankakee, Ill., and Neponset, Ill.; while pastor at Neponset was elected and commissioned chaplain of the 93d Ill. Vols.; served until close of war; laid out suburban town of Hinsdale, 17 miles west of Chicago; was pastor at Plymouth, Ill., but left ministry on account of poor health. In 1869 originated a new business of jobbing second-hand school books; later also adding new books and incorporating business as C. M. Barnes Co., of which he is pres. Also vice-pres. Pan-Am. Planters' Co.; treas. Travelers' Mining Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 263 Wabash Av.

BARNES, Charles Reid, prof. of plant physiology, Univ. of Chicago, since July, 1898; b. Madison, Ind., Sept. 7, 1858; grad. Hanover (Ind.) College, 1877; A. M., 1880; Ph.D., 1886; graduate study at Harvard, 1877, 1878, 1885-6, 1892; m. Dec. 25, 1882, Mary King Ward, Lafayette, Ind. Prof. natural history, Purdue Univ., Lafayette, Ind., 1880-6; prof. botany, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1886-98; co-editor Botanical Gazette since 1883. Sec. Botanical Soc. of America, 1893-8 (pres., 1903); general sec. A. A. S., 1896 (vice-pres., 1899). Writer on botanical subjects (see "Who's Who in America"). Address: 306 56th St.

BARNES, Clifford Webster, educator; b. Corry, Pa., 1864; s. Joseph and Anna (Webster) Barnes; grad. Yale, A.B., 1889; B.D., *ibid.*, 1892; fellow Univ. of Chicago, 1892-3; M.A., same, 1893; m. Lake Forest, Ill., 1898, Alice Reid. Resident worker, Hull House Social Settlement, Chicago, 1893-4; pastor in Chicago, 1894-7; student at Oxford, Eng., 1898; director of Student Christian Movement, Paris, France, 1898-9; acting pres. Am. Art Assn., Paris, France, 1898-9; instructor sociology and director Univ. Settlement Work, Univ. of Chicago, 1899-1900; pres. and prof. sociology, Illinois College, 1900-5; general sec. of the Religious Education Assn. of America since 1905. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, University, Owenia (Lake Forest, Ill.), Country (Jacksonville). Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

BARNES, Francis Asbury, real estate; b. St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., July 17, 1845; s. Aaron H. and Betsey (Camp) Barnes; ed. district schools of Will Co., Ill.; m. Chicago, May 17, 1870, Vilena Holton Cater; children: Bessie E., Clara E., Percy C., Winifred, Lewis F., Helen V. Began business life at age of 13 as a boy in the employ of William M. Tilden & Co. at the Union Stock Yards, and later was stock buyer for Griffin Bros. in the state of Minnesota; next was in drug business, 1865-72; employed in real estate business 1872-75; since then in business for self, and in 1878, with Samuel M. Parish, established present firm of Barnes & Parish, real estate, loan and renting agents, which continued until death of Mr. Parish, Dec. 30, 1904; present style of firm is Francis A. Barnes & Co. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: 229 Oakley Boul.

BARNES, Frank John, wholesale chairs; b. Swanzy, N. H., Sept. 10, 1845; ed. public

schools of Athol, Mass.; removed to Wisconsin (when 4 years of age) with parents, who located on a farm in Newton, Wis.; learned chair-making trade in Boston, 1861-4; came to Chicago, 1864, and established chair jobbing business under name of E. F. Pierce & Co.; bought out Mr. Pierce in 1871, and established business as Stolle & Barnes, and 1 year later the firm of Stolle & Barnes was dissolved. He then formed a partnership with J. S. Ford Johnson & Co., which continued until 1883; since then he has been the Chicago mgr. for the Croker Chair Co. and the Milwaukee Chair Co. Republican. Office: 190-1 Michigan Av. Residence: 4337 Grand Boul.

BARNES, Julian, architect; b. Haverstraw, Rockland Co., N. Y., Apr. 20, 1856; s. Nathanael and Mary Elizabeth (Thiel) Barnes; ed. public and high schools of Joliet, Ill., and at Northwestern Univ., 1878-80; m. New Lenox, Ill., Aug. 22, 1881, Helen Amanda Lewis; children: Julian Lewis, Erma Lewis. Lived with parents on farm near Joliet, Ill., until entered college; after leaving college, taught 1 year in public schools of Joliet, then practiced as architect there, 1883-94, when moved to Chicago, and has since practiced here, while retaining residence at Joliet. Dir. and pres. of the Cylinder Oil Co.; dir. the J. H. Wood Claim and Adjustment Co. Fellow Am. Institute of Architects. Republican. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 410 Richards St., Joliet, Ill.

BARNES, Nelson Ludington, broker; b. Chicago, May 30, 1873; s. Charles J. and Mary (Ludington) Barnes; grad. Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., 1892; Yale College, B.A., 1897; unmarried. Engaged in business as a broker in bonds in 1900 with Tracy & Co., Chicago, continuing in that connection until Jan., 1904, when took present position as bond man with the firm of King, Hadenpyl & Co. Also sec. and treas. of the Beaver Oil Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Golf, Washington Park, Saddle and Cycle, Union. Office: 217 LaSalle St. Residence: 297 Ontario St.

BARNES, Philip Richard, lawyer; b. on island in the Hudson River, near Albany, N. Y., June 5, 1856; s. Samuel and Kate (Veer) Barnes; early education in public schools; grad. State Normal School, Oshkosh, Wis., 1881, and from law dept. of Union College, Albany, N. Y., 1884; became teacher, first as principal of public school, Oshkosh, Wis., then at high school, Mauston, Wis.; lectured on commercial law at Dargett Business College, Oshkosh, Wis.; m. Dec. 31, 1895, Lola Norman Strong; 1 child: Norman R. Practiced law at Oshkosh, Wis., 1885-90; since 1890 in Chicago; specialist in med. jurisprudence cases and lecturer on that subject in med. colleges. Has been identified with several murder cases, in which he has sustained his defense of insanity, and with other important cases involving matters of med. jurisprudence; special counsel for John Alex. Dowle, Liberal in religion. Mem. of People's Church, Chicago. Republican in national and non-partisan in local politics; one of the founders of the Emmeline Thomas Day Nursery; director National Med. College. Clubs: Lincoln; pres. of the Dr. Thomas Literary and Social; pres. 27th Ward Associated Improvement; Irving Park. Office: 84 LaSalle St. Residence: 1776 W. Catalpa Av., Forest Glen.

BARNETT, Joseph H., engraver; b. Chicago, Jan. 23, 1859; s. Alexander and Fannie (Eccles) Barnett; ed. public schools and preparatory dept. Northwestern Univ., 1874-5; m. Chicago, Dec. 24, 1879, Henrietta Sigler Wood; children: Fannie Eccles, Joseph H., Jr., Henrietta Louise, Irving Wood. Began business career as clerk for Blomgren Bros. & Co., of which firm he later became sec. and mgr. until 1894; sec. A. Zeese & Co., 1894-9; organized firm of Brinkerhoff & Barnett Engraving Co.,

1900, but sold out in 1901 and has since been in business alone under firm name of Jos. H. Barnett & Co. Has been connected with I. N. G. about 26 years and with the First Regt. about 20 years; now maj. and chief quartermaster first brigade, I. N. G. Trustee First Presbyterian Church, Austin, since 1894. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: 334 Dearborn St. Residence: 319 S. Franklin Av., Austin.

BARNETT, Otto Raymond, patent lawyer; b. Washington, D. C., Sept. 21, 1868; s. Theodore J. and Eugenia M. (Hodge) Barnett; descended on mother's side from Robert Livingston of New York; ed. public school, Glencoe, Ill.; grad. LL.B., Northwestern Univ. Law School, 1888; m. Chicago, June 18, 1895, Mabel D. Rowley; 1 son: Lawrence Theodore. Admitted to bar of Illinois Supreme Court, 1889; to U. S. Supreme Court, 1897. Entered office of James H. Raymond in 1887, and in 1900 formed partnership with him as Raymond & Barnett. Occupied mainly in the law of patents, trademarks, copyrights and corporations. Prof. of patent law, Northwestern Univ., 1902-4. Vice-pres., director and general counsel Chicago Car Heating Co. Republican. Mem. Patent Law Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Clubs: Hamilton, Skokie Country. Office: Monadnock Block. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

BARNEY, Bruce Burlleigh, real estate and loans; b. Findlay, Hancock Co., O., June 15, 1855; s. Burlleigh B. and Elizabeth (Westenhaver) Barney; ed. public schools and at Phillips Acad., Exeter, N. H.; m. Waukegan, Ill., Dec., 1903, Ida M. Macfarlane; 1 son: Bruce B., Jr. On leaving school began business career in dry goods store of Fred E. Eaton & Co., Toledo, O.; 4 years later engaged on Board of Trade at Toledo with E. R. Williams & Bros., later with Welles Bros.; went to California, 1880, and thence to China and Japan; returned to Toledo, 1883, and was in employ of Toledo Linseed Oil Co.; came to Chicago, Oct., 1884, and engaged in real estate business with E. E. Getchell and E. F. Getchell & Co., changing in 1887 to Getchell, Barney & Co., and since expiration of the partnership, Dec., 1891, has continued in real estate business alone. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Mason, mem. Apollo Commandery, K. T., Oriental Consistory (32°), Park Lodge 843, Stanch Republican. Office: Borden Blk. Residence: 1723 Cornelia Av. (Lake View).

BARNHART, Arthur Middleton, pres. Barnhart Bros. & Spindler, type foundry; b. Hartford, Chautauque Co., N. Y., Feb. 17, 1844; s. Peter and Sarah (Herrick) Barnhart; ed. public schools; m. 1st, Muscatine, Ia., 1869, Angie B. Stein (died, Chicago, 1895); m. 2d, Chicago, 1900, Stella I. La Zelle; children: Arthur M., Jr., Victor Herrick (deceased), Barnhart Bros., of which he was a mem., established several papers in Iowa, 1865-73, including the Iowa State Leader, at Des Moines; came to Chicago, 1868, and established in the advertising agency business, and in 1869 established a type foundry, which is still conducted as a corporation under the name of Barnhart Bros. & Spindler, of which is pres. and dir.; also pres. Great Western Type Foundry Co., Kansas City, Mo.; Great Western Bldg. Co., Kansas City, Mo.; dir. Barnhart Type Foundry, New York; Minnesota Type Foundry Co., St. Paul, Minn.; Great Western Type Foundry Co., Omaha, Neb.; St. Louis Printers' Supply Co., St. Louis, Mo.; Southern Printers' Supply Co., Washington, D. C.; Pacific Printers' Supply Co., Seattle, Wash. Mem. Board of Governors Chicago Art Institute; mem. Municipal Art League of Chicago, advisory board of the Civic Federation; on executive committee of the Legislative Voters League; mem. Am. Assn. for the Advancement of Science. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, City, Iroquois, Glen View, Homewood.

Sons of New York. Office: 183-187 Monroe St. Residence: 4455 Drexel Boul.

BARNHART, Kenneth, dry goods; b. Streetsville, Ont., Can., Apr. 14, 1858; s. Noah and Catherine (McMaster) Barnhart; ed. McGill and Maxon private schools, Toronto, Ont., and Hellmuth College, London, Ont., graduating 1876; m. Chicago, Sept. 18, 1888, Fanny Corryell Morse; 1 son: Eugene M. Bookkeeper for A. R. McMaster & Bro., Toronto, Ont., 1876-80; since 1880 with Marshall Field & Co., Chicago, in charge of their foreign business. Independent in politics, Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Mithothian. Office: 200 Adams St. Residence: 5739 Washington Av.

BARNUM, William H., jurist; b. Onondaga Co., N. Y., Feb. 15, 1840; s. Charles and Harriet (Rogers) Barnum; parents moved to Belleville, Ill., when he was very young; ed. private schools and at State Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich.; student at Univ. of Michigan in junior year, and later, by action of the Faculty and Board of Regents, enrolled among the graduates and presented with an honorary degree from the Univ.; m. 1860, Clara Hyde, of Belleville, Ill.; children: Belle (now Mrs. M. D. L. Simpson), Gertrude, Edna (now Mrs. Tolson), Harry H. Studied law in office of Hon. George Trumbull, of Belleville, Ill.; admitted to Illinois bar, 1862; practiced at Chester, Ill., 1862-1867; in Chicago since 1867; partner with Lawrence J. J. Nissen, 1867-76; of firm of Harding, Nissen & Barnum, 1876-8; then with Cornelius Van Schaack, 1878-9; judge Circuit Court of Cook Co. from 1879 until Dec. 1, 1884, when he resigned; was also Democratic nominee for Circuit Judge, 1903; was formerly head of firm of Barnum & Barnum; now practicing alone. Democrat. Clubs: Union League, Iroquois. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

BARNUM, William Lewis, insurance; b. Newark, N. J., Aug. 24, 1829; s. Ammon and Catharine King (Ewing) Barnum; ed. private schools and Knox College; took course in higher mathematics and civil engineering; m. Springfield, Ill., 1854, Mary Davis Clark. After leaving manual training school began as clerk in dry goods store; then went to St. Louis with wholesale store as collector and salesman for the company and acting as their attorney; made trips on horseback from St. Louis to St. Paul, covering territory adjacent to Mississippi and Missouri Rivers in summer, and similar trips south, through Red River and Mississippi valleys to New Orleans in winter, for seven years; then bought a store at Decatur, Ill. Was appointed agent and attorney for swamp lands by Gov. Bissell; studied law; admitted to bar, 1859, while living at Decatur. When war broke out, in 1861, was called to staff of Gov. Yates, organizing and drilling recruits, and in July, 1861, at Gov. Yates' request, took command of company of sharpshooters at Jacksonville, Ill., and took them to St. Louis Arsenal; mustered in as capt. Company I, First Regt., U. S. Rifles; later lieutenant-col. and col. Eleventh Missouri Veteran Volunteers. After war came to Chicago in winter of 1865-6, and a year later bought insurance business of Lambert C. Hall, and has since been engaged in fire insurance business. Republican. Mason, 32°, K. T. Mem. Loyal Legion. Club: Union League. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: Lakota Hotel.

BARR, Robert C., pres. Cleveland & Barr Foundry Co.; public school education. Since Mar., 1892, pres., treas. and director of the Cleveland & Barr Foundry Co.; also partner and asst. superintendent of the Garden City Foundry Co., and pres. and director of the Rome Petroleum & Iron Co. Office: 36 Erie St. Residence: 1163 Perry St.

BABB, Elias Miller, insurance; b. Aurora, Ill., Apr. 14, 1865; s. James G. and Sarah M. (Miller) Barr; ed. public schools of Aurora,

graduating from Aurora High School 1883; m. Kankakee, Ill., June 27, 1895, Helen E. Danforth; children: Ruth E., Marjorie L. Taught school winter of 1884; clerk in First National Bank, Aurora, Ill., 1884-6; started in life insurance business with the Equitable Life Assurance Soc. in Los Angeles, Calif., in 1887; returned to Aurora, Ill., 1888, and has been in the business ever since, successively connected with the New York Life 3 years, Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York 3 years, Berkshire Life 2 years, Aetna Life 6 years; from Mar. 15, 1903, to May 1, 1905, with W. V. Denney, composing firm of Denney & Barr, mgrs. of the Equitable Life Assurance Soc. of the U. S.; since then supt. of agents for Aetna Life Insurance Co. of Hartford, Conn. Republican. Clubs: Oak Park, River Forest Athletic. Office: 125 LaSalle St. Residence: 318 N. Forest Av., River Forest, Ill.

BARR, William Allen, physician; b. Clark Co., Ill., Apr. 4, 1860; s. James and Margaret A. Barr; ed. public schools and at a sectarian school at Westfield, Ill.; at the Indiana Normal School at Valparaiso, Ind., and at Rush Med. College, graduating, M.D., 1892; m. Princeton, Ill., Feb. 17, 1894, Hanna Ohman. Began practice of medicine in Chicago, 1892, but in fall of that year went to Michigan and started practice; returned to Chicago in 1893 and has since been engaged in practice in Chicago; practice now restricted to diseases of eye, ear, nose and throat. Prof. of ophthalmology Chicago Clinical School; asst. surgeon Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc. Republican. Club: Lincoln. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 930 W. Adams St.

BARR, William Butler, general freight agent, Chicago Terminal Transfer R. R. Co.; b. in Washington Co., Ind., July 16, 1854; s. Rev. S. E. and Mary Susan (Butler) Barr; ed. public schools of Washington and Johnson Cos., Ind., and at Hanover College, Ind.; m. Pasadena, Calif., Jan. 4, 1905, Luella Barnes Thatcher, of Chicago. Was for some years engaged in commercial pursuits in Indiana and Illinois; has been in the railroad business for twenty years, successively with Rock Island & Peoria Ry., Baltimore & Ohio R. R., St. Louis & Cairo R. R., "Big Four" R. R., New York Central fast freight lines over Canada Southern, then asst. general mgr. for Street Stable Car Line, and since 1900 in present position as general freight agent of the Chicago Terminal Transfer R. R. Co. Mem. Phi Delta Theta fraternity. Clubs: Illinois, Hamilton, South Side Riding and Driving. Office: Grand Central Station. Residence: 546 Jackson Blvd.

BARRELL, J. Finley, stocks and grain; b. Chicago, Oct. 28, 1864; s. James and Susan (Finley) Barrell; ed. public and high schools and Allen's Acad., Chicago; m. Chicago, Dec. 9, 1890, Grace M. Witbeck; 1 son: John Witbeck. Started in business as clerk for Norton & Worthington, Board of Trade commission merchants, Chicago, 1883; entered business for self, 1890, in firm of Russell & Barrell, grain commission, succeeded, 1892, by J. F. Barrell & Co., in which he was only partner; admitted James Barrell, 1894, and name changed to Finley Barrell & Co.; present firm organized Apr. 10, 1899, when Stewart E. Barrell was admitted and the business was extended to stocks, cotton and coffee; David A. Noyes was admitted Jan. 1, 1903; firm are members New York and Chicago Stock Exchanges, New York Cotton Exchange, New York Coffee Exchange, Chicago Board of Trade, St. Louis Merchants Exchange, Milwaukee Chamber of Commerce, Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Washington Park, Midlothian, Onwentsla. Office: Monadnock Block. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

BARRELL, James, broker; b. London, Eng., 1835; s. John and Elizabeth (Evans) Barrell; ed. London; came to the U. S. and has lived in Chicago since 1847; m. Chicago, 1865, Sue S. Finley; 3 sons: Finley, Stewart E., Albert M. Was in grain and elevator business for over 30 years with Armour, Dole & Co. and Dole & Co., first as clerk and later as partner; retired from that business, and with sons Finley and Stewart E. Barrell and David A. Noyes, established firm of Finley Barrell & Co., stock brokers. Mem. of Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park. Office: Monadnock Block. Residence: 4717 Kenwood Av.

BARRELL, Stewart Evans, stocks and grain; b. Chicago, Nov. 3, 1869; s. James and Susan Stewart (Finley) Barrell; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Apr. 30, 1895, Laura J. Shepard; 1 daughter: Laura Jane. Began business career as clerk with Fleming & Boyden, Board of Trade, for 2½ years; then with Dole & Co., C. B. & Q. Elevators; then as partner with James Jay Smith in real estate business for about 10 years. Since its organization Apr. 10, 1899, mem. of the firm of Finley Barrell & Co., stock and grain commission brokers, the other partners being James and Finley Barrell and David A. Noyes. Republican. Club: Washington Park. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 143 Lincoln Park Blvd.

BARRETT, Channing Whitney, physician; b. Blissfield, Mich., Dec. 14, 1866; s. David Fowler and Martha C. (Dewey) Barrett; ed. public schools, Fayette Normal Univ., Ohio, Hillsdale College, Michigan, and Detroit College of Medicine, graduating M.D., 1895; m. near Hillsdale, Mich., July 22, 1896, Luella May, daughter of late Nathan Alvord; children: Russell Alvord, Florence Louise, Helen Elizabeth. Reared on a farm, then in public schools, 1886-92; student of medicine in physician's office of 2 years at this time, as well as years 1892-5; interne at St. Luke's Hosp., Detroit, 1893-5; house physician to Harper Hosp., Detroit, 1895-6; asst. surgeon to Marion Sims Hosp., Chicago, since 1896. Prof. of gynecology, Chicago Clinical School; adjunct prof. of gynecology and clinical gynecology, Univ. of Illinois Med. School. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Mississippi Valley Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Republican. M. E. Mem. Chicago Y. M. C. A., Mem. Ft. Dearborn Lodge, Royal Arcanum. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 346 Dearborn Av.

BARRETT, John P., electrician; b. Auburn, N. Y., 1837; came to Chicago, 1845, with parents; attended public schools; was sailor 11 years; returned to Chicago; obtained position in fire dept.; 1862-72, asst., and, 1876-94, supt. fire alarm telegraph dept., Chicago; invented fire alarm signals; originated the police patrol system; was first to conceive the idea of laying electric wires underground; chief electricity dept. World's Columbian Exposition. Residence: 4400 Michigan Av.

BARRETT, Samuel E., manufacturer; chairman Barrett Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of roofing materials. Mem. Advisory Board Civic Federation; pres. Taylor's Battery Veteran Assn.; married. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 164 Dearborn St. Summer residence: New Castle, N. H. Residence: 109 Lake Shore Drive.

BARRETT, Thomas Edward, sheriff of Cook Co.; b. Chicago, Apr. 30, 1863; s. Anthony and Rose (Collins) Barrett; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Milwaukee, Wis., 1887, Ellen McCoy. First went to work as a boy, 1872-3, in a coal mine, Pennsylvania No. 6, at Inkerman, Pa., returned to Chicago; cash boy for Field, Leiter & Co., 1873-5; then messenger boy for Am. District Telegraph Co. and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Co.; went to work, 1876, for Board of Trade firm of Brown, Flemming

& Co., and continued in Board of Trade work, first for others and then for self until elected, 1902, sheriff of Cook Co. in which office was installed, Dec. 1, 1902. Democrat. Mem. Sheriffs' Assn. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. R. C. Mem. Knights of Columbus, Catholic Benevolent Legion, Catholic Order of Foresters, K. P. Clubs: Iroquois, Ravenswood. Residence: 2653 N. Paulina St.

BARBOLL, Henry Caruthers, banker; b. Farmington, Mo., Nov. 14, 1868; s. Charles E. and Elizabeth Caruthers Barroll; ed. public schools; m. Wichita, Kan., 1897, Luella N. Bone; 1 daughter: Elizabeth. Was for several years with N. W. Harris & Co., bankers; later mgr. of Thompson, Tenney & Crawford, municipal and corporation bonds; then for 2 years mgr. of the bond dept. of the Royal Trust Co., prior to Jan. 1, 1905, when, with Clark L. Poole and Edward C. Cronwall, established present firm of Henry C. Barroll & Co., bankers, Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Mid-day. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 6019 Kimbark Av.

BARBON, John Thomas, western mgr. of Am. Powder Mills; b. Cambridge, N. Y., Oct. 26, 1865; s. Thomas Barron and Mary (Cavanaugh) Barron; removed with parents to Chicago, 1866; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, 1889, Grace Fitzgerald; children: Marie, Grace, Geraldine, Thomas, William, Mildred. In 1882 entered employ of the Am. Powder Mills, Chicago office, and has continued in service of the company, steadily advancing until, 1889, attained his present position as western mgr.; company was established, 1836, at Boston, Mass. Independent. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 754 S. Trumbull Av.

BARRY, Charles Hart, insurance; b. Alton, Ill., Nov. 15, 1857; s. Amasa S. and Catherine R. Barry; grad. Univ. of Illinois, 1877; m. Alton, Ill., 1884, Ida M. Bateman; 1 daughter: Lucile. Began insurance experience in a local agency at Alton, Ill.; came to Chicago, 1879, and became connected with Chicago office of the Niagara Fire Insurance Co.; special agent for Phoenix of London for Illinois, Indiana, Ohio and Michigan, 1881-4; state agent and adjuster, 1884, for the Insurance Co. of North America and Pennsylvania Fire, for southern Illinois, and later for Michigan; in 1890 mem. of firm of J. F. Downing & Co., western mgrs. for same two companies until 1894, when Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Co. established western dept. of its own, with headquarters at Chicago, of which has since been mgr. Clubs: Union League, Evanston Country, Evanston, Glen View. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 1225 Forest Av., Evanston.

BARRY, Edward Patrick, insurance; b. on a farm near Brockville, Ont., Mar. 17, 1846; s. Patrick and Mary Barry; ed. common schools near Brockville, Ont. Left school at age of 12 years, and since 1864 has continuously been engaged in the life insurance business as representative of various companies; now general mgr. in Chicago of the Bankers' Life Insurance Co. of New York. Republican; active in the interest of Republican politics in the City of Chicago. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 4330 Greenwood Av.

BARRY, John, transportation; b. Ireland, Jan. 1, 1850; s. John and Johanna (Furlong) Barry; ed. public schools at Kingston, Can.; m. Muskegon, Mich., Oct. 16, 1873, Rose Blake; children: Rupert J., Russell T., Charles E., Rodney, Emmett, Lucy, Violet. First engaged in the tug business in Michigan in 1872. Subsequently established the Independent Tug Line of Chicago, of which he was pres. and chief engineer. Sold out to the trust in 1899, and embarked in steamship transportation business, now being pres. and general mgr. of the Barry Brothers Transportation Co., operating first class passenger and freight steamers daily between Chicago, Racine and

Milwaukee, Wis.; also pres. and general mgr. Barry Bros. Dock Co., Democrat. Catholic. Office: East end of Michigan St. Residence: 359 Ontario St.

BARRY Patrick T., journalist, publisher; b. Ireland, Mar. 17, 1847; ed. Ireland; honorary degree of A.B. from Notre Dame, Ind.; editor Council Bluffs (Ia.) Nonpareil, 1869-71; Iowa State Register, Des Moines, Ia., 1874-4; removed to Chicago, 1874; since 1880 mgr. of the Chicago Newspaper Union; also pres. Indiana Springs Co., of Kramer, Ind., and director of the First National Bank of Englewood (Chicago). Republican; elected member of the 31st Illinois General Assembly; school treas. of Hyde Park and Lake, 1890-2, until they were annexed to the city. R. C. Life mem. Illinois State Historical Soc., vice-pres., for Illinois, Am. Irish Historical Soc. of the U. S. Clubs: Press (Life member), Union League. Office: 87-93 S. Jefferson St., Chicago, and 10 Spruce St., New York. Residence: 6600 Yale Av.

BARTH, Lewis L., lumberman; b. South Bend, Ind., Dec. 31, 1850; s. Henry and Lizette Barth; ed. Univ. of Notre Dame, South Bend, Ind.; m. Chicago, 1874, Carrie Halm; children: Helena L., Hattie. Began business career in 1869, as bookkeeper for father in lumber and grain. Has been in lumber business in Chicago since 1879; is vice-pres. and director of the Edward Hines Lumber Co. since 1892; also director of the John E. Burns Lumber Co. and of the North Wisconsin Lumber and Manufacturing Co., of Hayward, Wis. Republican. Clubs: Illinois, Union League, Lincoln. Office: Lincoln St. and Blue Island Av. Residence: 317 Ashland Boul.

BARTHOLOF, Charles Stephen, manufacturer; b. Plainfield, Will Co., Ill., Sept. 25, 1857; s. Gilliam and Mary (McCreery) Bartholf; grad. Univ. of Michigan, B.S., 1880; m. Chicago, 1893, Grace C. Bullock; children: Dorothy, Herbert Bullock, Winifred, Marjorie, Katharine, Beatrice. After graduation engaged in teaching and was for several years principal in the Chicago public schools prior to 1890, when he engaged in business as a manufacturer; now pres. and director of the Standard Diamond Drill Co., manufacturers of diamond pointed prospecting core drills; pres. and director of Am. Mutual Plantation Co., Republican. Mem. S. A. R. Unitarian. Club: Union League. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

BARTLETT, Adolphus Clay, hardware merchant; b. Stratford, N. Y., June 22, 1844; s. Aaron and Delia (Dibell) Bartlett; ed. village schools and Dansville Acad., N. Y.; m. first, Aug. 27, 1867, Mary H. Pitkin (died Dec. 19, 1890); children: Maie Bartlett Heard, Frederic Clay, Florence Dibell; m. second, Toledo, O., June 13, 1893, Abbey L., daughter of Bailey H. Hitchcock; 1 child: Eleanor Collamore. Came to Chicago at 19; entered the employ of the hardware house of Tuttle, Hibbard & Co.; 3 years later was given interest in profits of the business; 3 years later became a general partner; Jan. 1, 1882, when business was incorporated as Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co., made sec.; later vice-pres.; became pres. Jan. 1, 1904, after death of Mr. Hibbard, which occurred Oct. 10, 1903. (House is one of the largest in the hardware trade in the U. S.) Has been mem. of the Chicago Board of Education, ex-pres. Commercial Club (charter mem.); director since 1873 Chicago Relief and Aid Soc.; trustee Beloit College; is trustee of the Univ. of Chicago; pres. Home for the Friendless; has been director Orphan Asylum; vice-pres. Old People's Home; trustee Art Institute; has been director Chicago Athenaeum; director First National Bank, Northern Trust Co.; dir. Elgin Watch Co., Liverpool & London & Globe Insurance Co.; ex-director Chicago & Alton R. R. Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago,

Commercial, Union League, City. Office: State and S. Water Sts. Residence: 2720 Prairie Av.

BARTLETT, Charles Carroll, lawyer; b. Manchester, N. H., Feb. 5, 1868; s. Charles H. and Mary F. (Locke) Bartlett; ed. Dartmouth College, and 3 years in Boston Univ. Law School, graduating LL.B., 1892; m. Kendall, Ill., Oct. 16, 1901, Ivah A. Simons; 1 daughter: Helen. Admitted to bar Jan. 1892; since 1901 mem. of law firm of Bartlett & Irving. Pres. and treas. Bannerman Granite Co.; pres. and treas. U. S. Great Fuel Co. Republican. Metho. dist. Mason, Odd Fellows, Mer. of Chicago and Illinois State Bar Assns. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

BARTLETT, Charles Leffingwell, pres. Orangeine Chemical Co. and mgr. Procter & Gamble Distributing Co.; b. Fishkill-on-Hudson, N. Y., Nov. 13, 1853; s. David Ely and Fanny Pomeroy (Hinsdale) Bartlett; ed. Hartford public high school, 1868-72; Yale College, 1872-6; m. Utica, N. Y., June 7, 1881, Clara Crouse; one son: Valentine C. Began business career after leaving college in actuarial dept. of the Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Co.; in brokerage and banking, Utica, N. Y., 1880-7; in manufacturing, Utica, 1887-90; mgr. Procter & Gamble Distributing Co., at Utica, N. Y., 1890-5; at Chicago since 1895, distributing the soaps of the Procter & Gamble Co. In Dec., 1898, formed the Orangeine Chemical Co., for the manufacture of Orangeine Powders, and has since been its pres. Director Hamilton National Bank. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Scroll and Key Soc. of Yale College. Clubs: University, Merchants, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 15 Michigan Av. Residence: 29 Bellevue Pl.

BARTLETT, Frederic Clay, artist (mural decorations); b. Chicago, June 1, 1873; s. Adolphus Clay and Mary (Pitkin) Bartlett; ed. Harvard School, Chicago, N. H.; Royal Acad. of Art, Munich, Ger. (entered 1894); studied art in Paris under Collin, Aman-Jean, Whistler, and others; m. White Plains, N. Y., Oct. 4, 1898, Dora Tripp. Executed mural decorations in Univ. of Chicago, 2d presbyterian Church, and now working on five lunettes for the McKinley High School. Received silver medal at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, 1904. Mem. Chicago Soc. of Artists, Soc. of Western Artists. Dir. of Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co. Clubs: Saddle and Cycle, Onwentsia. Address: 2901 Prairie Av.

BARTLETT, Frederick Henry, real estate; b. Binghamton, N. Y., Feb. 6, 1875; s. Robert and Leodicie (Carle) Bartlett; ed. public schools of Big Springs and Midland, Texas, until 14 years old, passing eighth grade; m. Chicago, Nov. 23, 1898, Fannie I. Sweepe; one daughter, Portia. Began business career as stock boy with Marshall Field & Co., 1890, then salesman until 1896; since then in real estate business, and from Feb., 1899, to Dec., 1904, of firm of Watson & Bartlett, and since then head of the firm of Fred'k H. Bartlett & Co., exclusive sales agents and buyers of real estate, buying for cash and selling on terms, handling Chicago real estate exclusively. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Automobile. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 4854 Washington Av. (Kenwood).

BARTLETT, William Alfred, clergyman; b. Chicago, Feb. 17, 1858; s. Pres. Samuel Colcord, B., D.D., LL.D., and Mary Bacon Learned Bartlett; ed. Brown School, Chicago; Lake Forest (Ill.) Acad.; grad. Phillips Acad., 1876; Dartmouth College, 1882; Hartford Theological Seminary, 1885 (M.A., 1885; D.D., 1899, Dartmouth); m. Chicago, Feb. 2, 1892, Esther Adelaide Pitkin; children: William Pitkin, Doris Jeannette, Richard Learned. Organized, 1885, and became first pastor Evanston Av. Congregational Church, Chicago; became first pastor Second Congregational Church, Oak Park, 1889; pastor Kirk St. Congregational Church,

Lowell, Mass., 1896; pastor First Congregational Church, Chicago, since 1901. Lecturer in Chicago Theological Seminary, Ocean Park Chautauqua, Atlanta Theological Seminary. Mem. Apollo Club, Gnosis Soc., Chicago Ministers' Union, Phillips Alumni Assn., Dartmouth Alumni Assn. Residence: 564 Washington Blvd.

BARTLETT, William H., broker; senior member firm of Bartlett, Frazier & Carrington, grain, stocks and bonds; pres. and director Calumet Elevator Co.; married. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Mid-Day, University, Glen View, Evanston, Evanston Country. Summer residence: Vermejo Park, N. M. Office: 138 Jackson Boul. Residence: 1331 Forest Av., Evanston, Ill.

BARTLEY, Charles Earl, lawyer; b. near Coldwater, Mich., July 1, 1869; preparatory education at Denison Univ., Granville, O., 1882-1885; Harvard Univ., 1885-9; given degree LL.B. at Lake Forest Univ., 1895; m. July 17, 1892, Virginia Forsythe; children: Virginia, Gladys. Was engaged in real estate and building business at Toledo, O., until 1891; came to Chicago and was admitted to bar of state of Illinois, 1894; since then engaged in practice of law, making a specialty of real estate law. Pres. Anglo-American Copper Mining Co., treas. McDonough & Co., and a director in other corporations. Republican. Baptist. Mason, K. T. Mem. Delta Chi fraternity; also several fraternal orders. Clubs: Chicago Athletic; Chicago Automobile (director, 1903), Harvard, Am. Motor League, Colonial, Kenwood Country, Illinois Athletic, Automobile Club of Am.; also Toledo, Toledo Yacht (Toledo, O.) Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 4634 Drexel Boul.

BARTLING, Louis Charles, Chicago mgr. National Enameling & Stamping Co.; b. Oldendorf, Prussia, Germany, Oct. 25, 1839; s. Louis and Aldine (Fisher) Bartling; ed. public schools in Germany; m. in Germany, 1866, Minnie Deppmeier; children: Mrs. Minnie Mal, Henry W., Mrs. Elizabeth Schick, William C. Learned the manufacture of the stamped ware in Germany and coming direct from Germany to Chicago in 1868, at once went to work for the Chicago Stamping Co., and continued with them until 1884, when became associated as vice-pres. with Kieckheffer Bros. Co., of Milwaukee, until that business was consolidated, in 1899, with the Nat. Enameling and Stamping Co., of New York, manufacturers of piced, stamped, japanned, galvanized and Royal steel and granite enameled wares, of which has since been a director and mgr. at Chicago. Company has factories in New York, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Milwaukee, Wis.; St. Louis, Mo.; Granite City, Ill.; New Orleans, La.; Baltimore, Md. Republican. Mason. Office: Kinzie and Kingsberry Sts. Residence: 227 Hampden Court.

BARTON, Enos M., pres. of the Western Electric Co.; b. Lorraine, N. Y., Dec. 2, 1842; s. Sidney William Barton and Fanny Bliss Barton; ed. public and private schools and Univ. of Rochester; m. 1st, Rochester, N. Y., 1869, Katharine S. Richardson; children: Alvin L., Clara M., Katharine; m. 2d, 1899, Mary C. Rust, of Chicago; children: Malcolm S., Evan M. Began business life as telegraph office messenger; located in Chicago, 1869; became sec. of the Western Electric Co., 1872; later became vice-pres. and since 1887 has been pres. of the company. Also dir. of the Merchants' Loan and Trust Co. Trustee of the Univ. of Chicago. Associate mem. of the Am. Institute of Electrical Engineers. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Commercial, Quadrangle, Hinsdale. Office: 259 S. Clinton St. Residence: 4920 Greenwood Av.; summer, Hinsdale, Ill.

BARTON, Jesse Billings, lawyer; b. Demorestville, Ont., Can., May 28, 1850; s. Samuel E. and Philana A. (Billings) Barton; grad.

Albert College, Belleville, Ont., A.B., 1873; studied law in offices in Chicago; m., first, Ella R. Wilcox, Point Peninsula, N. Y., Feb. 5, 1879 (died Dec. 27, 1879); 1 daughter: Ella W. (died July 18, 1880); m., second, Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 25, 1885, Lucy E. Thomas, widow of Joseph F. Bonfield; children: Alice M. (adopted), Jesse B., Jr., Walter I., Lucy A. (taught school and attended college, age 16 to 23; came to Chicago, 1873; taught school; clerked in law offices and Superior Court Clerk's office; admitted to bar at Springfield, Ill., Jan., 1876, Asst. corporation counsel of Chicago, Oct., 1876, to July, 1879, and again, Aug., 1894, to July, 1895; asst. attorney South Park Commission, Feb., 1881, to Nov., 1885; attorney Chicago & Great Western Ry. Co., Nov., 1885, to Jan. 1, 1888; practiced law, Salt Lake City and Ogden, Utah, Nov., 1889, to Nov., 1892; returned to Chicago; since Nov. 1, 1899, general attorney and a director Chicago Terminal Transfer R. R. Co.; also director Wisconsin & Michigan Ry. Co.; pres. Lake Michigan Car Ferry Transportation Co. Democrat. Club: Hinsdale. Office: Grand Central Passenger Station. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

BARTON, William Eleaser, Congregational clergyman; b. Sublet, Ill., June 28, 1831; s. Dr. J. B. and Helen J. Barton; grad. Berea College, Ky., 1855; grad. Oberlin Theological Seminary, B.D., 1860; A.M., 1890; D.D., 1895; m. July 23, 1855, Esther Treat Bushnell, Johnsonville, O. Ordained, Berea, Ky., June 6, 1855; pastor Robbins, Tenn., 1855-7; Litchfield, O., 1887-90; Wellington, O., 1890-3; Shawmut Congregational Church, Boston, 1893-9; since Mar., 1899, First Congregational Church, Oak Park, Ill. Associate editor Bibliotheca Sacra; writer of theology, history and fiction; made tour of Orient, 1902. Corporate mem. A. B. C. F. M.; vice-pres. Congregational S. S. and Pub. Soc.; vice-pres. Am. Peace Soc.; director Kongregational Education Soc.; director Illinois Home Missionary Soc.; formerly director of Massachusetts Home Missionary Soc.; director Chicago Theological Seminary; trustee Berea College; lecturer on applied practical theology, Chicago Theological Seminary, and on the Bible in Its Historical Relations, Am. Deaconess' Assn. Delegate to Triennial Congregational Council, 1895, 1898, 1904, and to International Decennial Council, 1899. Mem. S. A. R., Chicago Soc. Biblical Research. Clubs: Congregational (pres., 1897), Monday (Boston); Congregational, Westward Ho (Chicago). Author of numerous books (see Who's Who in America). Residence: 228 N. Oak Park Av., Oak Park, Ill.

BASCHE, Joseph, sec. Slegel, Cooper & Co.; b. Prussia, Ger., Mar. 22, 1863; s. Adolph and Dora Basch; ed. Germany, finishing at college and technical schools at Berlin and Dresden; m. Chicago, 1888, Ida Reiss; 1 son, Ralph J. Received commercial training in textile centers of Berlin and Saxony; came to U. S. at age of 18; formed firm of Friedlander & Basch, New York, in 1890; became dept. head of Slegel, Cooper & Co. in 1895, and sec. of the company in 1902; also a director of the company; in entire control of the merchandise and advertising depts. of the entire house. Club: Standard. Office: State, Van Buren and Congress Sts. Residence: 3263 Calumet Av.

BASS, George, lawyer; b. Williamstown, Vt., Dec. 10, 1846; s. Joel, Jr., and Catharine (Burnham) Bass; attended public schools; grad. from academic dept. Harvard Univ., 1871; B.A., law dept. of Harvard Univ., 1872; m. Manitowoc, Wis., Aug. 8, 1894, Elizabeth Merrill. Came to Chicago in 1872 and was admitted to the bar of Illinois; was in office of Judge Beckwith, 1872-5; since then in practice for himself, doing a general commercial and corporation practice. Elected member of the State Senate in 1892; master in chancery, 1888-1900; presidential elector on the Blaine

and Logan ticket. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Union League, Harvard (Chicago). Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: Chicago. Summer residence: Manitowoc, Wis.

BASS, John Foster, war correspondent; b. Chicago, 1866; s. Perkins and Clara (Foster) Bass; grad. Phillips Exeter Acad., 1886; Harvard, 1891; Harvard Law School, 1893; admitted to New York bar, 1894. Campaigns: 1895, in Egypt with English, and Cretan insurrection; 1896, across Armenia at the time of massacre; 1897, Cretan rebellion and Greek war; 1898, Spanish-American war; 1899, Philippine insurrection; 1900, Boxer insurrection in China and march of allies to the relief of Peking; 1903, Bulgarian uprising in Macedonia; 1904, Russo-Japanese war, 6 months in the field with Kuroki's army. Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society of London. Club: University. Office: 189 LaSalle St. Residence: 135 Lincoln Park Boul.

BASS, Robert Perkins, real estate; b. Chicago, Sept. 1, 1873; s. Perkins and Clara (Foster) Bass; ed. schools of Boston, Mass., and grad. Harvard Univ., A.B., in class of 1896; attended Harvard Law School 2 years, 1896-98, then returned to Chicago; unmarried. Since 1898 has been engaged in looking after the estate of his father, Perkins Bass (who died in 1899) and also the management of other estates and trust funds and the transaction of a general real estate business. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Literary, University, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Golf. Office: 189 LaSalle St. Residence: 300 Schiller St.

BASSETT, Orland P.; b. Towanda, Pa., Mar. 31, 1831; s. John W. and Angeline (Crooker) Bassett; ed. public schools and in printing office; m. Apr. 5, 1858, Betsey M. Shelton; 1 daughter: Kate B. (wife of Charles L. Washburn, of Hinsdale). Began printing business for self at Towanda, Pa., 1854; came West in 1857 and located at Sycamore, Ill., as publisher of the Sycamore True Republican for 9 years; sold out and removed to Chicago, conducting a job office until 1874, when he bought out the Pictorial Printing Co., of which is still at head as pres. treas., mgr. and dir.; also treas. and dir. of the J. E. Lawrence Printing Co. Since 1887 has resided at Hinsdale, Ill., where he has some of the largest green houses in the vicinity of Chicago, and is head of the firm of Bassett & Washburn, florists, on Wabash Av., Chicago. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Hinsdale. Office: 76 Wabash Av. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

BASTIAN, Charles Leopold, brass founder; b. Baden-Baden, Germany, Nov. 16, 1861; s. Frederick and Pauline Bastian; ed. public schools of Baden-Baden, Germany, and Meyers Commercial College, Milwaukee, Wis.; m. Chicago, Feb. 18, 1888, Meta Schroeder; children: Pauline, Emily, Emil, Henrietta, Elsa. Came from Germany to U. S., 1880, settling in Milwaukee, where was engaged in electrical business until 1886, when came to Chicago, becoming mem. of firm of T. S. Wild & Son, brass founders and finshers, to whom succeeded, 1888, the C. L. Bastian Manufacturing Co., of which he is supt. and mgr., the works occupying 60,000 square feet of floor space and the company making leading features of the manufacture of fire dept. supplies, bottling machinery, brewers' supplies and carbonic acid gas specialties. Mason: Blue lodge and chapter. Mem. North American Union, Harmonie Singing Soc. Club: Germania. Office: 76-82 Illinois St. Residence: 2624 N. Paulina St.

BASTRUP, Louis, lawyer; b. Kolding, Denmark, July 8, 1856; s. N. W. and Adelaide (Cohn) Bastrup; ed. Real-Gymnasium, Kolding, Denmark, 1863-9; entered Johanneum College, Hamburg, Ger., 1869; afterward grad. Univ. of Copenhagen, Denmark, 1875 (degree of LL. M., *honoris causa*, conferred by Univ. of Notre Dame, Ind., 1894); m. Copenhagen,

Denmark, Sept. 4, 1884, Nancy Gundorph; 1 daughter: Stephanie Adelaide. Was admitted to the bar in 1878; afterward went into mercantile business; came to Chicago; was credit mgr. for a large Chicago house for 6 years; went into general law practice, 1893, as law partner of John Gibbons, now judge of the Circuit Court of Cook Co.; in 1895, with Hugh O'Neill, established the copartnership of Bass-trup & O'Neill, lawyers, of which he is still senior mem. Author of a treatise on marine insurance, and several works on history, especially: Life of Gustavus Adolphus. Republican. Mem. Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., Germania Männerchor, Notre Dame Soc., and divers Danish societies. Club: Germania. Office: Reaper Bk. Residence: 597 LaSalle Av.

BATES, Henry Moore, lawyer; b. Chicago, Mar. 30, 1869; s. George Chapman and Alice E. Bates; ed. Chicago grammar and high schools and Park Institute, 1875-86; grad. Ph.B., Univ. of Michigan, 1890; LL.B., Northwestern Univ. Law School, 1892; m. Chicago, Sept. 4, 1894, Helen Belfield Bates; 1 daughter: Helen Belfield Bates. Admitted to bar, Illinois Supreme Court, June, 1892; since then in continuous practice in Chicago; partner of John Maynard Harlan, 1898-1903; for college year, 1903-4, prof. law of wills, sales and municipal corporations, Univ. of Michigan. Mem. Am. Historical Assn., Chicago Law Institute, Republican. Clubs: University, Chicago Literary, Chicago Law, Homewood. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Ann Arbor, Mich.

BATES, Morley De Costa, physician; b. Millersburg, Iowa Co., Ia., Sept. 17, 1872; s. Dr. Homer O. and Dr. Laura (Cowgill) Bates; ed. Chicago public schools, graduating West Division High School, 1893; grad. Rush Med. College, M.D., 1896; m. Chicago, Aug. 29, 1900, Edith Gray Brown; 1 daughter: Katherine Brown. After graduation was interne Presbyterian Hosp., 1897-8; then appointed surgeon for Homestake Mining Co. of Lead and Deadwood, S. Dak., serving 2 years; since then in practice in Chicago. Now instructor in Rush Med. College; now attending physician Grace Hosp.; lecturer Presbyterian Hosp. School for Nurses; now district physician and lecturer for the committee on the Prevention of Tuberculosis of The Visiting Nurses' Association, Chicago; physician Metropolitan Elevated Ry. Formerly attending physician to the Nat. Temperance Hosp.; ex-med. examiner for the New York Life, The Equitable Life and the Mutual Life of New York, insurance companies, at Lead, S. Dak.; Mem. Physicians' Club, Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Laryngological and Otological Soc., Alumni Soc. of Rush Med. College, Assn. of ex-Presbyterian Hospital Internes. Republican. Methodist. Club: Illinois. Office: Cor. Jackson Boul. and Halsted St. Residence: 171 Warren Av.

BATES, Onward, bridge engineer; b. St. Charles Co., Mo., Feb. 24, 1850. Engineer and superintendent of building of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry. Co., 1888-9; now pres. Bates & Rogers Construction Co., contractors for bridges, etc. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers. Office: 355 Dearborn St. Residence: 320 Belden Av.

BATES, Robert Peck, head master Chicago Latin School; b. Coventry, R. I., Jan. 28, 1872; s. Mason Arnold and Cornelia (Peck) Bates; prepared for college at Windham High School, Willimantic, Conn.; grad. Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., 1893; unmarried. Head master Chicago Latin School since 1894. Member Episcopal Church. Clubs: University, Chicago Literary. Office: 561-563 E. Division St. Residence: 7 Scott St.

BATES, Thomas, lawyer; b. Griggsville, Pike Co., Ill., Mar. 4, 1844; s. Thomas and Elvira (Cleveland) Bates; ed. public schools;

was in government service as a wagon-master under Gen. Sully in his expedition against the Indians, 1865-6; assisted father in his lumber office at Lincoln, Ill.; was principal of Gilman (Ill.) public school 4 years, reading law during the last 2; came to Chicago, April, 1876, and finished legal studies in office of Leonard Swett; m. Dec. 24, 1870, Sarah H., daughter of Albion Ricker, of Turner, Me.; children: Rose Cleveland, Alfred Ricker. Admitted to Illinois bar, Sept., 1876, and was for 2 years mem. of firm of Swett & Bates, then for 1 year of Higgins, Swett & Bates, later of Swett, Bates & Haskell and now of Bates, Harding & Atkins. Democrat. Club: Evanston Country. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 2112 Orrington Av., Evanston, Ill.

BATTEN, John Henry, lawyer; b. London, Eng., July 16, 1850; s. John H. and Mary Ann Batten; ed. Franklin and Newberry Schools, Chicago, 1856-66; Racine College, Racine, Wis., 1866-9; studied law in Chicago in the office of Dent & Black; m. Naperville, Ill., Aug. 26, 1874, Ida Haight; children: Marion (Mrs. Albert Hayes Wetten), Percy Haight, Ralph Ellsworth. Admitted to bar, 1871; state's attorney DuPage Co., Ill., 1888-96; county judge DuPage Co., first to fill unexpired term and later for full term, from June, 1897, to Dec., 1902, and sat in county court of Cook Co. at Chicago for 2 years as acting county judge, assisting Judge Carter; was acting probate judge of Cook Co. from Mar. 20, 1899, to Dec. 1, 1900, having charge of the probate court from the resignation of Judge Kohlsaet and until Judge Cutting was elected and took his seat. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: 5216 Madison Av.

BAUM, William Louis, physician; b. Morris, Ill., May 11, 1867; s. Henry and Elizabeth (Zorrman) Baum; ed. public schools of Morris, Ill., Morris Normal School and Jefferson Med. College, Philadelphia, Pa., graduating, M.D., 1888; located a short time at Morris, Ill., but late in 1888 went to Europe, taking special courses in univs. and hosps. of Vienna and Berlin. Unmarried. Since 1891 engaged in practice in Chicago as specialist in skin and venereal diseases. Treas. and prof. of skin and venereal diseases Chicago Post-Graduate Med. School; dermatologist to Baptist, German and Chicago hosps.; attending physician for contagious diseases in Cook Co. Hosp. Mem. Physicians' Club; sec. Chicago Medico-Legal Soc.; fellow Chicago Acad. of Medicine; mem. Chicago Dermatological Soc., Am. Urological Association (treasurer), American Medical Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Mississippi Valley Med. Soc., Tri-State Med. Soc. Republican; was coroner of Grundy Co., 1888. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Marquette, Chicago Yacht (fleet surgeon). Office: 103 State St. Residence: 807 Pullman Bldg.

BAUMANN, Ferdinand Otto, manufacturer; b. Wiertown, Wis., Jan. 29, 1853; s. Jacob and Margareth (Meyer) Baumann; ed. public schools of Watertown, Wis.; m. Chicago, Nov. 5, 1883, Carrie Linsenbarth; children: Nettie A., Frances, Lucille. Began active business career as cabinet maker at A. H. Andrews & Co.'s, in 1875, and rose to general supt., leaving in 1895; then in mantel manufacturing business in the Baumann-Simon Co. until 1898; since Feb. 1, 1898, supt., sec. and director of the William H. Warren Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of interior finish, bank and office fixtures. Gold Democrat. Protestant. Mem. North Chicago Bowling Assn. Office: Blackhawk St. and Smith Av. Residence: 514 Dearborn Av.

BAUER, John C., publisher; b. La Porte, Ind., Oct. 25, 1858; s. Anton and Catherine Bauer; went to Aurora, Ill., in early childhood, living there until 17 years old; ed. Aurora public schools; m. Chicago, May 25, 1881, Lena M.

Stevens; children: John W., Harry W. Began work when 9 years old; learned printers' trade in Aurora, Ill., and in 1873 became a printer on the Chicago Times; established Union Printing Co. in 1887 and in 1889 organized the Horse Review Co., publishers of the Horse Review, of which is pres. and treas. Republican. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: Naperville, Ill.

BAUMBE, Norbert Joseph, mgr. and attorney the Will & Baumer Co.; b. Utica, N. Y., Oct. 13, 1878; s. George J. and Elizabeth (MacDonald) Baumer; ed. Franklin (public) School and High School, Syracuse, N. Y., Syracuse Univ. and Columbia Univ. in the class of 1897; unmarried. Previous to graduation spent much time in the candle, stearine and glycerine factories of the Will & Baumer Co., Syracuse, N. Y.; entered into permanent employ of that company July 5, 1897, and worked in all depts.; became asst. supt. of the company's Alford St. Works in Syracuse, N. Y., early in 1899; was sent to the New York office in Sept., 1901, to learn the manufacture of candle shades until Jan. 8, 1902, when was appointed mgr. and attorney at Chicago for the company. Clubs: Highland Athletic (Syracuse, N. Y.), Syracuse Yacht, Crescent Athletic (Brooklyn, N. Y.). Office: 199 E. Madison St. Residence: 5215 Madison Av.

BAUMGARTL, Isidor, chairman of board of directors of the United Breweries Co.; b. Pesth, Hungary, Mar. 29, 1860; s. Adolph and Betty (Stein) Baumgartl; ed. high school and Dyrenforth Univ., graduating 1878; m. Chicago, 1881, Bertha Wilhartz; children: Clara, Lillie, Leroy, Olga, Gertrude. Began business life as bookkeeper in the wholesale liquor house of Joseph Stein & Co. in 1878; in 1880 was admitted to partnership in firm known as Stein & Baumgartl, and in 1882 firm consolidated business with that of Adolph Stein and became known as Stein Bros. & Baumgartl. Severed connection with that firm in 1887, engaging in the real estate business, and in 1889 built the Calumet Distilling Co.'s distillery; sold that to the trust and organized Monarch Brewing Co.; consolidated that in United Breweries Co., of which is now head as chairman of the board. Built Art Wall Paper Mills, 1900, and is now pres. and director; also sec. Stein Bros., vice-pres. Associated Jewish Charities, of Chicago. Club: Standard. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 4837 Grand Boul.

BAUB, Jacob, chemist, pharmacist; b. Louisville, Ky., Sept. 12, 1856; s. J. J. and Marie (Stuber) Baur; ed. public schools and grad. from Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1881; unmarried. Was in drug business, Terre Haute, Ind., 1869-90; also in flour mill business, 1881-8, at Terre Haute; since 1888 pres. and mgr. of the Liquid Carbonic Co., operating plants at Chicago, New York, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, Milwaukee, Cincinnati, Baltimore, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Dallas, Tex., and Atlanta, Ga.; also pres. and treas. of the Laundry Blue Co., and pres. and treas. of the Charles L. Bastian Manufacturing Co., brass founders and finishers. Mem. Soc. of Chemical Industries of England and America. Am. Pharmaceutical Assn. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Marquette, Union League, Germania, Chicago Drug, Westward Ho. Office: 67 Wells St. Residence: Virginia Hotel.

BAURMANN, Gustav, mgr. Phoenix Car Spring Co.; b. Louisville, Ky., June 30, 1859; s. Gustav and Lydia (Pleard) Baummann; ed. public schools of Louisville, Ky.; m. Richmond, Va., Sept. 21, 1881, Elizabeth Ryan; one son: Henry R. Sec. Western Steel and Spring Co., 1882-92, mgr. collection dept., Deering Harvester Co., 1893-4, mgr. Chicago Sewing Machine Co., 1895-1903, mgr. Phoenix Car Spring Co. since 1903. Republican. Office: Rookery Bldg. Residence: 494 Belden Av.

BAUSHER, Henry, commission merchant in cotton seed oils, rosin, soap stock, etc.; b. New York City, Oct. 7, 1847; s. Henry and Elizabeth Genevieve (Gray) Bausher; ed. New York; served in Civil War as acting quartermaster; was afterward collector of internal revenue for the Second Dist. of Louisiana; m. at Cooperstown, N. Y., 1892, Miss Mary Browning. Started in business as a member of the firm of Fogg, Bausher & Co., burned out in the great fire of 1871; business was resumed after the fire and developed into the large refining and packing business of Peck & Bausher. After Mr. Peck's death started Board of Trade commission business, and now pres. and director of H. Bausher Co., commission merchants and dealers in cottonseed oils, rosin, Ceylon and Cochin oils, silicate of soda, purified soap stock, tallow, grease, turpentine, etc. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 384 LaSalle Av.

BAXTER, George Edwin, physician; b. Griggsville, Ill., Oct. 27, 1874; s. Edwin Walter and Helen Maria Baxter; grad. Griggsville (Ill.) High School, May, 1891; Whipple Acad., Jacksonville, Ill., June, 1893; Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill., Ph.B., June, 1896; Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1899; m. June 7, 1905, Cecile Maude Hitchcock. Interne St. Luke's Hosp., Chicago, 1899-1901; clinical instructor in medicine since 1902; instructor in pathology, 1902-3; instructor in haematology, 1902-4, Northwestern Univ. Med. School. Mem. dispensary staff, St. Luke's Hosp.; sec. North Shore Branch Med. Soc. since 1902; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Physicians' Club, Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Casino (Edge-water). Office: 1916 Evanston Av. Residence: 2317 Kenmore Av.

BAY, George Philip, banker; b. Wiborg, Denmark, July 9, 1830; s. Soren and Henriette Bay; liberal education in Denmark; m. 1855, Clara T., daughter of R. Buck, of McHenry Co., Ill.; eleven children; of whom those living are Mrs. Clara H. Miller, Mrs. Alice B. Blish, Charles P., Hiram H., Effie L., Henry M., Irene Jeannette, George F., Jr. Learned trade of wood turner; came from Denmark direct to Chicago in 1852; was engaged in furniture business until 1861; in retail grocery trade, 1861-73; established in 1873 the banking house of Peterson & Bay, which, in 1899, was incorporated as the Western State Bank, of which was pres., 1899-1900. Residence: 6400 Wentworth Av.

BAYLEY, Edwin Fisher, lawyer; b. Manlius, N. Y., June 11, 1845; s. Calvin Chapin and Ann Sophia (Fisher) Bayley; early life on farm near Waupun, Wis., where he attended school until 1858; in acad. of Brockway College (afterward Ripon College), 1858-64; served enlistment of 100 days as private, Co. B, 41st Wisconsin Inf'y, summer of 1864; in Ripon College, 1864-6, Amherst College, 1867-8, graduating A.B.; grad. from St. Louis Law School, 1870; m. Chicago, Nov., 1876, Anna Katharine Ober; children: Helen (Mrs. Charles T. Mordock, Terre Haute, Ind.) and Katharine (Mrs. Edwin H. Clark, Chicago). Began practice of law at St. Louis, Mo., in office of Elmer B. Adams (now U. S. Dist. Judge) in 1871; came to Chicago, Oct. 9, 1872; mem. of firm of Scoville, Corwin & Bayley until 1877; practiced alone, 1877-85; mem. of firm of Bayley & Waldo, 1885-95; since then (with Charles R. Webster) of Bayley & Webster. Republican, with "mugwump" tendencies. Mem. Kenwood Evangelical Church. Clubs: Kenwood, Union League, Washington Park, Homewood, Chicago, City. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 4634 Greenwood Av.

BAYLES, Ripley N., lawyer; b. St. Helena Parish, La., Sept. 5, 1845; s. Nicholas and Harriet (Cahoon) Bayles; ed. public schools Polk Co. and in the collegiate and law depts. of

the Univ. of Iowa; was resident of Iowa from age of 14 to 1892; m. Osage Mission, Kas., 1873, Miss Harriett Sinnamon (now deceased); children: Mrs. Nettie B. Poor, Fred N., Harry L., Harriet H. Admitted to bar in Iowa in 1867, and practiced in Kansas several years; then at Des Moines, Ia., until 1890, when was elected judge of the Circuit Court of Polk Co., Ia., and at expiration of term resumed practice; since 1892 has been engaged in practice of law in Chicago. Is also pres. of the Rockford Construction Co., and pres. of the Rockford and Interurban Ry. Co. Republican. Club: Kenwood. Office: 1425 Unity Bldg. Residence: 170 Fifty-first St.

BAYNES, James, editor; b. Valley Forge, near Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 30, 1840; s. Beezon and Lowry (Humphries) Baynes; ed. public schools in Pennsylvania and Indiana; m. Salem, Ind., Nov. 21, 1871, Ella Lyon; children: Harry L., Clara. Served 3 years in 5th Ind. Cav., Co. E, in Army of the Ohio, 1862-5; participated in Sherman's movements from Chattanooga to Jonesboro. Moved to Indiana when 15 years old and located on farm, remaining there until 1879; then went to Alexandria, S. Dak., and engaged in publishing the Alexandria Herald; started the American Swineherd in 1884 and in 1890 removed it to Chicago, where has since resided, as its editor and senior mem. of firm of James Baynes & Son, its publishers. Republican; was mem. of the Territorial Legislature of Dakota, 1880-1. Mem. George G. Meade Post, G. A. R. Office: 323 Dearborn St. Residence: 522 W. 61st Pl.

BEACH, Eli Alonzo, pres. Beach-Wickham Grain Co.; b. Stratford, N. H., July 9, 1842; s. Lawrence Clinton and Lucy A. (Brockett) Beach; came west with parents in 1852; ed. Beloit, Wis., and Darlington, Wis., finishing at the Platteville Acad.; then taught school in winter of 1863; m. first, Oct. 13, 1868, Abbie D. Stillwell, of Providence, R. I. (died, Jan., 1881); children: Annie S., Henry L., Clinton S.; m. second, Harriett A. Peck, Providence, R. I. In Jan., 1864, came to Chicago; served an apprenticeship of 3 years in office of David H. Lincoln, with whom became partner in June, 1867; firm dissolved, 1877, each partner continuing alone; in 1879 became partner in Mead, Beach & Co., which continued until 1890; from then until 1902, E. A. Beach & Co.; since 1903, pres. of the Beach-Wickham Grain Co., which was incorporated in that year; director Board of Trade from 1893-6. Mem., deacon and trustee of Memorial Baptist Church. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 57 Bryant Av.

BEACH, Elmer Ellsworth, lawyer; b. Civil Bend, Fremont Co., Ia., Dec. 19, 1861; s. Henry W. and Eva E. (Canfield) Beach; ed. public school Antrim City, Mich., Grand Rapids grammar school, Grand Rapids High School, 1877-1881, graduating, 1880 German course, 1881 in classical course; Univ. of Michigan, 1881-4, graduating, B.A.; m. Ann Arbor, Mich., July 27, 1889, Jessie E. Taylor; children: Elizabeth Clara and Mae Vee. Studied law and was admitted to bar in 1888; now mem. of the law firm of Beach & Beach. Pres. Northwestern Development Co. (mining). Republican. Mason, Park Lodge, Park Chapter, Evanston Commandery, and Medical Temple (Shrine). Mem. Royal League. K. P., Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Marquette, Hamilton, Birchwood. Office: Ashland Bk. Residence: 1140 Lunt Av. (Rogers Park).

BEACH, Myron Hawley, lawyer; b. Seneca Falls, N. Y., May 22, 1828; s. Elam and Hannah (Edwards) Beach; ed. district school; at Seneca Falls Acad., winters of 1845-6, Hamilton College, 1850-3, graduating A.B., 1853; m. Seneca Falls, N. Y., Dec. 23, 1857, Helen Mary Hoskins; children: Lansing H., Harrison L., Woolsey E. Prof. of mathematics, Brockport Collegiate Institute, 1853; principal Sen-

eca Falls Acad., 1853-6; admitted to bar 1856; served in Union Army in 1864. Engaged in practice at Dubuque, Ia., where he was director of the Board of Education, and a director of the German Theological Seminary; in practice in Chicago since 1885. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. G. A. R., Royal Legion, Alpha Delta Phi College Fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa College Fraternity; Am. Historical Assn. Clubs: Union League, Caxton. Mem. Am. Bar Assn.; also Chicago and Illinois Bar Assns. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 3630 Lake Av.

BEACH, Raymond Walter, lawyer; b. Percival, Ia., Nov. 29, 1863; s. Henry Walter and Eva (Canfield) Beach; spent most of boyhood and youth in Grand Rapids and Charlevoix, Mich.; ed. grammar and high schools, Grand Rapids, Mich., and in Univ. of Michigan, graduating B.S. and C.E., 1886, and from law dept., LL.B. 1889; m. Chicago, Oct. 4, 1892, Jennie Healy; one daughter: Ethel Corinne. Admitted to bar of Illinois, 1889, and at once joined his brother, Elmer E. Beach, present firm of Beach & Beach, in general practice of law, making a specialty of corporation, real estate and insurance law. Also treas. and director Northwestern Development Co. and other corporations. Lecturer on common law pleadings in Chicago Law School and a mem. of the Faculty. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., Delta Ypsilon fraternity. Republican. Mason. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 857 Pratt Av.

BEALE, William Gerrish, lawyer; b. Winthrop, Kennebec Co., Me., Sept. 10, 1854; s. William and Lucinda (Eaton) Beale; ancestors early settlers of Massachusetts and Maine; ed. public schools, Winthrop, Me., Winthrop High School, Waterville (Me.) Classical Institute, Hallowell (Me.) Classical and Scientific School and Bowdoin College, graduating, 1877; unmarried. Studied law in office of Williams & Thompson, Chicago; admitted to Illinois bar, 1881, and has since then been continuously in practice in Chicago in connection with the law firms of Isham & Lincoln, and Isham, Lincoln & Beale. Served one term as mem. of the Board of Education of Chicago, declining re-appointment; corporation counsel of Chicago, 1895-7. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Union (Chicago); also Union, University and Lawyers' (New York). Office: 184 La Salle St. Residence: 10 Astor St.

BEARD, Charles Heady, physician; b. Spencer Co., Ky., Jan. 27, 1855; s. James P. and Emerin (Heady) Beard; ed. public schools of Spencer Co., Ky., and Transylvania Univ., Lexington, Ky.; grad. from med. dept. Univ. of Louisville, Ky., M.D., 1877; m. Cannelton, Ind., Sept., 1888, Laura Clark; children: Halard, Charlotte. In general practice at Cannelton, Ind., 1877-83; went to New York City, 1883, and studied at Post-Graduate Med. School, Polyclinic, Knapp's Institute, and then became house surgeon, Manhattan Eye and Ear Hosp. Studied in London, Paris, Zürich and Vienna about 2 years. In Chicago since 1887, making specialty of eye and ear practice. Was made asst. surgeon Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary, 1887; and surgeon in 1890; oculist to Cook Co. Hosp. 1 year, and attending physician at Central Free Dispensary a year; oculist to Passavant Memorial Hosp.; ex-pres. Chicago Ophthalmological and Otolological Soc.; mem. Mississippi Valley Med. Assn., Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Neurological Soc., Physicians' Club. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 264 E. Sixty-first St.

BEARD, Thomas Francis (known only as "Frank Beard"), artist; b. Cincinnati, Feb. 6, 1842; s. James H. and Mary Caroline Beard; ed. Cincinnati and Painesville, O. Served in Civil War in 7th Ohio Regt.; furnished pictures for all leading periodicals from age of 12 to the present time; 17 years lecturer at Chautauque,

N. Y.; has lectured for lyceums for 25 years; first lecture was entitled "Chalk Talk," from which the word originated; prof. aesthetics, Syracuse Univ., 1881. Author: Black Board in the Sunday School; and numerous short stories. Office: 110 LaSalle Av. Residence: 3525 Calumet Av.

BEARDSLEE, Franklin Smith, manufacturer, b. on farm in Dekalb Co., Ill., Dec. 28, 1861; s. Smith Ransom and Ruth (Ferguson) Beardslee; ed. public schools of Iroquois Co., Ill., and at Grand Prairie Seminary, Onarga, Ill., graduating 1884; m. Chicago, Apr. 8, 1891, Charlotte Isabel Harland; one son: Harland Franklin. After leaving school, 1884, traveled for various firms in the gas and electric fixture line, out of Chicago, until 1889; in 1889 was one of the incorporators of the W. S. Edwards Manufacturing Co., with which he remained until August, 1901; withdrew and organized the Beardslee Chandelier Manufacturing Co. (wholesale manufacturers of gas, electric and combination fixtures), of which he is pres. Republican. Club: Edgewater (Casino). Office: 253-255 S. Canal St. Residence: 1430 Montrose Boul.

BEATON, David, congregational clergyman; b. Arbutnot, Scotland, 1848; ed. Aberdeen and Univ. of Edinburgh (M.A.); ordained to ministry, 1877; pres. Redfield College, S. D., 1889-91; since 1891 pastor Lincoln Park Congregational Church, Chicago. Pres. of the Polytechnic Soc. of Chicago since 1903. Author: Cyrus the Magician, 1898, P8; Selfhood and Service, 1898, R3; A Scientific System of Religious Education. Address: 1920 Arlington Pl.

BEATTIE, Charles Stuart, lawyer; b. Ottawa, Ill., Sept. 20, 1855; s. Charles J. and Eliza B. (Card) Beattie; removed with parents in 1857 to Pontiac, Ill., and was ed. in public and high schools there; removed to Chicago, 1872, studied law in office of John Lyle King 1 year and after that in office of Charles J. Beattie, his father; m. New Orleans, La., Dec. 25, 1884, Miss Florence L. Smith; a daughter: Gladys. Admitted to bar Jan., 1876, by examination before Supreme Court in Springfield. Democrat. Odd Fellow. K. P., A. O. U. W. Office: 131 LaSalle St. Residence: 1081 W. Washington Boul.

BEATTY, Ross James, general mgr. Inland Steel Co.; b. on farm in Beaver Co., Pa., Aug. 12, 1854; s. Jonathan and Perthenia Jane (Sheets) Beatty; ed. public schools, acad. at Damascus, O., and Iron City Business College, Pittsburgh, Pa., graduating, 1873; m. Muncie, Ind., Sept. 12, 1894, Mildred Veronese, daughter of Hon. J. W. Ryan; children: John Townsend, Suzanne Dodge. Employed in mercantile business, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1873-80; treas. and bookkeeper, Portsmouth (O.) Iron and Steel Co., 1880-4; general sales agent Leechburg Iron Works and Chartiers Iron and Steel Co., Pittsburgh, Pa., 1884-8; general sales agent W. Dewees Wood Co., manufacturers of plinished iron, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1888-92; in 1891-2 organized Midland Steel Co. and built a steel plant and rolling mill at Muncie, Ind.; was pres. and general mgr. of same until works were sold, Apr. 1, 1900, to Am. Sheet Steel Co., of which was general western mgr. until Apr. 30, 1901; since May 1, 1901, general mgr. and director Inland Steel Co. of Chicago. Director Federal Life Insurance Co. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 127 E. Fifty-first St.

BEATTY, William Trimble, manufacturer; b. New Brunswick, N. J., Oct. 2, 1864; s. William T. (D.D.) and Sarah C. (Fulton) Beatty; ed. private and public schools of Pittsburgh, Pa.; m. Philadelphia, Pa., Apr., 1901, Valerie Lee Jones. Since June, 1885, with Austin Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of road building and railroad machinery, of which is vice-pres. and general mgr.; also sec. and general mgr. of the Austin-Western Co., Limited. Clubs: Union

League, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Homewood. Office: 315 Dearborn St. Residence: Flossmore, Ill.

BEAUMONT, George, architect; b. Farnley, near Leeds, Yorkshire, England, Feb. 13, 1854; s. James and Elizabeth (Gledhill) Beaumont; common school education obtained in Farnley Iron Co.'s schools, near Leeds, England; m. Chicago, Apr. 13, 1882, Harriet Wood, of Leeds, England (deceased); children: Marie, Francis Harold, George Stanley, Bessie. Began study of architecture Nov. 1, 1869; obtained medal of Leeds and Yorkshire Architectural Assn., Leeds, England, 1880; mem. Royal Institute of British Architects since 1881; traveled extensively in Europe for architectural study; emigrated to U. S., locating in Chicago, Sept. 2, 1881; employed as architectural draftsman and general supt. on buildings to Feb. 4, 1886; since then in general practice on own account. Organized Architectural Club, Chicago (pres., 1886-7); fellow Am. Institute of Architects, mem. (now pres.) Illinois Chapter of same; mem. Chicago Architects' Business Assn. (pres. 1899-1900). Independent in politics. Protestant Episcopal. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: 13 Surrey Ct.

BEAUMONT, John F., physician; b. Freeport, Ill., Mar. 29, 1855; s. John H. and Alcesta Bedee Beaumont; ed. public schools of Freeport, Ill., acad. at Montrose, N. J., and Hahnemann Med. College, Philadelphia, M.D., 1877; m. Chicago, 1896, Carrie R. Wilder. After graduation located in practice of medicine at Minneapolis, Minn., 1877-94; was prof. diseases of eye at Univ. of Minnesota, 1890-4; since then in practice of medicine in Chicago, specializing in diseases of the eye, ear, nose, and throat. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc. Republican. Mason (32°). Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Calumet, Chicago Yacht, Chicago Press. Office: 103 State St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

BEAUNISE, Albert G., asst. to the publisher of the Chicago Daily News; b. Canada; removed to U. S. in infancy. Taught school and studied law; afterward did newspaper work in various cities of the United States and Canada; has been connected with the Chicago Daily News since 1879. Clubs: Union League, Quadrangle, Caxton. Office: 123 Fifth Av. Residence: 6022 Kimbark Av.

BEBB, Edwin, lawyer; b. Salem, Ill., Oct. 19, 1858; s. Michael S. and Catherine (Hancock) Bebb; ed. country dist. schools, Wheaton (Ill.) College, Univ. of Illinois, and grad. LL.B., Chicago College of Law (Lake Forest Univ.); m. in Byron Twp., Ogle Co., Ill., Feb. 18, 1885, Minnie A. Jones; children: Herbert, Kenneth, Edwin Adams. Was appointe state grain inspector in 1878, and in 1883 was appointed agent of the grain receiving commission merchants of the Chicago Board of Trade to take charge of their business at Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific R. R. receiving depot. Admitted to bar, 1893, and ever since engaged in general practice of law. Republican. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 1748 W. 102d St.

BECK, Alexander Richard, retired lumberman; b. Madgeburg, Prussia, May 3, 1839; s. Alexander and Jane (Kirk) Beck; father was Scotch, and mother was English; came to U. S., settling in Milwaukee, Oct., 1846; ed. public schools of Milwaukee, m. 1st, 1869, Elizabeth Wall, of Milwaukee, who died the same year, leaving him 1 child: Edward W. R.; m. 2d, 1871, Annie Walsh, of Chicago; children: Margaret J., Clara B., Alexander E., Mary G., Annie L. Began career of sailor on Great Lakes in 1852, filling all positions from cabin boy to capt. until 1866; lumber inspector in Chicago market, 1866-73; foreman of lumber yard for Sylvester Wheelock, 1873-4; mgr. of lumber yard at S. Chicago for Mr. Wheelock, 1874-8; in business for himself, 1878-84; incorporated, 1884, as A. R. Beck Lumber Co., of which he

was pres.; was treas. of the Rudolph Hegener Co. Was school dir. and pres. Board of Education S. Chicago, 1875-9; trustee village of Hyde Park, 1878-84. Democrat. Prominent Mason; has served as high priest of the Royal Arch Chapter and Eminent Commander of K. T. Residence: 6019 Kimbark Av.

BECK, Carl, surgeon; b. Millin, Austria, Mar. 26, 1864; s. Ignatz and Elizabeth (Pollak) Beck; ed. common school and gymnasium in Prague, Bohemia, and med. school of the Royal and Imperial Univ. of Prague, graduating M.D., 1889; served as asst. in surgical and gynecological clinics in Prague, assisting first Prof. Gussenbauer and later Dr. Schauta, famous gynecologist of Vienna; m. Chicago, Apr. 10, 1899, Eda Stein; children: Helen Babette, Frances Eda. Visited most of the univs. of Germany, Austria and other countries; made several trips to America as steamer surgeon, 1889-90, and in 1890 settled in Chicago in general practice of medicine. Became attending surgeon to Cook Co. Hosp., St. Joseph Hosp. and other hosps., devoting time to surgery. Founded St. Anthony Hosp. with the Sisters of Joliet, founded German Med. Soc. and Bohemian Med. Soc. of Chicago. Is prof. of surgery in Chicago College of Physicians and Surgeons (Univ. of Illinois), Post-Graduate Med. School and Chicago College of Dentistry. Mem. Am. Med. Assn. and most of the local med. socs.; also of the German Soc. of Surgeons of Berlin, and Soc. of Physicians of Prague. Served as volunteer in 11th Infy. regt., Austrian Army, and later first lieutenant of 75th Infy regt. Contributor to Am. and foreign med. journals on surgical subjects. Mem. Independent Religious Soc. Office: 98 State St. Residence: 42 Koslyn Pl.

BECK, Joseph Carl, physician; b. Bohemia, Austria, Sept. 26, 1870; s. Ignatz and Louise (Pollack) Beck; resided in Clinton and Holden, Mo., 1885-93; since 1893 in Chicago; ed. public schools of Prague, Austria, and in Catholic Convent school in Holden, Mo.; grad. from College of Physicians and Surgeons (med. dept., Univ. of Illinois), M.D., 1895; m. Chicago, Mar. 26, 1899, Carrie A. Stein; children: Elsa, Phillip. Since 1895 engaged in practice of medicine and surgery in Chicago, limiting practice to eye, ear, nose and throat. Prof. of otology and laryngology in Chicago Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat College; adjunct prof. of otology and rhino-laryngology, in College of Physicians and Surgeons; oculist to St. Joseph Hosp.; now organizing and founding new private hosp. in conjunction with his brothers, called Beck's Hosp., for surgical work, to be on Clark St., near Wrightwood Av. Fellow Am. Acad. of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology; mem. Am. Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Soc., German Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Laryngological Soc., and Nu Sigma Nu, med. fraternity. Republican. Mem. Chicago Lodge No. 437, A. F. & A. M. Office: 92 State Street. Residence: 173 Lake View Av.

BECK, Rudolph, dentist; b. Prague, Austria, Sept. 18, 1868; s. I. and Elizabeth Beck; grad. Chicago College of Dental Surgery, 1898; unmarried. Has resided in Chicago since 1888; adjunct prof. of surgical pathology, Chicago College of Dental Surgery. Mem. Illinois State Dental Soc., Chicago Odontographic Soc. Club; New Illinois Athletic. Office: 98 State St. Residence: 1260 Rokeby St.

BECKEN, Albert Charles, wholesale jeweler; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Apr. 19, 1855; s. Ferdinand Charles and Ulricka (Halz) Becken; ed. dist. school; father died when was 10 years old and mother married again; m. Driftwood, Pa., Apr. 19, 1883, Grace, daughter of Judge Huntley; children: Clara Louise, Albert Charles. After mother's second marriage, stepfather took him from school to assist in live stock business, which proved too hard for him; went

into barber shop and learned the trade; established for self in barber business at Driftwood, Pa., 1874, and by 1883 had saved \$9,000; entered the jewelry business, traveling among lumber camps selling watches to the men; went to St. Paul, Minn., in 1886 and established in watch-jobbing business, introducing the Dueber-Hampden watches in that territory; since 1892 in wholesale watch and jewelry business. Mem. Chicago Jewelers' Assn. and Am. Horological Soc. Republican. Mem. First Presbyterian Church. Mason, K. T. Club; Chicago Athletic. Office: Powers' Bldg. Residence: Park Ridge, Ill.

BECKER, Abraham G., dealer in commercial paper; b. Warsaw, O., Sept. 21, 1857; s. Nathan and Henrietta (Schaffner) Becker; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Feb. 8, 1887, Kate Friedman; children: Helen, Louise, James H., Margaret. Began business career Jan. 1, 1878, in house of Hermann Schaffner & Co., in which he became a partner, and after the death of Mr. Schaffner organized and incorporated, July 1, 1894, the firm of A. G. Becker & Co., dealers in commercial paper, of which has ever since been pres. and treas. Also director Audit Co., of Illinois, Live Stock Investment Co., Drexel Cafe Co., and Woods Motor Vehicle Co. Republican. Jewish religion. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Standard. Office: 178 LaSalle St. Residence: 5132 East End Av.

BECKER, Anthony William, merchant and manufacturer; b. Dubuque, Ia., Apr. 27, 1858; s. Gerhard and Fannie (Kohaus) Becker; ed. public schools of Dubuque, Ia., to 1872, then student in preparatory school at Teiget, Germany, for 3 years; m. Chicago, Apr. 27, 1881, Clara Elma Hoagland, of Dayton, O.; one son; Frederick G. Becker (student at Yale). Began in 1873 as bookkeeper with his father, a wholesale clothing dealer at Dubuque, Ia., in 1879 went to Minneapolis, Minn., as mgr. of branch house, and in 1880 both plants were removed to Chicago. Was financial mgr. and credit man of the firm from 1880 to 1890, and upon his father's retirement from the clothing business, entered firm of Lange Bros. & Co., but retired from it Jan. 1, 1893, to organize, with H. L. and Joseph Mayer and H. B. Hellman, the present firm of Becker, Mayer & Co., manufacturer of clothing for youths and juveniles, in which is credit man and financial mgr. Republican. Roman Catholic. Mem. Credit Men's Assn., Chicago Commercial Assn., Illinois Manufacturers' Assn. Club: Hamilton. Office: 216-218 Van Buren St. Residence: 4329 Oakenvald Av.

BECKER, Benjamin Vogel, lawyer; b. Warsaw, Ind., June 20, 1871; s. Leopold and Caroline (Vogel) Becker; ed. public schools at Warsaw and Fort Wayne, Ind., to 1885; m. Jackson, Mich., June 20, 1901, Elizabeth Loeb; one son: John Leonard. Came to Chicago from Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1887, and began to read law in the office of Jacob Newman; was admitted to bar by Supreme Court of State of Illinois in 1892, and continued in same office; admitted to partnership in 1898 in present firm of Newman, Northrup, Levinson & Becker. Director in several corporations. Mem. Am. Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., and Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Ravisloe, Country. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 4459 Berkeley Av.

BECKER, John William, tax specialist; b. Cloppenberg, Germany, Apr. 9, 1864; s. Herman J. and Elizabeth (von Ravensburg) Becker; came with parents to Chicago when 3 years old; educated in public and high schools, Chicago; m. Boston, Mass., Nov. 19, 1900, Esther M. Walker. Established in real estate business on own account in 1884; sold out and went into Co. treas.'s office in 1885 as clerk; was advanced to asst. chief clerk, and then was chief clerk for nine years; in Feb., 1904, with George J. Lawton, established firm of

John W. Becker & Co., engaging in a general real estate business, with a speciality in tax matters. Republican. Mason (32°), Shriner. Office: 100 Washington St., Title and Trust Bldg. Residence: 920 Wilson Av.

BECKER, Louis Alexander, pres. L. A. Becker Co.; b. Winona, Minn., Sept. 11, 1869; s. John S. and Marie Kathryn (Facher) Becker; ed. public school and business college at Winona, Minn., and Chicago College of Pharmacy of the Univ. of Illinois, graduating with Ph. G. degree, 1888; m. Chicago, 1892, Elizabeth T. Nash; one daughter: Marie Kathryn Becker. Apprentice, A. M. Pett & Sons' drug store, Winona, Minn., 1884-6, then to pharmaceutical college; drug clerk, N. Gray Bartlett, Chicago, 1888-90; in drug business, Thirty-first St. and Indiana Av., as owner, 1890-1; employed by Am. Soda Fountain Co. as salesman, 1891-7; in business as manufacturer under partnership of L. A. Becker & Co., incorporated, 1898, as L. A. Becker Co., of which has been pres. and mgr. from the inception of the business. Inventor and manufacturer of the 20th Century Sanitary Soda Water Fountain. Organized, 1902, and has since been pres. of the Dispenser Publishing Co., publisher of The Soda Fountain, a monthly journal. Reorganized the Neff Laboratory Co., 1902, changing name to Kitro Grape Fruit Co., of which is pres. McKinley-Roosevelt Democrat. Mason (32°), K. T., Mystic Shriner. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Germania, Drug Trade, Cynher. Office: 900 S. Halsted St. Residence: 3133 S. Park Avenue.

BECKER, S. Max, wool and fur merchant; b. Doernbach, Germany, Dec. 14, 1855; s. Isaac and Henrietta Becker; ed. public school; came to U. S., 1872; m. Chicago, Apr. 30, 1891, Lilly Hirsh; children: Robert G., Florence E. Lived at Pine Bluff, Ark., 1872-81, and in Jan., 1882, came to Chicago as a dealer in wool and furs. In 1886 established the firm of Wolf, Becker & Co.; in 1888 became a mem. of the firm of Bach, Becker & Co., which in addition to its Chicago house has a New York office in charge of O. G. Becker, who is also a partner. Hebrew religion. Club: Standard. Office: 103-107 Michigan St. Residence: 4237 Michigan Av.

BECKETT, James Beach, lawyer; b. Chicago, Aug. 12, 1871; s. James D. and Georgiana (Beach) Beckett; grad. from Yale Univ., 1893, Ph.D.; attended Univ. of Michigan Law School; unmarried. Was admitted to the bar in 1896. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Mem. Theta Delta Chi. Club: University. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

BECKLER, Elbridge Harlow, civil engineer and railroad contractor; b. Boston, Mass., Oct. 16, 1854; s. Amos Otis and Betsey Harlow (Austin) Beckler; ed. Maine Wesleyan Seminary, 1870-2, Maine State College (now Univ. of Maine), 1874-6; graduating with C.E. degree Aug. 1876; m. Richmond, Me., Feb. 18, 1880, Mera Page Rogers; children: Grace H., Elizabeth Beulah. Land surveyor in Minnesota, 1877-8, asst. engineer St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba Ry., 1879; asst. locating and resident engineer of Northern Pacific R. R. in Rocky Mountains, 1880-3, division engineer, Kicking Horse River division Canadian Pacific R. R., 1884; resident engineer St. Louis river bridge, Duluth, Minn., 1885; was with what is now the Great Northern Ry. System, 1886-92, building Montana Central, Seattle & Montana, and the Pacific extension (from Montana to Puget Sound, 826 miles) Great Northern Ry., in charge of location and construction; lived at Helena, Mont., these 6 years; had local office as consulting engineer in Mont. dock Bldg., Chicago, 1893-4; began contracting railroad work, 1895; short time with Chicago & North-Western Ry., 1896; civil engineer for Winston Bros., railway contractors, 1896-1902; director in Winston Bros. Co.

since 1902. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers and of Western Soc. of Engineers, and honorary mem. Montana Soc. Engineers, Republican. Residence: 1838 Aldine Av.

BEERS, Minard La Fevre, architect; b. Cleveland, O., Mar. 18, 1847; s. Daniel Beers; m. Cleveland, O., 1871, Harriet Page; children: Herbert P., Harley M., Leslie M., Katrina. Studied architecture in Cleveland; came to Chicago in 1871. Fellow Am. Institute of Architects. Office: Chicago Orchestra Bldg., 168 Michigan Av. Residence: 5464 Jefferson Av.

BEHLES, Nicholas, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Oct. 17, 1876; s. Peter and Barbara (Kuhn) Behles; ed. Chicago public schools until 1891; m. Chicago, Nov. 4, 1899, Minnie Moody. Began business life in 1891 and worked with different paper box factories until 1902, when became pres. and mgr. of the Julius Marquardt Co., manufacturers of paper boxes of all kinds, which was established, 1892, by Julius Marquardt, who died in 1902. Mem. of the Chicago Paper Box Club and of the Royal Arcanum. Office: 14-24 Michigan St. Residence: 583 N. 43d St.

BEHRENDT, Arthur J., physician and surgeon; b. Germany, Dec. 18, 1865; s. Joseph and Cecelia (Spickholz) Behrendt; grad. from Chicago College of Pharmacy, Ph.G., 1886; grad. from College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, M.D., 1891; m. Huntington, Ind., Feb. 27, 1894, Anna Plummer; children: Mildred, Florence. Engaged in general practice as physician and surgeon, 1891, and has continued ever since. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., German Med. Soc. of Chicago, Am. Med. Assn., Mississippi Valley Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Physicians' Club, Mason (32°); K. T., St. Bernard Commandery; med. director of Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Office and residence: 83 Fowler St.

BEIDLER, Adam Warner, pres. Illinois Terra Cotta Lumber Co.; b. Reading, Pa., Apr. 27, 1857; s. Franklin C. and Hannah M. (Warner) Beldler; ed. public school; m. Detroit, Mich., Oct. 5, 1893, May Donnelly; one daughter: Louise. Began business experience as a telegraph operator for the Western Union Telegraph Co., at Reading, Pa., and at Philadelphia, 1873-5; came to Chicago, 1875, worked for the same company until 1881; was on the Board of Trade, with C. W. Breza & Co., 1881-7; took position with the Illinois Terra Cotta Lumber Co., 1887, and later became stockholder in the company, then sec. and treas., later vice-pres. and finally pres. Also pres. McRoy Clay Works, and of Brazill Brick and Pipe Co. Republican. Clubs: Illinois, Builders', Union League, Midlothian. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 143 E. Fifty-first St.

BEIDLER, Francis, lumber merchant; b. Chicago, 1854; s. Jacob and Mary Ann (Funk) Beidler; ed. Chicago public schools and in Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Mar. 8, 1893, Elizabeth M. Loose, of Springfield, Ill. Began in lumber business in the employ of J. Beidler & Bro., 1870-3; was sec. of the South Branch Lumber Co., 1873-93; established, 1894, lumber firm of Francis Beidler & Co., of Chicago, of which is now pres.; pres. of the Beidler & Robinson Lumber Co., of Maville, N. D., operating many lumber yards in North Dakota; and of the Junction Mining Co., of Springfield, Ill.; sec. of the Eastern Lumber Co., of Tonawanda, N. Y.; vice-pres. and treas. of the Santee River Cypress Lumber Co., Ferguson, S. C. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Midlothian, Hamilton. Coleman Lake Office: Twenty-second and Lomb Sts. Residence: 4736 Drexel Bldg.

BEIDLER, George, real estate; b. Chicago, Oct. 28, 1864; s. Jacob and Mary Ann (Funk) Beidler; ed. common school and business college; m. Chicago, Feb. 22, 1900, Margaret E. Young; children: John Jacob, Virginia, Was

associated with the Beldler-Robinson Lumber Co., Mayville, N. D., 1884-8, and Beldler Bros. Lumber Co., Chicago, 1888-91; mgr. of his father's property interests until 1900; now in real estate business. Republican. Past Grand, Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Ashland, Illinois Athletic; also Macatawa Yacht (Macatawa, Mich.). Office: 120 W. Washington St. Residence: 1629 W. Adams St.

BEIFELD, Alexander, cloak manufacturer; b. Hungary, July 7, 1864; s. Ignatz and Rose (Herzog) Beifeld; ed. Hungary and Vienna, Austria; m. Chicago, June 27, 1895, Florence Florsheim; children: Margaret Rose, Robert Siegmund. Came to the U. S.; became a mem. of the firm of Joseph Beifeld & Co., 1881, and is now senior mem. of its successor, Beifeld, Hirsch & Kline. Republican. Club: Standard. Office: 230 Adams St.

BEITLER, Henry Clay, lawyer; b. near Hagerstown, Md., July 1, 1866; s. Samuel J. and Catharine Beitler; ed. public schools of Chewsville, Md., and in Washington Co. High School at Hagerstown; law education in Univ. of Michigan; grad. with degree, LL.B.; unmarried. Admitted to bar, May, 1888, and practiced at Hagerstown, Md., 18 months; removed to Chicago in spring of 1890, and practiced law here ever since. Republican. Elected to House of Representatives, 1898, and has served continuously ever since. Mem. Illinois Commission to Louisiana Purchase Exposition, 1901, 1902-3. Office: 120 Randolph St. Residence: 16 Lincoln Av.

BELASCO, Daniel, lawyer; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Apr. 23, 1878; s. Isaac D. and Annie (Jacobs) Belasco; ed. public schools of London, Eng., Boston, Mass., Providence, R. I., and Chicago, and at Chicago College of Law, LL.B., 1899; resident of Chicago since 1892; unmarried. Worked for a number of law firms until admitted to bar of Supreme Court of Illinois, Oct. 14, 1899; since then engaged in general practice of law on own account. Also pres. Federal Coal, Coke and Mining Co. Republican. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: 172 Washington St. Residence: 4543 St. Lawrence Av.

BELDEK, John Secord, insurance; b. Warsaw, N. Y., Sept. 8, 1839; s. Dr. Charles W. and Frances Cummings Belden; ed. schools of Alexander and Warsaw, N. Y.; m. New London, Conn., Dec. 18, 1868, Amanda W. Pool; children: Charles F., John S., Jr., Joseph C., Elizabeth. Has been actively engaged in the fire insurance business in Chicago since Mar. 1, 1865, as representative of leading Am. and British companies. Is also director and treas. of the Rialto Co., and a director of the Belden Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of insulated wire. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 2514 Prairie Avenue.

BELFIELD, Andrew Miller, patent lawyer; b. Chicago, Sept. 6, 1873; s. Henry Holmes and Anne W. (Miller) Belfield; ed. Chicago public schools to 1887, Chicago Manual Training School, 1887-90; took engineering course, Purdue Univ., Lafayette, Ind., and law course in Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1894; unmarried. Admitted to bar, 1894, and was with Judge Lyander Hill, 1894-6; mem. firm Page & Belfield, 1897-9; of Brown, Cragg & Belfield, 1901-2; in independent practice with speciality in patent law since 1902. Is sec. and director, respectively, of the Rolfe Electric Co., the Autoplanist Co., the O. Adams Co. Mem. Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Republican. Presbyterian; deacon in Hyde Park Presbyterian Church. Clubs: University, Chicago Law, Homewood. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 5738 Washington Av.

BELFIELD, Henry Holmes, educator; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 17, 1837; s. William and Selener (Marshall) Belfield; grad. Iowa College, Grinnell, Ia., A.B., 1858, A.M., 1868,

Ph.D., 1878, Grinswold College, A.M., 1861; Sargent gold medals for scholarship in Iowa College, 1857-8; valedictorian of class; m. Chicago, July 27, 1869, Anne Wallace Miller; children: Andrew Miller, Henry William, Mrs. Clara Belfield Bates, Ada Marshall, Margaret Wallace. Served in Civil War with Army of the Cumberland, etc., second lieutenant and first lieutenant and adjutant, 8th Iowa Cav.; on staff of Brig.-Gen. J. T. Croxton and of Maj.-Gen. E. M. McCook; prisoner of war in 1864; mustered out, Aug. 27, 1865. Tutor in Greek, Iowa College, 1858; principal in, and then supt. of, public schools, Dubuque, Ia., 1859-60, 1861-3, 1865-6; tutor in Latin, Grinnell College, Iowa, 1860-1; principal of grammar school, Chicago, 1866-78; principal North Division High School, Chicago, 1876-83; director Chicago Manual Training School, 1883-1903; dean Univ. High School since 1903. One of the earliest advocates (1872) of manual training. Author of many educational essays; lecturer on education. Special commissioner from Dept. of Labor of U. S. to inspect and report on technical schools in Europe and U. S., 1891-2. Mem. Board of Education, Dubuque, Ia., 1865-6; mem. Board of Education, Hyde Park Dist. No. 1, 1891-3. Republican. Presbyterian; elder Hyde Park Presbyterian Church, trustee Presbyterian Home for the Aged. Mem. Am. Historical Assn., G. A. R., Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Chicago Literary Club. Office: Univ. High School, Monroe Av. and Fifty-eighth St. Residence: 5738 Washington Av.

BELFIELD, William Thomas, physician; b. St. Louis, Mo., 1856; s. William and Selener (Marshall) Belfield; ed. Chicago public schools, Univ. of Michigan, Rush Med. College, graduating, M.D., 1878; post-graduate work in Univ. of Vienna; unmarried. Lecturer of Cartwright Fund, New York, 1883; associate prof. of surgery Rush Med. Coll.; prof. of genito-urinary and venereal diseases Chicago Polyclinic. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Assn. of Genito-Urinary Surgeons, pres. Chicago Urological Soc., and vice-pres. Am. Urological Soc. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Literary. Office: Reliance Bldg. Residence: Hotel Brevort.

BELL, Edgar Solyman, physician; b. Chicago, June 15, 1868; s. Robert B. and Ellen (De Wolf) Bell; grad. from Ottawa (Ill.) High School, 1888, Rush Med. College, M.D., 1896; unmarried. Engaged in med. practice since 1896; practice limited to eye, ear, nose and throat, in which has specialized ever since graduation. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Illinois Med. Assn. Clubs: Chicago Physicians, Marquette, Colonial. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 4714 Kimbark Av.

BELL, James Hamilton, importer teas, coffees, and spices; b. New Hudson, Allegany Co., N. Y., Jan. 7, 1839; s. Nathaniel Davidson and Rebecca (Anderson) Bell; ed. public schools of Allegany Co. and in Rushford (N. Y.) Acad. to 1859; m. Lexington, Ky., Sept., 1877, Mary Elizabeth Stone; children: Mrs. Elsie Davidson, Daisy Bell. Worked on father's farm, until 1861; went to war in Oct., 1861, entering service of 6th N. Y. Cav. as second lieutenant. Co. I, serving until close of war; mustered out in Aug., 1865, as captain; was in all campaigns of the Army of the Potomac, and was with Sheridan in the Shenandoah Valley campaign. Began business career, Nov., 1865, at Sparta, Wis., as wholesale grocer; came to Chicago in Mar., 1872, and engaged in a specialty line of teas, etc., as a mem. of the firm of Bell, Conrad & Co.; purchased Mr. Conrad's interest in 1897, and changed the firm name to J. H. Bell & Co., now a corporation, of which he is pres. Republican. Mem. Loyal Legion, George H. Thomas Post G. A. R. Club: Union League. Office: 62-4 Michigan Av. Residence: 4037 Drexel Boul.

BELL, William Edward, dist. supt. Am. Telephone and Telegraph Co.; b. Montreal, P. Q., Can., Mar. 6, 1856; s. William and Sarah (Williamson) Bell; ed. common and high schools at London, Ont.; married, Evanston, Ill., May 11, 1892, Henrietta Pettit; one daughter: Helen Victoria. Began career as messenger for Montreal Telegraph Co., at London, Ont., Aug. 9, 1870; promoted to joint position as bookkeeper, receiving and delivery clerk, same place, Mar. 1, 1871; resigned Dec. 31, 1872, to take position of asst. bookkeeper Western Union Telegraph Co., at Chicago, Jan. 1, 1873, later promoted to asst. chief bookkeeper, and on Oct. 1, 1882, became audit clerk, first dist., central division of same company; appointed by Vice-Pres. and General Supt. Clowry, Aug. 9, 1886, as supt. and sec. of the Western Automatic Weighing Machine Co., which resigned Oct. 31, 1888, to become chief clerk and auditor first dist. central division, Western Union Telegraph Co., which held until Oct. 31, 1890, when resigned to become supt. Am. Dist. Telegraph Co., on staff of Charles H. Wilson, general supt. of the Chicago Telephone Co.; resigned Sept. 1, 1893, to become business mgr. of the National Cash Register Co. at Chicago; transferred to New York office as mgr. Apr. 1, 1899; resigned Dec. 31, 1899, and Jan. 1, 1900, was appointed general supt. Illinois District Telegraph Co.; resigned July 1, 1901, and became sec. and treas. of the Jackson-Corbett Co., and general supt. of the Illinois Construction Co.; resigned Dec. 1, 1901, and Dec. 16, 1901, accepted position of dist. supt. Am. Telephone and Telegraph Co., on staff of Charles H. Wilson, general supt. of the company for the U. S.; also director Am. Telephone and Telegraph Co. of Illinois. Republican. Methodist. Served in 1st Cav., I. N. G., 1877, serving private to lieutenant. Troop A, and acting adjutant. Mem. Old Time Telegraphers' Assn. Clubs: Union League, Marquette. Office: Rand, McNally Bldg. Residence: 375 Dearborn Av.

BELL, William White, banker; b. Sparta, Tenn., Apr. 16, 1842; s. Brig.-Gen. Joseph Warren Bell, U. S. V., and Rose Ann (Smith) Bell; ed. private schools, also grammar and high school, Chicago, 1855-60; served in Civil War as captain 13th Illinois Cav. and breveted major U. S. V. for gallant and meritorious services in battle of Cache River, Ark., July 7, 1862; m. Chicago, Apr. 16, 1863, Nannie C. Brown; children: Lillian Bell (author); now Mrs. Arthur H. Bogue; Clara Bell, now Mrs. Lessig, James Edward Bell, first lieutenant 17th U. S. Inf'y. Was private banker, 1857-8 (at age of 15); mem. firm of J. M. Lyons & Co., bankers, 1865; paying teller National Bank of Commerce, Chicago, 1870-1; vice-pres. Nebraska City National Bank, 1871-2; cashier of the Bank of the State of Georgia, Atlanta, 1873-7; in dry goods commission business, Chicago, 1878-80; mem. Board of Trade and in grain commission, 1881-4; in banking business, 1885-91; cashier and director National Bank of the Republic, which he organized with \$1,000,000 capital, 1891; since 1892 banker and dealer in commercial paper. Republican. Baptist; was first treas. of Immanuel Baptist Church and mem. finance committee, now and for last 16 years a trustee. Office: 226-8 La Salle St. Residence: 3930 Lake Av.

BELSE, Edwin Luther, sec. and mgr. of agency force of Chicago Portrait Co.; b. La Plata, Mo., Mar. 10, 1872; s. Thomas M. and Lina (Elgin) Belse; grad. from high school of La Plata, Mo., 1892; m. Kirksville, Mo., Oct. 12, 1899, Alta Baird; children: Edwin Baird, Albert Thomas. Entered employ of Chicago Portrait Co. as traveling salesman, Jan. 1, 1895; was made dist. mgr. Feb. 1, 1896, and road mgr., Jan. 1, 1897; on Jan. 1, 1899, became a stockholder and took position as correspondent in the house; elected director, Apr. 1902, and sec., 1903, and has management of

the agency force of the company. Became stockholder and was elected director of the Baird National Bank of Kirksville, Mo., in Sept., 1904. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Central Y. M. C. A. of Chicago. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Hamilton, Calumet. Office: 118 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: 68 Madison Park.

BELT, William Osborn, lawyer; b. Washington, D. C., May 16, 1870; s. Robert V. and Joanna W. (Kirkwood) Belt; ed. public schools and Columbian Univ., Washington, D. C., graduating in the class of 1892; m. Morrison, Ill., June 6, 1890, Cora L. Wood; one son: Robert Kirkwood. Admitted to bar in 1892, practiced in New York from fall of 1892 to fall of 1895, when came to Chicago and established in practice here, since which time has devoted himself almost exclusively to practice in the U. S. Courts, with a specialty in the law of patents, trade marks, and copyrights. Republican. Protestant. Mem. of Patent Land Assn. Mem. Home Lodge No. 508 A. F. & A. M. Mem. Maryland Soc. Club: Union League. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: Wilmette, Ill.

BEMAN, Solon Spencer, architect; b. Brooklyn, Oct. 1, 1853; studied architecture with Richard M. Upjohn, New York; m. Apr. 30, 1888, Mary H. Miller, W. New Brighton, S. I., N. Y. Designed all buildings in town of Pullman (now a part of Chicago); also the town of Ivorydale, with the extensive works, near Cincinnati, for the Procter & Gamble Co.; Pullman Bldg., Studebaker Bldg., Fine Arts Bldg., Grand Central Ry. Station, also T. B. Blackstone Memorial Library, First and Second Christian Science churches, St. Paul's Episcopal Church, etc., Chicago; Pioneer Press Bldg., St. Paul; Bee Bldg., Omaha; Mining Bldg. and Merchant Tailors' Bldg., World's Columbian Exposition; Mines Bldg., Omaha Exposition, 1898; Pabst Bldg. and North Western Mutual Life Bldg., Milwaukee; Michigan Trust Co. Bldg., Grand Rapids; T. B. Blackstone Memorial Library, Branford, Conn.; Union Station, Peoria, Ill.; Chicago & Alton Station, Springfield, Ill., etc. Office: Merchants' Loan & Trust Bldg. Residence: 317 Fortyninth St.

BEMENT, Alburto, mining engineer; b. Appleton, Wis., 1862; son of C. E. and Martha A. (Gibson) Bement; ed. common schools. Engaged since 1885 in engineering, and now in active general practice as mining engineer and expert in connection with production and use of coal in boilers, gas producers, etc. Mem. Am. Institute of Mining Engineers, Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers, Soc. of Chemical Industry, Am. Chemical Soc., Am. Assn. for the Advancement of Science, Western Soc. of Engineers, Western Ry. Club, Ohio Gas Light Assn. Office: 215 Dearborn St. Residence: 1242 Jackson Boul.

BENDER, Fred, manufacturer; b. Hatzenport on Moselle, Germany, Feb. 7, 1866; s. Benjamin and Sara (Adler) Bender; ed. public and private schools of Hatzenport, Germany; also in high school in Kreuznach, Germany; m. Hamburg, Germany, June 8, 1899, Lotta Silberberg; one daughter: Beatrice Mada. Since 1883 jobber and manufacturer of store and office fixtures, and also dealer in general merchandise; from 1883 to 1889 located in New York, from 1889 to 1891 in Milwaukee, Wis.; jobber and manufacturer of store and office fixtures since 1891 at various locations on Wabash Av., Chicago, now having stores at 552-556 Wabash Av., and 1249-53 Wabash Av.; also partner in the house of Bender Bros. office and store fixtures, 300-302 W. Madison, and Am. Store and Office Co., Monroe and Halsted Sts. Major 1st Regt. Chicago Rough Riders. Offices: 552 to 556 Wabash Av. Residence: 4939 Prairie Av.

BENEDICT, Charles Dumba, lumber; b. Vienna, Austria, Feb. 11, 1859; s. Ignatius L. and Amelia (De Figueroa) Benedict; ed. public schools of Austria; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Jan. 2, 1882, Augusta C. Mann; 1 daughter: Adele Francesca. Began business career in 1875 as an employe of the Brookhaven Lumber and Mfg. Co., at Brookhaven, Miss., until 1885, and was promoted to position of sec. and supt.; came to Chicago and was associated with lumber firm of John A. Gauger & Co. until 1897; then was mem. of the lumber firm of May & Benedict at Peoria, Ill., until 1902, when joined the present firm of Schultz Bros. & Benedict, wholesale lumber. Mem. of the Lumbermen's Assn. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: Del Prado Hotel.

BENEDICT, George H., engraver; b. Warsaw, Wyoming Co., N. Y., Aug. 12, 1857; s. Edward R. and Levira Benedict; ed. public schools and at commercial college; m. Mar. 24, 1880, Miss Caroline L. Randolph; came to Chicago, 1864; worked for a time at printing, and then was an apprentice in the map dept. of Rand, McNally & Co.; later worked as foreman in same line for George F. Gram, Studied photo-engraving, in leisure hours, with J. A. Drummond; then for a time in business for himself, later becoming mgr. of the wax engraving dept. of Blomgren Bros. & Co., and later mgr. of the advertising dept. of A. G. Spalding & Bros.; again established general engraving and electrotyping business under the style of George H. Benedict & Co., and in 1903 this firm was consolidated with the Globe Engraving and Electrotpe Co., of which he is now treas. From early boyhood has been an enthusiastic athlete and became an authority on general athletic and gymnastic sports; wrote a widely circulated book on the subject which was published by A. G. Spalding & Bro. in 1880. For 9 years pres. of the Electrotypers' Assn. of Chicago, and for 2 years pres. of the National Assn. of Electrotypers and Photo Engravers. Was the inventor of the measuring scale used by all photo-engravers and electrotypers; also the inventor of Benedict's Tables of Wages for calculating pay rolls. Club: Chicago Athletic. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Office: 415 Dearborn St. Residence: 875 Warren Av.

BENEDICT, Harry, live stock; b. Bureau Co., Ill., 1856; s. Julius and Henrietta Cleveland Benedict; ed. public and high schools; m. Princeton, Ill., 1880, Belle Kyle; 2 children. Engaged in live stock commission business at Union Stock Yards, 1890, in firm of Lee & Benedict; since 1894 firm has been Benedict, Murray & McDowell. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 397 Drexel Boul.

BENHAM, John, Western Star, O., May 3, 1846; s. John and Melissa (Brown) Benham; academic education; m. Bloomington, Ill., 1869, Adaline H. Richardson. Began business career, 1867, as a mem. of the firm of Keith, Benham & Aiken; mem. of firm of Benham & Brown, wholesale cotton goods, 1868-70; C. H. Fargo & Co., wholesale shoes, 1871-82; Keith, Benham & Dezendorf, wholesale hardware, 1883-8; supt. public service, Cook Co., 1888-90; vice-pres. and treas., St. Lawrence Marble Co., 1891-6; vice-pres. and general mgr. the Consumers' Co., 1896-1903; since Aug., 1903, vice-pres. the International Register Co.; treas. the Kennicott Water Softener Co. Republican. R. E. Church. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood Country, Automobile. Office: 124 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: 2415 Michigan Av.

BENJAMIN, Frederic, attorney in patent law; b. Cincinnati, O., Mar. 16, 1860; s. Orson A. and Abia A. (Hartwell) Benjamin; moved to Washington, D. C., in childhood and there educated in public and private schools; grad. National Univ. (Washington, D. C.), LL.B., 1881; m. Washington, D. C., Nov. 17, 1886,

Lena M. Bouton; children: Hartwell, Charles Bouton, John Allen, Martha Marion, Frederic H. Has been engaged in practice of patent law before U. S. Patent Office and U. S. Courts since 1881, residing and doing business in Washington, D. C., until 1889; since then in Chicago. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Kensington Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

BENJAMIN, Louis, iron merchant and manufacturer; b. St. Louis, Mo., Sept. 13, 1850; s. Jacob and Jennette (Lehman) Benjamin; ed. New Orleans public school; m. New Orleans, La., Oct. 18, 1882, Julia Kottwitz; children: Sadie L., Blanche J., Jack A. Left school at 15 (but took course of studies nights at Dolber's College); worked in iron business in New Orleans from age of 15 until 1880, when opened an office there, representing Block & Pollak, of Cincinnati, in iron and steel; in 1884 removed to Chicago and became mem. of firm of Block & Pollak, of Cincinnati and Chicago, and became sec. of the Block-Pollak Iron Co., upon its incorporation, 1891, which position still holds, the company having a large plant at Carthage, O., near Cincinnati, as manufacturers of car axles and all kinds of forgings; also wholesale dealers in iron and steel; have yards and warehouse on Wallace St., Chicago. Jewish in religion. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Standard. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 4111 Grand Boul.

BENN, Alonzo Newton, general mgr. Omaha Packing Co.; b. Washington, Ia., Nov. 25, 1856; s. John Robert and Nancy Ann (Looney) Benn; ed. public schools of Woodburn, Ia.; unmarried. Began business career as telegrapher with the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R. R., Burlington & Missouri River R. R., and Western Union Telegraph Co., 1882-6; telegrapher, stenographer and general office work with Nebraska City Packing Co., 1886-1890; went with Omaha Packing Co., South Omaha, Neb., as telegrapher and stenographer, 1890, and rapidly advanced to chief clerk, purchasing agent and asst. mgr., assuming management of the company's plant at St. Joseph, Mo., in 1893; supt. of the Chicago plant, 1897, mgr. of the South Omaha plant in 1901, and general mgr. of their several plants in 1902; also director of the company, director and general mgr. Hutchinson Packing Co., vice-pres. and director German-Am. Provision Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Calumet, Colonial (Chicago); also Omaha Club (Omaha), and Benton Club, St. Joseph, Mo. Office: Hammond Packing Co., Union Stock Yards. Residence: Calumet Club.

BENNETT, Frank Ira, lawyer, alderman; b. Galva, Henry Co., Ill., Oct. 17, 1858; s. John I. and Maria (Reynolds) Bennett; ed. public schools of Chicago; attended Union College of Law, 1879; m. Chicago, June, 1884, Anna H. Cortright; two sons: Lewis C., Ira F. Admitted to bar, 1880; in 1884 became mem. of law firm of Bennett & Higgins; became actively engaged in real estate business, with a specialty in subdividing and building operations. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. since 1887. Republican. Elected assessor of Town of Hyde Park, 1888; now alderman from Seventh Ward; re-elected, 1905, for fifth term. Presbyterian. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 5807 Washington Av.

BENNETT, Horace Corbett, lawyer; b. Chesire Co., N. H., Oct. 24, 1841; s. Lyman and Lucinda (Wellington) Bennett; ed. public school and 2 years at Appleton Acad., New Ipswich, N. H.; enlisted Sept., 1861, in First New Hampshire Battery, serving 3 years and taking part in the battles of Gettysburg, second battle of Bull Run, Rappahannock Station, Antietam, South Mountain, Fredericksburg, Chancellorsville, the Wilderness (where he was wounded) and all the battles of the Army of the Potomac except Gen. McClellan's

Peninsular campaign; studied law in office of Hon. Amasa Norcross, of Fitchburg, Mass., and later represented Ivison, Blakeman, Taylor & Co., of New York, publishers of school and college text books, in the New England States until 1870; meanwhile being admitted to the Massachusetts bar in 1869; m. 1870, Charlotte E., daughter of Dr. Freeland, of Fitchburg, Mass. Removed to Chicago, 1870; was burned out in fire of 1871; has been since then engaged in a general law business, making a specialty of commercial law. Republican. Office: 134 Clark St. Residence: 339 Warren Av.

BENNETT, James Ewing, grain commission; b. St. Louis, Mo., Apr. 3, 1871; s. Thomas and Jennie (Ewing) Bennett; attended public schools; grad. Chicago Manual Training School in class of 1890; m. Chicago, Apr. 8, 1902, Bertha Bogue. First business experience was with the W. Seattle St. Ry., of Seattle, Wash., 1891-3; after that was employed in the offices of Bennett & Johnson, brass foundry, and in 1894 became associated with Thomas Bennett & Co., grain and provisions, of which he is now the sole proprietor. Mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade, Republican Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Kenwood, Chicago Yacht, Chicago Automobile. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 105 E. 47th St.

BENNETT, James O'Donnell, dramatic critic; b. Jackson, Mich., May 1, 1870; s. Charles Henry and Mary (O'Donnell) Bennett; ed. Univ. of Michigan; m. Erie, Pa., June 5, 1901, Susan North Hayward. Has been engaged as a newspaper writer since 1892, chiefly on the press of Chicago; served as correspondent for the Chicago Journal during the Spanish-Am. War, and was afterward editorially connected with that paper; joined the staff of the Chicago Record-Herald, of which he is now the dramatic editor. Protestant Episcopalian. Republican. Office: Chicago Record-Herald. Residence: 308 N. State St.

BENNETT, Rawson, journalist; b. Franklin, Ind., Dec. 5, 1863; s. James Clinton and Flora (Rawson) Bennett; ed. public schools of Louisiana and Kansas; grad. from Emporia (Kan.) High School; studied languages under Dr. Lewis DeLew, Wichita, Kan.; student Univ. of Kansas, 1881-4; Univ. of Michigan, 1885 (no degree); m. Milwaukee, Wis., June 29, 1903, Cora Anita Jones, Riverside, Calif. Beginning as reporter Chicago Daily News, in May, 1886, served on various papers in Chicago, Kansas City and Milwaukee until Jan., 1896, when became telegraph copy-reader and foreign news editor Chicago Inter Ocean to Nov., 1899; since then editorial writer Chicago Inter Ocean; also director and sec. The Inter Ocean Newspaper Co., Republican. Was private and sergeant, Co. G, 5th Regt., Michigan, N. G., 1890-5. Mason (Myrtle Lodge, Irving Park Chapter, Siloam Council, Oriental Consistory); also mem. Modern Macabees, National Union, Modern Woodmen, Royal League, Unitarian. Life mem. Shakespeare Soc. of New York. Office: The Inter Ocean. Residence: 1389 W. Montrose Av.

BENNETT, Robert John, wholesale grocer; b. Pulaski, Oswego Co., N. Y., Feb. 9, 1839; s. Reuben J. and Alta (Haskins) Bennett; ed. Lake Co. schools, finishing at Waukegan, Ill., and Racine, Wis., 1856-7; m. Chicago, Apr. 9, 1862, Electa M. Hoyt; children: Arthur Grant, Maud B. (now Mrs. Vall), William Hoyt. School teacher in Lake Co., Ill., 1856-63; mem. firm since 1865 and now vice-pres. and director of the W. M. Hoyt Co., wholesale grocers Was director of the Atlas National Bank and later vice-pres. and director of the Western State Bank; mem. firm of Glenn R. Powers & Co., general merchants, Belgrade, Mont. Was alderman and for a time mayor of Lake Forest, Ill., 1872-4. Republican. Congregationalist; connected with City Missionary Soc.; trustee Wheaton College. Club: Congregational. Office:

1-11 Michigan Av. Residence: 2449 N. Paulina Street.

BENNETT, Willis Henry, merchant; b. Erie, Pa., Aug. 24, 1851; s. Henry D. and Sarah Ann (Bryant) Bennett; ed. Erie ward school and Erie High School up to 1867; m. Davenport, Ia., Dec. 24, 1883, Estella P. Johnston; children: Willis Henry Johnston, Allie Johnston, June Johnston, Bryant Johnston, Dorothea Johnston. Clerk in grocery store, Belvidere, Ill., 1868-71; early in 1872 became clerk for H. B. Cragin & Co., Chicago, and, 1873-5, was commercial traveler for same firm; with Chicago Stamping Co., 1875-83; then with L. C. Dessanet Sons, hardware jobbers, Davenport, Ia., as commercial traveler; in 1886 became salesman and subsequently Western mgr. for the Reading Hardware Co. (a position he still occupies); the company have at Reading, Pa., one of the most complete plants in the country for manufacturing fine builders' hardware. Also sec.-treas. Lawson Manufacturing Co., of Racine, Wis., pres. Cotton Belt Lumber Co., of Webb, Miss., a State director of First State Pawners' Co., Republican. Mason; Belvidere Lodge, Kiswaukee Chapter, (Belvidere, Ill.), Siloam Commandery, K. T., Oak Park, Ia., Kaaba Temple (Shrine), Davenport. Ia. Delegate to National Republican Convention, 1896; alternate, 1904. Club: Hamilton. Office: 105 Lake St. Residence: 309 S. Fifty-third Av. (Austin).

BENSINGER, Benjamin Edward, president of the Brunswick-Balke-Collider Company; b. Louisville, Ky., Jan. 4, 1868; son of Moses and Eleanor (Brunswick) Bensinger; ed. Moseley (public) School, South Division High School, and Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Chicago, Jan. 20, 1896, Rose Frank; one son: Robert Frank. From 1885 to 1888 was connected with the Brunswick-Balke-Collider Co.; from 1888 to 1890 sec. of the Bensinger Self Adding Cash Register Co., which concern has retired from business; since 1890 with the Brunswick-Balke-Collider Co., of which, in 1903, he became first vice-pres.; on the death of his father succeeded to the presidency; company are manufacturers of billiard and pool tables and supplies, bank, office and bar fixtures, refrigerators, bowling alleys, etc. Republican. Jewish religion. Clubs: Hamilton, Standard (dir.). Office: 263-265 Wabash Av. Residence: Lakota Hotel.

BENSON, Christian Ludwig, wholesale fish merchant; b. Hadersley, Denmark, Apr. 22, 1856; s. J. and Anna M. (Paulsen) Benson; ed. Denmark; came to United States, 1870; m. Chicago, Aug., 1879, Chatrine Lund; children: Alfred J. Anna. Since 1876 importer of Norwegian, Swedish and Holland products, mainly fish and cheese. Republican. Lutheran. Mason. Park Commissioner, North Shore Park District, 1900-4. Office: 274-6 S. Water St. Residence: 1023 Pratt Av.

BENT, George Payne, piano and organ manufacturer; b. Dundee, Ill., June 16, 1854; s. Rev. George (Congregational minister) and Mary P. (Payne) Bent; early education in public schools of Iowa, finishing at Wheaton (Ill.) College; m. Burr Oak, Ia., Apr. 26, 1876, Clara A. Wingate; children: Clara Wingate, George Henry, Charity Mary, Muriel, Dorothy Amelia, Charles Matchett, Barbara. Came to Chicago, 1870; worked for David C. Cook (now publisher of Elgin, Ill., but then a jobber of sewing machines and sewing machine supplies); bought out Mr. Cook's business, 1878, conducted it until 1880, when he began the manufacture of the "Crown" pianos and organs; his extensive manufacturing plant is located at 245 Washington Boul. Independent in politics. Club: Union League. Office: 211-13 Wabash Av. Residence: 5139 Washington Av.

BENTLEY, Charles S., commission merchant, soldier; b. Schoharie, N. Y.; s. E. E. and N. M. Bentley; ed. Charlotteville (N. Y.)

Conf. Seminary; m. Vicksburg, Miss., 1864, M. E. Duncan; 3 children. Entered and served in Second Wisconsin Cavalry through the Civil War and was mustered out at its close. Holds rank of brig.-gen. After war settled in Iowa; came to Chicago in 1885; in 1894 established in the grain commission business, senior mem. of the Bentley-Jones Commission Co. until 1904; since then in same business alone. Mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade. Was chief marshal of the Memorial Day parade in Chicago in 1901, 1902 and 1904, and of the Dewey parade in 1900. Mem. of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion and of Hiram McClintock Post, G. A. R. (commander). Presbyterian. Trustee Presbyterian Church of La Grange. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 211 S. Fifth Av., La Grange.

BENTLEY, Cyrus, lawyer; senior mem. law firm of Bentley & Burling; dir. International Harvester Co. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., etc. Clubs: Chicago, University, Chicago Golf, Ontonwaga. Office: 215 Dearborn St. Residence: 157 Rush St.; summer, Elmhurst, Ill.

BENTLEY, Frank Taggart, traffic mgr. Illinois Steel Co.; b. Charlestown, Ind., May 2, 1864; s. Francis W. and Catherine (Taylor) Bentley; ed. Charlestown (Ind.) public schools, Charlestown Acad. (private) Dayton, (Ia.) Business College; m. Chautauqua Lake, N. Y., Aug. 11, 1889, Catherine L. Brownell. After several years spent in roughing it in the west, entered accounting dept. of Monon Route, Feb., 1885; changed to operating dept., Chicago & Northwestern Ry., July, 1886, and to traffic dept. of Chicago Great Western Ry., Apr., 1889; local freight agent of same, Chicago, 1892-3; general freight agent for Consolidated Steel & Wire Co., June, 1894; for Am. Steel & Wire Co. from its formation until Mar., 1899; since then traffic mgr. of the Illinois Steel Co. Chairman traffic committee of the Illinois Manufacturers Assn. since 1900. Independent Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Exmoor, Oulmette, Chicago Yacht. Office: The Rookery. Residence: Hotel Lakota.

BENTLEY, Wilber Gorton, retired lawyer and underwriter; b. Watertown, N. Y., Dec. 13, 1835; s. Gorton and Alancy (Clark) Bentley; ed. common school and Wyoming Acad., Wyoming, N. Y.; studied law with Hon. Harlow L. Comstock, Warsaw, N. Y., 1858-61; m. Lena, Ill., June 25, 1860, Mary A. Bailey; children, Marshall G., Mrs. Alice Bentley Gardiner, William J. (died, aged 4), Cora M. Served as capt., maj. and lieutenant-col. Ninth N. Y. Volunteer Cavalry from Oct. 14, 1861, participating in nearly 100 engagements; severely wounded at White House Landing, Va., June 21, 1864, resulting in loss of left leg; mustered out of service Oct., 1864; admitted to bar at Buffalo, N. Y., Dec., 1864; moved to Des Moines, Ia., and, in 1865, elected probate and county judge; resigned because of ill health, 1867; moved to St. Louis, Mo., and worked life and fire insurance for ten years; attorney and superintendent of agencies Continental Fire Ins. Co. of New York 1877-85; general northwestern mgr. for same, 1885-91; in banking business, 1891-3; since then retired. Mem. Loyal Legion, Western Soc. Army of the Potomac. Former mem. Bankers, Marquette and Union League Clubs. Baptist. Office: New Federal Bldg. Residence: 474 Elm St.

BERG, Morris Henry, jeweler; b. New York City, Feb. 2, 1853; s. Henry and Henrietta (Hyman) Berg; removed with parents to Chicago in infancy; ed. public schools and in Dyrenforth's School of Trade, Chicago; m. Chicago, Mar. 4, 1877, Rose Weil; children: Mrs. Agnes Berg Landauer, Herbert Morris. In 1868 entered the jewelry house of Wendell & Hyman as an errand boy and continued with the house until he advanced to a partnership in the firm now known as Hyman, Berg

& Co. Mason. Clubs: Jewelers, Standard. Office: State and Washington Sts. Residence: Lakota Hotel.

BERLIN, Robert Carl, architect; b. Granville, Putnam Co., Ill., Feb. 11, 1853; s. Augustus and Helene (Brennemann) Berlin; ed. Granville public school; grad., receiving diploma as architect, from Eidgenössisches Polytechnikum Zürich, Switzerland, 1877; m. Chicago, May 10, 1888, Agnes Augusta Dodge; children: Lillian Agnes, Marie Valentine, Harold Robert. In practice of architecture in Chicago since 1877; designer and has superintended erection of many fine residences, apartment buildings, factories, business buildings, churches, schools, etc., in Chicago, and also at other points in Illinois and other states. Fellow of Am. Institute of Architects, and of Illinois Chapter of same, Republican. Clubs: Marquette, Ravenswood. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 2589 N. Ashland Av., Ravenswood.

BERMINGHAM, Thomas C., wholesale paper merchant; b. on farm in Washington Co., Wisconsin, May 21, 1850; s. Thomas and Ann (Costello) Bermingham; ed. common schools, Beloit, Wis., 1857-65; m. Des Moines, Ia., Oct. 6, 1880, Belle Daugherty. Began business life in 1868 as office boy with Davis, Lawrence & Davis, paper manufacturers, Beloit, Wis., traveling salesman for same firm, 1870-2; for J. W. Butler Paper Co., 1872-82; in range cattle business in Arapahoe Co., Colo., 1882-92; lost all his money in the business and returned to Chicago, 1892, and worked for several firms in wholesale paper business, 1892-9; secured interest in wholesale paper business of F. K. Moody & Co., 1899; reorganized as Moody & Bermingham Co., 1902, becoming its pres., Mr. Moody retiring from firm same year; changed name of company, 1904, to Bermingham & Seaman Co., of which is pres. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 1013 Dempster St., Evanston.

BERRY, Franklin James, commission merchant in horses; b. Limington, Me., Sept. 26, 1837; s. William and Catherine (Berry) Berry; ed. public schools of Limington, Me.; m. Limington, Me., Oct. 25, 1858, Sarah W. Weman; 1 daughter, Ella May (Mrs. E. P. Riding, of New York). Was reared on farm in Maine, and was engaged in the horse business at Portland, Me., 1856 to 1873; since then in business in Chicago as sale and commission dealer in all kinds of horses, as head of firm of F. J. Berry & Co. Republican; active in politics, and stumped Illinois for McKinley in 1896 and 1900, and for Roosevelt in 1904. Clubs: Hamilton, Waubansa. Office: 3 Dexter Park Av. Residence: 145 Oakwood Boul.

BERRY, Joseph John, dealer in molasses, syrup, sugar, etc.; b. on farm near St. Louis, Mo., May 23, 1862; s. Jacob and Frances (Franel) Berry; ed. common schools of St. Louis and later in Christian Brothers College, St. Louis, m. Galena, Ill., May 18, 1886, Julia M. Maybrun; children: Heribert J., Loretta, Eleanore. Began business career at 21 in St. Louis, June, 1883, as dealer in groceries and feed, and continued at that business until 1889, when sold it out, came to Chicago, and entered the business now conducted by the Berry-Maybrun Co., dealers in molasses, syrup, sugar, etc., of which he is pres. Office: 59-65 Larrabee St. Residence: 521 Ridge Av., Evanston.

BERSBACH, Alfred, treas. and general mgr. The J. Manz Engraving Co.; b. Chicago, Nov. 5, 1856; s. John and Magdaline (Zanner) Bersbach; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Dec. 25, 1878, Helena Malcolm; children: Lillian Clara, Amy A. F., Frank John. Began as boy, in 1872, his connection with the engraving house of J. Manz & Co. Was admitted to partnership in 1880, and upon incorporation of the business in 1890 he became sec. and treas., and is now treas. and general mgr. 33° Mason; K. T.;

Shriner Club; Chicago Athletic. Office: 197 S. Canal St. Residence: 2568 N. Hermitage Av.

BERSBACH, EMIL, sec. the Tablet & Ticket Co.; b. Chicago, Nov. 2, 1861; s. John and Margdaline Bersbach; ed. Chicago public school; m. Chicago, Oct. 5, 1889, Nora Jeanette Abbott; 1 son, Emil. First business experience was as errand boy for Vergo, Ruhling & Co., 1872; then with Boston Store (firm of C. W. & E. Partridge); with Wade Abbott, lawyer; then 6 years with A. T. Stewart & Co., 2 years with John V. Farwell & Co., 1½ years at Evanston, Wyo., with Blythe & Fargo; since 1886 with the Tablet & Ticket Co.; mgr. of the company's branch at New York, 1889-99; since 1899 sec. of the company and located at Chicago. Republican. Office: 87-9 Franklin St. Residence: 2495 N. Ashland Av.

BESLEY, Frederick Atwood, physician; b. Waukegan, Ill., Apr. 19, 1868; s. William and Sylvia (Jocelyn) Besley; ed. public and high schools of Waukegan, Chicago Manual Training School and Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1894; unmarried. Since 1894 has been engaged in the practice of medicine in Chicago, and since 1900 has been a mem. of the Chicago Board of Health. Prof. of surgery in the Post-Graduate Med. School. Attending surgeon Cook Co. Hosp.; attending surgeon Woman's Hosp. and Chicago Charity Hosp. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Surgical Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Mississippi Valley Med. Soc. Club; Chicago Athletic. Office: Columbus Memorial Bldg. Residence: 6027 Prairie Av.

BEST, William, manufacturer; b. Canterbury, Eng., 1841; s. William and Mary Ann (Whitehead) Best; family came to U. S. 1852; ed. Canterbury and Chicago public schools; m. Aug., 1865, Louise C., daughter of Isaac B. Sterling, of Chicago; children: William, Florence G., Grace L. (died, aged 13). First employment in leaving school in 1857 was as office boy in wholesale tobacco house of John C. Partridge & Co. in which, after a few years, he became partner, and on death of Mr. Partridge, 1876, became head of the house and organized the firm of Best, Russell & Co., wholesale tobaccoists and cigar manufacturers; on incorporation as Best & Russell Co., 1891, became pres. South Town collector, 1883; South Park Commissioner since 1886 (pres. of Board, 1887-91; auditor of Board, 1905). Mason (32°). K. T. Trustee Sixth Presbyterian Church. Clubs: Mid-Day, Washington Park, Calumet, Iroquois, Illinois Athletic. Office: 42 Randolph St. Residence: 4331 Drexel Boule.

BETHEA, Solomon Hicks, lawyer; b. Lee Co., Ill.; s. William T. and Emily (Green) Bethea; ed. public schools, Dixon, Ill.; high school, Ann Arbor, Mich.; literary dept., Univ. of Michigan; studied law in offices of Eustace Barge & Dixon, Dixon, Ill.; admitted to bar and became partner of Hon. John V. Eustace. Mem. of Illinois Legislature, 1882-3; mayor of Dixon 1 term; U. S. district atty., Northern district of Illinois, 1899-1905; U. S. district judge, Illinois, since Mar., 1905. Office: Federal Bldg.

BETSCHÉ, Charles William, furniture manufacturer; b. Baden, Germany, Aug. 11, 1848; s. Jacob and Christina (Branch) Betsché; ed. schools in Germany; m. Chicago, 1872, Kate Fischer; children: Emma, Lydia, Oscar, William, Arthur, Clara. Came from Germany in 1865 to Chicago; learned the trade of upholster here, and worked at trade until 1879, when established business for self. Later joined by Henry Ricke and organized the Betsché & Ricke Manufacturing Co., of which was sec. and mgr. In 1886 organized present firm of Charles W. Betsché & Co., of which is still at head. Office: 69 North Av. Residence: 388 Dayton St.

BETTMAN, Boerne, physician, oculist and aurist; b. Cincinnati, O., Sept. 6, 1856; s. Abra-

ham and Sarah Bettman; grad. Cincinnati High School, 1874; Miami Med. College, M.D., 1877; served as asst. to Dr. Williams, oculist, Cincinnati, and later for 1½ years with Prof. Knapp, oculist, of New York, and also asst. to Dr. Frank Bosworth, Bellevue Med. Hosp.; went abroad, 1879; studied 6 months at Univ. of Vienna; then, after a period of travel in Europe, became first asst. to Prof. Becker in eye dept. of Univ. of Heidelberg, until May, 1881; visited hosps. and attended clinics in Paris for about 6 months, attended the International Med. Congress in London; returned to New York, Sept., 1881, and in Nov., 1881, came to Chicago; m. Chicago, 1888, Clara Snyderacker; children: Ralph, Louise. Engaged continuously in practice in Chicago as specialist in eye and ear diseases; was prof. of the eye and ear dept. and treas. College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago; one of surgeons of Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary, and physician in charge of indoor eye and ear dept. of Michael Reese Hosp. and German and Cook Co. Hosps. Oculist and aurist, and treas. of Post-Graduate Med. School. Founder of Jewish Dispensary. Mem. and ex-sec. Chicago Soc. of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology; mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois Microscopical Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Pres. of State Board of Charities; asst. surgeon of 2d Regt. I. N. G. Mem. of the German Esculapia Soc.; also editor of Eye dept. of Post-Graduate Med. Journal. Clubs: Union League, Quadrangle, German Press. Residence: 4753 Lake Av.

BEVAN, Arthur Dean, physician; b. Chicago, 1861; s. Thomas and Sarah Ramsey Bevan; ed. Sheffield Scientific School, Yale, 1878-9; M.D., Rush Med. College, 1883; m. Akron, O., Feb., 1896, Anna L. Barker. U. S. Marine Hosp. Service, 1883-7; prof. anatomy, Oregon State Univ., 1886-7; Rush Med. College, 1887-9; prof. surgical anatomy and associate prof. surgery same since 1899; 1902, prof. of surgery in same; professorial lecturer on surgery, Univ. of Chicago; surgeon of Presbyterian Hosp.; pres. Presbyterian Hosp.; pres. Chicago Medical Society, 1899; fellow American Surgical Society, 1900. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, University, Washington Park, Glen View, Chicago Golf. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 2917 Michigan Av.

BICKFORD, Luther Henry, editor; b. Menlo, Ia., Apr. 18, 1872; s. Frederick E. and Lucy (Whipple) Bickford; ed. St. George's and Leadville (Colo.) high school and Univ. of Denver; unmarried. Formerly managing editor Colorado Sun and Denver Times; now associate editor Chicago Inter Ocean. Mem. Military Order Loyal Legion. Office: The Inter Ocean. Residence: 618 E. 50th St.

BICKFORD, Russel Kittridge, lumber; b. Peacham, Caledonia Co., Vt., Dec. 28, 1826; spent early life on farm; ed. Peacham, Vt. Associated with lumber business almost from boyhood; in 1857 became mem. of firm of Bickford, Brewster & Tildesley, which dissolved at the end of 3 years, the failure of William Brewster, of the firm, who was also a large manufacturer, so involving the firm that they sold their assets and yard. Worked principally as inspector during the dull years from 1858 to 1861; then resumed regular commission business; had William Ruger, a former employe, as partner, 1870-3; joined by Reuben Knox, firm becoming Bickford, Knox & Co.; incorporated as Bickford & Knox Co., of which he has since been pres. Was mem. of the committee which, in 1858, formulated the rules for lumber inspection which have ever since governed the Chicago market. Office: 242 S. Water St. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

BICKNELL, Ernest Percy, general superintendent of the Chicago Bureau of Charities; b. near Vincennes, Ind., Feb. 23, 1862; s. Eli and Charlotte (Ford) Bicknell; grad. Univ.

of Indiana, 1887; m. Indianapolis, Ind., 1891, Grace Vawter; children: Scott, Constance, Alberta. After leaving college entered newspaper work as a reporter on the Indianapolis News, and afterward was a traveling correspondent of the same paper, later filling editorial positions; was made sec. of the Board of State Charities of Indiana in 1893 and held that position until Jan. 1, 1898, when came to Chicago to accept present position. Club: City. Office: 79 Dearborn St. Residence: 5 Woodland Park.

BICKNELL, Orlando Lane, sec. and mgr. Illinois Screw Co.; b. Underhill, Vt., Aug. 31, 1841; s. Alfred and Theresa Bicknell; ed. public and high schools of Underhill, Vt.; m. Jeanne, Wis., Oct. 13, 1865, Susan M. Bingham; children: Josephine, Jennie B., Lucy B., Orlando M., Harold L. Served in Army of the Potomac in Twelfth Vt. Infantry; in general store, Northfield, Minn., 1865-71; came to Chicago, 1871; identified with various enterprises; treas. Chicago Screw Co., 1888-91; mgr. Illinois Screw Co. until Apr. 1, 1904, at which time the Illinois Screw Co. was merged with the Chicago Screw Co. and he became sec. and mgr. Mem. Sheridan Post G. A. R., Oak Park. Office: 2 N. Canal St. Residence: 320 Linden Av., Oak Park.

BIDDLE, William Baxter, third vice-pres. Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Ry. Co.; b. Beloit, Wis., Nov. 12, 1856; s. Charles H. and Alice (Coffman) Biddle; ed. Beloit public schools; m. Nov. 23, 1880, Ella Frost, of Beloit; children: Robert C., Wheldon F., Walter C. Began railway career in 1887 as brakeman for Santa Fe Co.; later station agent and, 1882-6, chief clerk general freight office Atlanta & Pacific R. R. (part of Santa Fe system); promoted to asst. freight agent, 1886, then division freight and passenger agent, and, in 1888, asst. general freight agent Santa Fe system; asst. traffic mgr., 1890-4, and freight traffic mgr. from 1894 to Mar. 1, 1905; elected third vice-pres. Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Ry. Co., Mar. 1, 1905. Club: Chicago Athletic, Kenwood, Midlothian. Office: LaSalle St. Station. Residence: 4531 Greenwood Av.

BIDWILL, Joseph E.; b. Chicago, Feb. 21, 1857; s. Richard and Mary (English) Bidwill; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Sept. 14, 1882, Mary A. O'Sullivan; children: Joseph E., Genevieve, Loretto, Earl, Charles, Richard, Arthur. In grain business since 1878, in which year was appointed mem. of the State Grain Inspection; promoted from position of helper through intervening duties until became first asst.; was railroad and warehouse commissioner of Illinois under appointment of Gov. John R. Tanner, 1897-1901; from 1901 until June 9, 1904, chief grain inspector of Illinois, under appointment by Gov. Richard Yates, being the only person who has ever served from lowest to highest positions in that service. Republican. Mem. Chicago Central Committee for 12 years; mem. Cook Co. Republican Committee, Delegate to National Republican Convention of 1896. R. C. Club. Lincoln. Residence: 508 Astor and Boul.

BIEDENWEG, William C., stained glass, etc.; b. near Berlin, Ger., 1853; s. Charles and Mary Biedenweg; came to Chicago with parents in 1857; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, 1884, Matilda Kugler. After leaving school, engaged in various pursuits until 1874, when engaged in the stained glass business, which he learned thoroughly, and in 1885 established for self, with J. E. Flanagan, the business being incorporated in 1893; is now treas. and dir. of the Flanagan & Biedenweg Co.; also senior mem. of firm of Biedenweg & Seifert. Office: 57 Illinois St. Residence: 2840 N. Hermitage Av.

BIERBOWER, Austin, author; b. Shelley's Island, Pa.; s. Casper and Lydia Bierbower; grad. Dickinson College; studied Univ. of Ber-

lin, 1872 (A.M., Dickinson; LL.D., Iowa Wesleyan Univ., 1902); unmarried. For several years after graduating was prof. Latin and Greek, Iowa Wesleyan Univ.; admitted to bar, 1874; has practiced for over 20 years in Chicago. Has been European correspondent Chicago Tribune and Cincinnati Times-Star; editorial writer Chicago Daily News. Author: Principles of a System of Philosophy; The Morals of Christ; The Socialism of Christ, 1890; The Virtues and their Reasons, 1896; From Monkey to Man, 1894; How to Succeed, 1900; On the Training of Lovers, 1900; Ethics for Schools, 1903. Clubs: French, Italian. Office: 87 Washington St. Residence: 1836 Michigan Av.

BIERINGER, William Augustus, physician; b. Bielefeld, Westphalia, Germany, May 7, 1872; s. Wilhelm A. and Marie (Hauphoff) Bieringer; ed. in gymnasium, Bielefeld, Germany, to 1889; student Gross Med. College, Denver, Colo., 1896-8; Rush Med. College, Chicago, 1898-1900, graduating M.D., 1900; m. Leadville, Colo., Feb. 20, 1895, Emily Bowden. Was druggist, Rathspothke, Hanover, Germany, 1889-91; came to U. S., Apr., 1891, druggist in Cheyenne, Wyo., Leadville, Colo., Denver, Colo., until fall of 1896. In practice of medicine in Chicago since June, 1900. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Soc. Republican. Lutheran. Office and residence: 346 E. North Avenue.

BIGELOW, Edward Alpheus, insurance; b. Zanesville, O., Aug. 18, 1849; s. Loyal H. and Wealthy M. (Pier) Bigelow; ed. Zanesville public schools; entered army at age of 14 years and 4 months, private Company F, sixty-eighth Ohio Veteran Volunteer Infantry in Civil War; participated in Sherman's campaigns from Vicksburg to close of war; m. first, 1871, Margaret R., daughter of W. H. Bush, of Chicago (died 1879); m. second, Chicago, Aug. 23, 1887, Susan Springer; 1 son: Loyal Arthur. After war became grain and provision commission merchant; for many years at head of E. A. Bigelow & Co.; retired from grain business, 1897; organized, May, 1903, and is now pres. Continental Life Ins. Co.; also sec. and director Bush Temple Conservatory. Served in Spanish-American War as maj. and paymaster; mem. Loyal Legion, G. A. R. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Union League, Marquette. Office: Security Bldg. Residence: 553 Dearborn Av.

BIGELOW, James Loyal, treas. Am. Guarantee Co.; b. Zanesville, O., Nov. 24, 1846; s. Loyal H. and Wealthy Maria (Pier) Bigelow; ed. Zanesville public schools; m., first, 1872, Lydia M. Gould (died July, 1889); 1 daughter (died, aged 18 months); m. second, Chicago, Apr. 12, 1893, Anna C. Hardy. Enlisted as private at age of 17, in Jan., 1864, in Company F, 68th Ohio Veteran Volunteer Infantry, Second Brigade, Third Division, Seventeenth Army Corps; served in Army of the Tennessee (under Gen. Frank P. Blair) dept. commander, Gen. M. D. Leggett, division commander, Gen. R. C. Scott, brigade commander, and Col. W. B. Wells, commanding regiment) with Sherman until close of war; discharged at Cleveland, O., July, 1865. Employed by father, Loyal H. Bigelow, in wholesale drug business, 1865-75; engaged in business on Chicago Board of Trade, 1876-99; since 1899 treas. Am. Guaranty Co. Republican. Liberal in religion; attends Stewart Av. Universalist Church. Office: 171 LaSalle St.

BIGELOW, Nelson P., lumber; b. Racine, Wis., July 19, 1862; s. Anson A. and Emma W. (Ullmann) Bigelow; brought to Chicago by parents, Sept., 1862; early education in Chicago public schools; grad. Yale, 1884; m. Nov. 23, 1893, Sophia Dallas Borden; children: Matilda, Anson A. After leaving college entered the business of Bigelow Brothers. In 1887 he became a partner in the firm, and

when it was succeeded in 1902 by the corporation of Bigelow Brother & Walker Co., he became its pres. and later pres. of the Fourche River Lumber Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, University, City, Onwentsla, Merchants. Office: 131 LaSalle St. Residence, Lake Forest, Ill.

BILLIG, George Washington, physician and surgeon; b. Harper, Forreston Township, Ogle Co., Ill., Jan. 18, 1877; s. Cyrus and Kathrine (Klock) Billig; grad. Forreston high school, 1894; Bennett College of Medicine and Surgery, M.D., 1898; College of Physicians and Surgeons (med. dept. Univ. of Illinois), 1901; m. Streater, Ill., May 27, 1902, Glencora, daughter Rev. Joseph Bell; 1 daughter: Kathryn Louise. Began to read medicine under direction of Dr. E. D. Cowen, 1894; taught rural school, Forreston, Ill., winters of 1894-5; after graduation from Bennett Med. College served as interne Chicago Baptist Hosp., Sept. 1, 1898, to Sept. 1, 1899; interne Cook Co. Hosp., Dec. 1, 1899, to June 1, 1901. Took charge of Dr. J. P. Webster's practice during his sojourn in Europe following June 1, 1901; in practice for self since Nov., 1901. Attending surgeon Cook Co. Hosp.; sec. attending staff Chicago Union Hosp.; prof. of medicine in Am. Med. College (med. dept. Univ. of Valparaiso, Ind.). Mem. Chicago Eclectic Med. Soc. Republican. Methodist. Office: 1665 Lincoln Av. Residence: 2175 N. Seeley Av.

BILLINGS, Charles Lewis, lawyer; b. Highland, Wis., Oct. 27, 1858; s. Henry M. and Ann (Bray) Billings; ed. common school, Iowa Co., Wis.; Normal School, Platteville, Wis., 1875-6; taught school, 1876-8; special student Univ. of Wisconsin, 1878-82; unmarried. Admitted to bar, 1883. Chief clerk and assistant in office of attorney general of Wisconsin, 1882-3; located in Chicago, Sept., 1883; during 1882-4 wrote articles and notes upon legal subjects for the Law Register and the Central Law Journal, and assisted in the preparation of new editions of the U. S. Supreme Court Reports and New York Chancery Reports; asst. librarian Chicago Law Institute, 1886; attorney in credit dept. of J. V. Farwell & Co., 1886; in general practice of law at Kansas City, Mo., 1887-90; since 1890 in general practice in Chicago, mainly devoted to real estate law and titles, and insurance law; was a mem. of the firm of Paddock, Wright & Billings, 1894-1901, who established the law in the appellate and supreme courts of Illinois upon many union labor questions. Mem. Am. Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute, The Law Club, Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Midlothian, Hamilton. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 35 E. 22nd St.

BILLINGS, Frank M. S., M. D., dean and prof. medicine, Rush Med. College; b. Highland, Iowa Co., Wis., 1854; s. Henry M. and Ann Bray Billings; grad. Northwestern Univ. Med. School, 1881 (M.S., Northwestern Univ., 1890); consulting physician at Cook Co., Children's Memorial and Michael Reese Hosps.; attending physician at Presbyterian and St. Luke's Hosps.; m. Washington, D. C., May 26, 1887, Dane Ford Brawley; 1 daughter: Margaret, b. Chicago, Aug. 8, 1888. Mem. and ex-pres. Chicago Med. Soc.; mem. Chicago Pathological Soc., Chicago Neurological Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. (pres., 1902-3), Assn. Am. Physicians. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, University, Washington Park, Chicago Literary, Quadrangle. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 35 22nd St.

BILLOW, Elmer Ellsworth, pres. Nat. Supply Co., contracting engineers; b. Shelby, O., May 11, 1862; s. David and Susan (Tressler) Bilow; grad. Wittenberg College, Springfield, O., 1883; m. Harrisburg, Pa., 1891, Jessie McKee; children: Vera, Susan, Marjorie, Elmer E., Jr. After leaving college engaged in the oil business at Springfield, O., for 6 years, coming

to Chicago in 1888, and becoming pres. of the Nat. Supply Co., in which position he has ever since continued. Is also pres. of the Cosmopolitan Light Co., manufacturers of incandescent gas mantles, sec. of the Bi-Metallic Mining Co., sec. of the Ft. Erie Ferry Ry. and International Ferry Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Mem. Beta Theta Pi. Republican. Clubs: Technical, Evans-ton Boat. Office: 315 Dearborn St. Residence: 823 Washington St., Evanston, Ill.

BINES, Robert, grain; b. Bloomfield, O., July 15, 1842; s. Alexander and Elizabeth Bines; ed. Ohio public schools; m. Detroit, Mich., 1886, Mrs. Aurie L. Farnham. Came to Chicago, June 1, 1866, and has since been actively identified with the business life of the city, and has been operating on the Chicago Board of Trade since 1899; a dir. of the Board of Trade since 1900. Is also vice-pres. Northwestern Development Co. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 4326 Greenwood Av.

BINGHAM, Charles Lyman, dental supplies; b. Jericho Centre, Vt., June 13, 1852; s. Stillman Rockwell and Mary (Lyman) Bingham; ed. Chicago public schools; also under private tutor, followed by business education; studied music with D. N. Hood; m. Chicago, Oct. 15, 1874, Jennie Elizabeth Leonard; children: Jessie May (Mrs. Mark R. Kimball), Carrie Anna, Mabel (Mrs. Harry B. Hess), Eleanor Elizabeth. On July 5, 1870, entered employ of the Chicago branch of the S. S. White Dental Manufacturing Co. as mailing clerk, and after regular promotion, became, 1896, Chicago mgr. for the company, Republican. Presbyterian (elder in First Church, Chicago). Was sec. Apollo Club 6 years. Clubs: Kenwood, Home-wood. Office: 45 Randolph St. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel.

BINKLEY, John Thomas, Jr.; b. Cave-In-Rock, Hardin Co., Ill., Oct. 10, 1859; s. John T. (M.D.) and Rachel E. (Ryan) Binkley; lived in Shawneetown, Ill., from 12 to 20 years of age; attended public school until 18 years old; taught school 2 years; read medicine 1 year; attended lectures St. Louis Med. College, 1880-1882; grad. Ohio Med. College, M.D., 1883; m. June, 1891, Alice E. Lefingwell (died 1894); 1 daughter: Madeleine; m. second, 1897, Florence E. Vail. Began practice of medicine, 1883, at Cave-In-Rock, Ill.; at Pawnee Rock, Barton Co., Kan., 1884-5; then at Tacoma, Wash., practicing medicine 4 years; during 2 years was City Health Commissioner of Tacoma; during last year there chief surgeon of Fannie Paddock Hosp.; took post-graduate courses in surgery and special work in New York med. schools; came to Chicago, 1891; assisted Dr. H. T. Byford 2 years, then organized a company and built the Chicago Hosp., which managed several years; finally became sole proprietor and was for several years chief surgeon; sold Chicago Hosp., 1899, Was for 3 successive years sec. Chicago Gynecological Soc. Director Chicago Hosp. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 5011 Madison Av.

BIRD, Curtis D., railway official; b. Wapello, Louisa Co., Ia., Jan. 26, 1850; s. John and Rebecca (Mintun) Bird; ed. Burlington (Ia.) Univ.; m. Burlington, Ia., Dec. 15, 1875, Minnie Long; children: Claude D., June, Gilbert M. (now deceased), Rachel M., Helen. Entered service of Burlington & Missouri River R. R. as bookkeeper in auditor's office in 1872; appointed traveling auditor of Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R. R. Aug. 1, 1883; asso. auditor of freight accounts, Mar. 1, 1886; auditor of freight accounts since Dec. 1, 1887. Democrat. Four years trustee of the village of Hinsdale. Du Page Co., Ill. Office: 209 Adams St. Residence: 200 4th St., Hinsdale, Ill.

BIRD, Harry Lewis, lawyer; b. Marinette, Wis., Oct. 8, 1870; s. Hon. H. P. and Sarah J. (Fairchild) Bird; ed. Menominee (Mich.) high school, Lake Forest (Ill.) Acad., Lake Forest

College, B.A., 1894; Chicago-Kent College of Law, LL.B.; m. Chicago, 1897, Grace Wilson; children: Harlan Wilson, Harry Lewis, Jr., Elizabeth. Came to Chicago, 1894; was on editorial staff Chicago Chronicle 3 years, Chicago Daily News 3 years, city editor Chicago Daily News, 1899-1901; city paymaster, City of Chicago, 1901-4. Engaged in law practice with Graham H. Harris; Oct. 1, 1904, John Vennema was admitted, and style of firm now Harris, Vennema & Bird. Republican, Presbyterian. Mason. Clubs: Hamilton, Chicago Press. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 460 Bowen Av.

BIRDSALL, Richard Maurice, secretary Western Cold Storage Co.; b. Greene, Chenango Co., N. Y., Jan. 11, 1843; s. Maurice and Irene Juliard Birdsall; ed. Chenango Co. public schools and at Oxford Acad., Oxford, N. Y.; m. Chicago, Ill., Mar. 29, 1882, Carrie M. Andrews; children: Jennie Irene, Carrie Lillian, Elsie Louise. Began business career in retail grocery store at Greene, N. Y.; came to Chicago, 1877, and was a pioneer in the cold storage business in this city, beginning, 1878, in the firm of Birdsall & Baker, which later became the Western Refrigerator Co. and changing, 1894, to the Western Cold Storage Co., of which he is sec. and director. Served in Civil War as orderly sergeant, Co. E, Regiment N. Y. National Guard. Republican. Mason, Eastern Light Lodge No. 126, Greene Chapter No. 106, R. A. M.; Greene, N. Y., and St. John's Commandery No. 24, K. T., Olean, N. Y. Office: 39 N. State St. Residence: 390 Warren Av.

BIRK, Edward John, sec. and treas. of Birk Bros. Brewing Co.; b. Chicago, Apr. 2, 1867; s. Jacob and Magdalena (Wheelflin) Birk; ed. Scanlan (public) School to 1882; m. Chicago, Oct. 5, 1892, Amanda Markus; 1 son: William Jacob. Began business life in 1882 as clerk for a commission firm on the Chicago Board of Trade until 1889; went to the Pacific Coast; after 8 months returned to Chicago; learned the brewer's trade with the Wacker & Birk Brewing Co., and in Aug., 1891, with elder brother, William A. Birk, organized the Birk Bros. Brewing Co., of which is now sec. and treas. Democrat. Mem. Germania Männerchor (director). Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 101 Webster Av. Residence: 268 Seminary Av.

BIRK, William Andrew, pres. Birk Bros. Brewing Co.; b. Chicago, Nov. 11, 1861; s. Jacob and Magdalena Birk; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Russells, O., Sept., 1903, Rosalind Britton. Was engaged in grain commission business on the Chicago Board of Trade until 1882; then from 1882 to Aug., 1891, connected with the Wacker & Birk Brewing Co., of Chicago. In 1891, with brother Edward J., organized the Birk Bros. Brewing Co., brewers and bottlers, of which is now pres. Democrat. Mem. Lincoln Park Lodge, A. F. & A. M.; also Germania Männerchor (director). Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Iroquois. Office: 101-109 Webster Av. Residence: 688 Fullerton Av.

BIRKENSTEIN, Albert, merchant; b. Chicago, Nov. 8, 1879; s. Sigmund and Mary (Felsenthal) Birkenstein; ed. Chicago public school and Chicago Business College. On leaving school entered house of S. Birkenstein & Sons, metals, in which he has been a partner since 1898, Mason, mem. Chicago Lodge, and of Corinthian Chapter, R. A. M. Mem. Chicago Turngemeinde. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 24 Ontario St. Residence: 12 Lane Ct.

BIRKENSTEIN, Louis, merchant; b. Chicago, Aug. 6, 1866; s. Sigmund and Mary (Felsenthal) Birkenstein; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, June, 1897, Bertha G. Ulman; 1 son, George U. Since 1881 engaged in business established by his father in 1865, and now partner in S. Birkenstein & Sons, dealers in new and old metals, ingot copper,

pig lead, spelter, block tin, etc. Also treas. of Bryant Manufacturing Co., and of Globe Metal Co. Office: 24 Ontario St. Residence: 12 Lane Ct.

BIRKHOFF, George, Jr., real estate; b. Rotterdam, Holland, May 15, 1852; s. George and Agatha (Van Butten) Birkhoff; ed. in Holland; m. Chicago, June 22, 1875, Elizabeth Van Winderen; children: Genevieve M., Agatha L., George III., came to U. S. and on July 21, 1871, became connected with the real estate firm of W. D. Kerfoot & Co. (established 1862), of which firm he is now a mem. Has been consul of the Netherlands in Chicago since 1886; was commissioner general of the Netherlands at the World's Columbian Exposition in 1893. Officer of the order of Orange Nassau, conferred by the Queen of Holland; Chevalier of the Eiken Kroon, conferred by the Grand Duke of Luxemburg. Director Chicago Title & Trust Co., Chicago Opera House Co., Chicago Relief & Aid Soc. Mem. and ex-pres. Chicago Real Estate Board. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood, Midlothian. Office: 85 Washington St. Residence: 4833 Woodlawn Av.

BIRKLAND, Norman Byron, coal; b. Chicago, Dec. 3, 1861; s. Jacob S. and Serena (Mauritzon) Birkland; grad. Lake View High School; m. Chicago, 1885, Anna McDonald; children: Norman Donald, Evelyn Isabel, Walter Bogle. Since 1883 has been associated with Walter S. Bogle in the coal business and is now sec. and treas. of the Crescent Coal & Mining Co. Republican. Lutheran. Mason, Apollo Commandery No. 1, and Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Club: Chicago Yacht. Office: 303 Dearborn St. Residence: 393 Oakley Boul.

BISHOP, Charles Nelson, insurance; b. Kenosha, Wis., May 28, 1855; s. Rev. Hiram Nelson Bishop (rector St. John's P. E. Church, Chicago); ed. Chicago public and high school. In 1872 entered fire insurance agency of Thomas and W. A. Goodman, as clerk, until 1875; then in service of The Spectator, insurance journal, 1875-80 (and also in 1883-5), part of time as traveling agent and part of time as mgr. western office in Chicago; lived in Colorado, 1880-3, where was engaged in mining, and as editor and proprietor Summit Co. Leader; partner in local fire insurance agency of H. H. Brown & Co., Chicago, 1885-9; since 1889 Chicago city mgr. for Northern Assurance Co. of London. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

BISHOP, Henry W., lawyer; b. Lenox, Mass.; s. Henry W. and Sarah (Tainter) Bishop; grad. Amherst College and Harvard Law School; m. 1863, Mrs. Anne Mauger, of Portland, Me. (died 1884); m., 2d, 1886, Jessica Ayrault, daughter of Robert Pomeroy, of Pittsfield, Mass.; came to Chicago and engaged in general practice; appointed, 1865, Master in Chancery for the Circuit Court of the U. S., northern district of Illinois, which position he has ever since held. Clubs: Union, University, Chicago, Chicago Literary. Office: Post Office Bldg. Residence: Chicago Club.

BISHOP, Louis Brackett, Chicago mgr. of the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co.; b. Boston, Mass., Feb. 2, 1854; s. Paul J. and Frances A. (Bacon) Bishop; ed. public and high schools at Boston, Mass., to 1869; m. Chicago, Apr. 2, 1890, Minnie Ridgway; 1 son: Ridgway P. Began business life in a wholesale dry goods house in Boston, 1869, continuing in business in that city until 1886, when came to Chicago. In 1888 became a solicitor for the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co., of Springfield, Mass., at its Chicago branch, and in 1897 became Chicago mgr. of the company. Mem. and ex-pres. of the Life Underwriters' Assn. of Chicago, Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Board of Managers of the Y. M. C. A. of Chicago. Mem. of the Soc. of Mayflower Descendants. Club: Hamilton.

Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: Hotel Del Prado.

BISHOP, Rufus W., physician; grad. Univ. of Vermont, A.B., 1877; Univ. of Berlin, M.D., 1882. Fellow Am. Acad. of Medicine; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc. Club; Calumet. Med. director of the National Life Insurance Co. of the U. S. of A. Office: 70 State St.

BISHOP, Seth Scott, physician; b. Fond du Lac, Wis., Feb. 7, 1852; s. Lyman and Maria (Probart) Bishop; grad. Pooler Institute, Fond du Lac, Wis.; studied at Beloit College, Wis., Univ. of New York, and grad. Northwestern Univ., 1876 (B.S., M.D., LL.D.); learned printers' trade; m. 1885, Jessie A. Button; children: Jessie and Mable. Prof. otology, rhinology and laryngology, Chicago Post-Graduate Med. School and Hosp.; prof. diseases of the nose, throat and ear, Illinois Med. College; surgeon to Illinois Hosp. and the Post-Graduate Hosp.; consulting surgeon to Mary Thompson Hosp., Illinois Masonic Orphans' Home of Chicago, and Silver Cross Hosp., Joliet; mem. International Med. Congress, Pan-Am. Med. Congress, Am. Med. Assn., State Med. Soc. of Illinois, Wisconsin and Minnesota, etc. Mem. Masons, Odd Fellows, Knights of Honor, Ancient Order of United Workmen, Beta Theta Pi. Author: Diseases of the Ear, Nose and Throat, and Their Accessory Cavities; The Ear and its Diseases; also numerous monographs; editor of the Illinois Med. Bulletin; one of the editors of The Laryngoscope; has written extensively for journals and books. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 719 W. Adams St.

BISSELL, Arthur G., sec. Clayton F. Summy Co., music publishers and piano dealers; b. Chicago, Jan. 1, 1870; s. George Francis and Jerusha (Woodbridge) Bissell; ed. Chicago public schools, Chicago Manual Training School, Lake Forest Acad., Lake Forest Univ.; m. St. Louis, Mo., Dec. 3, 1897, Emily Greeley Tredway; children: Emily Greeley Tredway, Arthur Dwight. Was 5 years with Weber Piano Co.; then 5 years with Lyon, Potter & Co., former agents of Steinway & Sons' pianos; since Apr., 1898, sec. of Clayton F. Summy Co., publishers and importers of music and dealers in music and Chicago representative of Chickering & Sons, pianofortes, Pres. Chicago Bureau Agency of Music, Republican. Club: Onwentsia. Office: 220 Wabash Av. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

BITHER, William A., lawyer; b. Sherbourn Co., Minn., June 16, 1867; s. Hiram Hall and Saffrona (Felch) Bither; grad. Northern Indiana College, B.S., 1888; Univ. of Michigan, LL.B., 1892; m. Stacyville, Ia., July 19, 1894, Lydia L. Penny; 1 daughter: Luella. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, 1892. Pres. and dir. Masonic Temple Safety Deposit Co.; dir. and mem. executive board Security Trust and Deposit Co.; dir. Savage Construction Co., International Register Co., Namood Oil Co. (treas.). Republican. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 4206 Ellis Av.

BLACK, Arthur Davenport, dentist; b. Jacksonville, Ill., Nov. 15, 1870; s. Dr. G. V. and Elizabeth Black; grad. Illinois College, B.S., 1892, Northwestern Univ. Dental School, D.D.S., 1900, Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1901; m. Virden, Ill., Oct. 19, 1897, Lenore Bronaugh; 1 son: Gilmer Vardiman. Came to Chicago from Jacksonvill, Ill., 1895; was engaged in manufacturing business in Indianapolis and Chicago; since 1900 practicing dentistry in this city. Assistant professor of operative dentistry, and assistant oral surgeon, Northwestern Univ. Dental School. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Nat. Dental Assn., Illinois State Dental Soc., Northern Illinois Dental Soc., Chicago Odontographic Soc. Republican. Club: Kenwood Country. Office: 31 Washington St. Residence: 4465 Oakwald Av.

BLACK, Elmer Ellsworth, banker; b. Davenport, Ia., Sept. 24, 1863; s. William and Mary J. (Kenley) Black; ed. public schools of Clinton, Ia.; m. Glenwood, Ia., Apr. 26, 1893, Ida M. Powell; 1 daughter: Dorothy Powell. After leaving school, in 1877, became identified with the bank at Clinton, Ia., and from there came to Chicago in 1886 and entered the employ of N. W. Harris & Co., bankers, of which firm he became a mem. in 1896. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood, Washington Park. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 368 E. 49th St.

BLACK, Frederick William, coal; b. Indianapolis, Ind., Aug. 17, 1874; s. William F. and Elizabeth (Webster) Black; ed. grammar and high schools; m. Winsted, Conn., June 20, 1899, Mary Anna Cooke; 1 daughter: Elizabeth L. Black. Entered employ of Greer, Mills & Co., Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Jan. 1, 1894, as messenger, and later was bookkeeper until Apr. 1, 1898, when began selling coal. Organized Harman-Black Coal Co., July 2, 1899; dissolved Aug. 1, 1903; organized F. W. Black Coal Co., of which he is pres.; also treas. and mgr. Illinois & Eastern Coal Co. Republican. Mem. Church of Christ. Clubs: Hamilton, Colonial. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 4938 Vincennes Av.

BLACK, Greene V., dentist; b. Scott Co., Ill., Aug. 3, 1836; grad. Missouri Dental College, St. Louis, 1877 (D.D.S.); (M.D., Chicago Med. College; Sc.D., Illinois College; LL.D., Northwestern Univ.); dean and prof. operative dentistry, pathology and bacteriology, Northwestern Univ. Dental School, Chicago. Author: Formation of Poisons by Micro-Organisms; Periosteum and Peridental Membrane; Anatomy of the Human Teeth; many soc. papers and journal articles. Office: 87 Lake St. Residence: 4465 Oakwald Av.

BLACK, John Charles, lawyer, soldier; b. Lexington, Miss., Jan. 27, 1839; s. Rev. John Black, D.D., and Josephine (Culbertson) Black; ed. Wabash College; served in U. S. Volunteer Army, Apr. 1861, to Aug. 15, 1865, enlisting as private in Montgomery Guards, for 3 months (mustered into service as Co. I, 11th Ind. Zouaves); at expiration of term of service went to Danville and recruited company for 37th Ill. Vols., became maj. of regt. and with it took part in 13 battles and 2 great sieges; promoted lieutenant-col., June 9, 1862; col., Feb. 1, 1863; brevetted brig.-gen., U. S. A., Apr. 9, 1865, "for gallantry in action at the storming of Blakely batteries"; m. Sept. 28, 1867, Adaline L. Griggs, of Urbana, Ill. Studied law; admitted to bar, 1867, and engaged in practice at Danville, gaining prominence at Illinois bar. Democrat; candidate for Congress, 1866, 1880, 1884; for lieutenant gov., 1876; Democratic nominee for U. S. Senator in Legislature of 1879; U. S. Commissioner of Penitents, 1885-9; elected Congressman-at-Large from Illinois, 1892; resigned seat in Congress, Dec. 12, 1894, to become U. S. Atty. for Northern District of Illinois, 1895-9; since Dec., 1903, U. S. Civil Service Commissioner. Declined nomination for governor of Illinois by Nat. Democracy, 1896, Past Commander Military Order of the Loyal Legion; dept. commander G. A. R. of Illinois, 1902-3; commander-in-chief G. A. R., 1903-4. Pres. U. S. Civil Service Commission since Jan., 1904. Address: 1825 19th St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

BLACK, John Clarke, banker, capitalist; b. Middlebury, Addison Co., Vt., July 3, 1837; s. Daniel and Jean (Lawrence) Black; ed. public schools in Vermont; m. New York City, Sept. 25, 1875, Elenor Clarke. Arrived in Chicago Mar. 6, 1856; was first employed as bookkeeper and cashier for Ross & Ramber, dry goods, at 41 Lake St., and later with Armour & Co. until 1881. Was one of the organizers and incorporators, Mar., 1883, of the Continental National Bank, of which has been for many

years pres. Also pres. and director of the Northwestern Safe and Trust Co.; mem. of Western Board of Control of the Audit Co. of New York; trustee of the Prussian National Insurance Co., of Stettin, Germany; trustee Art. Institute of Chicago; trustee Armour Mission. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Bankers, Saddle and Cycle, Union. Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: 9 Walton Pl.

BLACK, John Donald, lawyer; b. Champaign, Ill., Sept. 11, 1872; s. Gen. John C. and Adaline L. (Griggs) Black; ed. public schools of Danville, Ill., and Washington, D. C., Columbian Univ. Law School, Washington, D. C.; Harvard Law School; m. Chicago, Jan. 1, 1902, Margaret Horton Potter. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, 1896; now being mem. of the law firm of Winston, Payne & Strawn. Club: Mid-Day. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 442 Chestnut St.

BLACK, William Perkins, lawyer; b. Woodford Co., Ky., Nov. 11, 1842; s. Rev. John (D.D.) and Josephine (Culbertson) Black; father died when he was 6 years old, and with mother he removed to Danville, Ill.; ed. schools of Danville, Ill., and in 1860 entered Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind.; remained there until April 15, 1861; enlisted as Pres. Lincoln's 90-day call, in Company I of the 11th Indiana Zouaves; was mustered out as corporal at end of enlistment and assisted in recruiting a company in Vermillion Co., Ill., of which was elected Capt. (at age of 19), and it was mustered in for 3 years' service as Company K, 37th Illinois Infantry, at the head of which he remained until the expiration of his enlistment, Sept. 30, 1864, participating in all the engagements of his regiment; m. 1869, Hortensia M. MacGreal, of Galveston, Tex.; 1 son: William P. E. After returning was 1 year in office of the provost marshal of 7th congressional district of Illinois, at Danville; studied law in office of Arrington & Dent, Chicago; admitted to bar 1867; practiced at Danville 1 year; returned to Chicago and became partner of his former preceptor, Thomas Dent, in firm of Dent & Black, until 1886, when the partnership was dissolved, following his defense of the famous anarchist case in which he was leading counsel, conducting the defense and the subsequent appeals to the Supreme Court of Illinois and the Supreme Court of the U. S. After the close of the trial resumed practice, becoming later senior partner of Black & Fitzgerald and now of Black & Black. Was Republican until 1872, when espoused the cause of Horace Greeley; since then has been identified with the Democratic party. Was candidate for Congress on Democratic ticket in 1882; identified with various reform movements. Pres. Hot Blast Smokeless Stoker Co. Chairman executive committee Chicago Tropical Planters Co. and other corporations. Mem. of Geo. H. Thomas Post No. 5, G. A. R. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 1377 Franklin Boul.

BLACKBURN, Charles, sec. Cincinnati, Bluffton & Chicago R. R. Co.; b. Leighton Buzard, England, July 13, 1874; s. Robert and Sarah (Crowley) Blackburn; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Dec. 6, 1899, Gertrude S. Bracey; children: Ethel Maude, Charles Bracey. Sec. treas. and director Indestructible Post Co.; director Junction Oil & Gas Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 9551 Pleasant Av.

BLACKMAN, Chester Sidney, grain commission; b. Jericho Center, Vt., Aug. 15, 1848; s. Henry C. and Minerva (Lane) Blackman; parents came to Illinois, settling in McHenry Co.; ed. public schools of Harvard, Ill.; m. Harvard, Ill., 1871, Jennie Diggins. Began in the grain commission business with his brother, Willis L. Blackman, 1862, and a few years later the present style of Blackman Bros. was

adopted. Mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Illinois, Hinsdale Golf. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: Plaza Hotel.

BLACKMAN, Franklin Pierce, lawyer; b. Warsaw, Coshocton Co., O., Mar. 25, 1855; s. Dr. Helder and Elizabeth (Spencer) Blackman; early education in public schools; taught in schools of Ohio and afterward, for 2 years, near Henry and Sparta, Marshall Co., Ill.; then after some time at Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School, entered the Univ. of Michigan, 1881, graduating, A.B., 1885, and LL.B., 1887; m. 1877, Harriet, daughter of William Lytle, of Clermont Co., O. Located in practice of law at Des Moines, Ia., 1887-8; then came to Chicago, where he has since been in successful practice, and recently elected sec. and gen. counsel St. Louis & Fenton R. Co. Democrat. Attended Central Church, founded by late Prof. Swing. Club: Iroquois. Office: Frisco Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.; 145 LaSalle St., Chicago, Ill.

BLACKMAN, Willis Lemuel, grain commission; b. Jericho Center, Vt., May 2, 1845; s. Henry C. and Minerva (Lane) Blackman; removed with parents in boyhood to Harvard, Ill.; ed. public schools of Harvard, Ill.; m. Fenton, Mich., 1869, Carrie Linsley; children: Winifred, Willis L., Bonibel, Marjorie. Came to Chicago in 1862 and established in the grain commission business in a small way, later being joined by brother, Chester S. Blackman, in forming present firm of Blackman Bros. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Alderman of the City of Hinsdale. Congregationalist. Clubs: Hinsdale, Hinsdale Golf. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

BLACKWELDER, I. S., underwriter; b. Montgomery Co., Ill., Mar. 8, 1840; s. Peter and Nelly Blackwelder; ed. common schools, Litchfield, Ill., and academy at Hillsboro, Ill.; m. Lawrence, Kan., Apr. 5, 1877, Alice Gertrude Boughton; children: Paul, Elliot. County clerk of Montgomery Co., Ill., 1861-4; in drug business, 1864-6; local fire insurance agent at Hillsboro, 1864; in field as representative of various prominent fire insurance companies, 1868-74 and 1877-81; traveled as supervising agent National Board of Fire Underwriters, 1874-6; since Apr., 1881, western mgr. Niagara Fire Insurance Co., of New York. Pres. Western Adjustment and Inspection Co. Republican. Mem. S. A. R., Mason, K. T. Club: Union League. Residence: Morgan Park, Ill. Office: 159 LaSalle St.

BLACKWOOD, Alexander Leslie, physician; b. Huntingdon Co., Quebec, Can., July 28, 1862; s. John and Ann (Steele) Blackwood; ed. Huntingdon Acad., Huntingdon, Quebec, and McGill Univ., Montreal, Can.; grad. from Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1888; New York Post-graduate Med. School, 1889; Johns Hopkins Med. School, Baltimore, Md., 1902; m. Hammond, Ind., Aug. 16, 1891, Helen A. Winslow (died, Feb. 11, 1903); children: Leslie Winslow, Howard C. Since 1888 engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery in Chicago. Senior prof. of materia medica, and prof. clinical medicine in Hahnemann Med. College and Hosp., Chicago. Author: Diseases of Heart and Lungs; also Materia Medica Preparations and Pharmacology. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 31 Washington St. Residence: 9128 Erie Av.

BLAIR, Chauncey J., banker; b. Michigan City, Ind., Apr. 6, 1845; eldest s. Chauncey B. and Caroline O. (De Graff) Blair; ed. private schools in Chicago; m. Chicago, Oct. 26, 1882, Mary A. I. Mitchell; children: Italia Mitchell, Chauncey B., Mildred M., William M. Was for 15 years pres. of the Merchants' National Bank, which was founded by his father; began with that bank in 1879, and served in various capacities until 1888, when succeeded his father as pres.; bank was consolidated in spring of 1903 with the Corn Exchange Na-

tional Bank, of which is vice-pres. Also pres. the Kennicott Water Elevator Co., and a director of the South Side Elevated R. R. Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade; vice-pres. Chicago Home for the Friendless. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Bankers, Casino (Edgewater), Caxton, Homewood, Onwentsla, Quadrangle, Saddle and Cycle, Bank: The Rookery. Residence: 4830 Drexel Blvd.

BLAIR, Frank Preston, lawyer; b. St. Louis, Mo., 1860; s. Maj.-Gen. Francis Preston Blair, U. S. A. (who was also U. S. Senator from Missouri and Democratic nominee for vice-pres. in 1868) and Apolline (Alexander) Blair; ed. State Univ. of Missouri, at Columbia, and U. S. Military Acad., West Point, graduating from latter in class of 1886; m. Columbia, Mo., Florence Price; 1 daughter, Emily. Served in U. S. Army in W. and S., becoming captain in U. S. Cav. Service; resigned, studied law and was admitted to bar at St. Louis, Mo.; came to Chicago, 1891, and has since been engaged in practice of law. Was for some time an asst. state's atty. under Charles S. Deneen. Is also graduate of College of Physicians and Surgeons, and is now a lecturer on med. jurisprudence in that institution. Mem. Am. Bar Assn.; Club: University. Office: 99 Randolph St. Residence: 36 Cedar St.

BLAIR, Henry Augustus, financier; b. Michigan City, Ind., July, 1852; s. Chauncey Buckley and Caroline O. (De Graff) Blair; ed. Williston Seminary, East Hampton, Mass.; m. Chicago, Feb. 19, 1878, Grace E. Pearce; children: Natalie, Anita. After leaving school in 1871 entered the Merchants' National Bank of Chicago, of which his father was founder and with which he continued, becoming vice-pres., until 1902 the bank, on the expiration of its second 20-year charter, consolidated with the Corn Exchange National Bank. Is receiver and director of the North Chicago Street Ry. Co., and of the West Chicago Street Ry. Co., and a director of the Calumet and Chicago Canal and Dock Co., the Elgin National Watch Co., the West Division Ry. Co., and the Chicago Edison Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union League (director), Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Caxton, Chicago Golf, Midlothian, Onwentsla, Saddle and Cycle. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 2735 Prairie Av.; summer, Jefferson, N. H.

BLAIR, Sidney O., merchant; b. on a farm, Blandford, Hampden Co., Mass., Sept. 11, 1846; s. Samuel O. and Eliza (Osborn) Blair; m. Anna Louise Petty, Detroit, Mich., May 8, 1872. Went to Chicago in 1868; employed as clerk in wholesale grocery; in 1871 engaged in coffee and spice business; founded present company in 1878; incorporated in 1882. Pres. E. B. Millar Coffee and Spice Co.; 2 children: Mary L., Robert Osborn. Clubs: Kenwood Social, Homewood Republican. Office: Michigan Av. and S. Water St. Residence: 4319 Drexel Blvd.

BLAIR, Watson Franklin, capitalist; b. Michigan City, Ind., Jan. 29, 1854; s. Chauncey Buckley and Caroline O. (De Graff) Blair; ed. Williston Seminary, East Hampton, Mass.; m. Chicago, 1881, Alice Keep; children: Watson, Wilcott. After leaving school entered the pork and beef packing firm of Culbertson, Blair & Co., and remained in that business until 1877; then engaged in the grain commission business on the Chicago Board of Trade as Blair & Co. until 1890, when retired from active commercial business; was for several years a director in the Merchants' National Bank (founded by his father) prior to 1902, at which time that bank, after an honorable career of 40 years, consolidated with the Corn Exchange National Bank, and it donated to its employees \$100,000; now director, Corn Exchange National Bank. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Golf, Saddle and Cycle. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 164 Rush St.

BLAKE, Edward Everett, field sec. Cook Co. Prohibition Committee; b. Burr Oak, Kan., May 14, 1875; s. Edward Everett and Sarah Elizabeth (Kenyon) Blake; grad. from Skinner (public) School, Chicago, June, 1890; unmarried. Entered employ of Price Baking Powder Co. as bill clerk, July, 1890; transferred, Feb., 1891, to advertising dept. as asst. to the mgr.; asst. auditor Price Baking Powder Co. Aug., 1891, to July, 1894; auditor same, 1894-9; auditor of advertising accounts, Royal Baking Powder Co., July, 1899, to Nov. 1, 1902, when became business mgr. of The New Voice, national organ of the Prohibition party, located in Chicago; Nov. 1, 1903, was assigned to present position as field sec. of the Prohibition party of Cook Co.; Jan. 1, 1905, became managing editor of The People's Companion, Chicago. Was pres. Young People's Prohibition Leagues of New York, New Jersey and Pennsylvania (an Inter-State organization) 1901-3; sec. New York State Prohibition Committee, 1902. Baptist. Pres. West Side Baptist Young People's Union, 1898-9. Office: 40 Dearborn St. Residence: 886 W. Adams St.

BLAKE, James Vila, clergyman; b. Brooklyn, Jan. 21, 1842; s. Hamlin and Elizabeth (Dexter) Blair; preparatory education Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute; grad. Harvard, 1862; m. Haverhill, Mass., 1869, Abbie Frances Hovey. Ordained to Unitarian ministry, Haverhill, Mass., Jan., 1867; for 1 year was asst. sec. to Gov. Andrew of Massachusetts. Churches: 1st Parish, Haverhill, Mass., 28th Congregational Soc., Boston, 2d Congregational Church, Quincy, Ill.; 3d Unitarian Church, Chicago; the Church of All Souls, Evanston, Ill., since 1892. Author of several books (see Who's Who in America). Address: 21 Laflin St.

BLAKELY, Addison, lawyer; b. Washington, D. C., Apr. 6, 1866; s. Hon. Theron Melville and Ernestine Louisa Rose (Simpson) Blakely; ed. Omaha (Neb.) High School, 1877-81; Healdsburg College, Healdsburg, Calif., 1883-1887; Univ. of Michigan, 1888-90 (LL.B.). Learned printers' trade; moved west and with father and brother edited and published The Portfolio of Omaha; studied law in office of Hon. William M. Robertson; m. Chicago, Ill., Feb. 12, 1902, Miss Mabelle Rogers Touhy; Went to California where was successively prof. English Literature in Healdsburg College; then an attache of the executive dept. of the State at Sacramento, and later editor-in-chief of the Fresno Enquirer. While there published an essay on alphabetical development which elicited the approval of great philologists in America and Europe; also compiled Blakely's Parliamentary Rules, which have met with extended use; prepared a volume of Am. State Papers with extensive annotations; returned east and was lecturer in political science and history, Univ. of Chicago, 1893-6; asst. corporation counsel, 1901-2. Democrat; took active part in the Bryan campaigns of 1896 and 1900. Active in movements for the initiative and referendum (being the first pres. of the Direct Legislation Union of Illinois) and also in movement for municipal ownership of public utilities. Now gen. sec. Municipal Ownership League. Clubs: North Shore Union (pres. 3 years), Jefferson. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 230 Belden Av.

BLAKELY, Charles Franklin, printer; b. Danelsville, Conn., July 8, 1845; adopted s. David and Addie P. (Low) Blakely; name changed to Blakely by act of the legislature of Minnesota; ed. public schools; unmarried. Began in printing business as a boy in the printing office of the Rochester Post, owned by David Blakely, from whom he received a half interest on becoming of age, after having thoroughly learned the business; in 1865, with father, sold interests in Rochester and bought the old Chicago Post; after the Chicago fire founded, in 1871, house of C. F. Blakely,

which in 1874 became Blakely & Brown, printers, and after, by addition of Hon. C. W. Marsh, of Sycamore, Ill., became Blakely, Brown & Marsh; in 1885 business was incorporated as the Blakely Printing Co., of which is vice-pres. Episcopalian. Club: Chicago Press. Office: 132 Market St. Residence: 2340 Prairie Av.

BLAKEY, Alvin Jay, real estate; b. Racine Co., near Union Grove, Wis., Feb. 28, 1855; s. Thomas and Mary (Stott) Blakey; ed. common school, Yorkville, Racine Co., Wis.; began teaching at age of 19; entered State Normal School at Whitewater, Wis., graduating 1877; m. March 4, 1885, Carrie A. Turner, native of New York City; children: Harold A. (died Apr. 21, 1894, aged 14 months). After graduation from Normal School resumed teaching for 4 years, then was a commercial traveler in watches, diamonds and jewelry for 10 years, traveling from Chicago; since 1889 has been an investor in Chicago, and was a mem. for some years of firm of Bobb & Blakey, real estate brokers; now engaged in same business alone. Republican. Office: 132 LaSalle St. St.

BLANCHARD, Don Curtis, mgr. Mechanical Rubber Co.; b. Rochester, Pa., Feb. 16, 1864; s. Ira Blanchard and Dorcas Eloise (Riley) Blanchard; ed. public school, Rochester, Pa., to 1878; m. Allegheny, Pa., Oct. 2, 1884, Sophia Mayer; 1 son: Don Curtis, Jr. Began business career as messenger boy in railway office and with Western Union Telegraph Co., Rochester, Pa.; telegraph operator and mgr. of telegraph office in general offices of the Pennsylvania Lines West of Pittsburgh, at Pittsburgh, Pa.; came to Chicago, 1887, and entered employ of Chicago Rubber Works, which changed, 1892, to the Mechanical Rubber Co., of New York, manufacturers of rubber goods for mechanical purposes, belting, hose, etc.; was office clerk at first, becoming supt. in 1895 and mgr. Jan. 1, 1904. Still mgr. for this company, of old Chicago Rubber Works plant at Grand Av. and W. Ohio St., employing 300 hands. Republican. Office: 230 E. Randolph St. Residence: 872 Washington Boul.

BLANCHARD, Wallace, orthopedic surgeon; b. Fredonia, N. Y., Dec. 15, 1849; s. Dr. Joseph and Jane Agnes (Mills) Blanchard; resident Chicago from 1858; grad. Hathaway's Acad., 1865; Med. Dept. Northwestern Univ. 1869; unmarried. Engaged in practice since 1869; specialist in orthopedic surgery; for 12 years past has been orthopedic surgeon to the Home for Destitute Crippled Children. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Congress of Am. Physicians and Surgeons, Am. Orthopedic Assn., Illinois Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. Republican. Methodist. Past Commander No. 2 Bernard Commandery No. 35, K. T., Illinois; Past Thrice Illustrious Master of Chicago Council No. 4, Royal and Select Master Masons. Office: 34 E. Washington St. Residence: 241 Hampden Court.

BLANDEN, Charles Granger, sec. Rialto Co., and author; b. Marengo, McHenry Co., Ill., Jan. 19, 1857; s. Granger and Anna Louise (Tiffany) Blanden; ed. public schools, Park Av. Institute, Bridgeport, Conn.; m. Ottumwa, Ia., Sept. 17, 1884, Elizabeth Mills. For 15 years was with the First National Bank of Fort Dodge, Ia. as teller, asst. cashier and cashier; came to Chicago, 1890; since 1891 with the Rialto Co. (Incorporated, 1886), owning the Postal Telegraph Bldg.; is sec. and director of company, and agent of the bldg. Was mayor of Fort Dodge, Ia., 1887-8; is pres. of school trustees, town of Cicero. Republican. Author several novels. Club: Press. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

BLATCHFORD, Eliphalet Wickes, retired manufacturer; b. Stillwater, N. Y., May 31, 1826; s. Dr. John and Frances (Wickes) Blatchford; grad. Illinois College, Jackson-

ville, 1845 (LL.D.); m. Oct. 7, 1858, Mary Emily Williams, Chicago. Engaged in business at St. Louis, 1850; came to Chicago, 1854; mem. and treas. Northwestern branch U. S. sanitary commission, 1861-5; long director and over 30 years pres. board of trustees, Chicago Theological Seminary; one of the two original executors and trustees of Walter L. Newberry's estate, charged with duty of creating the Newberry Library, of which he is pres.; a trustee of the John Crerar Library; pres. board of trustees, Chicago Manual Training School, from its foundation till its absorption by the Univ. of Chicago, and connected with many other educational and religious organizations; corporate mem. (vice-pres., 1885-98) Am. Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions (Congregational); pres. E. W. Blatchford & Co. Clubs: University, Literary. Office: 70 N. Clinton St. Residence: 375 LaSalle Av.

BLATCHFORD, Nathaniel Hopkins, manufacturer; b. Quincy, Ill., Sept. 25, 1849; s. Rev. John and Frances (Wickes) Blatchford; ed. Chicago High School and at Norwich, Conn.; m. 1st, Ella Marion Philbrick, Concord, N. H. (died 1899); m. 2d, Helen D. Wheeler, Ripon, Wis., 1901; children: Francis Wickes Blatchford, M.D., Nathaniel H. Blatchford, Jr. Entered the office of E. W. Blatchford & Co., manufacturers of lead pipe, etc., as clerk in 1869, and has been connected with that firm and company ever since, now being vice-pres.; was also treas. of Chicago Shot Tower Co., until it was merged in the Am. Shot and Lead Co., of which is vice-pres.; also mgr. branch of United Lead Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Union League. Office: 70 N. Clinton St. Residence: 41 Banks St.

BLATCHFORD, Paul, sec. Central Supply Assn.; b. Chicago, July, 1859; s. E. W. and Mary E. (Williams) Blatchford; ed. Amherst College, Mass., graduating A.B., in class of 1882; m. Esqor Me., 1887, Frances V. Lord; children: John, Dorothy L., Barbara, Charles L. From 1882 until 1900 was actively engaged at Blatchford & Co.'s lead works, West Side, withdrawing in 1900 to become sec. and director of the Central Supply Assn., plumbing, steam and gas supplies. Also sec. and director E. W. Blatchford & Co., pres. and director Public Savings, Loan and Bldg. Assn.; vice-pres. Exhibit and Trading Co.; sec. Chicago Metal Trades Assn. since 1903; sec. Employers' Assn. of Hotel Men of Chicago. Republican. Mem. Soc. of Mayflower Descendants. Mason, Oak Park Lodge, Cicero Chapter, R. A. M., Siloam Commandery, K. T., Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Clubs: University, Westward Ho. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 433 N. Euclid Av., Oak Park.

BLAYNEY, Frederick Hamilton, physician and surgeon; b. Summertown, Morrow Co., O., Jan. 3, 1869; s. Henry Giles and Mary Caroline (Todd) Blayney; ed. public schools until 1885, in preparatory dept., 1885-7, and in collegiate dept., 1887-91, Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., graduating A.B. (honor class), June, 1891 (later A.M.); grad. College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, M.D., 1898; m. Corning, Ia., June 29, 1904, Grace Beyer. Taught Latin and Greek in Corning Academy, Corning, Ia., Sept., 1891, to June, 1895; after graduation in medicine was interne of West Side Hosp., Chicago, from June, 1898, to June, 1900; engaged in active general practice of medicine since June, 1900. Instructor in surgery, College of Physicians and Surgeons; asst. in gynecology, Chicago Clinical School; 1st lt. and asst. surgeon, 2d I. N. G. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., mem. Phi Gamma Delta (literary fraternity), Nu Sigma Nu (med. fraternity), Mem. K. P. Republican, Presbyterian. Club: Illinois. Office: 576 W. Madison St. Residence: 1556 W. Adams St.

BLECH, Gustavus Maximilian, surgeon; b. Riga, Livonia, Nov. 28, 1870; s. Johann (orthopedic physician) and Johanna (Wohlfarth) Blech; collegiate ed'n, Riga City Lycee; studied medicine in Germany, France and U. S.; received degree of M.D. from Barnes Univ., 1894; honorary degrees from other professional schools; unmarried. Engaged in practice of medicine since 1892. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Mississippi Valley Med. Assn., West Chicago Med. Assn. (founder). Consulting surgeon People's Hosp. Late prof. of surgery, Jenner Med. College. Served as asst. surgeon of volunteers during Spanish-Am. War. Liberal in politics. Mem. Soc. for Ethical Culture. Author of several med. books and contributions to med. literature. Office: New Era Bldg.

BLEE, Joseph McHard, coal mining company official; b. Jerseytown, Pa., Dec. 5, 1869; ed. public schools, Eastern Pennsylvania, 1876-87, Greenwood Seminary, Millville, Pa., 1887-8, Williamsport (Pa.) Commercial College, 1889-90, graduating June, 1890; m. St. Louis, Mo., June 9, 1897, Charlotte Martha McKittrick; children: Jane, Mary. Teacher public schools, Montour Co., Pa., part of 1889-90; with father in lumber business in western Maryland, 1891; with engineering corps on construction of the La Salle & Bureau Co. R. R., La Salle, Ill., Apr. to Oct., 1892; pay roll clerk Western Clock Manufacturing Co., La Salle, Ill., Nov., 1892, to Oct., 1894; since Oct. 24, 1894, with Whitebreast Fuel Co., Chicago, sales bookkeeper, 1894-7; general bookkeeper, 1897-1900, auditor and asst. treas., 1900-4, auditor and treas. since Mar., 1904; also director since 1900. Also treas. and asst. sec. Cardiff Coal Co. Democrat. Presbyterian. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 117 S. Pine Av., Austin.

BLEYER, Charles Edwin, pres. of the Hawley Down Draft Furnace Co.; b. Davenport, Ia., Aug. 1, 1856; s. Maurice H. and Antoinette S. Bleyer; ed. public schools of Iowa and of St. Louis, Mo.; widower; 1 son; Clifford Melville. Began business life in St. Louis, but since 1890 has been a resident of Chicago, except for 3 years, 1901-4, when lived in New York; since 1889 has been interested in the Hawley Down Draft Furnace Co.; is now pres. and treas. of the company. Republican. Col. on staff of Gov. Tanner, 1897-1901, on staff of Gov. Yates, 1901-5. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: 59 Townsend St. Residence: Auditorium Annex Hotel.

BLINN, Edmund B., lumber merchant; b. Keeseville, N. Y., July 30, 1861; s. Samuel and Mary L. Blinn; removed with parents to Chicago, 1868; ed. Chicago public schools; m. De Soto, Ia., 1885, Kate M. Hoch; children: Nina K., Lella D., Mildred, Warren E., Robert L. Since 1893 in lumber business for self as E. B. Blinn & Co.; also vice-pres. and dir. of the Foley Mfg. Co., of Chicago; vice-pres. Holland Brick Co., Holland, Mich.; vice-pres. the Vogue Shirt Co.; and trustee of the Chicago Life Insurance Co. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Westward Ho. Office: 471 W. 22d St. Residence: 200 Home Av., Oak Park, Ill.

BLISS, Elakim Raymond, lawyer; b. New Brunswick, N. J., Sept. 3, 1846; s. Rev. George Ripley (D.D.) and Mary A. (Raymond) Bliss; ed. Univ. of Lewisburg, Pa., and old Univ. of Chicago; grad. law dept., Columbian Univ., 1873; m. Chicago, 1882, Margaret Holmes; 1 son; E. Raymond. Has lived in Chicago since 1863; admitted to bar, 1873, but did not begin practice until 1876; county atty., Cook Co., Ill., 1882-4 and 1886-9; has been identified with much important litigation; in 1889, as co. atty. established validity of law permitting annexation of Hyde Park, Lake View and other suburbs. Mem. law firm of Bliss & McKittrick. 33^d Mason; was one of the 3 Masons ap-

pointed to carry out plan of erecting Masonic Temple in Chicago. Republican. Mem. State Bar Assn. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Hyde Park, Hamilton, Washington Park. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 5801 Washington Av.

BLISS, Samuel Eugene, manufacturer; b. Jericho, Vt., Jan. 31, 1846; s. Samuel Butler and Sally Clarisa (Cadwell) Bliss; ed. Underhill (Vt.) Acad.; m. Saginaw, Mich., Sept. 29, 1869, Mary Frances Hickok. Worked in shop of father, blacksmith and carriage builder 1862-4; clerk in hardware store, Burlington, Vt., 1864-8; arrived in Chicago Mar. 23, 1868; clerk and traveling salesman until 1885; in business for self as dealer, 1885-91; sold out Feb., 1891, and started in business as a manufacturer of shafting; organized Bliss & Laughlin, Harvey, Ill., incorporated, of which he is pres., treas. and director. Also director, and mem. Finance Committee, Metropolitan Trust and Savings Bank; director Parkhurst & Wilkinson Co., and the Illinois Manufacturers' Assn. Republican. Mem. Masonic orders, and of S. A. R. Club; Chicago Athletic (life mem.). Office: 10 S. Canal St. Residence: 3636 Lake Av.

BLOCK, Isaac, vice-pres. Block-Pollak Iron Co.; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 23, 1840; s. Leopold and Rebecca (Weil) Block; ed. public schools of Cincinnati, O.; was engaged as scout in an independent company at the time of the Morgan raid through Ohio, during the Civil War; m. Cincinnati, O., Nov. 26, 1879, Rosa Liebenstein; children: Alma, Grace. Went to Cincinnati in early childhood, and resided there almost continuously until 1884; since then in Chicago. Learned the tanner's trade as a boy but never followed it, but engaged in the iron and steel business; since 1884, of the Block-Pollak Iron Co. (of which he is vice-pres.), manufacturers of forgings, having factory at Cincinnati; also director in the Parkhurst & Wilkinson Co., iron, Chicago, and in the La Porte Carriage Co., of Indiana. Mem. of Cincinnati Lodge No. 133, A. F. & A. M., of Cincinnati, O. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Standard, Ravisloe Country. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 4521 Ellis Av.

BLOCK, Leopold E., treas. Inland Coal and Washing Co.; b. Cincinnati, O., Jan. 13, 1869; s. Joseph and Rose (Kahn) Block; ed. public schools of Cincinnati; m. Chicago, June 20, 1900, Cora E. Bloom; 1 son; Joseph. Entire business life has been in the coal and iron trade, first in Cincinnati, and since 1897 in Chicago; now treas. and director of the Inland Coal and Washing Co.; also vice-pres. the Inland Steel Co. Republican. Club: Standard. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 4119 Grand Boul.

BLOCK, Philip Dee, steel manufacturer; b. Cincinnati, O., Feb. 16, 1871; s. Joseph and Rose (Kahn) Block; grad. Hughes High School, Cincinnati, June, 1888; m. Chicago, June 1, 1899, Celia F. Leopold; 1 daughter, Madeline Babette. With Block-Pollak Iron Co., Chicago and Cincinnati, 1888-1903; since 1903 with Inland Steel Co. as vice-pres. and treas. Also vice-pres. Chicago, Illinois and Indiana Ry. Co., vice-pres. Buffalo Steel Co., director Indestructible Post Co. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 3333 Michigan Av.

BLOCK, Willard T., capitalist; b. Columbia, Pa., Jan. 6, 1853; s. A. B. and Barbara A. (Probst) Block; ed. public and high schools of Columbia, Pa.; m. 1880, Anna E., daughter of William P. Scott, of Iowa, and niece of Col. Thomas A. Scott, formerly pres. Pennsylvania Ry. Began business career at 14 (1867) with Philadelphia & Reading R. R., serving in various capacities and advancing steadily until 1878 when came to Hannibal & St. Joseph R. R. at solicitation of John B. Carson, to reorganize the accounts of the mechanical

dept. of that road, 1878-82; in 1882 entered employ of R. T. Wilson & Co., of New York, in charge of construction of the Wisconsin, Iowa & Nebraska R. R., in Iowa, having been consecutively auditor, treas., traffic mgr. and supt., 1882-7; rested 1 year; bought Fort Madison & Northwestern R. R., under foreclosure; organized new company, of which was pres. until under his personal supervision 75 miles of the road had been built, promoted numerous enterprises, including the organization of the Grant Locomotive Works, Siemens & Halske Electric Co., Grant Land Assn., being sec. and treas. same; the United Telephone, Telegraph and Electric Co., of which was pres. until sold out to eastern syndicate in 1902. Pres. Chicago & Southwestern Ry., part of the Chicago Terminal Co., negotiated purchase of several large acre deals; the Sturges farm of 380 acres for \$570,000, the Heity Green tract, 651 acres, for \$1,020,000, and many other smaller tracts. Col. on staff of Gov. Larrabee of Iowa, as aide-de-camp, 1885-1889. Republican. Episcopalian. Mem. of Chicago Real Estate Board, Illinois Soc. S. A. R. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 3211 Michigan Av.

BLOCKI, Frederick William, city treas.; b. Chicago, Nov. 2, 1868; s. John and Emma (Leadbeater) Blocki; ed. public and high schools of Chicago and at Lewis Institute; m. Chicago, 1899, Louis Woltersdorf; 1 son: Frederick A. L. Engaged in business as druggist and manufacturer of perfumes; treas. firm of John Blocki & Son. Has been active in politics in Chicago. Appointed by Mayor Carter H. Harrison, Jr., as supt. of Bureau of Maps, City of Chicago; 6 months later promoted to deputy commissioner of public works, and, after 18 months, commissioner of public works; reappointed after 2 years, and held that position until Apr., 1905, when was elected treas. of the City of Chicago. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Illinois Athletic, Germania Maennerchor, Iroquois, Illinois, Chicago Riding and Driving. Residence: 360 Ashland Boul.

BLOCKI, Gale, lawyer; b. Chicago, Dec. 22, 1870; s. William F. and Emily Cr. (Hallowell) Blocki; grad. River Forest public school, 1888; Oak Park High School, 1890; Chicago College of Law, 1895; m. Chicago, Oct. 28, 1895; 1 son: Gale Blocki, Jr. Began practice of law, 1895; went to California to take charge of western litigation for Chicago clients in 1896, and practiced law in Los Angeles for 1 year; opened an office in Chicago, 1897, and has been in active practice here since that time. Prepared material and edited manuscript for Shinn's Attachment and Garnishment, Shinn's Pleading and Practice, and revised edition of Gould's Pleadings. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Clubs: Woodlawn, Hamilton. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 6043 Kimbark Av.

BLOCKI, William F., druggist; b. E. Prussia, Germany, Dec. 8, 1841; s. Frederick William and Emma (Doehling) Blocki; ed. by private tutor in Germany and in grammar and high school in Sheboygan, Wis.; served in Civil War as 1st sergeant, Co. B, 12th Illinois Volunteers; m. Chicago, Mar. 11, 1868, Emily L. Hallowell (now deceased); 1 son: Gale (now practicing law in Chicago), and 1 daughter: Mrs. G. E. Grossbeck, living in California. In 1858 entered drug and stationery business of A. F. Wheeler, Sheboygan, Wis.; came to Chicago and took position with Gale Bros., wholesale and retail drugs, Dec. 5, 1859; became mem. of firm, 1864, when name of firm was changed to Gale & Blocki, as at present, and later became a corporation under same name, of which is vice-pres. and director. Also director White Rock Mineral Spring Co. Republican. Unitarian. Mason (Supreme Council, 33°); also K. T. and Scottish Rite. Mem. Am.

Pharmaceutical Assn., Chicago Veteran Druggists' Assn. Club: Woodlawn Park. Office: 44 Monroe St. Residence: 6118 Woodlawn Av.

BLODGETT, Edward A.; b. DuPage Co., Ill., Sept. 1, 1835; s. Israel P. and Avis (Dodge) Blodgett; ed. common school; enlisted Sept., 1861, 37th Illinois Volunteer Infantry as 1st lt. and adjutant; mustered out, June, 1865; m. July 20, 1865, Julia E. Wygant; children: Avis H., Caroline, Mary E., Amy T. In autumn of 1865 went to Warrensburg, Johnson Co., Mo.; sold agricultural implements, 4 years; sold drugs, 5 years; returned to Chicago, 1875; purchasing agent Chicago W. Division R. R. and W. Chicago Street R. R., 1875-99; since 1899 in charge real estate dept. Union Traction Co. Republican. Mason; mem. Washington Chapter and of Chicago Commandery K. T. Club: Illinois. Office: 444 N. Clark St. Residence: 510 W. Monroe St.

BLOMFELDT, Peter Axel, manufacturer; b. Koping, Sweden, Apr. 10, 1858; s. Peter Eric and Anna (Bernwell) Blomfeldt; ed. public schools in Sweden; came to Chicago direct from old country in 1880; m. Chicago, Oct., 1896, Emily Samuelson; 1 son: Axel Allen. Learned the machinist trade in Sweden, beginning in 1873; after coming to Chicago worked at the trade until 1896 when he established for himself; now senior mem. of the firm of Blomfeldt & Rapp, manufacturers of special machinery, dies, jigs, models, etc. Republican. Club: Swedish Singing, Mem. Independent Order of Swithiod. Office: 39-45 W. Randolph St. Residence: 3990 Perry St.

BLOMGREEN, Oscar Nathaniel, engraving and electrotyping; b. near Gothenburg, Sweden, Sept. 11, 1848; s. Carl and Hanna (Benett) Blomgren; came to Chicago with parents in 1854; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Dec. 31, 1876, Emma Peterson; children: Edna Olivia, Natalie Amanda, Ray Augustus. After learning the trade engaged on his own account, in 1875, in the business of engraving and electrotyping, and is now pres. of Blomgren Bros. & Co., engravers and electrotypers. Was mem. School Board, Lake View. Mem. Illinois Manufacturers' Assn. Office: 76 Sherman St. Residence: 987 Winthrop Av. (Edge-water).

BLOOMINGSTON, Herbert W., insurance publisher; b. Chicago, Aug. 30, 1876; s. Dr. John S. and Bertha (Whittier) Bloomingston; grad. Hyde Park High School, 1894; Pennsylvania Military College, Chester, Pa., 1898, with degree of B.S.; Illinois College of Law, LL.B., 1901. Was admitted to Illinois bar, 1901; became associated with The Investigator, insurance journal, founded and owned by his father, and upon the latter's death, Oct. 3, 1901, became publisher of the paper, in 1903 became sole owner and publisher of the Western Firemen. Has been sec. of the Western Alumni Assn. of the Pennsylvania Military College; mem. Lambda Epsilon (legal fraternity); mem. of the board of trustees of the Illinois College of Law. K. T., Shriner, Elk. Clubs: Chicago Yacht, Press. Office: 134 Monroe St. Residence: 295 Huron St.

BLOSSOM, George W., insurance; b. Dubuque, Ia., Oct. 1, 1854; s. Alonzo and Frances E. (Williams) Blossom; ed. public schools of Dubuque; m. Chicago, 1888, Miss Carrie R. Boardman; children: George B., Francis R., Katherine May. Began business life in a local fire insurance agency at Dubuque, Ia., and afterward served in the office of the Western dept. of the German-Am. Insurance Co., 8 years, and in the Western dept. of the Connecticut Fire Insurance Co., 3 years; then became a partner in Fred S. James & Co., Chicago; is also asst. general agent of the National Fire Insurance Co., Pres. of the Western Factory Insurance Assn. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood, Midlothian, Kenwood Country. Of-

fic.: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 4858 Kenwood Av.

BLOUKE, Milton Baker, physician; b. Stovestown, Somerset Co., Pa., Feb. 19, 1862; s. Henry and Susan (Kimmel) Blouke; attended public school in Somerset Co., Pa., until 14 years old; then a private school at Stovestown, Pa.; taught country school in Somerset Co., Pa., 1876-81; med. ed'n at Chicago Homeo. Med. College, 1883-85, M.D., Apr., 1885; m. Chicago, Feb. 19, 1891, Ola Louise Matthews; children: Louise Pierre, Dorothy, Elizabeth. Since Apr., 1885, in practice in Chicago. Prof. gynecology Hahnemann Med. College and Hosp. and attending surgeon Chicago Homeo. Hosp. Mem. Am. Institute of Homeopathy. Homeo. Med. Assn. of Illinois. Homeo. Med. Soc. of Chicago. Independent in politics. Congregationalist. Club: Menoken. Office and residence: 1222 Washington Boul.

BLOUNT, Fred Meacham, banker; b. Whitehall, N. Y., Jan. 24, 1853; s. John Darwin and Sarah (Meacham) Blount; came to Chicago in childhood; ed. Skinner School, Chicago High School and old Chicago Univ.; m. Chicago, Mar. 25, 1874, Kittie E. Deane; children: Harry D. and Mrs. Kittie E. Weinland. Began in banking business as messenger with Merchants' Loan & Trust Co., and thence to asst. treas. U. S. Chicago, and at the starting of the Chicago National Bank went with them as receiving teller, been with them since, advancing step by step until he became cashier and later (and now) vice-pres. and director; also director Equitable Trust Co., and of the Peoria Gas and Electric Co. Republican. Prot. estant. Mem. Wheaton Lodge No. 239, A. F. & M. Has been mem. Board of W. Chicago Park Commissioners and of the Chicago Board of Education; now treas. of the Sanitary District of Chicago; treas. of the Board of W. Chicago Park Commissioners; mem. of the Illinois Commission to the Louisiana Purchase Exposition. Clubs: Union League, Menoken, Lincoln, Hamilton, Illinois. Office: 152 Monroe St. Residence: 194 S. Robey St.; in summer, Wheaton, Ill.

BLUM, Simon S., merchant, furnishing goods; b. Burgpreppach, Bavaria, Sept. 6, 1856; ed. Bavaria. Began business in Chicago in 1880, as mem. of the firm of Blum Bros., wholesalers of men's furnishing goods. Mem. German-Männerchor, Chicago Turngemeinde, German-Am. Historical Soc. of Illinois, Illinois Commercial Men's Assn. (director). Mem. Jewish Congregation. Office: 155 Market St. Residence: 4951 Washington Park Pl.

BLUMENAUER, Charles Henry, mgr. Chicago branch Macbeth-Evans Glass Co.; b. Cumberland, Md., Jan. 6, 1867; s. Henry and Annie M. (Smith) Blumenauer; ed. public schools; came to Chicago, 1888; m. Chicago, Mar. 4, 1889, Le Rtha E. Martin; children: Gertrude M. La Rue, Edna Bernice. Engaged in lams and glass business as buyer and mgr., 1889-93. Since 1893 Chicago mgr. for Macbeth-Evans Glass Co., Pittsburgh, Pa. mfrs. of lamp chimneys and glasses, with factories at Pittsburgh and Charleroi, Pa., Elwood and Marion, Ind., and Toledo, O. Sec. and treas. of Maywood Fraternal Assn. (Incorporated). Pres. Maywood Golf Club; mem. Normal Park Lodge No. 797, A. F. & A. M., and Normal Park Chapter No. 210, R. A. M. Methodist. Office: 163 Randolph St. Residence: 401 Seventeenth Av., Maywood, Ill.

BLUNT, John Ellsworth, consulting engineer, Chicago & North-Western Ry.; b. Brainard, Tenn., Dec. 25, 1833; ed. Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass.; m. 1856, Miss Augusta E. Wood. Began railway service in the Southern States and was connected with several railways in Georgia and Alabama as engineer, prior to 1862. Entered the service of the Chicago & Galena Union R. R. as constructing

engineer, July 1, 1862, and when that railroad was consolidated with the Chicago & North-Western Ry. in June, 1864, entered the service of the latter; became division engineer, then chief engineer from Nov. 1, 1888, to Dec. 3, 1899; since then consulting engineer. Office: 22 Fifth Av. Residence: 1560 Asbury Av., Evanston, Ill.

BLUNT, John Ellsworth, Jr., mgr. bond dept. Merchants' Loan and Trust Co.; b. Wheaton, Ill., Aug. 12, 1870; s. John E. and Augusta (Wood) Blunt; ed. public schools of Wheaton, Ill., and Winona, Minn., and grad. Winona High School, 1886; m. St. Paul, Minn., June 4, 1898, Carlene Curtis; children: Curti E., John E. III. Entered employ of Chicago & North-Western Ry. in 1886 as messenger; remained with that company and the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry. Co. in various capacities of telegraph operator, ticket agent and traveling passenger agent of the Chicago & North-Western until 1893; with Second National Bank of Winona, Minn., Jan. to Mar., 1893; came to Chicago, and in Dec., 1893, entered office of Parson, Leach & Co., remaining until Jan., 1899, when entered service of the Merchants' Loan and Trust Co., organizing its bond dept., of which has since been mgr. Clubs: Mid-Day, Union League, Evanston, Bankers. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

BOAK, Robert Burns, merchant; b. Halifax, N. S., Dec. 29, 1849; s. Sir Robert and Matilda S. (Anderson) Burns; ed. private schools, Nova Scotia; m. Bathurst, N. B., Dec. 19, 1871, Jennie DeBoils; children: Robert, Mary M. (Mrs. V. M. Harding), Jean (Mrs. D. F. Badger), Louise DeBoils. Entered father's office, 1864; became partner in firm of Robert Boak & Son, 1871; came to Chicago, 1881, and is now sec. and treas. Boak Fish Co., of St. Paul, Minn., and senior mem. firm R. B. Boak & Co., importers of salt fish. Clubs: Kenwood, Homewood. Office: 33 S. Water St. Residence: 4744 Kimbark Av.

BOAL, Charles Thomas, real estate dealer; b. Reading, O., Apr. 16, 1832; s. Dr. Robert and Christiana Walker (Stclair) Boal; removed with parents to Lacon, Ill., and was ed. in public schools there; m. Chicago, Henrietta Ayres; children: Horton S. (deceased), Edna M. (now Mrs. D. S. Flood), Anna C. (now Mrs. P. L. Wickes, Jr.). Ayres. Came to Chicago, 1854, and later became connected with firm of Hall, Kimbark & Co., in wholesale iron business, in which afterward became a partner. Recruited a company of infantry, 1862, and became an officer in the 88th Illinois Volunteer Infantry, serving with regt. until end of the war. After war engaged in hardware business in firm of Austin & Boal, afterward changing to Charles T. Boal & Co.; burned out in Chicago fire, Oct. 9, 1871; built the Chicago Stove Works, but sold out and engaged in wholesale stove and hollow-ware business, from which retired in 1894; since then engaged in real estate business. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Republican. Mem. Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Clubs: Chicago, Calumet, Washington Park, Onwentia, Twentieth Century. Office: 97 Clark. Residence: 1732 Michigan Av.

BOARD, Ellsworth Malby, manufacturer; b. Morrilstown, N. J., Apr. 24, 1855; s. David J. and Susan P. (Lewis) Board; came west to Illinois in childhood; ed. country school; m. Evanston, Ill., 1883, Madelaine Randall (now deceased); children: Harold E., Edward P., Dorothy R. Lived on farm 40 miles south of Chicago; came to city when 19 years old; entered employ of Chicago & North-Western Ry. as check clerk loading freight cars; advanced to other positions during 9½ years' service, being chief clerk of freight auditor's office for last 3½ years with railway, leaving

in 1884 to connect himself with the Cross Press and Sign Co. (established 1879), of which is now pres. and treas. Also pres. and treas. Rotary Press Sign Co., Brooklyn, N. Y., and pres. of the Board-Crosby Co., Chicago. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Evans-ton. Office: 63-67 Dayton St. Residence: 1602 Hinman Av., Evanston.

BOARD, Jules Augustus, white lead manufacturer; b. Morges, Canton of Vaud, Switzerland, Mar. 15, 1860; s. Francois Louis and Henrietta (Chevaux) Board; ed. public schools of native place and by private instruction in chemistry at Golden, Colo.; m. St. Joseph, Mo., Sept. 3, 1890, Lena Josephine Acker; children: Jennie Elizabeth, Jules Francis. Came to U. S., Jan., 1875; settled in Idaho Springs, Colo., and as soon as became familiar with English language took instruction in chemistry and assaying and followed business of mining and smelting until 1884; became identified, 1884, with Omaha White Lead Co., and in Jan. 1886, with its successor, the Carter White Lead Co. was first shipping clerk, then foreman, in one of the depts., and in 1886 became supt.; in 1893 became stockholder in the company, and in May, 1895, when company opened new plant at W. Pullman, Ill., was placed in charge of the mfg. operations there. Stockholder and dir., since 1897, of State Bank of W. Pullman. Gold Democrat. Protestant. Club: Windsor Country. Office: 121st and Peoria Sts. Residence: 11955 Eggleston Av.

BOARDMAN, Horace Prentiss, civil engineer; b. Menasha, Wis., Jan. 21, 1869; s. Horace E. and Susan (Locke) Boardman; grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, 1894; m. Chicago, 1896, Miss Elsa Leonard; 3 children. Began railway service in 1886 as flagman with locating party of the Chicago, Madison & Northern R. R.; afterward rodman on surveys and construction at Fort Sheridan, Ill., 1888-9; rodman on Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry.; with field engineer corps, World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago; instrument-man of Memphis Artesian Water Works, on tunnel construction, and on topographic surveys at Fort Logan H. Roots, Little Rock, Ark., vacations, 1890-3; from June 26, 1894, to Dec. 22, 1896, with engineer corps Sanitary District of Chicago; Dec. 22, 1896, to Aug., 1897, miscellaneous engineering work in Chicago; Aug. 10, 1897, to July 31, 1901, asst. engineer Chicago & Alton Ry.; Aug., 1901, to Mar., 1904, asst. engineer, bridge and bldg. dept., C. M. & St. P. Ry.; Mar., 1904, became supt. for Savage Construction Co., of Chicago. Residence: 6600 Ellis Av.

BOBO, John Louis, tailors' trimmings; b. Dayton, O., Feb. 5, 1851; s. John and Margaret (Waltz) Bobo; ed. public schools of Ohio; m. Lima, O., Aug. 7, 1877, Ella F. Mowen. Retail clothing business at Lima, O., 1868-80; in 1880 came to Chicago and became mem. of firm of J. H. Leshar & Co., tailors' trimmings, until Dec., 1902, when that firm was succeeded by present one of John L. Bobo & Co., of which is senior mem. Democrat. Clubs: Union League, Homewood. Office: 319 Franklin St. Residence: 4246 Drexel Boul.

BOCKIUS, Franklin B. Eisen, physician; b. Galena, Ill., Mar. 9, 1850; s. Joseph Rex and Marie (von Eisen) Bockius; finished course in Galena High School, 1864; was sent to Chicago to enter the Univ. of Chicago, but instead enlisted as private Co. C, 10th Ill. Vol. Infy., his parents knowing nothing of his enlistment until he wrote to them from the seat of war; served to end of war, then entered Univ. of Chicago, graduating, B.S., 1868; grad. med. dept. Northwestern Univ., 1872, receiving the prize offered by the faculty for the best thesis on a med. subject; was appointed med. dir. of the Chicago Relief and Aid Soc. in charge of the Chicago Fire Sufferers, 1872-82; m. Racine, Wis., 1891, Doretta Brenzel; chil-

dren: Doretta Eisen, Frances Eisen. Has been engaged in general practice of medicine in Chicago from 1872; was asst. prof. of chemistry in med. dept. of Northwestern Univ., 1872; physician, 1872-8, and after that consulting physician to North Side Dispensary; as a diversion (while continuing med. practice) took course at Union College of Law, 1874-6, graduating, LL.B., and third in his class, 1886; also studied homeopathy in Northwestern Home. College, 1878-80; prof. of forensic medicine, College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1881-91. Contributor to med. and literary periodicals. Office: 1225 Milwaukee Av. Residence: 1512 W. Wilson Av.

BODDIE, John Thomas, real estate, loans and renting agent; b. Jackson, Miss., Feb. 28, 1844; s. Willie Perry and Martha (McNeill) Boddie; reared in Christian Co., Ky.; ed. Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville, Tenn.; m. New York City, Dec. 26, 1894, Judith Reynolds Lott. Came to Chicago from Kentucky in 1890, and has since been engaged in general real estate business, of which he is a large holder in Chicago. He is also engaged in negotiating first mortgage loans, managing estates, renting, and collecting rents (business established 1878, by late Malcolm B. Boddie). Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Democrat. Clubs: University, Iroquois, Wausaukee. Mem. Phi Delta Theta Fraternity. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 47 Delaware Pl.

BODE, Frederick, pres. Gage Bros. & Co., wholesale millinery; b. Eckwarden, Germany, Aug. 20, 1856; s. Frederick and Sophia (Kimmann) Bode; ed. Hanover Realschule; also studied music in Hanover; m. Chicago, June 19, 1880, Augusta Ebeling; daughter: Ida Francis. Came to Chicago from Germany, 1870; in 1871 entered employ of D. B. Fisk & Co., wholesale millinery, as errand boy; became city buyer and left that firm, 1874; with Gage Bros. & Co. (established 1856), 1874-6; with Edson Keith & Co., as buyer and mgr. of the hat dept., 1876-92; in 1892, with others, purchased the business of Gage Bros. & Co., incorporated it, and has been pres. ever since. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic. Office: 129-31 Michigan Av. Residence: 5827 Washington Av.

BODINE, William Lester, superintendent of compulsory education, Chicago Board of Education; b. Marion Co., Mo., Sept. 10, 1862; s. Joseph and Eliza (Lewis) Bodine; ed. public schools; m. Clinton, Ia., Feb. 10, 1890, Mae Richardson; children: Helen, Robert. Came to Chicago in 1881 and then went west; was newspaper man originally; State Labor Commissioner of Colorado, 1890-3; elected vice-pres. National Assn. of Statisticians at Denver convention, 1892; appointed special master commissioner of U. S. Court (8th Judicial District) with headquarters at Omaha, 1893; came to Chicago, 1895, with Times-Herald as political reporter until 1899; elected superintendent of compulsory education, July 13, 1899, by Chicago Board of Education (holds under Civil Service Law). Chairman of Chicago Child-Saving League legislative committee, which carried the child-labor and compulsory education bills through the Legislature in 1902-3; now on executive committee of Cook Co. child-saving conference. Democrat. Mem. Ancient Order United Workmen. Club: Ravenswood. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 827 Wilson Av.

BODMAN, Luther W., commission merchant and stock broker; b. Charlemont, Mass., Feb. 4, 1845; s. Luther and Phlenna (Hawks) Bodman; ed. Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass.; m. Northampton, Mass., 1870, Miss Grace H. Smith; children: Marjorie, Edward, Luther. Began business life at Bement, Ill., 1867, as grain dealer and banker. Came to Chicago, 1884, as resident partner in Milmine, Bodman & Co., grain, provisions, etc., adding

stocks, bonds, etc., in 1900. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade and Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 589 N. State St.

BOGERT, William Benezet, broker, etc.; b. Providence, R. I.; grad. Brown Univ., 1882. Engaged in the cotton mfg. business at Taftville, Conn., 1882-4; came to Chicago and became a mem. Wright, Bogert & Co., brokers in grain, provisions, stocks and cotton, of which is now pres. Mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Glen View. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 1818 Sheridan Rd., Evanston, Ill.

BOGLE, Walter Scott, coal merchant; b. Dover, N. H., Apr. 3, 1852; s. Daniel and Mary (Boyd) Bogle; removed to Chicago with parents when 9 years old; grad. Chicago High School, 1868; m. Chicago, Mar., 1872, Delia E. Stearns; children, Walter S., Jr., Mrs. C. W. Gilmore, Mrs. H. Edward Sauer. After graduation entered his father's coal business; was mgr. for years of the Delaware & Hudson Canal Co.; pres. Crescent Coal & Mining Co.; pres. W. S. Bogle Coal & Mining Co.; dir. Fort Dearborn National Bank. Democrat; was mem. West Park Board 3 years. Mason: mem. Apollo Commandery, K. T. Clubs: Union League, Iroquois (pres. 1 year, vice-pres. 5 years), Illinois, Chicago Yacht; also Manhattan (New York). Office: 303 Dearborn St. Residence: 1449 Sheridan Road.

BOGUE, Hamilton B., Jr., lawyer and promoter; b. Chicago, Dec. 26, 1868; s. Hamilton B. and Emily Augusta (Hoyt) Bogue; grad. Phillips Exeter Acad., N. H., 1889; Princeton Univ., A.B., 1893; Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1895; unmarried. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois in June, 1895, and was engaged in practice of law for 6 years with the firm of Peck, Miller & Starr; for over a year past in legal and general business on own account, attending principally to real estate and corporate matters. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 200 E. 50th St.

BOHN, Henry John, journalist, publisher; b. Cuyahoga Co., Ohio, Feb. 7, 1855; s. Henry C. and Henrietta Bohn; ed. public school and Baldwin Univ.; m. Chicago, 1891, Bertha Roselle Bowlby; children: Harold Jay, Olive Ramona, Louise Mildred, Beryl Bowlby. Worked on farm until 18, in sawmill at 19, printing office at 20, telegraph office at 22; came to Chicago in Dec., 1876; became foreman in newspaper office at 23, and since Apr., 1879, has been a publisher; now mem. firm of H. J. Bohn & Bro.; editor and publisher of The Hotel World from Apr., 1879; was chairman and has for 22 years been a mem. of board of directors Hotel Men's Mutual Benefit Assn. of the U. S. and Canada; organizer and sec. and treas. Illinois Hoteliers Assn. Organized the Chicago Trade Press Assn. and long an officer; 4 years trustee village of Morgan Park; now pres. of board of commissioners of Calumet Park district; organized Hotel Assn. of Chicago, 1897, and still sec. and treas. of same. Publisher of technical books and class papers, and with John J. Bohn proprietor Bohn Mfg. Co. Republican. Agnostic. Mem. Ohio Soc. of Chicago (6 years sec.). Clubs: Press (life mem.), Hamilton (charter mem.), Ridge Country. Office: 324 Dearborn St. Residence: Morgan Park, Ill.

BOHNER, George, manufacturer; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Nov. 20, 1846; s. Alois and Adeline (Brooker) Bohner; ed. public schools of Buffalo, N. Y.; widower; 1 son; George H. Came to Chicago, 1863; was employed in a lamp store and in 1870 became a partner; was burned out in the great fire of Oct. 9, 1871, but resumed business on the lake front and removed to permanent quarters, 1872; continued in that business until 1893; now proprietor of the Bohner Manufacturing Co., and

also of the Brilliant Gas Lamp Co., manufacturers of the Brilliant, Head Light and other gasoline lamps; also the Chicago Lighting System. Was formerly an officer of Co. H, 1st Infantry, I. N. G. Mem. Garden City Lodge, A. F. & A. M.; was mem. Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Iroquois Clubs. Office: 42 State St. Residence: 2944 Vernon Av.

BOISOT, Emile Kellogg, banking; b. Dubuque, Ia., Feb. 26, 1859; s. Louis and Albertina (Bush) Boisot; ed. public and high schools of Dubuque; m. 1891. Employed in German Bank of Dubuque, Ia., 1875-8; with First National Bank, Chicago, since 1878; in bond and foreign exchange dept., of which he became mgr., 1897. Upon the opening, Jan., 1904, of the First Trust & Savings Bank of Chicago, was appointed its vice-pres. and mgr. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Republican. Office: First National Bank. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

BOISOT, Louis, trust officer, First Trust & Savings Bank; b. Dubuque, Ia., May 23, 1856; s. Louis and Albertina Boisot; grad. Hamilton College, 1877; Columbia College, LL.B., 1879; admitted to bar, 1880; m. Adrian, Mich., May 13, 1887. Mary Spencer, 1 child; Pauline. Now trust officer First Trust & Savings Bank. Author: By-Laws of Private Corporations, 1892, 1902; Treatise on the Law of Mechanics' Liens, 1897. Contributor to legal periodicals. Club: LaGrange Country. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

BOKUM, Richard Drummond, state agent of the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co.; b. Cincinnati, O., Jan. 30, 1854; s. Rev. Herman and Ann R. S. (Drummond) Bokum; ed. public schools; m. Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 13, 1881, Anna L. Harkness; children: Norris H., Richard D., Jr., Marjory. Began business career in 1872 as clerk for the S. S. White D. Manufacturing Co., Philadelphia, Pa. Entered life insurance business, 1887, as agent of New York Life (1 year); then manager in northern Ohio 10 years. Since Nov., 1897, state agent of Illinois of the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co. of Newark, N. J. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Golf, Ill.

BOLDENWECK, Carl George, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Apr. 2, 1866; s. Louis H. and Louise H. (Kober) Boldenweck; ed. German Acad. and Imperial Textile Acad., Crefeld, Germany; m. Chicago, Dec. 11, 1893, Irma Lichtenberger; children: Louis C. W., Adelheid A. L. From 1885 to 1890 was superintendent of silk mills in New York; returned to Chicago, 1890, and established, and has ever since been pres. of the Phoenix Trimming Co., manufacturers of drapery, furniture trimmings and rope portieres, valences, etc. Republican. Office: 572 Clybourn Av. Residence: 1729 Waveland Av.

BOLDENWECK, William, manufacturer; b. Jettingen, Germany, Aug., 1851; s. Karl H. and Charlotte Boldenweck; came to Chicago with parents, June, 1854; ed. Dearborn School and Dyrenfurth College; m. Chicago, Mar. 25, 1873, Gusina A. Samme. Learned tinsmith trade, then became bookkeeper for a stove and hardware house, cut stone contractor, 1875-79; mayor of Lake View, 1887-9, until its annexation to the City of Chicago; in real estate business and mem. of the Chicago Board of Education, 1889-90; mem. Board of Trustees of the Sanitary District of Chicago, 1890-1900; out of business 1901 until 1903; then became sec. and treas. of the Brookman Manufacturing Co. (established 1879). Is also pres. of the Germania Safe Deposit Co.; dir. Carterville Coal Co. Republican. Lutheran. Mason (32°); Shriner. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Marquette, Germania. Office: 79-81 LaSalle Av. Residence: Lessing Annex, Surf and Evanston Aves.

BOLEN, John Lincoln, lawyer; b. Knox Co., Tenn., Sept. 1, 1863; s. Pleasant and Nancy (Trent) Bolen; grad. high school, Irving-

ton, Ind., 1883, business college, Oberlin, O., 1884; Chicago College of Law, 1894; post-graduate course of same, 1895, with degree of LL.B. From 1881 to 1899 engaged in business of making abstracts of title to real estate, the last 9½ years being with Security Title & Trust Co. of Chicago; since 1899 in active law practice and since Apr. 1, 1902, with Eugene Stewart, of firm of Boien & Stewart, dir. and treas. Northwestern Mortgage & Trust Co.; dir. Howard Copper Co. and Hamilton Mercantile Agency. Republican. Methodist adherent, but not mem. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 1684 Barry Av.

BOLLES, Charles Edwin, merchant, banker; b. Cambridge, Vt. Oct. 14, 1844; s. Lemuel and Mary Ann (Weaver) Bolles; ed. Fulton Military School, Fulton, Ill., and at Wheaton College, Wheaton, Ill.; m. Turner, Ill., Sept. 19, 1867, Mattie Butterfield; 1 daughter: Mrs. Abram Gale. Served in Civil War as private Co. K, 13th Illinois Volunteer Infantry. Began business career in buying and selling hides; was with H. C. Tillinghast & Co. for 10 years as traveling agent; since Jan. 1, 1880, senior partner of firm of Bolles & Rogers, dealers in hides, wool, pelts and tallow. Pres. of the Av. State Bank, Oak Park, Ill.; interested in the Yaryan Heating & Electric Light Plant in Oak Park. Resided in Turner, now West Chicago, from 1857 until he entered the war; is largely interested in real estate in West Chicago. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Oak Park, Phoenix (Oak Park). Office: 142 Kinzie St. Residence: 358 Lake St., Oak Park, Ill.

BOLZA, Oskar, mathematician, educator. Residence: 5810 Woodlawn Av. (See Who's Who in America for sketch.)

BOMAN, Charles H., sec. Scandia Mutual Life Insurance Co.; b. Calmar Co., Sweden, July 9, 1848; s. Charles M. and Caroline (Anderson) Boman; ed. public school in Sweden; m. Rock Island, Ill., June 9, 1880, Margaret, Cervin; children: Ella, Rudolph, Anton, Anna, Bernad, Herbert. At age of 22 came with parents to U. S., locating at Galesburg, Ill., where was clerk in general store for about a year; went to Rock Island, Ill., and was a dealer in stoves and hardware until Sept., 1902, when came to Chicago as sec. of the Scandia Mutual Life Insurance Co. Republican. Lutheran. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 952 Winthrop Av.

BONBRIGT, Daniel, educator; b. Youngstown, Pa., 1831; s. Daniel Bonbrigt; preparatory education Blairsville Acad., Dickinson College, 1846-8; grad. Yale, A. B., 1850 (A.M., same, 1853; LL.D., Lawrence Univ., 1873); m. Evans-ton, Ill., 1890, Alice D. Cummings. Tutor Yale College, 1854-6; studied Univs. of Berlin, Bonn, Göttingen, 1856-8; studied and traveled in Europe, 1869-70; prof. of Latin language and literature Northwestern Univ. since 1858; dean of faculty of liberal arts, same, 1899-1902; acting pres. of univ., 1900-2. Address: Evans-ton, Ill.

BONGREEN, Olof Jakob, journalist; b. Bergane, parish of Habol, Dalsland, Sweden, Oct. 7, 1854; s. Olof O. and Maria B. Bongreen; grad. College of Venersborg, 1874 (LL.H.D., Bethany College, Lindsborg, Kan., 1900); m. Stora Tuna, Dalecarlia, Sweden, Sept. 24, 1877, Johanna Sporre, who died Oct. 8, 1903. Came to U. S. July 4, 1882; has been connected with the leading newspapers in Sweden; since May 3, 1883, editor-in-chief Svenska Amerikaren, Swedish newspaper in Chicago. Author: Bibeln mot Bibeln, 1879; Läsarellif, 1879; Förlingars (poems), 1882; Det hem-lighetsfulla värld (theosophical), 1892; Sångar och Sagor (poems), 1902. Translator: Helvetet och Spöken (from Robert Ingersoll), 1878; Cesar's Kolonn (from Ignatius Donnelly), 1891. Office: 35 Clark St. Residence: 192 Johnston Av.

BONNELL, Charles Edwin, varnish; b. on farm in Wood Co., O., Dec. 25, 1852; s. Isaac R. and Mary Eve (Simon) Bonnell; ed. country school and academy at Findlay, O.; m. Chicago, July 29, 1882, Rosalyn E. Hall; 1 son: Charles Edwin, Jr. (died in infancy). Mem. of Hammell & Bonnell to 1885; Nubian Paint & Varnish Co. was organized Apr. 1, 1885, and has been mgr. and vice-pres. ever since. Past Supreme Archon (life mem.), and since 1894 mem. of supreme body of Royal League; helped organize the North American Union (fraternal order) in 1895, and was its first vice-pres.; past pres. and life mem. National Fraternal Congress. Mason—Garden City Lodge, Oriental Consistory, Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Mem. North American Union, Independent Order of Foresters, Bankers' Fraternal Union. Republican. Methodist. Office: Cragin Station. Residence: 1295 Adams St.

BONNEY, Lawton Corl, investments; b. Chicago, Jan. 2, 1862; s. Charles Carroll and Lydia A. (Pratt) Bonney; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Milwaukee, Aug. 14, 1895, Olive Baker. Began as messenger in the Merchants Loan & Trust Co. Bank in 1881 and was promoted steadily until became chief clerk, resigning in 1888 to become sec. of the Douglass Park Building Assn., which had a very successful career, and from 1892 sec.-treas. and dir. of the Chicago General Ry. Co.; now of firm of Bonney Bros., Investments, Christian scientist. Mem. Co. H, 1st Regt., I. N. G. Clubs: Chicago, Union League. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 836 W. Adams St.

BOON, Clement Lavern, banker; b. Hamilton, Madison Co., N. Y.; s. William H. and Sarah C. (Staples) Boon; ed. Hamilton public schools. After graduation was 2 years principal of Lowell's Commercial College, at Binghamton, N. Y.; devoted spare time to study of law under Hon. Nevil Pine of Binghamton; later entered law office of Hon. Alexander Cummings; admitted to New York bar May 2, 1877; engaged in practice; later private sec. and afterward general agent for Hon. Sherman D. Phelps, of Binghamton, becoming familiar with his large banking and other interests; after Mr. Phelps died, went west and was for some years engaged in investing money for large English and Scotch companies, and the handling of securities; since 1893 engaged in the municipal bond business in Chicago; has also capitalized several gas, electric light and traction companies. Now engaged exclusively in financing traction and steam railroads and handling securities. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 2 E. 47th Pl.

BOORE, Harry, pork packer; b. Shrewsbury, Eng., Nov. 28, 1852; s. John and Sarah Ann (Davies) Boore; ed. public schools in England; came from England to Chicago in 1869; m. Chicago, Oct., 1877, Lydia M. Forrest; children: Harriet E., Sarah. After arrival in Chicago worked for various firms in the pork-packing business until 1888; went to Nebraska City, 1888, for Chicago Packing & Provision Co., remaining 1 year; went to St. Louis as a partner in the East St. Louis Packing & Provision Co., 2 years. Returned to Chicago, 1891, becoming connected with the International Packing Co.; continued in that company until they sold out in 1894; assisted in organizing the Continental Packing Co.; on Nov. 12, 1903, established business for self under name of H. Boore & Co., pork packers. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Episcopalian. Mason. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Calumet. Office: 169 Jackson Bond. Residence: 4804 Vincennes Av.

BOORN, William Charles, fire underwriter; b. Kenosha, Wis., Aug. 30, 1863; s. Charles P. and Hulda Maria (Stevenson) Boorn; ed. public and high schools, Peoria, Ill.; m. Peoria, Oct. 14, 1897, May C. Giles; 1 son: Phillip Henry. In service of Orient Insurance Co.,

of Hartford, Conn., and Lancashire, of Liverpool, 1888, becoming agency superintendent of the western department of that company, 1897; since Jan. 1, 1902, with Hartford Fire Insurance Co.; asst. general agent of western dept. of same since Nov. 1, 1903. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood, Mendelssohn. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 4584 Oakwald Av.

BOOTH, Albert Vernon, grain commission; b. Dubuque, Ia., May 25, 1865; s. Sidney and Anna (Porch) Booth; ed. public schools of San Francisco, Calif.; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Oct. 2, 1892, Ada Bercy; 1 son: Alfred Bercy. Began business life as purser on California Transportation Co.'s steamers, 1882; came to Chicago, 1883, beginning as messenger boy for Brousseau, Booth & Co.; then with W. S. Booth & Co.; later with John W. Hepburn & Co., H. G. Gaylord & Co., and C. A. Wyland & Co.; mem. of Board of Trade in 1889, and in 1893 started in business alone as a broker, and was a specialist in long time privilege business; since May, 1901, of firm of Al V. Booth & Co., Chicago and Milwaukee, principal broker in Board of Trade memberships. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Ashland. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel.

BOOTH, Edwin Lincoln, coal shipper; b. Suspension Bridge, Can., June 1, 1860; s. Joseph and Frances (Sutton) Booth; ed. public schools of Toronto and Hamilton, Ont., to 1875; m. Erie, Pa., Feb. 4, 1886, Sarah Edith Vincent, children: Blanche, Dorothy, Edwin Lincoln, Jr., Donald. Was clerk for his father in railroad business in Hamilton, Ont., 1875-9; stenographer for general freight agent Michigan Central Ry. Co., 1879-81; moved to St. Paul and became stenographer with the North-Western Fuel Co.; advanced in company's service and became, 1890, 2d vice-pres.; removed to Chicago in same capacity in 1899, and is mgr. the Chicago office. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Union League. Office: Fishers Bldg. Residence: 5717 Washington Av.

BOOTH, John, manufacturer of wire and iron goods; b. Radcliff, Lancashire, England, Dec. 30, 1833; s. James and Maria (Walker) Booth; ed. common schools, Lancashire, England, to 1847; came to U. S., Sept., 1851; to Chicago, 1856; m. 1st, Chicago, Jan. 1, 1857, Julia Heffernan (died Feb., 1891); 2d, Chicago, Nov., 1892, Louise Ford; children: James, Isabella, John, Julia, Florence, Stella, Charlotte, George. Learned trade as wrought iron and wire worker in England, 1847-51; worked in New York for Stevens & Co., and in New Jersey, 1851-56; came to Chicago, 1856; worked consecutively here for Snow & Co., Markley, Alling & Co., Jones & Price. Began business for himself as a member of the firm of Booth & Conway, 1866-8; then alone until the big fire of 1871; established again in Feb., 1872, in firm of Jones & Booth until 1883; since then alone, as a manufacturer of wrought iron and wire goods and wire cloth. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: 14-16 N. Canal St. Residence: 545 Cleveland Av.

BOOTH, William Vernon, pres. A. Booth Co.; b. Chicago, Dec. 22, 1856; s. A. Booth; m. 1886, Helen, daughter of John T. and Mary (Sherkold) Lester, of Chicago. After leaving college, entered the business established half a century ago by his father, now largest enterprise of its kind in the world, with great packing houses at Baltimore, salmon canneries at Astoria, Ore., steamship lines, great can factories, cold storage warehouses, fishing fleets, etc., employing 5,000 men. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Golf, Chicago Yacht, Ontwentsla, Union, Washington Park, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 143 Dearborn St. Residence: 31 Bellevue Pl.

BOOZ, John Taylor, lawyer; b. Staunton, Va., Aug. 21, 1868; s. John Wesley and Emma (McGhee) Booz; ed. public schools and at

Fishburne Military Acad. Was engaged with Norfolk & Western R. R., in Virginia, as relief agent and operator for 5 years, from 16 to 21 years of age; published the Waynesboro Times, Waynesboro, Va., 1889-91; sec. Virginia Press Assn., 1890-1, studying law during this period; was admitted to the Virginia bar; came to Chicago, 1892, and has since been engaged in general practice of law in this city. Democrat. Mason, lodge and chapter. Clubs: Lincoln Park (pres.), Lincoln Cycling (was pres., year), Illinois Athletic. Office: Ashland Bk. Residence: 25 Walton Pl.

BORDEEN, Hamilton, merchant; b. on farm in Burlington Co., N. J., June 21, 1835; s. John Allen and Sarah Armstrong (Davison) Borden; ed. private schools in Burlington Co., N. J., and in private academy at Mt. Holly, N. J.; m. Vicksburg, Miss., June 26, 1868, Charlotte M. Page; children: Sara A., Francis C., John Hamilton. Learned trade of coachmaker in Philadelphia and worked for a time at same; clerk for Adams Express Co., Philadelphia, 1856-8; went to Memphis, Tenn., as agent Adams Express Co., 1858; agent Adams Express Co. and Southern Express Co., 1858-1862; merchant and lumberman, Vicksburg, Miss., 1863-67; connected with railroad business in Iowa and on Pacific Coast, 1867-72; manufacturer of machinery, Philadelphia, 1872-6; in Chicago since 1876; general agent for Howe Standard Scales, and Howe Gas & Gasoline Engines; in firm of Borden, Selleck & Co. was formed; since 1890 pres. Borden & Selleck Co. Came in personal relations with Gen. Leonidas Polk, of Confederate army, in Memphis, 1861-2; with Gen. W. T. Sherman, in Memphis, 1862-3; frequently met Gen. U. S. Grant at his headquarters in Vicksburg, Miss., 1863; also Gens. McPherson, Logan, Strong, N. J. T. Dana and others. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 48-50 Lake St. Residence: 12 Groveland Park.

BORDEES, Michael Washington, lawyer; b. Randolph Co., Ill., May 9, 1867; s. James Johnson and Mary A. (Ritchie) Borders; grad. Monmouth (Ill.) College A.B., 1888; Columbia Law School, New York, 1891; m. Kirkwood, Ill., Feb. 9, 1892, Alice E. Abbey; children: James, Edward, Melville, Horatio. Admitted to bar, 1891; practiced at Belleville, Ill., for 11 years, and was mem. of the law firm of Hamill & Borders, and was Master in Chancery of the Circuit Court of St. Clair Co., Ill., 1900-2; came to Chicago, Apr. 1, 1903, and has since practiced here; general counsel for Nelson Morris & Co., packers. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. and Illinois State Bar Assn. Democrat. Mem. B. P. O. E. Clubs: Iroquois, Colonial, Mid-Day, Chicago Athletic, Illinois Athletic. Office: 234 LaSalle St. Residence: 4050 Grand Boul.

BORLAND, Leonard Clifford, physician; b. Cook Co., Ill., May 25, 1863; s. Dr. Matthew W. and Emily Ladd (Robinson) Borland; ed. public schools of Chicago and Rush Med. College, M.D., 1887; m. Chicago, 1897, Louisa Marie Ulscht; 1 daughter: Viola Louisa. Engaged in general practice of medicine and surgery in Chicago since 1887. Demonstrator of anatomy in Chicago College of Dental Surgery; proprietor of Home Hosp., 1091 W. 12th St. Dir. Ochaleta Oil and Mineral Co. Independent Republican. Mem. Turner Soc. Clubs: Illinois, Germania. Office: 1091 W. 12th St. Residence: 960 Douglas Boul.

BORN, Moses, wholesale tailor to the trade; b. Wollenberg, Germany, May 6, 1851; s. Aaron and Rosa (Reis) Born; ed. common school; m. New York, Feb. 2, 1881, Isabella Rose; children: Alfred, Edgar, Addie, Florence. Emigrated to America in 1869, at age of 18, and kept a small general store in Port Jefferson, L. I., 1871-6, under the firm name of Werthelmer & Born; came to Chicago, 1876, and engaged in retail clothing business at 167 S. Clark St.;

originated the "tailoring to the trade" business in 1877 at 45 S. Clark St., and M. Born & Co. do today the largest business of this kind in the world; is pres. of the company. Republican. Club: Standard (pres., 1896-7). Office: 337 Franklin St. Residence: 4801 Drexel Boul.

BOROWSKI, Felix, dir. dept. of composition and lecturer upon musical history, Chicago Musical College. Address: 202 Michigan Boul., Chicago. (See Who's Who in America for sketch.)

BOSCH, Henry, merchant; b. Amsterdam, Holland, Jan. 25, 1845; s. Peter Vanden and Fenna Geziela (Breeman) Bosch; ed. Amsterdam, Holland; m. Chicago, May 30, 1869, Reina Mulder (died Oct. 16, 1883); m. 2d, Mar. 3, 1884, Frederica Mulder; children: Peter, Frederica, Henry, Jr., Charles, Fanny Geziela, Reina Marie. Arrived in Chicago Apr. 1, 1867, from Grand Rapids, Mich.; went to work as journeyman painter; was contracting painter June 1, 1869, to Oct., 1880; bought retail wall paper and paint business at 120 Blue Island Av.; Oct., 1880, and conducted it until Oct., 1895; incorporated Jan. 1, 1892, as Henry Bosch Co. and moved to Wabash Av.; acquired Alfred Peats' business, New York, Chicago, and Boston, May 1, 1903; president Henry Bosch Co., of Chicago; Henry Bosch Co., of New York, and Alfred Peats Co., of New York, conducting large business as jobbers and wholesalers of wall paper, paint, oils, etc. Republican. Protestant. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Colonial. Office: 338-44 Wabash Av. Residence: 5405 Ridgewood Ct., Hyde Park.

BOSLEY, Edward Franklin, manufacturer; b. Chicago, May 29, 1869; s. Daniel Webster and Mary E. Wiser; ed. public and high schools of Chicago to 1887; m. Chicago, Apr., 1899, Harriet L. Benham; 1 son: Maurice Edward. Upon leaving school in 1887 entered the business established by his father in 1869 as a manufacturer of weather strips, and was sec. of the D. W. Bosley Co. until, upon the death of Mr. D. W. Bosley, in 1899, he succeeded him as pres. and treas.; also interested in other manufacturing enterprises. Republican. Mem. by inheritance of Military Order of Loyal Legion, first class. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Illinois, Chicago Yacht, Glen View. Office: 299-311 Fulton St. Residence: 191 Ashland Boul.

BOSTEDO, Louis Gardner, stocks, bonds, grain, etc.; b. Weyauwega, Wis., Aug. 7, 1861; s. Alfred Lee and Emma (Gardner) Bostedo; ed. Weyauwega, Wis., public school prior to 1877; Univ. of Wisconsin, 1877-9; Bryant & Stratton Business College, Chicago, 1879; m. Weyauwega, Wis., Sept. 19, 1882, Elnora Fordyce; children: Alfred Gardner, Helen Katherine, Josephine. First employment was in retail hardware store of Andrew Gardner, Weyauwega, Wis., about 1 year, 1876; next, in latter half of 1879, in office of the Wilson Packing Co., of Chicago; surveyor for Denver & Rio Grande Railway Co. in Colorado, 1880-1; in fall of 1881 joined A. L. Bostedo (father) in retail dry goods and carpets at Atlantic, Ia., firm being A. L. Bostedo & Son; retained interest in that business until 1893, but in 1884 came to Chicago and started the Bostedo Package & Cash Carrier Co., afterward the Bostedo Pneumatic Tube Co., was mgr. of that company until sold interest in 1898. After that, maintained only a small office in Chicago, not settling permanently in any business until joined firm of L. D. Miller & Co., brokers; bought out L. D. Miller, Mar. 31, 1904, and on July 1, 1904, changed business to own name, as broker in stocks, bonds and grain. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade and Chicago Stock Exchange. Dir. Street's Western Stable Car Line. Henry George Democrat. Club: Oak Park. Office: Chicago Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: River Forest, Ill.

BOSWORTH, Harry John, mgr. Ritter Dental Supply House; b. Cannon Falls, Minn., Sept., 1873; s. Charles H. and Amelia C. (Richards) Bosworth; ed. Elizabeth Street School, Chicago; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Nov. 25, 1894, Anna Florence Roddich. Began business career in 1889 with the Illinois Dental Manufacturing Co., remaining with them until Jan. 1, 1891, when entered the employ of the Keller Dental Co.; a year later became connected with Gideon Sibley, in the same line, for whom was mgr. 9 years, and at the beginning of 1902 assumed his present position as mgr. of the Ritter Dental Supply House (R. C. Shumway, proprietor) making a specialty of dental office furnishings, including the Favorite Columbia dental chairs and the Columbia electric dental engines. Republican. Mem. B. P. O. Elks and K. P. Office: S. E. corner of Lake and Dearborn Sts. Residence: 4757 Lake Av.

BOTSFORD, Henry, commission merchant; dir. Continental Nat. Bank, Nat. Warehouse and Transfer Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Chicago, Union League. Office: 218 LaSalle St.

BOULTON, George D'Arcy, vice-pres. First National Bank; b. Cobourg, Ont., June 13, 1844; s. D'Arcy Edward and Emily (Heath) Boulton; ed. Canadian public schools and Upper Canada College; m. 1868, Emily A. Street, of Hamilton, Ont.; children: Ethel D'Arcy, Alice Marjorie, Kenneth Percival, Elsie Beatrice, Helen Wray, Muriel Heath. At age of 17 went to British Guiana as overseer on a sugar plantation, but 2 years later returned to Canada; came to Chicago soon after and connected himself with the First National Bank, with which he has ever since remained; long mgr. of the foreign exchange dept.; became 2d vice-pres. in 1897, and vice-pres. 1900. Formerly Democrat, but in 1896 aligned himself with Republican party, as an active advocate of the gold standard. Episcopalian. Office: First National Bank. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

BOURNIQUE, Augustus Eugene, prof. of dancing; b. Clerey, France, Oct. 27, 1842; s. Augustus and Pauline Bournique; came to New York with parents, 1845; ed. public schools, at Acad. of the Holy Infants, Manhattanville and Bourseaux Acad., Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. Chicago, June 14, 1862, Elizabeth Ann Corning, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hiram V. Corning (nee Chase), adopted daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Branigan; children: Eugene A., Alvar L., Hugh L. (now deceased), May E., Lyman G. Removed with parents to Chicago, 1857; was bookkeeper in father's plate glass business until 1858; then in dry goods house of Ross & Foster, as salesman, 1858-61; after that salesman in clothing house of George T. Belding & Co. Studied and practiced dancing from boyhood; after coming to Chicago attended the dancing school of Prof. J. P. Lasaire, in which Miss Corning was a teacher until he married her. In 1865, with wife, established Bournique's Dancing Acad., at State and Randolph Sts., and soon after a branch at Adams and Halsted Sts. Fire destroyed the downtown premises in the great conflagration of 1871; rebuilt on 24th St., between Michigan and Indiana Aves., and in 1883 built the present large academy on 23d St., between Prairie and Calumet Aves.; also conducting branches on North and West Sides. Clubs: Calumet, Washington Park. Office and residence: 51 23d St.

BOURNIQUE, Eugene Augustus, real estate; b. Chicago, June 13, 1864; s. Augustus Eugene and Elizabeth Ann (Branigan) Bournique; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, 1894, Stella Grace Curtis; children: Joy, Ellen, Ruth. Was for 16 years associated with father, Prof. A. E. Bournique, teacher of dancing. Since 1890, real estate business, Eugene A. Bournique & Co. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Repub-

lican. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

BOUTELL, Henry Sherman, congressman, lawyer; b. Boston, Mass., Mar. 14, 1856; s. Louis, Henry and Anna, (Greene), Boutell; grad. Northwestern Univ., 1874; Harvard, 1876 (A.M., 1877); LL.D., Northwestern Univ., 1904. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1879, and Supreme Court of U. S., 1885; trustee Northwestern Univ.; dir. Am. Institute Germanics; m. Dec. 29, 1880, Euphemia Lucia Gates, of Providence, R. I.; 3 children. Mem. Illinois Legislature, 1884; elected to Congress, Nov., 1897, to fill unexpired term of Edward Deane Cooke, deceased; re-elected, 1898-1903, 6th Illinois district, and 1903-7, 9th district. Republican. Now a mem. of Boutell, Currier & Freeman. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: Virginia Hotel.

BOUTON, Nathaniel Sherman, retired; b. Concord, N. H., May 14, 1828; s. Rev. Nathaniel and Harriet (Sherman) Bouton; ed. New Hampshire schools; farmed and taught school until 1846; came west as traveling representative of the Fairbank Scale Co. until 1852; became employe of a foundry firm in which he soon after became partner; later became associated with Am. Bridge Co., which sold to Illinois Central R. Co. in 1857; then bought Union Car Works, which operated until 1863; served as asst. q. m. in 88th Illinois Infantry (2d Board of Trade Regt.) from 1862 until after battle of Chickamauga; became head of Union Foundry Works until its consolidation with Pullman Car Works in 1886; then organized Bouton Foundry Co.; now pres. and dir. of the S. Wilks Manufacturing Co.; dir. of the Kenwood Bridge Co.; oldest car wheel manufacturer in the U. S. and one of pioneers in manufacture of structural iron work. Fellow of Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers. Republican. Mem. Adams Legion. Club: Kenwood. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 191 47th St.

BOWEN, Ira Pardee, asst. cashier Continental National Bank; b. Little Falls, N. Y., Aug. 30, 1845; s. James H. and Caroline A. (Smith) Bowen; ed. public schools and Racine College; m. Chicago, 1867, Mary Butler Reed (now deceased); children: Jane Terry (deceased), John Reed (deceased), Ira Reed. First work was as general utility man with the Third National Bank of Chicago, of which his father was pres.; then was employed in the office of the asst. treas. of the U. S. at Chicago; after that cashier of Bowen Bros. in the crockery and glassware business until 1871; after the great fire was employed with the Merchants Loan & Trust Co. Bank until 1883, when, upon its organization, he entered the Continental National Bank, of which is now asst. cashier. Republican. Episcopalian. Bankers Club. Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: 369 Chicago Av.

BOWEN, Joseph Tilton, surety bonds; b. Providence, R. I., April 1, 1854; s. William H. and Ednah B. (Goodhue) Bowen; ed. public and high schools of Providence; m. Chicago, June 1, 1886, Louise Hadduck de Koven; children: John de Koven, Joseph T., Jr., Helen Hadduck, Louise de Koven. Until Jan. 1, 1890, was with Cheney & Bro., silk manufacturers of South Manchester, Conn., doing business in New York City and Chicago; since Jan. 1, 1890, resident vice-pres. and mgr. of the City Trust, Safe Deposit & Surety Co. of Philadelphia, surety bonds. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago, University, City, Merchants, Saddle and Cycle, Church, Onwentsia. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 136 Astor St.

BOWER, Robert Allan, vice-pres. Rand, McNally & Co., b. Brown Co., O., 1841; s. William Smith and Margaret McArthur (Sutherland) Bower; ed. State Normal Univ., Bloomington, Ill.; m. Chicago, 1876, Charlotte E. Cuyler. Bookkeeper 4 years after leaving normal school; taught school; came to Chicago, 1869, and identified with printing and publishing

house of Rand, McNally & Co.; became dir. in 1877, and, after the death of Andrew McNally, 1904, was elected vice-pres. Started map dept. of the house; originated the index map system, and has had charge of map dept. since 1876; By suggestion to the Pennsylvania R. R. officials received credit for originating the Limited Train system, which was first put in operation on the Pennsylvania R. R.; (the Pennsylvania Co. gave him full credit for originating this fast passenger service on its lines). Republican. Mem. Waubansia Lodge, No. 160, A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Union League, Mid-Day, Marquette. Office: 168 Adams St. Residence: Virginia Hotel.

BOWERS, Lloyd Wheaton, lawyer; b. Springfield, Mass., Mar. 9, 1859; s. Samuel Dwight and Martha Wheaton (Dowd) Bowers; grad. Yale Univ., A.B., 1879; Columbia Law School, New York, LL.B., 1882; m. Winona, Minn., Sept. 7, 1887, Louise Bennett Wilson (died Dec. 17, 1897); children: Thomas Wilson, Martha Wheaton. Admitted to bar, June, 1882; since June 1, 1893, general counsel of the Chicago & North-Western Ry. Co. Republican. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Chicago Law (pres. 1900-01), Chicago, University, Athletic, Onwentsia, Skokie Country. Office: Franklin St. and Jackson Boul. Residence: 20 Ritchie Place.

BOWERSOCK, Clement Cory, lawyer; b. St. Paris, O.; s. Samuel and Sarah (Cory) Bowersock; took special literary course in Univ. of Michigan and law course in Union College of Law, Chicago, graduating, LL.B., 1887. Admitted to bar in 1887, and has since been engaged in practice of law in Chicago. Club: Illinois. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 118 Ashland Boul.

BOWLES, Charles Edward, clergyman; b. Chicago, July 27, 1869; s. Thomas Goodwin and Katherine (Baker) Bowles; ed. McGill Model School, Montreal, Can., and Western Theological Seminary, Chicago, graduating B.D., 1892. Ordained deacon, 1892; ordained priest, 1893, by Bishop McLean. Was priest in charge of St. Luke's Church, Chicago, 1893-8; since Jan. 16, 1898, rector All Saints' Episcopal Church, Church: Hermitage and Wilson Avs.

BOWLES, John P., pres. Bowles Live Stock Commission Co.; b. Quincy, Ill., May 26, 1859; s. John and Mary (Cass) Bowles; ed. public schools of Quincy, Ill., and Gem City Business College; m. Quincy, Ill., Oct. 18, 1893, Ella Bertha Hense; children: Dolores Joan, John Hense, Helen Edith. Reared on a farm and from boyhood identified with live stock business, in which was engaged at Eldina, Mo., before coming to Chicago, 1881; was with Keenan & Hancock for 9 years; mem. of firm of Tomlinson, Bowles & Co., 7 years; after that for 3 years of Strahorn, Hutton, Evans & Commission Co. until present company of Bowles Live Stock Commission Co. was organized, of which he is pres. Democrat. Clubs: Sheridan, Saddle and Sirloln. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 4340 Vincennes Av.

BOWMAN, William Charles, mgr. Linen Thread Co.; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 9, 1861; s. Theodore H. and Angeline (Major) Bowman; ed. Brooklyn Collegiate and Polytechnic Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y., and at Noelle's School of Language, Hanover, Ger.; m. Chicago, Apr., 1891, Carrie M. Warden. Began business career as salesman; since 1887 connected with the Linen Thread Co., beginning in a subordinate capacity and advancing step by step until 1900, when became mgr., which position has since continued. Also sec. of the Art Marble Co. Republican. Protestant. Office: 120-122 Franklin St. Residence: 371 E. Superior St.

BOWMAN, William Henry, real estate; b. Zanesville, O., June 9, 1841; s. John and Su-

sannah (Borden) Bowman; ed. public schools of Zanesville, O.; served as private in 189th Ohio Infy. Regt. (a 100-days regt.) during its term of service; m. Springfield, O., Nov. 9, 1876, Anna S. Moore. Assisted father, who was in pork-packing business at Zanesville, O., until 1866; in Colorado, in range cattle business, 9 years; came to Chicago, 1878; entered employ of Chicago Packing and Provision Co. and later, with Charles Counselman & Co. Engaged in real estate business in Chicago since 1884, making a specialty of building homes for working people in the Brighton Park district; has built 500 cottages there, and is still in the business. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board, Presbyterian Church, and the Ohio Soc. Republican. Office: 3560 Archer Av. Residence: Lexington Hotel.

BOYCE, Simeon Leonard, lawyer; b. Chicago, Jan. 14, 1850; s. Le Roy Merrick and Helen Maria (Williams) Boyce; grad. Yale Univ., 1873; studied law in offices in Chicago; m. Chicago, Jan. 7, 1875, Helen Isabel; children: Helen, James Leonard, Le Roy (deceased), Leonard (deceased), Elizabeth. Admitted to bar of Illinois and began practice Jan. 1, 1876. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago. University. Homeown. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 3335 Grand Boul.

BOYCE, William D., publisher; b. Allegheny Co., Pa., June 16, 1858; s. David and Margaret J. Boyce; reared on farm; ed. common schools and Univ. of Wooster, O.; m. Pittsburg, Pa., 1883, Mary Jane Beacon; children: Ben, Happy, Sydney. Came to Chicago in 1881 and for 6 months was advertising solicitor for a monthly magazine; went to St. Paul and worked for a month as canvasser for an industrial history; went to Dakota, published a newspaper and took part in politics, and in 1884, having organized a bureau of correspondence representing 1,200 newspapers, went to New Orleans Cotton Exposition of 1884; came to Chicago and established a "patent inside" house, securing a good patronage for his Chicago office, and also for another which he established in Winfield, Kan.; at solicitation of two eastern newspaper men invited as a partner in establishing the Saturday Blade, but took no active part in its management until a few months afterward, when it was losing \$400 per week; his partners offered their interests to him at \$100 each, which he paid; then went to work to make the paper pay and soon succeeded; sold out "ready-print" business and devoted entire attention to Saturday Blade; then bought the Chicago Ledger, which had been running 19 years, and built up for it a great circulation. Later also established Boyce's Monthly, now Woman's World, and other papers which are still published by W. D. Boyce Co., of which he is pres. and dir.; also pres. and dir. of the W. D. Boyce Paper Mills Co. and of the Marselles Land & Water Power Co. (Marselles, Ill.). Owns the Boyce office bldg., 112-114 Dearborn St. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic. Office: 112 Dearborn St. Residence: Ottawa, Ill., summer time; Chicago, Ill., winter time.

BOYDEN, William Cowper; b. Sheffield, Ill., Apr. 6, 1864; s. Albert W. and Ellen R. (Webb) Boyden; ed. public schools, Sheffield, Ill. Phillips Exeter Acad., graduating, 1882; Harvard College, A.B., 1886; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1889; m. Chicago, Apr. 13, 1893, Mabel G. Burlingham; children: William C., Preston B., Margaret. Admitted to bar, 1889; practiced law, 1890-7, as mem. of firm of Hamlin, Holland & Boyden; since 1897 of firm of Matz, Fisher & Boyden. Republican. Mem. Illinois State and Chicago Bar Assns., Chicago Law Club. Dir. Western Trust and Savings Bank. Clubs: University, Skokie, City. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

BOYSEN, Ingolf Krogh, lawyer; b. Kongsberg, Norway, Jan. 5, 1855; s. S. F. and Helen (Trocton) Boyesen; ed. schools of Norway and by private tutor; grad. Chicago Law School, LL.B., in class of 1875; m. Chicago, Dec. 14, 1878, Janie S. Stewart (now deceased); children: Ralph S., Norman F. Engaged in practice of law, alone, in Chicago, 1875-90, and in latter year became mem. of law firm of Herrick, Allen, Boyesen & Martin. Democrat. Clubs: Chicago, Quadrangle, Washington Park. Law. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 5125 Kimbark Av.

BOYLE, John Patrick, wholesale grocer; b. Chicago, July 6, 1870; s. Thomas and Mary (Maginnis) Boyle; ed. public schools, Chicago Manual Training School, Chicago College of Law, LL.B., 1888; m. Chicago, Mar. 28, 1894, Grace O'Brien; children: Marion, Thomas. Engaged in practice of law, and during Mayor Washburn's administration was asst. prosecuting atty. of the City of Chicago; engaged in commercial business since 1892; mgr. Lincoln Ice Co., 1892-5; asst. gen. mgr. Knickerbocker Ice Co., 1895-6; in 1897 bought interest in wholesale grocery firm of Walsh, Lange & Co., which changed to the present corporation of Walsh, Boyle & Co., of which is vice-pres. and dir. Democrat. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 3-13 State St. Residence: 271 Belden Av.

BOYLE, Loren Laughlin, western mgr. "The Keystone"; b. New Bethlehem, Clarion Co., Pa., Feb. 1, 1853; s. Rev. John T. and Sarah Ann (Laughlin) Boyle; academic education at St. Joseph, Mo.; m. Warren, O., June 30, 1885, Mary Field; 1 daughter: Allys. Learned printers' trade at St. Joseph, Mo., and later took to journalism. Worked on various papers; before was 25 years old was half owner in St. Joseph Daily Evening Chronicle; later was traveling salesman for a wholesale and retail jewelry house of St. Joseph; came to Chicago, Jan. 1, 1903, to take the western office of "The Keystone," organ of the retail jewelry and optical trades (published in Philadelphia), which position has since held. Vice-pres. and treas. Illinois Optical Soc. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Jewelers, Homeown. Office: 42 Madison St. Residence: 5470 Washington Av.

BOYLES, Charles Dickinson, sec. Albert Dickinson Co.; b. Chicago, Aug. 1, 1865; s. Charles C. and Hannah (Dickinson) Boyles; ed. public schools of Chicago until he was 16 years old; on leaving school, entered employment of the Albert Dickinson Co. as an office boy and has remained continuously in the service of the company in various capacities; has been sec. of the company since 1889. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Ashland. Office: Albert Dickinson Seed Co. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

BOYNTON, Charles Theodore, iron merchant; b. West Stockbridge, Mass., Dec. 5, 1858; s. Charles Sumner and Elizabeth Thompson Boynton; parents removed to farm in New York; ed. public schools of Catskill, N. Y. Began business career as grocer's clerk, and later in other occupations, until he entered service of Washburn & Moen Manufacturing Co. of Chicago, for which he became western mgr.; also general sales agent of Am. Steel & Wire Co. and pres. of the Shelby Steel Tube Co.; later became and is now mem. of the firm of Pickands, Brown & Co., one of the largest in the U. S. iron and iron ore trade; dir. Bankers' National Bank, Central Trust Co., North Shore Gas Co. of Waukegan, Dearborn Co. of Chicago; trustee of Northwestern Univ. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Evans-ton, Evanston Country, Glen View, Onwentsia, Mid-Day. Office: The Rookery. Residence: Evanston.

BOYNTON, Melbourne Parker, clergyman; b. Lynn, Mass., Nov. 6, 1867; s. Benjamin Skinner and Mary Elizabeth (Croscup) Boynton.

ton; ed. common schools in Massachusetts and New Jersey; California College, Oakland, Calif.; Divinity School, Univ. of Chicago (not graduate of any school; special course in each); m. San Jose, Calif., Sept. 3, 1892, Hattie Wells. Ordained to ministry of Baptist Church, Sept. 8, 1892, at San Jose, Calif.; called to First Baptist Church of San Francisco, Calif., June, 1894, and was consecutively asst., acting and full pastor of same until Aug., 1897; since Aug., 1897, pastor of Lexington Av. Baptist Church, Chicago; erected new edifice and dedicated it Oct. 26, 1902. Dir. Baptist Hosp.; State sec. Illinois Anti-Saloon League; mem. Baptist City Mission Board, Illinois Baptist General Assn's Board of Managers; pres. Beulah Homes Assn. Office: 6209 Lexington Av. Residence: 6201 Greenwood Av.

BOYNTON, Stuart Dunlevy, storage warehouseman; b. Chicago, Nov. 23, 1869; s. Charles W. and Mary (Morris) Boynton; ed. public and manual training schools in Chicago until 1886; in real estate business, managing father's property, 1886-9; then to Cornell Univ., from which graduated in class of 1893 as mechanical and electrical engineer. In U. S. Revenue Service as 2nd Asst. Engineer, 1893-4; resigned 1894 to come to Chicago, and since then mgr. and principal of the storage business of C. W. Boynton. Office: 105 Claybourn Pl. Residence: 390 Ontario St.

BRACE, William, lawyer, b. Westernport, Md., Nov. 23, 1850; s. William and Susan (Stafford) Brace; ed. by privat. tutorship; m. Frostburg, Md., June 17, 1879, Margaret Thomas; 1 son: William, Jr. Admitted to bar, 1871, and has ever since been actively engaged in the general practice of law, but making a specialty of corporation and real estate law; now of law firm of Defrees, Brace & Ritter. Mem. Chicago and Ill. State Bar Assn's, Law Institute (pres., 1901). Republican. Clubs: Marquette, Highland Park, Exmoor. Office: Home Insurance Bldg. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

BRACEY, Smith Herbert, railroad contractor; b. Clinton Co., N. Y., Aug. 14, 1859; s. A. S. and Ann (Roberts) Bracey; came west with parents when 6 years old and located in Galesburg, Ill.; ed. public schools of Galesburg; m. Crown Point, N. Y., Nov. 30, 1880, Nellie A. Speyer; 1 daughter: Mrs. Charles Blackburn. Began railroad work as water boy and successively became section hand, roadmaster and gen. mgr.; worked on Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul, the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy and the St. Louis & Grand Tower railroads until 1879, when became a railroad contractor; now pres. of the Bracey-Howard Construction Co., which has built many steam and electric railroads (constructed over 3,000 miles of railroad in U. S. and 400 miles in Canada). Also pres., since 1902, of the Cincinnati, Bluffton & Chicago R. R., extending from Huntington to Union City, Ind., 75 miles. Republican. Mason, Odd Fellow. Mem. Independent Order of Red Men. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 177 E. 47th St.

BRADBURY, George Lewis, retired railway official; b. Yarmouth, N. S., Mar. 10, 1843; s. Lewis Robbins and Frances (Hilton) Bradbury; ed. private school until 14 years of age; enlisted in 1st Massachusetts Cavalry Oct. 1, 1861; served through war and returned with regiment in June, 1865; promoted through several grades of corporal, sergeant, sergeant major, 2nd and 1st lt. and capt.; m. Chicago, Oct., 1896, Nellie Ismon; 1 son: George Lewis, Jr. Clerk in Boston Post Office, 1865-7; agent and conductor Housatonic R. R., 1867-9; gen. western agent Kansas City, St. Joseph & Council Bluffs R. R., located at Council Bluffs, Ia., 1869-78; gen. freight agent, 1878-80; gen. mgr., 1880-6, Peoria, Decatur & Evansville R. R.; vice-pres. and gen. mgr., 1882-6; receiver, 1886-7, Michigan & Ohio R. R.; vice-pres.

Toledo, St. Louis & Kansas City R. R., 1886-7; vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Lake Erie & Western R. R. and of Fort Wayne, Cincinnati & Louisville R. R., 1887-1900; pres. Peoria & Pekin Union R. R.; retired May, 1900. Dir. Commercial National Bank of Peoria. Republican. Mem. Chicago Commandery Loyal Legion. Clubs: Chicago, Calumet, Washington Park (Chicago); Columbia (Indianapolis). Residence: 3214 Washington Boul.

BRADEN, Joseph Coll, insurance broker; b. Joliet, Ill., Jan. 29, 1858; s. Joseph L. and Jane (Coll) Braden (father was 14 years editor and publisher Joliet Republican, and a Lincoln elector); ed. Joliet public schools and Univ. of Notre Dame, Ind.; later read law in Joliet; m. Agnes I. Stringfield, Dec. 16, 1884, Chicago, Ill. Since 1877 has been engaged in the insurance business; established agency of Park & Braden in Joliet, 1879; sold it out, 1881; since then with Moore, Janes, Lyman & Herrick, fire insurance agents; also since 1889 agent for Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Milwaukee, Wis. Has resided in Hyde Park since 1884 and has ever since been active in politics there. Republican. County central committeeman from 32d Ward, 1894; sec. Cook Co. Campaign Committee, 1894; sec. Republican City Campaign Committee, 1895, when George B. Swift was elected mayor. Elected, 1895, and ever since serving as member of trustees Sanitary District of Chicago, and has acted as chairman of engineering committee for 7 years. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 3931 Prairie Av.

BRADFORD, William B., lawyer; b. Aberdeen, O., Oct. 27, 1851; s. Rev. David G. Bradford (Presbyterian clergyman) and Margaret (Boone) Bradford (lineal descendant of Daniel Boone, the Kentucky pioneer); ed. academy and college at Monmouth, Ill., and Chicago High School; studied law at Knoxville, Ill., in office of A. M. Craig (later justice of Supreme Court of Illinois) m. 1st, Apr. 5, 1877, Carrie E. (now deceased), daughter of Judge Craig, of Galesburg, Ill.; children: Dorothy Boone, Helen Ewing; m. 2d, Mary E. Keightley, Mar. 11, 1886. Admitted to bar in Jan., 1874, and in Nov., 1874, removed to Chicago, becoming connected with the law firm of Bennett, Kretzinger & Veeder until Apr., 1876, when formed a law partnership with George W. Plummer, which continued 2 years; since then engaged in practice alone, covering all branches of civil practice. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 149 Madison St. Residence: 1243 Michigan Av.

BRADLEY, Herbert Edwin, lawyer; b. Brooklin, Ont., Can., Dec. 20, 1874; s. Thomas and Margaret (Bradshaw) Bradley; ed. public schools of Ontario, high school work at Whitby (Ont.), Collegiate Institute and Port Perry (Ont.) High School; grad. Chicago Law School, LL.B., 1899; post graduate work at Univ. of Michigan, 1900, and special student Northwestern Univ., 1901. Taught in Canadian schools, 1893-5; afterward associated with law office of F. J. Roach, Toronto; came to Chicago, 1896, and was with the firm of Morgan & Wright, manufacturers of rubber tires, until 1898; afterward associated with Cratty, Jarvis & Latimer, lawyers, until July 1, 1903, when with Nathan William MacChesney established present law firm of MacChesney & Bradley; sec. and dir. A. B. MacChesney & Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Clubs: Ashland, Hamilton. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Summer residence: South Shore, Ill. Residence: 742 W. Harrison St.

BRADLEY, John Dorr, real estate agent; b. Boston, Mass., Feb. 9, 1864; s. Richards and Sarah A. W. (Merry) Bradley; grad. Harvard College, A.B., 1886; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1890; m. Chicago, 1896, Frances E. Kales. Practiced law in Boston, Mass., 1890-3; came to Chicago in 1894 and was associated

with the real estate office of Bryan Lathrop until 1897, when became connected with firm of Aldis, Aldis, Northcote & Co., and later mem. of present firm of Aldis & Co. Club: University. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

BRADLEY, Joseph Harley, pres. David Bradley Manufacturing Co.; b. Racine, Wis., Sept. 30, 1844; s. David and Cynthia (Abbott) Bradley; removed with parents to Chicago, 1845; ed. Chicago public schools; m. 1872, Martha Peugot, of Brooklyn, N. Y. (died 1896); has 4 daughters. Partner in firm of Jones, Ellinwood & Bradley, implements and seeds, 1865-8; Bradley & Banks, jobbers of farm implements, 1868-72; sec., 1872-82, Furst & Bradley Manufacturing Co. (plows and agricultural implements), in which his father was partner; vice-pres. David Bradley Manufacturing Co., 1882-99; pres. same since 1899, succeeding his father; company has large works at Bradley, Kankakee Co., Ill.; also pres. of Bradley, Clark & Co., Minneapolis; pres. David Bradley & Co., Council Bluffs, Ia.; pres. Bradley, Alderson & Co., Kansas City; dir. Northern Trust Co.; active in affairs of Chicago Relief and Aid Soc. (dir. 1883-4); one of organizers Chicago Freight Bureau; pres. Citizen's Assn., 1891. Clubs: University, Chicago, Commercial (pres., 1904) Union League, Illinois (pres., 1883-5). Office: 63 N. Desplaines St. Residence: 24 Ritchie Ct.

BRADLEY, Kenneth McPherson, dir. Bush Temple Conservatory of Music; b. Lexington, Ky., Sept. 27, 1873; s. Dr. J. and Anna (McPherson) Bradley; ed. private tutors until 13 years old, then in Add Ran College, Texas, Univ. of Wooster and Univ. of Kentucky, to 1892; Cincinnati College of Music and Cincinnati Conservatory of Music, 1892-5, and Paris, France. Dir. of Music School, Waxahachie, Tex., 1896-8; Ft. Worth (Tex.) Acad. of Music, 1898-1902; since Aug., 1902, dir. of the Bush Temple Conservatory of Music, Chicago. Republican. B. P. O. E. 722, Ft. Worth, Tex. Clubs: Marquette, Illinois Athletic. Office: Bush Temple Conservatory. Residence: 415 LaSalle Av.

BRADLEY, Luther Daniels, cartoonist; b. New Haven, Conn., Sept. 29, 1853; s. Francis and Sarah Beaman (Rugles) Bradley; ed. Evanston public school, 1865-6; Northwestern Preparatory Acad., 1867-70; Northwestern Univ., 1870-3; Yale College, 1873-5; m. Evans-ton, Ill., Oct. 31, 1901, Agnes Floyd Smith; children: Francis, John Freeman. Upon leaving Yale, 1875, entered business in employ of Baird & Bradley, real estate, Chicago; went to Australia, 1882; cartoonist for Australian Tit Bits, 1884; later cartoonist and editor Melbourne Life; cartoonist Melbourne Punch, 1888-93; returned to Chicago, 1893; cartoonist Chicago Journal, 1894; Inter Ocean, 1894-8; Chicago Daily News and head of art dept. since 1899. Independent Republican. Episcopalian. Office: The Daily News. Residence: 1616 Hinman Av., Evanston.

BRADLEY, Ralph Robinson, lawyer; b. Chicago, Mar. 17, 1870; s. John and Sophia (Robinson) Bradley; ed. public schools and Univ. of Michigan, 1892, and Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., class of 1893; m. Ft. Madison, Ia., Jan. 10, 1900, Maude Louise Morrison. Admitted to bar, 1893, and became associated in 1894, as a junior partner in the firm of Collins, Goodrich, Darrow & Vincent; in 1895 the present law firm of Goodrich, Vincent & Bradley. Also vice-pres. Joyce & Avers; resident vice-pres. Nat. Surety Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Yacht, Union League, Chicago Automobile. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 5201 Washington Av.

BRADLEY, Thomas E. D., lawyer; b. on father's farm near Waynesville, DeWitt Co., Ill., Dec. 13, 1861; s. John Enoch and Sarah

(Spry) Bradley; grad. Illinois State Normal Univ., 1883; Union College of Law, Chicago, LL.B., June, 1888; m. Chicago, June 26, 1890, Lizzie Russell; children: Eleanor, Paul Russell. Admitted to Illinois bar, June 14, 1888, and engaged in practice. Was prof. of law, Northwestern Univ. Law School, 1891-2; prof. law of contracts, evidence and equity jurisprudence and pleading, Kent College of Law, 1892-9; now prof. of the law of contracts and evidence in Chicago-Kent College of Law. Republican. Club: Menoken. Office: Fort Dearborn Bldg. Residence: 799 W. Monroe St.

BRADSHAW, John Herman, merchant; b. Mechanicville, Saratoga Co., N. Y., May 4, 1839; s. William and Lucy (Boyn-ton) Bradshaw; ed. district school of Mechanicville; m. Charlotte, Vt., June 16, 1875, Frances A. Stone (died 1902); children: Antoinette (died in infancy), Grace, Louise, Eugene Fulton, Agnes Boynton. In mercantile life from boyhood; established in business in Chicago, 1865, as a manufacturer of and wholesale dealer in glucose and syrups; firm became Bradshaw & Wait, 1872, but since retirement of Mr. Wait, 1897, has continued the business alone. Pres. of The Advance Publishing Co. since 1902. Republican. Senior Warden St. Paul's R. E. Church for past 18 years. Office: 188-94 Custom House Pl. Residence: 333 Ashland Boul.

BRADWELL, James B., jurist; b. Loughborough, England, Apr. 16, 1828; s. Thomas and Elizabeth (Gutteridge) Bradwell; came with parents to U. S., settling in Utica, N. Y., when 16 months old; removed to Jacksonville, Ill., 1833; and later to Wheeling, Cook Co., Ill.; reared on farm; ed. in log school houses at Wilson's Acad., Chicago, and at Knox College; worked his way through schools and colleges; m. 1852, Myra Colby, afterward famous as Myra Bradwell, editor of the Chicago Legal News (died Feb., 1894); 4 children: James and Myra (deceased), Thomas (justice of the peace), Bessie (wife of Frank A. Helmer). Admitted to bar, 1852; elected, 1861, and re-elected, 1865, judge of the Cook Co. Court; elected to Illinois Legislature, 1873-5. Has been pres. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Prominently identified with the movement for equal rights to women; introduced and secured passage of the bill making women eligible to all school offices. Has been close student of photography. Invented a process for making half-tones and produced the first half-tone cut ever made in Chicago. Was for 4 years regarded as best shot in Chicago and was pres. Chicago Rifle Club. Pres. and dir. the Soldiers' Home in Chicago; sec. and dir. The Chicago Legal News Co. Was chairman committee World's Congress Auxiliary on Congress of Photographers. Republican. Mason (33°). Clubs: Union League (charter mem.) and Urban first board of directors. Press (ex-pres.) Office: 112 Clark St. Residence: 1428 Michigan Av.

BRADWELL, Thomas, justice of the peace; b. Chicago, Dec. 26, 1856; s. James B. and Myra (Colby) Bradwell; ed. Chicago public schools and Union College of Law; m. Chicago, 1878, Hattie Barton; 1 son: James B., Jr. Learned machinist trade and worked at it until entered law school. Admitted to bar in 1886 and practiced 1 year; elected justice of the peace, 1887, and has since held the office by successive re-elections. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Democrat. Mason. Club: Chicago Yacht. Office: 123 Clark St. Residence: 3209 South Park Av.

BRADY, John Franklin, pres. John F. Brady Turbine Co.; b. Grand Rapids, Mich., Apr. 15, 1862; s. Patrick and Mary A. Brady; ed. public schools of Cleveland, O.; m. El Dorado, Kan., Sept., 1894, Emma Pierce; children: John F., Edison P. After leaving school was engaged in lumbering at La Pere, Mich., with

his father; was with the Brush Electric Light Co., in Cleveland, O.; afterwards mining in Leadville and in Cripple Creek, Colo., and thence to Kansas City, where he engaged in real estate, etc., for several years, coming to Chicago in 1897. Invented the Brady steam turbine, sixty-two of which have been constructed, all experimental in order to work out the details of this principle; perfected at last a steam turbine that uses 50 per cent. less fuel than any other form of steam turbine in use; the engine is devoid of friction, requires no packing, and the bearings are the only parts lubricated; the utility and excellence of the Brady steam turbine is shown by the fact that it is a great conservator of energy, which will result in the displacement of the old time engines that have been so desirable in the past. He is also inventor of many other inventions pertaining to electricity, steam and liquid air, and in 1902 organized and established the John F. Brady Turbine Co., of which he is president. Office: 43-7 Fulton St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

BRAINARD, Edward Chauncey, treas. and trustee of the Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Illinois; b. Cleveland, O., Jan. 12, 1856; s. Chauncey and Malinda (Parks) Brainard; ed. public schools of Cleveland, O.; m. Chicago, Nov. 1881, Eleanor Millar; c. m. Millar. Since its organization, 1902, treas. and trustee of the Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Illinois. Republican. Pres. of the Republican Club of LaGrange, Ill. Delegate to Republican State Convention of Illinois, held at Springfield, Ill., in 1904. Office: Merchants' Loan & Trust Bldg. Residence: 95 Seventh Av., LaGrange, Ill.

BRAND, Charles Herbert, insurance; b. Milledgeville, Ill., Nov. 16, 1864; s. Isaac and Emma Viola (Seville) Brand; grad. Northwestern Univ. in class of 1887; m. Chicago, Nov. 15, 1892, Franc Warner; 1 son: Warner Holmes. After leaving college was employed in the banking house of Preston, Kean & Co., and later with the Illinois Trust & Savings Bank; in 1889 went with the New England Mutual Life Insurance Co. as cashier of the Illinois agency until 1902, when became associated with A. D. Morrison, under firm name of Morrison & Brand, as general agents for the Central Accident Insurance Co., of Pittsburgh, Pa. Also mem. of firm of A. N. Warner & Co., Hyde Park, dealers in dry goods, Republican. Methodist. Club: Hamilton. Office: Merchants Loan & Trust Bldg. Residence: 320 Oakwood Boul.

BRAND, Horace L., pres. Brand Bros. Co., distillers, wine growers and wholesalers; b. Chicago, Oct. 6, 1868; s. Michael and Philippine Brand; ed. public schools and University School, Chicago, and Massachusetts Institute of Technology, graduating with the class of 1891; m. Chicago, July 27, 1897, Louise M. Keller; children: Erna, Alma. Was sec. to his father in real estate and loan business, 1891-1895; furniture manufacturer in Chicago, 1895-1897; in fruit farm business in Missouri, 1897-1900; since 1900 pres., treas., mgr. and dir. of Brand Bros. Co., with vineyards and winery at Brandsville, Mo. Also vice-pres. and dir. of Brand Brewing Co.; pres. and dir. of the Brandsville Fruit Farm Co., and dir. of the Chicago and Litka Mining & Milling Co. Democrat. German Lutheran. Mem. Massachusetts Institute of Technology Alumni Assn., Germania Männerchor. Clubs: Exmoor, Tuscarora. Office: 206 Illinois St. Residence: 32 Cedar St.

BRAND, Rudolph, pres. United States Brewing Co.; b. Odernheim, near Mainz-on-the-Rhine, Germany, Apr. 10, 1851; ed. schools of Darmstadt, Germany; m. Chicago, 1875, Clara, daughter of Ernest Uhlich; children: Hedwig, Philip Rudolph, Alfred. Learned brewing trade in Darmstadt, Germany, whence came direct to Chicago in 1868; became connected with

the brewery of his uncle, Michael Brand, until 1874; then conducted a brewery of his own at Blue Island, Ill., 1874-8; sold out and became partner with his uncle, organizing corporation of Michael Brand & Co., which, in 1891, became part of the U. S. Brewing Co., of which is now pres., treas. and dir. Also pres., treas. and dir. of U. S. Security Co. and dir. of the Independent Filter Co.; mem. of Board of Education, 1884-7; Democrat. Was city treas. of Chicago, 1881-3; Mem. Germania Männerchor. Mason. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 53 Cedar St.

BRAND, Virgil Michael, pres. Brand Brewing Co.; b. Blue Island, Ill., Jan. 16, 1862; s. Michael and Philippine Brand; ed. public schools of Chicago. From 1878 to 1889 was connected with Michael Brand Brewing Co., which then became a part of the U. S. Brewing Co., with which remained until 1891. Was out of business from 1891 to 1899, but in the latter year established the Brand Brewing Co., of which has since been at the head as pres. and mgr. Is also pres. of the Globe Brewing Co., vice-pres. Brand Bros. Co., and vice-pres. and dir. of the Brandsville Fruit Farm Co. Office and residence: The Elston Av.

BRANDT, George Washington, lawyer; b. Hampshire Co., Va., 1848; son of Daniel Reese and Eliza (Wilson) Brandt; ed. public and private schools and attended Iowa State Univ. 3 years; m. Chicago, 1870, Helen Augusta Leavitt; children: Berkeley, Gahfae. Admitted to bar in 1868, and has been in same office since building was erected 32 years ago; now senior of firm of Brandt & Hoffmann. Author of the law book: Brandt on Suretyship and Guaranty, 2 volumes. Democrat. Freethinker. Club: Iroquois. Office: 125 S. Clark St. Residence: 1316 Michigan Av.

BRANEN, Frank, physician; b. Fayette Co., O., Aug. 5, 1865; s. William and Margaret (Briggs) Branen; ed. public and high schools of Fayette Co., O., followed by literary course in Ohio Wesleyan Univ.; grad. Hahnemann Med. College, Philadelphia, Pa., M. D., 1891; m. Charles, City, Ia., Sept. 10, 1894, Lillian Sanford. Taught school in Fayette Co., O., 1887-9; after graduation in medicine came to Chicago, and has since been engaged in practice. Gynecologist to Garfield Sanitarium; prof. of gynecology Hering Med. College. Mem. Illinois State Homœ. Med. Soc., Cook Co. Homœ. Med. Soc. Republican. Mason; K. P. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 961 W. Monroe St.

BRAUN, David Johann, pres. the David J. Braun Manufacturing Co., electric fixtures; b. Esslingen, Kingdom of Württemberg, Germany, Dec. 30, 1842; s. Johann N. and Rosine (Hamm) Braun; attended public school from 6th to 14th year, and attended several courses of evening schools later on; m. Buffalo, N. Y., Apr. 2, 1868, Laura U. Häussler; children: Rosa Clara (now Mrs. C. E. Browne), Freida Laura (now Mrs. James C. Downs), Sidney D. R. Served 4 years' apprenticeship as metal-spinner in Germany; came to U. S. Feb., 1867; worked at trade in Buffalo, 1867-70; came to Chicago, Aug., 1870; worked at trade for Taft, Schwamb & Co. until Nov., 1874; mem. firm Braun & Geiss, 1874-7; changed to Braun & Abbott, 1877-80; bought out Mr. Abbott, 1880, and conducted under own name until incorporating the David J. Braun Manufacturing Co., 1889. Republican; was one of trustees of Rogers Park when it was a village; now treas. of North Shore Park District. Mem. Herder Lodge No. 609, A. F. & A. M. Office: Washington and Union Sts. Residence: 4165 N. Ashland Av. (Rogers Park).

BRAVY, Frank Chapin, editor. Residence: 356 E. 57th St. Office: 5711 Kimbark Av. See Who's Who in America for sketch.)

BREAKSTONE, Benjamin Henry, physician and surgeon; b. Suwalk, Poland, Russia, Mar. 27, 1877; s. Judah Reuben and Esther (Semla-

tisky) Breakstone; ed. primary school and in Grammar School No. 2, New York City, to 1889; grad. Scranton (Pa.) High School, 1893; Illinois College of Psychology and Suggestive Therapeutics, Aug., 1897; passed examination, Illinois State Board of Health, Apr., 1898; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1899; attended Cook Co. Hosp., 1897-9. Asst. in gynecological clinic Central Free Dispensary, Chicago, 1897-9; asst. attending neurologist same, 1899-1900; attending surgeon same, 1900-1; house physician same, 1901-2; adjunct prof. of chemistry, Jenner Med. College, 1899-1900; physician to (and honorary mem.) Friends of Poor since 1898; physician to (and honorary mem.) Mutual Friends 2nd Regt. Illinois Volunteers since 1898; attending surgeon, 1899-1901, surgeon-in-chief since 1901 Red Shield Sanitarium; surgeon-in-chief dept. of skin, venereal and genito-urinary diseases, Meimionides Polyclinic Hosp.; adjunct prof. diseases of women, Illinois Med. College, 1900-2; attending dermatologist and genito-urinary surgeon, Illinois Med. College Dispensary, 1899-1901; attending gynecologist, 1904, and since 1901 associate attending surgeon, United Hebrew Charities Dispensary; prof. of genito-urinary surgery and venereal diseases, Jenner Med. College, since 1903; attending surgeon, Olivet Mission Dispensary, since 1903; surgeon to Cook Co. Hosp., 1904. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn.; 1st vice-pres. West Chicago Med. Soc. since 1902; honorary alumnus Illinois Med. College. Mem. and examiner E. R. K. P., I. W. S. O., O. B. A., A. O. S., K. & L. S., I. O. B. C. U.; mem. I. O. O. F. Clubs: Self Educational, McKinley League, Eldorado, Republican. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 472 Ashland Boul.

BREASTED, James Henry, asso. prof. of Egyptology and Semitic languages, Univ. of Chicago, since 1902; director of Haskell Oriental Museum since 1902; associate editor Am. Journal of Semitic Languages, and of the Biblical World. Address: 5711 Kimbark Av. (See Who's Who in America for sketch.)

BRECKON, Charles Landon, newspaper publisher; b. Jacksonville, Ill., Sept. 18, 1853; s. William Jordan and Frances (Willis) Breckon; ed. Muscatine, Ia., public schools and in newspaper offices; m. Muscatine, Ia., May 5, 1880, Mary E. Cunningham; children: Anna May, Mabel Landon, Jessie Mary, Genevieve Marguerite. Learned printing trade and worked at it, and is mem. International Typographical Union; owned and published weekly paper in Muscatine, Ia., 1880-2, sold out; printer on Chicago newspapers, 1884-8; in Methodist ministry, 1888-94; owned and published daily and weekly paper at Grand Haven, Mich., 1894-1897; traveling salesman Claybourn Burner Co., 1897-9; managing editor Muscatine (Ia.) Journal-Republican, 1899-1900; special writer on Chicago papers from 1884; editor and publisher the Chicago Socialist, 1903. Was Republican until 1900, since then Socialist; nominee for mayor of Muscatine, Ia., by Republicans, 1900, but withdrew; candidate for Congress, 2d District of Iowa, 1900; candidate for mayor of Chicago on Socialist ticket, 1903; candidate for mem. Board of Review of Cook Co., 1904; Cook Co. sec. Socialist party, 1904. M. E.; probationary mem. of Rock River Annual Conference. Office: 163 Randolph St. Residence: 1246 Oakdale Av.

BREED, Roswell Allen, pres. Norwich Belt Manufacturing Co.; b. Norwich, Conn., Feb. 2, 1852; s. Edward and Harriet L. (Hebard) Breed; ed. public school and Norwich Free Acad. Came to Chicago in 1878; was on Board of Trade 10 years, 5 years with J. T. Lester & Co. and 5 years in business for self until 1888, when began with Norwich Belt Manufacturing Co. (established 1845) as western mgr., and in 1900, when the company was incorporated, became its pres. and a dir. Republican.

Protestant. Was mem. Chicago Board of Trade 15 years. Office: 33 N. Canal St. Residence: Majestic Hotel.

BREGA, Charles W., capitalist; b. Hamilton, Ont.; came to Chicago, 1863. Dir. N. Waukegan Harbor and Dock Co.; vice-pres. St. Luke's Hosp. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade; associate mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Clubs: Chicago, Calumet, Caxton, Onwentsia. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 2816 Michigan Av.

BREMNER, David Francis, dept. mgr. of the National Biscuit Co.; b. Ottawa, Can., June 30, 1839; s. Robert and Rachel (Brooks) Bremner; removed to Chicago, with parents, 1848; ed. parochial schools and Univ. of St. Mary's of the Lake; m. 1865, Katherine, daughter of James Michie, of Lyons, Ill. In 1861 was 2d lt. of the Highland Guard, a company of the State National Guard, under the first call for 90 days, which, at the expiration of that term, enlisted as a body for 3 years, becoming Co. E, 19th Illinois Volunteers, of which was 1st lt. Regt. was one of the most active in the Western Army; won a captaincy at battle of Murfreesboro; at Missionary Ridge, carried the regimental flag over the last entrenchment, after three of its bearers had been shot down in quick succession and his own army overcoat had been riddled with bullets. After war engaged as cracker manufacturer at Cairo, Ill., in 1865; sold out and established in same business in Chicago; business was merged in Am. Biscuit and Manufacturing Co., of which was pres. Later it became part of the National Biscuit Co., and is mgr. of the manufacturing dept. and a mem. of the board of dirs. Was 3 years mem. of the Chicago Board of Education. Residence: 5001 Greenwood Av.

BREMNER, George Hampton, civil engineer; b. Marshalltown, Ia., Dec. 17, 1861; s. William and Catherine C. (Hampton) Bremner; grad. civil engineer State Univ. of Iowa, 1883; m. Red Oak, Ia., Sept. 5, 1888, Loule A. Stephenson; children: Charles W., Annabel F., George H., Jr. Since graduation engaged in engineering work in railway service, beginning with the Chicago Great Western Ry., 1883, and Chicago & North-Western Ry., 1884; since 1884, with the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Ry. in various positions, now being engineer of maintenance of way for the Illinois district for the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Ry. Co. Mem. Am. Soc. Civil Engineers, Western Soc. Engineers, Am. Ry. Engineering and Maintenance of Way Assn., Engineers' Club; Western Ry. Club. Office: 209 Adams St. Residence: 334 N. Catherine Av., La Grange, Ill.

BREMNER, Robert Joseph, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Sept. 20, 1864; s. Robert John and Annie (Connelly) Bremner; ed. public school, Orland, Ill., 2 years at St. Ignatius College, followed by 6 months at Bryant & Stratton Business College in 1881; m. Chicago, Oct. 20, 1886, Susan Riordan; children: Robert Joseph, Jr., Frank M., Susan L., Joseph Edward, Paul A., Walter J., Aloysius. Since leaving school in 1881 has been continuously engaged in the baking business, beginning with the D. F. Bremner Baking Co., and later with the Am. Biscuit Co.; then for 6 years with the National Biscuit Co., from whom, on Jan. 1, 1904, acquired the plant formerly known as the William Schmidt Bakery, now employing 70 hands in the manufacture of bread and cakes. R. C. Mem. Catholic Order of Foresters. Office: 75-81 Clybourn Av. Residence 2839 N. Ashland Av.

BRENTANO, Theodore, jurist; b. Kalamazoo, Mich., Mar. 29, 1854; s. Lorenzo and Caroline Brentano; ed. public schools, and in Germany and Switzerland; grad. Law School of Nat. Univ. (ILL.M.); m. Chicago, May 17, 1887, Minnie Clausenius; children: Johanna von Tilly, Carola, Dorothy. Home has been in Chicago since 1859; admitted to bar by Supreme

Court, D. C., 1882; atty. in office of corporation counsel, 1887; asst. city atty., Chicago, 1888; in private practice, 1889-90; elected, 1890, judge Superior Court, Cook Co., to fill unexpired term; re-elected, 1891, 1897, 1903, present term expires 1908. Republican. Mem. Germania Maennerchor. Club: Marquette. Address: 57 Gordon Ter.

BRETT, Rufus Franklin, manufacturer; b. Franklin Co., Me., Nov. 26, 1852; s. Cyrus H. and Mary (Hunter) Brett; went to Minnesota in early boyhood; ed. public schools of Dover and Mankato, Minn.; m. at Dover, Minn., on Mar. 18, 1875, Martha A. Carpenter; children: George, Lucy, Nellie. Was engaged in agricultural, stock raising and mercantile business until 1894, and lived 15 years in South Dakota. In 1894 became connected with Douglas & Co., of Minneapolis, and in 1901 with the Midland Linseed Co., of which is mgr. Republican. Office: 56-60 W. Division St. Residence: 2725 N. Winchester Av.

BREWSTER, Edward Lester, banker, broker; b. Brockport, N. Y., 1842; s. Frederick W. and Jeannette (Downs) Brewster; ed. Brockport Collegiate Institute; m. Mary, daughter of Hiram Niles, Buffalo, N. Y.; children: Walter S. Brewster, Mrs. J. Condit Smith, Pauline Brewster. Left school at 15; became clerk in dry goods store, Brockport, 1 year; then in insurance office, Buffalo, attending night course of commercial college, located in Chicago, 1860; employer banking house, 1860-83; wholesale agent, 1868-72, banker and broker, 1872, Wrenn & Brewster; since 1876 head of firm of Edward L. Brewster & Co. Dir. Chicago Edison Co., Commonwealth Electric Co., W. Chicago St. R. Co., Mem. Chicago Board of Trade since 1873, New York Stock Exchange since 1881, Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Metropolitan, Union League (New York). Office: 137 Adams St. Residence: Auditorium Annex.

BREWSTER, Walter Stanton, banker and broker; b. Evanston, Ill., Sept. 4, 1872; s. Edward Lester and Mary (Niles) Brewster; ed. St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., until June, 1891, Yale Univ. (A.B.), 1895; m. Chicago, Jan. 24, 1903, Kate Lancaster. In 1896 entered the service of Edward L. Brewster & Co., bankers and brokers, and in Jan., 1899, was admitted to the firm, and July 1, 1904, Edward L. Brewster & Co. were succeeded by the firm of Russell, Brewster & Co. Mem. and governor Chicago Stock Exchange and mem. New York Stock Exchange. Clubs: Chicago, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle, Mid-Day; also University and Yale of New York. Office: 137 Adams St. Residence: 53 Twentieth St.

BRIDGE, George Smith, commission merchant, grain and hay; b. on farm, Jefferson Co., Wis., June 28, 1860; s. Robert and Isabella (Kelley) Bridge; ed. public schools and State Normal School, Whitewater, Wis.; m. Chicago, Jan. 19, 1887, Betsy A. Randall; children: Isabella, George Randall. Engaged in milling business at Whitewater, Wis., 1881-4; special partner in firm of T. D. Randall & Co., commission merchants, Chicago, 1885-95; gen. partner same firm, owning half interest in business, 1895-1902; withdrew from T. D. Randall & Co., 1902, establishing in own name as commission merchant in grain and hay, and in 1903 admitted John R. Leonard as partner, firm becoming Bridge & Leonard. Mem. and dir. Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason: Home Lodge 508. A. F. & A. M., Chicago Chapter, Chevalier Bayard Commandery, K. T. Clubs: Hamilton, Colonial, Saddle and Siroin. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

BRIDGE, Norman, M.D.; b. Windsor, Vt., Dec. 30, 1844; ed. public schools of Illinois and High School, Sycamore, Ill.; grad. Chicago Med. College (now med. dept. Northwestern Univ.), 1868; (also M.D., Rush Med. College,

1878; A.M., Lake Forest Univ., 1889); s. James Madison and Nancy Ann (Bagley) Bridge; m. 1874, Mae Manford. Teacher in various chairs since 1873, now emeritus prof. medicine Rush Med. College (med. dept. Univ. of Chicago); mem., 1881-4, and twice pres. Chicago Board of Education; Republican mem. board election commissioners, Chicago, 1886-1890. Mem. Assn. Am. Physicians, Chicago Acad. of Sciences, Am. Acad. of Medicine; corresponding mem. Acad. Sciences, Arts and Letters of Wis. Dir. Mexican Petroleum Co., Page Woven Wire Fence Co., Union Savings Bank (Pasadena). Author: "The Penalties of Taste, and Other Essays, 1898; The Rewards of Taste and Other Essays, 1902; Book of Lectures on Tuberculosis, 1903; also 40 papers on medicine and cognate subjects in med. journals and books. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton (Chicago); California Club (Los Angeles, Calif.). Office: 34 Washington St., Chicago; 217 S. Broadway, Los Angeles, Calif. Residence: Pasadena, Calif., most of the year.

BIGGS, David C., mgr. and 2d vice-pres. United Shirt and Collar Co.; b. Easton, N. Y., Nov. 20, 1849; s. David C. and Cordelia (Becker) Briggs; ed. public schools New York State; m. Auburn, N. Y., 1888, Miss Franc Cottrell. Manufacturer of shirts, collars and cuffs since 1881; came to Chicago as mgr. of the Chicago branch of the United Shirt and Collar Co. of Troy, N. Y., 1893, of which is now 2d vice-pres. Interested in politics. Master Mason. Clubs: Chicago, Union, Onwentsia. Office: 226-228 Adams St. Residence: 10 Astor St.

BIGHAM, Edmund Douglass, general freight agent; b. Dunkirk, N. Y., Dec. 28, 1856; s. George F. and Aurilla D. Brigham; ed. public schools, Chicago; m. Ishpeming, Mich., 1879, Edith Northmore. Began railway service, Aug. 19, 1873, as telegraph operator C. & N.-W. Ry., Ishpeming, Mich.; telegraph operator Samuel J. Tilden's iron mine and furnace offices, Harvey and Ishpeming, Wis., Sept. 17, to Dec. 19, 1873; night telegraph operator C. & N.-W. Ry., Western Junction, Wis., Dec. 19, 1873, to May 29, 1874, and at Racine, Wis., for same road to Nov. 2, 1874; cashier C. & N.-W. Ry., Ishpeming, Nov. 2, 1874, to Mar. 21, 1879; entire service since then with same road; agent at Peshtigo, Wis., 1879-80; Ishpeming, Mich., 1880-82; traveling freight agent, Fond du Lac, Wis., 1882-5; chief clerk general freight dept., Chicago, 1885-8; division freight agent Wisconsin, Galena & Madison and Madison & Peninsular divisions, 1888, until Jan. 1, 1893; asst. general freight agent, 1893-1900; since Feb. 1, 1900, general freight agent, C. & N.-W. Ry. Clubs: Union League, Mid-Day, Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Skokie Country, Church. Office: 22 5th Av. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

BRIGHT, Matthew M., pres. International Gas and Fuel Co.; b. Fayetteville, Tenn.; s. John M. and Zurilda (Buckner) Bright; ed. private schools in Tennessee, Franklin (public) School, Washington, D. C., Fayette Military Acad., Tennessee, E. Texas Univ., graduating, 1880; studied civil engineering and law under private tutors. After leaving college practiced civil engineering, principally mining and land surveying; was chief engineer of Rugby (England) Colony, Rugby, Tenn.; chief engineer, successively, of Helenwood Coal Co., Tenn., Roan Mountain Steel and Iron Co., N. C., and Virginia, Tennessee & Carolina Steel and Iron Co.; then financial agent in London, Eng., of Nashville & Tellico R. R. Co. (Tenn.), Tellico Manufacturing Co., etc.; dir. and asst. gen. mgr. German-Am. Oil Co., of Texas (U. S. A.) and Berlin (Germany); gen. mgr. N. Galveston Land Co., Texas. Located permanently in Chicago, 1902, now being pres. International Gas and Fuel Co., making a specialty of equipping manufacturing and other plants with fuel oil

burners complete. Also partner in firm of Bright, Williams, Perron & Co.; asst. sec. and dir. U. S. Engineering and Contracting Co.; dir. Mexican Salt Corporation; dir. and treas. Southern Development and Realty Co. Was commissioner for State of Tennessee to Universal Exposition at Paris, 1889. Presbyterian. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 3535 Ellis Av.

BRILL, George Mackenzie, civil and mechanical engineer; b. Poughquag, Dutchess Co., N. Y., Mar. 24, 1866; s. Thomas and Mary (Hurd) Brill; attended public schools; preparatory education Wilbraham (Mass.) Acad.; grad. electrical and mechanical engineering, Cornell Univ., 1891; m. 1892, Achsah A. Quick, of New York; children: Elliot, Meredith, Roland. After graduation, became technical expert for Solvay Process Co., Syracuse, N. Y., 1891-5; chief engineer for same company, Detroit, Mich.; engaged in constructing new plant for same company, 1895-7; supervising engineer and late general engineer Swift & Co., packers, Chicago, 1897-1900; constructing for them during Spanish-Am. War and subsequent Am. occupation, eight refrigerator plants in Cuba and the West Indies; also two electric power stations, one in Chicago and one at St. Joseph, Mo.; since 1900 in general practice as consulting engineer and special expert in chemical engineering, electric railways and mechanical plants. Mem. Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers, Am. Soc. of C. E., Western Soc. of Engineers, Soc. for Promotion of Engineering Education and the Franklin Institute of Philadelphia. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 6613 Harvard Av.

BRINCKERHOFF, Henry Morton, electrical engineer; b. Fishkill-on-Hudson, N. Y., Apr. 20, 1868; s. Peter Remsen and Helen (Morton) Brinckerhoff; grad. Stevens Institute of Technology, 1890; m. Chicago, Jan. 20, 1903, Florence L. Fay. Began electrical work in employ Thomson-Houston Co. on construction work W. End St. Ry. Co., Boston; asst. engineer in power house Utica Belt Line St. Ry., 1891-2; foreman in charge car equipment, Gen. Electric Co., in Boston and on Coney Island and Brooklyn Ry.; asst. electrical engineer Intramural Ry., World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1893, first 3d-rail elevated road of U. S.; became, Aug. 1, 1894, electrical engineer Metropolitan W. Side Elevated Ry., Chicago, for which he equipped first elevated road for city transportation with electricity; later asst. gen. mgr. and now gen. mgr. same company. Mem. Am. Soc. Electrical Engineers, Western Soc. Engineers, Club: Illinois. Office: 169 E. Jackson Boul. Residence: 349 Ashland Boul.

BRINK, Arthur Perry, express; b. Stockbridge, Vt., Nov. 11, 1855; s. Washington Perry and Fidelia S. (Holland) Brink; ed. public and high schools of Chicago, graduating 1874, followed by course in Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Chicago, Jan. 6, 1876, Nina M. Meader; children: Percival Arthur, Cora Fidelia, Olive. In 1873 entered the express business founded by his father in 1859, and incorporated in 1879; now gen. mgr. and treas. Brink's Chicago City Express Co. Pres. Ravenswood Historical Soc. Mason (32°); St. Bernard Commandery, K. T.; Medinah Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine; mem. Royal League and Royal Arcanum. Republican. Club: Ravenswood. Office: 134 W. Monroe St. Residence: 152 Sheridan Rd.

BRINTNALL, William Henry, banker; b. Attica, Wyoming Co., N. Y., Nov. 17, 1847; s. Solva and Janet (Hurd) Brintnall; ed. New York State and Chicago public and high schools; m. Warsaw, N. Y., Aug. 8, 1876, Gertrude Shattuck; children: Charles S., Henry S., Leslie C., Gertrude. Came to Chicago from Suspension Bridge, N. Y., May, 1863; in 1866 became clerk in his father's hardware store, firm of Brintnall, Terry & Belden, later Brint-

nall, Lamb & Co., until latter firm went out of business, 1883; with father started the Drovers Nat. Bank, of which was cashier until Jan. 1890 and pres., 1900-2. In Dec., 1902, the Drovers' Deposit Nat. Bank was organized and succeeded to the business of the Drovers' Nat.; since then pres. Drovers Deposit Nat. Bank; also pres. Drovers Trust and Savings Bank since its organization, Feb., 1902, and pres. Drovers Safe Deposit Co. Republican. Mem. Evangelical Church. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Bankers, Kenwood. Office: 4201 S. Halsted St. Residence: 4621 Ellis Av.

BRISTOL, Edward Samuel, agricultural implements; b. London, Eng., 1842; s. Joseph and Mary A. (Gunn) Bristol; came to U. S., with parents, 1848, locating in the East, but in 1854 removed to a farm in Livingston Co., Ill.; attended district school winters until 1861, when enlisted as private in Co. D, 52d Illinois Inf. Volunteers; served in Army of the West, under Gens. Grant and Sherman, first in the 16th and later in 15th Army Corps; re-enlisted when first term expired and served through the war until mustered out in July, 1865, taking part in battles of Fort Donelson, Shiloh, Corinth, the Atlanta Campaign and the March to the Sea; m. 1865, Elsie S., daughter of Thomas Brooker, of Livingston Co., Ill. After war resumed farming in Livingston Co. until 1868, when came to Chicago and entered in and was employed by agricultural implement dealers until 1877, when, with F. M. Gale, established the firm of E. S. Bristol & Co., agricultural implements; firm changed in 1882 to E. S. Bristol & Gale, and later was incorporated under present style of Bristol & Gale Co., of which is pres. Office: 312 W. Washington St. Residence: 1890 W. Monroe St.

BRITAIN, Joseph King, real estate; b. Greenville, Mercer Co., Pa., Dec. 27, 1867; s. Jeremiah R. and Nancy Davidson (King) Britain; ed. Greenville (Pa.) High School, Thiel College, Greenville, Pa.; m. Chicago, June 15, 1896, Harriet D. Borland; one son: Ashleigh Woodruff. Started in a LaSalle St. real estate office in 1888 as rent collector on small salary, and after a few months was put in sales dept.; in 1891 opened office under name of J. K. Britain & Co.; in 1901 consolidated with Wm. H. Brown & Co., as Wm. H. Brown & Co., dealing largely in North Dakota lands, and in Nov., 1903, the firm name was changed to Wm. H. Brown Co. & Britain, dealing extensively in Chicago real estate and first mortgages and carrying on a large business in North Dakota lands. Vice-pres. North Dakota corporation known as Wm. H. Brown & Co. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Sec. St. Ry. Committee. Republican. Elder in Normal Park Presbyterian Church. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 6749 Wentworth Av.

BROBERG, Gustaf, newspaper publisher; b. Nyköping, Sweden, Oct. 20, 1858; s. Anders Gustaf and Elizabeth Mathilda (Gylling) Broberg; ed. public school, Nyköping, Sweden, 1864-76; m. Chicago, Mar. 1, 1884, Bertha Helena Gloor; 1 daughter: Elizabeth. After leaving school went to sea as cabin-boy and sailor, off and on, until 1874; came to U. S., 1877, and served at Life Saving Station No. 5, Buffalo, N. Y., until 1880; came to Chicago, and was employed by A. Mortensen & Co., steamship agents, 1880-3; since 1883 has been in steamship agency business for himself, and was western passenger agent, 1894-9, of the Dominion Line Steamship Co. Now also pres. of the Gus. Broberg Publishing Co. (incorporated, 1905) publishers of the Svenska Nyheter newspaper. Republican. Lutheran. Mason: King Oscar Lodge, Lincoln Park Chapter, St. Bernard Commandery, Mystic Shrine. Mem. Independent Order of Svithiod. Office: 69 E. Kinzie St. Residence: 1152 Sheridan Rd.

BROCKLEBANK, John Charles Fremont, 2d vice-pres. Manufacturers' Paper Co. of New

York; b. St. Catharines, Can., June 1, 1854; s. John W. and Catherine (Waugh) Brocklebank; ed. St. Stephen's College, Annandale, N. Y., and law dept. of New York Univ.; m. Chicago, July 8, 1890, Anna Woodward Durell; 1 daughter; Caroline Rae. Admitted to New York bar, 1876; was connected with the Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York, in New York City, until 1885, when came to Chicago as representative of the Manufacturers' Paper Co. of New York, of which is now 2d vice-pres. and Western mgr. Republican, Episcopalian. Was mem. of 71st Regt., N. Y. G. Mem. S. A. R., Soc. of Foreign Wars, Colonial Soc. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Glen View, Edgewater Golf (pres.). Office: The Rookery. Residence: 3009 Kenmore Avenue.

BRODE, Willard Demetrius, physician and surgeon; b. on farm at Prosper, Fillmore Co., Minn., Sept. 21, 1870; s. Peter and Lucy (Elliot) Brode; early education in country schools; attended Decorah Institute, Decorah, Ia., 1889-90, Valparaiso Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind., 1891-2, pursuing scientific and preparatory med. courses; attended Rush Med. College, Chicago, 1893-6, graduating M.D., 1896; m. Valparaiso, Ind., Aug. 30, 1900, Clara Bell Heagle; one daughter: Geraldine Burnetta (b. Feb. 13, 1903). Began practice of medicine, 1896, at Union Mills, Ind.; removed from there, June 15, 1899, to Chicago, where has since practiced medicine and surgery. Attending physician to Queen Victoria Memorial Hosp., and attending physician and surgeon to Western Sanitarium; prof. of physical diagnosis and the principles and practice of medicine at Queen Victoria College for Nurses. Mem. Advisory Board of Cook Co. Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc. Dir. Tilden and Red Cloud Mining Co. Republican. Baptist. Mem. I. O. O. F., K. P. Office: 571 W. Madison St. and Chicago Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 207 S. Leavitt St.

BRODHEAD, Lucas, farmer, pres. Ashland Bk. Assn.; b. Frankfort, Ky., Apr. 12, 1844; s. Lucas and Mary Cordella (Price) Brodhead; ed. private school of B. B. Sayre, a celebrated educator of Frankfort, Ky.; m. Richmond, Ky., June 29, 1880, Sallie W., daughter of Rev. Robert L. Breck, D.D. On Jan. 1, 1866, had flour and feed store at 144 Franklin St., Chicago; from Sept. 1, 1866, to Nov. 1, 1869, managing partner in Montgomery Mills and later in the Black Hawk Mills at Aurora, Ill.; from Nov. 1869, to May, 1903, agent for the Woodburn Farm at Spring Station, Ky.; partner in mill and milling firm of Hord, Brodhead & Co., Aurora, Ill., 1872-97; in 1884 built the Lexington (Ky.) Roller Mills, and organized the Lexington Roller Mills Co., of which is vice-pres.; in 1900 organized the J. E. M. Milling Co., at Frankfort, Ky., of which is vice-pres.; in 1892, together with late R. A. Waller, leased the ground and built the Ashland Bk. at Chicago, and, on death of Mr. Waller, became pres. of the Ashland Bk. Assn. Is executor of the estate of A. J. Alexander, and trustee under will of R. S. C. A. Alexander. Mem. New York Genealogical and Biographical Soc., the Virginia Historical Soc., Soc. Sons of the Revolution of Kentucky, Gold Standard Democrat, Presbyterian. Office: Ashland Bk. Residence: Versailles, Ky.

BRODIE, Andrew M., clergyman; b. Aurora, Can., 1858; s. Alexander and Martha (Heapy) Brodie; grad. Guelph Collegiate Institute, Canada, 1881, Chicago Theological Seminary, 1888; S.T.D., Olivet College, 1898; D.D., Berea College, 1901; m. Chicago, 1888, Charlotte Moore Colby; children: Bessie, Grace, Donald, Charlotte, Clarence. Pastor Columbia Congregational Church, Cincinnati, O., 1888-91; First Congregational Church, Manistee, Mich., 1891-1900; Hinsdale (Ill.) Congregational Church, 1900-3; supt. Illinois Home Missionary Soc. since Oct., 1903. Dir. Olivet College, Michigan,

and Chicago Theological Seminary. Republican. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 4318 Lake Av.

BROELL, Albert Charles, physician; b. Dubuque, Ia., Mar. 4, 1864; s. John and Rosa (Sinniger) Broell; grad. grammar and high schools, Dubuque, Ia., Chicago Med. College, M.D., 1886; m. Chicago, Oct. 1, 1896, Agnes Happel; children: Frederick Gaudenz, Rose Helen, Albert Frank. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago since graduation in 1886; asst. attending physician St. Joseph's Hosp., 1890; attending physician, same, 1895; several years attending physician of the Home for the Aged; attending obstetrician LaSalle Av. Hosp. Mem. German Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc. Catholic. Office and residence: 131 Fremont St.

BROMBERG, Isidore, merchant; b. Frankfurt-on-Main, Germany, Feb. 15, 1876; s. Moritz and Rose (Gordon) Bromberg; grad. public schools, Frankfurt-on-Main, until 1888. Came to Chicago, 1889, and entered the business established by his father as a fur-skin dresser and dyer, in which business he later became a partner; firm has built up a very large business in that line. Democrat. Office: 566-8 N. Halsted St. Residence: 256 Racine Av.

BROMBERG, Moritz, merchant; b. Breslau, Silesia, Germany, Nov. 23, 1847; s. Jacob and Eva Salzberg Bromberg; ed. public school in Germany; m. Breslau, Germany, 1873, Rose Gordon; children: Louis, George, Helen, Hannah, Isidore. Came to U. S., 1886; resided in New York 1 year and became resident of Chicago, 1887, establishing the business which he now (with his son, Isidore) conducts as M. Bromberg & Son, fur-skin dressers and dyers. Has been in the business from boyhood, in Germany and the U. S.; and is known as an expert in the line. Democrat. Mem. National Union. Office: 566-8 N. Halsted St. Residence: 256 Racine Av.

BRONSON, Edward Pitkin; born at Waterbury, Conn., Apr. 27, 1847; s. Pitkin and Sarah Scoville (Merriam) Bronson; ed. public schools at Waterbury, New Haven Co., Conn.; m. Detroit, Mich., Mar. 22, 1876, Ida E. Robinson; children: John Stanard, Ethel Robinson, Mildred Merriam. Was sec. and treas. of the Waterbury Button Co., Waterbury, Conn., 1866-70; with Stanard, Bronson & Co., flour merchants, New Orleans, La., 1870-3; vice-pres. E. O. Stanard Milling Co., St. Louis, Mo., 1873-87; of firm of Ripley & Bronson, St. Louis, 1887-93; vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Cumberland Mills, Nashville, Tenn., 1893-1903; vice-pres., sec. and dir. Star and Crescent Milling Co., Chicago, Jan. 1, 1904, to May, 1905; since then with H. C. Cole Milling Co., Chester, Ill. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. S. A. R. Address: Chester, Ill.

BROOKE, Freeborn D., clergyman; b. Oregon, Ogle Co., Ill., Dec. 27, 1858; s. William and Paulina Roena (Healy) Brooke; ed. public school of Eagle Point, Ill.; m. Riddott, Ill., June 28, 1882, Lizzie B. Bardell; children: Clarke Harding, William Sullivan, Lena Harriet, Mae Evangel. United with the Illinois Annual Conference of the Free Methodist Church and traveled in the itinerancy for 10 years; elected to the District (Presiding) Eldership, 1891, and served the church in that capacity for 11 years; elected for twelfth term, 1901, but resigned and was appointed pastor of Englewood Free Methodist Church, to which he has been reappointed each succeeding year. Sec. Old People's Rest Home; treas. Chicago Industrial Home for Children; sec. board of dtrs. Evansville Seminary; pres. Free Methodist Ministers Mutual Aid Soc. Probationist. Address: 5253 Dearborn St.

BROOKE, Thomas Preston, conductor, composer; b. Leavenworth, Kan., June 7, 1856; s. Thomas Preston and Ann (Ketter) Brooke; ed. public schools of Dubuque, Ia.; musical

education, Boston. Has composed the music of two comic operas, numerous concert pieces, and over 100 two-steps and military marches; m. La Crosse, Wis., Oct. 1, 1889, Miss Minnie C. Fox; children: Ada Lou, Thomas Preston. Conductor Chicago Marine Band since 1893. Vice-pres. and gen. mgr. of Brooke's Casino and Exposition Co. Clubs: B. P. O. E. No. 4, K. P., Columbian Knights, Illinois Athletic. Office: 260 Wabash Av. Residence: 460 Sixtieth St.

BROOKS, Everett Wellington, lumber merchant; b. Cambridge, Mass., Dec., 1840. Established lumber firm of E. W. Brooks & Co., later the Brooks & Ross Lumber Co., of which he is pres., with mills at Schofield, Wis., and main office in Chicago; also became vice-pres. of the Prairie River Lumber Co., Furish, Wis., and the Wisconsin Valley Lumber Co., Harrison, Wis.; vice-pres. Union Wire Mattress Co. Office: 171 LaSalle St.

BROOKS, James Carter, lumber; b. Salem, Mass., Aug. 25, 1837; s. William H. and Sarah (Carter) Brooks; ed. public schools of Cambridge, Mass., and private schools in Boston; m. 1867, Rose, daughter of Samuel T. Hambleton, of Cincinnati, O.; children: Alice H., Edith G., James H. Came to Chicago, 1856, and worked at measuring lumber and in other capacities for Artemas Carter, 1856-9; employed with C. Mears & Co., 1859-60, and then, Mr. C. Mears retiring, became a partner in Mears, Bates & Co., until 1879, when he retired and spent a year in Europe. He became, in 1866, a stockholder in the Oconto Co., and soon after became interested in the Bay Noquet Lumber Co.; later he became a dir. in these companies, and in 1880, George Farnsworth retiring, he succeeded as pres. of both companies. Republican. Unitarian; mem. Unity Church. Club: Union. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: 87 Cass St.

BROOKS, Jonathan Williams, Jr., merchant; b. Norwich, Conn., Sept. 6, 1847; s. Jonathan Williams and Delia A. (Cary) Brooks; ed. Farmers' College, College Hill, O.; m. Chicago, Aug. 12, 1876, Mary L. Raymond; children: Paul R., Raymond, Cary, Ruth, Caryce, Hugh, Esther, Cyril. Began business life May 8, 1864, in the china and glassware business and on Feb. 1, 1872, became a mem. of the firm of Pitkin & Brooks, later incorporated; was pres. of company, 1891-1901; now vice-pres. Republican. Presbyterian; mem. Kenwood Evangelical Church. Clubs: Union League, Athletic, Kenwood, Tolleston, Kenwood Country, Home-wood. Office: Corner Lake & State Sts. Residence: 4912 Woodlawn Av.

BROOMELL, Chester Chapin, real estate and loans; b. Chicago, Feb. 19, 1862; s. George D. and Ellen (Chapin) Broomell; ed. Chicago public schools, graduating from Hayes School, 1875; Central High School, 1879; m. Chicago, July 2, 1888, Lena F. Johnson; children: Elynn C., Francis J., Mary. Was mem. of night force of Chicago Public Library, 1877-80; with A. W. Wheeler, wholesale hardware, 1879-82; with Lapp & Flerhem, wholesale jewelers, 1882-4. In 1884 became associated with Jerome J. Danforth in the preparation of a set of abstract indexes, and early in the year 1885, with him, organized and incorporated the Cook Co. Abstract Co., of which was treas. until 1890, and upon its enlargement and reorganization as Chicago Title and Trust Co., became mgr. of the Guarantee Dept., and was a prominent factor in introducing and popularizing the system of guaranteeing titles now in general use in Cook Co.; became sec. of the company about the year 1900, and so remained until consolidation of the three leading abstract companies of Chicago; then became one of the organizers and incorporators of First-Mortgage Bond and Trust Co., of which was sec. and dir. until it was absorbed by the Royal Trust Co., after which (Oct. 1, 1904)

associated with brother, Francis E. Broomell, in real estate and loan business, under style of Broomell Bros., succeeding to the business of C. J. Hambleton & Co. (established 1856). Republican. Clubs: Chicago Whist, Hamilton. Office: 226 Reaper Blk. Residence: 337 N. Central Av. (Austin).

BROOMELL, George Dare, retired; b. Chester Co., Pa., July 27, 1832; s. John and Letitia (Parry) Broomell; worked on farm and attended school until 18 years old; then taught and attended school for 3 years; attended 2 terms at Whitesboro, N. Y.; was principal of a Friends' Select School in Chester, Co., Pa., 2 terms, and had charge of a boarding school in New Jersey; m. Chicago, 1861, Ellen B. Chapin; children: Chester C., George D., Francis E. Was engaged in business in Philadelphia, 1854-6; made several trips to Chicago and came to the city permanently, in 1856; principal of Dearborn School, 1857-63; in business 1863-5; resumed position as principal of Dearborn School, 1865-6; principal of Haven School, 1866-9; first incumbent of office of Asst. Supt. of Schools of Chicago, 1869-70; duties proved too onerous for his state of health, and at his own request was relieved and appointed teacher of mathematics in Chicago High School, which place held until 1882, when resigned to become mem. of firm of Wanzer & Co., commission merchants on Chicago Board of Trade, which continued until 1893; since then retired. Widely known as advocate of phonetic reform in English spelling. Unitarian. Office: 95 Clark St. Residence: 496 W. Monroe St.

BROPHY, Truman William, dentist; b. Cook Co., Ill., Apr. 12, 1848; ed. public schools, Kane Co., Ill., and Elgin (Ill.) Acad.; grad. Pennsylvania College, Dental Surgery, D.D.S.; grad. Rush Med. College, M.D. (honorary LL.D., Lake Forest Univ.); m. 1873, Emma Jean (died, 1899). Clubs: Union League, Illinois, Chicago Athletic, Glen View. Office: 31 Washington St. Residence: 176 Ashland Boul. Summer Home: Fox Lake, Ill.

BROUSSEAU, Zenophile P., grain commission; b. LaPrairie, P. Q., Can., Oct., 1840; s. Louis and Marguerite Brousseau; ed. schools of his native place. At 15 moved to Malone, N. Y., and was employed in a store; came to Chicago, 1860, and the following year became a mem. of the Board of Trade; after the fire of 1871 resumed business and established present Board of Trade commission firm of Brousseau & Co. Democrat. Former mem. Public Library Board; pres. Franco-Am. Publishing Co., publishers of Courrier de l'Ouest, leading western journal in the French language. Clubs: Chicago, Columbus. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 1950 Barry Av.

BROWER, Daniel Roberts, M.D.; b. Philadelphia, 1839; grad. Polytechnic College, Philadelphia (M.S.), 1860; M.D., Univ. of Georgetown, 1864; (A.M., Wabash College; LL.D., Georgetown, Kenyon College and St. Ignatius College, Ill.); asst. surgeon U. S. V., 1864; now prof. nervous and mental diseases Rush Med. College; also prof. nervous diseases Post-Graduate School, Chicago; author of numerous monographs and a text book on insanity. Club: Illinois. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 597 Jackson Blk.

BROWN, Archibald L., manufacturer; b. Chicago, Oct. 17, 1867; s. Edwin Lee and Mary Lapham (Babeock) Brown; ed. private tutors; m., 1st., Washington, D. C., Mar. 30, 1891, Grace, daughter of Chief Justice Melville W. Fuller; she died in spring of 1893, and the son by this marriage, Melville Fuller Brown, died when 3 months old; m., 2d., Buzzard's Bay, Mass., July 14, 1894, Hester Vail Wentworth; one son: Warren Wentworth. Now pres. Western Sand Blast Manufacturing Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago Athletic,

Washington Park, Glen View. Office: Twenty-first St. and Marshall Boul. Residence: 46 Pine Grove Av.

BROWN, Charles Albert, lawyer; b. Manchester, N. Y., Aug. 25, 1858; s. Thomas A. and Emily A. Brown; ed. public schools of Penfield and Fairport, N. Y., until 1875, grad. Univ. of Rochester, A.B., 1879 (A.M., 1889); grad. law dept., Lake Forest Univ., LL.B., 1890 (Master of Law, 1891); m. Chicago, July 27, 1892, Carolyn Cotton; children: Kenneth, Malcolm, Meredith, Winifred, Barbara. On graduation from college, 1879, entered service of Western Electric Manufacturing Co.; became mgr. of its successor, the Western Electric Co. in Chicago, and continued in that position until 1891, when he began the practice of law; makes a specialty of patent business, both in the securing of patents and attending to patent litigation. Is dir. of the Stromberg-Carlson Telephone Manufacturing Co., Am. Spiral Pipe Works, the Milwaukee Sanitarium Assn. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa. Republican. Clubs: Law, Union League, Hinsdale, Hinsdale Golf. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: Hinsdale.

BROWN, Charles Edward, sec. Central Electric Co.; b. Philadelphia, July, 1866; s. George F. and Catherine (Wagner) Brown; ed. public schools. Was employed for 5 years in the wholesale dry goods house of Marshall Field & Co. prior to 1890, when became connected with the Central Electric Co., electrical supplies of which he has been sec. since 1892. Clubs: Union League, Calumet, Mid-Day, Ontwentsia. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

BROWNE, Charles Francis, artist; b. Natick, Mass., May 21, 1859; s. George Warren and Emeline (Wetherby) Browne, of old New England stock; studied at Boston Art. Museum, 1882-4; Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts, 1885-7, and at Ecole des Beaux Arts under Gérôme and other masters, 1887-90. Instructor and lecturer on history of art, Chicago Art Institute. Edited Brush and Pencil, Feb., 1897, to Sept., 1900. Exhibited at Paris Exposition, 1889 and 1900; World's Columbian Exposition, 1893, and the important current exhibitions. Mem. Soc. Western Artists, Chicago Soc. of Artists, Office: Fine Arts Bldg.

BROWN, Charles LeRoy, lawyer; b. Meyersdale, Pa., Dec. 14, 1874; s. George W. Ira and Madalene (Miller) Brown; parents moved, 1878, to Dixon, Ill., where still reside; ed. Dixon (Ill.) public schools, 1880-9; grad. Dixon College, A.B., 1892; special courses in Univ. of Michigan, 1893-5; grad. Northern Illinois College of Law, LL.B., 1897. After leaving college worked for Chicago Inter Ocean and for country newspapers as reporter and correspondent. Studied law with William Barge, of Dixon, and after admission to bar in 1897 was associated in practice with him for few months; in fall of 1897 entered practice with James W. Duncan and Marcus Kavanagh (now Judge of Superior Court) in Chicago; in law dept. of N. Chicago St. R. Co., 1898-9, atty. for Chicago Union Traction Co., 1899-1901; since 1901 in general practice of law in association with James W. Duncan. Mem. Chicago Law Institute, General Alumni Assn. of Univ. of Michigan, Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: Chicago Club.

BROWN, Charles Turner, patent atty.; b. Royalton, Vt., May 3, 1849; s. Jonathan Marston and Susan Stone (Turner) Brown; ed. public schools and Gaskell's Business College, Manchester, N. H., and in Philadelphia (Pa.) Polytechnic Institute; widower; children: Mrs. Alice Brown Ross, Maud Brown. Practiced civil engineering, 1872-9; read law and was admitted to practice by Supreme Court of Illinois, Nov., 1881. Pres. Automatic Car Seal Co. Democrat. Pres. Chicago Soc. of Anthropology. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 307 Park Av.

BROWN, Edward Osgood, jurist, lawyer; b. Salem, Mass., Aug. 5, 1847; s. Edward and Eliza (Dalton) Brown; grad. Brown Univ., 1867; law studies in office of Ives & Lincoln, Salem, Mass., and at Dane Law School, Harvard; m. Chicago, June 25, 1884, Helen Gertrude Brown. Admitted to bar, 1870; associate clerk Supreme Court, Rhode Island, 1870-1; began practice in firm of Peckham & Brown, Chicago, 1872; candidate for judge Superior Court, 1893; counsel for Lincoln Park Commissioners, 1894-7. Radical Democrat; nationally active in Single Tax movement; elected, June, 1903, judge Circuit Court for term 1903-1909, and is also one of the judges of the Appellate Court, Clubs: Iroquois, Chicago Literary (Chicago); Reform (New York). Has written several legal papers and pamphlets relating to littoral rights on Lake Michigan; many papers and pamphlets on the Single Tax and other economic, political and historical subjects. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 400 N. State St.

BROWN, Edwin Franklin, banker, manufacturer; b. Auburn, Me., Jan. 26, 1862; s. Edwin Lee and Mary Lapham (Babcock) Brown; ed. Evanston, Ill. High School and Univ. of Illinois; m. Chicago, Sept. 10, 1885, Sarah B. Vowell; 1 daughter: Lucile Vowell Brown. Was pres. Brown Bros. Manufacturing Co. 12 years, now its vice-pres.; pres. the Manufacturers' Bank since Oct. 12, 1903; pres. Brown Specialty Machinery Co.; sec. Union Gas and Electric Co. Republican; sub-treas. National Republican Committee in 1896 and 1900. Clubs: Evanston Country (charter mem.), Chicago Automobile (charter mem.), Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht. Was also charter mem. Chicago Bicycle. Office: Cor. Jackson Boul. and Clinton St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

BROWNE, Francis Fisher, editor The Dial since 1880; pres. The Dial Co.; b. S. Halifax, Vt., Dec. 1, 1843. Learned the printers' trade and attended high school at Chilcope, Mass., leaving school for service in 46th Massachusetts Volunteers, 1862-3; studied law Rochester, N. Y., and Univ. of Michigan, 1866-7; m. 1867, Susan Seaman Brooks, Rochester, N. Y. Editor Lakeside Monthly, Chicago, 1869-74; literary editor of The Alliance, 1878-9. Author and editor of numerous books and papers. (See Who's Who in America.) Chairman Committee on Congress of Authors at World's Congress Auxiliary of Columbian Exposition, 1893. One of founders (1874), and now honorary mem. Chicago Literary Club; honorary mem. Caxton Club, Chicago; Twilight Club, Pasadena, Calif. Office: Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 6116 Lexington Av.

BROWN, Frank Arnold, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Oct. 14, 1872; s. D. Paul and Ellen M. (Francis) Brown; ed. Ravenswood public school, Michigan Military Acad. and Lake View High School; m. Chicago, Aug. 14, 1895, Ella Graze Bryan. In Mar., 1894, went to work for Squire Dineez Co., manufacturers of pickles, vinegar, etc.; later took charge of sales and Chicago office; became vice-pres., later treas., and is now pres. of the company. Republican. Methodist. Mason. Mem. Royal League and Nat. Union Club. Residence: 822 Wilson Av., Ravenswood, Ill.

BROWN, Frank Edward, banker; b. Peru, Ind., Feb. 13, 1850; s. Francis Carter and Eliza (Hilton) Brown; removed to Chicago, 1857; ed. Brown School and W. Division High School, Chicago; m. Chicago, July 12, 1882, Corinne Stubbs; children: Edward Fred, Corinne, Philip Sydney. When 18 years old entered employ of Smith Bros., wholesale grocers; later became chief clerk of construction for the Rockford, Rock Island & St. Louis Ry., and subsequently was in charge of one of the grain elevators of Chicago. In 1875 entered service of Third National Bank as a book-

keeper and upon its failure, in 1877, was employed by First National Bank as bookkeeper, later becoming chief clerk, and finally, in 1900, asst. cashier. Office: First National Bank. Address: La Grange, Ill.

BROWN, Frederick Anson, lawyer; b. Decatur, Ill., Aug. 9, 1867; s. Josiah and Sarah Elvira Brown; grad. Univ. of Michigan, LL.B., 1889; m. Tacoma, Wash., Jan. 7, 1891, Mary Lois Roby; children: Kilburn Roby, Mary Lois. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1889, practiced at Decatur, Ill., 1889-90; at Tacoma, Wash., 1890-8; in Chicago since 1898, becoming, 1902, senior mem. of the firm of Brown & Alling (with Charles Alling, Jr.), 147 Central Bldg. and Kenilworth Sanitarium. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason; K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Union League, Homewood. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 5115 Greenwood Av.

BROWN, George Francis, gen. mgr. the Pullman Co. since 1885; b. Chicago, Oct. 1, 1843; s. S. B. and Minerva Townsend Brown; ed. Bloomington, Ill., public and private schools; m. Franklin, Ky., 1865, Miss Catherine Wager. Chief clerk U. S. q. m. dept., Oct., 1861, to Feb., 1866; entered railroad service, 1867, as sec. and treas. for receiver Memphis, Clarksville & Louisville R. R.; agent in charge of war claims and agent freight dept. Illinois Central R. R., 1868-9; sec. Bloomington Fire Insurance Co., 1869-71; with the Pullman Co. since 1871, successively as clerk, asst. to gen. supt., for 7 years acting gen. supt., gen. supt. 1880-5, and gen. mgr. since 1885. Clubs: Union League, Onwentsia, Pullman. Office: Pullman Bldg.

BROWN, George W., lawyer; b. Du Page Co., Ill., May 17, 1859; s. James and Rosanna Brown; ed. public schools of Wheaton, Ill., and at Northwestern College, Naperville, Ill.; began study of law in office of Hoyne, Horton & Hoyne, and grad. Union College of Law, Chicago, in class of 1883; engaged in practice at Wheaton, Ill.; elected co. judge of Du Page Co., 1890, and again in 1894, resigning, 1897, on being nominated as Circuit judge; re-elected, 1903; was appointed by the Supreme Court as justice of the Appellate Court at Ottawa, in the 2d district, and later in the Appellate bench of the 3d district at Springfield; served as chief justice of both courts; was chief justice of the latter court when he resigned to resume the practice of law; now a mem. of the law firm of Knight & Brown. Has large real estate interests in Du Page Co., and is vice-pres. of the Gary-Wheaton Bank, of Wheaton, Ill. Republican. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Wheaton, Ill.

BROWN, Harry Adams, sec. and treas. Squire Dingee Co.; b. Providence, R. I., Jan. 17, 1876; s. David Paul and Ellen M. (Francis) Brown; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Apr. 14, 1898, Maud Billings; 1 daughter: Nellie Francis. Began business career in real estate office, and afterward with Sweet, Dempster & Co. In 1898 became connected with Squire Dingee Co., manufacturers of pickles, as office man; in 1902 became sec. and treas. of the company. Republican. Office: 173 Clybourn Pl. Residence: 2541 N. Paulina St.

BROWN, Harry Forbes, Western mgr. of Neptune Meter Co.; b. Red Oak, Ia., Dec. 10, 1872; s. G. B. and Mary (Forbes) Brown; ed. public schools of Red Oak, Ia., and Iowa State College, Ames, Ia., graduating 1892; m. Ames, Ia., June 18, 1895, Blanche Granger. Was engaged in various mercantile and banking enterprises at Red Oak, Ia., from 1892 until 1900; came to Chicago in Mar., 1900, to take present position as Western mgr. for the Neptune Meter Co., of New York City, in which position has since continued. Republican. K. P., mem. of Laramie Lodge, No. 152, of Iowa. Office: 54-60 S. Canal St. Residence: 667 Pine Grove Av.

BROWN, Heman Hampton, physician, oculist; b. Jersey Shore, Pa., July 8, 1863; s. George R. and Elizabeth G. Brown; ed. both literary and med. depts. of Univ. of Michigan (M.D., 1886); m. Adrian, Mich., 1886, Myrtle L. Foucher; children: Myrtle, Belle. After graduation established in practice in Ohio, and for 4 years was U. S. Pension examining surgeon under the Harrison administration; came to Chicago, 1892, and has since practiced as a specialist in ophthalmology, otology, rhinology and laryngology. Was formerly associated in dept. of ophthalmology in the Chicago Polyclinic, and in same dept. of the Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary; now pres. and prof. of ophthalmology in the Illinois Med. College. Mem. of Chicago Ophthalmological Soc., Ohio State Med. Soc., Western Ophthalmological Soc.; Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Mississippi Valley and Tri-State Med. Soces., etc. Mem. the advisory and consulting staff of Cook Co. and Columbus Hosps. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Mid-Day Office, 103 State St. Residence: 838 N. Park Av.

BROWN, Henry Temple, mem. of firm Chase & Sanborn, importers of teas and coffees; b. Yarmouth, N. S., Jan. 21, 1866; s. George S. (mem. of the Provincial Parliament) and Elizabeth (Bond) Brown; attended Boston public schools; grad. Boston English High School, 1885; m. Chicago, Nov., 1893, Anna F. Lenz; children: Elizabeth Anna, Ronald Norman. On graduation obtained a position in the coffee importing business in Boston, and a year later entered the employ of Chase & Sanborn. For 2 years traveled for them through Nebraska and Colorado, and in 1888 became asst. mgr. of the Chicago dept. of the firm, devoting particular attention to the development of the tea business. Became a partner in the firm, Jan. 1, 1900. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Skokie Country. Office: 10-18 Lake St. Residence: 1905 Barry Av.

BROWN, James Moreau, physician; b. Galveston, Tex., Aug. 10, 1877; s. Moreau R. (M.D.) and Alice (Dougherty) Brown; ed. grammar schools of Galveston, Tex., Univ. School, Chicago, Med. Dept. of the Univ. of Illinois, graduating, M.D., Apr. 17, 1899. Now prof. of laryngology and speech defects at Dearborn Med. College; asst. prof. of laryngology Chicago Polyclinic; laryngologist Cook Co. Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Clubs: Calumet, Washington Park. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

BROWN, John A., lawyer; b. Tannersville, Greene Co., N. Y., June 21, 1876; s. James and Catherine (Gaggin) Brown; ed. private tutors and, later, in N. Division High School (Chicago), Kent College of Law, LL.B., 1898; Illinois College of Law, post-graduate course, LL.B. and LL.M., 1899. Started in study of law by occupying position as clerk of Circuit Court of Cook Co. under Frank J. Gaultier, becoming familiar with all clerk's duties; later clerk in law office of Lackner & Butz. When Jacob J. Kern retired from State's Atty's office, 1896, and formed a partnership with Elisha S. Bottum, started in with them; Mr. Bottum died in 1898 and Charles D. Fullen became partner, as Kern & Fullen; became silent partner in that firm, and upon retirement of Mr. Fullen, 1900, firm assumed present style of Kern & Brown; general practice, civil and criminal, and formation of large industrial corporations; firm has been opponent in all of the Board of Trade litigation over quotations. Sec., treas. and dir. Barry Dock Co.; pres. and dir. Cleveland-Schaefer Co.; trustee Illinois College of Law, Democrat. Catholic. Mem. Phi Alpha Delta (legal fraternity), Chicago Bar Assn., Central Y. M. C. A., regent Illinois Council, Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Press, Lincoln

Park. Office: 79 Clark St. Residence: 403 Ontario St.

BROWN, John Haven, rubber goods; b. Stoneham, Mass., Aug. 21, 1842; s. John K. and Mary D. (Hartley) Brown; ed. public schools of Stoneham, Mass.; served in Union Army, 1861-4, 1st private in 1st Co. of Andrews Massachusetts Sharpshooters for 14 months, and after that 22 months in the battalion of U. S. Engineers, 1861-4, receiving discharge as artificer of engineers; m. Chicago, Apr. 12, 1876, Martha J. Moar; 1 daughter; Mary L. After the war settled in St. Louis, Mo., where he was engaged in the rubber goods business; later went east in same line and in Jan., 1884, came from Brooklyn, N. Y., to Chicago, as mgr. for the Gutta Percha and Rubber Manufacturing Co. (established in New York, 1855), in which position he has since continued; Francis E. Miller has been joint mgr. since 1897. Republican. Mem. George G. Meade Post. G. A. R. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 96-8 Lake St. Residence: 547 W. Sixty-second St.

BROWN, Lincoln, investments; b. Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 23, 1861; s. Luke S. and Elmina (Wright) Brown; resident of Chicago since 1895; ed. public and high schools of Chicago to 1876. In 1876 entered law offices of Walker, Dexter & Smith, in which read law and remained until 1884; sec. of the Metcalf Stationery Co. until 1891; retired 1891-5; since 1895 in real estate business in Chicago, handling property for Boston parties. Pres. Elk Rapids Iron Co. Mason (32°). Clubs: Caxton, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park City; also Rowfant (Cleveland). Office: 160 Washington St. Residence: 1453 Maple Av., Evanston.

BROWN, Lot, railway official; b. Rockford, Ill., Dec. 25, 1855; s. William A. and Abigail Brown; ed. Talbot Hall, Nebraska City, Neb., and in public schools of Omaha, Neb.; m. Nebraska City, Neb., Sept. 24, 1889, Annie Wilcox Payne; children: Robert Allen, Lucy Ellen. Was editor and part owner of the Nebraska City Press, 1875-84. Entered service of Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R. Co., Oct. 15, 1884, as bill clerk at Chicago. Became traveling freight agent, 1885-6; local freight agent at Chicago, 1886, to Mar., 1901; since latter date commercial agent of same company. Republican; former mem. of Town Board of Cicero; was mem. of Cook Co. Republican Central Committee; now mem. at large from Cook Co., in Republican State Central Committee. Elected Nov., 1904, elector at large from State of Illinois on Republican presidential ticket. Clubs: Twentieth Century, Morton Park. Office: 211 Clark St. Residence: Morton Park, Ill.

BROWN, Moreau Roberts, physician; b. Galveston, Tex., July 26, 1853; s. James Moreau and Rebecca Ashton (Rhodes) Brown; ed. private schools, Chester (Pa.) Acad., Jefferson Med. College, Philadelphia, and in med. dept. of Univ. of Louisville, from which was graduated in 1876; took post-graduate courses in Germany and Austria; twice m.; 1 son: James Moreau Brown, by first wife; m., 2d, Jeanette La., July 18, 1887, Louise Grevemberg; 1 daughter; Rebecca Alice Brown. After graduation began practice in Galveston, Tex., where was house physician Galveston City Hosp., county physician of Galveston Co., quarantine physician of Galveston and city physician of Galveston. Came to Chicago 1886; specialist in diseases of throat, ear and nose. Prof. of laryngology, rhinology and otology in Chicago College of Physicians and Surgeons; prof. of laryngology and rhinology, Chicago Polyclinic. Fellow of the Am. Laryngological Soc. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., State Med. Soc., Medico-Legal Soc. Med. dir. of National Union. Club: Physicians. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

BROWN, Paul, lawyer; b. McHenry, McHenry Co., Ill., Dec. 1, 1864; s. Dr. Henry T. and Almira M. Brown; ed. common and high schools of McHenry Co.; studied law in office of Hoyne, Horton & Hoyne; m. 1888, Grace A., daughter of O. W. Owen, of McHenry Co.; children: Paul Donald, Grace Dorothy, Clarence Raymond. Admitted to bar, 1885, and a few months later was appointed Master in Chancery of the Circuit Court of Cook Co. (resigned 1893). In 1889 joined Clarence A. Knight in firm of Knight & Brown; dissolved fall 1903; since Dec. 1, 1903, a mem. of the firm of Horton & Brown. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

BROWN, Richard Hunt, physician; b. New York City, Dec. 2, 1862; s. Richard and Thalia (Newton) Brown; grad. high school, Canfield, O., 1879; 3 years at Franklin College, Franklin, Ind.; grad. College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, 1891, as M.D., with second honors; m. Fremont, O., Apr. 6, 1893, Elva L. Powers; children: Ralph Powers, Eben Newton. Since 1891 in med. practice in Chicago; specialist in diseases of the ear, nose and throat. Since 1892 has conducted clinic at West Side Dispensary in this specialty. Associate clinical prof. of diseases of ear, nose and throat at Med. School of Univ. of Illinois. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Independent in politics. Congressionalist. Office: 70 State St. Residence: 1217 Jackson Boul.

BROWN, Sanger, physician; b. Bloomfield, Ont., Can., Feb. 16, 1852; s. Stewart and Catherine (Comer) Brown; ed. Ontario public schools; Albert College Univ., Belleville, Ont. (studies in arts and engineering, 1872-3); grad. Bellevue Hosp. Med. College, New York, 1880; m. Chicago, July 9, 1885, Bella Christy; 1 son: Christy. Asst. physician Hosp. for Insane, Ward's Island, N. Y., 1880-1; Danvers, Mass., State Hosp. for Insane, 1881-2; Bloomingdale Asylum, New York, 1882-6; acting med. supt., 1886; prof. neurology, Post-Graduate Med. School, Chicago, since 1890; prof. medical jurisprudence and hygiene, Rush Med. College, 1892-7; now associate prof. medicine and clinical medicine, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago. Conducted (with Prof. E. A. Schäfer) series of vivisection experiments on monkeys at Univ. College, London, 1886-7, which afforded first conclusive proof that in these animals the center for vision is in the occipital lobe. Results were published as: An Investigation into the Functions of the Occipital and Temporal Lobes of the Monkey's Brain, Philosophical Transactions, Royal Soc. of London, 1888. Wrote: Hereditary Ataxia, with Clinical Report of 25 cases, Brain, 1892; Responsibility in Crime from the Medical Standpoint, Popular Science Monthly, December, 1894. Physician in charge Kenilworth Sanitarium, Kenilworth, Ill. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, University, Glen View. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Neurological Soc., London (England) Neurological Soc., Fellow New York Acad. of Medicine. Office: 100 State St. Residence: Kenilworth, Ill.

BROWN, Taylor Everett, lawyer; b. St. Louis, Mo., Jan. 22, 1860; s. Capt. Henry Stuart and Emma Jane (Taylor) Brown; ed. public and high schools, St. Louis, until 17 years old; learned trade of pattern-maker at Vulcan Iron Works, St. Louis; worked at trade until 1882; took partial law course at Union College of Law, Chicago, 1883; was patent office draftsman, 1883-4; m., 1st, Chicago, Jan. 30, 1888, Fannie Garrison Dayton (died Dec. 28, 1901); children: Melville S., Taylor G. (deceased), Charles Everett, Jessie Imogen, Dayton Reginald E., Fannie Susan; m., 2d, Nov. 3, 1904, Jessie May Catlin, Ripon, Wis. Admitted

to bar, Mar., 1884; since 1887 mem. Poole & Brown, solicitors of U. S. and foreign letters patent for inventors, securing copyrights, registering trade-marks and labels, and attending to litigation in Supreme Court of U. S., U. S. Circuit Courts of Appeals, and other Federal courts. Served in Missouri N. G., 1877-80; then in I. N. G., as private, corporal, color-sergeant, lieutenant, captain and major, until retired as maj. (at his own request) Nov., 1899; served in 1st Ill. Vol. Infy. and Provisional Battalion of Engineers in U. S., Cuba, and Porto Rico in Spanish-Am. War, 1898. Mem. Military Order Foreign Wars of U. S.; commander Illinois Commandery and treas.-in-chief Nat. Commandery Naval and Military Order Spanish-Am. War; mem. Veteran Corps, 1st Infy. I. N. G. Was first officer of U. S. A. to land in Porto Rico (Guánica) and was recommended for brevet maj. U. S. V., "for gallantry in action" by Gen. Miles, and name was sent to Senate by Pres. McKinley, etc. Episcopalian; St. Paul's Church, Hyde Park; mem. Men's Club of Christ Church, Brotherhood of St. Andrew, sec. and treas. Church Home for Aged Persons, instructor and trustee Chicago Home for Convalescent Women and Children; pres. Nat. Conference of Church Clubs. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Church; also mem. Missouri Athletic Assn. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 5126 Hubbard Av.

BROWN, Walter Zolwah, treas. Illinois Life Insurance Co.; b. Coventry, Conn., Oct. 26, 1855; s. Walter C. and Sarah A. (Clark) Brown; ed. public schools and Natchaug (Conn.) High School at Willimantic, Conn.; m. South Paris, Me., 1880, Mabel Phelps; children: Walter G., Edith, Burton, Edwin, Mildred. Taught school in Connecticut, 1872-3; cashier and bookkeeper for B. F. Spinney & Co., shoe manufacturers, Lynn, Mass., to 1880; then went to New York, where was treas. to the receiver of the Lackawanna & Pittsburgh Ry. (subsequently reorganized as the Lackawanna & Southern Ry.) and was identified with other railroad projects; next was in banking and brokerage business on Wall St.; came to Chicago, 1892, and was with the Rockwood Bros., wholesale grocers, and in 1894 became identified with the Illinois Life Insurance Co., of which has ever since been an official and treas. for past 3 years. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Hamilton. Office: 134 Monroe St. Residence: 427 Orchard St.

BROWN, William, Jr., lawyer; b. Jacksonville, Ill., Oct. 24, 1870; s. William and Clara (Robb) Brown; ed. public schools, Jacksonville, Ill., 1878-86, Whipple Acad., Jacksonville, Ill., 1886-7, Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill., 1887-9, U. S. Military Acad., West Point, N. Y., 1889-92; law dept. Washington Univ., St. Louis, Mo., 1894-6, graduating LL.B.; m. Chicago, Dec. 30, 1902, Marguerite, daughter of William R. Manier. Admitted to bar, June, 1896, and entered law dept. of Chicago & Alton R. R. Co., remaining until 1900; formed partnership with T. J. Scofield as Scofield & Brown, representing Chicago & Alton Ry. Co. as district attys., and the Missouri, Kansas & Texas Ry. Co., as local attys. In Apr., 1903 (with Eugene E. Prussing and Hoyt King), formed firm of Prussing, Brown & King, which succeeds to the railroad connections of Scofield & Brown, and also engaged in a general law practice. Democrat. Episcopalian. Mem. Phi Delta Phi, legal fraternity (on executive council, 1897-9, and its vice-pres., 1898-1899). Clubs: City, Law, Glen View, Kenwood Country. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 397 Superior St.

BROWN, William Henry, real estate dealer; b. Warren, Ill., May 14, 1860; s. Thomas and Elizabeth (Campbell) Brown; ed. Lena, Ill. public schools, Cedar Falls, Ia., Normal Schools and Valparaiso, Ind., Business College; m. South Dakota, 1885, Hattie Aunger; chil-

dren: Paul E., Ethel F., Cecil A., Raymond P. Was engaged in real estate business for many years before coming to Chicago, in 1901. Now senior mem. of Wm. H. Brown Co. & Brittain, real estate; also pres. William H. Brown Co., North Dakota lands. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Republican; was mayor of Devil's Lake, N. Dak., 1900-1. Mason. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 10101 S. Wood St.

BROWN, William Liston, merchant in pig iron and iron ores; b. St. Joseph, Mich., Aug. 23, 1842; s. Hiram and Jane Reese Tilton (Liston) Brown; came to Chicago, 1848; ed. public and private schools, Chicago; m. Sept. 27, 1871, Mrs. Catherine Seymour Bigelow, daughter of Dr. Stephen Seymour, a pioneer homeo. physician of Chicago. Began business career, 1859, as clerk for a Board of Trade commission house; served in Chicago Mercantile Battery of Light Artillery, 1862-5, in Vicksburg campaign and Red River Expedition, etc.; returned to Chicago; became interested in iron business; one of organizers, 1853, and since then member firm of Pickands, Brown & Co., one of largest in U. S. in and more iron trade; also organizers 1890, of Chicago Shipbuilding Co.; since 1899, pres. Am. Shipbuilding Co. (Consolidated Lake Ship Yards); pres. S. Chicago Furnace Co.; dir. First National Bank. Republican. Trustee Chicago New Church (Swedenborgian) Soc.; trustee Chicago Orchestral Assn. Clubs: Chicago, Commercial, Caxton, Tolleston, Glen View, Evanston, Evanston Country, Castalia, Fishing, Mid-Day. Office: The Rookery. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

BROWNING, Granville Williams, lawyer; b. Indianapolis, Ind., Mar. 14, 1856; s. George T. and Elizabeth (McClung) Browning; grad. Univ. of Michigan, B.S., 1877; m. Lake Geneva, Wis., Sept. 13, 1903, Carrie Woolfolk. Admitted to bar, June, 1880; partner of Samuel M. Moore, Chancellor of the Superior Court, until 1885; of firm of Woolfolk & Browning, 1890-5; of firm of Browning & Shepard, since 1895. Master of Chancery of Superior Court since 1897. Democrat. Atty. of West Town of Chicago, 1886-7; candidate for Circuit Court Judge, 1893, 1897; special counsel for City of Chicago since 1897. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago, University, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle, Law. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 604 E. Division St.

BROWNING, Thomas Walter, broker in stocks, grain and provisions; b. Philadelphia, Jan. 4, 1866; s. William H. and Elizabeth (Bolton) Browning; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Apr. 5, 1904, Esther St. John. Came to Chicago in 1879 and worked as office boy for the old firm of William Young Co.; mem. of the Board of Trade since 1890; mem. of the firm of Pringle, Fitch & Rankin, formed Mar. 1, 1904. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Union League, Colonial. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 81 E. 8th St.

BRUMBACK, Arthur Henry, physician; b. Hancock Co., Ill., Mar. 31, 1862; s. Thomas Benton and Abbie D. (Southwick) Brumback; ed. public schools of Hancock Co., Ill., Carthage College, Carthage, Ill.; grad. College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, M.D., 1884; m. 1st, Augusta, Ill., Dec. 12, 1884, Rose G. Steed; m. 2d., Milwaukee, Wis., July 17, 1889, Sophia J. Wiborg; children: Benton Lee, Marion. After graduation, 1884, located in practice of medicine at Mound Station, Brown Co., Ill., two years; after that practiced 4½ years at Kansas City, Mo.; since Oct. 1, 1890, practicing at Chicago; staff physician at West Side Hosp. and Cook Co. Hosp. Prof. of physical diagnosis at College of Physicians and Surgeons, Mem. Chicago Med. Soc. Republican. Mason (32°). Mem. Royal League, Royal Arcanum, K. P. North American Union. Clubs: Illinois Physicians. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 530 Jackson Boul.

BRUNDAGE, Edward Jackson, pres. Board of Co. Commissioners of Cook Co.; b. Campbell, N. Y., May 13, 1869; s. Victor and Maria L. (Armstrong) Brundage; removed with parents to Detroit, Mich., in 1880; ed. public schools of Campbell, N. Y., and Detroit, Mich., until 1883. Employed in railroad office in Detroit and Chicago; studied law in leisure hours; admitted to Illinois bar, 1892; grad. Chicago College of Law, LL.B., 1893. Republican; mem. House of Representatives in 41st and 43d General Assemblies, from 6th Senatorial District; elected, Nov., 1904, pres. of the Board of Co. Commissioners of Cook Co. Was vice-pres. for Illinois of Pan-Am. Exposition at Buffalo, N. Y. Mason, K. T., K. P., Royal League, Columbian Knights, Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Marquette. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 225 Osmond St.

BRUNSON, Randolph, physician; b. Pine Bluff, Ark., Jan. 12, 1856; s. Dr. Randolph and Frances (White) Brunson; early education in grammar school of Univ. of The South, Sewanee, Tenn.; collegiate course in Univ. of The South; med. education in med. college of the Univ. of the City of New York and med. dept. of Tulane Univ., graduating M.D., 1888; m. Chicago, May, 1897, Helen A. Brewer; 1 daughter: Frances Atherton. Took up special study of eye, ear, nose and throat in New York City, London and Vienna, and located in practice as specialist in Chicago. Prof. of ear, nose and throat disease at Chicago Post-Graduate Med. School, Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Mississippi Valley Med. Assn., Am. Acad. of Ophthalmology, Otolaryngology and Laryngology, Chicago Med. Soc. and other med. socs. Democrat. Episcopalian. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 1852 Surf St.

BRUSH, Emerson Howard, real estate dealer; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., 1852; s. Joseph B. and Sarah (Atwater) Brush; ed. private schools and at the Polytechnic Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. Geneva Lake, Wis., 1881, Rena S. Sturges. Came to Chicago from New York City in 1888, and was connected with mercantile pursuits until 1894; since then handling real estate and investments. Also vice-pres. of the Kellogg Switchboard and Supply Co. Republican. Clubs: Union League. Twentieth Century. Office: 90 LaSalle St. Residence: Elmhurst, Ill.

BRUSHINGHAM, John Patrick, clergyman; b. Hornellsville, N. Y.; s. Thomas and Mary Brushingham; preparatory education, Olean, N. Y.; grad. Northwestern Univ., 1881; theological education, Garrett Biblical Institute (A.M., D.D., Northwestern); m. Olean, N. Y., Oct. 5, 1882, Lillie Norton. Ordained to ministry, Oct. 1, 1880; has since filled pastorates in Rock River Conference; now pastor first M. E. Church, Chicago. Was delegate Ecumenical Methodist Conference, London, 1901; pres. Chicago Methodist Social Union; pres. Chicago Methodist Preachers' Meeting; organizer Municipal Voters' League, Chicago. Club: Union League. Address: 109 E. Washington St. Residence: 821 Millard Av.

BRYAN, Alfred Cochrane, real estate and loan agent; b. Chicago, July 22, 1852; s. Frederick A. and Ann (Hodgson) Bryan; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, 1889, Helen A. Thompson; children: James A., Beatrice H., John F. After leaving school learned printing trade; in 1874 engaged in the real estate business and was a partner of George Newberry for 3 years; in 1888 was joined by brothers, F. W. and J. C., and organized firm of Bryan Bros., the firm doing a general business in local real estate and loans. Independent in politics. Club: Hinsdale. Office: Lafayette Bldg. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

BRYAN, Benjamin Buttors, commission merchant; mem. firm Logan & Bryan; married. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Union League, Washington

Park, Chicago Athletic, Glen View. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 5124 Cornell Av.

BRYAN, Edward Arthur, pres. E. A. Bryan Co., manufacturers of steel tanks and structural iron work; b. Peoria, Ill., July 16, 1856; s. William F. and Jane Evans Bryan; ed. public schools; m. Peoria, Ill., Nov. 4, 1886, Miss Lucy Gibson; 1 son: William F. Began business life as clerk in grain business, Peoria. Since 1884 has been engaged in iron business and builder of all kinds of steel storage tanks, etc.; in Feb., 1902, organized the E. A. Bryan Co., with plant at Harvey, Ill., engaged in the manufacture of steel storage tanks, steel grain elevators, tank cars, and all kinds of structural iron work, of which company is pres. and mgr. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 4642 Drexel Boul.

BRYAN, Frederick William, real estate; b. (on site of new Federal Bldg.) Chicago, May 13, 1848; s. Frederick A. and Ann (Hodgson) Bryan; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Nov. 13, 1873, Nellie Wheeler; one daughter: Mrs. H. G. Steinson. After leaving school was engaged in the drug business and was for years with the firm of Burnhams & Van Schaack, and in 1886 became identified with real estate business with brothers, A. C. and J. C. Bryan, organizing firm of Bryan Bros., which has since been engaged in an extensive real estate and loan business. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Menoken. Office: Lafayette Bldg. Residence: 1033 Touhy Av.

BRYAN, John Charles, physician; b. Chicago, Oct. 31, 1850; s. Frederick A. and Ann (Hodgson) Bryan; ed. public and high schools of Chicago; grad. Rush Med. College, M.D., 1877; m. England, 1888, Mary E. Lynch; 1 daughter: Marie E. Also since 1866, with brothers, A. C. and F. W. Bryan, mem. of Bryan Bros., real estate and loans. Mem. Chicago Pathological Soc. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Menoken (ex-pres.). Office: Lafayette Bldg. Residence: 1079 Washington Boul.

BRYAN, W. S. Plumer, clergyman; b. Allegheny City, Pa., Aug. 30, 1856; s. Samuel S. and Kate (Plumer) Bryan; grad. Davidson College, North Carolina, A. B., 1875, A. M., 1878. Columbia Theological Seminary, B.D., 1878 (D. Centre College, Kentucky, 1892); m. Dec. 1, 1887, Alice C. Reid, Staunton, Va.; children: William Plumer (deceased), Alison Reid, Helen Reid, George Plumer. From graduation from theological seminary, 1878, took charge of churches in Randolph Co., W. Va., until 1887; pastor Presbyterian Church, Asheville, N. C., 1887-92; pastor Second Presbyterian Church, Cincinnati, O., 1892-5; since Feb. 1, 1895, pastor of Church of the Covenant, Chicago. Residence: 3 Chalmers Pl.

BRYANT, Arthur W., pres. White Lake Lumber Co.; b. Lexington, Mass., Jan. 20, 1847; s. Albert W. and Nancy (Wellington) Bryant; ed. grammar and high schools, Lexington, Mass.; m. Chicago, 1883, Ella Swartley; children: Marion, Elizabeth, Elsie Harriet. Came to Chicago from Lexington, Mass., in 1865; engaged in various business lines, first in wholesale drug house and later clerk in bank until 1872, when with Park & Soper Lumber Co. until 1879; since then in wholesale lumber business for self and now pres. of the White Lake Lumber Co.; also dir. Oak Park Trust and Savings Bank, Independent Republican. Mason; mem. lodge, chapter and Sloom Commandery, K. T. Club: Oak Park. Office: 163 Randolph St. Residence: 234 Maple Av., Oak Park.

BRYANT, Henry Willis, pres. Bryant & Stratton Business College; b. Cleveland, O., July 22, 1855; s. Henry B. and Lucy Stratton Bryant (father was pioneer in field of business education and with brother-in-law, Henry D. Stratton, founded the Bryant & Stratton Business College in Chicago in 1856); came to Chi-

cago with parents, 1860; grad. Harvard Univ. in class of 1879; m. Chicago, 1887, Miss Antoinette Kellogg Re Qua; children: Catherine Re Qua and Willis Re Qua. In 1879 became associated with father in the management of the Bryant & Stratton Business College, and in 1892 succeeded his father as pres. Also has large real estate interests in Chicago and its vicinity. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 315 Wabash Av. Residence: 2973 Prairie Avenue.

BRYANT, John J., grain commission; b. Elizabeth, N. J.; ed. public schools, Elizabeth, N. J. Went to New York, 1863, and was in employ of H. B. Claflin & Co., wholesale dry goods, until 1864; enlisted, 1864, in 9th New Jersey Volunteer Infantry, serving to end of war; came to Chicago, May, 1871, and was general agent Elliptic Sewing Machine Co. 2 years; in employ of C. P. Comstock & Co., grain commission merchants, 1873-5; since 1875 in business for self as senior mem. of Bryant & Co. Mem. of Chicago Board of Trade from Jan., 1872 (dir. 1883). Office: 145 Van Buren St. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

BRYANT, Stowell Lyman, clergyman; b. Windham (on the Western Reserve), O., Jan. 17, 1870; s. Clark L. and Clara (Lyman) Bryant; grad. Windham (O.) High School, 1887; Ohio Wesleyan Univ., Delaware, O., A.B., 1891; Boston Univ. School of Theology, B.D., 1893. Since 1893 minister of the M. E. Church; served churches in Baltimore and Lutherville, Md., and for 6 years before coming to Chicago was pastor of the St. Paul's M. E. Church of Washington, D. C.; since Jan. 1, 1902, pastor of Hyde Park M. E. Church, Chicago. Republican. Residence: 5510 Washington Av.

BRYSON, William John, retired civil engineer; b. New Rochelle, N. Y., July 16, 1845; s. William and Julia Goodwin Bryson; ed. private schools, followed by special courses in civil engineering; m. Emma Edna Horton, began practice of civil engineering in 1865 in employ of the U. S. Government on fortification work at Washington, D. C., and in 1867 was employed on work for the City of Chicago; later returned to Government work in Chicago, Appleton, Wis., and Oshkosh, Wis., until 1874, when became asst. engineer of the Chicago & Alton R. R. until 1900, when retired from practice. Dir. James B. Clow & Sons, and of Joliet & Chicago Ry. Co. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Hamilton, Washington Park, Mid-Day, Edgewater Golf, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 203 Michigan Av. Residence: 169 Buena Avenue.

BUCHANAN, Milford De Witt, pres. of Wilmington Star Mining Co., etc.; b. Newport, Herkimer Co., N. Y., Oct. 10, 1835; s. Thomas and Mary (Churchill) Buchanan; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Oct. 10, 1861, Mary S. Wheeler; children: Gordon, Mary C., Marguerite, De Witt W. Began business life at Utica, N. Y., at age of 14, in office of his brother, then general freight agent Syracuse & Utica Ry. Co.; 2 years later became ticket agent at Rome, N. Y., for same road, and later, upon consolidation, also ticket agent for Wauertown & Rome Ry. for both roads, and afterward also for 5 other roads, including the New York Central; then became teller Oneida Central Bank, Rome, N. Y., until 1857; teller Merchants' Savings, Loan & Trust Co., Chicago, 1857-8; pres. Central Bank, Peoria, Ill., 1858-9; then in 1859 returned to Merchants' Savings, Loan and Trust Co., from which went, as cashier, to bank of Chapin, Wheeler & Co. until 1860, when became mem. of banking firm of Buchanan, Richards & Co.; became paying teller of Merchants' National Bank, 1866, and later, with others, purchased Commercial National Bank, of which was cashier 7 years; later organized the Prairie Loan and Trust Company and was its vice-pres. until 1875, when purchased the Wilmington

Star Mining Co., operating coal mines at Coal City, Grandy co., of which has ever since been pres. of the Coalfield Co., of Coal City. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: Oconomowoc, Wis.

BUCK, Carl Darling, prof. Sanskrit and comparative philology, Univ. of Chicago, since 1892. (See Who's Who in America for sketch.) Address: 5733 Lexington Av.

BUCK, James P., physician; b. Cambria Co., Pa., Feb. 19, 1856; s. John and Rachel (Sherry) Buck; ed. district schools and at St. Vincent College of Latrobe, Pa., from which graduated A.M., 1876; taught school 2 seasons, but in 1877 entered Jefferson Med. College, Philadelphia, from which was graduated M.D., 1879; practiced in Western Pennsylvania, 1879-84; post graduate work in med. schools of Vienna and Heidelberg, and in universities and hospitals of Berlin and Prague, 1884-5; m. Chicago, June 30, 1877, Catherine M. Grass; children: Marie G., Harold F. J., Cecil C. Served in Serbian army, then at war with Bulgarian Roumania, as surgeon, with rank and title of capt., 1885-6, and with Dr. Bridges had charge of a military hospital; when resigned commission became asst. to Prof. Hock, lecturer on diseases of the eye at Vienna Policlinic; returned to U. S., 1887, locating in Chicago, where has since been engaged in general practice of medicine, but making a specialty of surgery. Inventor of various instruments and appliances for operative surgery. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Office and residence: 413 LaSalle Av.

BUCK, Niels, architect, contractor; b. Morsø, Denmark, Mar. 24, 1866; s. Christ and Cecil Buck; ed. public schools in Denmark; m. Chicago, Mar. 1, 1892, Emma Rubart; children: Fred, Downell, Adelaide. Learned trade of cabinet-maker in Denmark, near Copenhagen, at age of 17, came to Chicago, and started in with A. H. Andrews & Co. as a cabinet-maker; was later with Jenson & Dryer as superintendent of carpenters and builders; studied architecture and became mem. of firm and general superintendent of Wheatley, Buck & Co. and then from 1893 was in business for self as architect and in 1903 was joined by Fred Schroeder, forming present firm of Niels Buck & Co., contractors and builders. Republican. Lutheran. Clubs: Chicago Automobile, Oconto, Ravenswood. Office: 125 LaSalle St. Residence: 2401 Kenmore Av.

BUCKINGHAM, Ebenezer, capitalist; b. Zanesville, O., Jan. 16, 1829; s. Ebenezer and Eunice (Hale) Buckingham; grad. Yale, 1848; m. Lucy Sturges. Removed to Chicago, Nov., 1859, and engaged in the grain and storage business from Oct., 1866, to Dec., 1891; pres. of the Traders' Insurance Co., 1883-1902; pres. of the Northwestern Nat. Bank from Aug., 1890, until it was consolidated with the Corn Exchange Nat. Bank and the Am. Nat. Bank, Sept. 15, 1900. Has been dir. of the South Side Elevated R. R. and other large corporations. Club: Union League. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 2036 Prairie Av.

BUCKLEN, Herbert E.; b. W. Winfield, Herkimer Co., N. Y., July 9, 1848; ed. public schools of Herkimer Co., N. Y., New York State Acad., and finished at a business college in Chicago; m. 1879, Bertha E., daughter of Hon. George Redfield. Removed, 1860, with parents, to Elkhart, Ind.; was druggist there, 1863-79; came to Chicago, 1879, and has since been engaged in the manufacture of proprietary medicines; now pres. and treas. of H. E. Bucklen & Co.; also publisher of The Druggist. Office: 275 Michigan Av. Residence: 265 Michigan Av.

BUCKLEY, Charles Wilbur, grain commission; b. Peoria, Ill., Aug. 20, 1857; s. Robert C. and Elizabeth M. Buckley; ed. public schools of Peoria, Ill.; m. Peoria, 1882, Nannie B. Johnston; children: Robert, Saidee, Warren,

Elizabeth. Removed to St. Louis, Mo., 1880, where was engaged in the grain business until 1884, when came to Chicago, and has since been continuously engaged in commission business; now vice-pres. Pratt & Buckley, commission merchants in grain, provisions, etc. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade (dir., 1898-1901). Clubs: Evanston Country, Exmoor, Office: Board of Trade. Residence: Highland Park.

BUCKLEY, Edmund, writer and lecturer; b. Birmingham, England, Mar. 31, 1855; grad. Univ. of Michigan, 1884; student in Germany, 1884-5; London, 1885-6; Ph.D., Univ. of Chicago, 1894; m. 1885, Sarah S. Craig, M.D.; prof. of philosophy, Doshisha College, Kyoto, Japan, 1886-92; traveled in China, India, Egypt, Palestine, Europe, 1892-3; fellow in hieology, 1892-1893; doцент in hieology since 1894, Univ. of Chicago. Contributor to magazines numerous articles on religion and art. Editor: Universal Religion, 1897; University Lessons in Art, 1901; The World To-Day, 1902-4. Address: 301 E. Fifty-sixth St.

BUCKNER, John Lee, lumber; b. Sweet Springs, Mo., Dec. 19, 1863; s. W. G. and Sarah (Brown) Buckner; ed. Westminster College, Fulton, Mo.; m. Slater, Mo., Apr. 23, 1885, Alice P. Smith; children: Madeline, Frances, J. L., Jr. Started at age 16 in lumber business with G. W. Smith at Sweet Springs, Mo.; thence to Kansas City, 1886; mgr. 2 years for C. P. Deatherage Lumber Co.; then in retail lumber business for himself up to 1895; in wholesale lumber brokerage to 1896; lumber traffic mgr. Kansas City, Pittsburgh & Gulf Rv. till July, 1898; came to Chicago in 1898; founded the firm of Buckner, Saunders & Co. (J. L. Buckner, D. G. Saunders, A. P. Buckner), manufacturers and wholesale dealers in yellow pine lumber, with specialties in long leaf yellow pine and railroad timbers. Club: Marquette. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: Lakota Hotel.

BUCKING, Edward Frederick, physician; b. Washington, Franklin Co., Mo., Sept. 13, 1857; s. Dr. John Henry and Minnie (Grieve) Buecking; ed. public schools and at St. Francis Solanus College, Quincy; grad. Bennett Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1876, and Louisville Eclectic Medical College, M.D., *ad eundem gradum*, 1877; m. Apr. 13, 1879, Alona R. Watkins; children, Henry Watkins, Vera Clark. Engaged in practice in Chicago since 1877, in which year became lecturer on anatomy and orthopaedic surgery in Bennett Med. College, of which has since been, successively, prof. of principles and practice of surgery, and of clinical surgery. Served as surgeon at Cook Co. Hosp., surgeon-in-chief at Chicago Polyclinic and Post-Graduate Polyclinic Schools. Mem. Illinois State Eclectic Med. Soc. (ex-pres.), Chicago Eclectic Med. Soc. (ex-pres.), National Eclectic Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc. Republican. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 3627 Grand Boul.

BUHLER, John W., pres. and dir. Leltzow & Simon Mfg. Co., planing mill; s. John and Christina (Schwartz) Buehler; was formerly cashier and later vice-pres. and dir. Garden City Banking and Trust Co., which was outgrowth of private banking business of his father, established, 1873. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Bankers. Address: 505 W. Kinzie St.

BUEL, Monson Parker, live stock commission. b. Croton, Licking Co., O., Oct. 14, 1845; s. Joshua H. and Lucy (Gear) Buel; ed. public schools, followed by short term at Granville college, Granville, O.; m. Chillicothe, Mo., Mar. 13, 1873, Evaline Wigley; children: Forest Lee, Daisy (Mrs. McNeill). Reared on farm in Ohio until 17 years old; 4 years in general merchandise store at Croton, O.; moved to Austin, Nev., and was asst. cashier of National Bank there 2½ years; health being

affected by confinement, severed connection with bank and went to Chillicothe, Mo., where engaged in buying and handling live stock; became mem. of live stock commission firm of Hunter, Evans & Co., at St. Louis, Mo., May 1, 1876; moved to Chicago, Apr. 15, 1885, and began business under same firm name; incorporated, 1887, as Evans-Snyder-Buel Co., of which was vice-pres. until 1894; since then pres. Also of firm of Buel & Pryor, owners of cattle. Pres. Chicago Live Stock Exchange. Republican. Mem. Evangelical Church, Greenwood and 46th St. Club; Saddle and Siroloin (ex-pres.). Office: Union Stock Yards. Residence: 4444 Greenwood Av.

BUELL, Charles Clinton, lawyer; b. Sterling, Ill., Feb. 14, 1867; s. Clinton C. and Mary A. (Niles) Buell; grad. Sterling High School, and afterward attended Univ. of Illinois, leaving in sophomore year; m. Chicago, Oct. 26, 1892, Maude Hoynes; children: Temple Hoynes, Charles Clinton, Jr., Frances Vedder. Came to Chicago, 1886, and read law in office of uncle, Ira W. Buell; admitted to bar in Mar., 1888, afterward forming partnership with uncle under firm name of Ira W. & C. C. Buell, and since Apr. 1, 1905, a mem. of Dolph, Buell & Abbey. Has paid special attention to corporation, real estate, chancery and probate law. Democrat. Attends Second Presbyterian Church. Past-master Blaney Lodge No. 271, A. F. & A. M.; member of Oriental Consistory and Medinah Temple (Shrine). Clubs: Law, Chicago Athletic. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 1833 Indiana Av.

BUELL, Ira Warner, lawyer; b. Lebanon, Madison Co., N. Y., Dec. 9, 1830; s. Elijah and Elizabeth Buell; brought up on farm; attended country schools; was school teacher at 16; at 19 entered Madison Univ., and after leaving there studied law; m. 1st, 1858, Lydia A. Gillette; 2d, 1867, Anna M. Averell; 1 daughter: Elizabeth Averell Buell (Mrs. Harry C. Patterson); 3d, 1890, Olive W. Wright. Admitted to bar, Rochester, N. Y., Sept., 1855; came to Chicago and engaged in practice, 1856; especially successful in chancery, insurance and commercial cases. Supervisor of North Chicago, 1860; city atty. of Chicago, 1861. Republican; nominee for judge of Circuit Court, 1879, but defeated with rest of Republican ticket that year. Mem. Law Institute; one of founders of the Union League Club of Chicago and dir. for first 3 years. Mason; K. T. Club; Union League. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 2832 Indiana Av.

BUFFINGTON, Eugene Jackson, business man, capitalist; b. Guyandotte, W. Va., Mar. 14, 1863; s. James H. and Columbia (Nicholas) Buffington; ed. Covington, Ky., 1870-9; Chickering Institute, Cincinnati, 1879-80; Vanderbilt Univ., 1881-2; m. Catlettburg, Ky., Nov. 27, 1882, Drucilla Nichols Moore. Treas. Am. Wire and Nail Co., Anderson, Ind., 1884-8; sec. and treas. Am. Steel and Wire Co., 1888-9; pres. Illinois Steel Co. since Jan. 1, 1899. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Merchants. Office: The Rookery. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

BUFFUM, Joseph Howard, physician; b. Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 24, 1849; s. Joseph C. and Maria Buffum; entered Cornell Univ., 1869, in sophomore class, graduating A.B.; student Hahnemann Med. College, Philadelphia, 1 year, then in New York Homeopathic Med. College, graduating 1873; m. 1876, Evelyn Barrett Sprague, of Jamestown, N. Y.; children: Howard E., Natalie S. Practiced in Pittsburgh, Pa., and was attending physician to Pittsburgh Homeopathic Hosp., 1873-6; practiced in New York City, 1876-80, with special study and practice in diseases of the eye and ear; called to Chicago, 1880, as prof. of diseases of the eye and ear in the Chicago Homeopathic Med. College, and has since practiced here as a specialist in diseases of the eye and ear. Was pres. of Indianapolis meeting of Am.

Soc. of Homeopathic Oculists, 1882. Mem. Am. Institute of Homeopathy. Author of a work on Ophthalmology. Mason (32°), Cleveland Lodge, Washington Chapter, Apollo Commandery, Oriental Consistory and Medinah Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 17 Bellevue Pl.

BUFORD, Coleman Graves, physician and surgeon; b. Lafayette Co., Mo., Jan. 25, 1872; s. L. G. and Orra (Chinn) Buford; ed. Wentworth Military Acad., Lexington, Mo., and Northwestern Univ. Med. School, Chicago, graduating M.D., 1894; m. Iroquois Co., Ill. Sept. 6, 1899, Ada M. Ahlgaard; children: Morgan, Shelby, Mary. After graduating was physician at Illinois Eastern Hosp. for the Insane, at Kankakee, Ill., 1894-6; personal assistant to late Dr. Christian Fenger, 1896-1900; since 1900, specialist in surgery. Since 1897 has been instructor in clinical surgery in Northwestern Univ. Med. School, and, 1900-01, was instructor in dept. of operative surgery in same school. Now junior surgeon at Mercy Hosp., and lecturer on surgery at Mercy Hosp. Training School for Nurses. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., North Side Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc. Independent in politics. Mem. Royal League; mem. and past supreme med. examiner, Independent Order of Red Men. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 429 E. Huron Street.

BULKLEY, Almon Wheeler, lawyer; b. Groton, Tompkins Co., N. Y., Apr. 13, 1852; s. Lorenzo and Juliette Ann (Coonley) Bulkley; ed. district school, West Groton, N. Y., until age 15; private school 1 winter, at Skaneateles, N. Y., 1869; Cornell Univ., 1871-5; degree of B.Arch.; m. Joliet, Ill., June 17, 1882, Ella Jay Stafford (died Jan. 4, 1896); children: Helen, Josephine. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1879; deputy clerk Appellate Court of Illinois, 2d District, 1879-80; located in Chicago, Aug. 1, 1880; since May 1, 1895, of firm of Bulkley, Gray & More. Mem. Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn. Mason, mem. Garden City Lodge, Fairview Chapter; Chevalier Bayard Commandery, K. T. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: Home Insurance Bldg. Residence: 7154 Euclid Av.

BULL, Follett Wilkinson, pres. of The Photograph Co. of America; b. LaSalle, Ill., June 30, 1870; s. Follett and Helen (Perrin) Bull; ed. public schools and in the Univ. of Michigan, 1888-89; m. Ottawa, Ill., Oct. 26, 1893, Jennie Perkins; children: Helen P., E. Follett, Lathrop Perkins. Was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Illinois, and engaged in active practice, 1893-1903; was sec. the Chicago Bar Assn., 1903; vice-pres. Chicago Envelope Co. since June, 1901; also, since Oct. 1, 1903, pres. of The Photograph Co. of America. Republican. Sec. of the Civil Service Reform Assn., 1897-1904. Clubs: City, Kenwood, Press, Union League. Office: 61 Market St. Residence: 225 Elmwood Av., Oak Park, Ill.

BULLARD, Charles William, hardware merchant; b. Alsted, Cheshire Co., N. H., May, 1844; s. Joel and Augusta E. (Richardson) Bullard; ed. public school, Brattleboro, Vt., until 14 years old; m. Chicago, Mar., 1867, Emily A. Watts; children: Joel, Albert, Charles H., Kenneth. Came to Chicago from Vermont in 1865; entered employ of Larrabee & North, dealers in hardware and cutlery, remaining with them until May, 1883, when, with James H. Gormley and C. O. Blackburn, founded present business, under style of Bullard, Gormley & Blackburn, which was incorporated, 1887, as Bullard & Gormley Co., of which is vice-pres. Also pres. of the Prescott Hardware Manufacturing Co. Republican. Office: 78 Randolph St. Residence: Maywood, Ill.

BULLEN, Fred Fitzherbert, maltster; b. Delaware, Ontario Co., Can., Nov. 25, 1853; s. W. F. and Anna (Mullen) Bullen; ed. common

schools in Canada; m. 1883, Cora Belle, daughter of Thomas Landers, of New York; 1 daughter: Mabel La Clare Bullen. When 14 years old came to Illinois; soon after went to Kenosha, Wis., and was employed in malt house of his brother, George Bullen; became stockholder 3 years later, in Lill & Bullen Maltng Co., Chicago, later known as George Bullen & Co.; in 1889 built malt house of his own at 52d and Moffet Sts., organizing and becoming pres. and treas. of Fred F. Bullen Maltng Co.; sold business in Sept., 1897, to Am. Maltng Co., of which he has since been asst. gen. mgr. Interested in Merchants' Distilling Co., of Terre Haute, Ind., and owns 2 large plantations of 5,000 acres each on the isthmus of Tehuantepec, Mexico. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Menoken, Chicago Automobile. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 1015 Warren Av.

BULLOCK, George Sumner, retired merchant; b. Berlin, Vt., Jan. 4, 1836; s. Christopher C. and Orlena (Nye) Bullock; ed. schools of Vermont; widower. First came to Chicago in July, 1855, but went to Cleveland, O., and remained 2 years, returning to Chicago in 1857. First employment was with Potter Palmer, dry goods; afterward was employed in the Chicago postoffice under Isaac Cook, until 1860, when, with his brother, engaged in the retail boot and shoe business until 1890; sold out and retired, except the management of his property interests. Office: Reaper Blk. Residence: 2933 Michigan Av.

BULLOCK, Henry Edwin, manufacturer; b. Otterville, Ont., Mar. 29, 1852; s. Edward Bullock, of Essex, England, and Matilda Catherine, daughter of Maj. Rivers, 91st Regt., British Army; ed. public school, Otterville, Ont.; commercial college, London, Ont.; Chicago Athenaeum; m. Chicago, May 27, 1885, Harriet, daughter of Elijah Samuel Mark, of Pekin, Ill. Upon leaving school entered employ of brother, James E. Bullock; later entered commercial school and after graduation returned to brother's employ. Came to U. S. Sept. 1870; first position in Chicago was bookkeeper for Huyck & Knox, and next in freight office of the Milwaukee & St. Paul Rv. at Milwaukee; returned to Chicago, Apr., 1871, in employ of Crane Bros. (then known as Northwestern Manufacturing Co.); became superintendent of malleable dept. for them June, 1874, and a dir. of the company, 1875, until Mar., 1880, when started in malleable iron business for himself at Rochelle, Ill.; moved it to Chicago, 1884, and with brother incorporated Illinois Malleable Iron Co., of which is pres.; also in 1892 bought wholesale supply business of Fieldhouse & Dutcher Manufacturing Co. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago, Glen View. Office: 30-32 W. Monroe St. Residence: 1769 Deming Pl.

BULLOCK, James Edward, manufacturer; b. Middlesex Co., Ont., Can., Jan. 31, 1844; s. Edward Bullock, of Essex, Eng., and Matilda Catherine, daughter of Maj. Rivers of the 91st Regt., British Army; ed. public schools in Canada; m. 1st. Bay City, Mich., May 17, 1877, Mrs. Mary A. Burger (widow), who died May 26, 1888; m. 2d, Nov. 4, 1891, Ida Mary Blood, of Leavenworth, Kan.; 1 daughter: Mary Kathrine. Began business life at Otterville, Ont., Can., in lumber business for self, 1860-1872; 1872-7 in the contracting line on the Port Dover & Lake Huron R. R. in the construction of that road, which was absorbed by the Grand Trunk R. R. Co. in 1880. In 1881 removed to Rochelle, Ill., and in conjunction with his brother, H. E. Bullock, established the Illinois Malleable Iron Co.; removed to Chicago, and since July, 1884, has been sec. and treas. of the Illinois Malleable Iron Co., manufacturers of malleable iron and cast iron steam and gas fittings and other foundry work. Independent in politics. Episcopalian.

Club: Glen View. Office: 30-32 W. Monroe St. Residence: 1740 Diversey Boul.

BULLOCK, Milo Sanderson, clothing; b. Prince William Co., Va., Dec. 26, 1853; s. Abraham and Fannie W. (Sanderson) Bullock; ed. public schools; m. Sioux City, Ia., July 25, 1895, Caroline Sprague; 1 daughter: Blanche. Began business life as clerk in general merchandise store at Dunlop, Ia.; later started retail store for self at Sioux City, Ia., remaining there 6 years; came to Chicago, 1866, and took position as traveling salesman for Strauss, Ulman & Guthmann until 1894, when united with John B. Whitney and August Christenson in forming present firm of Whitney, Christenson & Bullock, manufacturers of men's clothing. Republican. Office: 200 Market St. Residence: 4947 Vincennes Av.

BUMANN, Charles Fredrick, banker; b. on farm in Marathon Co., Wis., Oct. 6, 1876; s. Edward and Elizabeth Bumann; began education in a Catholic Sisters' school and later attended the Univ. of Wisconsin and Chicago Law School; m. Chicago, Apr. 7, 1901, Elizabeth Casey; 1 son: Charles Lloyd. Has had wide business and traveling experience. In early life became interested in the cotton business in Arkansas, and later was elected pres. of the New Orleans Cereal Co.; came to Chicago and in 1900 established and managed the Garfield Bank, of which he is still owner, and in 1901 was elected pres. and treas. of the Consumers' Coal Co. Office: 1050 E. Garfield Boul. Residence: Fifty-sixth St. and Indiana Av.

BUNCH, Francis Marion, grain commission; b. Peoria, Ill., Oct. 25, 1871; s. James Franklin and Hannah (McFall) Bunch; ed. Peoria grammar and high schools; m. Peoria, Ill., Aug. 30, 1899, Evangeline Gould; began business life as office boy with the Advance Elevator Co., Peoria, Ill., 1885-6; with Smith-Hippen Co., grain, Peoria, Ill., 1886-94; with Rumsey, Lightner & Co., grain, Chicago, 1894-1902, and since 1902 mem. of firm of Rumsey & Co. (established 1867) commission merchants in grain, seeds and provisions. Also, since 1904, vice-pres. and mem. of board of trustees of Keystone Mutual Co., Chicago, controlling large tracts of Georgia and other Southern lands. Mem. Peoria Board of Trade since 1890, and of Chicago Board of Trade since 1894. Republican. Mem. Am. Reformed Church. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: Norwood Park.

BUNKER, Charles Henry, insurance; b. on farm at East Troy, Wis., Sept. 22, 1850; s. George and Fannie (Hulbert) Bunker; ed. public schools and Univ. of Wisconsin; m. Oregon, Wis., Oct. 15, 1873, Helen A. Abbott; children: Genevieve Estelle, Gerald DeForest, Arthur Stuart. Engaged in railroad building and development of coal lands in Kansas, 1873-6; organized, 1877, and managed until 1889 the Abbott Buggy Co. of Chicago. Entered insurance business, 1889, as sec. and mgr. of Metropolitan Accident Assn.; organized, 1900, and was pres. of the Metropolitan Accident Co., which was later, with the Northwestern Benevolent Soc., the Continental Assurance Co. of Detroit, the Railway Officials and Employees Accident Assn. of Indianapolis, and others, consolidated as the Continental Casualty Co., of which he is pres. One of organizers, pres. 2 years and now chairman of executive committee, International Assn. of Accident Insurance Underwriters. Republican. Clubs: Colonial, Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Kenwood. Office: 1208 Michigan Av. Residence: 484 E. Forty-second St.

BUNNELL, John Alexander, grain commission; b. Brantford, Ont., Apr. 21, 1864; s. Enos and Cornelia (Kennedy) Bunnell; ed. public schools; m. Paris, Ont., Apr. 11, 1896, Kate Capron Baird; 1 daughter: Margaret. Came to Chicago in 1882 and held various positions

until 1891, when became a mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade and a mem. of the firm of Hately Bros., commission merchants in grain and provisions. Republican. Episcopalian. Was dir. of the Chicago Board of Trade, 1897-9. Club: Homewood. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 5140 Cornell Av.

BUNTE, Ferdinand, manufacturing confectioner; b. Germany, July 16, 1846; s. Charles and Florence (Schambard) Bunte; ed. private school in Germany; m. Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 16, 1868, Maria Fauss; children: Theodore W., Charles F., Martha, Laura, Florence. Lived in Philadelphia, 1865-76; served in U. S. Marine Corps, 1865-7; in the candy business in Philadelphia, 1867-76; came to Chicago, 1876, establishing, with associates, the firm of Bunte Bros. & Spoehr, which was incorporated Mar. 1, 1903, as Bunte, Spoehr & Co., of which he is pres. Republican; was 3 year mem. Board of Education of Rogers Park prior to annexation; Mason; mem. Park Lodge No. 843. Office: 139-41 W. Monroe St. Residence: 803 Greenland Av., Rogers Park.

BUNTE, Gustav Adolph, manufacturing confectioner; b. Lemgo, Germany, Aug. 31, 1852; s. Charles and Florence (Schambard) Bunte; ed. private schools in Germany; m. Chicago, June 1, 1879, Philippina Weck; children: Oscar C. A., Elsa Florentine, Charlotta. In candy business in Philadelphia, 1866-69; came to Chicago, 1869, continuing in same line, and in 1876 with his brother Ferdinand and C. A. Spoehr established firm of Bunte Bros. & Spoehr, manufacturers of high grade chocolates and candies; on incorporation of the business, Mar. 1, 1903, as Bunte, Spoehr & Co., became vice-pres. Independent in politics. Mem. Schwaben Verein, Harmonie Männerchor of Lake View. Office: 139-41 W. Monroe St. Residence: 652 Fullerton Av.

BURCH, Julian Alvaro, lawyer; b. on farm in Winnebago Co., Ill., Sept. 9, 1860; s. Levi B. and Irena (Briggs) Burch; ed. public schools of Winnebago, Ill., Mt. Morris (Ill.) College, and Northwestern Univ.; m. Genoa, Ill., Sept. 5, 1893, Elizabeth J. Burzell; children: Albert Randolph, Clarence Everett, Irene M. Taught school at Genoa, Ill., 1880-6; then attended to lands belonging to father and friends in Nebraska and Kansas; later read law in Genoa, Ill., and Cambridge, Ill., and in 1896 came to Chicago; was admitted to bar; since 1901 mem. of law firm of Burch & Lee. Was formerly for 4 years supreme sec. of the Patrons of Industry for State of Illinois, while residing at Genoa, Ill. Republican. Mem. Genoa Lodge, A. F. & A. M.; Knights of the Maccabees. Office: 160 Washington St. Residence: 1035 E. Fifty-third St.

BURCHARD, Edgar Warne, public appraiser; b. St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 7, 1862; s. Mortimer N. and Jennie (Warne) Burchard; ed. public schools of St. Louis, Mo.; m. Chicago, July 18, 1894, Ella Elliott; 1 daughter: Marjorie. Was first engaged in business for himself in firm of E. W. Burchard & Co., wholesale jewelry, and in 1891 became chief accountant for the Am. Radiator Co.; later became auditor and financial man for the Ames & Frost Co. until 1900, when, with Mr. Wm. E. Coats, established the Coats & Burchard Co., public appraisers and accountants, of which is pres. Republican. Veteran of the 1st Regt., I. N. G. Episcopalian. Mason. Club: Hamilton. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 3214 Molden St.

BURCHARD, John Charles, lawyer; b. Ft. Atkinson, Wis., Sept. 26, 1867; s. George W. and Lucinda E. (Charles) Burchard; grad. Beloit College, B.S., 1892; m. Chicago, Oct. 18, 1899, Daisy F. Plummer; 1 son: Donald Edward. Learned printers' trade at Ft. Atkinson after leaving high school; after graduation from college came to Chicago and studied law; since 1894 in active practice of law in Chicago. Sec. Wyoming Hotel Co. and the

Clinton Co.; dir. Fox Lake Transportation & Trading Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Beta Theta Pi, college fraternity. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 34 Elaine Pl.

BURCHARD, Mortimer Nelson, with R. Wallace & Sons' Manufacturing Co.; b. Moscow, Livingston Co., N. Y., June 1, 1837; s. Mortimer Nelson and Louisa Jefferson (Gregg) Burchard; ed. public schools of St. Louis, Mo.; m. June 1, 1859, Jane G. Warne, of St. Louis, Mo. (died, 1868); 2d, Oct. 24, 1876, Harriet L. Greene, St. Louis, Mo., children (living): Edgar Warne, Alice Webb. Began business career in 1851 with Warne, Cheever & Co., firm becoming Cheever, Burchard & Co., 1859, and so continuing until 1881, when sold out to new corporation, The Semple, Valle & Burchard Co., which was succeeded, 1883, by the St. Louis Hardware Co., of which he was vice-pres.; resigned same year, came to Chicago and took management of Chicago office of Simpson, Hall, Miller & Co., silversmiths, and when that company was merged into International Silver Co., became mgr. Factory L, Chicago, until 1903, when formed partnership with Frank H. Challen, under firm name of Burchard & Challen, until 1904; then became connected with the Chicago office of R. Wallace & Sons' Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of silver-plated hollow ware. Mem. Chicago Jewelers' Assn. (has been vice-pres. and pres.). Republican; was pres. Kenilworth School Board. Episcopalian; 10 years vestryman and trustee of Christ Church, St. Louis; afterward vestryman and trustee of Trinity Church, Chicago, and now of Kenilworth Mission. Mem. S. A. R., Royal Arcanum, National Union, Legion of Honor. Charter mem. Tuscan Lodge 360, A. F. & A. M.; also of St. Louis Royal Arch Chapter, No. 8. Was a mem. Union League Club, 1895-1905. Was one of the founders of St. Luke's Hosp., St. Louis. Office: 131 Wabash Av. Residence: Kenilworth, Ill.

BURDETT, John Burrus, pres. Burdett-Rowntree Mfg. Co.; b. Nashville, Tenn., Jan. 20, 1861, s. Dr. William M. and Sallie E. (Potter) Burdett; ed. public schools of Nashville, Tenn.; m. Independence, Mo., 1893, Jessie Henley; 1 daughter: Esther Lucile. Began in business at age of 20 in the commission business as representative of coffee and sugar plantations, in firm of Burdett & Hayes, and in 1885 was in the wool-carding business at Nashville, Tenn., under style of J. E. Burdett & Co. In same year went to Kansas City and leased the plant of the Electric Clock Co., operating it for 3 years. Came to Chicago, 1890, becoming mem. of firm of Burdett & Rowntree, incorporated in 1893 as the Burdett-Rowntree Mfg. Co., manufacturers of automatic door opening and closing devices and other elevator supplies. Democrat. Was mem. of the Porter Rifles of Nashville, Tenn. Methodist. Clubs: Chicago Automobile, Colonial. Office: 85 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: 7746 S. Peoria St.

BURDICK, Gordon Granger, physician; b. Janesville, Wis., Sept. 15, 1862; s. Edward F. and Mary Electa (Newell) Burdick; ed. public schools of Janesville, Wis.; Mitchell Univ., Mitchell, S. Dak.; Northwestern Univ. Med. School, Chicago, graduating M.D., 1890; m. Chicago, 1889, Alvina L. Seltz; 1 son: Edward Franklin. Was engaged in ranching in South Dakota, 1880-4; since then resident of Chicago; engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago in 1890; was surgeon at the Columbia Dispensary and at the Charity Hosp.; is associate prof. of surgery of Post-Graduate Med. School; chief surgeon People's Hosp.; prof. of radio-therapy and photo-chemistry in Illinois School of Electro-Therapeutics. Now conducts X-ray laboratory. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Röntgen Rays Soc.; pres. Chicago Electro-Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Independent in politics. Office: 126 State St.

BURGETT, John M. H., lawyer; b. Hartland, Vt., Apr. 28, 1850; s. Daniel A. and Adeline (Myron) Burgett; removed with parents to Fulton Co., Ill., 1854; grad. Univ. of Michigan, Ph.B., 1872; taught school 1 year; read law in office of R. B. Stevenson, Lewistown, Ill.; m. Chicago, 1892, Jane Clarke. Admitted to bar June, 1875, and in September following settled in general practice in Chicago; partner with Abner Smith as Smith & Burgett, 1877-1887; now alone, Republican. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: Oak Park.

BURHANS, Frank Dennis, clergyman; b. Burlington, Ia., July 7, 1866; s. Denlow and Clara (Cornick) Burhans; grad. Burlington (Ia.) High School, 1883; took freshman and sophomore years at Iowa Wesleyan Univ., Mt. Pleasant, Ia. (took both Latin and Greek prizes); junior and senior years at Univ. of Denver, graduating A.B., 1894; grad. Chicago Theological Seminary, 1898, with degree of B.D., and took first prize (\$100 cash) in Hebrew, and first prize (\$200 cash) for all-around scholarship; m. Burlington, Ia., Aug. 21, 1894, Cornelia F. Kriebbaum; children: Ivan Denlow, Lucile Marie. Was for 3 years in retail grocery business, and then 4 years, 1886-90, in wholesale grocery business with John Elane & Sons, Burlington, Ia.; pres. Colorado Oratorical Assn., 1893-4; financial agent Univ. of Denver, 1887; pastor of Congregational Church, Park Ridge, Ill., 1896-8; pastor Plymouth Congregational Church of Salina, Kan., 1899; since 1900 pastor Washington Park Congregational Church, Chicago. Address: 5413 Calumet Av.

BURHANS, James Audubon, lawyer; b. LaPorte Co., Ind., Oct. 28, 1852; s. Peter and Martha Hunt (Andrews) Burhans; grad. DePauw Univ., A.B., 1875; A.M., 1878; LL.B., Northwestern Univ. Law School, Chicago, 1877; m. Valparaiso, Ind., Oct. 7, 1879, Jessie Pierpont Smith. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1877. Also mem. of firm of Cooper & Burhans, real estate. Author of "Law of Municipal Bonds," and of "A Digest of the Statutory Laws Governing the Investment of Corporate and Trust Funds." Mem. M. E. Church, and active in church and Sunday-school organizations. Pres. Cook Co. Sunday School Assn. 1899-1901; sec. World's First Sunday School Convention, London, 1889; delegate to World's Fourth Sunday School Convention, Jerusalem, 1904. Pres. M. E. Old People's Home, Chicago, since 1898; pres. Epworth Children's Home, 1893-1900; pres. Methodist Deaconess Orphanage, 1900-3; Wesley Hosp. Training School for Nurses, Agard Deaconess Sanitarium; trustee and officer in Chicago Deaconess Home, Wesley Hosp., Chicago Training School for Missions, Jennings Seminary, etc. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: 1108 Church St., Evanston, Ill.

BURKE, Edmund Whitney, lawyer; b. Byron, Ill., Sept. 22, 1850; s. Patrick and Nancy (Whitney) Burke; grad. Rockford (Ill.) High School, 1863; Mount Morris (Ill.) Acad., 1864; Northwestern Univ., A.M., 1869; Univ. of Michigan, law dept., LL.B., 1871; m. Rockford, Ill., Dec. 5, 1878, Myra Webster; children: Harold Webster, Ralph Haney. Born and reared on his father's farm, and spent all vacations from school and college in the harvest field or at other work on the farm until final graduation from the univ. Began practice of law in Chicago in 1876, and has continued in practice ever since, except while on the bench for 9 years as judge of the Circuit Court of Cook Co., and 1 year as judge of the Appellate Court for the 1st District, 1893-1904. Now engaged in general practice of law as head of firm of Burke, Jackson & Burke. Lecturer on Equity Jurisprudence and Procedure in Chicago-Kent College of Law, and in 1904 succeeded the late Judge Moran as dean of that college. Dir. of the Nat. Earth Co., the Samuel

Gans Co., and other corporations. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., and of the Illinois State Bar Assn. Republican. Methodist; has been pres. of the Methodist Social Union of Chicago. Clubs: Union League, Illinois, Lincoln. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 759 W. Adam St.

BURKE, Robert Emmett, politician; b. Chicago, Sept., 1858; s. Richard M. and Catherine Burke; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, 1890, Louise J. Spangenberg; one son. Began business life by learning the printing trade and working at it fifteen years, and after that was a news dealer; gained prominence in politics of the 22d Ward, and became sec. of the Democratic County Central Committee and sec. of the County Democracy; now mem. of the Democratic State Committee; managed the campaign of Carter H. Harrison, Sr., for mayor in 1893, and those of Carter H. Harrison, Jr., in 1897, 1899 and 1901; oil inspector of City of Chicago, 1897-1901. Head of firm of Robert E. Burke & Co., granite contractors. Club: County Democracy. Office: 63 Randolph St. Residence: 558 LaSalle Ave.

BURKHARDT, Henry Styer, manufacturer; b. Philadelphia, Pa., July 10, 1842; s. Henry and Elizabeth C. (Styer) Burkhardt; ed. public school of Louisville, Ky., and private "Quaker" school in Philadelphia; m. Cincinnati, O., Mar. 30, 1863, Elizabeth B. Montgomery; children: Alice Cary (Mrs. David C. Walker), Ella V. (Mrs. George E. Ambuhl), Henry, Robert M., William, Abby T. Was in grocery business, firm of Dow & Burkhardt, Louisville, Ky., 1861-7; manufacturer of agricultural implements in firm of Hall, Moore & Burkhardt, Louisville, Ky., 1867-72; manufacturer of malleable iron castings, in Chicago, from 1873; now asst. mgr. National Malleable Castings Co. Also pres. and dir. Chicago Railway Equipment Co., Republican; West Park Commissioner, 1884-91. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Illinois; Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: Twenty-sixth St., near Western Av. Residence: 677 W. Adams St.

BURKHOLDER, Jacob F., physician; b. Ont., Can., Sept. 10, 1861; s. Samuel and Mareda (Fockler) Burkholder; ed. public schools of Stouffville and Markham, Can., and in western Univ., London, Can., graduating M.D., 1892; m. Chicago, Dec., 1884, Millie Barkey; children: Charles Augustus, Ferol (daughter), Otto Frederick. Began practice in London, Can., and since 1893 a resident and practitioner in Chicago. Is prof. of ophthalmology in the Chicago Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat College; prof. of physiology Dearborn Med. College, prof. of physiology in dental dept. of the Univ. of Illinois. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Anatomical Soc., Chicago Laryngological, Rhinological and Climatological Soc., British Med. Soc. Republican. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 5344 Madison Av.

BURLEY, Clarence Augustus, lawyer; b. Chicago, Oct. 10, 1849; s. Augustus H. (pioneer merchant) and Anna Maria (Force) Burley; ed. at private and public schools in Chicago, Miles Military School, Brattleboro, Vt., 1865-8; Amherst College, 1868 (did not graduate), Union College of Law, 1874-6, graduating LL.B., 1876; m. Waukegan, Ill., Nov. 11, 1880, Avis H. Blodgett (now deceased); children: Ruth Monell, Avis. Admitted to bar, 1876, and engaged in general practice ever since; in 1897 with William H. McSurely established firm of Burley & McSurely, which continues. Dir. Merchants' Loan & Trust Co. dir. Burley & Co. (china, glassware, etc.). Republican. Unitarian. Clubs: Chicago University, Union League, Union, Chicago Literary, City; also of Reform Club, New York. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 254 Dearborn Av.

BURLING, Edward Burnham, lawyer; b. Eldora, Hardin Co., Ia., Feb. 1, 1870; s. Ed-

ward and Lucy (Burnham) Burling; ed. public schools; studied law in offices; m. Chicago, Nov. 9, 1902, Louisa Peasley. Was admitted to bar of Illinois by examination before the Supreme Court in 1895; since 1898 with Cyrus Bentley in firm of Bentley & Burling, engaged in general practice of law. Republican. Club: University. Office: 215 Dearborn St. Residence: Lakeside, Ill.

BURLING, William Slocumb, pres. Martin Grate Co.; b. Canandaigua, N. Y., Nov. 24, 1859; s. Joseph and Lydia (Allen) Burling; ed. public schools of Waukegan, Ill.; m. Brookfield, Mo., June 6, 1887, Dollie G. Niles; 1 son: Harold Dodge. Entered employ of old wholesale hardware firm of Pratt & Co., Buffalo, N. Y., in 1882, as traveling salesman, continuing there until 1885, when went to Middletown, N. Y., in charge of sales for Wheeler, Madden & Clemson, manufacturers of saws; remained until 1890, when entered into manufacture of gray iron castings in Chicago; sold out in 1901 and engaged in present business of manufacturing grates and iron specialties for steam boilers as pres., dir. and mgr. of the Martin Grate Co., Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Hamilton. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

BURLINGAME, George Elston, clergyman; b. Shelbyville, Mo., Dec. 1, 1870; s. Edward P. and Bettie (Elston) Burlingame; ed. in public schools of Atchison, Kan., 1877-81, of Belmont, Mo., 1882-89; grad. Clinton College, Ky., A.B., 1894; student Louisville Baptist Theological Seminary, 1895-7; B.D., Univ. of Chicago, 1899; fellow Univ. of Chicago, 1900; D.D., Clinton College, Ky., 1903; m. Fulton, Ky., Aug. 19, 1897, Laura Jim Pewitt; children: Paul, Ruth, George. Was weighmaster Belmont Elevator, Belmont, Mo., 1888; sec. Galveston Wharf Co.'s elevator, Galveston, Tex., 1892-3; ordained to Baptist ministry at Galveston, Tex., Aug. 18, 1893; pastor, Oaktown, Ky., 1894-5; pastor, Clinton, Ky., 1897-8; pastor Windsor Park Church, Chicago, 1901-3; since Apr. 1, 1903, pastor Covenant Baptist Church of Englewood, Chicago. Independent Republican. Sec. Baptist City Mission Soc. Residence: 555 W. 60th Pl.

BURNHAM, Daniel Hudson, architect; b. Henderson, N. Y., Sept. 4, 1846. Removed to Chicago in 1856; ed. there and in Massachusetts (A.M., Harvard, Yale; Sc.D., Northwestern Univ.). Studied architecture in Chicago, and became head of firm of Burnham & Root, now D. H. Burnham & Co.; architect of The Rookery, The Temple, Masonic Temple, Illinois Trust Bank, Great Northern Hotel, and many other buildings in Chicago and elsewhere; chief architect and director of works World's Columbian Exposition, 1890-3; chairman National Commission for Beautifying Washington and of commission for beautifying Cleveland, O. Dir. Bankers' National Bank, Standard Office Co. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

BURNHAM, Edward, hair goods; b. Hookset, N. H., Nov. 11, 1848; s. James and Lucy A. (Taylor) Burnham; parents removed to Windham, N. H., when was quite young; lived there until coming to Chicago, Jan., 1867; ed. district school, Windham, N. H., followed by course in Bryant & Stratton's Commercial College, Manchester, N. H.; m. Chicago, Jan. 23, 1879, Mary McGee; children: Edward, Jr., Frederic, Raymond, Mary Genevieve, Clarence, Norbert, Gerald, Harold, Isabel, Julian, Donald. Began business in November, 1871, just after the Chicago fire, at 134 W. Madison St., Republican. Office: 70-72 State St. Residence: 389 E. Fifteenth St.

BURNHAM, Hugh Lascelle, lawyer; b. Chicago, Mar. 14, 1857; s. Edwin R. and Mary D. (Lascelle) Burnham; ed. public schools, Chicago Acad. and Union College of Law, graduating LL.B., 1882; m. Chicago, Dec. 29, 1885, Mary L. Burt; children: Dorothy, Constance,

Lawrence B., E. Crebert, Katharine P., Phyllis E., Edwin, Ernest J. Began business experience as clerk in wholesale drug house of E. Burnham & Son; afterward worked in offices of Chicago Terra Cotta Works; afterward worked on farm in summer and taught district school during winter months in Van-Buren Co., Mich.; returned to Chicago to take law course, and incidentally worked for Haddock, Coxe & Co., abstractors, until admission to bar, 1882; since then engaged in general practice of law in Chicago. Pres. of village of Glen View (3 terms). Independent in politics. Swedenborgian. Clubs: University, Glen View, Law. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: Glen View, Ill.

BURNS, John E., lumberman; b. Natick, Mass., Mar. 20, 1867; s. Lawrence and Ellen Agnes (Dalton) Burns; grad. public schools of Natick, Mass.; m. Chicago, 1894, Agnes May Hines; children: Dalton Francis, Dorothy Loretto, Edith Edna. Started in lumber business at Lowell, Ind., in 1893; sold out to Wilbur Lumber Co., and began business in same line in Chicago in 1898, as the John E. Burns Lumber Co., of which is pres. Democrat. R. C. Mem. Columbian Knights, Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Illinois, Builders, Edgewater Golf. Office: 40 W. Chicago Av. Residence: 1676 Kenmore Av.

BURNS, William Henry, auditor freight traffic Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Ry.; b. Chicago, Apr. 23, 1865; s. Patrick and Margaret (Casey) Burns; grad. public school, 1881; attended Bryant & Stratton's Business College 6 months during 1882; m. Jan. 17, 1893, Mary E. Ryan, of Albany, N. Y.; children: Warren H., Esther, Frances, Howard. Business life has all been in the service of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Ry., beginning as clerk in the store dept., July, 1881, to 1882; roadmaster's office, 1882-3; chief clerk in office of freight auditor, 1883-98; and on June 1, 1898, was promoted to his present position as auditor of freight traffic. Office: 144 Van-Buren St. Residence: 7317 Princeton Av.

BURR, Albert Henry, physician; b. Hancock Co., Ill., Aug. 19, 1850; s. Andrew and Harriet E. (Dickinson) Burr; prepared for college at Hedding Seminary to 1871; grad. Northwestern Univ., Ph.B., 1877; Chicago Med. College, 1881; m. 1st, 1879, Lizzie L. Westlake (died, Mar. 18, 1881); 2d, Chicago, Nov. 5, 1885, Johanna Hess; children: Marguerite H., Walter Andrew. Engaged in general practice of medicine from 1881. Adjunct prof. of medicine, College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1897-1900; attendant physician to Provident Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn.; former mem. Chicago Acad. of Sciences. Res. former mem. Chicago Acad. of Sciences. Residence: 950 Pratt Av. Office: 100 State St.

BURRELL, Ernest Lincoln, leather belting; b. Stone Church, Pa., Mar. 21, 1865; s. Rev. John Ilgen and Susan Elizabeth (Schwartz) Burrell; ed. public schools until 12 years old; m. Brooklyn, N. Y., Nov. 21, 1888, Alice Bridge Willetts; 1 daughter: Florence Willetts. Entered, May 12, 1880, service of Charles A. Schieren & Co., of New York, tanners and manufacturers of oak leather belting and lace leather, and served in various capacities in New York, coming to the Chicago house of the same firm in 1889 and now being mgr. of its western dept. Firm has large tanneries at Bristol, Tenn., works in Brooklyn, N. Y., main office in New York, and branches in Boston, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Denver and Hamburg, Ger., as well as in Chicago. Also pres. Charles Munson Belting Co. Office: 84 Franklin St. Residence: 1049 Winthrop Av. (Edgewater).

BURRES, Joseph Reuben, lawyer; b. Coles Co., Ill., Oct. 5, 1858; s. George W. and Amanda (Woods) Burres; reared on farm, ed. public schools of Coles and Douglas Cos., Ill.; De

Pauw Univ., Greencastle, Ind., and was grad. LL.B., 1885, from Wesleyan Law School, Bloomington, Ill. The same year was admitted to bar of Illinois. Before and after his graduation was a teacher in the public schools of Illinois, and served four years as County Superintendent of Schools of Douglas Co., Ill. Located in Tacoma, Wash., to practice law, but returned to native state in 1892, coming to Chicago, where he has since been engaged in the general practice of law. In politics, Republican. Is a K. P., Odd Fellow; m. Almeda May Wamsley, at Tuscola, Ill., May 28, 1885; 1 son: Joseph Bland. Clubs: Press, Hamilton. Office: Ashland Blk.

BURROUGHS, George Tyler, pres. of the Am. Battery Co.; b. Warren, Mass., Oct. 13, 1832; s. Abner Tyler and Mary (Rice) Burroughs; ed. public schools of Massachusetts, Munson Acad. at Munson, Mass., and Quabog Acad. at Warren, Mass.; m. Columbus City, Ia., Feb. 23, 1863, Mary E. Zieger; children: George T., Jr., Henry S., F. Coleman, Edgar R. Served through Civil War, beginning as private in the 43d Regt., N. Y. Vol.; promoted to capt., asst. commissary of subsistence, then on staff duty as capt., and near the close of the war as maj. by brevet. Came to Chicago in 1868, and engaged in business as a distiller of alcohol and spirits, distilling and rectifying under name of Phoenix Distilling Co. and Abel Ames & Co., 1871-95. In 1895 became identified with the Storage Battery Co., and is now pres. of the Am. Battery Co. Republican. Mason, K. T.; Loyal Legion. Club: Illinois. Office: 172-174 S. Clinton St. Residence: 493 Jackson Bou.

BURROUGHS, Wallace McMurray, physician; b. Norman Twp., Grundy Co., Ill., Jan. 28, 1871; s. Charles W. and Mary E. (McMurray) Burroughs; early education in country school in Grundy Co., and at Morris, Ill.; 3 years in Univ. of Michigan, 1888-90; Chicago Med. College, 1890-3, graduating, M.D., 1893. Engaged in general practice of medicine in Chicago since 1893. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc. Formerly interne at Mercy Hosp. and at West Side Hosp.; now instructor in Chicago Clinical School and at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago. Treas. and dir. Wicker Park Hosp. Assn. Dir. Elmore County Farm Irrigation Co. of Idaho. Mem. and med. examiner Empire Lodge, No. 336, K. P., Royal League and Columbian Knights, Republican. Protestant. Clubs: Ashland, Neighborly. Office and residence: 807 N. Fairfield Av.

BUBROWS, Daniel Webster, insurance; b. Plymouth, N. H., Apr. 20, 1855; s. Joseph and Elizabeth (Dearborn) Burrows; ed. St. Johnsbury, Vt., and Kimball Union Acad., Meriden, N. H.; fitted for Dartmouth College, but did not enter. Read law with his father, but in 1874 entered service of Insurance Co. of North America; worked through all depts., and was appointed general agent of the company for Chicago and Cook Co., 1891; started local agency in connection with general agency, 1895, and has since added other companies. General agent The Title, Guaranty & Trust Co., surety bond dept.; also liability dept. of The Aetna Life Insurance Co. and the Philadelphia Underwriters. Mem. D. W. Burrows & Co.; also since Jan. 4, 1905, of Burrows, Marsl & McLennan. Dir. Federal Trust & Savings Bank. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago, Union, Washington Park, Onwentsia, Chicago Golf, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: Union Club.

BURRY, James, physician; b. Montreal, Can., Jan. 3, 1853; s. William and Mary (Bryson) Burry; early education in public schools; grad. Chicago Med. College, M.D., 1875; m. Lisbon, Ill., Sept. 2, 1879, Caroline J. Sherrill; children: Caroline J., James, Mary S., Emily S. Began practice in 1875 at Raub, Benton

Co., Ill.; came to Chicago in 1883 and has since been engaged in general practice of medicine and surgery. Is chief surgeon Illinois Steel Co., and surgeon for the Elgin, Joliet & Eastern R. R. Mem. Chicago Surgical Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc. Mem. U. S. Examining Board for Physicians. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Clubs: University, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 4862 Washington Av.

BURBY, William, lawyer; b. Montreal, Can., Jan. 10, 1851; s. William and Mary (Bryson) Burry; grad. academic course at Harvard Univ., 1874; m. Chicago, June 3, 1896, Jane R. King; 1 son: William. Studied law and admitted to bar 1875; since 1887 of Runnells & Burry (John S. Runnells, William Burry, F. B. Johnstone), and engaged in general practice. Director in several corporations. Democrat. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago University, Union, Onwentsia, Law, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

BURSON, William Worth, inventor and manufacturer; b. Venango Co., Pa., Sept. 22, 1832; s. Samuel and Mary (Henry) Burson; came to Illinois 1842; lived on farm until 1858; ed. common school and Lombard College, graduating from latter A.B., 1856 (later A.M.); married; children: Wilson Worth, Florence Adele, Ernest Emerson. Since 1858 engaged in mechanical study and manufacturing; has worked mainly on grain binders, harvesters and automatic knitting machines; 1st patent was dated Nov. 2, 1858; about 50 have followed. Made the 1st grain binder to tie the present binder knot, 1860; the 1st 1,000 grain binders, 1863; several important features of grain harvesters; a universal automatic knitting machine in which every stitch of the fabric is controlled by a pattern, removable, 1878; also numerous other improvements. Pres. Burson Manufacturing Co.; vice-pres. Burson Knitting Co. Mem. Franklin Institute, Philadelphia. Republican. Unitarian. Club: Hamilton. Office: Rockford, Ill. Residence: 3424 Sheridan Drive, Rogers Park.

BUTTON, Ernest De Witt, head prof. New Testament interpretation, Univ. of Chicago, since 1892. (See Who's Who in America for sketch.) Residence: 5717 Monroe Av.

BURWASH, Henry John, physician; b. St. Andrews, province of Quebec, Can., Nov. 17, 1854; s. Albert and Jane (Jefferson) Burwash; ed. public school of St. Andrews, P. Q., Can. La Chute Acad., 1874; graduate med. dept. McGill Univ., Montreal, P. Q., Can., 1879; also licentiate of Royal College of Physicians, London, Eng., 1879; post-graduate St. Thomas Hosp. Med. School, London, 1879; m. Minneapolis, Minn., May 3, 1883, Margarita A. Meyer, of Hanover, Germany; children: Elvira T. J., Florence M. H. (died at age of 5 years). Has practiced medicine in Chicago since 1884; for several years surgeon Cook Co. Hosp.; mem. and ex-pres. McGill Alumni Assn., Chicago. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc. Has written numerous monographs on medical subjects. Republican. Mason, D. C. Cregier Lodge, Washington Chapter; Chicago Commandery, K. T.; Royal League, Club; Illinois Athletic. Office and residence: 721 N. Hoyne Av.

BUSBY, William Harrison, journalist; b. Vienna, Clark Co., O., Feb. 24, 1839; s. Thomas C. and Anna Botkin Busby; m. Oak Grove, Ill., May 21, 1868, Mary M. Harvey; children: Winifred Grace, Mabel Harvey. Left school Apr., 1861, to enlist in Union Army, serving until June 19, 1864, Co. C, 1st Kentucky Volunteer Infantry. While in the army served as newspaper correspondent; at close of war was city editor of Ohio State Journal until 1867; was private sec. to Governors J. D. Cox and R. B. Hayes, of Ohio, 1867-8; again city editor Ohio State Journal, 1868-71; associate

editor Toledo Blade, 1871-3; came to Chicago and was western editor and mgr. of the Am. Agriculturalist and Hearth and Home; later with Chicago Tribune; and since 1876 has been editorial writer on the Inter Ocean; managing editor, 1883-98. Office: The Inter Ocean. Residence: 843 W. Adams St.

BUSBY, Leonard Allen, lawyer; b. Jewett, Harrison Co., O., May 22, 1869; s. Sheridan and Margaret (Quigley) Busby; ed. public school, Jewett, O., until 16, then taught in public schools of Harrison Co., O., 4 years; student Ohio Wesleyan Univ., 1890-4, graduating A.B.; Northwestern Univ. Law School, 1894-5, graduating LL.B. Admitted to Illinois bar, June, 1895; clerk with law firm of Lyman & Jackson; admitted to the firm, Dec., 1898 (David B. Lyman leaving the firm to become pres. Chicago Title & Trust Co., and his son, David B. Lyman, Jr., becoming junior mem.), under the style of Jackson, Busby & Lyman; after the death of Col. Jackson, Jan. 3, 1901, Mr. David B. Lyman resigned the presidency of the Chicago Title & Trust Co. and became a mem. of the present firm of Lyman, Busby & Lyman. Sole executor and trustee of the Huntington W. Jackson estate; succeeded John Cramer Library, succeeding Huntington W. Jackson in the Board; mem. Phi Delta Theta fraternity; treas. and mem. Board of Managers, Chicago Bar Assn. Democrat (Cleveland). Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Literary, La-Grange. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 6042 Woodlawn Av.

BUSENBARK, William R., stock broker; b. Ann Arbor, Mich., Apr. 25, 1855; s. John H. and Lucy Amey (Wooster) Busenbark; ed. public schools of Ann Arbor, Mich.; m. Mason, Mich., Oct. 10, 1876, Marie E., daughter of Judge Amos E. Steele; 1 daughter: Grace Marie. Entered service of the Michigan Central R. R. Apr., 1873, in telegraph dept; occupied various positions in traffic dept., 1876-81; appointed general western passenger agent, Chicago, 1881; general eastern agent, Buffalo, 1883; asst. general passenger agent, Chicago, 1887; general passenger agent Chicago Great Western Ry., 1889-91; general traffic mgr. same, 1891-4; retired from railroad business, 1894, to banking and brokerage business, and since 1895 associated with Counselman & Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Washington Park, Midlothian. Office: 137 Adams St. Residence: 3122 Michigan Av.

BUSH, David L., railway supt.; b. Sharon, Wis., July 31, 1855; s. Jacob H. and Martha Bush; public school education; m. Racine, Wis., 1879, Nellie M. Smith; children: 1 son and 2 daughters. Began railway service as night operator on the Western Union Railway, 1872; chief operator at Racine, Wis., 1875-7; train dispatcher, Jan. 18, 1877, to Sept. 26, 1880; supt. telegraph, Western Union and Sabula, Ackley & Dakota Rys., May 1, 1877, to Jan. 1, 1882; supt. Racine & Southwestern division of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry., Sept. 26, 1880, to July 1, 1887; supt. James River division, July 1, 1887, to Jan. 31, 1888; southern Minnesota division, Feb. 1, 1888, to Feb. 1, 1890; Aug. 15, 1894, to Apr. 1, 1898; supt. River division at St. Paul, Aug. 15, 1894, to April 1, 1898; asst. gen. supt. at Milwaukee, Apr. 1, 1898, to May 1, 1903; since last date gen. supt. of the entire Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry. system. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: Evanston.

BUSH, Henry W., fire underwriter; b. Kalamazoo, Mich., Nov. 29, 1847; s. Harvey and Laura M. (Burdick) Bush; ed. public schools of Jackson, Mich.; m. Chicago, Oct. 4, 1869, Hannah P. Frisbie; children: Laura M., Hattie F., Harvey A., George A. Entered insurance office of Bush & McGee, Jackson, Mich., 1869, and later became mem. of firm of Harvey, Bush & Son, then Bush, Brown & Bush, and

afterward Bush & Ernst; traveled, 1874-82, as special agent of the Fire Assn. of Philadelphia and Am. Fire Insurance Co. of Philadelphia; asst. mgr. western dept. Fire Assn. of Philadelphia, 1892-1900; appointed mgr. Nov., 1900, and since Jan. 1, 1902, associated with John S. Belden under firm name of Belden & Bush as mgrs. western dept. Fire Assn. of Philadelphia. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 316 E. Forty-first St.

BUSH, William Henry, merchant; b. Martinsburg, Lewis Co., N. Y., Oct. 22, 1849; s. James and Caroline L. (Hills) Bush; ed. public schools of Martinsburg and in Lowville (N. Y.) Acad.; m. DeKalb, Ill., Feb. 1, 1877, Elva Glidden. First employment was in 1863 as clerk for Smith & Pitcher, Martinsburg, N. Y., for 1 year; then was in school 2 years, and after Sept. 10, 1866, was 2 years clerk for Seth Miller & Son, Constableville, N. Y.; came to Chicago Feb. 22, 1869; established in business as a wholesale dealer in hats, caps and gloves; now pres. and treas. of William H. Bush & Co.; also pres. of Francis T. Simmons & Co. (women's kid gloves). Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago, City, Merchants. Office: 188-90 Market St. Residence: 606 N. State St.

BUSSE, William Lincoln, pres. Bush & Gerts Piano Co.; b. Chicago, Mar. 3, 1861; s. W. H. and Mary J. (Brunt) Bush; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Feb. 26, 1887, Pearl E. Barrow. Began business career in 1877 with George Woods & Co., manufacturers of pianos at Cambridgeport, Mass., first in the factory and later as traveling salesman; represented W. W. Kimball Piano Co. as traveling salesman, 1879-81; 1881-5 was road mgr. for a Board of Trade firm; in 1885, with his father, W. H. Bush, and John Gerts, formed firm of W. H. Bush & Co., of which he was mgr., and when business was incorporated, 1889, as the Bush & Gerts Piano Co., became sec. and mgr., and upon death of his father, became pres.; also pres. of the Bush & Gerts Piano Co. of Texas, and the Bush & Gerts Piano Co. of Memphis, Tenn. Dir. of the North Side State Savings Bank. Treas. and founder of Bush Temple Conservatory of Music and Dramatic Art; pres. of the Bush Temple of Music of Dallas, Tex.; pres. of the Chicago Harmonic Assn. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Marquette (pres. 1901-3), Germania, Chicago Yacht, Mendelssohn. Office: Cor Clark St. and Chicago Av. Residence: Plaza Hotel.

BUSHNELL, Charles Henry, physician; b. Chicago, Apr. 30, 1860; s. Lewis and Harriet Augusta (Hitchcock) Bushnell; ed. public schools of Chicago; grad. Bennett Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1896, and post-graduate and honorary M.D., Am. College of Medicine and Surgery of Chicago; was assistant to a Chicago physician for 15 years prior to graduation in 1896; m. Chicago, Nov. 24, 1881, Ella Clark Dole; children: Lewis Edward, Anson Charles, Elmer Dole. In general practice of medicine since 1896. Attending gynecologist St. Anthony's Hosp. and Orphanage, 4 years; attending gynecologist Frances E. Willard National Temperance Hosp., 6 years; mem. of faculty Bennett Med. College, 6 years; sec. Eclectic Med. and Surgical Soc., 4 years; now prof. of obstetrics Am. College of Medicine and Surgery; prof. of obstetrics, Chicago College for Nurses; attending surgeon Chicago Union Hosp.; med. examiner several fraternal insurance associations; attending obstetrician Am. Hosp. of Chicago; attending obstetrician Cook Co. Hosp.; prof. gynecology, Bennett Med. College. Mem. National, Illinois State and Chicago Eclectic Med. and Surgical Soc. Republican. Undenominational in religion. Office and residence: 1680 N. Clark St.

BUSNELL, Lemuel Moffett, hardware manufacturer; b. Ashtabula Co., O., Jan. 8,

1844; s. Sidney S. and Laura (Moffett) Bushnell; ed. public schools of Ohio; m. Chicago, Annie Creswell; 1 son: Charles E. Early life spent on a farm; came to Chicago in 1862 in the employ of J. W. Bushnell & Bro., commission merchants, with whom did accounting and general work until 1867; was exchange clerk in Union National Bank, 1867-8; then in retail hardware business with E. H. Wells & Co., as a partner; later engaged in hardware manufacturing, Vaughan & Bushnell, incorporated in 1882 as the Vaughan & Bushnell Manufacturing Co. Presbyterian. Club: Illinois. Office: 877 Carroll Av.

BUSSE, Fred A., state treasurer; b. Chicago, Mar. 3, 1866; ed. public schools of Chicago. Was engaged in hardware business with his father for years, then went into the coal business and was sec. and treas. of the Northwestern Coal Co., later pres. of the Busse-Reynolds Coal Co., and is now pres. of the Busse Coal Co. Always a Republican and active in politics; was town clerk of North Chicago 1 term, then 4 years in the sheriff's office, and after that chief clerk in the North Town Collector's office. Elected to House of Representatives in the 39th and 40th General Assemblies (1894 and 1896); elected State Senator from the 21st Senatorial District in 1898, and in 1902 elected State Treasurer of Illinois for term expiring 1906. Mem. of the Republican State Committee from the 9th District; mem. Cook Co. Central Republican Committee. Mem. Germania Männerchor, Mason (32°). Clubs: Hamilton, Marquette, Chicago Athletic. Office: 391 Sedgwick St. Residence: 504 N. Clark St.

BUSSE, Gustave Adolph, retired merchant; b. Prussia, Ger., Sept. 24, 1837; s. John H. and Magdalena Busse; ed. public schools at Halle, Ger., and at Franke's Stiftung; came from Germany to Chicago, 1855; m. 1865, Carrie Gross; children: Fred A., (now State Treas. of Illinois), Carrie M., George A. Engaged in mercantile business in Chicago until 1861 when he joined and became lieut. in the 24th Ill. Vol. Infy., later becoming capt. in the 57th Ill. Veteran Infy.; served in the 16th and 15th Army Corps (Gen. Sherman's) until the close of the war; then again engaged in mercantile business, but is now retired. Republican. Lutheran. Mem. A. F. and A. M. Mem. G. A. R., and Loyal Legion; nat. vice-pres. of the Army of the Tennessee. Residence: 504 N. Clark St.

BUSSEY, George Newton, physician and surgeon; b. Albion, Wis., Dec. 18, 1864; s. Benjamin and Jane (North) Bussey; prepared for college at Albion (Wis.) Acad., 1883-8; at Univ. of Wisconsin, 1888-90, graduating Ph.B., 1890; Rush Medical College, 1890-3, graduating M.D., 1893; house physician Augustana Hosp., 1893-9; m. Chicago, May, 1899, Flora M. Squires; Children: Frederick Newton, Kenneth George. Engaged in gen. med. practice since 1893. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc. Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Univ. of Wisconsin Club. Republican. Methodist. Office: 550 Wilson Av. Residence: 2640 N. Hermitage Av.

BUSSEY, William Thompson, pres. Chicago Stove Works; b. Troy, N. Y., Dec. 5, 1854; ed. public schools and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y.; m. Millersburg, O., Oct. 12, 1877, Ella Lusk; children: Irene, Cornelia. Entire business career has been in the stove industry, beginning in 1873 in the repair dept. of the Bussey, McLeod Stove Works; in 1876 started in the Chicago office of the same company, and has continued in that business ever since; now pres. the Chicago Stove Works. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Illinois. Office: Blue Island Av. and Twenty-second St. Residence: 521 Jackson Boul.

BUSWELL, Henry Grant, insurance; b. Jersey City, N. J., Mar. 4, 1865; s. Henry L. and Isabella (Smith) Buswell; ed. public schools;

m. Brooklyn, N. Y., Oct. 8, 1890, Josephine del Risco; children: Josephine, Walter, Marian, Florence. Began business career in the office of Provident Savings Life Assurance Soc. in New York City; clerk in the home office of the Home Insurance Co. of New York, 1885, and has remained in the service of that company continuously ever since, coming to Chicago in June, 1903, as local mgr. Served 10 years as mem. of the 23d (Brooklyn) Regt. of the N. Y. State N. G. Mem. Chicago Under-writers' Assn. Congregationalist. Office: 201 LaSalle St. Residence: 1334 Hinman Av., Evanston.

BUTLER, Edward Burgess, merchant; b. Lewiston, Me., Dec. 16, 1853; s. Manly Orville and Elizabeth (Howe) Butler; ed. Boston public schools; employed in wholesale dry goods house, Boston, 1870-6. With brother, George H., founded, 1877, house of Butler Bros., at Boston; now at New York, Chicago and St. Louis (general merchandise); m. Norwalk, Conn., 1880, Jane, daughter of William Henry and Esther (Pratt) Holly. Was chairman ways and means committee and chairman dept. of admissions and collections, World's Columbian Exposition. Pres. for years Illinois Manual Training School Farm, Glenwood, Ill.; trustee Hull House Social Settlement; Chicago Orphan Asylum, Erring Woman's Refuge, 1st State Pavers' Soc., Rockford College, Bureau of Associated Charities; dir. Corn Exchange Nat. Bank. Clubs: Commercial, Merchants, Chicago, Union League, Washington Park, Midlothian. Office: 7 W. Randolph St. Residence: 3408 Michigan Av.

BUTLER, Eugene Kincaid, manufacturer; b. on farm near Rome, N. Y., June 8, 1843; s. Ezekiel and Eunice (Shaw) Butler; parents removed to Prophetstown, Whiteside Co., Ill.; ed. country schools except 1 term at Kenosha (Wis.) High School; m. Geneseo, Ill., Mar. 4, 1867, Sarah R. Olmsted; children: Hulbert W., Frank (died in infancy), Robert S., Edward Earl. Worked on farm, 1859-61, for \$12 per month; continued farming until 1866; entered employ of C. H. & L. J. McCormick, as canvassing salesman to farmers, continuing with that firm and their successors until 1898, in various depts. of field work and as supt. of factory and up to sec. and gen. mgr., which position he held for years; out of active business, 1898-1902. In 1902 bought controlling interest in The Keystone Co., Sterling, Ill., manufacturers of farm implements for sale at wholesale to dealers only; since then pres. of that company. In 1901 assisted in organizing and is now dir. in the Brownsville (Texas) Land and Irrigation Co., owning 27,000 acres of rice land (7,000 under cultivation), 40 miles of canals and a pumping plant with capacity of 100,000 gallons per minute; dir. Iowa National Bank, Des Moines. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood. Office: 52 State St. Residence: 4850 Greenwood Av.

BUTLER, Frank Osgood, vice-pres. J. W. Butler Paper Co.; b. Chicago, Apr. 22, 1861; s. Julius Wales and Julia (Osgood) Butler; ed. Brown School and Central High School; m. Louisville, Ky., June 10, 1886, Annie M. Bre-maker; children: Paul, Julius Wales, Jr. After leaving school entered employ of J. W. Butler Paper Co. as clerk, salesman, etc. and since 1890 has been vice-pres. of the company. He is also vice-pres. of the Standard Paper Co. of Milwaukee, and of the Butler-Jarboe Paper Co., Oklahoma City. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Hinsdale Golf. Office: 212 to 220 Monroe St. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

BUTLER, Hubert Wilson, real estate dealer; b. Freeport, Ill., Jan. 10, 1868; s. Eugene K. and Sarah (Olmstead) Butler; ed. Chicago public schools; grad. Yale Univ. Law School, L.L.B., 1888; m. 1st, Viola Douglas; 1 son: Douglas; m. 2d, Chicago, Sept. 17, 1901, Alice Carter. Engaged in business as real estate

dealer since 1890. Alderman from 27th Ward, now serving 5th term in the City Council. Republican; chairman board of trustees of the First Congregational Church of Jefferson Park. Mem. Royal League, Odd Fellows, K. P. Mason, Providence Lodge, Irving Park Chapter, St. Elmo Commandery, K. T. Office: Butler Bldg. Residence: 1991 Roberts Av.

BUTLER, John Sinnott, lawyer; b. Quebec, Can., June 4, 1863; s. Michael and Mary (Sinnott) Butler; grad. law dept. Lake Forest Univ., 1894; attended no other schools or colleges, except a short term of night school in Chicago; m. Milwaukee, Wis., July 26, 1893, Matilda E. Tschirch. Lived on farm near Chester, S. C., until 17 years old; from 17 to 28 employed in manufacturing business with Adams & Westlake Co., Chicago; in same business on own account, in Chicago, 1891-6; admitted to Illinois bar, 1896; since then practicing law in Chicago; especially devoted to corporation law and laws of mines and mining and successful in organizing gold dredging properties. Sec. and treas. Oro Dredging Co., and sec. Pacific Dredging Co. Democrat (independent); was nominated in 1899, by petition, for General Assembly, 21st district, on "Anti-Allen Bill" ticket, to oppose J. H. Farrell, democrat, and was supported by press unanimously, but Farrell was elected. Mem. Fullerton Av. Presbyterian Church. Mason: Ashlar Lodge, York Chapter, St. Bernard Commandery, K. T., and Medinah Temple (Shrine). Mem. Chicago Chapter Delta Chi (law fraternity), Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Mem. Royal League, Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Germania, Chicago Yacht, Iroquois, Edgewater Golf, Illinois Athletic. Office: Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: The Lessing, 1810 Surf St.

BUTLER, Julius Fred, sec. J. W. Butler Paper Co.; b. Chicago, Ill., July 20, 1866; s. Julius Wales and Julia A. (Osgood) Butler; ed. public schools, graduating West Division High School, class of 1884; m. Lillie J. Taggart, Louisville, Ky.; 1 daughter: Florence Elizabeth. After leaving school entered his father's wholesale paper business, beginning as clerk in the stationery dept. and later becoming city buyer, then city salesman, and in 1891 was made gen. supt. of the manufacturing depts.; since 1892, sec. of the company; pres. Butler-Jarboe Paper Co.; dir. Standard Paper Co. of Milwaukee, Wis.; dir. Royal Trust Co. Bank. Mem. Paper Trade Club of Chicago. 1st Lt. Co. G, 2d Regt., I. N. G. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Union League, Westward Ho, Oak Park. Office: 218 Monroe St. Residence: 3 Elizabeth Ct., Oak Park.

BUTLER, Julius Wales, paper merchant; b. Essex, Chittenden Co., Vt., May 7, 1828; s. Zebediah (paper manufacturer) and Ester (Morris) Butler; ed. elementary and academic schools of Vermont; m. May, 1858, Julia A. Osgood, of Bellows Falls, Vt.; children: Frank Osgood, Julius Fred, and also 2 daughters, both now deceased. At age of 13 was apprenticed to a harness and trunk maker at Hinesburg, Vt., to remain until his majority, at a remuneration of \$30.00 per year, and 3 months' schooling each year. At 18 he had become expert at his trade and made a set of carriage harness and a trunk, both of which took first prize at the State Fair. At 20, in consideration of exceptional services, he was given a year off his time, and came west to Illinois, in 1848, the journey taking 4 weeks, which was then considered a quick trip from New England to Chicago. Went to St. Charles, Ill., where his brother, Oliver M. Butler, had a paper mill and general store; clerked in his brother's store about 6 years; then became partner in a paper warehouse in Chicago (Butler & Hunt), which handled the products of the St. Charles mill; firm became Laflin,

Butler & Co., 1862, and J. W. Butler & Co., 1869; incorporated as J. W. Butler Paper Co., 1872, of which he is pres.; also pres. of the Standard Paper Co., Milwaukee, Wis.; dir. Royal Trust Co. Bank. Mem. and officer Union Park Congregational Church. Club: Union League. Office: 218 Monroe St. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

BUTLER, Nathaniel Butler, prof. Univ. of Chicago since 1901. (See Who's Who in America for sketch.) Address: 5601 Madison Av., Chicago.

BUTLER, Rush Clark, lawyer; b. Northwood, Ia., Aug. 27, 1871; s. Lindley S. and Julia (Pickering) Butler; ed. public schools of Northwood, Ia.; Cedar Valley Seminary, Osage, Ia.; Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Ia.; Univ. of Iowa, Iowa City, graduating Ph.B., 1893; m. Chicago, June 6, 1901, Isabelle Crilly; 1 son: Rush Clark, Jr. After leaving college studied law; admitted to bar, 1894; since July 1, 1899, with Eldor J. Cassoday, in law firm of Cassoday & Butler. Pres. and dir. Illinois Collieries Co., Sorento Coal Co., United Securities Co.; dir. Chicago Virden Coal Co., Girard Coal Co., Chester N. Mathews Co., Jones & Adams Co. Republican; nominee for legislature, 1904. Mem. Plymouth Congregational Church. Pres. 3d Ward Improvement Assn. Formerly capt. and inspector of rifle practice, 1st Infantry I. N. G. Trustee Chicago Home. Med. College. Clubs: Hamilton, Washington Park, Tuscumbia Golf (Green Lake, Wis.). Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 3826 Michigan Av.

BUTLER, Wallace Edward, pres. Tehuantepec Mutual Planters' Co.; b. Farmington, Me., May 26, 1854; s. Edward S. Butler and Augusta (Baker) Butler; ed. high school in Boston; m. Dakota City, Neb., Feb. 4, 1873, Ida Wilbur; children: Clarence Edward, Lloyd, Elizabeth A., Louie, Lottie. Went to Nebraska as the representative of eastern investors, loaning money on Nebraska land; studied law and was admitted to the Nebraska bar in 1874; practiced 5 years in the 6th Judicial District of Nebraska and was deputy clerk of the District Court and ex-officio clerk of Dixon Co., Neb. Came to Chicago in 1895 and began the organization of the Tehuantepec Mutual Planters' Co., incorporated in 1899, and has from organization been pres. and gen. mgr. of the company, which owns extensive plantations in Eastern Mexico. Republican. Mem. of Moody's Church. Office: 134 Monroe St. Residence: Morgan Park.

BUTLER, Walter, lawyer; b. Kinderhook, Columbia Co., N. Y., Jan. 7, 1841; s. Walter and Maria (Van Alen) Butler; resident of Chicago since Oct. 16, 1844; ed. public schools of Chicago and of Massachusetts, and at Princeton Univ., graduating A.B. in class of 1862; M.A., 1866; m. Waukegan, Ill., Feb. 10, 1881, Bertha H. Heinrichs, taught school in New Jersey, 1862-3; read law in offices of Woodbridge & Grant, Chicago, Aug., 1863-5, when was admitted to bar of Illinois; since then continuously engaged in general practice of law. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute. Independent in politics. Master in Chancery of Circuit Court of Cook Co. for 17 years; alderman from the 25th Ward of Chicago from April, 1899, to April, 1901. Dir. Illinois Humane Soc. since 1901, and since death of Mr. Culver, 1902, has been sec. of the soc. Office: 131 LaSalle St. Residence: 624 Fullerton Av.

BUTERFIELD, William Louis, retired real estate dealer; b. Chicago, Oct. 28, 1849; s. William and Sarah (Brown) Butterfield; ed. Racine College, Wis., and Lake Forest Univ.; m. New York, 1878, Agnes Wheelwright; children: Carrie Elliott, Florence, Lawrence (now deceased). Was for two years an official stenographer in Congress, at Wash-

ington; then served in the same capacity in the Court of Alabama Claims, Washington; correspondent for several newspapers, including The Capital, The Republican, etc., of Washington, D. C., and later in newspaper work in Chicago, traveling extensively as correspondent; since 1871 engaged in real estate business in Chicago, with specialties in railroad timber lands and acre property. Republican.

BUTTOLPH, Albert Charles, wholesale grocer; b. Charlotte, Vt. Sept. 8, 1852; s. Albert A. and Laura A. (Burnham) Buttolph; ed. public schools and at Morris (Ill.) Classical Institute; m. Keokuk, Ia., Dec. 27, 1877, Louise E. Fuller; children: Grace T., Roy B., Ruth, Esther, Albert C., Jr. First business experience was in a retail grocery house at Morris, Ill., 1873; came to Chicago and entered the employ of W. M. Hoyt Co., wholesale grocers, importers and manufacturers; was admitted to partnership Jan. 1, 1879; now managing dir. of the company. Republican. Clubs: Kenwood (pres. 1903-4), Chicago Athletic, Midlothian. Office: 1 Michigan Av. Residence: 4822 Ellis Av.

BUTTON, William Jesse, president Werner School Book Co.; b. Covington, Ind., Dec. 6, 1846; s. J. P. and Sarah R. (Hock) Button; ed. Indianapolis public schools and in Butler College, Indianapolis, Ind.; m. Indianapolis, Ind., 1873, Martha C. Commons; children: Elsie, Rosemary. Came to Chicago in 1873 as Chicago mgr. for Harper & Brother, publishers, until 1893; in 1893 organized the Werner School Book Co., of which is pres. Republican. Office: 521 Wabash Av. Residence: 5648 Madison Av.

BUTZ, Otto Charles, lawyer; b. Chicago, May 2, 1857; s. Caspar and Julia (Magnus) Butz; ed. Kinzie School and Wiedingers German School, Chicago; thence to Schau's German School, New York, thence to law dept. of Univ. of Michigan, graduating LL.B., 1877; m. Le Roy, N. Y., Mar. 3, 1880, Alice Rogers; children: Robert Otto, Theodore Caspar, Herbert. Admitted to Illinois bar Apr. 1, 1877; since then practicing in Chicago, 1st in firm of Butz, Eschenburg & Prussing, then successively of Butz & Eschenburg, Otto C. Butz, Lackner & Butz, and now in firm of Lackner, Butz & Miller, formed Nov. 1, 1889. Republican. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Winnetka.

BUKBAUM, Emanuel, wholesale clothing; b. Eibeckheim, Baden, Germany, Feb. 2, 1855; s. Moses and Malka (Schlesinger) Buxbaum; ed. New York; m. 1st, Chicago, Nov. 12, 1889, Julia Kuh (died July 10, 1899); 2d, Apr. 22, 1903, Carrie L. Hart; children: Myra C., Louise R. Came to U. S. in 1860; engaged in clothing business, and in 1889 became connected with the wholesale house of Kub, Nathan & Fischer Co., of which he has been pres. since 1901. Hebrew religion. Club: Standard. Office: 276-8 Franklin St. Residence: 4418 Michigan Av.

BUZZELL, Edgar Augustus, lawyer; b. Lowell, Mass., Oct. 10, 1860; s. Rev. Oliver Augustus and Mary Adelaide (Merrill) Buzzell; ed. district school, Gibbon (Neb.) Acad., 1875-8; Univ. of Chicago, 1882-6, graduating A. B.; m. Chicago, Apr. 4, 1888, Jennie Isetta Gibson; children: Edgar Gibson, Althea May, Harold Winfield, Merrill Elliott. Student in law office of Holden & Farson, 1886-8; admitted to bar, Oct., 1888, and became clerk in office of same firm until Dec., 1889; mem. of law firm of Holden & Buzzell (William H. Holden, senior partner) since Jan. 1, 1890. Republican. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 6136 Ellis Av.

BYAM, John W., lawyer; b. Warsaw, Wyoming Co., N. Y., Sept. 10, 1837; s. Israel and Eudoxia (Smith) Byam; ed. Genesee College, Lima, N. Y.; studied law with George Davis, Genesee, N. Y., and at Albany Law

School, graduating 1865; m. Nov. 26, 1862, Maria, daughter of Hon. Jedidiah Horsford, of Moscow, N. Y.; 1 son: Norton H. Admitted to New York bar, 1865; practiced in Livonia, N. Y., 1865-82; since 1882 in Chicago. Made considerable reputation by his defense of Frank Mukowski, indicted, 1885, for murder of Mrs. Agnes Kledzich, and in 1888 by his prosecution of Sumner C. Welsh for jury bribing. Republican. Methodist. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: Evanston.

BYERS, John Wesley, live stock; b. York Co., Pa., Dec. 12, 1844; s. Jacob and Sarah (Myers) Byers; ed. public schools of Pennsylvania; m. Harrisburg, Pa., 1868, Frances M. Mohler; children: Nellie A., Pina B., Daisy M., Ralph M. Born and reared on a farm; at the age of 19 came to Illinois and engaged with his brother in the live stock commission business for several years. Returned for a brief period to his native home in Pa.; came to Chicago and accepted a position as salesman at the Union Stock Yards with Denney & Redman, live stock commission merchants; remained with them till 1876 when, on account of death, he went east to settle a family estate; returned to Chicago in spring of 1882 and became associated with his brother and others in the live stock commission business, first under firm name of Patterson, Byers & Co., later under the name of Byers, Moon & Byers, and since 1890 under the style of Byers Bros. & Co., with branches at South Omaha, Neb., So. St. Joseph, Mo., and Kansas City, Mo. Mem. Chicago Live Stock Exchange. Republican. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 377 Oakwood Blvd.

BYFORD, Henry Turman, surgeon; b. Evansville, Ind., Nov. 12, 1853; s. Dr. William H. and Mary Anne Holland Byford; grad. Berlin (Germany) High School, 1868, and Williston Seminary, 1870; Chicago Med. College (Northwestern Univ.), 1873; m. 1892, Lucy Richard Larned; children: Genevieve, Mary, Heath Turman, William Holland. Engaged in practice in Chicago; specialist in gynecology; prof. gynecology, and dir., College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago (med. dept. Univ. of Illinois); surgeon to Woman's Hosp., Chicago; was pres. of Chicago Gynecological Soc. and honorary pres. International Congress Gynecology. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Kenwood Country. Author: Manual of Gynecology; Diseases of Women (with late Dr. William H. Byford). Joint Author: Am. Text Book of Gynecology; Keating and Coe's Clinical Gynecology; also over a hundred papers on gynecological subjects. Dir. Royal Automobile Co. Mem. British Gynecological Soc.; Am. Gynecological; Chicago Gynecological; Chicago Med.; Am. Med.; Illinois State Med.; Western Surgical and Gynecological; Southern Surgical and Gynecological; Mississippi Valley Med.; Chicago Medico-Legal Soc., etc. Office: 100 State. Residence: 4636 Drexel Blvd.

BYLLESBY, Henry Manson, electrical engineer; b. Pittsburgh, Pa., Feb. 16, 1859; s. De Witt Clinton and Sarah (Mathews) Byllesby; ed. Lehigh Univ., Bethlehem, Pa.; m. Roselle, N. J., 1882, Margaret Stearns Baldwin. Was associated with Thomas A. Edison in the early days of electric lighting in New Jersey, and has been identified with many movements and advances in electrical enterprises. Now pres. of the Mansfield (O.) Ry., Light and Power Co., Mansfield and Shirley R. Co. and Granite City Electric Co.; vice-pres. of Zanesville (O.) Ry., Light and Power Co., Fort Smith (Ark.) Traction and Light Co., Oklahoma Gas and Electric Co. Pres. H. M. Byllesby & Co., electrical engineering. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Am. Institute of Mechanical Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian; also Law-

yers of New York. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 4642 Lake Av.

BYRNE, John Henry, physician; b. Liverpool, Eng., Feb. 4, 1841; s. Foster and Jane Maria (McKenny) Byrne; grad. Rush Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1874; m. Chicago, Apr. 22, 1870, Catherine Scott Whiteford; children: John Gerald, Edith, Grace Digby, Crawford James. Came to America, 1864; was employed in wholesale drug houses for 3 years; went into retail drug business and continued until grad. medicine, 1874. Was surgeon for the Insurance Patrol, 1892-5; was on staff of Baptist Hosp. on Rhodes Av. for some years. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Medico-Legal Soc., Therapeutic Club, Prohibitionist, Baptist. Address: 690 W. Monroe St.

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CABLE, Benjamin Stickney, lawyer; b. Rock Island, Ill., Sept. 24, 1872; s. R. R. and Josephine (Stickney) Cable; ed. public schools Rock Island, Ill.; private schools, Chicago; Phillips Exeter Acad., Exeter, N. H.; Yale Univ., graduating, A.B., 1895; Columbia Law School, LL.B., 1898. Was engaged in office of Lowden, Estabrook & Davis, 1898-9, when entered the law dept. of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Ry., and since Jan. 1, 1904, is atty. for Illinois for same company. Independent in politics. Clubs: Chicago University, Chicago Golf, Saddle and Cycle; also University Club (New York). Office: 144 VanBuren St. Residence: 1495 Sheridan Rd.

CABLE, Fayette Shepherd, piano manufacturer; b. Cannonsville, N. Y., Mar. 18, 1855; s. Silas and Mary (Goodrich) Cable; ed. public school and at Delaware Literary Institute, Franklin, N. Y.; m. Ellenville, N. Y., Oct. 16, 1879, Kate Elting; children: Anne S., Rachel Elting, Gladys, Dorothy Roselle. Was in the school book business with A. S. Barnes & Co., New York City, from 1876 to 1880; then came to Chicago and represented Porter & Coates in the same line of business until 1890, when he connected himself with the Cable Co., and was sec. of the same until 1903. Then established the Fayette S. Cable Piano Co., manufacturers of pianos, and in July, 1904, the business was reorganized as the Cable-Nelson Piano Co., manufacturers of the Cable-Nelson pianos, etc. of which company is pres. and treas. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Union League, Atlas. Office: 200-2 Wabash Av., Chicago; factory, South Haven, Mich. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

CABLE, Hobart M., pres. the Hobart M. Cable Co., manufacturers of pianos and organs; b. Walton, Delaware Co., N. Y., Mar. 3, 1841; s. Silas and Mary (Goodrich) Cable; ed. public schools Delaware Co., N. Y., Franklin Literary Institute, Franklin, N. Y.; m. Walton, N. Y., 1869, Estella R. Ellis; children: Mrs. Martha Augusta Morenus, Hobart M., Jr., Mrs. Marie Ellis Manning. began teaching district school in Delaware Co., N. Y., when 16 years of age; elected school commissioner of Delaware Co., when in 22d year, and held position until was 25 years old; was in employ of A. S. Barnes & Co., school book publishers, of New York, for 15 years. Lived in Hyde Park, Mass. (suburb of Boston), for 20 years and was identified with its public affairs for 12 years as mem. of its school board, mem. of its public library board, and mem. of its town board as 1 of 3 selectmen; 4 years mem. Massachusetts legislature, and was chairman of Committee on Bills on Third Reading, and 1 year chairman of Committee on Railroads. Came to Chicago, 1889, and began the manufacture of pianos and organs, becoming one of the founders of the Cable Co., in association with his brother, Herman D. Cable, who died in 1900.

Organized, 1900, and ever since pres. of the Hobart M. Cable Co., manufacturing 15,000 Hobart M. Cable pianos and Burdett reed organs yearly, at La Porte, Ind., and Freeport, Ill., employing in all 600 people. Mason (32°). Office: Steinyway Hall. Residence: 4947 Lake Avenue.

CABLE, Hobart M., Jr., vice-pres. Hobart M. Cable Co.; b. Boston, Mass., Dec. 15, 1880; s. Hobart M. and Estella R. (Ellis) Cable; ed. public schools of Walton, N. Y., and in the law dept. of Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N. Y. After leaving college entered the factory of the Hobart M. Cable Co., remaining 3 years, where he acquired practical experience in piano building; since incorporation of the company in 1900 has been its vice-pres. Company has factory at Freeport, where are manufactured Burdett organs, and a factory at LaPorte, Ind., where are manufactured Hobart M. Cable pianos. Republican. Office: Steinyway Hall. Residence: 4947 Lake Av.

CABLE, Bansom R., chairman of board Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Ry., since 1898; b. Athens Co., O., 1834. Moved in early life to Rock Island, Ill., where for many years he was engaged in coal mining; became interested in railway business, becoming pres. Rockford, Rock Island & St. Louis R. R., 1870; elected dir. C. R. I. & St. P. Ry. Co., 1877; asst. to pres., 1879; vice-pres. and gen. mgr., 1880; pres., 1883. Was also for several years pres. of M. & St. L.; now also chairman of board of Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Northern Ry. Co., and pres. Rock Island & Peoria Ry. Co.; dir. Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Ry. Co., Kanakakee & Seneca R. R. Co., Manitow & Pike's Peak Ry., Corn Exchange Bank (New York), Rock Island Co. Office: 144 VanBuren St. Residence: Rock Island, Ill.

CADY, Jeremiah Kiersted, architect; b. Indianapolis, Ind., June 29, 1855; s. Charles Warner and Abigail Alkman (Kiersted) Cady; grad. Cornell Univ., 1876, with degree B. Arch.; m. Madison, Wis., Oct. 8, 1891, Paget Daniels; 2 children: Jessica, Kiersted Paget. Came to Chicago, Apr. 1, 1883, to enter employ of Burnham & Root as draftsman; served with them until Dec., 1885; went to Europe and on return re-entered the employ of Burnham & Root, as head of drafting room, May 1, 1886, to May 1, 1887; then went into practice with Frank W. Handy (Handy & Cady); in general practice ever since. Episcopalian. Club: University. Office: 172 Washington St. Residence: 17 Astor Street.

CAHILL, Edward T., lawyer; b. Chicago, s. James and Mary (McCormick) Cahill, both natives of Ireland; when infant, father was killed in railroad accident; ed. public schools, followed by self-study in Latin, French and other branches. Began life as cash boy and later clerk in retail store; studied law; admitted to bar, 1880; was for some years connected with Wilson, Montgomery & Waterman, and later with Hawes & Lawrence; now practicing alone with general civil practice, but more especially occupied with real estate law and chancery practice. Occasional contributor to newspapers, magazines, etc., on subjects of current interest. Mem. and was sec. Chicago Philosophical Soc., mem. Western Psychological Soc., Art Institute of Chicago, etc. Republican, and has taken active part as speaker in several campaigns. Office: 97 Clark St. Residence: 667 Sedgwick St.

CAHN, Benjamin Robert, stock and bond broker; b. Chicago, Aug. 26, 1862; s. Aaron and Ida (Lorie) Cahn; ed. Allen Acad., Chicago, and Cornell Univ.; m. Chicago, Dec. 8, 1891, Belle Austrian; 1 son: Alvin Robert. Since 1887 actively and successfully engaged in present business. Mem. New York Stock Exchange, Chicago Stock Exchange (dir.), Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Treas. Chicago Lying-in Hosp. and Dispensary. Clubs:

Standard (ex-pres.), Ravisloe Country. Office: 104 LaSalle St. Residence: 4125 Drexel Boul.

CAHN, Edgar Bernard, manufacturer; b. Chicago, May 15, 1877; s. Bernard and Fannie (Laurie) Cahn; ed. Chicago public schools and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology, graduating B.S. (In architecture), 1899; m. Chicago, June 1, 1903, Mata Elson. Was employed in architect's office in Chicago, 1899 to 1901; joined, 1901, in organization and incorporation, and has since been sec. and treas. of the Strauss-Cahn Knitting Co. Club: Standard. Office: 267 E. Division St. Residence: 3804 Grand Boul.

CAHN, Morton David, broker; b. Chicago, Sept. 28, 1880; s. Joseph and Miriam (Schwab) Cahn; ed. Chicago public schools, Armour Institute, South Side Acad. and Yale Univ., graduating, A.B., in class of 1901. After leaving college in 1901, embarked on own account as broker in stocks, bonds and investment securities. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Republican. Office: 104 LaSalle St. Residence: 4809 Grand Boul.

CAIRNS, Charles Andrew, general passenger and ticket agent Chicago & North-Western Ry.; b. Cleveland, O.; s. Peter and Ann M. Cairns; ed. Cleveland public schools. Began railway service as messenger in the offices of pres. and treas. of the Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati & Indianapolis Ry. in 1878, and became stock clerk in passenger dept. Mar. 1, 1879, promoted through various positions in general passenger dept. of combined Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati & Indianapolis, Indianapolis & St. Louis and Dayton and Union Rys. to chief clerk, which position resigned, Apr. 15, 1889, to become chief clerk Chicago, St. Paul & Kansas City Ry.; was asst. general passenger and ticket agent, same road, 1890-2; in general passenger dept. Chicago & North-Western Ry., Aug. 15, 1892, to Jan., 1895; asst. general passenger agent, same road, Jan. 1, 1895, to Mar. 1, 1903; since Mar. 1, 1903, general passenger and ticket agent Chicago & North-Western System. Club: Union League. Office: 22 Fifth Av. Residence: 5405 Madison Av.

CALDWELL, Henry Wallace, pres. H. W. Caldwell & Son Co., manufacturers of power-transmitting machinery; b. Sharpsburg, Bath Co., Ky., July 20, 1843; s. Rev. Robt. F. and Rachel (Coming) Caldwell; ed. Sharpsburg Acad. and Center College, Danville, Ky.; served in Union Army as 1st lieut. Co. E, 10th Ky. Vol. Cav.; m. Indianapolis, Ind., July 20, 1865, Hannah North (now deceased); children: Frank C., Oliver N., Julia C., Louise S. Learned machinist trade. Patented the Caldwell Screw Conveyor, 1875, from which has been built up a large business; incorporated as the H. W. Caldwell & Son Co., of which he is pres. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: Western Av., 17th to 18th Sts. Residence: 5201 Kimbark Av.

CALHOUN, George, pres. and gen. mgr. of the National Oil Refining and Manufacturing Co.; b. Pictou, N. S., Sept. 7, 1850; s. David and Isabella (McKay) Calhoun; ed. public schools Nova Scotia; m. Conway Centre, N. H., July 4, 1870, Nellie Bachelder; 1 son: George Weston. First employment was at age of 12, as errand boy on a railway in course of construction through Pictou, and continued with the company until, at age of 17, he had charge of construction trains in the New England States; apprenticed himself to stone cutter at Dick's Island, Me., and at 20 was supt. of construction in building the Boston Water-works and reservoirs; after completion of that work, became advertising agent for Norman L. Munro, publisher, New York; later for 7 years with Street & Smith, publishers of the New York Weekly; then advertising mgr. for Munsey's Magazine and organizing field workers for Frank A. Munsey's publications; supt. for

Robert Bonner, publisher New York Ledger, 3 years; subsequently with George Munro's Sons, publishers, of New York, and since Dec. 27, 1895, mgr. Chicago branch, having charge of all that firm's business west of the Alleghenies. From its organization has been pres. and gen. mgr. of the National Oil Refining and Manufacturing Co. Office: 79 Dearborn St. Residence: 1873 Magnolia Av.

CALHOUN, James Lawrence, general agent of the Adams Express Co.; b. Beaufort, S. C., Jan. 25, 1853; s. James Lawrence and Jane (Verdier) Calhoun; ed. public schools Newman, Ga., Tuskegee, Ala., Montgomery, Ala.; m. Opelika, Ala., June, 1876, Effie C. Moore; children: Lawrence V., Sallie E., William H., Lucy M., James R. Clerk in country store at Newman, Ga., at 14, in grocery at Tuskegee, Ala., at 15, in clothing store at Montgomery, Ala., at 18; entered service of Southern Express Co. in 1876, Adams Express Co., 1881; route agent 1881-4; agent at St. Louis, Mo., 1884-92; supt. at St. Louis, 1892-4; since Nov. 14, 1894, in present position as general agent for the company with headquarters at Chicago. Episcopalian. Office: 63-65 Washington St. Residence: 5729 Monroe Av.

CALHOUN, William James, lawyer; b. Pittsburgh, Pa., Oct. 5, 1848; s. Robert and Sarah (Knox) Calhoun; academic education, Union Seminary, Poland, O.; m. Dec. 26, 1875, Alice D. Harmon, Danville, Ill. (died Aug. 17, 1898); children: Marian Calhoun, Corinne Calhoun Gray. Admitted to bar, Jan., 1875; practiced at Danville until Mar. 8, 1898; was mem. of Interstate Commerce Commission, Mar. 8, 1898, to Oct. 1, 1900; removed to Chicago and became a mem. of the law firm of Pam, Calhoun & Cannon, and later Calhoun, Lyford & Sheehan; dir. and general counsel of the Corn Products Co. Chicago. Pneumatic Tool Co. Western counsel for B. & O. R. R. Co.; dir. of the Indiana, Illinois & Iowa R. R. Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Marquette, Exmoor. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 397 E. Erie St.

CALKINS, Lucius Allen, broker; b. Chicago, Aug. 14, 1860; s. Allen C. and S. J. Calkins; ed. public grammar and high schools of Chicago to 1876; m. Chicago, 1898, Henrietta Harland; 1 daughter: Henrietta Mary. On leaving school in 1876 entered employ of the firm of D. W. Irwin & Co., stocks and bonds; afterward was with various firms until 1899 when established business for self; now mem. of the firm of Wrenn, Calkins & Egan, stock and grain brokers. Clubs: Edgewater Golf, Casino (Edgewater). Office: The Rookery. Residence: 1803 Sheridan Rd.

CALLAGHAN, James Edward, law publisher; b. Boston, Mass., Oct. 26, 1857; s. Bernard and Mary (King) Callaghan; ed. public schools of Chicago and West Division High School; grad. Georgetown Univ. in class of 1880; m. Ann Arbor, Mich., 1886, Mary Donnelly; children: Bernard, Edward, James (all now deceased), Mary S., Emma Margaret. On graduation from college 1880, entered the law publishing house of Callaghan & Co., of which his father was the founder, in 1864, and since 1881 has been a partner in the firm. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Yacht, Chicago Athletic, Caxton, Lake Geneva Country. Office: 114 Monroe St. Residence: 2962 Indiana Av.; summer, Williams Bay, Wis.

CALLAHAN, Charles H., justice of the peace, police magistrate; b. Boston, Mass., Sept. 20, 1862; s. Andrew and Anna (King) Callahan; ed. public schools in Chicago; m. Ann Arbor, Mich., June 1, 1887, Anna T. Donnelly; children: Andrew J., May De Chantel, Anna, Bernard J., James E. Grad. Kent College of Law, L.L.B., 1897. Was engaged at various occupations until about 22 years of age, when became supt. of Prussing Vinegar Co.'s various plants till 1893; deputy clerk of

Circuit Court of Cook Co., 1893-7; since 1897 justice of the peace and police magistrate at 5 years; pres. Democratic Club of 7th Ward. Mem. S. Chicago Irish Historical Soc., Royal League N. Am. Union, Nat. Union, R. C. Was mem. of St. Elizabeth Church quartette for 16 years. Club: Iroquois. Office: 9206 Commercial Av. Residence: 6448 Greenwood Av.

CALLENDER, Joseph Eliot, insurance; b. Peoria, Ill., Nov. 19, 1866; s. Eliot and Mary (Frye) Callender; ed. public schools Peoria, Ill.; m. Peoria, Ill., 1888, Florence G. Hewitt; 1 son: Hewitt. Learned the business of manufacturing chemist at Peoria, Ill., and was engaged in the business for 3 years; then asst. cashier Dime Savings Bank, Peoria, until 1898; came to Chicago and engaged in the insurance business. Since 1901 of the Macdonell, Baker, Callender Co., insurance agency, and now sec. Republican, Baptist. Mem. Loyal Legion, Naval Order of the U. S. Office: 122 Monroe St. Residence: 345 LaSalle Av.

CALM, Charles E., manufacturing chemist; b. St. Louis, Mo., July 16, 1858; s. Emil C. and Elizabeth (Arnold) Calm; ed. gymnasium in Stuttgart, Germany, and Univ. of Göttingen, graduating Ph.D.; m. Milwaukee, Wis., June 16, 1895, Elize Schaefer. After leaving college engaged in chemical practice; came to Chicago from California in 1894 to establish here a branch house of the firm of M. Calm & Bro., manufacturing chemists, importers and exporters, whose head office is at 41-43 Warren St., New York, with laboratory at Brooklyn and works at Passaic River, N. J., and Newark, N. J. Also pres. of the Preservative Manufacturing Co., food preservatives; managing dir. of the Hygeian Research Laboratory, and pres. of the Columbus Borax Co. Mem. Am. Chemical Soc., Soc. of Chemical Industry of London. Club: California (Los Angeles), Chemists (New York). Office: 190 Michigan St. Residence: The Lessing Annex, summer; Los Angeles, winter.

CAMERON, Anson Mayers, physician; b. Millersburg, O., Mar. 19, 1874; s. Robert Matthews and Rachel (Mayers) Cameron; grad. Millersburg (O.) High School, 1892; Bethany College, West Virginia, A.M., 1895; Hahnemann Med. College, Philadelphia, M.D., 1900. Resident physician Hahnemann Hosp., Philadelphia, 1900-1; since 1901 in practice of medicine in Chicago. Adjunct prof. materia medica, and clinical asst. in pediatrics, Hahnemann College and Hosp., Chicago; attending physician Chicago Nursery and Half-Orphan Asylum. Medical examiner Royal Neighbors and Modern Woodmen; U. S. Health and Accident Co., the General Accident Assurance Corporation. Sec. Chicago Home Aged Soc. Mem. Christian Church. Club: University. Residence: N. State, cor. Chestnut St. Office: Reliance Bldg.

CAMERON, Daniel Ross, stationer, printer, and blank book manufacturer; b. Summers-town, Ont., Aug. 19, 1836; s. Daniel and Isabella (Ross) Cameron; ed. common school, Summertown, and high school, Williamstown, Ont. Went to Ft. Covington, N. Y.; clerked for Manning & Tutthill, general merchants, for 5 years; then formed partnership with Mr. Ware, under the name of Ware & Cameron, general merchants; sold out and came to Chicago, 1863. In employ of Culver, Page & Hoyne, stationers and printers, 1865-9; in 1870, with partners, established in business as Cameron, Amberg & Co. Was for 6 years mem. of Cook Co. Board of Education, and for 16 years on Chicago Board of Education, of which has been twice pres., and he is now chairman of school management. Democrat. Episcopalian. Office: 71-73 Lake St.

CAMERON, Dwight Foster, pres. South Chicago City Ry. Co.; b. Stockbridge, Madison Co., N. Y., July 28, 1834; s. John and Isabella

(Minzie) Cameron (both natives of Perthshire, Scot.); removed with parents to Ottawa, Ill.; ed. district schools, and at Peterborough Acad., New York; m. June 28, 1856, late Fannie E., daughter of George H. Norris, Ottawa, Ill.; children: Capt. George H. Cameron (4th Cavalry, U. S. A.), Mary Gertrude (wife of Wilson Fish), Dwight F., Jr. Studied law at Ottawa, Ill., with the law firm of Glover & Cook; admitted to Illinois bar in 1856; practiced at Ottawa, Ill., from 1856 to 1870; came to Chicago in 1870 and was engaged in various enterprises until 1891, when assumed present position as pres. and dir. of the South Chicago City Ry. Co. and of the Hammond, Whiting and East Chicago Electric Ry. Co. Republican. Mem. St. Andrews Soc. Club: Washington Park. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 5014 Madison Av.

CAMERON, Edgar Spier, artist painter; b. Ottawa, Ill., May 26, 1862; s. John Rush and Emily (Spier) Cameron; ed. public schools, Chicago Acad. Design, Art Students League (New York), Acad. Julien and Ecole des Beaux Arts (Paris); m. Chicago, 1890, Marie Gelon, Art critic Chicago Tribune, 1891; exhibitor Paris Salon; hon. mention Yerkes Prize Competition, 1892; worked on decoration for World's Columbian Exposition; mem. International Jury, Paris Exposition, 1900; silver medal, Paris, 1900. One of founders Municipal Art League, Chicago; mem. Soc. Amateur Photographers; hon. mem. Palette and Chisel Club, Chicago; associate Chicago Architectural Club; mem. Arts Club. Most important work is Youth of Christ. Works, including figure, landscape and decorative paintings, are owned by Chicago Historical Soc., Union League, Arché and Woman's Aid clubs, Chicago. Address: Studio Bldg.

CAMERON, John Hillyard, vice-pres. Hamilton National Bank; b. Kirkfield, Ont., Can., Feb. 8, 1857; s. Ewen and Harriet (Taylor) Cameron; ed. public schools, Ontario; m. Delavan, Wis., 1884, May Phoenix; 1 daughter, Mary Eden. Began business career as a messenger in the Mechanics Bank at Montreal, Can., 1877-80; then at London, Ont., with the Federal Bank; came to Chicago, 1881, and was with the Merchants National Bank 10 years, becoming paying teller; thence went, in 1891, to National Bank of the Republic as asst. cashier, and was made cashier in 1898, remaining until 1903, when assumed present position as vice-pres. of the Hamilton National Bank. Clubs: Bankers, Chicago Yacht, Columbia Yacht. Office: 80 LaSalle St. Residence: 5135 Hubbard Av.

CAMERON, John McRae, lawyer; b. Ottawa, Can., Sept. 18, 1867; s. Neil and Mary (McRae) Cameron; ed. grammar and high schools, Chicago; m. Chicago, Jan. 1, 1895, Anna M. Iverson; children: Alan C., Juliette A. (deceased), Anita C. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1889; associated, 1889, with law firm of Campbell & Custer, and, 1896, with Custer, Goddard & Griffin until formation of present firm of Custer, Griffin & Cameron in 1903. Mem. Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Episcopalian. Resident of Chicago from 1869 to 1896, since that time of Riverside, Ill.; trustee of the village of Riverside since 1901. Office: The Rookery. Residence: Addison Rd., Riverside.

CAMERON, Ossian, lawyer; b. Montreal, Can., Mar. 22, 1868; s. Collin and Annie (Munro) Cameron; ed. St. Louis public schools, 1876-84; grad. Chicago College of Law (Lake Forest Univ.), 1892. Admitted to Illinois bar, June, 1893. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Author: Illinois Criminal Law and Practice, 1898; City and Village Laws, 1904; Revised and enlarged Jones' and Binmore's General Legal Forms and Precedents, 1902; also author on Work of Corporation Law, 1905. Mem. Chicago

Bar Assn. Office: Oxford Bldg. Residence: 5610 Indiana Av.

CAMERON, Peter Ferguson, insurance; b. Glasgow, Scotland, Feb. 7, 1859; s. John and Mary (Ferguson) Cameron; ed. public schools, Chicago, Hyde Park High School; m. Cincinnati, O., Apr. 11, 1889, Mary A. Wynne; children: Mary A., Florence W. Business life began in Chicago branch office of the Northwestern National Fire Insurance Co. of Milwaukee in 1876, continuing until 1888, then with Fred S. James & Co. from 1888 to 1892, when established the firm of P. F. Cameron & Co., agents for the Niagara Fire Insurance Co. of New York. Democrat. Presbyterian. Mem. St. Andrews Soc., Royal Arcanum, National Union. Club: Homewood. Office: 189 LaSalle St. Residence: 5748 Washington Av.

CAMERON, William Allan, manufacturer; b. Detroit, Mich., Aug. 9, 1875; s. Alexander and Sarah Kathleen (Saunders) Cameron; ed. public school, and St. Paul's School, Detroit. On leaving school, in 1894, became connected with the Kellogg-Mackay-Cameron Co., manufacturers of boilers and radiators and jobbers of heating and steam-fitters' supplies, of which he is now treas. (company has branches in New York, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Seattle, Wash.). Dir. Kellogg-Mackay-Cameron Co.; dir. Federal Boiler and Supply Co.; dir. Uniontown Acme Radiator Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Exmore, Washington Park, Fox Lake Yacht, Midlothian. Office: Lake and Franklin Sts. Residence: 2928 Kenmore Av.

CAMP, Walter Mason, chief editor of Railway and Engineering Review; b. Camptown, Pa., Apr. 21, 1867; s. Treat B. (Capt. Co. F, 52d Pa. Yols., Regt. of Artillery) and Hannah A. (Brown) Camp; attended common schools in Wyalusing, Pa.; irregularly 1874-81; attended Pennsylvania State College, 1887-91, graduating as C.E.; m. Blue Island, Ill., May 2, 1898, Emeline Sayles. After leaving college was surveyor and draftsman with Southern Pacific Co. in California; chief engineer and supt. Rainier Av. Electric Ry., Seattle, Wash.; work train foreman and section foreman, Seattle, Lake Shore & Eastern R. R.; post-graduate student in electricity and steam. Univ. of Wisconsin, 1895-6; with Englewood & Chicago Electric (storage battery) Ry., as inspector of materials in 1896 and as supt. of construction, 1897; since 1897 chief editor of Railway and Engineering Review. Author and publisher of Notes on Track. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers; Am. Ry. Engineering and Maintenance of Way Assn.; Soc. for Promotion of Engineering Education; Am. Soc. for Testing Materials. Was cadet at Pennsylvania State College 4 years, and brevetted 2d Lt. Pennsylvania State Militia in 1891. Office: Manhattan Bldg. Residence: Auburn Park, Ill.

CAMPBELL, Alexander Fergus, commissioner for Chicago Underwriters' Assn.; b. Westmoreland Co., Pa., May 20, 1852; s. Mungo D. and Mary Ann (Mabon) Campbell; ed. public schools of Monmouth, Ill.; m. Oquawka, Ill., Mar. 25, 1885, Carrie S. Graham. Learned the moulders' trade in a foundry at Monmouth, Ill., beginning at the age of 13 and remaining 2 years; then was for 5 years clerk in the post-office at Monmouth, Ill., and after that in railway mail service on the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R. R. for 13 years; came to Chicago in 1888, and was in charge of the circulating dept. on the Chicago Times until 1893, when entered Police Dept. of Chicago and served as sec. and capt. until 1899; inspector of police in charge of North Side, 1899-1904; since Feb. 1, 1904, commissioner for Chicago Underwriters' Assn. Republican. Mem. St. Andrews' Soc. Club: Illinois. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 81 Warren Av.

CAMPBELL, Archibald Matthew, building contractor; b. Chicago, Feb. 4, 1868; s. Mur-

doch and Jeanette Barr (Caldwell) Campbell; ed. Clarke and Marquette (public) Schools; m. Chicago, Feb. 14, 1894, Fannie Mary Holmes; children: Frances Adelaide, Jeannette, Holmes. Was cash boy for C. W. & E. Farridge, dry goods, 1878-80; office boy, asst. bookkeeper, bookkeeper and cashier, A. S. Gage & Co., wholesale millinery, 1880-5; private sec. to Albert S. Gage, 1885-6; Carpenter apprentice, Nov., 1886, to May, 1888, with Campbell Bros. Mfg. Co. (father's company); from May, 1888, to May, 1898; junior partner of Murdoch Campbell Co., which built 30 buildings on Chicago World's Fair grounds at aggregate cost of \$750,000; also built at New Orleans, La., the Hennen Building, Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Building, Tulane College Building, and the New Orleans Telephone and Telegraph Co. Building. In May, 1898, alone in business, as Arch. M. Campbell Co., now a corporation, of which is pres., and has built a total of \$3,000,000 in buildings for Marshall Field & Co., Bradner Smith & Co., Jacob Birk, Jacob L. Kesner, Otto Young, Washington Porter, Hanley, Casey Co., Goss Printing Press Co., B. & O. R. R. Co., Pa. R. R. Co., Lalance & Grosjean, etc. Republican. Mason (Pleiades Lodge, Wiley M. Egan Chapter, Chicago Commandery, Medinah Temple); mem. Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Illinois, Columbia Yacht, Chicago Automobile. Office: 197 E. Madison St. Residence: 281 Ashland Boul.

CAMPBELL, Daniel Alexander, lawyer; b. Elgin, Ill., June 23, 1863; ed. public and high schools in Winnebago Co., Ill., and in law at Union College of Law, Chicago. Admitted to bar, Mar. 6, 1886. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Mem. 38th General Assembly of Illinois. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 1209 Washington Boul.

CAMPBELL, David C., investment banker; b. Wheeling, W. Va., 1834; ed. public schools of West Virginia; m. Iowa, 1862, Mary A. Shonts; children: John A., Charles P., David S. Was in banking in Centerville, Ia., 1871-93, when removed to Chicago; now mem. Campbell Investment Co. Office: 159 Jackson Boul. Residence: 9204 S. Robey St.

CAMPBELL, Donald A., broker; b. Mariposa Twp., Can., Apr. 27, 1855; s. John and Effie (Sinclair) Campbell; ed. public school; m. New Orleans, July 22, 1886, Mary Hamilton Strohart. At age of 12 years became clerk in general store at Port Parry, 3 years; with wholesale dry goods firm of Hughes Bros., Toronto, 1 year, and with a Toronto wholesale grocery firm 3 years; came to Chicago, 1876, and was for 15 years with Ingraham, Corbin & May as cashier, and office mgr.; then with Locke, Huleath & Co. as mgr. of their credit dept.; became a broker in stocks and bonds, establishing firm of Donald A. Campbell & Co. in 1901. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Mem. St. Andrews Soc., Royal Arcanum. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 616 W. 57th Pl., Englewood.

CAMPBELL, James M., Congregational clergyman. (See Who's Who in America for sketch.) Residence: Lombard, Ill.

CAMPBELL, James Tweedie, physician; b. Whitby, Ont., Can., Nov. 9, 1865; s. James and Rebecca (Tweedie) Campbell; ed. public and high schools, Whitby, Can.; Univ. of Toronto, Med. Faculty, graduating, M.B., 1889; Bellevue Hosp. Med. College, New York, M.D., 1889; Royal College of Surgeons of England as M.R.C.S., 1890. Since 1890 continuously engaged in practice of medicine and surgery in Chicago, now specializing in diseases of the ear, nose and throat. Formerly instructor of anatomy at Northwestern Univ. Med. School; now prof. of laryngology and rhinology at Post-Graduate Med. School. Mem. College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario, Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Laryngological Soc.; mem.

Wanderers Athletic Assn. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 460 Bowen Av.

CAMPBELL, John Gladstone, lawyer; b. Whitby, Ont., Jan. 28, 1869; s. James and Rebecca (Tweedie) Campbell; grad. Toronto Univ., 1890; took course in law at Osgood Hall, Toronto, 1890-1; came to Chicago, 1891. Admitted to bar, 1892; associated with the firm of Aldrich, Payne & Defrees, and when that firm was succeeded by the present firm of Defrees, Brace & Ritter, became a partner in the latter. Presbyterian. Club: Union League. Office: Home Insurance Bldg. Residence: 466 Bowen Av.

CAMPBELL, Ralph Rankin, physician; b. Johnstown, Pa., July 6, 1867; s. Gen. Jacob M. and Mary R. Campbell; ed. Johnstown public schools, Eldersridge Acad., Pa., the Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., Jefferson Med. College, graduating, M.D., Apr. 2, 1890; post-graduate studies in Heidelberg, Germany; m. Chicago, Feb. 10, 1892, Ida Belle M. Macarthur; children: Robert, Macarthur, Katharine Rankin. Was mechanical and civil engineer previous to taking up study of medicine and surgery; engaged in practice since 1890. Prof. of skin, venereal and genito-urinary diseases, Chicago Policlinic; associate dermatologist on staff of Cook Co. Hosp.; dermatologist of Passavant Memorial and Policlinic hosps. Pres. Chicago Urological Soc.; sec. for Section of Cutaneous Medicine and Surgery, Am. Med. Assn. Has written numerous monographs on subjects pertaining to skin and genito-urinary diseases. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Urological Soc., Chicago Dermatological Soc. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 414 Dearborn Av.

CAMPBELL, Robert Willis, lawyer; b. Frankfort, Clinton Co., Ind., July 30, 1874; s. Joseph C. and Lena (Nicol) Campbell; removed in childhood to California, where father is mem. of the San Francisco bar; ed. public schools of Stockton and San Francisco, Calif., San Francisco Boy's High School (now Lowell High School), Leland Stanford, Jr. Univ., B.A., 1896, Hastings College of Law, San Francisco, 1897-8; m. Wheaton, Ill., Sept. 10, 1901, Bertha, daughter of Hon. Elbert H. and Julia E. (Graves) Gary; 1 daughter: Julia Elizabeth. Read law and was clerk in the office of Reddy, Campbell & Matson, San Francisco, until Apr. 1899, when was admitted to the California bar and became managing clerk for that firm until 1900, when, on death of Mr. Reddy, was admitted to that firm under style of Campbell, Matson & Campbell; in May, 1904, came to Chicago, and resigning from the San Francisco firm, joined Kemper K. Knapp and William Duff Haynie in forming present firm of Knapp, Haynie & Campbell, in general practice of law and who are general counsel for the Illinois Steel Co., and other corporations. Republican. Methodist. K. T. Mason, mem. Mystic Shrine, Clubs. Wheaton Golf. Hamilton, Illinois Athletic. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 416 Ellis Av., Wheaton, Ill.

CAMPBELL, William Lorn, vice-pres. Economical Drug Co.; b. Toronto, Ont., Can., Dec. 23, 1871; s. John and Caroline Matilda Campbell; ed. public schools, Toronto, and attended Wellesley High School, 1885; grad. Ontario College of Pharmacy, 1890; m. Chicago, 1891, Laura Augusta George. Began experience as druggist in Toronto, 1885, and continued there until after graduation in pharmacy, when came to Chicago and in 1892 joined in the organization of the Economical Drug Co., operating a retail cut-price drug store, of which he is now vice-pres.; copartner in the Ramages Pharmacy, Fifty-fifth St. and Lake Av., and the Portland Pharmacy, 6001 Washington Av. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Mem. Columbian Knights, K. P., Knights of Khoras-

san. Mem. A. F. and A. M.; vice-pres. Calumet Athletic Assn. Office: 84 State St. Residence: 5538 Cornell Av.

CAMPBELL, William Patterson, business man; b. Bath, N. Y., Nov. 30, 1846; s. Charles W. and Harriet (Hoyt) Campbell; ed. public school, Bath, N. Y., and Acad. of Canandaigua, N. Y.; m. Chicago, Feb. 13, 1871, Alice Ten Eyck. Was clerk in Pay Dept., U. S. A., during last 2 years of Civil War; clerk in wholesale drug house of Smith, Cutler & Co., Chicago, 1866-8; entered Government service as railway postal clerk, Feb., 1868, promoted through grades and became asst. gen. supt. in Washington, 1890; resigned, Feb. 28, 1893, and became connected with Am. Surety Co., in Chicago; connected with that and other surety companies until July, 1901; since Jan. 1, 1902, mgr. Chicago Safe Deposit Co. Republican. Office: 152 Monroe St. Residence: 5704 Madison Av.

CAMPION, John, fire marshal; b. Co. Killenny, Ireland, 1849; s. Michael and Julia (Hughes) Campion; came to Chicago in early childhood; ed. St. Mary's of the Lake School, 1857; St. Patrick's School, 1858-60; Jones' School, Clark and Harrison Sts., 1 year, and Condon's High School a year or more; m. Chicago, Jan. 10, 1872, Margaret Mulroy; children: Frank J., Ida, John W., Corinne M. Was appointed on Chicago Fire Dept. as a regular mem., Apr. 1, 1870, as pipeman on steam engine Little Giant; promoted asst. foreman, 1871, capt. Nov. 11, 1873; appointed asst. marshal and chief of battalion, Apr. 8, 1882; 3d asst. fire marshal, July 1, 1893; 2d asst. fire marshal, Apr. 30, 1895; 1st asst. fire marshal, July 1, 1901; appointed fire marshal and chief of brigade, Oct. 17, 1904, by Carter H. Harrison, mayor. Catholic. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: City Hall. Residence: 600 Jackson Boul.

CANAVAN, Austin A., lawyer; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 5, 1852; s. Anthony and Ann (Hughes) Canavan; removed with parents to Illinois, 1857; ed. St. Viator's College, Kankakee Co., Ill., graduating, June, 1874; grad. Yale Law School, 1876, LL.B.; m. Chicago, Dec., 1881, Emma Valliquette. Admitted to bar of Connecticut upon graduation from Yale, 1876, and to bar of Illinois same year. Catholic. Office: 80 Dearborn St. Residence: 4512 Indiana Av.

CANBY, Caleb Harlan, broker; senior mem. firm C. H. Canby & Co.; m. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Kenwood, Midlothian. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 4821 Ellis Av.

CANDLISH, William James, lawyer; b. Forest City, Neb., Aug. 4, 1870; s. James and Mary A. (Nair) Candlish; ed. Rawlins (Wyo.) High School, 1887; ed. Adrian (Mich.) College, 1887-91; Chicago College of Law, 1892; Kent College of Law, 1893; m. Chicago, Feb. 22, 1894, L. May Poucher, of Adrian, Mich.; 1 daughter: Hazel L. Admitted to bar Mar., 1893; was clerk for Osborne Bros. & Burgett, lawyers, 3 years; engaged in practice on own account, Jan. 1, 1895; associated with Hon. George Edmund Foss in law practice, 1895-8; since 1902 partner with Harvey T. Fletcher and Samuel G. Hamblen, in firm of Candlish, Fletcher & Hamblen. Is vice-pres. Capron Creamery Co., Farnam Dental Laboratory Co., E. B. Fairfield & Co.; sec. Pasture Stock Food Co. Prof. of med. jurisprudence, Illinois Med. College, 1897-1903. Author of Candlish on Voluntary Assignments, a treatise on the Illinois law of failures. Republican. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg. Residence: 529 Garfield Av.

CANNON, John Cornelius, mgr. Consolidated Fire Alarm Co.; b. Chicago, Sept. 11, 1863; s. Cornelius and Ellen (Dooner) Cannon; ed. Franklin and Jones' schools, Chicago, graduating at 14; m. Chicago, Nov. 18, 1890, Anna Redell; children: Irene, Clara. Upon

leaving school, 1877, went to work for the Western Electric Co. and went from one position to another until, at time of leaving that company, May 18, 1903, was in city trade; in employ Western Electric Co., altogether, 26 years; since May, 1903, mgr. of the Consolidated Fire Alarm Co., manufacturers of automatic and manual electric fire alarm systems. Republican; represented 26th Ward in Chicago City Council from April, 1897, to April, 1899. Club: Oconto (social). Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 541 Larchmont Av.

CANNON, Thomas Henry, lawyer; b. Chicago, Jan. 23, 1864; s. Thomas and Mary (Walsh) Cannon; ed. public schools; grad. Chicago High School, 1881; Chicago College of Law, 1892. Began the practice of law, 1892; in May, 1897, associated with James H. Poage in law practice, forming the present firm of Cannon & Poage, Republican. R. C. Mem. Catholic Order of Foresters; was elected sec. in 1892 and High Chief Ranger in 1894, which office still holds. Clubs: Hamilton, Marquette, Sheridan. Office: Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 421 Oak St.

CANTY, Francis James, gen. atty. London Guarantee and Accident Co.; b. Erie, Pa., July 3, 1862; s. Jeremiah H. and Mary (Hendricks) Canty; ed. Erie (Pa.) public schools up to 1877; Stratford (Ont.) High School, 1878; Lawrence Univ., Appleton, Wis., 1879; Milwaukee (Wis.) High School, 1880-1; Chicago College of Law, 1893-6; m. Washington, D. C., Nov. 23, 1881, Mary H. Coulsons; children: Francis Coulson, Mary Loyola. Worked for Wisconsin Central Ry. and Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry. In general freight and claim offices, and on the road as agent, from 1881 to 1892; last position, 1891-2, in charge of freight for latter railway in Chicago; with Am. Casualty Co., as adjuster, 1893; had charge of claim dept., London Guarantee and Accident Co., 1893-6; since then, gen. atty. for same company. Democrat. Catholic. Club: Chicago Yacht. Office: 315 Dearborn St. Residence: 4949 Washington Park Pl.

CAPPER, John Sheville, merchant; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 19, 1867; s. Henry and Sarah Jane (Sheville) Capper; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Apr. 25, 1888, Nellie Ebersole; children: Howard Chislett, Emma Bessie, Marion Nell, Marguerite Gertrude, John Sheville, Jr. Began business life as cash boy with C. W. and E. Partridge; then 5 years with C. R. Harsberger, and years with W. B. Blackman & Bro.; since June, 1893, retailer and manufacturer men's furnishing goods, being pres. and treas. of Capper & Capper, Democrat. Universalist. Mem. Normal Park Lodge, A. F. and A. M. Office: 45-47 Jackson Boul. Residence: 7116 Yale Av.

CAPPS, Joseph Almarin, physician; b. Jacksonville, Ill., Feb. 28, 1872; s. Stephen R. and Rhoda S. (Tomlin) Capps; grad. Illinois College, A.B., 1891; Harvard Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1895; A.M., Harvard Univ., 1897; m. Chicago, Ill., 1904, E. Christy Brooks. Fellow in pathology, 1895-6; house physician 1 year (1895), McLean Insane Hosp., Waverley, Mass.; house physician, 1897, in Boston Lying-in Hosp. Was 2 years house physician, Massachusetts General Hosp., Boston; since 1897 in general practice of medicine in Chicago; since 1898 instructor in medicine, Rush Med. College; asst. visiting physician Presbyterian Hosp. Independent Republican. Club: University. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 2216 Prairie Av.

CAREY, William F., vice-pres. and mgr. Carey-Lombard Lumber Co.; b. Bloomington, Ill., Aug. 25, 1861; s. John B. and Sarah (Bennett) Carey; ed. public schools; m. Vermillion, Erie Co., O., Apr. 23, 1885, Mary E. Young; children, John William, Charles Daniel, Mary J., Clarence J., Francis E., Katharine S. Began business life as asst. in lumber yard at Wich-

ita, Kan.; has been engaged in the lumber trade since 1876, and since 1889 has held present position as vice-pres., dir. and mgr. of the Carey-Lombard Lumber Co. Democrat. Club: Union League. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: 3933 Grand Boul.

CAREART, George Tappen, pres. Montague & Co. commission merchants; b. Chicago, Oct. 17, 1871; s. Richard L. and Lucinda A. (Smith) Carhart; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Sept. 19, 1894, Susie P. Page; 1 daughter: Dorothy Murray. After leaving school in 1888, entered employ of Montague & Co., commission flour, grain, millstuffs, etc., as office boy, and has continued in the same house ever since; incorporated, 1896, and has since been pres. Mem. Board of Trade. Republican. Mason. Office: 6 Sherman St. Residence: Waukegan, Ill.

CARLETON, Stanley, manufacturer; b. Thomaston, Me., July 15, 1871; s. Edward B. and Sarah (Fales) Carleton; ed. public schools of Thomaston, Me.; m. Windsor, Vt., June 1895, Mary I. Davis; 1 son: Gilbert Davis. Worked on farm in Maine until 1888, when he came to Chicago, and became connected with the George E. Watson Co. (established that year), manufacturers of the "Monogram" brands of paints and varnishes, and dealers in complete lines of painters' supplies; sec. of the company since 1891, and now also mgr. of the factory. Mem. Paint, Oil and Drug Club, Chicago Drug Trade Club. Republican. Club: Oak Park. Office: 79 E. Ohio St. Residence: 231 N. Kenilworth Av., Oak Park, Ill.

CARLILE, William B., insurance; in the service of the Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York many years; was appointed inspector of agencies for the U. S. and Canada, and later was sent west to organize the Western Special Dept.; then was appointed mgr. of the Chicago General Agency, following its merger with the Western Special Dept. Clubs: Chicago, Union, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Golf. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 35 E. Pearson St.

CARLSON, Gustaf Henry, civil engineer and surveyor; b. Malmö, Sweden, Apr. 16, 1848; s. Carl Axel Carlson; ed. public schools of Malmö until 10 years old; then at a school at Christiansfeld, Ger., where studied classics and engineering, graduating in 1867; returned to Sweden, and was variously employed until 1870, when emigrated to the U. S.; m. Hyde Park (Chicago), 1878, Julia Vodocz; children: Gustaf Henry, Jr., Julie Vodocz. On arrival in this country first essayed stock raising in Kansas; came to Chicago, 1872, and entered employ of S. S. Greeley, engineer and surveyor, as asst. engineer, so serving until 1874, when became asst. engineer of Hyde Park and was engaged in getting out an atlas of that village; returned to Mr. Greeley in 1877, became his partner, 1882, under firm name of Greeley & Co., changing, 2 years later, to Greeley, Carlson & Co.; in 1887 incorporated as Greeley, Carlson Co., continued under that name until Feb., 1898, then engaged in business alone. Compiled the last atlas of Chicago from plats and abstracts of title, showing all land within city limits; in 1901-2 he made a complete survey and atlas of the Town of Pullman for the Pullman Co. Democrat. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: 4300 Ellis Av.

CARMACK, Edgar H., life underwriter; b. Monongahela, Washington Co., Pa., July 10, 1852; s. Josiah W. and Margaret Carmack; ed. Pittsburgh (Pa.) public schools; Western Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1865; m. Chicago, June 29, 1887, Clara Vrooman. Bookkeeper in life insurance office, Mar., 1870; sec. Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Chicago, 1873-6; western mgr. Continental Life Insurance Co. of Hartford, 1876, to Jan., 1888; with Mutual Life of New York to 1896; with State Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Worcester, Mass., from Feb., 1896;

general agent since June 1, 1898. Pres. Abstract Vault Co.; dir. Congress Hotel Co., Ophir Copper Mining Co., Pineforest Lumber Co. Was Democrat until 1896; since then Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Germania Männerchor, Exmoor, Hamilton, Chicago Yacht. Office: 85 Dearborn St. Residence: The Garrard, 383 Superior St.

CARMAN, Charles Whitney, consulting engineer; b. Rochester, N. Y., Dec. 16, 1853; s. John and Electa (Camburn) Carman; grad. Univ. of Michigan, 1884; m. Grand Rapids, Mich., June 27, 1899, Gertrude Gay; 1 son: George Gay. Was principal Owasso (Mich.) High School, 1884-5, and Lansing (Mich.) High School, 1885-6; prof. of science, Grand Rapids (Mich.) High School, 1886-91; city electrician, Grand Rapids, 1891-5, and pres. and gen. mgr. Grand Rapids Electric Co.; came to Chicago, 1895, and was asst. prof. of physics, Lewis Institute, 1895-9; since July 1, 1900, treas. of the Carman Projector and Specialty Co. Also with M. C. Hartman, composing firm of Charles Whitney Carman & Co., consulting engineers. Republican. Mem. Architectural Club, Mason. mem. Grand Rapids Lodge No. 34. Office: Ry. Exchange. Residence: 1664 Graceland Av.

CARMAN, George Noble, dir. Lewis Institute since 1895; b. Walworth, N. Y., July 13, 1856; s. John and Electa (Camburn) Carman; grad. Univ. of Michigan, 1881; m. Toronto, Can., July 25, 1883, Ada J. MacVicar. Principal Ypsilanti (Mich.) High School, 1880-2; supt. schools, Union City, Mich., 1882-5; principal Brooklyn Grammar School No. 15, 1885-9; St. Paul (Minn.) High School, 1889-93; dean Morgan Park Acad. of Univ. of Chicago, 1893-1895; sec. of Commission on Accredited Schools of the North Central Assn. of Colleges and Secondary Schools. Clubs: Chicago Literary Union League, Illinois. Residence: 147 Ashland Boul.

CARNAHAN, Charles Calvin, lawyer; b. Cochran's Mills, Armstrong Co., Pa., Apr. 3, 1868; s. William H. and Maria L. (McCrek) Carnahan; ed. public schools of Armstrong Co., Pa., Hillsdale College, Michigan, and Chicago College of Law; m. Chicago, June 15, 1894, Katherine A. Hawkes; 1 daughter: Madeleine R. Came to Chicago in 1891; admitted to bar of Supreme Court of the State, 1892, and ever since engaged in general practice of law; now senior of firm of Carnahan, Slusser, Hawkes & Cox. Treas. and dir. Am. Land and Live Stock Co.; dir. Standard Playing Card Co., G. P. Paint Manufacturing Co., and identified with other corporations. Republican. Was candidate for Congress, 5th Congressional District of Illinois, 1900, but defeated. Mason (32°); mem. Oriental Consistory S. R., and of Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine; K. P.; National Union, Chicago Bar Assn. and Law Institute. Clubs: Illinois, Lincoln, Chicago Athletic. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 383 Ashland Boul.

CARBNEY, William James, lumber; b. in Co. Mayo, Ireland, Sept. 20, 1855; s. John and Bridget (Fahy) Carney; family came to Chicago from Ireland, 1866; ed. old Kinzie School; m. Chicago, 1883, Teresa E. Cunningham; children: Otis (died 1899), Roy William. Began business life in employ of W. J. Frawley & Co., lumber, as a tally boy at \$4 a week; remained, in advancing positions, with firm until 1874; bookkeeper for Eggleston, Hazelton & Co., lumber, 1874-7; then with the Mackinaw Lumber Co., 1877-85; while still with that firm, joined his brother, B. J. Carney, in the firm of Carney Bros., establishing yards at Grinnell, Marshalltown, Des Moines, and other points in Iowa, from which was developed the present Carney Bros. Co., of which is pres.; became partner in firm of McElwee & Carney, and McElwee & Co., Marinette, Wis., 1885. Helped to organize the Edward Hines Lumber Co.,

1892, and has ever since been a dir. in that company; organized, at Whatcom, Wash., 1902, the Whatcom Timber Co., of which is pres.; organized, 1903, at Sheridan, Wyo., the Carney Coal Co., of which is pres.; also pres. of the Saylor Coal Co., Des Moines, Ia. Democrat. Catholic. Clubs: Colonial, Washington Park, Sheridan. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 4218 Grand Blvd.

CAROLAN, Joseph, County Comm'r; b. Oswego, N. Y., Feb. 25, 1852; s. George Henry and Katherine (Hoey) Carolan; ed. public schools; learned printer's trade; worked on Inter Ocean, 1872-80; m., 1st, Chicago, Oct. 9, 1891, Fannie M. Drake; m., 2d, Kenosha, Wis., June 5, 1894, Lida J. Robinson; children: Josephine Lucille, Ethel Fannie, Penn Nixon, George Francis, Florence Mary. Was deputy sheriff of Cook Co., 1880-6; chief deputy, criminal dept., sheriff's office, 1896-8; Co. commissioner of Cook Co. since 1898, having been elected, Nov. 8, 1904, for fourth term. Agent of fire and marine insurance companies. Republican. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 285 Forest Av., River Forest.

CARPENTEE, Augustus Alvord, lumber merchant and capitalist; b. Franklin Co., N. Y., June 8, 1825; s. Alanson and Gulla Elma (Nichols) Carpenter; ed. common schools of western New York, but left school at early age and set out in search of fortune; went to California by way of Isthmus of Panama and engaged in mining and trading with his brother; returned in 1855 with considerable capital; engaged in dry goods and lumber business in Monroe Co., Wis.; in 1860 with Abner Kirby, of Milwaukee, Wis., S. M. Stephenson, of Menominee, Mich., and W. O. Carpenter, of Chicago, organized the lumber firm of Kirby, Carpenter & Co., now the Kirby-Carpenter Co., of which is pres. Resident of Chicago since 1864; m. 1863, Elizabeth Kempton, New Bedford, Mass.; 1 son: Augustus A. Carpenter, Jr., 1 daughter: Anne, wife of John E. Newell, Dir. First National Bank; was a dir. Metropolitan National Bank. Pres. Lumberman's National Bank of Menominee, Mich., for several years; also pres. the Lumberman's Mining Co. of Iron Mountain, Mich. Has been pres. Citizens' Assn. and identified with various municipal reforms. Clubs: Chicago, Commercial, Union (pres.). Office: Ry. Exchange Bldg. Residence: 83 Cass St.

CARPENTER, Augustus Alvord, Jr., vice-pres. Texas Tie and Lumber Preserving Co., etc.; b. Chicago, Feb. 9, 1868; s. Augustus Alvord and Elizabeth (Kempton) Carpenter; ed. private schools, Chicago, and preparatory schools; m. Chicago, Nov. 17, 1897, Alice Keith; children: Keith, Alice Elizabeth. Began business career, 1889, with the Kirby-Carpenter Co., lumber, of which is now gen. mgr.; with Texas Tie and Lumber Preserving Co., 1896, and now vice-pres.; also vice-pres. and dir. of the Tonty Lumber Co., and, since 1903, vice-pres. and dir. of the Ayer & Lord Tie Co., manufacturers and contractors for railroad ties. Clubs: Chicago, University, Washington Park, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle. Office: Ry. Exchange Bldg. Residence: 1708 Prairie Av.; summer, Rye Beach, N. H.

CARPENTER, Benjamin, merchant; b. Chicago, Sept. 16, 1865; s. George B. and Elizabeth Curtis (Greene) Carpenter; ed. Chicago public schools, Univ. School, Chicago; Harvard Univ., graduating, S.B., 1888; m. Chicago, Sept. 18, 1893, Helen Graham Fairbank; children: Benjamin, Jr., Cordelia Fairbank, Elizabeth Webster, Fairbank. Immediately after graduation, 1888, entered house of George B. Carpenter & Co., of which his father was head (founded originally in 1840) and has ever since been a mem. of the firm, who are manufacturers and jobbers of railroad, mill, contractors' and vessel supplies, with branch houses at Seattle, Wash., and at South Chicago. Is dir.

in Elk Rapids Iron Co., pres. Anniston Cordage Co., treas. Chicago Net and Twine Co., treas. South Chicago Ship Chandlery Co.; dir. Sunde & Erland Co. (Seattle). Independent Republican. Unitarian. Dir. Chicago Relief and Aid Soc. Clubs: Chicago, University, Harvard, Skokie, Chicago Yacht, Columbia Yacht, Merchants, Commercial; also Harward (New York). Office: 206 S. Water St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

CARPENTER, Edward Farrington, wholesale boots and shoes; b. Barre, Vt., Sept. 23, 1853; s. Dr. Augustus B. and Martha (Farrington) Carpenter; ed. Northwestern Univ.; m. Evanston, Ill., 1870, Belle Reed; children: Ruth, Farrington, Kenneth, Willis V. (deceased), Marion Eunice. Entire business life in shoe trade, first with Wiswall & Thompson, in minor position, in 1872; then with Greenfelder, Rosenthal & Co., as traveling salesman in Iowa; since 1882 in business for self; now pres. Guthmann, Carpenter & Telling. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic. Office: 226 Franklin St. Residence: 1314 Hinman Av., Evanston.

CARPENTER, Elliott Rathbone, dentist; b. Chicago, Apr. 24, 1865; s. Edgar Rodney Eugene and Emma Sanford (Rathbone) Carpenter; ed. Holbrook's Military Acad., Ossining, N. Y.; grad. dental dept. Univ. of Pennsylvania, D.D.S., May 1, 1891; m. Grand Rapids, Mich., June 25, 1904, Mae Ethel Sattley. Engaged in practice of dentistry in Chicago since May, 1891. Vice-pres. Odontographic Soc.; treas. Chicago Dental Soc.; pres. Odontological Soc. of Chicago. Ex-mem. Co. E, 2d Regt., I. N. G. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago Yacht, Hinsdale. Office: Cable Bldg. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

CARPENTER, Frederic Ives, educator; b. Monroe, Wis., Nov. 29, 1861; s. W. O. and Lucretia (Spencer) Carpenter; ed. Chicago public and high schools; grad. Harvard, 1885, Univ. of Chicago, Ph.D., 1895; m. Chicago, 1888, Emma, daughter C. W. Cook. Since 1895 has taught in Univ. of Chicago. Mem. Modern Language Assn. of America, Am. Historical Assn., Bibliographical Soc. of America. Clubs: University, Quadrangle, Literary, Harvard, Homewood, Lake Zurich Golf. Author and editor of books, poems, etc. (See Who's Who in America for list.) Residence: 5533 Woodlawn Av.

CARPENTER, George Albert, lawyer; b. Chicago, Oct. 20, 1867; s. George B. and Elizabeth Curtis (Greene) Carpenter; grad. Harvard Univ., A.B., 1888; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1891; m. Chicago, May 10, 1894, Harriet Isham; children: Katherine Snow, George Benjamin. Admitted to bar, Oct., 1890; entered law office of Abram M. Pence, Chicago, 1891; admitted to partnership, 1892, under firm name of Pence & Carpenter, which continues. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago, University, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle, Lake Geneva Country, Fellowship, Law. Office: Portland Bk. Residence: 67 Bellevue Pl.

CARPENTER, George B., merchant and ship chandler; b. Conneaut, O., Mar. 12, 1834; s. Benjamin and Abigail Hayes Carpenter; came to Chicago with father's family, 1850; grad. St. Mary's College, 1852; m. 1864, Elizabeth Curtis Greene; children: Benjamin, George Albert, Hubbard F., John A. Connected 1852-7, with packing house of Marsh & Carpenter, in which his father was partner; purchased, 1857, one-third interest in ship chandlery house of Gilbert Hubbard & Co., acquiring sole proprietorship on death of Mr. Gilbert Hubbard, and since continuing as George B. Carpenter & Co., in which his sons are now associated with him; dir. South Chicago Ship Chandlery Co., the Anniston Cordage Co., of Anniston, Ala., the Sunde & Erland Co., of Seattle, Wash. Clubs: Union League, Chicago.

Office: 200-8 S. Water St. Residence: 107 Lincoln Park Blvd.

CARPENTER, George Thomas, physician; b. Chicago, Oct. 18, 1848; s. Jos. and Ellen (Bishop) Carpenter; ed. public school, Chicago, Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, Philadelphia, graduating D.D.S., 1870; Rush Med. College, Chicago, graduating M.D., 1880; m. Girard, Kan., Dec., 1887, Flora Colton. Practiced dentistry, 1870-80; since then practicing medicine as specialist in diseases of nose, mouth and throat, including dentistry. Formerly instructor in nose and throat dept., College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, and prof. of oral surgery, Univ. of Illinois. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Laryngological and Otolological Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Odontographic Soc., Illinois State Dental Assn. Congregationalist. Office: 67 Wabash Av. Residence: 2341 Lakewood Av., Edgewater, Ill.

CARPENTER, Henry Clay, vice-pres. N. Z. Graves & Co., manufacturers of varnish, japans and colors, Fulton and May Sts.; b. Philadelphia, Mar. 2, 1865; s. Henry C. and Frances (Barlow) Carpenter; grad. public school of Philadelphia; engaged in business in 1882; m. Feb. 17, 1886, Louise Love Gill; 1 daughter: Beatrice Gill. Came to Chicago in 1901. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Calumet, Washington Park. Office: Fulton and May Sts. Residence: 4747 Woodlawn Av.

CARPENTEER, Hubbard, merchant; b. Park Ridge, Ill., Sept. 29, 1874; s. George B. and Elizabeth Curtis (Greene) Carpenter; ed. Univ. School, Chicago, Harvard Univ., graduating, 1897; m. Lake Geneva, Wis., June 9, 1898, Rosalie Sturges; children: Mary Delafield, George Sturges. Since 1898 mem. of firm of George B. Carpenter & Co., manufacturers and jobbers of railroad, mill, and contractors' supplies (founded 1840). Republican. Clubs: Chicago University, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 208 S. Water St. Residence: 105 Lincoln Park Blvd.

CARPENTEER, John Alden, merchant; b. Park Ridge, Ill., Feb. 28, 1876; s. George B. and Elizabeth Curtis (Greene) Carpenter; ed. Park Ridge public school, 1884-8; Univ. School, Chicago, 1888-93; Harvard Univ., 1893-7, graduating, A.B.; m. Chicago, Nov. 20, 1900, Rue Winterbotham; 1 daughter: Genevieve. After graduation from Harvard entered, Sept., 1897, the business of George B. Carpenter & Co. (founded 1840, and of which his father has for years been head), jobbers of mill, railway, and vessel supplies, and after serving the house in various depts. was admitted to partnership in the firm in Jan., 1901. Also treas. of the Sunde & Erland Co., Seattle, Wash. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: University, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 200-8 S. Water St. Residence: 181 Rush St.

CARPENTER, Myron Jay, railway official; b. Caledonia, Ill., Apr. 12, 1850. Entered railway service, 1869, as operator C. M. & St. E. Ry.; has been agent, traveling auditor, store-keeper, cashier on various railways; division superintendent, Chicago, St. Paul & Kansas City Ry.; gen. mgr., and later pres. Duluth & Iron Range R. R. Was pres. Chicago & Eastern Illinois Ry.; vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Pere Marquette R. R. Co. until Sept., 1904; not now officially connected with any railway. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: La Grange, Ill.

CARPENTEER, Newton Henry, sec. of the Art Institute of Chicago; b. Olmsted Falls, O., May 17, 1853; s. William S. and Lucina (Horr) Carpenter; ed. public schools, followed by studies at West Point Military Acad.; m. Sandwich, Ill., Dec. 25, 1879, Hattie Lewis; children: Lewis, Gladys. Came to Chicago in Sept., 1886, and entered employ of the Chicago Acad. of Design, with which continued until

the Art Institute of Chicago was organized in 1879; after that was connected with latter institution and in Dec., 1881, was elected sec. of the Art Institute, in which position still remains. Republican. Served 5 years in 1st Regt., I. N. G., Chicago, 1877-82. Congregationalist. Club: Congregational. Office: Art Institute. Residence: 121 8th Av., LaGrange, Ill.

CARR, Clyde Mitchell, merchant; b. Chicago, July 7, 1869; s. Richard Baxter and Margaret (Mitchell) Carr; family natives of Virginia for many generations; prepared for Princeton at Lake Forest Acad., entered class 1889; later was student for 2 years at Northwestern Univ.; m. Evanston, Ill., 1894, Lilian Van Alstyne. After leaving college filled a position with Peoples Gas Light & Coke Co.; salesman for W. S. Mallory & Co., of Chicago, iron jobbers, 1890-1; since 1891 connected with Joseph T. Ryerson & Son, heavy iron and steel trade, of which he is now a dir., vice-pres. and sec. Pres. and dir. of several other companies allied with the iron trade. Dir. of Evanston Hosp. Mem. Princeton Soc.; mem. First Presbyterian Church, of Evanston. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, University, Mid-Day, Onwentsia, Glen View, Evanston, Evanston Country, Evanston Golf; also Duquesne and Union Clubs of Pittsburgh, Pa. Office: 18 Milwaukee Av. Residence: 1309 Davis St., Evanston.

CARR, Henry H., grain commission; b. Northville, LaSalle Co., Ill., June 20, 1844; s. Joseph Henry and Eve Eliza M. M. Carr; ed. public schools, Sandwich, Ill., and at business college in Chicago; m., 1st, Mar. 1, 1867, Mary Jane Hobbs; 2d, Feb. 5, 1892, Miss E. L. Subel. During spare time while at school and afterward was engaged in his father's grain and general merchandise business at Sandwich, Ill., until 1862, when he enlisted in the 105th Illinois Volunteers, serving in the Army of the Cumberland and with Sherman's March to the Sea, and took part in the Grand Review at Washington at close of war. After war went to Leavenworth, Kan., then to wholesale house of W. H. Johnson & Co., Quincy, Ill.; afterward with Field, Leiter & Co., Chicago; then for 6 years mem. Board of Trade firm of E. F. Pulsifer & Co.; with N. B. Ream & Co., 1879-84; since then in firm of H. H. Carr & Co. Originator of direct shipping plan by which farmer's load direct with grain cars. Was several years sec. of the Grain Receiver's Assn. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 3343 Forest Av.

CARR, Homer J., newspaper man; b. Middlebury, Ind., Nov. 15, 1858; s. Julius and Celestia (Skinner) Carr; grad. Univ. of Chicago, 1879; editor Journal, White Pigeon, Mich., until 1883; m. 1st, Feb. 9, 1888, Allie Whittier; 1 son: Frederick W.; m., 2d, June 15, 1902, Celestia Skinner; 1 son: Homer. Since 1884 engaged in newspaper work in Chicago and since 1893 has been mgr. of the Lake Marine News. Republican. Mem. and pres. of the Chicago Press Club. Office: 133 Jackson Blvd. Residence: 6432 Minerva Av.

CARR, Robert Franklin, manufacturing chemist; b. Argenta, Ill., Nov. 21, 1871; s. Robert F. and Emily A. (Smick) Carr; ed. Argenta public school and Univ. of Illinois, graduating as chemist with degree of B.S., 1893. Came to Chicago after graduation in 1893, and worked in retail drug business until Nov., 1894, when he entered the service of the Dearborn Drug and Chemical Works; elected sec. 1897, and vice-pres. and gen. mgr. in Jan., 1898, in which position he continues. Also vice-pres. of the Winthrop Drug and Chemical Works; chairman board of dirs., Illinois Commercial Men's Assn. (accident insurance). Mem. Am. Chemical Soc. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Oak Park, River Forest. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 416 Home Av., Oak Park, Ill.

CARROLL, John Charles, carpets; b. Columbiana, O., Mar. 4, 1852; s. William and Marian (Meagher) Carroll; removed to Chicago, 1859; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Oct. 25, 1882, Marian M. Milligan; children: John Charles, Jr., James Milligan, Ethel Anna, Leslie Warrington. Began business life in employ of Potter Palmer, dry goods, 1868-9; with Allen Mackey, who succeeded Palmer, 1870-6; firm was reorganized, 1876, as the Chicago Carpet Co., of which became pres. until 1899, when the firm of Carroll & Lancaster, Incorporated (wholesale and retail), succeeded to the business; pres. of same from origin. Office: 162-4 Wabash Av. Residence: 170 51st St.

CARROLL, John Joseph, R. C. priest; b. Eniscrone, Co. Sligo, Ire., June 24, 1856; s. Francis J. and Mary (Howley) Carroll; came to U. S. in infancy; took 6 years' course in St. Michael's College, Toronto, Ont.; studied at St. Joseph's Provincial Theological Seminary, Troy, N. Y., grad. 1879; asst. Cathedral of Holy Name, Chicago, 1880; soon after rector St. Thomas Church, Chicago; distinguished as a Gaelic writer and scholar. Elected at convention (1898) chairman Gaelic History, at convention (1901) National Librarian Gaelic League of America. (For list of books, see Who's Who in America.) Address: 5478 Kimbark Av.

CARRY, Edward Francis, manufacturer; b. Fort Wayne, Ind., May 16, 1867; s. Joseph J. and Margaret (Stoops) Carry; high school education; m. Chicago, Nov. 23, 1893, Mabel D. Underwood; children: Mary Ermina, Margaret. Went to work in 1886 for O. W. Meysenburg & Co., St. Louis, as stenographer, and Feb. 16, 1888, went with Mr. Meysenburg to Chicago; was with the Wells & French Co. in various capacities, finally becoming sec., and when that company was purchased by the Am. Car and Foundry Co., Mar. 1, 1899, became district mgr. for that company; later became 3d vice-pres. and dir., and since June, 1903, 2d vice-pres., dir., and mem. executive committee Am. Car and Foundry Co. Republican in National, non-partisan in municipal politics. R. C. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Kenwood, Exmoor, Midlothian. Office: Ry. Exchange Bldg. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

CARTER, Byron B., consulting mechanical engineer; b. Lancaster, Grant Co., Wis., May 30, 1860; s. William E. and Ellen E. (Rowden) Carter; ed. (primary and grades), State Normal School, Platteville, Wis.; grad. as Bachelor in Mechanical Engineering, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1883; m. Baraboo, Wis., Aug. 3, 1886, Cora B. Waite; children: Fanny W., Doris E., Persis. Supt. Mason Car and Foundry Co., Chattanooga, Tenn., 1885; chief designer and chief draftsman, also acting asst. supt., M. C. Bullock Manufacturing Co., Chicago, 1886-91; consulting engineer on alteration of Kinzie St. Bridge, Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry., 1892; mechanical engineer Rock Island bridge, under U. S. Government, Nov., 1895, to Aug., 1896; mem. Board of Consulting Engineers on City bridges, 1900; designed machinery for Lake Superior Power Co.'s controlling dams, 1901; has checked up machinery for nearly every city bridge built since 1899. Specialty in bridge operating machinery, and design of special and automatic machinery. Republican (usually). Unitarian. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers. Club: Hinsdale Golf. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 59 N. Washington St., Hinsdale.

CARTER, Donald M., lawyer; b. Collinsville, Madison Co., Ill., Sept. 12, 1868; s. Henry T. and Mariam (Smith) Carter; ed. Collinsville public and high schools; grad. Iowa State College, course of mechanical engineering, with special course in electricity and degree of B.M.E.; completed course in Chicago College of Law, graduating from law dept. of Lake

Forest Univ., LL.B., 1896. Admitted to practice by Supreme Court of Illinois, 1895, and has since been engaged in practice in Chicago, now being in partnership with Senator Francis W. Parker, in law firm of Parker & Carter, making a specialty of patent law. Republican. Interested in Assn. House, a philanthropic movement for the betterment of boys and girls. Clubs: Union League, Quadrangle, Hamilton. Office: 1410 Marquette Bldg. Residence: 122 50th St.

CARTER, Edward Carlos, chief engineer Chicago & North-Western Ry.; b. Waverly, Ill., Jan. 11, 1854; s. George and Louisa J. (Smith) Carter; grad. Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., 1876; m. Jacksonville, Ill., 1880, Fannie G. Fairbank; children: Edward F., Paul E., Gertrude. Began as rodman on the Jacksonville & Southeastern Ry., 1870-1871, and on Cairo & St. Louis Ry., 1871. Draftsman and mechanical engineer Springfield Iron and Steel Co., 1876-7; asst. engineer on Kansas City extension, Chicago & Alton R. R., 1877-8; in employ of U. S. on Mississippi River observations, 1878; asst. engineer of construction, Indianapolis, Decatur & Springfield Ry., 1879-80; resident engineer, 1880-4, asst. to chief engineer, 1884-5, Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific Ry.; asst. and contracting engineer, Detroit Bridge and Iron Works, 1885-7; principal asst. engineer, 1887-99, and, since Dec., 1899, chief engineer, Chicago & North-Western Ry. Dir. North Waukegan Harbor and Dock Co. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers. Clubs: Union League, Evanston. Office: Franklin St. and Jackson Boul. Residence: 412 Greenwood Boul.

CARTER, Henry Wallace, patent atty. and expert; b. Chicago, June 5, 1866; s. Consider B. and Emma (Marsh) Carter; ed. Skinner (public) School, West Division High School, Worcester (Mass.) Polytechnic Institute, and National College of Law, Washington, D. C., in Washington, D. C., June 1, 1898, Anna Macauley; children: Macauley, Henry Wallace, Jr., Warren Gillette. Was asst. examiner of patents in the U. S. Patent Office at Washington, 1889-92; since 1892 engaged in practice as expert and counselor in patent causes. Mem. Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers since 1892. Western Soc. of Engineers since 1898. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 2573 Lakewood Av.

CARTER, Howard Marshall, lawyer; b. Chicago, May 31, 1869; s. Consider B. and Emma (Marsh) Carter; ed. Chicago public schools. grad. 1890, Northwestern Univ. Law School, m. Newark, N. J., Oct. 10, 1893, Louise Johnson. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1890. Dir. of the Rockford, Beloit and Janesville R. R. Co. of the Chicago Rys. Co. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 726 Forest Av., Evanston, Ill.

CARTER, James Benajah, merchant; b. Jefferson Co., N. Y., Oct. 16, 1849; s. Benajah Carter, Jr., and Isabel (Cole) Carter; ed. public schools, New York and Illinois; m. Chicago, Dec. 29, 1873, Emma Chambers; children: Edith, Anna, Nettie. Coming to Chicago was driver of an ice wagon for 1 year, for W. T. B. Reed; then engaged in the grocery business and afterward, in 1877, in the grain business with his brother Zina and with E. W. Fisher, to which the present business under the style of Z. R. Carter & Bro. are the successors, the firm being large wholesale dealers in hay, grain and mill feed. Baptist. Office: 225 16th St. Residence: 499 W. Congress Street.

CARTER, James Swift, pres. Chapin & Gore, liquor merchants; b. Allegany Co., N. Y., Oct. 17, 1834; s. Benjamin and Sarah (Swift) Carter; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Oct. 6, 1873, Francis Buell; 1 daughter: Kathryn. Began business life as clerk in country store at Woodstock, McHenry Co., Ill.; was chief dep-

uty clerk of the Circuit Court and recorder of deeds, 1854-8; came to Chicago, 1862, and was bookkeeper for Phillip Wadsworth & Co., wholesale clothing, 1862-70; in 1872 became connected with house of Chapin & Gore, first as bookkeeper, then as partner, and upon incorporation was made sec.-treas. of the company; on death of Mr. Chapin became pres. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 12-18 Adams St. Residence: 5112 Cornell Av.

CAETEE, Leslie, lawyer; b. Galena, Ill., Aug. 28, 1861; s. James and Helen (Leslie) Carter; ed. various private schools, Yale College, graduating, 1873, Columbia Law School and Northwestern Univ. Law School. After leaving law school, studied in the office of E. B. McCagg; then formed a partnership with Edwin Walker which lasted until 1885; since then practicing alone. Was dir., 1881, vice-pres., 1882, pres., 1883-7, Chicago Chamber of Commerce; elected dir., 1884, pres., 1887-95, Chicago Dock Co.; elected dir. and vice-pres., 1893, pres., 1895, and annually since of Calumet and Chicago Canal and Dock Co.; elected sec. of bondholders' protective committee, 1895, pres., 1897, and annually since, of South Side Elevated R. R. Co.; is also pres. Rochelle & Southern R. R. Co. Mem. of Psi Upsilon, and of Wolf's Head (Yale College soc.). Pres. St. Luke's Hosp. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Onwentsia, Union, Commercial, Merchants. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 108 Cass St.

CARTER, Oliver Clinton, general freight agent Chicago, Indianapolis & Louisville Ry.; b. Bloomington, Ind., Mar. 27, 1864; s. John Clinton and Theresa Lucretia (Cron) Carter; ed. public schools, Bloomington, Ind. Since Apr. 1, 1885, in service of Louisville, New Albany & Chicago Ry. and its successor, the Chicago, Indianapolis & Louisville Ry. (Monon Route), as messenger, clerk and baggage agent, b. Bloomington, Ind., 1885-7, asst. agent, same place, 1887-7, clerk local freight office, Chicago, 1887-9; asst. traveling auditor, 1889-1890; asst. traveling auditor and local agent Southern Ry. (L. N. A. & C. Ry. Co., Lessee), Lawrenceburg, Ky., 1890-2; traveling auditor L. N. A. & C. Ry. Co., and its successor, C. I. & L. Ry. Co., 1892-1900; general store agent, Chicago, Indianapolis & Louisville Ry. Co., 1900-2; since Aug. 15, 1902, general freight agent, same road. Republican. Mason (32°), Scottish Rite, Indianapolis; mem. Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine, Chicago. Office: 198 Custom House Pl. Residence: 5217 Hibbard Av.

CARTER, Orrin N., lawyer, jurist; b. Jefferson Co., N. Y., Jan. 22, 1854; s. Benajah and Isabel (Cole) Carter; when he was 10 years old parents removed to DuPage Co., Ill.; early education district schools of New York and Illinois; worked his way through Wheaton College, graduating, 1877 (LL.D., 1899); studied law in Chicago under Judge M. F. Tuley and Gen. I. N. Stiles; taught school; county supt. of schools of Grundy Co., Ill., 1880-2; resigned to practice law; m. Morris, Ill., Aug. 1, 1881, Nettie J. Steven; children: Allan J., Ruth G. Admitted to bar, 1880; practiced at Morris, Ill.; prosecuting atty. of Grundy Co., Ill., 1882-8, and had charge of some important criminal trials, notably the prosecution of Henry Schwartz and Newton Wott for the murder of Kellogg Nichols, an express messenger on the C., R. I. & P. R. R., convicting both men and securing a verdict of imprisonment for life; came to Chicago, 1888, and engaged in practice; atty. for Sanitary District of Chicago (Drainage Board), 1892-4; since 1894 county judge of Cook Co., having been re-elected in 1898 and 1902. Republican. Mem. Warren Av. Congregational Church. Clubs: Union League, Menoken, Congregational, Hamilton, Lincoln.

Office: County Bldg. Residence: 1331 W. Monroe St.

CARTER, Zina R., pres. Sanitary District of Chicago; b. in log cabin, Jefferson Co., N. Y., Oct. 23, 1846; s. Benajah and Isabel (Cole) Carter; worked on farm and attended school for a brief period; removed to DuPage Co., Ill., when 18 years old and worked on farm several years; came to Chicago and opened a store on the west side, firm now being Zina R. Carter & Bro. Has been alderman; candidate for mayor of Chicago, 1899; mem. board of trustees, Sanitary District of Chicago, since 1895, and pres. since 1903; mem. Chicago Board of Trade since 1872, and was its pres., 1898. Republican. Offices: 225 W. 16th St. and Security Bldg. Residence: 1441 Ogden Av.

CARTON, Laurence A., treas. and dir. Swift & Co., Swift Fertilizer Works, Franklin Salt Co.; dir. Libby, McNeill & Libby, National Packing Co., Illinois Cattle Co. Clubs: Chicago, Kenwood, Twentieth Century, Homewood. Office: Union Stock Yards. Residence: 4923 Greenwood Av.; summer, Lake Geneva, Wis.

CARTWRIGHT, Charles Merritt, insurance journalist; b. Waynesville, O., Nov. 7, 1849; s. Seth Levering and Emma F. Cartwright; began education in country schools; grad. Waynesville High School, 1866; attended National Normal University at Lebanon, O., and grad. B.A., *magna cum laude*, Princeton Univ., 1894, receiving the Boudint fellowship in history; m. Oak Park, Aug. 28, 1902, Kathryn B. Abbott; 1 son: Stanley Levering. Began newspaper work as reporter on staff of Chicago Inter Ocean, 1894, becoming insurance editor in 1895; resigned, 1898, to become editor of the Western Underwriter, then published in Cincinnati. A Chicago office was opened in 1899. Since 1900 has been mgr. of the Western Underwriter Co., and its vice-pres. Also, since Jan., 1904, insurance editor of the Chicago Tribune. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: 45 LaSalle St. Residence: 305 N. Grove Av., Oak Park, Ill.

CAEUS, Paul, editor The Open Court and The Monist (Chicago); b. Iisenburg, Ger., July 18, 1852; ed. in Gymnasium at Stettin, Univ. of Strassburg, and grad. Univ. of Tübingen (Ph.D.), 1876; m. Mar. 29, 1888, Mary Hegeler. Author. (For list of books, etc., see Who's Who in America.) Home: LaSalle, Ill. Business address: 1322 Wabash Av.

CARY, Frank, physician, b. Calumet, Wis., Oct. 21, 1857; s. Amzi B. Cary, M.D. (surgeon U. S. A.), and Ellen E. Cary; student at Cornell Univ. in class of 1881, also doing special work there under direction of Dr. Bert G. Wilder; grad. Rush Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1882; m. Aug. 13, 1885, Harriet Heyl (A.B., Cornell; M.D., Blackwell Med. College, New York); children: Eugene, Louis, Clara. Soon after graduation entered Wisconsin State Asylum as asst. to Dr. Walter Kemster for 6 months; then was interne at St. Luke's Hosp., Chicago, for 18 months, at end of which time went to New York to take special studies in pathology under Dr. Welch; appointed pathologist to St. Luke's Hosp.; afterward lecturer and subsequently prof. of pathology and still later prof. of internal medicine at the Woman's Med. College; obstetrician to St. Luke's Hosp. since 1891; also obstetrician at Michael Reese Hosp., Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Medico-Legal Soc. Also mem. Loyal Legion. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Quadrangle. Office and residence: 2335 Indiana Av.

CARY, Robert John, lawyer; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Feb. 6, 1868; s. Alfred L. and Harriet Maria (Van Slyke) Cary; grad. Harvard Univ., A.B., 1890; Harvard Law School, A.M., 1892. Came from Milwaukee in 1892 and entered office of Johnson & Morrill; in 1894 entered office of Charles H. Aldrich; formed partnership with Bertrand Walker, 1895, as Cary &

Walker, and on Feb. 1, 1904, firm name was changed to Glennon, Cary & Walker. Firm are general solicitors of Indiana, Illinois & Iowa R. R. Co., and local attys. for Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry. Co., New York, Chicago & St. Louis Ry. Co., and Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis Ry. Co.; general counsel for the Indiana Harbor R. R. Co. Presbyterian. Clubs: University, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 144 Van Buren St. Residence: 103 Lincoln Park Boul.

CASE, Alfred Ernest, lawyer; b. Momenca, Ill., Sept. 15, 1859; s. Spencer S. and Hannah M. Case; ed. public schools; m. 1894, Ella L. Cady; children: Homer W., Leonard. Began business career as a clerk in a retail dry goods store, with S. M. Rothschild, at Twenty-eighth and State Sts., in 1877; then became interested in merchandising on own account, traveling through states of Illinois and Indiana. In 1880 engaged in real estate business with Isaac Drake, and began the study of law; admitted to the bar, on examination, Mar. 24, 1883, and grad. Union College of Law same year, and has ever since been engaged in the general practice of law. Also pres. Farmers' Loan & Trust Co. Republican. Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: Chicago; summer residence: Channel Lake, Ill.

CASE, Charles Hosmer, retired underwriter; born Coventry, Vt., Sept. 8, 1829; s. Rev. Lyman and Phebe (Hollister) Case; ed. public schools of Vermont and Bakersfield Acad., graduating 1851 (degree of LL.D. conferred by Wheaton College, 1901); m. Mar. 25, 1852, Laura P., daughter of Andrew Farnsworth, of Bakersfield, Vt. Came west from Vermont in the spring of 1852; taught private academy at Warsaw, Ill., several years, and was for 5 years supt. of public schools at Warsaw; entered on work of insurance adjuster and special agent in 1862 (for the Home Insurance Co. of New York, and the Insurance Co. of North America, Philadelphia); removed to Chicago, 1867, and became head of a local fire insurance agency also; in 1871 became mgr. for the Royal Insurance Co. of England, for the Northwestern States, and continued until he retired from business with a competency; superintended erection of the Royal Insurance Bldg., Chicago, at cost of over one million dollars, 1883-5. Student of electricity, bacteriology, psychology and archaeology. Republican (alderman, Chicago, 1875-6). Congregationalist; mem. 1st Congregational Church (deacon and trustee); was supt. of the Sunday School 13 years; corporate mem. Am. Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions since 1875; trustee Wheaton College since 1890. Was formerly pres. board of directors Washingtonian Home Assn. 25 years and several years pres. of the Newsboy's Home, and dir. Chicago Relief Soc.; charter mem. Irving Literary Soc. for 30 years, and of The Gnosis (literary soc.) 7 years. Club: Union League (from its organization). Residence: 201 Ashland Boul.

CASE, Edward Beecher, insurance; b. Boston, Mass., Feb. 2, 1858; s. Lyman G. and Mary (Cushing) Case; early education public schools of Cambridgeport, Mass.; grad. Phillips' Acad., Andover, Mass., 1873; entered Yale, 1873, in class of 1877, but left in 1875, to enter business life, coming to Chicago; m. Aurora, Ill., Sept. 1, 1880, Lilly Prentiss; children: Prentiss Hovey, Emma Louise, Lilly Winifred, Edith. Was with the Royal Insurance Co., 1875-97; now senior of the fire insurance firm of Case, Nye, Shepherd & Bowden. Mem. New England Soc. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 859 Park Av.

CASE, Elisha W., president Case & Martin Co., pie bakers; b. Norwich, Conn., Jan. 3, 1833; s. John and Diana (Congdon) Case; ed. public schools of Norwich; m. June 1, 1851,

Eliza Jane, daughter of William Baldwin, of Branford, Conn.; children: John Morton, Charles E., Elmer G., Edna J. In 1849 entered employ of his brother, Charles A. Case, who had been a manufacturer of pies at Norwich, Conn., and moved in 1849 to New York; in 1854 they removed to Chicago and established the Connecticut Pie Bakery at 72 Milwaukee Av. then on the outskirts; conducted it until 1858, when they closed it out, taking charge of the pie dept. of the newly established Mechanical Bakery; in 1863 went to a farm in Clinton Co., Ia., while his brother joined the army and died in 1864; returned to Chicago, 1866, re-established the Connecticut Pie Bakery, with S. F. W. Martin, on Apr. 26, 1869, the firm being Case & Martin until 1891, when it was incorporated as Case & Martin Co., of which is pres. Baptist; deacon of Western Av. Baptist Church for 25 years; for 5 years deacon of Tabernacle Baptist Church. Office: 105 Walnut St. Residence: 1497 Washington Boul.

CASE, Munson T., lawyer; b. Castleton, Rensselaer Co., N. Y., Apr. 8, 1857; s. Timothy and Angeline (Cornell) Case; removed at 8 years of age, with parents, to Newton, N. J.; grad. from high school; read law in offices in New Jersey and New York; m. Chicago, Oct. 3, 1893, Pauline Deutsch. While studying law in New York, health failed; discontinued studies for a time; came west with father in 1877 and assisted in various depts. of work on the Green Bay & Minnesota R. R., of which afterward became general passenger agent and auditor, until 1884. From Green Bay came to Chicago as city passenger agent for the Union Pacific; shortly afterwards went to St. Louis to assume the general agency of the Hannibal Short Line, until 1886; from 1886 to 1890 occupied various positions with the freight dept. of the Union Pacific at Denver, Colo.; then came to Chicago and resumed the study of law, and was admitted to bar, 1891; junior mem. of firm of Case, Hogan & Case, 1891-5; then practiced alone until 1903, and now a mem. of the firm of Coburn & Case. Office: 92 LaSalle St. Residence: 533 E. Sixty-second St.

CASE, William Warren, lawyer; b. Worthington, O., Mar. 5, 1857; s. William Phelps and Fredonia Whiting (Burr) Case; ed. Columbus, O., public schools and high school; Harvard College, A.B., 1879; Harvard Law School, 2 years, 1881-3; m. St. Paul, Minn., June 15, 1892, Marian Ward Ingersoll; children: Elizabeth, Isabel, Winthrop Warren, Emily. Admitted to bar at St. Paul, Minn., Oct., 1883; removed to Chicago, Dec. 24, 1884, and since then engaged in general practice of law; mem. of firm of Willis, Robbins & Case, Sept., 1891; Green, Willis & Robbins, May 1, 1893; Willis, Case & Odell, June 1, 1894, to June 1, 1896. Mem. Law Club and Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Clubs: Chicago City, Chicago Literary, Skokie Country. Office: 172 Washington St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

CASEY, John Dominick, lawyer; b. Chicago, Aug. 4, 1864; s. Thomas P. and Katherine (Bern) Casey; ed. Holy Family Bros.' School, and at Dore public school and West Division High School, Chicago; law course at Union College of Law, LL.B., 1888; m. Chicago, Jan. 5, 1898, Margaret E. Canavan; 1 daughter: Mary Katherine E. After leaving high school was employed in operating dept. of the C., B. & Q. R. R., during which employment took up study of law; engaged in law practice since 1888; master in chancery of Circuit Court of Cook Co., 1896-8; since 1898 asst. to probate judge of Cook Co. Republican. R. C. Mem. Illinois State Bar Assn., Cook Co. Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute. Mem. Knights of Columbus. Office: Probate Court of Cook Co. Residence: 52 Lytle St.

CASSELBERRY, William Evans, physician; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 6, 1858; s. Jacob Rush and Ellen Lane (Evans) Casselberry; ed. Fremont Seminary, Norristown, Pa., 1876-1872; Lincoln public school, grad. 1875; Univ. of Pennsylvania, Auxiliary Dept. of Medicine, 1875-6; med. dept., 1876-9, graduating, M.D., 1879; interne at Germantown Hosp., Philadelphia, 1879-81; post-graduate courses at Univ. of Vienna, 1881-2; London Throat Hosp., 1882; m. Chicago, June 23, 1891, Lillian Hibbard; children: Hibbard, Catherine, William Evans, Jr. Since 1883 engaged in practice in Chicago; specialist in diseases of the throat. Prof. therapeutics, 1883-94, and of laryngology since 1894, Northwestern Univ. Med. School; laryngologist to St. Luke's and Wesley Hosps. Mem. Chicago Acad. of Science; ex-pres. Am. Laryngological Assn.; ex-president Chicago Laryngological Assn.; mem. Am. Climatological Assn., Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. Republican. Mem. P. E. Church, Clubs, University, Onwentsia, Physicians. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 1830 Calumet Av.

CASTLE, Charles Sumner, banker; b. Barrington, Cook Co., Ill., May 13, 1859; s. Lester D. and Lucy A. (Taylor) Castle; high school education; m. Austin, Ill., Apr. 16, 1893, Bessie Kaywood; children: Ward C., Sidney L. Taught district school, Palatine, Ill., 1877-8; clerk treasurer's office, Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Ry. Co., 1878-80; clerk freight auditor's office Chicago & North-Western Ry. Co., 1880-1881; bookkeeper John W. Farwell Co., 1881-9; postmaster, Austin, Ill., 1889-94; treas. Town of Cicero, 1894-97; elected president Austin State Bank, Jan. 1, 1895 (still serving); vice-pres. Federal Trust & Savings Bank, Chicago, since June 2, 1902. Dir. Austin Safe Deposit Co. and Kee & Chappell Dairy Co. Republican. Mem. Royal League, National Union, Clubs: Union League, Bankers, The Oaks (Austin). Office: N. Y. Life Bldg. Residence: 322 N. Central Av., Austin.

CASTLE, Egbert Hosford, mgr. Comstock-Castle Stove Co.; b. Quincy, Ill., Apr. 8, 1876; s. James Seymour and Carrie (Hosford) Castle; ed. public schools of Quincy, Ill.; m. Quincy, Ill., Oct. 29, 1902, Florence Newcomb. After leaving school was in the stove business with the Comstock-Castle Stove Co., conducting stove foundries at Quincy, Ill.; came to Chicago in 1897, as mgr. of the company's branch in this city. Republican, Episcopalian. Mem. of Ashlar Lodge No. 308, A. F. & A. M., Chicago. Office: 10 N. Canal St. Residence: La-Grange, Ill.

CASTLE, Percy V., lawyer; b. Barrington, Cook Co., Ill., Feb. 15, 1857; s. Lester D. and Lucy A. (Taylor) Castle; ed. Palatine (Ill.) High School; Northern Indiana Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind., and Union College of Law, Chicago; m. Chicago, Jan. 3, 1888, Jessie Dunlap; children: Ina, Dunlap. Principal of school at Arlington Heights, Ill., 2 years; became resident of Chicago, 1882; taught school 5 years; was admitted to bar; was mem. firm of Manning & Castle, 1884-91; after that of Cutting & Castle, and now senior mem. of Castle, Williams & Smith. Dir. Austin State Bank and Arlington Heights Bank; has been mem. Austin Board of Education. Clubs: Oaks (Austin), Westward Ho. Office: 138 Washington St. Residence: 121 S. Waller Av., Austin.

CASTLE, William, vocal dir. Chicago Musical College since 1891; b. England, Dec. 22, 1836; ed. Philadelphia; m. 1863, Hetty M. Warren. Studied music in New York, London and Milan, Italy; leading tenor of English opera for 30 years; made debut as singer in New York in concert, 1861; in opera, New York, 1864; sang in Europe, 1872-4; retired from stage, 1891; original in America of Paul, in Victor Masse's opera of "Paul and Virginia"; Romeo in Gounod's "Romeo and

Juliet"; and many other well known works. Club: Illinois. Office: 202 Michigan Av. Residence: 61 Laflin St.

CASWELL, Charles Lee, Jr., lawyer; b. Chicago, Dec. 10, 1874; s. Charles Lee and Edith (Alison) Caswell; ed. public schools of Chicago and in Northwestern Univ. Law School, grad. LL.B. in class of 1896. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of State of Illinois in 1896, and since then engaged in general practice of law; now of law firm of Smith & Caswell. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. and Illinois State Bar Assn. Republican. Served for 4 years as mem. of Co. H, 1st Infantry, I. N. G., including service in the Pana strike, 1893, and the Pullman strike, 1894. Mason; mem. Chevalier Bavard Commandery, K. T. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Kenwood, Colonial of Chicago, Kenwood Country. Office: Chicago Opera House Bldg. Residence: 4 Aldine St.

CATHERWOOD, Robert, patent lawyer; b. Hoopston, Ill., Aug. 7, 1874; s. Allen Thompson and Cornelia (Hartwell) Catherwood; ed. Hoopston public and high schools; Rossville, Ill., High School, 1890-2; Northwestern Univ., 1892-6, and Law School of same, 1896-9; m. Chicago, June 4, 1902, Lucy Cotton Morris. Admitted to bar, 1896; mem. of law firm of Parkinson & Catherwood, counsellors in patent, trade-mark and copyright causes. Mem. Patent Law Assn., Am. Economic Assn., Alliance Francaise (ex-director), Chicago Bar Assn., Delta Upsilon, Delta Chi. Republican. Episcopalian. On legislation committee Illinois Civil Service Assn.; sec. International Arbitration Soc. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Twentieth Century. Office: 77 Jackson Boul. Residence: 442 Grand Boul.

CATLIN, George, druggists' sundries; b. Chicago, Jan. 11, 1843; s. Seth and Helen Mar (Griswold) Catlin; ed. Chicago public schools; m. July 10, 1867, Imogen Blanch; children: Elsie Abigail, Seth, Blanch Helen. Began business career in the office of his father, a merchant on the Board of Trade; served 6 months in the Civil War, as volunteer in 134th Illinois Infantry; employed after war as clerk in office of Goodrich Transportation Co., and later with Buckingham Elevator Co.; afterward in fire insurance business until 1883, when he established in his present business as a manufacturer of druggists' sundries. Mason, mem. Wabansia Lodge and Apollo Commandery, K. T. Clubs: Hyde Park, Chicago Athletic. Office: 118 Lake St. Residence: 5111 Hibbard Av.

CATTELL, Archibald, lawyer; b. Davenport, Ia., July 14, 1870; s. Archibald and Elizabeth Stuart (Mills) Cattell; ed. public schools of Davenport, Ia.; Iowa College, Grinnell, Ia., A.B., 1891; law dept., Univ. of Michigan, 1893; m. Fort Dodge, Ia., Nov. 15, 1893, Rose Haskell; children: Jean Haskell, Judith Haskell. Was city editor Davenport (Ia.) Daily Leader, 1891-2; admitted to bar of Illinois, at Chicago, 1893, and has since been in continuous practice without a partner. Vice-pres. and sec. Quaker Manufacturing Co., treas. Coughula Mining & Smelting Co., pres. and dir. Chicago Cattle Co., etc. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: 134 E. Monroe St. Residence: 5635 Washington Av.

CAVERLY, John Richard, lawyer and police magistrate; b. London, Eng., Dec. 6, 1861; s. James and Mary (Boulter) Caverly; ed. Annunciation Parish School; grad. St. Patrick's Acad. and from Chicago College of Law (law dept., Lake Forest Univ.), degree LL.B., 1897; m. Chicago, Sept. 15, 1898, Charlotte J. Cochran. Asst. city atty. of Chicago, 1897, to May, 1903; justice of the peace and police magistrate from May 18, 1903. Democrat. R. C. Mem. Chicago Democratic Club, Cook Co. Democratic Club, Knights of Columbus, Chi-

chago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Clubs: Iroquois, Illinois Athletic. Office: 128 S. Clark St. Residence: McCoy's Hotel.

CAYLOR, Worth Ernest, lawyer; b. Farnum, Hamilton Co., Ind., Aug. 25, 1867; s. Simeon T. and Susannah Caylor; grad. DePaum Univ., Greencastle, Ind., A.B., 1890; LL.B., 1891; m. Katherine Mary Vaughan; 1 daughter: Miriam. Was chief clerk for the law firm of Hamline, Scott & Lord, 1891-5; asst. city atty., 1895-7; practiced alone, 1897-1904; in 1904 formed partnership with John J. Healy, in firm of Healy & Caylor. Office: Schiller Bldg. Residence: 5728 Rosalie Ct.

CELLA, John Frank, wholesale fruits and nuts; b. near Genoa, Italy, Sept. 16, 1868; s. John G. and Mary (Arado) Cella; came to America when 1 year old; ed. public schools of Chicago and Bryant & Stratton Business College. Was employed by Garibaldi & Cuneo, wholesale fruit merchants, and afterward established business for self under style of J. F. Cella & Co.; incorporated, 1903, as J. F. Cella Co., of which is pres. Office: 91 S. Water St. Residence: Lexington Hotel.

CHASE, Charles C., auditor; b. Pt. Jervis, N. Y., Aug. 30, 1858; s. Ephraim D. and Sophia C. (Hogeboone) Chase; common school education; m. Indianapolis, Jessie M. Tinney; 1 daughter: Margaret. In 1876 became cashier of the Lake Erie & Western R. R. at Lafayette, Ind., and in 1886 became agent of the same road at Findlay, O. In 1891 became traffic mgr. for the G. H. Hammond Co., packers, at South Omaha, Neb., and from 1892 to 1896 was auditor of the Chicago, Hammond & Western Ry.; since 1896 has been auditor of the Chicago Junction Ry., and since 1899 also auditor of the Union Stock Yards & Transit Co. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 4214 Fairlie Av.

CHAFFIN, Howard Albert, miner and shipper of coal; b. Cheyenne, Wyo., Apr. 10, 1876; s. John Thomas and Mary Jennings (Jeffress) Chaffin; ed. public schools; served in q. m. dept., U. S. A., 1898-9; m. Cleveland, O., Feb. 4, 1903, Florence Gertrude Tidd; 1 son: Edward Jeffress. Since July, 1899, vice-pres. and dir. of Hunter W. Finch & Co., miners and shippers of coal, Chicago. Also sec. and dir. Powhatan Coal Co., Toledo and Cincinnati, O. Episcopalian. Office: Fisher Bldg.

CHAFIN, Eugene W., temperance advocate. (See Who's Who in America.) Residence: Edison Park, Ill.

CHALLENGER, Charles Henry, Chicago mgr. of The Northwestern Miller; b. Waverly, Morgan Co., Ill., Feb. 2, 1869; s. Joseph and Cornelia (Peck) Challen; ed. public school; m. Minneapolis, Minn., Dec. 10, 1894, Eva Frances Parke. Began business career Sept. 2, 1886, as an assistant in the publishing office of The Northwestern Miller, at Minneapolis, Minn., and has continued with that business, advancing steadily to more responsible positions with the firm, and in 1894 was made mgr. of the Chicago office of The Northwestern Miller. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Chicago Press. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg. Residence: 1178 Perry St., Ravenswood.

CHALMERS, William James, manufacturer; b. Chicago, July 10, 1852; s. Thomas and Janet (Teifer) Chalmers; ed. public and high schools of Chicago; m. Oct., 1878, Joan, daughter of late Allan Pinkerton; children: Joan, Thomas Stuart. After leaving school was apprenticed to the Eagle Works Manufacturing Co., of which his father was then gen. supt.; in 1872, became associated with his father in the new firm of Fraser & Chalmers, which, beginning with 50 men, increased its working force to more than a thousand, becoming the largest manufacturers of mining machinery in the world, and with a trade wherever mines are opened; a branch was established at Erith, near London, Eng., in 1891. Business was in-

corporated in 1889, when he became vice-pres. and treas., and in Jan., 1891, its pres. In 1900, united with the great Allis Engine Works at Milwaukee, and other plants, as the Allis-Chalmers Co., of which he is vice-pres. Republican. Has been mem. Board of Education, dir. World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago Athenaeum, Commercial National Bank. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Chicago Athletic, Illinois (ex-pres.), Washington Park; also Engineers' Club (New York). Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 188 Lincoln Park South.

CHAMBERLAIN, Charles Joseph, educator; b. Sullivan, O., Feb. 23, 1863; s. Edsel W. and Mary (Spencer) Chamberlain; grad. Oberlin, 1888, A.M., 1894; Ph.D., Univ. of Chicago, 1897; m. Oberlin, O., 1888, Mary E. Life. Teaching since 1888; now dept. botany, Univ. of Chicago. Mem. Bot. Soc. of America, Assn. Internationale des Botanistes, A. A. A. S. (For list of books and writings see Who's Who in America.) Residence: 6149 Greenwood Av.

CHAMBERLIN, George M., physician; grad. Rush. Med. College, 1865. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Ill. State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic. Address: 3031 Indiana Av.

CHAMBERLIN, Henry Barrett, editor The Voter, a magazine of politics; sec. State Legislative Committee City Council of Chicago; writer of the Stories of the Streets and of the Town in Chicago Record-Herald; b. Washington, Mar. 19, 1867; ed. common schools of Mansfield, O., and Chicago; studied at Union College of Law, Northwestern Univ.; was not grad.; m. Aug. 17, 1903, Irene Celene Byrne. Editor and publisher The Guardsman, military newspaper, 1886-92; reportorial work on Herald, Tribune, Inter Ocean, Times, Record, all of Chicago; night mgr. City Press Assn., 1891; with Lafan Bureau and New York Sun, 1894; in charge various depts. Omaha World-Herald, 1895-6. In charge dispatch-boat Hercules of the Chicago Record during Spanish-American War, 1898; was between the fire of the fleets off Santiago, July 3, 1898, only newspaper boat there during battle; cruised 35,000 miles, covering news and stories throughout Cuba, Puerto Rico and West Indies; city editor, Chicago Record, 1898-1901; asst. sec. Municipal Voters' League, 1901-4. Officer 1st Infantry, I. N. G.; resigned, 1904. Clubs: Press, Iroquois, City. Office: 315 Dearborn St. Residence: 5227 Calumet Av.

CHAMBERLIN, Joseph Henry, insurance; b. Schenectady, N. Y., Nov. 24, 1850; s. George Anson and Mary Caroline (Brown) Chamberlin; ed. Lutheran College at Mendota, 1868; Union College, Chicago, 1878; Univ. of Michigan, 1881-2, LL.B., 1882; m. Round Grove, Ill., 1878, Kate Winnie Simonson; children: Mabel May, James Percy, Jessie Lavinia, Joseph Frederick. Removed with parents to Illinois in Apr., 1856, settling on a farm near Sterling, on which was reared; taught school before taking law course; entered real estate and insurance business at Sterling, Ill., 1882; removed to Chicago, 1887, and since then engaged in insurance business here; now partner in firm of Letterman & Chamberlin. Republican. Methodist. Mem. A. F. & A. M., Royal Arcanum. Club: Ashland. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 214 N. Central Av.

CHAMBERLIN, Thomas Crowder, geologist; b. Mattoon, Ill., Sept. 25, 1843; grad. Beloit College, 1866 (A.M., 1869); grad. science, Univ. of Michigan, 1868-9 (Ph.D., Univ. of Michigan and Wisconsin, 1882; LL.D., Univ. of Michigan, Beloit College and Columbian, 1887; Univ. of Wisconsin, 1904); m. 1867, Alma Isabel Wilson. Prof. natural science, State Normal School, Whitewater, Wis., 1869-1873; prof. geology, Beloit, 1873-82; pres. Univ. of Wisconsin, 1887-92; since 1892 head

dept. of geology and dir. Walker Mus. Univ. of Chicago. Asst. state geologist, Wis., 1873-6; chief geologist, Wis., 1876-82; studied glaciers of Switzerland, 1878; U. S. geologist in charge of glacial div. since 1882; geologist Peary Relief Expedition, 1894. Mem. National Acad. Sciences, 1902. Author: Geology of Wisconsin. Editor of The Journal of Geology. Address: Univ. of Chicago, Chicago.

CHAMBERLIN, Walter Howard, lawyer; b. Detroit, Feb. 9, 1866; s. Lewis H. and Charlotte A. (LeSeur) Chamberlin; ed. Detroit; learned mechanics practically in machine shop of Detroit Stove Works, Detroit; m. Detroit, June 4, 1889, Ida May Church; children: Edith May, Lewis Church, Frederic Walter, Helen Alice. Began study of law in offices of Wells W. Leggett; became his partner, 1889; admitted to bar at Detroit, Jan., 1890; removed to Chicago, Jan., 1891; asst. Commissioner of Patents of U. S., Mar. 22, 1900, to Mar. 31, 1901; now a mem. law firm of Chamberlin & Wilkinson; sec. B-O. K. Tire Co., Cadillac Automobile Co. of Illinois. Republican. Mem. Loyal Legion; K. T. Mem. Law and Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Cosmos (Washington), Union League, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Edgewater, Chicago Automobile. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 1127 Sherwin Av.

CHAMPION, Theron John, editor; b. Jackson Co., Mich., June 30, 1866; s. Augustus C. and Helen M. (Perine) Champion; ed. Michigan State Normal School; m. Chicago, Sept. 5, 1896, Pauline Bartlett (died June 6, 1901); children: Helen Lucile, Donald Bartlett. Taught school 5 years, beginning at age of 17; engaged in editorial work on Chicago Daily News, 1890-1902; since then editor on Drovers' Journal, Democrat. Clubs: Chicago Press, Ridge Country (dir.). Office: The Drovers' Journal. Residence: 10164 Longwood Av.

CHAMPLIN, Daniel H., type, printing supplies; b. W. Westerly, R. 1., Aug. 7, 1811; s. Charles and Eliza (Cottrell) Champlin; ed. public schools of Westerly and Hopkinton, R. I., and at Alfred Univ., 1877-9; m. Westerly, R. 1., Aug. 25, 1886, Anna Lewis Stanton; 1 daughter: Marjorie Stanton (now deceased). Began business life in employ of C. B. Cottrell & Sons Co., printing press manufacturers, Westerly, R. I., as shipping clerk, 1880-1; time-keeper and asst. bookkeeper, 1882-4; cashier, 1885-8; mgr. Western office, with headquarters in Chicago, 1889-97; vice-pres. and mgr. D. H. Champlin & Co., manufacturers and dealers in printing and book-binding machinery, 1898-9; mem. firm of Champlin & Smith, in same business, since 1900, firm being Western agents of the Keystone Type Foundry, Philadelphia; Golding & Co. of Boston; Brown Folding Machine Co. of Erie, Pa., also owners and manufacturers of McGreal Patent Combination Chase, and dealers in materials and supplies of all kinds for printers. Republican. Was mem. of Co. E, Westerly Rifles, of the Rhode Island State Militia, 1880-9. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Exmoor. Office: 121 Plymouth Ct. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

CHANDLER, Buckingham, real estate; b. Florence, Italy, Feb. 22, 1878; s. Frank R. and Anna Sophia (Buckingham) Chandler; ed. Ogden public school, Chicago, 1889-90; University School, Chicago, 1890-6; Harvard Univ., 1896-99, completing 4-year course in 3 years and taking leave of absence for last year, receiving A.B. degree with class of 1900. On leaving Harvard in 1899 became a clerk in the real estate office of Chandler & Co.; became mgr. of sales dept., Jan. 1, 1901, and bought the business from Frank R. Chandler, Jan. 1, 1902, conducting it as Chandler & Co., until May 1, 1902, when combined with Henry A. Knott & Co., in new firm of Knott, Chandler & Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Chicago

Real Estate Board. Clubs: University, Harvard. Office: 110 Dearborn St. Residence: 182 Rush St.

CHANDLER, Charles T., fire insurance; b. Galena, Ill.; at age of 8 came to Chicago with parents; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Mineral Point, Wis., 1896. Entered fire insurance business, 1877, and was for 4 years in Chicago office of North British and Mercantile Insurance Co., and 2 years in general agency of Phenix of Brooklyn; 1 year with general agency of Niagara Insurance Co.; then went to Minneapolis as asst. of inspection and ratings, 1884-5; inspector Chicago Fire Underwriters' Assn., 1885, and later supt. of the Cook Co. Compact; returned to agency field, 1889, as special agent for Cook Co. for Nat. Fire Insurance Co. of Hartford; since then continuously in fire insurance agency business, and since May 1, 1905, of firm of Waller, Chandler & Grey. Clubs: Illinois, Ashland, Riverside Golf. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 877 W. Adams St.

CHANDLER, Frank Bandolph, retired; b. Putney, Windham Co., Vt., Oct. 2, 1840; s. Peyton Randolph and Levinah (Knight) Chandler; ed. Saxon's River Acad., Vt., 1853; Ward Seminary, Westminster, Vt., 1855; Ft. Edward (N. Y.) Institute, 1856; Claverack Institute (N. Y.), 1857; Williston Seminary, East Hampton, Mass., 1858; m. Chicago, Feb. 4, 1868, Anna Sophia Buckingham; children: Buckingham, Isabel Buckingham. Clerk in Bank of Bellows Falls, Vt., 1858; clerk in insurance office of S. H. Price, Chicago, 1860; clerk in J. Y. Scammon's Marine Banking Co., Chicago, 1861; asst. mgr. E. I. Tankham's Clearing House for Illinois Bank Currency, 1862; paying teller Solomon Sturges & Sons Bank, 1863; treas. Chicago Dock Co., 1865; asst. cashier Third National Bank, 1866; agent Red River Iron Manufacturing Co., 1867; mem. firm of Chandler, Pomeroy & Noyes, grain commission merchants, 1869, changing to Chandler, Pomeroy & Co., on retirement of E. H. Noyes, 1871; mem. firm of Chandler & Co. (with Peyton R. Chandler), first mortgages on real estate and loans agents of Hetty H. R. Green, 1873; pres. of Chandler Mortgage Co., 1897, until May 1, 1902, when sold out to Knott, Chandler & Co., and retired from active business. Pres. Cottage Grove Manufacturing Co. Mem., at various times, of Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Real Estate Board, Chicago Stock Exchange. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc., Chicago Art Institute, Field Columbian Museum, Citizens' Assn. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union, Union League. Residence: 182 Rush St.

CHANDLER, Hannibal Harlow, publisher; b. Freleighsburg, Que., Can., July 22, 1844; s. Harlow and Olive Porter (Hibbard) Chandler; ed. public schools of Quebec; m. Chicago, July 1, 1869, Mary Jane Jenning Wilce; children: Edwin Wilce, Mary Olive, Jessie Jane, Hannibal Harlow, Jennie Hibbard (Mrs. Johnson). Employed on Chicago Times under Wilbur F. Storey as bookkeeper, 1865, and later as asst. mgr. until 1870, when established a newspaper advertising agency under firm name of H. H. Chandler & Co. In 1878 established The Chicago Grocer, and in 1879 The Western Druggist; also established the Chicago Medical Review; disposed of these papers in 1883, and bought The Farmers' Review, of which has ever since been editor, pres. and treas. of H. H. Chandler & Co., its publishers. Mem. Kenwood Evangelical Church, Agricultural Press League. Clubs: Kenwood, Exmoor. Office: 355 Dearborn St. Residence: 4415 Lake Av.

CHANDLER, Homer Weed, lumber dealer; b. Oshkosh, Wis., Jan. 1, 1865; s. Homer S. and Caroline (Weed) Chandler; came to Chicago, 1872; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Jan. 5, 1893, Mary Stryker; 1 daughter: Gloria.

After leaving school began business career with the lumber firm of Waldo, Schillo & Chandler, and later became sec. and treas. of the Home Lumber Co.; since 1901 sec. and treas. of the Chandler Lumber Co., which was originally the Central Lumber Co., organized in 1891, changing to its present name in 1902. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Glen View. Office: 100 Elston Av. Residence: 161 Lake View Av.

CHANDLER, Joseph Harvey, lawyer; b. Niles, Cayuga Co., N. Y., July 30, 1842; s. Samuel and Eliza Chandler; ed. public schools, Moravia, N. Y.; removed to Ann Arbor, Mich., 1857, and taught school until 1861; private 6th Michigan Cav., 1862-4; capt. 115th U. S. C. Troops Volunteer Infantry, 1864-6, serving through Civil War; studied in law dept., Univ. of Michigan, and in law office at Houghton, Mich.; m. Oct. 9, 1870, Edmonia M. Holland of Indianapolis; 2 daughters: Mary M. (married), Sarah F. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1869; was atty. for some of the leading copper companies; for 4 years atty. for Houghton Co., Mich., and 1 term State Senator; removed to Chicago, 1887, as general solicitor for a mining and railroad syndicate which had purchased the Minnesota iron mines and the Duluth & Iron Range R. R.; from Dec. 1, 1901, to Jan. 1, 1904, special counsel for all corporations in Minnesota and Michigan in which the United States Steel Corporation is interested. Mem. Loyal Legion, G. A. R. Club: Chicago. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 666 LaSalle Av.

CHANDLER, St. Lawrence, asst. mgr. U. S. Stove Co.; b. Bic, P. Q., Can., Oct. 24, 1871; s. Libert Chandler (civil engineer, D. L. S.) and Marion (Holmes) Chandler; early education by private tutor, followed by academic course at Bishop's College School, Lennoxville, P. Q., graduating with class of 1889. Began business career, 1889, with the Molson Bank of Montreal; later consecutively with Am. Exchange National Bank, Chicago; America National Bank, Corn Exchange National Bank, and Hibernian Banking Assn. until Jan. 1, 1901, when entered the stove business as asst. mgr. of the western branch of the Germer Stove Co. of Erie, Pa., and mgr. of the U. S. Stove Co.; also dir. Zinn Mining Co., of Baker City, Ore., and Chicago. Democrat. Episcopalian. Office: 235 Newberry Av. Residence: 684 S. Sawyer Av.

CHANDLER, Walter Temple, wholesale grocer; b. Rockbridge Co., Va., Mar. 5, 1855; s. Norborne E. and Lucy (Grigsby) Chandler; ed. private schools of Rockbridge Co., Va., and Washington and Lee Univ., Lexington, Va. Came to Chicago, Mar., 1872; was first employed as office boy with E. H. Noyes & Co., grain commission merchants; entered house of Franklin MacVeagh & Co. July, 1872, with which he has since been connected, first as office boy, then in receiving and shipping dept. as clerk, from that to salesman and dept. mgr., and, in 1882, was admitted to partnership in the firm. Democrat. Club: Exmoor. Office: Wabash Av. and Lake St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

CHANNON, Henry, ship and railway supplies; b. Bridgewater, Eng., Feb. 24, 1834; s. Henry and Elizabeth (Dyer) Channon; ed. schools in England; m. Chicago, Dec. 24, 1860, Elizabeth Smith; children: James H., Harry, Henry, Grace. After leaving school became a sailor and sailed all over the world; came to Chicago, 1858, and sailed the Great Lakes, in command of vessels, for 8 years; then came ashore and was engaged in business connected with lake-carrying traffic until 1876, when began to deal in ship and railroad supplies, and in 1881 incorporated H. Channon & Co., of which he is pres.; also established related mfg. industries, and is a dir., respectively, in the Jackson Shovel Co., the Union Elevator

and Machine Co., and the Modern Machinery Publishing Co. Republican. Mason. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Market and Randolph St. Residence: 587 Dearborn Av.

CHANNON, James Harrison; b. Chicago, July 24, 1866; s. Henry and Elizabeth (Smith) Channon; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Children: Katharine, Elizabeth, Dorothy, Ruth. In 1882 entered service of H. Channon Co. (of which his father is founder and head), tools and machinery; now vice-pres. of the company. Also pres. Union Elevator & Machine Co., Jackson Shovel & Tool Co. and Modern Machinery Publication Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Glen View, Washington Park, Chicago Yacht, Columbia Yacht, Germania, Forty, Press, Union League. Office: Market and Randolph St. Residence: 579 Dearborn Av.

CHANUTE, Octave, consulting engineer; b. France, 1832; ed. common schools, New York. Engaged in construction of railroads, 1848-88; pres. Western Soc. of Engineers, 1901; ex-pres. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers; hon. mem. Institution Civil Engineers, Great Britain; fellow sections Mech. Science and Eng'ing, and Social Science, A. A. A. S.; mem. Century Assn., New York. Pres. Chicago Tie Preserving Co. Author: Kansas City Bridges; Progress in Flying Machines, and numerous papers and articles of engineering subjects. Address: 413 E. Huron St.

CHAPIN, Edward Fisher, commission merchant; b. Brookline, Mass., June 21, 1846; s. Nathaniel G. and Harriet (Louisa) (Fisher) Chapin; ed. Brookline (Mass.) High School and Harvard College; m. Chicago, Sept. 25, 1879, Mary C. Whitney; children: Louise, Elizabeth, Edward F., Jr., Mary W. In Boston was of firm of Fisher & Chapin; came to Chicago, 1876, and established the firm of Chapin & Edmonds, Board of Trade commission merchants, in which has ever since continued. Republican. Until recently was for 18 years mem. of Apollo Musical Club as pres. and in other offices. Office: 6 Sherman St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

CHAPIN, Simeon Brooks, banker and broker; b. Milwaukee, Wis., May 31, 1865; s. Emory D. and Marietta (Armour) Chapin; ed. Eighteen St. public school, Milwaukee, and Harvard School, Chicago; m. Chicago, Oct. 5, 1892, Elizabeth E. Mattocks; children: Marietta L., Elizabeth M., Simeon Brooks, Jr. Started with Armour Bros. Banking Co., Kansas City, Mo., in 1881, as messenger; went with Armour & Co., Chicago, 1882, and remained with that firm in various depts. until 1891; since 1892 in business as banker and broker in stocks, bonds and grain under style of S. B. Chapin & Co. Republican. Mem. Plymouth Congregational Church. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Calumet, Chicago Athletic; also of Metropolitan and Mid-Day Clubs of New York. Offices: The Rookery, Chicago, and 10 Wall St., New York.

CHAPMAN, Charles Augustus, vice-pres. of the Western Bank Note & Engraving Co.; b. Picton, Ont., Can., Nov. 4, 1838; s. R. J. and Phebe (Striker) Chapman; ed. Picton Grammar School; m. Chicago, Sept. 6, 1870, Sylvia Cheney; children: Clarence C., Walter A., Bertha S., Grace L. Entered service of Bank of Montreal at Picton, Sept. 1, 1856; resigned in Mar., 1866, and went into the drug business; sold out in 1873 and came to Chicago in October of that year; appointed treas. of the Western Bank Note & Engraving Co. in May, 1874, and vice-pres. in May, 1890; also a dir. of the company, which is largely engaged in steel plate engraving and printing and lithographic work. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: 84 Market St. Residence: 85 Rush St.

CHAPMAN, Chauncey Franklin, physician; b. LaFayette Co., Wis., July 7, 1862; s. Jeremiah and Elizabeth (Gribble) Chapman; ed. district school, high school, Univ. of Nebraska, Chicago College of Pharmacy, Ph.G., 1887; College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, M.D., 1892; m. Chicago, 1890, Clotilde Benson (now deceased). Was engaged in drug business until began med. practice; since 1892, in general practice of medicine and surgery in Chicago. Was med. inspector of the Health Dept. of the City of Chicago, 1893-4; asst. supt. Dunning Insane Hosp., 1890. Mem. Illinois Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Pathological Soc., Democrat. Episcopalian; mem. St. Andrew's Men's Club. Mason; K. T. (Columbia No. 63), and Shriner. Club: Ashland. Office: 940 W. Madison St. Residence: 433 Warren Av.

CHAPMAN, Clarence Cheney, stock broker; b. Picton, Ont., Can., July 5, 1871; s. Charles A. and Sylvia (Cheney) Chapman; ed. private schools; m. Bar Harbor, Me., Sept. 12, 1903, Evelyn Scott. Began business life as an office boy in the Chicago National Bank, in which advanced steadily through the various depts. and in 1895 became associated in the stock brokerage business with A. O. Slaughter & Co., continuing for 2 years, and later with Edward L. Brewster & Co. for 7 years, and in 1904 joined in establishing present firm of Chapman, De Golyer & Co., brokers in stocks, bonds and investment securities, who are members of New York and Chicago Stock Exchanges and the Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Chicago, Saddle and Cycle, Onwentsia. Office: 186 LaSalle St. Residence: 289 Dearborn Av.

CHAPMAN, James Rounseville, banker; b. Westfield, Mass., July 31, 1855; s. James L. and Louise J. Rounseville Chapman; ed. public schools of Hartford, Conn.; m. Chicago, 1885, Helen Farwell. Began business life, 1875, as messenger in National Exchange Bank, Hartford, Conn.; came to Chicago, 1882, asst. teller First National Bank, and was promoted, 1886, to note teller; became asst. cashier of the Am. Trust & Savings Bank, 1889; then newly organized; cashier, 1891-1902; since 1902 vice-pres. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian. Bankers. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 2705 Indiana Av.

CHAPMAN, John Henry, manufacturer and merchant; b. Deptford, Eng., Jan. 11, 1853; s. John and Emma (Mills) Chapman; ed. public schools of Lake Zurich, Waukegan and Lee Center, Ill.; m. Chicago, Feb. 23, 1881, Nellie O'Connor; children: Harry Russell, George Mills, Paul Perren, Edith May. Spent early life on farm, then was clerk in country general store; sold notions and tinware as a boy from peddler's wagons; was with Price Baking Powder Co., 1871-8, as salesman; later traveling salesman with Royal Baking Powder Co. Established, 1878, firm of Chapman & Smith upon small scale, incorporated, 1887, as Chapman & Smith Co., of which he is pres., dir. and gen. mgr. Company are wholesale dealers in supplies for bakers, confectioners and ice cream makers, and of grocers' specialties, etc.; now occupying own large new building at Washington Boul. and Carpenter St., with \$750,000 annual sales. Prohibition Republican. Baptist; for 13 years past and still pres. Baptist Young People's Union of America, and identified with several lines of service for the betterment of men. Office: Washington Boul. and Carpenter St. Residence: 1475 W. Monroe St.

CHAPMAN, Walter A., broker; b. Chicago, Dec. 14, 1873; s. Charles A. and Sylvia (Cheney) Chapman; ed. private schools and by private tutors. Began business life in the service of the Western Bank Note Co., and advanced through various grades until becoming treas. of the company, which resigned in

1903, in order to engage as a broker in stocks, bonds and investment securities, and early in 1904, organized and is now partner in the firm of Chapman, De Golyer & Co., mem. of the New York Stock Exchange, the Chicago Stock Exchange and the Chicago Board of Trade. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union, Saddle and Cycle, Onwentsia. Office: 186 LaSalle St. Residence: 85 Rush St.

CHARL, Thomas Septimus; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 15, 1844; s. William and Mary Chard; orphaned at 10. Engaged in commercial, banking and transportation employment at Buffalo, N. Y., until 1864; came to Chicago and entered insurance office of F. A. How, Jr., in which filled clerical positions until 1867, when entered office of Lumbermen's Insurance Co. until 1870, when became special agent for Western States of Firemen's Fund Insurance Co. and Union Insurance Co.; in 1872 the Firemen's Fund established an independent Western dept., of which was made mgr., and subsequently was also mgr. for Union Insurance Co. Club: Union League. Residence: 534 N. State St.

CHARLES, John Joseph, 3d vice-pres. Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co.; b. Williamsport, Md., Feb. 5, 1856; s. John Joseph and Martha (Cowton) Charles; ed. Racine College, Racine, Wis.; m. Evanston, Ill., Apr. 8, 1885, Ida E. Sherman; children: Sherman A., Martha Frances, John Joseph, Jr. Began business career with J. V. Farwell's retail store, and in 1873, was employed for a time with Pullman Palace Car Co., until July 15, 1873, when entered the service of Hibbard & Spencer, as a boy; later became buyer and salesman, and a dir. in the corporation of Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co.; on Jan. 1, 1904, was elected 3d vice-pres. of the company. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Evanston, Evanston Golf. Office: State St. Bridge. Residence: 1310 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

CHARLTON, Francis M., lawyer and justice of the peace; b. Switzerland Co., Ind., Nov. 25, 1852; s. Henry and Leah Charlton; reared on farm; ed. at Vevay (Ind.) High School, Moore's Hill College and Indiana State Univ.; m. Oct. 5, 1877, Josie Rusht; 1 son, Rush. Admitted to Indiana bar; was deputy prosecuting atty. under Hon. Charles L. Jewett, Madison, Ind., later elected prosecuting atty., 20th Judicial District of Indiana, 1881-5; since 1885 engaged in practice in Chicago until appointed, 1903, justice of the peace in town of Hyde Park. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 130 53d St. Residence: 106 55th St.

CHARLTON, George James, general passenger and ticket agent Chicago & Alton Ry.; b. Hamilton, Ont., Sept. 9, 1860; s. James and Mary Charlton; ed. public and private schools of Hamilton, Ont.; m. Oak Park, Ill., 1883, Elizabeth Hilton; children: Katherine, Dorothy, Elvira, James, Jr. Since 1875 continuously in the service of the Chicago & Alton R. R. and its successor, the Chicago & Alton Ry., beginning as messenger boy in the general passenger dept. and advanced successively until becoming asst. general passenger agent, Mar. 14, 1885, to Jan. 1, 1900, and since Jan. 1, 1900, general passenger and ticket agent. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Union League, Chicago Yacht, Colonial; also Kansas City of Kansas City, Missouri Athletic of St. Louis. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 229 N. Scoville Av., Oak Park, Ill.

CHARLTON, James, chairman of the Trans-Continental Passenger Assn.; b. Botnal Co., Northumberland, Eng., May 15, 1832. Entered railway service in Apr., 1847, with the Newcastle and Carlisle Ry., at Newcastle-on-Tyne; came to America, 1857, and was chief clerk and afterwards auditor and general agent of the Great Western Ry. of Canada, Apr. 9, 1857-1870; general passenger and ticket agent,

North Missouri R. R., Mar. 22, 1870, to July 13, 1871; general passenger and ticket agent Chicago & Alton R. R., July 13, 1871, to Jan. 1, 1900; chairman of the Trans-Continental Passenger Assn. at Denver, Colo., Oct. 1, 1900, to Oct., 1901; since 1901 at Chicago. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 1705 Deming Pl.

CHARTER, James Adams, mechanical engineer of Fairbanks, Morse & Co.; b. Sterling, Ill., July 24, 1865; s. John and Rachel (Adams) Charter; ed. public school and private tutor. Took up engineering with Sterling Gas Co., 1885; engaged with Charter Gas Engine Co., 1887; became connected with H. W. Caldwell & Co., of Chicago, 1892-4; with Fairbanks, Morse & Co. since 1894, as mechanical engineer; has taken out many patents and is the designer and inventor of the "Fairbanks-Morse" gas and gasoline engines. Also consulting engineer. Mem. Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Automobile. Office: 167 Franklin St. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel.

CHASE, Horace Gray, b. Hopkinton, Merrimack Co., N. H., July 9, 1827; s. Hon. Horace (judge of probate) and Petsy (Blanchard) Chase; ed. Hopkinton Acad. until 16 years old; m. Chicago, June 14, 1860, Ellen Marian Sherwin; children: Samuel M., Bessie L. B., Lucy B., Horace Stanley. At age of 16 became apprentice in the mathematical and nautical instrument store of Samuel S. Thaxter & Son, Boston, remaining there until his health failed; returned home; came to Chicago, following two brothers, in 1852. Entered office of James H. Rees, real estate dealer, who, with Edward Rucker, originated the present abstract system. His brother, Samuel B. Chase, had charge of the abstract dept. in Mr. Rees' office, and in 1855 Mr. Rees, with Messrs. S. B. and H. G. Chase, established firm of Rees, Chase & Co.; bought out Mr. Rees, and the firm became Chase Bros. & Co. After the fire it was found that this firm and the two other abstract firms (Shortall & Hoard and Jones & Sellers) had each lost part of their abstract indices, but that together they had a complete set, with some duplicates; while the county records were destroyed. The three firms therefore consolidated and resumed the abstract business, which later was merged in the Chicago Title and Trust Co. Mr. Chase continued in the real estate business, but has now retired from active work. Republican. Reformed Episcopalian. Mason. Residence: Chicago; summer, Hopkinton, N. H.

CHATFIELD, Eli Perry, manufacturer; b. Prattsville, Greene Co., N. Y., Aug. 14, 1846; s. Ira D. and Eliza (Case) Chatfield; ed. district school and grad. Prattsville, N. Y.; public schools at Boston, Mass., and Albany, N. Y.; m. Chicago, Feb. 13, 1873, Ida M. Parker; children: Anna W., Mex P. Came to Chicago, 1868, and was first employed by Gurdon S. Hubbard as bookkeeper, and later as supt. until the great fire of 1871; after fire business mgr. with C. & A. Price, building contractors, and later mgr. of branch house and western business for C. S. Maltby, of Baltimore, Md., until 1889; since then sec. of the J. E. Tilt Shoe Co., manufacturers of men's shoes by the Goodyear process. Republican. Mem. Lake View Board of Education, 1878; trustee and assessor Lake View, 1879-85. Presidential elector, for Illinois, McKinley and Roosevelt tickets, 1900. Mason; Wrieht's Grove Lodge, Lincoln Park Chapter. Clubs: Marquette, Casino (Edgewater), Edgewater Golf. Office: 17 Huron St. Residence: 2242 Kenmore Av.

CHATFIELD-TAYLOR, Hobart Chatfield, author; b. Chicago, Mar. 24, 1865; s. Henry Hobart and Adelaide (Chatfield) Taylor; early education at Trinity School, Tivoli, N. Y., and in Europe; grad. Cornell Univ., 1886; m. June 19, 1890, Rose, daughter of ex-U. S. Sen-

ator Charles B. Farwell. Established and conducted, 1888-90, America, a weekly political review; spent 2 years abroad and was special correspondent of the Chicago Daily News, was Spanish consul in Chicago during the World's Fair period and a mem. of the Spanish Commission to the World's Columbian Exposition, and received decoration of Isabella the Catholic for services to Spain in connection with the Exposition. Mem. of the New Hampshire Soc. of the Cincinnati, Illinois Soc. of Colonial Wars. (Author: For list of books and writings see Who's Who in America.) Clubs: Chicago, University, Union, Onwentsia (ex-pres.). Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

CHATELLE, Bertram Mathews, cashier of the Illinois Trust & Savings Bank; b. Treves, Prussia, Nov. 12, 1856; s. John and Margaret (Oik) Chattell; ed. public schools in Chicago, aided by private tuition from his father (who was a college prof.), and at the old Chicago Univ.; m. Chicago, 1884, Laura Condee; 1 son: Clarence. First business experience was with a stationery and book house; then was employed with Franklin P. Elliott & Co., paper manufacturers, as credit man and bookkeeper until June 8, 1882, when entered the Illinois Trust & Savings Bank as a general utility man, and after a short service was made asst. cashier, so serving until Feb., 1902, when was elected to present position as cashier of the bank. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Midlothian. Office: LaSalle St. and Jackson Bouv. Residence: 5127 Madison Av.

CHEEVER, Dwight Bissell, patent atty.; b. Ann Arbor, Mich., Feb. 23, 1868; s. Henry Sylvester and Laura Edna (Bissell) Cheever; grad. Ann Arbor High School, 1887; grad. engineering dept., Univ. of Michigan, B.S. (M.E.), 1891, from School of Law, same, LL.B., 1896; m. Pasadena, Calif., Sept. 1, 1904, Arline H. Vallette. Practiced engineering work, exclusively, for 3 years, then in general practice of law, 1896-7; Jan. 1, 1897, became chief clerk in patent law office of Robert H. Parkinson, Chicago; continued as his first asst. until May 1, 1901; then engaged in patent law practice alone until Nov. 15, 1904, when was joined by Howard M. Cox, forming present firm Cheever & Cox, with practice in patent law, trade marks and copyright exclusively. Lecturer on patent law at Chicago Law School. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Patent Law Assn. Congregationalist, Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Kenwood, Calumet Country, Homewood Country. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: Homewood Country Club, Flossmoor, Ill.

CHENEY, Charles Edward, R. E. bishop; b. Canandaigua, N. Y., Feb. 12, 1836; s. Dr. E. Warren and Allie W. Cheney; grad. Hobart, 1857; studied theology; ordained P. E. minister; D.D., Grinnell College, Ia., Chicago, Apr. 25, 1860, Clara Emma Griswold. Was P. E. rector Christ Church, Chicago; leader in organizing R. E. Church; consecrated missionary bishop of the Northwest, Dec. 14, 1873, still being rector of Christ Church; in 1878 was made bishop of Synod of Chicago, Bishop Fallows becoming missionary bishop of the Northwest in his place. Mem. S. A. R., Soc. Mayflower Descendants, Art Institute, Chicago, Citizens' League, Chicago Historical Society, Am. Historical Assn. Clubs: University, Chicago Literary. Author: Twenty-Eight Sermons, 1880; What Do Reformed Episcopalians Believe?, 1888; The Enlistment of the Christian Soldier, 1893; A King of France Unnamed in History, 1902. Address: 2409 Michigan Av., Chicago.

CHENEY, Edwin Henry, vice-pres. and mgr. Illinois Maintenance Co.; b. Shelbyville, Ill., June 13, 1869; s. James Wilson and Armilla (Perkins) Cheney; ed. Detroit grammar and high schools, and Univ. of Michigan, grad-

uating B.S. and E.E., 1892; m. June 15, 1899, Mamah Bouton Borthwick; 1 son: Edwin Borthwick. With Chicago Edison Co. as electrical engineer, 1892-7; mgr. Mutual Electric Co., electrical construction, 1897-1900; since then with Illinois Maintenance Co. as vice-pres. and mgr. Also, since 1900, pres. of Station Equipment Co., boilers, engines and dynamos, and partner in firm of Holt, Macchensney & Cheney, real estate and management of properties. Republican. Congregation-alist. Clubs: Chicago Athletic. Chicago Yacht, Westward Ho Golf. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 624 N. East Av., Oak Park, Ill.

CHENEY, Henry William, physician; b. Fond du Lac, Wis., Sept. 17, 1869; s. Seymour H. and Adelaide Grenell Cheney; grad. Fond du Lac High School, 1887; Northwestern Univ. Med. School, 1892; post-graduate work at Chicago Univ., 1903; m. Fond du Lac, Wis., 1896, Flora Sylvester; children: Kathryn Winifred, Harold Sylvester. Engaged in general practice of medicine at Chicago since 1892; surgeon to St. Luke's Hosp. Dispensary; local surgeon, Illinois Central R. R. Co. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Physicians' Club, Nu Sigma Nu fraternity. Republican. Baptist. Mason. Office: 369 E. 63d St. Residence: 6041 Monroe Av.

CHENEY, John Vance, librarian Newberry Library since 1894; b. Groveland, N. Y., Dec. 29, 1848; grad. Temple Hill Acad., Geneseo, N. Y., at 17; asst. principal there 2 years later; m. 1st, 1876, Abbey Perkins; 2d, Manitou, Colo., July 11, 1903, Mrs. Sara Barker Chamberlin, of Chicago. Studied law, 1871-4, at Woodstock, Vt., and 1874-5, at Haverhill, Mass.; admitted to bar in Massachusetts; practiced law a year in New York; went to California, 1876; librarian Free Public Library, San Francisco, 1887-94. Author: *The Old Doctor*, 1881; *Thistle-Drift*, poems, 1887; *Wood Blooms*, poems, 1888; *The Golden Guess*, essays, 1892; *That Dome in Air*, essays, 1895; *Queen Helen*, poem, 1895; *Out of the Silence*, poems, 1897; *Lyrics*, 1901. Editor: *Wood Notes Wild*, by Simon Pease Cheney, 1892; *Caxton Club's edition of Derby's Phoenixiana*, 1897. Address: Newberry Library. Residence: 425 LaSalle Av.

CHENEY, Maynard Asa, merchant; b. Franklin Co., Mass., Jan. 8, 1854; s. Damon E. and Elizabeth (Maynard) Cheney; ed. public schools in Massachusetts; m. Chicago, Jan. 8, 1878, Helen Tyrrell; children: Clara Maynard, John Tyrrell, Maynard Asa, Jr., James Burrell, Zylpha Maynard. Began business life as a bookkeeper in a bank, 1872-7; then in lumber business with his father until 1880, when he engaged in lumber business on his own account in West Virginia, which he continued till 1892; in 1893 joined the leading and pioneer importing and jobbing crockery and glassware house of Burley & Tyrrell, of which he is now pres. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Union League. Office: 238-40 Adams St. Residence: Union League Club.

CHESBROUGH, Samuel Kennedy Jennings, publishing agent; b. Baltimore, Md., Mar. 9, 1826; s. Isaac Marks and Phranis (Jones) Chesbrough; ed. common and private schools, Providence, R. I.; m. Forestville, N. Y., Feb. 6, 1848, Ann Eliza Morrison; children: John Morrison, Isaac Marks, Mary, Emma, George Roberts, Lewis (deceased). Since Mar., 1888, publishing agent and treas. Free Methodist Publishing House, publishers of religious books and papers for the Free Methodist denomination. Is also pres. Chicago Industrial Home for Children; dir. Old People's Rest Home; treas. General Missionary Board of the Free Methodist Church. Prohibitionist. Office: 14 N. May St. Residence: 111 Flournoy St.

CHESBROWN, Mervin Milton, real estate; b. Ashland Co., O., 1866; s. Wesley and Lu-

cetta (Finlay) Chesrown; brought up on farm in Ashland Co., Ohio, and attended country school there; later attended school at Olney, Ill.; m. Chicago, Nov. 23, 1892, Maude Powers Babbitt. Came to Chicago in 1889 from Olney, Ill.; in 1890-4 was private sec. to Ernest R. Graham, gen. mgr. of the World's Columbian Exposition Co.; later in partnership with Thomas Kelly, as Thomas Kelly & Co., engaged in the sale of iron pipe, valves, fittings, etc., and in the building of water-works. Was also in the electrical manufacturing business. Since 1898 chiefly devoted to real estate operations. Is interested in California and Cuba, and has, in latter country, 5,000 acres in Northeast Santa Clara, near Cardenas; vice-pres. Kenwood Heights Co., San Bernardino, Calif.; pres. Chesrown-Faifer Co., Chicago, manufacturers loose leaf devices, files and blank books. Office: Great Northern Bldg. Residence: 5802 S. Park Av.

CHETLAIN, Arthur Henry, jurist; b. Galena, Ill., Apr. 12, 1849; s. Gen. Augustus L. and Emily (Tenney) Chetlain; early education in public schools near Galena; grad. A.B., Univ. of Wisconsin, 1870; took course in natural sciences at Université Libre, Brussels, Belgium, and grad. B.S., 1871; studied law under William Lathrop, Rockford, Ill.; m. 1892, Lottie Lillieberg, of Chicago, Ill. (formerly Stockholm, Sweden); children: Edith M., Arthur L., Frederick G., John Francis, Kent G. Admitted to bar at Rockford, Ill., 1873, but continued studies in Chicago in law office of Edward A. Small, 1873-4; partner in practice with Stephen S. Gregory, 1874-9; firm was consolidated with Tenney & Flower, 1879; withdrew on account of ill-health, 1881, and traveled a year and a half; resumed practice, 1883-91; first asst. corporation counsel, City of Chicago, 1891-3; defeated for judge Superior Court of Cook Co., 1893; elected, 1894, and still serving. Republican. Clubs: Marquette (ex-pres.), Hamilton, Birchwood Country, Illinois Athletic. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 1137 Birchwood Av.

CHETLAIN, Augustus Louis, soldier, banker, author; b. St. Louis, Dec. 26, 1824; ed. common schools. Became merchant at Galena, Ill.; entered war, 1861, as capt.; served with distinction in Army of Tennessee, becoming brig.-gen. and brevet maj.-gen.; mustered out Feb. 5, 1866; assessor internal revenue, Utah, 1867-1869; U. S. consul-general, Brussels, 1869-72; mem. Board of Education, Chicago, 1876-7; organized Home National Bank, Chicago, 1872, and was its pres.; organized Industrial Bank of Chicago, 1891, and elected its pres. Now retired. Author: *The Red River (Selkirk) Colony in 1821* (pamphlet); *Recollections of 70 Years*, 1898. Address: 1137 Birchwood Av., Chicago.

CHILD, Samuel Penny, mgr. The Spool Cotton Co.; b. Springfield, Mass., Dec. 7, 1854; s. Rev. William S. and Georgiana C. (Jones) Child; ed. St. Paul School, Concord, N. H.; m. Raleigh, N. C., June 29, 1887, Lena Stith. From 1876 to 1884 was civil engineer on the Morris & Essex R. R.; government engineer on river and harbor survey, port of New York, 1884-9; 1889-95, traveling representative for the Coats Thread Co.; since 1895 mgr. Chicago depot of The Spool Cotton Co., successors of the Coats Thread Co., having thread factories at Pawtucket, R. I.; Newark, N. J., and Paisley, Scotland. Republican. Club: Union. Office: 186 Market St. Residence: 10 Astor St.

CHILDS, Albert Henry, vice-pres. S. D. Childs & Co., stationers, engravers, etc.; b. Chicago, Dec. 19, 1862; s. S. D. Childs, Jr., and Mary A. (Wright) Childs; ed. public schools of Evanston; m. Philadelphia, Pa., May 29, 1884, Florence H. Johnson; 1 daughter; Helen. Began business life in 1878 with S. D. Childs & Co. as errand boy. In 1880 represented the firm as traveling salesman, and from 1882-6

was house salesman. From the death of his father in 1886, represented the interests of latter in the business until 1902, when the business was incorporated as S. D. Childs & Co., of which he has since been vice-pres. Business was established by his grandfather in 1837, and the present company does a stationery, engraving and printing business, the factory employing 250 hands. Republican. Mem. National Union. Office: 200 Clark St. Residence: 1563 Oak Av., Evanston, Ill.

CHILDS, Robert A., lawyer; b. Malone, Franklin Co., N. Y., Mar. 22, 1845; s. Rev. George and Calista (Cochran) Childs; parents removed to Boone Co., Ill., in 1852; mother died in 1854 and father in 1870; enlisted in Co. B, 15th Illinois Infantry, serving in Fremont's Missouri campaign, at Ft. Henry, Ft. Donelson, Shiloh, Corinth, under Grant in siege of Vicksburg, in Meridian raid and the march to the sea under Sherman and at grand review at Washington; mustered out at Ft. Leavenworth, Kan., Sept., 1865; after war student at Belvidere, Ill. High School and Illinois State Normal School, graduating 1870; m. Chicago, 1873, Mary E. Coffeen; 5 sons: Lester C., Robert W., George W., John S., Kent. Was principal of schools at Amboy, Lee Co., 1870-3, studying law while in that position. Admitted to bar, 1873; law partner with Gen. George W. Smith, 1873-84; after that practiced alone until 1893; now in firm of Childs & Hudson. Republican; presidential elector, 1884; mem. of Congress from 8th Congressional District, 1893-5. Club: Hinsdale. Office: 99 Randolph St. Residence: Hinsdale, DuPage Co., Ill.

CHILDS, Robert William, asst. U. S. atty. for Northern District of Illinois; b. Hinsdale, DuPage Co., Ill., Sept. 27, 1876; s. Robert A. and Mary E. (Coffeen) Childs; early education in public schools of Hinsdale, Ill.; grad. Beloit College, A.B., 1899, and from Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1902. Was appointed asst. U. S. atty. for Northern District of Illinois immediately after graduation from Harvard Law School, and continues to hold position. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Illinois Athletic. Office: Federal Bldg. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

CHIPMAN, George Ernest, lawyer; b. Tupperville, N. S., July 14, 1868; s. David Scott and Helen (Brooks) Chipman; ed. public schools of Nova Scotia and Acadia College, graduating A.B. in class of 1892; Harvard Univ., A.M., 1895; law dept. Washington Univ., St. Louis, Mo., 1898, and prof. of political science in Shurtleff College, 1895-9. Began practice of law at Joplin, Mo., 1899-1900; came to Chicago in 1900 and began practice here in the offices of Holt, Wheeler & Sidley. Sec. and treas. of the Manufacturers Junction Ry. Co. Republican. Baptist. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 6026 Monroe Av.

CHISLETT, Howard Roy, surgeon; b. Salt Lake City, Utah, Apr. 6, 1862; s. John and Mary Ann (Stockdale) Chislett; entered common schools of Salt Lake City, 1869; completed 4 years' course in St. Mark's Acad., 1878; entered Hahnemann Med. College and Hosp., of Chicago, 1886, graduating 1888; post-graduate work in London, Berlin and Vienna, 1892, 1895, and at Johns Hopkins Hosp., 1895, 1902; m. Chicago, 1896, Maude A. Codrington. Employed as clerk by Chislett Bros., Salt Lake City, 1878-9; by Godbe, Pitts & Co., in drug store, 1879-80; moved to Minnesota and entered firm of Chislett & Sons, St. Paul, 1880-6; began study of medicine, 1884, with Dr. C. G. Higbee, of St. Paul, Minn.; after graduation, was interne in Hahnemann Hosp., 1888-9; lecturer on minor surgery, Hahnemann Med. College, 1889-91; adjunct prof. of surgery, 1892; associate prof. of surgery, 1895; prof. of surgery and clinical surgery since 1897 and since 1903 also dean of Hahnemann Med. College. Attending surgeon to Cook Co.

Hosp., 1893-1900; to Hahnemann Hosp., from 1893; to Chicago Baptist Hosp., 1897-98; to Streeter's Hosp. from 1900. Mem. Am. Institute of Homeopathy, Illinois Homeopathic Soc., Wisconsin Homeopathic Soc. (honorary), Central Illinois Homeopathic Soc. (honorary), Chicago Homeopathic Med. Soc. (pres., 1901), Clinical Soc. of Hahnemann Hosp. Republican. Office and residence: 3130 Prairie Av.

CHRISTENSON, August Neilt, wholesale clothing; b. Sweden, Apr. 5, 1864; s. W. and Elsa (Anderson) Christenson; received preparatory college education in Sweden; m. Chicago, Feb. 22, 1893, Sara M. Olson; 1 son: Elmer. Was a book agent, 1882-5; in subscription book business in Denver, Colo., firm of Winans & Christenson, 1885-7; merchant tailor in Chicago, 1887-9; on Nov. 1, 1889, started in wholesale business with J. B. Whitney and Charles Brook Jones under firm name of Whitney, Christenson & Co.; Mr. Jones withdrew, 1892, and M. S. Bullock joining firm in 1895, style changing to Whitney, Christenson & Bullock. Also partner in firm of N. J. Olsen & Co. in mail order clothing business. Office: 196-200 Market St. Residence: 5931 Ontario St.

CHRISTOPH, Eugene Otto, physician; b. Worms-on-Rhine, Germany, Oct. 12, 1861; s. Henry and Christine (Kaeg) Christoph; attended public school, Wiesbaden, Germany, 1867-73; college of Wiesbaden, 1873-6; high school, Berne, Switzerland, 1876-9; Univ. of Geneva, Switzerland, 1879-84; med. school of Munich, Germany, 1884-6; Univ. of Freiburg, Germany, 1886-7, graduating M.D., 1887; m. Wiesbaden, Germany, Oct. 12, 1887, Lilly Schram; children: Carl H., Lilly C. Came to Chicago, 1887, and since then engaged in general practice of medicine here. Gynecologist to Provident Hospital and Continental Hospital. Member Chicago Medical Society, German Med. Soc. Democrat. R. C. Mem. Germania Männerchor, German Colonial Soc. Office: 5100 Ashland Av. Residence: 3662 Michigan Av.

CHRISTY, Robert Curtis, hats and furs; b. Brownsville, Pa., Feb. 22, 1848; s. Robert and Hannah (Buckions) Christy; removed to Des Moines, Ia., 1857; ed. public schools of Des Moines, Ia.; m., Milwaukee, Wis., 1878, Margaret Deming; 1 daughter: Lillian. Came to Chicago from Des Moines, Ia., in 1871; in 1878 became an employe of A. Bishop & Co., furriers and hatters, of Boston and Chicago; vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Chicago branch since 1889. Office: 156 State St. Residence: 1333 Sheridan Rd.

CHURCH, Archibald, M. D.; b. Fond du Lac, Wis., 1861; s. George W. and Susan (Pearse) Church; m. Mar. 28, 1904, Margaret Finch, Maysville, Ky.; grad. College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, 1884; prof. nervous and mental diseases and med. jurisprudence, Northwestern Univ. Med. School; neurologist to St. Luke's, Wesley, Mercy and Chicago hosps. Editor Chicago Med. Recorder. Club: Homewood Country. Author: Text-Book on Nervous and Mental Diseases; also numerous contributions to med. literature. Office: Pullman Bldg. Residence: 4858 Madison Av.

CHURCH, Jared Charles, live stock; b. Barrington, Ill., Feb. 17, 1857; s. Samuel E. and Caroline J. (Comstock) Church; ed. district schools of Cook Co. and at Cook Co. Normal School; m. Clinton, Wis., Oct. 20, 1880, Lida A. Voorhees; children: E. Verne, Velma A. Located in Clinton, Wis., 1876, and engaged in live stock, grain, lumber, coal, etc., there until 1890, when moved to Chicago and engaged in live stock commission business; organized the Drovers' Commission Co., 1895, and has been pres. and gen. mgr. since organization; owns dairy farm of 470 acres in Kane Co., Ill.; also handles real estate in Chicago. Dir. Chicago Live Stock Exchange and pres. of National Live Stock Exchange. Republican. Mem. Royal League. Club: Englewood Men's

Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 6636 Harvard Av.

CHURCH, Myron Henry, architect; b. Detroit, Mich., Oct. 18, 1852; s. E. M. and Mary A. (Wilson) Church; ed. public schools of Detroit, Mich.; m. Detroit, Mich., Jan., 1873, Julia A. Robinson; children: Frank Wilson, Walter S. Began business life in the shipyards of the Wyandotte Iron & Ship Building Works; from there went into the offices of architects in Detroit and Chicago, coming to this city in 1876, and establishing in practice as architect, 1889. Mem. Chicago Architectural Club and of the Chicago Architects' Business Association. Republican. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 2679 Kenmore Av.

CHURCH, Robert Freeman, steamboat company official; b. Elk Rapids, Mich., Dec. 27, 1870; s. J. P. Curran and Laura Barker Church; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Apr. 26, 1900, Anna L. Ludwig. Was engaged in various occupations until 1893, when engaged in clothing business for himself; sold out within a year and accepted position of purser with Northern Michigan Transportation Co.; in spring of 1898 was appointed to his present position of general freight and passenger agent of same, owning 3 large steamers, with daily sailings June to September, and 4 sailings weekly during remaining months of navigation season, and carrying passengers and freight between Chicago and Lower Peninsula points in Northern Michigan. Mason. Clubs: Illinois Athletic, Casino (Edgewater). Office: East end of Michigan St. Residence: 2391 Lakewood Av.

CHURCH, Townsend Vall, civil and mining engineer; b. Troy, N. Y., Sept. 11, 1858; s. Charles R. and Mary E. Vall; Church; early education in private schools; grad. Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., as C.E., 1881. Began practice of profession as engineer, 1881, with North Chicago Rolling Mill Co. for 3 years, then with R. D. Wood & Co., Philadelphia, 5 years; sec. and treas., Troy (N. Y.) Gas Co., until 1890; then returned to Chicago and was with the Illinois Steel Co. until 1897; became partner in firm of Julian L. Yale & Co. until its dissolution in 1901; since then has practiced alone as engineering expert. Republican. Was mem. of the National Guard of New York. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Golf, Saddle and Cycle; also Engineers' of New York. Address: Chicago Club.

CHURCH, William E., lawyer; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Dec. 7, 1841; s. John R. and Anstiss (Howard) Church; ed. New Jersey schools and Williams College, graduating, A.B., 1861; studied law at Morristown, N. J., 1861-2, and New York City, 1865-6; enlisted in 11th N. Y. Cav., Aug., 1862; served in Maryland, Virginia and Louisiana; appointed asst. adjutant general of volunteers, with rank of capt., Mar. 29, 1865, and assigned to 1st brigade, 1st division, 13th Army Corps; went with his command, in May, 1865, to occupy Shreveport, La., and to receive the surrender of Kirby Smith's army; was post adjutant of Shreveport until August and afterward on staff of Gen. Sheridan until mustered out Oct. 23, 1865; m. Long Island, Nov. 2, 1870, Mary Jones; children: Helen, Anstiss, Rollin, Lloyd, Edward. After war resumed law study; admitted to New York bar, Dec. 7, 1866; practiced there until 1872; at Morristown, N. J., 1872-83; associate justice Supreme Court of Dakota Territory, 1883-7; came to Chicago, June, 1890, and has since been in practice here; now of Church, McMurdy & Sherman, Republican. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 1040 Judson Av., Evanston.

CHURCH, William T., lawyer; b. Wabash, Ind., Oct. 4, 1866; s. Freeman S. and Adrienna (Thorne) Church; early education in public schools; grad. Grand Prairie Seminary, Onarga,

Ill., B.S., 1888; Chicago College of Law, B.L., 1890; m. Masillon, O., Dec. 4, 1903, Helen O. Shoemaker. Admitted to bar, 1890, and since 1892 has been a mem. of the law firm of Barker, Church & Shepard, which firm name is retained, although Joseph N. Barker, the senior mem., died May 13, 1902. Makes specialty of real estate law, and partner, Frank L. Shepard, who is atty. for the pres. of the County Board, Board of Assessors and Board of Review, makes a specialty of revenue law. Republican. Mem. Camp 100, Sons of Veterans; was commander of Illinois division, Sons of Veterans, 1898-9, during which term two regiments, fully organized and equipped, were tendered by this division to the government, one of which was mustered into state service; vice-chairman of Board of Regents Memorial Univ. of Mason City, Ia. Mason. Clubs: Marquette, Hamilton. Office: 79 Dearborn St. Residence: 7138 Harvard Av.

CHURCHILL, Frank Spooner, physician; b. Milton, Mass., Aug. 28, 1864; s. Charles Marshall Spring and Susan Elizabeth (Spooner) Churchill; early education in public school, Milton, Mass.; grad. Harvard College, A.B., 1886; Harvard Med. School, M.D., 1890; graduate Massachusetts Gen. Hosp., Boston, 1891; m. West Bedford, Mass., Dec. 31, 1894, Lucretia Mott Hallowell; children: Lucretia Mott, Winthrop. Was surgeon of the Calumet & Hecla Co., 1891-2; came to Chicago, 1892, and since engaged in practice of medicine here; specialist in diseases of children. Med. Inspector Board of Health, Chicago; instructor in pediatrics Rush Med. College; visiting physician (pediatrics), Cook Co. Hosp.; asst. physician (pediatrics), Presbyterian Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pediatric Soc., Am. Pediatric Soc. Independent in politics. Unitarian. Clubs: University, Skokie Golf, Harvard. Office: 394 E. Chicago Av. Residence: 460 Dearborn Av.

CHVATAL, James Ferdinand, physician; b. Voderad, Co. of Tabor, Bohemia, Sept. 23, 1865; s. John and Marie (Krames) Chvatal; ed. parochial schools and public schools, followed by special course in St. Prokopius Benedictine College; grad. Rush Med. College, M.D., Mar. 28, 1893; m. Chicago, Oct. 25, 1893, Mary Sihanek; children: Raymond W., Eleonore M. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Cook Co. Med. Soc., Bohemian Med. Soc. Has been physician-in-chief St. Agnes Hosp.; is med. examiner for Bohemian district Catholic Order of Foresters, Bohemian Central Catholic Union, Order of Mutual Protection, Slavonic Catholic Union, and is a mem. of those orders. Was pres. of the Bohemian Med. Soc.; now vice-pres. Lawndale branch of Cook Co. Med. Soc. Democrat. Mem. of the Board of Education for term ending 1907; mem. Special Park Commission. R. C. Is vice-pres. of the Star and Crescent Lumber Co.; dir. Los Cochas Mining Co. Club; Iroquois. Office and residence: 903 S. Millard St.

CHYTRAUS, Axel, jurist; b. Province of Wermland, Sweden, Sept. 15, 1859; s. Gustaf E. and Maria (Johnson) Chytraus; came to Chicago, 1869; ed. schools in Sweden and in Chicago public schools; m. June 22, 1892, Laura, daughter of H. A. Haugan, pres. of the State Bank of Chicago. Entered law office of Howe & Russell at 13 as office boy; studied law and was admitted to bar Nov. 7, 1881; was for 2 years in office of Francis Lackner; partner, 1885, with George F. Blanke, as Blanke & Chytraus; Charles S. Deneen, formerly state's atty., now gov. of the state, later became a partner, firm name being Blanke, Chytraus & Deneen, and on election of Mr. Blanke as judge of the Superior Court, 1893, firm became Chytraus & Deneen; since Dec., 1898, judge Superior Court of Cook Co. Republican. Mason. Odd Fellow. Clubs: Union.

League, Marquette. Office: Court House. Residence: 1932 Arlington Pl.

CIGRAND, Bernard John, dentist; b. Fredonia, Wis., Oct. 1, 1866; s. Nicholas and Susan Cigrand; grad. Fredonia High School, and Normal and Science courses in Northern Indiana Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind., with degree B.S., 1886 (M.S., 1898); grad. dental dept. Lake Forest Univ., D.D.S., 1888, being valedictorian of his class; grad. Chicago School of Sciences, 1891; Haskell School of Prosthetics, 1892; took non-resident course in industrial, educational and political economy, Univ. of Chicago, 1892-3; m. Chicago, 1889, Allie Needham Crispe; children: Bernie, Joyce, Elroy, Elaine, Virginia, Clyde. Engaged in practice of dentistry in Chicago from 1888. Prof. prosthetic dentistry, 1892-6, and several years pres. Am. College of Dental Surgery; prof. dental prosthesis, Northwestern Univ. Dental School, 1896-9; then prof. of dental prosthesis and history, Illinois School of Dentistry; since 1901, prof. of dental prosthesis, technics and history, and since 1902 dean dental dept., Univ. of Illinois. Mem. Illinois State Dental Soc., Chicago Dental Soc., Odontographic Soc., Hayden Dental Soc., Dental Protective Assn., Columbia Dental Club. Delegate to International Congress of Educators, 1900, and to Paris International Dental Congress. Dir. Chicago Public Library since 1903. Lecturer in Chicago Daily News Public School Lecture Course. One of organizers and first pres. Alumni Assn. of Northern Indiana Normal School. Mem. Masons, Odd Fellows, National Union, Knights of the Maccabees. Has contributed to many dental and literary periodicals; associate editor Am. Dental Journal. Author: *Compendium of Dentistry; History of Dentistry; The Lower Third of the Face; The Story of the Great Seal of the United States; Historical Queries and Answers*. Joint author, with Prof. Edward W. Ellis, of *Life of Alexander Hamilton*. Contributor to *Encyclopedia Americana*. Office: Rumbey St. and North Av. Residence: 1493 Humboldt Boul.

CLANCY, William, pres. and treas. Lumberman's Credit Assn.; b. Sincow, Can., Apr. 5, 1859; s. Cornelius B. and Elizabeth Clancy; m. Chicago, Nov. 11, 1885, Amelia C. Schoentaler; children: Mirnie E., William C., Bernice E. In 1875 accepted a position as clerk with M. D. Talcott, sec. and treas. of Furniture Manufacturers' Exchange, which published a rating book for furniture business. At the suggestion of Mr. Talcott compiled a rating book for lumber dealers, which was a success and the means of establishing the Lumberman's Mercantile Assn. In 1884, bought Mr. Talcott's interest in that company. The association was incorporated Mar. 24, 1893, under name of Lumberman's Credit Assn., of which he is pres. and treas. Also treas. Bankers' Encyclopædia Co. Office: Great Northern Bldg. Residence: 4530 Woodlawn Av.

CLAPP, Clement Long, pres. and treas. of Sewell-Clapp Mfg. Co.; b. Monroeville, O., May 12, 1852; s. Rev. Prof. Charles Welles and Jane Pray (Bassett) Clapp; grad. Iowa College, Grinnell, Ia., 1871; graduate student in history and economics 1 year at Yale Univ.; honorary A.M. of Iowa College, and also of Illinois College; m. New Haven, Conn., Mar. 21, 1876, Emma Elizabeth Allan; 1 son: Allan Charles. Immediately after graduation was principal of schools and college tutor; mem. of editorial staff of daily paper; editor and publisher of country weekly, 1875-88; sec., 1888-94, and since 1894, pres., and in control of the Sewell-Clapp Mfg. Co., makers and printers of envelopes. From 1883 to 1888 was owner of the Carrollton (Ill.) Telephone Exchange, which operated lines over a large part of Greene Co., Ill. Independent Repub-

lican. Congregationalist. Office: 521-31 Wash-bash Av. Residence: 3941 Ellis Av.

CLAPP, Ozro Wright, grain broker; b. Lee Co., Ill., Dec. 31, 1835; s. Lewis and Elizabeth H. (Wright) Clapp; ed. public schools of Lee Centre, Ill.; m. Lee Centre, Ill., Dec. 29, 1859, M. Celestia Cochran; children: Ella E., Dwight O., Allace (died 1872). Has been a mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade since 1858. Head of firm of O. W. Clapp & Co., which started at 215 S. Water St. in 1859. Lincoln Republican. Clubs: Union League (since 1882), Washington Park (one of organizers), Calumet. Office: Board of Trade.

CLARE, John Francis, lawyer; b. Chicago, Sept. 19, 1865; s. James and Winifred (Coughlin) Clare; ed. public and high schools of Chicago, St. John's College, Fordham, N. Y., and Union College of Law, Chicago, graduating, LL.B., 1891; m. Chicago, Oct. 9, 1895, Nellie G., daughter of James and Kate Stenson; children: Katherine, James, Joseph. Admitted to bar of state of Illinois in 1891; 1st asst. prosecuting atty. for the City of Chicago under the administration of Mayor John P. Hopkins, 1894-5; since then engaged in general private practice. Democrat. R. C. Clubs: Sheridan, Ellerslie Golf. Office: 112 Clark St. Residence: 3123 Michigan Av.

CLARK, Albert Charles, manufacturer; b. Mattoon, Ill., Feb. 7, 1868; s. E. M. and Nancy Jane Clark; ed. Mattoon public schools and Loxa's Teachers Institute to 1884; m. Chicago, 1887, Providence May Smith; children: Beth, Prudence, Albert. Came to Chicago, 1884; first work was as day laborer, sorting scrap iron in the North Chicago Rolling Mills at \$1.50 per day; in insurance, 1885-90; salesman for a dental supply house, 1890-2; started in a small way in 1892 and is still sole owner of the business of A. C. Clark & Co., manufacturing and dealing in office furnishings for dentists. Republican; elected, 1902, Senator from the 13th Senatorial district, in the Illinois legislature, for term expiring 1906; chairman Republican caucus 43d Assembly; had charge of drainage bill, which connected the Calumet district with the Sanitary District of Chicago; instrumental in passing Park bills for the Park Board and had charge of much other important legislation. Club: Hamilton (life member). Office: Cor. Randolph St. and Michigan Av. Residence: Bryn Mawr, Ill.

CLARK, Alson Ellis, manufacturer; b. Barre, Vt., Dec. 27, 1838; s. Charles L. and Emily A. Clark; enlisted 1862, in 45th Mass. Vols., a 9-months' regt.; m. Chicago, Oct. 25, 1869, Sarah M. Skinner; children: Mary Emily (deceased), Mancel, Talcott, Alson Skinner, Edwin H.L. Came to Chicago, 1863, and was in a store until becoming a mem. of the Board of Trade; was of the commission firm of Hoagland & Clark, operating on the Board of Trade for 25 years; since 1901, pres. of the Wadsworth-Howland Co., manufacturers of paints and colors. Dir. Illinois Humane Soc.; trustee Mary Thompson Hosp. Republican. Universalist. Mem. George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R. Clubs: Chicago, Illinois, Mason, Oriental Lodge, Apollo Commandery K. T. Office: Indiana Av. and 13th St. Residence: 2229 Calumet Av.

CLARK, Bruce, broker in stocks, bonds, etc.; b. Chicago, Jan. 5, 1875; s. John M. and Louise (Qua) Clark; ed. St. Mark's School, Southboro, Mass.; Yale Univ., graduating, A.B., in class of 1898; m. Providence, R. I., 1899, Nancy D. Wolf Pegram. Was in employ of Woods Motor Vehicle Co., 1898-1901, when became connected as employe with the house of King, Hodenpyl & Co., brokers, who are mems. of the New York and Chicago Stock Exchanges and the Chicago Board of Trade, and has since continued in service of that house. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Golf, Mid-Day, Saddle and Cycle. Office: First

Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 139 Lincoln Park Boul.

CLARK, Edward Gavion, treas. Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co.; b. Monroe, Mich., Aug. 2, 1839; s. Thomas and Lavonia H. Clark; ed. public schools and Univ. of Michigan to 1863; m. Chicago, July 7, 1870, Mary J. Creswell; 1 daughter: Helen Annie. Left college in 1863 and enlisted as private in 18th Mich. Infy., serving 3 years in the Army of the Cumberland. Entered the house of Hibbard & Spencer, 1865 (founded by Tuttle, Hibbard & Co., 1855, changed to Hibbard & Spencer, Jan. 1, 1865, became Hibbard, Spencer & Co., Jan. 1, 1872, incorporated as Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co., 1882); became successively bookkeeper and cashier, and on Jan. 1, 1904, treas. of the company, which is the largest wholesale hardware enterprise in the U. S. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Westward Ho. Office: 1 State St. Residence: 330 Ashland Boul.

CLARK, Frederick William, pres. of the Clark Construction Co.; b. Chicago, Aug. 12, 1857; s. Jonathan and Alice (Sardeson) Clark; ed. Chicago public schools, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, graduating as mining engineer, 1880; m. Chicago, 1885, Phoebe F. Dyer; children: Dorothy, Kathryn, Kenneth. Was in practice as mining engineer for 10 years and for 6 years was asst. prof. of mining engineering and metallurgy at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Since 1889 in the building and contracting business, being associated in business with his father until his death in 1902; since 1903 pres. of the Clark Construction Co. Also dir. of the Sibley Warehouse and Storage Co. Mem. of the Master Masons' Assn. and of the Master Carpenters' Assn. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian. Office: 2 Sherman St. Residence: 5208 Jefferson Av.

CLARK, George Mark, stove manufacturer; b. Westminster, Vt., June 10, 1841; s. Mark and Sarah (Hall) Clark; ed. public schools, Westminster, Vt.; m. Oberlin, O., June 18, 1872, Elizabeth M. Keep; children: Alice Keep, Robert Keep. Began business life in a general merchandise store in Brattleboro, Vt., 1858-64; came to Chicago, 1864, and entered employ of Jessup, Kennedy & Co., afterward Crerar, Adams & Co., manufacturers of railway supplies, and the Adams-Westlake Mfg. Co., for 21 years as supt. of factory, etc. In 1881 established business of George M. Clark & Co., mfg. Jewel gasoline and gas stoves, ranges and appliances, 1887 removing the factory to Harvey, Ill.; in 1902 the business was merged with others in the Am. Stove Co., of which is vice-pres., and mgr. of the George M. Clark & Co. division, in which 400 hands are employed. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 72 E. Lake. Residence: 460 Dearborn Av.

CLARKE, Henry E., vice-pres. and dir. Hibernian Banking Assn. Club: Exmoor. Office: Clark and Monroe Sts. Residence: Highland Park.

CLARKE, James Henry, hardware merchant; b. Burlington, Vt., Aug. 28, 1861; s. Michael and Alice (Gorman) Clark; ed. public schools, Burlington, Vt., 1878; m. Chicago, 1884, Addie L. Good; 1 daughter: Grace M. Since he was 17 years old has always worked in a hardware store; was in stores in New York and at Chattanooga, Tenn., before coming to Chicago, 1886, when he established as a wholesale and retail dealer in builders' hardware and shelf goods. Independent in politics. K. P. Office: 155 Lake St. Residence: 1439 Jackson Boul.

CLARK, James Lawrence, general western freight agent; L. S. & M. S. R. R.; s. Henry and Maria (Robbins) Clark; ed. public schools, Michigan; m. Chicago, Ida Tomblin; 1 child: Beulah. Began business life as clerk in the local office at Jonesville, Mich., of the L. S. & M. S. Ry., 1874, and from that time has worked continuously for the same company, and was

appointed, in 1899, to present position as general western freight agent, Mem. Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Union League, Illinois. Office: 144 Van Buren St. Residence: 491 Jackson Boul.

CLARK, John Macdill, seedman; b. Kirkcudbright, Scotland, May 8, 1860; s. Hugh Fraser and Mary Stuart (Macdill) Clark; primary education at Dumfries, Scotland; grammar school, New Brighton, S. I., N. Y.; m. Steuben, N. Y., Aug. 5, 1886, Elenor Thomas; children: James Ronald, Leonard Dudley, Margaret. Has been in seed business since Sept., 1879; for years connected with business now known as Leonard Seed Co. (founded by Simeon F. Leonard, 1884; incorporated, 1901), of which he is sec. Democrat. Presbyterian. Dir. 8th Congressional District, Illinois Farmers Institute. Office: 79-81 E. Kinzie St. Residence: 538 Eddy St.

CLARK, John Marshall, merchant, capitalist; b. White Pigeon, St. Joseph Co., Mich., Aug. 1, 1836; s. Robert, Jr., and Mary E. (Fitch) Clark; grad. C.E., Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., 1856; m. 1873, Mary Louisa Qua, New York City. Lived in Chicago, 1847-52, returned upon graduation, 1856; civil engineer on I. C. R. R., 1856-9; practiced as civil engineer, 1859-62, at Denver, where he was part proprietor of the original townsite; in 1862 went to Santa Fe in employ of Government to survey public land in New Mexico, and while so engaged secured records and documents of the dept., saving them from the raid made into New Mexico by the Confederate general, Sibley, by taking them under escort, to Ft. Union; was aide on staff of Gen. Donaldson of Union Army and also served, with same rank, under Brig.-Gen. Stough, at Battle of Apache Cañon. Returned to Chicago and bought interest in leather firm of Gray, Marshall & Co., which later became Gray, Clark & Co., and now Gray, Clark & Engle; dir. and ex-pres. Chicago Telephone Co. Republican; mem. Common Council, 1869-1871; Republican candidate for mayor against Carter H. Harrison, Sr., 1881; later mem. Chicago Board of Education; collector port of Chicago, 1890-4; pres. first Board of Civil Service Commissioners, 1895-7. Clubs: Chicago (pres., 1904), Union League, University, Literary, Calumet, Commercial. Office: 201 Lake St. Residence: 2000 Prairie Av.

CLARKE, John Vaughan, pres. Hibernian Banking Assn.; b. Chicago, Oct. 15, 1863; s. John V. and Elizabeth (Bertrand) Clarke (father was founder, 1867, of Merchants' Assn., which became Hibernian Banking Assn., 1869); ed. Chicago public schools, St. Ignatius College and Barnes' Acad.; m. Columbus, O., 1889, Miss Bertha English. Entered Hibernian Bank, 1880, as messenger; promoted step by step, and on death of his father, in 1892, succeeded him as pres., successfully piloting the bank through the panic period which came soon after, and since then greatly increasing the bank's business. Office: Corner Monroe and Clark Sts. Residence: 47 Astor St.

CLARKE, Louis Bertrand, banker; b. Chicago, Nov. 18, 1869; s. John V. and Elizabeth (Bertrand) Clarke; ed. Fessenden's private school; m. Chicago, 1899, Pamilla Allerton Sheldon; 1 daughter: Pamilla Allerton. In 1886 entered employ of the Hibernian Banking Assn., Chicago, as messenger; gradually advanced from one position to another, until finally attaining present position of vice-pres. Democrat. R. C. Clubs: Exposition, Saddle and Cycle, Germania, Tolleston Shooting. Office: Clark and Monroe Sts. Residence: 32 Banks St.

CLARK, Michael Johnson, sec. and auditor C. & W. I. R. R., and Belt Ry. Co., Chicago; b. Hamilton, Ont., Sept. 20, 1841; s. Hutchinson and Elizabeth Johnson Clark; ed. public schools, Hamilton, Ont.; m. Detroit, Mich., 1867, Miss Margaret Heaslip. Was in service

of G. W. Ry. of Canada, 1863-80, 1 year as clerk in general freight office at Hamilton, Ont.; 6 years as billing clerk in freight office at Windsor, Ont., 1 year billing clerk in freight office at Hamilton, 4 years as clerk in auditor's office, 1 year chief clerk same office, and 3½ years stationer; was auditor D., G. H. & M. R. R., 1880-5; since Mar. 17, 1885, sec. and auditor of the C. & W. I. R. R. and of the Belt Ry. Co. of Chicago. Republican. Methodist. Office: 9 Dearborn Station. Residence: 522 W. 67th St.

CLARK, Richard H. G., salt fish; b. Gloucester, Mass., Aug. 8, 1857; s. John J. and Elizabeth (Curtis) Clark; ed. Gloucester (Mass.) High School; m. Chicago, Mar. 10, 1884, Evelyn F. Norwood. Came to Chicago, May 1, 1872, and was employe in the fish business until 1884, when established on own account under present firm name of R. H. Clark & Co., importers and wholesale salt fish dealers. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Whist, Marquette, Hamilton. Office: 2 N. Union St. Residence: 374 E. Ontario St.

CLARK, Solomon Henry, prof. public speaking, Univ. of Chicago, reader and lecturer; ed. College City of New York, Queen's College, Kingston, Can.; Univ. of Chicago; m. Toronto, Can., Aug. 18, 1889, Anna Maude Fralick. (For list of books and writings see Who's Who in America.) Residence: 5761 Washington Av.

CLARK, Thomas Collier, lawyer; b. Flint, Mich., Oct. 27, 1860; s. George T. and Mary E. (Duxbury) Clark; ed. Univ. of Michigan, class of 1881; m. Kalamazoo, Mich., Jan. 29, 1896, Edith M. Smith; children: Hobart, Thomas Collier, Jr., Margaret Smith, Hovey Charles. Was connected with C. & W. M. Ry. and D. L. & N. R. R. Co. in various capacities, 1879-91; practiced law at Muskegon, Mich., 1891-3; removed to Chicago, 1893, and has since been engaged in practice here; since 1895 of law firm of Smiley & Clark. Democrat. Episcopalian. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Law. Union League, City. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 1424 Judson Av., Evanston, Ill.

CLARK, Wallace Grant, real estate dealer and builder; b. Iroquois Co., Ill., Apr. 2, 1863; s. Daniel G. and Mary A. (Potter) Clark; resident of Chicago since 3 years old; ed. public schools, Chicago; m. Chicago, Nov. 21, 1893, Maude H. Loverin; children: Ruth, Loverin. Began business life at 16 years of age in the gentlemen's furnishing goods business, in which remained for 3 years; and then became city buyer for Cragin Bros. & Co., hardware; since 1892 in real estate business and has been extensively engaged in subdividing and building; was the original subdivider of Clarkdale, Brookdale, and Jackson Park Subdivision. Mem. firm of Clark & Trainer, real estate and builders of high grade residences; also of A. R. Clark & Co., builders; pres. and dir. of Loverin & Brown, wholesale grocers. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Colonial, Chicago Automobile. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 4520 Forestville Av.

CLARKE, Ward Greene, physician; b. Stafford, Genesee Co., N. Y., Jan. 2, 1859; s. Rev. Ethan Ray and Elizabeth (Miller) Clarke; removed to Clarence, N. Y., 1861, and to Buffalo, N. Y., 1863; began med. study under Dr. E. W. Pyle, of Jersey City, N. J.; student Rush Med. College, 1880-2, graduating, M.D., 1882. Engaged in general practice of medicine in Chicago since 1882; served as visiting physician for Northwest District of Chicago, and asst. in dept. of gynecology in Central Free Dispensary until Jan. 1, 1883, when resigned both positions, becoming interne in Cook Co. Hosp. until Apr. 1, 1884; afterward on general staff of Presbyterian Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Attending physician Passa-

vant Mem. Hosp. Office and residence: 9 St. James Pl.

CLARK, Will Halstead, lawyer; b. Homer, Cortland Co., N. Y., Oct. 24, 1863; s. Chester M. and Rachel Katherine (Haynes) Clark; ed. private schools, Chicago, 1870-1; Mosley public school, Chicago, 1872-6; Homer (N. Y.) Acad., 1876-8; Prof. Taylor's private school, Syracuse, N. Y., 1878-9; Union College of Law, Chicago (L. B.), 1883; Chicago and Northwestern Univs.; m. Cleveland, O., Jan. 19, 1889, Cora Belle Turney; children: Margaret Alpha, Louise Asenath. Entered law office of Hiscock, Gifford & Doheny (ex-Senator Hiscock, N. Y.), Syracuse, N. Y., as student, fall of 1879; returned to Chicago, fall of 1882, and entered office of Cooper, Packard & Gurley; associated with W. W. Gurley continuously since, except 2 years (1889-90) when was pres. of C. & S. R. T. R. R. Co. (Alley L.). Has served as dir. on the board of the Met. Elevated R. R. Co., the Rockford, Beloit & Janesville R. R. Co., and other corporations; now dir. Chicago Union Traction Co. Republican. Served in I. N. G. in Cadet Corps, 1st Infy., color Serg. 1st Cav., lieutenant and judge advocate Chicago Hussars during World's Fair. Clubs: Union League (sec. 1898), Calumet, Forty Chicago Riding and Driving, charter mem. Hamilton. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 34 Groveland Park.

CLARKE, William Eddy, western mgr. Lamson Consolidated Store Service Co.; b. near Richmond, Va., 1852; s. William Eddy and Eliza Green Frisbe Clarke; attended public schools; married. At age of 14 the western fever led him from home; spent 15 years on the Plains and in Texas; organized a company of prospectors and hunters at age of 19, and was elected its capt.; distinguished in battle with a band of renegade Cheyenne Indians who were making frontier life unbearable in southwestern Nebraska; was connected with Texas Rangers for a year under Capt. Hall; later asst. paymaster on U. P. R. R. under Gen. Hammond, and still later connected with Washburn R. R., which he represented on Merchants' Exchange floor at St. Louis. On retirement of Col. Andrews left railroad business, becoming associated, 1886, with Lamson Consolidated Store Service Co. of Boston, Mass., which he has served in various capacities ever since, as shareholder and western mgr. with headquarters in Chicago. Also dir. Bostedo Pneumatic Tube Co. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Illinois Athletic. Office: 200 Monroe St. Residence: 941 Estes Av.

CLARK, William Wallace, paper box manufacturer; b. Middletown, Conn., Nov. 18, 1852; s. Sylvester and Lydia Clark; ed. public schools, Middletown, Conn.; m., 1st, Ella C. Cole, Chicago, 1878; 1 child: Gertrude L. (now Mrs. Guy L. Haydon); m. 2d, Chicago, 1895, Rose Wilkie. Came to Chicago, 1872, from Middletown, Conn., becoming connected with brother-in-law, L. J. Van Sands, until 1881, when joined William C. Pfister in forming present firm of Clark & Pfister, manufacturers of paper boxes. Republican. Mason; mem. Blue Lodge, Chapter, Council, St. Bernard Commandery, K. T. Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Office: 53 S. May St. Residence: 536 Washington Boul.

CLARKESON, Ralph, portrait painter; b. Amesbury, Mass., Aug. 3, 1861; s. Joseph T. Clarkson; ed. Amesbury (Mass.) High School; studied art Boston Art Museum until 1884; Julien Acad. under Lefebvre and Boulanger, 1884-7; m. Fanny Rose Calhoun, Hartford, Conn., Jan. 15, 1890. Exhibited in Salon, 1887. Returned to New York, where he painted portraits. In 1892 again went abroad, spending part of time in Italy; returned to America, 1895, and settled in Chicago, 1896. Mem. New York Water Color Soc. Pres. Municipal Art Commission, Chicago; Chicago Soc. of Artists;

Municipal Art League (pres.); mem. Am. Art Jury, Paris Exposition, 1900; Art Jury St. Louis Exposition, and of International Jury of Award. Studio: 203 Michigan Av.

CLAUSSENIUS, Edward, foreign exchange banker; b. New York City, May 29, 1867; s. Henry and Johanna (von Tilly) Claussenius; ed. Chicago schools; m. Chicago, May 18, 1886, Emma Elisabeth Demling; children: Henry Frank, Frances Marie, Elsa Valentine. In July, 1873, entered banking and steamship agency business founded by his father as H. Claussenius & Co., 1864; became partner and now, with his brother, G. W. Claussenius, conducts the business under the original name. The specialties of the firm are foreign exchange and European collections, and they are general western agents for the North German Lloyd Steamship Co. Republican. Club: Germania. Office: 95 Dearborn St. Residence: 147 Cass St.

CLAUSSENIUS, George W., banker and steamship agent; b. New York City, Nov. 19, 1860; s. Henry Claussenius (German consul until 1877 and consul of Austro-Hungarian Empire from 1882 until 1894 in Chicago) and Johanna (von Tilly) Claussenius; ed. public schools, New York and Chicago, and three years study in Germany. After leaving school engaged in the business of H. Claussenius & Co. (founded by his father), in banking, foreign exchange and agents for the North German Lloyd Steamship Co., in which business he has ever since continued; his brother, Edward, and himself now constituting the firm. Mem. Chicago Board of Education. Mem. Germania. Männerchor. Office: 95 Dearborn St. Residence: 585 LaSalle Av.

CLAY, John, live stock commission merchant; b. Winfield, Berwick-on-Tweed, Scotland, Apr. 24, 1851; s. John and Patricia (Thompson) Clay; ed. Wellfield Acad., Duns, Scotland; St. Andrews, Scotland, and Edinburgh Univ., Edinburgh, Scotland; m. Highland Park, Ill., Jan. 5, 1881, Euphemia Forrest; 1 son: John Clay, III. Commenced working on Scotch farm, 1867; came to America, 1879; settled in Canada, becoming mgr. of Canada West Farm Stock Assn., Bow Park, Brantford, Ont.; left there, 1882, and came to Chicago; organized the firm of Clay & Forrest, May 1, 1883, which was succeeded Jan. 1, 1900, by firm of John Clay & Co., bankers, Chicago. In Sept., 1886, organized the live stock commission firm of Clay, Robinson & Co., now one of the largest in the country, having offices in Chicago, Kansas City, Mo., South Omaha, Neb., Sioux City, Ia., South St. Joseph, Mo., Denver, Colo., Salt Lake City, Utah. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Midlothian. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 4030 Lake Av.

CLAY, William Wilson, architect; b. New York City, May 2, 1849; s. George and Mary Elenor (Martine) Clay; ed. Taylor's Primary School and 13th St. Grammar School, New York; grad. College of the City of New York, 1869; m. New York, Dec. 17, 1876, Alice Gray; 1 son: William Wharton. Mem. firm of Wheelock & Clay, 1876-86; Clay & Dutton, 1886-8; Beers, Clay & Dutton, 1888-94; since then alone. Fellow of the Am. Institute of Architects and mem. Illinois Chapter of same; mem. Chicago Architects' Business Assn. Independent in politics, with Socialistic tendencies. Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: 3145 Rhodes Av.

CLELAND, Jonas Marshall, vice-pres. the Cable Co., piano and organ manufacturers; b. Jordanville, Herkimer Co., N. Y., Mar. 4, 1852; s. George M. and Amelia (Treadway) Cleland; ed. public and private schools, New York State; Acads., Fairfield and Clinton, N. Y.; m. Sioux City, Ia., Nov. 29, 1877, Louise D. Fenavey; children: George Albert, James D. Fenavey, Mary. Studied law in office of Judge George A. Hardin, of the firm of Hardin & Burrows, of the Supreme Court of New York, at Little

Falls, N. Y.; and of Davenport & Young, Richfield Springs, N. Y.; came west in 1872, and entered office of Currier & Bolton, Sioux City, Ia.; admitted to Iowa state bar, 1873, and practiced at Sioux City until 1898. Was city atty. of Sioux City 4 terms (8 years) and Mayor of Sioux City 3 terms (6 years), in 1886-7, 1888-9, and 1896-7. After coming to Chicago, 1899, was associated with the Iowa Life Insurance Co., and the Nat. Life Insurance Co., U. S. A., until Feb. 1, 1901, when became associated with the Cable Co., manufacturers of pianos and organs, of which is now vice-pres. While in Iowa was a mem. of the staff of Gov. Larrabee, later Judge Advocate 2d Brig., Iowa N. G., and during the Spanish-Am. War was major and paymaster, U. S. V. Republican. Club: Washington Park. Office: Wabash Av. and Jackson Boul. Residence: 218 E. 60th St.

CLELAND, McKENZIE, lawyer; b. Delhi, N. Y., Oct. 8, 1860; s. William J. and Judith (Wilson) Cleland; grad. Monmouth College, Monmouth, Ill., A.M., June, 1882; Washington Univ. Law Dept., St. Louis, Mo., LL.B., June, 1884; m. Lemont, Ill., June 16, 1887, Mary L. Norton; children: Ruth, Jessica, De Witt, Esther. Admitted to bar June 15, 1884; since Oct., 1897, of firm of Phelps & Cleland. Also dr. Great Western Mfg. Co., and of Am. Air Goods Co. Republican. United Presbyterian. Dir. of adult Bible classes in Cook Co. S. S. Assn.; vice-pres. United Presbyterian Mutual Benefit Assn.; mem. board of dirs. of Bible Teachers' Training School of New York City; was pres. Englewood Y. M. C. A. for 6 years. Club: Hamilton. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 6439 Normal Av.

CLEMENT, Allan Montgomery, broker; b. Chicago, Oct. 31, 1869; s. Austin and Sarah (Montgomery) Clement; ed. Chicago public schools and Chicago Manual Training School, graduating 1886; m. Chicago, 1894, Grace Groves; children: Austin Arthur, Franklin Groves. Began business life in 1886, and was in the house of Clement, Bane & Co. for 15 years; partner Raymond, Pynchon & Co., stock brokers, 3 years; then partner in Lester, Kneeland & Co. 1 year, which firm, after the death of Mr. Lester, was succeeded by present firm of Kneeland, Clement & Curtis, mem. New York and Chicago Stock Exchanges, New York Coffee Exchange, Chicago Board of Trade, St. Louis Merchants' Exchange, Republican. Trustee of the Illinois Western Hosp. for the Insane. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Exmoor, Glen View, Washington Park. Office: 219 LaSalle St. (The Rookery). Residence: 4009 Lake Av.

CLEMENT, Arthur Austin, sec.-treas. and dir. of the Am. Wire Fence Co.; b. Chicago, Mar. 7, 1873; s. Austin and Sarah (Montgomery) Clement; grad. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, 1894, with degree of B.S., from the course in chemical engineering. For 7 years was connected with the Am. Cotton Oil Co. of New Jersey as chemist and chemical engineer at their different plants, leaving that connection to assume, Jan. 1, 1902, present position. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Exmoor. Office: 189 LaSalle St. Residence: 4009 Lake Av.

CLENNY, James Edson, manufacturer; b. Lynn, Ind., June 18, 1854; s. John W. and Deborah (Banks) Clenny; ed. public schools and Winchester High School, Indiana, and Dayton (O.) Commercial School; m. Winchester, Ind., July 13, 1881, Emma O. Henderson; children: Russell H., Helen M. Was with Crum & Stratton Mfg. Co. as bookkeeper, May 13, 1878; to Jan. 1, 1888; elected sec. and treas., resigned, Oct. 1, 1888, to organize the J. W. Sefton Mfg. Co., Anderson, Ind., incorporated Nov. 8, 1888; elected vice-pres. and treas. and served until July, 1889, then elected treas. and gen. mgr., in which position has since

then continued, the company being large manufacturers of paper specialties, folding boxes, etc. Also dir. Manufacturers' Bank of Chicago since Nov., 1903; also dir. O. L. Schwencke Lithographic Co., New York, since Oct., 1904. Republican. Office: 241-51 S. Jefferson St. Residence: 949 Jackson Boul.

CLEVELAND, Charles Benson, insurance; b. Masonville, N. Y., Feb. 4, 1845; s. Festus P. and Mary Lyon Cleveland; removed with parents to Illinois, 1856; grad. Rockford High School; served in 183d Ill. Vols. in the Army of the Cumberland in Civil War; m. Rockford, Ill., Oct. 15, 1867, Theodasia Garrison; 1 daughter: Edith Grace. After leaving army was cashier in a wholesale dry goods store in Rockford until 1868, when became cashier in the office of the general agent at Rockford of the New England Mutual Life Insurance Co., with which company has ever since been connected; came to Chicago, 1869, and served in same capacity until 1886; since then general agent. Republican. Methodist. Mem. John A. Logan Post, G. A. R., Evanston, Ill. Mason; mem. Evanston Commandery K. T. Clubs: Union League, Glen View, Evanston. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 1508 Hinmann Av. Evanston.

CLEVELAND, Chester Emery, lawyer; b. Watsonville, Calif., Oct. 30, 1865; s. Chester E. and Harriet M. (Crenshaw) Cleveland; ed. district schools of Warren Co., Ill.; Hedding College, Abingdon, Ill., until 1883; m. Abingdon, Ill., July 26, 1893, Frances E. Merricks; children: Theo. Frances, Chester Emery, Jr. Worked on farm and attended school until 1883, when entered law office at Galesburg, Ill., as office boy; studied law in office of Williams, Lawrence & Bancroft, Galesburg, Ill., and of Grier & Dryden, Monmouth, Ill.; admitted to bar of Supreme Court of Illinois, 1886; practiced at Abingdon, Ill., until 1891, when came to Chicago; became mem. of firm of Cratty, Jarvis & Cleveland, and later practiced alone until Mar., 1904, when became partner in the law firm of Newman, Northrop, Levinson & Becker, Democrat. Mem. Ravenswood Lodge A. F. and A. M., Columbia Chapter, R. A. M., Abingdon Lodge, I. O. O. F. Clubs: Iroquois, Ravenswood. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 412 Wilson Av.

CLEVELAND, George Henry, physician, editor, publisher; b. Adrian, Mich., Feb. 13, 1862; s. Charles Monroe and Susan Amanda (Jennings) Cleveland; ed. public schools; grad. med. dept. Univ. of Michigan, class 1882; m. Ann Arbor, Mich., May 18, 1880, Jane Ann Jolly; children: Charles William, Carlton Edward. Practiced medicine at Coleman, Mich., until about 1885, then at Pentwater, Mich., until Oct., 1890, when came to Chicago. Practiced here till 1892, when established the Clinical Review, of which he is editor and publisher; under the present name of the Cleveland Press, is exclusively engaged in the publication of med. books. Mem. Chicago Pathological Soc., Therapeutic Club of Chicago. Episcopalian; mem. Church of the Epiphany. Democrat. Office: 346 Ogden Av. Residence: 951 W. Harrison St.

CLEVELAND, Josiah Francis, land commissioner, C. & N.-W. Ry. Co.; b. Masonville, N. Y., June 13, 1847; s. Rev. F. P. and Mary (Lyon) Cleveland; high school education; sergeant Co. H, 153d Ill. Inf., Jan., to Sept., 1865; m., 1st, Newark, N. J., Nov. 2, 1869, Electa G. Price; 2d, Chicago, Sept. 25, 1873, Mary E. Frisbie; 3d, New Haven, Conn., Aug. 13, 1902, Kate Bradley; children: Augustus Frisbie, Eva May, Josiah Judson. Clerk in dry goods store, Rockford, Ill., 1866-8; bookkeeper for planing mill, New York City, 1868 to spring of 1870; then with Jones & Sellers, abstractor, Chicago, until the great Chicago fire, Oct. 9, 1871; then with Baird & Bradley, conveyancers, to Oct., 1872; chief clerk Howe Sewing

Machine Co., 1872-80, handling large line of country collections; since Apr., 1880, with C. & N.-W. Ry. Co.; right of way agent to Apr., 1882; asst. land commissioner, 1882-97; land commissioner since July 1, 1897. Also dir. St. Paul Eastern Grand Trunk Ry. Co., Chicago; Iowa & Minnesota Ry. Co., Forest Co. Ry. Co., Western Town Lot Co., Pioneer Town Lot Co. Mem. Board of Education, Oak Park, 1891-97. Free Trade Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Congregational, Westward Ho. Office: Jackson Boul. and Franklin St. Residence: 709 Superior St., Oak Park, Ill.

CLIFFORD, James Orra, freight auditor C. & N.-W. Ry.; b. Salem, Kenosha Co., Wis., Dec. 8, 1856; s. Emery and Mary Jane (Osgood) Clifford; ed. country schools from age of 8, and from age of 11 assisted father in farm work summers and attended school winters until 1873; m. Clinton, Ia., Nov. 7, 1883, Mary Elizabeth Dannatt; children: Grace Edith, Lewis Dannatt, Olive, Marshall Emery, Alice, John Osgood (deceased). In summer of 1873 went to Delmar, Clinton Co., Ia., and became messenger boy and apprentice under his uncle, who was agent for the C. & N.-W. Ry. Co. there; learned telegraphy and the duties of a station agent; from Oct., 1874, to Aug., 1880, was telegraph operator and agent at various stations on the Iowa Division of the C. & N.-W. Ry.; was traveling auditor, 1880-7, and since Nov. 7, 1887, has been freight auditor of the C. & N.-W. Ry. Mem., and is now 1st vice-pres., Assn. of Am. Ry. Accounting Officers. Served 2 terms in the City Council, Wheaton, Ill.; also 2 terms on the Board of Education. Republican. Attends Episcopal Church. Mem. various Masonic bodies, K. P., Modern Woodmen, Nat. Union, Royal League, Modern Aztecs, Yeoman of America. Clubs: Illinois Athletic, Wheaton Golf. Office: Jackson Boul. and Franklin St. Residence: Wheaton Ill.

CLIFTON, Theodore, Western sec. of the Congregational Education Soc.; b. Platteville, Wis., s. William and Frances Ann (Bass) Clifton; ed. State Normal School, Platteville, Wis.; Iron City Commercial College, Pittsburg, Pa.; Beloit College, Beloit, Wis.; Chicago Theological Seminary; D.D. degree conferred by Drury College, 1898; m. Peoria, Ill., Oct. 6, 1874, Louva Thompson; children: Fred W., Edna, Philip G., Mildred. Ordained to Congregational ministry, 1870, and was a Congregational pastor for 22 years—9 years in St. Louis, 4 years at Rockford, Ill., 7 years in Milwaukee, 2 years in Chicago; since 1897, Western sec. of the Congregational Education Soc. Lecturer on sociological and patriotic subjects. Club: Chicago Congregational. Office: 151 Washington St. Residence: 9612 Longwood Av.

CLINCH, Duncan I., real estate dealer and agent; b. Augusta, Ga., June 27, 1860; s. Col. Henry A. and Ella (Ford) Clinch; ed. entirely by private tutors. From 1874-7 was traveling salesman for George M. Taylor & Co., manufacturers of tobacco, Danville, Va.; came to Chicago, 1877, and was bookkeeper for Goulds & Austin, belting, 1877-90; salesman for Crerar, Clinch & Co., coal, 1890-3; for Hoyne Bros., real estate, 1893-5; for Frank G. Hoyne, real estate, 1895, to Jan. 1, 1904, when was admitted to partnership in firm of Frank G. Hoyne & Co., real estate. Democrat. Office: 88 LaSalle St. Residence: 3958 Drexel Boul.

CLINCH, Richard Floyd, coal and iron; ed. private schools in Georgia and Cheltenham Acad., Pa. Connected with the Joliet Steel Co., 1883-9, when, with John Crerar, established the firm of Crerar, Clinch & Co., coal and iron, in which firm has ever since continued. Is dir. De Soto Iron Co., the New Pittsburg Coal and Coke Co., and the North Am. Accident Insurance Co. Democrat. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Yacht, Exmoor, Calumet. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 2201 Calumet Av.

CLINGMAN, George Franklin, gen. mgr. the Tobey Furniture Co.; b. Chicago, Aug. 27, 1857; s. William and Harriet E. (Hoffman) Clingman; ed. public schools, Chicago; m. Chicago, July 3, 1880, Sturta K. Watson; children: Elizabeth, Stuart, Louise, George, Lucy, Ruth, William. Began business career as book-keeper for William M. Murfin & Co., produce commission firm, 1876-7; in 1878 was employed by John A. Colby as a designer in furniture, remaining in that connection until 1888; became connected with Tobey Furniture Co., Jan. 1, 1888, as designer of furniture, remaining in that position until 1894, when became gen. mgr. of the company, in which position still continues; also dir. the Tobey & Christian Cabinet Co. Republican. Clubs: Homewood, Bryn Mawr Social. Office: Wabash Av. and Washington St. Residence: 7210 Euclid Av.

CLITHERO, Delbert Anthony, lawyer; b. on farm in Grundy Co., Ill., Nov. 11, 1870; s. Edward S. and Eliza M. (Scott) Clithero; removed with parents to Iroquois Co., Ill., when 2 years old, and to Chicago in 1885; ed. public schools, Iroquois Co., and Chicago; grad. Chicago Kent Law School (Lake Forest Univ.), 1894; m. Wheaton, Ill., June 29, 1889, Harriet A. Johnson; 1 daughter: Helen Elizabeth. Admitted to bar of Supreme Court of Illinois, 1894, and later to Federal Courts; now mem. of law firm of Warvelle & Clithero. Dir. International Telephone Mfg. Co., Nat. Portrait Co.; counsel for Schaefer-Martin Chemical Co.; Laird & Lee (publishers), Wilmington Mfg. & Mfg. Coal Co. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: 2143 W. Adams St.

CLOUGH, Harry Sumner, real estate; b. Evanston, Ill., July 12, 1856; s. William Warren and Hannah J. (Boyce) Clough; ed. public schools and Northwestern Business College; m. Chicago, Nov. 18, 1896, Amelia B. Blauer. With Coon & Co., wholesale dry goods (now known as Cluett, Peabody & Co.), 1878-83; then in same line of business as mgr. for Fellows & Co., 1883-9; since 1889 in real estate business as a mem. of the firm of Rounds & Clough. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: 2667 N. Lincoln Av.

CLOUGH, Richard William, manufacturer; b. Newark, N. J., Aug. 7, 1860; s. Richard and Martha (Collins) Clough; came to Chicago in childhood; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, May 10, 1880, Carrie Peters; children: Julia, Richard. William. Began business career with Grace & Co., varnish manufacturers, and remained with that firm until 1890, as supt. of the mfg. dept.; held similar position with the Am. Varnish Co. from 1890 until July 1, 1904, when, with W. H. Noake and E. S. Wheeler, purchased the business of the Watts De Golyer Co. and reincorporated it as the Noake-Wheeler-Cough Co., of which is vice-pres. Republican. Office: 377-91 Illinois St. Residence: 3270 Malden St.

CLOW, Charles Rhoades, merchant, manufacturer; b. Pittsburgh, Pa., Mar. 22, 1864; s. James B. and Matilda (Ross) Clow; ed. public schools, Pittsburgh and Chicago until 1884; m. Chicago, Nov. 16, 1900, Hattie B. Barth. After leaving school in 1884 entered the business of James B. Clow & Sons, manufacturers of water-works and plumbers' supplies, and after serving the firm in subordinate capacities until he became familiar with the business was admitted to partnership, and upon the incorporation of the company became 2d vice-pres., which position still holds. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic. Office: 342 Franklin St. Residence: 1092 Sheridan Rd.

CLOW, Harry Beach, sec. James B. Clow & Sons, plumbers' supplies; b. Allegheny, Pa., Feb. 11, 1868; s. James B. and Matilda (Ross) Clow; ed. public schools; grad. North Division High School, Chicago, 1885; m. Chicago, Jan. 6, 1892, Elizabeth F. McNally; children: Helen,

Marion, Harry B., Jr. On leaving school, 1885, took a minor position with James B. Clow & Sons, and has since been continuously with that house; since 1904 has been sec. of James B. Clow & Sons, Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Glen View. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: 350 Franklin St. Residence: 834 N. Park Av.

CLOW, James Beach, pres. James B. Clow & Sons, plumbers' supplies; b. North Sewickley, Pa., Mar. 17, 1832; s. Samuel C. and Sophia Hull (Lusk) Clow; ed. public schools of Pennsylvania. Served in Civil War; was commissioned as capt., and served in the commissary dept. under Gen. McCaul; m. Beaver Co., Pa., 1859, Matilda Ross; children: William E., Charles R., Harry B., James C. In 1865 began in manufacture of iron pipe at and continued in the same business as representative of the National Tube Works until 1878, when established firm of James B. Clow & Son; incorporated 1894, as James B. Clow & Sons, manufacturers of cast iron water pipe, heating materials and plumbers' supplies, of which is pres.; manufacturing plant at Newcomerstown, O. Mason (32°). Office: 342 Franklin St. Residence: 1092 Sheridan Rd.

CLOW, William E., vice-pres. James B. Clow & Sons; b. Industry, Pa., Sept. 23, 1860; s. James B. and Matilda (Ross) Clow; ed. public schools, Pittsburgh, Pa.; m. Pittsburgh, Pa., June 1, 1882, Margaret A. Sarver; children: William E., Jr., Kent S., Martha M. Began business life at Pittsburgh with his father in 1877, and in 1880, when the business of James B. Clow & Sons was established in Chicago, became a mem. of the firm, a leader among manufacturers plumbing and sanitary supplies, and upon the subsequent incorporation of the company was elected vice-pres. Clubs: Merchants, Union League, Onwentsia, Edgewater. Office: 342 Franklin St. Residence: 50 Buena Av.

COATS, William Edwin, public appraiser; b. Woodstock, Ill., Aug. 24, 1851; s. Henry C. and Susan (St. Clair) Coats; ed. public schools and Northwestern Univ.; completed course in engineering; m. Grand Rapids, Wis., Apr. 14, 1876, Sophie Fontaine; children: Susan, Gertrude, Marie. On leaving school in 1873 began practice as civil engineer on the River division of the C., M. & St. P. R. R., was largely engaged in railroad construction work; resided in Sparta, Wis., and was elected mayor of that city in 1891; since 1893 in Chicago, engaged in business as public appraiser and now pres. of Coats & Burchard Co. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 1519 Wilson Av.

COBB, Albert Wheelwright, manufacturer; b. Brookline, Mass., May 31, 1852; s. Albert A. and Mary (Candler) Cobb; ed. public schools, Brookline, Mass., and Harvard College, graduating, A.B., 1872; m. Vergennes, Vt., 1877, Caroline Pierpont; children: Albert A., Jr., John Pierpont, Annie Lawrence, Evelyn Pierpont, Charles Lawrence, Malcolm, Elizabeth Dallam. After graduation from college, in 1872, established in East India importing business at Boston, Mass.; removed to Chicago, 1875, and continued in same line until 1892, when he entered the Cobb Chocolate Co., which was originally established in Dedham, Mass., in 1875, and was moved to Chicago in 1891. The company was incorporated in Illinois, 1893, and he is now its pres. Independent in politics. Club: Union. Office: 374-86 Illinois St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

COBB, Benjamin Franklin, editor of the Lumber Review; b. Boston, Mass., Jan. 24, 1844; s. Calvin Percival and Eliza (Gilchrist) Cobb; ed. public schools of Massachusetts; m., 1st, Manchester, N. H., 1865, Miss Fannie Hook; children: George F., Gertrude E.; m., 2d, Milwaukee, Wis., 1895, Miss Callie Lyon.

Was in merchant marine service as seaman and mate, 1856-61; yeoman in U. S. N. from 1861 to 1864. Engaged in lumber business, after leaving navy, operating in Mexico and the Southern States, then was in the newspaper and publishing business, now being pres. of the Lumber Review Co. and editor of the Lumber Review, and pres. of the Scofield Publishing Co. Author: Yankee Mother Goose; Tom Clingstone's Letters; Richard Vaughn; Realm of the Retail Lumberman; Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Press. Office: 355 Dearborn St.

COBB, Emmons Bradley, soap manufacturer; b. Oct. 21, 1849; s. Leml Bradley and Mary Ann (Emmons) Cobb; ed. public schools; m. Mendota, Ill., Elizabeth Scott. Since 1878 has been associated with the soap mfg. business of Graham Bros. & Co.; in 1884 purchased an interest and formed partnership with Charles L. Adams, Mr. Henry J. Helster also becoming a partner, 1902. On death of Mr. Adams became senior partner (with M. Helster as only other mem.) in firm of Graham Bros. & Co., manufacturers of toilet soaps. Republican. Formerly mem. 1st Regt. I. N. G. Clubs: Illinois, Westward Ho. Office: 421 W. Lake St. Residence: 147 Ashland Boul.

COBB, George Wadsworth, real estate; b. Brookline, Mass., Apr. 2, 1865; s. Albert Adams and Mary Russell (Candler) Cobb; prepared for college at Noble's Preparatory School, Boston; grad. Harvard College, A.B., 1886; m. Henderson, Ky., Oct. 25, 1893, Elizabeth S. Dallam; children: George Wadsworth, Jr., Richard Henderson. After graduation spent 2 years in his father's office in Boston, in the Calcutta business; came to Chicago, 1888, and after a year spent in study in the different real estate and mortgage offices, opened his own office in 1889, under style of George W. Cobb & Co. Clubs: Chicago, Harvard, Onwentsia. Office: 107 Dearborn St.

COBB, Henry Ives, architect; b. Brookline, Mass., Aug. 19, 1859; ed. private and public schools and at Massachusetts Institute of Technology; grad. Harvard, 1880; m. 1882, Emma M. Smith, New York. He entered an architect's office in Boston, and in 1881 came to Chicago; established practice, and was architect for Chicago Opera House, Newberry Library, Univ. of Chicago, Church of the Atonement, and many prominent residence, business and public buildings in Chicago and other cities; one of the Nat. Board of Architects of World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; now retained as special architect for U. S. Government; also large general practice throughout the country—including the Pennsylvania State Capitol, U. S. Government buildings at Chicago, League Island, Annapolis, etc., and the An. Univ. at Washington, and many other prominent buildings. Office: 115 Broadway, N. Y. Residence: 5 E. 9th St., New York.

COBB, Joseph Pettee, physician; b. Massachusetts, June 12, 1857; grad. Harvard, 1879; M.D., Hahnemann, Chicago, 1883; m. Sept. 18, 1882, Edith H. Perseus, Milwaukee. Senior prof. pediatrics, Hahnemann College; clinical prof. diseases of children, Hahnemann Hosp.; ex-pres. Am. Institute of Homeopathy, 1903. Residence: 254 E. 47th St. Office: Heyworth Bldg.

COBB, Walter Franklin, merchant and manufacturer, retired; b. Montpelier, Vt., Jan. 18, 1844; s. George W. and Mary E. (Day) Cobb; family came west in 1846, and located in Chicago; ed. public schools, followed by business education; m. May 31, 1877, Carrie J., daughter of Gardner C. Fisk, of Oaklawn, Cal. Began business life as messenger and clerk in banking house of J. M. Adsit; later 4 years bookkeeper with C. S. Hutchins & Co., commission merchants; later became partner, successively, in firms of C. A. Knight & Co.,

Knight, Baker & Co., and William T. Baker & Co. In 1887 he retired from the grain business, but served as a dir. of the South Chicago Furnace Co., and the Indiana Coal R. R. Co., and was several years a dir. and vice-pres. of the Chicago Shipbuilding Co.; resigning 1899. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Golf, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 138 Rush St.

COBE, Ira Maurice, investment banker and promoter; b. Boston, Mass., Oct. 29, 1866; s. Mark H. and Eva (Morris) Cobe; ed. public schools, Lawrence, Mass.; Boston Univ.; m. Belfast, Me., Mar. 19, 1892, Annie E. Watts. Admitted to Suffolk Co., Mass., bar, Boston, 1888, and practiced law in Boston 4 years; in 1892 joined in organizing the firm of Cobe & McKinnon, investments, in which continues. Also, since 1898, 1st vice-pres. of the Assets Realization Co.; and is, in addition, a dir. of the Chicago Title and Trust Co. and treas. and dir. of the Illinois Straw Products Co. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton (life mem.), Chicago Athletic, Chicago Automobile (dir.), Mid-Day. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Kenwood Hotel.

COBERN, Camden M., M. E. clergyman; b. Unlontown, Pa., Apr. 19, 1855; s. S. P. and Mary Ellen Cobern; grad. Allegheny College, 1876, A.M., 1878; grad. Theological School, Boston Univ., S.T.B., 1883 (Ph.D., Grant Univ., D.D., Allegheny College); m. Erie, Pa., Sept. 4, 1883, Ernestine Craft. Studied in England and Germany, 1889-90. In M. E. ministry since 1876. Mem. Biblical Archaeological Soc., Victoria Inst., Am. Oriental Soc., hon. sec. Egyptian Exploration Soc. (For book and writings, see Who's Who in America.) Now pastor St. James M. E. Church, Chicago. Address: 4611 Ellis Av.

COBURN, Lewis L., patent lawyer; b. East Montpelier, Vt., Nov. 2, 1834; s. Larned and Lovisa (Allen) Coburn; ed. district school and local acad.; taught district school at 16; entered Univ. of Vermont, graduating, A.B., 1859; grad. Harvard Law School, 1861; m. Brooklyn, N. Y., 1881, Miss Anna Swan. Admitted to bar at Boston, 1861; came to Chicago, and with William E. Marrs began practice, making a specialty in patent law, firm name being Coburn & Marrs. While in Vermont on a visit in 1863, entered army, in response to call of the President for more troops, as capt. in a Vermont regt., and fought at Gettysburg, rejoining his partner when term expired and resumed business in Chicago, and after Mr. Marrs died, 1868, conducted the business alone until 1875, when Hon. John M. Thatcher resigned the office of U. S. Commissioner of Patents to join him in business; firm now Coburn & McRoberts. Was one of founders of the Chicago Athenæum. Governing mem. Art Institute; mem. Chicago Historical Soc. Clubs: Union League (was its first pres.), Onwentsia, Calumet, Washington Park. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 1819 Michigan Av.

COCHRAN, Aaron William, real estate; b. Springfield, O., Jan. 9, 1855; s. Samuel and Elizabeth (Neer) Cochran; grad. Wittenberg College, Springfield, 1876; m. Park Ridge, Ill., Aug. 9, 1885, Augusta Becker; children: George S., Clarence A. Began in real estate business with John S. Ranney, Apr. 3, 1877; next with Ranney & Cole; next with father; then with Eldridge & Tourtelotte, and Mar. 1, 1885, went with Griffin & Dwight, as mgr.; firm built Haymarket Theatre and moved office there in 1890; on death of Mr. Griffin, 1899, became partner in Walter Dwight & Co. Now in business alone. Republican. Trustee of Village Board of Park Ridge, 4 years. Mem. K. P. Office: 171 Washington St. Residence: Park Ridge, Ill.

COCHRAN, John Lewis, real estate dealer; b. Sacramento, Calif., Mar. 23, 1857; s. John Lewis and Martha F. (Austin) Cochran; ed.

Philadelphia High School and Loderback College; m. Philadelphia, Nov. 3, 1892, Alice Vanuxem; children: Elizabeth Vanuxem (died at 5½ years), John Lewis, Jr., Louis Vanuxem. Engaged in real estate business in Chicago since 1884; designer and builder of Edgewater, an attractive residence district on the shore of Lake Michigan, 7 miles north from Madison St., and is still engaged in handling Edgewater property, principally under firm style Cochran & McCluer, since Jan. 1, 1904. Pres. Edgewater Coal Co.; dir. Chicago Title and Trust Co., Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Saddle and Cycle (pres.), University, Onwentsia, Chicago, Edgewater Golf, Midway (sec. and treas.). Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 591 N. State St.

CODY, Arthur Euck, lawyer; b. Naperville, DuPage Co., Ill., Sept. 26, 1860; s. Judge Hiram Hitchcock and Philomela E. (Sedgwick) Cody; grad. Northwestern College, Naperville, Ill., A.M., 1879; m., 1st, Grace Goodrich; children: Hiram Sedgwick, Helen Harriet, Caryl; m., 2d, Toronto, Ont., June 1, 1898, Clara Cochrane; 1 son: Arthur Cochrane; read law in father's office, 1881-3; admitted to bar, 1883; in 1886 became associated with his father in law firm of Hiram H. Cody & Son, which became, on admission of younger brother, Hope Reed Cody, Hiram H. Cody & Sons. Hiram H. Cody retired, 1893, but firm name continued until death of Hope Reed Cody, 1899, when business was taken over by Cody & Woodlee two years later by present firm of Cody, Eaton & McConahy. Sec. and dir. Page Woven Wire Fence Co., Republican, Congregationalist, Mason, Mem. Royal Arcanum, Royal League, Nat. Union, North Am. Union. Clubs: Hamilton, Union League, Chicago Athletic. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 6030 Jefferson Av.

CODY, Hiram Hitchcock, retired jurist; b. Vernon Center, Onondaga Co., N. Y., June 11, 1824; s. Hiram and Hulda (Hitchcock) Cody; was prepared for Hamilton College, N. Y., but business reverses of father prevented the completion of college course; removed with father's family, 1843, to Illinois; lived 1 year at Lisbon, Kendall Co., and in 1844 settled at Bloomingdale, DuPage Co.; m. Bloomingdale, Dec. 31, 1846, Philomela E., daughter of Parker Sedgwick, M.D.; children: Charles Carroll (deceased), Minnie P. (deceased), Rosalie May, Hiram Sedgwick (deceased), Sherman Parker, Herbert George (deceased), Arthur Euck, Hulda Caroline, Frances Adeline (now Mrs. Sattley), Grace Ethelwyn, Hope Reed (deceased). Resided at Bloomingdale until 1847, when was elected County Commissioners' clerk of DuPage Co., Ill., when he moved to Naperville. Elected first county clerk of DuPage Co., 1849; admitted to bar, June, 1851, while so serving; county judge of DuPage Co., 1860; elected, 1869, mem. Illinois Constitutional Convention of 1870, in which was chairman of the Committee on Revision and Adjustment; elected, 1874, judge 4th Judicial Circuit, afterward merged in 12th Circuit; upon expiration of term, 1879, formed co-partnership in Chicago with Elbert H. and Noah E. Gary, as law firm of Gary, Cody & Gary, until 1886; then with his son, Arthur B. Cody, and afterward also his youngest son, Hope Reed Cody, as Hiram H. Cody & Sons; removed residence from Naperville to Chicago, 1890; retired from active practice, 1893, and removed to Pasadena, Calif., but returned to Chicago, 1897, Democrat; but voted twice for McKinley on financial issue. Congregationalist; was 25 years supt. Naperville Congregational Sunday School. Mason; Euclid Lodge, Naperville. Residence: 213 E. 61st St.

COE, Almer, optician; b. Marysville, O.; s. Moses and Martha (Boal) Coe; ed. public schools; m. Elizabeth Scott; 1 daughter, Helen. Came to Chicago, 1880; began in optical business, 1882; established business for self, 1886,

in the old Central Music Hall Bldg. Business became a corporation, 1899, under the style of Almer Coe, Optician, Inc., of which is pres. and treas., manufacturers and retailers of optical goods. Republican. Mason. Presbyterian. Clubs: Kenwood, Chicago Athletic, Home-wood. Office: 74 State St. Residence: 4830 Kenwood Av.

COE, George Albert, John Evans prof. philosophy, Northwestern Univ., since 1893. (See Who's Who in America for sketch.) Address: 620 University Pl., Evanston, Ill.

COFFEEN, Milo Lester, lawyer; b. Antwerp, Jefferson Co., N. Y., Dec. 20, 1850; s. William L. G. and Helen E. (Lester) Coffeen; ed. public school, Libertyville, Ill.; Waukegan (Ill.) Acad., 1867-8; Illinois Normal School, Normal, Ill., 1868-9; Union College of Law (law dept. old Chicago Univ.), 1869-71, graduating, LL.B., June, 1871; m. Chicago, Dec. 13, 1877, Martha Martin; children: Mae, Henry Martin (grad. Yale, 1902), Lester. Was employed in law office of Van Arman & Vallette while pursuing law studies in college; appointed to clerkship in Superior Court of Cook Co. by Col. Augustus Jacobson, then clerk of the Court, just before the great fire of 1871; assisted in restoring the Court records after fire and acted as chief deputy clerk until 1879; partner with Emery A. Storrs, 1879-80, then practiced alone until entering firm of Tenney, Bashford & Tenney, in 1887; soon after George Briggs came into the firm and after his election as judge of the Superior Court, firm changed to Tenney, Church & Coffeen. In 1895 Judge Samuel P. McConnell resigned from Circuit bench and firm became Tenney, McConnell, Coffeen & Harding until Judge McConnell removed to New York, 1898; since then of Tenney, Coffeen, Harding & Wilkerson, Dir. Kellogg Switchboard and Supply Co., and other corporations. Republican. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Historical Soc., Am. Historical Soc. Clubs: Chicago, City, Midlothian. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: 3133 Calumet Av.

COFFIN, Charles Henry, investment securities; b. Richmond, Ind., Sept. 1, 1851; s. Charles F. and Rhoda (Johnson) Coffin; ed. private schools and by tutors; m. Richmond, Ind., Dec. 10, 1873, Flora Howells (now deceased); children: Rhoda Howells, Ruth (Mrs. Collins), Charles Howells, Flora Howells, Francis J. H. Entered State Bank of Indiana in 1863, vice-pres. of same, 1873-84, and officer in many incorporated companies. Began dealing in municipal securities and U. S. bonds in 1867; established business in Chicago, 1884; was vice-pres. Municipal Investment Co., 1886-1899. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Has winter home, Roseheart, at Pass Christian, Miss. Clubs: Union League, Church, Exmoor. Office: Mallers Bldg. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

COFFIN, Charles Porter, credit man Illinois Steel Co.; b. Batavia, Ill., Apr. 23, 1858; s. William and Mary Elizabeth (Lockwood) Coffin; ed. public school, Batavia, Ill., until 1873; preparatory dept. Ripon (Wis.) College, 1873-1874; Phillips Acad., Exeter, N. H., 1876-7; Ripon College, 1877-8; Yale College, 1878-81, A.B., 1881; m. Escanaba, Mich., Jan. 26, 1886, Adeline Chadwick Selden; children: Sarah Lay, William King (died in infancy). After leaving college was with C. McCulloch Beecher & Co., Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 1881-4; since 1884 in Chicago, most of time as sec. and treas. of the Minnesota Iron Co., until Sept., 1902, when became dir. and credit man of the Illinois Steel Co. Occasional contributor to periodicals. Clubs: University, Chicago. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 1130 Michigan Av., Evanston.

COFFIN, Gorham Bartlett, paints; b. Newburyport, Mass., Dec. 18, 1818; s. Capt. George and Sophronia (Richards) Coffin; ed. common school and 2 years in Newburyport High School; m. Chicago, Feb. 8, 1875, Helen Green;

children: Percy B., Grafton W., Helen R., Ralph T., Ruth A. Beginning as a boy, 14 years old, was trained in the paint business in store of Banker & Carpenter, Boston, and their successors, Carpenter, Morton & Co., for 7 years; came to Chicago and was with Heath & Milligan, 1870-82; resigned to become vice-pres. of Coffin, Devoe & Co., introducing the Devoe products (F. W. Devoe & Co., New York) in the West, but upon the consolidation of Devoe & Raynolds resigned and returned to the Heath & Milligan Mfg. Co., Jan., 1893; since then general salesman for that company, now managing Ry. dept. Republican. Universalist. Served as Lieut. 1st Mass. Regt., 1863-9, lieut. 1st Ill. Infy., 1879-82, Mason: Past Master Covenant Lodge, 1877; Past High Priest, York Chapter, 1880; Past Commander St. Bernard Commandery, K. T. Chicago, 1887; Columbia Commandery K. T. 1902. Clubs: Menoken, The Oaks, The Pullman. The Railway, Westward Ho. Office: 170-2 Randolph St. Residence: 124 S. Park Av., Austin.

COFRAN, John William Gunnison, fire underwriter; b. Goshen, N. H., June 13, 1855; s. Stephen B. and Almira J. (Gunnison) Cofran; ed. district school, Goshen, N. H.; Kimball Union Acad., Meriden, N. H.; m. San Francisco, Calif., 1889, Mary C. Conroy. Began in insurance business as clerk with the Commercial Insurance Co. of California, at San Francisco, 1874, becoming its special agent, 1879; special agent Hartford Fire Insurance Co. at Portland, Ore., 1881; mgr. Pacific dept. at San Francisco, 1885; asst. general agent, 1895-6, and general agent since 1896, Western dept., Hartford Fire Insurance Co., comprising 23 States and Territories. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Glen View; also Pacific Union and Olympic Clubs, San Francisco. Office: 171 La Salle St. Residence: Auditorium Hotel.

COHEN, Seymour Norton, lawyer; b. Chicago, June 27, 1878; s. Samuel and Minerva Cohen; ed. Princeton-Yale Preparatory School, Univ. of Chicago, Chicago-Kent College of Law, graduating in class of 1898. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois in 1897, and has from that time been engaged in general practice as an attorney and counselor at law, but devoting much time to the promoting of commercial and financial enterprises. Republican. Club: Lakeside. Office: Tribune Bldg.

COHN, Moses Louis, inspector of agencies, Northwestern Branch Royal Union Mutual Life Insurance Co.; b. Fond du Lac, Wis., Aug. 6, 1857; s. Louis and Babette (Kahlein) Cohn; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Jan. 16, 1895, Minnie Smith; 1 son: Lyman Gage Cohn. Began business career at the age of 18, as cigar manufacturer and salesman with his father, under the style of Louis Cohn & Son; and continued in that connection for 13 years; after that for 9 years with the New York Life Insurance Co., first as solicitor and later as general agent, with headquarters at New Orleans; moved to Chicago in 1898, and took present position as inspector of agencies, covering 6 states, for Royal Union Mutual Life Ins. Co. Also sec. and treas. of the Union Development Co., and sec. and treas. of the Federated Mines and Milling Co. Independent in politics. Jewish religion. Office: Continental Bank Bldg. Residence: 3532 Calumet Av.

COLBORNE, Oliver, manufacturer; b. near London, Eng., Mar. 24, 1852; s. Charles and Elizabeth Colborne; came with parents to Wisconsin and ed. public schools of that State; m. Neenah, Wis., 1874, Mary K. Deal; children: Ida E., Olive E. Began work as machinist when 16 years old in Wisconsin; came from Decatur, Ill., to Chicago in 1878, and in 1879 established the Colborne Mfg. Co., manufacturers of machinery, of which he is pres. Republican. Office: 31-41 Indiana St. Residence: 693 Evanston Av.

COLBURN, Joseph Elliott, oculist and aurist; b. Massena, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., Sept. 22, 1853; s. Alfred Reaves and Maria P. (Elliott) Colburn; ed. public school of New York State and grad. Albany Med. College, M.D., 1877; m., 1st, Letitia M. Ellis (now deceased); m., 2d, Eleanor R. Gump; children: George Alfred, Avery Reaves, Joseph Elliott, Ruth. Engaged in practice of medicine since 1877; specialist in diseases of the eye and ear. Has occupied positions of ophthalmic surgeon in Cook Co. Hosp. and asst. ophthalmic surgeon in Illinois State Eye and Ear Infirmary; prof. of ophthalmology in Chicago Policlinic, and in Chicago Eye, Ear, Throat and Nose Hosp. and College; asst. to dept. of ophthalmology, Central Free Dispensary. Author of a book of Clinical Lectures on Diseases of the Eye, and of monographs on diseases of the eye and allied subjects. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc. and other local med. socs., and of Am. Acad. of Ophthalmology. Ex-pres. of Western Soc. of Ophthalmology; ex-vice-pres. of the Chicago Soc. of Artists. Office: 57 Washington St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

COLBY, Francis T., lawyer; b. Chicago, Sept. 27, 1860; s. Andrew J. and Mary (Whelan) Colby; ed. Chicago public schools and old Chicago Univ., graduating 1880 with class honors; studied law concurrently with University course, under Judge James Goggin; m. Nov. 27, 1882, Rose L. Sullivan; children: Francis Everett (deceased), Francesca Beatrice, Rosita Marie (deceased), Evelyn Florence Cecelia, Genevieve Lucile, Imogene Helen. Admitted to bar, 1881. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute, Am. Bar Assn. Democrat; was nominated in 1888 by the Workingmen's Party for State's Atty., and although he declined the nomination his name was retained on the ticket and received over 12,000 votes. Appointed inspector of rifle practice Hibernian Rifles, with rank of capt., 1889, later elected colonel, and re-elected 1893; commanded the 7th Regt., I. N. G. in the riots of 1894. Club: City. Office: 163 Randolph St. Residence: 284 S. Campbell Av.

COLBY, John Augustus, furniture; b. Fryeburg, Me., Apr. 1, 1833; reared on farm; ed. public schools, Fryeburg, Me.; m. Boston, Mass., Abigail F. Cady; 1 son: Henry Cady. Established in Boston, under his individual name, as dealer in books and stationery until 1857; in same business in Chicago, 1857-64; in furniture business, firm of Colby & Wirts, 1864-79; since 1879, head of firm of John A. Colby & Sons, manufacturers and retailers of furniture. Office: 148-54 Wabash Av. Residence: winter, Los Angeles, Calif.; summer, Delavan, Wis.

COLE, Aaron Hodgman, biologist; b. Greenwich, N. Y., Oct. 21, 1856; s. Morgan C. (M.D.) and Lydia Ann (Hodgman) Cole; grad. Colgate Univ., 1884; A.M. 1887; studied in Johns Hopkins Univ., 1889; Univ. of Chicago, 1893, 1896 and 1898; m. Greenwich, N. Y., Dec. 29, 1885, Emma Sarah Mason. (For details of career see Who's Who in America.) Address: 5715 Monroe Av.

COLE, Delavan Burdette, lawyer; b. Fond du Lac, Wis., Feb. 17, 1867; s. Walter D. and Alice (Stoddard) Cole; ed. Second Normal School of Minnesota, Mankato, and high school, Crystal Lake, Minn.; was principal of schools, Slayton, Minn., 1888-9; grad. law dept. Lake Forest Univ., 1891; m. Slayton, Minn., 1889, Olivia A. Reeve; 1 son: John R. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1892, and has since practiced in Chicago; atty. for West Chicago Park Commissioners, 1900-4. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: Reaper Blk. Residence: 328 Marshfield Av.

COLE, Ernest Chapin, manufacturer; b. Mount Pleasant, Ia., Jan. 18, 1858; s. William Raemy and Cordelia (Throop) Cole; ed. public schools, Mount Pleasant; spent 2 years at

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, grad. Iowa Wesleyan Univ., B.A., 1881; read law and was admitted to Iowa bar; m. Mount Pleasant, Ia., Mar. 9, 1881, Jennie Brown Comstock; children: Clifford Comstock, Genevieve, Margaret, Ernest Raemy. Was in real estate business, 1881-4; retailer of hardware at Council Bluffs, Ia. With 2 brothers, organized in 1893 the Cole Mfg. Co., of which he is pres. Republican. Unitarian. Club: Colonial. Office: 3218 S. Western Av. Residence: 4730 Greenwood Av.

COLE, Francis Richard, lawyer; b. Chicago, June 19, 1871; s. R. Richard and Elizabeth (Byrne) Cole; ed. public and high schools of Chicago, Lake Forest Univ., College of Higher Sciences, and Soper's School of Oratory; has degrees of LL.B., Ph.D. and LL.D.; m. Chicago, July, 1895, Sadie Clucas; children: Sylvia Elizabeth, Anna Bernice. Admitted to bar, 1892; nominated for judge by Labor Reform League, and also candidate for judge of Superior Court on People's ticket, 1898; was chairman county committee, Populist party, 1897-9, and mem. of Populist Nat. Committee; pres. of the Citizens' Sovereignty Assn., 1896-1900; pres. Chicago branch of Columbian College of Citizenship; vice-pres. of the national organization and chairman of faculty in economic dept. Writer of pamphlets on the Initiative and Referendum, Proportional Representation, Civil Service Reform, Public Ownership of National Monopolies, etc., and of widely circulated campaign pamphlet "Civilization, Bryan and the Times." Independent Democrat. Office and residence: 3958 S. Western Av.

COLE, George E., stationer and printer; b. Jackson, Mich., Mar. 2, 1845; s. Ichabod and Sarah H. Cole; ed. public schools, Jackson; m. Chicago, June 20, 1878, Lois T. Milnes; children: Theodore B., Henry Munroe. Served 2 years as private, 10th Mich. Vol. Inf. during Civil War. In business as stationer and printer, Chicago, since Mar. 1, 1878. Independent Republican. Organized 1896, pres., 1896-9. Municipal Voters' League; pres. Citizens' Assn., 2 years; now pres. Legislative Voters' League. Pres. George E. Cole Co., stationers and printers. Clubs: Union League, City. Office: 86 Dearborn St. Residence: 3539 Grand Boul.

COLE, Henry A., wholesale commission merchant in window glass; b. Cheshire, Berkshire Co., Mass., Feb. 19, 1850; s. Dr. Lansing J. and Caroline A. (Mason) Cole; attended public and private schools in Cheshire and Lanesboro, Berkshire Co., Mass., 1 year at Whitesboro, N. Y., Acad., and 1 year at Monroe Collegiate Institute, Elbridge, N. Y.; m. Ottawa, Ill., June 1, 1881, Kate S. Eldredge; children: Marie Eldredge, Emma Caroline, Henry Eldredge, Gordon Earle, Robert Mason. Was connected with Ottawa Glass Co., Ottawa, Ill., manufacturers of window glass, as shipping clerk, bookkeeper, traveling salesman, dir. and gen. mgr., 1871-87, when the Ottawa Glass Co. was absorbed by the United Glass Co.; was office mgr. for the United Glass Co., Ottawa, Ill., plant, 1887-92, and sec. of the United Glass Co., Chicago, 1892-6; resigned from the United Glass Co., 1896, and established in present business. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Oak Park. Office: 324 Dearborn St. Residence: 234 N. Kenilworth Av., Oak Park, Ill.

COLE, Howard Grant, pres. Mississippi Valley Realty Co.; b. Parkersburg, W. Va., May 1, 1868; s. J. H. and Bettie (Dudley) Cole; ed. public schools, Parkersburg, W. Va., to 1887; m. 1st, 1892, Ruth Atwood; m. 2d, Atlanta, Ga., Jan. 1, 1900, Hattie Dunwoodie; children: Atwood Dunwoodie, Harriet, James Howard. After leaving school became cashier of the State Savings Bank of Roanoke, Va., 1887-9; in 1889 went south and was engaged in land business in Louisiana and Mississippi; was resident in Vicksburg, Miss., 5 years before

coming to Chicago, Apr. 1, 1904. Pres. Mississippi Realty Co., incorporated in 1899 and operating in timber lands in the states of Mississippi and Louisiana. Republican. Office: Ry. Exchange. Residence: 1932 Lake Av.

COLE, Rossetter Gleason, composer, music teacher; b. Michigan, Feb. 5, 1866; grad. Univ. of Michigan, Ph.B., 1888; m. 1896, Fannie Louise Gwinner (pianist, teacher). Studied music in Berlin, 1890-2; won, by competitive examination, scholarship in the Royal Meister-schule for composition, with free tuition, under Max Bruch; dir. school of music and prof. music Ripon (Wis.) College, 1892-4; prof. music, Iowa College, 1894-1901. Mem. New York Manuscript Soc.; also Manuscript Soc. of Chicago; vice-pres. for Iowa, 1897-1900, pres., 1902-3, Music Teachers' Nat. Assn. Editor of Good Music. Composer of a lyrical cantata, The Passing of Summer, 1902; Hiawatha's Wooing, 1904, and 45 other published compositions for the voice, piano, organ, chorus and orchestra. Office: Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 5808 Prairie Av.

COLEMAN, Julius Archer, lawyer; b. Mobile, Ala., May 1, 1849; s. James Archer and Sarah Ann (Kennedy) Coleman; grad. Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., A.B. and M.A. (valedictorian), 1870; m. Apr. 29, 1873, Nannie D. McCormick; children: Martha Sherman (now Mrs. S. S. Sherman), Julia (now Mrs. C. M. Dunning), Leila (now Mrs. Arthur Fox), Ann. On leaving college began study of law and was admitted to bar at Henderson, Ky., 1871; practiced law there until 1876; came to Chicago in 1886; was engaged in real estate business for some years, resuming practice of law in 1894; since then making a specialty of mechanics' liens and building contracts. Author of text book on Law of Mechanics' Liens for the State of Illinois. Subsequently drafted the law which is substantially the present law of Illinois. His work and his part in the legislation of the state have given him the name of the father of the Illinois Mechanics' Lien Law and a high place among the law authors of the U. S. Office: Ashland Bldg.

COLEMAN, W. Franklin, M.D.; b. Brockville, Can., 1838; ed. public schools, 3 years at Brockville Grammar School, 3 years Potsdam (N. Y.) Acad.; 3 years in med. dept. McGill College, Montreal; discontinued course because of attack of typhoid fever, but resumed studies 2 years later at Queen's College, Kingston, Can., from which was grad. with honors in 1863; m. St. John, N. B., 1882, Mary Winnicutt Hartt. Practiced medicine at Lyn, Can., 1863-9, then went to London and took special courses in diseases of the eye and ear at Moorfields Eye Hosp. and London Hosp., at end of which took degree of M. R. C. S., England; returned to Canada, 1870, and formed partnership with Dr. Rosebrugh, in Toronto, where practiced 7 years, during which was surgeon of Toronto Eye and Ear Infirmary. Went abroad in 1877 and studied a year in the clinics of Vienna and Heidelberg; practiced in St. John, N. B., 1877-84, during which time was oculist and aurist to the Provincial Hosp.; removed to Chicago, 1885, and has since practiced as a specialist in this city. On arriving here, finding there had not been a school for graduates in medicine, organized the Chicago Poly-clinic, but in 1889, the management of that institution proving unsatisfactory to several of his colleagues and himself, was active in organizing the Post-Graduate Med. School of Chicago, of which is pres. and prof. of ophthalmology. Mem. Chicago Ophthalmological Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Medico-Legal Soc.; ex-examiner for pension claims for eye and ear applications. Extensive contributor to med. literature, especially as regards diseases of the eye. Club: Physicians. Office: Venetian Bldg. Residence: 5235 Cornell Av.

COLEMAN, William Ogden, merchant; b. Dixon, Ill., Jan. 1, 1864; s. John and Julia (Cammann) Coleman; ed. public school, Dixon, Ill.; m. Versailles, Ky., Nov., 1892, Annie Crenshaw; 1 son: William Ogden, Jr. At 18 years of age entered employment of Burley & Co., china and glassware, being traveling salesman for the house until 25 years old; then in various capacities in the house in Chicago until 1898, when he became a partner in the firm; elected vice-pres. of the company in 1900. Democrat. Clubs: Iroquois, Chicago Athletic. Office: 118-20 Wabash Av. Residence: 334 Park Av., James Hartnett.

COLLINS, River Hartnett, pres. Collins Construction Co.; b. Hiram, Portage Co., O., Dec. 17, 1859; s. James and Mary (Hartnett) Collins; ed. public schools, Hiram, O., and Hiram College (class of 1878); m. Chicago, 1889, Nellie F. Collins; 1 daughter: Olive Marie. Began business career in train service on the Atlantic & Great Western (now the Erie) R. R., as brakeman during the year 1879, and becoming conductor in 1880; was injured in an accident and was given position as telegraph operator on same road in 1881; in 1883 became asst. train dispatcher; resigned from the service, came to Chicago and went to work for the Western News Co. as collector; from 1884 to 1889 was in lake transportation business in the accounting dept.; in 1889 started in real estate business with S. E. Gross, and in 1891 went in the same business for self; was in the bond brokerage business, 1894-1900, then started in the business of contracting for railroad construction, becoming pres. of the Collins Construction Co. Dir. of the Cheboygan, Elkhardt & Lake Ry. Co. Republican. Catholic. Office: 92 LaSalle St. Residence: 398 Webster Av.

COLLINS, Lorin Cone, lawyer; b. Windsor, Conn., Aug. 1, 1848; s. Lorin Cone and Mary (Bemis) Collins; ed. public schools, St. Paul, Minn., Bryant & Stratton's Business College; 2 years at Ohio Wesleyan Univ., and 4 years at Northwestern Univ., Evanston, B.A. and M.A.; m. Evanston, Ill., Sept. 17, 1873, Nellie Robb; children: Lorin Cone III, Grace, George Robb. Admitted to bar, 1874, and since then engaged in practice in Chicago. Republican. Served for 3 sessions in General Assembly of Illinois, and was Speaker of the House in 1883; Circuit Judge of Cook Co., 1884-93; resigned in order to resume practice. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago, Hamilton, Washington Park, Chicago Golf. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Virginia Hotel, and Wheaton, Ill.

COLLYER, William Davis, U. S. inspector of dairy exports; b. Andersonstown, N. J., June 8, 1856; s. Joseph M. and Elizabeth Collyer; ed. public school; m. Earlville, Ia., Sept. 23, 1881, Margaret A. Kennedy; children: Josephine, Frank, Agnes, Alfred, Herbert. Since leaving school has been continuously identified with the trade in butter and eggs, first with A. H. Blake, Manchester, Ia.; then of Collyer & Parrott, Lincoln, Neb.; afterward mgr. for A. H. Barber & Co., Chicago, then mgr. of produce dept. of C. F. Love & Co., Chicago; since 1899 broker in butter and eggs under firm name of Collyer & Co. Since July 1, 1901, U. S. inspector of dairy exports. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason, Modern Woodman. Office: 210 S. Water St. Residence: 2446 N. Paulina St.

COLVIN, John Henry, retired; b. Little Falls, Herkimer Co., N. Y., Oct. 25, 1839; s. Harvey D. Colvin (mayor of Chicago, 1873-6) and Nancy Colvin; ed. public schools and acad. of Little Falls, N. Y.; came to Chicago, 1854, and was in employ of U. S. Express Co. until 1862, when was elected 1st lieu. of Battery M, 1st Regt., Ill. Light Artillery; promoted to capt., Oct., 1863, of Colvin's Battery (which was afterward assigned as Battery K, 1st Regt. Ill. Light Artillery), and served to end of war; m. Chicago, Mar. 7, 1872, Anna Wick-

liffe. After war identified with numerous business enterprises and property interests; pres. of the Chicago Opera House Restaurant from its inception, and treas. of the Sunnyside Park Co. Democrat; was nominee for coroner of Cook Co. against Canute R. Matson, 1880; alderman from the old 16th Ward, 1882-8; mem. and vice-pres. Cook Co. Democratic Central Committee, 1884-8. Past Commander Hancock Post, G. A. R. Mason; K. T.; Shriner. Mem. Independent Order of Foresters, Royal Arcanum, Knights of Honor. Extensive traveler in Europe and British Isles. Address: 481 Dearborn Av.

COLVIN, William Gordon, wholesale shoes; b. York, Livingston Co., N. Y., Feb. 28, 1865; s. John and Martha (Trimble) Colvin; ed. public schools, Castile, N. Y.; m. Kimball, S. Dak., Oct. 3, 1888, May E. Morris; 2 children: Bertram Morris, Marlon. Retail shoe clerk at Castile, N. Y., 1881-3; bank clerk and asst. cashier at Kimball, S. Dak., 1884-8; in insurance business, 1889-90; in wholesale shoe trade since 1891; since 1897 treas. the Continent Shoe Co. Also treas. of the Union Bldg. Material Co. Mem. Royal League. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 229-31 Monroe St. Residence: 6642 Yale Av.

COLVIN, William Henry, broker; b. Chicago, Sept. 22, 1871; s. William Henry and Susanna (Burt) Colvin; ed. Chicago public schools and at Pennsylvania Military College; m. Chicago, June, 1894, Bessie Small; children: Jessica, William Henry, Jr., Donald, Laura, J. Began business life in 1899, as a clerk in the employ of the Merchants' National Bank; has been identified almost continuously with the banking business ever since. In 1899 established for self the present firm of William H. Colvin & Co., stock brokers, of which is now sole principal. Mem. New York Stock Exchange, New York Coffee Exchange, Chicago Stock Exchange, Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Tolleston. Office: 182 LaSalle St. Residence: 1625 Hinman Av., Evanston.

COLWELL, Nathan Porter, physician; b. Osceola, Ia., May 25, 1870; s. Fernando N. and Mary Ellen (Shields) Colwell; early education public schools, Kearney, Neb., until 1887; business college, Grand Island, Neb., 1888-9; Morgan Park (Ill.) Acad., 1893-5, graduating 1895, Rush Med. College, 1896-1900, M.D., 1900; m. Chicago, May 5, 1903, Agnes Louise Peterson. Was clerk in store at Kearney, Neb., 1878-88; taught in business college, Grand Island, Neb., 1889-90; bookkeeper Farmers' Union Insurance Co., Grand Island, Neb., 1891; Continental Insurance Co., Chicago, 1892-3; revised and kept records at Morgan Park Acad., 1894-6; revised and kept records, Rush Med. College, 1897-1900, and has been in general charge of students' records, Rush Med. College, since 1900; while at Rush was special asst. to Prof. Walter S. Haines in chemistry, 1896-7; assisted Dr. Christian Fenger in his surgery clinic, 1889-1900. In practice in Chicago since 1900; specialist in diseases of chest, nose and throat; associated with Dr. E. Fletcher Ingals since 1901. Fellow, 1900-01, and asst. from 1901, in diseases of chest, nose and throat, Rush Med. College; asst. to the deans Rush Med. College since 1901. Resident physician Chicago Commons, 1901-03. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Physicians Club, Chicago Laryngological and Climatological Soc. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 982 W. Congress St.

COMAN, Seymour, banker; b. Newark, O., May 21, 1852; s. Levi Parsons and Martha (Seymour) Coman; was 2 years at Dartmouth College and took law course at Univ. of Michigan, Came to Chicago, 1876, and entered law office of William C. Goudy. In 1878 went to Colorado as financial representative for Chi-

chicago interests, and later was in business in Texas. In 1891 returned to Chicago and started business under firm name of Seymour, Coman & Co., commercial paper and collateral loans. Companion Military Order of the Loyal Legion (by inheritance). Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Glen View. Office: 234 LaSalle St. Residence: Union League Club.

COMERFORD, Frank Desaltes, lawyer; b. Chicago, Sept. 25, 1875; s. Isaac and Jane (Linane) Comerford; ed. West Division High School, Northwestern Univ. Law School and Illinois College of Law (LL.D.). Prominent in practice of law; miscellaneous contributor to newspapers and magazines, and well known as lecturer. Independent Democrat. Nominated for Senator from 2d District by Democratic party, 1900; defeated. Nominated and elected, as Democrat, for Representative from 2d District, 1904; expelled by Illinois Legislature, Feb. 8, 1905, for attacking alleged corrupt methods notorious at Springfield; special election was called by Gov. Deneen; re-elected as independent, Apr. 4, 1905, and returned to house. Has been active on platform as advocate of political reform measures for past 3 years. Mem. Chicago Democratic Club, Press Club of Chicago, Referendum League, Municipal Ownership League. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 904 W. 12th St. Boul.

COMPTON, Alfred McDonald, supt. of John V. Farwell Co.; b. Decatur, Ala., Dec. 15, 1847; s. Reuben and Mary (Dollar) Compton; ed. public schools of Florence, Ala.; m. Chicago, Jan. 1, 1872, Ella C. Miles (now deceased); 1 son: M. Alfred. At early age started in to earn a living for himself, and was for 2 or 3 years a newsboy on Mississippi River steamers plying between New Orleans and St. Louis; soon after war came North, locating in Iowa, and was for about 2 years clerk in a general merchandise store in Montezuma, Ia., until 1868; in latter year came to Chicago and entered the employ of John V. Farwell & Co., beginning in the packing room, and advancing through various depts. until 1872; then on the road for the house for 14 years, and after that a general salesman; given supervision of roadmen in 1893, and in 1896 took present position as gen. supt. Chairman of the Ways and Means Committee of Chicago Commercial Assn.; active mem. and officer of the Nat. Assn. of Merchants and Travelers, which he has several times represented before Congressional committees. Office: 148 Market St. Residence: Downer's Grove, Ill.

COMSTOCK, Charles G., vice-pres. Otis Elevator Co.; pres. R. S. Bacon Veneer Co. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Chicago Athletic, Quadrangle, Midlothian. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 4835 Lake Av.

COMSTOCK, William Charles, grain merchant and capitalist; b. Oswego Co., N. Y., Oct. 20, 1847; s. Charles and Julia J. Comstock; ed. Northwestern Univ.; m. 1863; widower since 1902. Has been resident of Evanston and Chicago since 1861, and always identified with Board of Trade operations. Mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Glen View, Chicago Golf, Washington Park. Office: Board of Trade Bldg.

CONDEE, Leander D., lawyer; b. Athens Co., O., Sept. 26, 1847; s. Henry M. and Jane (Rickey) Condee; ed. public schools and St. Paul's Acad., Kankakee, Ill.; grad. LL.B., Univ. of Michigan, 1868; m. Martha Johnson. Admitted to the bar, 1868; practiced law at Butler, Bates Co., Mo., 1869-73; since then in Chicago; principal features of practice are corporation law and chancery practice; has been identified with much important litigation. Was attorney for village of Hyde Park, 1879-1883; for town of Hyde Park, 1891-4; elected Senator from 2nd district of Illinois, 1880; nominee for judge of Superior Court, 1892; Circuit Court, 1904, but defeated with ticket.

Republican. Methodist; trustee of St. James M. E. Church. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 4552 Woodlawn Av., Kenwood.

CONDEE, Ralph Waterbury, lawyer; b. Cleveland, O., Oct. 4, 1877; s. Leander D. and Martha (Johnson) Condee; early education public schools; grad. Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1900. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois in 1900, and ever since engaged in practice of law in partnership with father, firm of Condee & Condee. Republican. Club: Kenwood. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 4552 Woodlawn Av.

CONDON, Theodore Lincoln, civil engineer; b. Washington, D. C., Apr. 16, 1866; s. Rev. George M. and Abby (Smith) Condon; ed. private and public schools of Washington, D. C., to 1879; grad., 1890, from course of civil engineering Rose Polytechnic Institute, Terre Haute, Ind.; received Master's degree, 1894; m. Terre Haute, Ind., June 9, 1896; Grace E. Layman; children: Tolman, Helen, Arnold. Was asst. engineer on reconstruction of the Burlington bridge over Mississippi River for C., B. & Q. R. R., 1890-91; instructor engineering dept. Washington Univ., St. Louis, Mo., and with Mr. Robert Moore, consulting engineer, St. Louis, 1892-4; since 1894 in Chicago as resident engineer of the Pittsburgh Testing Laboratory, Ltd., in charge of bridge and building inspection. In 1900 began practice as a designing and consulting engineer, designing bridges and steel buildings for the C. & E. I. R. R., M. & O. R. R., M. K. & T. Ry., etc. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers, Am. Railway Engineering and Maintenance of Way Assn., Am. Soc. of Testing Materials, Western Railway Club and Engineers Club of Chicago. Republican. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 233 S. Elmwood Av., Oak Park.

CONGDON, Charles Bowen, grain commission merchant; b. Worcester Co., Mass., Mar. 11, 1853; ed. public schools of Massachusetts. Came to Chicago in 1873; mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade since 1874; now senior mem. of the grain commission firm of Congdon & Steever. Trustee of Northwestern Univ. Clubs: Union League, Evanston Country, Glen View. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 1427 Judson Av., Evanston, Ill.

CONGEE, Romaine Marvin, real estate; b. Palmyra, Wis., June 11, 1851; s. Marvin E. and Mary (Barnes) Conger; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Addie Fennimore. Came to Chicago, 1880, and was a commercial salesman for Cleveland, Cummings & Shelly until 1889; since then in real estate business. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Episcopalian. Club: Illinois. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 494 Monroe St.

CONKEY, Walter Blakesley, pres. W. E. Conkey Co., printers and publishers; b. Sterling, Ont. (Canada West), July 13, 1858; s. Willard and Emma (Blakesley) Conkey; ed. public schools; m. Kate Phillips; children: Walter, Henry, Jane P. Learned trade of printer in Chicago and as a very young man started in business on his own account on a small scale; pushed the business, adding new depts. until he had built up the W. E. Conkey Co., of which he has been pres. from the start, now having one of the largest publishing, printing and book binding plants in the country at Hammond, Ind., and general offices in Chicago. Has printed some of the largest books and most extensive editions ever turned out in this country. Has been a prominent and active mem. of the Typothetae. Also pres. Franklin Printing & Publishing Co. Was a dir. of Illinois Mfrs. Assn. 12 years, and treas. for 6 years; mem. S. A. R., Soc. Colonial Wars. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Chicago Press, Church, Mason, Shriner, St. Bernard Commandery; life mem.

New York chapter. Office: 345 Dearborn St. Residence: 5518 East End Av.

CONKLING, Allen, manufacturer, inventor; b. Fort Plain, N. Y., Dec. 21, 1852; s. of Daniel Rose Howe and Ann Maria (Lovejoy) Conkling; ed. public school, acad. and commercial college, at Fort Plain, N. Y.; clerk, 1871-3; chief accountant, 1873-82, Merchants Nat. Bank, Albany, N. Y.; was one of directors, and was elected gen. mgr., 1882, Troy Laundry Machinery Co.; began to manufacture laundry machinery in Chicago, 1885. Sold out interest in Troy Laundry Machinery Co., 1901, and established the Conkling Chemical Co. and the Conkling Machinery Co., for the manufacture of soaps, chemicals and laundry machinery, of which he is inventor and patentee. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: 96th St. and Erie Av. Residence: Auditorium Hotel.

CONKING, Benjamin Hixon, insurance agent; b. Newburgh, N. Y., Jan. 1, 1855; s. Hixon and Angeline (Walsh) Conkling; ed. public schools of Newburgh, N. Y.; m. Louisville, Ky., Jan. 26, 1886, L. J. Murphey. Came to Chicago in 1884; went into business with George F. Kimball at 45-7 Jackson Street, on Apr. 1, 1886; remained with him until Jan. 1, 1890, when went with James W. Nye, representing the Am. Casualty Co., and remained with him until November, 1893. On Dec. 1, 1893, took the general agency (which still holds) of the London Guarantee and Accident Co., for Illinois, Indiana and Missouri, and at same date formed the firm of Conkling, Price & Webb, general insurance agents. Served with the New York State militia for 7 years. Republican. Clubs: Washington Park, Kenwood, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 168 E. 45th St.

CONLEY, John W., broker; mem. firm John H. Wrenn & Co.; dir. Knickerbocker Ice Co.; married. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Colonial. Office: 225 LaSalle St. Residence: 4527 Grand Blvd.

CONNELL, Charles John, contractor for public works; b. Hatley, Stanstead Co., Que., Mar. 31, 1839; s. David and Margaret Graham (Macfarlane) Connell; ed. public schools of Hatley and academy at East Hatley, Can.; m. Montrose, Pa., Sept. 20, 1877, Fanny A. Mulford; children: Charles Mulford, Philip Graham. Came to Chicago, 1861, as cashier for W. F. Coolbaugh & Co., bankers; cashier of the Union Nat. Bank, 1863-71; since 1872 engaged in business as contractor for public works, and now pres. of The Fitz Simons & Connell Co., identified with many of the largest works in connection with dredging, docking, pile driving, canals, railroads, etc. Sec.-treas. of the Great Lakes Tug & Dredge Owners' Protective Assn., and of the Illinois Dredging Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Evanston, Glen View. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

CONNERY, John Tobin, coal merchant; b. Bristol, R. I., Jan. 10, 1861; s. William M. and Mary F. (Tobin) Connery; ed. Chicago public and private schools and Chicago Athenaeum; m. Chicago, June 9, 1886, Mary E. Daly; children: Mae E., Marguerite, Lillian, Edwin F. Began business career in 1878 as yard clerk for E. L. Hedstrom & Co., coal; cashier and bookkeeper for Silver Creek & Morris Coal Co., 1881-4; sec., same company, 1884-94; mgr. Youghiogheny & Lehigh Coal Co., 1894-1904; since June 1, 1904, pres. Miami Coal Co., miners. Democrat. R. C. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Knights of Columbus, Catholic Order of Foresters. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 2159 Sheridan Road.

CONNOR, Frank Ruches, live stock commission; b. Warsaw, Ill., May 27, 1865; s. B.

F. and Elizabeth (Lamb) Connor; ed. public schools of Warsaw, Ill.; m. Warsaw, Ill., June 20, 1894, Evalyn Hill; 1 son: Ronnoc Hill Connor. Was engaged in wholesale auction and commission business as employe of O. J. Lewis & Co., St. Louis, Mo., 1882-4; from 1884 to 1890 was engaged in Kansas, Colorado and Wyoming in banking and ranching, in employ of various banks and live stock companies, including the live stock commission firm of Clay, Robinson & Co., and the live stock loan firm of John Clay & Co., both of Chicago; was mgr. of banks in Nebraska, 1890-6; came to Chicago, 1897, and became mem. of firms of John Clay & Co., and of Clay, Robinson & Co. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Midwestern. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 449 E. 66th St.

CONOVER, Charles H., vice-pres. Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co., hardware merchants; b. Easton, Pa., July 12, 1847; removed, with parents, to Buffalo, N. Y., at age of 12; ed. public and high schools. Began business career in 1865 in employ of Pratt & Co., hardware merchants, at Buffalo, N. Y.; in 1871 came to Chicago and entered in the employ of Hibbard & Spencer as buyer; upon incorporation of Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co. in 1881 became dir. and sec. of the company, later adding the duties of gen. mgr., until 1904, when became vice-pres. of the company. Was a dir. of the 1st Nat. Bank, 1900-02; also now a dir. of the Nat. Bank of the Republic. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Merchants, Onwentsia, Glen View, Saddle and Cycle, Caxton, Chicago Athletic. Office: 1 State St. Residence: 500 N. State St.

CONOVER, George Walker, purchasing agent of electrical construction material; b. Warren Co., O., July 25, 1857; s. Joseph and Catharine (Barkalow) Conover; ed. public schools and at Northern Indiana Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind.; m. Valparaiso, Ind., Apr. 20, 1881, Kate N. Sayles; children: Harry S., G. Raymond. Taught in district schools of Butler Co., O., 1876-80; engaged in retail hardware business at Valparaiso, Ind., 1880-5; sold out and came to Chicago and became associated with the Chicago Telephone Co. in the contract dept.; soon resigned and took position as mgr. of the Home Telegraph Co. of Kansas; returned to Chicago and became purchasing agent for the Electrical Supply Co., of Chicago, and afterward engaged in independent business as a general purchasing and forwarding agent for telephone, electric railway and other electrical material. Dir. of the General Engineering Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: Merchants' Loan and Trust Bldg. Residence: 921 Chase Av. (Rogers Park).

CONOVER, Lawrence Peterson, lawyer; b. Dayton, O., Mar. 18, 1863; s. Harvey and Ellen M. (Pease) Conover; grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, A.B., 1885, LL.B., 1887; m. Madison, Wis., Sept. 13, 1886, Isabel C. Storer; children: Mary S., Harvey, George S. Admitted to bar of state of Illinois in June, 1887; since then engaged in general practice of law in Chicago. Atty. for village of Hinsdale, Ill. Republican. Unitarian. Club: Hinsdale. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

CONRAD, Charles Henry, tea and coffee merchant; b. Janesville, Wis., May 28, 1874; s. John Henry and Eugenia (Barker) Conrad; ed. Chicago public school, Chicago Manual Training School, and grad., 1895, Univ. of Michigan; m. Duluth, Minn., Aug. 23, 1900, Betty Brearley. After leaving college became a salesman and asst. credit man for Bell, Conrad & Co.; mem. of firm of J. H. Conrad & Co., importers and jobbers of teas, coffees and spices, and sole owner of that business since the death of his father in 1898. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Yacht, Chicago Athletic, Kenwood, Flossmoor Country. Office: 3 Lake St. Residence: 3940 Lake Av.

CONVERSE, Clarence Myron, pres. Chicago Heater & Supply Co.; b. Rindge, N. H., Nov. 19, 1856; s. Ebenezer and Sarah (Darling) Converse; ed. public schools of New Hampshire and in Appleton Acad., New Ipswich, N. H. After leaving school engaged in sale of heaters, radiators, etc., at Fitchburg, Mass., until 1885, when came to Chicago; was western mgr. Macee Furnace Co., of Boston, from 1885, and mgr. of heating dept. of the J. L. Mott Iron Works for 5 years; then manufactured radiators until 1900, when the Chicago Heater & Supply Co. was organized and he became its pres.; also dir. in two other companies. Republican. Mem. Plymouth Congregational Church, and was for many years one of supts. of Armour Mission. Mason (32°). Clubs: Congregational, Hamilton. Office: 56-8 Dearborn St. Residence: 2954 Prairie Av.

CONWAY, Edwin Stapleton, sec. W. W. Kimball & Co.; b. Province of Ontario, Can., 30 miles from Detroit, Mich., 1850; moved to Wisconsin at age of 7, and from there to Lake City, Minn., where he remained until 1868; ed. common schools, and in the Wesleyan Seminary at West Eau Claire, Wis. Became connected, in 1871, with W. W. Kimball & Co., pianos. Sold pianos and organs on commission, through Wisconsin and Minnesota, 1871-3; general agent in full charge of Kimball business in Wisconsin and Minnesota, 1872-5; in charge of wholesale business of firm in Chicago, 1876-82, and since 1882, when the firm was incorporated as The W. W. Kimball Co., has been sec. and gen. supt. Republican. Baptist. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Oak Park, Marquette. Office: 243 Wabash Av. Residence: 226 Maple Av., Oak Park.

CONWAY, Richard Francis, contractor; b. Kilkenny, Ireland, Nov. 1, 1839; s. Richard and Mary (Power) Conway; came with parents to U. S., locating at Fall River, Mass., 1852, and in Chicago, 1855; common school education; m. 1st, Chicago, 1862, Sarah E. Young; children: Richard (deceased), Kate, Marian Isabella (Mrs. I. J. McCarthy), Helen; m. 2d, Chicago, 1886, Mary E. Fisher; children: Rose, Alice, Florence, Agnes, Blanche, Margaret, Ruth, Richard F. Began business life in Chicago in the grain business in 1855; since 1871, engaged as contractor, and since 1894, pres. and dir. of R. F. Conway & Co., and also of the International Asphalt Co. Mem. Royal Arcanum Club; Menoken. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 1234 Washington Boul.

COOK, Arthur B., wall-paper merchant; b. Salem, Mich., Dec. 11, 1858; s. L. D. and Lucy Cook; ed. public schools of Flint, Mich., graduating Flint High School, 1877, and 2 years in Univ. of Michigan; widower; children: Frederick A., Madeline A., Allan L., Florence H., James A. Began business career as commercial traveler, 1880-99; in business in Louisville, Ky., 1899-1901; since July 1, 1901, mgr. Chicago dept. of M. H. Birge & Sons Co., Buffalo, N. Y., wall paper. Office: 27 E. Lake St. Residence: 234 S. Prairie Av., Austin.

COOKE, Charles F., brewer; b. Chicago, Aug. 27, 1865; s. John S. and Charlotte Harmon (Rowland) Cooke; ed. St. Patrick's Acad., Skinner (public) School, St. Ignatius College, Souder's Business College; m. Chicago, Nov. 15, 1888, Elizabeth A. Downey; children: John V., Charles F., Jr., Reginald, James T., Charlotte, Esther M., Elizabeth, Mary. Started to work for firm of Monheimer & Cooke, 1880, at age of 14; entered the Cooke Brewing Co., as sec., 1884; became vice-pres., 1899, and early in 1904 purchased all interests in the company outside of the Cooke holdings and became pres. In 1899 succeeded father, John S. Cooke, as pres. and treas. of the O. G. Glen Co., and so continues; also dir. and officer in

other corporations. Democrat. R. C. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Washington Park, Friday Fish. Office: 27th St. and Brewery Av. Residence: 4035 Lake Av.

COOK, Ezra Asher, stationer, publisher, etc.; b. Windsor, Conn., Nov. 5, 1841; s. Ezra Sprague and Parmilia (Meliks) Cook; ed. public schools and Wheaton College; served nearly 3 years in Union Army; was wounded and discharged; m. Wheaton, Ill., Maria Elizabeth Blanchard; children: Mary Amelia, Julia Elizabeth, Ezra Albert, Hannah Williston, Grace Eloise, Jonathan Blanchard, David Maurice, Lyman Joseph, Ethel Marguerite, Helen Geraldine. Since 1867 has been engaged in business in Chicago as manufacturing stationer, publisher and blank book manufacturer and printer. Prohibitionist. Congregationalist. Mem. Am. Bible Soc., Chicago City Mission Soc. Trustee of Wheaton College. Office: 17-19 River St. Residence: 316 Washington Boul.

COOK, George Washington, dentist; b. Fulton, Ky., Jan. 19, 1866; s. Thomas W. and Elizabeth Bush Cook; ed. public schools and State Normal School; spent 2 years in med. college preparatory to study of dentistry, taking scientific and professional study in State Univ. of Iowa and graduating, D.D.S., 1890; since graduation has followed special study and research in bacteriology and pathology under various teachers in Chicago. In practice of dentistry since 1890; prof. of oral surgery, Northwestern College of Dental Surgery, 1898; prof. of histology, 1899; prof. of bacteriology and pathology, 1900, Illinois Dental College; now bacteriologist, pathologist and prof. of therapeutics, Dental Dept., Univ. of Illinois, and prof. of oral surgery in Dearborn Med. College. Mem. Chicago Dental Soc. (pres., 1900), Odontographic Soc. of Chicago, Odontological Soc., Chicago, Illinois State Dental Soc., Nat. Dental Assn. Was mem. 2d, 3d and 4th International Dental Congresses. Regular contributor to dental literature several years; editor Am. Dental Journal; mem. editorial committee The Plexus, monthly organ of the Med. and Dental depts., Univ. of Illinois. Office: 47th St. and Kenwood Av. Residence: 5221 Jefferson Av.

COOK, John C., physician; b. Union Co., Ky., Feb. 3, 1850; s. John C. and Barnes (Goodman) Cook; ed. public schools in Union Co., and in Chicago Med. College (Northwestern Univ. Med. School), M.D., 1880; m. Chicago, 1883, Jean Beman; 1 son: Max H. In practice of medicine in Chicago since 1880; surgeon I. C. and M. C. Rys., 1880-3; attending physician to South Side Dispensary to 1895; instructor in diseases of children, Northwestern Univ. Med. School, 1883-94; prof. of diseases of childhood, Post-Graduate Med. College, Chicago; supt. Jackson Park Sanitarium for Sick Children. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., ex-chairman section on diseases of children; ex-pres. Chicago Pediatric Soc.; mem. Tri-State Med. Soc. Has written monographs on diphtheria, child labor and its results, sarcoma of childhood, and many others. Democrat. Office and residence: 5708 Rosalie Ct.

COOKE, Marcus Eber, grain commission; b. Ulster Co., N. Y., Apr. 6, 1858; s. Chester W. and Mary (Merwin) Cooke; came to Illinois from Kingston, N. Y., in 1860; ed. public and high schools of Manteno, Ill.; m. 1st, Sheldon, Ill., 1878, Winifred Barry; 2d, New York, Feb. 22, 1890, Edith Flynn; 1 daughter: Gold Cooke. Resided and was engaged in mercantile business at Sheldon, Ill., 1877-87; came to Chicago, 1887, and was for 2 years buyer with Charles Counselman & Co., being the first grain buyer that went out on the road for that firm; established business for self, 1889. Also established, 1900, an automobile business at 394-5 Wabash Av. Brought the first gasoline automobile into Chicago. Mem. Chicago Board of

Trade, Chicago Automobile Club, K. P. Democrat. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 5818 Prairie Av.

COOK, Theodore Philander, gen. supt. of the Western Union Telegraph Co.; b. near Nashville, Tenn.; s. Philander and Mary A. Cook; ed. public schools of Iowa; m. Bowling Green, Mo., Elizabeth Sanderson. Began as an operator for the Western Union Telegraph Co. 40 years ago, and has since served it all over the western country; supt. for the company at St. Louis, Mo., until 1902, when came to Chicago to take present position as gen. supt. Club: Union League. Office: 138 Jackson Bld. Residence: 452 Dearborn Av.

COOK, William Champion, cashier Western Trust & Savings Bank; b. Jefferson Mills, N. Y., Aug. 18, 1869; s. Charles and Louisa (Champion) Cook; ed. Hiram College, Hiram, O., and Western Reserve Univ., Cleveland, O.; m. Tiffin, O., June 28, 1894, Matilda Elizabeth Miller; children: Margaret Ruth, Lois Clara Marie, Florence Matilda. First experience in banking was in 1893, during panic times, at Tiffin, O., in the accounting dept., advancing through various positions to cashier; came to Chicago in 1898, and was made cashier of the Produce Exchange Bank, which was consolidated with the Western State Bank, in which became asst. cashier, and when that bank was merged in the Western Trust & Savings Bank, was made cashier of the latter. Republican. Mem. of the Church of Christ. Club: Hamilton. Office: 157 LaSalle St. Residence: 7232 Euclid Av.

COOLEY, Edwin Gilbert, supt. schools, Chicago, since 1900; b. Strawberry Point, Ia., Mar. 12, 1857; s. Gilbert and Martha Cooley; ed. Strawberry Point public school, State Univ. of Iowa, Chicago Univ., Ph.D., 1895; life diploma as teacher in Iowa, 1889; m. Jan. 1, 1878, Lydia A. Stanley; children: Bertha, Susie, Dean, Bessie, Gilbert, Edwin. Began teaching in Iowa in 1879; supt. schools, Cresco, Ia., 1885-91; principal high school, Aurora, Ill., 1891-3; principal high school, LaGrange, Ill., 1893-1900; elected principal Chicago Normal School, 1899, but before taking position was elected supt. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, University, Chicago Literary, Quadrangle, Iroquois. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

COOLEY, Harlan Ward, lawyer; b. Washington, D. C., Jan. 29, 1866; s. D. N. and Clara (Aldrich) Cooley; grad. Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., 1884; Yale Univ., B.A., 1888; studied in Yale Law School and Chicago College of Law; m. Seymour, Conn., Sept. 22, 1892, Nellie Wooster; children: Julia, Harlan Wooster. Engaged in general practice of law in Chicago since 1890. Vice-pres. 1st Nat. Bank of Dell Rapids, S. Dak.; pres. Dell Rapids Elevator Co. Republican. Methodist. Mem. Phillips Andover Alumni Assn. Clubs: Yale Club of Chicago, Hamilton, Twentieth Century. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 5318 Greenwood Av.

COOLEY, Lyman Edgar, civil engineer; b. Canandaigua, N. Y., Dec. 5, 1850; s. Albert B. and Acksah Griswold Cooley; grad. Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, C.E., 1874; m. Dec. 31, 1874, Lucena McMillan; children: William Lyman, Charles Albert, Rebecca. Taught in Canandaigua Acad., 1871-2; prof. Northwestern Univ., 1874-7; associate editor Engineering News, 1876-8; asst. engineer railway bridge over Missouri River, Glasgow, Mo., 1878; asst. U. S. engineer on Missouri and Mississippi River improvements, 1878-84; editor Am. Engineer, 1884; pres. Western Soc. of Engineers, 1890-1; promoter and consecutively asst. and chief engineer and trustee, consulting engineer Chicago sanitary district (drainage canal), 1885-97; consulting engineer State Board of Health, 1888-91; mem. International Deep Waterways Commission, 1895-6;

consulting engineer on contractors' and engineers' trip to Nicaragua, 1897-8; advisory engineer investigation of \$9,000,000 expenditure Erie Canal, state of New York, 1898; made economic investigation on deep waterways, lakes to Atlantic, 1899; consulting engineer Union Water Co., Denver, Colo.; engineer water power project by damming Mississippi River at Keokuk, and several other projects. Author: The Lakes and Gulf Waterway; also other waterway literature. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers, Nat. Geographical Soc., Chicago Acad. of Sciences. Lecturer on technical subjects, Michigan Univ., Illinois Univ., Wisconsin Univ. Office: 21 Quincy St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

COOLEY, William Henry, manufacturer of parquet and hardwood floors; b. Chicago, Sept. 15, 1866; s. William T. and Mary (Smith) Cooley; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Evanston, May 14, 1891, Annie Butler; children: Alice N., Edward H., Arthur W., Maude E. After leaving school in 1882 entered his father's shop, where he learned the business of the manufacture of parquet and hardwood floors, and, upon the death of his father, in 1901, succeeded as sole proprietor, with branch office in New York. Republican. Methodist. Office: 1160 Clybourn Av. Residence: 1030 Maple Av., Evanston.

COOLIDGE, Walter Griggs, pres. Chicago Copper Refining Co.; b. Brookline, Mass., Feb. 23, 1844; s. David S. and Caroline (Griggs) Coolidge; ed. public schools and in Lawrence Scientific School of Harvard Univ. in the class of 1863; m. Spring Valley, N. J., Nov. 26, 1872, Gerstette Robinson; children: Winthrop, Estelle, Helen, Louisa, Hazel. After graduation, became asst. engineer on the Hoosac Tunnel, 1864-6; asst. engineer for the C. R. I. & P. R. R., with headquarters in Chicago, 1869; and later engineer for the Am. Bridge Co. until 1879; contractor for various bridge structures through the country; then of firm of Rust & Coolidge, 1879-84, and of W. G. Coolidge & Co., 1884-88, as engineers and bridge builders; since 1888, pres. and treas. of the Chicago Copper Refining Co. Mem. Am. Institute of Mining Engineers. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: Western Union Bldg. Residence: 4752 Kimbark Av.

COON, Albert Edson, manufacturer of collars and cuffs; b. Troy, N. Y., Oct. 29, 1869; s. John H. and Abbie (Edson) Coon; ed. public schools of Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. Brooklyn, N. Y., Apr. 12, 1893, Luella May Mather; children: Albert Edson, Jr., John Mather. Has from boyhood been identified with the collar business, his father having been founder of Coon & Co., originated at Troy, N. Y., in 1851; in 1895 bought interest in the collar and cuff manufacturing business of Corliss Bros. (established at Troy, N. Y., 1838) the firm becoming, July 1, 1895, Corliss, Coon & Co.; in 1897 came to Chicago and has ever since remained here in charge of the western business of the company. Independent Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Homewood, Chicago Automobile, Cumberland Lodge Gun. Office: 319-27 Franklin St. Residence: 4830 Greenwood Av.

COONES, George Duncan, mgr. for Hart & Crouse Co., manufacturers of heating apparatus; b. Toronto, Ont., Can., Sept. 18, 1852; s. Nicholas and Margaret (Macdonald) Coones; ed. public schools and business college; m. Chicago, Nov. 29, 1888, Mary D. Carr; children: Margaret, Florence. Began in the heating and ventilating business as a boy with Albert Willey, with whom remained until 1876; then was mgr. for Murray Bros. in same line for 15 years, 1876-91; since 1891 with the Hart & Crouse Co., manufacturers of heating apparatus, Utica, N. Y., and for past 6 years has been mgr. of their Chicago branch. Demo-

crat. Mason, Kenwood Lodge No. 800, A. F. & A. M. Office: 79 Lake St. Residence: 4201 Lake Av.

COOPER, Charles Briggs, general agent Northern Pacific and National Express Cos.; b. Polo, Ogle Co., Ill., June 13, 1855; s. George W. and Mary M. (Briggs) Cooper; ed. public schools at Polo, Ill.; m. Portland, Ore., July 8, 1885, Mary M. Mall; 1 daughter; Grace L. While attending school began as an asst. in the local office of the Am. Express Co. at Polo, Ill.; remained in employ of the Am. Express Co. for 10 years at various points, and in 1883 became identified with the Northern Pacific Express; opened the Portland (Ore.) office in 1883; agent at St. Paul, Minn., 1888-90; since 1890 in Chicago as general agent of the Northern Pacific Express Co. and of the National Express Co. Dir. Brooks Spring Seat Post Co., and of Royal Guarantee & Investment Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Englewood Men's Club. Office: 138 Adams St. Residence: 440 N. Normal Parkway.

COOPER, Henry Noble, real estate dealer; b. Salem, Ill., May 2, 1861; s. John E. and Helen E. (Noble) Cooper; ed. common and high schools and later taught school for some years; m. Apr. 24, 1888, Julia L. Pardee; children: Theron Pardee, Kenneth Lupton, Elizabeth, Henry N., Jr. Was for a time employed at Elk Rapids, Mich., as clerk in office of Elk Rapids Iron Co.; came to Chicago and studied in Union College of Law, 1883-5, graduating LL.B., 1885; practiced law, 1885-7; since then has been engaged in real estate business and has been identified with a large number of important deals, operating for personal account and for others. Democrat. Episcopalian. Clubs: LaGrange Golf, Phi Delta Phi. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

COOPER, John Sidney, commission merchant in horses and mules; b. Chicago, Mar. 3, 1837; s. John Wellington and Mary (Murphy) Cooper; ed. Wilder School, Chicago; m. Chicago, Nov. 19, 1868, Mary Walsh (died Feb. 3, 1880); children: Robert Walsh, Mary Grace (deceased). Began business career as railroad man, working as brakeman on the I. C. R. R., and afterward passenger conductor on the C. & A. R. R. for 14 years. After that was engaged as a contractor for street cleaning for 14 years and then established barns at 450 Indiana St. from which conducts general teaming business, working 150 horses. Since 1885 has been engaged in a strictly commission business for the sale of horses and mules at the Chicago Union Stock Yards, and has also branch sales stables at Union Stock Yards, South Omaha, Neb., where does a large business in the sale of range horses. Democrat. Clubs: Washington Park, Iroquois, Saddle and Siroloin. Office: 1 Dexter Park Av., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 376 Oak St.

COOPER, John Snider, lawyer; b. Mt. Gilead, Morrow Co., O., July 23, 1841; s. Isaac and Elma (Talmage) Cooper; ed. private school at Mt. Gilead until age of 16, then in Oberlin College until 1861, when enlisted in the 7th O. Vol.; later in Co. A, U. S. Engineer Corps; was made capt. in 8th U. S. Colored Troops; was wounded in front of Richmond, 1864; promoted to Lieut.-col., commanding 107th O. Vol. until regiment was mustered out in 1865; then came to Chicago to study law; m. Detroit, Mich., July 23, 1873, Minnie A. Curtis. Admitted to bar, 1867; was instrumental in organizing Minnesota Park & Forest Assn., which has resulted in the establishment of the Minnesota National Park by act of Congress. Mem. George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R., and of Military Order of Loyal Legion, Commandery of Illinois. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 2926 Indiana Av.

COOPER, William Dayton, real estate; b. Morristown, N. J., 1846; s. David T. and Sarah

(Dayton) Cooper; ed. public schools. Since 1884 engaged in a general real estate and loan business in Chicago, in which line is a mem. of the firm of Cooper & Burnhaus. Is also pres. of the Little Rock Cooperae Co., of Little Rock, Ark.; also owns extensive family interests. Club: Union League. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel.

COOPER, William Fenimore, lawyer and master in chancery; b. Petersburg, Va., Aug. 4, 1860; s. John W. and Fanny Agnes (Bass) Cooper; ed. schools at Richmond, Va., and Washington, D. C.; St. Matthews Institute, Washington; Sadler's Southern College, Baltimore, and Columbian Univ. Law School, Washington, graduating LL.B., 1880, and LL.M., 1881; m. Chicago, Ill., Feb. 25, 1895, Kate M. Adams. As boy was page in the U. S. House of Representatives, and later to the Supreme Court of the U. S. under Chief Justice Waite, and 1876-7 to the electoral commission appointed to decide the Hayes-Tilden presidential controversy. Admitted to bar, 1881; came to Chicago and engaged in general practice; since 1892 master in chancery of the Circuit Court of Cook Co. Office: 92 LaSalle St. Residence: 225 Dearborn Av.

COPELAND, William Lowry, physician; b. St. Catharines, Ont., Jan. 7, 1851; s. William Lowry and Dency Prudence (Moore) Copeland; ed. public schools of St. Catharines; prepared for med. college in offices of Drs. Cross and Downey at St. Catharines; grad. McGill College, Montreal, Can., M.D., 1872, and passed examination of Ontario College of Physicians and Surgeons in same year; spent a year in London hosps. and obtained degree of Mem. of the Royal College of Surgeons, London; afterward was for several months house surgeon in Reading (Berkshire) Hosp. and visited others hosps. in Great Britain and Ireland before returning to home at St. Catharines; m. St. Catharines, Ont., 1875, Mary St. John; children: Maud, Belle. Began practice of medicine at St. Catharines, Ont., 1874, and was for 5 years physician and surgeon to the St. Catharines General & Marine Hosp.; removed to Chicago, 1879, and has since then been engaged in practice here; when the College of Physicians and Surgeons was established, was a mem. of the dispensary staff for about 5 years; appointed, 1892, one of the attending physicians to Cook Co. Hosp., and in 1884, prof. of anatomy in the College of Dental Surgery. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Pathological Society, Chicago Med. Soc. Democrat. Presbyterian. Mem. Royal League, North Am. Union. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 999 Warren Av.

CORBETT, John Joseph, vice-pres. and treas. Jackson & Corbett Co., contractors; b. Chicago, Oct. 13, 1863; s. Michael and Mary (Downes) Corbett; ed. in Chicago public schools. After leaving school was engaged in coal business for self 10 years; then became a mem. of the firm of Wilson, Jackson & Co., general contractors, changing, later to the present style of Jackson & Corbett Co., of which is vice-pres. and treas.; also treas. and dir. of the Jackson & Corbett Bridge & Steel Works, and vice-pres. and dir. of the interlocking Steel Sheeting Co. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 655 S. California Av.

CORBIN, Calvin Rich, wholesale grocer; b. Dudley, Worcester Co., Mass., Feb. 12, 1832; ed. Massachusetts public schools; came west in 1855 and to Chicago, 1857; m. 1861, Caroline Elizabeth Fairfield; children: Franklin N., Calvin Dana, John, Lawrence Paul. In 1857 became clerk and later partner of J. W. Doane, teas. and coffees, until 1865; mem. of firm of Swormstedt, Corbin & Co., 1865-8; Ingraham, Corbin & May, 1868-83; Corbin, May & Co., 1883-93; since then senior mem. of Corbin, Sons & Co., wholesale grocers. Has been active in reform politics as a mem. of the

Citizens' Assn., Civic Federation, Municipal League, etc. Unitarian; mem. of Unity Church. Club: Union League. Office: 87 Michigan Av. Residence: 57 Dearborn Av.

CORLIES, Edgar Luyster, fire underwriter; b. Chicago, Feb. 25, 1867; s. John W. and Jeanette (Luyster) Corlies; ed. public schools, Chicago. Began business life in the fire insurance office of S. M. Moore & Co., 1883, in which has since continued. In 1901 he became a mem. of the firm of Wiley, Jennings, Corlies & Magill. Republican. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 723 Washington Boul.

CORNEAU, Addison, banker; b. Toledo, O., Feb. 3, 1877; s. William B. and Susan (Addison) Corneau; ed. public schools of Springfield, Ill. Entered employ of the Ridgeley Nat. Bank of Springfield, Ill., July 6, 1892, and remained with that bank until May, 1902, filling nearly all clerical positions; since May, 1902, cashier and dir. North Side State Savings Bank. Democrat. Office: 245 N. Clark St. Residence: 1682 Sheridan Road.

CORNELL, John Evans, mgr. Hyde Park Hotel; b. Chicago, Aug. 1, 1862; s. Paul and Helen (Gray) Cornell; ed. Chicago public schools, Univ. of Chicago and Univ. of Michigan (B.A., 1884); grad. Union College of Law, Chicago, LL.B., 1886; m. Chicago, Ill., June 22, 1892, Katharine Spear; children: Katharine, John Evans, Jr. Engaged in practice of law, 1886-90; then became associated with his father in the management of his large property interests, of which latter the Hyde Park Hotel is a part; assumed full management of the estate of his father upon the death of the latter in 1904; has also been mgr. of the Hyde Park Hotel since 1894. Republican. Club: Homewood Golf. Office: Hyde Park Hotel. Residence: 210 51st St.

CORWIN, Arthur M., physician; b. Honolulu, H. I., 1864; s. Eli (D.D.) and Henrietta S. (Howell) Corwin; grad. Princeton Univ., 1887. A.M.; Rush Med. College, 1890, followed by 3 months' post-graduate study in Berlin; m. Chicago, 1893, Fannie L. Hastings; children: Mary W. Hastings, Sylvia. Was 10 years demonstrator physical diagnosis Rush Med. College; attending physician Central Free Dispensary, dept. chest, nose and throat; since 1902 prof. diseases throat and nose Chicago Clinical School, and prof. diagnosis College Physicians and Surgeons; attending physician Cook Co. Hosp. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Climatological and Laryngological Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Physicians' Club. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 1670 W. Monroe St.

CORWITH, Charles Rogers, real estate; b. Galena, Ill., Feb. 13, 1860; s. Henry and Isabelle (Soulard) Corwith; removed to Chicago, 1873; grad. Yale Univ., A.B., 1883. After leaving college engaged in the real estate business in Chicago, in which has ever since continued, his operations covering the various depts. of a general real estate and loan business. Associate mem. Chicago Real Estate Board; mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Chicago, Calumet, University, Chicago Golf, Onwentsla, Merchants, City. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 1945 Prairie Av.

CORWITE, Nathan, real estate; b. Galena, Ill., Sept. 26, 1861; s. Nathan and Mary E. Corwith; grad. Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., 1880; m. Chicago, Dec. 19, 1893, Marcia Hempstead; 1 son; Nathan, Jr. Began with his father in lead business, under firm name of N. Corwith & Co.; later became identified with the American Smelting & Refining Co. as sales agent, and in 1892, became associated with Russell D. Hill as a mem. of the firm of R. D. Hill & Co., real estate and loans, successors to Henry L. Hill, who established the business in 1865. Also vice-pres. of the Chase & Baker Co., of Buffalo, N. Y., and a dir. of the Haymarket Theater Co., Chicago.

Republican. Episcopalian. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

CORY, John Darby, insurance; b. St. Paris, O., Mar. 30, 1863; s. Joel Cory; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Mar. 15, 1898, Elizabeth Cunningham. Began as an office boy in the insurance office of J. M. Rogers, 1881; remained until his retirement in 1894, when was mgr. of the agency; went into insurance business for self with Bertrand F. Rogers as half owner in the firm of B. F. Rogers & Co., and 1902, Nathan Klee was admitted, the firm becoming Klee, Rogers & Cory. Democrat. Clubs: Calumet, Washington Park. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: Hotel Metropole.

COSTA, Peter, fruits; b. Genoa, Italy. Aug. 23, 1866; s. John B. and L. (Lanato) Costa; ed. public schools in Genoa, Italy, and Barcelona, Spain; m. Italy, Nov., 1895, Miss E. Costa. Was in the fruit business in Italy, 1879-89; came direct to Chicago; in 1896, with Louis Ginnocchio and A. M. Meyer, established firm of Ginnocchio, Costa & Co., wholesale dealers in foreign, domestic and tropical fruits; also the United Fig & Date Co. Office: 109 S. Water St. Residence: 1419 W. Congress St.

COTTON, Alfred Cleveland, physician; b. Griggsville, Pike Co., Ill., May 18, 1847; s. Porter and Elvira (Cleveland) Cotton; ed. Griggsville High School and by private tutor, normal high school and graduate of Illinois State Normal Univ., Normal, Ill., 1869; grad. Rush Med. College, Chicago, 1875 (A.M.), Illinois College, 1887; m. Chicago, May 2, 1893, Nettie U. McDonald; children: Mildred Cleveland, John Rowell. Was drummer in private Co. F, 137th Ill. Vol. Infy. in Civil War. Since 1878 engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago; practice limited to diseases of children and consultations. Prof. of diseases of children, Rush Med. College; attending physician to children, Presbyterian Hosp.; consultant to Central Free Dispensary and Jackson Park Sanitarium; formerly city physician in charge of isolation hospitals and bridewell; formerly physician in charge of infectious disease wards of Cook Co. Hosp.; for several years mem. Cook Co. Hosp. staff. Lecturer for Illinois Training School and Presbyterian Hosp. Training School for Nurses. Ex-pres. Chicago Pediatric Soc., Chicago Examiners' Assn., board of dir. Chicago Physicians' Club; honorary mem. Societ  Hygiene of Paris, France; mem. Am. Pediatric Soc.; fellow Chicago Acad. of Medicine; mem. 12th International Med. Congress, etc. Med. referee for The Prudential Insurance Co. of America. Author of text books: Diseases of Children, Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene of the Developing Period, Care of the Infant; also numerous monographs relating to pediatrics and allied subjects. Republican. Congregationalist. Surgeon to artillery battalion, I. N. G. Commander American Post 708, Grand Army of the Republic; twice elected corner of DuPage Co., Ill. Mason; Garfield Lodge, Chicago; Doric Chapter, West Chicago; K. T., Bethel Commandery, No. 36, Elgin, Ill. Clubs: Menoken, Physicians. Office and residence: 1485 Jackson Boul.

COTTON, Arthur Baxter, pres. and dir. Brydon Trimmied Hat Co.; b. Clinton, Mich., Jan. 23, 1845; s. Thomas and Eliza (Young) Cotton; ed. public schools in Clinton, Mich.; m. Clinton, Mich., Aug. 7, 1867, Alice A. Snow; children: Clarence A., Mrs. Charles A. Brown, Florence M., Martha A. Began business career as retail merchant in Clinton, Tecumseh and West Bay City, Mich.; was alderman in West Bay City, 1887; came to Chicago from West Bay City, Mar. 1, 1888; engaged in electric lighting business with Thomson-Houston and General Electric companies; incorporator of Stromberg-Carlson Telephone Mfg. Co.; organized Brydon Hat

Co., manufacturers and importers of trimmed hats exclusively, of which is now pres., treas. and dir. Also pres., treas. and dir. of the Home Telephone Co., of Bloomington, Ill. Independent in politics. Club: Illinois. Office: 138 Wabash Av. Residence: 958 W. Monroe St.

COUCH, Ira Johnson, capitalist; b. Chicago, June 21, 1871; s. George B. Johnson and Caroline E. Couch; grandson of Ira Couch; ed. Chicago public schools, Beloit College, Wis., and Chicago College of Law, LL.B., 1896; m. Chicago, 1901, Geneva Laing; 1 son: Ira Laing Couch. Was admitted to bar of Illinois in 1896, and was in the offices of Arnd & Arnd until 1900, when gave up practice and went into the stock investment business with S. B. Chapin & Co. Mason (32^d). Clubs: Washington Park, Calumet (director). Office: The Rookery. Residence: 3801 Grand Blvd.

COULTER, John Hamphill, lawyer; b. Marissa, Ill., Jan. 17, 1873; s. Dr. A. P. and Phoebe (Jackson) Coulter; grad. Marissa (Ill.) Acad., June, 1889; Shurtleff College, A.B., June, 1893 (A.M., June, 1896); grad. Chicago College of Law, LL.B., June, 1895; m. Chicago, Feb. 11, 1902, Marie Caywood Hoyt. Admitted to Illinois bar, June, 1895; since then engaged in practice in Chicago, making a specialty of corporation law. Was asst. to general counsel of C. & E. R. R. Co., 1897-9; is pres., of Wisconsin Power Co. Republican. Mem. Chicago Bar. Assn. Clubs: Kenwood Country, Hamilton, Union League. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 177 E. 47th St.

COULTER, John Merle, head prof. botany, Univ. of Chicago since 1896; b. Ningpo, China, Nov. 20, 1851; grad. Hanover College, Ind., 1870 (Ph.D., Univ. of Indiana). Botanist U. S. Geol. Survey in Rocky Mountains, 1872-3; prof. natural sciences, Hanover College, 1874-1879; prof. biology, Wabash College, 1879-91; pres. Univ. of Indiana, 1891-3; pres. Lake Forest Univ., 1893-6. Author: Manual of Rocky Mountain Botany; Manual of Texas Botany; Plant Relations; Plant Structures; Plant Studies; Morphology of Gymnosperms; Morphology of Angiosperms, etc. Address: 5340 Ellis Av.

COUNSELMAN, Charles, vice-pres. Chicago Grain & Elevator Co.; b. Chicago, Jan. 6, 1881; s. Charles and Jennie Elizabeth (Otis) Counselman; ed. Harvard School, Chicago, and Hill School, Pottstown, Pa. Began business career with Counselman & Co., brokers, in 1900, and continued with that business until Apr. 1, 1904, when became vice-pres. of the Chicago Grain & Elevator Co., incorporated, 1902, with a capital of \$200,000. Republican. Clubs: Kenwood, Kenwood Country, Chicago Athletic, Michigan. Office: Merchants Loan & Trust Bldg. Residence: 5035 Greenwood Av.

COUNSELMAN, Willis, broker; b. Baltimore, Md., Oct. 8, 1868; s. Col. Jacob H. and Mary F. (Willis) Counselman; ed. public school, Baltimore, Md.; St. George's Hall, Riechesterstown, Md.; Riverview Military Acad., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; Vireun Acad., Sing Sing, N. Y. First employment was in wholesale house of Marshall Field & Co., then in Merchants Loan & Trust Co. Bank, Bankers' Nat. Bank, Willis Counselman & Co., Charles Counselman & Co.; now secretary Chicago Grain & Elevator Co., and mem. of firm of Counselman & Stream. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Stock Exchange, New York Produce Exchange. Republican. Was 1st Lieut. Co. K., 1st Infy., I. S. G., 3 years; 1st Lieut. Co. D about 4 years; Lieut. aide-de-camp to Gen. H. A. Wheeler; capt. and ordnance officer 1st Cav., capt. and regimental adjutant 1st Cav. since July 29, 1899. Mem. Loyal Legion of the U. S. Clubs: Washington Park, Hamilton. Office: 226 LaSalle St. Residence: 335 Rush St.

COUSSISS, Fred Downer, stock broker; b. Chicago, June 26, 1872; s. Robert and Louise (Eakin) Coussiss; ed. public schools, Chicago.

Began business career as messenger in the Merchants Nat. Bank of Chicago, and in 1892 became bookkeeper with the Nat. Bank of the Republic, and later became teller. In May, 1896, secured employ of S. B. Chapin & Co., bankers and brokers in stocks, grain, provisions, cotton and coffee, and in July, 1898, was admitted to partnership in the firm. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade and Chicago Stock Exchange. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Calumet, Bankers. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 3647 Grand Blvd.

COVEY, James Francis, coal; b. Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y., Sept. 8, 1851; s. Isaac Bird and Catherine Ann (McCrea) Covey; attended public schools Monroe Co., N. Y., until 1864, then Penfield Acad. 2 years, and later public schools at Sterling, Ill., 2 years; m. Sterling, Ill., Oct. 18, 1881, Florence Amanda Dinsmoor. From 1863 to 1871, employed in grain and lumber business at Sterling, Morrison and Malta, Ill., and at Wheatland, Ia.; in employ of Sterling Mercantile Co., of Sterling, Ill., 1872-83, as collector, credit man, etc.; book-keeper in office of S. H. McCrea & Co., grain commission, Chicago, 1883-6; supt. of coal mines in Gardner and Clark's City, Ill., 1886-1903; resigned and organized, Feb. 1, 1903, the Covey-Durham Coal Co., of which he is pres. Mem. Rock River Lodge, A. F. & A. M., of Sterling, Ill., Wilmington Royal Arch Chapter, of Wilmington, Ill., Blaney Commandery, of Morris, Ill., Sycamore Camp, Modern Woodmen of America, of Gardner, Ill. Office: 303 Dearborn St. Residence: 4213 Ellis Av.

COWAN, William Kennett, furniture; b. Chicago, Oct. 24, 1869; s. Charles H. and Mary S. (Kennett) Cowan; ed. Ogden (public) School and Chicago Manual Training School, graduating 1889; m. Chicago, June 27, 1895, Carrie Jaeger; 1 daughter: Ruth Louise. Studied architecture in office of Henry Ives Cobb; left there to become supt. of construction of sanitary work at World's Columbian Exposition; designed and installed all plumbing and appointments on World's Fair Grounds; in 1894 engaged in special furniture business under firm name of W. K. Cowan & Co.; incorporated, 1901, and he became pres. and gen. mgr. of the company; the factory, employing 100 hands, is at corner Peoria and Kinzie Sts. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Art Institute of Chicago. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 203-7 Michigan Av. Residence: 430 Elm St.

COWAN, William P., vice-pres. of the Standard Oil Co. of Indiana; b. Cleveland, O., July 8, 1846; s. William C. and Caroline (Stillwell) Cowan; ed. public schools of Cleveland, O.; m. June 3, 1880, Anna Clark Mackenzie. Began business life in the employ of the freight dept. of the old C. C. & T. R. R. until 1875, when became connected with the Standard Oil Co. at Cleveland, coming thence to Chicago in 1889, and becoming vice-pres. of the Standard Oil Co. of Indiana. Club: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: 5 Wabash Av. Residence: 3218 Michigan Av.

COWEN, Willis Michael, mgr. auxiliary branch of International Harvester Co.; b. Milford, O., Feb. 17, 1854; s. Michael and Mary Roudeshill Cowen; ed. public and high schools of Hamilton and Clermont Cos., Ohio; m. Batavia, O., Jan. 5, 1877, Kate Kerr; 1 son: Henry K. After leaving school worked in newspaper and job printing in Cincinnati; then was joint owner, with brother, of country newspaper, The Clermont Sun, Batavia, O., 1872-85; sold paper and went to Toledo, O., where operated City & Suburban Express Co. until the fore part of 1886, after which went to Wellington, Kan., where operated in real estate and loans until 1889. From 1889 to the fall of 1893 was traveling supt. for the Sun Vapor Street Light Co. of Canton, O.; returned to Wellington, Kan., and resumed the real

estate business, and on Jan. 1, 1896, made a contract with the Deering Harvester Co., as chief clerk of collections, until Mar. 1, 1904; since then mgr. of auxiliary branch of the International Harvester Co. Office: 95 W. Adams St. Residence: 353 Fullerton Av.

COWLES, Alfred, lawyer; b. Chicago, Jan. 5, 1865; s. Alfred and Sarah Frances (Hutchinson) Cowles; prepared for Yale at Harvard School, Chicago; grad. Yale, A.B., 1886; took post-graduate course Yale, 1886-7; studied law, Yale Law School, 1887-8; Northwestern College of Law, Chicago, 1888-9; m. South Manchester, Conn., Nov. 28, 1890, Elizabeth Cheney (now deceased); children: Alfred III, Knight Cheney, John Cheney, Thomas Hooker. Admitted to bar of Supreme Court of Illinois in 1889 and has since practiced law, except during the period from the fall of 1898 to Jan. 1, 1901, during which was actively engaged in the management of The Chicago Tribune, most of the time being sec. and treas. Dir. Tribune Co.; pres. Rialto Co.; dir. Electric Smelting & Aluminum Co. and other corporations. Republican. Unitarian. Clubs: University, Chicago, Calumet, Saddle and Cycle, Ontonagsia. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 1805 Michigan Av.

COWLES, Walter Linsley, engineer; b. Wallingford, Conn., Jan. 7, 1859; s. Robert H. and Hattie M. (Beadle) Cowles; ed. public schools of Wallingford, Conn., and in Yale Univ., graduating Ph.B. in class of 1878; m. Beaver Falls, Pa., Feb. 11, 1891, Hattie J. Alford; 1 daughter: Marjorie B. Since leaving college has been engaged in engineering work all over the U. S., making a specialty of bridge and building construction; at Cleveland, O., 1899-1901; since 1901 in Chicago, practicing with James N. Hatch in firm of W. L. Cowles & Co. Also partner in Acme Sheet Piling Co. and sec. of the D. F. Holman Railway Track-layer Co. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers, S. A. R., and of the Engineers Club, Cleveland, O. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 485 N. Grove Av., Oak Park.

COWPERTHWAIT, Allen Corson, physician; b. Cape May, N. J., May 3, 1848; s. Joseph C. and Deborah Cowperthwaite; ed. Toulon, Ill., Seminary; grad. Hahnemann Med. College, Philadelphia, 1869; Ph.D., Central College, Philadelphia, 1876; LL.D., Shurtleff College, Univ. of Iowa, 1876; LL.D., LL.D., Shurtleff College, 1888; m. Oskaloosa, Ia., June 2, 1870, Ida E. Erving; children: Joseph E., Elfrieda Florence (Mrs. F. S. Thomas). Practiced Galva, Ill., 1869-73; Nebraska City, Neb., 1873-7; dean and prof. materia medica, Homœ. Med. Dept., State Univ. of Iowa, 1877-92; also 1884-5, dean Homœ. Med. College, Univ. of Michigan; since 1892 practicing in Chicago; prof. materia medica and therapeutics, 1892-1901, pres. since 1901, Chicago Homœ. Med. College; consulting physician to Cook Co., Chicago Union, Chicago Homœopathic and Hahnemann Hosps.; ex-pres. State Homœ. Med. Soc. of Iowa, Ill., Mo. and Nebraska; ex-pres. Am. Institute Homœopathy; fellow Society Science, Letters and Arts, London, Eng. Medico-Legal Relations, 1876; Mater. Medica and Therapeutics, 1881; Text-book of Gynecology, 1888; Text-book of the Practice of Medicine, 1901. Office: 31 Washington St. Residence: 698 Washington Boul.

COX, Alfred John, bookbinder; b. Isleworth-on-the-Thames, Middlesex, Eng., Jan. 22, 1835; s. of Alfred and Ann (Lee) Cox; father died when he was 4 years old, and at 13 came with his mother to the U. S.; attended school in England and U. S.; learned bookbinder's trade in Ohio State Journal office, Columbus, O.; m. Milwaukee, Oct. 20, 1856, Jane E. French (died Jan. 2, 1901); children: Alexis J., Wilkie A., Charlotte E. (Mrs. W. H. Diffenbacher), Alfred W., Almer C. After

learning trade kept books for a time for Ohio Statesman newspaper, of Columbus; came to Chicago, 1855, and worked as journeyman bookbinder in Chicago and Milwaukee until 1861; in business for himself; burned out, 1871; resumed as A. J. Cox & Co., and so continues. Office: 42 W. Monroe St. Residence: 1624 Diversey Boul.

COX, Amariah George, manufacturer; b. Nunda, N. Y., July 10, 1849; s. William G. and Sarah C. Cox; ed. public and high schools of Nunda, N. Y.; m. Nashville, Tenn., 1896, Angie W. Williams; children: Mrs. Blanche Atwater, Olive P. Cox. After leaving school engaged in teaching until 1868; was in tug and wrecking business at Cleveland, O., 1868-1874, and sec. of the Cleveland Towing Assn.; since 1874 in paint manufacturing business; now sec., treas. and gen. mgr. of the Rubber Paint Co., and treas. and gen. mgr. of the Eureka Paint Co. Is also extensively engaged in the chewing-gum industry, being gen. mgr. of the Zeno Mfg. Co., one of the largest chewing gum concerns, Mem. Paint Grinders Assn. (ex-pres.); mem. Paint Oil & Varnish Assn.; ex-pres. Annexation Club, Republican Clubs; Chicago Athletic Club, Hamilton, Auburn Park Golf. Office: 154-6 W. VanBuren St. Residence: 5206 S. Park Av.

COX, Arthur Malcolm, lawyer; b. Chicago, June 16, 1873; s. Jesse and Annie (Malcom) Cox; attended Brown and Marquette schools and West Division High School, graduating, 1892; studied law in office of Jesse Cox, and passed examination in Appellate Court in 1894. Began practice of law in father's office, 1894, and continued with him up to the time of his death in Sept., 1902; practiced alone with office in Stock Exchange Bldg. until May 1, 1903, when became a mem. of the present law firm of Carnahan, Slusser, Hawkes & Cox. Republican. Baptist. Master Mason. Mem. S. A. R. Clubs: Illinois, Chicago Yacht. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 452 W. Lake Av.

COXE, Charles Albert, merchant; b. Worcester, Mass., Oct. 15, 1847; s. Albert W. and Caroline W. Sykes; ed. public schools of Buffalo, N. Y.; m. Buffalo, N. Y., Lillie E. Nichols; children: Albert W., Calvin S., Mary A., Grace Louise, Florence Adele, Claudia Luella. Began business career as an asst. bookkeeper in a grocery store in Buffalo, N. Y., for 2 years; then learned the sash and door business, starting as an apprentice in the shop of Eaton & Co., of Buffalo, under his father, who was supt. for that company; came to Chicago after the great fire and was the head man for the John A. Gauger Co. for 9 years; in 1892 became mgr. in Chicago for the Schroth & Ahrens Co., operating a large plant at Winona, Minn., in the manufacture of sash, doors, blinds and mill-work. Republican; trustee to Chicago State Pavers' Soc. under appointment from Gov. Yates. Congregationalist; pres. Men's Club of Millard Av. Congregational Church, Mason (32°). Shriner. Vice-pres. 34th Ward Republican Club; dir. of Millard Av. Church choir; ex-pres. Lawndale Council. Office: 639 S. Halsted St. Residence: 1227 Millard Av.

COX, Henry Joseph, meteorologist; b. Newton, Mass., Apr. 5, 1863; s. Thomas and Hannah M. (Perkins) Cox; grad. Harvard, 1884 (A.M., Norwich Univ.); m. Sept. 8, 1888, Mary, daughter of C. C. Cavanagh, Somerville, Mass. Prof. Norwich Univ., 1886-8; in weather service since Aug. 1, 1884; promoted steadily until became, Mar. 1, 1889, prof. meteorology, in charge North Central Forecast District. Mem. Nat. Geographical Soc., Chicago Acad. Sciences. Clubs: University, Chicago Athletic, Union League, Press, Chicago Yacht, Columbia Yacht. Address: Auditorium Tower, Chicago. Residence: 506 53d St., Chicago.

COX, Hyatt, broker in commercial paper; b. Chicago, Sept. 12, 1876; s. William T. and

Mary (Hyatt) Cox; ed. Douglas (public) School, Chicago, 1884-91; Chicago Manual Training School, 1891-3; Armour Institute, 1893-4. After 2 years with father in live stock commission business at Union Stock Yards, 1894-6, started in Northwestern Nat. Bank as messenger, 1896; after its consolidation with Corn Exchange Nat. Bank, worked with latter until 1901, when became associated with the stock and bond house of Otis Wilson & Co., remaining with that firm until it became a part of the Western Trust & Savings bank in 1903; after a year as asst. to Edward Tilden, pres. of Libby, McNeill & Libby, started in the commercial paper business with Fred G. Merrill under the title of Merrill, Cox & Co., a corporation, organized Apr. 1, 1904, of which is pres., doing a commercial paper and collateral loans brokerage business. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Episcopalian. Clubs: Calumet, Chicago Yacht. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 3141 Forest Av.

COX, James Brady, railway engineer; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 30, 1857; s. John and Louisa (Fahnestock) Cox; ed. public schools, and in Pennsylvania College, 1875-8; m. Chicago, 1880. Willie Smith began professional life as rodmán on the Pennsylvania R. R., 1880-2; was asst. supervisor and supervisor of same road, 1882-9; engaged in private practice as civil engineer, 1889-95; asst. engineer C., H & W. R. R., 1895-8; since June 1, 1898, chief engineer of the Chicago Junction Ry. Co. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers, Am. Ry. Engineering and Maintenance of Way Assn. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 659 48th St.

COX, Rensselaer William, cooperage; b. Cincinnati, O., May 14, 1855; s. William and Electra Robinson (Stanford) Cox; ed. Chicago public and high schools; m. Columbus, O., Feb. 11, 1904, Miss Deshler. Was 2 years, 1875-7, in financial dept. of Pullman Co.; then in grain business. In 1882 went into the manufacture of cooperage in firm of Seaman, Cox & Brown, which was later merged into the Seaman, Cox & Brown Cooperage Co., which, after the death of Mr. Brown, and retirement of Mr. Seaman, was consolidated with original St. Louis plant of that name and became the Pioneer Cooperage Co., of which he is pres. The company operates in all 12 plants in Chicago and St. Louis, and different timber sections of Missouri, Arkansas, Tennessee, and Louisiana. Republican. Mem. Central Church. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Onwentsia, Merchants, Mid-Day. Office: 137 N. Hoyne Av. Residence: 131 Astor St.

COX, Stephen William, physician; b. Baltimore, Md., Jan. 11, 1859; s. John and Mary (Eldridge) Cox; ed. public schools of Menard Co., Ill.; Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind.; Valparaiso (Ind.) Normal School; Rush Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1889; Illinois College of Electro-Therapeutics; m. Chicago, Dec. 24, 1890, Nellie J. Sullivan; 1 son: Donald Stephen Linne. Was a school teacher in Menard and Mason Cos., Ill., 1873-80; also taught music while a school teacher; student, literary and medical, 1880-9; trained nurse for 2 years, 1888-7, in Cook Co. Hosp.; was mem. Cook Co. Hosp. med. staff for the years 1900-01. Attending surgeon Kedzie Hosp. and physician and examiner for Montgomery Ward & Co. since 1904. Was supt. Kirkland Free Dispensary, 1889-95; is med. examiner Sons and Daughters of St. George and mem. Grand Med. Board of Sons of St. George for Illinois, Wisconsin, Michigan and Missouri; surgeon in chief St. Stephen's Sanitarium. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Assn. for the Prevention of Tuberculosis. Republican. Mem. 3d Presbyterian Church, but mem. of choir of Monroe St. Church of Christ. Mason: Siloam Lodge, No.

780. Office: 100 State St. and 247 W. Madison St. Residence: 1315 Jackson Boul.

COYNE, Frederick E., business man, postmaster; b. E. Orange, N. J., 1860; ed. public schools. E. Orange, has lived in Chicago since 1883; m. 1886, Pauline Niehaus, of Chicago. Was a clerk for a short time in Chicago, then started bakery, and later bought restaurants and added wholesale bakery dept., which he still conducts. Active in politics as a Republican; collector internal revenue, Chicago, 1897-1901; postmaster of Chicago since 1901. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Forty, Hamilton, Lincoln, Marquette, Menoken, Press. Residence: 795 Warren Av.

CRAFT, John Corson, banker; b. Morris-town, N. J., Oct. 2, 1863; s. Joseph V. and Martha Parker (Garretson) Craft; ed. public schools, Rochelle, Ill.; m. Sycamore, Ill., Oct. 3, 1888, Zada B. Dustin; children: Daniel Dustin, Catharine Garretson, Cashier and dr. Rochelle Nat. Bank, Rochelle, Ill., 1884-90; acting asst. treas. of U. S. at Chicago, 1896-2; since 1892 in Bankers' Nat. Bank as asst. cashier, 1892-3; cashier, 1893-1903; vice-pres. since 1903. Clubs: Union League, Bankers' Office; Marquette Bldg. Residence: 5206 Hibbard Av.

CRAFTS, Clayton Edward, lawyer; b. Auburn, O., July 8, 1848; s. Edward and Helen B. (Johnson) Crafts; ed. public schools and Eclectic Institute of Hiram, O. (later known as Hiram College); graduated with honors from Union College of Law, Cleveland, O., 1868; m. Sept. 15, 1869, Cordelia E., daughter of Oscar M. and Charity Kent, of Aurora, Ill.; children: William C. (deceased), Fred A. (now deceased), Helen (Mrs. F. W. Job), Harry K. Admitted to Ohio bar, 1868; entered into practice at Watkins, N. Y., with Judge John J. Van Allen, but in 1869 came to Chicago and practiced with Henry Lincoln (Lincoln & Crafts) until 1873; alone 1873-85; since 1885 with George M. Stevens in firm of Crafts & Stevens. Democrat. Was chairman of the Democratic Committee of Cook Co., 1888; mem. House of Representatives of Illinois, 1882-96 and 1901; speaker of House, 1891-3. Presbyterian. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Royal League, Mason. Clubs: Oaks (Austin), Iroquois. Pres. Board of Trustees of 1st Presbyterian Church (Austin, Ill.) since 1873. Office: Chicago Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 5433 Washington Boul., Austin, Ill.

CRAFTS, Miles Benjamin, grain; b. Auburn, Gauga Co., O., Apr. 14, 1842; s. Benjamin and Elsie (Whitcomb) Crafts; ed. public schools of Ohio; m. Newberry, O., Feb. 25, 1864, Julia F. Gilbert; children: Arthur A., Zina B. At age of 17 in partnership with bro. w. in operating a farm; came to Chicago, 1868; engaged in real estate business until 1871; moved his family west and established in the grain commission business, and also in retail merchandise business at Austin. Was a charter mem. of the Open Board of Trade of Chicago, and at one time its pres. Pres. and dir. Flexible Pipe Joint Co. Republican. Clubs: West Chicago Driving, Marquette, Oaks (Austin), Chicago Athletic. Office: 255 LaSalle St. Residence: 5615 W. Madison St.

CRAGIN, Henry Benjamin, broker; b. East Douglas, Mass., Sept. 6, 1838; s. Benjamin, Jr., and Frances Maria (Pratt) Cragin; ed. public schools in Providence, R. I., to 1854; m. St. Louis, Mo., Apr. 10, 1862, Laura Fales Strong; children: George Albert, Laura, Ella, Mrs. Helen Loveland Brodhead, Dr. H. B. Was with Merchants' Bank, Providence, R. I., 1854-6; removed to Muscatine, Ia., 1856, and was with a banking house, 1856-8; removed to St. Louis, Mo., where was head paying teller State Savings Institution; came to Chicago, 1862, and was paying teller Solomon Sturges' Sons 2 years; then became confidential clerk with Vandervoort, Dickerson & Co. (afterward

changed to Dickerson, Sturges & Co.), 2 years. After that senior mem. of Cragin Bros., metals, until 1869, then of H. B. Cragin & Co. to 1872; established branch house for Washburn & Moen Mfg. Co., of Worcester, Mass., in 1877, remaining their western agent for nearly 18 years. Since Jan. 1, 1897, broker in commercial paper. Vice-pres. Bureau of Justice. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 1414 Hinman Av., Evanston.

CRAIG, Dickey Willard; b. Arcadia, Morgan Co., Ill., Aug. 21, 1869; s. John W. and Sarah A. (Titus) Craig; ed. country school at Arcadia, Ill., 1874-87; Whipple Acad., Jacksonville, Ill., 1887-8; Illinois College, 1888-92, graduating B.S., 1892; Northwestern Univ. Med. School, 1892-6, graduating M.D., 1896; m. Chicago, Feb. 14, 1900, Antonia Roessler; children: Frederick Willard, Allan. In practice in Chicago since June, 1896; intern at German Hosp. of Chicago, 1896-7; mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Ill. State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn.; 1898-1902, assn. in oral surgery and lecturer on anesthesia at Northwestern Univ. Dental School; associate surgeon at Chicago Policlinic Hosp. Republican. Mem. Belden Av. Baptist Church. Office: 506 Wells St. Residence: 93 Selig St.

CRAIG, Edward Marshall, sec. and gen. mgr. Master Steam Fitters' Assn.; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 1, 1860; ed. public schools of Philadelphia; m. Dec. 9, 1878, Tillie M. Stengel, of Philadelphia; children: William H., E. Clarence. Began business career as office boy for Philadelphia atty.; when 19 years old began to learn the trade of a steam fitter; came to Chicago, Mar., 1890, as agent for Pierce, Butler & Pierce Mfg. Co., and when that firm was consolidated with Am. Boiler Co., became mgr. of latter until 1897; resigned to establish a business of his own. Elected, 1897, gen. mgr. of the Master Steam Fitters' Assn. and also became sec. of the Western League of Steam Fitters. Sec. and mgr. of the Building Construction of Chicago and Nat. Building Trades Employers' Assn. Was mem. of the "Madden Committee" during the building strike of 1900. Republican; was pres. of West End Republican Club of 18th Ward of Philadelphia, 1886; elected, 1888, mem. of Pennsylvania Legislature from 16th district of Philadelphia. One of organizers of Cook Co. Republican Marching Club and served 6 terms as its pres. Mason and K. P., Royal Arcanum, Yeomen of America, Knights of Golden Eagle, Knights of Friendship. Office: 138 Washington St. Residence: 922 S. Spaulding Av.

CRAIG, Robert, manufacturer; b. Port Glasgow, Scot., May 9, 1840; s. James and Christina (Houston) Craig; ed. Scottish schools; m. Peotone, Ill., 1872, Jane Duffy, Left Greenock, Scot., 1854; settled in Providence, R. I., until 1869; served apprenticeship 4 years at trade of plumbing, steam and gas fitting, with J. W. Bishop, New Haven, Conn.; worked at the trade for a year in Albany and Troy, N. Y.; came to Chicago, June, 1865, and continued in the trade until 1867, when joined Robert Weir in firm of Weir & Craig, plumbers; incorporated, 1889, Weir & Craig Mfg. Co., manufacturers plumbers' and steam fitters' supplies, of which he is vice-pres. Presbyterian. Mason. Office: 2421-39 Wallace St. Residence: 6615 Wentworth Av.

CRAIN, Charles Hicks, physician; b. Lafayette, Tippecanoe Co., Ind., Dec. 7, 1854; s. William S. and Marietta (Taylor) Crain; attended private schools and Collegiate Institute, Lafayette, Ind., 1863-70; Wabash College, 1871-4; Miami Med. College, 1874-6; New York Polytechnic, 1887-8; Illinois Med. College, 1889-91; m. Lafayette, Ind., Oct. 1, 1879, Jennie W. Vernon, of Lykenstown, Pa. Practiced medicine at Lafayette, Ind., 1876-87; Salt Lake City, Utah, 1888-91; removed to Chicago and

continued in general practice of medicine, 1891-4; since 1894 has limited practice to ophthalmology. Asst. in ophthalmology, Chicago Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat College. Also mem. of firm of Crain Bros., wholesale and retail drugs, chemicals, paints and oils. Pres. Eastern Oil Co., Salt Lake City; sec. Southwestern Coal & Iron Co., of Salt Lake City. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 6143 Monroe Av.

CRAMER, Ambrose, mining machinery and investments; b. Martinsburg, Va., Mar. 5, 1857; s. Augustus F. and Page (Morrison) Cramer; ed. private schools and at U. S. Naval Acad., graduating in class of 1880, and serving as midshipman in U. S. Navy in the Asiatic Squadron for 3 years; m. 1st, 1886, Susan Skinner, of Chicago; 2d, 1901, Isabel Corwith, of Chicago, Ill.; children: Elizabeth, Ambrose, Corwith. Business supt. of the pipe mill of the Crane Co., 1883-92; then joined Charles S. Burt in firm of Cramer & Burt, manufacturers' agents in copper and mining machinery and supplies, etc. Republican. Alderman, City of Lake Forest. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago, University, Onwentsla. Office: Monadnock Bk. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

CRAMPTON, Richard Leicester, asst. cashier Nat. Bank of the Republic; b. Rock Island, Ill., May 12, 1870; s. Richard and Martha (Beatty) Crampton; ed. public and private schools in Rock Island, Ill., and the Chicago Law School; m. Toronto, Ont., June 21, 1898, Gertrude H. Thomas; children: Richard Sydney, Philip Thomas. Began in banking business June 1, 1891, as a messenger in the Northern Trust Co., and worked in all the depts., including the commercial, savings and estates depts.; during same period had exclusive charge of the advertising of the institution. In Mar., 1902, accepted present position of asst. cashier of the Nat. Bank of the Republic. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Riverside Golf, Bankers. Office: Nat. Bank of the Republic. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

CRANDALL, Noble, banker and broker; b. Moncton, N. B., Mar. 28, 1880; s. Noble and Laura (Rand) Crandall; ed. public schools of Windsor, N. S. Came from Nova Scotia to Boston, Mass., Apr., 1900, and was with Paine Furniture Co., Boston, until Dec., 1901; then employed as clerk by Steere & Burr, bankers and brokers, in their Boston office; came to Chicago office of same firm, as asst. mgr., Feb. 1, 1903; appointed mgr., Mar., 1904, and now serving as such; m. Miss C. C. Eldridge, Somerville, Mass., June 22, 1904. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 445 56th St.

CRANDALL, Roland Asst. investment broker; b. Caledonia, Ill., May 5, 1864; s. James B. and Victorene (Rigby) Crandall; ed. public schools and St. Vincent College, Cape Girardeau, Mo.; m. Chicago, Sept., 1884, Minnie B. Ballard; children: Mary, Catherine. Was engaged in contracting business in Chicago from 1884 until 1896, when established his present brokerage business in investments, operating in electric lighting and traction propositions, etc. Republican; was 2d lieutenant Chicago Hussars, in active service in the strike riots of 1894. Club: Chicago Fortnightly. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 6516 Minerva Av.

CRANDON, Franklin F., railway official; s. Consider Howland and Ann (Corbin) Crandon; ed. public schools; m. Davenport, Ia., Oct. 3, 1857, Sarah Elizabeth Washburn; children: Anna L., Lella M., Ruth W. Learned and worked at trade of house carpenter and then taught schools until the Civil War, when he entered in the U. S. Vols. as 1st lieutenant of cav.; was promoted to capt. and asst. quartermaster and afterward to brevet major; after war was connected with a paper manufactory and was clerk of the county court of Kane Co., Ill. Entered railway service in 1873 as a clerk in

the land dept. of the C. & N.-W. Ry., and was placed in charge of assessment and tax matters, and since 1878, when the tax dept. was made a separate dept. of the company's business, has been in charge as tax commissioner; was also made tax commissioner of the Fremont, Elkhorn & Missouri Valley and the Sioux City and Pacific railroads, when those roads came under the control of the C. & N.-W. Republican. Mem. M. E. Church. Mem. Soc. of Mayflower Descendants. S. A. R., Loyal Legion. Club: Union League. Office: C. & N.-W. Ry. Co. Residence: 1414 1st Av., Evanston.

CRANE; see also Crain.

CRANE, Charles Richard, 1st vice-pres. Crane Co.; b. Chicago, Aug. 7, 1858; s. R. T., Sr., and Mary (Prentiss) Crane; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Paterson, N. J., 1881, Cornelia W. Smith. After school life entered the Crane Co., manufacturers of iron pipe, fittings, etc., and after serving in various capacities became 1st vice-pres., 1894. Also dir. Nat. Bank of the Republic. Independent in politics. Pres. Municipal Voters' League; mem. of the Am. Economic Assn. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Chicago Calumet, University, Chicago Athletic, Iroquois, Washington Park. Office: 10 N. Jefferson St. Residence: 2559 Michigan Av.

CRANE, Edward Compton, real estate and investments; b. Seneca Falls, Seneca Co., N. Y., Nov. 1, 1843; s. Charles and Caroline Amelia (Compton) Crane; ed. public schools. Entered Union Army, Dec. 8, 1862, as private, honorably discharged at Alexandria, Va., Oct. 28, 1864; was engaged in foundry business at Newark, N. J., 1866-75; came to Chicago, 1876, engaging in real estate business, in which has continued ever since as E. C. Crane & Co. Democrat. Presbyterian. Mem. Columbia Post, 706, G. A. R. Formerly a mem. Washington Park Club and Union Club. Office: 59 Dearborn St. Residence: 942 W. VanBuren St.

CRANE, Harold Osband, treas. Sprague Canning Machinery Co.; b. Litchfield, Mich., May 26, 1863; s. Benjamin P. and Sara (Walter) Crane; ed. Univ. of Michigan, class 1884; m. Chicago, Apr. 6, 1893, Elizabeth Clark; 1 son: Clarkson. Began business career, 1884, as division engineer of Chicago & West Michigan R. R. at Grand Rapids, Mich.; treas. and gen. mgr. Irondale Steel and Iron Co., of Anderson, Ind., 1891-6; managing partner of B. P. Crane & Co., metal and tin merchants, 1895-1900; since 1900 treas. and dir. of the Sprague Canning Machinery Co.; factory at Hoopston, Ill. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 42 River St. Residence: 200 Goethe St.

CRANE, Louis Burton, clergyman, theologian; b. Mt. Sterling, Ill., 1869; s. Frederic D. and Adelaide (Wells) Crane; grad. Princeton, 1891, A. M. 1894; Princeton Theological Seminary, 1894; 1 year post-graduate, Princeton Theological Seminary; student Univs. of Berlin, Erlangen, Glessen; m. Baltimore, 1899, Josephine Hopkinson Smith. In Presbyterian ministry, 1896-1902 (1st Church, Princeton, N. J., and Calvary Presbyterian Church, Buffalo); since 1902 Congregational clergyman and prof. New Testament literature and interpretation, Chicago Theological Seminary. Mem. Am. Soc. Biblical Research, Chicago Soc. Biblical Research. Contributor to theological reviews. Residence: 81 Ashland Boul.

CRANE, Richard Teller, manufacturer; b. Paterson, N. J., 1832; spent early life chiefly in labor, having little time for study; learned and worked at machinist's trade in Paterson, N. J., Brooklyn and New York, until 1855, when he removed to Chicago; Martin Ryerson helped him to start in business by giving him a small piece of land on which to build a brass foundry; later joined by brother, Charles S. Crane, in firm of R. T. Crane & Bro.; began making steam heaters, 1858; added iron foundry, 1860; built large factory, 1865; later in-

corporated business as Northwestern Mfg. Co., subsequently organized as Crane Bros. Mfg. Co., and again later as the Crane Co., manufacturers pipe and fittings. In 1874 started manufacture of elevators (freight and passenger) which, as the Crane Elevator Co., has grown to very large proportions. Has contributed largely to philanthropic, benevolent and humanitarian work. Club: Illinois (expres.). Office: 10 N. Jefferson St. Residence: 2541 Michigan Av.

CRANE, Richard Teller, Jr., 2d vice-pres. of the Crane Co.; b. Chicago, Nov. 7, 1873; s. Richard Teller and Mary (Prentice) Crane; ed. Chicago public schools, Chicago Manual Training School, Sheffield Scientific School, Yale Univ., graduating, Ph.B., 1895; m. June 4, 1904, Florence, daughter of Harlow N. Higinbotham. In 1896, entered works of Crane Co. (established 1855, incorporated 1865) in the foundries, entering the office in the city sales dept. in 1897, and in 1898 becoming 2d vice-pres. and dir. of the company. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Golf, Chicago Athletic, University, Onwentsia. Office: 10 N. Jefferson St. Residence: 114 Walton Pl.

CRANE, Simeon Henry, sec. and treas. Moffett Bearing Co.; b. Madison, Ind., Feb. 11, 1840; s. Simeon Harrison and Jane (Robinson) Crane; ed. public schools of Indiana; m. Madison, Ind., 1866, Mary Potter; 1 daughter, Marie. Served in Civil War as capt. of Co. C, 67th Ind. Vols.; came to Chicago, 1865, and engaged in wholesale hardware business until 1897, when assisted in organizing the Moffett Bearing Co., of which is sec. and treas. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Illinois. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 3963 Ellis Av.

CRANE, William Bantlin, lumberman; b. Eaton, Preble Co., O., June 18, 1846; s. William and Maria (Harbinson) Crane; ed. country school 3 miles from Eaton, O.; m., 1st, Emily D. Fisher; 2d, Emma Mack; children: Omer F., William B., Jr., Violet Louise (an adopted daughter). Began career in 1861 in the timber business at Peru, Ind.; was there for 13 years; went into lumber business in Chicago, 1881, since then conducting business as W. B. Crane & Co.; has plant and saw mills at Falcon, Miss., surrounded by 8,000 acres of hardwood lands. Democrat. Office: 226 W. 22d St. Residence: 3636 Grand Boul.

CRARY, Roscoe, western mgr. leather dept., U. S. Leather Co.; b. Parksville, Sullivan Co., N. Y., 1867; s. Thomas and Frances M. (Bradley) Crary; ed. Delaware Acad., Delhi, N. Y., and Liberty Normal Institute, Liberty, N. Y. Began in the leather business in 1884 with father, tanner and lumberman, Delaware Co., N. Y.; since its formation in 1893 has been with the U. S. Leather Co., and since 1894 has resided in Chicago, being western mgr. of the leather dept. of the company. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park; also Minnesota (St. Paul, Minn.), Mercantile (St. Louis, Mo.). Office: Canal and Fulton Sts. Residence: Auditorium Annex.

CRATTY, Josiah, lawyer; b. Delaware Co., O., Aug. 16, 1846; s. William and Candis (Bennett) Cratty; ed. public and high schools; farmed in Illinois until 1864; then enlisted as private in Co. L, 5th N. Y. Cav., Custer's Corps; discharged at Winchester, Va., July, 1865; was in battles of Fisher's Hill, Cedar Creek, and the battles through the Shenandoah Valley in 1864-5; had 2 horses shot under him; m. 1875, Miss Libbie M. Farling; children: Paul Jones, Theo. Candis. After war taught school until beginning study of law with brother, Thomas Cratty, at Peoria, Ill., Mar., 1869; admitted to bar by examination by Supreme Court at Springfield, Jan. 6, 1872; practiced in Peoria, Ill., with brother until Mar., 1884, when moved to Chicago; since then has devoted himself to corporation law, having organized and been the atty. for many large

companies and so-called trusts; mem. law firm of Cratty Bros., Jarvis & Latimer (Thomas Cratty, Josiah Cratty, Wm. B. Jarvis, W. D. Latimer). Vice-pres. and dir. of the Illinois-Kansas Oil Co., and of the Akers Steering Gear Co.; dir. and sec. Illinois River Ry., Light, Heat and Power Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago Press, Oak Park. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois Bar Assn., Phil Sheridan Post, G. A. R., Royal Arcanum, Commercial Law League of America. Office: 134 Monroe St. Residence: 201 Maple Av., Oak Park, Ill.

CRAVATH, James Baley, technical editor; b. Grinnell, Ia., July 11, 1872; s. Samuel Austin and Mary (Raley) Cravath; ed. public schools, graduating from Grinnell High School, 1887, and in Iowa College, graduating, B.S., 1892; m. Grinnell, Ia., Apr. 19, 1899, Ruth Myra Rew; children: Austin Melville, Ruth. Began technical career as general helper in small electric light plant during summer vacation of 1891; after graduation, 1892, spent a short time in electrical contracting business at Grinnell, Ia.; later in 1892 came to Chicago to become electrical editor of Street Ry. Review (father having been owner of the Grinnell Herald many years, had to some extent grown up in newspaper business); resigned Jan. 1, 1896, to engage in engineering and expert work for self; served short term on editorial staff of Western Electrician, Chicago, 1900, and Aug. 27, 1900, became Western editor for the 3 papers then owned by the McGraw Publishing Co. of New York, viz.: The Street Ry. Journal, the Electrical World and Engineer, and the Am. Electrician, in which position continues. Was sec. Chicago Electrical Assn. (now Electrical Section of the Western Soc. of Engineers), 1895-8. Associate Am. Institute of Electrical Engineers. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers. Independent in politics, with Republican tendency. Mem. Union Church. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 9340 S. Winchester Av. (Beverly Hills).

CRAYFORD, Benjamin F., capitalist. Pres. and dir. Nat. Biscuit Co.; married. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: 1218 Sheridan Rd., Evanston.

CRAYFORD, Henry, lawyer; b. New Albany, Ind. Studied law in his father's office. Admitted to bar in New Albany, Ind., went into partnership with his father and became especially prominent as a corporation lawyer; came to Chicago in 1869, and until 1880 was identified with much important railroad litigation in the Federal Courts; retired in 1880 to engage in railroad business in connection with various properties in which he was interested, but finally returned to practice in Chicago. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 2000 Calumet Av.

CRAYCROFT, Ben, manufacturer; b. Montgomery Co., Md., Dec. 11, 1847; s. Aaron and Harriet G. (Harris) Craycroft; ed. Univ. of Missouri, but was not grad.; m. Chilliothe, Mo., May 29, 1877, Mary Browning. Began business life as a traveling salesman for C. H. & L. J. McCormick (which later became the McCormick Harvesting Machine Co.), and afterward became general agent for them, remaining in that service 15 years and 3 months; after that was engaged in lumber business at Oklahoma City, Okla., for 4 years, and in 1893 came to Chicago and with Silas Wright engaged, under firm name of Wright & Craycroft, as manufacturers of hard and soft wood mouldings, plain and polished, in which business has ever since continued. K. T. Democrat. Religion liberal. Office: 576 W. 21st St. Residence: 173 Ashland Boul.

CREELMAN, Frank Macbeth, lumber; b. Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 7, 1878; s. Frank E. and Mary J. (Macbeth) Creelman; ed. common school of Cairo, Ill., and at Wash. College, Crawfordsville, Ind.; m. Jackson, Tenn., 1901,

Sarah Pearle Goode. In 1896 began as inspector and in 1898 became buyer for the F. E. Creelman Lumber Co., and in 1899 gen. mgr., same company; in 1900 organized the McMullen Lumber Co.; sold out to McMullen, 1901, and took sales management of the F. E. Creelman Lumber Co. and the Florida Lumber Co.; purchased stock in both companies, 1902, and in 1903 bought, under contract, the entire output of both concerns and started jobbing southern hardwoods. Dir. of the F. E. Creelman Lumber Co. and the Florida Lumber Co., of Cairo, Ill., and Montgomery, Ala., the W. R. Tucker Lumber Co., Chicago, and the George E. Ohara Cypress Co. of Stamboul, La.; also sec. of the Riverside Lumber Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago Yacht, Colonial. Office: 1529 Ry. Exchange. Residence: 4557 Oakenwald Av.

CREIGHTON, Thomas Stockstill, real estate and investments; b. Monticello, Minn., May 1, 1857; s. Samuel F. and Catherine (Stockstill) Creighton; removed to Chicago, 1858, to Evanston, 1868; ed. public schools of Chicago and Evanston, Ill., and at Northwestern Univ.; m. Evanston, Ill., Oct. 7, 1891, Virginia M. Hamline; 1 daughter: Catherine. In 1875 was employed on Chicago Board of Trade, remaining 3 years; was with D. K. Pearsons, 1878-90; since 1890 mem. of firm of Rice & Creighton, real estate and investments. Also dir. Highland Park (Ill.) State Bank. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Evanston Country, Glen View. Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: 1722 Judson Av., Evanston.

CRENSHAW, William Percy, life underwriter; b. Amelia Springs, Va., Mar. 25, 1866; s. Thomas Allen and Gillie (Bramham) Crenshaw; ed. by tutor and at Rose Hill Acad., Versailles, Ky.; m. Versailles, Ky., Dec. 12, 1893, Ada Nuckols; children: Virginia, William Percy, Jr. Deputy county clerk, Woodford Co., Ky., 1882-3; accountant for McCormick Harvesting Machinery Co., Fargo, N. Dak., 1883-4; traveling salesman and district mgr. for Standard Oil Co. in North Dakota, 1884-9; traveling salesman for S. Brainard Sons Co., music publishers, Chicago, 1889-91; for Lyon & Healy, musical instruments, 1891-4; life insurance agent, company organizer, dir. and executive officer, 1894-1904; appointed Apr. 11, 1904, general agent Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Co. Served 5 years in Dakota N. G., 1 year as 2d lieu. Independent in politics and religion. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 245 N. Forest Av., River Forest.

CRERAR, John, coal and coke; b. Pietou, N. S., Jan. 7, 1857; s. John Crerar and Jane Hatton Crerar; ed. public schools of England and Scotland; m. Chicago, 1900, Marie G. Owens; 1 daughter: Marie Owens. As a boy was engaged in a ship owner's office in Glasgow until 1879; came to U. S., and direct to Chicago, taking a position with the Joliet Steel Co., in which continued until 1884; then started in business for self, and in 1888 formed partnership with E. Floyd Clinch, as Crerar, Clinch & Co., miners and shippers of coal, in which continues. Also vice-pres. and dir. of the Denison & Sherman Ry. Co. of Denison, Tex.; dir. Republic Iron and Steel Co., of New Jersey, and of the Equitable Coal and Coke Co. Was a mem. of First Lanark Rifle Volunteers of Scotland; now 2d vice-pres. of St. Luke's Hosp. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Calumet, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 1827 Michigan Av.

CRESSLER, Joseph Alexander, sec. Burks Medicine Co.; b. Shippensburg, Pa., June 6, 1864; s. G. A. and Kate Cressler; ed. public schools of Shippensburg, Pa., and Hagerstown, Md., to 1886; m. Chicago, Aug. 25, 1896, Sara Shirley; children: David, Joseph, Shirley. Worked on farm near Hagerstown, Md., until 22 years old; came to Chicago in winter of

1886, and up to 1889 was engaged in groceries, etc. In Oct., 1889, became connected with Burks Medicine Co., manufacturers, manufacturers' agents, and wholesalers of patent medicines, drugs, etc.; now sec. of the company. Office: 135-37 Lake St. Residence: 5132 Indiana Av.

CREW, Henry, prof. physics, Northwestern Univ., since 1892. (For details of career, see Who's Who in America.) Address: Evanston, Ill.

CRIBBEN, Henry, pres. Cribben & Sexton Co. since 1898; b. Isle of Man, Sept. 19, 1833; s. Thomas and Jane (Carran) Cribben, who came to Rochester, N. Y., when he was 4 years old, and both died when he was a small boy; m. Rochester, N. Y., Aug. 19, 1854, Miss Maria Robinson; children: William H., Mrs. R. J. Caldwell, E. W. Death of parents left him at 12 years of age with the necessity of supporting himself; was first employed on farm in Oneida Co., N. Y.; later in brush factory at Rochester, N. Y.; then in woodworking dept. of Joseph Hall Threshing Machine Works until 1851, when he began to learn the trade of iron-molder, at which he worked until 1862; enlisted as sergeant Co. B, 40th N. Y. Vols., Aug., 1862; promoted 2d lieutenant, 1st lieutenant, and capt., serving in all battles of Army of Potomac until captured at battle of Cold Harbor, June 3, 1864; spent 8 months in 7 prisons and 3 jails of the Confederacy, escaping Feb. 11, 1865, from prison near Charlotte, N. C., and after 35 days and nights of exposure and travel reached Union lines at Knoxville, Mar. 17, 1865; rejoined regt. after short visit to Rochester and served to close of war. After war worked as iron molder in stove foundry of E. E. Sill, 1865-7; organized Rochester Co-operative Foundry Co., 1867, and was its pres., 1867-73; with James A. Sexton organized firm of Cribben & Sexton, dealers in stoves, 1873; began mfg. stoves and hollowware, 1878; firm became Cribben, Sexton & Co., 1879, and was incorporated 1898, Republican mem. N. Y. Legislature, 1867; pres. Stove Manufacturers' Defense Assn., 1886-97; pres. Nat. Assn. of Stove Manufacturers, 1903. Mem. Loyal Legion, Oriental Lodge No. 33, A. F. & A. M., Phil Sheridan Post, G. A. R. Office: 54 Eire St. Residence, Oak Park, Ill.

CRIBBEN, William Henry, sec. Cribben & Sexton Co., manufacturers of stoves and ranges; b. Rochester, N. Y., June 7, 1855; s. Henry and Maria (Robinson) Cribben; ed. public school, Rochester, N. Y.; m. Chicago, July 22, 1885, Annie Finley; children: Mabel, Florence. Started in 1870 with the Co-operative Foundry Co., of Rochester, N. Y.; came to Chicago, 1872, and started to work with Cribben & Sexton; in 1880 was admitted to partnership and firm changed to Cribben, Sexton & Co.; in Jan., 1898, with partner, bought out Mr. Sexton's interest and incorporated under name of Cribben & Sexton Co., of which is sec. and treas.; company engaged in manufacture of complete line of cooking and heating stoves and ranges. Clubs: Oak Park, Lincoln. Office: 52-96 Erie St. Residence: 330 S. Euclid Av., Oak Park.

CRIGHTON, James, grain commission; b. Longforgan, Perthshire, Scot., Mar., 1851; s. William and Elizabeth (Duncan) Crighton; ed. public schools in Scotland; m. Chicago, Aug., 1882, Mary Wade Hanna; children: Charles Hanna, James Millar. Came from Scotland to Chicago, 1867, and was an employe in the grain commission house of Low Bros. & Co. (established 1856); in 1880 firm became Crighton & Scribner, with which continued, as an employe, until death of his uncle, John Crighton, in 1887, when took a junior partner's interest with S. A. Scribner, the firm becoming Scribner, Crighton & Co. Mr. Scribner died, 1901, but the firm name was retained until Dec., 1903, when the firm of Crighton & Co.

was organized, with Fred D. Austin, who had been with the firm for some years, as junior partner; commission and consignment business in grain, seeds and provisions. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Milwaukee Chamber of Commerce. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg. Residence: 309 Clinton Av., Oak Park.

CRILLY, Daniel Francis, real estate dealer; b. Mercersburg, Pa., Oct. 14, 1838; s. John D. and Rebecca (Shafer) Crilly; ed. public schools of Mercersburg; m. 1865, Elizabeth, daughter of Jacob Snyder, of Fort London, Pa.; children: Erminie, George, Franklin Edgar, Isabel, Oliver Daniel. At age of 17 entered employ of John Wilson, contractor, of Mercersburg, with whom removed in 1856 to Iowa City, Ia., where remained until 1858; engaged in contracting business on own account at St. Louis, Mo., 1859-61; came to Chicago, 1861, and for a time engaged in business as a packer, but later returned to contracting work, built the Methodist Church Blk. and numerous business blks. after the fire and continued in the contracting business until 1880; his last contract being the Windsor Hotel, Denver, Colo.; since then has been engaged in real estate business, handling many important transactions. Dir. Metropolitan Trust and Savings Bank. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Union League (one of the old guard), Hamilton, Sheridan, Mason; Home Lodge, A. F. and A. M. (charter men). Chicago Chapter Apollo Commandery (of which he was treas. for many years); Oriental Consistory. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board; South Park Commissioner. Office: 167 Dearborn. Residence: 3820 Michigan Av.

CRITCHELL, Robert S., fire insurance; b. England, 1844; came to U. S. in boyhood; ed. public schools at Rochester, N. Y. While a boy entered Cincinnati office of Home Insurance Co., of New York, and when that company's western office was removed to St. Louis, 1860, followed it there; entered service of Cincinnati office of the Aetna Insurance Co., 1862; served in U. S. Navy as junior officer in closing years of the Civil War; after war special agent of Home Insurance Co. for Southern States; special western agent of Phenix Insurance Co., of Brooklyn, 1868-74; resigning, when the Phenix opened a western dept., to devote himself to the local agency of R. S. Critchell & Co., which he had established in 1870; in 1901 the agency assumed present firm name of Critchell, Miller, Whitney & Barbour. Club: Union League. Office: LaSalle, s. w. cor. Madison St. Residence: Hotel Metropole.

CROCKER, Hubert Davis, lawyer, justice of the peace; b. Burlington, Ia., Nov. 30, 1859; s. Davis J. and Frances (Rorer) Crocker; family removed to Chicago, 1863, and lived first in Evanston and later in Hinsdale; ed. Hinsdale public schools; prepared for college at Chicago Athenaeum; went to Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., 1880, but did not finish course; returned to Chicago, and took position with Pullman's Palace Car Co.; then read law in his father's office and Union College of Law, graduating, LL.B., 1885; m. Milwaukee, Wis., June 16, 1897, Mamie Wheaton; 1 child: Frances R. Admitted to bar, 1885; practiced with father as D. J. & H. D. Crocker until father's death in 1892, then with Henry R. Pebbles, as Crocker & Pebbles, which later dissolved; then with his brother, Ralph R., as Crocker & Crocker, until 1895; after that alone. Appointed justice of the peace, 1903. Republican. Served in U. S. G. 4 years, with commissions as 1st and 2d lieutenant and capt. of the line, and capt. and inspector of rifle practice of his regt. Lieut. Naval Militia, Illinois. Organized 2 companies for the Spanish-Am. War (Hartigan's Regt.). Mem. Loyal Legion by Inheritance. Mem. Odd Fellows, K. P., Alpha Delta Phi. Office: Ft. Dearborn Bldg. Residence: 1036 W. Irving Park Boul.

CROSEY, George Heman, railway official; b. Lawrence, Mass., Mar. 27, 1849; s. Heman and Eveline Crosby; ed. public schools, Ft. Edward (N. Y.) Institute and Cornell Univ.; m. Trumansburgh, N. Y., Jan. 24, 1871, Jennie M. Ball; children: Herbert B., Fred K., Hermione, Edith E. Entered railway service Aug., 1870, as rodman and asst. engineer, Pennsylvania & Sodus Bay R. R., to Jan., 1871; asst. engineer Chicago & Southwestern R. R., 1871-2; from Jan., 1872, to Sept., 1880, clerk, traveling agent and traveling auditor; 1880-98, freight auditor; since June, 1898, sec. and since Apr., 1903, sec. and treas. C., R. I. & P. Ry. Co. Club: Union League. Office: 144 VanBuren St. Residence: 7220 Yale Av.

CROSS, Albert Eugene, grain commission, etc.; b. Aurora, Ill., Mar. 6, 1870; s. Jesse G. and Harriet E. (Perry) Cross; ed. public schools and at Leipzig and Berlin; m. Aurora, Ill., Oct. 7, 1896, Fannie Perre. Began business career as proprietor (with his brother, George R.) of a business college; later in employ of Underwood & Co. and the International Packing Co.; then joined firm of Henry Ellsworth & Co., which was later incorporated as the Ellsworth & Cross Co., provisions and grain, of which is vice-pres. Republican, Methodist, Mem. Republican Club of Lyons Twp. Clubs: Hamilton, La Grange Country. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 300 5th Av., La-Grange, Ill.

CROSS, Clarence Louine, lumberman; b. Binghamton, N. Y., Aug. 5, 1854; s. Alfred J. and Francella R. (Harvey) Cross; came to Chicago, 1857; ed. public schools and old Chicago Univ.; m. Apr. 21, 1880, Grace, daughter of Ezra L. Sherman, of Chicago; children: Bessie, Alfred, Phylis. Began business career at 17 as office boy for T. W. Harvey, lumberman; promoted asst. bookkeeper and traveling salesman, and, 1880-2, mgr. of buying, selling and correspondence; sec. T. W. Harvey Lumber Co., 1882-9; then of firm of Cross, Badger & Co., 1889-95; since then has been handling cypress lumber exclusively. Was also identified with an extensive yard business in Nebraska. Was trustee of village of Riverside several years, also pres. of village, Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Riverside Golf. Office: Monadnock Bk. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

CROSSETTE, Charles Henry, manufacturer and jobber of men's furnishing goods; b. Alsted, N. H., Nov. 6, 1848; s. Rev. Robert and Dorothea (Fisher) Crossette; ed. public schools and in Suffield Univ., Suffield, Conn., graduating from latter in class of 1866; m. Beemerville, N. J., Sept. 13, 1873, Mary A. Dunning; children: Charles D., Robert G., Murray F., Aurella M. Came to Chicago in 1866, and entered employ of Kimball, Stevens & Co., wholesale woollens; remained with them for 2 years, and afterward with the old firm of Damon, Temple & Co., neckwear manufacturers, for 6 years; on Jan. 1, 1874, with Henry W. K. Cutter, established firm of Cutter & Crossette, manufacturers of shirts and neckwear and jobbers of men's furnishing goods. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Union League, Hinsdale, Hinsdale Golf. Office: 176 Market St. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

CROSSLEY, Frederic Beers, lawyer and sec. Northwestern Univ. Law School; b. Glen Eyre, Pa., Dec. 2, 1872; s. Thomas and Mary (McRoy) Crossley; ed. Honesdale (Pa.) High School, Harvard Univ., 1897; Northwestern Univ. Law School, graduating LL.B., 1899; m. Honesdale, Pa., 1903, Susan E. Jenkins; 1 son: Frederic McRoy. Admitted to bar of State of Illinois in 1899, and since then engaged in practice, principally in consultation work rather than in trial work; has been sec. of the Northwestern Univ. Law School since 1901. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Club:

University. Office: 87 E. Lake St. Residence: 2332 N. Paulina St. (Ravenswood).

CROSSMAN, Augustus Brown, pres. and mgr. Chicago Biscuit Co.; b. Ellenville, Ulster Co., N. Y., Nov. 25, 1855; s. Thomas Jefferson and Henrietta (Brown) Crossman; ed. public schools of Ellenville, N. Y., and Newburgh, N. Y.; m. Fowler, Ind., Nov. 25, 1878, Emma S. Ladd; children: T. Leroy, Laura Irene. Followed farming until was 29 years old; in Jan., 1886, became associated with the D. F. Brenner Baking Co., which in 1890 merged in the Am. Biscuit and Mfg. Co., which in turn was merged in 1898 into the Nat. Biscuit Co.; remained with latter company until July, 1902, when organized the Chicago Biscuit Co., and assumed present position as pres. and gen. mgr. Democrat. Baptist. Mason; K. T., Englewood Commandery. Office: 64-72 N. Desplaines St. Residence: 7100 Yale Av.

CROUSE, Daniel Howard, mgr. Dental Protective Supply Co.; b. Chicago, Aug. 13, 1873; s. John Nathan and Ruma Arvilla (Hull) Crouse; ed. Chicago public schools, 1881-4; Harvard School, Chicago, 1884-6; was tutored 2 years, 1886-8; in Northwestern Acad. (Evanston), 1888-90; Lawrenceville (N. J.) School, 1890-3, graduating, 1893, followed by 1 year at the Univ. of Chicago, ending 1894; m. Barrington, Ill., June 24, 1899, Clara Dorothea Sott. Took charge of Dental Digest, as editor, when it was started in January, 1895, and has conducted it ever since; took charge of the Dental Protective Supply Co., Oct. 1, 1897, and has since been vice-pres. and gen. mgr. of the company, which is engaged in the manufacture and wholesale and retail trade in dental supplies. Republican. Mem. Chicago Trade Press Assn. Clubs: Chicago Press, Chicago Automobile. Office: Heyworth Bldg. Residence: 841 E. 51st St.

CROUSE, John Nathan, dentist; b. near Downington, Chester Co., Pa., Sept. 15, 1842; s. Daniel and Mary (Mowrer) Crouse; early education in village schools of Pennsylvania and Illinois; then in Mt. Carroll (Ill.) Seminary, 1859-62; grad. D.D.S., Pennsylvania Dental College, Philadelphia, 1867; m. Clinton, N. Y., 1870, Ruma Arvilla Hull; children: Daniel Howard, Dean. Began practice of dentistry at Mount Carroll, Ill., 1864, and since 1868 has practiced in Chicago. Founder and pres. Dental Protective Assn.; pres., treas. and dir. Dental Protective Supply Co.; publisher Dental Digest, Mem. Nat. Dental Assn.; ex-pres. Illinois State Dental Soc. (charter mem.), Chicago Dental Soc., Odontographic Soc., Am. Dental Assn. Baptist. Republican. Clubs: Tolleston Shooting, Calumet. Address: 2231 Prairie Av.

CROW, Louis W., lumberman; b. Crystal Lake, Ill., Sept. 24, 1864; s. James and Sarah A. Crow; grad. Beloit College, Ph.B., 1886; m. Crystal Lake, Ill., Dec. 22, 1896, Nettie C. Cannon; children: Walter Dana, Rollin Salisbury, Frances Louise. With W. L. Scott Coal Co. in various capacities, 1886-92; commenced as bookkeeper and cashier for Charles H. Mears & Co. 1892-6, manager of one of their yards, 1896-9; admitted to partnership, 1899. Republican. Clubs: Builders, Chicago Athletic. Office: 1113 Belmont Av. Residence: 91 Hazel Av.

CROWELL, Henry Parsons, manufacturer; b. Cleveland, O., Jan. 27, 1855; s. Henry L. and Anna (Parsons) Crowell; ed. public school, Cleveland, and Greylock Institute, South Williamstown, Mass.; m. Cleveland, O., July 10, 1888, Susan Coleman; children: Henry Coleman, Annie Bayard. Became pres. of the Quaker Mill Co. at Ravenna, O., 1881; in June, 1891, when this company was sold to the Am. Cereal Co., of Akron, O., became vice-pres. and gen. mgr. of latter until Feb., 1898, when was made pres. Also pres. the Quaker Oats Co., and vice-pres. the Cleveland Foundry Co.

Republican, Presbyterian. Trustee McCormick Theological Seminary; trustee Illinois College; pres. of Board of Trustees of Moody Bible Institute. Clubs: Chicago, Onwentsia, Skokie. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

CROZIER, Frank, lawyer; b. Madison, Ind., May 18, 1872; s. James H. and Anna Crozier; ed. public schools, Madison, Ind.; Hanover College, Indiana, in classical course, graduating, A.M., and Univ. of Michigan in law course, graduating, B.L., in class of 1894; m. Rochester, N. Y., Jan. 31, 1899, Clara A. Pope; 3 daughters: Marlon, Frances, Mildred. Since 1894 has resided in Chicago and has been engaged in law practice. Mem. A. F. and A. M. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 5456 Greenwood Av.

CRUISE, Daniel L., lawyer; b. Buffalo, N. Y., June 30, 1868; s. Martin and Maria (Cannon) Cruise; ed. parochial and public schools, grad. high school, 1888, Chicago College of Law (law dept. of Lake Forest Univ.), LL.B., 1894. While attending schools sailed on the Great Lakes in various capacities during vacations; entered postoffice at Buffalo, N. Y., 1888, was transferred to the Ry. Mail Service and continued in that service until 1900; admitted to bar, Nov. 1, 1894; since 1900 engaged in general practice of law. Democrat. In politics was associated with late Gov. John P. Altgeld, candidate for alderman on his ticket, 1899; nominated by labor men for mayor, 1903; has been affiliated with the progressive movements of the city; organized the Referendum League in 1901, and participated in the various campaigns for the public policy questions submitted by virtue of the public policy law. Pres. Referendum League; mem. Municipal Ownership League. R. C. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: Eastwood Av. and Robey St.

CRUKSHANK, Charles Eli, lawyer; b. Utica, N. Y., Oct. 6, 1857; s. Levi and Ann (Crosby) Crukshank; ed. public and high schools at Utica, prepared for college at Whitesboro Seminary, and grad. A.B. with honors from Hamilton College, 1877; studied law in office of Congressman J. Thomas Spriggs, of Utica, and was admitted to New York bar; m. Utica, N. Y., Aug. 17, 1887, Della Beckwith. Practiced at Utica until 1882; removed to Chicago, where has ever since been actively engaged in general law practice. Club: Menoken. Office: 92 LaSalle St. Residence: 1394 Jackson Boul.

CRUISE, Robert Joseph Stanislaus, dentist; b. Dublin, Ireland, June 2, 1868; s. Sir Francis Richard, M.D., D. L., and Mary Frances (Power) Cruise; ed. Beaumont College, Berkshire, Eng., 1879-81; Tullabeg College, Tullamore, King's Co., Ireland, 1881-6; Royal Univ., Ireland, 1886-90; Chicago College of Dental Surgery, 1895-8, D.D.S., 1898. Engaged in practice of dentistry in Chicago from 1895. Mem. Illinois State Dental Soc., Odontographic Soc., Chicago Dental Soc., Delta Sigma Delta Soc. R. C. Mem. Knights of Columbus. Club: Ashland. Office and residence: 1550 Jackson Boul.

CRUMP, Lawrence Mortimer, leaf tobacco; b. Richmond, Va., Sept. 17, 1865; s. Lawrence M. and Lucy A. H. (Hawkins) Crump; ed. public schools of Baltimore, Md.; m. Philadelphia, Pa., 1890, Nora Welsh. Came to Chicago in 1884 from Baltimore, and established leaf tobacco business, admitting his brother, W. R. H., in 1894, present firm of Crump Bros. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Belmont Golf. Office: 207 Randolph St. Residence: 4613 Woodlawn Av.

CRUNELLE, Leonard, sculptor; b. Lens, Pas-de-Calais, France, July 8, 1872; s. Albert and Marie (Strady) Crunelle; pupil of Lorrado Taft and the Art Institute of Chicago; m. Washington Heights, Chicago, Sept., 1893, Augusta Waughop. Professionally engaged as sculptor in Chicago since 1891. Received medal

and diploma from Atlanta Cotton States Exposition; special prize from fall exhibit at Art Institute, 1904; bronze medal and diploma from St. Louis Louisiana Purchase Exposition, 1904. Mem. Soc. of Western Artists, Chicago Soc. of Artists. Republican. Studio: Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: Edison Park, Cook Co., Ill.

CRUTTENDEN, Thomas Spencer, dry goods commission; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Jan. 24, 1847; s. Thomas and Hannah (Patten) Cruttenden; ed. public schools and Free Acad., New York City; m. Brooklyn, N. Y., Oct. 25, 1871, Susie Rebecca Smith; children: Mrs. John Stuart Frasher, Edmund Spencer, Walter Wemple, Susie, Arthur Thomas. In Sept., 1866, entered employ of Garner & Co., large manufacturers of cotton piece goods; on Apr. 15, 1874, started business in Chicago, in firm of Thorn & Cruttenden, as agents for Garner & Co.; since death of Mr. Thorn, July, 1876, sole agent, under style of Thos. S. Cruttenden, selling Garner & Co.'s goods exclusively in the territory commencing with Cleveland on the east and ending with Denver on the west, and from Duluth in the north to Louisville in the south; was first person to establish an agency in Chicago for a large mfg. concern in the dry goods line. Republican. Episcopalian. Mem. Chicago branch Sons of New York. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood, Midlothian (Blue Island), Missouri Athletic (St. Louis), Manhattan (New York). Office: 242 Franklin St. Residence: 5059 Washington Av.

CUDAHY, John, packer; b. Callan, Co. Kilkenny, Ireland, Nov. 2, 1843; s. Patrick and Elizabeth (Shaw) Cudahy; came to U. S., 1849, parents settling in Milwaukee; attended public schools until 14 years old; m., 1st, 1873, Mary Nolan, of Bridgeport, Conn.; 2d, Margaret F. O'Neil, Chicago. At 14 to 17 worked in packing house of Ed. Roddis, Milwaukee, later 4 years with John Plankinton and Plankinton & Armour; then in fruit and ornamental tree business until 1870; afterward in employ of Milwaukee packing firms; became partner Chapin & Co., Chicago, 1875, firm becoming Chapin & Cudahy, 1877, and later Cudahy Packing Co.; is also partner with his brother Michael in Cudahy Bros. Co., packers, of Milwaukee. Clubs: Washington Park, Union League, Chicago. Office: 145 VanBuren St. Residence: 3254 Michigan Av.

CUDAHY, Michael, packer; b. Callan, Co. Kilkenny, Ireland, Dec. 7, 1841; s. Patrick and Elizabeth (Shaw) Cudahy; came to U. S., 1849, with parents, who settled in Milwaukee; ed. public schools of Milwaukee. Learned butcher's trade with his father in Milwaukee, and at 14 entered employment of John Plankinton, whose Milwaukee packing house was established in 1844; in 1866 became connected with packing house of Edward Roddis, Milwaukee, and later accepted position of mgr. in Plankinton & Armour's packing house, Milwaukee; admitted, 1875, as partner of P. D. Armour in firm of Armour & Co., Chicago, removing to this city, and in 1881, with his brothers, John and Patrick, established firm of Cudahy Bros., of which is head; pres. of the Cudahy Packing Co., conducting large packing and provision enterprises in Milwaukee and Omaha; dir. Bankers' Nat. Bank; pres. North Am. Transportation and Trading Co. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Chicago Yacht, Exmoor, Glen View, Sheridan. Office: The Rookery, Residence: 3138 Michigan Av.

CULLEN, George Appleton, railway official; b. St. Louis, Mo., Apr. 18, 1867; s. Mathew Robinson and Winona (Barbour) Cullen; ed. St. Louis public schools. Entered the service of Pullman's Palace Car Co., 1884, at St. Louis; Mo. P. Ry., 1887; chief clerk Southern Passenger Assn., Atlanta, Ga., 1895; chief clerk Plant System of Rys., Savannah, Ga.,

1895; chief clerk Western Passenger Assn., Chicago, 1896; general agent Western Passenger Assn. at New York City, 1898; since 1899, general western passenger agent of the D., L. & W. R. R., Chicago. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Hamilton, Oak Park, City. Office: 103 Adams St. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

CULVER, Alvin Howard, lawyer; b. Chicago, Mar. 9, 1873; s. Morton and Eugenia M. (Taylor) Culver; grad. collegiate course Northwestern Univ., A.B., 1893; Northwestern Law School, LL.E., 1895. Taught night school, 1894-5; in law office of Paden & Gridley, 1895-1902; since 1902 mem. law firm of Gridley, Culver & King. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Republican. Clubs: Winnetka, Ashland. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

CULVER, Morton Taylor, lawyer; b. Chicago, Dec. 2, 1870; s. Morton and Eugenia M. (Taylor) Culver; ed. public school, Glencoe, Ill., and in preparatory dept., Northwestern Univ.; grad. Union College of Law, B.L., 1890; m. Geneva, Ill., June 17, 1899, Florence M. Hawkes. Admitted to bar in Jan., 1892; engaged in practice and also entered real estate business with father, Morton Culver, and brother, Harry N. Culver; in 1894 entered into law practice exclusively with Harry N. Culver and so continued until 1898; since then has practiced alone. Republican; mem. Glencoe Republican Club. Mem. 1st Infy., I. N. G., 1887-1896; served at Pana and Pullman strikes, 1894; discharged as sergeant; qualified as Distinguished Sharpshooter and as "Candidate." Pres. Village of Glencoe, Apr., 1900, to Apr., 1902; atty. for village. Pres. Law Publishing Co. Mem. A. O. Fay Lodge, No. 676, A. F. & A. M.; Unity Council, Nat. Union (Evanston), Progressive Council (Chicago) Royal Arcanum. Office: 78 LaSalle St. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

CUMMINGS; see also Cummins.

CUMMINGS, David Mark, capitalist; b. Pekin, Ill., Feb. 18, 1866; s. late Columbus R. and Sarah M. Cummings; ed. Racine (Wis.) College, and Phillips Andover (Mass.) Acad.; grad. Yale, 1887; m. Chicago, 1893, Miss Ruth Dexter; children: Edith, Dexter. Began business life as a banker and broker in Watriss, Breese & Cummings, 1887, which subsequently became Breese & Cummings; on the death of his father, 1897, he succeeded him in the management of many of his large financial enterprises. Dir. Union Nat. Bank, 1897, until it consolidated with the First Nat. Bank, of which he has since been a dir. Pres. and dir. New Pittsburg Coal & Coke Co.; vice-pres. and dir. Hammond, Whiting & East Chicago Electric Ry. Co., South Chicago City Ry. Co., South Chicago Furnace Co.; dir. First Trust and Savings Bank, Morden Frog and Crossing Works. Clubs: Chicago, University, Calumet, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 185 Lincoln Park Boul.

CUMMINGS, Edmund A., real estate; b. Lowell, Mass., Nov. 29, 1842; s. Edmund and Clarissa Cummings; ed. public schools; married. Came to Chicago, 1864; established real estate business, 1867, and has ever since been at the head of the firm of E. A. Cummings & Co. Also pres. and dir. Oak Park Construction Co., and dir. Avenue State Bank, Oak Park, Chicago Title and Trust Co., Harlem State Savings Bank. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board (pres., 1886). Club: Union League. Office: 108 Dearborn St. Residence: 241 N. Lombard Av., Oak Park.

CUMMINGS, Edmund Stephen, lawyer; b. Aurora, Ill., July 1, 1863; s. William and Catherine (Kavanaugh) Cummings; ed. public schools, and grad. Niagara Univ., A.B., 1883; m. Negaunee, Mich., 1894, Della Winter; children: Gertrude, Joseph. Admitted to Illinois

bar, 1885, and has since been engaged in practice of law in Chicago; was master in chancery of the Superior Court of Cook Co., 1893-1896. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Democrat. Clubs: Menoken (pres.), Chicago Athletic, Iroquois. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 767 Warren Av.

CUMMINGS, Edward M., city gas inspector; b. Montreal, Quebec, Can., Mar. 17, 1866; s. Thomas A. and Emily J. (Millward) Cummings; ed. at Montreal in French Normal School, 1865-70, and Jesuit College, 1870-3; m. Chicago, Dec. 31, 1884, Emma Maud Lewis; children: Aileen, Adeline, Bernice, Thomas, Edna, Clarisse, Valerie, Bonita. Came to Chicago, 1879, and held various positions under the city government; was mem. of Illinois House of Representatives in 42d and 43d General Assemblies and active in support of the Mueller bill for municipal ownership; city oil inspector, 1903-5; since May 25, 1905, city gas inspector. Democrat and active in politics of 30th ward, in which has resided since 1879. R. C. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Nat. Union. Club: Watita. Office: City Hall. Residence: 4439 Lowe Av.

CUMMINGS, John James, manufacturer; b. Christian Co., Ill., July 25, 1875; s. Walter J. and Mary (Doyle) Cummings; ed. Luburn (Ill.) grammar schools and in the engineering dept. of Armour Institute. After leaving school became connected with the McGuire Cummings Mfg. Co., manufacturers of street and interurban cars, trucks, etc.; became pres. of the company, Jan. 1, 1904; also pres. of the Globe Iron & Wire Works, R. C. Office: 122 N. Sangamon St. Residence: 416 Belden Av.

CUMMINGS, Robert Fowler, grain merchant; b. North Oxford, near Worcester, Mass., June 17, 1848; s. A. B. and Emily (Fowler) Cummings; came to Illinois with parents, from Massachusetts, in 1853; ed. public schools, Wenona, Ill., 1856-64; Lake Forest Acad., Lake Forest, Ill., 1865-7; m. Onarga, Ill., July 6, 1874, Minnie A. Marston; children: Lenore Marion (Mrs. Ralph C. Stevens, of Chicago), Florence, Irene (perished in Iroquois Theatre fire), Benjamin (died in infancy), Marston. Until 1868 was asst. in his father's grain, lumber and general merchandise business at Clifton, Ill.; clerk for B. Fowler & Co., grain (Chicago Board of Trade), 1868-9; acquired a one-third interest, 1870, in E. S. Fowler & Co., dry goods merchants at Wenona, Ill., which sold out in 1877; removed to Clifton, Iroquois Co., Aug., 1877, and engaged in the grain and coal business upon a small scale; has gradually enlarged the business in Clifton and several adjoining towns, and now owns and operates 15 grain elevators, and does a retail coal business at each grain office; also handles farm implements in connection with business conducted since Aug. 1, 1903, as R. F. Cummings Grain Co., of which he is pres. Also dir. Grain Dealers' Nat. Mutual Fire Insurance Co. Also does grain business on Chicago Board of Trade, of which is a mem., and does a private banking business at Clifton, Ill. Owns 2,500 acres of corn land in Illinois and 400 acres in Iowa. Also owns and operates a large cotton plantation in Mississippi. Republican; was mayor of Clifton, Ill., 10 years. Attends Hyde Park Presbyterian Church. Mem. Art Institute of Chicago. Clubs: Hamilton (life mem.), Chicago Athletic. Office: Chicago Board of Trade, and Clifton, Ill. Residence: 5135 Madison Av.

CUMMINGS, Benjamin Franklin, manufacturer; b. Greene Co., Pa., Sept. 4, 1856; s. Thomas Layton and Sarah (Baird) Cummins; ed. public schools of Greene Co., Pa., to 1874; studied law in offices of McClellan & Cummins; m. Chicago, Jan. 17, 1882, Helen McClellan; children: Julie, Edward McClellan. Studied and practiced law in Chicago, 1878-93; pres. the E. F. Cummins Co. (incorporated in 1887), en-

gaged in manufacture of hand perforating machines. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Union League, Washington Park, Exmoor, Ontewisia, Glen View, Chicago Golf, Highland Park, Winter, Lake Forest. Office: 42 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

CUMMINS, James Sheldon, lawyer; b. Upper Province Twp., Delaware Co., Pa., Mar. 22, 1857; s. James R. and Sarah (Bishop) Cummins; ed. public schools of Pennsylvania and in Swarthmore College, graduating from class of 1874; m. Media, Pa., Feb., 1889, Alice Byllesby; children: Henry Clinton, Albert, Gwendolyn. Admitted to bar of Pennsylvania in 1882; practiced at Media, Pa., until 1891, when came to Chicago; was atty. for the Thomson-Houston Electric Co. until that company was consolidated with the General Electric Co. in 1893; then became counsel for the latter company; still represents that company and the H. M. Byllesby Co. (electrical engineers), and is counsel in Chicago for the Ft. Wayne Electric Co. Republican. Was capt. Co. H, 6th Pa. N. G., serving in quelling riots of 1877 at Pittsburgh, Pa. Episcopalian. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 5473 Cornell Av.

CUMMINS, Joseph, lawyer; b. Superior Twp., Williams Co., O., Sept. 13, 1862; s. Joseph and Mary Jane (Van Fossen) Cummins; attended country school near Montpelier, O., until 12 years old; private school at Pioneer, O., 1 term; public school of Montpelier until 17; grad. Hillsdale (Mich.) College, 1885, B.A.; 1 year in Law School and School of Political Economy Columbia Univ., 1889-90; m. Chicago, June 9, 1896, Hattie Carr-Fleming. After graduation from Hillsdale College, 1885, traveled for educational dept. of Harper & Bros., New York, and for Ginn & Co., Boston, and then farmed for 2 years in Ohio before entering law school; entered law office of McClelland & Cummins as student in fall of 1890; admitted to Illinois bar, 1891, and since then continuously engaged in practice of law in Chicago; was special counsel for Committee of Ways and Means of the World's Columbian Exposition, 1892-3, and atty. for the Exposition Corporation, 1893; now sec., treas. and counsel for the Rio Colorado Land and Irrigation Co.; treas. and counsel for Acayacan Planters' Co., Mexican Mutual Planters' Co., and Algoton Land Co., etc. Democrat. Trustee of Hillsdale College. Clubs: City, Delta Tau Delta (college fraternity). Office: 160 Washington St. Residence: 930 Lunt Av.

CUNEO, Andrew, wholesale fruits and nuts; b. Genoa, Italy, Apr. 6, 1856; s. John B. and Katherine (Logomarcino) Cuneo; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Jan. 8, 1878, Mary Arado; children: Carrie, Minnie, Jennie, Lora, Jessie, Marie. After leaving school entered father's grocery store, remaining 3 years; then was in restaurant business 1 year; after that shipping clerk with Armour & Co., 4 years; in 1879 became connected with Garibaldi & Arata, becoming partner, 1882, and in 1883, with brother Lawrence and Louis Boitano, formed firm of Cuneo & Boitano, which on withdrawal of Mr. Boitano, 1893, assumed present style of Cuneo Bros. Republican. Mem. Catholic Order of Foresters and Societa Cristoforo Colombo. Office: 113-115 S. Water St. Residence: 20 Astor St.

CUNEO, Frank, merchant; b. Chicago, Jan. 6, 1862; s. John B. and Catherine Cuneo; ed. public schools of Chicago; widower; children: John F., Lawrence F., Columbus F., Americo F. Since 1880 has been engaged as a mem. of the firm of Garibaldi & Cuneo, importers and wholesale dealers in fruits and nuts, with specialties in bananas and all tropical and California fruits, in which the operations of the firm are very large. Pres. the Lion Fig and Date Co. Dir. Hamilton Nat. Bank. Republican. Office: 81 S. Water St. Residence: 397 N. State St.

CUNEO, Lawrence, wholesale fruits and nuts; b. Genoa, Italy, Mar. 4, 1854; s. John B. and Katherine (Logomarcino) Cuneo; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Jan. 1, 1877, Carrie Cuneo; children: John B., Lillie, Mamie, Katherine, Carrie, Amelia, Lawrence, Rosa, Frances, Vera. After leaving school learned trade of candymaker, and was employed in father's grocery store. In 1883, with brother, Andrew, and Louis Boitano, formed firm of Cuneo & Boitano; 1893, assumed present style of Cuneo Bros. Mem. Catholic Order of Foresters. Office: 113-115 S. Water St. Residence: 514 LaSalle Av.

CUNNINGHAM, Theodore Ellis, grain merchant; b. Lima, O., Aug. 7, 1868; s. Theodore E. and Elizabeth (Hyatt) Cunningham; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Oct. 4, 1894, Harriet Whiteman. Began business career at Lincoln, Neb., with J. F. Harris & Co., as an employe for 2 years; came to Chicago for same firm in 1891, continuing until 1898, when became a mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade and assisted in forming the corporation of Harris, Scotten Co., of which is sec. and treas. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Glen View. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 5016 Washington Av.

CURLETT, Allen Simms, 1st vice-pres. United Cigar Stores Co.; b. Baltimore, Md., Sept. 17, 1860; s. Lewis G. and Mary A. (Ann) Curlett; ed. public school No. 4, Baltimore, Md.; left in 1873; m. Baltimore, Md., Aug., 1892, Georgia M. Wadlow. Was employed by Henry H. Taylor, Baltimore, about 2 years, G. A. Salus & Co., Baltimore, 6 years, and G. W. Gall & Ax. Tobacco manufacturers, 12 years; mem. of Ruhstrat & Curlett, cigars, Chicago, about 10 years, until organization of the United Cigar Stores Co. in July, 1902, when became identified with that company as pres.; since July, 1904, has been 1st vice-pres. Republican. Mem. Art Institute of Chicago. Club: Maryland. Office: 55-7 S. Water St. Residence: 897 Monroe St.

CURRIE, Albert Dean, lawyer; b. Osceola, Stark Co., Ill., July 29, 1861; s. Jonathan T. and Martha J. (Hoblit) Currier; ed. public and high schools, Neponset, Bureau Co., Ill.; preparatory and collegiate depts. Northwestern Univ., graduating B.S., with special honors in mathematics, 1884; special work in Massachusetts Institute of Technology 2 years, and at same time attending Boston Univ. Law School; studied law in offices of John H. Hamline and Elbridge Haney, and finished law studies with law firm of Gardner, McFadon & Gardner, Chicago. Wrote for Chicago Times and Chicago Evening Journal, 1884-5 and 1886-7. Associated with firm of Gardner, McFadon & Gardner, 1888-90; admitted to bar, Mar., 1889; practiced alone, 1891-6; was with Runnels & Burry, lawyers, 1897; since then associated with Hon. Henry S. Routell (M.C.), and in 1903, Henry Warren Freeman also became a partner, firm now being Routell, Currier & Freeman. Organized and is dir. and atty. for Keeley Institute of Great Britain, incorporated, doing business in England; was receiver of John Alexander Dowle under appointment by U. S. District Court, Northern District of Illinois, Dec., 1903. Independent in politics; was on executive committee of Illinois Tariff Reform League, 1889-1890. Mem. Sigma Chi Fraternity, Chicago Alumni Chapter; Northwestern Assn. of Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Clubs: Evanston Country, Evanston, Chicago. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: 936 Sheridan Rd., Evanston, Ill.

CURTIS, Augustus Darwin; b. Hawley, Pa., Oct. 14, 1855; s. George Boardman (M.D.) and Augusta (Cook) Curtis; ed. public schools, Hawley, Pa., Academic dept. Honesdale (Pa.) College; removed to Chicago, 1882; m. Chicago, Dec. 22, 1890, Murette Hotchkiss Curtis;

children: Kenneth, Darwin. Engaged in lumber and box business until 1890; removed to Marinette, Wis., 1890, and established the M. & M. Box Co., acting as sec. and mgr. until 1900; established Curtis Cattle Co. of South Dakota, 1896; removed to Chicago, 1900, and established the Curtis-Leger Fixture Co., of which is pres.; also vice-pres. of Poplar Mechanics Co. Republican. Was mem. 1st Regt. I. N. G. Chicago, 6 years. Clubs: Hamilton Colonial. Office: 126 Franklin St. Residence: 876 E. 50th St.

CURTIS, De Witt H., maltster; b. Oxford, Chenango Co., N. Y., Feb. 25, 1839; s. Charles H. and Frances (Holmes) Curtis; came with parents to Chicago, Oct. 6, 1842; ed. public schools and academies in Chicago; m. Oriskany Falls, N. Y., Sept. 11, 1860, Almira Holmes; children: Frances H., Charles H., George P., Leonard D. After leaving school became identified with distilling and malting interests in Chicago; was for years sec. of the Bemis & Curtis Malting Co., and engaged in numerous commercial and manufacturing enterprises; now dir. Northwestern Malt & Grain Co. Was mem. and forman of Engine Co. No. 9 in the old volunteer fire dept. of Chicago from 1857 until its disbandment in 1865. Republican. Unitarian. Trustee Volunteer Firemen's Benevolent Assn. Office: 182 State St. Residence: 409 Washington Boul.

CURTIS, Edward Harvey, clergyman; b. Madison, Ind., May 4, 1843; s. Rev. Harvey (D.D.) and Julia Ann (Roberts) Curtis; ed. Chicago High School, Knox College, A.B., 1863; A.M., 1866; D.D., 1887; grad. Union Theological Seminary, New York, 1867; m. Waukegan, Ill., Sept. 18, 1877; children: Richard Harvey, Elizabeth. Was pastor first at Waukegan, Ill., then at Lincoln, Neb., and since June, 1895, pastor of Washington Park Presbyterian Church. Republican. Church: 64th St. and Kimbark Av. Residence: 6229 Kimbark Av.

CURTIS, Fred Amasa, manufacturer and dealer in vehicle wood material; b. Warren, Ill., Mar. 21, 1870; s. Amasa and Mary Ann (Jones) Curtis; ed. common schools at Lena and Freeport, Ill., and at Chicago Athenaeum m. Chicago, July 20, 1892; children: Mildred Irene, Linsley Warren. Began business career 1886, as office boy with Henney Buggy Co., Freeport, Ill.; was with Kelley, Maus & Co., 1887-1900, order clerk, 1889; in general office work, 1890-3; asst. mgr. wood dept., 1894-6; mgr. wood dept., 1897-1900; also dir. of the company, 1899-1900. Since Jan. 1, 1901, partner in firm of Houston & Curtis, manufacturers and jobbers in vehicle wood material; sec. and treas. the Vehicle Woodstock Co., Chicago; vice-pres. Union Bow Co., Cleveland, O.; partner Memphis Rim and Bow Co., of Memphis, Tenn.; dir. Am. Vehicle Woodstock Assn., of Louisville, Ky. Promoted and organized, 1903, the Vehicle Woodstock Co., which has 26 plants. Republican. Mem. Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) Club; Oastin (Austin) Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 5817 Frink St. (Austin).

CURTIS, John Fitch Lincoln, stock and grain broker; b. Chicago, Dec. 20, 1865; s. John F. and Harriet S. (Wilson) Curtis; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, June, 1897, Frances E. Witbeck; children: John Witbeck Guernsey, Dorothy Frances. Began business career as office boy for Franklin MacVeagh & Co.; worked up to cashier; left to accept position as dried fruit salesman and later took charge of dried fruit dept. in firm of N. S. Knight & Co.; left them to accept position as mgr. of branch office on Wabash Av. in grocery district, for Raymond, Pyncheon & Co. stock brokers, who are now in New York; they gave up their Chicago business to firm of Kneeland, Clement and Curtis, of which he became mem., 1901. Firm are mem. of New York and Chicago Stock Exchanges, New York Coffee Exchange,

Chicago Board of Trade, St. Louis Merchants' Exchange. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Glen View, Exmoor. Office: The Rookery. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

CURTISS, Charles Chauncey, vice-pres., treas. and managing dir. the Corporation of the Fine Arts Bldg.; b. Chicago, July 31, 1847; s. Hon. James (twice mayor of Chicago) and Mary (Kimball) Curtiss; ed. privately and in public schools of Champaign Co., Ill.; m. Chicago, May 24, 1877, Addie Louise Miller; children: Marjorie Kimball, James, Marion. Began business career as messenger in telegraph office at Champaign, Ill., 1862-3; clerk in dry goods store, Champaign, 1863-4; served in Civil War as mem. of Co. B. 135th Vol. Infy., May to Oct., 1864; clerk ordnance depot, Nashville, Tenn., Nov., 1864, to Apr., 1866; salesman Field, Palmer & Leiter, Chicago, 1866-7; employed as clerk at Pittsburgh, Pa., 1867-8; in Recorder's office, Chicago, 1868; bookkeeper, Lyon & Healy, Chicago, 1869-72; partner in music publishing house of F. S. Chandler & Co. and Chandler & Curtiss, 1872-1875; mgr. treas. and dir. of Root & Sons Music Co., 1875-81; of Curtiss & Mayer, agents for Weber pianos, 1881-9; pres. Manufacturers' Piano Co., 1890-5; projector of Fine Arts Bldg., completed May 1, 1898, and since then vice-pres., treas. and mgr. of that office and studio bldg. Independent in politics; one of organizers of Illinois Civil Service Reform League; mem. Citizens' Assn., Municipal Voters' League, Legislative Voters' League, Civic Federation and other public organizations. Mem. Archaeological Institute of America, Am. Historical Assn., Chicago Historical Soc., Loyal Legion, etc. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Caxton, Chicago, City, Glen View, Edgewater Golf; also The Players, New York. Office: 203-7 Michigan Boul. Residence: 110 Astor St.

CUSACK, Thomas, manufacturer of signs; b. Ireland, Oct. 5, 1858; s. John and Dehlia (McMahon) Cusack; came to New York with parents when 3 years old; lost parents 2 years later; came to Chicago; attended public and private schools here and St. Xavier's College, New York; m. Yonkers, N. Y., July 10, 1895, Mary E. Greene; children: Anna, Thomas, Charles, Francis. Learned sign painting trade and in Dec., 1875, started in the advertising sign business as Thomas Cusack & Co. Was mem. Board of Education of Chicago, 1891-8, and vice-pres. of board in years 1896, 1897 and 1898; served on staff of Gov. Altgeld, with rank of col., 1893-7; elected in Nov., 1898, as representative in Congress from 4th Congressional District of Illinois, and served in 56th Congress. Has served as mem. of the State Central Democratic Committee and mem. and vice-chairman of the Cook Co. Democratic Committee. Office: Cor. Throop St. and 15th Pl. Residence: 333 Ashland Boul.

CUSTER, Jacob R., lawyer; b. Valley Forge, Chester Co., Pa., May 27, 1845; s. David Y. and Esther F. (Rambo) Custer; prepared for college at Washington Hall, Trappe, Pa.; grad. A.B., Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, 1867; read law in Philadelphia, 1867-8; grad. Albany (N. Y.) Law School, 1869; m. Dec. 1, 1879, Ella, daughter of C. B. White, of Chicago; 1 daughter: Esther R., who died Oct. 6, 1900. Came to Chicago and engaged in practice alone, 1869-79; partner with William J. Campbell from 1879 until latter's death, 1896; now mem. firm of Custer, Griffin & Cameron. Master in chancery, 1880-92. Superior Court of Cook Co.; was counsel to sheriff of Cook Co., 8 years. Republican. Mem. Phi Kappa Psi (college fraternity). Clubs: Union League, Calumet (pres.). Office: The Rookery. Residence: 328 Grand Boul.

CUTBERTSON, William, physician; b. Winterbourn, Ont., Can., Mar. 15, 1860; s.

George and Mary A. (De Cou) Cuthbertson; ed. St. Thomas (Ont.) High School; grad. M.B., Univ. of Toronto, M.D.C.M., Univ. of Victoria College, and mem. College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario; m. Dubuque, Ia., Mar. 7, 1897, Marie L. Davis. Asst. physician in Toronto Asylum for the Insane, 1883-4; in private practice in Whitby and Brooklyn, Ont., 1884-7; asst. physician Northern Hosp. for the Insane, Elgin, Ill., 1887-9; since 1889 practicing in Chicago. Prof. of surgery Chicago Clinical School, 1896-9; attending gynecologist, St. Luke's Hosp. from 1900; pres. Chicago Acad. of Medicine, 1896-9; pres. Southern District Med. Soc., 1903; pres. 1st Civil Service Med. Board of Chicago, 1896; capt. and surgeon 1st Ill. Cav., N. G. Co., 1896-8, and major and surgeon 1st Ill. Vol. Cav. in Spanish-Am. War. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Acad. of Medicine and Mississippi Valley Med. Assn. Chief examiner of Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co., and of the Provident Life and Trust Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Union League. Office: 103 State St.

CUTER, George, pres. George Cutter Co., electric light specialties; b. Medford, Mass., Oct. 13, 1853; s. George T. and Abble E. Cutter; ed. Boston public and other schools, specializing in electricity and the sciences; m. Aug. 29, 1888, Inez M. Gass. After leaving school began work for James W. Queen & Co., Philadelphia, making scientific apparatus for college use; later connected with surveying dept. of Boston; then engaged in practice as an electrical engineer, and his operations extended to Europe as well as this country was mem. of the Electrical Committee of the World's Columbian Auxiliary; since 1889 as head of the George Cutter Co., manufacturers of electrical specialties. Mem. Am. Institute of Electrical Engineers. Address: South Bend, Ind.

CUTER, Henry W. K., senior mem. firm of Cutter & Crossette, manufacturers men's furnishings; married. Office: 178 Market St. Residence: 6516 Harvard Av.

CUTTING, Charles S., jurist; b. Highgate Springs, Vt., Mar., 1854; s. Charles A. and Laura E. Cutting; ed. high school and Willamette Univ., Salem, Ore.; m. Chicago, 1876, Annie E. Lytle; 1 son: Robert M. After leaving college was asst. editor Cedar Rapids (Iowa) Times; principal high school, Palatine, Cook Co., 1874-80; admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, 1880; master in chancery Circuit Court of Cook Co., 1887-90; judge of Probate Court of Cook Co. since 1899. Was for 5 years mem. Board of Education of Cook Co., and has been pres. of the Board of Education of Palatine, where he formerly resided. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Republican, Mason, Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, The Oaks (Austin). Twentieth Century, Westward Ho. Office: 138 Washington St. Residence: 132 S. Waller Av., Austin.

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DAHL, Svenning, physician and surgeon; b. St. Aistrup, Denmark, Mar. 11, 1857; s. Soren and Kristine (Jonathansen) Dahl; ed. public schools until 14 years of age; then at Latin High School in Copenhagen, from 1875, graduating 1886 from Univ. of Copenhagen as A.B., and in 1887 as Ph.B.; student of medicine at Univ. of Copenhagen, 1886-8; emigrated to U. S., 1888, grad. College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, M.D., 1890; post-graduate studies at Post-Graduate Med. School, Chicago, 1892; in Berlin, 1897; in Freiburg, Germany, 1898; m. Hutchinson, Minn., May 2, 1894, Anna Jensen, of Copenhagen, Denmark. At age of 14, leaving public school, entered upon a mercantile career, but felt dissatisfied and went to

Copenhagen to extend education. During summer of 1889 was interne at the German Hosp., Chicago; began general practice, 1890; attending physician Tabitha Hosp., 1891-5; attending surgeon Norwegian Lutheran Deaconess Home and Hosp. since 1897. Instructor in surgery, 1899-1901, and since 1901 associate, prof. of surgery (extramural) at College of Physicians and Surgeons. Member Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., and others. Republican. Lutheran. Office and residence: 622 N. Hoyne Av.

DAL, John Wesley, physician; b. Poughkeepsie, N. Y., Sept. 17, 1854; s. Jacob and Christine Elizabeth (Luer) Dal; both natives of Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany; education very desultory, as during youth father was an itinerant Methodist clergyman; attended various public schools, German Normal School, Galena, Ill., spring of 1868; fall of same year went to Wallace College of Baldwin Univ., Berea, O., then was obliged to earn own living; took short special course at old Chicago Univ., 1875, and took up med. studies, graduating from Chicago Med. College, M.D., 1878; m. Chicago, June 1, 1889, Ida M. Pfoutz; 1 daughter: Dorothy Catherine. After graduation, being in poor health, took up practice of medicine and surgery at Le Sueur, Minn., nearly 2 years, 1878-80; since 1880 in practice of profession in Chicago on Northwest side. Consulting physician German Hosp., 1892-6; now dir. Wicker Park Hosp. Assn. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Chicago Medico-Legal Soc. Mem. Field Columbian Museum Assn. Republican. Club: Ashland, Mason; D. C. Creger Lodge and Washington Chapter. Office and residence: 499 N. Robey St.

DALE, Hervey Smith, insurance; b. Stevens Point, Wis., July 4, 1857; s. Hervey S. and Emeline (Hollabert) Dale; removed with parents to Chicago, 1864; grad. Chicago High School. After graduation was associated with father, a government contractor, until 1878, when was offered by Gen. Sheridan, a position in the q. m.'s dept. of the army at Chicago, in which continued for 13 years as chief of that office; since 1890 mgr. at Chicago for Union Mutual Insurance Co. of Portland, Me. Treas. Life Underwriters' Assn. of Chicago, 1902. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Colonial. Office: 84 Adams St. Residence: 4813 St. Lawrence Av.

DALE, John Thomas, lawyer, capitalist; b. Sandbach, Eng., Apr. 25, 1841; s. Thomas and Jane (Burgess) Dale; came to U. S. with parents when 8 years old, locating, 1849, on a farm at Salem, Kenosha Co., Wis.; ed. public schools and at an acad. in Liberty, Wis.; took course in real estate law at Union College of Law, Chicago, 1866; m. Steele City, Neb., Sept. 30, 1880, Leila W. Graves (died, Sept. 4, 1901); children: Ruth Geraldine, Jane Constance, Arthur Graves, John Theodore. Taught schools 2 terms in Wisconsin; came to Chicago, 1863; law student in office of D. C. and I. J. Nichols, 1863-5; admitted to Illinois bar, 1865; partner with Edmund S. Holbrook, 1867-1871, with Sidney Thomas, 1872-3; since 1873 has practiced alone, devoting time to real estate law and chancery practice and the care of private interests and investments. In 1891 organized a syndicate and founded Chicago Ridge, a mfg. suburb near city limits; has done much bldg. in the city; was the pioneer in building up S. Dearborn St. Republican. Pres. and trustee of the Village of Winnetka about 10 years; 2d vice-pres. and dir. Illinois Humane Soc., vice-pres. Am. Humane Assn. Congregationalist; trustee of Winnetka College, Treas. and dir. Chicago Cemetery Assn.; owner of Oak Hill Cemetery, near city. Author: What Ben Beverly Saw at the Great Exposition (Centennial at Philadelphia); The Way to Win (book designed for young people).

Club: Union League. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

DALE, Samuel Emmet, lawyer; b. Dublin, Ireland, Sept. 16, 1841; s. Samuel and Jane Dale; grandfather was a cousin of the patriot Robert Emmet; removed with parents from Ireland to Milwaukee, Wis., when he was 6 years old; ed. public schools of Milwaukee; m. Sept. 13, 1871, H. Harriett Beckwith, of Exeter, Eng.; children: Gertrude (now Mrs. Wm. Jenkins), Walter B., Frederick S., Harriett. At age of 17 entered law offices of Finches, Lynde & Miller, of Milwaukee, for whom remained 6 years; admitted to Wisconsin bar, 1862, and in 1863 located in Chicago and began practice; was mem. of firm of Carter, Becker & Dale, 1869-74, of Becker & Dale, 1874-80, then practiced alone for some years; since 1889, mem. of firm of Dale & Francis. Mem. of Chicago Bar Assn. Office: 108 Dearborn St. Residence: 1832 Belmont Av.

DALTON, John Edmund, lawyer; b. Detroit, Mich., 1847; s. Michael and Margaret (Goodbody) Dalton; worked on farm and attended school at Lake Forest, Ill.; later returned to Detroit; attended Detroit College and Christian Brothers' Acad.; studied law in office of Runyan, Avery, Loomis & Comstock, Chicago, and grad. Law Univ. of Chicago, LL.B., 1871. Admitted to Illinois bar June, 1871; began practice immediately after the great fire. Democrat. Served as alderman from the old 13th Ward, 1882-6. Club: Illinois. Office: 97 Clark St. Residence: 435 Washington Boul.

DALZELL, Samuel M., coal operator; b. Crawford Co., Pa., Dec. 3 1850; s. William and E. C. Dalzell; ed. public schools of Eastern Ohio. Began business life at 18, taking charge of a country store, 1869-71; in the iron business about 4 years, the last time as gen. supt. Mt. Hickory Iron Co., Erie and Sharpsville, Pa.; since then engaged in coal mining; since 1889 gen. mgr. Spring Valley Coal Co., operating extensive coal mines in Bureau Co., Ill.; also, since 1901, pres. Illinois Third Vein Coal Co., operating mines at Ladd, Ill. Was 3 years pres. Illinois Coal Operators' Assn., declining further re-election. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Yacht, Colonial. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 4030 Grand Boul.

DALZELL, Walter, manufacturer; b. Columbus, O., Mar. 15, 1863; s. James and Eliza (Drury) Dalzell; ed. Chicago public schools; married. Has been resident of Chicago since 1871; after leaving school in 1880 entered service of Mr. George D. Whitcomb, manufacturer of mining machinery, continuing in that business ever since, and becoming sec. and treas. of the George D. Whitcomb Co. on its incorporation in 1896; company are agents for Norwalk air compressors and manufacturers of Harrison mining machines and other machines. Also sec. and treas. of Western Water and Power Co. Office: 86 E. Ohio St. Residence: 5624 Monroe Av.

DAMSEL, William Hudson, vice-pres. Adams Express Co.; b. West Chester, Chester Co., Pa.; s. Uriah and Catherine (Phipps) Damsel; ed. common schools of West Chester, Pa., and Barnesville, O.; enlisted in 3d Ohio Regt., Apr. 1, 1861, for 3 months, and was discharged at Columbus, O., Aug. 17, 1861; m. Columbus, O., Sept. 15, 1870, Mrs. Susan R. Vance; children: William Wynkoop, Edna Murray, Jessamine Phipps, Ethel Birch, Percy. Entered service of Adams Express Co. as messenger May 1, 1864; promoted to route agent Mar. 1, 1869, to agent at St. Louis, Mo., May 1, 1881, to supt. Aug. 1, 1884; elected mem. Board of Managers May 14, 1890, 2d vice-pres. May 8, 1901; vice-pres. since Nov. 10, 1903. Clubs: Union League, Chicago. Office: 84 VanBuren St. Residence: 1632 Sheridan Rd., Evanston, Ill.

DANFORTH, Isaac Newton, M. D.; b. Barnard, Vt., Nov. 5, 1835; s. A. H. and Elvira

Bosworth Danforth; grad. Dartmouth, Med. Dept., 1862 (A.M., Dartmouth); m., 1st, 1869, Elizabeth Skelton; 2d, 1898, Mary McPherson Barnes; children: Dr. Wm. C., Sarah E. Has practiced many years in Chicago; dean and prof. theory and practice of medicine, Northwestern Univ., Woman's Med. School, until 1899. Honorary physician to St. Luke's Hosp.; consulting physician to Mary Thompson Hosp. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Assn. of Am. Physicians, Ill. State Med. Assn., S. A. R. Office: 470 State St. Residence: 905 W. Monroe St.

DANFORTH, Jerome Joseph, pres. Abstract Construction Co.; b. Boston, Mass., Nov. 1, 1849; s. Martin G. and Louisa M. (Roberts) Danforth; ed. public schools of Boston and in Chicago Law School, graduating 1896; m. Chicago, Jan. 6, 1881, Frances W. McKinney; children: Winifred L., Alice L. Came to Chicago from Boston in Mar., 1866, and was with S. C. Griggs & Co., booksellers, until 1868; then was deputy clerk of the Superior Court of Cook Co. from 1868 to 1873; then pres. of the Cook Co. Abstract Co. until the business was absorbed by the Chicago Title and Trust Co., of which was for several years 3d vice-pres. In Feb., 1904, organized the Abstract Construction Co., of which is pres. and dir. Republican. Mason; Oriental Lodge. Club: Hinsdale. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 122 Chicago Av., Hinsdale.

DANIELS, Ward Seymour, asst. sec. Nat. Bond and Stock Security Co.; b. Detroit, Mich., Dec. 3, 1876; s. Taylor E. and Agnes (Barry) Daniels; resident of Chicago from 1877; ed. Chicago public schools and in business college; m. Chicago, June 18, 1901, Regina Howitt; 1 daughter: Eva Leah. Began business career with J. V. Farwell & Co., in the cashier's dept. for 4 years; then in business for self as a manufacturer of iron beds for 1½ years, until Jan., 1902, when assumed his present position with the Nat. Bond and Stock Security Co., engravers of steel plate and lithographed work in bonds and stock securities and other high grade work. Also asst. sec. of Standard Oil Drilling Machine Co.; dir. of Consumers Penny Pouch Express Co. Republican. Mem. Chicago Zouaves, and was appointed by Gov. Tanner 2d Lieut. Ford's Rifles during Spanish-Am. War. Mem. K. P., Royal Arcanum. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg.

DANSEE, Alfred Cookman, vice-pres. R. L. Polk & Co., publishers; b. Trenton, N. J., Nov. 25, 1848; s. Wesley and Sarah (Hooper) Danser; ed. Pennington Seminary, Pennington, N. J. Began business career in 1882, at Detroit, Mich.; soon became connected with the firm of R. L. Polk & Co., directory publishers; has continued with the firm ever since, and upon its incorporation was elected vice-pres. Republican. Office: 122 LaSalle St.

DANZ, Charles A., wholesale dealer in meats; b. Chicago, Aug. 29, 1860; s. Jacob and Margaret (Busser) Danz; ed. Chicago public schools, Dyrenfurth College and Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Chicago, Apr., 1896, Ida M. Gunderson. Began business career in 1883 with his father, a commission merchant and wholesale dealer in beef, etc. Dir. of the Fulton St. Wholesale Market Co. Club: Ashland. Office: 6 Fulton Market. Residence: 1286 Washington Boul.

DARBY, Samuel Edgar, patent lawyer; b. Falcon, Ark., Feb. 4, 1867; s. James T. and Ellen Dora (Dunman) Darby; in Sept., 1882, entered U. S. Naval Acad. as a naval cadet; resigned, July, 1886, and in 1888 entered Georgetown (D. C.) Law School, graduating, 1891, LL.B. and LL.M.; m. Washington, D. C., Dec. 21, 1887, Estelle Lee Rawlings; children: Walter Ayers, Samuel Edgar, Jr. In Jan., 1894, joined Frank T. Brown in present firm of Brown & Darby, patent lawyers. Has been admitted to bar of Supreme Court in the Dis-

trict of Columbia, the U. S. District and Circuit Court of Appeals, and the Supreme Court of the U. S. Democrat. Appointed to command of First Ship's Crew, Illinois Naval Militia, at Chicago, July, 1901, and elected, July, 1903, to fill present position in command of Illinois Naval Reserve. K. P. B. O. E. Club. Press. Office: Monadnock Bk. Residence: 536 Dearborn Av.

DAELING, William Lafayette, chief engineer Rock Island System; b. Oxford, Mass., Mar. 24, 1856; s. William E. and Cynthia (Marian) Darling; ed. Amesbury (Mass.) High School, Nicholas Acad., Dudley, Mass., grad. Worcester Polytechnic Institute, 1877; m. St. Paul, Minn., 1879, Alice E. Bevans; 1 son: Fayette Bevans. Was asst. engineer N. P. R. R., Mar., 1879, to Mar., 1884; asst. engineer C. & Q. R. R., Mar., 1884, to Oct., 1884; asst. engineer in Florida, Oct., 1884, to July, 1885; asst. engineer C. & N. R. R., July, 1885, to July, 1887; asst. engineer G. N. Ry., July, 1887, to Dec., 1888; from Dec., 1888, to Aug., 1903, with the N. P. Ry. in various capacities of asst. engineer, and principal asst. engineer, asst. chief engineer and chief engineer respectively; since Aug. 15, 1903, chief engineer Rock Island System. Mem. Am. Soc. of C. E.; hon. mem. Pacific Northwest Soc. of Engineers, Mem. St. Paul Soc. of Engineers, associate mem. Montana Soc. of Engineers, mem. Am. Ry. Engineering and Maintenance of Way Assn. Office: LaSalle St. Station. Residence: 1731 Wesley Av., Evanston.

DARLINGTON, Henry Powell, Board of Trade commission merchant; b. Philadelphia, 1849; s. Samuel P. and Caroline (Weston) Darlington; ed. private and public schools of Philadelphia; served in Military Telegraph Corps, Army of the Potomac, during Civil War; came to Chicago first in 1866; permanently in 1873; m. Chicago, Josephine C., daughter of William H. Cunningham. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Dir. Armour & Co., Hamberg & Glue Co. Mem. U. S. Military Telegraph Corps; Oriental Lodge, A. F. & M. Apollo Commandery, K. T. Clubs: Chicago Golf, Washington Park. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: 2335 Michigan Av.

DARLINGTON, Herbert, insurance; b. West Chester, Pa., Feb. 25, 1851; s. Howard and Anna Maria (Haines) Darlington; of Quaker ancestry (settled in Chester Co., Pa., in 1711); ed. private schools and at Griswold College, Davenport, Ia., but left during junior year to go to work; m. Chicago, Feb. 15, 1876, Catherine Augusta Flynn; children: Genevieve, Herbert S., Grace Howard, Harley Chester, Florence. Began business life Nov. 6, 1866, as office boy for I. F. Dobson & Co., insurance, Chamber of Commerce, Chicago; after great fire of Oct. 9, 1871, went to Doylestown, Pa., and for 6 months was bookkeeper for the Bucks Co. Intelligencer; June 1, 1872, returned to Chicago and resumed work with Geo. C. Clarke & Co. (successors to I. F. Dobson & Co.), insurance. On death of George C. Clarke, Apr. 5, 1887, succeeded to business, with S. A. Harvey, name changed later to Darlington, Harvey & Co.; bought out Mr. Harvey, 1896, and became sole proprietor, conducting agency as H. Darlington & Co., until Mar., 1897, when he consolidated the business with Fred S. James & Co. (now incorporated), of which is director and asst. sec. Independent in politics, with Democratic leanings; mem. Board of Trustees, LaGrange, 4 years; Board of Education, LaGrange, 3 years. Clubs: Iroquois, Chicago Athletic, Calumet Golf, Suburban, LaGrange. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 329 S. Stone Av., LaGrange, Ill.

DARROW, Clarence S., lawyer; b. Kinsman, O., Apr. 18, 1857; ed. Ohio public schools; s. Amirus and Emily (Eddy) Darrow. Studied law; admitted to bar, 1875. Formerly atty. for Northwestern Ry. Has been identified with

many prominent cases; of recent years notably in cases against monopolies, including litigation against gas trust in Chicago; chief counsel for anthracite miners in the anthracite coal strike arbitration at Scranton and Philadelphia, 1902-3, commission appointed by Pres. Roosevelt. Elected to the Illinois Legislature, 1902. Active in political campaigns as Independent Democrat. Author: Persian Pearl (essays); Resist not Evil; Tolstoi (essays); Farmington (novel); various pamphlets on social and economic questions. Clubs: Iroquois, Athletic, Press. Office: Ashland Bk. Residence: 1397 Sheridan Road.

DARROW, Edward Norman, lawyer; b. Clarendon Tp., Calhoun Co., Mich., Aug. 21, 1860; s. Charles Edwin and Ellen (Barker) Darrow; ed. public schools of Calhoun Co., Mich., and Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School; m. Ann Arbor, Mich., 1884, Jane Grace Cornwell; children: Leo Harvey, Wirt Edward, Raymond Cornwell, Esther Ellen, Alice Marie, Marguerite. Admitted to Iowa bar, 1883; practiced for a year in Jamestown, N. Dak., and at Minneapolis, Minn., from 1884 to 1893, when came to Chicago, and has since been engaged in practice here. Also, since 1900, pres. of the Baker & Smith Co., manufacturers of heating and ventilating apparatus. Republican. Mason; K. P. Office: 171 Washington St. Residence: Park Ridge, Ill.

DART, Carlton Rollin, civil engineer; b. Lansing, Mich., Feb. 1, 1862; s. Rollin Charles and Sarah Elizabeth (Darling) Dart; ed. Lansing public schools to 1878; grad. Michigan Agricultural College, B.S., 1881; took partial post-graduate course in engineering, 1882-3. Assistant to City Engineer, Lansing, Mich., 1881-2; draftsman Marquette & Western R. R., Marquette, Mich., 1883-4; G. R. & I. Ry., Grand Rapids, 1885-6; asst. engineer, U. P. System, on construction of terminals, 1886-91; in general engineering work, 1891-7; since 1897 in bridge engineering. Since Feb., 1901, bridge engineer of the Sanitary District of Chicago, Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Western Soc. of Civil Engineers. Office: 188 Madison St. Residence: 555 Monroe St.

DARVILLE, Frederick, law publisher; b. Woodford, Co. of Essex, Eng., July 18, 1861; s. of Thomas and Emma (Taylor) Darville; ed. public schools in England. Began business life in 1880 in employ of Robert Clarke & Co., publishers, of Cincinnati, O., remaining with that firm until 1883, when came to Chicago and entered the law publishing house of Callaghan & Co., as employee, afterward becoming a partner. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Caxton, Congregational. Office: 114 Monroe St. Residence: Hotel Metropole.

DAU, J. J., merchant; b. Denmark, Dec. 31, 1845; ed. Denmark; came to Chicago in 1868 and entered the grocery house of James Forsyth & Co. as office clerk; Oct. 21, 1874, Harriet Hughes, Oshkosh, Wis. Severed his connection with James Forsyth & Co. in 1875 and became traveling salesman for Reid, Murdoch & Fischer; the firm was changed to Reid, Murdoch & Co. in 1891, becoming a corporation, with Mr. Dau as vice-pres., a position he still holds. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Merchants, Kenwood. Office: Reid, Murdoch & Co. Residence: 4807 Greenwood Av.

DAUCY, George Kellogg, pres. Dauchy Iron Works; b. Fulton Co., N. Y., Jan. 3, 1829; s. Samuel and Clarissa (Kellogg) Dauchy; ed. Union College, Schenectady, N. Y.; m. Jordan, N. Y., Dec. 8, 1864, Levinia Otis; children: Samuel, Otis B., George V., Elmer B. Was in California, 1849-53, in San Francisco, at mines and on ranch; returned to New York in 1853, and was in wholesale grocery business with father; came to Chicago before the war; served in Civil War as 1st lieutenant and capt. in 12th N. Y. battery, serving in and

participating in all battles of the 2d and 3d Army Corps in Army of the Potomac, 1863-4, after Gettysburg; after the war, was in grocery business, 1867-73; established the Dauchy Iron Works, 1873, and is now at its head as pres. Mem. of George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R.; Loyal Legion. Office: 84 Illinois St. Residence: 359 LaSalle Av.

DAUCHY, Walter Edward, civil engineer; b. Troy, N. Y., Mar. 5, 1855; s. Edward Nathan and Marion (Pardee) Dauchy; ed. public schools of Troy, N. Y.; at Troy Acad., and, 1871-5, at Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, graduating C.E., 1875; m. Troy, Apr. 8, 1878, Florence Elder; children: Grace Elder, Edward Harold, Frederick Burr. In service of Panama R. R. at Aspinwall, 1875-8; employed for U. S. Government on improvement of western rivers, 1878-9; on location and construction of B. & M. R. R., 1879-81; with Mexican Nat. R. R., 1881; in charge of construction of 40 miles of Genesee Valley Canal R. R., in New York state, 1881-3; with L. & P. R. R., in charge of construction, 1883-4; roadmaster and trainmaster, B. & M. R. R. in Nebraska, 1884-90; superintendent of construction and gen. supt. P., T. & A. R. R., 1890-92; asst. supt. of maintenance and construction of lines west of the Missouri River, Rock Island Ry., 1892-4; supt. same, 1894-9; chief engineer C., R. I. & P. Ry., 1899-1903; since 1904 division engineer Culebra division Panama Canal. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Rensselaer Soc. of Engineers, Am. Ry. Engineering and Maintenance of Way Assn. Republican. Residence: 7304 Yale Av.

DAVENPORT, Herbert Joseph, educator; b. Wilmington, Vt., Aug. 10, 1861; s. Charles N. and Louise (Haynes) Davenport; ed. public schools. Brattleboro, Vt. 1870-6; Vermont Acad., Saxton's River, 1877-80; grad. Univ. of South Dakota; studied Harvard Law School, 1881-4 (Ph.D. Univ. of Chicago, 1897). Formerly principal Lincoln (Neb.) High School; now asst. prof. economics, Univ. of Chicago. Gold Democrat. (See Who's Who in America for books and writings.) Address: Univ. of Chicago, Chicago.

DAVID, Joseph Bradley, lawyer; b. Louisville, Ky., Oct. 27, 1863; s. Theobald and Adelaide David; ed. public schools of native state; m. Aug. 14, 1888, Emma, daughter of Salmon Siesel, of Chicago; children: Sigmund Walker, Louisa Siesel, Adelaide Caroline, Cecil Theobald. Came to Chicago, 1881, and has since resided here; was first a clerk in the banking house of Felsenthal & Kozminski until 1883; then began legal studies in office of Judge Stein, and later was connected with the offices of Forrester & Felsenthal and of E. M. Shaffner; admitted to bar, 1885, and since then continuously engaged in general practice of law; now head of the law firm of David, Smulski & McGuffey. Democrat. Jewish religion. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Royal League, Nat. Union. Clubs: Iroquois, Illinois Athletic. Mem. of the Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Office: 163 Randolph St. Residence: 4463 Ellis Av.

DAVIDSON, George Mathiot, chemist and engineer; b. Newark, O., Dec. 8, 1858; s. George M. and Cornelia Curtis Davidson; grad. scientific dept. of Dartmouth College, 1880; m. Oak Park, Ill., 1888. Began professional life as asst. chemist Cambria Steel Co., Johnstown, Pa.; in 1886 became chemist of the C. & N.-W. Ry., and in 1888 other duties were added and he assumed present position as chemist and engineer of tests, for same company. Mem. Am. Chemical Soc., Soc. of Chemical Industry of England, Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, Am. Institute of Mining Engineers, Am. Soc. for Testing Materials, Western Railway Club, Am. Railway Engineering and Maintenance of Way Assn. Office: Chicago

shops C. & N.-W. Ry. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

DAVIDSON, James Hamilton, lawyer; b. Burlington, Lawrence Co., O., Jan. 25, 1839; s. James and Mary Frances (Combs) Davidson; grad. Ohio Wesleyan Univ., A.B., 1861 (later A.M.); m. Delaware, O., July 1, 1861, Abigail Ashley Lamb; children: Earnest H. (of St. Paul, Minn.), Margareta W. (now Mrs. Fred W. Chickering). Enlisted private Co. B, 14th Regt. Ky. Vol. Infy., Oct. 10, 1861; promoted 1st lieutenant and capt. of same; maj. 49th Ky. Vol. Infy., Dec., 1863; col. 123d U. S. Colored Troops, Dec., 1864; honorably discharged, Jan. 15, 1866. In fall of 1864 was pres. of military board to examine applicants for commissions in U. S. Colored Troops, and was asst. supt. of the organization of colored troops in Kentucky, with headquarters at Lexington, Ky. Removed to St. Paul, Minn., 1866; became city editor of the St. Paul Daily Press (now Pioneer Press) until 1870; admitted to bar, 1870; since 1895 in general practice of law in Chicago. Specially known as advocate and trial lawyer. Republican. Mason. Methodist. Mem. U. S. Grant Post, G. A. R.; companion Military Order Loyal Legion, Illinois. Office: Oxford Bldg. Residence: The Graystone, 5338 Washington Av.

DAVIES, Charles Francis, lawyer; b. Urbana, Ill., Feb. 20, 1865; s. Benjamin M. and Elizabeth (Cook) Davies; early education in public schools; grad. Washburn College, 1884; Yale Law School, 1886; m. 1886, Lena Dilton, of Jacksonville, Ill.; children: Nallah Frances, Luebeth Marguerite. Admitted to bar, 1888; settled in practice in Chicago same year, and by degrees built up a very large practice, including among his clients many leading corporations and citizens of Chicago. Club: Union League. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 3757 Prairie Av.

DAVIES, Edgar Thomas, chief of the dept. of factory and workshop inspectors of the State of Illinois; b. New York City, Sept. 12, 1873; s. Rev. P. L. and Sarah (Thomas) Davies; ed. public schools of Philadelphia. First employed in the Chas. M. Davies Printing and Publishing establishment, Philadelphia; was employe of the Wm. Ayers Advertising Agency of Philadelphia; came to Chicago, 1893, and was local salesman for Marshall Field & Co. for 8 years; in 1901 was made asst. chief factory inspector of the State of Illinois, and Aug. 1, 1902, promoted to chief factory inspector by Gov. Richard Yates. Republican. Baptist. Formerly mem. of Co. K, 1st Regt., I. N. G. Pres. of International Assn. of State Factory Inspectors. Chairman of Child Labor Committee Cook Co. Child Saving Conference; chairman Committee of Factory Legislation of the Illinois State Conference of Charities; mem. of Children's Committee Nat. Conference of Charities and Corrections; honorary vice-pres. of the Illinois State Assn. for the prevention of tuberculosis. Chairman of the Conference Committee which drafted the Illinois Child Labor Law. Mem. of Educational Counsel Committee, Central Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Hamilton, Sheridan, Chicago Riding and Driving. Office: Security Bldg. Residence: 465 Bowen Av.

DAVIES, Thomas, broker in stocks and bonds; b. Prospect, N. Y., Apr. 18, 1852; s. Thomas and Anne (Jones) Davies; ed. public schools of New York to 1866; m. Utica, N. Y., 1878, Mary Williams; 1 son: Thomas, Jr. Began business life as bookkeeper in dry goods store in Utica, N. Y., 1866; came to Chicago, 1869, and engaged as bookkeeper with Field, Leiter & Co. until 1875, when he of firm of Clapp & Davies, jewelers, until 1887, when became a mem. of L. C. Wachsmuth & Co., wholesale clothing, until 1898; since then in business as Thomas Davies & Co., brokers in stocks, bonds and investment securities. Also

pres. of the Davies-Chittenden Co. Republican. Mem. Lakeside Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Clubs; Hamilton, Chicago Athletic. Office: The Rookery.

DAVIS, Albert Job, pres. Industrial Construction Co.; b. Barneveld, Wis., Mar. 7, 1866; s. Benjamin Job and Sarah (Thomas) Davis; ed. in public schools and at Northern Indiana Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind.; m. Chicago, Ill., 1891, Dora Gogon; children: Sarah, Florence, Lyman, Albert. Began business career in hardware stores at Mountfort and Barneveld, Wis., 1884; since then continuously engaged in the building and contracting business in Chicago, first as W. J. Davis & Co., later as the Elgin Factory Building Co.; after that as president of the Hastings Industrial Co., and later as the Industrial Construction Company, of which is president, the company being specially prominent as builders of sanitary milk plants, electric light plants, ice plants, cold storage plants, canning factories, etc. Republican. Office: 54 N. Clinton. Residence: 457 Evanston Av.

DAVIS, Brode Bedford, lawyer; b. Lewis, Ia., Jan. 15, 1868; s. Mahlon J. and Priscilla K. (Shuman) Davis; ed. at Univ. of Iowa, and in law dept. of Univ. of Mich., grad., LL.B., in class of 1890; m. Chicago, Feb. 6, 1901, Bertha Peacock. Admitted to bar in Michigan and Illinois in 1890; mem. of law firm of Walker & Davis from 1892 to 1900; since then in general practice of law alone, and is office associate of Col. Frank O. Lowden and Frederick R. Babcock. Dir. Mahin Advertising Co. Pres. of Beta Theta Pi. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Calumet, Hamilton, City. Chicago Law. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 2008 Indiana Av.

DAVIS, Charles Edwin, pres. Rothschild & Co., department store; b. Cambridge, Mass., Jan. 27, 1861; s. Charles and Sarah (Moulton) Davis; grad. Harvard Univ., A.B., 1883; m. Chicago, Mar., 1888, Sarah Gordon; 1 son: Gordon. Came to Chicago in 1883, and was with John A. Tolman & Co., wholesale grocers, until 1887; in 1887 went with Nelson Morris & Co. as private sec. gen. mgr. Rothschild & Co., 1895-1901; since then pres. Republican. Mason; mem. Chevalier Bayard Commandery, K. T., and Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Club: Midlothian. Office: 279 State St. Residence: 321 49th St.

DAVIS, Elsy Amos, life insurance agent; b. Macomb, Ill., Jan. 10, 1866; s. S. B. and Artimisa (Stambaugh) Davis; ed. Macomb Normal School, Macomb, Ill., to 1885; business college, Galesburg, Ill., to 1889; m. Galesburg, Ill., Aug. 22, 1889, Mabel Johnson; 1 daughter: Ethel Bernadine. Began teaching school in 1896 at Scloto, Ill.; taught 5 terms; was traveling salesman for 7 years; entered life insurance business as an agent and in 2 years was made general agent at Galesburg, Ill.; 2 years later western mgr. at Kansas City, Mo., and on Jan. 1, 1904, state mgr. for Illinois for the Washington Life Insurance Co., which position still holds. Republican. Methodist. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 5485 Ellis Av.

DAVIS, James Henry, heating and ventilating engineer; b. Oswego, N. Y., Oct. 12, 1853; s. Richard A. and Susan A. (Sinclair) Davis; ed. public grammar and high school, Oswego, N. Y.; m. Chicago, Oct. 18, 1882, Emily E. Simmons; children: Richard J., Edith O. Came to Chicago, 1873, and shortly after engaged in the heating and ventilating business with Barker & Smith Co., of which was sec.; afterward with F. W. Lamb & Co., Standard Radiator Co. and Warren Webster Co., who were succeeded in business, Mar., 1901, by the Am. Engineering Specialty Co., of which is now vice-pres. and mgr.; company do a general contracting business in steam heating, feed

water heaters and steam specialties. Republican. Christian Scientist. Mem. Am. Soc. of Heating and Ventilating Engineers. Mason; life mem. lodge, chapter and commandery. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 4916 Washington Av.

DAVIS, Lewis H., lawyer and underwriter; b. near Amsterdam, N. Y., Aug., 1833; s. Clark and Effie (Fancher) Davis; ed. Madison Univ. (now Colgate); studied law with Senator Kernan and later with Senator Roscoe Conkling, Utica, N. Y., and was admitted to bar, 1855, while student in office of latter; m. Chicago, July, 1860, Harriet Whitney Parlin. Came to Chicago, 1856, and began practice in office of Buell & Davis, later of Peck, Buell & Davis, Davis & Adams (now Judge Adams), and Davis & Schuyler, until 1866. In 1866 purchased a one-half interest in a fire insurance agency, which was conducted until 1899 under the style of Davis & ReQua; firm of Davis & Shepherd, 1899-1901; in 1901 organized firm of Case, Shepherd & Co., and turned his interests over to them. Republican; was magistrate and judge of police court, 1858-62; U. S. Pension Agent, 1864-6; police commissioner, 1874-5. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Chicago. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 1458 Michigan Av.

DAVIS, Lydall Llewellyn, dentist; b. Yewell, Eng., Sept. 7, 1858; s. Albert and Anna (Foan) Davis; grad. Univ. of Michigan, D.D.S., 1884; m. 1st, Macon, Ga., 1894, Annie Laurie Harris; m. 2d, Chicago, Dec. 4, 1904, Miss A. Johnson. Since 1884 engaged in practice of dentistry in Chicago. Demonstrator of histology, Chicago Dental College, 1884-8; prof. histology and embryology Am. Dental College, 1892-3; sec. State Board of Dental Examiners, 1893-7; Dean Northwestern College of Dental Surgery, 1897-9; mem. Chicago Dental Soc. (ex-sec.), Chicago Odontographic Soc., Chicago Odontological Soc. (ex-pres.), Illinois State Dental Soc., Nat. Dental Assn. Associate editor Dental Review, 1885-91. Editor Delta Sigma Delta Desmos, 1892-4. Mem. Chicago Hussars, 1892-4, and City Troop, afterward mustered into Nat. Guard as Troop C, 1st Ill. Cav. Clubs: Jewelers, Calumet Heights, Rogers Park Yacht and Boat. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 1143 Pratt Av.

DAVIS, Nathan Smith, Jr., M.D., b. Chicago, Sept. 5, 1858; s. Dr. Nathan Smith and Anna Maria (Parker) Davis; grad. Northwestern Univ., 1880 (A.M., 1883); grad. Chicago Med. College, 1883; has since practiced in Chicago; post-graduate course in Heidelberg, Ger., and Vienna, Austria, 1885; m. 1884, Jessie B. Hopkins, Madison, Wis.; children: Nathan Smith III, Ruth, William Deering. Associate prof. pathology, 1884-6; since then prof. principles and practice of medicine and of clinical medicine, and dean of Northwestern Univ. Med. School; physician to Mercy Hosp. since 1884; Wesley Hosp. since 1899; formerly sec., section of practice, Am. Med. Assn.; mem. 9th International Med. Congress, Pan-Am. Med. Congress, Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., etc., Am. Climatological Soc., Am. Therapeutic Assn., Am. Congress of Physicians and Surgeons, Am. Assn. for Advancement of Sciences, etc. Clubs: University, Ontwentsia. Author: Consumption. How to Prevent it and How to Live with It: Diseases of the Lungs, Heart and Kidneys; Dietsies, or Alimento-Therapy, and numerous contributions to med. periodical literature. Office: S. W. cor. State and Madison St. Residence: 291 Huron St.

DAVIS, Reginald John, pres. The Reginald J. Davis Co., manufacturers cabinet work, and building contractors; b. near Cardiff, South Wales, Aug. 19, 1848; s. W. B. and Emma A. Davis; ed. public schools in Wales; m. South Wales, 1878, Amy Carlett. Learned trade in Wales and in 1879 came to the United States,

settling in St. Paul until 1882, when came to Chicago and engaged in the manufacture of fine cabinet work, afterward adding building contracting business; organized, 1900, and is pres. and dir. of The Reginald J. Davis Co., who operate 3 factories for high class cabinet work and are building contractors, having built the Railway Exchange, new 1st Nat. Bank Bldg., Marshall Field Annex to retail store, Heyworth Bldg. and other structures. Independent in politics. Royal Arch Mason. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 945 S. Sawyer Av.

DAVIS, Robert Latham, renting mgr. of office bldgs.; b. on farm in Mercer Co., Ky., Oct. 9, 1862; s. Henry H. and Anna (Latham) Davis; ed. private schools at Harrodsburg, Ky., up to age of 14, then 2 years in Danville, Ky., Military Acad., and sophomore and junior years in Lake View High School, Chicago; also term at Metropolitan Business College, Chicago; m. "Lynnwood," near Danville, Ky., Apr. 29, 1891, Belle RoBards; children: Augusta Burton (deceased), Dorothy Belle, Robert Latham, Jr. (deceased), Louisiana Marguerite, Virginia RoBards. Moved with parents to Chicago, 1879; went to school 2 years; then in real estate office of Baird & Bradley 11 years, resigning, Dec. 14, 1891, to take position with Dibblee & Manierre, with whom is still connected, as renting mgr. of office buildings and central business property. Democrat. Episcopalian; vestryman and warden during past 12 years at Church of Our Savior. Clubs: Mid-Day, Church, Edgewater Golf. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 1040 Winthrop Av.

DAVIS, Thomas Archibald, physician; b. Ingersoll, Ont., Dec. 22, 1858; s. Thomas and Catherine (Kennedy) Davis; moved in early life to Wisconsin; ed. public schools, followed by partial collegiate training; taught school; employed by a milling and elevator company of New Richland, Minn.; grad. College of Physicians and Surgeons, M.D., 1885; m. 1893, Jennie, daughter of J. L. McKee, of Three Oaks, Mich.; interne at Cook Co. Hosp.; in practice in Chicago since 1887. Appointed lecturer on surgery, 1887; adjunct prof. of surgery, 1892; associate prof. of surgery, 1894, and in 1896 prof. of surgery (which position still holds) in Chicago College of Physicians and Surgeons; for 8 years served as 1st asst. to Dr. Christian Fenger, and since 1874 has been surgeon at Cook Co. Hosp.; also surgeon West Side Hosp. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Chicago Surgical Soc. Master Mason, K. T. Shriner. Clubs: Illinois, Physicians. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 981 Jackson Boul.

DAVIS, William J., theatrical mgr.; b. on farm, Washtenaw Co., Mich., Feb. 8, 1847; s. Thomas Gleason and Ann Isabella (McWhorter) Davis; ed. public schools at Elkhart, Ind.; served in U. S. Navy, 1861-5; in business offices Chicago, 1866-9; in internal revenue service in Mississippi, 1869-73; San Francisco, 1875-6; later in railway service, Chicago; m. 1880, Jessie Bartlett, famous operatic contralto (died May, 1905); 1 son: William J., Jr. Became advance mgr. and agent of theatrical companies; leased Haymarket Theater, Chicago, 1887; mgr. Columbia Theater, Chicago, 1890-1900; mem. Hayman & Davis Co., owners of new Illinois Theater, Chicago, of which he is mgr. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Fellowship, Chicago Athletic, Green Room. Office: Illinois Theater, Chicago. Residence: 4740 Grand Boul.

DAVIS, Wilson H., physician; b. Richmond, Ind., Nov. 25, 1843; s. Jacob Osborn and Ann (Bond) Davis; when 13 years old removed with family to Marion, Ind.; ed. Marion (Ind.) Acad. (2 years), and Earlham College, Richmond, Ind.; grad. Med. Institute, Cincinnati,

O., M.D., 1865; honorary M.D. from Rush Med. College, 1895; m. Dec. 6, 1882, Hattie L. George, of Waukegan, Ill. After graduation served 2 years in med., surgical and gynecological wards of City Hosp., Cincinnati; since 1867 in practice in Chicago. One of founders of Bennett Med. College, 1869, and for 4 years lecturer upon diseases of respiratory and circulatory organs; became prof. materia medica and therapeutics, same college, 1873, and since 1897 senior prof. of therapeutics in Illinois Med. College of Chicago. Was editor and mgr. Chicago Medical Times, 1875-93; visited hosps. and laboratories of Europe, 1892, studying out a new line of treatment for diseases of the kidneys; has since made a specialty of treatment of those diseases. Mason (32°) and Odd Fellow, and mem. of other orders. Office: Columbus Memorial Bldg.

DAVISON, Charles, physician and surgeon; b. on farm in Lake Co., Ill., Jan. 13, 1853; s. Peter and Martha Maria (Whedon) Davison; ed. public schools and Wauconda Acad., 1877; grad. Northwestern Med. School (Chicago Med. College), 1883; m. Chicago, Oct. 20, 1887, Mary Lavinia Kidd; 1 son: Charles Marshall. In practice of profession from graduation to present in special work and general surgery. Was interne Cook Co. Hosp., 1883-4; attending surgeon Cook Co. Hosp. since 1894; West Side Hosp. since 1896; Samaritan Hosp. since 1902. Prof. of surgical anatomy, 1899-1900, and adjunct prof. of clinical surgery since 1900. College of Physicians (Univ. of Illinois); prof. of surgery, Chicago Clinical School, since 1897; prof. clinical surgery Dearborn Med. College, since 1903; treas. and dir. West Side Hosp. since 1896, and of Chicago Clinical School since 1897. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Mississippi Valley Med. Soc., Chicago Surgical Soc. Republican; Republican nominee for trustee of University of Illinois, 1904. M. E. Mason, K. T. and Shriner. Clubs: Illinois, Westward Ho, Lincoln (charter mem.), Menoche. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 955 Jackson Boul.

DAWES, Charles Gates, financier; b. Marietta, O., Aug. 27, 1865; s. Gen. Rufus R. and Mary B. Dawes; grad. Marietta College, 1884; Cincinnati Law School, 1886; m. Jan. 24, 1889, Cora D. Blymyer; children: Rufus Fearing, Carolyn. During vacations worked as civil engineer, and after final graduation became chief engineer of a road now incorporated in Toledo & Ohio Central R. R.; practiced law, Lincoln, Neb., 1887-94; since then interested in gas business at Evanston, Ill., LaCrosse, Wis., and various points. Was executive of McKinley movement in Illinois, resulting in McKinley instructions at Springfield Convention, Apr., 1896; Illinois mem. Republican Nat. Committee in campaign of 1896; Comptroller of the Currency, 1897-1902; since 1902 pres. Central Trust Co. of Illinois; dir. Manufacturers' Bank. Author: The Banking Systems of the U. S. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Glen View, Evanston, Evanston Country, Evanston Golf, Marquette, Hamilton. Office: Central Trust Co. of Illinois. Home: Evanston, Ill.

DAWES, Chester Mitchell, lawyer, railway official; b. N. Adams, Mass., July 14, 1855; s. Henry L. and Electa S. Dawes; grad. Yale, 1876; Boston Univ. Law School, 1878; m. May 12, 1881, Ada B. Laflin, Chicago. Admitted to bar, 1878; general solicitor C., B. & Q. R. R. Co. since 1900. Republican; presidential elector, Illinois, 1896. Mem. Chicago Board of Education, 1899-1902. Pres. Fenton & Thomson R. R. Co.; dir. Toledo, Peoria & Western Ry. Co. Clubs: University, Union, Chicago, Chicago Golf. Office: 209 Adams St. Residence: 204 Goethe St.

DAWES, Rufus Cutler, official in gas and electric companies; b. Marietta, O., July 30,

1867; s. Gen. Rufus R. and Mary Beman (Gates) Dawes; grad. Marietta College, 1886, B.A. and M.A.; m. June 3, 1893, Helen V. Palmer; children: William Mills, Charles Cutler, Jean Palmer. Business life has been spent in organizing and managing gas and electric light companies; pres. and dir. Union Gas & Electric Co., North Shore Gas Co., Ottumwa Gas Light Heat & Power Co.; vice-pres. and dir. East St. Louis Gas Light Co., South Shore Gas & Electric Co., Shreveport Gas & Electric Co., Granite City-Venice Electric Co.; vice-pres. and dir. Michigan City-Northern Indiana Gas Co.; sec. and dir. Benton Harbor-St. Joe Gas Co. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Glen View, Evanston Country, Evanston. Office: N. Y. Life Life Bldg. Residence: 592 Ingleside, Evanston.

DAWES, William Ruggles, banker; b. Ripon, Wis., Oct. 5, 1862; s. Hector and Jane (Ruggles) Dawes; ed. Ripon High School, and Ripon College, graduating 1884; m. White-water, Wis., Aug. 20, 1885, Margaret Booker; children: Neil Booker, Eleanor, Marian. With Spink Co. Bank, Redfield, S. Dak., 1884-9; sec. and treas. the Dawes Business Blk. Co., Lincoln, Neb., 1890-8; sec. and treas. the Lincoln Coal Co., Lincoln, Neb., 1893-6; cashier Chicago Post Office, 1899-1902; cashier Central Trust Co. of Illinois, Chicago, since 1902. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Hamilton, Congregational, Evanston Country, Bankers. Office: Dearborn and Monroe Sts. Residence: 585 Ingleside Park, Evanston, Ill.

DAWLEY, William Sanborn, civil engineer, railway official; b. Stockton, Wis., Nov. 26, 1856; s. John T. and Lamotte Wm. (Sanborn) Dawley; ed. public schools, Lake City, Minn.; Univ. of Minnesota, 1875-9, graduating B.C.E.; June, 1879; m. Oct., 1890, Angle L. Havens; 1 daughter: Helen Louise. Since 1879 in employ of railway companies, in their engineering depts., including the M. & St. L., 1879-84; G. N., 1883; C. & E. L., 1885-6; C., St. P. & K. C. for year 1887; since beginning of 1888 continuously with C. & E. I. R. R., of which, since May, 1894, he has been chief engineer. Treas. Am. Engineering and Maintenance of Way Assn.; mem. Western Soc. of Engineers and Engineers Club. Republican. Office: LaSalle Station. Residence: 6440 Minerva Av.

DAWSON, Andrew Leslie, manufacturer; b. Springfield, Ill., Nov. 3, 1861; s. Charles H. and Julia A. (Meacham) Dawson; ed. public schools of Springfield and Peoria, Ill., graduating Peoria High School, 1879; m. Chicago, 1896, Helen Murphy; children: Robert L., Reginald J., Charlotte, Genevieve. Began business life with O. R. Keith & Co., wholesale millinery, 1 year; then with wholesale paper house of William H. Rogers & Co., 3 years; then in paper business for self for 3 years, until 1886, when he established in his present business as A. L. Dawson & Co., engines, boilers and machinery, contractors' machinery, steam pumps, laundry machinery, etc. Republican. Office: Canal, N. E. Cor. Washington St. Residence: 6523 Woodlawn Av.

DAWSON, Edwin Alexander, railway official; b. Pittsburgh, Pa., Nov. 22, 1845; s. William and Susannah (Scott) Dawson; ed. public and private schools at Pittsburgh; m. Columbus, O., Oct. 16, 1864, Mary Osborn; children: Horace Lathrop, Edwin Scott, Mary Osborn. Entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad System in Dec., 1863, and has since held various positions in the traffic dept. at Pittsburgh, Pa., Columbus, O. and Chicago; has lived in Chicago since 1888, as western supt. until 1896, and since July 15, 1896, as mgr. of the Union Line Bureau of the Pennsylvania Lines. Is a dir. of the South Chicago & Southern Ry. Co. Republican. Served as private in Co. B, 193d Pa. Vol., 1864. Office: 4 Sherman St. Residence: 1225 Judson Av., Evanston, Ill.

DAWSON, George Ellis, lawyer; b. Loami, Sangamon Co., Ill., June 23, 1847; s. Charles H. and Julia (Meacham) Dawson; grad. Springfield (Ill.) High School, 1864; Univ. of Michigan, A.B., 1870 (later A.M.); taught school 10 years, and studied law at same time; m. Chicago, Sept. 29, 1885, Eva Manierre; children: Manierre, Mitchell, Lovell. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1881; mem. law firm of Pedrick & Dawson, 1882-1904; since then alone. Was for 2½ years asst. atty and atty. for Sanitary District of Chicago. Mem. Illinois State Bar Assn., Cook Co. Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute, Democrat. Mem. Chicago Literary Club, Cercle d'Alliance Française, Club: City. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 100 E. 24th St.

DAWSON, Thomas Jefferson, lawyer; b. Chicago, July 31, 1868; s. John and Mary (Carney) Dawson; grad. North Division High School, 1886, and from law dept. of Lake Forest Univ., LL.B., 1894; m. Chicago, 1898, Mary E. Moran. Engaged in general practice of law in Chicago since 1894. Democrat; has served as Co. Central Committeeman from the 26th Ward; appointed chief asst. prosecuting atty. by Mayor Harrison in 1897; is pres. of the Police & Firemen's Mexican Plantation Co.; counsel for Police Defense Assn.; elected senator from 6th Senatorial district, 1900, and declined renomination, 1904. Mem. Knights of Columbus, Ravenswood Männerchor, Cook Co. Democracy and ex-pres. of the Lake View Irish-American Club. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 816 Wilton Av.

DAY, Albert M., grain commission; formerly mem. firm of Counselman & Day; dir. Western Stove Co. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Caxton, Onwentsia. Residence: Lake Forest.

DAY, Francis Thomas, investment banker; b. Mountain Home, Colo., Oct. 14, 1868; s. William J. and Anna Patterson (Stewart) Day; ed. Colorado public schools until 1879; Alamosa (Colo.) High School, 1883; Colorado Military Institute, Canon City, Colo., 1883-5, graduating as B.S. and rank of 2d lieutenant in the Grand Army State Guard, 1885; m. Salt Lake City, Utah, Aug. 12, 1891, Rebecca Brown Lawrence; 1 daughter: Luella Elvia. Clerk in general store, Walsenburg, Colo., 1885-90; asst. postmaster, postmaster, city clerk and city treas., Walsenburg, Colo., 1890-1893; in real estate loans and insurance business, and served as clerk in the District Court and in other minor offices in Walsenburg, Colo., 1893-1900; came to Chicago, 1900, and in 1901, with William Everett, the present pres., organized the Western Trust & Guaranty Co., stocks, bonds and investments, of which he is sec.-treas. Republican. Episcopal. Mason, Kenwood Lodge, Fairview Chapter, Apollo Commandery, K. T., Oriental Consistory (2nd). Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 1430 Montrose Boul.

DAY, Leonidas A. L., oculist and aurist; b. Belmont Co., O.; s. Israel H. and Catherine (Wise) Day; grad. Puute Med. College, Cincinnati, O., M.D., 1885; New York Homeo. Med. College, M.D., 1890; College of New York Ophthalmic Hosp., with degree of Ocular and Aural Surgeon, 1891. Located in Martinsburg, W. Va., in 1885; Chicago since 1892. Prof. of ophthalmology, otology and laryngology in Hering Med. College and Hosp., Chicago. Mem. Am. Institute of Homeopathy, and of International Hahnemannian Assn. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: Wychemer Hotel.

DEAN, Marvin Ansel, treas. Sprague, Warner & Co.; b. Canaan, Conn., Nov. 13, 1852; s. Henry and Almira (Munson) Dean; ed. schools of Canaan, Conn., and law office of Peet & Dean; m. Fairville, Conn., Dec. 31, 1876, Carrie A. Canfield; children: William Dwight

Frances Caroline. Was clerk of Nat. Iron Bank at Falls Village from 14 to 18 years of age; asst. treas. and treas. Falls Village Savings Bank from 18 to 26 years of age; sec. State Assn. of Savings Banks of Connecticut, 1877; came west, 1878; resided Sparta, Wis., 2 years; with Sprague, Warner & Co., wholesale grocers, since 1881; now dir. and treas. Independent Republican. Office: Sprague, Warner & Co. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

DEANE, Ruthven; b. Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 20, 1851; s. Charles Deane, the historian, and Helen Waterston Deane, of Cambridge, Mass.; m. Chicago, Dec. 16, 1885, Martha R. Towner; children: Charles, Henry Towner. Fellow Am. Ornithologists' Union since 1883; pres. Ill. Audubon Soc. since 1898. Address: 504 N. State St., Chicago.

DEARBORN, Luther M., lawyer; b. Geneva, Ill., Aug. 5, 1858; s. Luther and Elizabeth (Walker) Dearborn; ed. Racine College and Harvard Law School in class of 1883. Began practice of law in 1884 in Chicago; then practiced 10 years in Aurora; since then in practice in Chicago. Democrat. Served 3 terms in the Illinois State Legislature, in 37th, 38th and 39th General Assemblies. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc. and Illinois State Historical Soc. Club: Press. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 295 Huron St.

DE BLOIS, Austin Kennedy, clergyman; b. Wolfville, N. S., Dec. 17, 1866; s. Stephen W. and Mary S. (Fitch) de Blois; grad. Horton Acad., 1881; in Europe, 1885; grad. Acadia College, Nova Scotia, 1886; Brown Univ., A.M., 1888; Ph.D., 1889; student Newton (Mass.) Theological Institution, 1889; Univ. of Berlin, 1890; Univ. of Leipzig, 1891; LL.D., Franklin College, Ind., 1897; m. Sheffield, N. B., June 25, 1890, Erminie A. Day; children: Stephen G., Cedric, Mary Ailsa, Charles H., Laurier St. J. Vice-principal Union Baptist Seminary, St. Martins, N. B., 1892; principal, 1892-4; pres. Shurtleff College, Alton, Ill., 1894-9; pastor 1st Baptist Church of Chicago. Trustee Shurtleff College; vice-pres. Chicago Baptist Orphanage; mem. executive committee Illinois State Y. M. C. A. Mem. Delta Upsilon and Phi Beta Kappa (special election); charter mem. Brown Univ. Alumni Club of Berlin. Democrat. Author: Bible Study in Am. Colleges, 1899; The Pioneer School, 1900; Imperialism and Democracy. Address: 3319 Calumet Av.

DECKER, David, vice-pres. Jackson Trust & Savings Bank; b. Kewaunee, Wis., Feb. 22, 1864; s. Edward and Susan E. Brown; ed. public schools and Univ. of Michigan, graduating, LL.B., 1888; m. New York, 1893, Ora Royce. Began practice of law in Kewaunee Co., Wis., for 4 years; then engaged in real estate and banking business in Northeastern Wisconsin, and various commercial enterprises; came to Chicago, 1904, and became associated with Jackson Trust & Savings Bank in present capacity of vice-pres. Also pres. Bank of Sturgeon Bay, Wis., and Bank of Green Bay, Wis., and vice-pres. Bank of Two Rivers, Wis. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg.

DEE, William Edward, manufacturer of vitrified clay products; b. Chicago, July 16, 1859; s. William M. and Julia (Holly) Dee; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Danville, Ill., Feb. 15, 1904, Grace Muir. Began business career as asst. to his father in the manufacture of sewer pipe and other vitrified clay products, as a workman in the yard; now pres. of the William E. Dee Co., operating large works at Mecca, Park Co., Ind. Catholic. Modern Woodman. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg. Residence: 4047 Calumet Av.

DEERING, Charles, manufacturer; b. Paris, Me., 1852; s. William and Abby (Barbour) Deering; preparatory education at Portland, Me.; grad. U. S. Naval Acad. at Annapolis,

1873; m. 1st, 1875, Anna Case, of Newport, R. I., who died in 1876, leaving him 1 child; m. 2d, 1883, Marion Whipple, daughter of Gen. William D. Whipple, U. S. A.; children: Roger, Marion, Barbara. Served as officer in the navy until 1881, when he resigned and became sec. of the Deering Harvester Co., manufacturers of the Deering harvesting machinery, until that business was merged, with the other leading harvester interests, in the International Harvester Co., with which he has since been connected as chairman of the board of directors. Independent in politics. Clubs: Chicago, University and Union (New York City); Army and Navy (Washington, D. C.). Office: 7 Monroe St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

DEERING, James, manufacturer; b. Maine, 1859; s. William and Clara (Hamilton) Deering; ed. Northwestern Univ., Evanston, Ills., and at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; married. Officer of Deering Harvester Co. until 1902; vice-pres. the International Harvester Co. since 1902. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Saddle and Cycle, University, Union. Office: 7 Monroe St. Residence: 67 Cedar St.

DEERING, William, manufacturer; b. Paris, Me., April 25, 1826; s. James and Eliza (Moore) Deering; ed. Readfield Seminary; m. 1st, Oct. 31, 1849, Abby Barbour; 2d, Dec. 15, 1857, Clara Hamilton; children: Charles, James, Abby. Engaged in a woolen mill and later in the dry goods business; became mem. of wholesale and commission dry goods house of Deering, Milliken & Co., of Portland and New York. Established in the harvester business at Plano, Ill., 1873; removed to Chicago, 1880; pres. Deering Harvester Co., manufacturers of harvesting machines; William Deering & Co. Dir. International Harvester Co. Office: 16 Fullerton Av. Residence: 408 Church St., Evanston, Ill.

DEEVES, Griffen Hampton, lumber merchant; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Sept. 19, 1866; s. T. S. and Rebecca G. (Hampton) Deeves; ed. Chicago public schools and Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Mar. 8, 1904, Jean Pollock. Since June 15, 1886, has been continuously engaged in the lumber business in Chicago; was with Perley Lowe & Co. for 17 years as stenographer, shipping clerk, salesman and mgr., and on their giving up yard business in Chicago, in 1901, started in business for self, organizing, Apr. 1, 1901, the Deeves & Taylor Lumber Co., succeeded, Apr. 1, 1904, by C. H. Deeves Lumber Co., of which is pres., wholesale lumber and shingles, with specialties in yellow pine, mahogany, hardwoods, ties and car stock. A dir. of the Mississippi Lumber Co.; 32^d Mason; Oriental Consistory; Chicago Commandery, K. T., and Median Temple, Mystic Shrine. Mem. E. P. O. Elks. Club: Calumet Cross Country. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 375 36th Pl.

DEFEBAUGH, James Elliott, lumber journalist; b. Williamsburg, Blaine Co., Pa., Mar. 28, 1854; s. James Elliott and Elizabeth Ann (Kinney) Defebaugh; ed. public schools; m. 1883, Annie E. Carhart, of Chicago; children: Carl W., Jay Carhart, Harold Elliott (latter two now deceased). At 14 became a "printers' devil," and remained 3 years learning to be a compositor; held a "case" on the Pittsburgh Gazette, 1869-75; was in office of Daily Patriot, Harrisburg, Pa., 1875-6; asst. cashier Philadelphia Times, 1876; printer in offices of R. R. Donnelley and The Inter Ocean, Chicago, 1877-81; sec. Burlington (Iowa) branch Y. M. C. A., 1881-2; returned to Chicago. For 3 years represented the Shoe and Leather Reporter of New York, and other eastern papers here. In 1885 became acting sec. of the Lumberman's Exchange and Lumber Manufacturers' Assn. of the Northwest during absence abroad of George W. Hotchkiss, the sec., and was correspondent of several eastern trade journals;

established, 1886, The Timberman; also for 3 years from 1893, assumed editorial business management of The Young Men's Era, international official organ of the Y. M. C. A. The Timberman and Northwestern Lumberman were consolidated Jan. 1, 1899 (with W. B. Judson and J. E. Defebaugh equal owners), and he has since been its editor. Clubs: Midlothian, Presby. Union League, Hamilton, Illinois Athletic, and mem. advisory committee Chicago Commercial Assn. Elder and trustee 41st St. Presbyterian Church. Office: 315 Dearborn St. Residence: 5344 Ellis Av.

DEFREES, Joseph Holton, lawyer; b. Goshen, Elkhart Co., Ind., Apr. 10, 1858; s. James McKinney and Victoria (Holton) Defrees; ed. public schools of Indiana, Earlham College, Richmond, Ind., and Northwestern Univ., Evanston, Ill.; m. Buffalo, N. Y., Oct. 4, 1882, Harriet McNaughton; 1 son: Donald. After leaving college studied law, was admitted and practiced at Indiana bar until 1888, when came to Chicago and became a mem. of the law firm of Shuman & Defrees; later of Aldrich, Payne & Defrees, and now of Defrees, Bruce & Ritter; largely engaged in corporate practice. Dir. Kelley, Maus & Co., A. H. Pierce Mfg. Co., Chicago Car Seal Co.; pres. Windermere Co.; vice-pres. Western Consolidated Granite Co. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. and of the Chicago Law Club. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Hamilton, Midlothian. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: Hotel Windermere.

DE GOLYEE, Laurence Nelson, stock broker; b. Chicago, June 2, 1874; s. Nelson and Laura De Golyer; ed. Northwestern Univ. Preparatory School and Yale University, graduating in class of 1895; m. Evanston, Ill., Sept. 27, 1900, Anabel Ward. Began business career in 1896 with Royal Insurance Co. in their local office in Chicago for 1 year; then in clerical position in his father's Board of Trade commission business until Mar., 1898; then with Edward L. Brewster & Co. until 1904, when joined Clarence C. Chapman in organizing firm of Chapman, De Golyer & Co.; mem. New York Stock Exchange, Chicago Stock Exchange and Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 186 LaSalle St. Residence: 1513 Forest Av., Evanston.

DE GOLYER, Watts, manufacturer; b. Fulton Co., N. Y., Sept. 18, 1834; s. James and Catherine (Banta) De Golyer; ed. public schools of Fulton Co., N. Y.; m. Cincinnati, O., 1857, Marguerite Louise Boyle; 1 daughter: Mrs. Lillian Perry. Began in 1851, at Troy, N. Y., his connection with the manufacture of fine varnishes and japans; was later in business for himself at Troy, N. Y., until his removal to Chicago in 1862. He was also at the same time interested in the same line at Cincinnati, O.; in 1862 engaged in the business in Chicago with his brother as De Golyer & Bro., later incorporated as the De Golyer Varnish Co., and after the decease of Jos. De Golyer in 1889 The Watts DeGolyer Co. was incorporated, of which was pres. Republican. Served for several years on Board of Education, and several years as town trustee of Riverside, Ill. In July, 1904, disposed of his interest in the varnish business and retired. Is a dir. of E. C. Cook & Bro., manufacturers of sporting goods, etc. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

DELAMATER, Nicholas B., physician; b. Albany Co., N. Y., Feb. 21, 1847; s. Ira M. and Elizabeth (Beebe) Delamater; grad. Harvard Univ., 1868; studied law 1 year; grad. Chicago Homeopathic Med. College, 1873; m. Woodstock, Ill., Nov. 3, 1870, Ella J. Link. In practice of medicine since 1873; specialist in mental and nervous diseases; prof. mental and nervous diseases, Hahnemann Med. College. Mem. Chicago Acad. of Sciences, Am. Institute of Homeopathy, State Homeopathic

Soc. of Illinois, Chicago Homeopathic Soc.; honorary mem. Wisconsin, Iowa, Michigan, Ohio and Indiana Homeopathic Soc. One of the charter mem. Union League Club. Wrote Neurological sections on Children and Cowperthwaite on Practice, Mason (32°). Office: Marshall Field Annex. Residence: 55 E. 53d St., Chicago.

DELAMATER, Samuel, retired real estate dealer; b. Troy, N. Y., Aug. 12, 1829; s. John S. and Mary (Wagar) Delamater; attended local school; m. Dec. 20, 1857, Mary E., daughter of B. Clark, Coldwater, Mich. (now deceased); children: Frank C., Ettie M. Came to Chicago and had grocery store at southeast corner of State and Madison Sts. until 1864; sold out and engaged in real estate business; fall of 1864, in old Reynolds building, southwest corner Madison and Dearborn Sts.; firm became Delamater & Randall, and later Delamater & Jackson, and continued in active business until a year or so ago, when retired, because of ill health. Was offered property on State St., 50 feet south of Monroe St. (on Palmer House site), 1865, for \$500 per foot, and same year purchased property on 5th Av., then Wells St., at \$125 per foot. Was mem. Real Estate Board many years; mem. Apollo Commandery, K. T. Address: 7124 Coles Av.

DELANEY, Daniel, pres. Delaney & Murphy, wholesale liquors; b. Upperwoods, Queens Co., Ireland, Dec. 25, 1833; s. Denis and Mary (Vanston) Delaney; ed. national schools of Ireland until 14 years old when, his father dying, went to work on farm until 1855 when came to the U. S., 1851; m. July 21, 1853, Kate Quinn, a native of New York state; children: Kate (Mrs. M. J. Shinners), Mary (Mrs. H. G. Clark), Denis, Joseph, Annie (Mrs. E. J. Hayes), William, Vesta, Henry. Was a clerk for wholesale liquor firm in Cincinnati until 1864, when came to Chicago; employed several wholesale liquor houses till 1879; in business for self, 1879-88; since that with M. W. Murphy in firm of Delaney & Murphy. Democrat. R. C.; one of the oldest mem. in this country of the sodality of the Jesuit church. Office: 10 Wash Av. Residence: East Grove, Ill.

DE LANG, Frederick Cornelius, pres. and mgr. Keen & De Lang Co., blank book makers, stationers, etc.; b. Albany, N. Y., Dec. 6, 1854; s. A. C. and Marie Charlotte De Lang; came to Chicago in 1857; father served in U. S. Navy 3 years in Mexican War, and in army under Grant and Logan, 1861-5 (died at age of 80 in 1903); ed. Chicago public schools and Rush Med. College; m. Chicago, 1882, Serene Lawson; children: Jessie Charlotte, Blanchard, Ethel Serene. After leaving school became connected with firm of Keen & De Lang, and has since continued that house, now Keen & De Lang Co., of which he is pres. and mgr. Original house was founded by Joseph Keen, Sr., in 1842, as a publishing house and book business at 140 Lake St.; the manufacturing dept., blank book making, printing, and manufacturers of stationery, De Lang's writing inks, etc. was organized by F. C. De Lang, 1873, and has been in continuous operation ever since; for over 20 years retail dept. was on LaSalle St. near Board of Trade. Republican; elected State Senator from Chicago and served in the two sessions of the Legislature, 1881, 1882; refused appointment in consular service for Germany, 1882. Mem. Congregational Church and trustee of church at Glencoe, Ill. Was an early mem. of the Marquette Club, Mason, Kilwinning Lodge, Corinthian Chapter, St. Bernard Commandery, Oriental Consistory; also mem. Medinah Temple Shrine. Office: 184-186 Jackson Boul. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

DELANO, Frederic A., railway official; b. Hong Kong, China, Sept. 10, 1863; s. Warren and Catherine Robbins (Lyman) Delano; grad. Harvard Univ., 1885; m. Chicago, Nov. 22,

1888, Matilda A. Peabody; children: Catherine, Louise, Laura, Matilda. In service of C. B. & Q. R. R. since 1885, as apprentice machinist in locomotive repair shop at Aurora, Ill., 1885-7; in charge of Bureau of Steel Rail Inspection, Tests and Records, July, 1887, to Apr., 1889; asst. to 2d vice-pres., Apr., 1889, to July, 1890; supt. terminals at Chicago, 1890-1899; supt. of motive power, 1899-1901; gen. mgr. C. B. & Q. R. R., July 1, 1901, to Jan. 1, 1905; 1st vice-pres. Wabash R. R. Co. since May 1, 1905. Dir. Metropolitan West Side R. R., Hamilton Nat. Bank. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers. Democrat. Unitarian. Clubs: Union League, University, Mid-Day, Chicago Literary. Office: Western Union Bldg. Residence: 1844 Wellington Av.

DE LANY, Martin Andrew, lawyer; b. on farm at Newport, Lake Co., Ill., Oct. 4, 1844; s. John and Bridgett (Maher) De Lany; ed. public school, Waukegan Acad., 1860-2, and law dept. of Univ. of Michigan, 1865-8, graduating LL.B., 1868; m. Waukegan, Ill., Dec. 29, 1870, Katharine Wetzel; children: Emma T. (now wife of Merle B. Waltz), Mary E., Eleanor A. (all graduates of Vassar College), Clarence Martin (now student in Univ. of Illinois), Russell Wetzel. Began practice in Apr., 1868, at Elgin, Ill., but moved from that city to Chicago in Sept., 1868, and has been in practice here ever since; special features of practice are land titles, real estate law, chancery and probate work; now senior mem. of law firm of De Lany & Waltz. Elected to Illinois Senate, 1876 as Democrat, and served in 30th and 31st General Assemblies, taking part in contest which resulted in election of Judge David Davis to U. S. Senate; appointed, 1879, to Chicago Board of Education, and served 2 years as its pres.; nominee for Congress in his district, 1902, on Democratic ticket, but defeated. Mem. of Chicago Bar Assn. and Law Institute. R. C. Office: 95 Clark St. Residence: 537 Cleveland Av.

DE LEE, Joseph Bolivar, physician; b. Cold Springs, Putnam Co., N. Y., Oct. 28, 1869; s. Morris and Dora (Tobias) De Lee; ed. grammar school in New York City and 1 year at the College of the City of New York; grad. Chicago High School, 1888; grad. Chicago Med. College (now Northwestern Univ. Med. School), 1891; interne Cook Co. Hosp., 1891-2; studied in med. depts. of Univs. of Vienna and Berlin, 1893-4; studied in Paris, 1894. On return from Europe in Nov., 1894, established in general practice of medicine and surgery in Chicago. Demonstrator of anatomy Chicago Med. College, 1892-3; demonstrator of physiology at the Dental School, 1892-3; surgeon to Michael Reese Dispensary, 1892-3; in Dec., 1894, became demonstrator of obstetrics at Chicago Med. College; in 1895, lecturer on obstetrics in same; took chair of obstetrics in fall of 1896, and given title of "prof. of obstetrics," 1897, and still continues in that connection with the same college, now known as the Northwestern Univ. Med. School. Now practices obstetrics as a specialty with gynecic surgery. Founded, 1895, the Chicago Lying-in Hospital and Dispensary, and in 1899 opened hospital in connection with same; and is now med. dir. and sec. of the med. board of the institution. Leader in the improvement in the standards of obstetric teaching in Chicago; has written 40 monographs on obstetric and allied subjects, and the books: "Obstetrics for Nurses," 1904; "Notes on Obstetrics," 1904; "Yearbook of Obstetrics," 1904. Attending obstetrician to Mercy, Wesley, Provident, and Cook Co. Hosps. and to the Central Lying-in Hosp. and Dispensary. Mem. American Medical Association, Chicago Medical Soc. (councilor, 1902), Illinois State Med. Soc. (sec., 1899), Chicago Gynecological Soc. (sec., 1901-2; vice-pres., 1903), Mississippi

Valley Med. Soc. Independent in politics. Jewish religion. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 3632 Prairie Av.

DELFOSE, Charles J., real estate; b. Chicago, Apr. 11, 1872; s. Antoine and Marie (Vanderam) Delfosse; grad. West Division High School, Chicago, and in business college; m. Chicago, 1896, Lala N. Carney; 1 daughter: Charlotte H. In 1892 began in real estate business with Peter Van Vlissingen, for whom became mgr. and was later junior partner in the firm of Haberer & Delfosse; now head of the firm of Charles J. Delfosse & Co., real estate and loans. Republican. Catholic. Office: 134 Clark St. Residence: 676 N. California Av.

DELIHANT, William Thomas, coal merchant; b. Florissant, Mo., Mar. 1, 1862; s. William and Mary (Quan) Delihant; ed. St. Ignatius College, Chicago; m. Chicago, July 1, 1889, May M. Heardon; children: William, Jr., Robert, Leslie, James, Harold. Began mercantile career, 1880-1, with uncle, W. J. Quan (wholesale grocer); sales agent with W. P. Rend & Co., 1881-6; with Peabody Coal Co., 1886-1901; founded, 1901, the Standard Washed Coal Co., of which has been pres. and dir.; also since Apr., 1904, pres. Commercial Coal & Coke Co. Democrat. Catholic. Office: 303 Dearborn St. Residence: 3006 S. 41st Av.

DE LONG, David Denzam, clergyman; b. Newville, Ind., Nov. 11, 1846; s. Solomon and Maria (Landis) DeLong; ed. Newville Acad., and in Otterbein Univ., graduating, A.B., 1871; Western Theological Seminary, graduating, B.D., 1874; m. Columbus, O., June 18, 1870, Emma L. Knepper; 1 daughter: Ruth V. Teacher in Roanoke Seminary, 1871-3; pres. of Lebanon Valley College, 1876-87; since 1887 pastor of Congregational churches. Residence: 6441 Jackson Av.

DELPATR, John Charles, physician; b. New York City, Oct. 22, 1867; s. George B. and Mary L. Beane Delpatr; came to Chicago in boyhood; ed. Chicago public schools and old West Division High School; Bennett Med. College, 1894, and Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1903. Was interne at Cook Co. Hosp., and is now attending surgeon at Cook Co. and Chicago Baptist Hosps. Prof. of principles of surgery at Bennett Hosp. Mem. Chicago Eclectic Med. Soc., Illinois State Eclectic Med. Soc. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 5034 Cottage Grove Av.

DEMING, Everett Brainard, grocery commission merchant; b. St. Louis, Mo., Sept. 13, 1860; s. Charles and Harriet (Baker) Deming; ed. St. Louis public schools; m. Galena, Ill., Nov. 11, 1884, Caroline Y. Spratt; 1 child: Stuart Arthur. Began business life in St. Louis in 1875; learned the trade of horse collar maker; worked at the bench for 4 years; became bill clerk for the Goddard-Peck Grocery Co.; established business for himself as F. L. Deming & Co. In 1888 the present firm of Deming & Gould Co. (of which he is now pres.) was formed, with offices in St. Louis and Chicago. Also pres. Douglas Co. Fruit Packing Co., of Roseburg, Ore., and of the Northern Fisheries Co., Anacortes, Wash. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Chicago Athletic (Chicago), Cougar (Whatcom, Wash.). Office: 42 River St. Residence: Billingham, Wash.

DEMING, Frank Lucius, grocery commission merchant; b. St. Louis, Mo., May 2, 1858; s. Charles and Harriet (Baker) Deming; ed. public schools of St. Louis; m. St. Louis, May 29, 1879, Pauline E. Gray; children: Everett Gray, Helen Edna and Margaret Wilton. Began business life with the grocery commission firm of John S. Gibbs & Co., of St. Louis, 1878-80; since 1880, of Deming & Gould Co., of St. Louis and Chicago, of which he is sec. and mgr. of the Chicago house. Also vice-pres. of the Gardner-Barada Chemical Co. of Chicago, and dir. of the Central California Can-

neries of San Francisco, and of the Douglas Co. Fruit Packing Co., of Roseburg, Ore. Independent in politics. Mason and K. T. Office: 42 River St. Residence: 1628 Kenmore Av.

DEMME, Emil, mgr. of the Bismarck Hotel; b. Berlin, Ger., Sept. 24, 1857; s. Edward and Ernestina (Bibbe) Demme; ed. schools in Germany; came to Chicago direct from Berlin, in 1885; m. Chicago, 1898, Marie Ressler. Was engaged in the express business in Berlin, in employ of the Berliner Sperteurverein, before coming to America; since coming to Chicago has been continuously identified with restaurants and hotels. Now mgr. of the Bismarck Hotel and Restaurant, dir. and mgr. of the Bismarck Garden and pres. of the International Hotel Co. Democrat. Mason (32°). Mem. Orpheus Männerchor. Club: Germania. Office: 180-8 Randolph St. Residence: 1055 Sheridan Rd.

DE MUTH, Benjamin Franklin, pres. De Muth & Co., retail shoe merchants; b. Ulrichs-ville, Tuscarawas Co., O., 1852; s. John and Katharine (Cherryholms) De Muth; ed. public schools of Tuscarawas Co., O.; m. Detroit, Mich., 1877, Mary Whitmore; children: John H., Elizabeth G. Has been connected with retail shoe trade from time of leaving school in 1868; beginning in store at Millersburg, O.; mem. of firm of Renfrew & De Muth, Mt. Vernon, O., 1872-3; in business at Cleveland, O., 1873-80; traveled for Hanan & Reddish, of New York, 1880-2; opened shoe dept. for Mabley & Carew, Cincinnati, O., 1882-4; came to Chicago, 1886, and established retail shoe firm of De Muth & Co., of which still continues at head as pres. and mgr. Also sec. and treas. of the Hanan-De Muth Shoe Co., of Milwaukee, Wis., and vice-pres. and dir. of Jackson Trust and Savings Bank, Chicago. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Riding and Driving, Chicago Athletic. Office: 237-9 State St. Residence: 4500 Greenwood Av.

DENEEN, Charles Samuel, Governor of Illinois; b. Edwardsville, Ill., May 4, 1863; s. Samuel H. and Mary F. (Ashley) Deneen; ed. public schools Lebanon, Ill., and McKendree College (grad. 1882); taught school about 3 years; studied law; admitted to bar; m. May 10, 1891, Bina Day Maloney, of Mt. Carmel, Ill.; children: Charles Ashley, Dorothy, Frances. Was mem. successively of several law firms, last of which was Deneen & Hamill; elected to Illinois House of Representatives, 1892, serving 1 term; atty. for Sanitary District of Chicago, Dec., 1895-6; state's atty. Cook Co., Ill., Dec., 1896, to 1904; governor of Illinois for term, 1905-9. Republican. Address: Springfield, Ill.

DENNEY, William Wallace, insurance; b. Aurora, Ill., Nov. 3, 1861; s. Joseph and Emeline (Elliot) Denney; ed. public schools of Aurora; m. Aurora, Ill., Nov. 28, 1884, Lillian A. Rice; children: Harry Grant, Paul E., Helen. Began business experience as cashier of the Aurora Watch Co. until 1890, when he engaged in the retail jewelry business at Aurora. For 14 years. In 1896 he took up the life insurance business, which he conducted while still continuing his jewelry store, but in 1904 sold the latter to devote his entire time to insurance business; mem. of the firm of Denney & Barr, general agents at Chicago for the Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U. S. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: Aurora, Ill.

DENNIS, Charles Henry, chief editorial writer Chicago Daily News; b. Decatur, Ill., Feb. 8, 1860; s. Andrew and Lavina Dennis; grad. Univ. of Illinois, 1881 (B.L.). Engaged in newspaper work with the Chicago Record and Chicago Daily News since graduation; was managing editor Chicago Record for 10

years. Club: City. Office: The Daily News. Residence: 1893 Roscoe St.

DENNIS, Frederick J., pres. Chicago Folding Box Co.; b. Lowell, Mass., Oct. 31, 1853; s. Joseph S. and Faustina (Munroe) Dennis; came to Chicago in 1863; ed. Chicago grammar and high schools; m. Chicago, June 5, 1877, Ida M. Walker. Began work in father's factory, the Chicago Manufacturing Co., in Mar., 1871; saw factory destroyed in Chicago fire and helped to rebuild it; that company was succeeded by Dennis & Wheeler (manufacturers of tubular lanterns), in which had interest; sold out in early 80s; founded, 1889, Chicago Folding Box Co., manufacturers of folding boxes, of which has since been pres. Republican. Clubs: Illinois Union League, Exmoor. Office: Washington and Union Sts. Residence: 1229 Washington Boul.

DENT, Thomas, lawyer; b. Putnam Co., Ill., Nov. 14, 1831; s. George and Comfort (Tjams) Dent; reared on farm; ed. country and village schools; studied law; m. 1857, Susan Strawn; 1 daughter: Mary (died 1882). Admitted to bar, 1854; practiced at Hennepin, Ill., 1854-6; first partner was Martin R. Wallace (afterward Gen. and Judge); junior mem. of Arrington & Dent, 1860-7; associated with Capt. William P. Black 18 years; now senior of firm of Dent, Whitman & Eaton. Was nominee of friends for county judge of Putnam Co., at 21, to fill a vacancy; Republican nominee for judge Supreme Court, 7th district of Illinois, 1879. Elder 2nd Presbyterian Church of Chicago. Mem. and ex-pres. Chicago Law Institute, Illinois State Bar Assn., and Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Literary, Twentieth Century. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 1823 Prairie Av.

DERBY, William Miner, Jr., real estate owner and dealer; b. Chicago, Nov. 25, 1863; s. William M. and Frances (Wood) Derby; ed. Chicago grammar and high schools, graduating, A.B., Yale College, 1885; m. Chicago, Mar. 7, 1892, Mary Ballard; children: Dorothy, William Ballard. Since 1885 engaged in buying, selling, trading and renting real estate on personal account. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Presbyterian. Mem. Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Quadrangle, Sanganois, English Lake, Les Cheneaux, Homewood. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 4857 Kimbark Av.

DERING, Charles Lewis, coal merchant; b. New Diggings, Wis., Sept. 4, 1861; s. P. F. and Ellen E. (True) Dering; ed. Darlington (Wis.) High School; m. Chicago, Sept. 25, 1888, Alice H. Weeks; 1 son: Roger. Was clerk in drug store in Wisconsin, 1876-82; clerk with McCann, Fitch & Converse, paper house, Chicago, 1882-4; since 1884 in coal business; now mgr. Chicago office of S. C. Schenck, agent of the coal dept. of the D., L. & W. R. Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood, Midlothian, Chicago Yacht. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 178 E. 47th St.

DERNBURG, Carl, pres. Dornburg Mfg. Co.; b. Zellhard, Hessen Darmstadt, Ger., May 27, 1857; attended public schools until 9 years old, then for 3 years at the Institute at Oberstadt, and 2 years in the gymnasium, then apprenticed for 3 years to Nathan Rosenthal, a dry goods merchant at Frankfurt-on-the-Main, and at the age of 17 came direct to Chicago in 1874; m. Oct., 1881, Emma Loewenberg, of Chicago; children: Sylvan M., Lester J. On arrival in Chicago first worked as clerk in a retail dry goods store, and after a few months was employed as clerk by Joseph Horner in a North Side dry goods store; 3 years later, with Mr. Morper, a fellow clerk, bought out the business, which then took the name of Morper & Dornburg, and added a business in the manufacture of cloaks under the name of Morper, Dornburg & Co. Later, with partners, established a large retail dry

goods house at the northeast corner of State and Adams St., under the style of The Leader, of which was at the head for several years; since then pres. of Dernburg Mfg. Co., manufacturers of skirts, etc. Past regent of the Royal Arcanum; past archon Royal League. Club: Standard. Office: 220 Adams St. Residence: 3648 Grand Boule.

DE ROODE, Holger, insurance; b. Rotterdam, Holland, Oct. 22, 1853; s. Holger J. C. and Carolin M. (van Houtum) de Roode; early education at Nashville, Tenn., and Louisville, Ky., and St. Francis Xavier's College, Cincinnati, O., 1865-9; m. Chicago, Mar. 30, 1879, Cornelia M. Volwider; children: Albert V., Roger, Clifford H., Cornelia Louise. Engaged in insurance business, 1869; mem. firm E. E. Ryan & Co., Chicago, 1873; general western mgr., 1879-93, Clinton Fire Ins. Co., New York, Providence-Washington Insurance Co. of Rhode Island, and Southern California Insurance Co.; since 1893, insurance business; mem. firm of de Roode, Faulkner & Ettelson. Mem.: Soc. for Ethical Culture, Holland Soc. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

DETWEILER, Edwin S., physician; b. Landside, Bucks Co., Pa., May 9, 1856; s. Samuel A. and Magdalena (Shadinger) Detweiler; reared on a farm in Whiteside Co., Ill.; attended country school, Whiteside Co., Ill.; and after normal training became teacher in public schools there; later was principal of a grammar school, Fairfield, Neb.; while teaching school studied medicine under a preceptor and entered the drug business preparatory to a medical course; grad. Rush Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1888; m. Freeport, Ill., June 19, 1890, Ella May Fox. Served as interne in Presbyterian Hosp., Chicago, 2 years; engaged in practice at Highland Park, Ill., 1 year, and since Apr., 1890, at LaGrange, Ill.; examiner for several insurance companies and fraternal orders. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. Served 3 years in Neb. N. G. Congregationalist. Clubs: Suburban, Country (LaGrange). Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

DEUEL, Harry Wasson, mgr. E. R. Hawkins & Co., wholesale woolens; b. Urbana, O., Feb. 25, 1860; s. Jeremiah and Sallie (McDonald) Deuel; ed. public schools; m. Urbana, O., Mar. 12, 1884, Hattie Shaul; children: Sarah Marguerite, Dorothy A., Christine W. Began in wholesale woolen business as a boy in a Philadelphia house, and in 1883 became a traveling salesman in the same line; came to Chicago in 1892 as mgr. for E. R. Hawkins & Co., woolens, of Philadelphia, in which capacity has ever since continued. Also pres. Federal Shirt & Collar Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: Security Bldg. Residence: 1133 Pratt Av. (Rogers Park).

DEUTSCH, Joseph, lithographer; b. Baltimore, Md., July 10, 1866; s. Solomon and Augusta (Levy) Deutsch; ed. public schools of Hartford, Conn., and Cooper Institute, New York City; m. Baltimore, Md., Aug. 3, 1901, Anna Christiana Gressinger. Began business career in printing and lithographing establishment of Friedenwald & Co., Baltimore, 1878; then traveling salesman of perfumes; later returned to Baltimore and was traveling salesman for Friedenwald & Co.; came to Chicago, 1891, and was with the Shober & Carqueville Lithographing Co. for 4 years; then with the Orcutt Lithographing Co., later known as the Clinton Co., for 2 years; in 1897 the corporation of Edwards, Deutsch & Heitmann, lithographers, of which he is pres., was organized. Mem. Advertisers' Assn. of Chicago. Israelite in religion. Republican. Mason (32°); Shriner. Office: 194 S. Clinton St. Residence: 1640 W. Monroe St.

DEUTSCH, Samuel, iron merchant; b. Louisville, Ky., June 1, 1865; s. Isadore and Harriet

(Jacobs) Deutsch; ed. public schools of Indianapolis, Ind.; m. Indianapolis, 1889, Lelia Gundelfinger; children: Armand, Florence, Dorothy, Ruth. Removed to Cleveland, O., 1880, and became connected with the Ohio Iron & Metal Co., of which he is now sec. and dir., removing to the Chicago, 1898. Also vice-pres. and dir. of the Kindl Car Truck Co. Jewish religion. Club: Standard. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 4936 Ellis Av.

DEVBR, William Emmett, lawyer; b. Woburn, Mass., Mar. 13, 1862; s. P. J. and Mary A. (Lynch) Dever; ed. Woburn (Mass.) public schools; grad. Chicago College of Law, LL.B., 1890; m. Olean, N. Y., Jan. 5, 1885, Katherine E. Conway. Employed at leather mfg. business for father at Woburn, Mass., 1881-4; at same work for White Co., 1884-6, and for Grey, Clark & Engle, Chicago, 1884-9; since 1890 engaged in practice of law. Alderman 17th Ward, elected Apr., 1902, and re-elected Apr., 1904. Democrat; mem. executive committee and chairman judiciary committee of Democratic Co. Central Committee. R. C. Mem. Nat. Union, Catholic Order of Foresters, Knights of Maccabees, Knights of Columbus. Office: 70 LaSalle St. Residence: 225 W. Chicago Av.

DEVINE, Miles J., lawyer; b. Chicago, Nov. 11, 1866; s. Patrick and Elizabeth Devine; ed. public schools, St. Francis Seminary, Bay View, Wis., the Seminary of Our Lady of Angels, Niagara, N. Y., and Lake Forest (Ill.) Univ.; grad. from Chicago College of Law, 1890; m. Mar. 17, 1884, Emma (Gamash) Devine, Waukegan, Ill.; children: Miles J., Paul P., Leo Jerome, Mabel Ruth, Raymond, Carter Harrison (deceased). Admitted to bar, 1890; since then engaged in general practice in firm of Devine & O'Connell. City prosecuting atty. under Mayors Harrison (senior), Hopkins and Swift; resigned. Nominated by Populists of 15th Senatorial District for State Senate, 1893, but declined; nominated for Congress 4th District, Aug., 1896, declined; elected City Atty. of Chicago, 1897, serving until 1899. Democrat. Clubs: Cook Co. Democracy, Chicago Democratic. Treasurer of Garfield Park Driving Assn. Office: Reaper Blk. Residence: 57 Macalister Pl.

DEVITT, Martin Allen, banker; b. West Day, Saratoga Co., N. Y., Apr. 7, 1863; s. Martin and Mary (Allen) Devitt; ed. public school. Was formerly engaged in the banking business in Cleveland, O.; came to Chicago in 1892, and has since been engaged in the same business here; now head of the firm of Devitt, Tremble & Co., bankers and bond brokers (M. A. Devitt, Sidney E. Tremble, G. T. Tremble, A. W. Howard, F. A. Stuart). Is vice-pres. and dir. of the Alliance Gas & Electric Co., and is also dir. in each of the following corporations: Bahia & Honda Land & Improvement Co. of Cuba; C. I. & E. Ry. Co., Escanaba, Woodenware Co. of Escanaba, Mich., Kenosha Gas & Electric Co. of Kenosha, Wis.; LaCrosse Gas & Electric Co. of LaCrosse, Wis., and Pueblo Gas & Fuel Co. of Pueblo, Colo. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Mid-Day, Lake Zurich Golf, Chicago Automobile. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 815 The Plaza.

DEVORE, John Abraham, tailor; b. California, Washington Co., Pa., Oct. 7, 1858; s. Abraham Allfree and Rachel (Long) Devore; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Oct. 18, 1878, Anna Evans; 1 daughter: Miriam. At age of 14 began to learn the tailoring business with father in Pittsburg, Pa.; came from Pittsburg to Chicago, 1878, and with father engaged in tailoring business under style of A. A. Devore & Son, in which has continued ever since, and since incorporation of the business in 1902 has been pres. of the company. Republican. Christian Scientist. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood, Midlothian. Office: Pullman Bldg. Residence: The Kenwood.

DEWAR, Alexander L., banker and broker; b. Glasgow, Scotland, 1852; s. Plummer and Eliza (Pew) Dewar; moved to Canada, 1856; ed. Canadian schools; m. 1875, Grace MacKenzie, Hamilton, Ont.; children: Fred, Harold, Elsie, Maude, John, Helen, Arthur. At 19 went to New York, becoming paying teller in a Wall St. banking house; later in a bank in Canada; came to Chicago, 1881, in charge of Chicago agency of Canadian Bank of Commerce; assisted in organizing Am. Exchange Nat. Bank, 1886, becoming its cashier; established, 1895, firm of A. L. Dewar & Co., now Dewar & Yerkes, of which he is senior mem. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange, Chicago Board of Trade, Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Bankers. Office: 234 LaSalle St. Residence: 942 Michigan Av., Evanston, Ill.

DEWES, Francis Joseph, pres. Standard Brewery; b. Losheim, Rhenish Prussia, Apr. 8, 1845; s. Peter and Margaretha (Zenzele) Dewes; (father, a brewer, was mem. of the 1st German Parliament, held at Frankfurt, in 1848); grad. Realschule, Cologne, 1861. In Feb., 1868, came from Germany direct to Chicago; m. 1876, Hattie Busch, of Detroit, Mich.; children: Irma, Edwin, Pierre, Arthur, Meta, Margaret. On arriving in Chicago, 1868, became bookkeeper for Rehm & Bartholomae, brewers, until 1870, then for Busch & Brand until 1873, when, the business being incorporated as Busch & Brand's Brewery Co., he became a stockholder in the corporation and sec. of the company until May 1, 1881, when sold his stock and went to Germany; returned in 1882, and established the F. J. Dewes Brewery Co., of which he was sole proprietor; sold out later and organized the Standard Brewery, of which is pres. In 1892 presented statue of Alexander von Humboldt to Humboldt Park, Mason. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic Germania, Germania Männer-club. Office: 571 St. Campbell Av. Residence: 1849 Wrightwood Av.

DEWEY, Frank Jones, physician; b. LaSalle Co., Ill., Nov. 2, 1851; s. L. N. and Nancy (Jones) Dewey; ed. public schools of Illinois; grad. Rush Med. College, M.D., 1885; m. Wheaton, Ill., Feb., 1904, Lue E. Austin. Was in live stock business in Kansas 10 years before entering med. college; located in Chicago in practice of medicine in 1885; was house physician Central Free Dispensary $3\frac{1}{2}$ years; demonstrator in anatomy Dental Dept. of Lake Forest Univ. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Assn., Chicago Pathological Soc. Republican. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 302 Oakley Boul.

DEWEY, Richard, physician; b. Forestville, N. Y., Dec. 6, 1845; ed. common and high school and literary dept., Univ. of Michigan (2 years); M.D., Univ. of Michigan, 1869 (A.M.); m. 1st, 1873, Lillian Dwight, Clinton, N. Y. (died, 1880); m. 2d, 1886, Mary E. Brown, Brighton, N. Y. Interne Brooklyn City Hosp., 1870; volunteer asst. surgeon, Franco-Prussian War, with 7th Corps, field hosp., Pont a Mousson, France, and Reserve Hosp., Hesse-Cassel, Ger.; student under Virchow, Berlin, 1871; asst. physician, State Hosp. for Insane, Elgin, Ill., 1872-9; med. supt. State Hosp. for Insane, Kankakee, Ill., 1879-93; prof. mental and nervous diseases, Chicago Post-graduate Med. School; pres. Am. Medico-Psychol. Soc., 1896; pres. Chicago Neurol. Soc., 1899; chairman Sect. Nervous and Mental Diseases, Am. Med. Assn., 1902; mem. various med. socs.; expert and writer on mental diseases; in charge Milwaukee Sanitarium, Chicago. Office: 34 Washington St. Address: Wauwatosa, Wis.

DEWEY, William W., clergyman; b. Wayland, Pa., Nov. 15, 1841; s. Justin and Esther (Wright) Dewey, (both of Puritan stock); ed. academy and Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; m. Wayland, Pa., Mar. 24, 1864, Mary,

daughter of Rev. John Hicks; was pastor of Baptist churches at Wayland, Springboro and Lanesville, Pa., and for short time in Kansas and at Pueblo, Colo.; district missionary in Michigan, Jan. 1, 1893, to April 30, 1896; pastor Bethany Baptist Church, Chicago, Mar. 1, 1896, to Dec. 30, 1901; chapel car evangelist, Nov. 1, 1901, to May 30, 1902; pastor Messiah Baptist Church, Chicago, since June 1, 1902. Address: 617 Flournoy St.

DEWURST, Frederic Eli, pastor Unversity Congregational Church, Chicago, since Jan., 1900; b. Bradford, Me., Apr. 20, 1855; s. Eli and Diantha (Richards) Dewhurst; grad. Colby Univ., Me., 1878 (A.M., 1881); m. Oct. 9, 1883, May Taylor. Instructor history and Latin, Connecticut Literary Institute, Suffield, Conn.; pastor of churches in Quincy, Mass., and Burlington, Vt., 1882-92; lecturer on economics and sociology, Univ. of Vermont, 1889-1892; pastor Plymouth Congregational Church, Indianapolis, 1892-9. Author: *Dwellers in Tents*, 1897; *Fundamental and other Sermons*, 1903; *The Magi in the West*, 1904. Address: 5746 Madison Av.

DE WINDT, Heylger Adams, pres. and treas. Sidwell-De Windt Shoe Co.; b. Fishkill-on-the-Hudson, N. Y., Feb. 17, 1857; s. Arthur and Georgiana (Rich) De Windt; prepared for college at Adams Acad., Quincy, Mass., 1873-1877; at Harvard Univ., 1877-81, graduating A.B.; m. New Bedford, Mass., Sept. 10, 1889, Bertha W. Mandell; children: Heylger, Delano, Caroline, Alice. Came to Chicago, July, 1881; and began work with C. H. Fargo & Co.; worked in stock for 6 months; then sent out as traveling salesman in Minnesota and Dakota for a year (1882); returned to house in charge of rubber dept.; remained in their employ 10 years; in 1894 took interest in the Sidwell-De Windt Shoe Co., wholesale, of which is now pres. and treas.; director of the Fairpoint Corporation, Dir. Chicago Lying-in Hosp. Commissioner of the Winnetka Park District. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, University, Caxton, Skokie. Office: 202 Monroe St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

DE WITT, William Converse, clergyman; b. Tiskilwa, Ill., Oct. 31, 1850; s. E. D. and Fannie (Perkins) DeWitt; ed. grammar schools at Princeton, Ill., Elyria, O., and Racine, Wis. N. grad. Racine College, B.A., 1884; M.A., 1886; attended General Theological Seminary, New York, and Western Theological Seminary, Chicago; m. LaGrange, Ill., 1886, Martha Louise Cossitt; children: Helen C., Evelyn I. Ordained deacon 1886, ordained priest 1887, by Bishop McLaren; rector Grace Church, Freeport, Ill., 1886-9; since 1889 rector of St. Andrews' Church, Chicago. Mem. Board of Missions, Diocese of Chicago; Board of Trustees, Waterman Hall; Board of Trustees, Western Theological Seminary. Church: Washington Boul. and Robey St. Residence: 733 Washington Boul.

DE WOLF, De Witt Clinton, coal merchant; b. Chester, Mass., Feb. 10, 1864; s. Dr. Thaddeus K. and Mary (Phelps) De Wolf; ed. public schools at Chester, Mass.; m. Chicago, Nov. 27, 1889, Harriet Woodcock; children: Elsie, Helen, Louise. Came to Chicago in 1880, and was employed by Phelps, Dodge & Palmer Co. for 5 years, during the last 5 years a dir. In 1889, organized the Chicago Coal Co. at Seymour, Ia., and in 1893, the Numa Coal Co. of Iowa, and was pres. of both; the two corporations were succeeded by the Numa Block Coal Co., of which he is pres.; company owns and operates four bituminous coal mines and two general stores. Also pres. of the De Wolf Stock Farm Co., of Massachusetts; dir. of the Leslie E. Keeley Co., of England. Cleveland Democrat. Congregationalist. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Democratic. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 3629 Prairie Av.

DE WOLF, Wallace Leroy, real estate and loans; b. Chicago; s. Calvin and Frances (Kimball) De Wolf; grad. high school, Chicago, and Union College of Law, LL.B.; m. Germany, 1890, Mary R. Rea. Admitted to practice by Supreme Court of State of Illinois, since 1891; engaged in a general real estate, loan, insurance and renting business, with a specialty in manufacturing and warehouse property, as senior mem. of W. L. De Wolf & Co. (partners: E. A. White, L. W. Epps and John Gould). Also since 1901 pres. and dir. of the Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood, Midlothian, Onwentsia, Exmoor. Office: 234 LaSalle St. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel and Lake Forest, Ill.

DEXTER, Albert Ferdinand, real estate; b. Palmer, Mass., Aug. 15, 1848; s. Ferdinand and Rosetta (Kendall) Dexter; moved to Fond du Lac, Wis., 1854; ed. public schools of Madison and Univ. of Wisconsin; m. Chicago, 1883, Helen, daughter of John Forsythe; children: Elise, John Forsythe, Bessie Hoard, Dorothy D., Albert Kendall, Edwin M. Began business life as traveling salesman for Beloit Reaper Works, 1869-70; special agent, Travelers' Insurance Co., of Hartford, Conn., 1876-80; representative of Northwestern Life Insurance Co., of Milwaukee, 1880; one of the organizers, 1888, and became vice-pres. Beldig Motor & Mfg. Co. until a fire destroyed the plant on Jan. 16, 1891, which caused the failure of the company. Soon after that engaged in real estate business with much success. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht. Office: 84 Adams St.

DE YOUNG, Benjamin Reynolds, real estate; b. New York City, Aug. 18, 1843; s. Benjamin and Emily (Warwick) De Young; family moved to Philadelphia, 1844; ed. public schools of Philadelphia; learned printing business and worked at it until 1862, when enlisted in the 114th Pa. Vol.; was soon promoted to capt.; took part in battles at Chancellorsville, Fredericksburg, Gettysburg and many others, and served until the close of the war; m. Elizabeth Farnon, of Philadelphia; 1 daughter; Sadie (now Mrs. Arthur Wellington Brintnall). Came to Chicago after the war; was appointed q. m., U. S. A., in 1870, and was located for a year at Pembina, Dak., but resigned and returned to Chicago; was connected with various insurance companies, 1871-1879; since 1879 in the real estate business, firm being B. R. De Young & Co.; was selected by English syndicate of London, Eng., to appraise the properties of breweries and elevators purchased by them in 1888. Was assessor South Town of Chicago, 1886, and 4 times re-elected; now serving 2d term on Valuation Committee of Real Estate Board. Republican. One of organizers, 1877, and capt. and maj. 6th Regt., I. N. G. Was mem. of the finance committee, World's Columbian Exposition. Mem. of Columbia Post, G. A. R. Club; Union League. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 2975 Prairie Av.

DIBBLEE, Henry, real estate; b. New York City, Aug. 20, 1840; s. E. R. Dibblee (dry goods importer); ed. private and boarding schools of New York until 18 years old; m. Nov. 26, 1873, Laura, daughter of John Field, of Conway, Mass.; children: Bertha, Frances F. Began at 18 as clerk in his father's store and later became partner in the business until 1872, when came to Chicago; in Jan., 1873, with William R. and John S. Gould established in business as mem. of firm of Gould & Dibblee until 1878, when firm was dissolved and he continued in business as a dealer in ornamental iron work and later enlarged the business in the line of mantels and tiles, being an importer of many of the finest English encaustic tiles and western agent for leading Am. manufacturers; continued the business

until 1886; since 1886, with George Mannierre, engaged as Dibblee & Mannierre in general real estate business; also dir. of the Calumet & Chicago Canal and Dock Co., and pres. and dir. of the Chicago Auditorium Assn. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Golf, Saddle and Cycle. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 1922 Calumet Av.

DICK, Albert Blake, pres. the A. B. Dick Co.; b. Bureau Co., Ill., Apr. 16, 1856; s. Adam and Rebecca (Wible) Dick; removed with parents to Galesburg, Ill., 1863; ed. public schools, Galesburg, until 1872; m. 1st, Jan. 25, 1881, Alice S. Mathews, Galesburg, Ill.; 1 daughter: Mabel E.; m. 2d, Geneva, Switzerland, June, 1902, Mary Henrietta Mathews, of Galesburg, Ill.; children: Albert Blake, Charles Mathews, Edison. Was employed with George W. Brown & Co., agricultural implement manufacturers, Galesburg, Ill., 1872-9; with the Deere & Mansur Co., Moline, Ill., in same line, 1879-83, and was also a partner in the Moline Lumber Co.; established the lumber firm of A. B. Dick & Co., 1883, and incorporated it Apr., 1884, as the A. B. Dick Co., of which has ever since been pres. and dir. In 1887 the lumber interest was sold and attention has since been given entirely to mfg. of Thomas A. Edison's mimeographs and supplies. Dir. Royal Trust Co. Trustee and treas. Lake Forest Univ. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Union League, City, Onwentsia (Chicago); also Players and City (New York). Office: 163 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

DICKASON, Livingston T., pres. Westville Coal Co. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Midlothian. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 4945 Ellis Av.

DICKER, Edward Alfred, lawyer; b. Stoughton, Norfolk Co., Mass., June 18, 1855; s. Osmond and Mary A. (Cotton) Dicker; ed. public schools, Chicago; m. Chicago, May 3, 1882, Jennie E. Woodard; children: Nellie Ellery, Willard Woodard, Alfred Osmond, Edward Hoadley. Admitted to bar June, 1878; mem. firm of Matthews & Dicker, 1882-94, Dicker & Carpenter, 1895-1901; since then alone; appointed Master in Chancery, Circuit Court of Cook Co., Dec. 1, 1887, and has held the office continuously ever since. Republican. Universalist. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Law Club, Law Institute, New England Soc. of Chicago. Clubs: Hamilton, Menoken, Westward Ho. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 908 Warren Av.

DICKERSON, James Spencer, managing editor The Standard since 1895; b. Brooklyn, Apr. 9, 1853; s. Rev. James Stokes and Julia A. (Spencer) Dickerson; ed. public schools and Western Univ. of Pa.; m. Feb. 21, 1882, Fanny R. Richardson. Editorial Staff The Standard, 1875-92; managing editor, The Graphic, Chicago, 1892-4; writer, Youth's Companion, managing editor The Baptist Union, 1894-5. Mem. of numerous Baptist denominational boards; mem. executive board Religious Education Assn.; dir. Municipal Art League. Pres. Goodman & Dickerson Co. Club: Union League. Office: 324 Dearborn St. Residence, 1116 Michigan Av., Evanston, Ill.

DICKINSON, Albert, pres. of the Albert Dickinson Co., seedsmen; b. Stockbridge, Mass., Oct. 28, 1841; s. Albert F. and Ann Eliza (Anthony) Dickinson; came to Chicago with parents, 1855; ed. public schools and was mem. of first class to be grad. from Chicago High School. After graduation entered office of his father who was engaged in grain and produce business until Apr., 1861, when enlisted in Taylor's Battery (Co. B, 1st Regt., Chicago Light Art'y.), serving until mustered out, July, 1864, and participating in many battles, including the first fight at Frederickton, Mo., engagements at Donelson, Shiloh, Corinth, Vicksburg, Mission Ridge, relief of Burnside at Knoxville, and the Atlanta campaign in

1864. Resumed business life, 1864, at Durant, Ia., but soon after returned to Chicago to take charge of his father's business on account of latter's failing health; lost everything in fire of 1871, but continued the business as a general commission business until 1874, since then exclusive handling of seeds, particularly grass and field seeds; incorporated the business, 1888, as the Albert Dickinson Co., of which is pres. Also pres. Timewell Sack Filling and Sewing Machine Co.; dir. Chicago Dock Co. Mem. Chicago Acad. of Sciences. Clubs: Illinois, Chicago Athletic, Union League. Office: W. Taylor St. and the River. Residence: 307 N. Clark St.

DICKINSON, Augustus Edwin, pres. the Ohio Quarries Co.; b. Park Ridge, Ill., Mar. 8, 1869; s. Frederick and Emma (Elliott) Dickinson; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. West Superior, Wis., Aug. 10, 1894, Anna Dunn. Was clerk in Chicago Post Office, 1882-5; salesman Babcock & Smith Stone Co., 1885-90; supt. Ashland Brown Stone Co., 1890-8; sales agent the Bedford Quarries Co., 1898-1902; vice-pres. the Bedford Quarries Co. since 1902. Pres. the Ohio Quarries Co. since July 1, 1903; also vice-pres. the Indiana Quarries Co. and the Lorain & Southern R. R. Co.; dir. Litchfield & Madison R. R. Co. Episcopalian. Clubs: Mid-Day; also Transportation (New York), Century (Cleveland, O.). Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 4418 Oakwald Av.

DICKINSON, Charles, seed merchant; b. Chicago, May 28, 1858; s. Albert F. and Ann Eliza (Anthony) Dickinson; ed. public school, Chicago High School, Chicago Med. College, Harvey Med. College; m. Chicago, Sept. 29, 1897, Marie I. Boyd (widow with 5 children: William T. Boyd, Margaret F. Boyd, Henry J. Boyd, Louise M. Boyd, Gordon W. Boyd). Dickinson family lost all in the great fire of 1871; worked for Charles Gossage & Co., dry goods, at \$1.50 per week for afternoon work, and attended high school mornings; in 1872 went with brother, Albert Dickinson, who took father's business; business incorporated, 1887, as Albert Dickinson Co., wholesale grass and field seeds, of which has ever since been vice-pres. Dir. since 1889, vice-pres. since 1895, of Chicago Dock Co. Had 2 first photographs in Chicago, 1889-90, and has had an interest in talking machines ever since; now pres. the Polyphone Co. Had one of first automobiles, 1896, and used them every year, interested in manufacture since 1898, as pres. the Chicago Moto-Cycle Co.; pres. the Chicago Caloric Engine Co. Pres. Merchants' Terminal Ry. Co., owning railway used in connection with the Albert Dickinson Co., and the Chicago Dock Co.; vice-pres. the Twin City Trading Co. of Minneapolis. Extensive traveler in America, Europe, Asia and Africa. Independent in politics. Trustee Chicago Acad. of Science; vice-pres. dir. and trustee Irons Memorial Hosp. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, New York Produce Exchange, Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce, Duluth Board of Trade, St. Louis Chamber of Commerce, Mem. Soc. of Friends (Quakers). Clubs: Union League, Illinois, Germania, Chicago Athletic, Menoken. Office: W. Taylor St. and the Rookery. Residence: 603 Dearborn Av.

DICKINSON, Clarence, musician; b. Lafayette, Ind., May 7, 1873; s. Rev. William C. (D.D.) and Annis (Dougherty) Dickinson; ed. Northwestern Univ., 1890-4; musical education under Wild & Weidig (Chicago), Slinger and Dr. H. Reimann (Berlin), Gullmant, Vlerne, Moszkowski (Paris); m. June 15, 1904, Helen Adell S. Snyder, Carlton Place, Ont., Can. Was organist and choirmaster St. James Episcopal Church, organist Kehillah Anshe Mayraab Synagogue; dir. Organ Dept. Bush Temple Conservatory; dir. Theoretical Dept. Columbia School of Music. Produced comic opera, "The Medicine Man, Chicago, 1895, Boston, 1900.

Composer of pieces for organ and voice. A founder Am. Guild Organist, Chicago MS. Soc.; conductor Aurora Musical Club; mem. Beta Theta Pi. Office: Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 62 Walton Pl.

DICKINSON, Edward, broker; b. Chicago, Nov. 2, 1863; s. Charles and Eliza E. Dickinson; removed to Milwaukee with parents, 1865; returned to Chicago, 1873, and completed his education in the public schools. Became messenger in bank, 1878; paying teller Metropolitan Nat. Bank, 1884-92; 2d asst. cashier, 1892-1894; asst. cashier, 1892, until its consolidation with the First Nat. Bank, of which he became asst. cashier; resigned, 1904, and formed the firm of Edward Dickinson & Co., dealers in commercial paper. Pres. La Grange (Ill.) State Bank since 1899; treas. board of Lincoln Park Commissioners, 1901. Clubs: Bankers', Union League, Mid-Day, Marquette, Evanston Golf, Hamilton. Office: 202 LaSalle St. Residence: 26 Junior Terrace.

DICKINSON, Henry Clarence, mgr. for D. H. Baldwin & Co., pianos; b. Troy, O., June 8, 1865; s. Philemon and Olivia (LeFevre) Dickinson; ed. public schools of Richmond and Indianapolis, Ind.; m. Indianapolis, Ind., Apr. 17, 1889, Ella Bruce; children: Laura, Emma, Mary Bruce. Began business with D. H. Baldwin & Co., Indianapolis, Ind., as clerk, in 1884; came to Chicago in 1892, as sec. and treas. of the Hamilton Organ Co. (controlled by the Baldwin Co.), and still continues in that position; also sec. and treas. of the Hamilton Piano Co., also a corporation subsidiary to the Baldwin Co. In 1898 opened piano business of the D. H. Baldwin Co. in Chicago, controlling the company's trade in the Northwest, and still continues as Illinois mgr. and dir. for that company. Republican. Mason. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 267 Wabash Av. Residence: 6941 Yale Av.

DICKINSON, Jacob McGavock, lawyer; b. Columbus, Miss., Jan. 30, 1851; s. Henry and Anna (McGavock) Dickinson; grad. Univ. of Nashville, 1871, A.M., 1872; studied law at Columbia College, New York, Univ. of Leipzig, and in Paris; m. 1876, Martha Overton, Nashville, Tenn.; children: J. O., Henry, J. M., Jr. Admitted to bar, 1874; served several terms by special commission on Supreme bench of Tennessee; asst. atty.-gen. U. S., 1895-7. Democrat. Now general counsel I. C. Ry. Co. Clubs: Chicago, Onwentsia. Office: 1 Park Row. Residence: 389 Erie St.

DICKINSON, Nathan, treas. Albert Dickinson Co.; b. Curtisville, Mass., Feb. 6, 1848; s. Albert F. and Ann Eliza (Anthony) Dickinson; came to Chicago with parents in 1855; ed. public schools of Chicago, graduating from Dearborn School, 1865; m. Lake Geneva, Wis., July, 1889, Louise H. Boyd; children: Ruth B., Albert E. After leaving school in 1865, became connected with his father, dealer in grain, produce and seeds. The fire of 1871 wiped out the assets of the firm but he united with brother in shouldering the losses and building up the business, which, since 1874, has been confined to grass and field seeds; business incorporated, 1888, as the Albert Dickinson Co., of which he is treas. Dir. of Chicago Dock Co. Club: Union League. Office: W. Taylor St. and the River. Residence: 307 N. Clark Street.

DICKINSON, William, retired grain merchant; b. Hinsdale, N. H., Mar. 31, 1837; s. Erastus and Sophia (Sargent) Dickinson; ed. Hinsdale (N. H.) public school until 16 years of age, followed by 2 years at acad., Springfield, Vt., and 1 year, 1855-6, of technical study at Amherst College, Mass.; m. Chicago, Nov. 10, 1874, Eliza Reynolds (now deceased); children: William Reynolds, Francis Reynolds. In 1861 entered employ of Hugh McLennan in grain business in Chicago, becoming partner, 1867, in Hugh McLennan & Co., doing grain

exporting business, which continued until 1886; in grain business, alone, 1886, until 1898, then retired. Was dir. Fifth Nat. Bank and vice-pres. and dir. of the Nat. Bank of America and America Nat. Bank, all of Chicago; dir. in Chicago Sugar Refining Co. from organization in 1883 to 1897, and part of time its vice-pres.; afterward dir. and vice-pres. Glucose Sugar Refining Co.; now dir. Traders' Insurance Co., of Chicago. Was dir. and vice-pres. Chicago Board of Trade and one of the committee appointed, 1883, to erect its present bldg. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Union League. Residence: 610 N. State St.

DICKSON, Cyrus Riggs, life insurance underwriter; b. Clarksville, Pa., Aug. 27, 1880; s. Thomas P. and Mary C. (Rigg) Dickson; ed. public schools and grad. Placer Co. (California) High School; took business course in Detroit Business Univ. Began insurance experience as cashier for the Nat. Life Insurance Co. of Montpelier, Vt., at its office at Detroit, Mich., 1901-2; came to Chicago in 1902, becoming associated with William S. Pond in firm of William S. Pond & Co., agents for the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co., of Milwaukee, Wis. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 1761 Magnolia Av.

DICKSON, James Taylor, confectioners' and bakers' supplies; b. Williamsport, Ind., Jan. 22, 1848; s. John Wesley and Sarah (Barnes) Dickson; ed. public schools, Kankakee, Ill. Was engaged in retail grocery business, Dickson Bros., Kankakee, Ill., 1865-76; in commission business on S. Water St., Chicago, as Dickson & Co., 1876-80; cashier and bookkeeper for Frank Field & Co., confectioners, 1880-5; in 1885 joined Thomas G. McCulloch and J. E. Blair in organizing the Confectioners' and Bakers' Supply Co., of which is treas. and mgr. Republican. Mem. Hyde Park Presbyterian Church. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Nat. Union, North Am. Union. Clubs: Illinois, Westward Ho. Office: 218 E. Washington St. Residence: 5130 Hibbard Av.

DIHEL, Charles Sanford, asst. mgr. Associated Press; b. Flintstone, Md., Aug. 8, 1854; s. Carl F. and Amanda F. Diehl; removed to Ottawa, Ill., 1856; ed. public schools; m. 1879, Miss Ellen Watson Chandler; children: Grace Chandler, Chandler. Removed to Chicago, 1871; published *Our Boys* for 2 years; on staff *Chicago Times*, 1873-83; reported Sioux Indian campaigns of 1876 and 1877 and winter campaign against Sioux, 1881; organized 1st Regt., I. N. G., in 1874, filling all grades from 2d Lt. to Lieut.-col.; entered Associated Press service as day mgr. Chicago office in 1883; appointed supt. Pacific Coast division, 1887, with headquarters at San Francisco. Promoted to asst. gen. mgr., 1893, with headquarters at New York. Prepared plans to report Spanish-Am. War for Associated Press, 1898, taking personal charge staff war correspondence in field during war. Clubs: Chicago, Exmoor, City, Highland Park, St. Andrews Golf; also City Club of New York. Address: Western Union Bldg.

DIERSSEN, Frederick, manufacturer; b. Hanover, Germany, Nov. 21, 1842; s. Heinrich and Elizabeth (Blanck) Dierssen; ed. district schools in Germany; came to U. S., 1866; m., 1st, Chicago, 1873, Augusta Tanneberger; m., 2d, 1876, Emma Tanneberger; children: Bertha (now Mrs. Charles Welland), Ferdinand, Ewald, Clara, Emma, Arthur, Herbert, Ella, Alfred. Worked on a farm until he was 24 years of age; in 1872 began selling oysters, fish and canned goods at wholesale; sold out that business, 1898; also for years identified with the Chicago Sash, Door and Blind Mfg. Co., of which he is now pres. Also has other business interests. Lutheran. Office: 48 W. North Av. Residence: 41 Ewing Pl.

DIESEL, Lambert, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Dec. 18, 1874; s. Frank and Barbara (Roos) Diesel; ed. parochial schools in Chicago. Since 1889 has been engaged in the tin can mfg. business, being associated with his father and brother Louis in the Frank Diesel Can Co. until sold to the Am. Can Co. in Mar., 1901. In following year joined in the organization and incorporation of the Union Stock Yards Can Co., of which he is treas. Club: Germania. Office: 2620-2626 Shields Av. Residence: 349 Hampden Ct.

DIESEL, Louis, manufacturer; b. Chicago, May 8, 1866; s. Frank and Barbara (Roos) Diesel; ed. parochial schools of Chicago until 1880; twice married; 1 daughter: Clara R., by 1st wife; m. 2, Chicago, Feb. 18, 1903, Kathryn Zangerle. First employment after leaving school was as clerk with David Oliver, oat meal mlls, 1880-3; in 1883 went with his father as Diesel & Folz, manufacturer of tin cans, the business later changing to Frank Diesel, and afterward to the Frank Diesel Can Co., of which was vice-pres. and sec. until the company sold out to the Am. Can Co., in Mar., 1901. In 1902, upon the organization of the Union Stock Yards Can Co. became gen. mgr. of the business, and is now pres. Republican. Club: Germania. Office: 2620-2626 Shields Av. Residence: 337 Hampden Ct.

DIESTEL, Hermann, violoncellist. (See Who's Who in America for sketch.) Office: 202 Michigan Av. Residence: 207 Belden Av.

DIETRICH, Henry S., dealer and agent in real estate; b. Detroit, Mich., Mar. 4, 1844; ed. public schools; came to Chicago, 1858; enlisted Apr. 17, 1861, in Co. A, Chicago Zouaves (State service) for 3 months' enlistment, at end of which came to Chicago and became a mem. of Co. A, 19th Ill. Vol. Infy., participating in all the battles of the regt. during his 3 years of service in the Civil War, being mustered out in July, 1864; then went into service as a civilian in the g. m.'s dept. of the army, continuing until 1866; m. Chicago, May, 1868, Sarah Jane Clark; children: Harry W., Grace B. Since Nov., 1868, has been continuously engaged in real estate business in Chicago. Has been prominently identified with the G. A. R. since its organization, Mason (32°). Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board since Jan., 1897; has been general inspector rifle practice I. N. G. Office: 90 LaSalle St. Residence: 4454 Oakengate Av.

DILLON, William, lawyer; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., July 10, 1850; s. John B. and Adelaide Dillon; at time of birth his father was an exile because of participation in the operations of the Young Ireland party; returned to Ireland, 1856, and father was mem. of Parliament for Co. Tipperary at the time of his death; ed. Ireland, finishing at the Catholic Univ., Dublin; called to the Irish bar in 1874 and practiced there until ill health forced relinquishment of practice in 1880; came to U. S., Jan., 1880, went to Colorado in following summer and remained there until 1893; part of time on a cattle ranch and the remaining period in practice of law; m. Colorado, May, 1885, Elizabeth Ratcliff. Came to Chicago, June, 1893, and in Mar., 1894, became editor of *The New World*, a Catholic weekly, in which connection continued until 1902; engaged in practice of law in Chicago. Democrat. R. C. Mem. Knights of Columbus, Catholic Order of Foresters, A. C. U. W. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 125 Lunt Av.

DIMERY, Joseph Henry, gas fixtures; b. Gloucester, Eng., July 18, 1859; s. George and Mary (Organ) Dimery; ed. public schools in England; served 2 years in English navy; learned gas fixture business in Bristol, Eng.; m. Chicago, 1888, Sarah Emily Austin; 2 children, both deceased. Came to Chicago, 1879, and in employ of T. W. Wilmarth as clerk and salesman, later becoming partner; in 1900

business was incorporated as T. W. Wilmarth Co., gas and electric fixtures, and has since then been pres. of the company. Episcopalian (Church of England). Democrat. Clubs: Chicago Yacht, Iroquois, Forty, Illinois Athletic, Calumet. Office: 261 Wabash Av. Residence: 3001 Calumet Av.

DINSLEY, Edward, insurance; b. Clinton, Ont., Can., Sept. 17, 1852; s. Edward and Elizabeth (Pearson) Dinsley; ed. public schools Ontario; began business life as clerk in grocery store at Clinton, Ont.; from there went to Minneapolis, Minn., where he was clerk in a boot and shoe store; then took a position as bookkeeper for W. E. Ankray & Bro., of Minneapolis, remaining with them until 1877; then associated with the Western Manufacturers' Insurance Co., and from that became field inspector for the Millers' Nat. Insurance Co., covering the Northwestern States; in July, 1901, opened an agency for the company at St. Paul, Minn., and in Dec., 1901, was promoted to his present position as general agent for the company, with headquarters at Chicago. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: 155 N. Troy St.

DIXON, Arthur, pres. Arthur Dixon Transfer Co.; b. Fermanagh Co., in the north of Ireland, Mar. 27, 1837; s. Arthur and Jane (Allen) Dixon; ed. district and national schools; came to U. S., 1855; m. Philadelphia, Pa., Jan., 1862. Annie Carson; children, Arthur, Jr., Elizabeth J. (deceased), Clara L., George W., Thomas J., Mrs. Kate Dixon-Martin, L. Grace, Mrs. Annabel Dixon-Woodworth, William W., Homer L., Elsie M., Edna F., Alan C. Lived in Philadelphia, 1855-8; Pittsburgh, 1858-61; clerk in grocery house of G. G. Cook, Chicago, 1861, but soon opened retail grocery on his own account, which he conducted, 1861-3; established general teaming business, 1863, which he developed until it became the largest enterprise of its kind in the city; incorporated, 1888, as Arthur Dixon Transfer Co., of which he is pres. Was active in enlisting and equipping men for service in Civil War; mem. Common Council from 2d Ward, 1867-91, declining further election. pres. of Council, 1874-80, earning popular title of "Watch-dog of the City Treasury"; mem. 27th General Assembly of Illinois; pres. Irish-Republican Club of Chicago, 1868, pres. Nat. Irish-Republican Convention, 1869; delegate Nat. Republican Convention, 1880; for over 20 years mem. city and county Republican committees. Was a dir. World's Columbian Exposition. Now dir. in the following companies: Arthur Dixon Transfer Co. (pres.); B. & O. R. R. Co., Chicago & Grand Rapids R. R. Co.; Dixon Land Assn.; West Pullman Land Assn., Central Trust Co.; F. Parmelee Co. For many years dir. in the Metropolitan Nat. Bank. Prominent Methodist layman. Bible-class teacher and trustee First Methodist Church, Trustee Wesleyan Hosp. Mason (32°); K. T., Medinah Temple. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Calumet, Sheridan. Office: 299 5th Av. Residence: 3131 Michigan Av.

DIXON, George William, sec. and treas. of the Arthur Dixon Transfer Co.; b. Chicago; s. Arthur and Annie (Carson) Dixon; ed. Chicago public schools, West Division High School and Northwestern Univ., graduating A.B., 1889; grad. Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1892; m. Chicago, Mar. 2, 1903, Marlon E. Martin. After leaving college practiced law for 5 years, during which time he was largely occupied as receiver for large corporations; acted in latter capacity during the financial depression of 1893; abandoned practice of law and became connected with the extensive transferring and forwarding business of the Arthur Dixon Transfer Co., of which he is sec. and treas. Republican; now mem. Illinois Senate from 1st Senatorial District for term 1902-6; mem. on staff of Gov.

Richard Yates with rank of colonel. Methodist; supt. of Sunday School of 1st M. E. Church, Chicago; pres. Chicago Methodist Social Union, 1901-2. Clubs: Union League, University, Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Mason. Office: 299 5th Av. Residence: 2706 Michigan Av.

DIXON, Laban Beecher, retired architect; b. Boston, Mass., Jan. 17, 1834; s. Samuel and Anna Dixon; ed. public school in Boston, and private school in Cambridge, Mass.; m. Sept. 9, 1862, Ella B. Smith (died Apr. 14, 1901); children: Lawrence B., Ashley C. Served under U. S. Government, 1854-64, at Washington in the organization of the Bureau of Construction, under Maj. Bowman; was mem. of Nat. Rifles in Washington, who offered their services on first call for volunteers for Civil War; mustered in, Apr. 15, 1861, for 3 months' service, thus filling at the time both a civil and a military position. Was at 2d battle of Bull Run, as temporary volunteer with ambulance corps attached to Gen. McDowell's division. Came to Chicago Dec., 1864, and practiced architecture until 1896, when retired on account of ill health; since then has given his attention to management of his real estate. Mem. Real Estate Board, Mason; charter mem. Home Lodge; also mem. Chicago Chapter, Apollo Commandery, Oriental Consistory. Residence: 3212 Calumet Av.

DIXON, Thomas John, gen. mgr. of the Arthur Dixon Transfer Co.; b. Chicago, Sept. 9, 1869; s. Arthur and Carrie (Carson) Dixon; ed. Chicago public schools. Now alderman from 2d Ward. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Chicago Athletic. Office: 299 5th Av. Residence: 3132 Calumet Av.

DOANE, Philip P. Schuyler, physician and surgeon; b. Oak Park, Ill., Aug. 16, 1862; s. Thomas H. and Mary Warren (Kellogg) Doane; ed. Oak Park High School, Phillips Exeter Acad., graduating 1892; grad. Rush Med. College, M.D., 1895; m. Chicago, Jan. 1, 1903, Helen Pullman Stewart, daughter of Graem S. Stewart; 1 daughter: Helen Stewart. Served as interne in the Presbyterian Hosp. of Chicago 2 years, 1895-7; then for 3 months on yellow fever quarantine service of State Board of Health, stationed at Cairo, Ill.; began practice on the North Side, Chicago, in fall of 1897, and shortly afterward became associated with Dr. Fernand Henrotin; remained with him for 5 years, doing surgical and gynecological work in the various hosps. of the city. Attending surgeon Cook Co. Hosp., attending surgeon Central Free Dispensary, asst. in surgery, Rush Med. College. Has contributed monographs on surgical subjects to various med. journals. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Physicians' Club, Republican, Presbyterian. Clubs: Saddle and Cycle, University. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 10 Astor St.

DODD, Oscar, physician; b. Rosendale, Wis., Aug. 26, 1864; s. Bushnell and Margaret (Murray) Dodd; ed. public schools of Wisconsin, Ripon College, Wis., and College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, M.D., 1890; m. Topeka, Kan., May 1, 1898, Agnes Sheldon; children: Dorothy, Charles Ward. After graduation was interne at Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary, then went to Europe, taking special courses in ophthalmology and otology in Vienna, Heidelberg. Returned to Chicago, 1893, and has since been engaged in practice as oculist and aurist. Surgeon to eye dept., Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary; oculist and aurist to Augustana Hosp. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc.; ex-pres. Chicago Ophthalmological Soc. Republican. Office: 103 State St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

DODGE, Edmond Fairfield, lumberman; b. New Lyme, O., Nov. 30, 1866; s. Philo G. and Louisa (Jones) Dodge; ed. Chicago Univ., also preparatory and musical courses at Oberlin

College, Ohio; grad. Lake Forest Univ., 1891, and began to study law but abandoned it on father's death for the lumber business; m. June 26, 1894. Louise Bell Baker, Chicago; children: Edmond Fairfield, Jr., Dorothy. His father engaged in lumber business and in Apr., 1891, he was admitted into partnership in the firm of P. G. Dodge & Co.; his father died Feb. 11, 1892, and he succeeded to the business which he has since conducted; the business was incorporated Sept. 5, 1903, as the P. G. Dodge Lumber Co., of which is pres. and gen. mgr. Clubs: Union League, Colonial, Kenwood Country. Office: 2116 Lumber St. Residence: 4827 Forresterville Av.

DODGE, William Curtis, district supt. of Chicago public schools; b. on a farm near Pulaski, Oswego Co., N. Y., July 28, 1848; s. Marcus W. and Julia A. (Hendrickson) Dodge; ed. common schools of Illinois, Cook Co. Normal School, 1869-71; Cornell Univ., 1872; Columbia School of Mines, 1873; special student Univ. of Illinois, 1878; m. Garden Prairie, Ill., June 30, 1879, Olive E. Saunders; children: William Alexander (died 1882), Clarence Boyd. Lived on a farm near Barrington, Ill., until 1869; taught in Englewood, 1871-2; teacher at LaGrange, Cook Co., and Braidwood, Will Co., Ill., 1875-8; taught in Cook Co. Normal School, 1879-85; principal of Wicker Park School, 1885-6; Brainerd School, 1886-7; Franklin School, 1887-1900; elected, 1900, to present position as district supt. of Chicago Public Schools. Mem. Chicago Principals' Club, George Howland Club; mem. Nat. Educational Assn., Kilwinning (Masonic) Lodge, S. A. R. Independent Democrat. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 2268 Kenmore Av.

DODGSHUN, Charles James, mgr., m. Hamburg, Germany, Jan. 31, 1848; s. Charles and Betsy Field (Williams) Dodgshun; ed. public schools of Hamburg, Germany, and London, Eng.; left school Aug., 1863; came to New York; m. Jersey City, N. J., Oct. 25, 1881, Annie Duryea Van Cleef; children: Arthur Sydney, Pauline Van Cleef. Was in employ of an importing and exporting commission house in New York, 1864-7; with New York house of Waterbury Clock Co., 1874-91; since Apr. 1, 1891, mgr. Chicago house for same company. Republican. Mem. Chicago Jewelers' Assn. Club; Kenwood Country. Office: 45-49 Randolph St. Residence: 4441 Berkeley Av.

DODSON, John Milton, physician; b. Berlin, Wis., Feb. 17, 1859; s. Nathan Monroe and Elizabeth Osborn (Abbott) Dodson; grad. Berlin (Wis.) High School, 1876; Univ. of Wisconsin, A.B., 1880, A.M., in course, 1888; Rush Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1882; Jefferson Med. College, Philadelphia, M.D., 1883; post-graduate med. study at Berlin, Ger.; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Nov. 12, 1890, Jessie Palmer Kauson. Has practiced medicine in Chicago since Mar., 1882. Lecturer on and demonstrator of anatomy, 1889-92; prof. of physiology and demonstrator of anatomy, 1892-8; prof. of medicine since 1899, junior dean, 1899-1901, and dean of students since 1901, Rush Med. College; also, since 1901, dean of med. courses, Univ. of Chicago. Prof. of pediatrics, Northwestern Univ. Women's Med. College, 1894-7; mem. and distributor Illinois Demonstrators' Assn., since 1889; trustee Chicago Med. Soc., 1898-1902; dir., 1896-1903, and pres. board of dirs., 1902-3, Physicians' Club. Mem. of Assn. of Am. Anatomists, Am. Med. Assn., Assn. of Am. Naturalists (Central States), Illinois State Med. Soc., Wisconsin State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Chicago Pediatric Soc., Am. Assn. for the Advancement of Science. Republican. Clubs: Illinois, Westward Ho. Office: Venetian Bldg. Residence: 568 Washington Boul.

DOGGETT, Lewis Chittenden, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Oct. 5, 1858; s. Joseph Barker and Lydia Anna (Burton) Doggett; ed. Bab-

cock's private school, public schools and Chicago Univ.; m. Chicago, Mar. 16, 1882, Grace M. Muelhelm; children: Margaret Burnett Courtright, Ruth Allen. Left school and Chicago in latter part of 1876; in Mar., 1877, accepted position in St. Louis, Mo., in branch factory of N. K. Fairbank & Co., at a salary of \$8 per week; remained continuously with St. Louis branch until Feb., 1900, advancing to position of supt. and mgr.; in Feb., 1900, was made gen. supt. of the mfg. dept. with headquarters at Chicago; is a dir. of the company. Republican. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: Del Prado Hotel.

DOHERTY, David Joseph, physician; b. St. Louis, Mo., Apr. 28, 1850; s. Dennis and Helen Doherty; grad. St. Joseph's College, St. Louis, A.B., 1868, A.M., 1870; Univ. of Minnesota, med. dept., 1887. Engaged in practice of medicine from graduation; student in ethnology and philology. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Med. Examiners' Assn., Am. Anthropological Assn., Modern Language Assn. Has written monographs on med., ethnological and philological subjects, especially in relation to the Philippines. Republican. Clubs: Marquette, Physicians. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 582 LaSalle Av.

DOHERTY, Michael J., supt. of streets of Chicago; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 3, 1866; s. Michael and Mary (Jones) Doherty; ed. public schools of Boston, Mass.; m., 1st, Chicago, July 18, 1888, Kittle Mullaney; 2d, Boston, Mass., Sept. 20, 1899, Theresa Dowling. Came to Chicago from Boston, Mass., 1878; employed with the Anglo-Am. Provision Co., 1880-1882; Armour & Co., 1882-6; Swift & Co., 1886-1888. Elected town clerk of Lake, 1888, and again in 1889; with city, 1889-94; engaged in business for self as undertaker from 1894 to 1897; since May 28, 1897, supt. of streets of the City of Chicago. Democrat; mem. Democratic State Comm. Knight of Columbus. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: City Hall. Residence: 946 W. Garfield Boul.

DOLAN, Aloysius N. J., physician; b. Morris, Grundy Co., Ill., Dec. 6, 1871; s. James and Julia (Pitzsimmons) Dolan; ed. public school, Morris, Ill., until 1888, St. Viateur's College, Kankakee, Ill., 1888-9; St. Mary's College, Kansas, 1889-93, graduating, A.B.; St. Ignatius College, Chicago, with degree of A.M., 1895; College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, M.D., 1898; m. Chicago, Oct. 10, 1900, Georgiana Sexton; 1 daughter: Marie Julia. Since May 1, 1898, in practice of medicine in Chicago; asst. surgeon I. N. G., commissioned Mar. 22, 1899; asst. supt. Chicago Parental School for 2 years. Attending physician St. Vincent's Infant Asylum, and at St. Francis Hosp., Evanston, Ill. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. Mem. Knights of Columbus, Fraternal Tribunes. Democrat. R. C. Office and residence: 853 Wilson Av.

DOLE, George Sidney, grain commission; b. Chicago, July 12, 1858; s. J. H. and Sarah F. (Beers) Dole; ed. Chicago public schools and Racine College. After leaving college became connected with J. H. Dole & Co., established by his father in 1882, and since incorporation, 1902, has been pres. of the company. Also, individually, in grain business at Galesburg, Ill., since 1899. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Galesburg Business Men's Assn. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 226 LaSalle St. Residence: 337 Dearborn Av.

DOMMERQUE, Franz Joseph, sec. Kellogg Switchboard and Supply Co.; b. Duisburg, Ger., Nov. 26, 1861; s. Charles and Christine (Wehrfritz) Dommerque; ed. schools in Germany and univs. of Zürich, Switzerland, and Munich, Bavaria, graduating M.E. from latter, 1886; m. Liverpool, Eng., Oct. 5, 1888, Mary J. Young. Engaged in steam engineering, Germany, 1886-

1887, and electrical engineering in Bradford, Eng., 1888; came to Chicago with Western Electric Co. in engineering dept.; was employed in engineering dept. by Thompson Electric Welding Co., Lynn, Mass., 1889; United Electric Traction Co., of Jersey City, N. J., 1890; Singer Mfg. Co., Elizabethport, N. J., 1891-2; represented Allweller & Co. of Germany, at World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; in engineering dept. of Chicago Telephone Co., 1893-9; with Kellogg Switchboard and Supply Co., from 1899 to May, 1904, when was made sec. of the company. Mem. Am. Institute Electrical Engineers, International Assn. for Study of Quaternions and allied subjects of Mathematics. Republican. Office: Congress and Green Sts. Residence: 1395 N. Spaulding Av.

DONAHOE, Daniel, lawyer; b. Huntley, Ill., Apr. 10, 1855; s. John and Johanna (Long) Donahoe; spent boyhood on his father's farm, McHenry Co., Ill.; ed. Elgin Acad. and Notre Dame Univ., graduating with highest honors, and also grad. law dept., LL.B., 1881; m. Chicago, Ill., 1884, Miss Teresa Boyle; children: Henry, Leo. Admitted to bar of Supreme Court of Illinois, 1882; engaged in general practice, making a specialty of Criminal Law; now senior of Donahoe & Hartnett. Has been especially prominent in the defense of many noted criminal trials, notably that of Daniel Coughlin and others, indicted for the murder of Dr. Cronin. Democrat. R. C. Knights of Columbus. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 1040 Jackson Boul.

DONAHOE, John Thomas, lawyer; b. Bennington, Vt., Apr. 14, 1853; s. Patrick and Ellen (Glinough) Donahoe; moved with parents to Grundy Co., Ill., 1857, locating on a farm; ed. public schools, followed by a course of self study, and engaged as teacher in public schools for 13 years; m. Miss Dora E. Weldon, Jan. 25, 1902. Admitted to bar, 1887; came to Chicago and has since continued in successful practice here. An ardent advocate ownership of all public utilities by the people. Was a mem. Peoples Party until 1896, and nominee of that party for Circuit Judge in 1893; since 1896 a Democrat. R. C. Office: 92 LaSalle St. Residence: 7112 Rhodes Av.

DONALD, Francis C., commissioner of the Central Passenger Assn. Began railway career as northwestern passenger and freight agent of the Chicago & Atlantic Ry. at St. Paul, 1883-6; city passenger and ticket agent at Chicago, 1886-7; general passenger and ticket agent, 1887-90, same road; general passenger and ticket agent Chicago & Erie Ry. Co., Sept. 1, to Oct. 1, 1890; vice chairman Central Traffic Assn. in charge of passenger business, Oct. 8, 1890, to Dec. 1, 1892; commissioner passenger dept. same, 1892-6; chairman Chicago East Bound Passenger Committee since Oct. 8, 1899; commissioner Central Passenger Committee, 1896-7; commissioner Central Passenger Assn. since Feb., 1897. Vice-pres. International Forest, Fish and Game Assn. Pres. and dir. Central Ry. and Hotel Distributing Co.; dir. R. R. and Steamship Advertising Co. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Yacht, Midlothian, Lake Zurich, Chicago Automobile. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: Virginia Hotel.

DONALDSON, Henry Herbert, prof. and head of dept. of neurology, Univ. of Chicago, since 1892. (See Who's Who in America for details of career.) Residence: 5740 Woodlawn Av.

DONELSON, Charles P., physician; b. Flint, Mich., Apr. 11, 1848; s. Abe S. and Maria Donelson; ed. public schools, Flint, and collegiate course in Ohio Wesleyan Univ., Delaware, O.; returned to Flint and was engaged 2 years in public schools, giving spare time to study of medicine, then entered med. dept. Univ. of Michigan, graduating M.D., 1872, followed by post-graduate course in Long Island College Hosp., Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. 1873, Mary

A. daughter of Tobias Johnson (leading architect of Michigan, later of Denver, Colo.); 1 daughter: Ethel M. Settled in practice at Muskegon, Mich., and was engaged in general practice; in 1887, 1888 and 1891, visited leading hosps. of New York, taking courses in New York Polyclinic and Throat Hosp. Settled in practice in Chicago, 1897, and now devotes attention chiefly to treatment of nose, throat and chest; also devotes much time to hosp. work and surgery; was for years on Board of U. S. Pension Surgeons, Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Soc. for Prevention of Tuberculosis, Republican. Clubs: Menoken, Lincoln. Office: 126 State St.

DONELSON, Dexter Park, manufacturer; b. Delaware, O., Mar. 27, 1857; s. Park S. and Katharine H. Donelson; ed. public schools and Northwestern Univ.; m. Chicago, 1891, Harriet B. Hitchens; 1 daughter: Katharine. After leaving college entered employ of Deering Harvester Co. and served with that company as traffic mgr. until organization, in 1892, of the Continental Bolt and Iron Works, of which he is pres. Republican. Clubs: Glen View, Evanston Country. Office: Union and Lumber Sts. Residence: 1518 Forest Av., Evanston, Ill.

DONLIN, William J., lawyer; b. Chicago, Mar. 11, 1859; s. John H. and Bridget M. (Considine) Donlin; grad. St. Ignace College, Chicago, 1877; studied law in office of Monroe, Bisbee & Ball; m. Chicago, Oct. 19, 1885, Miss Kathryn Shafer; 1 daughter: Phyllis. Admitted to bar of Illinois in June, 1880, and continued studies in office of Rae & Smith until Dec., 1881; went to New Mexico and engaged in practice at Raton for about 6 months; then returned to Chicago, practicing for some years in partnership with Frederick S. Baker; subsequently alone, covering a general practice, making a specialty of condemnation and special assessment cases. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 1669 Kenmore Av.

DONNELL, James W., pres. Hall's Safe and Lock Co.; b. Oxford, Vt., Dec. 27, 1848; s. Hugh and Laura (Fletcher) Donnell; ed. public and high schools of Cincinnati, O., until 1864; m. St. Louis, Mo., 1875, Lorraine Pollett; children: Charles, Willard. In 1869, entered employ of Hall's Safe and Lock Co., at Cincinnati, O.; became foreman, supt. and gen. mgr. in Cincinnati; in 1898 the Chicago company, of which is pres., was incorporated. Also pres. Bankers' Electric Protective Co. of Chicago. Republican. Was alderman of Evanston, 1896-7. Episcopalian. Mason and K. T. (Evanston Commandery). Clubs: Evanston, Evanston Country, Evanston Golf, Glen View. Office: 53-54 Wabash Av. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

DONNELLEY, Reuben Hamilton, bond and stock broker; b. Brantford, Brant Co., Ont., Aug. 20, 1864; s. Richard R. and Naomie A. Donnelley; came with parents to Chicago when 1 year old; ed. public schools (grad. Hyde Park High School) and in old Chicago Univ. to end of junior year; m. Chicago, Oct. 9, 1891, Laura, daughter of George R. Thorne; children: Thorne, Eleanor. Entered Chicago Directory Co. in 1884 in a minor capacity, later becoming a stockholder and subsequently sec., which office he still holds; was also business mgr. of the directory company from 1887 to 1895, when he went into the stock brokerage business with Newell Clark Knight, under the firm name of Knight, Donnelley & Co., now one of the leading firms of its line. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange (vice-pres., 1893-1900; pres., 1901-3); Chicago Board of Trade, New York Stock Exchange; New York Coffee Exchange; Republican Clubs: Union League, Chicago, Washington Park, Kenwood. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 90 47th St.

DONNELLEY, Thomas Eliot, printer; b. Chicago, Aug. 18, 1867; s. Richard Robert and Naomi Anne (Shenstone) Donnelley; grad. Yale Univ., B.A., 1889; m. Chicago, May 24,

1899, Laura Leonora Gaylord; children: Clarissa, Elliot. Upon graduation from college, 1889, entered the business established by his father, 1861. Served as a workman in all depts.; since death of his father in 1899, pres. and treas. R. R. Donnelley Sons Co., printers. Also pres. and treas. Lakeside Press Bldg. Co., dir. Chicago Directory Co. Republican. Mem. First Baptist Church. Clubs: Merchants, Chicago Athletic, Union League, University, Quadrangle, Caxton, Midlothian; also Grollier, New York. Office: 149 Plymouth Pl. Residence: 2016 Calumet Av.

DONNEBERGER, Joseph, real estate dealer; b. Cincinnati, O., Sept. 28, 1843; s. Anthony and Mary Eva (Zoller) Donnersberger; ed. Xavier's College, Cincinnati, to age of 15; m. Cincinnati, Jan. 27, 1863, Wilhelmina Honkomp; children: Eva, Emma, Mary, Anthony, George, Agnes, Frank, Gertrude. Began business life as office boy and clerk in real estate office in Cincinnati from 1859 until 1868; came to Chicago and established in real estate business in 1868. Served as trustee in town of Cicero from 1873 to 1881; county commissioner in Cook Co. from 1881 to 1884; South Park Commissioner from 1889 to 1902; pres. of South Park Board 17 years. Democrat. Catholic. Office: 172 Washington St. Residence: 3608 Michigan Av.

DONOGHUE, Francis E., lawyer; b. Chicago, Nov. 27, 1873; s. M. F. and Elizabeth (Shields) Donoghue; ed. St. Ignatius College, Chicago, and in law dept. of Lake Forest Univ. Began as clerk and law student in Nov., 1890, and after attaining majority was admitted to bar by the Supreme Court of Illinois, and has since been actively engaged in the general practice of law. Democrat; mem. of the Chicago Democracy. Was mem. of the House of Representatives of Illinois in the 42d and 43d General Assemblies. Clubs: Sheridan, Tecumseh, Iroquois. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 398 W. Adams St.

DONOHUE, Michael Ambrose, printer; b. Gort, Co. Galway, Ireland, Sept. 25, 1841; s. John and Bridget (Connelly) Donohue; ed. Ireland; m. Chicago, 1863, Jane Furev; 7 children. Came to U. S. 1852. Learned the trade of a bookbinder, beginning in 1856 and working for Charles Scott for 5 years; then in business for self, and later with a partner, and was for years at the head of the house of Donohue & Henneberry until 1901, when the partnership was dissolved and the present firm of M. A. Donohue & Co., printers and publishers, was organized, of which is pres. Also dir. Federal Life Insurance Co. Club: Colonial. Office: 415 Dearborn St. Residence: 4547 Grand Boul.

DOOLEY, James C., justice of the peace; b. Ireland, 1850; s. Michael and Mary (O'Connor) Dooley; ed. Nat. schools in Ireland until 16 years of age, when he was permitted to come to America with a neighbor family; m. Chicago, Oct. 10, 1876, Bridget McCarthy; children: Richard, Lottie, Nellie, James, Charles, Anna, Genevieve. On arrival at Chicago, 1867, secured employment with the Western Union Telegraph Co.; clerk and deputy in office of sheriff of Cook Co., 1872-91; appointed by Gov. Fifer to be justice of the peace of the Town of W. Chicago, 1891, and has been quadrennially reappointed ever since; studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1895. Democrat; was 6 years mem. of the Democratic Co. Central Committee; delegate to Nat. Democratic Convention of 1892. R. C. Office: 161 W. Madison St. Residence: 1132 Douglas Boul.

DOZAN, George Henry, vice-pres. Fleming H. Revell Co., publishers; b. Toronto, Can., Dec. 19, 1869; s. James and Annie (Oliver) Dozan; ed. public schools Toronto; m. Evansville, Ill., Apr. 10, 1895, Mary Noble McConnell; 1 daughter: Mary Noble. Began business life in a publishing house in Toronto in 1884, and in 1891, came to Chicago and became identified

with the Fleming H. Revell Co., of which is now vice-pres. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Evanston, Evanston Country. Office: 63 Washington St. Residence: 1119 Lake St., Evanston, Ill.

DORE, Edward Eugene, vice-pres., Chicago, Peoria & Western Ry.; b. Limerick, Ire., Oct. 31, 1866; s. Maurice and Marie (Lytleton) Dore; ed. Christian Brothers' Seminary, Limerick, Ire.; m. Chicago, Mar. 17, 1887, Mary Elizabeth Fitzpatrick; children: Helen M., Loretto Agnes, Frank D., Marie A., Edward J., Josephine Esther, Marcellus. Came to America and completed education with a business training; entered railway service with C. & N.-W. Ry. in 1882, passing through various depts. In service of company. In 1897 entered the traffic dept. of Chicago, Peoria & Western Ry., and was chief rate clerk in the traffic dept. for 2 years; then in Dec., 1900, was appointed auditor of the road, and in 1901 vice-pres. of Chicago, Peoria & Western Ry., Illinois Valley Belt R. R., and of Crystal Car Line. Republican. R. C. Mem. Knights of Columbus, Catholic Order of Foresters, Independent Order of Heptasophis. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 513 Byron St.

DORRANCE, Charles Johnson, manufacturer of fuel economizing devices; b. Attica, Wyoming Co., N. Y., July 27, 1846; s. Dr. Gardiner and Juliet (Lee) Dorrance; ed. Central High School, Buffalo, N. Y. Began business experience as a clerk in his father's drug store at Attica, N. Y., and later taught school; bookkeeper for a grain commission merchant, Buffalo, N. Y., 1867-70; returned to Attica, N. Y., and was for 4 years cashier of the Thompson & Loomis Bank; in fall of 1875, came to Chicago and took position as gen. man in the Northwestern Nat. Bank; left the banking business and finally in 1885 established as a manufacturer under his own patents of the Dorrance grate bars for boiler furnaces, and later also of the Dorrance Smokeless Furnace, which business he now conducts as the Dorrance Co. (not incorporated). Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Marquette. Office: Western Union Bldg. Residence: Marquette Club.

DORSEY, George Amos, anthropologist; b. Hebron, O., Feb. 6, 1868; s. E. J. Dorsey; ed. Granville Acad., 1882-4; grad. Denison Univ., 1888; Harvard, 1890 (Ph.D., 1894); m. Dec. 8, 1892, Ida Chadsey, Kansas City, Mo. Asst., 1894-5, and instructor, 1895-6, in anthropology, Harvard; traveled and conducted anthrop. investigations in S. Am., for World's Columbian Exposition, 1891-2; supt. archeology, dept. of Anthropology, same, 1892-3; appointed curator of anthropology, 1898, Field Columbian Museum; prof. comparative anatomy, Northwestern Univ. Dental School since 1898. Asst. prof. anthropology Univ. of Chicago, 1905. Fellow, A. A. S.; mem. Boston Soc. Natural History, Am. Folk-Lore Soc., Am. Soc. Naturalists, Anat. Soc. of America, Am. Geog. Soc., Am. Anthropological Soc. (vice-pres.). Author of numerous papers relating to anthropology and anatomy. Address: Field Columbian Museum, Chicago.

DORWIN, William E., contractor; b. Marathon, N. Y., Mar. 18, 1837; s. Asa F. and Mary A. (French) Dorwin; ed. public schools; m. Quincy, Ill., Oct. 20, 1867, Sarah A. Longley; children: Cora Alice, William E., Jr., Harry. Served in Civil War as lieut. in 3d Regt. Illinois Cav. Prior to 1880 was in operating depts. of several railroads as brakeman, conductor, train despatcher, roadmaster, and was supt. several years of Toledo, Peoria & Western Ry. Mt. Clair & Greenwood Lake R. R., and of Brighton Beach R. R. Since 1880 in business as general contractor, in the construction of railroads, under firm name of W. E. Dorwin & Co. Also vice-pres. and gen. mgr. of the U. S. Engineering and Contracting Co.

Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Loyal Legion, and of George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 3805 Prairie Av.

DOUD, Levi Barnes, live stock commission; b. Berlin, Mahoning Co., O., Apr. 7, 1840; s. James and Mary (Barnes) Doud; ed. public schools and Salem (O.) Acad.; m. Dec. 24, 1875, Elizabeth R. Dunham; 1 daughter: Marion. Remained on farm until his 20th year; then established as a cattle dealer at Allegheny, Pa.; removed to Chicago, 1864, and continued the cattle business, still being senior mem. of the live-stock commission firm of Doud & Keefe. Was many years stockholder in the old Stockyards Bank; since Jan., 1889, dir., and from July, 1889, to 1902, pres. Nat. Live Stock Bank. Republican. Clubs: Union League. Bankers. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 3257 Michigan Av.

DOUGHERTY, Thomas E., pres. Schaeffer Piano Mfg. Co.; b. Port Byron, N. Y., Aug. 25, 1856; ed. Port Byron High School and Acad.; m. Chicago, June 12, 1894, Grace Holden. Started in business, 1880, at Port Byron, N. Y., as manufacturer of New England Condensed Mince Meat; established branch factory at Chicago, 1890; sold out that business, 1896; bought, 1897, business of Schaeffer Piano Co., which had factory at Riverview; factory burned Jan., 1903, and later same year built new factory at Kankakee, Ill.; sells, exclusively at wholesale, to dealers in nearly every State. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Casino (Edgewater), Exmoor, Edgewater Golf. Office: 215 Wabash Av. Residence: 2915 Kenmore Av.

DOUGLAS, Stephen Arnold, lawyer; b. Rockingham Co., N. C., Nov. 3, 1850; s. Stephen A. (U. S. Senator from Illinois) and Martha Denny (Martin) Douglas; grad. Georgetown College, D. C.; studied law under Richmond M. Pearson, chief justice North Carolina; m. 1902, Agnes McDowell. Adj.-gen. North Carolina, 1870, master in chancery County Court, Chicago, 1880; prosecuting atty., Chicago, 1891. Democrat. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: 11½ E. 33d St.

DOUGLASS, Thomas James, contractor for steam plants; b. near Hamilton, Ont., Can., Aug. 31, 1855; s. James and E. E. Douglass; ed. private schools London, Ont., Can.; m. Woodstock, Ont., Aug. 20, 1881, Ellen C. Purcell; children: Gertrude E., Frank J., Evelyn L., Clotilda, Thomas C., Norman J., Theresa, Marjorie. After leaving school Aug. 15, 1870, learned steam fitting work and in 1890 came to Chicago, and established under style of Thomas J. Douglass & Co., in steam engineering work; contracts for steam fitting, hot water heating and power plant construction. Democrat. R. C. Mem. Knights of Columbus, Royal Arcanum, Am. Soc. of Heating and Ventilating Engineers. Office: 52 Dearborn St. Residence: 4107 Southport Av. (Rogers Park).

DOUGLASS, William Angus, mgr. Mercantile Agency; b. New York City, Aug. 16, 1852; s. Benjamin and Elizabeth (Dun) Douglas; ed. Columbia College Grammar School in New York, high school at Easton, Pa., and Lafayette College, 1868-72, graduating as B.A., and later receiving degree of M.A.; attended Union Theological Seminary, New York, 1872-3; m. 1st, Aburndale, Mass., June, 1889, Eliza Kingman (died Feb., 1898); children: Elizabeth Dun, Carl Anderson (died 1893), William Angus, Jr., Abner Kingman; m. 2d, Oak Park, Ill., Oct., 1900, Eva B. Markoe. In commission dry goods business, New York City, 1873-1876; in 1876 entered employ of R. G. Dun & Co. (the Mercantile Agency) in Chicago; asst. mgr. Chicago office, 1880-9; mgr. Chicago office, 1889-1903, and in 1903 was made mgr. of the Chicago District. Presbyterian; one of original mems. and still serving on Board of Mgrs., Presbyterian Hosp. Clubs: Union

League (since 1881), Westward Ho. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 417 N. Kenilworth Av., Oak Park, Ill.

DOVENMUEHLE, Henry Christoph, wholesale shoes; b. Chicago, Aug. 29, 1862; s. Henry Frederick Christoph and Margaret (Brandt) Dovenmuehle; ed. Northwestern Univ. (Luthieran), Watertown, Wis.; m. Chicago, June 5, 1890, Louise K. Hoffman; children: Edna Anna, George Henry. After leaving school was a clerk and later salesman in the wholesale boot and shoe house of H. F. C. Dovenmuehle; became partner in the business in 1883, the firm becoming H. F. C. Dovenmuehle & Son. Since the death of Mr. H. F. C. Dovenmuehle, has continued the business without change of firm name, his partner being Mr. A. G. Meier since 1895. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 248-250 Monroe St. Residence: 1744 Arlington Pl.

DOW, Fred Henry, vice-pres. Sutherland & Dow Mfg. Co., manufacturers of cheese cutters and specialties; b. on farm at Cornish, Sullivan Co., N. H., Sept. 25, 1859; s. Lucius H. and Martha (Smith) Dow; ed. country schools and Kimball Union Acad., Meriden, N. H.; m. Chicago, June 5, 1884, Martha B. Gamble; 1 son: James H. Lived on farm until 21 years old; came to Chicago, 1880, and went into the wholesale cheese business, in which remained until Apr. 1, 1904, when joined in the organization of the Sutherland & Dow Mfg. Co., manufacturers computing cheese cutters and grocers' specialties, of which is vice-pres. and dir. Republican. Club: Casino (Edgewater). Office: 88 Lake St. Residence: 1117 Winthrop Av.

DOW, Lorenzo Everett, lawyer; b. Gray, Me., 1859; s. William M. and Mehitable T. (Libby) Dow; s. Normal School, Gorham, Me.; Hillsdale (Mich.) College, A.B.; Univ. of New York; Union College of Law; widower; 1 daughter: Dorothy. After leaving school was teacher in private boys' school, Montclair, N. J., and taught in Boys' High School, Brooklyn, N. Y., teaching from 1884 to 1886, and from 1887 to 1889; came to Chicago from Brooklyn, 1889, read law under Wallace Heckman until 1891, when was admitted to Illinois bar; since then engaged in general practice of law in Chicago. Vice-pres. and dir. of the Merchants' Bldg. Co.; sec. and treas. Wabash Vault Co. and interested in other corporations. Independent Republican. Trustee Hillsdale College. Mem. City Club, Delta Tau Delta (college fraternity), Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Office: 160 Washington St.

DOWNEY, Joseph, contractor and builder; b. Kings Co., Ireland, Apr. 23, 1849. Came to Chicago 1856; m. 1885, Lena Klein, Chicago. On leaving school entered employ of James McGraw, builder and contractor, to learn trade; became his partner, 1874; afterward identified with many of the largest bldg. contracts of the city; retired from active business and time now devoted to managing his own property. Was commissioner of bldgs. and commissioner of public works during Mayor Swift's administration; later mem. Board of Education under Mayor Harrison. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Illinois, Menoken, Builders. Hamilton. Office: Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 1630 Jackson Boul.

DOWNS, Ebenezer Allen, 1st vice-pres. H. W. Dudley Coffee Co.; b. Chicago, Apr. 2, 1843; s. Myson Day and Lydia Elizabeth (Allen) Downs; ed. Chicago public schools; served in Civil War in 67th Illinois Vols.; m. Chicago, Dec. 24, 1867, Emma Adelaide Allen; children: Louis Cleveland, Myron Lafayette, Blanche Valeria. Began business life as a clerk in wholesale grocery house of Bliss, Moore & Co., and has continued in grocery line since 1866; later was with W. F. McLaughlin & Co. 6 years, with Thomson & Taylor Spice Co. for 23 years, and in Jan., 1902, took his present

position as 1st vice-pres. of H. W. Dudley Coffee Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 9 Lake St. Residence: 739 Forest Av., Evanston.

DOX, Charles Edward, underwriter; b. Terre Haute, Ind., Dec. 11, 1861; s. William A. and Opheila A. (Smith) Dox; ed. common and high schools of Terre Haute; m. Brooklyn, N. Y., Nov., 1900, Mary E. Bell; 1 daughter; Dorothy. Engaged in fire insurance business since 1881; now mgr. of London & Lancashire Fire Insurance Co. and Orient Insurance Co. Independent in politics. Mem. Southern Soc., New York. Clubs: Union League, Calumet, Glen View, Washington Park; also Capital City Club, Atlanta, Ga. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: Metropole Hotel.

DOYLE, James M., justice of the peace; b. Co. Wexford, Ireland, Aug. 1, 1839; s. Peter and Ellen (McDonnell) Doyle; came with parents to America in 1848, locating in Chicago; ed. Nat. schools of Ireland, old Scammon School, Chicago, and in the Univ. of St. Mary's of the Lake; m. Chicago, May 15, 1878, Rose Donnelly; children: Leo J., Eleanor M., Julia M., James J., Charles I. Enlisted in the 23d Ill. Vol. Infy. (Mulligan's Brigade) Sept., 1862, and went to the front; promoted from time to time and commissioned capt. Mar. 25, 1865; after war in produce business until 1869; in office of M. W. Kerwin, S. Town Collector, 1869-70; clerk and later asst. cashier in office of City Collector Onahan, 1860-71; chief deputy clerk of Criminal Court, 1873-87; justice of the peace since 1887 by quadrennial reappointments; was police magistrate, 1889-1891. Democrat. R. C.; mem. of Soc. of St. Vincent de Paul since its first organization in Chicago. Past Commander Col. Mulligan Post, G. A. R. Mem. Catholic Benevolent Legion. Office: 186 W. Madison St. Residence: 364 Ashland Boul.

DRAKE, Chester Tuttle, manufacturer; b. Sturgis, St. Joseph Co., Mich., Feb. 22, 1851; s. Wear L. and Amelia Lydia (Gurney) Drake; grad. Northwestern Univ., 1874; m. Coldwater, Mich., Oct. 5, 1876, Albertine E. Hudson (died Apr. 19, 1898); children: Harriet A., Florence H. In 1880 established and in 1899 incorporated the Drake Standard Machine Works, of which he is pres. and treas. Republican. 33^d Mason; Master Golden Rule Lodge, 1885; M. E. High Priest Wiley M. Egan Chapter, 1890; Eminent Commander Chicago Commandery, 1893; M.E.S.P.G. Master Chicago Council Princes of Jerusalem Oriental Consistory, 1894-5; Illustrious Potentate Medinah Temple, 1895-6; Puissant Sovereign of Red Cross of Constantine, No. 1, 1898; now 2d Lieut. Commander Oriental Consistory. Office: 298-302 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: 6541 Harvard Av., Englewood.

DRAKE, John B., Jr., capitalist. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Glen View. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 2106 Calumet Av.

DRAKE, Lyman Manley, fire insurance agent; b. Beloit, Wis., 1867; s. Manley and Mary E. Tucker Drake; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, June 7, 1894, Jennie M. Keith; children: Lyman M., Jr., Keith. Started in fire insurance business in 1883, with R. S. Critchell & Co., as office boy; became mem. of that firm, 1899; afterward consolidated with Smith, Miller, Whitney & Barbour, in 1901, into firm of Critchell, Miller, Whitney & Barbour, of which he is a mem. Republican. Mem. Board of Education of Wilmette, Ill. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Union League, Hamilton, Wilmette Country. Office: 140 LaSalle St. Residence: Wilmette, Ill.

DRAKE, Tracy C., capitalist; dir. Nat. Bank of the Republic. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Merchants, University, Chicago Athletic. Office: The Rookery. Residence: Lake Geneva.

DRAPER, Arthur William, real estate; b. London, Eng., July 31, 1869; s. Thomas Winter and Sarah Jane (Venner) Draper; ed. common school, grad. King School and Metropolitan Business College; m. Chicago, June 28, 1893, Henrietta E. Olson; children: Arthur W., Jr., Laura Albertina. In real estate business since Oct., 1886, beginning as a boy, and since Nov. 1, 1893, of firm of Draper & Kramer. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Republican. Methodist. Office: 125 Dearborn St. Residence: 4955 Washington Park Pl.

DRAPER, Herbert Lyman, manufacturer; b. Hastings, Minn., July 19, 1864; s. Nelson C. and Asenath M. (Ballard) Draper; has lived in Chicago since age of 3 years; grad. Chicago High School, 1882, Williams College, 1886; m. Oak Park, Ill., Aug. 6, 1897, Mary E. Caldwell; 1 son: Nelson C. Began business career on the Chicago Board of Trade; later went into stone business, and became sec. of the Western Stone Co., from which he resigned to go into the piano business, becoming, Feb. 1, 1895, sec. and treas. of the Cable Co. (organized, Feb. 8, 1881), manufacturers and dealers in pianos, organs and piano players. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Zeta Psi fraternity, Royal Arcanum, Chicago Automobile Club. Office: 240 Wabash Av. Residence: 219 S. Grove Av., Oak Park, Ill.

DREYFUS, Jacob, furs, skins and wool; b. Altkirch, Alsace, France, Feb. 14, 1852; s. Leopold and Hannah (Ullmann) Dreyfus; ed. common public school in Alsace; m. Chicago, Apr. 21, 1885, Bella Goodkind; children: Milton H., Helen G., Alfred J., Maurice M. Came from Alsace to Chicago, 1872, and has since been in the fur skins and wool business; began with Joseph Ullmann, Chicago, 1872, and left him in 1882 to go into business for self as a wholesaler in same line. Republican. Clubs: Standard, Mem. United Hebrew Charities Assn. Office: 212-14 Michigan St. Residence: 4454 Ellis Av.

DREYFUS, Moise, pres. Ohio Iron and Metal Co.; b. Alsace, France, Oct. 20, 1861; s. Simeon and Sarah (Levy) Dreyfus; early education in France and later at Gymnase Protestant College, Strasburg; m. Chicago, Feb. 12, 1901, Carolyn Stern; 1 daughter: Emily Clara. Came to U. S., 1880, and settled in Cleveland, O., from which place removed to Chicago in 1898. Established as iron and steel merchant in 1881 and has so continued ever since, and is now pres. and dir. of the Ohio Iron and Metal Co., with headquarters in Chicago and branches at Cleveland, O., and in New York City. Also pres. of the Tennis Coal Co. Honorary mem. 1st Regt., I. N. G. Republican. Club: Standard. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 2914 Prairie Av.

DRILL, Thomas Taylor, musician; b. Birmingham, Eng., June 20, 1865; s. William Drill (many years organist of St. Patrick's Cathedral, Dublin) and Anna (Taylor) Drill; removed to New York in childhood and received general education in schools of that city; was boy soprano in leading Episcopal churches of New York and Brooklyn; student in voice, as boy, of Dr. A. H. Messiter and George F. Le Jeune, of New York, and after attaining bass voice studied under Ivan Morowski, William Courtney and M. Jacques Bouhy; m. Brooklyn, N. Y., 1888, Miss Sarah L. Davis; children: Ethel, Anna. Soloist, voice being a basso cantata of large range and power; was chosen by Dudley Buck, the composer, to create the role of Christopher Columbus in his dramatic cantata of that name; came to Chicago from New York, 1897, and has since been engaged here as teacher of voice culture, as well as a soloist in many musical events. Was one of the organizers of the Irish Choral Soc. of Chicago, organized in accord with the recent movement in Ireland for the resuscitation of its native

music and literature. Office: 243 Wabash Av. Residence: 5207 Calumet Av.

DEISCOLL, Frederick, commissioner Am. Newspaper Publishers' Assn, since Apr. 2, 1900; b. Boston, July 31, 1834; academic education; m. 1st, May 31, 1858, Anna L. Brown (died Mar. 31, 1880); 2d, Nov. 8, 1882, Mrs. Lucy N. Styles; children: Frederick, Jr., Arthur Brown, Walter John. Went to Minnesota, 1858; mem. State legislature, 1860; sec. Republican State Central Committee, 1867-8; chairman same, 1869-70; pres. St. Paul Chamber of Commerce, 1890; dir. in Associated Press, 1892-1899; dir. Am. Newspaper Publishers' Assn., 1894-9; gen. mgr. Pioneer Press Co. for 36 years. Mason. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 1632 Graceland Av.

DRIVER, John Merritt, clergyman; b. Mt. Vernon, Ill., 1858; s. James Ransom and Matilda Caroline Driver; grad. Boston Univ., 1885; A.M., Baldwin; D.D., Rust Univ.; Ph.D., Am. Univ.; m. 1899, Elsie Wiley, Casey, Ill. Ordained elder M. E. Church, 1887; pastor in Illinois, Indiana, Minnesota, Massachusetts, until 1902; traveled abroad, 1900; pastor People's Church, Chicago, since 1902. Mem. Am. and Asiatic Archaeol. Soc. Writer and lecturer. Author: Samson and Shylock, 1892; Nepenthe, 1896; Purple Peaks Remote, a Romance of Italy and America, 1905. Residence: 6059 Jefferson Av.

DRUBY, Edwin, abstract-maker; b. Gage's Lake, Lake Co., Ill., Nov. 12, 1842; s. George Albert and Mary Elizabeth (Heald) Drury; ed. public schools at Gage's Lake; enlisted, Aug. 9, 1862, in Co. G, 96th Illinois Vol. Infy. and served with his regt. in Dept. of the Cumberland until mustered out at Camp Harker, Tenn., June 10, 1865; m. Apr. 19, 1871, Hannah Augusta Howard; children: Fred Howard (deceased), Gertrude (deceased), who left him a grandchild, Mildred Gertrude. Entered office of his uncle, A. H. Heald, city collector of Chicago, 1865, serving during his term of 4 years, and continuing 1 year with his successor, W. W. Nathan; was in office of Henry Spear, south town collector 1870-1, a year in county treas. office under Heber S. Rexford, then clerk in office of John G. Gindele, county clerk, and chief clerk in same office during succeeding administrations of George W. Wheeler, Joseph Pollock and Hermann Lieb. In June, 1875, resigned to establish business with John Carne, Jr., of making tax abstracts, under firm name of Carne & Drury, until 1886; afterward in business of making abstracts of taxes and conducting a real estate office with his brother, Horace G. Drury, as firm of Drury Bros., in Chicago, Ill.; also dir. of the Spear & Hansen Co., locating engineers and contractors. Since Nov. 1, 1902, ass't. postmaster at Wilmette. Ill. Mem. George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R., Chicago, Ill., and of Ouilmette Council of Royal Arcanum, of which he was the first Regent. Has been village trustee, school dir. and subsequently sec. of the board of ed. and village collector. Residence: Wilmette, Ill.

DRUBY, Horace Greeley, real estate agent and tax abstracter; b. Gage's Lake, Lake Co., Ill., Nov. 22, 1847; s. George Albert and Mary Elizabeth (Heald) Drury; ed. country school, Gage's Lake, and in 1865-6 at Bryant & Stratton Business College, Chicago; m. Nov. 22, 1870, Jeannette, daughter of George Stickney, of Nunda, McHenry Co., Ill.; children: Lillian May, George Edward, Clarence Howard, Marion Adella, Florence Evangeline. Farmer until 17 years of age, on father's farm; in 1865 went to Chicago to learn trade of carpenter and builder with Edward Ballard, for 4 years; in contracting and building business, 1869-73, except about 12 months in 1870-71 at McHenry, Ill., assisting father in starting a furniture and undertaking business; began work for Carne & Drury in tax abstract business in lat-

ter part of 1873; acquired interest in the business in 1875; in Nov., 1886, with Edwin Drury, withdrew from that partnership and formed firm of Drury Bros. in real estate and tax abstract business, and began handling North Shore real estate principally; brother, Edwin Drury, withdrew from firm in Oct., 1902, to assume duties of postmaster of Wilmette, under S. S. Dungee; has since conducted business alone, retaining firm name of Drury Bros. Pres. Elevated Suspension Electric Ry. Co. Republican (9 years mem. School Board at Wilmette, 2 years village trustee and 2 terms pres. Village of Wilmette), Christian Scientist. Mem. S. A. R. Regent Ouilmette Council, No. 1107, Royal Arcanum, and 5 times Representative of Grand Council of Order. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 622 Central Av., Wilmette, Ill.

DUBIA, Harry Amos, banker; b. Chicago, Sept. 2, 1868; s. Henry Franklin and Harriet B. (Kennedy) Dubia; ed. Chicago public schools to 1879; St. Ignatius College, 1879-84, graduating 1884; m. Chicago, Oct. 2, 1899, Katherine E. White; children: Avis, Frank, Harry, Arline. On leaving college in 1884 went with the Chicago West Division Ry. Co. as receiving teller, and so continued until 1891, when went to work in the Industrial Savings Bank as bookkeeper; became cashier of the bank in 1896 and pres. in 1902, and still occupies the position. Democrat. Catholic. Clubs: Iroquois, Sheridan, Ellerslie Cross Country. Office: 652 Blue Island Av. Residence: 1649 W. Adams St.

DUBIA, Walter Joseph, sec. and treas. Barnum & Richardson Mfg. Co.; b. Chicago, Feb. 17, 1868; s. Henry Franklin and Harriet B. (Kennedy) Dubia; ed. public schools and St. Ignatius College, Chicago, to 1885; m. Chicago, Apr. 23, 1890, Mary V. McCaffrey; children: Marie A., Harry C. In auditor's office of the C. & A. Ry., 1885-90, and in 1890 entered the service of Barnum & Richardson Mfg. Co., first as bookkeeper, but in 1899 became sec., and in 1901, dir. and resident mgr. Republican. Catholic. Knight of Columbus. Club: Sheridan. Office: 64 S. Jefferson Av. Residence: 4440 Ellis Av.

DUBOIS, Charles Gilbert, manufacturer; b. New York City, Mar. 22, 1870; s. William H. and Anne (Gilbert) DuBois; ed. public schools of Randolph, Vt.; grad. A.B., Dartmouth College, 1891; m. Randolph, Vt., June 6, 1901, Sue Sanford; 1 son: William Sanford. Sec. of the Western Electric Co. since 1898; with that company since 1891 except for a year and a half, 1895-6, when he was cashier of the Randolph Nat. Bank, Randolph, Vt. Mem. Delta Kappa Epsilon, Clubs: Union League; also University Club, of New York. Office: 259 S. Clinton St. Residence: 1209 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

DUDDESTON, George, merchant; b. Wisbech, Eng., July 30, 1851; s. Hugh and Elizabeth (Etherington) Duddleston; ed. public schools of England; came to U. S. in 1870 and to Chicago in 1872; m. Chicago, 1872, Miss Ellen T. Doherty; children: Elizabeth, Robert, George, Edmund. Since 1872 has been engaged in the wholesale and retail meat business. Democrat. Mem. City Council from the 11th Ward, 1897-1901; later was appointed Bridewell Commissioner, and since July, 1904, mem. Chicago Board of Education, Mason, Dearborn Lodge, A. F. and A. M., Washington Chapter, Chicago Commandery, Oriental Consistory, Medina Temple, K. P. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Iroquois. Office: 27 Market St. Residence: 44 Throop St.

DUDLEY, Henry Walbridge, wholesale tea and coffee merchant; b. Grand Rapids, Mich., Mar. 28, 1840 (one of first white children born in Grand Rapids, and was born in log house occupied by Father Slater, missionary to the Indians); s. Lewis and Eunice (Walbridge)

Dudley; ed. private school and high school, Grand Rapids, and in Rugby Acad., Washington, D. C.; m. Chicago, Sept. 14, 1855, Mary Eliza Burrow, children: Lewis, Walter, Arthur Hinsdale (deceased), Isabel Walbridge, Raymond Carleton, Grace Elliott, Lawrence Hayward, Henry Stewart. Was in mercantile business (wholesale groceries) until Civil War; enlisted Taylor's Chicago Battery of 1st Regt., Illinois Light Artillery; served 3 years and resumed mercantile life; mem. of firm of Sibley, Dudley & Co., wholesale grocers, up to 1882; afterward for some years vice-pres. of E. B. Millar & Co.; now pres. of H. W. Dudley Coffee Co. (incorporated 1901). Republican. Now dir., and formerly vice-pres. of the Chicago Bible Soc. Office: 7-9 E. Lake St. Residence: 38 E. 29th Pl.

DUDLEY, Walter Webb, insurance; b. Guilford, Conn.; s. William L. and Phoebe A. (Ives) Dudley; removed to Wisconsin in childhood; ed. Wisconsin public schools; m. Pottstown, Pa., 1880, Mary E. Beecher; 1 daughter: Grace Margaret. Began insurance experience as a local agent at La Crosse, Wis., in 1867; later special agent for the St. Paul Fire Insurance Co. and for the German-Am. Insurance Co. (with latter company for 8 years); went to Dakota and was 3 years in banking business there; came to Chicago, becoming asst. mgr. of the Western dept. of the North British and Mercantile Insurance Co., and afterward mgr. until 1890; became U. S. Mgr. Manchester Assurance Co., of Manchester, Eng., 1890-7; since Mar., 1897, sec. of the governing committee of the Western Union Insurance Co., of Chicago. Clubs: Union League, Kanwood. Office: 249 LaSalle St. Residence: 4427 Lake Av.

DUGAN, Alphonso Gray, general agent of Hartford Fire Insurance Co.; b. Louisville, Ky., Mar. 14, 1861; s. James W. and Mary J. (Gray) Dugan; ed. public schools of Louisville and at Forrest Acad., Anchorage, Ky.; m. Louisville, Ky., Apr. 25, 1899, Mary Helen Gates; children: Forrest, A. G., Jr., Hugh, Joseph. Began in the insurance business in general office of the Southern Dept. of the Queen Insurance Co., Louisville, Ky., for 4 years; then became special agent and adjuster for the Springfield Insurance Co. for Kentucky and Tennessee, and after that general agent for same company, with headquarters at San Francisco, Calif., until 1894; then returned to Louisville, engaging with the Hartford Fire Insurance Co. as special agent and adjuster, and in Oct., 1903 was made general agent, removing to Chicago as mem. of Cofran & Dugan, general agents for the Western Dept. of the company. Republican. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 5222 Hibbard Av.

DUGGER, Jarrot Prator, mechanical engineer; b. Carlinville, Ill., Sept. 11, 1854; s. Samuel B. and Catherine Miller (Odell) Dugger; ed. public schools and Blackburn Univ. at Carlinville; m. Kankakee, Ill., May 15, 1878, Ida O. Townsend (died 1897); children: Robert Prator, Duane Davis (both deceased). On leaving school became bookkeeper in St. Louis, Mo., 1874-7; mgr. for gas company at Kankakee, Ill., 1877-80; mechanical engineer with the John Davis Co., 1880-9; Chicago mgr. for Henry R. Worthington Steam Pump Works, 1889; with Western Tube Co., Kewanee, Ill., 1890-1; since 1891 sec. and dir. Kewanee Boiler Co., manufacturers of boilers and of power and heating appliances, having works and general offices at Kewanee, Ill., and a branch at Chicago, of which he has charge; also dir. Federal Boiler and Supply Co. Republican. Episcopal. Clubs: Columbia Yacht, Washington Park, Midlothian. Office: 167-69 E. Lake St. Residence: Del Prado Hotel.

DUMBLE, William Henry, Chicago mgr. for Dunlap & Co., hatters; b. Devonshire, Eng., Feb. 2, 1862; ed. public schools in Devonshire, Eng., and 6 months in Wayne Co., Pa.; m. New

York City, Oct., 1890, Adda Williams. Was in hat business for 20 years in New York; has been with Dunlap & Co. since 1890, having been at their New York house until 1902, in which year was transferred to this city, as mgr. of the Chicago store. Independent in politics. Mem. O. S. C., Medinah Temple. Office: 171 State St. Residence: 1452 Grace St.

DU MOULIN, Frank, clergyman; b. Montreal, Can.; s. Rt. Rev. J. P. Du Moulin, Bishop of Niagara, and Frances M. (Brough) Du Moulin; ed. Trinity College School, Port Hope, Can.; Toronto Univ., B.A., 1892; M.A., 1894; Trinity Theological College, Toronto; m. Chicago, June 18, 1902, Ethel Rockwell King; 1 daughter: Frances King. Ordained deacon, 1893; ordained priest 1894 by Bishop of Toronto. Asst. Holy Trinity Church, Toronto, 1893-5; asst. Trinity Church, Chicago, 1895-7; rector Emmanuel Church, Cleveland, O., 1897-1899; rector St. Peter's Church, Chicago, since 1899. Club: University. Residence: 1835 Roscoe St.

DUN, James, chief engineer of the A., T. & S. F. Ry System; b. Chillicothe, O., Sept. 8, 1844; s. James and Virginia Wake Dun; ed. Miami Univ.; m., 1st, Springfield, Mo., 1885, Mrs. Belle R. Otterson; 2d, 1899, Mrs. Lucy J. Rucker; 1 daughter: Mary E. Began railway service as chairman with the engineering corps of the Indianapolis & Cincinnati R. R., 1866; asst. engineer of the A. & P. Ry., 1867-1871; asst. engineer, Mo. P. Ry., 1871-4; engineer Union Depot Co., St. Louis, Mo., 1874-7; supt. of Bridges and Bldgs., St. L. & S. F. R. R., 1877-8; chief engineer, same road, 1878-90; chief engineer of the A., T. & S. F. R. Co., and its successor, the A., T. & S. F. Ry. Co., 1890-1900; since Aug. 1, 1900, chief engineer of entire A., T. & S. F. Ry System. Mem. Am. Soc. of C. E., Western Soc. of Engineers, St. Louis Soc. of Engineers, Am. Ry. Engineering and Maintenance Soc. (v. l. pres.), and Clubs: Chicago, Onwentsia. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 503 N. State St.

DUNBAR, Arthur J., merchant; b. Cleveland, O., Apr. 8, 1860; s. George E. and Eliza (Reid) Dunbar; ed. grammar school, Cleveland, and Western Reserve Univ., Hudson, O.; m. Chicago, Dec. 15, 1882, Carrie Zacher; 1 daughter: Cora Irene. Came to Chicago, Dec., 1880; worked at trade as wire-drawer until 1887, when he established in his present business as a retail dealer in hardware, furniture and general housefurnishing supplies. Republican; appointed, 1901, by Gov. Yates, a commissioner from the State of Illinois to the South Carolina Inter-State and West Indian Exposition. Office: 3004-5 Archer Av. Residence: 1115 Garfield Bldg.

DUNCAN, James W., lawyer; b. LaSalle, Ill., Jan. 18, 1849; s. Nicholas and Isabella (McBoyle) Duncan; ed. common schools of La Salle, and at Univ. of Niagara, N. Y.; studied law in office of E. F. Bull, LaSalle, Ill.; m. LaSalle, Ill., 1872, Bridget Cody (died Oct. 11, 1898); children: Edgard V., Isabella (now Mrs. Ralph Cupler). Admitted to Illinois bar, 1871; practiced at LaSalle, Ill., 1871-82; Ottawa, Ill., 1882-8; since then in Chicago; mem. of firm of Duncan & O'Connor, 1876-88; Duncan & Gilbert, 1888-97; since then alone. Was mem. of the State Senate from LaSalle Co., Ill., 1882-6; mayor of LaSalle, 1875-9; trial lawyer, Chicago Union Traction Co., 1899-1901; now counsel for South Chicago City Ry. Co. Democrat. Clubs: Washington Park, Ironsides Sheridan, Columbus. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 3364 Prairie Av.

DUNCAN, John Alexander, wholesale paper; b. Baltimore, Md., Sept. 22, 1852; s. P. and Isabella Duncan; attended country school until 16 years old, and went to St. John's College, Annapolis, Md., for 2 years; m. Baltimore, Md., June 19, 1884, Mrs. Emma Brashers. After leaving school worked in Baltimore for Na-

vassa Phosphate Co., and William Taylor Holl in the foreign commission business; came to Chicago in 1879 and worked for 2 years with Godfrey & Clark, paper manufacturers. In 1881, with W. D. Hollis, established the present firm of Hollis & Duncan. Club: Ravenswood. Office: 10-18 Market St. Residence: 3178 Malden St.

DUNCOMBE, Herbert Sydney, lawyer; b. Simcoe, Ont., Aug. 16, 1870; s. D. T. and Emily (Powell) Duncombe; ed. public schools and law dept. of Lake Forest Univ., graduating, LL.B., 1891; m. Chicago, Apr., 1892, Alice Price; children: Herbert S., Jr., Mary V. Began practice of law alone in Chicago, 1891, and so continued until 1901, when became mem. firm of Duncombe & Evans, Republican. Ex-lieut. I. N. G. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Marquette, Mid-Day. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 401 Superior St.

DUNHAM, Robert James, pres. Shipowners' Dry Dock Co.; b. Chicago, Mar. 12, 1876; s. James Sears and Mary E. (Brown) Dunham; ed. public and private schools of Chicago and Harvard Univ., grad. 1897; m. Chicago, Dec. 5, 1899, Ethel L. Richardson; children: Robert James, Jr., Caryl. Was in towing business with his father, as sec. of the Dunham Towing and Wrecking Co., 1897-1901; then, from 1901 to fall of 1903, was in vessel brokerage and marine insurance business; on Nov. 1, 1903, became pres. of the Shipowners' Dry Dock Co., this company, organized in 1901, being successors of Miller Bros. Dry Dock Co., established 30 years previously. Also large stockholder in the Great Lakes Towing Co., and gen. mgr. of the Chicago Steamship Co., Indiana Steamship Co., and Ravenscraft Transit Co. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Marquette, Chicago Yacht, Exmoor, Harvard. Office: 381 N. Halsted St. Residence: Lakeside.

DUNLAP, De Clermont, civil engineer; b. Cook Co., Ill., 1851; ed. public and high schools and in Univ. of Illinois, graduating; m. Chicago, Dec. 25, 1878, Stella Smith; children: Myrtle, Hazel, Gladys. After graduation was 6 years asst. engineer with the C. & N.-W. Ry., then 4 years with C., M. & St. P. Ry., 3 years city engineer of Rockford, Ill., and 1 year in Dept. of Public Works, Chicago. Appointed asst. chief engineer of the Sanitary District of Chicago, Apr. 13, 1892, and asst. supt. of construction, June, 1893, and resigned, Jan., 1895. Engineer South Side Elevated R. R., Chicago, 4 months; resigned and went back to C. & N.-W. Ry., surveys and construction work for a year and a half; then went to the U. P. Ry. in charge of change of line over Rocky Mountains called "Sherman Hill." Now chief engineer and vice-pres. of the New Mexico Northern Ry.; vice-pres. Alamo Reduction Co., New Mexico. Mem. Am. Soc. of C. E. Residence: 5722 Monroe Av.

DUNN, Jesse Austin, dentist; b. Hinkley, Medina Co., O., June 29, 1851; s. George W. and Fanny (Damon) Dunn; ed. public schools, Medina and Columbus, O.; came to Chicago, 1884; grad. Chicago College of Dental Surgery; m. Columbus, O., Sept. 4, 1871, Miss Alice L. Cooke. Began in dentistry in Ohio in 1868; since 1884 in practice in Chicago. Pres. Odontographic Soc.; mem. Nat. Dental Assn., Illinois State Dental Soc., Chicago Dental Soc. and Supreme Chapter Delta Sigma Delta fraternity. Inventor of the Dunn syringes for dental and surgical use, and pres. and treas. of the J. Austin Dunn Specialty Co., manufacturers of dental and surgical specialties. Republican; took active part in Grant and Wilson campaign, 1872, and Hayes and Wheeler campaign, 1876. Presbyterian. Mem. Ohio Soc. of Chicago. Club: Hamilton. Office: Marshall Field & Co. Bldg. Residence: 238 E. 45th St.

DUNN, Winfield Porter, printer; b. Mt. Morris, N. Y., Aug. 30, 1845; s. Benjamin and

Mary (Thorpe) Dunn; ed. public schools of New York and at Hillsdale (Mich.) College; m. Jackson, Mich., 1868, Augusta Holmes; children: Robert, Florence (Mrs. A. J. Simpson), Burton. Was resident of Michigan, 1856-66; came to Chicago from Hudson, Mich., 1866, and learned printing trade here, beginning with D. & C. H. Blakeley on the old Chicago Evening Post; then 1 year with the Inter Ocean, and in 1874 established in the printing business on own account in which has ever since continued; now pres. of W. P. Dunn Co. (Incorporated, 1893), printers and publishers. Republican. Alderman from 25th Ward, 1901-5. Mem. Chicago Typotheta, Chicago Commercial Assn.; Covenant Lodge, A. F. & A. M., Royal League. Clubs: Marquette, Hamilton. Office: 167 Adams St. Residence: 640 Fullerton Av.

DUNNE, Edward F., lawyer, jurist, mayor; b. Waterville, Conn., Oct. 12, 1853; s. P. W. and Delia M. (Lawler) Dunne; grad. Peoria (Ill.) High School, 1870; took 3-year course in Trinity College, Dublin Univ., leaving univ. before completion of course because of father's failure in business; grad. Union College of Law, 1877; LL.D., St. Ignatius College; m. Chicago, Aug. 16, 1881, Elizabeth J. Kelley; children: Edward P., Gerald, Charles S., Edward F., Jr., Richard, Eileen, Mona, Maurice, Dorothy, Jerome, Geraldine, Jeanette, Eugene. Admitted to bar, 1877, and engaged in practice; from Dec., 1892, judge of the Circuit Court of Cook Co.; first elected Nov., 1892, and twice re-elected; resigned to become mayor of Chicago, May 4, 1905 (elected at Apr. election, 1905, defeating John M. Harlan, the Republican candidate). Democrat; presidential elector on Democratic ticket, 1900. Twice pres. Iroquois Club; twice pres. Monticello Club, R. C. Vice-pres. Nat. Civil Federation. Clubs: Iroquois, Oaks. Office: Court House. Residence: 3127 Beacon St.

DUNNE, Michael J., lawyer; b. Co. Kildare, Ire., Oct. 2, 1829; s. William and Ann (Murphy) Dunne; ed. in the (then) Univ. of St. Mary's of the Lake, Chicago; m. Montreal, P. Q., June 3, 1872, Ellen McShane, of Montreal; children: Evelyn M., Mabel J., Alice Muriel. In Civil War served in 69th Regt., Illinois Vol. Infy.; then raised a company and served as 1st lieut. in 141st Illinois Vols., and later in 153d Illinois Vols. During last year of the war served as acting asst. inspector general. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1862. Democrat; was mem. Illinois Legislature 1874 and 1876; appointed in 1880 by Mayor Harrison mem. of the Chicago Board of Education and served 3 years. R. C. Royal Arcanum. Office: Ashland Bk. Residence: 4901 Madison Av.

DUNTLEY, John Wheeler, pres. Chicago Pneumatic Tool Co.; b. Wyandotte, Mich., Aug. 16, 1833; ed. public schools; began his business career as foundryman in 1878; engaged in the railway supply business, 1884-95; in 1895 launched the Chicago Pneumatic Tool Co., of which has ever since been pres. Organized and was dir. Taite-Howard Pneumatic Tool Co., of London, Eng., in 1898, to exploit product of the Chicago company, under its foreign patents. In 1899 organized New York Air Compressor Co., with works at Arlington, N. J., serving as pres. and dir., and in 1900 merged it with Franklin Air Compressor Co., which erected a modern factory at Franklin, Pa., of which became vice-pres. and dir. In 1901 merged the Franklin Air Compressor Co., Franklin, Pa., Chisholm & Moore Mfg. Co., Cleveland, O., and the Boyer Machine Co., Detroit, Mich., with the Chicago Pneumatic Tool Co. In 1902 absorbed the Standard Pneumatic Tool Co., with works at Aurora, Ill., and consolidated the Taite-Howard Pneumatic Tool Co. with the International Pneumatic Tool Co. of London, Eng., into the Consolidated Pneumatic Tool Co., with offices at London and

works at Fraserburgh, Scotland. In 1905 absorbed the Philadelphia Pneumatic Tool Co., with works at Philadelphia, Pa., making it part of the Chicago Pneumatic Tool Co. Since the first amalgamation of interest with the Chicago company has been a mem. of the executive board and a dir. Decorated with cross of Legion of Honor by Pres. of France in 1900, in recognition of services in introducing pneumatic tools into general and practical use. Pres. of the Coy Printing Press Co., Chicago, Ill.; Duntley & Odell Oil Co., and Duntley-Odell-Duntley Oil Co., Coffeyville, Kan.; also pres. of the Libertad Mining and Smelting Co., with mines at San Antonio de la Huerta, Sonora, Mex. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Chicago Automobile, Chicago Athletic, Illinois Athletic (Chicago); Manhattan and Lawyers (New York City); also Art Club of Philadelphia and Athletic of St. Louis. Office: 279 Dearborn St. Residence: 583 45th Pl.

DUNTLEY, William Obed, vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Chicago Pneumatic Tool Co.; b. Wyandotte, Mich., July 2, 1867; m. F. and B. C. Duntley, high school, Detroit, Mich.; m. Chicago, 1898, Lizzie Arnold. Began business life in an electrical establishment at Detroit, Mich., 1884; came to Chicago, 1887, and was engaged in electrical work with Baggot & Co., 1887-95; traveling salesman for Chicago Pneumatic Tool Co., 1895-9; in 1899 was elected vice-pres., and in 1902 vice-pres., dir. and gen. mgr. of same company. Mason (32°). Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Colonial, Automobile. Office: 279 Dearborn St. Residence: 688 48th Pl.

DUNWELL, William Chauncey, merchant-engraver; b. Hartland, O., Apr. 28, 1848; lived at Rockford, Ill., 1855-66; s. William C. and Mary Ann (Fitch) Dunwell; ed. public schools of Rockford, Ill.; m. Chicago, Aug. 29, 1892, Harriet P. Peacher from previous marriage; Minnie M. Served in Union Army in the 11th Cav., Ill. Vols., from Feb. to Oct., 1865. Came to Chicago, Dec., 1866, learned engraving trade and in 1871 engaged in business; since 1876, partner in firm of Dunwell & Ford, society stationers and engravers. Also pres. Phoenix Engraving Co. Republican. Mem. Geo. H. Thomas Post, No. 5, G. A. R. Club: Ashland. Office: 171 Wabash and 150 Michigan Aves. Residence: 720 W. Monroe St.

DUPEE, Cyrus, commission merchant; b. Boston, Mass., June 27, 1827; s. Cyrus and Elizabeth Odell (English) Dupee; ed. academic schools of Brighton, Mass., and after his father's death, when he was 14 years old, attended Boston night schools; m. Boston, June 22, 1854, Mary E., daughter of John and Mary E. (Copeland) Worcester. Began mercantile life in Boston, and in 1854 joined Mr. John Worcester in establishing the provision firm of Worcester & Dupee, in which remained until 1869, when came to Chicago, continuing in the provision business, and in 1871 became a mem. of the Board of Trade; still retains his membership in the Board, but for a few years past has devoted his attention to looking after his private interests and investments. Residence: 2539 Indiana Av.

DUPEE, Horace Moore, retired; b. Brighton, Mass., Dec. 13, 1831; s. Cyrus and Elizabeth Odell (English) Dupee; ed. Boston grammar schools; m. 1st, Cornelia Church (died, 1872); 1 son; Leroy C.; m. 2d, Oak Park, Ill., Oct. 1, 1874, Elizabeth Robinson Buchanan; children: Cherie, Mabel, William Harold, Margaret Buchanan, Horace Fawcett. Father died when he was 10 years old and he was compelled to leave school at an early age; in 1848, entered employ of Carter & Treadwell, wholesale clothing dealers, Boston, remaining nearly 5 years; worked for Edward A. Locke & Co. until 1854, when came to Chicago and joined his brother, Charles, in the provision trade for about 7 years; then formed a partnership

with Asa Worcester, under style of H. M. Dupee & Co., conducting a provision business until 1871; burned out. After fire established provision business for self, and in 1892 practically retired from active participation in the business; since then devoting attention principally to the care of his own real estate interests. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade since 1871. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Kenwood. Office: 108 Dearborn St. Residence: 4824 Woodlawn Av.

DUPEE, John; b. Bangor, Me.; s. John and Eleanor Winslow (Pratt) Dupee; grad. Park Latin High School, Boston; m. Evelyn M. Walker at Chicago; children: Eleanor W., Walter H. (both born in Chicago). Was employed, after leaving school, in wholesale grocery business in Boston up to time of coming to Chicago. In 1883 formed a co-partnership with Charles Schwartz under firm name of Schwartz, Dupee & Co., as grain and stock brokers; was senior mem. of firm after death of Mr. Schwartz in 1893, until dissolution of the firm Jan. 1, 1901. Was a mem. of New York Stock Exchange, Chicago Stock Exchange, Chicago Board of Trade. Has for 15 years had a summer home at Oconomowoc, Wis. Since the dissolution of the firm of Schwartz, Dupee & Co., his time has been devoted to attention to his private affairs. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park (of which he was one of the organizers and for many years a dir.); also New York Yacht Club (New York). Office: The Rookery. Residence: Auditorium Annex.

DUPUY, George Alexander, lawyer, jurist; b. of French Huguenot stock, near Mascoutah, St. Clair Co., Ill., Mar. 4, 1858; s. William McKendree and Elizabeth (Ford) Dupuy; resided in St. Clair and Washington counties until 1865; afterward in Montgomery Co., Ill., until 1875; then lived for a time in Kaufman Co., Tex.; ed. common schools of Illinois, and entered Illinois Wesleyan Univ. in autumn of 1875; later taught school and studied law, both in Illinois, and in Texas; admitted to Texas bar, 1880; Illinois bar, 1881; came to Chicago, Sept., 1881, entered senior class in Union College of Law, graduating, 1882; m. July 19, 1883, to a college classmate of Illinois Wesleyan Univ., Mary Lenore, daughter of Rev. John F. and Mary E. (Wight) Van Pelt, of Normal, Ill.; children: Helen Agnes, Margaret, Genevieve Elsie, Mary Elizabeth. Entered upon practice of law in Chicago, 1882; served 4 years as ass't. corporation counsel of the City of Chicago; became law partner of Judge Elbert H. Gary; later was mem. of law firm of Rubens, Dupuy & Fischer until elected judge of the Superior Court of Cook Co. for term expiring 1910. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Marquette, Congregational, Ravenswood. Office: Court House. Residence: 2625 N. Paulina St.

DURAND, Arthur Franklin, patent lawyer; b. St. Joseph, Mich., Aug. 14, 1871; s. George Franklin and Alice (Donaldson) Durand; ed. public schools and in law dept. of Lake Forest Univ., graduating as LL.B., 1899; m. Chicago, Aug. 5, 1902, Edna Amelia Morehouse. Admitted to bar of Illinois, 1899, and engaged in practice alone, making a specialty of patent law and patent soliciting, until 1902, when was joined by C. C. Bulkeley in forming the present firm of Bulkeley & Durand. Mem. Patent Bar Assn. Mem. University Club, of Washington, D. C.; mem. of the legal fraternity of Phi Delta Phi. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 5103 Kimbark Av.

DURAND, Calvin, pres. Durand & Kasper Co., wholesale grocers; dir. Nat. Bank of North America, State Bank of Chicago, Lake Forest Water Co. Clubs: Union League, Onwentsia. Office: 22 N. Union St. Residence: Lake Forest.

DURAND, Elliott, vice-pres. Heath & Milligan Mfg. Co.; b. Colchester, Chittenden Co.,

Vt., Jan. 10, 1847; s. Moses and Charlotte Hamilton (Bartlett) Durand; parents died in his infancy; was brought up by an uncle, A. W. Bartlett, an Illinois farmer; ed. public schools and a short time in Aurora (Ill.) High School, and in a business college; ran away from the farm in early part of 1864, to enlist in Union Army, serving as drummer boy and private in 132d and later in 156th Regts., Ill. Vol. Infy., until Sept. 8, 1865, when returned to school; m. Chicago, June 10, 1880, Helen, daughter of ex-Mayor Monroe Heath, of Chicago; children: Myrtle, Elliott, Eugene. Clerked in grocery and crockery store and later learned printer's trade in office of Aurora (Ill.) Herald; came to Chicago, 1869, and worked as compositor, proofreader and reporter on the Chicago Times and Chicago Tribune until forming a connection with the Heath & Milligan Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of paints and colors, in which he advanced to vice-pres. Also pres. Cas-cajal Plantation Co., vice-pres. Trinidad River Agricultural Co.; treas. Marlboro Portland Cement Co.; dir. Two Republics Development Co. Was charter mem. 1st Regt. Infy., I. N. G., and after 5 years as non-commissioned officer served as capt., maj. and lieu. col., and was commissioned by Gov. Tanner col. of Durand's Provisional Cav. in the Spanish-American War. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Chicago Athletic (life mem.), Chicago Yacht, Washington Park, Kenwood, Midlothian, Press, American (Mexico). Office: 172 Randolph St. Residence: 5712 Rosalie Ct.

DURAND, Henry Calvin, wholesale grocer; b. Chicago, Apr. 23, 1869; s. Calvin and Sarah Gould (Downs) Durand; grad. Lake Forest Acad., 1885; Amherst College, 1890; m. Lake Forest, Ill., June 20, 1895, Mary Alice Platt. On leaving college in 1890, entered the wholesale grocery house of Durand & Kasper Co. (established 1856), with which has ever since continued, now being 2d vice-pres. and a dir. of the company. Also a dir. of the State Bank of Lake Forest, Ill. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Chicago, Onwentsla, Lake Forest Winter. Office: Lake and Union Sts. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

DURAND, Joseph Barnes, retired merchant; b. Clintonville, N. Y., May 1838; s. C. B. and Lois (Barnes) Durand; ed. public school and at Keeseville (N. Y.) Acad.; m. Beaver Dam, Wis., 1866, Florence Sloan; children: Lois, Scott S., Kathryn, Florence, Charles E.; m. 2d, Gardiner, Me., 1903, May L. Burt. Lived at Clintonville, N. Y., until 1857; came to Chicago, 1857, but in 1858 went to Milwaukee and remained there until 1878, in wholesale grocery firm of J. B. Durand & Co.; returned to Chicago, 1878, and continued under same firm name, in wholesale grocery and sugar business until 1903, when he retired from business. Republican. Mayor of Lake Forest, Ill. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

DURAND, Scott Sloane, sugars, rice and coffee; b. Milwaukee, Wis., May 29, 1869; s. Joseph B. and Florence (Sloane) Durand; preparatory education at Lake Forest Acad. 1885; grad. Williams College, 1890; m. Burlington, Ia., Apr. 4, 1894, Grace D. Garrett. After graduation joined his father, Joseph B. Durand (who established business in 1857 as a merchant in refined and Louisiana plantation sugars), as a clerk; acquired a small interest, 1894, and in 1903 bought out his father, continuing the business as S. S. Durand & Co. Also pres. Durand-Childs Co., Importers and roasters of coffees. Republican. Mem. Kappa Alpha fraternity. Clubs: Onwentsla, Lake Forest Winter. Office: 42 River St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

DURBOROW, Allan C., insurance, mfg.; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 10, 1857; s. Allan C. and Anne Elizabeth (Boyer) Durborow; ed. Washburn College, Crawfordsville, Ind., 1872-3;

Univ. of Indiana, graduating, 1877; came west when 7 years old with parents, who located at Williamsport, Ind. Lived in Indianapolis 2 years; resident of Chicago since 1879; became active in politics, Was mem. of Congress 2 terms from the 3d Congressional District of Illinois, 1891-5; while mem. of Congress was chairman of Committee on World's Columbian Exposition, and had charge of all legislation affecting the Exposition. Candidate for Congress, 6th Congressional District of Illinois, 1903, receiving 15,555 votes against 16,540 cast for William Lorimer, Republican. Democrat. Mem. of various Masonic bodies. Clubs: Illinois, Chicago Athletic. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 543 W. Adams St.

DUX, Joseph, architectural sculptor; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 9, 1856; s. Charles and Katharine (Houseman) Dux; ed. New York public schools, 1863-74, and Cooper Institute, 1871-4; m. Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 22, 1880, Mathilde Best; children: Ethel H., Arline C., Waldo J. Was with Marcotte & Co., of New York and Paris, mural decorators, as apprentice, 1873-7; came to Chicago, 1877, and worked for various architects until 1881, when established for himself as architectural sculptor, doing all kinds of architectural work in stone sculpture, modeling and wood carving. Republican; mem. 20th Ward Republican Club. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Club: Metropolitan. Office: 132 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: 4 Campbell Park.

DWIGHT, Austin H., pres. Dwight Bros. Paper Co.; b. Martin, Allegan Co., Mich., Jan. 19, 1855; s. Corydon G. and Sarah E. (Northrup) Dwight; ed. public schools of Allegan Co., Mich.; m. Plainwell, Mich., 1875, Frankie S. Alcott. Began experience in the paper trade at Yorkville, Ill., in 1877, later traveled for several years for the Mead Paper Co., of Dayton, O.; came to Chicago in 1892, and was connected with other houses until Apr., 1895, when organized the Dwight Bros. Paper Co., of which has since been at the head as pres. Republican. Royal Arch Mason. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 61 Plymouth Ct. Residence: 6416 Kimbark Av.

DWIGHT, John Henry, banker; b. Jackson, Mich., Apr. 7, 1835; s. John N. Dwight (of Thompson, Conn.) and Elizabeth F. (Bartow) Dwight (of New Rochelle, N. Y.); ed. common schools and academies in Michigan and commercial college in Detroit; m. June 1, 1871, Frances D. Metcalf, of Erie, Pa.; children: Mary (now wife of T. W. Harvey Jr.), Florence R., Francis Bartow. Came to Chicago, Jan. 2, 1856; entered Chicago Bank of I. H. Burch; in 1858 joined Board of Trade, and became a mem. of the grain commission firm of D. L. Quirk & Co., afterward changing, successively, to Dow, Quirk & Co., Cooley & Dwight, Dwight & Gillette and Linn & Dwight; retired from business on Board of Trade in 1898. Was pres. of the Board of Trade, 1880, and had previously served as vice-pres., 2d vice-pres. and a dir. 6 years; also on board of arbitration and on committee of appeal. Now vice-pres. of the State Bank of Chicago, and dir. of Corn Exchange Nat. Bank. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago Union League, Onwentsla. Office: State Bank of Chicago. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

DWIGHT, Walter Everett, paper; b. New Haven, Conn., June 14, 1860; s. Corydon G. and Sarah E. Northrup; ed. public schools of Allegan Co., Mich.; came to Chicago from Michigan in 1891 and in Apr., 1892, joined with brother, A. H. Dwight, in forming the present firm of Dwight Bros. Paper Co., of which is now vice-pres. and treas. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Chicago Press, Westward Ho, Colonial of Oak Park. Office: 61 Plymouth Ct. Residence: 302 N. Harvey Av., Oak Park.

DYCKE, William Andrew, business mgr. Northwestern Univ.; grad. Northwestern

Univ. Dir. State Bank of Evanston; vice-pres. Illinois State Board of Pharmacy; trustee Northwestern Univ.; associate mem. Chicago Real Estate Board; mem. Phi Beta Kappa fraternity. Clubs: University, Evanston, Evanston Country Office: 87 Lake St. Residence: 1882 Sheridan Rd., Evanston.

DYER, Robert Malcolm, manufacturing and mechanical engineer; b. Maquoketa, Ia., Dec. 12, 1867; s. Hugh and Rebecca (Taggart) Dyer; early education at Belmont School, near Davenport, Ia.; prepared for college under private teachers; entered Iowa State College, Ames, Ia., 1887, graduating as B.M.E., Nov. 20, 1891; m. Woodbine, Ia., May 20, 1894, Mary Yelsley; children: James Eugene, Robert Lawton. Was school teacher beginning 1886, while preparing for college and during college vacations until 1891; since Apr. 15, 1892, with Aermotor Co., successively as mechanical draftsman, mgr. branch at Sioux City, Ia., 1894-5; asst. supt. of factory, 1895-6; supt., 1896-9; gen. supt., Jan. 1, 1899, to Jan. 1, 1905; also chief engineer, Jan. 1, 1902, to Jan. 1, 1905. Specialist in manufacturing processes connected with the Aermotor and on subjects of irrigation and country, suburban and village water supply systems. Republican. Liberal Presbyterian. Mem. Delta Tau Delta Fraternity, Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers. Club: Union League. Office: Puget Sound Bridge and Dredging Co., Seattle, Wash.

DYKES, John Lucian Grigsby, manufacturer; b. on farm in Clay Co., Mo., Jan. 24, 1869; s. William S. and Mary Maria (Porter) Dykes; ed. public schools of Plattsburg, Cameron and Kearney, Mo., and a country school in Dekalb Co., Mo.; m. Chicago, June 24, 1901, Evelyn Ewing Corns. In 1884 worked in general store after school and during vacation time at Cameron, Mo.; in 1889 worked in shoe store in St. Joseph, Mo.; worked in shoe store in Chicago, 1892; returned to St. Joseph, 1893, remaining 1 year; saved a little money; invented the rubber shoe sole; in 1894 returned to Chicago; began sale of same under name of John L. G. Dykes Co., Incorporated; the business venture was successful and has been manufacturing ever since. In 1901 became pres. Chicago Tire and Rubber Co., engaged in general rubber manufacturing business, with a speciality in mechanical moulded goods. Democrat. Mem. Christian Church. While in St. Joseph was mem. of the Wickham Rifles, 1898. Office: 329-31 W. Kinzie St. Residence: 1442 Addison Av.

DYRENFORTH, Arthur, lawyer; b. Chicago, Sept. 25, 1872; s. Philip C. Dyrenforth; ed. Chicago public schools, Univ. School, Chicago, Harvard Univ., graduating in class of 1896, B.A., followed by graduate study in Univs. of Berlin, Ger., and Oxford, Eng.; also Sorbonne, Paris; grad. Chicago-Kent Law School, Chicago, LL.B., 1899. Began practice in father's office in 1899, and later with the firm of Gurdley, Stone & Wood. Republican. Club: Exmoor. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 425 LaSalle Av.

DYRENFORTH, Douglas, patent lawyer; b. Waukegan, Ill., 1861; s. Julius and Caroline (Thomson) Dyrenforth; ed. Karlsruhe, Ger., and at his father's (Dyrenforth's) Institute; m. Chicago, 1888, Louise Best. At 15 entered a law office, where remained 2 years; then held 2 or 3 situations as clerk and bookkeeper, and finally entered the Union College of Law, from which was graduated in 1883. Took charge of the Washington office of his brothers' firm of Dyrenforth & Dyrenforth; returned to Chicago, 1891, and became a mem. of the firm, and is now of the succeeding firm of Dyrenforth, Dyrenforth & Lee. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

DYRENFORTH, Julius Wilson, patent lawyer; b. Waukegan, Ill., Dec. 17, 1858; s. Julius

and Caroline (Thomson) Dyrenforth; ed. Karlsruhe, Ger., and at his father's (Dyrenforth's) academy, Chicago; grad. Union College of Law, LL.B., 1887; m. Chicago, May 31, 1890, Clara L. Manning. After leaving school was first a bookkeeper and then engaged in mining in Colorado, but eventually took up the study of law; was admitted to Illinois bar, 1887; now a mem. of the firm of Dyrenforth, Dyrenforth & Lee. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Waukegan. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 3821 Lake Av.

DYRENFORTH, Philip Charles, patent lawyer; b. Chicago, 1848; s. Julius and Caroline (Thomson) Dyrenforth; ed. in Dyrenforth's Institute (conducted by his father) and was afterward a teacher there; spent the year 1876 in the patent office at Washington to prepare himself for his profession; returned to Chicago and established as a solicitor of patents while student in Union College of Law; grad., 1879. After a few years' general practice became exclusively a patent lawyer; joined by his brother, William H., in 1882; by Julius W., another brother, in 1890, and by youngest brother, Douglas, in 1891; John H. Lee later became a partner in the firm, which is now known as Dyrenforth, Dyrenforth & Lee. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Patent Bar Assn. (was pres., 1893-4). Club: Edgewater Golf. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 425 LaSalle Av.

DYRENFORTH, William H., patent lawyer; b. Waukegan, Ill., 1855; s. Julius and Caroline (Thomson) Dyrenforth; ed. Karlsruhe, Ger., and at his father's (Dyrenforth) institute, in Chicago, in which he was later one of the teachers; grad. Union College of Law, 1882; m. Chicago, 1885, Dora Ketcham; children: Ernest, Donald, Dorothy, Lucien Young. Began practice in partnership with brother, Philip C., firm becoming Dyrenforth & Dyrenforth; now Dyrenforth, Dyrenforth & Lee. Was one of the founders and pres. of the Personal Rights League. Was lecturer on patent law in Kent Law School, Chicago. Pres. Flora Burner and Lamp Co. and the Fortinmolite Metal Co. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

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EADS, Benjamin Brindley, physician; b. Paris, Ky., Jan. 23, 1870; s. Darwin D. and Anna (Adair) Eads; ed. private schools in Paris, Ky., Carthage Collegiate Institute, Carthage, Mo., Jefferson Med. College, Philadelphia, Pa., M.D., 1891; m. Mauch Chunk, Pa., 1898, Elizabeth Stedman. Was resident surgeon Jefferson Hosp., Philadelphia, 1891-2; came to Chicago, 1892. Was instructor of anatomy and physiology Rush Med. College, 1893-1894; prof. of anatomy, Illinois Med. College, 1894-7; prof. of applied anatomy, operative and orthopedic surgery, Illinois Med. College, 1897-9; prof. of surgery and clinical surgery and dean Illinois Med. College, since 1899. Surgeon to Illinois Hosp. and Free Dispensary. Surgeon Cook Co. Hosp., appointed Jan., 1905. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc. Mason: Union Park Lodge, York Chapter; mem. St. Bernard Commandery, K. T., and of Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine, Club; Illinois. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 683 Washington Boul.

EAGAN, William Howard, pres. Jackson Trust & Savings Bank; b. Mahone Bay, N. S., July 4, 1865; s. S. L. and Margaret A. (Spearwater) Eagan; ed. public schools of Springfield, Mass., and Hutchinson, Kan.; m. Hutchinson, Kan., 1896, Alberta Stedman. Began business career with the First Nat. Bank of Hutchinson, Kan., as a messenger, in 1884, and worked up to the position of cashier; came to Chicago, 1903, and organized the Jackson Trust & Savings Bank, of which he

is pres. Republican. Protestant. Club: Hamilton. Office: 15 Jackson Boul. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel.

EAGER, George Eugene, music teacher; b. Enfield, Mass., Mar. 15, 1859; s. John D. and Clarissa (Lathrop) Eager; ed. public schools and at New Haven (Conn.) High School and Gen. Russell's Military Acad., preparing for Yale, but was prevented by ill-health from taking a college course and decided on a musical career; studied at the Royal Conservatory of Music at Leipzig, where for 4 years was under instruction in piano of Prof. Dr. Carl Reinecker and Bruno Zwintcher, and in theory under Dr. Jadassohn and Gustav Schreck, and received the Helbig prize for excellence. Upon return to America taught for a year at Steinway Hall, New York, and was pianist of the Mozart Club of New York, playing in many concerts; came to Chicago, 1892, in order to take charge of the music dept. of Lake Forest Univ. in Ferry Hall Seminary, Lake Forest, Ill.; also instructs private pupils in Chicago. Office: 203 Michigan Av. Residence: Lake Forest.

EAGLE, William Henry, wholesale broker and commission merchant; b. Detroit, Mich., Feb. 29, 1860; s. Joseph A. and Margaret Eagle; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Milwaukee, June, 1898, Nancy Belle Parker. Began business life, 1875, as a boy in the employ of W. S. Knight & Co. (established 1874), wholesale brokers in dried and canned goods, and other California products, and eastern canned goods. Has continued with the house ever since and is now at its head as pres. Democrat. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Exmoor. Office: 2-4 Wabash Av. Residence: 214 35d St.

EARLE, Frank B., physician; b. Illinois, Oct. 22, 1860; s. Moses L. and Maria E. (Breckenridge) Earle; grad. Waukegan (Ill.) High School, 1881; College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, M.D., 1885; m. 1885, Elizabeth H. Biddlecom. Engaged in general practice of medicine since 1885. Prof. of obstetrics, 1894-1902; prof. of pediatrics since 1903, and sec. since 1901, College Physicians and Surgeons. Obstetrician Cook Co. Hosp. since 1895, attending physician, 1895-1903, and consulting physician since 1903, Home for Crippled Children; attending physician (children's dept.) St. Mary's Hosp. since 1903. Editor Filatov's (Russian) Diseases of Children, 1904. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Gynecological Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Chicago Medico-Legal Soc.; fellow Soc. of Am. Obstetricians and Gynecologists. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Illinois (ex-pres.), Westward Ho. Office and residence: 903 W. Monroe St.

EARLE, John Estcourt, steamship agent; b. on Island of Jersey, Great Britain, Feb. 23, 1838; s. Thomas and Harriette (Estcourt) Earle; ed. Gloucester and Bristol Colleges, Eng.; an officer in the British army for 8 years; m. Oconowoc, Wis., 1879, Mary E. Ballard; children: Kittie H., Myra, Thomas E. B., Bessie, Florence, Estcourt, Enid. Went to New York in 1865; was mgr. of the New York office of Austin, Baldwin & Co., express and steamship agents and brokers, and in 1873 was transferred to Chicago as their western gen. mgr.; in 1876 was made western gen. mgr. for the Anchor Line Steamship Co., and in 1891 became associated with the firm of Earle & Massey, so continuing until the dissolution of that firm, May 1, 1898, when present firm of John E. Earle & Co. was formed. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: 12 Sherman St. Residence: Cor. Elm and Walnut Sts., Hinsdale.

EABLING, Albert J., pres. C. M. & St. P. Ry.; b. Richfield, Wis., Jan. 19, 1849; common school education; left school at 18; entered employ C. M. & St. P. Ry., 1866. Has been

consecutively 5 years telegraph operator, 5 years train dispatcher, 4 years asst. supt., 2 years division supt., 4 years asst. gen. mgr.; gen. supt., 1888-90; became gen. mgr., 1890; 2d vice-pres. and gen. mgr., 1896; succeeded Roswell Miller as pres., Sept., 1899. Dir. Central Trust Co. of Illinois, Continental Nat. Bank, St. Paul Coal Co., Standard Office Co. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 514 N. State St.

EABLY, Patrick Henry, pres. Early's Mercantile Agency; b. Northumberland, N. H., Feb. 1, 1852; s. Michael and Elizabeth (Cormack) Early; ed. public school at Wells River, Vt.; m. Blairstown, Pa., Jan. 11, 1873, Maria Kirby; children: John Edward, Jerre F., Paul A., Olive L., William A. (deceased). Entered railway service with the C. & N.-W. Ry. Co. in 1867 as telegraph operator and later as station agent, until Nov. 1, 1882; appointed general agent W., I. & N. Ry. at Marshalltown, Ia., Nov. 1, 1882; left railway service in Sept., 1886; since then in mercantile agency business, and now pres. of Early's Mercantile Agency. Republican. R. C. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 2200 Kenmore Av.

EASTMAN, Albert Nathan, lawyer; b. Kingsville, O., Oct. 17, 1864; s. Henry A. and Sarah F. (Parrish) Eastman; grad. high school of Ashtabula, O.; complete collegiate course under Rev. Joseph N. McGifert, Presbyterian clergyman, Ashtabula, O.; m. Ashtabula, O., July, 1889, Myrta E. Hopkins; children: Walker P., Frances E. Came to Chicago and studied law in office of Smith & Helmer; admitted to Illinois bar, May, 1887; entered office of Weigley, Bulkeley & Gray, Sept., 1887; became a partner in 1894; firm became Weigley & Eastman, 1895, and dissolved in June, 1896; then practiced alone; now with Edward P. Eastman and Frank White and Harold F. White, in firm of Albert N. and Edward P. Eastman, Presbyterian; trustee and pres. board of trustees of Edgewater Presbyterian Church. Clubs: Hamilton (life mem.), Lincoln (formerly pres.), Casino (Edgewater), Edgewater Golf. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 724 Winthrop Av.

EASTMAN, Barrett, journalist and dramatic critic; b. Chicago, Jan. 25, 1869; s. Francis Ambrose and Gertrude (Barrett) Eastman; ed. The Guntery, Washington, Conn. Acad., Utica, N. Y., Racine College (Wis.). In newspaper work since 1889, beginning as reporter on the Chicago Herald; later editorial writer Los Angeles Tribune, Chicago Evening Post, New York Am. and Journal, Chicago Daily Journal; special writer Chicago Inter Ocean, Sunday editor Chicago Tribune; dramatic critic Chicago Tribune and Chicago Daily Journal. Author of many contributions, in prose and verse, to magazines, and of book, Paris in the 1900; also with Wallace Rice Under the Stars, and other Songs of the Sea. Address: Chicago Daily Journal.

EASTMAN, John Costas, publisher Chicago Journal; b. Eaton, O., Dec. 19, 1862; s. John and Harriet Ardella (Davis) Eastman; ed. public schools, and in Ohio State Univ., 1878-1882; ed. as civil engineer; m. Marion, Ind., July 20, 1886, Eva Harter. Reporter on Chicago Herald, 1890-5; business mgr. Chicago Chronicle, 1895-8; advertising mgr. New York Journal, 1898-1900; treas. and business mgr. Chicago American, 1900-4; became owner of Chicago Daily Journal, Apr. 2, 1904, and pres. and treas. Chicago Journal Co. Presbyterian. Mem. Y. M. C. A., Loyal Legion. Clubs: Midlothian, Glen View. Office: 160 Washington St. Residence: 220 E. 60th St.

EASTMAN, Osgood Edin, treas. The Searle & Herth Co.; b. South Braintree, Mass., Jan. 18, 1865; s. Rev. Dr. L. R. and Octavia (Smith) Eastman; grad. Amherst College, Mass., 1886; m. Omaha, Neb., Sept. 30, 1891, Nellie McKell Burns; children: Helen, Margaret. Was in

traffic dept. of the U. P. Ry. at Omaha and Kansas City, 1886-90; since 1890 treas. of the Searle & Hereth Co., pharmaceutical chemists. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Skokie Country, Chicago Drug Trade. Office: 73 Wells St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

EASTMAN, Royal Adelbert, last manufacturer; b. VanBuren Co., Mich., July 12, 1855; s. William Wallace and Nancy Jane (Tousey) Eastman; ed. common schools of VanBuren Co., Mich.; m. VanBuren Co., Mich., Oct. 20, 1877, Elma Josephine Field; children: Le Roy Adelbert, Mabel Verne, Gladys, Grace Lucille. Entered boyhood and early youth on farm in VanBuren Co., Mich.; came to Chicago, 1877, and was traveling salesman in the last business until 1884, since which time he has been pres. of the Chicago Last & Die Co. Republican. Mem. Nat. Union. Club: Lincoln. Office: 194-200 S. Clinton St. Residence: 5029 Calumet Av.

EASTMAN, Sidney Corning, lawyer; b. Chicago, Jan. 26, 1850; s. Zabina and Mary Jane (Corning) Eastman; early education Chicago public schools; under private tutors in England, 1861-9, during which period his father was U. S. Consul in Bristol, Eng.; grad. Univ. of Michigan, A.B., 1873; studied French in Geneva, Switzerland, 1866-7; m. Ann Arbor, Mich., June 9, 1886, Charlotte Hall. Studied law after leaving college; admitted to bar July 4, 1876; since then in active practice, and referee in bankruptcy since Dec. 1898. Republican. Episcopalian. Mem. Am. Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Historical Soc. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Grand View, City, Law. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: Melrose Av., cor. Essig St., Kenilworth.

EATON, Charles Scribner, lawyer; b. Palmyra, Mo., Aug. 24, 1878; s. J. W. and Emma Louise (Scribner) Eaton; came to Chicago with parents in childhood; early education in Chicago public schools, West Division High School and Lewis Institute, Chicago; grad. Univ. of Chicago in class of 1900, A.B., and Harvard Law School in class of 1903, LL.B.; m. Oct. 6, 1904, Helen Davida Harper, daughter of Dr. Wm. R. Harper, pres. Univ. of Chicago. Admitted to bar by Supreme court of the state of Illinois in 1903, and entered into partnership with Messrs. Thomas Dent and Russell Whitman in the law firm of Dent, Whitman & Eaton. Republican. Mem. Alpha Delta Phi. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 6126 Jackson Park Av.

EATON, Marquis, lawyer; b. VanBuren Co., Michigan, Apr. 5, 1875; s. Charles L. and Nellie (Joiner) Eaton; grad. Univ. of Michigan, A.B., in class of 1895; m. Flint, Mich., June 8, 1904, Jacqueline Hunter. From 1895 to 1897 was chief of the tax division of the auditor general's office at Lansing, Mich., and from 1897 to 1900 was associate reporter of the Supreme Court of Michigan. Admitted to bar in Michigan in 1897 and in Illinois in 1900, and since 1900 has been engaged in general practice of law in Chicago; since 1903 mem. of law firm of Cody, Eaton & McConahey. Mem. of Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Hamilton, Quadrangle. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 5623 Washington Av.

EATON, Thomas Wood, elevator manufacturer; b. Morristown, Vt., June 16, 1839; s. Lathrop and Sabrina (Wood) Eaton; ed. public schools of Morristown, Vt., and of Crete, Will Co., Ill., followed by private studies in natural philosophy, mechanical drawing and the higher mathematics; went to Hyde Park, Vt., 1854, to learn furniture trade; father died, 1855; mother moved to Crete, Ill., 1856; m. Ist, Ann Jane Winslow, of Crete, Ill., 2d, North Craftsbury, Vt., Dec. 25, 1888, Olive M. Litch; children: Marion Augustus, Edward Winslow, Jessie Maud, Ethel Bell, Charlotte Grace. In 1857 started little shop at Crete,

Ill., for manufacture of furniture, working in it when not attending school, and mornings and evenings for relaxation from study; conducted it there until 1864; removed business to Kankakee, where secured room with water power; older brother, Augustus, who returned from California, became partner in 1859; bought out brother's interest soon after removing to Kankakee; later, through death of a party with whom had large contract, was left with large amount of unsalable material; gave up assets to creditors and went through bankruptcy; embarked in pattern making, and later contracting and constructing engineering work; came to Chicago immediately after fire; worked in elevator shops of Crane Bros. Mfg. Co. 16 months; went into business for self, 1873, as manufacturer of freight and passenger elevators; Midas Brooks became partner, 1875, but in 1876 sold interest to Frederick H. Prince; firm was T. W. Eaton & Co. several years, then Eaton & Prince; incorporated, 1890, as Eaton & Prince Co., of which is pres. and gen. mgr. Also pres. and dir. Notaway Mining Co. Republican; candidate for alderman, 1904-5. Mem. and chairman board of trustees Church of the Redeemer (Universalist). Mem. Undercliff Sportsmen's Assn. of Chicago and Putnam, Ill. Clubs: Menoken, Garfield Gun (pres.), Valley Gun (vice-pres.), Chicago Fly-Casting. Office: 70-6 Michigan St. Residence: 1447 Fulton St.

EATON, William Thomas, warehouseman; b. Rochester, N. Y., June 8, 1851; s. Thomas Wright and Amanda (Noble) Eaton; ed. public schools, and at Prof. Miller's Acad. at Friendship, Allegany Co., N. Y.; m. Friendship, N. Y., Mary Wheeler. Came to Chicago, 1876, at age of 18, as the western representative of the Stoddard Mfg. Co., of Dayton, O., remaining in that position for 14 years; since 1890 in warehouse business, now being treas., dir. and mgr. of the Belt Line Transfer & Storage Co., with warehouse at 76th and Wallace Sts.; is also, on his own account, a jobber of binder twine, and is pres. of the Lake Co. Gravel Co. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Union League, Englewood Men's. Office: 4 Sherman St. Residence: 6620 Harvard Av.; summer, "Sunnyside," Wirt Centre, N. Y.

EBELING, George, wholesale millinery; b. Chicago, July 26, 1852; s. George Philip and Anna (Dittewig) Ebeling; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Sept. 6, 1876, Louise Affeld. Began business career as bill clerk with P. H. Willard & Co., wholesale grocers, 1868-71; bookkeeper and cashier for J. H. Dunham & Co., wholesale grocers, 1871-4; with Reid, Murdoch & Fisher as cashier and later in charge of credits, 1874-82; in Peoria, as sec. and treas. of Peoria Stone & Marble Co., 1882-92; sec. and treas. Gage Bros. & Co., wholesale millinery, since 1892. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 129-131 Michigan Av. Residence: 1144 Michigan Av., Evanston.

EBERHART, John Frederick, LL.D., educator and real estate dealer; b. Hickory Twp., Mercer Co., Pa., Jan. 21, 1829; s. Abraham and Esther (Amand) Eberhart; reared on farm; removed to Big Bend, on Allegheny River, when 8 years old; ed. district schools; began teaching at 16; attended Cottage Hill Acad., Ellsworth, O., 2 terms; at Allegheny College, 1849-1853, earning money for college course by teaching and working in harvest field; grad., 1853; m. Chicago, Dec. 25, 1864, Matilda Charity Miller; children: John J., Frank N., Mary E., Grace. Was principal of Albright Seminary, Berlin, Pa., 1853-5; but resigned because of impaired health, and came to Chicago, Apr. 15, 1855, becoming lecturer, editor of the Northwestern Home and School Journal, and also traveled for a New York publishing house; county school supt. of Cook Co., 1859-1869; organized the Cook Co. Normal School,

now the Chicago Teachers' College; was one of the organizers of the Illinois State Teachers' Assn.; one of founders of State Normal Univ. at Normal, Ill.; principal mover in formation of State Assn. of County Superintendents and its first pres.; one of early members of Am. Institute of Instruction; one of first life members Nat. Teachers' Assn. Began to deal in Chicago real estate and since leaving the superintendency of schools has been engaged largely and continuously in real estate transactions. Reared a Methodist, but became one of the early members of the People's Church under Dr. H. W. Thomas, who was his former pupil and induced him to come to Chicago; now pres. People's Church of America. Office: 3655 W. 63d St. Residence: 3515 W. 64th St.

EBERHART, Noble Murray, physician and surgeon; b. Benton Harbor, Mich., Apr. 21, 1870; s. Dr. Isa A. and Mellissa (Jacobs) Eberhart; grad. Racine College, B.S., 1888; M.S., Hedding, College, 1891; M.D., Bennett Med. College, Chicago, 1894; M.D., med. dept. of the Univ. of Chicago, 1901; also did graduate work in Univ. of Chicago, Lake Forest Univ., etc. Engaged in practice of medicine since 1894. Formerly interne and for 5 years attending physician of Cook Co. Hosp.; formerly surgeon Chicago Baptist and St. Gerard's Hosps.; now prof. of electrophysics, Post-Graduate Med. School. Honorary life fellow Soc. of Science, Letters and Art, London, Eng.; mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Electro-Therapeutic Soc., Am. Assn. of Life Insurance Examining Surgeons. Author of series of text-books on entomology and one on zoology; formerly connected in editorial capacity with various publications. Republican. Brevetted capt. by gov. for services with Reed's Provisional Regt., Spanish-Am. War. Mason (32°), (Garden City Lodge, Oriental Consistory); also Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Club: Calumet. Office: Chicago Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 341 Oak St.

EBINGER, Frederick Christian, merchant; b. Canfield (now Edison Park), Cook Co., Ill., July 2, 1872; s. Christian and Elizabeth (Stricker) Ebinger; ed. Niles township and Park Ridge public schools and in Metropolitan Business College, Chicago; m. Aurora, Ill., Apr. 17, 1902, Nellie Boessenecker. Boyhood up to 20 was divided between hard work on his father's large farm in the town of Maine and attending school; early in 1892 entered employ of Thayer & Jackson Stationery Co., but following July became a bill clerk with S. Peterson & Co., wholesale grocers, and advanced in position steadily with that firm until 1898, when with M. Thome organized and incorporated the Paris Fashion Co. retail millinery and hair goods; Thome's bought Thome's interest 5 months later; is treas. and mgr. of the company, which, in 1903, moved to present premises; exclusively hair goods business. Republican. Mem. M. E. Church. Office: 182 State St. Residence: 224 S. Elmwood Av., Oak Park.

ECKELS, George Morris, lawyer; b. Princeton, Ill., Apr. 3, 1863; s. James S. and Margaret Davidson (Herron) Eckels; ed. public schools and graduated in law at Columbian Univ., Washington, D. C., 1887; m. Washington, D. C., Apr. 18, 1892, Edith M. Oberly; children: George Morris, Jr., Virginia. Was engaged in railway service, 1881-3; in insurance business, 1883-5; in supervising architect's office at Washington, D. C., 1885-7; since 1887 engaged in general practice of law in Chicago. Democrat. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago, Quadrangle, Homewood. Office: Commercial Bank Bldg., 175 Dearborn St. Residence: 5527 Woodlawn Av.

ECKELS, James Herron, ex-comptroller of currency, U. S., 1893-7; b. Princeton, Ill., Nov.

22, 1858; s. James Starr and Margaret Davidson Eckels; ed. city public schools and high school, graduating from the latter in 1876; grad. Albany, N. Y., Law School, 1880; m. Dec. 15, 1887, Fannie Lissette Reed; 1 daughter: Phoebe. Practiced law at Ottawa, Ill., 1881-1893; appointed Apr. 3, 1893, comptroller of currency. Democrat. Made speeches on the currency question, and became prominent as gold-standard advocate. In 1896 affiliated with Nat. Gold-standard Democrats. Remained in office until Dec. 31, 1897, when he resigned to become, Jan. 1, 1898, pres. Commercial Nat. Bank, Chicago. Vice-pres. Hewitt Mfg. Co.; treas. Chicago Union Traction Co., Featherstone Foundry & Machine Co.; trustee Chicago Real Estate Trustees, Y. M. C. A. of Chicago; dir. Allis-Chalmers Co., Am. & British Securities Co., Ltd., Am. Surety Co. of New York, Bankers' Trust of New York, Oakland Nat. Bank, State Savings Bank, Detroit; 1st Nat. Bank, Baltimore. Mem. western board of control Audit Co. of New York. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Commercial, Merchants. Office: Commercial Nat. Bank. Residence: 18 Ritchie Pl.

ECKHART, Bernard Albert, flour miller and merchant; b. Alsace, France, 1852; s. Jacob and Eva (Root) Eckhart; came with parents to U. S. in infancy; ed. public schools and grad. college in Milwaukee, 1888; m. 1874, Katie L. Johnston; children: Carlos K. Percy B., Hazel, Dorothy M. Was clerk, 1868-9, for the Eagle Milling Co., Milwaukee, for which he was appointed eastern agent, 1869, and Chicago mgr., 1870; in 1874, with James Swan, bought out Chicago business of the company and founded the wholesale flour business of Eckhart & Swan. Republican. Senator in Illinois Assembly 4 years; was dir. of Board of Trade, 1888-91. Mem. Republican State Committee from 3rd Congressional District, 1888; mem. board of trustees Sanitary District of Chicago, 1891-1900. Clubs: Commercial, Merchants, Chicago, Illinois, Glen View, Union League. Office: 373 Carroll Av. Residence: 187 Ashland Av.

ECKHART, John William, flour merchant and miller; b. West Bend, Wis., Nov. 20, 1855; s. Jacob and Eva Eckhart; ed. high school, Viroqua, Wis.; m. Chicago, Aug. 12, 1884, Mary J. Buchanan; children: Eunice, Paul, John, Jr., James, Mary. Established in flour business since Apr. 3, 1873, and has since been extensively engaged in wholesale and milling operations, the business being incorporated as John W. Eckhart & Co., of which he is pres. Mem. Chicago Cavalry. Democrat. Pres. Chicago Public Library. Clubs: Illinois, Iroquois, Chicago Athletic. Office: 69-81 N. Carpenter St. Residence: 716 W. Monroe St.

ECKHART, Percy Bernard, lawyer; b. Chicago, Jan. 20, 1877; s. Bernard A. and Kate L. (Johnston) Eckhart; grad. Brown School, Chicago, 1891; Chicago Manual Training School, 1894; Chicago Acad., 1895; Univ. of Chicago, Ph.D., with honorable mention, 1899; Harvard Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1902; m. Bloomington, Ill., June 6, 1903, Charlotte Briggs Capen; 1 child: Eleanor. With Lowden, Estabrook & Davis, attys., 1899. Formed law partnership with Roy O. West, firm of West & Eckhart, 1902, changing, 1903, to present style of West, Eckhart & Taylor. Lecturer on law of public service corporations in Law School of Univ. of Chicago, 1902-4 and 1904-5. Chicago atty. of North American Telegraph Co.; atty. Nat. Bank of North America (Chicago). Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, Illinois Bar Assn. Clubs: Union League, Quadrangle. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 1302 Berwyn Av.

ECKSTEIN, Henry Gottlieb, treas. of Rueckhelm Bros. & Eckstein; b. Chicago, Jan. 15, 1860; s. Charles and Julia Eckstein; ed. pri-

vate schools and 1 year in public school; m. 1st, Apr. 19, 1883, Emily L. Wegner, who died July 25, 1885, leaving 1 daughter; m. 2d, July 9, 1887, Louisa M. Rau, by whom has 2 children: boy and girl. Began business career at age of 12, in employ of N. K. Fairbank & Co. Beginning at bottom of ladder, advanced until in 1885 was placed in charge of soap mfg. dept.; in 1888 became supt. of all manufactured products in Chicago factory, and in 1893 was made supt. of the various mfg. depts.; retired Oct., 1898, because of ill health. In 1899 bought an active interest in firm of F. W. Rueckheim & Bro., makers of Cracker Jack and candies, shortly afterward incorporated as Rueckheim Bros. & Eckstein, of which has since been treas. Office: 239 S. Peoria St. Residence: 4421 Vincennes Av.

ECKSTEIN, Louis, merchant; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Feb. 10, 1865; s. S. E. and Anna (Bloch) Eckstein; ed. public schools, Milwaukee, Wis.; m. Chicago, 1900, Elsie Snyderaker. Was in railway service with Wisconsin Central R. R. for 10 years, until entering firm of Stumer, Rosenthal & Eckstein, millinery; also interested in the North Am. Bldg., Mercantile Bldg., Am. Restaurant Co. (of which he is pres. and treas.) and Red Book Corporation (pres. and treas.). Also sec. and dir. Emporium-World Millinery Co., and sec. and treas. of the Public Drug Co. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe Country. Office: 150 State. Residence: Hotel Metropole.

EDDY, Albert Marshall, manufacturer; b. Buffalo, N. Y., July 4, 1851; s. Robert M. and Sarah M. (Quackenbush) Eddy; family came to Chicago, 1865; ed. public schools of Buffalo and Chicago; grad. Washington School, 1866; m. Jan. 2, 1873, Sarah A. Emery, of Rochester, N. Y.; children: Blanch E., Charles Mortimer. In 1869 became connected with the Robert N. Eddy Foundry, a large enterprise originally founded by his father, and James Gardner, in 1865, his father, Albert Mortimer Eddy, becoming sole proprietor in 1869, and dying, 1884; sec. and treas. since its incorporation, 1885; of the R. M. Eddy Foundry Co. Mason (Blue Lodge, Chapter, Commandery and Consistory), and mem. Medinah Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine. Club: Illinois. Office: 61 Indiana St. Residence: 478 W. Congress St.

EDDY, Alfred Delavan, lawyer; b. Bellona, N. Y., June 3, 1846; s. Rev. Alfred (Presbyterian clergyman) and Catherine H. (Wilcox) Eddy; removed to Illinois, 1856; ed. Illinois public schools and Chicago Univ.; grad. Union College of Law, LL.B., 1879; admitted to bar; enlisted in May, 1863, in Co. D., 134th Illinois Infy. for 100 days and served for 6 months; m. Oct. 7, 1869, Caroline H. Silvey, of Chicago. Engaged in practice of law in Chicago since 1878. Has for many years been counsel in the N. W. for the Standard Oil Co. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Mem. Central Church. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton. Office: 279 Dearborn St. Residence: 3836 Ellis Av.

EDDY, Arthur Jerome, lawyer; b. Flint, Mich., Nov. 5, 1859; s. Jerome and Ellen M. Eddy; studied law at Harvard; m. Flint, Mich., June 3, 1890, Lucy G. Orrell. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1880; has since practiced in Chicago; principally corporation practice. Author: The Law of Corporations, 1901. Office: The Temple. Residence: 1455 Sheridan Rd.

EDDY, Augustus Newland, manufacturer, merchant; b. Rising Sun, Ind., June 3, 1848; s. Rev. Thomas Means and Anna (White) Eddy; came to Chicago with parents in 1856; attended the Chicago High School and Douglas Univ.; m. Chicago, 1872, Abby Louise Spencer; children: Spencer Eddy (1st sec. Am. Embassy, St. Petersburg), Catherine. Began business life in the employ of Farwell, Field & Co., dry goods, and later entered into mfg. interests; pres. and dir. of the Imperial Ex-

panded Metal Co. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Chicago, Caxton, Saddle and Cycle, Chicago Golf; also of the Essex County (Boston, Mass.), Reform and New York Clubs (New York). Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 1601 Michigan Av.

EDDY, George Day, manufacturer; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 28, 1849; s. Robert M. and Sarah (Quackenbush) Eddy; ed. public schools of Buffalo, and in Bryant & Stratton's Business College, Buffalo; came to Chicago with parents, 1865; m., 1st, 1871, Adalire Charbonneau, of Chicago (died Dec. 31, 1881); 1 child: George Albert; m., 2d, Nov. 26, 1884, Mary V. Riley, of Lake Geneva, Wis.; children: Alice Hazel, Harriet Ellen. Coming to Chicago went to work in the Eddy Foundry, established by his father, 1865, and developed such expert knowledge and executive ability that he was entrusted with the management for some time before his father's death, Feb. 23, 1884; became pres. upon incorporation, 1885, of the R. M. Eddy Foundry Co. Is 32^d Mason, Templar, Shriner, and has held high offices in lodge, commandery, consistory and temp. lodge, Casino (Edgewater). Office: 61 Indiana St. Residence: 2583 Sheridan Rd.

EDDY, George Spencer, real estate; b. Brighton, Washington Co., Ia., June 16, 1844; s. Ebenezer Cheney and Margaret Ann (Gale) Eddy; ed. public school No. 20, Buffalo, N. Y., from 6 to 12 years old; public school, Brighton, Ia., and Washington College (private school) from 12 to 18; m. Chicago, Oct. 5, 1869, Harriet Lester Rigdon; 1 son: Henry Cheney. Worked on farm until Aug. 15, 1862, when enlisted in Co. E., 30th Iowa Vol. Infy., of which regt. was q. m. sergeant; mustered out June 16, 1865, and became clerk in express office and store June 25, 1865, and bookkeeper until May 1, 1868; after that had and cap salesman until Aug. 1, 1869; bank clerk Franklin Bank until Sept., 1872; bank teller Mar. 18, 1873, to Aug. 1, 1882 (Fidelity Savings Bank Chicago, and First Nat. Bank, Independence, Ia.); real estate broker in Chicago since Nov. 1, 1882, composing, with H. G. Young, firm of H. G. Young & Co. Also sec., treas. and dir. Home Club Amusement Co.; treas. and dir. Soldiers' Memorial Assn. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board, G. A. R. Republican. Universalist. Office: Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 6811 Wentworth Av.

EDDY, Henry Clay, insurance; b. Providence, R. I., May 9, 1848; ed. Highland Military Acad., Worcester, Mass. When 16 years old entered the employ of an insurance agency at Providence, R. I., and from there, 1867, went into the service of the Home Insurance Co. of New York, as a clerk, until 1871; special agent for the German-Am. Insurance Co. and for the Phenix Insurance Co., of New York, until 1883, when he became resident sec. at Chicago of the Commercial Union Assurance Co. of London. Mem. Fire Underwriters' Assn. of the Northwest, and was its pres., 1890-1. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park. Office: 315 Dearborn St. Residence: 1498 Sheridan Rd.

EDENS, William Grant, railway trainman and postal official; b. Richmond, Wayne Co., Ind., Nov. 27, 1863; s. Hervey D. Washington and Elsie Jane (Fought) Edens; attended public and district schools of Lebanon, Ind., and Boone Co., Ind.; beyond this self-taught; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Dec. 9, 1896, Lillian Maud Bruner; 1 son: William McKinley. Began business life at 14 as messenger boy for Western Union Telegraph Co., mail carrier and asst. to station master of I. C. & L. R. R., at Lebanon, Ind., remaining 3 years; in service as railway trainman, 1880-7; beginning as brakeman for Ohio Central R. R. at Bucyrus, O., and serving consecutively as freight and passenger brakeman, train baggage man, express messenger, freight and passenger conductor. Elected, Oct.,

1887, vice-grand master of national organization, Brotherhood of R. R. Trainmen, holding this office until Jan., 1890; then chief clerk and cashier at national headquarters, Galesburg, Ill., until 1896, when resigned to become State organizer of the Illinois Republican League, and later, in fall of same year, on staff of national committee under Chairman Marcus A. Hanna, with supervision of important railroad problems, and particularly of organization of railroad voters; appointed, 1897, asst. gen. supt. of the free delivery system, Post Office Dept.; resigned June 30, 1904, in order to serve in same capacity as in 1896, in the national campaign. K. P. (Grand Chancellor of Illinois for year 1903-4); honorary mem. Nat. Assn. of Letter Carriers. Republican; mem. 7th Ward Republican Club. Mem. Woodlawn Park M. E. Church. Clubs: Hamilton; Indians of Chicago. Illinois Athletic. Residence: 6156 Greenwood Av.

EDERHEIMER, Max, clothing; b. Esslingen, Ger., Sept. 28, 1847; s. Jacob and Ernestine Levi Ederheimer; ed. Stuttgart; m. Chicago, Nov., 1877, Cora Kohn; children: Guy, Edna, Gertrude, Edwin. Was in dry goods business for 4 years in Stuttgart, Ger.; came to Chicago in 1867; entered firm of H. A. Kohn & Bros., clothing, 1867, as clerk, remaining with them as employe and mem. of the firm until 1889, when with partners organized the present firm of Ederheimer, Stein & Co., makers of clothes for boys and children. Republican. Club: Standard. Office: 202-6 Jackson Boul. Residence: 3926 Grand Boul.

EDGAR, William E., pres. and dir. Dearborn Drug and Chemical Works, since its establishment, 1888; also pres. and dir. Winthrop Drug and Chemical Works. Mem. Am. Chemical Soc. Office: 145 VanBuren St. Residence: 4642 Drexel Boul.

EDGCOMB, Robert Franklin, flour merchant; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Oct. 9, 1864; s. Morgan and Harriet (Lenore) Edgcomb; ed. public schools and St. Joseph's College, Buffalo, N. Y., to 1879. Began business life in 1879, as a traveling man; established business for self as Edgcomb & Co., wholesale flour and corn products; business now located in the Edgcomb Bldg., owned and built by him. Has spent much time for several years past in California. Democrat; was nominee for Congress in 1894 in California; was mem. of Board of Arbitration Committee in California in 1894, in connection with the troubles growing out of the Am. Ry. Union strike. Office: 50 to 62 W. Washington St. Residence: Pullman Bldg.

EDMINSON, John Wilton, banker; b. Montreal, Can., May 20, 1861; s. Robert and Emma (Lee) Edminson; ed. schools of Toronto and Galt, Can.; m. Toronto, Ont., Mar., 1886, Henrietta Ross; children: Ross Wilton, Edith Isabel, Frances Emma. After leaving school went into mercantile life in dry goods house in Toronto, Ont., until 1885; came to Chicago in 1885 and entered the banking house of N. W. Harris & Co., and has since continued with that firm; becoming a partner in 1901; the house being especially prominent in the handling of entire issues of municipal and corporation bonds. Republican. Episcopal. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 563 Dearborn Av.

EDMONDS, Howard Owen, asst. sec. the Northern Trust Co.; b. Pottsville, Pa., Jan. 27, 1867; s. Howard and Elizabeth (Owen) Edmonds; ed. public schools; grad. law dept. of Lake Forest Univ., Chicago, LL.B., 1892; m. Moline, Ill., Oct. 3, 1896, Mary Addison Sechler; 1 son: Thomas S. Began business experience as a reporter on the Evening Star, Washington, D. C., 1886-8; came to Chicago; was sec. of the World's Columbian Exposition, succeeding Hon. Benjamin Butterfield, of Cincinnati; admitted to bar, 1892; at close of ex-

position became connected with the estate of Cyrus H. McCormick until 1896; since 1896, asst. sec. of the Northern Trust Co. Also dir. D. M. Sechler Carriage Co., of Moline, Ill. Republican. Episcopal. Companion of Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Associate mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Clubs: Union League, Bankers. Residence: Kenilworth, Ill.

EDWARDS, Arthur Robin, physician; b. Chicago, June 26, 1867; s. Arthur (D.D.) and Caroline M. Edwards; grad. Northwestern Univ., 1888, A.M., 1891, Northwestern Univ. Med. School (Chicago Med. College), 1891; m. Rome, Italy, Feb. 15, 1900, Susannah Taylor Harrison. In med. practice since 1891; prof. principles and practice of medicine and clinical medicine and sec. Northwestern Univ. Med. School. Attending physician Cook Co., Mercy, Wesley and St. Luke's Hosps., Chicago. Mem. Assn. Am. Physicians, Am. Med. Assn. Club; University. Contributor to medical journals and proceedings. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 3801 Grand Boul.

EDWARDS, Charles, b. Springfield, Ill., July 6, 1846; s. Ninian Wirt Edwards (atty-gen. of Illinois) and Elizabeth P. (Todd) Edwards (sister of Mrs. Abraham Lincoln); grandson of Ninian Edwards (first gov. of Illinois Territory and one of the first two senators from Illinois); ed. public schools of Springfield and at Phillips' Acad., Andover, Mass.; m. Springfield, Ill., Feb. 18, 1868, Mary Hickox; 1 daughter: Edith. Was in the newspaper business at Springfield, Ill., 1866-80; since 1880 engaged in lithographing business in Chicago; now sec. and treas. of Edwards, Deutsch & Heitmann, Lithographers, Democrat. Office: 205 S. Clinton St. Residence: 743 E. 51st St.

EDWARDS, Eugene Phelps, wholesale shoes; b. Stonington, Conn., Nov. 28, 1862; s. Eugene and Ellen (Phelps) Edwards; ed. public schools of Connecticut; widower. Was engaged in shoe business in Boston until 1892, when came to Chicago, entering the Phelps, Dodge & Palmer Co., and upon dissolution of that firm, in 1898, joined in organization of the Edwards-Stanwood Shoe Co., of which company is pres. Independent in politics. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Glen View. Office: 171 Franklin St. Residence: 150 Lincoln Park Boul.

EDWARDS, James Augustus, pres. J. A. Edwards & Co., commission merchants; b. Baltimore, Md., Nov. 11, 1854; s. Dr. E. W. and Catherine R. (Difenderfer) Edwards; removed with parents to Chicago, 1860; ed. public schools, 1860-8, and in Univ. of Chicago, 1868-70; m. Apr. 12, 1882, Minnie E., daughter of J. E. Paine, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; children: Kenneth P., Donald, Marjorie, Dorothy. Began business life in employ of Culver & Co., on Board of Trade, 1870-2; with Dennis & Ingham, in same line, 1872-6; since May, 1877, in business for self under firm name of J. A. Edwards & Co., which later assumed its present corporate form, with himself as pres. Member Ashlar Lodge, A. F. and A. M. La Fayette Chapter, R. A. M., and Chevalier Bayard Commandery, K. T. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Kenwood, Midtöblan. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 5244 Lexington Av.

EDWARDS, John Herbert, clergyman; b. New London, Oneida Co., N. Y., July 24, 1854; s. Gershom and Emeline White (Mcgalls) Edwards; grad. Dixon (Ill.) High School, June 13, 1873; Univ. of Michigan, Ph.B., 1878; General Theological Seminary, B.D., 1882; m. Ottawa, Ill., Jan. 7, 1870, Susan Bushnell; children: William Bushnell, Herbert Bushnell. Ordered deacon June 4, 1882; ordained priest Sept. 25, 1883; in charge of missions at Rochelle and DeKalb, Ill., 1882-4; at Maywood and Elmhurst, Ill., 1884-7; rector Christ Church, Ottawa, Ill., 1887-95; rector Church

of Our Savior, Chicago, since 1895. Sec. of the Standing Committee of the Diocese of Chicago. Address: 700 Fullerton Av.

EDWARDS, Morgan Frederick, western mgr. Rapid Addressing Machine Co.; b. Hall's Corners, Ontario Co., N. Y., May 6, 1864; s. Thomas and Rachel (Morgan) Edwards; ed. public and high schools of Elyria, O.; m. Elyria, O., June 9, 1891, Stella C. Cobb; 1 son: Morgan Frederick, Jr. After leaving school embarked in bicycle business at Oberlin, O., until 1897, when came to Chicago and continued in same business for a few months; then entered employ of Rapid Addressing Machine Co., of New York, 1898, and has continued with them ever since, becoming mgr. of their Chicago office in Feb., 1903. Also sec. and dir. Hacienda De Corrales Co. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 1513 Dakin St.

EDWARDS, Sherman Thayer, grain commission merchant; b. N. Fairfield, Huron Co., O., Aug. 27, 1865; s. Sherman Wright and Julia H. (Thayer) Edwards; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, May 24, 1892, Lucy Shaw; children: Daphne M., Sherman Walden. Became interested with father in grain business Jan. 1, 1884, and continued with him until his death, Jan. 2, 1893; beginning Jan. 1, 1894, took into the firm Edward J. Loomis and Fred W. Edwards, who still continue partners under old firm name of S. W. Edwards & Son (established 1871), doing a general wholesale and retail grain, hay and feed commission business, and manufacturers of special feeds. Became mem. Chicago Board of Trade Jan., 1894. Mem. Nat. Hay Assn., Grain Dealers Nat. Assn., Chicago Feed Dealers Assn., Republican. Mem. Oak Park Presbyterian Church. Mason; K. T. and Shriner. Club: Oak Park. Office: 110-120 N. Elizabeth St. Residence: 1 Elizabeth Ct., Oak Park, Ill.

EDWARDS, William Sprague, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Mar. 11, 1861; s. William J. and Honora (Johnson) Edwards; ed. public school and Notre Dame Univ.; m. 1887, Ida Selvig; children: Shenandoah, Louisa. Now pres. of the W. S. Edwards Mfg. Co., gas fixtures. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: 21 Lake St. Residence: 4925 Washington Park Ct.

EGAN, Charles Wiley, grain commission merchant; b. Chicago, Mar. 20, 1863; s. Wiley M. and Mary Phillips (Helm) Egan; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Leonora Horton; children: Charles Wiley, Barbara E., George Horton, Phillip Sidney. Was in lake transportation business for 2 years with father, W. M. Egan; then became a grain commission merchant and stock broker; in 1904 joined in organizing firm of Wrenn, Calkin & Egan, grain, provision and stocks, of which is still a mem. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Republican. Club: Chicago Yacht. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 39 Junior Terrace.

EGAN, James J., architect; b. Cork, Ireland, Oct. 15, 1841; s. William and Mary (Fitzgerald) Egan; ed. private acad., the Government School of Design, Queen's College, Cork, Ireland. Went to New York. On arriving in New York resumed work as architectural draftsman and student; came to Chicago, 1871; m. 1876, Margaret O'Shea. Office: 85 Dearborn St. Residence: 2915 Groveland Av.

EGGERT, Archibald Eastman, Chicago mgr. Yawman & Erbe Mfg. Co.; b. Metuchen, N. J., Aug. 29, 1864; s. John G. and Annie (Hoag) Eggert; ed. public schools of New York City; m. Lincoln, Neb., June 28, 1892, Annie Aldrich; children: George W., Archibald Eastman. Was with New York Stereopticon Co., in New York City, 1881-2; in employ of L. Z. Leger, Chicago, 1883-4; entered employ of Yawman & Erbe Mfg. Co., manufacturers of card-index and filing systems, 1884, and in 1897 became Chicago mgr. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Of-

fice: 138-40 Wabash Av. Residence: 261 N. Humphrey Av., Oak Park.

EGGLESTON, Charles Erler, commission merchant; b. Cincinnati, O., Aug. 23, 1849; s. D. and Lydia (Teachout) Eggleston; ed. public schools of Cincinnati; m. Cincinnati, May 8, 1871, Maggie B., daughter of Dr. D. E. Wade; 1 son: Charles Evarts (deceased). After leaving school was in grain, flour and provision trade in Cincinnati until 1871; then in Chicago, partner with his father in firm of D. Eggleston & Son, 1871-7; after that alone under same firm name, later changing to present style of C. B. Eggleston & Co., stocks, grain and provisions. Upon organization of Nat. Elevator and Dock Co., in 1883, was elected its vice-pres. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade; dir. Chicago Stock Exchange. Mem. M. E. Church. Mason. Office: 234 LaSalle St. Residence: 3336 Indiana Av.

EHLE, Louis Carl, lawyer; b. Fort Plain, N. Y., Sept. 18, 1868; s. Peter and Anna (Dockstader) Ehle; grad. Cornell Univ., B.L., 1890; Northwestern Law School, LL.B., 1893; m. Chicago, Oct. 17, 1894, Mabel Robbins; 1 daughter: Katharine. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, 1893; began practice in 1894 in firm of Strong, Struckmann & Ehle, and later firm became Strong, Struckmann, Ehle & Milsted until 1901, when the firm was dissolved; has since practiced alone, covering a general practice but making a specialty of corporation and real estate law. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Law, Midlothian, Kenwood. Office: 240 LaSalle St. Residence: 111 E. 49th St.

EHLERS, Albert J., leather merchant; b. Chicago, Dec. 12, 1869; s. Adolph and Henrietta (Wallitz) Ehlers; ed. public schools of Cary Station, Ill., Hartonville, Wis., and Chicago; night school of Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Kankakee, Ill., June 11, 1901, Clara Schur; children: Arthur Clarence, Eunice Dorothea. Left school at 14; worked as bundle and stock boy for a large State St. store, 3½ years; in fall of 1886, went to work for Joseph B. Lapham, leather, who had succeeded the firm of Lapham & Waterbury; in fall of 1887 started to travel for Mr. Lapham; continued 10 years; in 1897 joined in organization and became mem. of the Thompson, Ehlers Co., leather and findings and shoe store supplies and took active management of the business of the company, of which is pres. Lutheran. Mason. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: 227-29 E. Lake St. Residence: 1634 Humboldt Boul.

ELDMANN, Henry Frederick, real estate; b. St. Louis, Mo., Dec. 11, 1861; s. Adam and Louisa Klosterman Eldmann; ed. public schools and at the German Evangelical College at Elmhurst, Ill., afterward for 3 years engaged in teaching in Chicago; m. Hebron, N. Dak., 1887, Emma M. Schill; children: Herbert W., Esther R. Resided in Dakota and was a county commissioner of Morton Co. in that State; removed to Chicago, 1888, and has since been actively engaged in the real estate and loan business; mem. Madlung, Eldmann & McCortney, Republican. Alderman from 31st Ward of Chicago from 1899, now of 32d Ward. Clubs: Hamilton, Englewood Men's. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 6735 Union Av.

ELGER, Emil, hat manufacturer; b. Posen, Ger., Oct. 27, 1866; s. Leon and Sarah Elger; ed. high school in Germany; m. New York City, June 21, 1896, Bonnie Robbins. Came to this country in the following year as a manufacturer of straw and felt hats, novelties in fancy hats and bonnet frames, and 2 years later was joined by his brothers, Joseph and Oscar S. Elger, forming the present firm of E. Elger & Bros. Also treas. of the Central Hat Works. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Club: Illinois Athletic.

Office: 1243-53 Wabash Av. Residence: 4822 Grand Boul.

EIGER, Joseph, hat manufacturer; b. Posen, Ger., Dec. 1872; s. Leon and Sarah Eiger; ed. schools of Germany. Came direct from Germany to Chicago in 1892, and secured employment with E. Pardridge & Co., dry goods, for 4 years, then joined brothers Emil and Oscar S. Eiger in the business established 2 years previously by Emil Eiger, and formed the present firm of E. Eiger & Bros., manufacturers of felt and straw hats, bonnet frames, etc. Also vice-pres. of the Central Hat Works. Office: 1243-53 Wabash Av. Residence: 4500 Vincennes Av.

EIGER, Oscar S., hat manufacturer; b. Posen, Ger., May 11, 1874; s. Leon and Sarah Eiger; ed. public schools in Germany. Came to Chicago direct from Germany in 1893, and was employed for 3 years by E. Pardridge & Co., dry goods, leaving that connection in 1896, with his brother Joseph, who had also been employed there, joining their elder brother Emil, who had established business in 1894 as a manufacturer of felt and straw hats, bonnet frames, etc.; since 1896 the business has been conducted as E. Eiger & Bros. Also sec. Central Hat Works. Clubs: Illinois Athletic, Lakeside. Office: 1243-53 Wabash Av. Residence: 4500 Vincennes Av.

EIKER, Charles F., fireproofing contractor; b. Knoxville, Ill., Nov. 16, 1860; s. Leander and Eliza (Leightner) Eiker; ed. Knoxville public schools, Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., and Bryant & Stratton Business College, Chicago; m. Chicago, Nov. 23, 1892, Katharine, daughter of Byron A. Baldwin. Started in the fireproofing business at the beginning of that industry, and has continued in the business ever since June 19, 1882; inventor of many of the fireproofing methods now in use, now pres. and gen. mgr. of the Pioneer Fire Proofing Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood, Washington Park. Architectural Sketch. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 4559 Greenwood Av.

EISENDRATH, Daniel Nathan, physician; b. Chicago, Nov. 8, 1867; s. Nathan and Helen (Fellheimer) Eisenrath; graduate Chicago public schools, Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B., 1889; Northwestern Univ. Med. School, 1891; served 1½ years on Cook Co. hosp. staff; studied abroad, 2½ years, serving 1 year as asst. surgeon in Hamburg General Hosp.; m. Chicago, Feb. 15, 1893, Maude Rosenbaum; 1 son: Richard Rosenbaum Eisenrath. After return from abroad established in practice in Chicago; specialty is surgery. Adjunct prof. of surgery College of Physicians and Surgeons (med. dept. of the Univ. of Illinois); attending surgeon Cook Co. Hosp.; prof. of surgery Post-Graduate Med. School. Author of a book on Clinical Anatomy, and numerous monographs on surgical subjects. Fellow Chicago Surgical Soc.; mem. Chicago Med. and Illinois State Med. Soc., and the Am. Med. Assn. Republican. Club: Standard. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 3125 Michigan Av.

EISENDRATH, Louis, manufacturer; b. Laer, Germany, Oct. 16, 1853; s. Levi and Helen (Felsenthal) Eisenrath; ed. college in Germany; m. Chicago, June 2, 1874, Hannah Strauss; children: Mrs. Blanche E. Spiesberger, Joseph L., Leon L. Began business career as traveling salesman in the early '70s; later a mem. of the firm of Kahn, Nusbaum & Co., until 1885, when organized the firm of Strauss, Eisenrath & Co., manufacturers of ladies' and children's clothing. Republican. Jewish religion. Club: Standard. Office: Jackson Boul. and Franklin St. Residence: 4344 Grand Boul.

EISENDRATH, Samson Julius, leather; b. Homewood, Ill., June 25, 1869; s. Julius and Regina (Marks) Eisenrath; ed. public and high schools at Blue Island, Ill.; m. Chicago, 1899, Minna, daughter of Judge Philip Stein,

of the Appellate Court; 1 daughter: Edna. Began in the manufacture of leather with W. N. Eisenrath & Co., and was supt. for that firm from 1889 until firm was merged into Am. Hide and Leather Co., 1899, with which continued until Sept. 1, 1903. On Dec. 1, 1903, formed partnership with brother Henry J., in firm of S. J. Eisenrath & Bro. Sept. 1, 1904, firm was incorporated under the name of Eisenrath, Schwab & Co., of which he is pres. Republican. Mem. of Nat. Union Clubs: Lakeside, Ravisloe Golf. Office: 528 N. Halsted St. Residence: 531 E. 44th St.

EISENDRATH, Sigmund L., manufacturer of clothing; b. Munster, Ger., Aug. 22, 1859; s. Levi and Helena (Felsenthal) Eisenrath; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Apr. 3, 1900, Selma Rosenwald; children: Helen, Florence. Began business career as a bookkeeper for Leopold Bros. & Co., 1876-81; after that was a traveling salesman for 16 years; since 1898, mem. of firm of Leopold, Solomon & Eisenrath, manufacturers of clothing. Mem. Sinai Congregation, Club: Standard. Office: 236 Market St. Residence: 103 34th St.

EISENDRATH, Sigmund Moses, tannery; b. Dorsten, Ger., Aug., 1860; s. Moses and Bertha (Rosenheim) Eisenrath; brought to Chicago by parents in 1868; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, June 9, 1891, Ettie Davis; 1 daughter: Natalie (both wife and daughter perished in Iroquois Theatre fire, Dec. 30, 1903). Began business career in 1875 as a boy with the wholesale clothing house of Leopold Kuh & Co., until 1880; then was cashier for Cahn, Wampold & Co., wholesale clothing, for 20 years. In 1898 became associated with E. R. and Samuel Well in establishing Well & Eisenrath, tanners. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: 403-421 N. Halsted St. Residence: 449 LaSalle Av.

EISENSTAEDT, Isidore, neckwear manufacturer; b. Lissa, R. B. Posen, Prussia, Nov. 24, 1842; s. Joseph and Hannah (Oppenheim) Eisenstaedt; ed. public schools in native town; came to U. S., 1859; served in Civil War in Co. F, 146th Ohio Vol. Infy.; m. Indianapolis, Ind., Feb. 13, 1866, Sarah Salomon. Established the first neckwear factory in Chicago, 1867; burned out in big fire, 1871; lost heavily, but paid all losses in full; resumed at once after fire and continued as I. Eisenstaedt until 1877; since then with brothers, Rudolph and Solomon, under style of Eisenstaedt Bros. Democrat. Mem. Anshe Maariv (Jewish) Congregation. Mem. and past junior vice-commander U. S. Grant Post, G. A. R.; aide-de-camp to Nat. Commander-in-Chief G. A. R., 1901-3; aide-de-camp to Dept. Commander of Illinois, 1904. Office: 230 Market St. Residence: 3330 S. Park Av.

EISENSTAEDT, Solomon, physician; b. Watska, Iroquois Co., Ill., Jan. 1, 1867; s. Isidore and Sarah (Solomon) Eisenstaedt; grad. Chicago public schools, 1880; Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School, 1884; Univ. of Michigan, B.S., 1888; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1890; post-graduate work in hosps. and Univ. of Berlin, 1890-1, General Hosp. and Univ. of Vienna, 1891-2; m. Chicago, Dec. 21, 1893, Bertha Gatzert; 1 son: Norman Horace. In active practice in Chicago since 1892. Adjunct prof. of medicine in Med. Dept. of the Univ. of Illinois (formerly College of Physicians and Surgeons); pres. of Prudential Med. Examiners' Assn. of Chicago, 1903. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Examiners' Assn. Independent in politics. Jewish religion. Office: Heyworth Bldg., 42 Madison St. Residence: 4619 Vincennes Av.

EISZNER, August William, cooperage; b. Chicago, Dec. 17, 1861; s. John and Christine (Schoeneck) Eiszner; ed. public and high schools of Chicago to 1879; m. Chicago, Feb., 1884, Elise Scheuerman; children: Adeline,

Elizabeth, John, Louise, William, Theophile. After leaving school became identified with the cooperage business, founded by S. H. McLean in 1848, which was acquired by his father, John Eiszner, in 1861; continued under his father until the latter died in Jan., 1903. In Mar., 1903, the business was incorporated as the John Eiszner Co., of which is pres.; also partner in firm of Eiszner & Wolson, Moorhouse, Mo., and sec. of the J. H. Kohl Co., of Greenville, Ky. Office: 295 W. Kinzie St. Residence: 135 S. Kenilworth Av., Oak Park.

EITEL, Emil, merchant; b. Stuttgart, Germany, Feb. 27, 1865; s. Emil and Charlotte (Trost) Eitel; ed. high school and commercial business college at Stuttgart; m. Chicago, Sept. 27, 1894, Emma Boldenweck. Served in German Army as volunteer 1 year; after leaving school engaged with father in manufacture of photographic albums in Germany, 1885-90, when came to Chicago; was clerk for Bond's Commercial agency, 1890-1; then went abroad and established agencies for World's Fair for German manufacturers. During World's Fair, with brother, engaged in conducting a hotel, and after the fair built the Hotel Bismarck on Randolph St., then Bismarck Gardens. Since 1892, with brother Carl, as Eitel Bros., wholesalers and importers of wines and liquors. Pres. of Hotel Bismarck Co., and of Bismarck Garden; vice-pres. Phoenix Trimming Co. Mem. Germania Männerchor. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 186 Randolph St. Residence: 1664 Irving Park Blvd.

ELDRIDGE, Charles Howe, resident mgr. of the U. S. Casualty Co., of New York; b. Fond du Lac, Wis., June 13, 1861; s. Charles A. and Maria A. (Upham) Eldredge; ed. public schools and Episcopal parish school, Fond du Lac, Wis., and Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., graduating in class of 1884; m. Chicago, Apr. 30, 1887, Kate Withington. began business life, after leaving college, in 1888, as an accountant in the office of Bacon & Co., grain commission merchants on the Chicago Board of Trade, and later was grain inspector for same firm until 1886; then was head man in office of Hamill, Congdon & Co., commission merchants, 1886-8; in 1888 went to Milwaukee as general agent of the U. S. Mutual Accident Assn., and in 1895-6 was in New York City with U. S. Casualty Co. of New York as special traveling agent; since 1896 resident mgr. of the U. S. Casualty Co. Democrat. Episcopalian. Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: 5003 Madison Av.

ELDRIDGE, Charles John, produce commissioner; b. Chicago, June 29, 1881; s. Elnathan S. and Eliza C. (McKnight) Eldredge; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, 1896, Cecelia Pearson; 3 children. In 1891 entered the produce commission house of Merrill & Eldredge (established 1866) and has remained with it ever since, becoming, 1897, a mem. of the firm, and now sole proprietor. Dir. Hamilton Nat. Bank. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 110 S. Water St. Residence: 2974 Kenmore Av.

ELEY, Ning, lawyer; b. Ble Foot, Ind., May 13, 1868; s. Samson and Hannah (Kemmer) Eley; grad. Northern Indiana Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind., 1892; m. Spring Grove, Minn., May 28, 1903, Sarah Lommen. Admitted to bar, 1896; attorney of Village of DesPlaines, Ill., since 1898. Sec. DesPlaines Telephone Co., and of Kellogg Harvester Co. Congregationalist. Democrat. Office: Ashland Bk. Residence: DesPlaines, Ill.

ELKAN, Henry, hide merchant; b. Württemberg, Ger., Mar. 19, 1847; s. Loeb and Babette (Feldenheim) Elkan; common school education in Germany; came to U. S. in 1866; m. Berlin, Wis., Mar. 18, 1875, Emma Gutmann; children: Mrs. Bella Elkan Friedman, Leo H. In 1867 established in the hide business at Madison, Wis., under the firm name of H. Elkan & Co.; removed to Chicago, 1871, and

has continued in the same business, now being pres. of H. Elkan & Co. Is a dir. Michael Reese Hosp. Club: Standard. Office: 205 Michigan St. Residence: 594 Dearborn Av.

ELBOGEN, Max, wholesale jeweler; b. Appony, Austria, Sept. 18, 1845; s. Joachim and Esther (Fischer) Elbogen; ed. public schools in Austria; m. Chicago, Aug. 8, 1882, Leah Elsendrath; children: Harriet, David, Cella, Albert, Marguerite, Charles, Elise. Came to Chicago from Austria, 1863; was with John Kahn & Bro., wholesale jewelers, 1868-71; Wendell & Hyman, same line, 1871-4; M. Kronberg, same line, 1874-7; since 1877 of Stein & Elbogen (incorporated 1893), wholesale jewelers, of which is now pres. Mem. of the Jewelers' Assn. and the Jewelers' Club. Republican. Mason. Club: Lakeside. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 3700 Forest Av.

ELLERT, Peter J., lawyer; b. Flensburg, Ger., Aug. 3, 1853; s. Charles P. and Maria Ellert; came with parents in 1868 to U. S. and in 1869 to Chicago; ed. public schools in Germany; m. Chicago, 1890, Anna Hansen; children: Anna, Meta. Studied law in office of William M. Stanley, 1879-81; admitted to bar, 1881. Democrat. Was nominee for city atty., 1885; alderman for 16th Ward, 1892-4; sec. Make-Man Tablet Co.; sec. and dir. Dr. George Leiniger Chemical Co. Mem. Odd Fellows, K. P., Aurora Turner Soc., Royal League, Royal Arcanum, Plattdeutsche Verein. Address: 377 W. Lake St.

ELLICOTT, Edward Beach, electrician; b. Lockport, N. Y., March 28, 1866; son of George M. and Maria (Sears) Ellicott; is a great grandson of Andrew Ellicott, first surveyor-general of the U. S.; ed. public schools Batavia, N. Y.; m. Apr. 26, 1898, Minerva Ellsworth, of Milwaukee, Wis.; 1 son; Chester C. Has been engaged in electrical business since 1885; was for some time electrician for the Salina (Kansas) Gas and Electric Co.; later supt. for the Concordia (Kansas) Electric Light Co., and afterward 9 years expert in construction and supt. of construction for the Western Electric Co., of Chicago; appointed supt. of the City Telegraph, by Mayor Harrison, and when the Dept. of Electricity was organized was appointed city electrician, and served until 1905, when he became principal asst. engineer in charge of water power development for the Drainage board. Furnished the only acceptable plan for the lighting of the Ferris Wheel when it was first erected, and carried out the work. The number of lights furnished by the municipal street lighting plan of Chicago has been more than quadrupled under his administration. Dir. and vice-pres. El Portuzelo Light and Power Co. Also chief engineer Mechanical and Electrical Dept. Louisiana Purchase Exposition, and as such designed the power plant and installed the lighting and power service. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers, Am. Soc. Mechanical Engineers, the Nat. Assn. of Stationary Engineers, Chicago Acad. of Sciences. Democrat. Mason, K. T., K. P. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic. Office: 1003 Security Bldg. Residence: 1206 Winthrop Av.

ELLIOT, Daniel Giraud, curator of zoology, Field Columbian Museum; b. New York, Mar. 7, 1835; s. George Thompson and Rebecca Giraud (Foster) Elliot; academic education; m. 1858, A. E. Henderson. From youth studied zoology; traveled in Europe, Africa, Palestine, Asia Minor, 1856-78; later in greater part of U. S., Canada, Alaska, S. America. Led expedition into interior of E. Africa in interest of Field Columbian Museum, 1896, and into the recesses of the Olympic Mountains, 1898, being first naturalist to penetrate that little-known range. Fellow Royal Soc., Edinburgh; honorary, corresponding and active mem. many other learned socs.; decorated 10 times by European governments for labors in nat-

ural science. (See Who's Who in America for list of books and writings.) Address: Field Columbian Museum, Chicago.

ELLIOT, Frank Micajah, real estate; b. Corinna, Me., Mar. 27, 1853; s. Jacob Smith and Sarah (Moore) Elliott; attended public school at Minneapolis, Minn., 10 years; preparatory school, Evanston, 1 year; grad. Northwestern Univ., B.L., 1877; m. Evanston, Nov. 13, 1878, Anna Shuman. Was 2 years in the Recorder's Office of Cook Co., abstract dept.; then formed partnership with George Watson Smith, under the style of Smith & Elliott, real estate and loans. In 1881, Mr. Smith retired from business; since then has carried on the business alone. Dir. State Bank of Evanston; treas. Elliot Co., Minneapolis, Minn. Dir. since 1893, pres. since 1895, Evanston Hosp. Assn. Republican; trustee of Village of Evanston, 1885. Mem. First Congregational Church of Evanston. Grand Consul Sigma Chi Fraternity, 1887. Author: History of Omega, A Reminiscence of Northwestern; Life of Gov. William H. Bissell, of Illinois. Clubs: University, Evanston, Glen View. Office: 123 LaSalle St. Residence: 225 Lake St., Evanston.

ELLIOTT, Arthur Elchard, physician; b. Belleville, Ontario, Can., June 2, 1869; s. Robert and Meribith (Lazier) Elliott; ed. high school, Belleville, Ont., and Queen's Univ., Can., grad. M.D. and C.M., Queen's Univ. Med. School, 1889; licentiate College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario, 1889; m. Milwaukee, Wis., 1901, Hannah S. McNeish. Engaged in practice since 1889; in Chicago since 1891. Prof. of medicine, Post Graduate Med. School of Chicago since 1898; attending physician Post Graduate Hosp. and Chicago Charity Hosp.; consulting physician Provident Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Acad. of Medicine, Urological Soc. Mississippi Valley Med. Soc., Soc. of Internal Medicine. Has written many monographs on med. subjects, especially on diseases of the kidneys and urinary organs. Clubs: Chicago, Calumet Golf. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 138 Lincoln Park Bldg.

ELLIOTT, Hugh Stuart, publisher; b. Bloomingsburg, O., Apr., 1858; s. William Wallace and Sarah Wilson (King) Elliott; ed. public schools of Bloomingsburg, O., 1866-75; subsequent education by personal application after business hours; m. Delaware, O., Oct., 1883, Elizabeth Drake; children: Bruce Wadsworth, Wilbur Dean, Wallace Fordham. Entered book store of Davis & Clingan, Delaware, O., 1880, without salary; remained with them 2 years; then went to T. C. O'Kane, bookseller, Delaware, 4 years; with E. O. Randall & Co., Columbus, O., 1 year; then head of retail dept., the Burrows Bros. Co., Cleveland, O., until 1894; mgr. of Chicago Depository, Presbyterian Board of Publication, 1894-1903; resigned, May, 1903, to become sec. and mgr. of the Winona Publishing Co. (incorporated, 1903), publishers and wholesale and retail booksellers. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 195 State St. Residence: 1115 Michigan Av., Evanston, Ill.

ELLIOTT, John Gregg, patent lawyer; b. on farm near Evansville, Ind., June 13, 1851; s. Dr. William M. and Hannah (Ellison) Elliott; grad. Columbian Law School, Washington, D. C., LL.B., LL.M., 1875; m. Oct. 16, 1879, Alice Young, of Washington, D. C.; 1 daughter, Virginia Marie. Appointed clerk in the appointment division of the Treasury Dept. at Washington, July 17, 1873; pursued his law studies; was appointed an examiner in the Patent Office, Jan. 1, 1876; resigned in July, 1879, to enter practice of patent law in Chicago; now of firm of Elliott & Hopkins. Mem. Patent Bar Assn., of Chicago (pres., 1896). Mason; K. T. (Apollo) Commandery. Club: Kenwood. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 44 60th St.

ELLIOTT, William Sidney, Jr., lawyer; b. Niles, Mich., May 1, 1849; s. William Sidney and Caroline (Morse) Elliott; parents moved to Quincy, Ill., 1857; ed. public schools and acad. at Quincy; m. Chicago, Oct. 14, 1871, Allinda Caroline, daughter of James and Salome Harris, of Janesville, Wis.; children: Lorenzo B., Daniel Morse, Emery S., Jessie Florence, Birdie Leon, Charles Sumner (now deceased). In law office of Emery A. Storrs as clerk and student, 1879-82; admitted to bar, 1882; partner with Mr. Storrs as Storrs & Elliott, until death of Mr. Storrs; asst. State's atty. under Joel M. Longenecker, 1887-92. Republican. Mason, Templar, Shriner; mem. and past regent Garden City Council, Royal Arcanum; mem. and ex-pres. Stephen A. Douglas Council, Nat. Union, past Archon Alpha Council, Royal League; was first chief ranger American Order of Foresters of America. Clubs: Illinois, Menoken, Marquette, Hamilton, Lincoln. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 763 W. Adams St.

ELLIS, John Cole, publishers' mgr.; b. Danville, Mo., Jan. 2, 1843; s. William Crawford and Eliza Jane (Diggs) Ellis; ed. public and private schools and Danville Acad.; enlisted 1861 as musician in 1st Missouri Light Artillery; served through war and mustered out as sergeant-major, 1865; m. Danville, Mo., Dec. 25, 1865, Nannie A. Winter; children: Orlando D., William S., Mrs. Kate W. Reed. After leaving army taught school in Missouri 2 years and was county supt. of schools 2 years. Entered employ of Ivison, Blakeman, Taylor Co., school book publishers, as agent, Jan. 2, 1870; remained with them until they sold out in 1890, to the Am. Book Co., for which has since been supt. of the sales dept. in the Chicago office. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Oakland Culture. Office: 521-31 Wabash Av.

ELLSWORTH, Henry, commission; b. McHenry Co., Ill., Apr. 8, 1846; s. Philander and Eliza (Scotfield) Ellsworth; ed. public schools of McHenry Co., Ill.; m. Rockford, Ill., May 11, 1871, Ada F. Hurd; children: Alfred Chester, Huber Hurd, Frances Margaret. Began business career with the Underwood Packing Co. and had charge of the sales dept. of that company on Board of Trade until 1891, when filled like position with the International Packing Co. until 1898. Since then pres. of the Ellsworth & Cross Co., commission merchants in provisions, grain, etc. Has been mem. of Chicago Board of Trade for 25 years. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Auburn Park Golf, Hamilton. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 7614 Union Av.

ELMENDORF, William Alexander, varnish manufacturer; b. Oswego, N. Y., Mar. 29, 1829; s. John S. and Elizabeth Whaley Elmendorf; attended Boys' Acad., Albany, N. Y.; m. Hudson, N. Y., Jan. 25, 1859, Sarah B. Allen; children: Willard, Cora Elizabeth, Edmund (died in infancy). Began business experience in grocery store in Hudson, N. Y.; went to California, 1852, and returned, 1854; removed to New York City and engaged in produce business there, 1855-9; in connection with two other New York parties placed the first sleeping cars on the I. C. R. R., in 1859, in connection with line on the Mississippi Central & New Orleans R. R., which cars on latter road were destroyed during the Civil War; removed to Chicago, 1859; continued the sleeping car service on I. C. until 1868, when sold out to the railroad company; in 1872 went into varnish business, and in 1899, with his son Willard, established the Elmendorf Varnish Co. Republican. Mem. M. E. Church since 1856. Mem. Chicago Paint, Oil and Varnish Club. Office: 38 Larrabee St. Residence: 322 LaSalle Av.

ELMES, Carleton Lewis, sec. and treas. of Charles F. Elmes Engineering Works; b. Chicago, June 14, 1871; s. Charles F. and Clara

M. (Clark) Elmes; ed. Chicago public and high schools, and Chicago Manual Training School; m. Chicago, Apr., 1904. Maudie Faithorn. As a boy began work in the shops of the Charles F. Elmes Engineering Works and was given an interest in 1891. The business was established by his grandfather, Carleton D. Elmes, in 1861, his father succeeding and remaining at its head until latter's death in Jan., 1904; business was incorporated in 1895 as Charles F. Elmes Engineering Works, of which is sec. and treas. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Engineers. Office: Morgan and Fulton Sts. Residence: 92 E. 21st St.

ELMES, Charles Warren, pres. Charles F. Elmes Engineering Works; b. Buffalo, Ia., Aug. 28, 1872; s. Charles F. and Clara M. (Clark) Elmes; ed. Chicago public schools, Chicago Manual Training School and Cornell Univ., graduating in the class of 1892. During intervals of school and college work was in shops of the Charles F. Elmes Engineering Works, of which his father was head until his death in Jan., 1904; after leaving college became permanently connected with the business, and soon after a partner in the firm, which was incorporated in 1895, and upon the death of his father succeeded as pres. of the company. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Engineers. Mem. of the Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers. Office: Morgan and Fulton Sts. Residence: Hotel Metropole.

ELMORE, William Edwin, grain; b. Mattawan, Mich., Aug. 7, 1868; s. William O. and Emily (Gilman) Elmore; ed. private schools; m. Troy, N. Y., Oct. 24, 1894, Florence Cadby; children: Earl P., Mabel. Began business life at Albany, N. Y., in a minor position with Durant & Elmore Co., grain merchants. Came to Chicago, Jan. 1, 1904, as vice-pres. of the company, and succeeded to the active business management. Also vice-pres. of the Oneonta Milling Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 2106 Orrington Av., Evanston, Ill.

ELPHICKE, Charles Walter, marine underwriter; b. Tenterden, Kent, Eng., Jan., 1847; s. John and Elizabeth Elphicke; ed. village schools in England and in a business college in Chicago; m. Chicago, 1874, Miss Annie E. Hair; 1 daughter: Mary C. Followed the water several years, his home being in Chicago since 1865. Has conducted general marine insurance and vessel agency under name of C. W. Elphicke & Co.; has had general marine agency for the Great Lakes of the London Assurance Corporation since 1891; also local agent for several other companies. Is large owner of lake vessels. Clubs: Evanston Country. Office: 6 Sherman St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

ELSDON, James G., lawyer; b. St. John, N. B., July 31, 1861; s. Rev. William P. (Baptist) and Annie M. (Wiswell) Eldson; removed to Boston, Mass., 1866; attended public schools; then entered on course in the Univ. of Chicago, which, however, was terminated in 1884, in sophomore year, by severe attack of typhoid fever; m. Chicago, 1888, Jennie A. Olney; 1 child: Cythera. Entered law office of Wallace Heckman as a student in autumn of 1884; admitted to bar of Illinois, 1886; became partner with Mr. Heckman, 1890, firm now Heckman, Elsdon & Shaw. Mem. Chicago Law Institute, Law Club, Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Baptist. Club: Hamilton. Office: 92 LaSalle St. Residence: 6401 Normal Av.

ELSON, Nathan, cigar manufacturer; b. in Province of Kiev, Russia, Aug. 24, 1875; s. Adam and Hattie Elson; ed. public schools of Kiev and Chicago. Came to Chicago from Kiev, Russia, 1889; learned cigarmakers' trade; since 1900 partner with Grommes & Kennedy Co., cigar manufacturers, with factories in New York and Chicago. Socialist. Club: Bea-

consfield. Office: 230-232 Kinzie St. Residence: 629 Haddon Av.

ELTING, Victor, lawyer; b. Yonkers, N. Y., Oct. 13, 1871; s. Ezekiel Jan and Katharine Revler (Hulbert) Elting; grad. Columbia Univ., A.B., 1891; Univ. of Michigan Law School, LL.B., 1892; m. Chicago, Aug. 1, 1904, Mrs. Wirt Dexter Walker (b. Marie Winston). Admitted to Illinois bar, 1892; is also master in chancery of the Superior Court of Cook Co. Dir. in the Fayette S. Cable Plano Co., and in the Adams & Elting Co., paints and wood fillers. Republican. Mem. Law Club of Chicago, State Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: University, City, Onwentsla, Saddle and Cycle. Office: The Rookery. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

ELTONHEAD, Edward Yard, pres. Lincoln Warehouse and Van Co.; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 2, 1851; s. William B. and Katharine Ermina (Owens) Eltonhead; ed. Friends' Central School, Philadelphia; left school from the highest class in 1867; m. Philadelphia, Aug. 10, 1880, Marlon Copeland Truitt. Was asst. supt. Eagle Iron Works, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1868-1873; engaged in mining of gold and silver ores, erecting and operating plants and opening up mines in various parts of the U. S., 1873-80; in firm of George W. Smith & Co., art goods, bric-a-brac and art furniture, Philadelphia, 1882-6; pres. Fidelity Storage and Warehouse Co., Philadelphia, 1886-91; since 1891, pres. Lincoln Warehouse and Van Co., storage warehouses (incorporated 1892). Republican. Residence: 482 N. State St. Office: 21st and Wabash Av.

ELVIG, Albert J., lawyer; b. Bergen, Norway, Apr. 13, 1842; s. Arne and Sophia Elvig; grad. Bergen schools, 1856; came to U. S. alone, 1857; became seaman and warrant officer on the "Massachusetts" at anchor in Boston harbor, and then used as a Reform School for boys, and on breaking out of the Civil War enlisted, 1861, in U. S. N., serving on the frigate Mississippi and gunboat South Carolina until 1863, when he was honorably mustered out for disability from wounds received in the service; studied law intermittently in office of Kinney, Peck & Kinney until 1869; m. Chicago, 1866, Charlotte Smith (died 1879); several children were born to this marriage, but died in childhood. Admitted to bar, 1869, and has since been continuously engaged in general practice, although largely specializing in chancery practice. Republican. Mason. Mem. G. A. R., K. P., and various Norwegian singing socs. Office: 69 Dearborn St. Residence: Western Springs, Ill.

ELWELL, Edward Harmon, life underwriter; b. Buxton, Me., Nov. 9, 1845; s. Nathaniel H. and Martha P. (Harmon) Elwell; ed. public schools and acads. in State of Maine; m. Portland, Me., Feb. 1, 1882, Nettie L. Tuttle; children: Russell Tuttle, Grace Edna. Taught school 3 years and then entered Brown's Commercial School, Portland, Me.; after graduation, in 1867, entered life insurance as a solicitor; soon after became general agent in the State of Maine; in 1872 removed to Detroit, Mich., as general agent of the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co.; in 1882 became connected with the Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co.; soon after was elected one of its dirs., and in 1884 came to Chicago as mgr. of Northwestern dept. of same company, and so continues. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Masonic orders, Sons of the Revolution, S. A. R. Clubs: Union League, Colonial, Hamilton. Office: 315 Dearborn St. Residence: 4056 Grand Boul.

ELWELL, William Reeves, representative J. L. Mott Iron Works; b. Orwell, O., July 12, 1862; s. Joseph S. and Mary T. (Smith) Elwell; ed. public schools of Kenosha, Wis., and Chicago; m. Milwaukee, Wis., June 24, 1884, Nellie M. Elliott; 1 son: Maxse. Was treas. of the Cottage Grove Building & Loan

Assn., 1886-91; with J. L. Mott Iron Works in Denver and the west, 1890-4; sec. of Thomas Conlin Plumbing & Heating Co., Chicago, Jan., 1894, to Jan., 1899; asst. mgr. of Clayburn Burner Co. during 1899 and 1900; mgr. Automatic Heating Co., May 1, 1902, to Aug. 1, 1904; since Aug. 15, 1904, Illinois, Wisconsin and Indiana representative of the J. L. Mott Iron Works (New York), manufacturers of plumbing and heating goods, fountains, vases, etc. Republican. Served 5 years in Battery D, I. N. G. Episcopalian. Mason, K. T., Mystic Shriner. Mem. Royal League, Engineers' Club of Chicago. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: Kenilworth, Ill.

ELY, Charles Franklin, physician; b. New York City, Sept. 14, 1855; s. William L. and Clara Ann (Denike) Ely; ed. public schools and then attended College of City of New York until 1872, when began med. education; attended Bellevue Hosp. Med. College and the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, until 1874, then attended New York Home. Med. College until graduation as M.D., 1877; m. twice. Was one of the visiting physicians and sanitary inspectors of the Board of Health of New York City, 1877-8; came to Chicago, 1878, and has since been continuously engaged in practice as physician and surgeon. Was lecturer on pathological anatomy, demonstrator of morbid anatomy and asst. to chair of surgery at Chicago Home. Med. College, 1878-81. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 584 Dearborn Av.

ELY, Frank Griffin, grain; b. Ripley, N. Y., Oct. 29, 1863; s. John S. and Sarah J. (McHenry) Ely; ed. public school at Ashburn, Va.; Sixth Ward public school, Allegheny, Pa.; state normal school at Indiana, Pa.; m. Allegheny, Pa., June 12, 1893, Lillian J. Hood; children: Francis H., Robert G. Spent boyhood days on farm in Virginia; went to Freeport, Ill., 1885, and came to Chicago, 1890, and has been connected with the Board of Trade ever since. On Feb. 27, 1897, established business as a manufacturer of fancy clipped oats, shipping to New York and Boston, doing an exclusively carload business. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Office: 253 LaSalle St. Residence: 1959 Kenmore Av.

ELY, James Owen, dentist; b. W. Alexander, Pa., Sept. 1, 1863; s. James and Anne Donahue (Pollock) Ely; ed. W. Alexander public school, California Normal School, 1882; Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, D.D.S., 1884-7; m. Buffalo, Pa., Sept. 1, 1891, Emma Rebecca Dinsmore; children: Dinsmore, Maxwell Pollock, Robert Pollock. Taught school, 1880-4; practiced in Philadelphia, 1887-92; practiced in Chicago since 1903. Mem. Chicago Dental Soc., Illinois Dental Soc., Chicago Odontographic Soc. Presbyterian. Republican. Office: Marshall Field & Co.'s Bldg. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

EMERICH, Martin, congressman, manufacturer; b. Baltimore, Apr. 27, 1847; public school education; m. Sept. 27, 1871, Lena Strauss. After leaving school engaged in importing business; appointed ward commissioner of the poor of Baltimore, 1870; mem. Maryland legislature, 1879; mem. Maryland 5th Nat. Guard and of staffs of Govs. Hamilton and Jackson, with the rank of col. Removed to Chicago, 1887, and is interested in manufacturing; county commissioner, Cook Co., 1892; South Town Assessor, Chicago, 1901-1902; mem. Congress, 1st Illinois district, 1903-1905. Democrat. Has been grand pres. district grand lodges in Independent Order B'nai B'rith, and of Order Keshet, Shel Barsil, and grand master Improved Order Free Sons of Israel of U. S. Dir. Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans and Chicago Orthodox Home for the Aged. Pres. and mgr. Union Pressed Brick Co.

Club: Standard. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 2421 Michigan Av.

EMERSON, Herbert Arthur, producer; b. Caledonia, Boone Co., Ill., Feb. 6, 1867; s. H. H. and Mary (Tibbitts) Emerson; ed. public schools, Rockford, Ill., Beloit (Wis.) High School, and Valparaiso (Ind.) Normal School, 1883; m. Maquoketa, Ia., Nov. 23, 1890, Emma J. Marlow; children: Ethel M., Mildred, Herbert. Came to Chicago from Caledonia, Ill., 1884; was with O. P. Emerson & Co. for 3 years; spent a year in Mexico in the contracting business. In Aug., 1890, returned to Chicago, and in Feb., 1891, established present business of Emerson, Marlow & Co. The firm in 1897 took over the business of George W. Linn & Co. and O. P. Emerson & Co. Pres. Chicago Butter and Egg Board. Republican; has been pres. town of Cicero, 1899-1900. Mason (32°). Office: 87 S. Water St. Residence: 425 N. Pine Av. (Austin).

EMERY, William Harrison, manufacturer; b. Oak Park, Ill., Feb. 4, 1876; s. William H. and Mary A. (Tobey) Emery; ed. public schools of Oak Park and Univ. of Michigan, class of 1898; m. Elmhurst, Ill., Dec. 31, 1902, Marjorie Wilder; 1 daughter: Anna, 1894. In 1896, entered office of The Chicago Rawhide Mfg. Co. and in 1900 became pres. of the company. Mem. Psi Upsilon fraternity. Office: 75-9 Ohio St. Residence: Elmhurst, Ill.

EMMERICH, Edward Elting, pres. and treas. Charles Emmerich & Co.; b. Chicago, Apr. 24, 1868; s. Charles and Mary (Elting) Emmerich; ed. Chicago public schools, and grad. as a civil engineer Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., 1892; m. Troy, N. Y., June 24, 1894, to Harriet E. Mallery; 2 children: Carl Mallery and Marjorie Marie. In 1893 entered house established by his father (now deceased), one of the largest in the wholesale feather trade in the U. S., known as Charles Emmerich & Co., incorporated, 1888, of which he is pres. and treas. Is a dir. of the German Hosp. Mem. Rensselaer Soc. of Engineers, and Genania Männerchor. Independent in politics. Office: Kingsbury and Huron Sts. Residence: Park Ridge.

ENANDER, John Alfred, journalist, author; b. Westgothia, Sweden, May 22, 1842; s. Johannes Johnson and Gustava (Glad) Enander; grad. Venersborg College, 1868; came to U. S., 1869; LL.D., Augustana College, Rock Island, Ill.; m. Faxton, Ill., 1872, Malinda Lawson. Editor of Swedish-American papers since Dec., 1869; now editor Hemlandet, Chicago. Prof. Swedish language and literature, Augustana College, 1890-3. Mem. Illinois State Board of Education, 1879-83; appointed U. S. minister to Denmark, 1889, but resigned before entering upon duties because of sickness; speaker for Republican Nat. Committee (in Swedish language) in campaigns of 1884, 1888, 1892, 1896, 1900 and 1904. Mem. numerous Swedish clubs and societies; vice-pres. Swedish dept., Germanic Congress, 1904, 1905; honorary mem. Polish Nat. Alliance. Author of several books. Office: 36 N. Clark St. Residence: 55 Oak Pl.

ENGELHARD, Benjamin Max, diamond merchant; b. Westerly, R. I., Apr. 22, 1868; s. Abraham and Nannie (Ullman) Engelhard; ed. public schools of New York and at College of City of New York; m. Chicago, Feb. 15, 1893, Minnie Silverstein; 1 son: Alfred Benjamin. Since 1886 in diamond business, beginning as a salesman, in which specialty is an acknowledged expert; mem. of the E. Karelson Co., 1890-1904; now representing the Joseph Frankel's Sons Co., diamond and pearl merchants, of New York. Republican. Director of Jewish Manual Training School, and of Home for Jewish Friendless and Working Girls; sec. North Chicago Hebrew Congregation. Clubs: Hampden (dir.), Jewelers (dir.), Ger-

mania. Mem. of B'nai B'rith. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 177 Lake View Av.

ENGELHARD, George P., publisher; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Jan. 29, 1854; s. George M. and Sophia L. Engelhard; moved with parents to Wisconsin, 1857; ed. public schools; m. Lexington, Ill., 1883, Caroline S. Scrogin; children: Dorothy L., George, Margaret. Learned printing business; came to Chicago, 1875, and became a printer in the office of the Mercantile Daily, later doing reporting and editorial work on that paper; later becoming mgr. of the Mercantile Review; took course in sociology in the old Chicago University; in 1879 established firm of G. P. Engelhard & Co., publishers of med. periodicals and books. Resident of Evanston since 1893; was a delegate to the Nat. Republican Convention at St. Louis in 1898; chairman of the Citizens Campaign Committee, which led to the final defeat of the Humphrey street railway bills in the legislature of 1897; was nominated as an independent Republican candidate against John Humphrey for the Senate in 1898. Clubs: Union League, Trade Press, Drug Trade. Office: 353 Dearborn St. Residence: 1521 Hinman Av., Evanston.

ENGELMANN, Franz, sculptor, manufacturer; b. New York, N. Y., May 5, 1858; s. Franz and Katrina (Drach) Engelmänn; ed. in gymnasiums in Kreuznach-on-the-Nahe; m. Evansville, Ind., Jan. 7, 1899, Louisa Benninghof; 2 daughters. Learned sculpture in art schools of Carlsruhe, Berlin, Dresden and Munich; went to New York in 1886, and worked there for 3 years; came to Chicago, 1889, and continued at work as sculptor until 1899, when started the Plastic Relief Mfg. Co., of which is pres. Was sculptor of the Fritz Reuter monument in Humboldt Park, unveiled in 1893; did a considerable amount of sculptural work for the Omaha Exposition of 1899, the Nashville, Tenn., and Atlanta, Ga., Expositions, all figure work. Mem. Lessing Lodge, A. F. & A. M., Evansville, Ind. Office: 298-300 N. Halsted St. Residence: 608 Evans-ton Av.

ENGLE, Augustus, leather manufacturer; b. province of Alsace, France, Aug. 1, 1841; s. Daniel and Caroline (Krieger) Engle; ed. local schools of birthplace; served apprenticeship in tanning trade; came to U. S., 1859; m. Dec. 18, 1869, Charlotte, daughter of John D. Vette, of Ottawa, Ill.; 1 son: Walter. Worked in leather trade in Boston, 1859-60; came west in 1860, settling at Ottawa, Ill., where was employed by his brother, Edward Engle, and William Quirin, who were in leather business there as William Quirin & Co.; when that firm dissolved, 1872, went with Mr. Quirin to Boston, where he was supt. of his leather mfg. business until 1866; came to Chicago and was supt. for the firm of Bristol & Engle (in which his brother was partner) until 1868; then partner with his brother until 1880; after that retired for a time, later becoming interested in leather mfg. corporation of Grey, Clark & Engle, of which is now vice-pres. Club: Germania. Office: 201 Lake St. Residence: 555 N. State St.

ENGLE, Edward, leather; b. Alsace, France, Oct. 14, 1836; s. Daniel and Caroline S. Krieger Engle; ed. schools of Alsace; learned leather trade; came to U. S., 1854; m. 1871, Julia H. Vette, of Ottawa, Ill.; children: Cora A., Edward V. Lived in Berks Co., Pa., 1854-6; went to Boston and engaged in leather business with William Quirin as William Quirin & Co., 1856; firm removed to Ottawa, Ill., 1860, and dissolved, 1862; came to Chicago, and was mem. of leather mfg. firm of Bristol & Engle, 1862-8; then with brother, Augustus, as Edward Engle & Bro., until 1880, when August Engle retired, and Edward Engle consolidated his business with that of Grey & Clark under present corporation name of Grey, Clark &

Engle, in which he is a stockholder. Office: 201 Lake St. Residence: 460 N. State St.

ENGLISH, Otto Bismarck, 2d vice-pres. and traffic mgr. U. S. Gypsum Co.; b. Calumet, Mich., Apr. 29, 1872; s. August and Henrietta (Deisseroth) English; ed. Fremont, (Neb.) Business College; m. Omaha, Neb., Apr. 19, 1893, Alice Knode; children: Lucile Knode, Wilhelmina. Began business life as a clerk in a general store at Scribner, Neb., 1886-90; then in mining of gypsum, taking part in the organization of the Blue Valley Plaster Co.; in 1895 became identified with the Midland Plaster Co., of which was asst. gen. mgr. In 1896 organized the Otto B. English Co. and the English Plaster Works, at Oakfield, Genesee Co., N. Y., and, in 1898, the Big Four Plaster Works, at the same place. In 1901 these companies, with numerous others, were consolidated as the U. S. Gypsum Co., of Chicago, of which then became asst. to the pres.; later promoted to present position of 2d vice-pres. and traffic mgr.; vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Erie & Michigan Ry. & Navigation Co., of Michigan; vice-pres. and gen. mgr. of Culver & Pt. Clinton R. R., of Ohio; dir. of English Oil & Gas Co., Omaha. Mem. I. O. O. F. Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel.

ENNIS, Alfred, lawyer; b. Morgan Co., Ind., June 24, 1837; s. Mitchell and Nancy (Trent) Ennis; of Scotch-Irish and French descent; attended Franklin College, Ind., finishing 1857; with largest mercantile house, Martinsville, Ind., 1858-9; graduated from Northwestern Christian Univ. Law School, Indianapolis, Ind., 1860; m. Manchester, Ind., 1860, Almarinda, daughter of Rev. Daniel Baldrige, of the Christian Church; children: Walter B. (deceased), Lillie Alice (writer), Luna May (author of "Music in Art"), Alma Viola (wife of George Horace Lorimer, editor of The Saturday Evening Post, Philadelphia). Practiced law at Martinsville, Ind., 1860-71; practiced at Topeka, Kan., 1871-82, and at Boston, Mass., 1882-4; in Chicago since 1884; was general counsel of Pullman's Palace Car Co., 1884-9; since then in private practice, largely corporation and constitutional law, in the higher courts, state and federal; was head of the late Chicago law firm of Ennis, Morrow & McMillan; has attended the higher courts in England and France; has traveled extensively; mem. of Chicago, Illinois State, Am. and U. S. Bar Assns.; writer upon legal topics of current importance. Business address: The Rookery. Residence: 6404 Greenwood Av.

ENNIS, Callistus Sexton, real estate; b. Chicago, Oct. 14, 1863; s. James and Mary A. (Sexton) Ennis; ed. public and high schools of Chicago to Dec., 1879; m. Chicago, Mar. 11, 1890, Clara F. Ceperly; children: Callistus James, Esther Frances, Paul. Studied law, engaged in commercial pursuits until 1890; in 1890 became associated with Dunlap Smith in the real estate business, and continued in that business and firm until the death of Dunlap Smith, when, in 1902, he became a partner in the firm of George W. Cobb & Co. and later head of Callistus S. Ennis & Co., real estate investments and mortgages. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board (sec. 1901, dir. 1902-4, chairman of board 1904). Democrat. Served 5 years in 1st Regt., I. N. G.; afterward mem. for several years, Veteran Corps, 1st Regt. Club: Iroquois. Office: Rector Bldg., 122 Monroe St. Residence: 4197 Wayne Av., Rogers Park.

ENNIS, Lawrence Murtaugh, lawyer; b. Chicago, Nov. 3, 1859; s. James and Mary A. (Sexton) Ennis; ed. Chicago public schools, graduating from North Division High School, 1877; took special courses in St. Patrick's Acad. and private schools; m. Oct. 2, 1884, Lizzie Q. Quinlan, of Woodstock, Ill. (died,

Jan. 19, 1892); children: Mary B., Gertrude M., Lawrence I., James P. After leaving school studied law in his father's office; admitted to bar, Dec. 16, 1880, and engaged in practice; became partner with Francis W. Walker as Ennis & Walker, later with Hon. William E. Mason as Mason & Ennis, until Mr. Mason's election to U. S. Senate, then with John J. Coburn as Ennis & Coburn, until breaking out of Spanish-Am. War; now practicing alone. Became mem. 1st Regt., I. N. G., in 1879, and afterward maj. 7th Regt., and served during Spanish-Am. War as maj. of the 7th Ill. Vol. Infy., commanding 2d Battalion, 2d Brigade, 2d Division, 2d Army Corps. Contributor to newspapers and magazines. Was one of organizers of the Iroquois Club, Douglas Park Club (was its pres.), Cook Co. Democratic Club, Andrew Jackson League, the Young Democracy (pres., 1886), and other political organizations. Democrat until 1904, when stumped country for Roosevelt and was especially active in carrying Missouri for the Republicans. R. C. Served 3 terms as pres. of the Veteran Corps (1901-5), 1st Infy., I. N. G. Elected commander, Illinois Commandery, Naval and Military Order Spanish-Am. War, June, 1904. Served 2 years as commander, Spanish War Veterans dept. of Illinois; past commander Bucky O'Neill Camp, Service Men Spanish War. Office: 122 Monroe St. Residence: 954 Turner Av.

EPSTEIN, Max, freight transportation official; b. Germany, Feb. 6, 1875; s. Morris and Caecilia (Wertheimer) Epstein; ed. New York City public schools and College of City of New York. Was formerly a mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade and treas. German-Am. Provision Co., of Chicago; since 1901, pres. of the German-Am. Car Lines, owning and operating refrigerator and tank car lines. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe; also Suburban, of Baltimore, Md. Office: Home Insurance Bldg. Residence: 4651 Drexel Boul.

ERBY, William, pres. Erby Carriage & Wagon Co.; b. Alsace, Ger. Apr. 26, 1838; s. F. W. and Margaret (Rheinwald) Erby; came to Chicago, 1853; ed. schools in Alsace and Chicago; m. Chicago, 1874, Philippina Niederhofer; children: Herman, Arthur, Elizabeth. Learned carriage and wagon trade in Spiering & Furst's shop; remained with them 4 years, and then with various other shops until 1866, when established in business for self; continued alone until 1896, when incorporated the business as the Erby Carriage & Wagon Co., of which is pres., with sons Herman, sec., and Arthur, vice-pres. Republican. Was mem. 1st Regt., I. N. G. Mason. Office: 323 LaSalle St. Residence: 98 Hammond St.

ERICSON, John Ernst, city engineer of the City of Chicago; b. Stockholm Co., Sweden, Oct. 21, 1858; s. Andrew and Sophia (Lind) Ericson; ed. common schools and high schools of Norrtelje and Upsala, and Royal Polytechnic Institute, Stockholm, Sweden, 1876-80, graduating, C.E., 1880; m. 1st, Chicago, July 11, 1888, Inez Malmgren (died, 1893); 1 daughter: Mildred Inez; m. 2d, Chicago, June 30, 1896, Esther Malmgren. Was engaged as bridge constructor in Stockholm, 1880-1; came to U. S., 1881; resident engineer T., C. & St. L. (Clover Leaf) R. R. until Apr., 1882; designer Hopkins & Co., bridge builders, St. Louis, summer of 1882; on U. S. Government Canal Surveys (Illinois and Mississippi Canal) until summer of 1883; draftsman, City Hall, Chicago, Apr., 1884, to spring, 1886; asst. engineer, 1886-9; asst. chief engineer, designing \$2,000,000 water-works for Seattle, Wash., 1889-90; asst. engineer of the Sanitary District of Chicago, 1890-2; asst. engineer, tunnel work, etc., City of Chicago, 1892-3; first asst. city engineer, 1893-7; city engineer since July 6, 1897. Has been called by various cities as consulting engineer for water works plants,

etc.; as city engineer has charge of construction and operation of water-works, bridges, harbor work, etc. Mem. Board of Local Improvements, July 1, 1903, to Apr. 12, 1904, having leave of absence as city engineer. Independent Democrat; mem. Chicago Democratic Club, Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers, Chicago Acad. of Sciences, Scandinavian Technical Soc. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Swedish Glee. Office: City Hall. Residence: 1914 Arlington Pl.

ERICSON, Otto Christian, merchant; b. Faaberg, Norway, Aug. 25, 1852; s. Christen and Olea (Olsdatter) Ericssen; grad. grammar school at Hamar, Norway, at age of 12; attended about 4 years a higher school, graduating in 1867; served as teacher some months and in 1868 came to Chicago; m. Chicago, May 25, 1876, Eda Louise Johnson; children: Grace Olivia, Elmer Otto, Norman Winfred, Chester Franklin, Willard Everett, Melvin Burton, Ruth Dorothy, Edith Marguerite. Was employed by C. Jevne in 1868 as cashier and bookkeeper in his grocery house in Chicago (established 1865); became mgr. of the same, 1880-7; partner in the firm of C. Jevne & Co., 1887-1904; bought it out April 30, 1904, and incorporated the business May 1, 1904, as C. Jevne & Co., importing, wholesale and retail grocers, of which he is pres. and treas. Republican. Mem. 1st Congregational Church of Evanston, Ill. Club: Union League. Office: 110-112 Madison St. Residence: 1210 Michigan Av., Evanston, Ill.

ERNST, Charles Emil, brewer; b. Baden, Ger., Oct. 10, 1843; s. Matthew and Victoria Huck Ernst; ed. Baden, Ger.; came to Chicago, Oct., 1864; m. Chicago, Oct. 24, 1872, Lina Gebel; children: Clara K., Julia E., Leo E., Amanda S., Blanche C. After arrival in Chicago worked in grocery store for several years; later in cloak and dress trimmings business as partner in firm of C. F. Baum & Co.; in brewery business since 1884; formerly of Ernst Bros.; now vice-pres. and treas. Independent Brewing Assn. Democrat. R. C. Mem. Catholic Order of Foresters, McMillan Council and of Germania Männerchor, Lincoln Turngemeinde. Office: 586 N. Halsted St. Residence: 1754 Deming Pl.

ERNST, Leo, pres. Independent Brewing Assn.; b. Baden, Germany, Nov. 6, 1853; s. Matthias and Victoria (Huck) Ernst; ed. public schools in Germany, then came to Chicago and finished education in Dyrenforth's Business College; m. Chicago, July 12, 1893, Louise C. Furst; children: Norman, Hilmar, Wainwright, Matthew. On leaving school became clerk in bank of Henry Greenebaum for about 3 years; then bookkeeper in brewery of Bartholomae & Leicht, remaining 8 years and learning the brewing business; went to Philadelphia and was foreman in a brewery there, 1882-4; returned to Chicago, 1884, and joined brothers, Charles E. and Otto Ernst, in organizing the Ernst Bros. Brewing Co., of which was pres. until 1890; since 1896 pres. of the Independent Brewing Assn. Clubs: Union League, Germania. Office: 586 N. Halsted St. Residence: 106 Astor St.

ERNST, William Edward, publisher of The World To-Day; b. Mendon, Mich., Dec. 28, 1863; s. George and Eva (Faulstich) Ernst; ed. public schools of Mendon, Mich.; m. Chicago, Nov. 19, 1900, Nellie J. White. After leaving school engaged with The Werner Co., publishers of Chicago, and afterward became sec. and treas. of The University Assn., publishers. In 1901 founded the magazine The World To-Day. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: Trade Bldg. Residence: 4600 Calumet Av.

ERRANT, Joseph Washington, lawyer; b. Lumberton, N. C., Apr. 3, 1860; s. Sigismund W. and Amalia Pohl Errant; family came north in 1862, lived in New York a number of years, then over 2 years in Berlin, Ger.,

and in 1874 came to Chicago; attended public school; grad. Central High School, 1879, as valedictorian of class; attended Univ. of Michigan 1 year; employed in Chicago Public Library until 1884; then studied law, at same time taught in evening schools; grad. Union College of Law, 1886; admitted to bar, 1886; m. Chicago, 1888, Dereza Morey, M.D.; children: Robert S., Florence M., James W. Engaged in general practice of law since 1886. Author: Law Relating to Mercantile Agencies, 1886, and various pamphlets. Has been deeply interested in reform movements, such as the Protective Agency for Women and Children, and founded and developed the Bureau of Justice. Was leading spirit in the organization of the Sunset Club, and for a long time its sec.; has been active in the work of the Illinois Conference of Charities and Corrections, and was for 3 years a mem. of the Chicago Board of Education. Active in political, social, economic and educational reform movements. Dir. Law Institute; mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. of Nat. Educational Assn. Since 1902 a mem. of Nat. Civil Service Commission of the City of Chicago; dir. Engel & Fagersten Chemical Co. Clubs: Iroquois, City, Chicago Literary, Law. Office: 69 Clark St. Residence: 346 E. 54th St.

ERSKINE, David McMohan, real estate, banker; b. Antigua, West Indies, Oct. 5, 1855; s. David M. and Harriet Grace (Favey) Erskine; ed. public schools of Waukegan, Ill.; m. Burlington, Ia., Jan. 20, 1897, Maud Cheverton. In real estate and insurance business in Chicago since 1877; also, since 1899, in the banking business, being the proprietor of Erskine's Bank at Highland Park, Ill. At age of 22 served as justice of the peace, at 24 as alderman and at 36 as mayor of Highland Park. Republican. Baptist. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Mason. Club: Highland Park. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: Sheridan Road and Park Av., Highland Park, Ill.

ERSKINE, James Drummond, mgr.; b. Chicago, Oct. 30, 1874; s. Albert and Cecelia (De Wolf) Erskine; ed. public schools of Chicago. In operating dept. of the Calumet Electric St. Ry., 1891-4; with General Electric Co. at St. Louis, 1894-6; then took charge of business of the Am. Radiator Co. at Buffalo, N. Y., afterward becoming asst. mgr. of the Chicago branch until 1905; since then mgr. Dir. 1st Nat. Bank of East Chicago, Ind., and Indianapolis Haror State Bank. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Saddle and Cycle, Chicago Yacht. Office: 284 Michigan Av. Residence: 135 Lincoln Park Boul.

ERWIN, Charles Roswell, vice-pres. of Lord & Thomas, advertising agents; b. Ottawa, Ill., 1858; s. Lieut. Col. William Erwin (of 20th Ill. Vol., killed at battle of Ft. Donelson) and Althea L. (Goodell) Erwin; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Oak Park, Ill., 1884, Rachel M. Ingalls. Began business life in 1876, as a messenger in the employ of the Commercial Nat. Bank of Chicago, and in 1884, resigned as receiving teller and entered the employ of Lord & Thomas, now being vice-pres. of the company. Mem. Illinois Division, S. A. R. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Westward Ho; also the Glen Echo Country, of St. Louis, Mo., and the St. Louis Automobile Club. Office: 67 Wash Av. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

ESPERT, Frederick, sec. and treas. of Monarch Refrigerating Co.; b. Chicago, Jan. 10, 1862; s. Michael Frederick and Fredericka (Linsenbarth) Espert; ed. Chicago public schools and in business college, Chicago. Began business life in 1877, with the firm of Parliament & Espert, South Water St., cheese merchants, as bookkeeper, later becoming a mem. of the firm; since 1894 sec. and treas. of the Monarch Refrigerating Co., cold stor-

age. German Lutheran. Republican. Office: 245 Michigan St. Residence: 2419 Calumet Av.

ESPERT, Michael, pres. Monarch Refrigerating Co.; b. Chicago, Nov. 25, 1858; s. Michael Frederick and Fredericka (Linsenbarth) Espert; attended public schools in Chicago; m. Chicago, 1880, Barbara Cure; 1 daughter: May. On leaving school entered employ of Chase & Bond, commission merchants; later with J. N. Adams, and afterward with Charles Baltz, then a cheese and butter merchant; formed partnership with Samuel Parliament as Parliament & Espert (of which Frederick Espert was also a mem.), and on Apr. 4, 1894, inaugurated the corporation, Monarch Refrigerating Co., cold storage, of which has since been pres. German Lutheran. Clubs: Sheridan, Hennepin Shooting. Office: 245 Michigan St. Residence: 3128 Indiana Av.

ESTABROOK, Torrie S., lumber; b. Sackville, N. B., Can., Jan. 24, 1871; s. Willard and Ruth (Tingley) Estabrook; ed. Acadia College, Wolfville, N. S., Can.; m. St. Cloud, Minn., Sept. 20, 1896, Louise Dolan; 1 daughter: Dorothy Louise. Began business career in 1889, as clk. electrical business at Lynn, Mass.; purchasing agent Winona (Minn.) Wagon Co., 1889-1903. Since Feb. 1, 1903, engaged in wholesale lumber business in Chicago under own name; also pres. and treas. Fisher-Estabrook Lumber Co. Republican. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 6010 South Park Av.

ETTELSON, David L., underwriter; b. Russia, Mar. 1, 1862; s. N. B. and Dora Ettlson; ed. in Chicago public schools; LL.B., Chicago Law School (Lake Forest Univ.), 1897; m. Chicago, Sept. 3, 1884; 1 son, Geoffrey C. In insurance business since 1888; now of firm of de Roode, Faulkner & Ettlson. Republican. Mem. Tracy Lodge, A. F. & A. M.; Friendship Council, Modern Antees; Montefiore Council, Royal Arcanum. Club: Hamilton. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: Lexington Hotel.

EUSTIS, Percy Sprague, passenger traffic mgr., C. & Q. R. R., since Apr. 3, 1903; b. Milton, Mass., Feb. 16, 1857; s. Alexander B. and Aurora G. Eustis; common school education at Philadelphia, m. Philadelphia, Apr. 3, 1883, Eliza R. Griffiths; 1 daughter: Norah. Entered employ of Burlington road at Omaha, in passenger dept., Nov., 1876; became chief clerk, Jan., 1881; gen. passenger agent, Omaha, July, 1881-8; Chicago, 1888-1903. Clubs: Chicago Athletic. Office: 209 Adams St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

EUSTON, Edwin, linseed oil; b. St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 2, 1877; s. Alexander Euston; grad. Harvard College, A.B., 1900; m. St. Louis, Mo., July 2, 1901, Elizabeth Semple. Managing partner of Euston & Co. (of which his father, a resident of St. Louis, is senior partner), manufacturers of linseed oil; plant established in 1899; vice-pres. and treas. the Chicago Linoleum Co., manufacturers of linoleums and cork carpets. Republican. Office: Blackhawk St. and Hawthorne Av. Residence: 1632 Grace-land Av.

EVANS, Clinton B., editor and publisher; b. Fryeburg, Me., Apr. 18, 1848; s. John and Mary A. (Adams) Evans; grad. Dartmouth College, A.B., 1873; m. Chicago, June 3, 1886, Emma R. Townsend; children: Marlon R., Clinton T. After leaving college engaged in newspaper work, as reporter and night editor of the Springfield (Mass.) Republican, 1873-83; financial editor of the Chicago Tribune, 1883-8; established The Economist, a weekly journal devoted to finance, commerce and real estate, Oct. 20, 1888, and is now pres. of the Economist Publishing Co. Dir. Spring River Power Co., and of Riverside State Bank. Clubs: Union League, City. Office: 189 LaSalle St. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

EVANS, Evan Albert, pres. Chicago Portrait Co.; b. Jackson Co., O., Feb. 6, 1871; s. Grif-

fit and Jane (Evans) Evans; removed with parents to Missouri in 1877; ed. country schools until 1890; attended Kirksville, Mo., Normal School, 1890-2; after leaving normal school, taught until mid-summer, 1893; m. Chicago, 1901, Pauline Hart. In 1893 entered the employ of Chicago Portrait Co. as traveling agent. Represented company on road for 5 years; became a stockholder and director in 1895, and later filled positions of asst. gen. mgr., sec., and since Apr., 1902, has been pres. of the company. Also dir. of the Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Illinois, Manufacturers' Bank of Chicago and the John Webber Co. Republican. Mason (32°) and Shriner. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Hamilton, Calumet, Chicago Athletic (dir.). Office: S. E. cor. Wash-ab Av. and Congress St. Residence: 3716 Lake Av.

EVANS, John Thomas, lawyer; b. Macon Co., Mo., Aug. 8, 1878; s. Griffith E. and Jane M. (Evans) Evans; attended country and village schools and Kirksville Normal School until 1898; came to Chicago; grad. Chicago College of Law, 1902; admitted to bar soon after. He entered the law office of H. S. Duncombe, Nov., 1902, as a clerk and became partner in Feb., 1904, Mason. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 6030 Jackson Park Av.

EVANS, Lynden, lawyer; b. LaSalle, Ill., June 28, 1858; s. Daniel Evans and Emma (Lynden) Evans; ed. public schools of LaSalle and Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., graduating 1882; taught school at LaSalle and Evanston, 1882-5, while studying law; m. Lake Geneva, Wis., 1896, Bonnie Withrow, daughter of Judge Thomas F. Withrow. Admitted to bar of Illinois in 1884; was mem. of the firm of Barnum, Evans & Barnum from 1888 until 1891, later of Evans & Arnd, but of recent years has practiced alone, specializing chiefly in corporation and real estate law. Author of Illinois Overruled Cases, and Cases Distinguished, Limited and Expanded. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Club: University. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 24 Junior Terrace; also Indian Point, Pelican Lake, Wis.

EVANS, William Augustus, physician; b. Marion, Ala., Aug. 5, 1865; s. William Augustus and Julia Josephine (Wyatt) Evans; ed. public schools Aberdeen, Miss., Agricultural College of Mississippi, graduating B.S., 1883 (M.S., 1900); grad. med. dept. Tulane Univ. of Louisiana, M.D., 1885; med. dept. of Univ. of Illinois, M.D., *ad eundem*, 1899. In practice of medicine since 1885; demonstrator of pathology, College of Physicians and Surgeons (now med. dept. Univ. of Illinois), 1891-1895; prof. pathology med. dept., Univ. of Illinois since 1895, Pathologist Cook Co. Hosp.; pres. attending staff, Dunning Institutions; consulting pathologist Alexian Bros. Hosp.; sec. Soc. for Prevention of Tuberculosis; sec. Columbus Med. Laboratory. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Am. Assn. of Pathologists and Bacteriologists, Chicago Acad. of Sciences, Chicago Acad. of Medicine, Chicago Med. Soc. (pres., 1892-3, and now chairman Medico-Legal committee), Chicago Pathologic Soc. Baptist Club: Illinois. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 453 Washington Boul.

EVANS, William Webster, lawyer; b. Kenosha, Wis., Nov. 16, 1849; s. Enoch Webster and Caroline (Hyde) Evans; ed. Chicago public schools and Dartmouth College, graduating, A.B., 1872; m. Joliet, Ill., May 6, 1880, Julia Hyde; children: Marion, Alice, Edith, Ruth. Read law, beginning, 1872, in office of his father, E. W. Evans, and in 1874, was admitted to Illinois bar; was partner with father, 1874-9, as E. W. & W. W. Evans; then alone until 1888, when became associated with Gardner G. Willard, in law firm of Willard & Evans. Dir. of the Ajax Forge Co. and of Grif-

fin Wheel Co. Republican. Club: Illinois. Office: 87 Washington St. Residence: 562 Washington Boul.

EVERETT, Frederick, physician; b. Ogden City, Utah, Oct. 16, 1860; s. John Godlieb and Helen Everett; ed. public schools and at Salt Lake Academy, graduating from latter, and then taking special course in Oberlin College; grad. at head of class, Chicago Home. Med. College, M.D., 1888. Became, upon graduation, professional partner of Dr. H. M. Hobart, prof. of materia medica in Chicago Home. Med. College, until death of latter in 1893, when succeeded to a large share of Dr. Hobart's business; engaged in general practice as homeopathic physician and surgeon. Mem. Illinois Home. Med. Assn., Cook Co. Home. Med. Assn., Home. Med. Soc. of Chicago, and Am. Institute of Homeopathy; attending physician of Chicago Nursery and Half-Orphan Asylum and of Chicago Baptist Hosp. Mem. Church of Covenant (Presbyterian). Republican. Office and residence: 402 Center St.

EVERETT, John Cree, justice of the peace; b. Chambersburg, Pa., Mar. 6, 1862; s. William Smiley and Jane (Cree) Everett; removed to St. Joseph, Mo., 1869, and to Chicago, Dec., 1875; ed. public schools of St. Joseph, Mo.; m. Chicago, 1901, Laura Griffiths; 1 son; Walker. On coming to Chicago was for 3 years in employ of wholesale dept. of Field, Leiter & Co., dry goods; left in 1879, and entered Univ. of Chicago; helping to pay his way for 2 years by carrying morning papers; in 1882 reported "police" for the Associated Press; in same year entered Union College of Law, from which graduated, LL.B., with honors, in 1884; admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois; engaged in general practice of law; was appointed justice of the peace for unexpired term to succeed his father on latter's death in 1894; reapointed for full term in 1895 and quadrennially since. Republican. Mem. 2d Presbyterian Church. Mem. Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, Chicago Bar Assn., Law Institute. Sec. and dir. Scottish Nat. Insurance Co. of America. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton (life mem.). Office: 125 Clark St. Residence: 2955 Indiana Av.

EVERETT, William Reed, banker and broker; b. St. Joseph, Mo., Oct. 21, 1868; s. William Smiley and Charlotte Stickney (Reed) Everett; ed. Chicago public schools, Lake Forest Univ. and Chicago-Kent Law School; m. Chicago, Apr. 5, 1893, Jennie Stringham; children: Dorothy, Leroy Edward. Began business life, 1881, as cash boy Marshall Field & Co.; later traveling salesman; was employed by several financial institutions and practiced law for several years. Broker and banking business since 1900, and since 1902 pres. of the Western Trust & Guaranty Co.; also dir. in several corporations. Republican. Christian Scientist. Served in state militia, and was col. on the staff of Gov. Hunt of Idaho. Mason, all degrees; mem. S. A. R. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 56 Bryant Av.

EVERINGHAM, Lyman, grain commission; b. Geneva, N. Y., Sept. 9, 1831; s. Rev. John S. (Baptist clergyman) and Jane Maria Everingham; ed. public and high schools; m. Al-bion, N. Y., Dec. 23, 1857, Mary Dickinson; children: Edward L., Henry Dickinson, Belle, Mae Louise. At 20 left school to take clerkship in general office of Buffalo, Corning and New York E. R., of which he later became auditor of accounts and paymaster, resigning in 1856, and assuming position of freight agent at Milwaukee with La Crosse & Milwaukee R. R., and its successor, C., M. & St. P. Ry. In 1865 resigned to inaugurate firm of Bacon & Everingham, Milwaukee, 1865-74; since 1874 head of firm of L. Everingham & Co., removing to Chicago, 1880; was pres. Columbia Nat. Bank, 1891-2, resigning 7 months before its failure. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Milwaukee

Chamber of Commerce, St. Louis Merchants' Exchange. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 143 Oakwood Boul.

EVERSZ, Ernest Hammond, banker; b. Oberlin, O., Aug. 3, 1872; s. Moritz E. and Harriet L. (Hammond) Eversz; came to Chicago, 1888; grad. Northwestern Univ., Evanston, Ill., 1895; m. Chicago, Nov. 2, 1902. Ruth May Swift. Has been in banking and investment business since 1895; with the banking firm of N. W. Harris & Co. until 1901; then local representative of the New York banking firm of Redmond, Kerr & Co., 1901-3; in 1903 established firm of Eversz & Co., bankers and brokers, of which is senior mem. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Illinois Soc. Sons of the Revolution. Clubs: Washington Park, Bankers, Union League, Chicago Yacht. Office: 220 LaSalle St. Residence: 3334 Michigan Av.

EVERSZ, Moritz Ernst, clergyman; b. Buderich, Wesel, Rhenish-Prussia, Ger., July 10, 1843; s. Capt. Louis and Louise (Dames) Eversz; came to United States in boyhood; attended country school a little and "Brookway College" 3 terms, enlisted at Ripon, W., July 28, 1862, and was mustered in as corporal Co. H, 20th Wis. Infy., Aug. 14, 1862; promoted 5th and then 1st sergeant, and 8 months later to 2d lieutenant; took part in Vicksburg campaign; also in Louisiana, Texas, Alabama and Mississippi; commissioned 1st lieutenant at close of war and mustered out at Madison, Wis., July 30, 1865; worked way through preparatory school, college and seminary, in 9 years after war, graduating Ripon College, A.B., June, 1871 (A.M., 1894; D.D., 1888), and from theological school at Oberlin, O., June, 1874; m. Ripon, Wis., Aug. 9, 1871, Hattie L., daughter of Hon. Charles H. Hammond; children: Ernest Hammond, Mrs. Jessie Eliza Manchester, Mrs. Edna Louise McKinnie, Hattie Marie, and Winifred. Ordained to Congregational ministry at Pittsfield, O., 1874; pastor there 3½ years; pastor Columbus, Wis., July, 1876, to Nov., 1881; pastor Hanover St. Church, Milwaukee, Wis., 1881-7; appointed Aug. 16, 1887, as supt. of Home Missions for Germans, by the Congregational Home Mission Soc. of New York; went to Germany to study church problems, and began duties as supt. Jan. 1, 1888; has given courses of lectures to German students at Chicago Theological Seminary, and acted as pres. of Wilton German-English College, Wilton, Ia., about 5 years, refusing re-election in June, 1902. Was present at organization of Republican party and has generally voted that ticket. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 628 University Pl., Evanston, Ill.

EWELL, Marshall Davis, educator, lawyer; b. Oxford, Mich., Aug. 18, 1844; grad. Michigan State Normal School, 1864; Univ. of Michigan, LL.E., 1868 (LL.D., 1879; A.M., Northwestern Univ., 1879; M.D., Chicago Med. College, 1884); m. 1870, Abbie L. Walker. Was prof. common law, Union College of Law, Chicago, from 1877 until founding of the Kent College of Law, of which he became prof. common law, and later pres. and dean; now prof. elementary common law and med. jurisprudence Chicago-Kent College of Law. Also known as microscopist and handwriting expert. Pres. Am. Microscopic Soc., 1893; elected, 1886, Fellow Royal Microscopic Soc., London. Author: *Leading Cases on Disabilities*, 1876; *Treatise on the Law of Fixtures*, 1876; *Essentials of the Law*, 1882; *Manual of Med. Jurisprudence*, 1887. Editor: *Blackwell on Tax Titles*; *Evans on Agency*; *Lindley on Partnership*; and other works. Has contributed nearly 200 papers to law journals. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 747 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

EWEN, John Meiggs, engineer and builder; b. Newtown, N. Y., Sept. 3, 1859; s. Warren and Sarah (Faulkner) Ewen; ed. Russell's Military Acad., New Haven, Conn., and Stevens

Institute of Technology, graduating 1880; m. Evanston, Ill., Mar. 29, 1889, Grace Patterson; children: John Meiggs, Jr., Marjorie Patterson. Was with J. B. and J. M. Cornell Iron Works, New York, 3 years as asst. engineer; with W. L. B. Jenny, architect, Chicago, 1 year as architectural engineer; 4 years engineer and gen. mgr. with Burnham & Root, architects, Chicago; 10 years with Geo. A. Fuller Co., Chicago, on building construction, as vice-pres., gen. mgr. (4 years in London representing that firm) and afterward as western contracting agent for same firm; since 1903 vice-pres. and western representative Thompson-Starett Co., of New York, building contractors. Has been actively identified with the erection of many of the high office buildings in the U. S. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers. Clubs: Union League, University, Athletic, Chicago Historical, Onwentsia, Evanston Country. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: Lake Forest.

EWING, Adlai Thomas, lawyer; b. McLean Co., Ill., Feb. 5, 1846; s. John Wallis and Maria McClellan (Stevenson) Ewing; ed. Illinois State Normal Univ.; studying law under his brother, Hon. James S. Ewing; m. Buffalo, N. Y., 1879, Kate Hyde. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1868. Was appointed by Pres. Harrison one of the Illinois mem. of the U. S. commission for the World's Columbian Exposition, and served on the committees on Permanent Organization and on Fine Arts, and was also a mem. of the Executive Committee. Was one of the earliest and most active workers in the sanitary drainage canal project and the original promoter of the boulevard now connecting Union Park with Douglas Park, in Chicago. Now pres. Marine Iron Works, etc. Democrat. Clubs: Union (one of organizers), Iroquois (charter mem., ex-pres). Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 3745 Ellis Av.

EWING, Charles Hull, real estate operator; b. Randolph, Cattaraugus Co., N. Y., July 11, 1868; s. Robert Finley and Aurelia (Culver) Ewing; ed. public schools in Randolph, Buffalo and South Dayton, N. Y., Cleveland and Oberlin, O.; grad. Yale Univ., A.B., 1893; student Northwestern Univ. Law School, 1893-4. Mgr. Moorhead Stave Co., Moorhead, Miss., 1895-6; since May 1, 1896, mgr. of the Hele, Culver Fund of the Univ. of Chicago, and since May 1, 1903, also transacting a general real estate and investment business. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa; also Phi Delta Phi (legal fraternity). Clubs: University, Onwentsia, City, Quadrangle, Illinois. Office: 614 W. Lake St. Residence: Winter, 31 Ashland Boul.; summer, Lake Forest, Ill.

EWING, William Bion, civil engineer; b. Williamsburg, Pa., June 21, 1858; s. William and Anna (Rule) Ewing; ed. public schools of Huntington, Ind., and Cornell Univ., graduating, C.E., in class of 1883; m. Chicago, 1893, Mary E. Crandall; 1 daughter: Anna Lorette. In practice in New York City until 1886, when came to Chicago; since then practicing here, making hydraulic, sanitary and municipal works a specialty. Mem. Western Soc. of Civil Engineers, Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers. Republican. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

EXCELL, Edwin Othello, publisher, singer; b. Uniontown, Stark Co., O., Dec. 31, 1851; s. Rev. J. J. and Emily (Hess) Excell; ed. public schools of Wadsworth, O., Kent, O., and Brady's Bend, Pa.; studied music; m. Brady's Bend, Pa., June 6, 1871, Eliza Jane Bell; 1 son: William Alonzo. Was for 10 years associated with the Georgia evangelist, Rev. Sam P. Jones, as gospel singer. Publisher of church and Sunday School music book since 1881; composer of many gospel songs. Methodist. Pro-

hibitionist. Office: Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 4318 Oakenwald Av.

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FABYAN, George, dry goods commission; b. Boston, Mass., Mar. 15, 1867; ed. public schools in Boston; m. Minneapolis, 1891, Miss Wright. Came to Chicago, 1883; was 5 years with Kirby-Carpenter Co., lumber; spent 5 years in the west. In 1893 became identified with Bliss, Fabyan & Co., dry goods commission merchants, in which is now resident partner. Dir. of the Federal Life Insurance Co. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Republican; served on staff of Gov. Richard Yates with rank of col. Clubs: Union League, Chicago, Calumet, Washington Park. Office: 237 5th Av. Residence: 3251 Michigan Av.

FAIR, Charles Maitland, asst. general sales mgr., Marshall Field & Co.; b. Chicago, Sept. 26, 1877; s. Robert Maitland and Emma (Dean) Fair; ed. Harvard School, Chicago, and at Yale, graduating, B.A., in class of 1899. Entered the office of the wholesale house of Marshall Field & Co. upon leaving college in 1899, and has continued with the firm ever since, becoming asst. mgr. of linen dept. in 1909, and asst. general sales mgr. in 1905. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Golf, Mid-Day, University, Saddle and Cycle, Midlothian, Tolleston; also Yale, of New York. Office: 200 Adams St. Residence: 2222 Calumet Av.

FAIR, Robert Maitland, retired merchant; b. New York City, Apr. 17, 1846; s. Robert and Ann (Maitland) Fair; ed. public schools of New York City; m. Chicago, 1870, Emma Dean; children: Charles Maitland, Helen Wheeler, Joseph Brooks. Came to Chicago from New York in 1861, and was employed in a banking and brokerage business until 1865, and later in other pursuits until May, 1871, when entered employ of the house of Marshall Field & Co. in which became a partner in 1890, continued with the house until Jan. 1, 1905; retired. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Midlothian. Tolleston. Address: 5222 Calumet Av.

FAIRCHILD, Arthur Ebon, manufacturer of soaps; b. College Point, L. I., N. Y., Jan. 1, 1877; s. Rev. E. S. and L. E. (Leavitt) Fairchild; ed. Flushing Institute, Flushing, L. I., to 1891; m. Chicago, 1900, Cora Swartzchild; 1 daughter: Dorothy. After leaving school came to Chicago and became associated with the business established by his brother, M. H. Fairchild, as a manufacturer of soaps and special cleansing preparations, and in 1898 he was admitted to partnership under the firm name of M. H. Fairchild & Bro. Mason (32^d). Shrinker. Office: 199 Michigan St.

FAIRCHILD, Meredith Howland, manufacturer of soaps; b. Flushing, L. I., N. Y., Nov. 27, 1872; s. E. S. and L. E. (Leavitt) Fairchild; ed. public school of Flushing, L. I., and in Flushing Institute to 1890. Came to Chicago, 1890, and established in business as a manufacturer of laundry soaps and special cleansing preparations, and in 1898 was joined by his brother, A. E. Fairchild, forming the present firm of M. H. Fairchild & Bro. Office: 199 Michigan St. Residence: 51 St. Clair St.

FAIRCLOUGH, Richard, treas. A. C. McClure & Co.; b. Cheshire, Eng., Jan. 25, 1865; s. Richard and Mary (Jackson) Fairclough (both now deceased); ed. England; m. Chicago, Oct. 23, 1889, Lavinia Hartley; children: Stanley D., Richard H., Lavinia Marie. Chester R. Began in billing dept. of A. C. McClure & Co. in Mar., 1887; served through bookkeeping dept. and was promoted to cashier, July, 1892; in Mar., 1897, was given charge of firm's finances; store burned out, Feb. 11, 1899, and firm reorganized as a corporation, Apr., 1899, since which time has officiated as a dir. and treas. Clubs: Union League, Menoken. Office: 215-21 Wabash Av. Residence: 843 Warren Av.

FAIRMAN, Franklin, retired railway auditor; b. Newtown, Conn., June 22, 1833; s. Charles and Eliza J. (Morehouse) Fairman; ed. common and private schools in Connecticut; m. Newtown, Conn., Nov. 3, 1871, Mary J. Sherman; children: Louise, Marian. Beginning in 1855 as a clerk, was continuously in the service of the L. C. R. R. Co. until 1903, becoming chief clerk, freight dept., 1858; asst. general freight agent, 1860; freight auditor, 1876; auditor freight receipts, 1885; auditor, 1900-3, when retired. Republican. Episcopalian. Long prominent in affairs of the Nat. Union; has been president of the order; mem. (now sec.) Cook Co. Cabinet, and a mem. of the Senate (supreme body) of that order. Dir. Nat. Union Building Assn. Club: Kenwood. Residence: 4744 Kenwood Av.

FAITH, Thomas E. F., M.D., oculist and aurist; b. Hancock, Md., Nov. 25, 1871; s. Joseph and Katharine (Hessen) Faith; ed. public schools and high school, Decatur, Ill.; grad. College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, Apr., 1893; m. Milwaukee, Wis., July 6, 1895, Amelia A. Pettit; 1 son: Edgar M. Became interne, 1893, Illinois Charitable Eye & Ear Infirmary; by competitive examination, July, 1894, appointed asst. surgeon, same, and served until Sept., 1896; engaged in private practice as specialist in diseases of the eye and ear. Appointed instructor in ophthalmology and asst. in Chicago Polyclinic May, 1895, and served until Jan., 1897; prof. of ophthalmology in Chicago Eye, Ear & Throat College since 1897; ophthalmic and aural surgeon to Hosp. of St. Anthony of Padua since 1898, and to South Chicago Hosp. since 1900; prof. of ophthalmology in Dearborn Med. College since 1903; prof. of physiology in Illinois Med. College. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Ophthalmological and Otolological Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Am. Acad. of Ophthalmology and Otolology. Republican. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 1375 Washington Boul.

FAITHORN, John Nicholson, railway official; b. London, Eng., Mar. 21, 1852; m. Jan. 1, 1873; children: Edith Maude, Walter Ernest. Entered railway service, 1873; clerk C. & A. Ry., 1872-82; auditor Southwestern Ry. Assn., 1882-5; commissioner Western Ry. and Northwestern Freight Assn., 1885-7; commissioner same and chairman Western Freight Assn., 1887-90; chairman Southwestern Ry. & Steamship Assn. and commissioner Western Freight Assn., 1890-2; vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Street's Western Stable Car Co., 1893-8; gen. mgr. W. & M. Ry., 1895-6; pres. St. L., P. & N. Ry., 1898-9; now vice-pres. C. & A. Ry.; pres. and gen. mgr. C. T. R. F. since Aug. 1, 1899; dir. W. & M. Ry. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, also Kansas City and Missouri Athletic. Office: Grand Central Station, Chicago. Residence: Metropole Hotel.

FAITHORN, Walter Ernest, treas. Faithorn Printing Co.; b. Chicago, Nov. 6, 1879; s. J. N. and Sarah (Levett) Faithorn; ed. Norwood Park public school; small private school at St. Louis, Mo., Princeton-Yale School and Kenwood Preparatory School, Chicago, and Sheffield Scientific School of Yale Univ., graduating Ph.B., 1901. Was civil engineer on C. T. R. R. from Sept., 1901, to Feb., 1903; since then treas. of the Faithorn Printing Co. Republican. Protestant. Mem. Ferzelli Soc., New Haven, Conn. Clubs: Calumet, Hamilton, Yale. Office: 66-74 Sherman St. Residence: Metropole Hotel.

FALES, David, lawyer; b. Boston, Mass., Jan. 6, 1843; s. Elisha F. and Mary Thurston (Hammett) Fales; ed. at Day's Acad., Wrentham, Mass., and Brown Univ., Providence, R. I.; served in Civil War in 45th Mass. Regt.; after war studied law; m. Newport, R. I., Aug. 17, 1869, Mary Engs Lawton; children: David Fales, Jr., Catherine R., Mary Lawton (now Mrs. Mary Lawton Comfort), John C.,

James Turner, Elisha N. Held sundry civic positions in Newport, R. I.; admitted to bar at Newport, R. I., and practiced there, 1866-8; came to Chicago 1868, and has since been engaged here in general practice of law. Republican. Clubs: University, Literary, Onwentasia, Winter. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

FALK, Louis, organist, musical theorist. (See Who's Who in America for details.) Office: 202 Michigan Boul. Residence: 116 S. Waller Av., Austin.

FALK, Max Leander, hops and malt; b. Germany, Feb. 26, 1850; s. Lazarus and Johanna Falk; ed. public and high schools in Germany; m. Chicago, 1884, Bertha Leopold; children: Lester L., Amy. Came to U. S. in 1865 and lived in New York until 1868; since then in Chicago; was engaged in dry goods trade until 1872, when established business as a dealer in hops, malt, etc., the firm being Falk, Wormser & Co. Club: Standard. Office: 231 Kinzie St. Residence: 4346 Grand Boul.

FALKENAU, Victor, builder; b. Bergen, N. J., May 10, 1859; s. Morris and Therese (Bruckman) Falkenau; ed. New York City College and Cooper Institute; m. Chicago, Aug. 8, 1893, Marie Stanchfield; children: Therese, Arline, Florence. Came to Chicago Oct. 9, 1882; engaged in building business and is now pres. of the Falkenau Construction Co. Republican. Unitarian. Clubs: Union League, Standard, Chicago Architectural, Builders' (pres.). Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 5200 S. Park Av.

FALKER, Henry, wholesale crockery and glassware; b. Munslach, Germany, June 11, 1846; s. Theodore and Caroline (Mayer) Falker; attended Lehman School in Germany until 17 years old; m. Chicago, May 9, 1871, Gertrude Baum; children: Mrs. Herman Apple, Ft. Smith, Ark.; Dr. William H., Jacob B., Isabel, Amanda, Lester, Julian, Florence. Was clerk in a dry goods store in Germany at age of 17; came to America in 1866, and was clerk in a dry goods store in New York until 1869, when came to Chicago and entered the crockery business; in 1872 organized the Falker & Stern Co., wholesale crockery and glassware, of which has since been at the head and now president of the corporation. Republican. Jewish religion. Mason. Mem. and one of organizers, Ben Hur Council, Royal Arcanum; also mem. Royal League; has held all the honors in the Royal Arcanum and Royal League. Office: 144-50 Lake St. Residence: 4433 Drexel Boul.

FALLOWS, Samuel R. E. bishop; b. Pendleton, Lancashire, Eng., Dec. 13, 1835; s. Thomas and Anne (Ashworth) Fallows; removed to Wisconsin, 1848; grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, 1859 (A.M., LL.D.; also D.D., Lawrence Univ., Wisconsin); m. Apr. 9, 1860, Lucy B. Huntington. Vice-pres. Galesville Univ., 1859-61; minister M. E. Church, 1859-75; since then of R. E. Church. Was col. and bvt. brig.-gen. in Civil War; later Methodist pastor in Milwaukee; state supt. public instruction, Wisconsin, 1871-4; regent Univ. of Wisconsin, 1866-74; pres. Illinois Wesleyan Univ., 1874-5; rector St. Paul's R. E. Church, Chicago, since 1875; also bishop since July, 1876; 5 times elected presiding bishop; pres. board of managers Illinois State Reformatory since 1891; chairman general educational commission, World's Congresses; chancellor University Assn. (See Who's Who in America for books and writings.) Address: 967 W. Monroe St.

FALTER, David B., clothing; b. Bielitz, Silesia, Austria, Mar. 31, 1845; s. Bernhard and Johanna (Salz) Falter; ed. Oberrealschule of Bielitz; twice m., 1st to Bettie Sincere, and 2d to Sarah Cardozo; children: Emma, Maurice, Ulysses, Gizella, Benjamin Franklin, Blanche Constance, Clara Elizabeth. Came to the U. S.

in 1866; learned the fur trade in New York City; removed to Cleveland, O., 1867, and was peddler 1 year, and after various other business ventures in different parts of the country, removed to Chicago, Jan. 1, 1874. Was connected with L. Loewenstein in wholesale clothing business until July 1, 1891; since then mem. of Ederheimer, Stein & Co., manufacturers of boys' clothing. Also pres. International Waterproofing Co. Pres. Clothing Assn. Republican. Mem. Chicago Lodge, A. F. & A. M.; Oriental Consistory, A. A. S. R., Medinah Temple. Club: Standard. Office: 202-6 Jackson Boul. Residence: 4014 Grand Boul.

FANCHER, Eugene M., manufacturer; b. Cherry Valley, Ill., Nov. 27, 1867; s. George W. and Mirah R. (Edson) Fancher; ed. high school of Cherry Valley; m. Peatonica, Ill., Apr. 17, 1890, Florence L. Shlmmn. Engaged in heating business, 1889; became mgr. of Wilcox Heating Co., 1893; heating contractor on his own account, 1894; western mgr. heating dept. J. L. Mott Iron Works, 1895-9; retired from that connection, 1899, and organized the Columbia Heating Co., to manufacture and handle a new boiler of his own invention and patent which he has named the "Florence" boiler; also several other styles of boilers which he has invented for steam and hot water heating purposes, as well as radiators. Is gen. mgr. of the company. Independent in politics. Office: 40 Dearborn St. Residence: 6124 Jackson Park Av.

FANNING, John Thomas, vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Jackson & Corbett Bridge and Steel Works; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 7, 1863; s. Francis J. and Anna (Linehan) Fanning; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Nov. 15, 1898, Elizabeth (Palmer) White. Employed by Isham Randolph, chief engineer of C. & W. I. R. R., in 1881, as surveyor's asst. for 1 year; went to New Mexico and was in employ of A. & P. R. R. for 1 year; then for a year in engineering corps of the Arizona Canal; went to California and worked for the Bear Valley Dam; later in train service S. P. R. R., and, 1884-91, construction service Pacific Improvement Co.; came to Chicago, 1891, and was with A. G. Spalding & Bro. until 1895, when engaged in manufacture of bicycles for self; sold out 1899. In 1902 joined in organization of the Jackson & Corbett Bridge & Steel Works; also dir. of the Interlocking Steel Sheet Co. and of the Jackson & Corbett Co. R. C. Mem. Knights of Columbus. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 500 Ogden Av.

FARGO, Livingston Wells, asst. gen. mgr. of the western dept., Am. Express Co.; b. Detroit, Mich.; s. Charles and Mary J. (Bradford) Fargo; ed. Williams College, Mass. Became asst. gen. mgr. of western dept. of the Am. Express Co. in 1890, which position has since retained (his father, Charles Fargo, was general agent of the company at Detroit, 1851-65; gen. mgr. at Chicago, 1865-83, and then pres. of the company until his death in 1896). Republican. Clubs: Chicago, University, Caxton, Washington Park. Office: 76 Monroe St. Residence: 2247 Michigan Av.

FARGO, Samuel Meeker, wholesale shoes; b. Tyringham, Berkshire Co., Mass., Aug. 7, 1841; s. Samuel and Eliza (Euel) Fargo; ed. Great Barrington, Mass., to 1855, and at Collegiate Institute, Dixon, Ill., 1856-7; m. Dixon, Ill., June 9, 1868, Mary E. Clarke; children: Eleanor Louise (now Mrs. Earl Hambleton), Adaline Benham (now Mrs. W. B. Greenlee). In wholesale shoe business since 1858, continuously in Chicago, with the exception of the years 1872 and 1873, when he was in St. Louis; now pres. of Fargo, Keith & Co. Republican. Office: 147 5th Av. Residence: 883 Evanston Avenue.

FARLEY, Andrew J., sec. Chicago Railway Equipment Co.; b. Schuyerville, Saugatoga Co., N. Y.; s. Charles and Anna (Rooney) Farley;

ed. St. Joseph's Seminary, Troy, N. Y.; m. Syracuse, N. Y., Frances V. Everett; 1 daughter: Anna M. Began business life in the confectionery manufacturing business at Troy, N. Y., and was afterward cashier of the Franklin Iron Works, of the same place; came to Chicago in 1889 as western sales agent of the Dunham Mfg. Co., of Boston, Mass.; afterwards Q. & C. Co., Chicago, railway equipment; in 1891 became sec. of the Nat. Hollow Brake-Beam Co., which in 1892 was merged in the Chicago Railway Equipment Co., of which has since been sec. In 1897, organized the Nat. Railway Specialty Co. as pres.; in 1904 the name of this company was changed to the Camel Co., of which is pres. Democrat. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Iroquois, Washington Park. Office: 77 Jackson Boul. Residence: 3213 Groveland Av.

FARLEY, John William, contractor; b. Haverstraw, N. Y., Feb. 12, 1861; s. Charles and Jane (Bartley) Farley; removed with parents to Chicago in 1862; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Dec. 18, 1889, Mary Ross, daughter of Justice Henry E. Willmott; children: Charles W., Katherine, John W., Jr. Began in the contracting business in 1887; head of firm of Farley & Green, contractors, since 1894. Democrat; mem. State Legislature for many years. R. C. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

FARNHAM, Harry James, real estate and renting agent; b. Milwaukee, Wis., May 14, 1875; s. E. W. and Emma J. (Dykens) Farnham; ed. Chicago grammar and high schools, followed by business college course; m. Chicago, Sept. 3, 1897, Alice S. Dickinson; 1 daughter: Ursula Mae Farnham. Employed in the wholesale house of Marshall Field & Co. for 1 year, until Nov., 1892; then was with Aldis, Aldis & Northcote from Nov., 1892, to Jan., 1899; mgr. renting dept. Henry A. Knott & Co., Jan. 1, 1899, to Dec. 1, 1899; since Dec., 1899, in real estate business as mem. of the firm of Farnham, Willoughby & Co., who confine their efforts to real estate transactions in the central business district and the management of office buildings and other business property. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board and Building Managers' Assn. Republican. Mason (32°); Shriner. Mem. National Union Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Casino of Edgewater. Office: Chicago Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 2400 Kenmore Av.

FARNUM, Edward James, physician; b. Sauk Co., Wis., Oct., 1861; s. Henry James and Elizabeth (Shell) Farnum; brought up on farm; grad. Baraboo (Wis.) High School, 1879; taught school and pursued studies in botany, geology and physics; m. 1882, Anna S. Lanich (died, 1885). In 1884 entered scientific dept. of State Univ. at Madison, Wis.; grad. Bennett Med. College, M.D., 1889. Prof. of surgery in Bennett Med. College; attending surgeon Cook Co. Hosp. (since 1892) and Bennett Hosp. Mem. Illinois State Eclectic Med. Soc., Nat. Eclectic Med. Assn., Chicago Eclectic Med. Soc.; also Wisconsin, Minnesota, Michigan, Iowa and Nebraska Eclectic Med. Assns. Past master Ashlar Lodge, A. F. & A. M., and mem. Oriental Consistory (32°). A. A. S. R. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 1632 Graceland Av.

FARNUM, Ithiel Parkhurst, jobber of shoes; b. Farnumville, Crafton, Worcester Co., Mass., Feb. 20, 1825; s. David and Elizabeth (Parkhurst) Farnum; ed. public schools of Worcester Co., Mass.; m. Worcester Co., Mass., 1849, Harriet Whitney; children: George C., Grace L. Began business life on father's farm in Massachusetts. At age of 22 learned the manufacturing details of the boot and shoe business, and went into the business at Milford, Mass.; after 12 years came to Chicago and established jobbing shoe trade, the firm being Farnum, Flagg & Co., and later Walker & Farnum; now in business alone. Republican.

Methodist. Office: 254 Monroe St. Residence: 937 W. Monroe St.

FARR, Albert George, banker; b. Brandon, Vt., Dec. 3, 1851; s. Flavius Josephus and Chastina Eliza Buck (Parkhurst) Farr; ed. Brandon (Vt.) Seminary, 1861-8, and Columbus (O.) High School, 1868-70, graduating with first honors; m. 1st, Berlin, Wis., July 23, 1873, Alice Parkhurst, of Berlin, Wis.; 1 daughter: Shirley; m. 2d, Chicago, Apr. 30, 1890, Lottie Snow. Teacher, 1871-9; principal, 1879-81; studied law, admitted to Illinois bar, 1882; attorney for N. W. Harris & Co., bankers, 1882-91; since 1891, partner in N. W. Harris & Co., bankers and dealers in government, municipal and railway bonds and other investment securities. Dir. and mem. executive committee Michigan State Telephone Co.; dir. Terre Haute (Ind.) Water Works Co.; trustee Ripon College, Ripon, Wis. Independent Republican. Clubs: Union League, Quadrangle, Chicago Literary. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 5103 Hibbard Av.

FARR, Charles Warren, electrical supplies; b. Port Huron, Mich., Sept. 2, 1849; s. Harrison and Samantha (Turner) Farr; ed. Port Huron public and high schools to 1870; m. Cheboygan, Mich., Apr. 9, 1871, Nellie (Bowen) Farr. After leaving school became telegraph mgr. at Cheboygan, and in 1878, became mgr. at Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., for Western Union Telegraph Co.; afterward in Detroit for 1 year, and in 1882, came to Chicago from Detroit as clerk for the Am. Express Co. In 1895 organized the Farr Telephone & Construction Supply Co., of which he is pres.; also pres. of the Empire Electric Supply Co. Republican. Royal Arch Mason. Office: 118-20 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: 549 Dearborn Av.

FARR, Marvin A., real estate; b. Essex Co., N. Y., 1853; s. George W. and Esther (Day) Farr; moved to Michigan in childhood; ed. common schools and (graduated) at Carroll College, Waukesha, Wis.; afterward studying under private instructors and traveling in U. S. and Europe; m. 1886, Charlotte, daughter late Isaac N. Camp; 1 child: Newton Camp. Located in Chicago, 1873, entering employ of Messrs. H. H. Porter and James B. Goodman, in the lumber and real estate business; also was mgr. West Chicago Land Co. later entering business on his own account. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board (pres., 1897). Republican; Clubs: Union League, Chicago Literary, Midlothian, Kenwood (was pres. 2 years), Illinois (ex-sec.), Hamilton, City. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 4737 Woodlawn Av.

FARBELL, Charles LeRoy, vice-pres. Ft. Dearborn Nat. Bank; b. Bristol, Ind., Nov. 14, 1874; s. John W. and Mary Josephine (Maffitt) Farrell; ed. public schools and at Transylvania College, Lexington, Ky., but did not graduate; m. Indianapolis, Ind., Oct. 12, 1898, Nellie May Richards. Began business career in 1894 as bookkeeper in the State Bank of Indiana, at Indianapolis; in 1898 became asst. cashier of the Capitol Bank of Indianapolis, and on Feb. 1, 1905, was elected vice-pres. of the Ft. Dearborn Nat. Bank of Chicago, which position still holds. Secretary of Indiana Bankers' Assn., 1898-1903; elected, 1902, mem. of the Executive Council of the Am. Bankers' Assn. Republican. Methodist. Office: Ft. Dearborn Bldg. Residence: Hyde Park Hotel.

FARBELL, Patricienne Joseph Hoshie, physician; b. Calcutta, India, Mar. 18, 1864; s. Gen. Thomas and Louise Helen Gormanston Farrell; ed. private schools, Calcutta, India, and Sandhurst College, England; post-graduate studies in Heidelberg, Ger., and Ft. Leavenworth, Kan.; grad. Kentucky School of Medicine, Louisville, Ky., M.D., 1892; m. Duluth, Minn., Sept. 2, 1896, Edna Clare Greatsinger; children: Walter Greatsinger, Helen Greatsinger, J. Greatsinger, Louise Great-

singer. Served as lieutenant and captain of cavalry in British service; colonel, commanding 1st Regt. of cavalry, Chile, 1890; surgeon Spanish-American and Philippine wars; major and surgeon, I. N. G. Commanded first detachment of U. S. soldiers that landed in the Philippines, June 30, 1898. Now surgeon eye and ear dept., Cook Co. Hosp.; prof. of diseases of the ear, nose and throat in Chicago Eye and Ear College and Hosp. Fellow Royal Geographical Soc. Mem. of Assn. of Military Surgeons of the U. S.; mem. Chicago Med. Soc. Club; Chicago Athletic. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 443 Elm St.

FARRELLY, James J., live stock commission; b. Co. Cavan, Ire., Mar. 31, 1859; s. James and Mary (Fitzpatrick) Farrelly; ed. public schools of Ireland and came to U. S. at age of 16, continuing education at Prairie du Chien, Wis., graduating from high school in 1880; m. Chicago, Minnie, daughter of Joseph Cahill. Began live stock commission business with Holmes & Patterson, and in 1883 started business for self; continued alone until 1887, when became a partner in firm of Bensley, Beach & Co., and later established the present firm of J. J. Farrelly & Co. R. C. Mem. Catholic Benevolent Legion and Royal Arcanum. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 4826 Vincennes Av.

FARRINGTON, Oliver Cummings, curator geology, Field Columbian Museum, since 1894; b. Brewer, Me., Oct. 9, 1864; s. Joseph Rider and Ellen (Holyoke) Farrington; grad. Univ. of Maine, 1881 (M.S., 1888; Ph.D., Yale, 1891); m. Aug. 3, 1896, Clara A. Bradley, New Haven, Conn. Teacher of science in Maine academies, 1882-7; tutor, Yale, 1890-1; asst. U. N. M. Museum, 1893; 1894-1904, lecturer in mineralogy, Univ. of Chicago. Collaborator, mines and metallurgy, Paris Exposition, 1900. Mem. International Jury of Awards, St. Louis Exposition, 1904. Residence: 338 57th St.

FARSON, Charles Thaxter, lawyer; b. Lowell, Mass., Feb. 1, 1856; s. James and Louisa (Boyd) Farson; ed. Chicago public schools; grad. Union College of Law, 1875, at age of 19; obtained license to practice same year; partner with William H. Holden, in firm of Holden & Farson, 1880-90; then alone; m. Chicago, Feb. 15, 1881, Effie Cocke, of Marion, Ala.; children: Mary Louise, Marguerite. Served as master in chancery of the Circuit Court of Cook Co., from Dec. 1, 1893, to Dec. 1, 1900. Became partner, 1893, C. W. Greenfield, in firm of Farson & Greenfield. In 1902, desiring to become a candidate for judge of the Circuit Court of Cook Co., offered himself as a candidate before bar primary, conducted by the Chicago Bar Assn., and stood 3d in the list of those endorsed by the bar at this primary. In 1904 formed present partnership, with Sigmund Zeisler and H. J. Friedman, composing law firm of Zeisler, Farson & Friedman. Author of Farson on Mechanics' Liens, a legal treatise. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute, Y. M. C. A., and 6th Ward Republican Club. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 162 42d Pl.

FARSON, John, banker, lawyer; b. Union City, Ind., Oct. 8, 1855; s. Rev. John T. Farson (M. D. clergyman) and Harriet C. (Page) Farson; ed. public schools Champaign, Ill., and Univ. of Illinois, 1874-6; studied law, Chicago, in office of J. R. Doolittle, U. S. Senator from Wisconsin; admitted to bar, 1880; m. Chicago, Sept. 1, 1881, Mamie A. Ashworth; children: John, Jr., William. Banker since 1881; organized firm of Farson, Leach & Co., 1889; pres. Calumet Electric Street Ry. Co., Chicago; dir. Rockford & Inter-Urban Ry. Co., Rockford & Freeport Ry. Co., Rockford Construction Co., Pueblo (Colo.) Gas & Fuel Co., Evansville (Ind.) Gas & Electric Light Co.; vice-pres. Knoxville (Tenn.) Gas Co.; pres. Illinois State

Sunday School Assn., 1898; Chicago Methodist Social Union, 1900; vice-pres. Nat. Good Roads Assn.; trustee Am. Univ., Washington. Clubs: Chicago Automobile (pres.), Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Union League. Office: 140 Dearborn St., Chicago; 35 Nassau St., New York. Residence: "Pleasant-Home," Oak Park, Ill.

FARWELL, Francis Cooley, merchant; b. Chicago, Dec. 28, 1860; s. John V. and Emeret (Cooley) Farwell; preparatory education in Lake Forest, Ill.; graduated Yale College, 1882; m. Chicago, May 19, 1887, Fannie N. Day; children: Albert Day, Marian, Elizabeth Cooley. In 1883, started in the house of J. V. Farwell & Co. as bookkeeper, and cashier, and later placed in charge of the credits. Upon incorporation of J. V. Farwell Co., 1900, was elected sec. and still holds that office. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, University, Merchants, Onwentsia, Lake Forest. Office: 148 Market St. Residence: Lake Forest.

FARWELL, Frederick Marcus, pres. Oakwoods Cemetery Assn.; b. Chicago, Sept. 2, 1866; s. Marcus A. and Lucia De (Cross) Farwell; ed. Haven (public) school to 1879; Bryant & Stratton's Business College, 1880, and Michigan Military Acad. at Orchard Lake, 1881-3; twice married; 1 son: Arthur Frederick, by first wife; m. 2d, Mt. Clemens, Mich., Oct. 5, 1903, Anna Davis. Packed goods for the wholesale grocery firm of Farwell, Miller & Co. from July, 1883 to Sept., 1884; in Oct., 1884, went to work for the Oakwoods Cemetery Assn., with which has continued; elected pres. June 26, 1894, and still holds that position; also director and chairman of executive committee. Republican. Clubs: Columbia Yacht, Woodlawn Park. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: nondom. Hotel.

FARWELL, Granger, banker and broker; b. Chicago, Mar. 25, 1857; s. Judge William W. and Mary E. Granger Farwell; ed. Chicago public and high schools, and grad. Yale, 1878; m. Dec. 23, 1880, Sarah C. Goodrich. After graduation studied law 2 years, but in 1880 entered employ of James H. Pearson & Co., lumber, in which firm he became a partner, 1882-90; mem. of brokerage firm of Lobdell, Farwell & Co., from 1890 to 1898. Established, 1898, firm of Granger Farwell & Co., of which he is head. Clubs: Chicago, University, Merchants (mem. executive committee), Onwentsia; also University, New York. Office: 226 LaSalle St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

FARWELL, John Albro, retired merchant; b. Fitchburg, Mass., Sept. 3, 1833; s. John Thurston and Mervylia (Todd) Farwell; ed. common and high schools of Fitchburg, Mass.; m. Chicago, Oct. 28, 1869, Ava Wilhemina Chambers; children: John Arthur; also Winthrop Chambers, who died in infancy. Came to Chicago, Nov., 1855; engaged in retail hardware store as cashier and bookkeeper; employed in private bank of James M. Adsit, 1858-69, in various capacities; chief clerk, city comptroller's office, Chicago, Jan., 1870, to June, 1876, when the mayor appointed him city comptroller; reappointed, 1877, serving until May, 1879; entered firm of J. B. Chambers & Co., retail jewelers (established 1857), in 1881, and from its incorporation in 1886 to 1899, was vice-pres. and treas.; now retired from active business. Club: Union League. Office: 415 Dearborn St. Residence: 2506 Michigan Boul.

FARWELL, John Villiers, senior mem. J. V. Farwell Co., wholesale dry goods merchants; b. Painted Post, N. Y., July 29, 1825; s. Henry and Nancy (Jackson) Farwell; removed to Ogle Co., Ill., 1838; ed. Mt. Morris (Ill.) Seminary, 1841-5; m., 1st, Apr. 16, 1849, Abigail G. Taylor; 2d, Mar. 8, 1854, Emeret C. Cooley. Was early connected with dry goods houses in Chicago and in 1862 established, with his brother, Charles B. Farwell, what has become

the great dry goods house of the John V. Farwell Co. Presidential elector on Lincoln ticket, 1860; one of the U. S. Christian Commissioners during Civil War; Indian Commissioner during Pres. Grant's first term; donated to Y. M. C. A. his first residence lot in Chicago upon which the Assn. Bldg. now stands. Largely interested in all Mr. Moody's enterprises. Club: Union League. Office: Monroe and Market Sts. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

FARWELL, John Villiers, Jr., merchant; b. Chicago, Oct. 16, 1858; s. John Villiers and Emeret (Cooley) Farwell; grad. Yale Univ., 1879; m. Wheaton, Ill., May 20, 1884, Ellen S., daughter late Judge Thomas Drummond; 1 daughter: Katharine D. Treas. and gen. mgr. John V. Farwell Co. since 1891. Dir. Nat. Bank of the Republic; pres. First State Pavers' Soc.; pres. board of trustees Y. M. C. A.; sec. board of trustees Lake Forest Univ. Was pres. Y. M. C. A. when new LaSalle St. bldg. was erected; one of organizers and first pres. Merchants' Club of Chicago; chairman of committee which secured passage of new revenue law of 1897; mem. executive committee Municipal Voters' League. Clubs: Commercial, Chicago, University, Onwentsia, Merchants; also University Club of New York. Republican. Office: John V. Farwell Co., Monroe and Market Sts. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

FARWELL, Simeon, pres. and dir. John V. Farwell Co. Clubs: Evanston, Glen View. Office: 148 Market St. Residence: 1433 Hinman Av., Evanston.

FARWELL, Walter, capitalist; b. Chicago, June 23, 1863; s. Charles Benjamin (Congressman, U. S. Senator) and Mary Evelyn (Smith) Farwell; ed. Lake Forest Acad., Lake Forest, Ill., and Yale Univ., graduating B.A., 1885; m. Washington, D. C., July 10, 1902, Mildred Williams. In 1887 entered wholesale dry goods house of John V. Farwell Co. In which served in various capacities up to his present position as vice-president. Also dir. of the Capital Freehold Land and Investment Co., of London, Eng., and Chicago, having large properties in Texas. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Saddle and Cycle, Onwentsia; also Metropolitan, Washington, D. C. Office: 148 Market St. Residence: 65 Bellevue Pl.

FASSETT, Eugene Gerald, lawyer; b. Delta, O., Jan. 1, 1870; s. Eugene K. and Mary A. (Fraker) Fasset; grad. Univ. of Michigan, B.S. (in general science), 1892; Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1895; post-graduate course in Lake Forest Univ. Law School, 1896. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois in June, 1895. Mem. of law firm of Fasset & Andrews since May 1, 1898. Also sec.-treas. Station Equipment Co. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 29 37th St.

FAULKNER, Robert Wesley, insurance; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Nov. 21, 1852; s. Samuel and Elizabeth (Mitchell) Faulkner; ed. public schools of Milwaukee; m. Chicago, Nov. 21, 1881, Gertrude Edgerton; children: Howard Edgerton, Albert Wesley, Roy Mitchell. Entered fire insurance as bookkeeper for Straigt & Lyman, 1876-8; with Board of Trade firm, 1878-84; re-entered insurance business for 15 years with H. J. Straigt & Co., and 1½ years with local office of Northern Assurance Co.; since 1901 mem. firm of deRoode, Faulkner & Etelson. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 6947 Perry Av.

FAUROT, Henry, manufacturer; b. Albany, N. Y., Nov. 30, 1864; s. Henry and Theresa (Haddock) Faurot; grad. Friends' Seminary, New York City, 1882; m. Chicago, Nov. 23, 1891, Catherine Silverthorne; children: Henry, Frances, Julia Belle, William, George. Began business life in New York City, just after leaving school, as a clerk in a grain elevator, in 1885 came West, and was with Armour & Co., of Chicago until Jan., 1902, when became vice-pres. and treas. of the Western Felt

Works. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Riverside Golf. Office: W. 41st Av., cor. Ogden Av. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

FAVILL, Henry Baird, physician; b. Madison, Wis., Aug. 14, 1860; s. John and Louise Baird Favill; grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, A.B., 1880; Rush Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1883; m. Brooklyn, N. Y., 1885, Miss Susan Cleveland Pratt; 1 son: John Favill. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago since 1893. Prof. of therapeutics, Rush Med. College; prof. of medicine, Chicago Policlinc. Physician to St. Luke's and Passavant and Augustana hosps.; specialty internal medicine. Mem. Am. Acad. of Medicine, Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Chicago Golf, University. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 412 Ontario St.

FAVOR, Otis Skinner, commission merchant; b. Amoskeag, N. H., July 24, 1840; s. Zebulon Carr and Harriet (Hichborn) Favor; ed. public schools to New York City to 1855; came to Chicago, 1855; served in Civil War as 1st lieutenant, Co. K, in 104th Illinois Infy., in Army of the Cumberland; m. Chicago, N. Y., 1866, Alle Miles; children: Mary Harriet, George Warren, Adelaide Miles, Frederick Zebulon. Ever since Civil War identified with mercantile pursuits; Chicago agent for Enoch Morgan's Sons, New York, and for the O. & W. Thum Co. Democrat. Commander-in-chief Uniform Rank R. A.; mem. George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R. Pres. Herbert Spencer Club; mem. Chicago Philosophical Soc. Office: 6-8 Wabash Av. Residence: 1 Madison Park.

FAVORITE, Calvin M., retired; b. near Lafayette, Ind., Jan. 22, 1834; s. Samuel and Elizabeth (Kellenberger) Favorite; ed. schools of Indiana; m. Miamisburg, O., Sept. 4, 1855, Miss Eliza C. Cassidy; children: William Foster Ward, C. Carter. Came to Chicago, 1861, and worked for the firm of John G. Law & Co., pork packers, in which his father was a partner, the firm later becoming Favorite & Son. After that was for a short time partner in B. F. Murphy & Co., until 1877, when he entered the employ of the firm of Armour & Co. Was placed in charge of the Board of Trade dept., became mgr. for the firm and finally a dir. in the corporation of Armour & Co.; retired from active business, 1904. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: Lakota Hotel.

FAY, Charles Norman, manufacturer; b. Burlington, Vt., Aug. 13, 1848; s. Rev. Dr. Charles and Emily (Hopkins) Fay; ed. Cambridge (Mass.) High School and Harvard Univ., graduating, A.B., 1869. Employed in First Nat. Bank in Marquette, Mich., and by Peter White, banker, becoming dir. and cashier, 1869-77; engaged, 1877-79, in winding up A. B. Meeker & Co., bankrupted, Chicago; gen. mgr. and vice-pres. Chicago Telephone Co., 1879-87; pres., 1887-9, Chicago Gas Trust Co., owning all gas companies of Chicago; financed and built the natural gas line from Indiana gas field; founder and pres. Chicago Arc Light and Power Co., 1887 until 1893, when it consolidated with the Chicago Edison Co.; since 1897 pres. the Remington-Sholes Co., and its successor, the Fay-Sholes Co., manufacturers of the typewriters. Organized, 1904, the Arithmograph Co., of which is pres. Organizer and trustee of Orchestral Assn., supporting the Thomas Orchestra, from 1891 to present time. Mem. Am. Historical Soc.; trustee St. Luke's Hospital and Children's Memorial Hosp. Mem. Field Columbian Museum, Art Institute, vice-pres. for Illinois of Nat. Assn. of Manufacturers. Republican. P. E. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Golf, Saddle and Cycle, City; also University, New York. Office: 127 Rees St. Residence: Chicago Club.

FAY, John B.; b. Dublin, Ireland, 1851; s. Stephen and Julia Fay; ed. public schools of

Michigan and at Olivet College, Michigan; m. Della Fielding, of Dansville, Mich., 1874. Taught school near Chelsea, Mich., and clerked there in general store. Traveled for E. B. Smith & Co., booksellers and publishers, Detroit, Mich., 1877-82; came to Chicago, 1882, to enter the employ of Jansen, McClurg & Co.; is now vice-pres. of A. C. McClurg & Co., Republican, Congregationalist, Clubs: Union League, Homewood Country. Office: 219 Wash-bash Av.

FAYE, Charles M., managing editor The Chicago Daily News. Pres. Chicago Red Cross Soc. Clubs: Chicago Athletic. Press. Office: 123 5th Av. Residence: 4922 Washington Park Ct.; summer, Lake Geneva, Wis.

FECHHEIMER, Edwin Stanton, sec. and treas. of the Winslow Bros. Co., ornamental iron and bronze works on very extensive scale; b. Cincinnati, O., Feb. 23, 1871; s. Leopold S. and Mary (Hollstein) Fechheimer; ed. schools at Cincinnati and Harvard Univ.; m. Chicago, Feb. 22, 1905, Margaret, daughter of late John W. Root. Began business career in 1890 in the grafting room of the Winslow Bros. Co., and afterward was employed in other depts. of the business until Feb. 1, 1896, when he became sec. In 1899 became treas., and is now sec. and treas. of the company. Mem. and trustee Soc. for Ethical Culture. Independent in politics. Clubs: Union League, City, Skokie Country. Office: Harrison St. and 46th Av. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

FELLERS, John Elmer, book publisher; b. Washington, Ind., Feb. 24, 1857; s. John and Elizabeth (Greenwood) Fellers; ed. public schools of Knox Co., Mo.; worked on farm until was 21; grad. State Normal, Kirksville, Mo., 1883, and Kirksville Mercantile College, 1884; principal public schools, La Belle, Mo., 1883-5; elected supt. public schools, Knox Co., Mo., 1885; m. La Belle, Mo., June 4, 1889, Anna Allen. Engaged in book business in 1886, on small scale, with the Rivers & Publishing Co., St. Louis, Mo., of which from 1889-94 was consecutively, supt. of agencies, vice-pres. and pres. Mgr. Encyclopedia Britannica dept. the Werner Co., of Chicago, 1895-9; since 1900 sales mgr. the Home Study Circle Library Assn. (owned by Victor F. Lawson of the Daily News); also, since Apr., 1904, pres. and treas. J. E. Fellers & Co., publishers of reference books. Stockholder in the Werner Co., Akron, O.; the Coin Counting Machine Co., and the International Gold Mining Co., of Chicago. Republican; was nominee for State Senate from 12th Senatorial District of Missouri, 1890. Christian Scientist; trustee First Church of Christ, Scientist, Chicago. Club: Chicago Press. Office: 355 Dearborn St. Residence: 4953 Prairie Av.

FELLOWS, Allen Reynolds, mfg. chemist; b. Cook Co., Ill., Apr. 21, 1866; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, 1887, Hattie E. La Faver; children: Lula A., Hattie L., Agnes E. Has been in drug trade in Chicago 26 years, beginning 1878 with Morrissin, Plummer & Co., later with Humiston, Keeling & Co., and with Ross, Flowers & Co., of which is pres. In 1902, assumed present position as vice-president and mgr. of the Searle & Hereth Co., mfg. pharmacists and chemists. Also pres. Fellows Pharmaceutical Co. Mem. Chicago Drug Trade Club. Republican. Methodist. Mem. Garden City Lodge, A. F. and A. M.; York Chapter, R. A. M.; Tyrian Council, R. & S. M.; Columbia Commandery, K. T.; Medinah Temple (A. A. O. N. M. S.) Shrine. Clubs: Menoken, N. Y. Drug. Office: 73 Wells St. Residence: 1606 Adams St.

FELLOWS, Charles Gurnee, physician; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Apr. 27, 1863; s. George and Emeline Electa (Gurnee) Fellows; grad. Lawrence Univ., Appleton, Wis., A.B., 1883, A.M., 1886; Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1885; m. Appleton, Wis., Apr. 27, 1886, Angie

Woodard; children: Marguerite Way, Woodard. After graduation practiced in New Orleans, La., until spring of 1888; pursued special studies in eye, ear, nose and throat work in New York City until July, 1888, then spent a year in studies in Vienna, Paris and London; located in Chicago in fall of 1889. Was asst. to chair of eye and ear in Hahnemann Med. College, later prof. of diseases of nose and throat, and for past 6 years has been senior prof. of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology in same college. Publisher of Clinique, a med. journal. Mem. Am. Inst. of Homoeopathy, 1889, Illinois State Home. Med. Soc., Clinical Soc.; mem. Am. Home. Ophthalmological, Otolaryngological and Laryngological Soc. (pres., 1892); attending physician to Hahnemann Hosp. Republican. R. E. Mem. Chicago Art Institute. Clubs: Kenwood, Midlothian, Chicago Athletic, Hinsdale Golf. Office: 70 State St. Residence: 4820 Kenwood Av.

FELLOWS, William Kinne, architect; b. Winona, Minn., Sept. 3, 1870; s. J. B. and Antoinette (Kinne) Fellows; ed. public schools, Winona, Minn., and Columbia Univ., graduating from School of Mines and Architecture in latter, 1894; m. Chicago, 1893, Elizabeth Steele. Began practice as architect in 1892 and in 1898 joined George C. Nimmons in firm of Nimmons & Fellows. Republican. Clubs: University, Chicago Architectural, Homewood, Chicago Athletic. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 4565 Lake Av.

FELSENTHAL, Eli Benjamin, lawyer; b. Chicago, July 14, 1858; s. Herman and Gertrude (Hyman) Felsenthal; grad. old Univ. of Chicago, A.B., 1878, A.M., 1880; m. Jan. 11, 1883, Nettie Goldsmith, of New York City; children: Agatha, Edward G., Gertrude, Herman, Robert. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1880; since 1893 with Milton J. Foreman in firm of Felsenthal & Foreman. Republican. Mem. of Sinai Congregation (Jewish), Men. Chicago Bar Assn. One of charter trustees of Univ. of Chicago, and continuously a mem. of its board. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Standard, Lakeside, Ravisloe Country. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 4108 Grand Boul.

FELTON, Charles Emory, retired prison supt.; b. Barre, Worcester Co., Mass., Sept. 18, 1831; s. Benjamin and Ruth Meranda (Johnson) Felton; ed. public school, Barre, Mass., and private academic school at Oakham, Mass.; m., 1st, Buffalo, N. Y., Apr. 2, 1853, Ellen Jane Gale (died, Chicago, June 13, 1872); children (now living): George Gale, Ellen Jane (Mrs. Charles E. Willard), Mary Louise (Mrs. Grey); m., 2d, Buffalo, Jan. 26, 1874, Ellen M. Compton. Engaged as printer 19 years; mem. City Council of Buffalo, N. Y., 1861-2; gen. supt. of Penitentiary, Buffalo, 1863-72; gen. supt. House of Correction, Chicago, Feb., 1872, to May 1, 1890; mem. Board of Mgrs., Illinois State Reformatory, 1894-8. Also mem. Board of Trustees St. Luke's Hosp., Chicago, nearly 10 years. Was a mem. of the Federal Defence Committee, Buffalo, 1861-2, a joint committee of citizens and aldermen to care for volunteers and their families during the war. Democrat in nat., independent in local politics. Mem., since 1871, Nat. Prison Assn. (several years vice-pres.). P. E. Mason. K. T., mem. Oriental Consistory and of Medinah Temple Nobles of the Mystic Shrine; mem. Masonic Veteran Assn. Dir. Willard Sons & Bell Co., manufacturers of car axles, and of various smaller corporations. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic. Residence: 4305 Ellis Av.

FELTON, Samuel Morse, pres. C. & A. Ry. Co. since Sept. 7, 1899; b. Philadelphia, Feb. 3, 1853; ed. Massachusetts Institute Technology; m. 1880, Dora Hamilton. Began railway service, 1868, rodman, Chester Creek R. R.; leveler and asst. engineer Lancaster R. R., 1870-1; chief engineer Chester & Delaware

River R. R., 1873-4; gen. supt., P., C. & St. L., 1874-82; gen. supt. Little Miami and C. & M. rys., 1881-2; gen. mgr. N. Y. & N. E. R. R., 1882-4; asst. to pres. Erie R. R., 1884; gen. mgr. N. Y., P. & O. R. R., 1884-5; vice-pres. Erie R. R., 1885-90; pres. E. Tenn., Va. & Ga. Ry., 1890-2; pres.: Louisville Southern R. R., 1891-3; pres. Alabama Great Southern R. R., 1891-3; vice-pres. Memphis & Charleston R. R., 1891-3; vice-pres. Mobile & Birmingham Ry., 1891-3; vice-pres. Knoxville & Ohio R. R., 1891-2; pres. and receiver Cincinnati, New Orleans & Texas Pacific Ry., 1890-9; receiver Columbus, Sandusky & Hocking Ry., 1897-9; receiver Kentucky and Indiana Bridge Co., 1893-1900. Pres. C. & A. R. R. Co., Alton & St. Louis R. R., Joliet & Chicago R. R. Co., Kansas City, St. Louis & Chicago R. R. Co., St. Louis, Jacksonville & Chicago R. R., Mississippi River Bridge Co.; dir. Alabama Great Southern R. R. Co., Cincinnati, New Orleans & Texas Pacific Ry. Co., Louisiana & Missouri River R. R. Co., Panama R. R. Co., Terminal R. R. Assn. of St. Louis, Farmers' & Shippers' Tobacco Warehouse Co., Investors' Audit Co. Mem. Am. Soc. C. E., Ohio Soc. Colonial Wars, Ohio Soc. Sons of Revolution. Clubs: New England, City, Mid-Day; Racquet and Tennis, University (New York); New England, Commercial, Queen City (Cincinnati); St. Louis (St. Louis); Chicago, Union, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Golf, Saddle and Cycle (Chicago). Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 528 Dearborn Av.

FENTON, William Taylor, banker; b. on farm near Madison, Ind., June 2, 1848; s. William Logan and Cynthia Fenton; ed. public schools of Madison, Ind., sharing in labor of farm; m. 1871, Mary Innskeep; children: Mary Alice, Howard Withrow. Entered banking house of Fletcher & Sharpe, Indianapolis, as a boy, serving for 10 years; then went to Merchants' Nat. Bank, Chicago, as discount clerk; and afterward cashier for 6 years of the First Nat. Bank of Ottumwa, Ia.; returned to Chicago, 1891, assisting in organization of Nat. Bank of the Republic, of which he became cashier; since 1897 vice-pres. and cashier. Has served as pres. Illinois Bankers' Assn., Chicago Clearing House and Chicago Bankers' Club. Club: Chicago, Republican, Union League, Kenwood, Midlothian, East End. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 4749 Ellis Av.

FENTRESS, James, pres. Chicago Tubing and Braiding Co.; b. Bolivar, Tenn., Jan. 12, 1871; s. Judge James and Mary T. (Perkins) Fentress; ed. public and private schools of Bolivar, Tenn., and New Orleans, La., followed by regular course at Southwestern Presbyterian Univ., Clarksville, Tenn.; 2 years at Bingham's School (Military), Asheville, N. C.; thence to Princeton Univ., where was grad. A. B., 1894; m. Providence, R. I., Jan. 7, 1898, Grace Louise Addeam; 1 daughter, Olivia Primrose, Or. Sept. 15, 1896, took charge of western branch of Cleveland Foundry Co. of Cleveland, O., at Chicago, and was a dir. of the company, remaining with them until Nov. 15, 1901, when upon the incorporation of the Chicago Tubing and Braiding Co. assumed present position as pres. of that company. Democrat. Presbyterian. Club: Saddle and Cycle. Office: 141-143 Laflin St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

FERGUSON, William Loveday, consulting engineer; b. Chicago, July 25, 1875; s. John B. and Louise F. (Loveday) Ferguson; ed. Chicago public schools, Chicago Manual Training School and the College of Engineering of the Univ. of Illinois. Entered office of Charles G. Armstrong as draftsman, 1897, became his asst. 1899, and was admitted to partnership, 1901, in firm of Armstrong & Ferguson, consulting engineers (mechanical and electrical); in 1904, by the retirement of Mr. Armstrong, the firm became W. L. Ferguson & Co. Associate

Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers, mem. Am. Institute Electrical Engineers, Mason (32°); mem. Covenant Lodge and Oriental Consistory. Club: Union League. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 3229 Sheridan Rd.

FERGUSON, Alexander Hugh, M.D.; b. Ontario Co., province of Ontario, Can., Feb. 27, 1853; s. Alexander and Annie (McFadyen) Ferguson (both natives of Argyshire, Scotland); ed. Rockwood Acad. and Manitoba College; taught school for a time and later was instructor in Manitoba College; began to read medicine under Dr. John H. O'Donnell, at Winnipeg, Man., 1877, then studied in med. College of Trinity Univ., Toronto, becoming honor graduate, M.B., 1881, and later in same year an honor graduate, M.D., C.M., of Trinity Univ.; visited Am. hosps., 1881, and those of London, Edinburgh, Glasgow and Berlin, 1889, taking a course at Koch's laboratory in Berlin; m. 1882, Sarah Jane Thomas, of Nassagaweya, Ont., Can.; 2 sons: Ivan Havelock, Alexander Donald. Began practice at Buffalo, N. Y., 1881, but after 7 months returned to Winnipeg, Can., and practiced there until July, 1894, then took active part in founding the Manitoba Med. College, in which was 3 years prof. of physiology and histology, and prof. of surgery from 1886 to 1894; was mem. of general staff of Winnipeg General Hosp., surgeon-in-chief St. Boniface Hosp. and chief operator at Brandon and Mordon hosps., Manitoba; 1st pres. Manitoba branch, British Med. Assn. and mem. Provincial Board of Health; is now prof. clinical surgery in the College of Physicians and Surgeons (the Med. College of Illinois State Univ.); elected prof. of surgery in Chicago Post-Graduate Med. School and Hosp., Dec. 18, 1893, and assumed his duties in June, 1894; is surgeon to Post-Graduate Hosp., surgeon-in-chief to the Chicago Hosp., surgeon to Cook Co. Hosp. for the Insane. Has successfully performed partial hepatectomy, splenectomy, pylorotomy for cancer, nephrectomy, craniotomies, throidectomies, hip-joint amputations, excisions, appendicectomy, cholecyst-duodenostomies, appendicectomies, and a large number of other major operations, including many original operations. Author of important med. papers on Hyatids of the Liver; Operative Treatment of Diseases of the Gall Bladder and others concerning difficult operations in surgery. Mem. British Med. Assn., International Surgical Assn., Am. Surgical Assn., Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Gynecological Soc., Chicago Surgical Soc.; fellow Chicago Acad. of Medicine and Am. Assn. of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. Ex-pres. of the Chicago Med. Soc.; the Tristate Med. Assn.; and of Western Surgical and Gynecological Assn. Fellow of the Southern Surgical and Gynecological Assn.; mem. of the Mississippi Valley Med. Assn., hon. mem. Michigan State Med. Assn.; Wayne Co. Med. Soc., and of the Military Tract Med. Assn. Presbyterian. Mason (32°). Club: Washington Park. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 10 Drexel Sq.

FERGUSON, Edward Ashley, insurance; b. Milwaukee, Wis., July 24, 1862; s. Thomas and Nancy (Kilbourn) Ferguson; ed. Hellmuth College, London, Ont., and at Harvard Univ., class of 1882; m. Kenosha, Wis., Apr. 15, 1891, Lila M. Bohn. Was clerk and special agent of Mutual Life Insurance Co., of New York, at Detroit, 1883-9; asst. general agent for Illinois, same company, 1889-91; executive special agent of same company, 1891-3; in Apr., 1894, was appointed western mgr. of the Nederland Life Insurance Co., of Holland. In Apr., 1897, that company discontinued writing new business, but he still has charge of western business now in force; since Apr., 1897, Chicago mgr. Union Central Life Insurance Co., of Cincinnati. Clubs: University, Riverside Golf. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

FERGUSON, James Larnard, insurance; b. Norwood, Charlevoix Co., Mich., Nov. 5, 1874; s. Charles H. and Sarah L. (Miller) Ferguson; ed. public schools, Harvard school, Chicago, and Univ. of Michigan; children: Charles H., Katherine Chase, of Chicago; children: Charles H., Jas. L., Jr. Entered service of Mutual Life Insurance Co., of New York, 1893, as asst. bookkeeper, from which he advanced to cashier. In 1890, became general agent for northern Illinois of the Prudential Insurance Co. of America, of Newark, N. J. Republican. Episcopal. Mem. Sigma Phi fraternity. Clubs: Hamilton, Skokie Country. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

FERGUSON, Louis Aloysius, electrical engineer; b. Dorchester, Mass., Aug. 19, 1867; s. Dennis and Louisa Ferguson; grad. Dorchester High School, 1884; grad. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1888 (B.S., electrical engineering); m. Dorchester, Mass., June 21, 1892, Martha Sargent Jenkins; children: Louis, John, Arthur. Joined staff Chicago Edison Co., Aug., 1888, as engineer underground dept.; promoted to asst. electrical engineer construction dept., 1889; electrical engineer of Co., 1890; gen. supt. Chicago Edison Co., June, 1897, to July, 1902, and of Commonwealth Electric Co., Apr., 1898, to July, 1902; 2d vice-pres. Chicago Edison Co. and Commonwealth Electric Co., July, 1902; dir. Chicago Sectional Electric Underground Co. and N. Shore Electric Co.; mem. board of managers of Am. Institute of Electric Engineers. Has done much notable work in central station practice. Appointed, 1895, on staff lecturers Univ. of Wisconsin; pres. Northwestern Alumni Assn. of Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1898-9; pres. Nat. Electric Light Assn., 1902-3; pres. of Assn. of Edison Illuminating Cos., 1901-3. Clubs: Merchants Union League, Chicago Athletic, Ontwentsia, Glen View, Evanston Country, Edgewater Golf. Office: 139 Adams St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

FERGUSON, William, pres. Ferguson & Lange Foundry Co.; b. Glasgow, Scotland, May 31, 1853; s. Daniel and Sarah (Pollock) Ferguson; ed. public schools, Canada; m. Muskegon, Mich., Nov. 25, 1875, Mary Cleghorn; children: Hugh Daniel, William, Margaret, May, Bessie. Learned foundry trade in Chatham, Kent Co., Can., then came to U. S.; was in Denver 3 years, in Nebraska 3 years, and later in Ottumwa, Ia., whence came to Chicago in 1888; in 1898 established the William Ferguson Foundry Co., which changed in 1903 to present style of Ferguson & Lange Foundry Co., manufacturers of light and heavy castings, of which is pres. and dir. Independent in politics. Mem. St. Andrews' Soc., Royal Arcanum, I. O. O. F. Office: Clybourn Av. and Willow St. Residence: 4120 Ashland Av.

FERNALD, James William, hay and grain merchant; b. Wolfboro, N. H., July 24, 1859; s. Jonathan P. and Mary Cotton (Pike) Fernald; ed. public schools; m. Nov. 21, 1866, Sarah R. Higgins (died Apr. 20, 1902); children: Paul, Lyn, Raymond. In business for 40 years and every year, except that of "big fire", 1871, has increased assets; established present business October, 1871, and now pres., treas. and owner of practically the entire stock of the J. W. Fernald Co., hay and grain; still active in business, with frequent vacations for travel and pleasure. Republican; was mem. of the Board of Education of Chicago, 1890-1-2, and made the fight, lasting about 4 months, to be placed on our school bldgs.; finally adopted unanimously, establishing a precedent which has since been followed by nearly every school bldg. in this country. Many years prominent in secret societies; mem. and Past Grand Regent of Illinois Royal Arcanum, 7 years mem. of Supreme Council, 5 years of which chair-

Supreme Council, chmn. of Committee of Investments for past 5 years, in charge of the investments amounting to about \$750,000; mem. Royal League, Nat. Union, Loyal Additional Home Circle. Instituted the Board of Trade Mutual Benefit Assn., the most successful benefit assn. of commercial nature, and has been at its head ever since. Christian Scientist; treas. of First Church. Office: Morgan and 15th Sts. Residence: 434 Greenwood Av.

FERRIS, Emial, lawyer; b. Custilmazano, southern Italy, Feb. 1, 1860; son of poor parents; left orphan at 7; brought to U. S., 1867; played violin on streets of Paris and New York City; placed on farm in southern Ill. at age of 10; ed. country schools with academic instruction at Hillsboro, Ill., 1876-81; taught county and village schools 6 years; m. Chicago, 1900, Agatha Ronga; 1 daughter: Teresa. Studied law while teaching school; admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois at Springfield, 1887; began practice and in 1890 came to Chicago; has since been in practice in this city. Republican; has made political addresses for Republican party. Liberal in religion. Club: Marquette. K. P. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 132 Humboldt Boul.

FERRIS, Lemuel Vernon, lawyer; b. Lawrenceville, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., July 15, 1843; s. Lemuel P. and Anna P. (Hall) Ferris; ed. Lawrenceville Acad. and Middlebury College, Vermont, graduating, A.B., 1867; taught school; principal Windsor (Vt.) High School, 1867-71, reading law meanwhile, and was supt. of the Troy (O.) public schools, 1871-4; m. 1870, Anna M., daughter of Samuel Stone, of Windsor, Vt.; 1 son: Vernon Tiras. Admitted to bar of Ohio, 1874, and in following fall came to Chicago. Office: 85 Dearborn St. Residence: Maywood, Ill.

FERRY, Charles Herbert, steel manufacturer; b. Utica, N. Y., Sept. 1, 1851; s. William Henry and Mary Ann (Williams) Ferry; ed. Montreal (Can.) High School, 1863-7; McGill Univ., Montreal, 1868; grad. Yale Univ., 1872; post-graduate course, 1872-5; admitted to bar, 1878; m. New Haven, Conn., May 31, 1881, Emily Dwight Mansfield; children: Mansfield, Ronald Mansfield. Engaged in mfg., 1881; no. mgr. of the Latrobe Steel Co. Mem. Am. Historical Assn., Chicago Historical Soc., Republican. Episcopal. Clubs: University, Chicago Athletic, Union League, Chicago, Union, Ontwentsia, Saddle and Cycle, Mid-Day, City; also University and Yale Clubs of New York; and Minnesota Club of St. Paul. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 183 Lincoln Park Boul.

FERRY, Watson Jared, lawyer; b. Preston, Chenango Co., N. Y., Mar. 27, 1844; s. Moses J. and Mary A. (Booth) Ferry; ed. Albany (N. Y.) Acad. and St. Lawrence Univ., in class of 1861; m. Chicago, July 7, 1896, to present wife, Mrs. Jenny Von Groening Egersdorf; children: Harriet (Mrs. Charles W. Appleton), Ada, Wallace J. Studied law in offices; admitted to bar, 1867, and practiced in St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., until 1872; practiced at Kansas City, Mo., from 1872 to 1898; since then in practice in Chicago. Mem. of Missouri legislature, 1883, 1 term. Democrat; police commissioner at Kansas City, Mo., 6 years; was on military staff of Gov. Marmaduke of Missouri. Episcopal. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 4714 Kenwood Av.

FERTIG, James Walter, asst. prof. of history, Lewis Institute; b. Elizabeth, Ind., Oct. 12, 1859; s. Jacob and Nancy (Cook) Fertig; grad. Univ. of Nashville, A.B., 1890, A.M., 1891; grad. student in history, Vanderbilt Univ., 1891-2; grad. student in history and political science, 1893-7, fellow in history, 1894-8, Univ. of Chicago, Ph.D., 1898; m. Chicago, May 29, 1902, Annie Mead. Instructor in history and mathematics, Montgomery Bell Acad., Nashville, 1891-3; lecturer in extension dept. Univ.

of Chicago, 1895-6; prof. of history, Univ. of Ark., 1898-9; instructor in history, 1899-1902; asst. prof. of history, 1902. Lewis Institute. Sec. of Chicago Historical Soc. since 1901; sec. and treas. North Central History Teachers' Assn. since 1900. Independent Republican. Mem. Christian Church (Disciples). Office: Lewis Institute. Residence: 1300 W. Monroe St.

FESSENDEN, Benjamin Arthur, real estate broker, agent and appraiser; b. Boston, Mass.; s. Charles Bucknam and Susan Elizabeth (Skinner) Fessenden; ed. Frank Sanborn's School, Concord, Mass., old 13th St. School, New York, and others, and 2 years in College of City of New York, at end of which was forced by ill health to give up study; went to sea, making voyages in one of his father's ships, etc., around the world; m. Manitou, Colo., Mar. 1, 1880, Laura Dayton, of New York City; children: Aymar C., Alice Hyde, Ben Hurd, Dorothy Dayton. As a young man was on the frontier and was also associated with the M., K. & T., C. & A., C., B. & Q., and Texas Pacific railways. In 1880 took position in the lumber interests of Dr. W. A. Bell, Manitou, Colo.; in Jan., 1887, went into office of H. & Morey & Co., real estate, Chicago (established 1855), and became partner, 1888; firm changed to Morey & Fessenden, 1889, and on death of Mr. G. J. Morey in 1891 Mr. George H. High was admitted, firm becoming Fessenden & High until 1899; since then has conducted business alone, as B. A. Fessenden. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Republican. Unitarian. Mem. New England Soc., and S. A. R. Club; Union League. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

FETZER, John Clark, traction official, banker, real estate operator; b. Clarion, Pa., June 13, 1865; s. William H. and Henrietta (Clark) Fetzer; grad. Ottumwa (Ia.) High School, June 13, 1881; m. Alice A. Stick, of Union City, Ind., Aug. 27, 1904. Was employed as head man under Pres. Euclid Martin, of Parbott, Ore., and Mar. Co., agricultural implements, Omaha, for 12 years, until coming to Chicago, Jan. 10, 1896, to become mgr. of the real estate and financial interests of the Cyrus Hall McCormick Estate. Was appointed Feb. 15, 1904, by U. S. Circuit Judge P. S. Grosscup, as managing receiver of the Chicago Union Traction Co., the North Chicago St. Ry. Co. and the West Chicago St. Ry. Co.; pres. of the Illinois Northern Ry.; dir. Ft. Dearborn Nat. Bank; chairman Finance Committee of Board of Education; mem. of Chicago Real Estate Board; and mem. of real estate firm of Fetzer, Peters & Co. since Jan., 1903; dir. Protection Mutual Fire Insurance Co., Chicago, and Keystone Mutual Fire Insurance Co., Philadelphia. Republican. Presbyterian; trustee Church of the Covenant. Clubs: Hamilton 2d vice-pres., 1903-4; 1st vice-pres., 1904-5; Chicago, Chicago Yacht, Hinsdale. Office: 215 Dearborn St. Residence: Palmer House.

FIEDLER, Anton Bernhardt, manufacturer and importer; b. Chicago, Dec. 28, 1867; s. Anton Bernhardt and Julianna Frederika (Neubert) Fiedler; ed. Chicago public schools. In 1883, on leaving school, entered the business established by his father and brothers in 1864 under style of A. B. Fiedler & Sons, manufacturers and importers of dress trimmings and braids, and has continued in that house ever since, now being treas. Mason and Shriner. Republican. Office: 266 Adams St. Residence: 402 W. 64th St.

FIEDLER, Edmund Gustave, manufacturer and importer; b. Germany, Nov. 5, 1849; s. Anton Bernhardt and Julianna Frederika (Neubert) Fiedler; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Dec. 8, 1872, Alvina Emde; children: Frederic Julius, Oscar Carl, Laura (now Mrs. Klein), Lottie. On leaving school entered the house established by his father, known as A. B. Fiedler & Sons, of which he is now pres.

Mason. Republican. Mem. Chicago Turnverein. Club: Germania. Office: 266 Adams St. Residence: 1107 N. Clark St.

FIEDLER, Paul Oswald, manufacturer and importer; b. Massachusetts, May 14, 1854; s. Anton Bernhardt and Julianna Frederika (Neubert) Fiedler; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Feb. 5, 1876, Otilie Hintz; children: Anton Paul, Mrs. Martha Spoerler, Mrs. Paula Maxwell. O. leaving school entered house established by his father, A. B. Fiedler & Sons, and is now vice-pres. Mason. Republican. Office: 266 Adams St. Residence: 1715 Arlington Pl.

FIELD, Charles Edward, manufacturer; b. Greenfield, Mass., June 3, 1857; s. Charles Reed and Martha Hinkly (Barr) Field; ed. schools of Greenfield; grad. Norwich Univ., B.S., 1874; m. Coldwater, Mich., Jan. 3, 1883, Helen Ledyard Powers; children: Margaret Ledyard, Charles Barr. Entered employ of D. B. Shipman White Lead Works, May, 1877, as shipping clerk; afterward represented them on the road as salesman for several years; was made sec. and treas., and when the company merged with the Nat. Lead Co., was made comptroller and later asst. mgr. of the Chicago branch. Mem. Nat. Paint, Oil and Varnish Assn. (vice-pres.), Chicago Paint, Oil and Varnish Club (ex-pres.). Ex-pres. Massachusetts Soc. of Chicago; vice-pres. New England Soc. in Chicago. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago Church (vice-pres.), Chicago Athletic. Office: 1510 State St. Residence: 5546 Madison Av.

FIELD, Elisha C., lawyer; b. Valparaiso, Ind., Apr. 9, 1842; s. Thomas J. and Antoinette L. Field; ed. Valparaiso College and Univ. of Michigan; m. Sycamore, Ill., Sept. 1, 1864, Mary E. Jackman; children: Charles E., Cora (now Mrs. G. V. Crosby), Robert L., Bernice R. Admitted to bar, 1865; judge Circuit Court, Indiana, 1879-89; since 1889 general solicitor Louisville, New Albany & Chicago Ry., and its successor, Chicago, Indianapolis & Louisville Ry. Dir. Consolidated Stone Co., Indiana Stone Co. Vice-pres. Indiana Stone R. Co. Clubs: Sons of New York, Englewood Men's. Office: 198 Custom House Pl. Residence: 542 W. 61st Pl.

FIELD, Heman Humphrey, asst. general solicitor of the C., M. & St. P. Ry.; b. Leverett, Mass., May 17, 1857; s. Frederick W. and Caroline (Adams) Field; ed. public and high school, Amherst, Mass., and in Wesleyan Acad., Wilbraham, Mass., graduating in class of 1873; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Mar. 31, 1883, Mintie G. Stearns. In 1876 removed to Milwaukee, Wis., and was employed there as a bookkeeper; afterward studied law in office of J. C. McKenney, Milwaukee, and was admitted to the bar of Wisconsin in 1879; entered the service of the C., M. & St. P. Ry. as atty. in the legal dept., Sept. 24, 1880, and since 1887 has been asst. general solicitor of that company. Republican. Mem. of the New England Soc. of Chicago. Clubs: Hamilton, Kenwood. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 4826 Kimbark Av.

FIELD, John S., pres. of the Knickerbocker Ice Co. and of the Consumers Co.; b. Beloit, Wis., Aug. 14, 1847; s. Spofford C. and Martha Ann (Durgin) Field; ed. public and high schools at Beloit, Wis. Began business life in employ of Swett & Crouch, ice dealers, Chicago, as solicitor, in 1867; business was purchased, 1879, by E. A. Shedd & Co., of which firm was mem.; incorporated, 1885, as Knickerbocker Ice Co., of which was vice-pres. and gen. mgr. In 1898 was made pres. of the Knickerbocker Ice Co., which absorbed 35 Chicago ice companies existing at that time. Now also pres. the Consumers Co. (Ice). Republican in nat. politics. Congregationalist; trustee Plymouth Church, Chicago, 6 years, and chairman of board, 3 years. Dir. Glenwood School,

Charity Hosp. 1st Board of Chicago Commons. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Calumet; also Lawyers' Club (New York). Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 2250 Michigan Av.

FIELD, Marshall, merchant; b. Conway, Mass., 1835; s. John and Fidelia (Nash) Field; spent boyhood on farm; studied at acad. until 1852; dry goods clerk, Pittsfield, Mass., 1852-6; in Chicago, 1856-60; junior partner, 1860-5, then senior partner in house, which became, 1865, Field, Palmer & Leiter; Potter Palmer retired 1867, and Levi Z. Leiter, 1881, Mr. Field becoming head of Marshall Field & Co., now having the largest wholesale and retail dry goods business in the world. Founded, with gift of \$1,000,000, the Field Columbian Museum of Chicago; gave money and land to the amount of \$450,000 to Univ. of Chicago. Dir. U. S. Steel Corporation, U. S. Trust Co., the Pullman Co., Merchants Loan and Trust Co., C. & N.-W. Ry. Co., C. & Ry. Co., Springfield Fire and Marine Insurance Co. Office: 200 Adams St. Residence: 1905 Prairie Av.

FIELD, Roswell Martin, journalist, author; b. St. Louis, Sept. 1, 1851; s. Roswell M. Field; ed. Phillips Exeter Acad., class of 1869; grad. Univ. of Missouri; m. Oct. 28, 1885, Henrietta Dexter, Kansas City, Mo. Employed in journalistic work in San Francisco, St. Louis, Kansas City, New York, Chicago. Now editorial writer Chicago Evening Post. Club: Fellowship. Author: In Sunflower Land, 1892; Echoes from Sabine Farm, 1891; The Passing of a Mother's Portrait, 1901; The Romance of an Old Fool, 1902; The Bondage of Billings, 1903; Little Miss Dee, 1904. Office: Chicago Evening Post. Residence: 35 Bittersweet Pl.

FIELD, Walter Taylor; b. Galesburg, Ill., Feb. 21, 1861; s. Horatio Nelson and Charity Lamoreux (Taylor) Field; fitted for college in Denmark Acad., Ia., 1876-8; student Dartmouth College, 1879-81; Amherst, 1881-3, A. B.; m. Chicago, Dec. 6, 1892, Sara Lounsberry Peck; children: Walter Donald, Ruth Alden, John Stanley. In editorial dept. S. C. Griggs & Co., publishers, Chicago, 1883-6; associate editor The Advance, Chicago, 1886-7; with Chicago office of Harper & Bros., publishers, 1887-1890; since 1890 with Chicago office of Ginn & Co., educational publishers, Independent Republican, Congregationalist. Trustee Denmark Acad., Iowa; trustee and treas. Univ. Congregational Church, Chicago. Dir. Apollo Musical Club. L lectured several seasons. Author: Rome, 1904. Office: 378-388 Wabash Av. Residence: 5752 Washington Av.

FIELDHOUSE, Walter; b. Yorkshire, Eng., July 29, 1851; ed. Ashley Acad., Clifton; enlisted 29th Regt., W. Yorkshire Vols. at age of 17, and later transferred to 43d Regt. Infy. as sergeant; received Royal Humane Soc.'s medal for bravery, Sept., 1870, and the cross bar of the same order in Feb. 1871; came to U. S., 1871. Engaged in mercantile business in New York City. Moved to Illinois, 1881; elected alderman, Jacksonville, Ill., 1883; became personal friend of Hon. Richard Yates, and active in promoting his candidacy 1st for judge and later for governor; sec. of Richard Yates Campaign Committee, 1899-1900; asst. sec. Illinois Republican State Convention, 1900; sec. Illinois State Committee and mem. of the Executive Committee, 1900, 1901, 1902; temporary and permanent sec. Illinois Republican State Convention, 1902. Has been western and southern representative in Chicago for large textile manufacturers; and 5 years sec. of the Western Assn. of Manufacturers; also mem. of the Advisory Board of the Nat. Civic Federation; since 1901 sec. of the W. Chicago Park Commissioners; inspector general (rank of col.) I. N. G., 1901-5; accredited military representative of the State of Illinois at Mannevers, U. S. A., and N. G., W. Point, Ky., 1903; also at Manassas, Va., 1904; chairman

of visiting committee to Univs. and Military Acads. declared Posts, I. N. G., 1904; mem. the Military Service Institution, Episcopalian, Masonic Order; Knight of the Legion of Honor. Club: Hamilton. Office: Union Park. Residence: 1675 W. Monroe St.

FIELDING, Edward, maj.-gen. Volunteers of America; b. Worcester Co., N. Y., June 28, 1862; s. Robert and Marie (Jones) Fielding; ed. public schools of New York and private schools in England; m. Manchester, Eng., Aug., 1881, Eliza Hoyle; children: May, Eva Maud, Myrtle Katherine, Edward Ballington. Joined the Salvation Army in England in 1878; returned to America in its service and was rapidly promoted; was one of the men in charge of its pioneer movement in the U. S., and for 13 years was a brigadier in the Salvation Army, and had charge of the West, with headquarters in Chicago, from 1889 to 1897. Being an American, affiliated with the Volunteers of America when founded in 1897 by Commander and Mrs. Ballington Booth, and was placed in charge of Chicago and the Northwest Division, and also elected vice-pres. of Volunteers of America. Mem. Waubansia Lodge, A. F. and A. M., Lafayette Chapter, R. A. M., Apollo Commandery, K. T. Office: 184 Dearborn St. Residence: 618 Touhy Av.

FIETSCH, Herman, Jr., printer; b. Chicago, Dec. 2, 1857; s. Herman and Christiana Fietsch; ed. Lutheran Parochial and Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Dec. 2, 1882, Christina Chariston; children: Herman, Alma F., Mabel, Marguerite. After leaving school entered employ of Jameson & Morse, printers, and remained with them 15 years; after that with Chapman & Wilson, which firm was succeeded by Kehm, Fietsch & Wilson, later changed to the present corporation, Kehm, Fietsch & Miller Co., of which is pres. Mason; mem. Cregier Lodge, York Chapter, Apollo Commandery, K. T., Oriental Consistory, and Medinah Temple Shrine. Mem. N. Am. Union, Royal Arcanum. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 59 Erie St. Residence: 342 Home Av., Oak Park, Ill.

FINCH, Hunter Woodis, coal; b. Boydton, Mecklenburg Co., Va., June 26, 1863; s. Langston Easley and Martha E. (Boyd) Finch; ed. public schools in Boydton, Va., until 16 years old; m. Charlotte Co., Va., May 18, 1888, Lena Walton Jeffress; 1 son: Hunter Jeffress. Began coal business, 1892; now pres. Hunter W. Finch & Co., and of the Powhatan Coal Co.; vice-pres. Virginia Smokeless Coal Co., and of the Equitable Coal Co. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Washington Park, Homewood. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 5233 Lexington Av.

FINDEISEN, Frederick, manufacturer of plumbers' wood work and cabinet wares; b. Gagsgstadt, Württemberg, Feb. 14, 1850; s. John George and Margaret (Walther) Findeisen; ed. common school in Kirchberg, Württemberg, Germany, also took private lessons in drawing and designing, from 1855 to 1864; m. Charles City, Ia., Dec. 25, 1879, Evelyn Palmer Shaw; children: Grace M., Etta M., Florence S., Charles Walter, Eugene R., Frederick J. Was apprenticed to learn carriage and wagon builders' trade in May, 1864, serving 3 years. Came to America, July 1, 1870; followed trade here; established carriage and wagon shop in July, 1876, at Northwood, Ia.; continued same until Dec., 1884, when, with brother William, started a wagon and harrow factory at Fergus Falls, Minn.; continued same for 2 years, then organized the Fergus Falls Wagon Co.; withdrew 1890, and together with J. H. Featherstone, leased and operated the Fergus Falls Flouring Mill; in same year sold out interest to Mr. Featherstone; came to Chicago and took position with the Weber Wagon Co. and remained until Jan. 1, 1892, when, in company with J. H. Durfee, engaged in the manufacture

of plumbers' woodwork and cabinet ware; Mr. Durfee retired, 1894, and O. F. Kropf entered, and the business was organized under present style of Findensei & Kropf Mfg. Co., of which is pres., Mr. Kropf being sec. and treas. Independent in politics. Lutheran. Oddfellow. Office: 21st Pl. and Rockwell St. Residence: 3122 Iveson Av., Berwyn, Ill.

FINDLATER, James Rowland, mgr. Chicago agency, Columbian Enameling and Stamping Co.; b. Detroit, Mich., Oct. 4, 1866; s. James and Eliza (Fenton) Findlater; ed. public schools and grad. Detroit High School, 1883; m. Dec. 4, 1901, Caroline M. Olsen. After graduation was 2 years with Black Hardware Co., Detroit; then stove salesman with S. S. Jewett & Co., for 9 years; since 1894 with Columbian Enameling & Stamping Co., of Terre Haute, Ind., for which he is Chicago mgr. Company was incorporated 20 years ago with factories at Harvey, Ill., but being burned out there the business was removed to Terre Haute to new factory bldgs. Mem. of various clubs in Detroit. Mason; Shriner; mem. B. P. O. Elks. Office: 31 Michigan Av. Residence: 1360 Sheffield Av.

FINDLEY, Palmer, physician and surgeon; b. Lewis, Ia., Apr. 22, 1868; s. David (M.D.) and Martha Jane (Barr) Findley; ed. Univ. of Iowa; grad. Chicago Med. College, M.D., 1893; m. Monmouth, Ill., 1896, Lyda Hanna; children: Thomas Palmer, Jr., Mary Catherine. In practice of medicine and surgery in Chicago since 1893; specialist in obstetrics, gynecology. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 4009 Lake Av.

FINDLEY, Thomas Clement, pres. of Findley Wall Paper Co.; b. Crawford Co., Pa., July 4, 1859; s. Samuel H. and Louisa Ann (Custard) Findley; ed. public schools and Univ. at Lawrence, Kan.; m. Linesville, Pa., June, 1895, Harriet E. Garner; children: Miriam Louise (deceased), Wilbert Thomas. Was engaged in general merchandizing in Crawford Co., Pa., in firm of Findley Bros., and then at Cleveland, O., for 6 years; became sec. of the Findley Bros. Co. in Cleveland in 1892; came to Chicago, 1898, and established wall paper business which was incorporated in 1902 under present style of Findley Wall Paper Co., of which is pres. Republican. United Presbyterian. Office: 49 Lake St. Residence: 6022 Monroe Av.

FINERTY, John Frederick, editor The Chicago Citizen since 1882; b. Galway, Ireland, Sept. 10, 1846; ed. nat. schools of Ireland, 1863, followed by academic studies with private tutors. Came to U. S., 1864; served in Union Army; m. Chicago, May 7, 1882, Sadie I. Hennessy; children: John Frederick, Jr., Vera Constance. Reporter, 1868-71, city editor, 1871-1872, Chicago Republican; reporter Chicago Tribune, 1872-5; war correspondent (for Indian Wars), Chicago Times, 1876-82; mem. of Congress from Chicago, 1883-5, as Independent; advocated increase of navy and fortification. Supported Blaine in 1884; since up to 1900, Republican. Known as radical advocate of Irish independence; 7 times pres. United Irish Socs. of Chicago; now pres. United Irish League of America (3d term). Supported Bryan on anti-imperialistic issue, 1900. Popular lecturer on historical subjects, Am. Irish, and Cosmopolitan. Mem. G. A. R., Am. Irish Historical Soc. Author: Warpath and Blivouac, 1890; Ireland in Pictures, 1898; People's History of Ireland, 1904. Office: 69 Dearborn St. Residence: 3562 Grand Blvd.

FINKL, Anton, manufacturer; b. Neuberg, Ger., May 13, 1848; ed. public schools in Germany; m. Chicago, 1871, Josephine Schillinger; children: Charles E., Fred, Frank, May. Learned blacksmith trade in Germany; came to U. S. and worked at his trade in Milwaukee, Wis., for 1 year before coming to Chicago in 1872. In 1880 established the business later

incorporated as A. Finkl & Sons Co., of which he is pres. and treas.; steam forge works and general blacksmithing. Republican. Mason. Odd Fellow. Mem. Independent Order of Foresters and Eastern Star. Office: 811 Hawthorne Av. Residence: 138 Willow St.

FINKL, Charles Ernest, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Oct. 2, 1874; s. Anton and Josephine (Schillinger) Finkl; ed. Chicago public schools and Bryant & Stratton's Business College to 1889; m. Chicago, Nov., 1894, Elizabeth Weber; 1 son: William. Learned steam forging and blacksmithing trade under his father and in due time was admitted to partnership with father and brother, and, since incorporation of the business as A. Finkl & Sons Co., manufacturers of all kinds of heavy steam forgings and blacksmithing work, in 1902, has been mgr. of the business. Republican. Office: 811 Hawthorne Av. Residence: 138 Willow St.

FINLAY, William Gallie, western mgr. the Alden Spare's Sons Co., manufacturers of laundry soaps and laundry supplies; b. Stratford, Ont., Can., Dec. 25, 1876; s. James and Agnes (Gallie) Finlay; ed. public schools of Battle Creek, Mich., to 1891. After leaving school was employed with the Grand Trunk Ry., in the supt's. office at Battle Creek, Mich., from 1891 to 1895; came to Chicago in 1895 and entered the western office of the Alden Spare's Sons Co. just after it was established in Chicago; started as clerk, and has continued with the house ever since, becoming western mgr. in Sept., 1903. The main house is at Boston, where it was established in 1851, and there are branches at New York and Chicago. Republican. Office: 9 Milwaukee Av. Residence: 818 Jackson Bou.

FINLEY, William Henry, civil engineer; b. Delaware City, Del., Jan. 22, 1862; s. William F. and Mary (McDonough) Finley; ed. public schools of Wilmington, Del., and by private instruction; m. Chester, Pa., Sarah H. Furry; children: Jeanette C., Ralph H., Max, Cedric. Worked in office of Delaware Gazette, 1878-82; in service of Edge Moor Iron Co., engineering dept., 1882-7; in engineering dept., C. & St. P. R. R., 1887-92; in service of C. & N.-W. Ry. Co., May, 1892-1905; engineer of bridges, 1892-1900, Nov., 1900, to Feb., 1905, principal asst. engineer of bridges, C. & N.-W. Ry. Since Feb., 1905, vice-pres. and mgr. of the Widell-Finley Co., engineers and contractors. Was mem. Engineering Corps, U. N. G. Mem. Am. Soc. C. E., mem. Western Soc. of Engineers. Democrat. Clubs: Engineers, Winnetka. Office: Monadnock Bk. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

FINNEY, C. Edgar, banker; b. Plymouth, Mass., Aug. 24, 1865; s. Charles E. and Susan M. (Leonard) Finney; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Jan., 1903, Bianca Von Weber. On leaving school engaged in a banking house at Boston and has always since been engaged in banking business; since 1900 Chicago mgr. of Goldman, Sachs & Co., of New York, commercial paper, investment securities, etc. Republican. Clubs: Calumet, Bankers, Exmoor, Washington Park. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: 432 Elm St.

FINNEY, Sam, grain; b. Attica, Ind., Jan. 21, 1864; s. Samuel and Elizabeth (Burrows) Finney; ed. Wabash College; m. Niles, Mich., Nov. 2, 1889, Julia I. Aylsworth; children: Charles Morton, Elizabeth Hale, Anna Katherine. Began business for himself at West Point, Ind., at age of 21, and later was in the grain commission business at Detroit, Mich., for 5 years; after that operated a line of elevators along the Wabash R. R.; came to Chicago, 1901, joined the Chicago Board of Trade and has since conducted a grain commission business. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: Kenilworth, Ill.

FIRM, Joseph L., inventor; b. Brooklyn, Mar. 19, 1839; ed. public schools there; s. John and Judith (Morrell) Firm; served apprentice-

ship in press room of Harper Bros.; was 22 years supt. Frank Leslie's press room; now in charge patent dept., Goss Printing Press Co. Has secured and perfected many patents on printing presses, including the "Straight Line" newspaper press, the automatic "set-off," etc. Pres. Board of Education, Jersey City; 2 years past master Amity Lodge, Jersey City; past high priest of Amity Chapter, Jersey City and a 32d degree Mason; Shriner. Office: 732 S. Paulina St. Residence: Berwyn, Ill.

FISCHEE, Engelbert, machinist; b. Ziemaringa, Hohenzoller, Germany, Nov. 7, 1847; s. Joseph F. and Margaret (Berkley) Fischer; came to U. S. in boyhood; ed. public and parochial schools of New Albany, Ind.; m. Chicago, Dec., 1882, Mary Zoler; children: Charles Edmund, Rose. First worked on farm near New Albany, and 1864, started as an apprentice in a machine shop in that city, for Monon R. R.; went west in 1868 and worked at various occupations until 1870 when came to Chicago; worked as a mechanic for a time, then procured a license as an engineer on the lakes, and followed that for 2 years; in 1877 became a partner in the firm of Benjamin & Fischer, manufacturers of wood working machinery, and since 1887 has conducted the business alone as the Fischer Machine Works, mfg. and dealing in wood working machinery. Republican. R. C. Mem. Catholic Knights. Office: 347 S. Canal St. Residence: 975 Douglas Boul.

FISCHEE, Gustave Frederick, lawyer; b. Chicago, May 8, 1868; s. Franz and Elizabeth (Lieberich) Fischer; ed. public schools of Chicago, followed by business course at the Chicago Athenaeum; grad. Chicago College of Law, 1891; m. Chicago, June 26, 1889, Annie Beck. Admitted to bar of Illinois, 1891; mem. firm of Rubens & Mott, afterward Rubens, Dupuy & Fischer, subsequently changing to present style of Rubens, Fischer, Mosser & Rigby. Democrat. Episcopalian. Ex-pres. Germania. Männerchor; treas. and dir. German Soc. of Chicago. Decorated by the Emperor of Germany with the order of the Red Eagle, 1902. Club: Mid-Day. Office: First Nat. Bank. Residence: 52 Walton Pl.

FISCHEKIN, Edward A., physician, dermatologist; b. Kremenshug, Russia, Oct. 6, 1862; ed. high school and college in Riga, Russia, and Dresden, Saxony; studied medicine at Univ. of Berlin, Ger., 1889-93, graduating M.D., 1893; m. Chicago, 1899, Bertha, daughter of Dr. B. Felsenthal; children: Rose, Henrietta. In practice of medicine in Chicago since 1894; specialist in skin diseases, etc. Adjunct prof. of dermatology, College of Physicians and Surgeons; attending dermatologist to Cook Co. Hosp. and Norwegian Lutheran Deaconess Hosp. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Physicians' Club and others. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 692 N. Hoyne Av.

FISHER, Frederick Melancthon, broker; b. Fox Lake, Wis., Oct. 5, 1859; s. Joel W. and Rachel (Stone) Fish; ed. public schools of Wisconsin and old Univ. of Chicago; m. Mary E. Parren; children: Marjorie, Caryl, Mary. Began in the Board of Trade commission business with Frank T. Logan & Co. in 1881; was mem. of the firm of Love Bros. from 1883 to 1888, then with A. J. Lichtstern & Co. until 1905, when established present firm of Frederick M. Fish & Co. Clubs: Chicago Whist, Exmoor, Evanston, Evanston Country. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 422 Davis St., Evanston.

FISHER, Williston, lawyer; b. Berlin Heights, O., Jan. 15, 1858; s. Job and Annie E. (Peabody) Fish; grad. West Point, 1881; studied law; m. Sept. 22, 1881, Gertrude Cameron, Chicago. Admitted to bar, 1893. Author: Won at West Point; Short Rations. Contributor of prose and verse to Puck, Life, Harper's, etc. Office: 444 N. Clark St. Residence: 4640 Greenwood Av.

FISHERMAN, Eugene Heald, real estate; mem. firm of Ogden, Sheldon & Co., real estate; pres. and dir. Chicago Dock & Canal Co.; dir. Shipowners' Dry Dock Co.; married. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Clubs: Union, Marquette. Office: 34 Clark St. Residence: 422 Huron St.

FISHELL, Elkan W., dentist; b. Pittsfield, Ill., May 31, 1872; s. Albert and Annie (Sicher) Fishell; ed. Pittsfield (Ill.) public schools, Armour Institute, Chicago; Chicago School of Anatomy and Physiology, and Northwestern Univ., dental dept., D.D.S., 1897. Engaged in practice of dentistry, Chicago, since 1897; also from 1895, attending dentist Michael Reese Hosp. Mem. of the executive board, Alumni Assn. of the Dental Dept. of Northwestern Univ. Mem. Chicago Dental Soc., Odontographic Soc., Illinois Dental Soc., Sinai Congregation (Jewish), Republican. Club: Standard. Office: Schiller Bldg. Residence: 684 E. 48th Pl.

FISHER, Augustus F.; b. Priebrów, near Berlin, Prussia, Oct. 4, 1838; ed. Germany; came to U. S. June, 1856; m. Pontiac, Ill., Apr., 1878, Josephine F. Schneider. On coming to U. S. joined his older brother, Henry, who was in business in Chicago, and learned trade of carriage and wagon-maker; then took charge of his brothers' retail lumber yard, 1857-8; next went to Pontiac, Ill., taking charge of lumber yard there (owned by William Ellis, of Chicago), 1858-62; enlisted in Co. G, 129th Ill. Vol. Infy., Aug., 1862, serving through war in Gen. Rosecrans' campaigns through Kentucky and Tennessee, 1862-3, and Gen. Sherman's campaigns through Georgia and the Carolinas, 1864-5; mustered out June 8, 1865. In lumber business at Pontiac, Ill., in firm of Fisher & Turner, 1865-6, succeeding to the business, 1866-78; was alderman of Pontiac 3 terms, and mayor 1 term. Established lumber business in Chicago, 1878; in firm of Walkup, Fisher & Co., 1880-3; bought out partner and continued alone for a time, and later was pres. of the Fisher-Estabrook Lumber Co.

FISHER, Francis Porter, insurance; b. Oswego, N. Y., May 19, 1818; s. George and Elizabeth P. Huntington; Fisher; Oswego, N. Y., and Northampton, Mass., schools; to 1839; in France, 1839-42; Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass., 1842-4; Harvard College, 1844-8; m. Oswego, N. Y., Jan. 26, 1853, Ann Eliza Crane. In fire insurance business, 1851-4; timber business, 1854-7; mem. U. S. San Juan Exploring Expedition, 1859; civil engineer in Texas, 1860-1, on Texas & New Orleans, R. R. Enlisted Nov. 1, 1861, as private, 56th Illinois Vol. Infy., in which he was promoted commissary sergeant, Nov., 1861; 1st lieutenant, Oct. 19, 1863; honorably discharged Oct. 30, 1864, after 3 years of service. Engaged in fire insurance in Chicago since 1865. Now mem. firm of Fisher, Martin & Wurts. Mem. Illinois Commandery, Loyal Legion; G. H. Thomas Post, G. A. R. Army of the Tennessee; S. A. R. Soc. of Colonial Wars; Art Institute of Chicago. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, French Club (Harvard). Office: 159 La Salle St. Residence: 2417 Michigan Av.

FISHER, George Marshall, managing fire underwriter; b. Painesville, O., Nov. 15, 1857; s. N. M. and Rhoda Wilder Fisher; ed. common and high schools, Painesville, graduating, 1876, attended Western Reserve College, Hudson, O. From Jan. 1, 1880 was 3 years in local fire insurance business in Painesville, O.; special agent Insurance Co. of North America and Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Co., in Ohio and West Virginia, 1883-5; general correspondent in J. F. Downing's general agency, Erie, Pa., 1 year, then special agent same companies in Indiana and Ohio, 1886-7; special agent London Assurance Corporation for Michigan, Indiana, Kentucky and Tennessee, under management of Charles L. Case, 1887-92; mgr.

United Fire Re-Insurance Co. and Palatine Insurance Co., Ltd., of Manchester, Eng., for the western dept. (independent, reporting to home office), with jurisdiction over 14 states. The Palatine having reinsured and discontinued its Am. business, became, in Feb., 1901, and is still, mgr. of the Ry. Underwriters, which is composed of a number of leading companies, associated for the writing of insurance on railway properties exclusively. Republican. Mem. Delta Kappa Epsilon college fraternity. Clubs: Union League, Glen View. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: Glen View Club.

FISHER, Lucius George, manufacturer; b. Beloit, Wis., Nov. 27, 1843; s. Lucius George and Caroline S. (Field) Fisher; ed. private and high schools; passed examination for entrance to Beloit College; freighted with ox-team across plains in 1860; went to New York, 1861, and entered employ of Blodgett, Brown & Co., wholesale hardware; enlisted in spring of 1863, in 84th New York State N. G.; went through campaign in Shenandoah Valley, was made color sergeant; regt. ordered to New York to aid in quelling riots and term expiring was disbanded; at once enlisted in navy, was assigned to paymaster dept. U. S. Steamer Wyandack, serving until close of war; m. Chicago, Apr. 20, 1870, Katharine Louise, daughter of Rev. Alfred Eddy; children: Lucius George, Jr., Alice Ethel Field, Kathryn Eddy. Came to Chicago, 1866; started with Rock River Paper Co. as porter, rapidly promoted, and in 1870 given entire management; bought interest in Wheeler & Hinman, manufacturers of paper bags, firm changing to Wheeler, Fisher & Co., of which he became mgr.; incorporated Jan., 1875, as Union Bag and Paper Co., capital \$500,000; stock increased to \$2,000,000 in 1894, and he became pres.; New Jersey corporation of same name organized by him Mar., 1899, with capital stock of \$27,000,000, of which he is pres.; company purchased patents, business and good will of leading bag manufacturers of country, including 18 paper mills, wood pulp mills, wood lands, etc. In 1875 organized and put in successful working order a company to manufacture paper plates, then sold it; in 1877 with Frank Davis, of Beloit, organized company to manufacture paper pads; sold it in 1879; organized Exhaust Ventilator Co. 1881, and soon after another of same name in London; afterward sold it. Has large real estate interests in Chicago, including the 13-story Fisher Bldg. at VanBuren and Dearborn Sts., which he built in 1897; large interests in mines, western real estate and irrigation projects. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Tolleston Hunting; also Union League, New York. Office: Fisher Bldg., Chicago; Whitehall Bldg., New York. Residence: 317 Erie St.

FISHER, Walter Lowrie, lawyer; b. Wheeling, W. Va., July 4, 1862; s. Daniel W. and Amanda K. Kountz; ed. public schools of Wheeling, W. Va., Marietta (O.) Preparatory School and College, and Hanover (Ind.) College; came to Chicago, 1884, and read law in office of Wirt Dexter for 2 years, and with Lyman & Jackson for 2 years; m. Boston, 1891, Mabel Taylor; children: Walter T., Arthur, Frederick T., Thomas H., Margaret, Howard T. Admitted to bar in spring of 1888; in partnership with Rudolph Matz since 1888, firm now being Matz, Fisher & Boyden. Was special assessment atty. for city, 1888-9; mem. executive committee and for past 5 years sec. Municipal Voters' League. Mem. Chicago Literary Club, and Chicago Historical Soc.; is trustee of the Gilpin Fund. Republican. Clubs: Union League, University, City, Ontonwissa, Skokie Country. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 463 N. State St.

FISKE, George Foster, physician; b. Madison, Conn., Jan. 26, 1860; s. Samuel and Eliza-

beth L. (Foster) Fiske; grad. Amherst College, A.B., 1881; Yale Med. School, M.D., 1883; spent 3 years in med. study in Europe; m. Peterborough, N. H., 1888, Miss Gertrude Bass; children: Samuel, George F. Jr. Engaged in practice in Chicago since 1886, as specialist in eye and ear diseases. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Am. Ophthalmological Assn., Am. Acad. of Medicine, Am. Otolological Soc. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, University, Chicago Athletic, Ontonwissa, Chicago Literary, Loyal Legion. Office: 100 State St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

FISKE, Horace Spencer, educator, author; b. Dexter, Mich., Nov. 4, 1859; s. Rev. John B. and Mary (Gregory) Fiske; grad. Beloit College (valedictorian), 1882; A.M. (master's oration), 1885; A.M., Univ. of Michigan, 1885; m. Lancaster, N. H., June 22, 1889, Ida Peck Nettleton. Instructor Beloit College Acad., Greek, Latin and English literature, 1886-7; prof. political economy and civics, Wisconsin State Normal School, 1887-93; elected to fellowship in English, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1892; student univs. of Oxford and Cambridge, Eng., and Trinity College, Dublin, 1893-4; since 1894 lecturer on English literature, extension division, Univ. of Chicago. Represented Wisconsin in Inter-State Oratorical Contest, Indianapolis, 1882; joint editor State Readers of Indiana, 1899; literary editor The World Review, Chicago, 1901-2; asst. Recorder, Univ. of Chicago, since 1903; editor Univ. Record since 1905; trustee Eagle's Nest Camp Assn., Oregon, Ill. (organization of artists and authors). Author: The Ballad of Manila Bay and Other Verses, 1900; Provincial Types in Am. Fiction, 1903; Chicago in Picture and Poetry, 1903; Poems on Athletics, 1905. Address: The Beatrice, 57th St. and Madison Av.

FITCH, Walter, broker in stocks, grain and provision; b. Fox Lake, Wis., Dec. 16, 1861; s. James B. and Mary (Spencer) Fitch; ed. public schools; m. Eau Claire, Wis., 1888, Florence Maud Harper. Began business life at Ashland, Wis., as a buyer of grain for the Northern Grain Co., advancing in the employ of that company from buyer to mgr. and supt.; came to Chicago, 1897, remaining with same company until Mar. 1, 1904 (still retains an interest in the company), when became associated with Robert Pringle, James A. Rankin and T. W. Browning, forming the firm of Pringle, Fitch & Rankin, brokers in stocks, grain and provisions. Is vice-pres. of the Chicago Board of Trade, Republican. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Kenwood, Chicago Athletic (pres.). Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 4649 Woodlawn Av.

FITZGERALD, Henry J., trunk manufacturer; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Oct. 8, 1853; s. Francis and Margaret (Egan) Fitzgerald; ed. St. Gall's Jesuit Acad., Milwaukee; m. May 16, 1888, Mary Cogan; children: Gilbert (deceased), Margaret, Sarah, Geraldine (deceased), Loretta (deceased), Florence (deceased). As a boy was for a time employed in clerical work, and in 1875 entered the employ of Romadka Bros., trunk manufacturers, and from a humble, beginning advanced to a responsible position; resigned, 1882, and organized firm of Abel, Boch & Fitzgerald; came to Chicago, 1892, and bought the business of Vogler & Gendtnr, now changed to the Fitzgerald Trunk Co. Clubs: Sheridan, Ellerslie Cross Country, Lake Shore. Office: 407 N. Wells St. Residence: 599 Pine Grove Av.

FITZGERALD, Richard, vice-pres. Chicago Junction Ry. Co.; b. Rochester, N. Y., Sept. 29, 1856; s. Robert and Jane (Scott) Fitzgerald; ed. public schools; m. Shannon, Ill., 1881, Gertrude Newcomer Shannon; children: Marie, Gertrude. Began business career as telegraph operator for various railroads and afterward in other branches of the railroad business, and became transfer station agent for the C., M. &

St. P. Ry. at the Union Stock Yards in Chicago, then in charge of the transit dept. of the Union Stock Yards, and finally to present position as vice-pres., gen. mgr. and dir. of the Chicago Junction Ry. Co.; also pres. and dir. of the Chicago Refrigerator Car Line; dir. the C. Turner Co., Ft. Dearborn Nat. Bank. Republican. Mason (32°) chapter, commandery. Clubs: Washington Park, Midlothian (dir.), Chicago Athletic Union League. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: Kenwood Hotel.

FITZ-PATRICK, Gilbert, physician, obstetrician; b. Columbia Co., O., Jan. 19, 1873; s. Thomas C. and Mary J. (Gilbert) Fitz-Patrick; ed. high school, Salem, O.; Ohio Normal Univ., Ada, O.; grad. Chicago Home. Med. College, M.D., 1896. Was interne in Silver Grass Hosp., Joliet, Ill., 1896; house surgeon Garfield Park Sanitarium, 4 years; interne Rotunda Lying-In Hosp., Dublin, Ire., 1902; interne Sloane Maternity Hosp., New York, 1903. Practices as a specialist in obstetrics. Adjunct prof. of obstetrics and clinical obstetrician to Chicago Home. Med. College and Hosp.; mem. obstetrical staff Cook Co. Hosp.; lecturer on obstetrics to 4 different training schools for nurses. Mem. Chicago, State and Am. Home. med. socs.; sec. Am. Obstetrical Soc.; sec. of obstetrical bureau Am. Inst. of Homeopathy. Associate editor Home. Journal of Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Pedagogy, New York City; hosp. editor of the Bulletin of the Chicago Home. Med. College. Mem. Phi Alpha Gamma. Republican. Clubs: Illinois, Wiener, Chicago Automobile. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 473 Dearborn Av.

FLANAGAN, Albert, pres. A. Flanagan Co., school book publishers; b. Butler Co., O., June 10, 1854; s. Stephen and Celia (McDonough) Flanagan; ed. public schools of Wisconsin, and grad. Ft. Atkinson (Wis.) High School, in class of 1876; m. Watertown, Wis., 1883, Sarah McMahon; children: Laura, George A., Arthur, Emma, Alice. Taught in district school in Jefferson Co., Wis., 1876-83; in 1883 began publishing school books in Chicago, and in 1903 organized the A. Flanagan Co. Also pres. the Book Supply Co. Democrat. R. C. Office: 266 Wabash Av. Residence: 1841 Sheridan Rd.

FLANAGAN, Joseph Edward, stained glass manufacturer; b. New Albany, Ind., Feb. 15, 1858; s. Mathias and Annie Gleason Flanagan; ed. public schools of New Albany, Ind.; m. Chicago, June 5, 1883, Margaret Carlin; children: Mathias, Joseph, Grace, Gertrude, James, Columbus, Alice, Francis, Dewey, Mary, Thomas. After leaving school learned the art glass business, and in 1885 entered into partnership with W. C. Biedenweg, as Flanagan & Biedenweg, manufacturers of stained glass, incorporated, 1895, as the Flanagan & Biedenweg Co., of which is pres. Democrat; Co. Commissioner of Cook Co., 1900-4. R. C. Mem. Knights of Columbus and Royal Arcanum. Mem. Ravenswood Männerchor, and Skatmeister of German Skat Club of Ravenswood. Clubs: Illinois Athletic, Lake Shore. Office: 57 Illinois St. Residence: 2845 N. Paulina St.

FLANNERY, Daniel Franklin, lawyer; b. New London, O., Jan. 18, 1855; s. John and Mary (Corwin) Flannery (mother a relative of the famous Thomas Corwin); ed. public schools of Cleveland, O.; Chamberlain Institute, Randolph, N. Y., and Cornell Univ., graduating in class of 1876; m. Chicago, Dec., 1882, Matie Coan. On leaving Cornell came to Chicago; read law in the offices of Forrester & Beem, and in 1878 was admitted to the bar of Illinois. Counsel for the Aetna Life Insurance Co., Wheeler & Wilson Mfg. Co., Marblehead Line Co., Mark Mfg. Co., U. S. Peat Fuel Co. (dir.), Lake Worth Fruit Co. (dir.), George B. Swift Co., Frazier Lubricator Co., etc. Republican. Mason (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Union League, Casino (Edgewater), Marquette. Of-

fice: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 2941 Kenmore Av.

FLEETWOOD, William Webster, Episcopal clergyman; b. Marquette, Mich., June 8, 1875; s. Rev. Benjamin Franklin and Helen (McDole) Fleetwood; ed. Chicago public schools to 1889; Racine College Grammar School, 1891-2; Western Theological Seminary, graduating, B.D., 1900; m. Marion, Ia., June 3, 1902, Alice M., daughter of George A. C. Cobban. Ordained in 1900, and since then rector of the Church of the Transfiguration, Chicago. Church: 43d St. near Drexel Boul. Residence: 218 E. 42d Pl.

FLEMING, Edward James, vessel and insurance agent; b. Chicago, Jan. 10, 1871; s. Edward and Johanna Fleming; ed. public schools of Chicago; studied law in Chicago College of Law; m. Chicago, July 25, 1902, Grace V. Quinlin. Began insurance and vessel agency business in 1884, in the old firm of P. H. Fleming & Co.; changed to the present style of E. J. Fleming & Co., Jan. 1, 1905. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Stock Exchange and Chicago Board of Underwriters. Office: 6 Sherman St. Residence: 4503 Indiana Av.

FLEMING, John Thomas, lawyer; b. Chicago, Aug. 8, 1869; s. Edward and Johanna Fleming; ed. public schools of Chicago, and at Univ. of Notre Dame, South Bend, Ind., A.B., 1889. Studied law and was admitted to bar, 1895; was asst. city atty. from 1899 to 1903; since Jan., 1903, associated with William C. Hartray in law firm of Fleming & Hartray. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Democrat; was mem. of 39th General Assembly of Illinois from old 15th district. Office: 120 Randolph St. Residence: 394 Ashland Boul.

FLEMING, Thomas Rutherford, manufacturer; b. Perth, Scotland, Jan. 18, 1856; s. Alexander and Jessie (Rutherford) Fleming; came to Chicago in childhood; ed. Foster (public) School and in Chicago High School, graduating, 1872; m. Chicago, Dec. 31, 1887, Cornelia Lutz; 1 daughter: Cornelia. Began business career as a boy in the lumber yard of the Anderson Lumber Co.; bookkeeper and salesman with other firms in the lumber business; identified with the incorporation of the Michigan Lumber Co., and became mgr. and treas. Retired from the business, 1889, 4 or 5 years; then became connected with the Temple Pump Co., and since 1899 has been mgr. and treas. Republican. Unitarian. Club: Manufacturers. Office: 17-27 W. 15th Pl. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

FLESHEM, Lemuel Whitney, wholesale jeweler; b. Buffalo, N. Y., July 7, 1846; s. Lemuel Herman and Maria Whitney (Cook) Fleshem; ed. public schools of Buffalo; m. Buffalo, N. Y., Apr. 29, 1874, Mary Sophie Byford, children: Albertine Whitney, Rudolph Byford. Began business life in fire insurance and grain commission business, in offices of Buell & Davis, Buffalo, N. Y. Came to Chicago, 1863, and was employed by P. Peugeot, fancy goods and druggists' supplies; afterward employed by the jewelry firm of W. B. Clapp & Bros., and its successor, Otto Young & Co.; since 1876 associated with Peter Lapp in firm of Lapp & Fleshem, Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Edgewater Golf. Office: 199 State St. Residence: 606 E. Division St.

FLETCHER, Harry Abbot, commercial agent Central of Georgia Ry.; b. Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 5, 1870; s. James J. and Ella (Abbett) Fletcher; ed. public schools of Peoria, Ill., and in Earlham College, Richmond, Ind.; m. Terre Haute, Ind., Nov. 30, 1893, May Crawford; children: Francis Crawford, James Johnson. Entered railway service Apr. 1, 1888, as stenographer in general freight office of Cairo, Vincennes & Chicago Ry. at Cairo, Ill.; July 1, 1889, to Dec. 31, 1890, stenographer to gen. mgr., P. & W. Ry., Allegheny, Pa.; sec. to vice-pres. Vandalia Line, Terre Haute, Ind.,

and St. Louis, Mo., Jan. 1, 1891, to Aug. 31, 1893; since Sept. 1, in service of Central of Georgia Ry. Co. as soliciting agent at St. Louis, Mo., to Dec. 31, 1899; traveling freight agent at St. Louis, Jan. 1, 1900, to Dec. 31, 1901; traveling freight agent at Chicago, Jan. 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903; since July 1, 1903, commercial agent at Chicago. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 228 18th Av., Maywood, Ill.

FLETCHER, Harvey Trunkey, lawyer; b. Greenville, Pa., Mar. 22, 1869; s. O. N. and Laura (Trunkey) Fletcher; ed. Thiel College, Greenville, Pa., to 1891, A.B., and at Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., June, 1893; m. Chicago, June, 1896, Helen H. Van Kuran; children: Harvey T., Jr., Helena (now deceased). Admitted to Illinois bar, June, 1893; Jan. 1, 1902, to July, 1904, firm of Candlish, Fletcher & Hamblen, and since July 1, 1904, in practice alone. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 6816 Rosalie Ct.

FLETCHER, Percival Samuel, lumber; b. Bolton, Lancashire, Eng., Sept. 3, 1872; s. Joseph Flitcroft and Jane (Greenbald) Fletcher; ed. public school in England until 10 years old, and then came to Chicago and attended public schools here until 1887; m. Chicago, June 16, 1897, Genevieve Louise Chapman; 1 son: Percival Sherman. Entered employ of Palmer, Fuller & Co., Chicago (lumber, sash, doors), July 9, 1887, as office boy, remaining with that firm 3 years; then went with firm of Chase & Pate, and has ever since remained with that firm and its successor, the D. S. Pate Lumber Co., wholesale dealers in yellow pine lumber, of which latter company is now sec., treas. and dir. Also sec. and dir. Valley Lumber Co., of St. Louis, Mo. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (K. T., Eastern Star). Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 75 Bryant Av.

FLINN, John J., journalist; b. Clonmel, Ireland, Dec. 5, 1851; s. James and Margaret (Cunningham) Flinn; ed. common school and newspaper offices, beginning work in latter when 21 years old. m. St. Joseph, Mo., Oct. 9, 1877, Mary Talbot Cole; children: Clara Cole, Melville Stone, Anna Sargent (Mrs. D. W. Roche), John Cunningham, Mary Adelaide, James Miller. Was night editor St. Louis Globe, 1873; afterward legislative correspondent; associate editor Chicago Daily News, 6 years from 1877; for a time managing editor Chicago Mail and Chicago Times; now editorial writer Chicago Inter Ocean. Aside from newspaper work has written numerous essays, lectures, poems, a novel, etc. Compiled History of Chicago Police (in association with John E. Wikke, now chief of U. S. Secret Service), The Standard Guide, and all the official guide books of the Worlds Columbian Exposition. Republican; was U. S. Consul to Chemnitz, Saxony, 1883-4; now in 2d term as alderman, Evanston, Ill. Christian Scientist. Clubs: Chicago Press (charter mem.); Twentieth Century (Evanston); one of founders. Office: The Inter Ocean. Residence: 814 Michigan Av., Evanston, Ill.

FLINT, Harry Hatton, pres. Water Arch Furnace Co.; b. London, Eng., 1868; s. James and Annie Flint; removed to Michigan when 4 years old; ed. public schools of Battle Creek, Mich.; m. Battle Creek, Mich., Nov., 1897, Cora Bell Mason; 1 daughter: Barbara Mason Flint. Was sec. and treas. of the Battle Creek Improvement Co., 1896; since 1898 pres. of the Water Arch Furnace Co. of Chicago. Republican. Club: Mid-Day. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 545 Dearborn Av.

FLITCRAFT, Allen J., author and publisher; b. Woodstown, Salem Co., N. J., May 14, 1854; s. Allen and Phebe Ann (Zorns) Flitcraft; ed. Bacon Acad. (Friends' School) Woodstown; taught rural district school, at 17, at Stringtown, N. J., and later at Absecon and Oxford, N. J.; was principal Friends' Select School, Mickleton, Gloucester Co., N. J.,

1873-5, and supt. of schools, Doylestown, Bucks Co., Pa., 1875-8; m. Quakertown, Pa., Oct. 15, 1875, Emma Roberts; children: Walter Scott, Roland Bruce, Clement Booth, Laurence, Norman Roberts, Chester Allen. In 1878 became an agent for the Provident Life and Trust Co., at its home office in Philadelphia, and in spring of 1882 established the Chicago branch office as general agent for Illinois; since 1888 author and publisher of works on life insurance. Author: Contracts of the Most Important Life Insurance Companies of the U. S. of America, with Accompanying Estimates and Tables for the Use of Agents, 1888; Life Insurance Manual (annually from 1888); Net Reserves and Net Premiums, 1895; Charters and By-Laws of Thirty-five Life Insurance Companies, 1896; Charters and By-Laws 42 Life Insurance Companies, 1905. Also since Aug., 1895, editor and publisher Life Insurance Courant (monthly). Republican. Served 2 years (Apr., 1903, to Apr., 1905) as mem. Board of Trustees of Village of Oak Park (chairman of committee on new municipal bldg.). Mem. Soc. of Friends. Clubs: Hamilton; also (in Oak Park) Oak Park, Colonial, Fellowship, Men's. Office: 613-15 Maple Av., Oak Park, Ill. Residence: 609 Maple Av., Oak Park.

FLOERSHEIM, Jacob, wholesaler of jewelry; b. Lissenhausen, Ger., Jan. 24, 1850; s. Samuel and Johanna (Katz) Floersheim; ed. public school, Schwinsberg, Ger.; m. Chicago, May 7, 1884, Henrietta Rosenheim. Started business career at 14, with Strauss Bros., dealers in general merchandise. Came to U. S. in 1868; embarked in notions and fancy dry goods business at Cleveland, O.; went to Warsaw, Ind., 1870, as a buyer of wool, and in 1871 removed to Laporte, Ind., where was engaged in millinery and fancy goods business until 1874; came to Chicago and established in present business under style of J. Floersheim & Co. Republican, Jewish religion. Club: Lakeside. Office: 173-5 Adams St. Residence: 4336 Forrestville Av.

FLOERSHEIM, Milton S., pres. and treas. Florsheim & Co.; b. Chicago, July 27, 1868; s. Sigmund and Henriette (Nusbaum) Florsheim; ed. public school; m. Chicago, 1894, Gertrude, daughter Henry Stern; children: Irving, Harold. Father established retail shoe store, 1856, and later was of Greensfelder, Florsheim & Co., jobbers. Entered sales dept., latter firm, 1885; traveled in Western States several years; firm dissolved, 1892, when joined in organizing present house of Florsheim & Co., manufacturers of men's shoes, of which is pres. and treas. Mem. Illinois Manufacturers' Assn., Shoe and Leather Assn. Clubs: Hamilton, Standard, Ravisloe. Office: Adams and Clinton Sts. Residence: 3356 S. Park Av.

FLOERSHEIM, Norman Simon, corset manufacturer; b. Chicago, July 8, 1865; s. Simon and Elizabeth (Friesleben) Florsheim; ed. Chicago public schools and business college. Began his business career with Sweet, Dempster & Co., hats and caps, 1882, remaining with them until 1894, when he joined his father in the firm of S. Florsheim & Son, proprietors of the Kabo Corset Co. Republican. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe Golf. Office: 200-8 Monroe St. Residence: 4913 Grand Boul.

FLOERSHEIM, Simon, corset manufacturer; b. Germany, May 28, 1837; s. Isaac and Frederick (Weiler) Florsheim; ed. German schools; came to U. S. in 1853; m. Chicago, Dec. 22, 1861, Elizabeth Friesleben; children: Flora, Norman Simon, Sidney Elizabeth, Isabel Rosalie, Isaac Simon, Leonard Simon. From 1855 to 1871 was sec. Germania Fire Ins. Co.; mem. firm Gimmel, Florsheim & Co., hats, caps and furs, 1872-81; in 1881, established the firm of S. Florsheim, now S. Florsheim & Son, proprietors of the Kabo Corset Co., manufacturers of Kabo Corsets. Also vice-

pres. Aurora Automatic Machinery Co., Aurora, Ill. Republican. Club: Standard. Office: 200 Monroe St. Residence: 4913 Grand Boul.

FLOWER, Elliott, author; b. Madison, Wis., Aug. 2, 1863; s. James M. and Lucy L. Flower; ed. Chicago public and private schools, Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., and with tutor at Keene, N. H.; m. Madison, Wis., Dec. 27, 1887; Laura Durlin, Editor, Chicago Tribune, 1885-6; night city editor, Chicago Tribune, 1892-3; editorial writer, Chicago Evening Post, 1895-9; in literary work since 1899; contributor of short stories to magazines, etc. Author: *Police-man Flynn*, 1902; *The Spillmen*, 1903; *Nurse Norah*, 1903; *Delightful Dodd*, 1904; *Slaves of Success*, 1905. Residence: 6500 Woodlawn Av.

FLOWER, James Monroe, retired lawyer; b. Hannibal, Oswego Co., N. Y., Mar. 10, 1835; s. Calvin and Hannah (Phillips) Flower; grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, A.B. and A.M., 1856; Albany Law School, L.L.B., 1859; m. Sept. 4, 1862, Lucy L. Coues, of Washington, D. C.; children: Elliott (journalist and novelist), Harriet F. (Mrs. Dunlap Smith), Louis B. Began practice of law at Madison, Wis., Mar. 10, 1860, removed to Chicago in 1873. Dir. of Mordean Frog and Crossing Works. Was police justice at Madison, Wis., 1864-6; chief deputy collector of internal revenue, 2d district of Wisconsin, 1866-8; chief clerk of commission to revise statutes for the State of Wisconsin, 1867-8. Mem. Am. Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., Republican. S. A. R., Soc. Colonial Wars. Club: Union League. Residence: 326 Hampden Court.

FLYNN, Simon Richardson, banker; b. Washington, D. C., Mar. 16, 1863; s. Simon and Mary (Richardson) Flynn; ed. public and private schools of Washington and Ottawa (Can.) College; m. Washington, D. C., Dec. 29, 1888, Mercine Elizabeth Dickey. Newspaper reporter, Washington, D. C., 1882-8; left Washington City, Dec. 29, 1888, for Tacoma, Wash., as special agent on Indian depredations; in June, 1889, engaged by Tacoma Ledger to report proceedings of Washington Constitutional Convention; mgr. *Spokane Chronicle* from Mar., 1890, to Feb., 1893; Nat. Bank Examiner, June, 1893, to Dec., 1899; pres. 2d Nat. Bank of St. Paul, Minn., Dec., 1899, to Jan., 1902; since Jan. 15, 1902, pres. Nat. Live Stock Bank of Chicago. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 149 E. 51st St.

FOELL, Charles Michael, lawyer; b. on farm in Taylor Tp., Dubuque Co., Ia., Nov. 21, 1870; s. George M. and Caroline (Kanthlener) Foell; ed. country schools in Dubuque Co., Ia., from 6 to 10, in Buena Vista Co., Ia., from 10 to 14, in public schools of Rockwell, Cerro Gorda Co., Ia., from 14 until graduation in 1889. Grad. also from Bayless Business College, Dubuque, Ia., 1889; Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Ia., 189-94; graduating Ph.B., 1894; law school Northwestern Univ., 1894-6; graduating L.L.B., 1896. Began practice of law immediately on graduation and admission to bar, June, 1896; in Mar., 1897, formed partnership with W. N. Gemmill, in present firm of Gemmill & Foell, engaged in general practice of law. Republican. During summer of 1898, during Spanish-Am. War, joined in organizing a provisional regiment known as the Chicago Reserves, whose officers were by act of legislature of 1899, given honorary commissions, of which received one as captain. Mason; K. P. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute. Clubs: Marquette, Chicago Law Institute. Chairman political action committee, 1902; since Apr., 1903, pres. term expiring Apr., 1905; Hamilton, Illinois, Illinois Athletic. Office: Atwood Bldg. Residence: Virginia Hotel, Rush and Ohio Sts.

FOLDS, Charles Weston, resident partner Charles Hathaway & Co., bankers and brokers; b. Oshkosh, Wis., Aug. 23, 1870; s. William E. and Mary D. (Jenkins) Folds; ed. public and

high schools of Minneapolis, Minn., followed by attendance on evening extension classes of Univ. of Minnesota; m. Chicago, May 24, 1893, Florence Symonds; children: Weston Symonds, Elizabeth, Florence. Began business career as a messenger in the Northwestern Nat. Bank at Minneapolis, May 11, 1889; continued in various positions in that bank until Oct., 1899, when resigned and became mgr. Chicago office of Charles Hathaway & Co., bankers and note brokers; admitted to partnership Jan. 1, 1904, and still has charge of the Chicago office, the head office being in New York. Also dir. Walburn, Swenson & Co., Harvey, Ill. Sec. North Central Improvement Assn. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago, Mid-Day, Bankers, Glen View (treas. and dir.), Sanganois (shooting). Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: Glen View Club, Golf, Ill. (summer); 437 Elm St. (winter).

FOLEY, John Burton, capitalist; b. Chicago, Dec. 19, 1857; s. John and Sarah Whittaker Foley; parents removed to Steubenville, O., when he was 18 months old; ed. private school and public high school, Steubenville, O.; m. Columbus, O., Jan. 1, 1889, Anna Shaw McCloskey; children: Florence, Garrett Radcliffe, Virginia, Loyal Ludington. Drug clerk, Steubenville, O., 1872-8; bookkeeper Clinton Paper Mills, Steubenville, 1878-81; purchased wholesale drug store of W. D. MacGregor, 1881, remaining in wholesale drug business until 1888, when he removed to Chicago and engaged in the manufacture of proprietary medicines and toilet preparations, which he began, in connection with his wholesale drug business, in 1885; now pres. Foley & Co.; also pres. Magnolia Springs Land Co.; vice-pres. Franklin (Ind.) Dist. Co.; dir. of Filter & Cellulose Co.; vice-pres. The Modern Grocer (trade paper) Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Exmoor. Offices: 92-96 Ohio St. and Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 1421 Castlewood Terrace.

FOLEY, William C., pres. Foley & Williams Mfg. Co., sewing machines and supplies; b. Ontario, Can., June 2, 1854; s. Thomas and Bridget Foley; ed. national schools of Ontario until 16 years old, when came to Chicago; m. Chicago, 1878, Mary J. McNamara; children: Chas. E., Gene, Byrd, Jessie, Florence, Minnie, William C., Jr., Marion, Hazel, Paul T., Donald H. At 16 became office boy for H. E. Goodrich, manufacturer of sewing machines, advancing in the business until after 9 years' service was given an interest and sent to Cincinnati to start a branch house; in 1882 bought out the Cincinnati branch and established firm of Foley & Williams, and in 1883 that firm bought out the original house in Chicago, of which he took charge, leaving Mr. Williams as mgr. of the Cincinnati house; later the business was incorporated as the Foley & Williams Mfg. Co., with factory at Kankakee, Ill., of which is pres. Also extensive owner of city real estate. R. C. Clubs: Sheridan, Colonial. Office: 46 Jackson Boul. Residence: 4635 Grand Boul.

FOLLANSBEE, George Alanson, lawyer; b. Cook Co., Ill., Feb. 26, 1843; s. Horatio N. and Emeline (Sherman) Follansbee; graduate of Lawrence Univ., Appleton, Wis., 1865; grad. Harvard Law School, 1867; m. Appleton, Wis., Apr. 14, 1869, Susan B. Davis; children: Mitchell D., Mrs. Blanche Follansbee Caldwell, Mrs. Susan Follansbee Hibbard, Alanson, Eunice D. Admitted to bar, Mar. 17, 1867; since then engaged in general practice; formerly of Hoyne, Follansbee & O'Connor; now of Follansbee, McConnell & Follansbee. Mem. Law Club, Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., Am. Law Assn. (ex-pres.). Republican. Clubs: Union League, Harvard, Chicago Literary. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: 2342 Indiana Av.

FOLLANSBEE, Mitchell Davis, lawyer; b. Chicago, Jan. 23, 1870; s. George Alanson and

Susan Dana (Davis) Follansbee; ed. public schools, South Division High School, Harvard Univ. and Northwestern Univ. Law School, being grad., 1894; m. Seabreeze, Fla., Apr. 14, 1903, Julia Rogers McConnell; 1 daughter: Eleanor. Admitted to bar June, 1894, and since then engaged in active practice, with specialty in corporation law. Mem. firm of Follansbee, McConnell & Follansbee, Chicago, and of firm of McConnell & Follansbee, New York. Prof. of Illinois practice and lecturer on legal ethics in Northwestern Univ. Law School. Republican. Unitarian. Clubs: University, Saddle and Cycle, Onwentasia, Skokie, Law; also Lawyers and Harvard (New York), and Harvard Union (Cambridge, Mass.). Office: Home Insurance Bldg.; also 111 Broadway, New York. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

FOLLETTE, William A., general western agent Red Line Transit Co.; b. Troy, N. Y., Nov. 6, 1829; s. Jacob and Catherine E. (Miller) Follette; ed. Troy Acad., and at Munroe Institute, Elbridge, N. Y.; served in 62d N. Y. Regt. in Civil War, becoming sergeant, but after a year's service was discharged on account of serious illness; m. June 15, 1887, Mrs. Helen A. Leslie, daughter of Hon. Hugh A. Cook, of Ottawa, Kan. Entered railway service at St. Louis, Mo., 1863; in freight dept. until 1866; then was general inspector of U. S. Internal Revenue for the 2d district of Missouri until 1868; employed by St. L. & I. M. R. R. at Belmont, Mo., and the T. W. & W. R. R. at Quincy, Ill., as cashier, from 1868 to 1880; in 1880 became contracting agent of the White Line at Kansas City, Mo.; later agent same line, and soon after joint agent of the Red, White and Midland Lines; since 1891 agent of the Red Line at Chicago, now being general western agent. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Modern Workmen, United Workmen, K. T. Republican. Office: LaSalle St. Station. Residence: Austin, Ill.

FOLSOM, William Rickards, treas. Chicago Title & Trust Co.; b. Folsomdale, N. Y., May 25, 1873; s. Benjamin F. and Alice (Rickards) Folsom; grad. Williams College, 1896. After graduation entered the service of the Chicago Title & Trust Co., of which he is now treas. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 563 Dearborn. Av.

FOLTZ, Fritz, architect; b. Darmstadt, Ger., Oct. 10, 1843; s. Fritz and Lisette (Rosilian) Foltz; ed. Polytechnic School of Darmstadt, Ger., and at Royal Acad., Munich, Bavaria; m. Chicago, Oct. 5, 1876, M. W. Judd; children: Louise, Frieda, Fred Corning. Began practice of architecture at Frankfurt-on-the-Main, Ger., until Dec., 1866, when came to the U. S., and in 1868 came to Chicago, where has since resided and practiced; was partner with S. A. Treat, as Treat & Foltz., 1872-98; since then alone. Fellow of the Am. Institute of Architects. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 415 N. State St.

FOOTE, Mark Alpha, U. S. Commissioner; b. North Fairfield, Huron Co., O., Apr. 10, 1858; s. Marcus and Lora Kinney (Gere) Foote; ed. public schools of North Fairfield, O., Hillsdale, Mich., and Richmond, Ill., until 15 years of age; m. Nunda, Ill., Jan. 1, 1881, Kate E. St. Clair. Was railroad telegrapher, 1871-9; U. S. Commissioner's Clerk, 1879-94, and in Apr., 1895, was appointed U. S. Commissioner, in which position continues. Republican. Mason (Worshipful Master, 1897, Myrtle Lodge, A. F. & A. M., 795; Excellent High Priest, 1903, Irving Park Chapter, 195). Congregationalist. Office: Post Office Bldg. Residence: 2355 N. 42d Av. (Irving Park).

FORBES, Daniel, tanner; b. Pictou, N. S., Nov. 15, 1842; s. John and Helen (Grant) Forbes; ed. public schools of Pictou, N. S., to 1858; m. Chicago, Nov. 1, 1877, Caroline Shipman; children: George Shipman, Mabel, Walter, James Skinner, Helen. Was in tan-

tery in Boston, Mass., 1858-65, learning trade there; came to Chicago, and was in employ of Union Hide and Leather Co., 1865-9; salesman for Walker, Oakley & Co., 1869-79; since 1879 in business on his own account, and now pres. and mgr. Daniel Forbes Co., incorporated, 1894, tanners of union harness leather, hemlock and oak sole leather, and manufacturers of oak blocks, taps, cut soles, etc., with tannery at South Haven, Mich. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 202 E. Lake St. Residence: 1379 Washington Boul.

FORD, Benjamin Merrill, dentist; b. Crystal Lake, McHenry Co., Ill., Sept. 14, 1870; s. Harrison H. and Frances A. (Hickok) Ford; ed. Crystal Lake High School, Beloit (Wis.) Acad.; Northwestern Univ. Dental School, D.D.S., 1893; m. Harvard, Ill., Sept. 19, 1894, Estelle Darling. Engaged in practice of dentistry in Chicago since 1893. Mem. Odontographic Soc., Chicago Dental Soc., Illinois Dental Soc. Republican. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Club: Wau-pansh. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 5406 Jackson Av.

FOED, George Wilson, stationer; b. Oswego, N. Y., May 31, 1851; s. Asa R. and Mary A. (Nickles) Ford; ed. public schools of Oswego, N. Y.; m. Chicago, 1879, Minnie M. Cherry; 1 daughter: Mary Cherry. Began in stationery and engraving business in Oswego, N. Y., 1867-9; came to Chicago; since 1876 partner in firm of Junwell & Ford. Republican. Clubs: Woodlawn Park, Hamilton. Office: 171 Wash-bash Av. Residence: 6530 Monroe Av.

FORD, John Sherlock, chair manufacturer; b. Burton, Geauga Co., O., Sept. 16, 1831; s. Stephen and Eunice Ford; grad. Burton Acad. at 16; m. Sept. 16, 1856, Sarah M. Starrett, of Columbus, O.; children: Alice M., Reuben A. Began business career on leaving school, as clerk for D. T. Woodbury & Co., wholesale dealers in general merchandise at Columbus, O., with whom remained until 1856; became mem. of firm of Brotherlin, Halm & Co., furniture manufacturers, 1856-63, and, after dissolution of that firm, established, with partner, firm of Ford, Stage & Co., until death of Mr. Stage in 1865, when purchased his partners' interest and continued alone; then organized the business as a stock company and afterward sold it out, retaining the chair dept. In 1867 formed partnership with H. W. Johnson as Ford & Johnson at Columbus, O., and in 1868 firm moved to Michigan City, establishing extensive factory there, as Ford, Johnson & Co. In 1872 established the Chicago house of J. S. Ford, Johnson & Co., manufacturers of chairs and settees; in June, 1900, the Michigan City factories and Chicago business were placed in a corporation under style of J. S. Ford, Johnson & Co., of which is now pres. Pres. Western Cane Seating Co., of Michigan City, Ind. Pres. Nat. Chair Manufacturers' Assn.; pres. Chicago Furniture Manufacturers' Assn. Promoted Western Chair Assn., of which was pres. for many years. Presbyterian. Dir. Chicago Relief and Aid Soc. over 15 years. Republican. Mem. I. O. O. F. Office: 16th St. and Indiana Av. Residence: 3906 Lake Av.

FORD, Joseph Sherman, sec. and auditor, C. & E. I. R. R. Co.; b. Damariscotta, Me.; s. Samuel Ford (physician) and Sarah Sherman Ford; ed. Lincoln Acad., New Castle, Me.; m. St. Joseph, Mo., Elizabeth Osborne Mott; children: Walter Mott, Sherman, Lucia Osborne. Engaged in commercial life to Aug., 1862, in Maine; to Mar., 1863, in Boston; to Dec., 1867, in New York City. In railroad service from Jan., 1868; treas. of the M. V. R. R., Jan., 1868, to Apr., 1870; asst. treas. of its successor, the K. C., St. J. & C. B. R. R., to Nov., 1878; from that date, auditor in charge of combined office, until the properties were separated by sale of the K. C., St. J. & C. B. R. R., 1878-82; Atchison & Nebraska R. R.,

1878-80; the Lawrence & Southern R. R., 1878-1880; the K. C., F. S. & G. R. R. and the K. C., S. & M. R. R., 1878-88, comptroller of K. C., F. S. & M. R. R. (consolidation of former 2 last named) and associated lines, known as the "Memphis System," from 1888 to July, 1901, when the properties were absorbed by the "Frisco System"; with the latter company in New York to May, 1903; since that date sec. and auditor C. & E. I. R. R. Co. Office: LaSalle St. Station. Residence: Windermere Hotel.

FORD, William James, 2d vice-pres. of Burley & Tyrrell; b. Chicago, Aug. 28, 1865; s. John and Della (O'Shaughnessy) Ford; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Feb. 18, 1890, Margaret McAuley; children: Margaret, Marie, Eileen, John Henry. Began his business career with the Plume & Atwood Co., 1882, and 1884 entered house of Burley & Tyrrell (established, 1838; incorporated, 1891) in a minor capacity, working up until he is now 2d vice-pres. of the company. Democrat. Office: 238-40 Adams St. Residence: 5923 Midway Park, Austin.

FOREMAN, Edwin G., banker; b. Chicago, July 14, 1862; s. Gerhard and Hannah Foreman; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. June 1, 1887, Rose, daughter of late Henry A. Kohn, of Chicago; children: Harold E., Alfred K., Edwin G., Jr. Began business career in 1879, as a messenger in Corn Exchange Nat. Bank; in 1882 entered his father's banking house, and was a mem. of the firm of Foreman Bros. until Jan., 1897, when Foreman Bros. Banking Co. was incorporated as a state bank, and he became pres. Is also dir. Corn Exchange Nat. Bank; was pres. of the Associated Jewish Charities of Chicago during the first 3 years of its existence, and is now a mem. of board; treas. Illinois Manual Training School Farm; also treas. 1st State Pawners' Soc. Clubs: Standard (was pres. 3 terms) Merchants. Office: S. E. cor. Madison and LaSalle Sts. Residence: 3750 Michigan Av.

FOREMAN, Henry G., real estate operator and public official; b. Chicago, Aug. 22, 1857; s. Gerhard and Hannah (Greenebaum) Foreman; ed. Chicago public schools and business college; m. Apr., 1885, Lottie, daughter of Charles H. Schwab. Received early commercial and financial training in 1st Nat. Bank of Chicago; has devoted career chiefly to real estate and financial operations. One of organizers Chicago Stock Exchange, Chicago Title & Trust Co. and Chicago Real Estate Board; dir. since May, 1902, and chairman board of directors since Nov., 1902, Chicago Union Traction Co. Elected pres. Board of Commissioners of Cook Co., Nov., 1902, for 2 years; appointed mem. South Park Commissioners, Mar., 1902, for term expiring 1903, and reappointed 1903 for term expiring 1908; chosen pres. of same, Mar., 1903, and Mar., 1904. In Jan., 1904, appointed commissioner to create outer belt of parks to circle Chicago and complete outdoor recreation system. Republican. Delegate to Nat. Republican Convention, Philadelphia, June, 1900. Clubs: Union League, Standard, Lakeside, Marquette, Washington Park, Mid-Day. Offices: 108 Dearborn St. and Court House. Residence: 4706 Grand Boul.

FOREMAN, Milton J., lawyer; b. Chicago, 1862; s. Joseph and Mary (Hoffman) Foreman; ed. public schools. After leaving school at 14 was employed by Keith Bros. & Co. until 1898, when left the firm to engage in practice of law, having been admitted to the bar, 1898; now of firm of Bessenthal & Foreman, lawyers. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Republican; active in political affairs of city and, since 1899, alderman from the 3d Ward. Entered military service, 1894, in the Chicago City Troop. Served as capt. 1st Ill. Vol. Cav. in Spanish-Am. War, and is now col. 1st Regt. of cavalry, I. N. G. Was pres. Young Men's

Hebrew Charity Assn., 1889. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Standard, Lakeside, Mid-Day. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 3412 Vernon Av.

FOREMAN, Oscar G., banker; b. Chicago, Nov. 1, 1863; s. Gerhard and Hannah (Greenebaum) Foreman; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Sept. 28, 1893, Fannie Mandel; children: Gerhard, Madeleine. Began business career in 1882, as a messenger in the Nat. Bank of Illinois, and in 1893 entered the banking house of his father, who retired in 1885, after transferring his banking business to his sons; they carried on the business as Foreman Bros. until Jan., 1897, when it was incorporated as Foreman Bros. Banking Co., of which has since been vice-pres. At time Russian Aid Soc. was active in Chicago, served as its treas.; always prominently identified with charitable work in Chicago; was mem. Board of Directors of Young Men's Hebrew Charity Assn. for several years; now vice-pres. Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans. Democrat. Clubs: Standard, Iroquois, Union League, Bankers. Office: N. E. cor. Madison and LaSalle St. Residence: 3415 Michigan Av.

FOREMAN, Samuel Henry, shoe merchant; b. Chicago, Aug. 9, 1859; s. Henry and Fannie (Seeleman) Foreman; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, 1893, Hattie Klopfer; children: Gertrude, Henry. Began business career in the employ of Mandel Bros., dry goods, 1874-81; in 1881 established retail shoe business, out of which has developed the present Foreman Shoe Co., of which is pres. Republican. Jewish Religion. Club: Standard. Office: 151 State St. Residence: 4435 Ellis Av.

FORESMAN, Hugh Austin, vice-pres. Scott, Foresman & Co., publishers; b. Easton, Pa., July 8, 1867; s. Robert and Elizabeth (Relley) Foresman; grad. Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., in class of 1887; m. White Rock, Pa., Oct. 21, 1896, Lilla Patterson; children: Emily, Dorothy. Taught in Union High School, Coleraine, Pa., 1888-91; came to Chicago, 1891, and was with firm of Silver, Burdett & Co., school book publishers, until 1895; in 1895 joined in organizing Scott, Foresman & Co., publishers of school books; vice-pres. Club: Quadrangle. Office: 378 Wabash Av. Residence: 5554 Monroe Av.

FORGAN, David Robertson, vice-pres. 1st Nat. Bank of Chicago since Sept., 1900; b. St. Andrews, Scotland, Apr. 16, 1862; s. Robert and Elizabeth Forgan; common school education; (honorary) M.A., Illinois College, 1903; m. Winnipeg, Man., June 9, 1885, Agnes Kerr; children: Robert, Marion, Ethel, David, James. At 15 entered Clydesdale Bank as messenger; immigrated to Halifax, N. S., 1880, and secured a position in the Bank of Nova Scotia; was mgr. of its branch at Fredericton, N. B., 1883-8; asst. cashier Am. Exchange Bank, Duluth, Minn., 1888-90; cashier Northwestern Nat. Bank, Minneapolis, 1890-5; vice-pres., 1896-8; pres., 1898-1900, Union Nat. Bank, which was merged into 1st Nat. Bank, of which his brother, James B. Forgan, is pres.; vice-pres. 1st Nat. Bank, 1st Trust & Savings Bank; dir. City Nat. Bank (Evanston). Has written much on banking subjects, notably a review of W. H. Harvey's "Coin's Financial School," 1894, which attracted wide attention; also "Banking as a Profession," and other addresses. Was western amateur golf champion of U. S. Clubs: Chicago, Onwentsla, Evanston Country, Bankers, Exmoor, Merchants (treas.). Office: 1st Nat. Bank. Residence: 1112 Greenwood St., Evanston.

FORGAN, James Berwick, pres. 1st Nat. Bank, Chicago; b. St. Andrews, Scotland, Apr. 11, 1852; s. Robert and Elizabeth Forgan; ed. Madras College, St. Andrews, and Forbes Acad., Forbes, Scotland; m. Halifax, N. S., Oct. 19, 1875, Mary Ellen Murray; children: Robert D., Jessie Wilhelmina, Donald M., James E., Jr.

First engagement was with the Royal Bank of Scotland, for about 3 years; later with Bank of British North America, with assignments to Montreal, New York and Halifax; later paying teller, afterward inspector of agencies; Bank of Nova Scotia; established agency in Minneapolis, of which he was mgr. for 3 years; about 1888, became cashier and mgr. of the Northwestern Nat. Bank; came to 1st Nat. Bank, Chicago, as vice-pres., 1892, and later succeeded Lyman J. Gage as pres.; pres. 1st Trust & Savings Bank, Nat. Safe Deposit Co.; dir. Chicago & Alton Ry. Co., Chicago Title & Trust Co., Equitable Life Assurance Co. of the U. S., Fidelity & Deposit Co. of Maryland, Guarantee Co. of North America, Metropolitan West Side Elevated Ry. Co., Am. Radiator Co.; mem. western board of control the Audit Co. of New York. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Bankers, Chicago Golf, Commercial, Exmoor, Glen View, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 1st Nat. Bank. Residence: 541 Dearborn Av.

FORREST, Alfred Edgar, vice-pres. and sec. North Am. Accident Assn. of Chicago; b. Northumberland Co., Ont., Can., Apr. 22, 1863; s. Dr. William Forrest (b. Glasgow, Scotland) and Anabella (White) Forrest (born in England); ed. public and high schools; m. 1st State Bridge, N. Y., 1883, Saidee L. Potter; children: Saidee, Forrest, Rathbone; m. 2d, Susie C. Kimbrough, at Memphis, Tenn., 1888. After leaving school engaged in mercantile pursuits, coming to Chicago in 1883, and embarking in the insurance business. In 1890 founded the North Am. Accident Assn. as a level premium mutual company, there being then no law in Illinois under which a stock accident insurance company could be organized; drafted and had passed in 1899 the present casualty insurance law of the state, and two months after law went into effect reorganized his company as the North Am. Accident Insurance Co., a stock corporation, of which is vice-pres. and sec. Republican. Clubs: Washington Park, Hamilton, Kenwood, Chicago Athletic. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 4500 Woodlawn Av.

FORREST, William Sylvester, lawyer; b. Baltimore, Md., July 9, 1852; early education in public schools of Baltimore; grad. Dartmouth College, 1875; taught school in Somerville, Mass., and studied law in Boston, 1875-1878; came to Chicago, 1878; m. 1st, Apr. 17, 1879, Elizabeth Whitney (died Mar. 6, 1895); children: Elizabeth, Marshall, Jean; m. 2d, July 9, 1896, Emily Conti Kimball; 1 child: Maulsby. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1879; distinguished as criminal lawyer; conducted defense in many celebrated cases, including the Lamb, Schank, Cronin, Maney, O'Malley, Baron Curt von Beidenfeld, etc.; prosecuted Mannow and Windrath, who were hanged for the murder of Carey B. Birch; Lake and Griswold, who were sentenced to the penitentiary for life for the murder of Patrick Owens; Healy and Robbard, who received a like sentence at Dubuque, Ia., for the murder of 2 private policemen. Mason. Democrat. Club: Iroquois. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 3264 Groveland Av.

FORSYTH, Joseph Ethan, vice-pres. and treas. Forsyth Automatic Air & Steam Coupler Co.; b. Sidney, O., Sept. 1, 1854; s. John Pierson and Mary (Maxin) Forsyth; ed. public schools; m. Sidney, O., Feb. 9, 1876, Anna M. Bush; children: Harley B., Ralph (deceased). Learned watchmakers' trade and worked at it for 7 years; traveling furniture salesman, 1874-83; came to Chicago, 1887, and organized the Hanson Car Coupler Co.; organized the Forsyth Automatic Air & Steam Coupler Co., of which is vice-pres., treas. and dir. Republican. Methodist. Mason. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 3825 Ellis Av.

FORSYTH, Oliver Osborne, real estate; b. Pittsburgh, Pa., June 15, 1858; s. Jacob and Caroline M. (Clarke) Forsyth; ed. Pennsyl-

vania Military Acad., and at Dufferin College, London, Ont., Can. Since 1880 has been engaged in real estate operations in Chicago, beginning by buying options on lands in various parts of the city; now chiefly a dealer in Calumet lands. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Calumet, Washington Park. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 1915 Michigan Av.

FORSYTH, Robert, consulting engineer; dir. Nat. Autophone Co. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers since 1875, Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers since 1881 (mgr., 1891-4). Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Union Caxton. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 307 N. Clark St.

FORSYTH, Wellington Burgess, grain commission; b. Niagara Co., N. Y., Feb. 5, 1858; s. Chauncy A. and Elizabeth Burgess; ed. public school; m. Plano, Ill., Oct. 8, 1881, Agnes Kearsley; 1 daughter: Pauline. Began business life in employ of David Dows, of Baltimore, Md., for 2 years; came to Chicago in 1880; secured membership in the Chicago Board of Trade and has since been engaged in business as a commission merchant and dealer in grain and provisions. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 314 52d St.

FORTNER, Elbert Church, physician; b. Bremer Co., Ia., Apr. 15, 1861; s. Amon and Clarissa (Wilson) Fortner; ed. public schools and Iowa State College, graduating from College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, 1886; serving as nurse at Cook Co. Hosp. during 2d and 3d years of college to aid in paying expenses; m. Chicago, 1888, Eva Tuthill (niece of Judge R. S. Tuthill); children: Harmon T., Phillip T., Evelyn. Practiced medicine at Sumner, Ia., 1886-90; in Chicago since 1890, covering a general med. and surgical practice. Appointed on Board of U. S. Pension Examiners, 1889; local surgeon of Chicago & Great Western Ry., 1890; County Physician of Cook Co., 1894-9. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Iowa State Med. Soc. Republican. Mason. K. P. Office: 346 1/2 Halsted St.

FORTNER, Peter, brewer; b. Co. Wexford, Ireland, 1835; s. John and Dora (Dean) Fortner; ed. schools of Ireland; came to U. S., 1854 (New York); came to Chicago, May, 1855; m. Rockford, Ill., 1874, Mary Lacey. Was employed in freight dept. of old Galena depot, 1855; opened general grocery and liquor store at Polk and Desplaines Sts.; later removed to Harrison and Desplaines Sts., until 1862; established brewery and malting business, with his brother John, 1866, and began brewing ale and porter; changed later to brewing of beer, when, in 1882, the Fortune Bros. Brewing Co. was incorporated, and he has since been pres. Democrat. Co. Commissioner, 1886-8. Office: 225 S. Desplaines St. Residence: 258 Park Av.

FOSS, George Edmund, congressman. Lawyer; b. Berkshire, Vt., July 2, 1863; grad. Harvard, 1885; Union College of Law, L. B., 1889; admitted to Illinois bar same year; has since practiced in Chicago. Mem. Congress, 1895-1903, 7th Illinois district, and 1903-7, 10th district. Republican. Introduced bill to reorganize the navy in 55th Congress; chairman naval committee. 56th Congress. Residence: 47 Gordon Terrace.

FOSTER, Adelbert Merton, druggists' glassware; b. Stoddard, N. H., Jan. 29, 1859; s. George W. and Mary A. (Sawyer) Foster; ed. Charleston public school, Boston, Mass.; m. East Summerville, Mass., Jan. 9, 1884, Lillian E. Bagley; children: Vesta, Robert Bagley, Lillian, John Marshall. On Oct. 14, 1874, entered the Boston house of Dean, Foster & Co.; was employe and partner, first at Boston and later at the Chicago branch (established Jan. 1, 1883), until Oct. 9, 1893, when the Chicago business took the style of A. M. Foster & Co., manufacturers of druggists' glassware, bottles and corks, and druggists' sundries. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago

Athletic, Evanston, Evanston Country. Office: 120 Lake St. Residence: 1220 Hlman Av., Evanston.

FOSTER, Charles Fredric, consulting engineer; b. Boston, Mass., Sept. 28, 1852; s. Homer and Mary Jane (Dudley) Foster; ed. Boston common schools and in high school, Andover, Mass.; m. Andover, Mass., June 7, 1877, Kate Ware Cooke. Began engineering experience in 1869 and was consecutively asst. engineer, City Engineering Dept., Boston, Mass.; asst. engineer, Lowell & Andover R. R., Lowell, Mass.; asst. engineer Lawrence (Mass.) Water Works; mechanical engineer, Manchester Mills, Manchester, N. H.; mechanical and gen. supt. St. Louis Cotton Factory, St. Louis, Mo.; vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Heintz Safety Boiler Co., St. Louis, Mo.; chief mechanical engineer, World's Columbian Exposition Co., Chicago; consulting engineer in Chicago since 1893; consulting engineer Crane Co., Chicago; chief operating engineer, Louisiana Purchase Exposition Co.; is vice-pres. Nat. Supply Co. of Chicago. Mem. Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers, St. Louis Engineers' Club. Independent in politics. Congregationalist. Office: Manhattan Bldg. Residence: 7058 Eggleston Av.

FOSTER, Frederick Earl, shoe merchant; b. Belleville, Ont., Can., Aug. 21, 1867; s. Daniel and Sarah (Vrooman) Foster; ed. public schools of Belleville, Ont.; m. Fulton, N. Y., 1895, Marian Merrigan (died 1901). Began business career working for a hardware store in Belleville, Ont.; came to Chicago in 1892; was a mem. of F. E. Foster Co., shoe dealers, 1896-1902, when firm consolidated with that of Reeves & Beebe, under present firm style of Foster-Reeves Shoe Co. Republican. Office: 26 Washington St. Residence: 3000 S. Park Av.

FOSTER, George Burman, educator; b. Alderson, W. Va., Apr. 2, 1858; grad. West Virginia Univ., 1883; Rochester Theological Seminary, 1887; Univs. Göttingen and Berlin, 1891-1892 (A.M., Ph.D., Denison Univ., Ohio); m. Aug. 6, 1884, Mary, d. Prof. Franklin Lyon, West Virginia Univ. Pastor 1st Baptist Church, Saratoga Springs, N. Y., 1887-91; prof. philosophy, McMaster Univ., 1892-95; was prof. systematic theology, now prof. of philosophy of religion, Univ. of Chicago. Address: 5535 Lexington.

FOSTER, George F., congressman; b. Dover, N. J., Apr. 3, 1860; s. Peter and Margaret Foster; came to Chicago when 7 years old; ed. public schools and old Univ. of Chicago; grad. Union College of Law, 1882; admitted to bar same year and began practice in Chicago; m. Nov. 27, 1884, Julie (Hoev) Foster; children: George P., Jr., Raymond E., Willard J. Presidential elector, 1896, but resigned in order to permit a fusion between the Democratic and People's parties. Mem. Congress, 1899-1903, 3d Illinois district, and 1903-5, 4th district. Is general agent for the Empire State Surety Co. Democrat. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 1403 35th St.

FOSTER, Harry Charles, banker; b. Chicago, Mar. 14, 1872; s. C. H. and Caroline (Van Inwagen) Foster; ed. Chicago public schools until 1884; DeVeaux College, Niagara Falls, N. Y., 1885-6; m. Wheaton, Ill., Aug. 30, 1894, Ella Gary. Began in banking business, 1886, as messenger in Illinois Trust & Savings Bank, advancing through all other positions to and including paying teller, until 1900; in stock and bond business, firm of H. C. Foster & Burnet, 1901-2; became cashier Mar. 1, 1902, and pres. June 1, 1903, Oakland Nat. Bank. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Glen View. Office: 3901-3 Cottage Grove Av. Residence: 4402 Lake Av.

FOSTER, Jacob Thomas, surveyor and civil engineer; b. Auburn, N. Y., June 23, 1827; s. Jacob and Lovisa (Brooks) Foster; grad. Au-

burn Acad., 1846; m. 1st, 1849, S. M. Page (died Hokah, Minn., 1866); children: J. Frank, Sarah Genevieve, Clark Harold; m. 2d, Brewster, Oneida Co., N. Y., Mrs. Annie Barber. Entered railway service, 1847, as rodman on N. Y. C. R. R., then asst. and chief asst. engineer on various railroads, etc., until 1859, when became cashier Green Bay Bank, at La-Crosse, Wis.; organized a battery of light artillery, which on fall of Fort Sumter tendered to the government, and it was mustered into U. S. service at Racine, Wis., as the 1st Wis. Battalion, of which became commander, with which served until Oct. 1, 1864, taking part in many actions, including Cumberland Gap, Kanawha Valley, Young's Point (opposite Vicksburg), Chickasaw Bayou, Arkansas Post, Port Gibson, Richmond and Jackson, Miss., Champion Hills, Black River Ridge (wounded by shell, destroying right eye), siege of Vicksburg; in Red River Expedition, etc.; when company was mustered out was commissioned col. 1st Wis. Heavy Art., with which served until mustered out. Since war in practice as surveyor and civil engineer; chief engineer to Cook Co. Drainage Commission, 1867; chief engineer towns of Lake and Cicero, 1868-71; lumbering in Adirondack region, 1871-1874; chief engineer town of Lake, 1874-83; county surveyor of Cook Co., 1884-88. Republican. Mem. G. A. R. Mason and K. T. Mem. I. O. O. F. Office: 92 LaSalle St.

FOSTER, Richard Norman, physician; b. Toronto, Ont., Can., Oct. 23, 1834; ed. Canadian common schools, Urbana Univ. at Urbana, O., B.A., A.M., Hahnemann Med. College of Philadelphia, and Hahnemann Med. College of Chicago, M.D., 1869; m. Northampton, Mass., 1860, Annie, daughter of Dr. Hatfield Halsted; children: Marion Guyon (now Mrs. Washburne), Edith Burnham (now Mrs. Flint). Prof. of Latin and Greek in Urbana Univ., 1859-60; prof. of physiology and diseases of the nervous system, in Hahnemann Med. College of Chicago, 1869-70; prof. of obstetrics, Chicago Homeo. Med. College, 1881-1902; now emeritus prof. Mem. Am. Institute of Homeopathy, Homeo. Med. Soc. of Chicago, Ill. Homeo. Med. Assn. Swedenborgian; translated several volumes of Swedenborg's works, 1865-1870. Clubs: Irving, Alliance. Office and residence: 553 Jackson Boul.

FOSTER, Stephen A., lawyer; b. Derby Line, Vt., Dec. 23, 1866; s. Austin T. and Sarah Hurd (Gilman) Foster; grad. Tufts' College, Boston, A.B., 1887, A.M., 1891; grad. law school of Harvard Univ., LL.B., 1891; m. Elm-hurst, Ill., June 27, 1899, Almada Hodess; 1 daughter: Rachel. Began law practice in Boston, 1891; came to Chicago, 1896, and was a partner in the law firm of Aldrich, Reed, Foster & Allen, 1896-7, Republican. Universalist. Club: University. Office: Home Insurance Bldg. Residence: 12147 Harvard Av.

FOSTER, William Elmore, lawyer; b. Fond du Lac, Wis., May 7, 1861; s. William Avery and Sarah A. (Himes) Foster; ed. public schools of Chicago, 1868-77; Central High School of Chicago, 1877-80, when grad.; Union College of Law, 1886-8, LL.B. From 1881 to 1886 was clerk and sec. to the local freight agent of the L. S. & M. S. Ry. Co., and 1888 to 1898 was in the legal dept. of the same road as asst. atty.; practiced alone, 1898-1904; then became associated with Thomas E. D. Bradley under firm style of Foster & Bradley. One of the trial attys. of the Northwestern Elevated R. R. Co., Chicago & Oak Park Elevated R. R. Co., Union Elevated R. R. Co. and Suburban R. R. Co., with which has been identified for 5 years. Was professor pleading, practice and procedure in Kent College of Law, 1899-1900; since 1900 prof. of procedure and trials, Chicago Kent College of Law. Republican. R. E. Served 4 years with state militia of Illinois, 1879-82. Now mem.

law firm of Foster, Bradley & Stetson. Club: Union League. Office: Fort Dearborn Bldg. Residence: 829 E. 50th St.

FOSTER, William Thomas, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Jan. 12, 1869; s. Richard C. and Jenny Foster; ed. Chicago public schools to 1885; m. Chicago, Aug. 2, 1892, Helen M. Hanliff; children: Elliott E. and Helen M. In 1885 entered employ of the Decorators' Supply Co., manufacturers of interior and exterior ornaments for buildings, to learn the trade; now owns a one-third interest and is sec. of the company. Also sec. and treas. of the Del Isle Construction Co., of St. Louis, Mo. Mason; mem. Lincoln Park Commandery, K. T.; also mem. Medinah Temple, Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Menoken. Office: 215 S. Clinton St. Residence: 769 Warren Av.

FOWLER, Ernest Spencer, optician; b. Guilford, Conn., Sept. 15, 1855; s. Edwin and Emeline B. (Spencer) Fowler; ed. public schools of Connecticut and New Haven (Conn.) High School; widower; children: Earl B., Irma. Began to learn the optical business in New York City in 1871; came to Chicago, 1881, and established firm of E. S. & W. S. Fowler, opticians. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Oak Park. Office: 96 State St. Residence: 209 S. Oak Park Av., Oak Park.

FOX, Harry, insurance; b. Sharonville, Hamilton Co., O., Jan. 22, 1862; s. Henry and Margaret A. (Shepherd) Fox; ed. public schools of Sharonville, Lockland and Cincinnati O., and Lebanon (O.) Normal School; m. Reading, O., Sept. 7, 1887, Frances H. DeCamp. Entered the fire insurance business in 1885, in the local office of E. W. Lyman & Co., and advanced through every branch of the business, both local and general; now mgr. Chicago office of the Milwaukee Mechanics' Insurance Co., of Milwaukee, Wis. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 216 S. Madison Av., LaGrange, Ill.

FOX, John Victor, real estate and loans; b. Beloit, Wis., Jan. 16, 1863; s. James B. and Katherine (Carroll) Fox; ed. public schools of Chicago, Lena and Freeport, Ill.; m. Sioux City, Ia., June 4, 1902, Mary Louise Conway; 1 son: John Victor, Jr. Came to Chicago, 1876; continuing in school until 1882, then employed in Chicago postoffice (chief clerk city delivery division) until 1889; since then actively engaged in the real estate and loan business. Democrat. R. C. Served 5 years, 1883-7, in Co. C, 1st Regt. Infy., I. N. G. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Post Lake (sec. and treas.). Office: 108 Dearborn St. Residence: 279 Lake View Av.

FOX, Orvin L., editor and publisher; b. Hardwick, Vt., Jan. 16, 1844; s. John Fox, soldier of the War of 1812, who was son of John Fox, soldier of the War of the Revolution; mother died in his infancy; ed. public schools of Hardwick, Vt.; m. Boston, Mass., June 29, 1869, Anella M. Faunce; children: Hubert Orvin, Jesse Eugene, Ralph Edgar. Was engaged in farming, 1851-60; in woolen mills, 1860-1; published city and county directories in New England and the west, 1861-4; founded and published various class journals from 1868-79, among them the Railroad and Merchants' Journal, the first railroad paper published in the west; the Western Manufacturer; Factory and Farm; National Live Stock Journal; National Farmer; American Horse-shoer; and in 1878 established and has since edited The Indicator, piano and organ trade journal, to the interests of which has since devoted entire attention; pres. and treas. of The Indicator Co., publishers of The Indicator. Came to Chicago in 1865 and has resided in this city ever since. Office: Auditorium Bldg. Residence: Auditorium Hotel.

FOX, Samuel Robinson, treas. and western mgr. the Turbine Engineering Co.; b. Musca-

tine, Ia., Nov. 10, 1873; s. C. R. and S. A. (Eckle) Fox; ed. public schools of Muscatine, Ia., and grad. Purdue Univ., Lafayette, Ind., in class of 1896, with degree of B.S. and Electrical Engineer in Mechanical Engineering. Was in employ of the General Electric Co., at Lynn, Mass., for 3 years, and later in Chicago, and on July 1, 1904, was appointed to present position as western mgr. of the Turbine Engineering Co., of New York, and western agent De Laval Steam Turbine Co., of Trenton, N. J. Republican. Was sergeant Co. H, 2d Regt. U. S. Vol. Engineers, in Spanish-Am. War. Mason; Iowa Lodge, Washington Chapter, De Molay Commandery, Muscatine, Ia., Mystic Shrine, Davenport. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 436 E. 62d St.

FOX, Walter Howard, dentist; b. Portland, Me., Dec. 19, 1857; s. A. Lewis and Dora Fox; grad. Cornell Univ., 1880; Chicago College of Dental Surgery, D.D.S., 1892; Nat. Med. Univ., 1902; special work in Univ. of Chicago, 1905; m. 1884, Minnie A. Morse. In practice in Chicago since 1892; prosector, 1892, professor, 1894, Chicago College of Dental Surgery. Mem. Alpha Delta Phi and Delta Sigma Delta. Formerly dental surgeon St. Vincent's Orphan Asylum and Lake Bluff Orphanage. Mem. Chicago Dental Soc., Odontographic Soc. and Illinois State Dental Soc. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 215 Clarendon Av.

FRAKE, James, lawyer; b. Loughborough, Leicestershire, Eng., Mar. 29, 1841; s. George and Amy (Taylor) Frake; parents emigrated to U. S., 1844, settling on farm at Wheeling, Cook Co., Ill.; grad. law school of the Univ. of Chicago, 1869; m. 1st, 1869, Melinda Doty, of Frankfort, Will Co., Ill. (died, 1873); m. 2d, 1874, Evelyn M. Allen, of Elk Grove, Ill. Admitted to bar, 1869, and has ever since been engaged in practice. Trustee Northwestern Univ. since 1874; was also trustee Union College of Law for several years. Mem. Chicago Board of Education, to fill unexpired term, 1879-81. Republican. Mem. Centenary M. E. Church. Club: Illinois. Office: 132 LaSalle St. Residence: 625 Fulton St.

FRANCIS, Charles Randall, lawyer; b. Erie, Pa., Jan. 31, 1868; s. Daniel T. and Frances Rosabel (Hammond) Francis; ed. Elizabeth St. now Allen School, Chicago, 1876-9; Brown School, 1880-1; Northwestern Univ. (Union College of Law), 1887-9, graduating LL.B., 1889; m. Chicago, Oct. 8, 1903, Miette De la Fontaine. Admitted to bar June 12, 1889, and since then associated with Samuel E. Dale in law firm of Dale & Francis, making a specialty of corporation law. Sec. and dir. Am. Tourist Assn., and of Illinois Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat College; pres. and dir. Chicago Water Chute Co. Was Illinois atty. League of Am. Wheelmen, 1893-5. Served 10 years (1887-1897) in Co. A, 1st Regt., I. N. G.; 1st sergeant, 1894-6. Republican. Mem. Booth Chapter, Phi Delta Phi, 1888. Clubs: Lincoln, Menoken. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute. Office: 108 Dearborn St. Residence: 1574 Jackson Boul.

FRANCIS, John Newton; b. Hartford, Conn., Aug. 2, 1823; s. John, III, and Adelia S. (Bowles) Francis; his grandfather Francis, of Puritan descent, was merchantman in coasting trade, whose vessel was captured by French privateers, near close of 18th century; mother was sister of Samuel Bowles (founder Springfield Republican), with whom his father was associated, in firm of Bowles & Francis, as publishers Hartford Times, at time of his birth; ed. public schools of Hartford, Conn., Springfield, Mass., and Bloomfield Acad.; was proofreader on Hartford Times under Editor Gideon Wells, afterward Sec. of the Navy; m. Providence, R. I., 1843, Laura O. Arnold; children: John A. (deceased), Ellen M. (Mrs. David P. Brown). Removed from Hartford to Providence, 1841, and was engaged in the cat-

tle and produce business there until 1867; was 6 years mem. of the Providence School Board, 9 years mem. and 3 years pres. Providence City Council; elected, 1861, to General Assembly of Rhode Island, and chosen speaker pro tem. of that body; delegate to famous Democratic convention which began at Charleston and ended at Baltimore, 1860; after Pres. Lincoln's election gave him hearty support and became Paymaster General of Rhode Island, and after the war closed was appointed by Gov. Smith to make up and prepare the war claims of the State of Rhode Island against the General Government. Came to Chicago, 1867, and established firm of Francis & Webber at 100 State St., which received the first shipments of California fruit after opening of the Pacific R. R.; burned out on S. Water St., in great fire of 1871. Engaged with Squire Dingee, 1883, and was instrumental in organizing the Squire Dingee Co., of which was treas. and sec. from 1886 to 1899; since then vice-pres. and retired from active service. Long active and official mem. of 1st M. E. Church, serving as Sunday School Supt. and later as class leader. Also mem. and one of mgrs. of Chicago Bible Soc. Republican. Residence: 2520 N. Hermitage Av.

FRANCIS, Pierre D., publisher; b. Utica, N. Y., Aug. 27, 1855; s. Morris M. and Rhoda (Kellogg) Francis; ed. public schools, Utica, N. Y.; m. Henry, Ill., Apr. 17, 1895, Edna A. Albertson; 1 son: Cecil. Came to Chicago, 1865; was with the Waterloo Yeast Co. for 15 years, and with the Tobey Furniture Co. 3 years. Identified with publishing business since 1875; now pres. Trade Periodical Co., mgr. of the Furniture Journal and of the Embalmers' Monthly. Sec. Chicago Furniture Manufacturers' Assn. Independent in politics. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Illinois Athletic. Office: 355 Dearborn St. Residence: 215 E. 61st St.

FRANK, Jacob, surgeon; b. Syracuse, N. Y., Mar. 16, 1856; s. Levi and Ella (Tow) Frank; ed. public schools and in med. dept. of the Univ. of Buffalo, graduating M.D., in class of 1882; m. Syracuse, N. Y., 1877, Sarah Lederer; 1 daughter: Myra (now Mrs. Dr. Sylvan Kunz). Began practice of medicine in Buffalo, N. Y., 1882, and was district physician there 2 years; came to Chicago, 1885. Surgeon to German Hosp. and to Marion Sims Hosp.; surgeon to St. Elizabeth Hosp., 1886-1901; Cook Co. Hosp., 1891-6. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Surgical Soc., Chicago Acad. of Medicine, Chicago Pathological Soc., Mississippi Valley Med. Assn., Pan-Am. Med. Congress, Am. Med. Assn., International Med. Congress. Independent in politics. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 17 Lincoln Av.

FRANK, Mortimer, physician; b. Buffalo, N. Y., May 26, 1874; s. Joseph H. and Fannie (Goldsmith) Frank; graduate of LaSalle (public) School and of North Division High School, Chicago; grad. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1897, in the dept. of civil and sanitary engineering, with degrees of B.S. and C.E.; Univ. of Illinois, dept. of medicine, M.D., Chicago, 1900. After graduation from Massachusetts Institute of Technology was engineer of maintenance of way of the Michigan division of the "Big Four" R. R. Since 1900 in med. practice in Chicago. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Physicians' Club, Phi Rho Sigma fraternity. Office: 31 Washington St. Residence: The Lessing Annex, Surf St. and Evans-ton Av.

FRANE, Robert John, lawyer, U. S. Commissioner; b. Ravenna, O., Sept. 11, 1866; s. George W. and Anna (Cope) Frank; ed. public schools of Ravenna, O.; m. Trenton, N. J., Jan. 13, 1886, Mame Woolston. Was 10 years a traveling salesman; came to Chicago, 1890;

graduated from Kent College of Law, 1895; admitted to Illinois Bar, 1895; since 1898 of firm of Young, Makeel, Bradley & Frank. Appointed, 1901, by Hon. C. C. Kohlsaat, U. S. Commissioner for northern district of Illinois. Republican. Clubs: Marquette, Hamilton. Office: Reaper Bldg. Residence: 5344 Washington Av.

FRANKENSTEIN, William B., real estate broker; b. Chicago, Apr. 15, 1872; s. Morris and Jeanette (Boetzel) Frankenstein; ed. public and high schools of Chicago. Began business career as office boy; from 1890 to 1894 employed by one of the leading real estate firms in the city; in 1894, with L. M. Willis, formed firm of Willis & Frankenstein; firm conducts a general real estate business, with central business property as a special feature. Republican. Mem. A. F. & A. M. Club; Marquette. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: 1922 Arlington Pl.

FRANKENTHAL, Lester Emanuel, physician; b. Chicago, Apr. 16, 1864; s. Emanuel and Kate (Friedman) Frankenthal; ed. public schools of Chicago, Latin School in Bavaria, and Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., in class of 1885; m. Chicago, 1899, Anne Eleanor Nurse; children: Lester E., John Vandal. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago since 1885; specialist in gynecology and obstetrics. Attending gynecologist, St. Luke's and Michael Reese Hosps.; attending obstetrician, Michael Reese Hosp.; prof. of gynecology, Northwestern Univ. Med. School. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Gynecological Soc. (ex-pres.). Jewish religion. Clubs: Standard, Washington Park Quadrangle. Office: 109 Randolph St. Residence: 4825 Woodlawn Av.

FRANTZEN, Arthur, sec. Arthur Frantzen Co.; b. Chicago, Feb. 9, 1868; s. Fritz and Helene (Michelsen) Frantzen; grad. Univ. of Michigan, 1892; m. Chicago, June 2, 1900, Fanchon Barrow. Was engaged for 4 years in civil engineer's office of Benetzette Williams, 2 years as designer with Fraser & Chalmers and 2 years with the World's Columbian Exposition; after that in business for self, and in 1898 organized the Arthur Frantzen Co., electrical contracting engineers. Mem. Am. Institute of Electrical Engineers. Republican. Lutheran. Clubs: Illinois Athletic, Casino of Edgewater, Chicago Automobile. Office: 92-94 W. VanBuren St. Residence: 1944 Kenmore Av.

FRASER, Norman D., pres. Chicago Portland Cement Co.; b. Chicago, Feb. 25, 1857; s. David R. and Lydia H. (Seoville) Fraser; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, 1882, Ariadne Preble; children: D. Ross, Violet, Marjorie, Janet, Dorothy. After leaving school in 1874 became connected with the firm of Fraser & Chalmers, manufacturers of mining machinery, etc., and was a mem. of that firm for the 17 years from 1876 to 1893; then was out of business until 1895, when became pres. of the Chicago Portland Cement Co., manufacturers of Portland cement. Mem. Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers, Western Soc. Engineers. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Illinois. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 1241 Washington Boul.

FRASER, William Alexander, grain commission; b. New Haven, Conn., Feb. 12, 1837; s. William and Dollie (Russell) Fraser; ed. public schools of Ashtabula Co., O.; m. Warren Co., Ill., Dec., 1869, Ann Kingdon; children: Eudora, Eva A., William A., Jr. After leaving school went to Galesburg, and was engaged in grain business there on his own account, 1867-98, when came to Chicago and established the W. A. Fraser Co., of which he is pres., and which also operates at Minneapolis, Minn., and Milwaukee, Wis. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Republican. Mason. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 5610 Prairie Avenue.

FRASHER, John Edward Lane, wholesale millinery; b. Portsmouth, N. H., July 21, 1830; s. John and Susan (Stewart) Frasher; ed. Boston, Mass., public schools to 1843; m. Kalamazoo, Mich., Aug. 18, 1858, Harriet Louise Sweet; children: Susan Frances, Edward Sweet, John Stewart (now deceased). Began business career in boyhood as clerk for 9 years in Boston; then in business for himself in Chicago, in dry goods trade, 1852-60; in 1860 became employe of D. B. Fisk, millinery and straw goods; partner in 1863; appointed administrator of the estate of D. B. Fisk, who died in 1891, and on incorporation of the firm of D. B. Fisk & Co., 1893, became pres. Republican. Office: 103 Wabash Av. Residence: 4229 Lake Av.

FRAZIER, Frank P., mem. firm Bartlett, Frazier & Carrington, brokers; vice-pres. Calumet Elevator Co. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Washington Park, Glen View, Evanston, Evanston Country. Office: 128 Jackson Boul. Residence: 1404 Forest Av., Evanston.

FREDERIKSEN, Ditlew Monrad, lawyer; b. near Copenhagen, Denmark, Apr. 18, 1866; s. Nils C. and Ada M. Frederiksen; ed. private schools, Denmark. Univ. of Wisconsin and Harvard (grad., 1887); Chicago College of Law; admitted to bar, 1897; m. Jan. 27, 1903, Helen W. Brown, daughter of late Charles A. Brown, Portland, Me.; 1 child: Christine. Had charge Danish-Norwegian Dept. Nat. Republican Committee, during sound money campaign, 1896; is interested in land colonization in North Alabama and Canadian Northwest. Mem. Danja, Danish Old Peoples' Home, and other Danish societies. Office: Teutonic Bldg. Residence: 937 Belle Plaine Av.

FREE, William Cyrenus, manufacturer; b. Alexandria, Madison Co., Ind., Mar. 16, 1868; s. Dr. Cyrenus and Esther (Van Deventer) Free; ed. public schools of native town and at Western Indiana Normal School; m. Kokomo, Ind., Feb. 26, 1901, Miss Mazy Bell. Started very young as a canvasser; organizer and first pres. Chicago Portrait Co.; secured control of the stock and reorganized the Illinois Sewing Machine Co.; was elected pres. of the new corporation. Republican. Clubs: Calumet, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: Atlas Bldg. Residence: 2001 Prairie Av.

FREEMAN, Arthur Bigelow, dentist; b. Brookfield, Vt., Sept. 27, 1859; s. Augustus W. and Lucinda M. (Bigelow) Freeman; ed. Vermont, Rush Med. College (M.D., 1885) and Philadelphia Dental College (D.D.S., 1886); m. Philadelphia, Pa., Apr. 17, 1895, Jane Gould. Came to Chicago from Vermont in 1882; engaged in practice of dentistry in Chicago since 1886. Formerly prof. of comparative dental anatomy and physiology in Northwestern Univ. Dental School for 5 years. Mem. Illinois State Dental Soc., Chicago Dental Soc., Chicago Odontographic Soc., Republican. Mason. Club: Hinsdale. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

FREEMAN, Charles Yoe, lawyer; b. Lockport, N. Y., Mar. 29, 1877; s. John Newton and Mary Helen (Yoe) Freeman; grad. Denver High School, 1894; Lawrenceville School, 1895; Princeton Univ., A.B., 1899; Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1902. Admitted to bar, May, 1902; mem. law firm of McCordic & Sheriff, Jan. 1, 1904. Sec. and asst. treas. Illinois Car & Equipment Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Saddle and Cycle. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 446 Chestnut St.

FREEMAN, Henry Hyman, grain and hay commission; b. Elmira, N. Y., Sept. 20, 1866; s. Marcus and Minna (Birkman) Freeman; ed. public schools; married. Began business career in the printing business in Chicago with H. McAllister Co., and afterward in same line with J. H. Buffords & Son until 1886, when became associated in business with brother,

M. M. Freeman, in the hay and grain commission business; became a mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade in 1892, and is now engaged in the hay and grain commission business (H. H. Freeman & Co.) Republican. Mason. Club: Lakeside. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 4447 Vincennes Av.

FREEMAN, Henry Varnum, jurist; b. Bridgeton, N. J., Dec. 20, 1842; s. Henry and Mary (Bangs) Freeman; ed. New Haven, Conn., and Freeport, Ill.; began teaching district schools at 16 years of age; completed studies of preparatory dept., Beloit, Wis., college; enlisted Aug. 6, 1862, in Co. K, 74th Ill. Vol. Infy., and was made 1st sergeant; promoted, Aug. 24, 1863, to be capt.; served in Army of Cumberland to end of the war. Grad. Yale, A.B., 1869 (later A.M.); studied law in New Haven, Conn., and Chicago; m. Rockford, Ill., Oct. 16, 1873, Mary L., daughter of Rev. William S. Curtis, D.D.; children: Mabel D. (wife of Henry C. Culbertson), Mary Ethel, Helen Alden, Henry Brewster. Principal Charleston (Ill.) High School, 1871-2; admitted to bar, 1872; was village atty. of Hyde Park at time of its annexation to Chicago, 1889; elected judge of the Superior Court of Chicago, 1893; re-elected, 1898, and again in 1904; Justice of the Appellate Court since Feb., 1898. Republican. Commander, Illinois Commandery, Loyal Legion, 1899; mem. G. A. R. Professorial lecturer, Univ. of Chicago. Contributor to "Military Essays and Recollections," chapters on A Colored Brigade in the Campaign and Battle of Nashville (vol. 2), and Some Battle Recollections of Stone River (vol. 3); also contributor to legal journals, etc. Clubs: Chicago Literary (pres., 1898), University, Quadrangle, Hamilton, Bryn Mawr. Opinions in Ill. App. Court Reports, commencing at Vol. 72. Office: Appellate Court, Ashland Bldg. Residence: 5760 Woodlawn Av.

FREEMAN, Henry Warren, lawyer; b. Boston, Mass., Feb. 16, 1869; s. Warren H. and Louise (Hobart) Freeman; grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, A.B., 1892; law dept. of same, LL.B., 1895; m. Washington, D. C., Oct. 19, 1901, Annetta King. Came to Chicago, 1895, and was in the office of James L. High until death of Mr. High, 1897; after that in law practice alone until June, 1903, when became associated with Hon. Henry Sherman Boutell and Albert Dean Currier in present firm of Boutell, Currier & Freeman. Republican. Mem. of Beta Theta Pi. Club: Hinsdale Golf. Office: Home Insurance Bldg. Residence: Virginia Hotel.

FREEMAN, Isaac Austin, dentist; b. Orange Co., Vt., Oct. 11, 1840; s. Mayhew and Laura A. (Morse) Freeman; ed. public schools of Orange Co., Vt.; studied dentistry in office of A. W. Freeman, Chicago, 1864-8, and at Northwestern Univ. Dental School (grad., 1892); m. Fremont, Ill., 1866, Charlotte M. Partridge; children: Alice (Mrs. C. M. Roberts), Eleanor C., Florence M., Edith Imozen, Grace Partridge (Mrs. C. D. Pease). Has been associate prof. practice of dentistry in Northwestern Univ. Med. School. Mem. Chicago Odontographic Soc., Illinois State Dental Soc. Republican. Office: 67 Wabash Av. Residence: 645 Washington Boul.

FREEE, Frederick Warren, artist, painter; b. Chicago, June 16, 1849; s. Dr. Joseph Warren and Katherine (Gatter) Freer; ed. public schools; attended Royal Acad., Munich, Bavaria; spent several years in Europe; m. June 16, 1886, Margaret Cecilia Keenan, New York. Lived in New York, 1880-90; is asso. Nat. Acad. of Design; mem. Am. Water Color Soc., New York Etchers' Club, etc. Received medal at World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; bronze medal at Pan-Am. Exposition, Buffalo, 1901; silver medal Charleston Exposition, 1902; Martin B. Cahn prize, Chicago Art Institute, 1902; artist's prize and medal, Chicago, 1903; bronze medal, St. Louis Exposition, 1904;

specialty in portraits of beautiful women and children. His principal works are: *A Lady in Black*; *Consolation*; *The Old Letter*; *In Ambush*; *Sympathy*, etc. Teaches at Chicago Art Inst. Address: 224 E. Ontario St.

FREER, Otto Tiger, physician; b. Chicago, Aug. 8, 1857; s. Joseph Warren (M.D.) and Katharine (Gatter) Freer; ed. Ludwig's Gymnasium, Munich, Ger., to 1870; Moseley School, Chicago, 1871-2; Kinzie School, graduating, 1873; grad. Central High School, Chicago, 1876; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1879, followed by a semester each in the Univ. of Munich, Vienna and Heidelberg. Interne in Cook Co. Hosp., 1879-80; specialist in diseases of the nose, throat and ear. Co-author of a book on Diseases of the Nose and Nasopharynx. Attending laryngologist German Hosp. of Chicago, 1894-1905; prof. of laryngology Chicago Polyclinic, asst. prof. in diseases of throat, nose and chest, Rush Med. College, Mem. Am. Laryngological Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., sec. section on laryngology and otology Am. Med. Assn., 1903-4; mem. Chicago Laryngological and Climatological Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc. Democrat. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 288 E. Huron St.

FREES, Benjamin Marsh, lumber merchant; b. Orono, Me., Aug. 3, 1846; s. Benjamin M. and Maria F. (Buffum) Frees; ed. common schools; m. Union Grove, Racine Co., Wis., Ellie Rosine Adams. Began in lumber business at Monroe, Wis., 1862; Whitewater, Wis., 1865; moved to Chicago, 1872; now vice-pres. Barnett Lumber Co., Frees & Hocknell Lumber Co., Day & Frees Lumber Co., Platt & Frees Co.; vice-pres. and sec. Perry & Bee Lumber Co., F. C. Knotter Co., and identified with numerous other lumber companies and firms. Also vice-pres. 1st Nat. Bank of McCook, Neb., and 1st Nat. Bank of Lisbon, N. D. Veteran of Civil War; enlisted, Aug. 3, 1864, on 18th birthday; appointed 1st Lieut., and promoted to capt. in front of Petersburg, Va. Mem. Loyal Legion and of U. S. Grant Post, G. A. R. Republican. Mason. Office: 234 LaSalle St. Residence: The Lessing, Surf St. and Evanston Av.

FRENCH, Arthur Lincoln, railroad and warehouse commissioner; b. on farm near Chapin, Morgan Co., Ill., Nov. 3, 1862; s. Samuel and Martha (Fox) French; ed. public school, Adrian College, Michigan, and Gem City Business College, Quincy, Ill.; m. Joy Prairie, Morgan Co., Ill., Oct. 6, 1892, Ruth Batchelor Joy. Has always been engaged in farming in Morgan Co. In 1892 organized the Chapin State Bank, of which is practically the owner; in 1901 was appointed by Gov. Yates mem. of the Illinois Railroad and Warehouse Commission. Republican; mem. of the State Central Committee of Illinois, representing the 20th Congressional district; chairman organization committee of the State Central Committee, Treas. U. S. Life Endowment Co.; vice-pres. and dir. Illinois Telephone Co. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Ill. Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: Chapin, Ill.

FRENCH, Charles W., prin. Hyde Park High School, Chicago; b. Woodstock, Vt., Apr. 5, 1858; s. Charles W. and Anne M. French; grad. Dartmouth College, 1879 (A.M.); m. 1st, St. Joseph, Mich., July 17, 1889, Mary L. Heardt; 2d, Rockford, Ill., June 28, 1900, Fanny K. Bartlett. Mem. joint commission on English requirements for admission to college, 1896-1905; pres. Chicago Christian Endeavor Union, 1886-8; pres. Cook Co. Board Athletic Control, 1898-1900. Author: *Life of Lincoln* (Am. Reformer's Series); *Words of Lincoln*; *Introduction to the Study of Browning*. Editor: *Flight of a Tartar Tribe*; *Burke's Conciliation*; *Lights of Literature for the 7th and 8th Grade*; *Macaulay's Essays on Milton*. Addison, Macbeth; Rab and His Friends; *Black Beauty*; *The Sketch Book*. Address: 6442 Drexel Av.

FRENCH, G. Watson, chairman of the executive committee of the Republican Iron & Steel Co.; b. Davenport, Ia., Oct. 26, 1858; s. Geo. H. and Frances W. (Morton) French; ed. Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass.; m. Davenport, June 18, 1884, Clara V. Decker; 1 son: George Decker. Engaged as a moulder with the Eagle Mfg. Co. at Davenport, Ia., 1877, of which company he later became pres.; is also pres. of the Bettendorf Metal Wheel Co.; became vice-pres. and dir. of the Republic Iron & Steel Co., 1900, and chairman of the executive committee, 1901; vice-pres. Annie Laurie Mining Co. Clubs: Midlothian, Chicago, Calumet, Mid-Day, Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: Auditorium Annex.

FRENCH, William Henry, type founder; b. Griggsville, Pike Co., Ill.; s. Nathan and Harriet Newell (Hoyt) French; ed. common and high schools, Griggsville; grad. Cornell Univ., 1869-73; 1 year in Univ. of Leipzig, Germany; m. Chicago, Sept. 21, 1895, Olive Helen Waller; children: Hazel, Walter Hoyt, Vincent Thorne. Agent and asst. gen. mgr. Associated Press in Chicago and New York, 1873-85; sec. and treas. Oak Ranch Co., Nebraska, Kansas and Colorado, 1885-7; since 1887, sec. and dir. of Barnhart Bros. & Spindler, type founders; also pres. and dir. St. Louis Printers' Supply Co.; dir. and vice-pres. Fundicion Mexicana de Tipos, City of Mexico; dir. Unitype Co., New York; Great Western Type Foundry, Kansas City and Omaha; Southern Printers' Supply Co., Washington, D. C.; Minnesota Type Foundry Co., St. Paul, Minn., Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Cornell Alumni. Pres. Chicago Delta Upsilon Alumni. Clubs: Irving Literary, Illinois, Oak Park, Westward Ho. Office: 183-7 Monroe St. Residence: 221 East Av. S., Oak Park, Ill.

FRENCH, William Merchant Richardson, dir. Art Institute, Chicago; b. Exeter, N. H., Oct. 1, 1843; s. Henry Flagg and Anne (Richardson) French; grad. Harvard, 1864; practiced civil engineering and landscape gardening, 1865-77; became connected, 1877, with the School and Museum of Art in Chicago. Has lectured on art in all parts of the U. S., and has written a good deal on art subjects. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Literary. Office: Art Institute. Residence: 9203 Pleasant Av.

FRETTS, George Watkins, maltster; b. Franklin, Pa., May 26, 1865; s. Levi and Angeline (Forrest) Fretts; ed. public schools of Chicago and Shattuck School, Faribault, Minn., graduating 1885; m. Chicago, June 27, 1888, Abbie Louise Watkins; children: Eunice Holt, Wallace Van Rensselaer. Entered office of W. W. Watkins, maltster, in 1885, and a year later became a partner in the business (established by Mr. Watkins in 1873), the firm now being Watkins, Fretts & Vincent. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Club: Chicago. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 677 48th St.

FREUND, Gustav, merchant in butchers' supplies; b. Austria, 1852; s. Solomon and Fannie Freund; ed. public schools in Austria; m. New York, 1878, Minna Oppenheimer; children: Mrs. C. L. Coleman, Erwin O. Hennie R. Florence F. Since coming to U. S. has been continuously identified with the house of S. Oppenheimer & Co., dealers in butchers' supplies, and since 1880 has been resident partner of the firm in Chicago. Republican. Clubs: Standard, Lakeside, Illinois Athletic. Office: 449 Wabash Av. Residence: 4416 Michigan Av.

FRIEDBERG, Ralph Temple, dealer in automobiles; b. Galesburg, Ill., May 19, 1865; s. Morris and Mary (Brien) Friedberg; ed. high schools, Galesburg, Ill.; m. Vincennes, Ind., Sept. 3, 1891, Ella Liebschutz. Traveled extensively in Europe from 1887 until 1900; noted as the first Am. bicyclist, 1887-89, winning the championship of the world 14 times in

foreign countries under the *nom de guerre* of "Ralph Temple"; a dealer in bicycles, 1890-1900; entered the automobile trade, 1901, being the first automobile dealer in Chicago; now pres. of the Ralph Temple Automobile Co. Independent Republican. Jewish religion. Office: 309-11 Michigan Av. Residence: 4333 Grand Boul.

FRIEDLANDER, Robert, scientific electrician; b. Baltimore, Md., June 15, 1868; s. Albert and Fanny (Silversmith) Friedlander; ed. Friedrich Werdersches Gymnasium, Berlin, Germany; m. Chicago, Dec. 10, 1890, Tillie Woltemater; children: Albert, Gertrude. After leaving school engaged in electrical work and in 1896 organized and incorporated R. Friedlander & Co., of which he is pres., which has since been engaged in manufacturing and importing X-ray tubes and fluoroscopes. The company own 23 patents, and their products include, besides X-ray tubes and fluoroscopes, shields, stands, high-frequency apparatus and various electro-therapeutic specialties. Established, 1901, and is editor of Archives of Electricity and Radiology, especially devoted to electro-therapy. Mem. Am. X-Ray Soc., Chicago Electro-Med. Soc. Republican. Office: 41-5 State St. Residence: 936 N. Clark St.

FRIEDMAN, Herbert Jacob, lawyer; b. Chicago, Mar. 2, 1876; s. Jacob and Henrietta (Kahn) Friedman; ed. Haven (public) school, S. Side High School, Morgan Park Acad., Univ. of Chicago, 1893-4; Harvard College, 1894-7, A.B.; Harvard Law School, 1897-1900, LL.B. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1900, and since then engaged in practice of law in Chicago; since 1904, mem. law firm of Zeisler, Farson & Friedman. Practice mainly devoted to law of corporations, real estate, probate and mechanics' liens. Prof., since 1902, at John Marshall Law School, teaching law of contracts, property, bills and notes; appointed lecturer on liens at law school of Northwestern Univ., 1904; since 1904, writer on special subjects in Cyclopaedia of Law and Procedure. Democrat. Jewish religion. Clubs: City, Press, Harvard, Iroquois. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 5132 E. End Av.

FRIEDMAN, Louis Julius, grain broker; b. Budapest, Hungary, Jan. 20, 1861; s. Adolph and Lena (Herrman) Friedman; collegiate education at Budapest, Hungary; m. Chicago, 1890, Rose Lesen. Came to U. S., 1878; in general merchandise business at Union City, Tenn., 1883-8; came to Chicago, 1888, and has since been a grain broker on the Chicago Board of Trade, of which he is a mem. Republican. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 2 Sherman St. Residence: 3716 Grand Boul.

FRIEND, Emanuel, surgeon; b. Chicago, Aug. 5, 1868; s. Berman and Hannah (Briedenbach) Friend; grad. Chicago High School, 1886, Rush Med. College, M.D., 1890; post-graduate work in Univ. of Vienna and Paris hosps. Asst. clinical prof. of surgery (extra mural), Rush Med. College; attending pathologist Michael Reese Hosp.; attending surgeon Michael Reese Hosp. and United Hebrew Charity dispensaries; attending surgeon Rush Med. College, out dept. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc. Office: 70 State St. Residence: 3652 Indiana Av.

FRIEND, Henry, retail cloak merchant; b. Jassy, Roumania, Apr. 26, 1862; s. Abraham and Rebecca (Bass) Friend; ed. public schools in Europe; m. New York City, July 12, 1883, Emma Komiss; children: Bertha, Ethel, Milton. M. Came to United States in 1878, and first worked at Manistee, Mich., for R. G. Peters, lumber manufacturer, as a mill hand, and then on construction of railroad; after 1 year went to Milwaukee, where was engaged with the Blatz Brewery; soon afterward served apprenticeship as cigar maker with Asherman Co., for 3 years; then in 1881 worked at his trade and in following year

started in business for self as retail coal dealer; sold out a year later and went into manufacture of garments and afterward in various mercantile enterprises, each time succeeding to something better; went into wholesale clothing business at Madison St. and 5th Av., until 1892; engaged in the shoe business, 1892-8. Established, in 1898, present business as retail dealer in cloaks under name of H. Friend; also treas. and sec. Friend Bros. and vice-pres. Washington Cloak Co. Independent Republican. Jewish religion. Office: 154 State St. Residence: 4343 Grand Boul.

FRIEND, Henry, wholesale woolens; b. Ellsworth, Me., Apr. 7, 1857; s. Jacob and Dora Friend; ed. public schools and Cooper Institute, New York City; m. Fort Wayne, Ind., Nov. 3, 1886, Hattie Freilburger; children: Adele Freilburger, Julius Harry, Henry, Jr. Began business career as office boy in broker's office in New York City, afterward became a retail merchant at Fort Wayne, Ind.; since 1896 merchant in Chicago, and since 1899 senior mem. of the firm of Friend, Moss & Morris, wholesale woolens. Office: 246 Franklin St. Residence: 4353 Vincennes Av.

FRIESTEDT, Luther Peter, pres. L. P. Friestedt Co.; b. Watertown, Wis., Apr. 30, 1860; s. Peter H. and Mary Leslie (Danforth) Friestedt; ed. public schools and Univ. of Michigan, graduating, M.E., 1879; m. Dora N. Huyer; children: Arthur, George, Willis, Luther. On leaving college began mechanical engineering in Chicago; now pres. the L. P. Friestedt Co. Inventor and patentee of the interlocking channel bar and pres. and dir. of Interlocking Channel Bar Co.; also dir. Columbia Tool Steel Co. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers, Republican; alderman of the 13th Ward, 1895; resigned, 1905. Mem. S. A. R. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Lincoln. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 170 S. Central Park Av.

FROEHLING, Frank, butcher; b. Westphalia, Ger., Apr. 8, 1862; s. Frank and Eva Froehling; ed. schools in Germany; came to Chicago, 1877; m., 1st, Chicago, 1885, Mary Hepp; 2 sons: George, Arthur; m., 2d, Chicago, 1896, Emma Hepp. Began in butcher business in 1878 with Joseph Paresen at 360 S. Clark St.; remained with him 5 years; since 1884 in business with George Hepp, in firm of Froehling & Hepp, Mem. Germania Männerchor, B. P. O. Elks. Office: 412 S. Clark St. Residence: 394 LaSalle Av.

FROLICHTSTEIN, William B., manufacturer; b. Mobile, Ala., Sept. 25, 1861; s. Hirsch and Sarah (Loeb) Frollichtstein; ed. Mobile public schools; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Mar. 7, 1893, Mrs. Detta L. Levy. Early business life in Mobile, Ala.; since 1889 in Chicago; was in fancy grocery trade and in that line western representative of Reiss & Brady, of New York, until 1899, when he engaged in manufacturing; acquired interest in Globe Iron Works (established, 1871), June 1, 1902; became pres. and treas. of the company, June 1, 1904. Club: Ravisloe Country. Mem. Builders & Traders Exchange. Office: 31-41 Indiana St. Residence: 34 E. 16th St.

FROST, Albert Carl, banker and railway official; b. Berend, Germany, Mar. 20, 1855; s. Carl and Philippine (von Wietersheim) Frost; ed. Bromberg, Germany, and in public school at Alpena, Mich., to which place he removed in 1876; m. Alpena, Mich., Feb. 5, 1890, Clara E. Des Jardins; children: Aerielle, Lucile, Marie, Albert Carl. On leaving school, 1880, engaged as clerk in store until 1883; bookkeeper for a lumber manufacturing company, 1883-6; established plumbing and sheet iron works in 1886-1890; in machinery business, 1890-2. Came to Chicago in winter of 1892-3 and established business of A. C. Frost & Co., municipal and corporation bonds. Projected and built the Chicago and Milwaukee Electric R. R., 1898-

1900; was its vice-pres. until 1902; since then its pres. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Germania, Exmoor. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 285 Lake Av.

FROST, Albert Garfield, sec. and mgr. of the Engineering Agency; b. Kane Co., Ill., Aug. 3, 1877; s. G. E. and Mary (Betts) Frost; ed. high school and business college; m. Aurora, Ill., May 2, 1901, Myrtle Rossetter; 1 daughter: Marlon Wilson. Engaged in high grade engineering employment for 5 years; built 7 miles of steam railroad in central Illinois; was for 4 years engaged in chemical engineering business, refining glycerine recovered from oleaginous material. Now sec., mgr. and dir. of The Engineering Agency. Republican. Office: Monadnock Bldg.

FROST, Alfred Sidney, soldier; b. Chicago, Feb. 5, 1858; s. Thomas and Mary Emma (Stickley) Frost; ed. public schools of Syracuse, N. Y.; grad. U. S. Infantry and Cavalry School, Ft. Leavenworth, Kan., 1891; m. Evanston, Ill., Dec. 31, 1884, Florence Eugenia Mann; children: Florence Myrtle, Ethel Grey, Louise Mann. Private, corporal, sergeant, 2d lieutenant, 1st lieutenant, capt. and maj. U. S. Army, 1881-90; col. 1st S. Dak. Infy., U. S. Vol., during Spanish War and Philippine insurrection; nominated by Pres. Roosevelt for brevet of brig.-gen., U. S. V., for conspicuous gallantry in action in 3 battles with Philippine insurgents; owing to ill health was retired from U. S. A. with rank of maj. 1900. At present in charge of the recruiting service, U. S. A., at Peoria, Jacksonville and Springfield, Ill., with headquarters at Springfield. Lawyer; admitted to bar of 3d judicial circuit of South Dakota, 1893; to bar of supreme court of South Dakota, 1894; to supreme court of the U. S., 1900. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Mem. (5th vice-pres.) Soc. Army of the Philippines, Military Order of Foreign Wars. Home: 641 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill. Official address: 100 E. Side Sq., Springfield, Ill.

FROST, Charles Sumner, architect; b. Lewiston, Me., May 31, 1856; s. Albert and Eunice (Jones) Frost; ed. public schools; studied architecture in offices and took special course at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston; m. Jan. 7, 1885, Mary, daughter of Marvin Hughitt; children: Margaret, Marvin, Virginia. Was draftsman, and later architect, in Boston; removed to Chicago in 1882, and practiced with Henry Ives Cobb under the firm name of Cobb & Frost, 1882-1889; afterward alone for several years; now senior mem. of firm of Frost & Granger, architects. Fellow Am. Institute of Architects. Clubs: Mid-Day, Union League, Onwentsia. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

FROST, David, produce commission; b. Lebanon Co., Pa., Mar. 8, 1849; s. David and Susanna (Boyer) Frost; came to Illinois when 6 years old; reared on farm near Naperville; ed. public schools, Naperville, Ill.; resident of Chicago since 1872; m. Aurora, Ill., May, 1879, Wilhelmina Grevey; 4 children. Began in produce commission business in Chicago in firm of Ermeling, Frost & Beckwith, 1872-7, and became a mem. of Thayer & Frost, 1881, changing in 1892 to present style of Frost Bros. Republican. Mem. Produce Exchange, Nat. League of Commission Merchants. Office: 122 S. Water St. Residence: 2675 N. Robey St. (Ravenswood).

FROST, E. Allen, lawyer; b. Fayette Co., Pa., Mar. 27, 1871; ed. public schools Uniontown, Pa., and Waynesburg College, Pa., graduating at 18, and on recommendation of the faculty of that college was elected pres. of Ozark College, Grenfield, Mo., 1899. Columbian Univ. Law School; m. 1899, Miss Edna Van Alen. Came to Chicago to practice law, 1893, and was for a time associated with ex-

Solicitor General Charles H. Aldrich; was appointed asst. to receiver of the Columbia and Chemical Nat. Banks, 1893; later asst. to receiver of the Nat. Bank of Illinois and the Calumet Electric St. Ry. Co. With Mr. Joseph T. Talbert designed a system of accounts for receivers of nat. banks now largely used; deputy comptroller of City of Chicago under Comptroller W. D. Kerfoot, and later atty. for Commission on Revision of City Accounts; then engaged with the extensive litigation growing out of the failure of the Nat. Bank of Illinois; closely identified with work of Civic Federation and the movement for City Charter reform, taking active part in organization of Chicago New Charter Convention, and assisted in securing passage of the resolution for constitutional amendment. Is general counsel Nat. Business League; mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois Bar Assn., Am. Bar Assn. Club; Union League. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 451 Belden Av.

FROTHINGHAM, James, clergyman; b. Johnstown, N. Y., Sept. 21, 1834; s. John and Jane Ann (Dodge) Frothingham; ed. Johnstown (N. Y.) Acad., 1846-51; Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., 1851-3; Princeton (N. J.) Theological Seminary, 1854-7; m. Eusti, N. Y., July 23, 1857, Chloe D. Hazelting; children: Harold J., Hazel, Herbert H., Frances, Earl H. Ordained to Presbyterian ministry, 1857; in charge of Spencer Acad., Ind. Ty., 1857-9; pastor at Caledonia, Minn., 1860-4; Lansing, Ia., 1864-78; Manchester, Ia., 1878-80; Morrison, Ill., 1880-4; Waukegan, Ill., 1884-8; Ninth Presbyterian Church, Chicago, 1888-92; Harvey, Ill., 1899-1903. Stated clerk of the Presbytery of Chicago. City editor of The Interior, Chicago, since 1897. Address: 527 Kenwood Ter.

FRUIT, Walter E., physician; b. on a farm near Edwardsville, Ill., Nov. 9, 1862; s. Jefferson and Elizabeth Ann (Vawter) Fruit; preliminary education in country school in Madison Co., Ill., then at Lincoln Univ., Illinois, and at Indiana State Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind.; received med. education in Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1890; m. Edwardsville, Ill., June 28, 1893, Ellen Elizabeth Crossman; 1 son: Julian Elliott; has been teaching the subject of Diseases in Children in different med. colleges in Chicago since 1890; now has that chair in Chicago Home Med. College, of which is a dir. Republican. Mem. 41st St. Presbyterian Church. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 4647 Indiana Av.

FRY, George Cook, lawyer; b. Selinsgrove, Pa., Sept. 30, 1846; s. Conrad J. and Margaret (Hottenstein) Fry; grad. Univ. of Michigan, A.B., 1868; A.M., 1871; m. Freeport, Ill., Jan. 14, 1874, Sue Lawyer; children: Catherine, Helen, William L. Studied law in office of late Hon. Joseph M. Bailey; admitted to Illinois bar, Aug., 1869; after Mr. Bailey's election to the Circuit Court was a partner of F. W. S. Brawley, of the firm of Bailey & Brawley. Has practiced in Chicago since 1869; consecutively of firms of Fry & Ling, Brawley & Fry, Page, Plum & Fry, House & Fry, Fry & Babb, and now of Fry & Hyde. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Kenwood, Calumet Golf, Homewood. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 5121 Kimbark Av.

FRY, Henry Thomas, wool merchant; b. Bolton, Mass., June 5, 1854; s. John E. and Rebecca (Akin) Fry; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Oct. 9, 1877, Julia Thompson; 1 son: Robert Thompson Fry. Began business career with J. T. Rawleigh, 1870, and remained until 1871; with Wiswall & Thompson as entry clerk and bookkeeper, 1872-5; office man with Clement Morton & Co., wholesale clothing, 1875-7; in 1877 entered firm of H. T. Thompson & Co., as partner. Mr. Thompson retired in 1888, but the firm name continues as

H. T. Thompson & Co., the mems. being H. T. Fry and L. G. Stiles, wool merchants. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Chicago Whist. Office: 201-09 Michigan St. Residence: 2383 Clarendon Av.

FULKERSON, Monroe, lawyer; b. Marion, Ill., Feb. 23, 1867; s. C. T. and Virginia G. Fulkerson; ed. Gainesville, Tex., and Chicago, Ill.; grad. Kent College of Law, Chicago (pres. of the class), 1896, LL.B.; Chicago Law School, LL.M., 1898; Chicago College of Law, LL.B., 1897; m. Chicago, Sept. 19, 1899, Jessie A. Riley; children: Stanley Monroe, Jessie Muriel. Admitted to bar, Sept. 1, 1896; lecturer on law of insurance, Chicago Law School; went to Central America, 1897, and secured release from jail of Am. citizen after Am. minister and others had failed. Democrat. Presbyterian; trustee of Jefferson Park Presbyterian Church. Active in cause of municipal ownership of public utilities; pres. Central Organization of Municipal Ownership Clubs, 1903; since 1903 asst. corporation counsel, Chicago, and was Fire Dept. atty. for City of Chicago; conducted investigation of the famous Iroquois disaster on behalf of the City of Chicago; a mem. of the committee of the City of Chicago that brought about the enactment of the "Mueller Bill." Clubs: Chicago Democratic, Cook Co. Democracy, 32^d Mason; pres. of the Consistory Class of 1904, Madinah Temple Shrine; Illinois State Bar Assn. Office: Title & Trust Bldg. Residence: 630 N. Ashland Av., La-Grange, Ill.

FULLER, Charles Gordon, surgeon, oculist, aurist; b. Jamestown, N. Y., Apr. 9, 1856; s. Frederick Augustus and Emeline Rathbone Fuller (direct "Mayflower stock"); ed. public schools and Jamestown Collegiate Institute, 1874; special studies Columbia College; grad. Chicago Home. Med. College; post-graduate studies College Physicians and Surgeons, New York; New York Ophthalmological Hosp. College (O. A. Ch.), New York Ophthalmological and Aural Institute; m. New York, June 30, 1885, Isabella Hunt White; children: Dorothy Rathbone, Elizabeth Barrett. Ex-major and surgeon 1st regt. infy., I. N. G.; ophthalmic and aural surgeon several Chicago hosps.; ex-asst. surgeon New York Ophthalmological Hosp.; fellow Royal Microscopic Soc., England; mem. A. A. S., Assn. Military Surgeons U. S., Am. Microscopical Soc., Am. Institute Homoeopathy, Am. Home. Ophthalmol., Otol. and Laryngol. Soc. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Glen View. Office: 100 State. Residence: 1305 Forest Av., Evanston, Ill.

FULLER, Charles Houston, advertising; b. Rome, Pa., Oct. 17, 1843; s. Lucius and Candace (Newell) Fuller; parents located at Belvidere, Ill., 1845; ed. public schools of Rockford, Lee Center, and Belvidere, Ill.; m. New York, 1869, Alice E. Doolittle; 1 son: Lucius C. In hardware trade at Belvidere, Ill., for 5 years before coming to Chicago in 1871, and engaging in the newspaper business with the Chicago Mail and later with the Daily News for 5 years; in 1880 established newspaper and magazine advertising business, and in 1888 incorporated under name of Charles H. Fuller's Advertising Agency, of which has since been pres. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Union League, Atlas. Office: 112 Dearborn St. Residence: 1734 Asbury Av., Evanston.

FULLER, Henry Blake, author; b. Chicago, Jan. 9, 1857. Author: The Chevalier of Pensiervan; The Chatelaine of La Trinite; The Cliff Dwellers; With the Procession; The Puppet-Booth (dramatic sketches); From the Other Side (short stories); The Last Refuge; Under the Skylights. Address: 2331 Prairie Av.

FULLER, Lucius Chipman, advertising; b. Chicago, Apr. 14, 1875; s. Charles H. and Alice E. (Doolittle) Fuller; ed. Chicago public

schools, Chicago Manual Training School, and Cornell Univ.; m. Pittsburgh, Pa., 1902, Margareta McDowell Patterson; 1 daughter: Margaret Macfarlane. Since leaving college in 1897, with Charles H. Fuller's Advertising Agency, of which he is treas. Also dir. Colonial Trust and Savings Bank; 2d vice-pres. Northern Liquidation Co., dir. Ryder Belt and Cordage Co.; pres. Union Electrotype Foundry; pres. Advertisers Printing Co. Clubs: Union League, Glen View, Evanston Country. Office: 112 Dearborn. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

FULLER, Oliver Franklin, wholesale druggist; b. Sherman, Conn., Oct. 19, 1829; s. Revilo and Caroline E. (Hungerford) Fuller; ed. public schools of Sherman, Conn.; m. Peekskill, N. Y., Nov. 8, 1858, Phebe Ann Shipley; children: Frank R., Charles. Began business career as a boy in Peekskill, N. Y., in 1844, in the drug business, and in 1852 came from Peekskill to Chicago and established himself in the drug business, in which he has ever since been engaged; business was incorporated 1885, and has ever since been pres. of Fuller & Fuller Co., wholesale druggists. Republican. Office: 220 Randolph St. Residence: 325 Dearborn Av.

FULLER, William Alden, retired manufacturer; b. Lancaster, Mass., Aug. 31, 1836; s. Ephraim and Judith (Goss) Fuller; ed. public schools; widower; children: Leroy W., Ginevra (now Mrs. King). Began business life as station agent for the Worcester & Nashua R. R. (now known as the Boston & Maine) at the station at S. Lancaster in 1852; came to Chicago, 1854, and entered upon the mfg. business in lumber and bldg. material and continued in that business continuously for 45 years, began as bookkeeper and in 1866 organized the corporation of Palmer, Fuller & Co., of which he was pres. until his retirement in 1899. Dir. Northern Trust Co. Republican. R. E. Clubs: Chicago, Commercial, Union League. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 2913 Michigan Av.

FUNKHOUSER, Metellus Lucullus Cicero, underwriter; b. St. Louis, Mo., Jan. 17, 1864; s. Robert Monroe and Sarah Johnson (Selmes) Funkhouser, both now deceased; ed. St. Louis public schools, 1872-80; m. Kirkwood, Mo., Apr. 20, 1886, Eugenie J. Mermoid; children: Julia Mermoid, Louis Burroughs, Eugenie Mermoid, Mary Mermoid. In 1881, at age of 17, began active business in St. Louis, and afterward for a short time in New Orleans; returned to St. Louis and was engaged commercially until coming to Chicago, 1884. Soon after, entered office of George W. Montgomery & Co., general insurance agents, and later was admitted to partnership in local and general agency business, firm becoming Montgomery & Funkhouser, now one of the leading firms in fire and plate glass insurance and bonds of suretyship. Vice-pres. Farmers' and Merchants' Insurance Co., of Lincoln, Neb.; dir. Farmers' and Merchants' Bank, of Lincoln, Neb., and of Nebraska Underwriters' Insurance Co., of Omaha, Neb. Was lieut. Chicago Hussars, 1889-94; capt. Chicago City Troop, afterward Troop C, 1st Cav., I. N. G., 1894-8; in 1898 capt. 1st Infy. U. S. Vols., commanding Co. K; during war with Spain was promoted to acting asst. adjutant general, 1st brigade, 3d division, 5th Army Corps; capt., 1st Infy. I. N. G. commanding Co. K, 1898-1900; since 1900, major 1st Infy. I. N. G., commanding 1st battalion. Pres. Illinois branch Soc. of the Army of Santiago de Cuba; treas. Military Order of Foreign Wars of the U. S. (Illinois Commandery), Mason (32°); Scottish Rite. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 817 Hinman Av., Evanston.

FURBECK, Warren Fuller, broker; b. Duaneburg, N. Y., Sept. 1, 1849; s. John H. and Adeline Sophia (Fuller) Furbeck; ed. pub-

lic schools of Schenectady, N. Y., and Chicago, and in commercial college at Chicago; m. Oak Park, Ill., June 15, 1871, Sophia E. Whaples; children: George Warren, Rollah Judson, John Philip, Lyman Albert, Stanley Brooks, Clerk in First Nat. Bank, 1863-82; with C. T. Yerkes, Jr. & Co., bankers and brokers, as cashier, 1882-5; cash. First Nat. Bank of Sioux Falls, Dak., 1886; private sec. for Charles T. Yerkes, 1887-92; vice-pres. N. Chicago St. R. Co., 1892-9; since 1899, stock broker. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Royal League. Clubs: Union League, Oak Park. Office: 253 LaSalle St. Residence: 440 Lake St., Oak Park.

FURBER, Henry Jewett; b. Rochester, Stafford Co., N. H., July 17, 1840; s. Benjamin and Olive (Hussey) Furber; ed. high school of Great Falls, Stafford Co., N. H., and at Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in class of 1861, but left in junior year in 1860 to become principal of the public schools in Green Bay, Wis., 1860-2; subsequently the college conferred upon him his A.B. degree and enrolled his name with the mems. of his class; m. Green Bay, Wis., Jan. 7, 1862, Elvira Irwin; children: W. E., H. J., Jr., F. I. Studied law while principal of schools at Green Bay, and admitted to Wisconsin bar in 1862; partner in practice of law with E. H. Ellis, at Green Bay until July, 1865; while so connected was appointed special agent for Wisconsin for Metropolitan Fire Insurance Co., and in Jan., 1865, general agent for that company for several Western States, and in Apr., 1865, appointed the company's gen. mgr. for the Western States and removed to Chicago, July, 1865; in October, 1865, elected vice-pres. of the Universal Life Insurance Co., and removed to New York, residing there until spring of 1879 as office of various life insurance companies; removed to Chicago, May, 1879, and was partner in Higgs, Furber & Cothran, a leading law firm; later identified with large financial enterprises. Office: 103 State St. Residence: Lexington Hotel.

FURBER, Henry Jewett, Jr., lawyer; b. Green Bay, Wis., May 12, 1866; s. Henry Jewett and Elvira (Irwin) Furber; ed. public school, Green Bay, 1876-80; preparatory school, 1880-3, and college, 1883-6, graduating B.S., old Univ. of Chicago; Bowdoin College, Me., A.M. (*honoris causa*), 1889; student Univ. of Berlin, Prussia, 1886-7, and 1888-9; Univ. of Vienna, Austria, 1887-8; Univ. of Leipzig, Saxony, 1889-90; Univ. Halle, Prussia, 1890-1, A.A., LL.M., and Ph.D. (*magna cum laude*), 1891. In employ Columbus Safe Deposit Co., Chicago, 1892; prof. of economics, Northwestern Univ., 1893-5; 1st vice-pres., Nat. Life Insurance Co., of Washington, D. C., 1897-1900; mem. law firm Steere & Furber, 1899-1903, practiced alone 1903-4; organized, May 1, 1904, with Harry W. Wakelee, law firm of Furber & Wakelee. Was instrumental in opening the univs. of France to foreign students on substantially the same basis as are those of Germany, 1897; elected pres. of the International Olympian Games of 1904, but resigned on transfer of games to St. Louis, Mo. Wrote *Geschichte der Oekonomischen Theorien in Amerika*, Halle, 1891; and numerous contributions to economic journals and reviews. Mem. Chicago Acad. of Sciences, Am. Statistical Assn., Am. Economic Assn., Chevalier of the Legion of Honor of France, Gold Democrat. Honorary mem. Battery D., I. N. G. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Chicago Athletic, Columbia Yacht, Chicago Yacht. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 816 Pullman Bldg.

FUREY, Charles La Tour, vice-pres. Am. Guaranty Co.; b. New York City, Aug. 19, 1860; s. Edward and Mary Elizabeth (La Tour) Furey; ed. public schools, Brooklyn, N. Y., and New York City, and in Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute; m. Denver, Colo., Dec. 24, 1887, Car-

oline Revere Smith; 1 daughter: Caroline La Tour. Was engaged in mining and merchandizing in Colorado 15 years; bank receiver in Chicago, 1893; vice-pres. of the Am. Guarantee Co.; pres. of the Salt Lake Southern R. R. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Marquette; also Lawyers' Club, New York. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 135 Lincoln Park Blvd.

FURNESS, William Elliot, lawyer; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 21, 1839; s. James Thwing and Elizabeth Margaret (Elliot) Furness; fitted for college at private school of Charles Short, Philadelphia; grad. Harvard College, A.B., 1860; studied law in Philadelphia under Peter McCall and at Harvard Law School, graduating LL.B., 1863; served in army Aug., 1863, to Oct., 1865, as 1st lieu. of 3d U. S. colored troops, capt. 45th U. S. colored troops, and judge advocate U. S. Vols.; m. Boston, Mar. 27, 1865, Lucy Fairfield Wadsworth; children: Grace Elliot (deceased), Elizabeth Margaret, Ruth Wadsworth (now Mrs. James F. Porter), James Thwing (deceased). Admitted to Illinois bar in 1866 and has ever since been engaged in general practice, covering all branches, but chiefly employed in matters of real estate law, chancery practice and probate practice. Dir. Multiple Speed and Traction Co. Republican. Unitarian. Companion of Illinois Commandery, Military Order of the Loyal Legion, U. S.; comrade George H. Thomas Post, No. 5, G. A. R.; mem. S. A. R. and Soc. of Colonial Wars. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Harvard, University; also Harvard Club, of New York. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 417 Orchard St.

FURRY, Frank William, manufacturer; b. Wadsworth, O., Feb. 25, 1858; s. William and Mary (Ettinger) Furry; ed. public schools of Ohio; m. Akron, O., Nov. 20, 1882, Lydia W. Smith; children: Clara H., William. Began business here as telegraph operator for the old Atlantic & Great Western R. R., and was afterward in the freight and passenger depts. of the Valley road; next employment was with the Am. Cereal Co. in Akron, O.; came to Chicago in 1894, and since that time has been vice-pres. and gen. mgr. of the Ohio Infector Co. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Midlothian. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 698 E. 49th St.

FURST, Conrad, retired manufacturer; b. Ottweiler, Rheinisch Prussia, Germany, June 24, 1829; s. Andreas and Louise (Kleber) Furst; ed. public schools of birthplace from age of 6 to 14 years; m. Chicago, Jan. 6, 1860, Miss Dorothea Kroeger; children: William C., Edward A., Mrs. Louise C. Ernst. Came to Chicago June 3, 1849; worked 3 years for J. C. Littlefield, wagon and carriage manufacturer; the last 2 years as foreman of the shop, and 1 year for William H. Spearing, half-brother of Littlefield, and his successor in the business; became partner of Spearing, 1853; bought out his interest in the business in June, 1854; in Oct., 1854, was joined by David Bradley in firm of Furst & Bradley, incorporated, 1872, as Furst & Bradley Mfg. Co., of which was pres. until withdrew, on account of poor health, in 1881; lived in Germany, 1881-5; pres. of the Machinists' Supply Co., 1885-93, with sons as treas. and vice-pres.; sold out business in 1893 and since then, with sons, is taking care of his real estate holdings. Republican; but sometimes independent. Evangelical Lutheran. Office: Ordan Bldg., 34 Clark St. Residence: 84 Astor St.

FURST, Eduard A., real estate; b. Chicago, Aug. 9, 1863; s. Conrad and Dorothea K. (Kroeger) Furst; ed. public and private schools and business college in Chicago and business college in Stuttgart, Wurtemberg, Ger.; m. Chicago, Sept., 1893, Jessie Warren; 1 daughter: Jessie Laurenza. Was connected with Furst & Bradley Mfg. Co., 1879-81; then went to Europe; on return became part owner of the Ma-

chinnists' Supply Co. 9 years, until sold out in 1893; since then associated with his father in real estate and other interests. Clubs: Germania, Chicago Athletic. Office: 172 Washington St. Residence: 1818 Arlington Pl.

FÜRST, Henry, retired; b. Ottweiler, near Saarbrücken, Ger., July 25, 1832; s. Jacob and Catharine (Brück) Fürst; attended school in native place until 14 years old; learned stone cutting trade in his father's establishment and quarry; was only 6 years old at time of father's death and 12 at time of mother's death; the children kept house together for 5 years thereafter; he then went to Saarbrücken and worked as journeyman stone cutter; came to the U. S., landing at New York, May 1, 1853; went to Akron, O., and then to Cleveland, O., and worked at trade; came to Chicago, June 1, 1855, and worked for the Illinois Stone Co., under Mr. Gindele, supt., until 1861, when, with Mr. Henry Kerber, under name of Fürst & Kerber, started a stone yard; this firm was dissolved in 1865, and he then established his yard at 5th Av. and Polk St., continuing actively in business till 1893, when was succeeded by his son, Henry, and his cousin, Carl Fürst. The firm of Fürst, Kerber & Co., organized, 1898, succeeded to the business, establishing large yards at Bedford, Ind., and maintaining offices at 443 5th Av., Chicago. Residence: 505 Ashland Boul.

FUTTERER, Gustav, physician; b. Peine, Hanover, Ger., Mar. 17, 1856; s. Alexander and Elizabeth Futterer; ed. public schools and gymnasium of native place; came from Germany to New York, 1872; studied pharmacy; entered U. S. N. as apothecary in spring of 1874, and was ordered to the Tennessee, flagship of Rear Admiral, with which voyaged via the Mediterranean Sea and Suez Canal to the Asiatic coasts, and cruised until 1878, receiving discharge on expiration of term of service in July, 1878; became naturalized citizen of U. S., and in Aug., 1878, went to Germany to enter, as med. student, Univ. of Göttingen, 4 years; went to Univ. of Würzburg in fall of 1882 and was grad., M.D., July 1883; continued special research work, and in Mar., 1884, was made asst. to Prof. Rindfleisch, and later, in 1884, was appointed 1st. asst. in the Pathological Institute of the Univ. of Würzburg, in which position had sole charge of the Pathological Laboratory and Museum, and lectured on general and special pathology, bacteriology, microscopic diagnosis, etc., until Oct., 1889; m. Würzburg, Aug., 1889, Marie Rumpolz, niece of Prof. Rindfleisch. Returned to U. S., arriving in New York, Dec. 31, 1889, and then came to Chicago, where has since been engaged in practice as specialist in diseases of the heart, lungs and other inner organs. Was prof. of physical diagnosis in Chicago Polyclinic Mem. Am. Climatological Assn. Office: Venetian Bldg. Residence: Venetian Bldg.

FYFE, Louis Bosse, grain and provision, b. Chicago, Sept. 9, 1869; s. William C. and Susan (Dunham) Fyfe; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Milwaukee, 1898, Elizabeth Fox; 1 daughter: Elizabeth. Has been identified with grain commission business ever since leaving school, beginning as a messenger boy in the service of McCormick, Kennett & Co., and afterward in other positions until 1891, when began business for self, in association with L. H. Manson, under the present style of Fyfe, Manson & Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade and Milwaukee Chamber of Commerce. Clubs: Chicago Yacht, Chicago Automobile, Swan Lake. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: Kenilworth, Ill.

FYFFE, Colin Campbell, lawyer; b. Dublin, Ireland, June 10, 1860; s. John and Mary L. (Heslop) Fyffe; grad. Racine College in class of 1882; grad. Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1887. Upon leaving the law school in 1887 became a law clerk, and in 1888 was admitted to the bar;

began practice as a partner with P. S. Fuller, continuing until 1893; then practiced alone and was asst. corporation counsel of Chicago, 1899-1903; since Oct. 1, 1903, associated with Henry Chancellor Wood in law firm of Wood & Fyffe, engaged in general practice, making a specialty of corporation and railroad law. Democrat. Mem. Board of Dirs. of the Chicago Public Library. Clubs: University, Press, Germania, Chicago Golf. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 440 Dearborn Av.

G

GADE, Frederik Herman, lawyer and mayor of City of Lake Forest, Ill.; b. Christiania, Norway, Aug. 12, 1871; s. Hor. Gerhard Gade (of Christiania, Norway) and Helen E. (Allyn) Gade, of Cambridge, Mass.; ed. schools in Christiania, Norway; Cambridge (Mass.) Lat-in School (1 year in preparing for Harvard); grad. Harvard College, A.B., 1892, having taken the four-year academic course in three years; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1895; m. Chicago, May 25, 1897, Alice Garfield King; children: Gerhard, Alice King. In summer of 1894 entered law office of Ezra E. McCagg, of Chicago; from Jan., 1898, to Jan., 1903, associated with Charles B. Pike, of Chicago, in law firm named Pike & Gade, which firm made a specialty of elevated railroad litigation; since Jan., 1903, practiced law alone. Republican (but opposed to present high tariff). Naturalized as Am. citizen in fall of 1894; settled in City of Lake Forest, Nov., 1899; elected alderman of Lake Forest, 1901; mayor, spring of 1903, and re-elected spring of 1904. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Mem. Protestant Lutheran Church (State Church of Norway). Mem. Soc. of Mayflower Descendants. Clubs: University, Harvard, Onwentsia. Office: 131 LaSalle St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

GADSDEN, James S., insurance; b. Northall, England, Jan. 28, 1835; s. Richard and Ann (Hawkins) Gadsden; ed. private schools in England; came to U. S., 1850; studied law in office of T. S. & D. Wilson, Dubuque, Ia.; m. Delaware Co., Ia., July 4, 1856, Miss S. F. McKee; children: Charlie R., Will M. Admitted to bar, 1857, and practiced law until 1864. Has been connected with the Aetna Insurance Co. since 1864, beginning with the Cincinnati branch and becoming supt. of the sub-agency dept.; assisted in adjusting company's losses in large fire at Vicksburg, Miss., Dec., 1865, and at Grenada, Miss., Jan., 1866; state agent for Illinois, 1865-71; general adjuster for Aetna Insurance Co. at Chicago, 1871-85, assisting in adjusting losses in great fire, aggregating 1,808 policies and a net loss payment of \$3,783,000; since Oct., 1885, general agent at Chicago. Mason; K. T. Club: Illinois. Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: 949 W. Harrison St.

GAERTNER, Frederick Charles, lawyer; b. Hanover, Ger., Oct. 5, 1866; s. Carl and Caroline (Schwecker) Gaertner; ed. gymnasium at Lüneburg, Ger.; served in German army 1 year; engaged in banking in Germany 5 years; came to Chicago from Germany, 1891; m. Chicago, Nov., 1899, Amelia Kochs; children: Elsa, Dorothy. Engaged in selling farming properties in Minn. and the West from 1891; grad. Chicago College of Law, LL.B., 1901; since then in practice of law in Chicago; senior mem. of law firm of Gaertner & Hachmeister, 1902, to Apr., 1905; since Apr. 1, 1905, of law firm of Fay & Gaertner. Also sec. and treas. of Norman Co. Land Co. Pres. Germania Männerchor. Mem. Garden City Lodge, No. 141, A. F. and A. M. Republican. Clubs: Marquette, Hamilton. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 1855 Wellington Av.

GAGE, Albert Seth, pres. Gage Hotel Co.; b. Dracut, Middlesex Co., Mass., Dec. 13, 1842; s. Seth and Betsy Gage; ed. good schools and prepared for college, but preferred mercantile

to professional career; m. June 2, 1864, Martha A. Hobbs, of Pelham, N. H. Began business life as clerk in dry goods store in Lowell, Mass., 1858-60; came to Chicago, 1860, and in 1867 obtained an interest in business for himself, and after the fire in 1871 was the first to have a new stock of goods in the city, using his 4-story residence as a store until he rebuilt; later moved to corner of Wabash and Madison and conducted business there until he sold out about 10 years ago. In 1890 organized the Gage Hotel Co., of which is still pres., which owns the Wellington Hotel at Wabash Av. and Jackson Boul. Was originator of the Washington Park Club. Democrat. Clubs: Chicago, Calumet, Washington Park. Office: Wellington Hotel.

GAITHER, Otho Spillsbury, sec. and treas. S. Chicago City Ry.; b. Tremont, Tazewell Co., Ill., Mar. 1, 1847; s. William and Eliza Coleman (Garrett) Gaither; ed. public schools of Tremont and Pekin, Ill.; m. Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 6, 1881, Mary Ella Chance; 1 daughter: Nellie Gertrude. Began business life as accountant with Peoria, Pekin & Jacksonville R. R. Co.; sec. and treas. Calumet & Chicago Canal and Dock Co., 1883-91. Now dir. sec. and treas. of S. Chicago City Ry. Co., and of Hammond, Whiting and E. Chicago Elevated Ry. Co. of Indiana. Also sec. Morden Frog and Crossing Works. Republican. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 4455 Champlain Av.

GALE, Edwin Oscar, druggist; b. New York City, May 7, 1832; s. Abram and Sarah (Sillo-way) Gale; family removed to Chicago, 1835; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Oct. 14, 1856, Julia E. Hart, of Boone Co., Ill.; children: Walter H., E. Vincent, Thomas H., Abram, Greenleaf Whittier, Oliver M. Learned drug business by serving 1 year in employ of Henry Bowman, and 4 years with J. H. Reed & Co., Chicago. With his brother, William, in druggist business as Gale Bros., 1856-65; bought out his brother, 1865, and soon after admitted William F. Blocki as partner, the firm becoming Gale & Blocki, and so remaining, although John Baker and Walter H. and Abram Gale afterward became members, and the business was later incorporated with Mr. Gale as pres. Republican. Universalist. Was for many years contributor of poems to Chicago Journal, and to various magazines. Will celebrate his golden wedding Oct. 14, 1906. Author of Reminiscences of Early Chicago and is preparing a volume of poems for publication. Office: 44 Monroe St. Residence: Oak Park.

GALE, Fred M., treas. and sec. Bristol & Gale Co., agricultural implements; b. Barre, Vt., 1839; s. Julius C. and Almira (Drury) Gale; ed. public schools until 15 years of age; m. Feb., 1867, Helen A., daughter of Abel Putnam, of Johnson, Vt.; children: Fred, George B., Helen M. Enlisted Aug., 1862, in 13th Vermont Infy. Vols., for 9 months, re-enlisted, Dec., 1863, in 8th Vermont Vol. Infy., in which served until end of the war. After war, engaged in farming, and later in mercantile business at Barre; came to Chicago, 1870, and until the great fire was with Emerson, Stafford & Co., implement dealers; then with house of W. H. Banks & Co., and their successors until 1877, when joined Mr. E. S. Bristol in the implement business, under style of E. S. Bristol & Gale, which was later incorporated as the Bristol & Gale Co. Office: 112 W. Washington St. Residence: 426 Warren Av.

GALLAGHER, Michael Francis, lawyer; b. Sterling, Whiteside Co., Pa., Apr. 2, 1874; s. Michael F. and Mary (Morris) Gallagher; ed. Northwest Division High School, Chicago; Univ. of Chicago, and Chicago College of Law, graduating LL.B., 1895. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois in 1895, and at once engaged in practice; since 1898 mem. of law firm of Kretzinger, Gallagher, Rooney & Rog-

ers; firm are counsel for Chicago, Indianapolis & Louisville R. R., Grand Trunk Ry. System, the Corn Products Co., the Coal Shippers' Assn., the Chicago & Milwaukee Electric Ry. Co., and other large corporations. Prof. of corporation law at John Marshall Law School for 4 years and now of constitutional law. Mem. Chi Psi fraternity. Republican. R. C. Clubs: Hamilton, Law, Twentieth Century, Home-wood. Office: Monadnock Bk. Residence: 1577 Jackson Boul.

GALLAGHER, Thomas, retail merchant in hats, caps, etc.; b. Concord, N. H., July 6, 1850; s. John and Margaret (Tighe) Gallagher; ed. public school; m. Chicago, Oct. 12, 1886, Mrs. Margaretta Borsh. Learned trade of iron moulder in Union Foundry Works of N. S. Bouton & Co.; in 1878 became clerk in hat store of Leonard Bros., 258 S. Halsted St., and 2 years later started in hat business for self in firm of Gallagher & Beegan, 228 S. Halsted St. In 1885 started a store at 256-258 S. Halsted St.; sold out and started present W. Madison St. store. Democrat; mem. City Council, 1893-7; mem. Board of Education (3 years vice-pres.), 1897-1903. R. C. Pres. Cook Co. Democracy. Served as chairman Democratic Co. Central Committee. Dir. Cook Co. State Savings Bank. Mem. Royal League, Nat. Union, I. O. H., Catholic Benevolent Legion. Office: 250 W. Madison St. Residence: 241 S. Sangamon St.

GALLOWAY, Charles Herbert, pres. of the Galloway Glass Co.; b. Chicago, Oct. 6, 1856; s. Job and Emma (Millen) Galloway; ed. public schools; m. Gurnee, Ill., Sept. 12, 1889, Miss Laurett Higley. Worked on farm until he was 27 years of age; has been engaged in the beveling, resilvering, and framing of French plate mirrors since 1892. Galloway Glass Co. of Chicago is president and treasurer, manufacturers of and dealers in French plate mirrors, framed mirrors, glass bevelers and resilverers. Pres. Ohio Standard Oil Co., Amsterdam, O.; office: Title and Trust Bldg. Vice-pres. and dir. Great Northern Oil and Gas Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Men's League (Rogers Park). Office: 413 5th Av. Residence: 825 Greenleaf Av.

GALT, Azariah T., lawyer; b. Lancaster Co., Pa., Sept. 25, 1834; s. William and Mary Ann (Thomas) Galt; ed. Yale College, class of 1857, A.B. (A.M., 1860); m. Chicago, Nov. 25, 1875, Isabelle A. Bross; children: Arthur T. (now in partnership with father), Victor (now deceased). Came to Chicago, 1857; studied law with the firm of Hervey & Anthony; admitted to bar of Illinois, 1859, and became mem. of firm of Hervey, Anthony & Galt, until 1877, then of Hervey, Galt & Magruder, now senior of Galt, Birch & Galt. Also pres. the Tribune Co.; dir. N. Chicago St. R. Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Was one of the earlier mems. of the University Club. Office: Opera House Bldg. Residence: 550 Dearborn Av.

GALT, Hubert, merchant; b. Toronto, Can., Apr. 2, 1866; s. Sir Thomas and Lady Galt (father was chief justice); ed. Upper Canada College, Toronto; m. Miss Madeleine Noyes. Began business career at Winnipeg, Man., in the employ of his relatives, G. F. and J. Galt, wholesale grocers of that city; in 1893 he came to Chicago as agent for Messrs. James Finlay & Co., of Glasgow, in which capacity he manages the business of the Anglo-Am. Direct Tea Trading Co., Limited, and is present capacity he represents Scotch capitalists. Independent in politics. Club: Union. Office: 22-24 S. Water St. Residence: 85 Rush St.

GAMBLE, William Elliott, physician, oculist and aurist; b. Palermo, Carroll Co., O., Apr., 9, 1860; s. G. W. C. and Margaret (Cotter) Gamble; ed. grammar school, Millersburg, Ia.; Hyatt's Acad., Iowa City, Ia., 1883; med. dept. Univ. of Iowa, 1884; grad. Rush Med.

College, M.D., Feb., 1886; Iowa State College, Ames, Ia., Nov., 1886, with degree of B.S.; m. What Cheer, Ia., 1889, Clara Daisy Bixby; children: Celia Martin, Raleigh Welch, Richard Colter, Josephine Margaret, Elisabeth. Taught school during part of years 1880-1-2-3; in general practice of medicine from Jan., 1887, to Oct., 1892, at What Cheer, Ia.; began practice of medicine in Chicago, Nov., 1892; since 1898 has limited practice to diseases of the eye and ear. Adjunct prof. of ophthalmology and clinical ophthalmology in med. dept. of Univ. of Illinois, Chicago; ophthalmic surgeon Cook County Hospital; also assistant surgeon Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Ophthalmological and Otolological Soc., Acad. of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology; ex-pres. of the Chicago Alumni Assn., Iowa State College. Republican. Mason (Universe Lodge, No. 212; honorary mem. A. K. K. chapter). Office: 103 State St. Residence: 1022 Park Av.

GAMBRILL, Richard, grain commission; b. Frederick, Md., Aug. 28, 1861; s. James H. and Antoinette F. (Staley) Gambrill; ed. Frederick (Md.) College; m. Cumberland, Md., 1894, Mary S. Semmes; children: Richard, Mary. Was in real estate business at Minneapolis for 5 years; then with Thomas Leishair & Co., Baltimore, Md., 1892-7; came to Chicago and was mgr. for Smith, Gambrill & Co., until 1904, when succeeded to the business, which has since conducted in his own name. Democrat. Formerly mem. of 1st Regt., N. G. of Minnesota. Pres. Maryland Soc. of Chicago. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht. Office: 226 LaSalle St. Residence: 917 Evanston Av.

GAMER, Charles Louis, furniture manufacturer; b. Baden, Ger., Aug., 1841; s. Carl and Margarette Gamer; ed. gymnasium in Germany; came to Chicago, 1861; served in 82d Illinois Vol. Regt. in Civil War 3 years; m. Milwaukee, Wis., 1865, Miss L. Feldschneider; children: George, Mollie. After war returned to Chicago and became connected with the furniture mfg. enterprise which is now known as the Koenig & Gamer Furniture Co., established 1857, incorporated in 1889, of which he is now pres. Republican. Mason; mem. Lincoln Park Commandery K. T. Mem. Hancock Post G. A. R., Chicago; dir. German Am. Hosp.; vice-pres. German Deacons Soc. of Chicago; dir. German Mutual Benefit Assn. Office: 266 N. Green St. Residence: 231 Hampton Ct.

GAMER, George, furniture manufacturer; b. Chicago, June 5, 1869; s. Charles L. and L. (Gamer) Gamer; ed. public schools of Chicago to 1884; m. St. Louis, Mo., Mar., 1898, H. Moll; children: Adolph, Edward. On leaving school became connected with the furniture mfg. business with his father, and on the incorporation of the business in 1889, as the Koenig & Gamer Furniture Co., became sec. of the company, which position he has ever since held. Republican. Mason and mem. Lincoln Park Commandery, K. T. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 266 N. Green St. Residence: 1785 Sheridan Rd.

GAMMON, Marshall Everett, wholesale trimmed and pattern hats; b. Portsmouth, N. H., May 27, 1856; s. Thomas S. and Anna T. (Downs) Gammon; ed. public schools of Portsmouth, N. H.; m., 1st, Apr., 1883, Emmie E. Harrington; m., 2d, Chicago, Mar. 26, 1902, Clara Broglie; s. son: Marshall Everett, Jr. After leaving school learned machinist trade and was employed in Government Navy Yard at Portsmouth, N. H.; came to Chicago and was employed as entry clerk and later as general salesman with D. B. Fisk & Co., wholesale millinery, until 1883; then for 10 years with James H. Walker & Co., as buyer; salesman with C. C. Wetherell, 1895-7; with O. B.

Tennis, 1898-1900; with Vanzwoll & Co., 1900-1902; in 1902 established present business of the Gammon Trimmed Hat Co. Republican. Office: 81 Wabash Av. Residence: 4207 Berkeley Av.

GANN, David B., lawyer; b. Bellevue, O., Oct. 28, 1866; s. William S. and Susan Gann; ed. public schools, Western Reserve Acad., Hudson, O., and Univ. of Michigan; m. Chicago, 1893, Mary E. L. Mills; 1 daughter: Eleanor Susan. Admitted to bar, 1892, and has since been in active practice in Chicago; now senior mem. of firm of Gann, Peaks & Haffenberg. Republican. Episcopalian. Mem. Chicago and Illinois Bar Assns. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht; also Republican of New York. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 4917 Washington Av.

GANNON, Michael Valentine, lawyer; b. Dublin, Ire., Feb. 14, 1846; s. Michael and Katherine O'Brien Gannon; ed. Ireland; came to U. S., Oct. 24, 1866; m., 1st, at Geneseo, Ill., Apr. 13, 1869, Miss Ada Hodges; m., 2d, Aug. 16, 1877, Cecelia Jordan; children: Ada, Marguerita (now Mrs. J. H. Finch), Mary Stella, Genevieve, John Dillon, Cecelia, Vincent, Rose Mary. Taught school at Rock Island, Ill., 1866-7, studying law there under P. T. McElherne, but continued teaching after admission to the bar of Iowa in 1873; moved to Davenport, Ia., 1871, and was elected alderman in 1877; entered law practice as partner of Hon. A. P. McGuirk at Davenport, 1878; Democratic nominee for district atty., 1878; but defeated; again nominated for district atty., 1882, and elected, although district was Republican. After Buffalo convention, organized Iowa branch of the old Irish Land League; was nominee for atty.-gen., 1884; chairman of Nat. Executive Committee of Irish Nat. League from the Philadelphia convention until 1886; practiced law in Omaha, 1887-93; since 1893 in Chicago, first in law firm of Gannon, Agnew & Amberg, 1894-5, then alone 1895-1897; Gannon & Foley, 1897-1901; 1901-4 Hill & Gannon; now practicing alone; pres. of Irish Nat. League of America, 1891-3. Office: 97 Clark St. Residence: 6556 Drexel Av.

GANSBERGEN, Frederick H., lawyer; b. Greenville (now a part of Jersey City), N. J., Jan. 28, 1867; s. John Henry Gansbergen; common school education; m. Ma. Maud Newell. Began business life at 14 in a grain elevator in New York State; first visited Chicago a year later, but returned to New York for another year, then came to Chicago permanently in 1883; worked for 4 years in a Wabash Av. store; studied law at Chicago College of Law of Lake Forest Univ., graduating LL.B.; admitted to bar, 1888. Republican; was appointed a Lincoln Park Commissioner by Gov. John R. Tanner, Dec. 18, 1899, and was chosen pres. of the board; and later was appointed to membership on the board by Gov. Yates. Office: 138 Washington St. Residence: 410 Orchard St.

GANSE, Franklin Wile, mgr., insurance; b. New York City, May 31, 1859; s. Hervey D. and Emma E. (Wile) Ganse; ed. public schools of New York City and St. Louis, Mo.; attended St. Louis Law School, 1882; m. Chicago, Apr. 22, 1890, Helen S. Woodbridge; children: Elizabeth, Helen W., Mary F., Katharine V. Came to Chicago from St. Louis; admitted to practice law in Illinois in 1888, and was engaged in general law practice until 1903, in which year he was appointed to his present position as the mgr. of the Central Dept. of the Columbian Nat. Life Insurance Co. of Boston, Mass. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Hamilton. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 101 5th Av., LaGrange.

GARDINER, Edwin James, physician; b. Washington, D. C., May 24, 1856; s. John Carlos and Indiana Ierne (McCleary) Gardiner; grad. A.B., S.B., Univ. of Madrid, and M.D.

San Carlos Med. College, Madrid, 1878; married; 4 children. Engaged in practice of medicine since 1880; a specialist in diseases of the eye and ear. Member American Academy of Medicine, American Medical Association, Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Ophthalmological and Otolological Soc. Clubs: Physicians, University, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 85 Astor St.

GARDNER, Allison De Forest, pres. Nat. Audit Co.; b. Wayne Co., N. Y., Oct. 16, 1847; s. Stephen and Eunice P. (Gardner) Gardner; ed. public schools of Cayuga Co., N. Y.; grad. Monroe College Institute, Elbridge, N. Y., 1868, and took studies of the freshman year at the Univ. of Michigan; m. Petoskey, Mich., Aug. 4, 1894, Emma L. Kent; 1 daughter; Ruth Kent. Lived and was engaged in banking at Stanton, Montcalm Co., Mich., for 7 years, and was town clerk, supervisor, county surveyor and city engineer; was afterward deputy U. S. surveyor in Minnesota and 15 years ago established at Duluth, Minn., as a public auditor and accountant; removed to Chicago, 1890, and has since followed the same business here, now being pres. of the Nat. Audit Co. Also sec. and treas. of the N. Am. Mining and Reduction Co. Republican. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 832 Greenleaf Av., Rogers Park.

GARDNER, Fred, coal merchant; b. Chicago, Mar. 31, 1867; s. Robert Harwood and Mary A. Gardner; attended Chicago public schools, 1873-9; Racine College, 1879-82; m. Chicago, Dec. 25, 1890, Lillian Waters Upton; one son: Robert Frederick. Actively engaged in coal business since 1885; now mgr. Edwin F. Daniels & Co.; sec. and dir. Daniels Coal and Coke Co., sec., dir. and mgr. New Ohio Washed Coal Co., dir. Washed Fuel Co. Served 4 years in Battery D, I. N. G., under Maj. Tobey. Republican. Episcopal. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Chicago Yacht. Office: 77 Jackson Boul. Residence: 3744 Ellis Av.

GARDNER, Frederic Stowe, manufacturer; b. Columbia, Ill., Apr. 25, 1864; s. Stephen and Louise (Ingalls) Gardner; ed. military acad. at Sing Sing, N. Y.; m. Chicago, Feb. 20, 1894, Bessie Dean; children: Isabel, Frederic D. Since leaving school has been continuously engaged in ranching in Wyoming, and lumber business, and in 1893 established the business now conducted by the Gardner Mill Co. (of which he is pres.), manufacturers of lumber, lath and shingles, bicycle and vegetable crates, etc. Office: 1140 Elston Av. Residence: 2969 Kenmore Av.

GARDNER, Frederic William, manufacturer; b. Madison, N. J., July 9, 1853; s. William G. and Abby Edes Gardner; ed. common school; m. Bloomington, Ill., 1895, Edna Helen Law. Was in stove mfg. business for 33 years, starting with W. C. Davis & Co., Cincinnati, O., 1870; from 1882 to 1902 was western mgr. the Michigan Stove Co. Now pres. Glendale Tin Co., vice-pres. Yakutat & Southern Ry. Co. of Alaska. Also pres. Am. Soc. of Nat. Advertisers. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, "One O'Clock"; also Yondotega and Detroit, Detroit, Mich. Office: Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 671 E. 48th Pl.

GARDNER, Henry Alanson, lawyer; b. Lisbon, Kendall Co., Ill., Sept. 7, 1845; s. Henry Alanson and Sarah Price (Morgan) Gardner; removed to Chicago, 1847; grad. old Univ. of Chicago, 1868; Harvard Law School, 1870; m. Stamford, Conn., June 20, 1878, Deborah C. Fessenden; children: Mary Abbe, Sarah Morgan, Henry Alanson, Jr., Grace Fessenden, Robert Abbe. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1870; senior mem. law firm of Gardner, Stern, Anderson & Davis. Is pres. and dir. of the Morgan-Gardner Electric Co., and a dir., respectively: Iowa Central Ry. Co., Jacksonville & St. Louis Ry. Co., Weaver Coal and Coke Co., and Pan-Am.

Packing Co. Clubs: University, Hinsdale. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: Corner Maple and Madison Sts., Hinsdale, Ill.

GARDNER, William A., railway official; b. Garden, Ill. Learned telegraphy; was operator on C. & A. R. R. at Lemont, Ill., 1872; entered service C. & N.-W. Ry., 1878, and was clerk and operator in office of supt., 1878-85; asst. supt. Wisconsin Division, 1885-90; supt. Wisconsin Division, 1890-6; asst. general supt., 1896-9; since Nov. 30, 1899, gen. mgr. C. & N.-W. Ry. Also vice-pres. Macoupin Co. R. R. Co., trust-pres. Superior Coal Co.; dir. Western Trust and Savings Bank. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Evanston Country, Evanston, Glen View, Hamilton. Office: 22 5th Av. Residence: 1704 Asbury Av., Evanston, Ill.

GARBALDI, John G., wholesale fruits; b. Costadi Gerli, province of Genoa, Italy, Jan. 22, 1849; s. Antonia and Rosa (Ceppu) Garibaldi; ed. schools of native place; came to U. S., Mar., 1864; m. Chicago, Apr. 11, 1883, Teresa Cuneo; children: Lorenza, Amarico, Rosa, Clarinda, Francis, John, David. Was engaged in retail fruit trade in Chicago until 1878, when established wholesale fruit business, being the first Italian in the wholesale fruit business in Chicago; now mem. Garibaldi & Cuneo. Was appointed in 1892 to organize the Italian socs. to celebrate the 400th anniversary of the discovery of America and acted as grand marshal of the Second Division of the great Quadracentennial Parade on the 20th of October; was also pres. of the United Italian socs. and had charge of the arrangements on Italian Day at the World's Fair, Chicago, 1893. Office: 81 S. Water St. Residence: 26 Astor St.

GARNETT, Eugene Horace, lawyer; b. Chicago, Oct. 22, 1872; s. Gordon and Emma (Hancock) Garnett; ed. public schools of Chicago and Univ. of Michigan, B.L., 1895; res. law in office of Wilson, Moore & Melvaine; m. Chicago, June 14, 1890, Louise Munday Ayres; 1 son: Gordon Munday. Admitted to bar in 1897, and since 1899 in partnership with father, ed. Judge Gwynn Garnett, in law firm of Garnett & Garnett. Republican. Mem. of Chicago and Illinois State Bar Assns. Clubs: Hamilton, Midlothian. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: Kenilworth, Ill.

GARNETT, William, Jr., lawyer; b. Louisville, Ky., Feb. 22, 1856; s. William and Eugenia Garnett; came to Chicago in Mar., 1862; ed. Chicago public schools and was grad. high school; studied law in office of his brother, Chicago Garnett, and also studied at Chicago College of Law; m. Chicago, May 15, 1888, Lillie B., daughter of Philip Larmon; children: Marion L., Frances E. Admitted to bar, 1880; practices largely in chancery and commercial law. Vice-pres. and dir. of the Maywood Co. Republican. Mem. First Baptist Church. Clubs: Union League, Colonial. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 4450 Vincennes Av.

GARNSEY, George Otis, architect, editor; b. Rock Island, Ill., Sept. 14, 1840; s. Charles Alexander and Laura L. (Kimball) Garnsey; grad. Columbia College, New York, in architecture, 1864; m. Chicago, 1865, Frances L. Lorraine; 1 daughter: Florence L. Engaged in practice as architect in Chicago since 1864; makes a specialty of theatre work. Republican. Mem. Blair Lodge, A. F. and A. M., De Molay Lodge, No. 13, K. P., Ellis Lodge, No. 347, I. O. O. F. Office: 185 Dearborn St. Residence: 316 Oakwood Boul.

GARRETT, Carlton Marshall, dentist; b. Shelby, O., Aug. 26, 1876; s. Myers W. and Eleanor P. (Marshall) Garrett; ed. public schools of Chicago; grad. Englewood High School, 1895; Northwestern University Dental School, D.D.S., 1898, Mem. Chicago Dental Soc., Illinois State Dental Soc., Chicago Odonto-

graphic Soc. Republican. Clubs: Calumet, Midlothian, Illinois Athletic, Auburn Park Golf. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 7157 Yale Av.

GARETT, Myers Andrew, vice-pres. Farlow Draft Gear Co.; b. Myerstown, Pa., Apr. 20, 1851; s. Andrew and Margaret (Myers) Garrett; ed. public schools; m. Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 12, 1875, Eleanor Percival Marshall; 1 son living: Carlton M. (physician). Was agent Erie & North Shore Despatch at Buffalo, N. Y., 1878; in 1880 removed to Binghamton, N. Y., as agent for same line; in 1883 to Denver, Colo., as agent of the D. & R. G. R. E.; in 1885 to Nebraska to engage in stock raising; came to Chicago, 1887, and became supt. of the car dept. of the Anglo-Am. Refrigerator Car Co.; in 1890 special representative of the Barrett Mfg. Co., Chicago, and, 1892-1904, was western mgr. F. W. Bird & Son, E. Walpole, Mass.; Mar. 15, 1904, became vice-pres. of the Farlow Draft Gear Co., of Baltimore, Md., in charge of Chicago office. Republican. Was county commissioner of Cook Co., 1896-8. Presbyterian. Club: Auburn Park Golf. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 7157 Yale Av.

GAERTSDE, John M., lawyer; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 24, 1849; s. Benjamin and Caroline (Measey) Gaertsde; family moved to Iowa City, Ia., 1855; moved to Davenport, 1861, and divided time between work in merchant tailoring establishment and attending common and high schools for 4 years, and later evening sessions of business college; came to Chicago and worked as clerk and student in law office of Dent & Black, 1870-6; admitted to bar, June, 1873; in practice on his own account since 1876; m. Sept. 22, 1874, Annie L., daughter of Levi Davis, editor and founder of the Davenport (Ia.) Gazette; children: Lily Claribel (deceased), John Love, Grace Louise. Mem. 1st Baptist Church. Club: Union League. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 4329 Drexel Boul.

GARTZ, Adolph Frederick, treas. Crane Co.; b. New York City, Nov. 12, 1861; s. Hermann and Dorothea (Strohmeier) Gartz; ed. New York City public schools; m. Chicago, Jan. 9, 1888, Kate Crane; children: Adolph Frederic, Richard Crane. At 15 years of age left school; became office boy, advancing to positions as bookkeeper and salesman; remained in New York until 26 years of age, when became treas. of the Crane Co., of Chicago. Republican; has been Civil Service Commissioner in Chicago and Fish Commissioner of the State of Illinois, and was once nominated for City Treas., but declined nomination. Clubs: Union League (dir.), Chicago Athletic. Office: 10 N. Jefferson St. Residence: Union League Club; also Lake Geneva, Wis.

GARY, Isaiah Clark, physician, and med. supt. of People's Hosp.; b. Cumberland, Md., Mar. 4, 1858; s. William Henry and Rebecca (Gauger) Gary; ed. public schools of Tama, Ia., 1868-79. Resided in Tama Co., Ia., to 1885, when entered Wilton Acad., continuing until 1887; attended Northwestern Univ. Med. School, 1887-9, graduating, M.D. 1889. Engaged in general practice of medicine in Chicago. Founded the People's Hosp. and Training School for Nurses, 1897, and is now med. supt. of the hosp. and principal of the training school for nurses. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc.; pres. Stock Yards Chicago Med. Soc., Med. Examiners' Assn. Mem. I. O. F., A. O. U. W., K. O. T. M., I. O. M. A., Royal League. Republican. Mem. Central Church. Office and residence: 2184 Archer Av.

GARY, John William, dealer in investment securities; b. W. Springfield, Pa., Aug. 8, 1859; s. Dorrance B. and Susan (Akerly) Gary; ed. Conneaut (O.) Acad.; m. Chicago, Mar. 31, 1902, Emily C. Lyon; 1 son: Kellogg. Was on farm in Conneaut, O., until 13 years of age; then at various occupations until 21 years old; came to Chicago, 1880, as bookkeeper in a

lumber office; mgr. of a lumber business in Chicago, 1885-91; vice-pres. Commercial Loan and Trust Co., 1894-8; since 1891 mem. Lyon, Gary & Co., investment securities, loans, owners and dealers in real estate, timber lands and interests in lumber mfg. companies. Dir. Lyon Cypress Lumber Co.; sec. and treas. Baker Lumber Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Calumet, Washington Park, Exmoor. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 489 N. State St.

GARY, Joseph Easton, judge Superior Court of Cook Co., Ill., since 1863; b. Potsdam, N. Y., July 9, 1821; common school education; m. Nov. 28, 1855, Elizabeth Jane Sweltinger, Berlin, Wis. Went to St. Louis 1843; read law, admitted to bar, 1844; practiced at Springfield, Mo., 1844-9; then at Las Vegas, N. Mex., and San Francisco, until 1856; practiced in Chicago, 1856-63. Presided in celebrated Anarchist trial, and wrote article concerning it in Century magazine, Apr., 1893; also in 2d trial of Luetgert for wife-murder. Address: 369 Ontario St.

GASCOIGNE, James G., lawyer; b. Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. James and Elizabeth Gascoigne; ed. public schools of Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. Albany, N. Y., Emily A. Ellis. Came to Chicago in 1879 and was engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1889, when, after having studied law, was admitted by examination, as an atty. of the Supreme Court of Illinois; now mem. of the law firm of Musgrave, Vroman & Lee. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 6340 Stewart Av.

GASH, Abram Dale, lawyer; b. Macon Co., Mo., Feb. 11, 1861; s. William Thomas and Maria (Dale) Gash; ed. public schools of Macon Co., Mo.; m. 1st, Nannie Dorothy; 1 son: Lowell Edwin; m. 2d, Apr. 12, 1905, Maude Blomquist. Was deputy circuit clerk of Macon Co., Mo., for 4 years; removed to Utah, 1890, and admitted to bar there, 1891; was prosecuting atty. for Utah Co., Utah, 2 terms; was judge advocate general, with rank of col., on staff of Gov. West, of Utah; came from Utah and engaged in practice of law in Chicago since Sept., 1898. Also vice-pres. and dir. Strober Plano Co.; sec. and dir. Bell Bros. Plano Co.; vice-pres. and dir. Chicago Solder Co. Mason, Grand Master of Utah, 1897; mem. Columbian Lodge, A. F. and A. M., Lafayette Chapter, R. A. M., Apollo Commandery, K. T., Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine, Democrat; active campaign speaker. Author: The False Star (historical novel). Office: 84 LaSalle St. Residence: 1183 Douglas Boul.

GATCHELL, Charles, home, physician; b. Cincinnati, O., 1851; s. Horatio P. and Anna M. Gatchell; grad. Kenosha (Wis.) High School, 1868; Pulte Med. College, Cincinnati, 1874; m. Feb. 16, 1904, Helen Emma Converse. In practice of medicine since 1874; prof. in Univ. of Michigan, 1878; attending physician Cook Co. Hosp. since 1881; prof. Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, since 1902; sec. Am. Institute of Homoeopathy since 1901; mem. (ex-pres.) Ill. Home Med. Assn. Author: Diet in Disease, 1889; Keynotes of Medical Practice, 1883; Pocketbook of Medical Practice, 1900; Diseases of the Lungs, 1902; also novels: Haschisch, 1886; They Say, 1897; What a Woman Did, 1900. Editor Med. Era, 1883-1903; Clinique, 1904. Mason: Golden Rule Lodge, 159, Ann Arbor, Mich. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 5442 Michigan Av.

GATELY, John, pres. the John Gately Co., household goods; b. Dorchester (Boston), Mass., Jan. 3, 1857; s. John and Mary (Gerry) Gately; when 9 months old removed to Athol, Mass.; ed. public and high schools of Athol, graduating from latter in 1877 (before graduation had worked as office boy for his brother, M. R. Gately, publisher, Boston, 1870-5); attended Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass., 1877-9; Boston Univ. Law School, 1880-1882, graduating LL.B., June, 1882; m. Lynn,

Mass., Aug. 4, 1886, Katherine J. Donovan; children: Edward Ignatius (died June 22, 1901), Ralph Michael, Theresa Mary. Admitted to Boston bar, Jan., 1883, but never practiced law. Came to Chicago, May, 1883, and engaged in book publishing business; discontinued that, and now pres. of John Gately Co. of Chicago, Peoria, and Bloomington, Ill., engaged in selling household goods on easy payments; pres. Gately & Donovan Co., Saginaw, Bay City, Jackson and Alpena, Mich.; pres. Gately Supply Co., Duluth, Minn.; pres. the Gately Co., Detroit, Mich.; pres. Gately-Wiggins Co., Calumet, Mich.; proprietor Gately Clothing Co., Minneapolis, Minn. Republican. R. C. Mem. Lincoln Council, Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Casino (Edgewater); New England of Chicago; Wausaukee (Wis.) Fishing; Duluth (Minn.) Fly Casting. Office: 24 Adams St. Residence: 2403 Sheridan Drive, Edgewater.

GATES, Albert E., lawyer; b. Wyandot, Bureau Co., Ill., Nov. 29, 1869; s. Francis E. and Polly M. Gates; ed. public schools and Lake Forest Univ. Law School; also read law in offices of Stephen S. Gregory and James S. Harlan. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, Jan., 1895, in partnership with John C. Farwell under firm name of Gates & Farwell, 1897-1903; since then in practice alone, largely corporation law. Sec. and treas. Gates-Pratt Land Co. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Calumet Golf (pres., 1905). Office: 100 Washington Boul. Residence: 3588 Drexel Boul.

GATES, Charles Gilbert, broker. Office: 16 Wall St., New York. (For sketch see Who's Who in America.)

GATES, John Warne, capitalist. (For sketch see Who's Who in America.)

GATES, William Day, manufacturer of terra cotta and pottery; b. Ashland, O., July 29, 1852; s. Simon S. and Sylvia (Day) Gates; grad. Wheaton College, Ill., A.B., 1875; A.M., 1877; m. La Grange, Ill., Sept., 1877, Ida M. Babcock; children: William Paul, Ellis Day, Margaret, Neil Huribut, Major Earl, Sylvia Day. Was admitted to bar and practiced as atty. for 2 year or two; drifted into clay work, 1880. Established station of Terra Cotta, 45 miles out on C. & N.-W. Ry., and built up works and business, which was incorporated, 1886, as Am. Terra Cotta and Ceramic Co., of which he is pres. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Architectural, Builders, Chicago Athletic. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: Terra Cotta, Ill.

GATZERT, August, sec. Rosenwald & Well; b. Worms, Ger., Jan. 14, 1863; s. Sigmund and Clara (Mayer) Gatzert; attended primary school at Worms, Ger., and later went to high schools at Worms and Mannheim; m. Chicago, Feb. 5, 1901, Isabel Florsheim; 1 son: Walter August. After leaving school employed in a grain business at Darmstadt, Ger. Came to U. S., and to Chicago, 1881. Clerk, salesman, and later 3 years partner in Gowan & Co. (tailors' trimmings), until end of 1890; in real estate business, 1891-8, and since Mar., 1898, has been partner in firm of Rosenwald & Well, wholesale manufacturers of clothing. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe Countrv, Homewood, Illinois Athletic. Office: Franklin and Congress Sts. Residence: 4915 Washington Park Ct.

GAUGER, John A., manufacturer; b. Milton, Pa., Jan. 1, 1854; s. John W. and Esther (Haag) Gauger; ed. public school, California, Pa.; high school, Turbotville, Pa., Selingsgrove (Pa.) Institute, graduating June 15, 1874; m. Chicago, Apr. 24, 1885, Helen S. Harrison; 1 daughter: Esther. Since Jan. 1, 1881, engaged in the lumber business, and since 1885 senior partner of John A. Gauger & Co. (now a corporation, of which he is pres.) manufacturers of lumber, sash and doors. Also dir. and mem. of the executive committee of the Illinois Life Insurance Co.; treas. of Standard Glass Co.; dir. Jackson Trust and Savings Bank. Republi-

can. Lutheran. Clubs: Hamilton (pres. 1904-5), Union League. Office: 22d and Laflin Sts. Residence: 4241 Drexel Boul.

GAULT, Thomas H., lawyer; b. Coleraine, Ireland, Aug. 2, 1842; s. John and Martha (Adams) Gault; grad. Monmouth College, June, 1870, A.B.; grad. in law, Univ. of Mich., 1873, LL.B.; m. Waukesha Co., Minn., Mary E. Boyd. Came to America, 1848; lived 5 years in Monroe Co., N. Y., and after that in Wisconsin; enlisted in 28th Wisconsin Vols. at Waukesha, Wis., Aug. 15, 1862, and served until end of the war, being mustered out of U. S. service at Brownsville, Tex., Oct. 25, 1865. After graduation in law in 1873, located in practice of law in Chicago, firm of Gault & Martin, until Jan., 1874, then firm of Gault & Low until Apr. 1, 1888, and since then has practiced alone. Republican. Mem. U. P. Church. Mem. G. A. R., Thomas Post, No. 5. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 1680 Congress St.

GAUSS, Frank Louis Ernst, manager Western Department Eli Lilly & Co.; b. St. Louis, Mo., May 2, 1870; s. E. F. L. and Henrietta (Stehlin) Gauss; ed. public schools and was grad. law dept. of Lake Forest Univ.; m. St. Louis, Mo., June 5, 1895, Mary Eloise Sprague. Began business life with Humiston, Keeling & Co., wholesale druggists, 1885; then with Chicago Drug and Chemical Co., 1886; with Fuller & Fuller Co., wholesale drugs, 1887; H. T. Clarke Drug Co., Lincoln, Neb., 1889; Peter Van Schaack & Sons, wholesale drugs, Chicago, 1891; with the Searle & Hereth Co., mfg chemists, Chicago, as mgr. of St. Louis office, 1897-1902, when became sec. and dir. of the company at Chicago; withdrew from that company May 3, 1905, and is now mgr. Western Department of Eli Lilly & Co., of Indianapolis, Ind., manufacturers of pharmaceutical preparations. One of the incorporators of Jennings Medical College. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Missouri Athletic, Ravenswood, Chicago Drug Trade. Office: 195 Randolph St. Residence: 700 Leland Av.

GAVIN, Richard Ignatius, lawyer; b. Chicago, Nov. 16, 1875; s. Patrick J. and Katherine (Burke) Gavin; ed. public schools and St. Ignatius College, graduating classical dept., M.A., 1895, and from Chicago Law School, LL.B., 1897. Began as student of law with Collins, Goodrich, Vincent & Darrow in 1895, and after dissolution of that firm was with Goodrich, Vincent & Bradley, 1895-7; admitted to bar, 1897, and engaged in practice in association with Armand F. Teefy until 1900, when engaged in practice alone; was appointed asst. city prosecutor, continuing until July, 1904; since May, 1904, with George F. Talty, in firm of Gavin & Talty, in general law practice. Democrat. Catholic. Socs.: A. O. H., Catholic Mutual Benevolent, Bohemian. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 238 LaSalle Av.

GAY, Henry Lord, architect; b. Baltimore, Md.; s. Charles H. and Lydia (Lord) Gay; ed. private school at New Haven, Conn. On leaving school entered office of Sydney M. Stone, church architect, of New Haven, and was with other architects there prior to 1864, when came to Chicago and entered office of W. W. Boyington, remaining with him until 1867; since then in practice of architecture alone. Architect of numerous prominent churches and other bldgs. in Chicago and throughout the country. Established and conducted for several years the Institute of Building Arts and Improvements, and published The Building Budget as its organ; organized, 1884, the Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Awarded, in 1882, by the Italian Government, a diploma and medal for second selection in an international competition of a design for a nat. monument to King Victor Emmanuel II. There were 293 competitors. Mem. Am. Institute of Architects. Of-

lice: 52 Dearborn St. Residence: 403 Ontario St.

GAYLORD, Truman Penfield, western mgr. of Westinghouse Electric and Mfg. Co.; b. Shelby, Oceana Co., Mich., Feb. 15, 1851; s. Edward B. and Amanda (Jackson) Gaylord; ed. Allen Acad., 1885-8; Univ. of Michigan, 1888-92; m. Chicago, Apr. 22, 1903, Helen Ross-Lewin. After leaving college became, 1892-3, engineer of underground construction at the World's Columbian Exposition; instructor Armour Institute of Technology, 1893-4; associate prof. of electrical engineering in Armour Institute, 1894-8; engineer for Westinghouse Electric and Mfg. Co., of Pittsburgh, Pa., 1898-1901; western mgr. for Westinghouse Electric and Mfg. Co., since 1901. Mem. Am. Institute of Electrical Engineers. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Union League. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 2015 Kenmore Av.

GAYLORD, Willard Simeon, grain commission; b. Lockport, Ill., Aug. 19, 1856; s. George and Ann (Lull) Gaylord; ed. public schools of Lockport; m. Chicago, Oct. 31, 1893, Alice Booth. Began business as a grain shipper from Lockport by canal, assisting his father, who owned grain elevators; came to Chicago in 1882 and engaged in the grain commission business, becoming a mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade in 1883, the business being then conducted as H. G. Gaylord & Co.; continues the business in own name. Also dir. A. Booth Packing Co. Republican. Clubs: Washington Park, Calumet, Onwentsia, Chicago Athletic (life mem.). Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 1638 Michigan Av.

GEDNEY, Richard Eleazar, mgr. Chicago branch Yale & Towne Mfg. Co., locks and builders' hardware; b. Oxford, New Hampshire Co., Conn., July 25, 1851; s. Elisha W. and Nancy (Smith) Gedney; ed. public school and military school in Connecticut; m. Saginaw, Mich., Mar. 1880, Jessie D. Ames; children: Alice W., Clarence S. With H. C. Spencer, Flint, Mich., 1877-80; in hardware business with his brother, George S., under firm name of Gedney Bros., Bay City, Mich.; with Pickering Hardware Co., Cincinnati, O., 1893-4; with Buhl Sons & Co., Detroit, Mich., 1894-7, as buyer; came to Chicago, 1897, to assume his present position as Chicago mgr. for the Yale & Towne Mfg. Co., of Stamford, Conn., manufacturers of Yale locks and builders' hardware. Club: Chicago Athletic. Mason: Michigan Sovereign Consistory, Detroit. Office: 88-90 Lake St. Residence: 5707 Monroe Av.

GEER, David Smith, lawyer; b. Hamilton Co., O., Aug. 29, 1856; s. John J. and Sarah (Smith) Geer; ed. public schools of Ohio and at Univ. of the City of New York, A.B., 1886; m. Chicago, July 3, 1900, Lillys Ringland. Began practice in New York City in 1886; removed to Chicago, 1887. Counsel and dir. Chicago Ry. Equipment Co. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Mem. Plymouth Congregational Church; mem. board of dirs. of Chicago City Missionary Soc. Mason. Club: Hamilton. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 271 Oakwood Boul.

GEHRMANN, Adolph, physician, hygienist and bacteriologist; b. Decatur, Ill., July 19, 1868; s. Theodore A. and Emelle Jehnke Gehrmann; came to Chicago, 1884; grad. S. Division High School, 1887, Chicago Med. College, M.D. Interne Cook Co. Hosp., 1890-2; made special studies of bacteriology and chemistry, 1892, and was demonstrator at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, and prof. of bacteriology in Chicago Post-Graduate Med. School; went east with Prof. Stuart, Jan., 1893, preparatory to establishing Chicago Bureau of Food Inspection, and devoted a year to its organization. Elected prof. of bacteriology and hygiene at College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1894, and organized Columbus Laboratories, of which is now pres.; later supt. of

food inspection for City of Chicago and bacteriologist to Health Dept., 1884-1903. Mem. Am. Public Health Assn., Am. Med. Assn., Ill. State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Acad. of Medicine, Chicago Acad. of Sciences, Chicago Pathological Soc. Clubs: Iroquois, Columbia Yacht. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 3816 Ellis Av.

GEIST, Clarence Henry; b. La Porte, Ind., Jan. 10, 1867; s. Ezra and Eloise (Bradley) Geist; ed. public schools of Westville, Ind.; m. Harvard, Neb., Jan. 11, 1889, Isolde Webster. Worked on farm in La Porte Co., Ind., and at age of 21, went to Clay Co., Neb., and engaged in farming until 1893; came to Chicago; in railroad passenger service 1 year; in the real estate business, and since 1901 in present business of gas and electric lighting, being pres., respectively, Hammond Illuminating Co., S. Shore Gas and Electric Co., Michigan City and Northern Indiana Gas Co., Florence (Ala.) Gas and Fuel Co.; also dir. of the Manufacturers' Bank, Chicago. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Midlothian. Office: New York Life Bldg.

GENTLES, Henry Wernicke, physician and surgeon; b. Hilton, Banffshire, Scotland, Sept. 15, 1866; s. Rev. Thomas Gentles, D.D. (Paisley Abbey) and E. Cecelia (Wernicke) Gentles; ed. Monroe's Acad. and George Watson's College, Edinburgh, Scotland, and Paisley Acad.; grad. Glasgow Univ., Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1888; was senior resident Western Infirmary, Glasgow, asst. to Sir George Macleod, 1888; Sir William T. Gardner, 1889; outdoor resident pro tem. Glasgow Maternity Hosp., 1889; m. New York, 1895, Margaret Oliver Turnbull, of Selkirk, Scotland; children: Thomas Turnbull, Alexander Wernicke. Came to Chicago, 1892; supt. of ambulance service, World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1893; prof. of general medicine, Chicago Post-Graduate Med. School; attending physician and trustee Chicago Hosp. Examiner for Canada Life Assurance Co., Minnesota Mutual Life Insurance Co., Hartford Life Insurance Co. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc.; honorary mem. Minnesota State Med. Soc. Presbyterian. Clubs: Quadrangle, Homebound Country. Office and residence: 210 E. 51st Boul.

GEORGE, Edgar Jesse, physician, oculist and aurist; b. Fairfield, Ia., May 17, 1863; s. Charles F. and Esther A. (Mendenhall) George; ed. public and private schools of Fairfield, Ia.; grad. Chicago Home Med. College, 1891. Since graduation engaged in med. practice; is specialist in diseases of eye and ear. Prof. of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology, Chicago Home Med. College. Mem. Am. Institute of Homeopathy, Am. Home. Ophthalmological, Otolaryngological and Laryngological Soc., Illinois Home. Med. Assn. and Home. Med. Soc.; attending eye and ear Surgeon Cook Co. Hosp., Chicago Home. Hosp., and Chicago Union Hosp.; business mgr. Chicago Home Med. College; ex-sec. Illinois Home. Med. Assn. Pres. Cumberland Bend Oil and Gas Co. Democrat. Office: Marshall Field Bldg. Residence: 4538 Oakwood Av.

GEORGE, Joseph Henry, clergyman, theologian; b. Cobourg, Ont., May 3, 1853; s. Joseph and Margaret (Armstrong) George; grad. Victoria Univ., Toronto, 1880, A.M., 1882 (Ph.D., Boston Univ., 1884; D.D., Congregational College, Montreal); m. June, 1889, Blanche H. Northrup. Pastor John St. Presbyterian Church, Belleville, Ont., 1884; 1st Congregational Church, St. Louis, Mo., 1891-7; principal Congregational College, Montreal, 1897-1901; pres. and prof. homiletics, Chicago Theological Seminary since Sept., 1901. Corporate mem. Am. Board Commissioners for Foreign Missions; pres. Board Trustees Monticello Seminary. Club: University (Chicago). Of-

face: 81 Ashland Boul. Residence: 45 Warren Av.

GERAGHTY, Patrick James, sec. and treas. of the Griffin Wheel Co.; b. Shortsville, Ontario Co., N. Y., Nov. 20, 1854; ed. public schools; m. Detroit, Mich., June 25, 1881, Margaret Griffin. Began business life as cash boy in a millinery house at Rochester, N. Y., in 1866; then came to Chicago; became associated with the Griffin Wheel Co. as bookkeeper and has remained with that company ever since, for the past 20 years as sec. and treas. Also sec. and treas. of the Sellers Mfg. Co., and of the Am. Trading and Storage Co., independent in politics. R. C. Mem. Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Glen View, Chicago Athletic. Office: Western Union Bldg. Residence: 464 Elm St.

GERLACH, Fred, patent atty.; b. Germany, Oct. 6, 1870; s. Christopher P. and Marie (Burekhardt) Gerlach; ed. Chicago High School, Northwestern Univ. Law School and Kent College of Law, graduating from latter, LL.B., 1893; m. Chicago, Apr. 18, 1900, Isabel Harbridge; children: Mildred, Norman. Studied practical operation of machinery, 1886-7, then learned mechanical drafting and engineering until 1890, when took up study of law in office of Pierce & Fisher, remaining with that firm until 1898. Since then engaged in practice as atty. at law and solicitor of patents. Sec. and dir. of Baird Mfg. Co., and of Freeport Novelty Co.; vice-pres. and dir. of Wemaka Rubber Tire Co., etc. Mem. Patent Law Assn. of Chicago. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Club: Colonial, of Oak Park. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 112 S. East Av., Oak Park.

GERMAN, William Henry, physician; b. Brockville, Ont., Apr. 18, 1855; s. Rev. John W. and Sarah J. (Purdy) German; ed. high schools in Ontario; grad. Detroit College of Medicine, 1883; m. Hastings Co., Ont., Dec., 1877, Anna M. Fretz; children: Clara L., Maude M. Began practice of medicine at Detroit, Mich., 1883-4; since 1884 in Chicago. Local surgeon for C., R. I. & P. R. R. for 10 years, and for the Pere Marquette R. Co. 1 year. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Assn. of Ry. Surgeons. A. F. and A. M. Mem. of board 7 years and pres. for 6 years of School District No. 131, of Cook Co. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 10918 Prospect Av., Morgan Park, Ill.

GEROULD, Frank Wheelock, mgr. A. G. Spalding & Bros., athletic goods; b. E. Smithfield, Pa., Jan. 13, 1854; s. Marcus B. and Mary E. (Bingham) Gerould; ed. public school, Rockford, Ill.; m. Chicago, Sept. 1, 1881, Mary S. Avery (died Mar. 12, 1901); children: Helen Louise, Frank Avery, Walter Blakeslee. After leaving school became clerk in shoe store at Rockford, Ill., and in 1878 came to Chicago to accept a position with the now well-known athletic goods house of A. G. Spalding & Bros.; now has charge of all their interests west of the Allegheny Mountains, being dir. and western gen. mgr. of the corporation of A. G. Spalding & Bros., and also of the allied corporations, the Spalding Mfg. Co., and George Barnard & Co. Also dir. State Bank of Evanston. Served 5 years in I. N. G. Republican; alderman from 1st Ward of Evanston for past 6 years. Presbyterian; trustee 1st Presbyterian Church of Evanston. Clubs: Evanston (dir.), Glen View, Chicago Athletic (life mem.), Evanston Country, Evanston Golf (pres.). Office: 147 Wabash Av. Residence: 1200 Judson Av., Evanston.

GERSTENBERG, Erich, grain commission; b. Chicago, Nov. 29, 1858; ed. private schools. Asst. in father's grain commission business, 1873-9; then partner in the firm of Gerstenberg & Kroeschel until 1897; since then with his brother Adolph as Gerstenberg & Co., grain, provisions, etc. Mem. Chicago Board of

Trade, Office: 255 LaSalle St. Residence: 1773 Deming Pl.

GETTS, George Edward, pres. Gerts, Lumbard & Co., brush manufacturers; b. Portland, Me., July 27, 1827; s. Martin and Rachel (Parsons) Gerts; ed. public schools of Portland, Me.; m. Chicago, Dec. 19, 1860, Mary A. Rathbun; children: Mary C., Kate, Walter S. Came to Chicago from Boston, 1850, after having learned the brushmaker's trade in Boston. Began business for self in a small way in Chicago, 1850; later went into partnership with George Loder, whose interests he later bought out, Mr. Henry Lumbard becoming a partner about 1855; as the business increased other partners were admitted, and the firm was finally incorporated as Gerts, Lumbard & Co., of which has since been pres. Republican. Club: Oak Park. Office: 208 Randolph St. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

GETTS, John, manufacturer; b. Westphalia, Ger., Sept. 4, 1845; s. John and Maria (Lanfer) Gerts; ed. public schools in Germany; m. Hamburg, Ger., July 3, 1870, Caroline Schwabe; children: Emilie, Oscar, Frieda, John. In 1859, at the age of 14, began to learn trade of piano maker in Germany, and after serving apprenticeship worked for manufacturers in Germany until 1870, when came to Chicago. Followed trade here; in 1882 established mfg. on his own account, name changing to firm of Bush & Gerts in 1887, later incorporated as Bush & Gerts Piano Co., of which he is sec. and treas. Republican. Mason (Acadia Lodge). Mem. Germania Männerchor. Club: Germania. Office: Weed and Dayton Sts. Residence: 1718 Gary Pl.

GERVAIS, Wainwright Bacot, pres. Variety Mfg. Co.; b. Aiken, S. C., Sept. 14, 1859; s. Paul Trapier and J. Caroline (Lance) Gervais; ed. by mother at home; m. Ft. Johnson, S. C., Apr. 7, 1896, Katherine G. Leiby; children: Katherine Wainwright, Paul Trapier. Brought up in cotton fields of South Carolina until 1880; from 1880 to 1883 was employed with North Western Wire Mattress Co., Kenosha, Wis.; with Chicago Rubber Works, 1883-1890; with W. H. Phenoweth & Co. in iron business, 1890-3; in 1893 established and since pres. of Variety Mfg. Co. Also pres. and treas. Charles Mulvey Mfg. Co. Office: 77-83 W. Lake St. Residence: 1534 W. Monroe St.

GERWIG, Frank L., twine and cordage merchant; b. Allegheny, Pa., Nov. 6, 1864; s. Henry and Mary (Voegtly) Gerwig; ed. 3d Ward public school, Allegheny, 1872-9; Duff's Business College, Pittsburgh, 1880; m. Chicago, Sept. 16, 1891, Adelaide M. Knowles; children: Harry K., Adelaide M. Was clerk in hardware store in Allegheny, Pa., 1880-2; clerk for Henry Gerwig & Son, in cordage business in Pittsburgh, Pa., 1882-5; Chicago mgr. for Bentley & Gerwig, Limited, cordage, from May 1, 1885, to Mar. 31, 1904; on Apr. 1, 1904, established twine and cordage business of Gerwig & Son Co., of which is pres. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 69 W. Washington St. Residence: 472 W. Congress St.

GESLER, Samuel, cigar manufacturer; b. Chicago, Aug. 24, 1864; s. Joseph and Mary Gessler; ed. Chicago public and high schools; grad. Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Chicago, May, 1895, Louisa Hartwig; children: Elliott S., Louisa. Began business career as clerk in a dry goods store, 1880; proprietor of dry goods store, 1885-91, when established as a manufacturer of cigars, in which business has continued ever since; since 1904 pres. of the Havana Importing Co., importers of tobacco and manufacturers and jobbers of cigars. During the years from 1890-1900, also devoted considerable time to real estate and bldg. Republican. Office: 14 S. Water St. Residence: 445 North Av.

GETHEO, Fred William, dentist; b. Dedham, Mass., May 28, 1873; s. Alexander and Margaret (Denning) Getheo; ed. public schools and

Rice Training School, Boston, Mass.; Northwestern Univ. Dental School, D.D.S., 1899. Resided in Bloomington, Ill., 4 years; came to Chicago in 1897, and since 1899 has been engaged in practice of dentistry on own account. Asst. prof. of operative dentistry and dental anatomy, Northwestern Univ. Dental School. Mem. Chicago Dental Soc., Chicago Odontographic Soc., Illinois State Dental Soc., Nat. Dental Assn., G. V. Black Dental Club, Delta Sigma Delta. Republican. Mason—mem. De Molay Commandery, K. T. Clubs: Chicago Automobile, Chicago Yacht, Kenwood, Chicago Athletic. Office: Marshall Field Bldg. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel.

GETTY, Henry Harrison, capitalist; b. Batavia, N. Y., 1836; s. Adams Getty; removed with parents in 1848 to Waukegan, Ill.; ed. public schools of Batavia, N. Y., and Waukegan, Ill.; m. 1864, Carrie E. Anderson, of Muskegon, Mich.; 1 daughter. On leaving school, in 1856, went to Muskegon, Mich., and was engaged in general store, 1856-9; entered employ of Ryerson & Morris, saw-mills, Muskegon, 1879, and soon became supt. and foreman of the mill; bought interest in firm, 1885, which became Ryerson, Hills & Co.; in 1867 bought an interest in the Chicago business of Martin Ryerson & Co., and removed to this city to take charge of the yards; retired from business in 1892. Clubs: Chicago, Union League. Office: 204 Dearborn St.

GETZ, George Fulmer, coal and coke; b. Mechanicsburg, Pa., Dec. 26, 1865; s. John and Amanda Getz; brought up on farm; attended country school in Cumberland Co., Pa., during winter months, until 13 years old. Came to Chicago at 14; became messenger boy for the E. & O. R. R. at the Union Stock Yards, and later served it as clerk, telegraph operator and yardmaster until 1885; then was with Weaver, Todd & Co. (coal), as collector, salesman, etc., until 1890, when was taken into the firm, which changed to Weaver, Getz & Co. In 1894 started into business for himself; also pres. of the Globe Coal Co., and the Columbia Fuel Co.; vice-pres., respectively, of the Miami Coal Co., Indiana Block Coal Co., Niles Center Coal Co., Ohio Fuel Co. Republican. Baptist. Clubs: Kenwood, Chicago Athletic. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: Auditorium Annex.

GIBBONS, John, jurist; b. Springfield, Co. Donegal, Ireland, Mar. 18, 1818; s. John and Cecelia (Carr) Gibbons; came to U. S. July, 1866; admitted to Iowa bar at Keokuk, 1870; was 5 years city atty. of Keokuk. Mem. Ia. Legislature, 1876; removed to Chicago and admitted to Illinois bar, May 12, 1880, and practiced in Chicago until elected judge of the Circuit Court of Cook Co., 1893; re-elected 1897, 1903; present term expires, 1909. Author: *Tenure and Toiler: The Rights and Wrongs of Property and Labor*; *Am. Criminal Reports*. Residence: 3541 Grand Boul.

GIBBONS, Walter Joseph, justice of the peace; b. Chicago, June 12, 1859; s. Harry and Mary (Joyce) Gibbons; ed. public and high schools of Chicago until 16 years old; grad. Chicago College of Law, 1893; m. Chicago, July 14, 1886, Minnie M. Ahern; children: Harry D., Walter J., Daniel C. Left school at 16, and was employed in the wholesale house of Marshall Field & Co., advancing to a responsible position, and remaining for 16 years with that firm. Appointed justice of the peace in 1891, and since continued in that office by quadrennial appointments; studied at Chicago College of Law during first term as justice, and was admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois in 1893. R. C.; prominent in Catholic Total Abstinence Movement, in which has held several official positions, being re-elected in 1904 for the 6th time pres. of the Catholic Total Abstinence Union of Illinois, and previously for 5 years 1st and 2d vice-pres. of

the Catholic Total Abstinence Union of America. Has been active in the Irish cause as mem. of the Irish Nat. League and Land League. Mem. Royal League, Nat. Union, Knights of Columbus. Office: 27 N. Clark St. Residence: 225 Osgood St.

GIBBS, Fletcher Barker, sec. Shea Smith & Co.; b. Boston, Mass., May 7, 1861; s. Amory Thompson and Augusta (Hoyt) Gibbs; ed. public schools of Cambridge, Mass.; m. Chicago, May 10, 1886, Annie Hyde Richardson; children: Charles Amory, Fletcher Barker, Jr., Robert Hoyt, Frederick Richardson, Dorothy. Began business career with the A., T. & S. F. Ry. in land dept. at Topeka, and later in the New England office; after that with a Boston banker and broker; came to Chicago, 1883, and was partner in E. S. Snell & Co., stationers, then of Gibbs & Brown, their successors, and partner in Skeen, McClear & Co., stationers; became connected with Shea Smith & Co., 1886; now sec. of that company. Pres. Chicago Stationers' Assn., and Nat. Assn. of Stationers and Manufacturers of the U. S. A. Republican. Pres. Oak Park Board of Education. Treas. New England Soc.; pres. Oak Park Chapter S. A. R. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Oak Park (ex-pres.), Colonial, of Oak Park. Office: 18-20 Custom House Ct. Residence: Pleasant and S. Elmwood Aves., Oak Park.

GIBBS, George Aaron, lawyer; b. Chicago, 1857; s. Aaron and Catherine (Gulliver) Gibbs; ed. Chicago schools and at Cornell Univ. (grad. 1875); also studied law in offices of Waite & Clark, Chicago; m. Chicago, June, 1881, Belle Smith, daughter of James P. Smith; 1 daughter: Laura. Admitted to bar of Illinois, 1872. Republican. Was mem. of Senate of Illinois for several terms. Club: Union League. Office: 185 Dearborn St. Residence: 2000 Indiana Av.

GIBBS, Platt P., musical instruments; b. Milan, O., Aug. 18, 1853; s. Edward H. and Maria Louise (Brownell) Gibbs; ed. public school and business college; m. Chicago, Oct. 17, 1877, Mary E. Reid; children: Herbert P., Olive Reid. Entire business life in music line, beginning 1863 as office boy for Root & Cady; salesman for Root & Lewis, 1874; mem. firm of Lewis, Newell & Gibbs, 1881; since 1883 with Chicago Music Co., beginning as mgr., and becoming vice-pres., 1886; pres., 1888; pres. and mgr., 1889; pres., treas. and mgr. since 1902; also owner business of Platt Gibbs & Co. Republican. Charter mem. 1st Regt., I. N. G.; honorary mem. Co. C, same, and of the Black Hussars, with rank of capt. Presbyterian. Pres. Chicago Piano and Organ Assn.; ex-pres. Music Council. Nat. Union; mem. Royal League. Clubs: Kenwood, Washington Park. Office: 261 Wabash Av. Residence: 4827 Kenwood Av.

GIBSON, Charles Brockway, assayer, chemist, etc.; b. Masena, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., Aug. 6, 1854; s. Otis and Chloe (Brockway) Gibson; lived 18 years on Vermont farm; early education in common and high schools of Vermont; grad. Univ. of Illinois in chemical and military courses, B.Sc., 1877; College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, M.D., 1885; student at Univ. of Berlin 2 years, 1891-1893; Royal Mining Acad. 2 years, 1891-3; m. Athol Centre, Mass., June 29, 1891, Eva Katherine Clapp; 1 daughter: Jessie May. Traveled as salesman and as asst. mgr. of lyceum course in New England until came West to enter Univ. of Illinois, 1873; after graduation, 1877, was with gold, silver and lead refining company 1 year; studied medicine and was in drug business 2 years; then with G. A. Mariner and C. G. Wheeler, chemists, 3 years, 1879-82; prof. of chemistry in College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1882-90; prof. of chemistry and metallurgy, Chicago College of Dental Surgery, 1888-96, and 1 year each in Hahnemann Med. College and Northwestern

Dental College; since 1879 engaged in practice at 81 Clark St., as assayer, chemist, metallurgist and mining engineer; has done much expert and legal work, notably in Luetgert, Blydenberg and other chemical cases, where gave expert testimony; now mostly engaged in general chemical work and mine examination. Mem. Am. Chemical Soc., Berlin Chemische Gesellschaft, Berlin Zuchverein. Republican. Served 3 years in Vermont militia and 7 years in U. S. G.; grad. University Military course with rank of capt. and adjutant, and now holds rank of capt. I. N. G., without command. Enlisted for service in Cuba, but was not called into service. Traveled extensively in Mexico, Canada and U. S. as an expert examining mining property. Clubs: Lake Shore, Illinois Athletic. Office: 81 Clark St. Residence: 620 Fullerton Av.

GIBSON, Charles Harsha, grain broker; b. Fond du Lac, Wis., Feb. 9, 1855; s. William T. and Mary Agnes (Wallace) Gibson; ed. Butler Univ., Indianapolis, and Racine (Wis.) College; m. Chicago, Dec. 15, 1898, Mary Louise Haskins; 1 son: John Haskins. Came to Chicago from Indianapolis, Oct., 1870; first in newspaper work, then in jewelry business, etc., until 1881; since then in grain business, with B. D. Brown & Co., Burlington, Ia., 1881-2, and, in 1883, for same firm at Indianapolis; returned to Chicago, 1884, and was with V. W. McFarland & Co. until 1886; since then in business on own account. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Club: Winnetka. Office: 6 Sherman St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

GIBSON, Preston, playwright; b. Washington, D. C., Mar. 13, 1879; s. late Randall Lee Gibson (U. S. Senator from Louisiana) and Mary (Montgomery) Gibson; nephew of Associate Justice Edward D. White of U. S. Supreme Court; ed. Hopkins Grammar School, New Haven, Conn., and Yale Univ.; m. New York, Jan. 27, 1914, Mina Field; 1 son: Henry Field. Author of "Mrs. Erskine's Devotion," produced at the Davidson Theatre, Milwaukee, Wis., July 31, 1904. Democrat. R. C. Mem. Nat. Steelchase & Hunt Assn. Clubs: Chicago, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle, Washington Park, Metropolitan (Washington, D. C.), Strollers, Yale (New York). Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 471 Elm St.

GIEFFIN, William M., educator, author; b. Heuvelton, N. Y., 1850; s. Nathan Ford and Mary E. Giffin; ed. public schools; grad. N. Y. State Normal College, Albany, 1873 (Ph.D., 1894); A.M. Lawrence Univ. (Wis.), 1884; m. DePeyster, N. Y., 1873, Jennie C. Smithers; 2 children: Cleon M., Emma Lou. Taught country school, DeKalb, N. Y., 1872; principal, principal school, 1873-80; principal City Training School, 1880-4; supervising principal, 1884-9. Newark, N. J.; vice-principal Cook Co. Normal School, Chicago, 1889-96, Chicago Normal School, 1896-1900, Willard School, Chicago, since 1901. (For list of books see Who's Who in America.) Address: 7643 Union Av.

GIEFFORD, Robert Ladd, consulting engineer; b. Smithfield, O., Sept. 12, 1867; s. William and Lydia (Ladd) Giefford; ed. Chicago public schools, Earlham College, Richmond, Ind., 1884-7; Cornell Univ., 1888-91, graduating, C.E., 1891; m. Chicago, Oct. 12, 1898, Evelyn A. Brooks; 1 son: Brooks. Resident engineer on branch from D. & R. G. Ry. to LaPlata coal mines, 1890; with New Jersey Steel & Iron Co., Trenton, N. J., 1891; engineer with local firms, 1892-6; western agent Pottsville Iron & Steel Co., Pottsville, Pa., 1896; engineer Graham Electric Co., Chicago, 1897; practiced as consulting engineer, 1897-1900; since 1900, pres. Illinois Engineering Co., consulting engineers. Mem. Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers; associate mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers; mem. Western Soc. of Engineers. Independent Republican. Friend

(Quaker). Mem. Am. Humane Assn.; dir. Illinois Humane Soc. Office: Manhattan Bldg. Residence: 4908 Kimbark Av.

GILBERT, Allan Arthur, lawyer; b. Sumter, S. C., Aug. 23, 1866; s. Allan A. and Sarah Ellen Gilbert; lineal descendant of Matthew Gilbert, 2d deputy governor of New Haven Colony; ed. South Carolina public schools, Rutledge College, South Carolina, and Univ. of Nashville, Tenn.; grad. law dept. Yale Univ., 1890; m. Chicago, Jan. 2, 1894, Grace J. Thurston; 1 son: Allan Arthur, Jr. Earned his first money raising cotton; worked his own way through all the colleges he attended; was admitted to Connecticut bar, 1890; and in Nov., 1890, to Illinois bar, locating in Chicago; clerked for several law firms until 1894; since then in law practice with his brother, John T. Gilbert, as Gilbert & Gilbert. Republican. Official mem. St. James M. E. Church; pres. Chicago Methodist Social Union, 1903-4. Mason; officer of Dearborn Lodge and Lafayette Chapter. Dir. Trinity Boys' Club. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton (life mem.). Office: Ashland Bldg. Residence: 3018 Indiana Av.

GILBERT, George A., insurance mgr.; b. Clark Center, Clark Co., Ill., Apr. 24, 1859; s. Dr. Samuel S. and Mary (Friedenberger) Gilbert; ed. public schools and in Asbury (now DePauw) Univ., Greencastle, Ind., to sophomore year; taught in public schools of Coles Co., Ill., 1876-9, meantime reading law at Mattoon, Ill.; m. Mattoon, Ill., Apr. 20, 1881, Carrie Scott; children: Rowena, Charles R. Began in insurance business in local agency of Jackson & Spitzer, Mattoon, Ill., Mar. to Oct., 1879; special agent Travelers' Insurance Co. of Hartford, Conn., Oct. 7, 1879, to June 1, 1887; since then resident mgr. at Chicago of the Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation, Limited. Also dir. Nat. Life Insurance Corporation of U. S. of a Republican. Methodist. Mason. Ashlar Lodge, Lafayette Chapter, Oriental Consistory. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 3356 Calumet Av.

GILBERT, Hiram Thornton, lawyer; b. Troy Grove, LaSalle Co., Ill., May 9, 1850; s. Dr. Alson T. and Mary C. (Hapeman) Gilbert; ed. Cornell Univ., 1869-71; Univ. of Leipzig, Ger., 1871-3; m. at Ottawa, 1877. Studied law in office of Charles H. Brush, Ottawa, Ill., 1874; admitted to bar, Sept., 1875; practiced in Ottawa; county judge of LaSalle Co., 1882-1886; upon leaving bench with James W. Duncan, Andrew J. O'Connor, Vincent J. Duncan and James H. Eckels established law firm of Duncan, O'Connor & Gilbert, until May, 1888, when, with James Duncan, came to Chicago and established firm of Duncan & Gilbert; later Gilbert & Fell Club, Chicago Athletic. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 5234 Woodlawn Av.

GILBERT, James Harris, banker; b. Toronto, Ont., June 30, 1844; s. E. B. and Jane (Harris) Gilbert; ed. Upper Canada College and Model Grammar School; 2 years at Toronto Univ.; admitted at Osgood Hull as barrister at law; came to Chicago; m. Chicago, June 15, 1870, Ella K. Huntley; children: Helen Richmond, Huntley Harris. Engaged in law practice; alderman, 1876-9; sheriff Cook Co., 1890-2; after term expired, engaged in banking business; now pres. Metropolitan Trust & Savings Bank. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Onwentsia, Bankers. Office: Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 2628 Prairie Av.

GILBERT, John T., lawyer; b. Sumter, S. C., Nov. 30, 1870; s. Allen A. and Sarah Ellen Gilbert, lineal descendant of Matthew Gilbert, 2d deputy governor of New Haven Colony; ed. public schools; at Gaffney City (S. C.) Military Acad., 1888-90; course in classics Wofford College, Spartanburg, S. C., 1891; removed to Chicago, 1892; grad. Lake Forest

Univ., 1895; read law in office of Judge Kirk Hawes, 1893-4. Admitted to bar of state of Illinois, 1895, and has since been associated with his brother, Allen A. Gilbert, under firm name of Gilbert & Gilbert, with large practice in real estate, corporation and probate law. Dir. in some of the leading corporations of the city. Republican. Mem. M. E. Church. Mason. Club: Colonial. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: Hyde Park Hotel.

GILBERT, William Candee, lawyer; b. Cairo, Ill., Jan. 7, 1870; s. William B. and Kate (Barry) Gilbert; grad. Racine College, A.B., 1889; Harvard Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1893; m. Ft. Atkinson, Wis., Oct. 8, 1902, Ethel Tracy Ogden; 1 daughter: Kate Ogden. Began practice of law in office of Green, Willis & Robbins in fall of 1893; mem. of law firm of Gilbert Bros., 1896-9; since then in practice alone as corporation atty.; general counsel of the Cairo, Memphis & Southern R. R. & Transportation Co.; also, since 1903, atty. for the following lumber interests: Paucke Leitch Lumber Co., Chicago Mill & Lumber Co., Chicago Packing Box Co. of Illinois, Marked Tree Lumber Co. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute, Episcopalian. Republican; sec. Young Men's Republican Club of Evanston. Mem. Masonic lodge and chapter, Evanston. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 829 Hamlin St., Evanston, Ill.

GILES, William A., retired; b. Massachusetts, 1836; ed. New Salem Acad.; taught in high school. Came to Chicago, 1862, and engaged in the wholesale jewelry business; retired, 1882. Pres. New England Soc. of Chicago; mem. Am. Acad. of Political and Social Science, Patriotic League of America, Bureau of Associated Charities of Chicago, Nat. Municipal League, Les Schenux Club, advisory board Civic Federation; associate mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton. Office: 99 Randolph St. Residence: 2543 Michigan Av.

GILL, Charles Edward, law publisher; b. Battle Creek, Mich., Aug. 5, 1848; s. Matthew and Susan (Fiske) Gill; ed. public and high school, Marshall, Mich., 1865; m. 1874, Sara E. Mitchell (now deceased); children: Preston Mitchell, Mary E., Florence F., Grace E. Began business life in Marshall, Mich., as messenger for the National Bank of Michigan, and continued in banking business for 20 years, coming to Chicago after the fire of 1871, and becoming connected with the banking house of Lunt, Preston & Kean until 1877; then cashier of Nat. Bank of Michigan, and since 1887 mem. of firm of Callaghan & Co., law books. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Kenwood, Chicago Athletic. Office: 114 Monroe St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

GILLESPIE, Robert Henry, lumber; b. Chicago, Apr. 6, 1871; s. John and Margaret (Murray) Gillespie; ed. public schools and in Chicago Manual Training School to 1888; m. Chicago, Sept. 20, 1894, Clara Meinel; children: Frances, Clara. In 1888 entered the service of the lumber firm of Loomis & Gillespie as clerk and general office man, until 1893, when John Gillespie became sole proprietor, and the business was continued in his name until his death in 1902; the John Gillespie Lumber Co., dealers in pine and hardwood lumber, was then organized, of which is pres., treas. and dir. Republican. Mem. all Masonic bodies, York and Scottish Rite, and Shriner. Clubs: Hamilton, Menoken. Office: Corner of Lumber and Seward Sts. Residence: 1594 W. Adams St.

GILLETT, Charles N., asst. cashier; b. Albany, N. Y., Aug. 4, 1860. Came to Chicago with his parents, in his childhood; ed. Hyde Park public schools. Employed in wholesale paper house until 1881, when he became a messenger in the 1st Nat. Bank; with bank ever since in various capacities; paying teller

5 years, chief clerk 5 years, asst. cashier since Jan., 1900; treas. Nat. Safe Deposit Co. Club: Bankers. Office: 1st Nat. Bank. Residence: 4030 Prairie Av.

GILLETT, Charles Warren, stock broker; b. Chicago, Jan. 12, 1876; s. Egbert W. and Mary (Gaffney) Gillett; ed. preparatory schools and Sheffield Scientific School, Yale Univ., 1897; m. Chicago, Mar. 5, 1902, Elizabeth Augustus Parker. Clerk and traveling salesman, 1897; advertising mgr., 1898; mgr. of Champion Chemical Works and of Champion Can Works, New York and Chicago, 1899-1900, and at same time promoted Champion Iron & Steel Co., Muskegon, Mich., which he sold to the United States Steel Corporation, 1900. Started an unlisted bond and stock dept. for Chapin & Gaylord, Chicago, 1900-1; became mem. C. H. Canby & Co., commission merchants on Chicago Board of Trade and New York Stock Exchange, 1901-3; in 1903 formed firm of Gillett & Denniston, brokers, which dissolved Mar. 1, 1904, the firm of Charles W. Gillett & Co., of which he is head, succeeding; also pres. and dir. E. W. Gillett Co., manufacturers of baking powders, etc., and dir. World Flash Co., Republican. Episcopalian. Was mem. 1st Regt., I. N. G. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park. Office: Nat. Life Bldg. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

GILLETTE, Walter Cook, pres. Chicago Paper Co.; b. Albany, N. Y., Aug. 10, 1852; s. Truman S. and Hannah (Noble) Gillett; graduating from West Division High School in class of 1869; m. Chicago, Sept. 3, 1873, Adnah Miller; children: Evis (Mrs. S. P. Hayward), Walter Noble. Began business life in employ of Gillett & Vernon, paper merchants, 1871-4; then in firm of Clark, Friend, Fox & Co., paper, until 1881, when organized the Chicago Paper Co., of which has been pres. for the past 25 years. Republican. Mason; Royal League Club. Chicago Athletic, Casino of Edgewater. Office: 275 Monroe St. Residence: 2041 Sheridan Rd.

GILLETTE, Edwin Fraser, architect, real estate dealer and mgr.; b. Chicago, Oct. 19, 1863; s. Edwin Lewis and Josephine Mighill (Perley) Gillette; ed. private school at Chateau de Lancy, Geneva, Switzerland, 1875-8; Allen's Academy, Chicago, 1879-80; Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., 1880-5; Chicago School of Architecture, Armour Institute of Technology, Chicago, 1903-5; m. San Francisco, Calif., Oct. 27, 1902, Mabel Hyde. Since 1885 engaged in real estate business in Chicago, and since 1892, as mgr. of the estate of E. L. Gillette. Also vice-pres. of the Strang Engine Co. Republican. Unitarian. Clubs: University, Chicago Athletic (charter mem.), Chicago Yacht. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 26 Delaware Pl.

GILLETTE, Howard Frank, broker in commercial paper; b. Chicago, Apr. 9, 1872; s. James F. and Jennie (Parker) Gillette; ed. Harvard School of Chicago, Lake Forest Acad., Berlin Univ., Germany; Harvard College, and Northwestern Univ. Law School (LL.B., 1896). Began practice of law in 1897; associated in practice with the firm of Hoyne, Follansbee & O'Connor for 3 years; in 1901-2 vice-pres. C. W. Dempster & Co., wholesale hatters; traveled abroad and in 1904 established as a broker in commercial paper, representing the eastern firm of W. O. Gay & Co. Clubs: Chicago, Wheaton Golf, Onwentsla, Saddle and Cycle, Republican; also Harvard (New York). Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: 2908 Michigan Av.

GILLMORE, Robert Tracy, physician and surgeon; b. Chicago, Sept. 9, 1867; s. Robert A. and Isadore Frances (Wilson) Gillmore; general education in public schools; went to med. dept. of Univ. of Michigan, 1889, attending 2 courses of lectures; thence to Northwestern Univ. Med. School, graduating M.D.,

1892; m. Quincy, Branch Co., Mich., June 21, 1900, Dr. Emma Wheat Hastings. Engaged in general practice as physician and surgeon in Chicago since 1892. Surgeon of South Side Elevated R. R. Co.; clinical instructor of gynecology, Northwestern Univ. Med. School. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc. and Physicians' Club of Chicago; sec. of the Alumni Assn. of Northwestern Univ. Med. School. Independent Republican. Club: Woodlawn Park. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 458 E. 66th St.

GILMAN, John Ellis, physician; b. Harmar, suburb of Marietta, O., July 24, 1841; s. Dr. John Calvin and Elizabeth C. (Fay) Gilman; ed. schools of Marietta, and applied himself to the study of medicine and surgery under his father's tuition until he was 17 years old, when his father died; continued studies under his elder brother, then practicing medicine at Marietta, and under Dr. George Hartwell, of Toledo, O., and finished his course at Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, graduating in 1871; m. 1860, Mary D., daughter of William Johnson, of Westborough, Mass.; 1 son: William T. He was the first physician to offer his services for relief of sufferers by the great fire of 1871; was appointed by the Relief and Aid Soc. as sec. of its committee on sick and hosps. Held chair of physiology, sanitary science and hygiene, and afterwards chair of materia medica, in the Hahnemann Med. College of Chicago, 1884-1904; is now emeritus prof. Interested in art and was a leader in building up and maintaining the old Crosby Opera House Art Gallery; collaborated with Joseph Wright in editing the Chicago Art Journal for some years; Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: Hotel Kenwood.

GILMER, Thomas Lewis, physician; b. Lincoln Co., Mo., Feb. 19, 1849; s. Dr. F. G. and Sarah Jane (Loving) Gilmer; preliminary education in Missouri and Illinois academies; grad. D.D.S., Missouri Dental College, St. Louis, 1881; grad. education in St. Louis Med. College, and Quincy (Ill.) College of Medicine, graduating with M.D. from latter, 1885; m. Scottville, Ill., Sept. 29, 1868, Ella M. Bostick; children: Mrs. Virginia Gilmer Ames, Frank Bostick. Practicing medicine in Chicago since 1889; specialist in oral surgery; prof. of oral surgery, Northwestern Univ. Dental School; oral surgeon to St. Luke's Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Adams Co. Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Nat. Dental Soc., Illinois State Dental Soc., etc., Chicago Dental Soc., Odontographic Soc. Clubs: University, Quadrangle (Univ. of Chicago). Office: Marshall Field & Co. Bldg. Residence: 3220 Lake Park Av.

GILMORE, Arnold Plumer, retired physician, real estate; b. Uniontown, Pa., Jan., 1851; s. Samuel A. and Elvira (Plumer) Gilmore; ed. common schools, in Kenwood School for Boys, Pennsylvania, Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., and Jefferson Med. College, Philadelphia, graduating, M.D., 1875; m. Chicago, Dec., 1898, Lena Morse. Engaged in practice as physician from 1875 to 1894, then retired from practice to devote attention to real estate operations, with which he has since been identified and in which he has large interests. Pres., treas. and dir. Columbus Safe Deposit Co.; dir. Multiple Speed and Traction Co. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 4948 Woodlawn Av.

GILMORE, Charles Wood, vice-pres. Crescent Coal & Mining Co.; b. Madison, Ind., Aug. 31, 1868; s. Thomas W. and Jane McCartney; grad. Chicago public schools, 1884; m. Chicago, Jan. 3, 1895, Mary Bogle; children: Delia May, Ruth Bogle. After leaving school was employed by a wholesale dry goods house in Chicago, 9 years; afterwards represented a

New York manufacturing concern 2 years; since 1895 has been vice-pres. of the Crescent Coal & Mining Co., miners and shippers of anthracite and bituminous coal. Has charge of the bituminous dept., distributing coal from the company's various mines in Illinois, Indiana, Ohio and Virginia. Republican. Mason (K. T., Lincoln Park Commandery); mem. Medinah Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine. Clubs: Belmont Golf Union League. Office: Plymouth Bldg. Residence: 14 Marquette Terrace.

GILMORE, Thomas Winlock, Jr., coal; b. Cincinnati, O., Jan. 27, 1874; s. Thomas Winlock and Jane (McCartney) Gilmore; came to Chicago from Cincinnati in boyhood; ed. public and high schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Feb., 1894, Rosa Barry; children: Dorothy, Jane, Thomas Barry. Began business life in employ of Armour & Co. in 1889 and remained with them 10 years; since 1899 sec. and treas. of the Gilmore & Easterly Co., coal. Republican. Mason (Windsor Park Lodge, No. 836). Club: Lincoln. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: Edgewater.

GILSON, Tiltonot W., publisher; b. Hartland, Vt., Aug. 6, 1849; s. Alfred and Sarah M. (Gallup) Gilson; ed. Barre (Vt.) Acad., Kimball Union Acad., Meriden, N. H.; grad. Dartmouth College, A.B., 1874; m. Norwalk, Conn., 1877, Elizabeth Lacy Ferry; 1 son: Henry Brockway. Since 1893, partner in firm of Ginn & Co., publishers, chiefly of school and college text books, Boston and Chicago. Resided in Chicago since 1894. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Midlothian. Office: 378-88 Wabash Av. Residence: 5617 Madison Av.

GIMBEL, Horace B., wholesale hats and caps; b. Rock Island, Ill., Dec. 10, 1861; s. Moses and Sarah Gimbel; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Cincinnati, O., Nov. 5, 1895, Sarah Maertz. Entered business career in the wholesale hat and cap trade in 1878, afterwards becoming partner in the house of M. Gimbel & Sons (incorporated 1897) of which he is now pres. Republican. Clubs: Standard, Ravistoe. Office: 172-4 Market St. Residence: 4750 Grand Boul.

GINDELE, Charles William, builder and contractor; b. Schweinfurth, Bavaria, Apr. 19, 1847; s. John George and Louisa (Hirschheimer) Gindele; came to U. S., Oct., 1850, and to Chicago, Sept., 1852 (father was pres. Board of Public Works, Chicago, 1861-7; pres. Illinois & Michigan Canal Board, 1867-9; county clerk Cook Co., 1869-71); ed. public schools, Chicago; was clerk with Hayden & Kay Co., wholesale saddlery, 1 year, then enlisted, 1863, as private Co. G, 8th Ill. Cav.; promoted to corporal and honorably discharged June, 1865; then took course in Bryant & Stratton's Business College; m. Chicago, Mar. 26, 1880, Lucy Elliott Ash (now deceased). In spring of 1866 became street numbering clerk, Board of Public Works; became associated in spring of 1868 with his father (who established business in 1857) in building and contracting firm of J. G. Gindele & Sons, from which has been developed the present corporation of Charles W. Gindele Co., engineers and general contractors, of which he is pres. Has executed many large contracts for private enterprises and railway corporations, and also many structures for the U. S. Government, such as court house, custom house and postoffice buildings; constructed the battleship "Illinois" at the World's Columbian Exposition, and erected the Calumet Club House and many other fine buildings in this city and all over the country. Mem. Builders' and Traders' Exchange and was its pres., 1893-1899, and of the Masons' and Builders' Assn., of which was pres. 2 terms; was on joint arbitration committee which settled the lock-out strike of 1887, and one of delegates at

large of the Building Contractors' Council, which successfully fought the strike of 1900; was dir. Nat. Assn. of Builders. Mem. U. S. Grant Post G. A. R. and Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Builders' (pres., 1901); Hamilton (life mem.). Office: 3333 LaSalle St. Residence: 3745 Prairie Av.

GINNOCCIO, Louis, fruits; b. Genoa, Italy, Dec. 27, 1853; s. Peter and Catherine (Marre) Ginnochio; ed. Italy; came to Chicago in 1874; m. 1881, Emelia Rizzi; children: Andrew, Charles, Jennie, Rosa, Lydia, Joseph, Flora. Has been engaged in the fruit business since 1877; in 1896, with P. Costa and A. M. Meyer, established firm of Ginnochio, Costa & Co., wholesale dealers in foreign and domestic fruits; also the United Fig and Date Co. Mem. Christopher Columbus Soc., Garibaldi Soc. Office: 109 S. Water St. Residence: 1382 Jackson Boul.

GLANZ, Charles, furrier; b. Abening, Ger., May 29, 1832; s. Ludwig and Barbara (Engel) Glanz; ed. public schools; m. New York City, May, 1852, Salina Sayers (now deceased); children: Charles, Jr. (deceased), Mrs. Helena Glanz Hillis, Julia. Began to learn trade of furrier in London, Eng., in 1846, and after 2 years there came to U. S. and worked at his trade, and later engaged in business as a furrier in New York City, continuing there until 1864, when he came to Chicago and established in the same line, which business still continues. Office: 112 Madison St. Residence: 575 Dearborn Av.

GLASER, Edward L., grain commission; b. Cincinnati, O., Oct. 23, 1861; s. Lewis and Adaline (Cohn) Glaser; ed. Haven School and S. Division High School, Chicago; m. Chicago, Sept. 21, 1893, Etta, daughter of Morris and Sophia Rosenbaum; 1 son: Morris Rosenbaum. Became mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade, 1894; in same year was elected sec. and dir. of Rosenbaum Bros. (incorporated), grain commission merchants (established 1874), and after death of Morris Rosenbaum was elected pres. Mem. of the Grain and Transportation Committees, Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Mem. Sinai Congregation. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 3311 Michigan Av.

GLENNON, Edward Thomas, lawyer; b. Woodstock, Ill., Aug. 21, 1856; s. Thomas Glennon; ed. public schools of McHenry Co., Ill., and then was, for 11 years, engaged in journalism, being at one time proprietor of the Woodstock Sentinel; left journalism to take up study of law in 1881; grad. Union College of Law, Chicago, 1884; m. Woodstock, Ill., 1885, Julia Donnelly. Admitted to bar, June, 1884, and at once engaged in practice of law in Chicago; asst. special assessment atty. under Oliver H. Horton, corporation counsel, Apr., 1887, to Dec., 1888; then asst. State's atty. under Joel M. Lovenecker until May 1, 1891; appointed police magistrate by Mayor Hempstead Washburne, 1891, and resigned in Nov., 1896; mem. of law firm of McFadden & Glennon, representing L. S. & M. S. Ry. Co., 1896-7; mem. of firm of Pam, Donnelly & Glennon, and its successor, Pam, Calhoun & Glennon, from Feb., 1898, to Feb., 1904; since then of Glennon, Clay & Walker. Appointed master in chancery of the Circuit Court of Cook Co., 1897. Is dir. of the Am. Automatic Switch and Signal Co. Republican. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Hamilton. Office: 144 VanBuren St. Residence: 3827 Michigan Av.

GLESSNER, Arthur Wellesley, manufacturer; b. Elizabeth, Jo Daviess Co., Ill., Apr. 30, 1861; s. Henry and Mary (Heathman) Glessner; ed. public schools, Galena, Ill., grad. high school, 1878; m. Galena, Ill., July 21, 1885, Abbie M. Brown; children: Arthur Brown, Margaret, Herbert, Carl. In Oct., 1878, went to Clinton, Ill., to learn printing; trade in office of the Clinton Register, published by W. L. Glessner (a cousin); came to Chi-

ago, May, 1879; took position in office of N. Hawkins & Co., manufacturers of mill and elevator machinery; partner with H. L. Thornburgh in firm of Thornburgh & Glessner, manufacturers of mill and elevator machinery, Feb. 14, 1881, to March 3, 1891; organized, July 1, 1886, Excelsior Steel Furnace Co., being at first sec. and treas. and later securing control of the company, of which is now pres. and treas. Also, since Feb. 15, 1896, pres. and treas. of Galena (Ill.) Gazette; dir. and chairman auditing committee of Cold Spring Gold Mining & Tunnel Co., of Gold Hill, Colo. Republican. Mem. Kenwood Evangelical Church, Clubs: Kenwood, Hamilton, Chicago Press (dir.), Illinois Athletic, Galena Country, Galena Whist. Office: 38-40 W. Monroe St. Residence: 4630 Greenwood Av. and Galena, Ill.

GLESSNER, John George Macbeth, mgr. utility division International Harvester Co.; b. Chicago, Oct. 2, 1871; s. John Jacob and Frances (Macbeth) Glessner; preparatory education at home; grad. Harvard Univ., 1894; m. Springfield, O., June 7, 1898, Alice Mary Hamlin; children: Elizabeth, Frances, John Jacob II., Emilv. Entered employ of the Warder, Bushnell & Glessner Co., Oct. 1, 1894; remained with that company in various capacities (finally asst. mgr.) until their consolidation in 1902-3 with the International Harvester Co., in which company is now mgr. of the utility division. Governing mem. of the Art Institute, Clubs: Chicago, University, Quadrangle. Office: 7 Monroe St. Residence: 1706 Prairie Av.

GLESSNER, John Jacob, chairman executive committee and vice-pres. International Harvester Co.; b. Zanesville, O., Jan., 1843; s. Jacob and Mary (Laughlin) Glessner; ed. public schools and in the newspaper business at Zanesville, O.; m. Springfield, O., Dec., 1870, Frances, daughter of James R. and Nancy (Bayard) Macbeth; children: John George M., Frances (wife of Blewett Lee). Entered business as a manufacturer of harvesting machinery at Springfield, O., in 1864, becoming mem. of the firm of Warder, Bushnell & Glessner, and is now vice-pres. of the Warder, Bushnell & Glessner Co.; came to Chicago, 1870, and managed the business from here, retaining the factory at Springfield, O.; the great success of the original firm of Warder, Bushnell & Glessner was principally due to his efforts, and when the business combined with other leading harvester interests in organizing the International Harvester Co., became vice-pres. of the company and was elected to the responsible position of chairman of the executive committee. Independent in politics. Was pres. Citizens' Assn. when that body prepared drainage canal bill and secured its passage by the legislature; dir. Chicago Relief & Aid Soc. 15 years, and many times urged to take presidency; trustee of Chicago Orphan Asylum, Rush Med. College, Chicago Orchestral Assn., Art Institute, Clubs: Commercial (pres., 1896), Chicago, Union League, Quadrangle, Literary. Office: 7 Monroe St. Residence: 1800 Prairie Av.

GLOGAUER, Fritz, editor Chicago Abendpost since 1889; b. Germany, July 15, 1857; collegiate education. Came to U. S., 1877; m. 1885, Carrie Siebel. Connected with German-Am. newspapers since 1879; established Abendpost, 1889; pres. Abendpost Co. Clubs: Germania Männerchor. Office: 173 5th Av. Residence: 2552 Kenmore Av.

GLOVER, Lyman Beecher, dramatic and musical critic, theatrical mgr.; b. Ann Arbor, Mich., Feb. 10, 1846; s. Rev. Livingston M. Glover; grad. Wabash College, 1867 (A.M.); m. Oct. 25, 1870, Louise Thompson. General organ Am. Press Assn. (U. S.) for some years; was the founder and editor Chicago Saturday Evening Herald, 1886; joined staff of the

Daily Herald, which was successively merged with the Times into the Times-Herald, and then with the Record, and later the Record-Herald; also 4 years its literary critic. Trustee Wabash College, 1901-2. Mgr. Richard Mansfield Co., 1902-4; now mgr. Majestic Theatre, Chicago. Office: Chicago Opera House Bk. Residence: 4723 Lake Av.

GODDARD, Leroy Albert, banker; b. Marion, Ill., June 22, 1854; s. James T. and Winifred (Spiller) Goddard; attended public schools of Marion several winter terms, working at odd jobs summers; attended 1 term Illinois State Normal; m. Vincennes, Ind., Nov. 14, 1888, Anna Erdenthal. Bought half interest in small dry goods store, Marion, Ill., 1875, at age of 21, conducting it until 1879, when he established in Marion as a private banker; in 1890, sold out that bank (which is now 1st Nat. Bank of Marion) and organized 1st Nat. Bank of Mt. Carmel, Ill.; was its pres. until Aug. 1, 1892, when he became cashier of Ft. Dearborn Nat. Bank of Chicago, continuing until Jan., 1903, when he was elected its pres. Was elected City Treasurer of Marion, Ill., at age of 21, and mayor at age of 23; re-elected 2 years later. Mason; was Grand Master of Masons of Illinois 2 terms, 1894-5, and now Grand Treasurer; Clubs: Union League, Kenwood. Office: 134 Monroe St. Residence: 4740 Madison Av.

GODDARD, Lester Orestes, lawyer; b. Palmyra, Wayne Co., N. Y., Oct. 21, 1845; s. Lester O. and Mabel (Robinson) Goddard; removed to Michigan, 1855; grad. Univ. of Michigan, A. B., 1867; studied in law school of same, 1869-70; m. Oct., 1871, Martha E. Sterling, of Monroe, Mich.; children: Joseph, Emma. Entered office of James M. Walker, general counsel for the C., B. & Q. R. R. Co., 1870, and for 26 years was connected with the legal and operating depts. of that road; admitted to bar, 1881; asst. solicitor of the road, 1883-7; asst. to 1st vice-pres., 1887-96; from 1896 to Nov. 1, 1903, was associated with Jacob R. Custer and Joseph A. Griffin in law firm of Custer, Goddard & Griffin; since Nov. 1, 1903, practiced alone. Mem. Soc. of Colonial Wars, and Soc. of Mayflower Descendants. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Midltonian. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 2719 Prairie Av.

GODMAN, Elwood Garner, asst. U. S. district atty. for Northern Illinois; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 29, 1881; s. Cornelius and Anna (McNeil) Godman; removed to Chicago from Philadelphia, 1893; ed. public schools of Chicago, and John Marshall Law School, LL.B., 1903. Was employed in law dept. of the A., T. & S. F. R. R. 1½ years, and in offices of Winston, Payne & Strawn about 15 months; since 1903, asst. U. S. atty. for the Northern District of Illinois. Republican. Office: Federal Bldg. Residence: 6515 Ellis Av.

GOEHST, John Henry, constructing electrical engineer; b. Chicago, Jan. 19, 1865; John Henry and Madeline (Julich) Goehst; ed. public schools West Division High School and Metropolitan Business College. After graduating started as fixture hanger's apprentice with H. M. Wilmarth Co., Chicago, in 1882; went to work for Western Edison Light Co. as an electric wireman, in May, 1883, and worked as a mechanic 4 years; then accepted position as construction supt. for the Chicago Edison Co., May 1, 1887, in which position has since continued, constructing force growing from 20 men in 1887 to 500 men in 1904. Has secured from U. S. Government, during past 14 years, 21 patents on improvements of electric light devices. Is also pres. of the Federal Electric Co. and of the New York Federal Electric Co. Republican. Baptist. Mem. Am. Institute of Electrical Engineers. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Colonial. Office: 139 Adams St. Residence: 4613 Langley Av.

GOETZ, Fritz, manufacturer; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 20, 1850; s. John and Barbara Goetz; ed. public schools of Milwaukee, Spennerian College, and German English Acad.; m. Chicago, Aug. 24, 1876, Emma Brucklacher. Came to Chicago from Milwaukee in 1869, and was engaged in the produce commission business to 1873, when became connected with the manufacture of brass, copper and iron work for brewers, maltsters, etc. In 1873 started in business on his own account and is now pres. and treas. of the Goetz & Flodin Mfg. Co. Dir. and vice-pres. Metropolitan Trust and Savings Bank. Has been twice mem. of Board of Education. Mem. Chicago Turngemeinde and of Germania Männerchor. Office: 133 W. Chicago Av. Residence: 29 Lane Pl.

GOING, Judson Freeman, lawyer; b. on farm in Jo Daviess Co., near Galena, Ill., Nov. 29, 1857; s. Adoniram Judson and Mary A. (Clending) Going; father died, 1869; family removed to Chicago, 1873; ed. district schools in country and public schools; taught country schools and entered Univ. of Illinois in 1877; course was interrupted by the necessity of teaching to procure the means, but finally grad. in class of 1883; then entered Union College of Law, Chicago, graduating LL.B., June, 1885; m. July 16, 1885, Gertrude Avery, of Eau Claire, Wis.; children: Grace, May, Judson Freeman, Jr. On graduation in 1885 began practice of law, and soon after was appointed justice of the peace by Gov. Oglesby; on expiration of term was reappointed, but soon after resigned to become asst. to Judge Joel M. Longenecker, then State's Atty., remaining until Dec., 1892; then became associated with Hon. C. G. Neely in practice of law. In 1894 was counsel for the Calumet Electric Street Ry. Co.; since Dec., 1904, again asst. State's atty., under appointment of State's Atty. John J. Healey. Mem. Phi Delta Phi, Republican, and has for years been active in ward organizations of old 20th and present 24th Wards, Presbyterian. Mem. Kilwinning Lodge, A. F. & A. M.; Royal League, Nat. Union, Columbian Knights, Chicago Fraternal League, Club: Marquette, Office: Criminal Court Bldg. Residence: 221 Fremont St.

GOLD, William John, vice-pres. and sec. Chicago Hardware Co.; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Feb. 3, 1867; s. William B. and Mary Anne Gold; grad. Buffalo High School; m. Chicago, Mar. 26, 1892, Amelia Catherine Harnold. Was with Walbridge & Co., jobbing hardware dealers, Buffalo, N. Y., 1885-8; came to Chicago, 1890, and became identified with Chicago Hardware Co., of which is now vice-pres., sec. and gen. mgr.; company are manufacturers of builders' hardware, mainly on contract, making contracts for the trimmings of all classes of buildings, furnishing the locks, hinges and other finishing hardware. Republican. Methodist. Office: 40 Dearborn St. Residence: Waukegan, Ill.

GOLDIE, William, general contractor; b. near Kilmarnock, Ayrshire, Scotland, Mar., 1828; ed. schools in Kilmarnock and learned his trade there. Spent some time at his trade in Glasgow, and in 1851 came direct to Chicago, arriving on the 4th of July; went to work the following day for Alexander Lloyd, a contractor, and in 1852 started in business for himself; added a sash, door and blind factory in 1853, and continued business until 1861, when enlisted in the Mechanics' Fusileer (56th Ill. Vol.) regt.; appointed q. m. of regt. on its organization; commissioned asst. q. m. in spring of 1862, and assigned to duty as q. m. of the horse artillery in the Army of the Potomac, remaining until 1865, and participating in many battles; was recommended by Maj. Gen. M. C. Meigs, Q. M. Gen. U. S. A., for transfer as q. m. to regular army, but declined. Re-entered business as a contractor, building many important structures, particu-

larly after the fire of 1871; firm is now known as Goldie Bros. Presbyterian, Mem. G. A. R.; St. Andrews Soc., and Companion of the Loyal Legion. Also mem. Ashland Lodge, A. F. and A. M. Office: New York Life Bldg.

GOLDSPOHN, Albert, physician and surgeon; b. Dane Co., Wis., Sept., 1851; s. William and Frederika (Kohlmann) Goldspohn; grad. Northwestern College, Naperville, Ill., M.S., 1875; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1878; m. Chicago, Feb. 25, 1903, Rosine H. Grosser. Interner at Cook Co. Hosp. 19 months, 1878-9; in general practice of medicine, Des Plaines, Cook Co., Ill., 1879-85; post-graduate study in 5 German universities in surgery and diseases of women from Aug., 1885, to Aug., 1887, and again for 6 months of 1899. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago since 1887. Prof. diseases of women in Post-Graduate Med. School of Chicago since 1892; attending surgeon, Dept. of Diseases of Women and Abdominal Surgery, German Hosp., Chicago, since 1888, and in same dept. of Post-Graduate and Charity Hosps. since 1892. Author of about 40 original theses or articles on various subjects in surgery and diseases of women. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Medico-Legal Soc., Chicago Gynecological Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Mississippi Valley Med. Assn., Am. Med. Assn., Am. Assn. of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, International Periodical Congress of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. Independent Republican. Mem. of the Evangelical Assn. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 517 Cleveland Av.

GOLDZIER, Julius, lawyer; b. Vienna, Austria, Jan. 20, 1854; s. Philip and Mathilde (Wehle) Goldzier; public school education; m. Chicago, Oct. 20, 1877, Clara Lemien; children: Mrs. Ella Dietrich, Harvy, Marguerite. Admitted to bar, 1877; now at head of firm of Goldzier, Rodgers & Froehlich, Alderman from 22d Ward, 1890-2; mem. Congress, 4th Congressional District, 1892-5; alderman, 22d Ward, 1899-1902. Democrat. Office: 420 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 220 Schiller St.

GOODHUE, Allan Johnston, western sales mgr. U. S. Cast Iron Pipe & Foundry Co.; b. Akron, O., July 18, 1844; s. Hon. Nathaniel W. and Nancy (Johnston) Goodhue; grad. public and high schools, Akron, O.; entered army as private 104th O. Vet. Infy., Aug., 1862; was made chief clerk Adjutant General's office, Dept. of Ohio, and was mustered out Aug., 1865; served some time in latter part of 1865 with Gov. Brownlow, of Tennessee; m. Akron, O., May 4, 1869, Kate Beardsley; children: Willis Maxwell, Katharine, Allan Edward. Banker in Akron, O., 1866-9; engaged in manufacturing and wholesale shoe business, Rochester, N. Y., 1869-78; in banking in North Dakota, 1878-86, and from 1886 to 1899 connected with the Lake Shore Foundry, Cleveland, O.; latter company was acquired, 1899, by U. S. Cast Iron Pipe & Foundry Co.; and was made Mar. 1, 1899, western sales mgr., with headquarters at Chicago. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Mem. G. A. R. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 4901 Lake Av.

GOODKIND, Maurice Louis, physician; b. Chicago, 1866; s. Louis Goodkind; ed. St. Paul High School and Williams College, literary courses, 1878-86; Columbia Med. College, 1886-1889, graduating, M.D., 1889; and Vienna hosps., 1889-93; m. Chicago, 1896, Rose S. Snyder; children: Theodore, Ruth. Physician of Chicago Board of Health, 1893-4; Civil Service examining physician, 1894-5. Attending physician Cook Co. and Michael Reese hosps. Prof. of clinical medicine, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Medico-Legal Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Clinical Soc., Physicians Club, Chicago Neurological Soc. Treas. Chicago Soc. of Internal Medicine. Republican. Club: Quadrangle.

Office: 3035 Indiana Av. Residence: 2329 Calumet Av.

GOODMAN, Harry, lawyer; b. Chicago, Oct. 24, 1872; s. Hugo and Martha (Miers) Goodman; ed. public schools, Chicago, and grad. Lake Forest Univ., A.B., 1894; m. Chicago, Dec. 19, 1900, Blanche W. Lowenthal; children: Helen, William D. After leaving college, 1894, entered the law offices of Newman, Northrup, Levinson & Becker; read law under the principals of the firm and studied law at Northwestern Univ. Law School and Chicago College of Law; grad., 1896 (LL.B.), and was admitted to bar of Illinois, 1896; admitted as a mem. of the firm in May, 1902. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 5210 Prairie Av.

GOODMAN, John Saxton, publisher; b. Canton, O., June 13, 1839; s. Thomas and Hannah Jane (Saxton) Goodman; ed. public schools; m. Canton, O., Mary C. Myers (now deceased); children: Grace, Fred M. Began business career as deputy clerk of county court of Stark Co., O., 1857-8; cashier of the Aetna Insurance Co.'s branch office, Cincinnati, O., for 1 year; then was employed by C. F. Vent & Co., publishers, and in 1860 engaged in publishing business under firm name of J. S. Goodman & Co., at Detroit, Mich., removing, 1861, to Chicago, where has ever since continued same business, being the pioneer subscription book publisher of Chicago. Republican. Presbyterian; active in church work; elder in 3d Presbyterian Church. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 362 Park Av.

GOODMAN, Thomas, retired underwriter; b. Market Harborough, Eng., Feb. 2, 1816; s. Samuel and Anne Goodman; early education in private schools in London; came to U. S. at 16 years of age, and attended Oberlin College; m. Canton, O., June 26, 1838, Hannah Jane Saxton. On coming to U. S. settled at Canton, O.; was for a time employed in a bank there, and later as clerk of the Supreme Court of Ohio; studied law; admitted to bar at Bucyrus, O., July, 1845; sec. Stark Co. Mutual Insurance Co., 1845-9; special agent of the Hartford Fire Insurance Co. for northern Ohio, 1849-61; came to Chicago for same company, 1861-3; resigned, 1863, and organized the Lumberman's Insurance Co., of Chicago, of which he was sec. and later pres., until 1870, when he withdrew and established a local agency in Chicago; now retired from active business. Republican. Residence: 460 Fulton St.

GOODMAN, William Owen, lumberman; b. Wellsboro, Tioga Co., Pa., Sept. 25, 1848; s. Owen Bruner and Susan (Barber) Goodman; parents died when he was very young, and he was put under care of grandparents and aunts at Columbia, Pa.; ed. Columbia Institute and later at Athens, Pa.; m. Oct. 31, 1874, Erna M., daughter of Hon. Philetus Sawyer, U. S. Senator from Wisconsin; 1 son: K. Sawyer. In 1864 entered employ of his uncle, Gen. Williston, lumber dealer at Athens, Pa.; removed to Chicago, 1868, and became book-keeper, and, in 1869, salesman for Spalding & Porter, lumber; soon after represented interests of Hon. Philetus Sawyer, and also began investing in lumber business on his own account at various points in Illinois, Iowa and Nebraska; in 1878, with Hon. Philetus Sawyer, his son, Edgar P. Sawyer, and his own brother, James B. Goodman, organized firm of Sawyer, Goodman & Co., incorporated, 1880, as Sawyer-Goodman Co., of which he became treas.; company now conducting large logging operations on Menominee River and tributaries, and manufacturing at Marinette, Wis. Also sec. and treas. Marquette Lumber Co. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Midthonian. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 5026 Greenwood Av.

GOODNOW, Charles Allen, railway official; b. Baldwinville, Worcester Co., Mass., Dec.

22, 1853; s. Josiah B. and Abigail R. (Wheeler) Goodnow; ed. public schools; m. Lewiston, Me., Oct. 3, 1876, Josephine A. B. Gleason; 1 daughter: Carlotta Josephine. Entered railway service, 1869, and was consecutively with Vermont & Massachusetts, Fitchburg, Troy & Greenfield Ry. and Hoosac Tunnel, N. Y., W. S. & B. as train master and train dispatcher; then from Dec. 1884, with C. M. & St. P. Ry. as supt. of construction, division supt., assy. gen. supt. and gen. supt.; div. mgr., C. R. I. & P. Ry., Apr. 15, 1902, to Nov. 1, 1903; since latter date gen. mgr. C. & A. Ry. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 1029 Grove St., Evanston, Ill.

GOODRICH, Adams Augustus, lawyer; b. Jerseyville, Ill., Jan. 8, 1849; s. Henry O. and Jane A. (Knapp) Goodrich; ed. public schools of Jerseyville and 3½ years at the U. S. Military Acad., from which ill-health compelled him to resign before graduation; traveled in the West 2 years for the benefit of his health, then returned to Jerseyville and studied law in the offices of his uncle, Robert M. Knapp, and later at Springfield, Ill., in office of Hon. A. L. Knapp, another uncle. Admitted to bar, 1873; practiced in Jerseyville; elected State's atty. for Jersey Co., 1878, 1880 and 1884; resigned Oct., 1887, and was elected county judge of Jersey Co., removed to Chicago, Aug., 1889, and has since practiced here; now senior mem. of firm of Goodrich, Vincent & Bradley. While county judge of Jersey Co., sat on bench of Cook Co. to assist Judge Richard Prendergast; was 1 year atty. for Chicago Sanitary District and later inspector of House of Correction of Chicago; appointed, 1895, by Gov. Altgeld, one of 5 trustees to select a location and establish and build the Northern Illinois Normal School; elected pres. of the first board of trustees of that school when located at DeKalb, 1895, and re-elected mem. of that board for the succeeding 5-year term in 1900. Democrat. Mason and Knight Templar; Odd Fellow; K. P. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Iroquois, Washington Park. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 166 5th St.

GOODRICH, Albert W., pres. and chairman of the board of dirs. Goodrich Transportation Co.; 2d vice-pres. and dir. Chicago City Ry. Co.; sec. and dir. Chicago & Milwaukee Transportation Co.; dir. Manitow Steamship Co. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Calumet, Saddle and Cycle, Fellowship, Chicago Golf. Office: Foot of Michigan Av. Residence: 1474 Michigan Av.

GOODRICH, Horace A., real estate; b. Chicago, July 9, 1837; s. Grant and Juliet (Atwater) Goodrich; ed. Chicago schools and, 1851-2, at Mt. Morris, Ogle Co., Ill.; later in Northwestern Preparatory School and Univ. until 1860, when health failed; later studied law, but by reason of continued bad health was forced to seek open-air employment; m. first, Evanston, Ill., July 7, 1850, Theodosia Hamline; 2d, Milwaukee, Wis., Sept. 25, 1883, Alice La Due; children: Juliet Theodosia, Harriet, Gladys, Grant; also Grace (died in infancy). Clerked for Methodist Book Concern in Chicago, 1855-6; went to Joliet, Ill., 1862, and was supt. of sewer pipe, drain tile and fire brick business of Joliet Mound Co., 1863-1868; did little from fall of 1868 to 1871, except build up health by travel; since 1871 in real estate and loan business in Chicago. Charter mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Republican. Methodist; trustee 1st Mt. E. Church of Chicago since 1859, and sec. and treas. of the Board of Trustees since 1893. Office: 80 Dearborn St. Residence: 1788 Deming Pl.

GOODRICH, William W., manufacturer; b. Winchester, Ind., July 4, 1871; s. John B. and Elizabeth (Edgar) Goodrich; ed. public schools, Winchester, Ind.; 2 years in Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., and 2 years in Armour Institute, Chicago, to 1895; m. Mun-

cie, Ind., Aug. 13, 1903, Louise Gordon. After leaving school engaged in the hay and grain business at Winchester, Ind., and is still vice-pres. and a director of the Goodrich Bros. Hay and Grain Co. there. In Sept., 1903, came to Chicago to become sec. of the Snedeker Mfg. Co., manufacturers of guitars, banjos, mandolins, and trimmings, which position he still holds. Republican. Mem. Summers Lodge No. 638, A. F. & A. M., at Winchester, Ind.; also Winchester Lodge No. 91, K. P., and Newcastle (Ind.) Lodge No. 484, B. P. O. Elks. Office: 122 Weed St. Residence: 1626 E. Cornelia Av.

GOODWILLIE, Charles Francis, box manufacturer; b. Chicago, Apr. 22, 1867; s. Douglas M. and Winifred (Doyle) Goodwillie; grad. Clark (public) School; m. Janesville, Wis., 1891, Emily J. Hemming; children: Charles, Emily, Douglas, Winifred, Earl. After graduation entered employ of the D. M. Goodwillie Co., manufacturers of packing boxes (established by his father in 1879) and served as bookkeeper, clerk, salesman. Became sec. of the company in 1890 and on the death of his father in 1896, he assumed his present position as pres. and treas. Republican. R. C. Office: 22d St. and Center Av. Residence: 305 Ashland Boul.

GOODWILLIE, Mahlon Perley, box and lumber manufacturer; b. Chicago, Aug. 26, 1880; s. Douglas M. and Winifred M. (Doyle) Goodwillie; entered Marquette School in lower grades, grad. from it and from West Division High School; went to Yale College for 3 years; m. Chicago, Jan. 21, 1902, Genevieve M. Foley; 1 son: Walter M. Began business career in the office of his father; learned office end of the business, then spent 2 years in the factory, learning the practical details; in 1900 elected a dir. and vice-pres. of the D. M. Goodwillie Co., manufacturers of packing and bottle boxes, and are dealers in box shooks and lumber. Republican. R. C. Clubs: Sheridan, Illinois. Office: 22d St. and Center Av. Residence: 569 E. 45th St.

GOODWIN, Augustus Hawley, merchant; b. Waterville, N. Y. July 15, 1849; s. Daniel B. and Catherine (Bacon) Goodwin; ed. Waterville public schools; m. Norwich, N. Y., May 20, 1875, Nellie Beebe. Began business career in the cotton business in New York City, in which he continued until 1887, when he went to Minneapolis, Minn., engaging in the seed business there until 1895; since then in Chicago, establishing, 1896, the Goodwin-Harries Co., wholesale seed merchants and growers and importers, of which he is pres. Republican. Office: 115 Kinzie St. Residence: Virginia Hotel.

GOODWIN, Leonard, lawyer; b. Aurora, Ill., Aug. 25, 1859; s. Jeremiah and Mary D. (Sedgwick) Goodwin; ed. public school at Aurora, Ill.; studied law after leaving high school and began practice at Creston, Ia., 1881; removed to San Diego, Calif.; took active part in politics; removed to Gothenburg, Neb., in 1893, and to Chicago in 1894; since then in general practice here. Republican; chairman political action committee of Marquette Club, 1900 and 1901; Republican speaker in several national campaigns. Clubs: Marquette, Hamilton. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 44 Alta Vista Terrace.

GORDON, Arthur Horace, physician; b. Calais, Me., Oct. 23, 1863; s. David and Mary (Brooks) Gordon; ed. Calais public schools, followed by 4-years' classical and scientific course in Calais Acad., to 1880; read medicine in offices of H. B. Mason and C. E. Swan, of Calais, Me.; then entered Hahnermann Med. College, under the preceptorship of Dr. W. S. Harvey, Chicago, graduating, M.D., 1887; m. Chicago, Dec. 30, 1891, Julia Agnes Cavanaugh; 1 daughter: Julia. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago since 1887. Prof.

of physical diagnosis, Hahnemann Med. College. Great Med. Examiner, Knights of the Maccabees, and mem. executive board; also mem. and med. examiner, Sons of St. George, and Heptasophs. Mem. Am. Institute of Homoeopathy, Illinois Home. Med. Assn., Chicago Home. Med. Soc., Clinical Soc. of Hahnemann Hosp., Mason (Lincoln Park Lodge), Oriental Consistory (32°), and Mystic Shrine. Treas. Modern Needle Co. Office and residence: 268 LaSalle St.

GORDON, Charles Ulysses, real estate; b. near Dunlap, Peoria Co., Ill., Apr. 3, 1865; s. Andrew Jackson and Eliza Jane (Stokes) Gordon; ed. public and high schools and Parish Business College, Peoria, Ill.; read law with Senator A. J. Bell, Peoria; came to Chicago, Dec., 1881, and completed studies at Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. June 23, 1898, Gertrude Wilson, daughter of Alexander Pate, banker of Wellington, Ill. Engaged in real estate business, 1885, in firm of C. U. Gordon & Co.; in 1896 discontinued general real estate business to devote his time to his own property interests. Was long time mem. 1st Regt. I. N. G., and now honorary mem. Co. E; postmaster Chicago, 1897-1901. Republican. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board, Art Institute, Civic Federation; one of originators of State League of Republican Clubs and Illinois mem. Nat. Executive Committee Nat. Republican League Clubs, 1892. Clubs: Marquette (one of organizers, 1st sec., and pres., 1894), Union League, Hamilton. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 2221 Clarendon Av.

GORHAM, Sidney Smith, lawyer; b. Rutland Co., Vt., Nov. 6, 1874; s. Frank E. and Mary J. (Smith) Gorham; ed. common schools, Rutland, Vt., and Chicago College of Law, graduating, LL.B., 1894; m. Chicago, July 15, 1896, Myrtle G. Willett. Admitted to bar Nov. 6, 1895, having been previously associated as an employe (student and clerk) with Luther Laflin Mills from 1890; afterward became partner with Mr. Mills and his son Matthew under firm name of Mills, Gorham & Mills, engaged in general law practice. Sec. and dir. the Henry Water Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Automobile (sec.), LaGrange Country, Hinsdale Golf. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

GORMLEY, James Henry, pres. Bullard & Gormley Co.; b. Glencoe, Cook Co., Ill., June 18, 1856; s. Michael and Ellen (Hartray) Gormley; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. 1886, Anna C. Budd; children: Belle B., Arthur S. Since 1873, has been continuously engaged in hardware business, first with J. L. Wayne & Son, 1873-7; with Kellogg, Johnson & Bliss, 1877-83; joined Charles W. Bullard, 1883, establishing firm of Bullard & Gormley, successors to Kellogg, Johnson & Bliss, now incorporated under name of Bullard & Gormley Co. of which he is pres. Also sec., treasurer, and dir. Prescott Hardware Mfg. Co. Mason (32°). Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Illinois, Oak Park, Colonial. Office: 78-80 Randolph St. Residence: 339 S. East Av., Oak Park, Ill.

GORTON, Edward F., lawyer; b. Ashtabula Co., O., May 6, 1854; s. Anson and Ellen (Fisk) Gorton; ed. public schools; m. June, 1879. Was admitted to the bar in June, 1876. Practiced in partnership with William P. Conger from 1876 until Mr. Conger's death in 1887, then with Walker Blaine until latter's death in 1889; since then alone. Dir. Link-Belt Machinery Co. Republican; has been mayor of Lake Forest. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Club: Onwentsia. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

GORTON, Frank Sanford; b. Rochester, N. Y., Aug. 1, 1847; s. John and Amanda (Sanford) Gorton; ed. public schools and Collegiate Institute, Rochester, N. Y.; m. Chicago, June 29, 1880, Louise Stager. Was in business in New York City to 1883, when came to Chi-

cago and became treas. of the Western Edison Co.; in 1887 formed the Chicago Edison Co., and was sec. and treas. until Feb. 1, 1902. Was also treas. of the Standard Pneumatic Tool Co., and was pres. and dir. of the Perry-Matthews-Buskirk Stone Co. till 1903, since which time not in active business. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Calumet, Chicago Golf, Saddle and Cycle; also Strollers, New York. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: near Wheaton, Ill.

GOSS, Charles Oliver, real estate; b. Chicago, Dec. 28, 1851; s. Oliver S. and Sara E. (Hoag) Goss; ed. Chicago public schools; widower; 1 son: Stanley T. Was in grocery business from 1870 to 1873; with old Fidelity Savings Bank, 1873-7; since 1877 mem. of firm of E. A. Cummings & Co., real estate. Republican. Was formerly alderman of Winnetka. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton. Office: 108 Dearborn St. Residence: 5339 Cornell Av.

GOSS, Frederick Llewellyn, printing presses; b. Newport, Wales, July 6, 1847; s. Joseph S. and Mary Ann (Brown) Goss; ed. public schools; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Feb. 29, 1873, Jennie McGinn; children: Nellie N., Grace N., Josephine I., Frederick L., Jr. After leaving school was employed in the E. W. Gates Iron Works; then went into a printing office, learning type-setting and press work, and was for 10 years with the J. M. W. Jones Printing Co., as supt., until the great fire of 1871; after fire was in the printing business for self, and failed; after engaging in minor commercial enterprises established, in 1885, as a manufacturer of printing presses, having before that time and since, taken out numerous patents, in own name, for various kinds of printing machines and presses; now vice-pres. of the Ross Perfecting Press Co. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 732 S. Paulina St. Residence: 1651 Monroe St.

GOSSARD, Henry Williamson, pres. of the H. W. Gossard Co., b. near Frankfort, Ind., Mar. 18, 1871; s. William and Cynthia (Armstrong) Gossard; ed. public schools of Frankfort, Ind. Came to Chicago, 1889, and was salesman for G. H. Foster & Co. until 1895, when the business of French, Gossard & Co. was established (was succeeded by Gossard & Pinkerton), and in 1900 it was incorporated under the present style of the H. W. Gossard Co., of which he is pres. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Midlothian. Office: 143-145 Wabash Av. Residence: Chicago Athletic Assn.

GOSSARD, James William, sec. the H. W. Gossard Co.; b. near Frankfort, Ind., July 23, 1860; s. William and Cynthia (Armstrong) Gossard; ed. public schools of Frankfort, Ind.; commercial education in Indianapolis. Went from Indiana to Pacific Coast, remaining there until 1891, when came to Chicago; has since been devoted to business and philanthropic interests; since 1895 has been in present business, which was incorporated in 1900 as the H. W. Gossard Co., of which he is sec. Endeavors to live systematically and has a time for business and a time for philanthropy, devoting one day each week to philanthropic work through the Higher Practical Educational Soc., of which he is founder and for which Thursdays are his office days. Office: 143-145 Wabash Av. Residence: Auditorium Annex.

GOULD, Charles Henry, agent of estates; b. Owosso, Mich., Dec. 25, 1856; s. Henry and Nancy (Shattuck) Gould; ed. public schools of Owosso, Mich.; m. Chicago, Apr. 19, 1883, Janet Frost; children: Harold Peck, Helen, Marion, Esther. After leaving school was for several years engaged in newspaper work in New York, Buffalo and Detroit; now agent of the estate of Harold S. Peck. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 6 Madison St. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

GOULD, Frank, pres. L. Gould & Co.; b. Peacham, Vt., Aug. 1, 1841; s. Bennett and Sarah (Marsh) Gould; public school education; m. Chicago, 1868, Myra Miller; children: Elsie, Leonora. Came to Chicago, Oct. 15, 1860, and entered employ of Warner & Gould; with that house and its successor, L. Gould & Co., ever since, except for 3½ years, when he returned to Peacham, Vt.; pres. of the company since 1899. Also pres. of the Fibre Goods Co. Dir. Bankers Nat. Bank. Republican. Congressionalist. Office: 160 W. Lake St. Residence: 1142 Judson Av., Evanston, Ill.

GOULD, John, real estate; b. Essex, Essex Co., N. Y., May 15, 1861; s. Henry N. and Sarah Paine (Skinner) Gould; ed. Chicago grammar and high schools; m. Chicago, Apr. 26, 1886, Ellen Judith French; children: John, Jr., Charles French, Agnes Ellen, Eleanor. Began business career Aug., 1880, with Gould & Armour, wholesale grocers, Chicago; became partner in firm of John S. Gould & Co., 1886-1889; in real estate business alone, 1889-91, with L. A. Seeberger, as Gould & Seeberger, 1891-2; alone again until Feb., 1903, when he became a mem. of the firm of W. L. DeWolf & Co. Dir. and registrar North Am. Iron Co. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Onwentsia, Lake Forest Winter. Office: 232 LaSalle St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

GOURLY, Arthur, lumberman; b. Co. Tyrone, Ire., Apr. 17, 1842; s. Arthur and Eliza (McKinney) Gourley; in youth worked on his father's farm and attended schools in Ireland; came to Chicago, 1870; m. Ireland, 1863, Jane McKinney; 1 daughter: Maggie (Mrs. J. L. Campbell). Peddled dry goods and notions for 4 months in Chicago, 1870; then worked in yard of S. K. Martin & Co.; became shipping clerk, 1874; partner and vice-pres. S. K. Martin Lumber Co., 1883-8; partner in firm of Arthur & Co., 1889; subsequently incorporated as Arthur Gourley Co., of which is pres. Office: Loomis, near 22d St. Residence: 329 Ashland Boul.

GOWE, Harry, railway official; b. Rochford, Eng., May 31, 1853; s. William and Elizabeth Lindsell Gower; ed. private schools, England; m. Chicago, 1879, Sarah Ellen White. Began business career as clerk in mercantile house, London, Eng. In 1878 became clerk in auditor's office of the C., R. I. & P. Ry., with which he has ever since been connected, becoming chief clerk in auditing dept. and Oct. 7, 1881, chief clerk general freight dept.; promoted to 2d asst. general freight agent in Apr., 1887; 1st asst. general freight agent, Mar. 1, 1888; general freight agent Mar., 1896, and, since Mar. 1, 1899, asst. freight traffic mgr. C., R. I. & P. Ry. Clubs: Union League, Homewood. Office: 144 VanBuren St. Residence: 480 151st St.

GRADLE, Henry, M. D.; b. Frankfurt, Ger., Aug. 17, 1855; s. B. and Rosa (Schottenfels) Gradle; ed. Chicago; grad. Chicago Med. College, 1874; also studied in Vienna, Heidelberg, Leipzig and Paris; m. New York, Aug. 31, 1881, Fanny Searls; children: Harry, Roy. Was prof. physiology; now prof. diseases of the eye and ear, Northwestern Univ. Med. school. Author: *Bacteria and the Germ Theory of Disease*, 1883; *Text-Book of Diseases of the Nose, Pharynx and Ear*, 1901; mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Soc. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 165 Eugene St.

GRADY, William B., dealer in surgical instruments; b. Philadelphia, Pa., June 28, 1861; s. William and Julia (Maley) Grady; ed. Philadelphia public schools; m. Dec. 24, 1884, at St. Louis, Mo., Miss J. P. Ricetts; children: Julia R., Agnes S. Began business career at Philadelphia, Pa., with J. H. Gemrig & Sons; went to St. Louis, Mo., 1880, and was with A. S. Alve & Co., and later Holekamp, Grady & Moore, until 1893, when came to Chicago;

was with Truax, Greene & Co., physicians' supplies, until 1899, when established the R. Grady Co., of which he is pres. and treas., dealers in and importers of surgical instruments, hospital furniture and physicians' supplies. Office: 45-47 Wabash Av. Residence: 6544 Washington Av.

GRAFF, Edwin Adolphus, pres. the Columbia Malting Co.; b. Mt. Vernon, O., Apr. 22, 1851; s. John A. and Mary (Haynes) Graff; co. Western Univ. of Pennsylvania; m. 1st, Allegheny, Pa., Apr. 11, 1872, Eleanor M. Davis; children: Henderson D., Mary L., John A., Edwin A., Jr., Eleanor M.; m., 2d, Feb. 8, 1899, Josephine M. Hewson; 1 daughter: Dorothy J. After leaving college engaged in the grain and produce business at Pittsburgh, Pa., 1872, and has ever since been in the grain business. In 1897 came to Chicago, organizing the Columbia Malting Co., of which is pres. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Kenwood; also Duquesne (Pittsburgh). Office: 234 LaSalle St. Residence: 4907 Madison Av.

GRAFF, James Graham, civil engineer and surveyor; b. on farm in Westmoreland Co., Pa., Mar. 14, 1860; s. Henry and Margaret L. (Wilkinson) Graff; ed. country schools of Indiana Co., Pa., from 3 to 5 months each winter, 1867-78; Blairsville (Pa.) Acad., 1879-80; State Normal School, Indiana, Pa., 1882-3; Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., 1885-8, graduating with degree of C.E.; m. Meadville, Pa., Sept. 20, 1892, Frances E. Bell. Was employed on farm, clerked in store and taught school while not attending school, 1867-88; taught preparatory and freshman mathematics in college, 1887-8; came to Chicago, 1888, and was employed by engineering firm of Cole, Alvord & Shields; engineer in charge of construction of Madison Street cable, 1889-90, engineer in charge of preliminary and topographical surveys, of Jackson Park, Midway Plaisance, and Washington Park for Board of National Commissioners, World's Columbian Exposition, 1891; made topographical surveys and was engineer in charge of construction for country home of Cyrus H. McCormick, Lake Forest, Ill.; designed and constructed irrigation and water power system on the Snake River, Idaho, 1896-7; has laid out many subdivisions and suburbs in and around Chicago; elected county surveyor of Cook Co., 1900 and 1904. Republican. Methodist. Residence: 2034 W. Congress St.

GRAHAM, Andrew J., banker; b. Chicago, Feb. 5, 1861; public school education. At 14 began business career as a boy in the furniture store of John M. Smyth, and after some years there established, with his father, the present banking business of Graham & Sons. Democrat. Was appointed a mem. of the Board of West Park Commissioners by Gov. Altgeld in 1893, and has been a mem. of the board ever since. Clubs: Illinois, Iroquois, Ashland, Sheridan. Office: 124 W. Madison St. Residence: 1411 Washington Boul.

GRAHAM, David Wilson, surgeon; b. Biggsville, Ill., June 11, 1843; s. Andrew and Rachel (Davis) Graham; grad. Monmouth College, Ill., 1870; A.M., 1873; M.D., Bellevue Hosp. Med. College, 1872; served in Civil War in 83d Ill. Vols., 1862-5; m. Chicago, July, 1877, Ida A. Barned; children: David Barned, Evarts Ambrose; surgeon Presbyterian Hosp., Chicago, since 1884; prof. surgery, Rush Med. College. Formerly surgeon Cook Co. Hosp.; prof. anatomy Woman's Med. College, 1877-1882; prof. surgery *ibid.*, 1883-98; was surgeon Wesley Hosp. several years; consulting surgeon Evanston Hosp.; frequent contributor to med. journals and med. socs.; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc. (pres., 1894), Chicago Med. Soc. (pres., 1885), Chicago Surgical Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., etc. Mem. G. A. R., Thomas Post No. 5, Grand Army, and Memorial Hall Assn. Clubs: Illi-

nois, Irving. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 672 W. Monroe St.

GRAHAM, Edwin B., publishing agent Western Methodist Book Concern; b. Upper Sandusky, O., May 7, 1854; s. Rev. John and Jane Glasgow (McKee) Graham; grad. Baldwin Univ., Berea, O., B.S., 1874; m. Ft. Dodge, Ia., Nov. 14, 1888, Mary Hawthorne Dolliver; children: Dolliver Wiltsee, Robert Hawthorne. After leaving college in 1874 was engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1881; from 1893 to 1904 was western representative of Houghton, Mifflin & Co., publishers, of Boston; and in May, 1904, was elected by the general conference of the M. E. Church, held in Los Angeles, Calif., to be publishing agent of the Western Methodist Book Concern, in assn. with Rev. H. C. Jennings, D.D., of Cincinnati, O. (Jennings & Graham). Republican. Methodist. Trustee of Baldwin Univ., Berea, O. Office: 57 Washington St. Residence: Evanston.

GRAHAM, Ernest Robert, architect; b. Lowell, Mich., Aug. 22, 1867; s. Robert and Emma (Post) Graham; ed. Lowell, Mich.; m. Chicago, 1894. Carotta Hall. Came to Chicago in May, 1888, and began work as architect, and during the construction and operation of the World's Columbian Exposition at Chicago was asst. dir. of works; in 1894 became associated with D. H. Burnham as a partner in the practice of architecture under then firm name of D. H. Burnham & Co. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Mid-Day; also Duquesne, Union, Pittsburgh, Pa. Office: Ry. Exchange Bldg. Residence: 4858 Washington Av.

GRANGE, Alfred Hoyt, architect; b. Zanesville, O., May 31, 1867; s. Judge Moses M. and Mary Hoyt (Reese) Granger; ed. Kenyon College, Gambier, O., 3 years to June, 1886; Massachusetts Institute of Technology (special 2-year course in architecture), 1886-8; student at Acad. Julian and under M. Leteruete, Paris, 2 years; m. Chicago, Oct. 4, 1893, Belle, daughter of Marvin Hughtitt; children: Elisabeth Sherman, Barbara Hughtitt, Martha McCullough. Spent several years as draftsman in offices of Sheryle, Ruttan & Coolidge, both in Boston and Chicago, and with Jenney & Mundie, Chicago; began practice for self at Cleveland, O., Feb. 1, 1893; in 1895 took as partner Frank B. Meade (classmate at Massachusetts Institute of Technology) in firm of Granger & Meade, until Jan. 1, 1898; then joined Charles S. Frost, Chicago, in present firm of Frost & Granger. Republican; served 4 years in town council of Lake Forest. Mem. P. E. Church. Mem. Bibliophile Soc., Boston. Clubs: Chicago, University, Saddle and Cycle, Caxton, City, Onwentsia; also Rowfant (Cleveland), Grollier (New York). Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: "Woodleigh," Lake Forest, Ill.

GRANT, John, western mgr. New Haven Clock Co.; b. Alderdeen, Scotland, Apr. 1, 1869; s. Thomas and Mary (Connon) Grant; moved to Chicago with parents in 1880; ed. grammar schools of Chicago until 1884; m. Chicago, June 17, 1903, Jemima Thomson; 1 daughter: Helen Mildred. Was in employ of Chicago branch of the New Haven Clock Co., 1889-94; then with Overman Wheel Co., bicycles, 1894-9; in 1899 returned to New Haven Clock Co. as asst. mgr.; became western mgr. in 1901. (The company, which has its factories in New Haven, Conn., was incorporated in 1853.) Independent in politics. Office: 149 State St. Residence: 6625 Kimbark Av.

GRAVER, William, pres. William Graver Tank Works; b. Chambersburg, Pa., May 9, 1842; s. Philip and Christina (Ackerman) Graver; ed. public schools; m. Allegheny, Pa., Jan. 1, 1868, Christina Penman; children: James P., William F., Philip S., Herbert S., Alexander M., Alice, Elizabeth. In 1858 became apprentice to Michael Graver, Pittsburgh, Pa., to learn the trade of tank maker, and contin-

ued in his shop until 1880; from 1880 to 1884 continued in tank business for self. In 1884 came to Chicago and continued same line until 1888, when he organized the William Gravit Tank Works, manufacturers of iron and steel tanks; is still pres. and dir., the company now doing an extensive business as manufacturers of storage tanks for all purposes. Republican. Lutheran. Englewood Masonic Lodge, Chapter, Commandery and Oriental Consistory, and Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Office: 77 Jackson Boul. Residence: 7211 Yale Av.

GRAVES, Albert Mattoon, sec. Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co., wholesale hardware; b. Sunderland, Franklin Co., Mass., Nov. 21, 1847; s. Warren M. and Amanda (Root) Graves; ed. Sunderland common schools and in Powers' Institute, Bernardston, Mass.; m., 1st, Chicago, Dec. 8, 1874, Mary E. Bronson; 1 daughter: Eva Bronson Graves, now wife of Rev. Orlo J. Price, of Freeport, Ill.; m., 2d, Chicago, Jan. 20, 1904, Mary Lucile Barr. Came to Chicago in 1866, and entered the employ of Field, Palmer & Leiter. In 1868, entered the employ of the firm of Hibbard & Spencer, wholesale hardware merchants; has remained with that house continuously since, becoming a dir. in 1898, of Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co., and sec., Jan. 1, 1904. In 1880 devised, developed and patented the Graves system of filing and handling traveling salesmen's orders, now used all over the world. Republican. Mem. Kenwood Union Evangelical Church. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood. Office: State St. Bridge. Residence: 4526 Woodlawn Av.

GRAVES, Charles Edward, manufacturer; b. Nenagh, Ireland, Mar. 6, 1865; s. Thomas and Sarah A. (Moran) Graves; ed. in church school, Middleton, Ireland, 1869-74; Carmichael's school, Cork, 1874-5; Middleton College, Ireland, 1875-1880, and by private study, 1880-2; m., 1st, Cork, Ireland, June 20, 1886, Annie Eaker, who died Apr. 7, 1887, leaving son Francis Henry; m., 2d, New York, Oct. 17, 1891, Bertha Emily Lux; children: Kasten North, Bertram Danvers, Gladys Olivia. Is first cousin (once removed) of Gen. William Graves, of Gravesend (the family seat), Co. Derry, Ireland, who is now head of the family. Family has contributed 8 admirals to the British navy. Was private sec. to Maurice Healy, atty.-at-law and mem. of the British House of Commons, 1882-8; in office of gen. supt. Wells-Fargo Express Co., New York, Oct., 1888, to Oct., 1889; in practice of law, court reporter and commissioner in chancery at Roanoke, Va., Oct., 1889, to Oct., 1894; in law dept. of Metropolitan St. Ry. Co. of New York, and in law office of Reed, Simpson, Thacher & Barnum, New York, 1894-9; since May 15, 1899, asst. sec. Republic Iron and Steel Co., at Chicago. Came to U. S., Sept., 1888; naturalized, Sept., 1893. Republican. Unitarian; trustee Unity Church, Oak Park. Club: Oak Park. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

GRAVES, Charles Eugene, pres. and dir. Charles E. Graves & Co., jewelers, successors to J. B. Chambers & Co. Clubs: Evanston Country, Edgewater Golf, Glen View. Office: 128 Madison St. Residence: 1047 Forest Av., Evanston.

GRAVES, Frank Pliny, lawyer; b. Grand Rapids, Mich., June 27, 1871; s. John B. and Frances E. (Greene) Graves; grad. Grand Rapids High School, 1888; Univ. of Michigan, A.B., 1893; LL.B., 1895; m. Chicago, Jan. 4, 1899, Lucy Crawford; 2 children: Virginia, Andrew Crawford (deceased). Admitted to bar, 1895, and has since then been engaged in practice. Served as capt. in 33d Mich. Vols. in campaign against Santiago, 1898; commissioned as col., Michigan N. G., 1900; in practice in Chicago, since Jan. 1, 1901. Mem. Army of

Santiago, Order of Spanish-Am. War, Republican. Clubs: Union League, University, Glen View. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 96 Pine Grove Av.

GRAVES, Henry Eliphas, general western agent Nat. Despatch-Great Eastern Line; b. Lyndon, Vt., Apr. 22, 1844; s. Erastus and Melissa (Bradley) Graves; ed. public schools of Vermont; enlisted, 1862, and served 15 months in Co. G, 15th Vt. Vol. in Civil War; m., 1st, Lyndon, Vt., 1869, Mary A. Ide; m., 2d, Chicago, 1887, May Mann; children: Helen Dorothy, Marion Ruth, Henrietta Grace. Was engaged at work on the family farm until entering the army. In 1864 entered railway service with the Passumpsic R. R. (now a part of the Boston & Maine R. R.); 1865-6, engaged in commission business at N. Bridgewater and Boston, Mass.; 1866-80, employed by the Ogdensburg & Lake Champlain R. R. as station agent; came to Chicago, May, 1880, as general western agent Nat. Despatch Fast Freight Line and Nat. Despatch and New York Despatch Refrigerator Lines; later represented the Central Vermont Line of steamers, and at present general western agent Nat. Despatch-Great Eastern Line. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 486 N. Forest Av., River Forest, Ill.

GRAVES, Nathaniel Abraham, physician; b. DeKalb Co., Ill., July 5, 1864; s. Abraham D. and Salina L. (Churchill) Graves; ed. public and high schools, Sycamore, Ill., Northwestern Univ. Preparatory School, and Bennett Med. College, M.D., 1890; m. DeKalb Co., Ill., Aug. 11, 1888, Carrie C. Van Voorhis; children: Fanny, Nathaniel, Mildred. Was 2 years interne at Cook Co. Hosp.; prof. of practice of medicine and sec., Bennett Med. College; attending physician at Cook Co. and Bennett Hosps. Mem. Chicago Eclectic Med. Soc., Illinois State Eclectic Med. Soc., Nat. Eclectic Med. Assn. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Royal League, Republican. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 518 W. Chicago Avenue.

GRAY, Allen William, physician; b. Chicago, Ill., Dec. 16, 1839; s. John and Phebe Maria (Allen) Gray; ed. Northwestern Univ., 1863-61; left the univ. Apr. 19, 1861 (the first student to enlist in the Civil War) and enlisted as private Battery A, Chicago Light Artillery; transferred to 51st Reg. Ill. Inf.; promoted to regimental adjutant and served in all 4 years; grad. Chicago Med. College, M.D., 1868; m. Chicago, Oct. 13, 1862, Sarah Helen Adams, of Northfield, Cook Co., Ill.; children: Ethan Allen, Louis Adams, Helen Barbara, Philip Mosher, Carolyn. In continuous practice of medicine since 1868. Republican. Mem. Ancient Order United Workmen, Royal League, Chicago Med. and Illinois State Med. Soc. Office and residence: 1410 Washington Boul.

GRAY, Edward Everett, lawyer; b. Derby, Eng., Jan. 14, 1862; s. James and Ann C. (Colechin) Gray; ed. grammar schools in England; Union College of Law, Chicago, LL.B., 1888. Came to Chicago from England in 1880. Was admitted to bar, 1884; mem. firm of Welgley, Bulkley & Gray, 10 years; upon retirement of Mr. Welgley present firm of Bulkley, Gray & More was formed. Republican. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., and Illinois State Bar Assn. Clubs: Hamilton, Illinois Athletic, Belmont Golf. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel.

GRAY, Franklin D., capitalist; b. Sharon, Litchfield Co., Conn., May 19, 1818; s. Silas A. and Lucretia Wedhams Gray; passed his early years on a farm and ed. district school until 10 years of age, later supplemented by 1 year at high school; m. Norfolk, Conn., July 4, 1843, Anna O., daughter of Jeremiah Phelps, now deceased. Came to Chicago, 1840 and entered employ of a general store, in which he became partner, 1845, continued the grocery business under different firm names until

death of his brother, when firm was dissolved. Was dir. First Nat. Bank of Chicago, 1866-9, and vice-pres., 1867-82; pres. Nat. Safe Deposit Co., until 1899, when he retired; now pres. Stearns Lime & Stone Co. In early days was a mem. of Chicago Fire Dept., Engine Co. 1, being sec. and treas. 10 years; later co-operated in establishing Firemen's Insurance Co. Has been an invalid for several years. Residence: 2807 Prairie Av.

GRAY, George Covert, mgr. the Jenkins & Reynolds Co., b. Mt. Oreb, Brown Co., O.; ed. public schools at New Vienna, O. After leaving school was chief clerk to the treas. of the Cincinnati, Portsmouth & Virginia R. R., at Cincinnati; resigned and came to Chicago in 1892, as cashier for a real estate firm; in 1895, elected treas., and in 1901 also sec. and mgr. of the Jenkins & Reynolds Co. Republican. Methodist. Mem. Chicago Mason and Bldg. Club, Chicago Architectural Club. Clubs: Hamilton, Illinois Athletic. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 4465 Oakwald Av.

GRAY, James J., lawyer; b. Chicago, Nov. 23, 1861; s. Patrick L. and Sarah L. (Murphy) Gray; ed. public schools of 21st Ward. Learned printing trade; deputy probate clerk, 1897-8; deputy circuit clerk, 1898-7, and was assigned to Judge Tuley's court, in which became the judge's minute clerk and record writer; studied law; was admitted to bar, 1896, and soon afterward associated in practice with M. J. Moran under firm name of Gray & Moran. Elected N. Town assessor, 1897, and re-elected, 1898; later in 1898 elected mem. of the Cook Co. Board of Assessors (the only Democratic mem.), and continued as such until Dec. 31, 1904, and was pres., 1903-4. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 639 Cleveland Av.

GRAY, John, stenographer; b. Derby, Eng., Sept. 15, 1849; s. James H. and Bertha (Hall) Gray; ed. public schools, Derby, Eng.; m. Sheffield, Eng., 1878, Violet Shipman. Came to U. S., 1868; clerk in a mercantile house, Omaha, Neb., and also employed for special service by Omaha Herald. Engaged by State of Nebraska to report proceedings of the Constitutional convention of 1871; in 1870 was appointed deputy county clerk of Douglas Co., Neb., and in Feb., 1872, came to Chicago and entered employ of the official stenographers upon the resumption of court business after the great fire; then formed firm of Dement, Gray & Co., stenographers, which continued until 1876, then of Gray, Hewitt & Co., until 1886; since 1886, of Gray, Abbott & Williston. Office: 79 Dearborn St.

GRAY, Richard Meredith, mgr. Chicago Beach Hotel; b. Omaha, Neb., Sept. 12, 1875; s. Fred W. and Kate (Little) Gray; ed. public schools, Omaha, Neb., and Shattuck School, Faribault, Minn.; m. Anna Scott Nugent. Commenced business career 1891 as a bookkeeper for father, who was in the lumber business; was afterward mgr. for his father until 1896; then went to Escanaba, Mich., and was bookkeeper for the First Nat. Bank until 1899; came to Chicago, 1899, and was employed as clerk in the Am. Trust and Savings Bank until 1900; afterward auditor Chicago Beach Hotel until 1904; went to British Columbia and engaged in the lumber business until 1905; returned to Chicago and was appointed asst. mgr. of the Chicago Beach Hotel, later assuming his present position as mgr. Republican. Club: Midlothian. Address: Chicago Beach Hotel.

GRAY, William Houser, life insurance; b. Piqua, O., Sept. 23, 1847; s. Jacob C. and Catherine (Houser) Gray; ed. Piqua High School and a Denison Univ., m. Feb. 22, 1882, Orna Ella Buckingham; children: Ina B., William B., Ralph B. After leaving college was employed by Lake Erie & Western R. R. Co. as civil engineer; later in lumber business at Piqua, O., until 1871; connected with life in-

surance company at Indianapolis until 1877, when he went to Ohio and organized the K. T.'s and Masonic Mutual Aid Assn., of Cincinnati, O., and was its mgr. until 1883. In 1884 came to Chicago, organizing the K. T.'s and Mason's Life Indemnity Co., of Chicago, incorporated May 4, 1884, of which he has ever since been mgr. Was the originator of the company which removed old Libby Prison from Richmond, Va., to Chicago, and was its treas. until it was sold to a syndicate. Dir. W. Side St. R. R.; largely interested in Texas, Indiana and Illinois lands. Mason; mem. St. Bernard Commandery; K. T., Covenant Lodge. Clubs: Union League, Marquette, Midlothian. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: 599 Dearborn Av.

GREELEY, Frederick, civil engineer, surveyor; b. Chicago, Mar. 13, 1856; s. Samuel Sewall and Annie Morris (Larned) Greeley; ed. public grammar and high schools of Chicago and Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston; m. Chicago, Sept. 21, 1881, Florence Morehouse Arnold; children: Samuel Arnold, Harriet Arnold. Since 1877, engaged in practice of his profession of civil engineer and surveyor, now of Greeley-Howard Co., civil engineers and surveyors, of which he is treas.; also treas. Cameron Septic Tank Co. Republican. Mem. of the Special Park Commission, Chicago, and of the Public Library Board, Winnetka, Ill. Episcopalian. Clubs: Merchants, Union League (sec.), Engineers, Chicago Literary. Office: Chicago Opera House. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

GREELEY, Louis May, lawyer; b. Chicago, May 24, 1858; s. Samuel S. and Annie Morris (Larned) Greeley; grad. Harvard College, A.B., 1880; attended Harvard Law School 2 years; m. Cambridge, Mass., Oct. 3, 1895, Anna Lowell Dunbar; children: Raymond, Rose. Admitted to Illinois bar, Oct., 1884. Prof. of law in Northwestern Law School. Democrat. Mem. Ethical Culture Soc. Office: Portland Bk. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

GREELEY, Samuel Sewell, surveyor, engineer; b. Boston, Mass., Oct. 11, 1824; s. Samuel and Louisa May Greeley; attended Groton (Mass.) Acad., 1834; Framingham (Mass.) Acad., 1837-40; grad. Harvard College, 1844, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., 1846; m. 1st, Chicago, June 20, 1855, Annie Morris Larned; 2d, Brookline, Mass., Oct. 6, 1865, Eliza May Wells; now widower; children: Frederick, Louis May, Morris Larned, Mrs. Ethel May Copeland, Ruth Lyman. Came to Chicago, Oct., 1853, and opened a surveying office in Mar., 1854; elected city surveyor in 1855, 1857 and 1859; in great Chicago fire, Oct., 1871, both home and office were destroyed, with all their contents. Two weeks after fire opened surveying office in the kitchen of a dwelling house at Wabash Av. and Harrison St. at southern edge of burnt district. Business incorporated Mar., 1887, as Greeley-Howard Co., of which he is pres. Unitarian. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Harvard. Office: Opera House Bk. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

GREEN, Adolphus Williamson, lawyer; b. Boston, Mass., Jan. 14, 1843; s. John H. and Jane Green; grad. Boston Latin School, 1859, Harvard College, 1863; m. Chicago, July 3, 1893, Esther, daughter of late Charles Walsh. Principal of high schools, Groton, Mass., 1863-1864; 2d asst. librarian, 1864-7; librarian, 1867-9, Mercantile Library Assn., New York; studied law in offices of Everts, Southmayd & Choate, New York, 1869-73; admitted to bar, 1873; came to Chicago; atty. of the village of Hyde Park, 1882-4; later atty. of South Park Commissioners; partner with Hon. William C. Goudy in firm of Goudy & Green, 1884-94; later of Green, Willits & Robbins; now of Green, Peters & Babst. Democrat; delegate at large to Nat. Democratic Convention, 1892; organized the National Biscuit Co.,

1898, and became its general counsel and mem. of the executive committee; later elected chairman of the board of directors, and in Feb., 1905, was made pres. of the company. Governor of the Art Institute. Clubs: Chicago, Harvard, Hyde Park. Office: 205 LaSalle St.

GREEN, Frederick B., physician; b. Cameron, Mo., July 17, 1870; s. Rev. John M. and Martha (McCreary) Green; ed. High School, Centralia, Ill., 1885-9; Oberlin College, 1890-4, A.B., 1894, A.M., 1898; Northwestern Univ. Med. School, 1894-8, M.D. Instructor in anatomy, Northwestern Univ. Med. School, 1898-1904; also engaged in general practice of medicine since 1898. Also dir. Irving Squire Publishing Co. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Physicians Club of Chicago, Republican, Congregationalist. Residence: 6314 Greenwood Av.

GREEN, George, lumberman; b. Quincy, Ill., Jan. 20, 1842; s. Amos and Elizabeth Green; ed. Quincy public schools; m. 1880, Margaret Thompson, of White Hall, Mich. After leaving school was mgr. of his father's lumber yards at Quincy until Sept. 1, 1862, when he was commissioned adjutant 78th Ill. Vol. Infy.; promoted maj., Sept. 20, 1863, and served until his resignation, Jan. 15, 1865, as the result of a shot in the left arm received before Jonesboro, Ga.; served in many important battles, including Chickamauga, Missionary Ridge and the siege of Savannah. Went to Minnesota, 1865-7; established lumber yard with Dexter Rich in Chicago, 1867; bought out Mr. Rich, 1868, and finally sold out to Lowell & Barker, 1871; established double circular saw-mill at White Lake, Mich., 1874, and conducted it, with partners, until 1877, when he sold out and returned to Chicago and reentered lumber business with S. K. Martin as partner, they later, with R. L. Henry, organized Duluth Lumber Co., a large mfg. enterprise; was its mgr. at Duluth, 1880-4; sold his interest and was partner with Mr. Talbot in Chicago, 1884-5, with John O'Brien, as O'Brien & Green, 1886-94 (incorporated, 1892, and was its vice-pres. and mgr., 1892-4); pres. Green & Lombard Lumber Co., 1894; pres. George Green Lumber Co. since June 25, 1898. Mem. Lincoln Post, 91, G. A. R., and Loyal Legion. Office: Canal and 22d Sts. Residence: 3743 Lansley Av.

GREEN, George Stillwell, pres. Illinois Seed Co.; b. Hannibal, Mo., Oct. 7, 1863; s. George R. and Laura M. (Stillwell) Green; ed. public schools; m. E. Orange, N. J., 1902, Marion Crissey; 1 daughter: Gladys Marion. After leaving school in 1880 entered service as employe of D. I. Bushnell & Co., seed merchants, St. Louis, Mo., and after 5 years became partner in that firm, so continuing 8 years; since July, 1901, pres. of the Illinois Seed Co. (established 1889). Republican. Office: 236 Johnson St. Residence: 1917 Oakdale Av.

GREEN, George Willard, physician; b. Johnson Co., Ia., Aug. 30, 1862; s. Elbridge and Eliza A. (Brigham) Green; attended Iowa City Acad., Univ. of Colorado and the dept. of medicine and surgery, Univ. of Michigan, graduating, 1892; m. Sigmourney, Ia., Jan. 19, 1887, Geneva Ann Adams; 1 daughter: Elsie May. Engaged in general practice of medicine in Chicago from 1892. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn.; also chairman N. Shore branch of the Chicago Med. Soc. Republican. Club: Ravenswood. Office: 1296 E. Ravenswood Park. Residence: 2765 N. Lincoln St.

GREEN, Joseph William, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Feb. 2, 1868; s. William S. and Helen (Justin) Green; ed. Chicago public schools until 1884; m. Chicago, 1894, Elizabeth Schreiber; children: Frances, Joseph, Raymond, Albert, Viola, Richard. Entire business life has been spent in the furniture trade, beginning, 1884,

with J. Zangerle & Co., and later with the Zangerle Mfg. Co., until 1890, when these firms were succeeded by the Green Mfg. Co.; has since been vice-pres. of the company. Office: 614-622 N. Halsted St. Residence: 1118 Granville Av.

GREEN, Nicholas Mathias, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Feb. 3, 1866; s. William S. and Helen (Justin) Green; ed. Chicago schools to 1882; m. Chicago, June 20, 1889, Louisa Rost; children: Margaret, Helen, Adeline. Began business life in 1882 with J. Zangerle & Co., furniture, and afterward with the Zangerle Mfg. Co., until 1890, when the Green Mfg. Co. was organized; is sec., treas. and mgr. Mem. Parlor Frame Manufacturers' Assn. Republican. K. P.; mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: 614-22 N. Halsted St. Residence: 226 Wilson Av.

GREEN, Oliver Bourne, civil engineer and contractor, retired; b. Green Hill, Worcester, Mass., Jan. 1, 1826; s. William E. and Julia (Plimpton) Green; ed. public schools (infant, primary and classical) of Worcester; m. Chicago, Aug. 28, 1855, Emily Louise Pomeroy; children: Mary Pomeroy, Olivia Pomeroy, Andrew Hugh. Was school teacher in rural districts, 1844-5; engaged in general practice as civil engineer, 1846-58; dredging and general harbor contractor in Chicago, on the Great Lakes and in adjacent waters, 1858-98; and during same time built the Sturgeon Bay Ship Canal; in 1898 retired from active business. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers. Ecclectic in politics. Congregationalist. Club: Chicago Literary. Residence: 403 LaSalle Av.

GREEN, William Ogden, mem. firm of Ogden Sheldon & Co., real estate; sec. and dir. the Chicago Dock & Canal Co. Mem. Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers, Chicago Real Estate Board. Office: 34 Clark St. Residence: 386 Ontario St.

GREEN, Zola Constantius, manufacturer; b. Washington, D. C., July 24, 1867; George Forrest and Maria (Dovercast) Green; ed. public and parochial schools and Georgetown Univ., D. C., to 1881; m. Chicago, June 5, 1894, Helen Mitchell Green; children: Waverly Hallock, Helen. Was with District Government office, Washington, until 1885; came to Chicago and was in retail furniture business, 1885-1886, then gen. mgr. Cold Blast Feather Co. until 1900, when he organized and has since been pres. and treas. of the Columbia Feather Co., wholesale dealers in feathers, pillows, and down cushions, and manufacturers of upholstered box springs and hair mattresses. Democrat. Mem. Knights of Columbus. Office: 95-97 Indiana St. Residence, 300 Ashland Av., River Forest, Ill.

GREENE, Frank Catlin, manufacturer, merchant; b. Mansfield, O., Nov. 15, 1862; s. Horatio Nelson and Emma (Catlin) Greene; grad. Jefferson Med. College, 1880; Heidelberg Univ., 1884; practiced medicine in Chicago, 1884-8; since 1886 mem. of Truax, Greene & Co. (a corporation), mfg. physicians' and hosp. supplies, of which he is now vice-pres. and treas. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, University, Chicago Yacht, Washington Park, Chicago Automobile, Illinois Athletic. Office: 42 Wabash Av. Residence: 77 Lincoln Park Boulevard.

GREENEBAUM, Elias, banker; b. Eppelsheim, Grossherzogthum Hessen, Ger., June 24, 1822; s. Jacob and Sarah Greenebaum; ed. public schools and in agricultural, commercial and trade schools of Kaiserslautern, Ger.; came to U. S., Sept., 1847; lived a few months at Uniontown, O.; came to Chicago, Apr. 14, 1848; m. Mar. 3, 1852, Rosina Straus; children: Henry Everett, Moses Ernst, Emma E. (Mrs. Gutman), James E. Began business life in mercantile pursuits and Jan. 1, 1855, started in banking business, which he still continues. Was school agent of Chicago in 1856. Independent in politics. One of the founders of

Sinai Congregation. Office: 85 Dearborn St. Residence: 4510 Grand Boulevard.

GREENEBAUM, Henry Everett, banker; b. Chicago, Sept. 1, 1854; s. Elias and Rosina (Straus) Greenebaum; grad. Jones School, 1867; Chicago Central High School, 1871; at Bryant & Stratton's Business College, 1871-2; m. Chicago, Apr. 15, 1879, Helen F. Leopold; children: Carrie (wife of Frank E. Mandel, of Mandel Bros., dry goods), Walter Jerome, John. With First Nat. Bank, Apr., 1872; with father's firm, Greenebaum & Foreman, bankers, 1873; with banks in New York City, 1873-1877; returned to Chicago, 1877, and founded the banking firm of Greenebaum Sons, doing a general banking business, and making a specialty of negotiating loans on Chicago real estate, and of supplying investors with investment securities, mortgages, bonds, etc. Is chairman of the executive board of the Chicago Real Estate Loan Assn. Republican. Mem. Reformed Jewish Church. Clubs: Standard, French. Office: 83-85 Dearborn St. Residence: 3337 Michigan Av.

GREENEBAUM, James Eugene, banker; b. Chicago, Apr. 3, 1866; s. Elias and Rosina (Straus) Greenebaum; ed. Chicago public schools, and grad. Yale Univ., Ph.B., 1886; m. Chicago, Sept. 7, 1893, Amy B. Kramer; children: Frederic J., Charles J., Edith J. Entered banking house founded by his father, Elias Greenebaum, in 1866, and was admitted as a partner a few years later, and now of Greenebaum Sons, doing a general banking and foreign exchange business and loaning money on mortgages. Republican. Clubs: Standard, Yale. Office: 85 Dearborn St. Residence: 4508 Grand Boulevard.

GREENEBAUM, Moses Ernest, banker; b. Chicago, Mar. 17, 1858; s. Elias and Rosina (Straus) Greenebaum; ed. public schools and high school, Chicago; m. Chicago, Dec. 23, 1884, Julia Friedman; children: Eleanore D., Ernest M., Edgar N. On leaving school became identified with his father's banking business and was admitted to the firm in 1877; now senior mem. of the firm of Greenebaum Sons, bankers. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board, United Hebrew Charities. Republican. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe. Office: 85 Dearborn St. Residence: 4504 Drexel Boulevard.

GREENLEE, Ralph Stebbins, manufacturer; b. Summerhill Twp., Crawford Co., Pa., Apr. 13, 1838; s. Edmund and Mary (Stebbins) Greenlee; twin brother of Robert Lemuel Greenlee, with whom he has always been associated in business; ed. country schools; worked on father's farm until was 25 years old; came with brother to Chicago; m. Chicago, Feb. 15, 1866, Elizabeth Brooks (sister of his brother's wife); 1 daughter: Gertrude. With brother opened a cooper shop in Chicago in 1863, later engaged in manufacture of wood working machinery, under style of Greenlee Bros. & Co., of which is dir.; vice-pres. of Northwestern Stove Repair Co.; also vice-pres. Greenlee Foundry Co., established 1886. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 235 W. 12th St. Residence: 1692 Graceland Av.

GREENLEE, Robert Lemuel, manufacturer; b. Summerhill Twp., Crawford Co., Pa., Apr. 13, 1838; s. Edmund and Mary (Stebbins) Greenlee; twin brother of Ralph Stebbins Greenlee, with whom he has always been associated in business; ed. country schools; worked on father's farm until 25, then with brother came to Chicago; m. Chicago, Apr. 11, 1867, Emily Brooks; children: William Brooks, Grace, Isabel. With brother, in 1863, opened a cooper shop in Chicago; later engaged in manufacture of wood-working machinery, under style of Greenlee Bros. & Co., of which is a dir. Also pres. of Northwestern Stove Repair Co., which he and his brother established in 1883, and pres. of the Greenlee Foundry Co., which they started in 1886. Republican. Club:

Union League. Office: 235 W. 12th St. Residence: 95 Buena Av.

GREENLEE, William Brooks, pres. Greenlee Bros. & Co., wood-working machinery; b. Chicago, Apr. 25, 1872; s. Robert Lemuel and Emily (Brooks) Greenlee; ed. Beloit College Acad. and at Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N. Y., graduating from latter as B.S. in class of 1895; m. Chicago, Jan. 16, 1902, Adeline Fargo; 1 son: Robert Fargo. Immediately after graduation entered the business of Greenlee Bros. & Co., now being pres. Is also sec. of the Northwestern Stove Repair Co., and of the Greenlee Foundry Co. Club: Union League. Office: 235 W. 12th St. Residence: 130 Kenesaw Ter.

GREER, Fredric, pres. and treas. Harvard Electric Co.; b. Tombstone, Ariz., Sept. 6, 1880; s. Joseph H. and Hattie (Curtis) Greer; ed. public schools. Organized the Harvard Electric Co., with a capital stock of \$50,000, in Jan., 1898, and has since been pres. of that company. Organized Greer Motor Car Co., Oct., 1903, and has been pres. of that company ever since. Club: Chicago Automobile. Office: 60-6 W. VanBuren St.; also 1421 Michigan Av. Residence: 4114 Michigan Av.

GREGG, John Robert, author and publisher; b. Rockcorry, Ireland, June 17, 1867; s. George and Margaret (Johnston) Gregg; ed. public schools in Ireland and Scotland; m. Hannibal, Mo., 1889, Maida Wason. After leaving school studied law in Glasgow, Scotland, and in 1888 published Gregg's Shorthand; since that time has devoted entire attention to the diffusion of shorthand; the Gregg system is now used in nearly 1,000 schools. After leaving Glasgow lived in Liverpool until 1893; then in Boston, 1893-5; since then in Chicago. Pres. of the Gregg School, 151 Wabash Av. Pres. of the Gregg Publishing Co., publishers of shorthand and commercial text-books, and The Gregg Writer, a monthly magazine; also pres. Hammersmark Publishing Co. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Club: Press. Office: 151 Wabash Av. Residence: 4600 Indiana Av.

GREGORY, Charles Edwin, pres. Guarantee Electric Co.; b. Newark, N. J., May 22, 1860; s. James and Catherine (Pitzgerald) Gregory; grad. public school, Newark, N. J., 1875; attended Bryant & Stratton Business College, 1876-7; studied English and literature under Rev. Jesse S. Gilbert, Paterson, N. J., 1878; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Dec. 25, 1885, Ella F. Wendt; children: Frank Frederick, Gerald Gilbert, Perry Eric, Myron Knapp, Charles Edwin, Jr. Supt. Sun Electric Light Co., Chicago, 1884-8; mgr. Hyde Park Electric Light Co., 1888-90; mgr. sales dept., Standard Electric Co., 1891; pres. Charles E. Gregory Co., 1891-6; managing dir. Elliptical Carbon Co., 1896-8; pres. Guarantee Electric Co. since 1898; also interested in Nat. Brazing Co., Elliptical Carbon Co., Rockaway Automobile Co. Republican. Methodist. Club: Chicago Automobile. Office: 159 S. Clinton St. Residence: 188 Bowen Av.

GREGORY, George, printer; b. Frankfort-on-the-Main, Ger., June 3, 1854; s. Carl and Anna Mary Gregory; ed. schools in Germany; m. Chicago, Nov. 4, 1876, Henrietta E. Bauer; 1 son: Henry Charles. Was employed in a leather store in Philadelphia, Pa., 1872-5; then came to Chicago; in printing business since 1876, and now does an extensive business in printing in modern languages, catalogs, blank books, binding and engraving. Also treas. of the Nat. Penny Sales Co. Mem. K. P., Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Germania Männerchor, Chicago Schuetzenverein, Hinsdale. Office: 68 Sherman St. Residence: Clarendon Hills, Ill.

GREGORY, Louis Lincoln, physician and surgeon; b. Rockford, Ill., Oct. 18, 1859; s. Lewis B. and Lucy E. (Spafford) Gregory; grad. Beloit College, A.B., 1884, A.M., 1887; med. dept. Northwestern Univ., M.D., 1888; m. Minneapolis, June 25, 1889, Sarah R. Throckmorton; children: Lewis T., Margaret

S., Charles Carroll. Was interne at St. Luke's Hosp., Chicago, 1888-9; lecturer on histology, Northwestern Dental College, 1889-90; attending physician, Daily News Sanitarium for Sick Babies, since 1888; attending physician Frances E. Willard Nat. Temperance Hosp. for 10 years; attending surgeon Cook Co. Hosp., 1903-4. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Fellow Am. Acad. of Medicine. Mem. Physicians' Club. Office: 1377 N. Clark St. Residence: 514 Evanston Av.

GREGORY, Robert Bowman, treas. Lyon & Healy; b. Jonesville, Mich., Sept. 4, 1848; s. Robert and Elizabeth (Bowman) Gregory; ed. public schools of Jonesville, Mich.; m. Chicago, Dec. 18, 1880, Addie V. Hibbard; children: Eleanor Hibbard, Grace (deceased), Ruth. Came to Chicago in 1863, and became office boy in employ of Root & Cady, and later messenger boy with the State Savings Bank. In 1864, when the firm of Lyon & Healy established in the music business, entered their employ as clerk, was traveling salesman for the firm for 4 years, and from 1875 to 1892, was foreign buyer for the house. In 1895, was admitted to the firm as general partner, and in 1899, when the business was incorporated, took present position as treas. of the company. Independent in politics. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic Exmoor. Office: Wabash Av. and Adams St. Residence: 1638 Prairie Av.; summer, Highland Park.

GREGORY, Stephen Strong, lawyer; b. Unadilla, Otsego Co., N. Y., Nov. 16, 1849; s. J. C. Gregory; removed with parents to Madison, Wis., in 1858; ed. common schools, Univ. of Wisconsin, A.B., 1870, LL.B., 1871; m. Nov. 25, 1880, Janet M. Tappan, of Madison, Wis.; children: Charlotte Camp, Arthur Tappan, Stephen Strong, Jr. Practiced law at Madison, Wis., 1871-4; since then in Chicago; partner of Judge A. H. Chetlain, 1874-9; then of firm of Tenney & Flower, which later was succeeded by Flower, Remy & Gregory; mem. firm of Gregory, Booth & Harlan, 1888-93; practiced alone and later the present firm of Gregory, Poppenhusen & McNab was formed. Was special counsel for city of Chicago before the Supreme Court of the U. S. in the Lake Front case; with John P. Wilson founded and successfully maintained the constitutionality of the law creating the Sanitary District of Chicago; defended the murder case of Prendergast, and the conspiracy case against Eugene V. Debs. Mem. Am. Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., Law Club (ex-pres.), Episcopalian. Democrat. Was elected commissioner of Chicago 2 years. Clubs: Chicago, Iroquois (pres., 1886), Chicago Athletic, Church, Exmoor Country, Saddle and Cycle; also Reform and Democratic (New York). Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 32 Banks St.

GREGSON, William Linaker, commission merchant, packer; b. Bridge Farm, Crossens, Southport, Lancashire, Eng., Sept. 10, 1866; ed. village school, Crossens, and collegiate school, Southport, Eng.; came to U. S., 1882; m. 1889, Fannie, daughter late P. H. Beveridge, of Chicago; children: Margaret, William Fuller, Winifred. With H. Botsford & Co., packers, 1882-90, beginning as office boy, and in 1888 becoming trader for the house and joining the Board of Trade; with Swift & Co., at Omaha, 1890-3; asst. sec., 1893, and later vice-pres., Chicago Packing and Provision Co.; then pres. International Packing Co., and afterward pres. Chicago Packing and Provision Co. until 1900. In 1900 established commission firm of W. L. Gregson & Co., but soon after, with Joy and Mark Morton, organized the Morton-Gregson Co., of which he is pres., that company purchasing the properties of the Chicago Packing and Provision Co., and of the Nebraska City (Neb.) Packing Co. Dir. since

1899, and vice-pres., 1902, Chicago Board of Trade; trustee of Morgan Park, Ill. Club; Union League Office; Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: Morgan Park.

GREINER, Fred Eudolph, treas. Illinois Terra Cotta Lumber Co.; b. Chicago, Mar. 19, 1874; s. Guido and Constanze (Rippel) Greiner; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Apr., 1901, Eleanor Slocum; 1 son: Fred Earl. Began business experience in 1888 in commission house on S. Water St. (Barnett Bros.), with whom remained 3 years; after that with Bradley & Co., in plate glass business, 1891-5; then with Pitkin & Brooks, 1895-1899; joined the Illinois Terra Cotta Lumber Co., manufacturers of and contractors for porous fireproofing, in 1899, and in 1902 assumed present position as treas. of the company. Independent in politics. Mem. Royal League. Club: Illinois Office: The Rookery. Residence: Park Ridge, Ill.

GREINER, William, leather merchant; b. Sullivan Co., N. Y., Mar. 21, 1856; s. William and Marie (Schmidt) Greiner; moved to Chicago in boyhood; ed. Lincoln School and Dyrnforth's Business College; m. Chicago, Jan. 15, 1881, Bertha Frasch; children: William (died in infancy), Arthur W., Clarence A. Began work in 1872, assisting father in the tanning business; in 1878 started in the leather jobbing business which, in 1896, he incorporated as the William Greiner Co., of which he is pres. Also sec. of the Germania Safe Deposit Co. Republican. Club: Germania. Office: 49 Franklin St. Residence: 63 Lincoln Av.

GRESHAM, Otto, lawyer; b. Corydon, Ind., Jan. 30, 1859; s. Judge Walter C. and Matilda (McGrain) Gresham; ed. Santa Clara College, California, and Washburn College, graduating from latter in class of 1881; read law in office of Baker, Hord & Hendricks, Indianapolis (and in 1904 elected as a mem. of the board of trustees of that college), and at Columbia Law School, Washington, graduating in class of 1884. Practiced law at Indianapolis, 1884-1895; since then in Chicago. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., Am. Bar Assn., Indianapolis Bar Assn., Beta Theta Pi college fraternity; mem. of the Chicago Board of Education, 1897-8. Clubs: Calumet, Chicago Literary, Chicago, Twentieth Century. Office: 122 Monroe St. Residence: 2603 Prairie Av.

GREVE, Charles; b. Mecklenburg, Ger., Aug. 16, 1847; s. Henry and Lena (Lehman) Greve; came to U. S. in childhood, residing at Manitowoc, Wis., from 1853 to 1880; ed. public schools of Manitowoc, Wis.; m. Manitowoc, Nov., 1867, Augusta Berndt; children: Helene, Seneca, Augusta, Henry, Cora. Was engaged in operating planing mill until 1873, and, 1873-80, in farm machinery business in Manitowoc; came to Chicago, 1880, and entered the Fair, of which E. J. Lehman was founder and proprietor, as an employe, and became mgr. of all of Mr. Lehman's interests in 1890, and since his death has been mgr. of the Estate of E. J. Lehman. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Republican. Mem. Odd Fellows, K. P., Sons of Herrmann. Office: The Fair. Residence: 3729 Lake Av.

GREY, Howard Graves; b. Chicago, 1856; s. Charles F. and Anna L. (Graves) Grey; ed. Northwestern Univ., and at Polytechnic School, Stuttgart, Ger.; m. Evanston, Ill., 1884, Lizzie Tillingshast; children: Charles F., Donald T., Newton F., Louise, Dorothy, Anna. Began business life as clerk in Hide and Leather Nat. Bank, was afterward employed by Grey, Clark & Engle, and then became mer. and part owner of Standard Leather Co., for 10 years; since 1887 has had charge of the business affairs of Hon. Lambert Tree. Republican; has been alderman and city comptroller of Evanston. Baptist. Trustee Univ. of Chicago. Club: Union League. Office: 70 LaSalle St. Residence: 329 Lake St., Evanston, Ill.

GREY, William Lewis, leather manufacturer; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Dec. 4, 1834; s. Ernest G. and Elizabeth (Bower) Grey; ed. public and private schools; m. Buffalo, N. Y., May 2, 1859, Elizabeth Dellenbaugh; children: Walter, Jessie, Florence. Began business experience in leather jobbing house in Chicago in 1850, and later was mem. of the firm of Grey, Marshall & Co. until 1857, when the present firm of Grey, Clark & Engle was organized, as manufacturers of leather; now a corporation, of which he is pres. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Union League, Washington Park, Onwentsia. Office: 201 Lake St. Residence: 2010 Prairie Av.

GRIDLEY, Martin Medbery, lawyer; b. Milwaukee, Wis., May 16, 1863; s. Nelson C. and Helen (Medbery) Gridley; ed. preparatory school, Northwestern Univ., 1876-9, and college of same 1879-83 (Ph.B.), in law school of same (Union College of Law, LL.B.); m. Evanston, June 4, 1896, Ruth L. Farwell; children: Pearl Farwell, Ruth Medbery. Admitted to Illinois bar, June 15, 1885; mem. of law firm of Paden & Gridley, 1889-1900; now of Gridley, Culver & King. Mem. Chicago and Illinois State Bar Assns. Democrat; Democratic mem. of Civil Service Commission at Evanston; nominated for Probate Judge of Cook Co. on Democratic ticket, 1900. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa Soc., Soc. S. A. R., Soc. of Mayflower Descendants. Clubs: Union League, Law, Glen View, Evanston. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 416 Lake St., Evanston, Ill.

GRIDLEY, Nelson Cowles, patent lawyer; b. New York City, Oct. 23, 1829; s. Obed and Laura (Nelson) Gridley; was prepared for college, but on account of reverses was compelled to abandon collegiate aspirations, and at 18 entered law office of Kent & Davies, New York City, as student and clerk; m. Milwaukee, June 4, 1862, Helen F. Medbery; 1 son: Martin M. At age of 20 was appointed deputy clerk of the Supreme Court of New York, and at 22 was admitted to bar of New York, and practiced there until 1854; went to San Francisco and remained until 1856; returned to New York, and from there went, in Nov., 1856, to Milwaukee, where he practiced until 1870, and where he was a partner of Hon. Matt. H. Carpenter, 1859-62; became a resident of Chicago in Nov., 1870. Club: Evanston. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 1405 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

GRIE, James Parkinson, lawyer; b. Loran, Stephenson Co., Ill., Feb. 8, 1864; s. David C. and Rhoda M. (McEwen) Griener; ed. public and high schools, Mt. Carroll, Ill., until 1883; Northwestern Univ. Acad., 1883-6; then Northwestern Univ. until grad., A.B., 1890 (A.M., 1892); grad. Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1892; m. Evanston, Ill., Jan. 29, 1895, Jennie G. Parkes; children: James P., Jr., Robert Maxwell, Mary R. Clerk in dry goods store, 1878-82; student, 1882-92; admitted to bar, July, 1892; since then in active practice. Republican; alderman from 2d Ward, Evanston, since Apr., 1901. Mem. Emmanuel M. E. Church, Evanston. Mem. Phi Kappa Psi (college fraternity) and Phi Delta Phi (law fraternity). Club: Evanston. Office: Ashland Bk. Residence: 1016 Lake St., Evanston.

GRIESE, Charles August Robert, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Sept. 6, 1868; s. Frederick and Mary (Wandt) Griese; ed. German Lutheran parochial schools, Chicago, to 1881; m. Chicago, Mar., 1893, Antoinette Marx; children: Jeanette, Gertrude, Hazel. After leaving school entered into mechanical business and was at various times employed by the Illinois Carriage Lamp Co. from its origin in 1884, and permanently connected with it since 1896, becoming pres. of the company on its incorporation in 1902. Company are manufacturers of high grade carriage, coach and hearse lamps,

and also do repairing and replating work. Office: 90 Illinois St. Residence: 1040 N. 44th Av.

GRIFFIN, J. Ellsworth, financial agent; b. Boston, Mass., July 20, 1867; s. J. E. and Mary A. (Henry) Griffin; ed. public schools of Boston, Mass., and by private tutors; m. Chicago, May 19, 1902. Ada L. Beach. On leaving school entered a furniture house in Boston, remaining until 1888; in iron and steel and foundry business in Milwaukee until 1895; traveled for health 1898, and established business as financial agent in Chicago, 1899, as head of J. Ellsworth Griffin & Co.; organized Federal Life Insurance Co., the Federal Agency Co., the Illinois Securities Co., International Banana Food Co., etc. Now pres. and dir. of the Federal Consolidated Mines Co., and of the Illinois Securities Co.; also dir. of the Federal Underwriting Co., Federal Life Insurance Co., International Banana Food Co., and the Federal Agency Co. Mem. Ivanhoe Commandery, No. 24, K. T., Milwaukee, and of A. F. and A. M. Democrat. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: Lexington Hotel.

GRIFFITHS, John, contractor; b. on farm near Woodstock, Oxford Co., Ont., Apr. 3, 1848; s. William and Margaret Griffiths; ed. public schools. Beginning at 17 served 2 years as apprentice to mason trade; worked at trade in Canada until 1869, and in Chicago until 1873, when established for himself as contractor and builder; now senior mem. of firm of John Griffiths & Son. Among others built the Traders Bldg., Postal Telegraph Bldg., Great Northern Hotel, Grand Central Passenger Depot, Masonic Temple, the Fine Arts Bldg. at the World's Columbian Exposition, and the Oriental Hotel at Dallas, Tex. Republican. Mason (32°). Clubs: Union League, Sheridan. Builders. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 3306 Michigan Av.

GRIFFITHS, Joseph Charles, insurance; b. Gloucester, Eng., Aug. 26, 1848; s. Joseph C. and Catherine (Turberville) Griffiths; ed. common schools and commercial colleges; served during last part of Civil War as paymaster's clerk in Mississippi River Squadron, under Commodore Porter; m. Lake Co., Ill., 1868, Rose Newcomb. In 1868 became bookkeeper and cashier for the Republic Fire Insurance Co., of Chicago, and after the great fire secured a like position in the insurance office of Gen. A. C. Ducat; appointed Wisconsin State agent of the Home Insurance Co., of New York, June, 1880, which he filled until Dec. 31, 1890; became resident sec. at Milwaukee for the N. British and Mercantile Insurance Co., Jan. 1, 1891, and on July 1, 1894, associate mgr. of western dept. of same company at Chicago; general agent Milwaukee Mechanics Insurance Co., 1898-1902; since 1902 Cook Co. mgr. of the London Assurance Corporation. Was sec. and treas. of the Fire Underwriters' Assn. of the N. W., 1884-90. Office: 199 LaSalle St. Residence: 1871 Sheridan Rd.

GRISWOLD, Roy Coleman, sec., treas. and gen. mgr. North Western Storage Co., etc.; b. Griswold, Ill., May 5, 1875; s. Robert C. and Margaret M. (Brown) Griswold; ed. Chicago at Douglas School, S. Division High School, and Univ. of Chicago, graduating Ph.B. Was mgr. Griswold Cycle Co., 1896-9; with Newberry Warehouse and Storage Co., 1899-1901; since 1901 mgr. of the North Western Storage Co., of which he is also treas.; company engaged in merchandise and furniture storage, forwarding and transferring. Sec. Griswold Storage and Warehouse Co., treas. Am. Theatrical Co. Office: 380-84 Michigan St. Residence: 3228 Groveland Av.

GROMMES, John Baptiste, wholesale wine and liquor merchant; b. Schoenberg, Prussia, Sept. 14, 1844; s. Hubert and Catherine (Klein) Grommes; ed. public and private schools; m. Chicago, Dec. 6, 1873, Bertha Lehrkind; children: Clara, Bertha, Frieda. In 1860 estab-

lished present business of Grommes & Ullrich. Office: 200 Dearborn St. Residence: 616 Dearborn Av.

GROMMES, John Baptiste, cigar mfg.; b. Cologne, Ger. (while parents were visiting there), Apr. 13, 1876; s. Hubert (founder of Grommes & Ullrich, wholesale liquors and cigars) and Louise (Kleinofen) Grommes; ed. public schools, Chicago, and by private tutor, and took course in Chicago College of Law; also spent 3 years in office of Albert H. Loeb, lawyer; m. Chicago, June 30, 1900, Clara Mereness. Went into cigar business as salesman for Rubstrat & Curlett, Apr. 13, 1896; left that firm to go into business for self, July 1, 1900, when the Grommes & Kennedy Co., cigar manufacturers, was organized. Office: 230 E. Kinzie St. Residence: 2412 N. Hermitage Av.

GROSS, Alfred Hermann, lawyer; b. Whitby, Ont., Can., July 8, 1862; s. George Conrad and Fannie (Rankin) Gross; ed. Univ. of Toronto, 1882, and Johns Hopkins Univ., 1884-5; m. Chicago, 1888, Anna F. Rew; children: Dorothy, Henry, Theresa, Freda. Came to Chicago, 1885; read law in office of Hynes & Dunne, and was admitted to bar, 1886. Pres. Sterling Gas and Electric Light Co., of Sterling, Ill.; sec. of DeKalb Co. Gas Co.; vice-pres. of the Nat. Gas and Water Co. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute, Republican. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, City, Evans-ton, Evanston Golf, Glen View, Chicago Athletic. Office: The Temple. Residence: 1100 Ridge Av., Evanston, Ill.

GROSS, Howard E., dealer in paving materials and corporation organizer; b. Marathon, N. Y., Sept. 27, 1853; s. Dr. John C. and Caroline Hyde (Care) Gross; ed. Galva (Ill.) High School, followed by 2 years as law student, as preparation for business, while teaching 2 years in country schools; m. Chicago, Apr. 11, 1878, Dora S. Condit; children: William Condit, Howard H. Jr., Florence, Melbourne, Helen Maurine. Traveled for A. H. Andrews & Co., 1872-83. In business for self, and as representative of Eastern manufacturers, at San Francisco, 1883; from 1885 to 1893, employing a corps of artists, painted and put up 28 Cycloramas from London, Eng., to Melbourne, Australia; subjects: Gettysburg, Siege of Paris, Waterloo, Jerusalem, Niagara Falls, Manila. Since 1895 engaged as dealer in paving materials. Republican. Mem. Board of Education, Chicago, 1895-9; introduced Domestic Science and the Penny Savings into the Chicago schools. Mem. 1st Presbyterian Church, of Englewood. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Chicago Athletic. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 6901 Indiana Av.

GROSS, Samuel Eberly, capitalist and real estate operator; b. Dauphin, Pa., Nov. 11, 1843; s. John Custer and Elizabeth (Eberly) Gross; descended from John Gross, of Montgomery Co., Pa., 1745, and Capt. John Gross, of the Am. Revolution; served in 20th Pa. Cav. in Civil War; promoted capt., Feb. 17, 1864, for meritorious services; m. Jan. 15, 1874, Emily, daughter John Brown, Chicago. Has built 21 towns (suburbs of Chicago) and 10,000 houses, and sold over 40,000 lots. U. S. court, 1902, sustained his contention that Edmond Rostand's play, *Cyrano de Bergerac*, was plagiarized from his comedy, *Merchant Prince of Cornville*. Commandery Ill. Commandery Military Order Foreign Wars and historian-gen. Nat. Commandery same; vice-pres.-gen. S. A. R.; deputy-gov. Soc. Colonial Wars of U. S.; one of gov's. Chicago Art Institute; pres. Western Soc. Army of the Potomac; pres. Holland Soc. of Chicago; dir. Chicago Relief and Aid Soc. Clubs: Union League, Chicago, Chicago Athletic Assn., Press, Union, Marquette, Washington Park, Caxton, Twentieth Century. Author: *Merchant Prince of Cornville* (romantic comedy), 1896; also miscellaneous verse. Of-

fice: Masonic Temple. Residence: 48 Lake Shore Drive.

GROSSCUP, Peter Stenger, jurist; b. Ashland, O., Feb. 15, 1852; s. Benjamin and Susannah (Bowermaster) Grosscup; grad. Wittenberg College, 1872; Boston Law School, 1874; practiced law at Ashland, O., 1874-83 (city solicitor 6 years); practiced in Chicago, 1882-92; U. S. judge Northern Dist. Illinois, Dec. 12, 1892, to Jan., 1899; judge U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals, 7th Circuit, 1899, to Mar., 1905; judge U. S. Circuit Court, 7th Circuit, since Mar., 1905. Among his notable judicial acts are included his opinion (dissenting from the two circuit judges but sustained by the Circuit Court of Appeals) upon the application to close up the World's Columbian Exposition on Sundays; also the injunction issued by him in conjunction with Judge William A. Woods against Eugene V. Debs and other officers of the Am. Ry. Union, and subsequent proceedings in that matter; and many other cases. Pres. John Crerar Library, Chicago, since Jan., 1901. Office: Federal Bldg. Residence: Virginia Hotel.

GROSSE, Hugo S., city statistician of Chicago; b. Silesia, Ger., Jan. 16, 1863; s. Sigismund and Emily (Marcuse) Grosser; ed. Germany; came to U. S., 1878, and became connected with a German newspaper in Missouri, at same time studying the English language; came to Chicago, 1880; taught school at Elmhurst, Ill., 1 year and at Manitowoc, Wis., 2 years; m. 1885, Helen Seyring; children: Claire H., Frieda E. In 1884 began publication of German newspapers at Antigo, Wis., and Shawano, Wis.; took an active part in the Cleveland campaign in 1884, stumping Wisconsin for the Democratic party, and starting the first Cleveland and Hendricks Club in that state; at close of campaign removed to Milwaukee, becoming one of the editors of the Herold, a German daily of that city; resumed teaching, 1886-92; came to Chicago, 1892, and was engaged in newspaper work until 1898. In that year was appointed supt. of the map dept. of the City of Chicago. In 1900 was appointed librarian of the Municipal Library, and in that position started the present Bureau of Statistics of the City of Chicago; as City Statistician has become well known throughout the country, especially to the workers in the field of municipal progress. As a writer on the subject of municipal government he contributes to several journals; corresponding mem. of the Am. Acad. of Political and Social Science. Office: City Hall. Residence: 2822 N. Hermitage Av.

GROSSFELD, Solomon Eli, wholesale grocer; b. Krystynopol, Austria, Apr. 26, 1864; s. L. and A. (Ehrlich) Grossfeld; ed. Rudolph Royal Gymnasium, Brody, Austria; m. Chicago, 1888, Jennie Roe (now deceased); children: Rose, Gertrude, Pency Bernice, James Lawrence. Came to Chicago direct from Austria in 1884 and worked in a retail grocery until 1888; started retail grocery business on own account, which he sold in 1892, and established the wholesale business under style of Grossfeld & Roe Co., of which he is pres. Republican. Jewish religion. Office: 185-89 W. Randolph St. Residence: 488 Evanston Av. (Lake View).

GROSSMAN, Edward Benjamin, merchant; b. Chicago, Oct. 15, 1873; s. Benjamin and Resa (Welngarten) Grossman; ed. public school, military acad. and Notre Dame College; m. Chicago, Mar. 8, 1898, Florence Florsheim; children: Edward B., Jr., Kathryn F. Was clerk for H. Grossman, and later salesman for Joseph Belford Co., wholesale cloaks and suits. Since 1890 pres. Edward B. Grossman & Co., doing a wholesale and retail, mfg., mail order and agency business in cloaks, suits, etc.; pres. Imperial Cloak and Suit Co.; dir. Street's Western Stable Car Line, dir. Adams & Co.,

Cleveland, O.; dir. Morris Newman Co.; vice-pres. Sherman Hotel Co. Republican; connected with various civic committees. Mem. B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Standard, Ravistoe Country. Office: 172 State St. Residence: 3714 Grand Boul.

GROSSMAN, Herman, pres. Chicago Cloak Co.; b. Chicago, Feb. 19, 1862; s. Benjamin and Resa Grossman; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Jan. 23, 1889, Charlotta Levy; children: Benjamin H., M. Hortense. Began in the wholesale cloak business from 1879 to 1883; with Joseph Belford & Co., in 1883 established business under name of Herman Grossman & Co.; since 1904, as Chicago Cloak Co. Pres. of the U. S. Restaurant Co.; also since 1902, pres. of Street's Western Stable Car Line. Club: Standard. Office: 235 State St. Residence: 3924 Grand Av.

GROSVENOR, Lemuel Conant, physician; b. Paxton, Mass., Mar. 22, 1833; s. Silas Newton and Mary (Conant) Grosvenor; ed. Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass.; High School, Worcester, Mass.; 7 years master Mather School, Dorchester, Mass. (the oldest free school in the U. S.); grad. Cleveland (O.) Homeo. Med. College, 1864; practiced Peoria, Ill., 1864-8; Galesburg, Ill., 1868-70; since then at Chicago; has been lecturer on anatomy and morbid anatomy, now prof. emeritus Hahnemann Med. College, and prof. obstetrics and sanitary science, Chicago Homeo. College; lectures to popular audiences; m. 1st, 1855, Ellen M. Prouty, Dorchester, Mass. (died 1874); 2d, 1876, N. Josephine Basset, Taunton, Mass. Was 3 times pres. Chicago Acad. of Homeo. Physicians and Surgeons; 3 years pres. Am. Paedological Soc.; mem. Am. Institute Homeopathy. Author: Our Babies; Bed-side Chats with Young Mothers; The Sanitation and Technique of the Lying-in Room; etc. Clubs: Chicago, Congregational. Address: 185 Lincoln Av.

GROVE, Frank Reed, lawyer; b. Town of Lyons, Cook Co., Ill., Sept. 17, 1858; s. Aldin J. and Eliza Diana (Reed) Grover; grad. Evanston High School at age of 19, and studied 1 year in Union College of Law; m. Mar. 30, 1884, Ella F. Smith, of Olmsted Co., Minn.; 1 son: Mortimer Currey. Was engaged in commercial pursuits, 1878-81; then clerk in law office of Robert L. Latham, of Chicago, 1881-3; admitted to bar; began independent practice, 1883, and in 1887 formed a partnership with John W. Ela; in 1893 Mr. Charles S. Graves also became a mem. of the firm, which then assumed the present style of Ela, Grover & Graves. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Village trustee of Evanston, 1884; justice of the peace, 1884-8; was last village atty. under the old charter and first city atty. of Evanston under the new organization as a city vice-pres. and charter mem. of Evanston Historical Soc. Mason (Evans Lodge, Evanston Chapter, and Evanston Commandery, K. T.). Clubs: Evanston, Illinois Athletic, Les Cheneaux (Mackinac). Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 1100 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

GROVE, Oliver Dennett, artist; b. Earlville, Ill., 1861; s. Alonzo J. and Octavia E. Norton Grover; ed. public schools; Univ. of Chicago, 1877-9 (sophomore year); studied painting Royal Acad., Munich, 1879-80; Duve-neck School, Florence, Italy, 1880-4; Paris, 1884-6; m. Louise Rolshoven, Detroit, Mich., 1887. Received first Yerkes prize for painting "Thy Will Be Done," Chicago, 1892; executed mural decorations Branford (Conn.) Memorial Library, 1897; Blackstone Memorial Library, Chicago, 1903. Has pictures in many public collections. Pres. Soc. of Western Artists; mem. Chicago Soc. of Artists, Nat. Soc. of Mural Painters, Municipal Art League of Chicago, Soc. of Colonial Wars, Sons of the Revolution, Silver and bronze medals Louisiana Purchase Exposition, 1904. Club: Little

Room. Studio: Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 5457 Jefferson Av.

GROVER, William Frederick, real estate; b. New York City, July 23, 1860; s. Col. William Thomas Campbell and Sara E. (Jones) Grover; received early education in the preparatory school in Brooklyn, and afterward took special studies at Columbia Univ.; m. Chicago, Apr. 18, 1888, Emily Stell Rocks. Came to Chicago in 1882, and was for some years engaged in the manufacture of machinery, later engaging in real estate operations, with which he is now largely connected. Also dir. of the Union Mach. Co. Mem. Loyal Legion. Clubs: Illinois, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Glen View. Office: Unity Bldg.; also Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 964 Jackson Boul.

GRUBBE, Emil Herman, physician and surgeon; b. Chicago, Jan. 1, 1875; s. Albert and Bertha (Reets) Grubbe; primary education in Holden School and German private school, Chicago; took preparatory teachers' and pharmacy courses at Valparaiso (Ind.) College; 1890-5; also scientific and classical courses, obtaining degrees of B.S., M.S., Ph.G.; court and med. reporter, 1895-6; took med. course at Hahnemann Med. College and Hosp., 1895-1898, graduating M.D.; m. Pentwater, Mich., Sept. 10, 1899, Clara Antonia Jensen. First work was in 1887 as drug store "devil," later cash boy, stock boy and salesman at Marshall Field & Co.'s retail store until 1890, when left to go to college; began practice of medicine in Chicago, Mar., 1898; was physician with Chicago Health Dept. 3 years; also school inspector. Expert in radiographic, electro-diagnostic and general electric methods. Pres. Illinois X-Ray and Electro-Therapeutic Laboratory; vice-pres., prof. of radiography and x-ray therapeutics and dir. Illinois School of Electro-Therapeutics; dir. Moran Mining and Milling Co. Extensive writer upon med. subjects pertaining to electricity and x-rays; on editorial staff of several med. journals; prof. electro-therapeutics and chemistry, Hahnemann Med. College; consulting physician Hahnemann Hosp.; medico-legal expert for several insurance companies; med. solicitor for Fidelity and Casualty Co., New York; med. examiner for several insurance companies. Mem. Am. Roentgen Ray Soc., Am. Electro-Therapeutic Assn., International Electrical Congress, St. Louis, 1904, Clinical Soc. of Hahnemann Hosp.; vice-pres. Chicago Electro-Med. Soc. Office: 52 State St. Residence: 2960 Indiana Av.

GRUNERT, Ferdinand, cheese and butter merchant; b. Elbing, Ger., Feb. 4, 1855; s. John and Alwine Grunert; grad. gymnasium at Elbing, Ger., 1871; m. Monroe, Wis., Dec. 17, 1883, Emma Beckman; children: Arthur Earl, Clarence Ferdinand. Entire business life has been spent in the cheese and butter trade; came to U. S., 1872; located in Monroe, Wis., 1880; became a resident of Chicago, 1902; now pres. of Grunert Cheese Co., organized Apr. 29, 1901, with branch and warehouse at Monroe, Wis. Republican. Mason. Mem. I. O. O. F., K. P., Royal Arcanum, A. O. U. W. Office: 245-7 Kinzie St. Residence: 1915 Oakdale Av.

GRUNEWALD, Augustus Henry, merchant; b. Chicago, Nov. 20, 1851; s. Christian and Dorothy Grunewald; ed. Chicago public school to 1849; m. Chicago, Aug. 2, 1882, Emma Baumgartner; children: Louise, Marie, Mattie, Lucille, Marguerite, Augustus H., Jr., Carl F. After leaving school learned tinner's trade and followed it until 1873, when, with J. P. Gross established the firm of J. P. Gross & Co. Mr. Gross died 15 years ago; has since conducted business as sole proprietor without change of firm name. Office: 249-51 Kinzie St. Residence: 738 Sedgwick St.

GURBIN, M. Henry, lawyer; b. Chicago, Dec. 27, 1871; s. Dr. John and Mary (Jackson) Guerlin; grad. Douglas School, Chicago, and

Harvard School, Chicago; attended Jesuit College, Montreal, 1½ years; Univ. of Berlin, Ger., 1 semester; grad. A.B., Harvard College, 1893; I.L.B., Chicago College of Law, 1895; m. Oakland, Calif., 1896, Esther Glenn; children: John Glenn, Carmelita, Thomas Edmund, William Jackson. Now mem. law firm of Shrimski, Guerlin, Goss & Samuels. Has been lecturer law of corporations and other subjects in Chicago-Kent College of Law since 1898. Democrat. Catholic. Clubs: University, Sheridan, Harvard, Ellerslie Cross Country. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 148 E. 50th St.

GUMP, Benjamin Franklin, dealer in machinery; b. Dayton, O., Sept. 18, 1831; s. Andrew and Ruth (Crampton) Gump; ed. Ohio Wesleyan Univ., Delaware, O.; m. Dayton, O., May 17, 1894, Eleanor S. Kerfoot; 1 daughter; Eleanor Ruth. From 21 to 28 was bookkeeper for Dayton Branch Bank, Dayton, O.; then went into the woolen factory supplies business for 3 or 4 years; sold out and engaged in manufacture of horse rakes; sold out and came to Chicago in 1872; engaged in cut stone contracting business and after doing a million dollars worth of work sold out and went into flour mill machinery trade, selling out in 1901; on July 15, 1902, established the Park Machinery Co. (of which is still proprietor), conducting a retail business in mill machinery. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Highland Park. Office: 222 E. Washington St. Residence: Ravinia Av., Highland Park, Ill.

GUNDERSEN, Henrik, prof. and dean of Danish-Norwegian Theological Seminary, Univ. of Chicago, since 1895; b. Tromsø, Norway, Jan. 31, 1857; s. Ole and Mette Bernthine (Olsen) Gundersen; grad. Tromsø Acad., 1872; Bethel Theological Seminary, Stockholm, Sweden, 1884; Christiania Univ. (Candidatus Philosophiae), 1888; m. June 28, 1888, Hansine M. Hansen. Pastor Trondhjem, Norway, 1886-7; removed to U. S., 1888; prof. Greek and New Testament interpretation, Danish-Norwegian Dept. Baptist Union Theological Seminary, 1888-92; asst. prof. New Testament interpretation and biblical literature, Univ. of Chicago, 1892-5. Address: Morgan Park, Ill.

GUNDERSON, George Oliver, treas. and gen. mgr. of Acme Steel Co.; b. Chicago, Aug. 4, 1863; s. Severt T. and Emily C. (Olson) Gunderson; ed. public school and Bryant & Stratton Business College, Chicago; m. Chicago, June 15, 1887, Julia A. Jacobs; children: Ruth Elvira, Gladys Ione. Began in the lumber business in his father's office in 1881; was mgr. for W. J. Frawley & Co., lumber inspectors, 1883-4. In 1885 organized and became managing partner of firm of S. T. Gunderson & Son, sash, doors, mouldings, etc. When, in 1898, the plant was destroyed by fire he organized the Acme Steel Co., incorporated in 1901, of which has since been treas. and gen. mgr.; also mem. of S. T. Gunderson & Sons, home builders. Republican. Mem. Y. M. C. A., Royal League. Club: Ashland. Office: 1773 to 1783, Fillmore St. Residence: 5819 Washington Boul.

GUNDERSON, Seward Miles, mem. of S. T. Gunderson & Sons, home builders; b. Chicago, Feb. 23, 1866; s. Severt T. and Emily C. (Olson) Gunderson; ed. public schools and Bryant & Stratton Business College, Chicago; m. Chicago, Oct. 10, 1894, Abigail K. Campbell; children: Miles Campbell, Doris, Virginia, Kathryn. Became associated with his father in the lumber business in 1882, and when, in 1885, the firm of S. T. Gunderson & Son, manufacturers of sash, doors, mouldings, etc., was organized he was admitted to partnership. Plant was destroyed by fire in 1898. Was sec. of the Acme Steel Co., 1899-1902; since 1892 a mem. of the firm of S. T. Gunderson & Sons, home builders, to which business is devoting most

of his time. Dir. C. A. Hiles & Co., saw and knife manufacturers, Republican. Pres. West End Improvement Club of the 31th Ward. Mason; mem. of the Chapter, K. T., and Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrines. Mem. Royal League, International Congress, Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Ashland, Oquawka. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 2188 W. VanBuren St.

GUNDERSON, Severt T., building and real estate; b. Norway, 1839; came with parents to Chicago, 1848; attended public schools in Chicago, 1848-54; m. 1863, Emily C. Olson; children: George O., Seward M., Ida Mabel. Learned and worked at carpenter and lathing trade; removed to Ft. Leavenworth, Kan., 1857, but soon returned to Chicago. Bought a lake vessel, The Hercules, in 1862, and 5 more within 5 years, and followed the grain and lumber carrying trade on the lakes; started in lumber business and in 1871 invested in saw-mills; the destruction of his mill plant by fire in 1875 left him financially ruined, but he set to work and was soon on a substantial basis, with large mill interests, admitting his sons to the firm of S. T. Gunderson & Sons; now largely interested in building and real estate operations, in firm of S. T. Gunderson & Sons. Was mem. City Council from old 11th Ward, 1874-6; mem. Chicago Board of Education, 1891-4. Lutheran, Republican. Mason (32°); Kilwinning Lodge, Chicago Commandery, K. T.; Oriental Consistory and Medinah Temple; one of founders and former trustee Masonic Orphans' Home. Was pres. Mt. Olive Cemetery Assn. Office: 138 Washington St. Residence: 1328 Washington Boul.

GUNDLACH, Conrad J., western sales agent Mississippi Glass Co.; b. St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 7, 1867; s. Peter and Elizabeth (Reiff) Gundlach (father now pres. Washington Mutual Fire Insurance Co. of St. Louis); ed. St. Louis public schools, followed by course in Johnson Commercial College; m. Chicago, Feb. 14, 1894, Emma B. Carl; 1 daughter: Melba Katherine. Began business life in 1884 as clerk with Mississippi Glass Co., and has remained with company ever since; became western salesman for company, 1888, and traveled from Pittsburgh, Pa., to California; in 1892 came to Chicago and succeeding in securing from World's Columbian Exposition contract for roofing glass amounting to 135 carloads skylight glass; moved to Chicago, 1893, and opened office for the company, for which is western sales agent, selling to large glass jobbers only; also in same capacity for Mississippi Wire Glass Co., New York. In 1903 was instrumental in securing for his company the glass contract for Louisiana Purchase Exposition. Republican. Mason. Evangelical Lutheran. Club: Hamilton. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 1246 Perry St.

GUNN, William Edwin, sec. and gen. mgr. Exchange Fire Insurance Co.; b. Berlin, Wis., June 10, 1859; s. William and Esther (Perry) Gunn; ed. public schools; m. Waupun, Wis., Oct. 10, 1885, Etta V. Garman. Engaged in fire insurance business continuously from 1880; local agent at Minneapolis, Minn., from 1880 to 1895, and since 1895 in Chicago in same business, becoming sec. and gen. mgr. of the Exchange Fire Insurance Co. Republican. Office: 189 LaSalle St. Residence: 887 N. Clark St.

GUNNING, Robert John, display advertiser; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Jan. 2, 1856; s. William and Mary (Logan) Gunning; ed. Jones, Cottage Grove and Douglass grammar schools, Chicago. Began business in Chicago, 1876, in outdoor display advertising, and originated wall and bulletin painted outdoor display advertising work; extends all over the U. S. and Canada; the business is organized as the Gunning System, of which he is pres.; locally organized as the International Gunning System, and the Chicago, St. Louis, Kansas City, Louisville, Cincinnati, Milwaukee, Buffalo, Omaha, St. Paul, and Minneapolis Gunning Systems, of each of which he is pres. Also pres. Gun-

ning Press Painted Sign Works, manufacturers of metal and wood signs, and of the St. Louis Posting Service, and vice-pres. Am. Posting Service and Northern Display Advertising Co. Republican. Mem. Independent Religious Soc. (Mangasarian). Clubs: Hamilton, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, New York Athletic (New York), Missouri Athletic (St. Louis). Office: Gunning Bldg., 9 Plymouth Ct. Residence: Auditorium Annex.

GUNSAULUS, Frank Wakeley, clergyman; b. Chesterville, O., Jan. 1, 1856; s. Joseph and Mary (Hawley) Gunsaulus; attended public schools 10 years; high school, 5 years; grad. Ohio Wesleyan Univ., 1875 (D.D., Beloit College, Wis.); m. 1875, Anna Long, of Virginia. Ordained Methodist minister; preached 4 years; accepted Eastwood Congregational Church, Columbus, O., 1879-81; Newtonville, Mass., 1881-5; pastor memorial Congregational Church, Baltimore, Md., 1885-7; Plymouth Church, Chicago, 1887-99; Central Church, Chicago, 1899; pres. Armour Institute of Technology, since 1899; lecturer Yale Theological Seminary; professorial lecturer Univ. of Chicago; pastor Central Independent Church, Chicago. Club: Union League. Author: Phidias, and Other Poems; Songs of Night and Day; Transfiguration of Christ, Monk and Knight; Life of William Ewart Gladstone; Metaphor, hosis of a Creed; November at Eastwood; Loose leaves of Song; The Man of Galilee. Residence: 2532 Prairie Av.

GUNTHER, Charles Frederick, manufacturer; b. Wildberg, Württemberg, Ger., Mar. 6, 1837; s. John M. and Marie F. Gunther; came to U. S., 1842, residing at Columbia, Pa., until 1850; removing thence to Peru, Ill.; public school education; m. 1869, Jennie Burnell, Lima, Ind.; 2 sons: Burnell, Whitman. Was general store clerk, drug clerk, bank cashier, Peru, Ill.; in 1860, engaged in business in Memphis, Tenn., with Bohlen, Wilson & Co.; served in Confederate Navy, Civil War; commercial traveler, 1863-8; mfg. confectioner since 1868; served 2 terms in Chicago Common Council, city treasurer, 1901-5 (2 terms of 2 years each). Extensive foreign traveler. Owns one of the largest collections of Lincoln and Washington relics in the U. S.; also a vast collection of historical manuscripts of the world's famous people, a library of rare Americana, and the finest collection of bibles in the U. S.; possesses the only original autograph of Shakespeare (in private collections) in the world; also the only portrait of Columbus. Pres. of the Coliseum Co. Mason (32°). Democrat. Clubs: Union League, Iroquois (pres.), Germania. Trustee Chicago Historical Assn., and Chicago Acad. of Sciences; governing mem. Art Institute. Office: 212 State St. Residence: 1602 Indiana Av.

GUNTHERP, William Percy, Jr., pres. of the Gunthorp-Warren Printing Co.; b. Chicago, 1871; s. William P. and Priscilla (Mould) Gunthorp; ed. public and high schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, 1893, Grace Myrtle Turner. Has been engaged in the printing business since 1892, first in firm of Barnard & Gunthorp until 1895, since then as pres. of the Gunthorp-Warren Printing Co. Republican. Mason. Club: Oaks (Austin). Office: 116 Randolph St. Residence: Austin, Ill.

GUNZENHAUSER, John, real estate and loans; b. Geislingen, Württemberg, Ger., July 4, 1833; s. David and Ursula (Spaeth) Gunzenhauser; ed. common schools of Germany and afterward learned carpenter's trade and studied architecture; resident and in business in Chicago since 1856; m. Chicago, Oct. 22, 1868, Magdalena Groll; children: Emma Hodge, John Jr., George W., Mrs. Magdalena Appleton, Mrs. Clara Dillman, Nell. From 1856 to 1859 was engaged as carpenter and architect in Chicago; since 1859 in continuous business in real estate and loans (one of the oldest in

continuous business in the city); was agent for the property in which the great Chicago fire had its origin in 1871 (Oct. 9). Republican. Mem. Christian Church (Disciples) since 1879. Office: 34 Clark St. Residence: Batavia, Kane Co., Ill.

GURLEY, William W., lawyer; b. Mt. Pleasant, O., Jan. 27, 1851; s. John J. and Anseville C. (Armentrout) Gurley; grad. Ohio Wesleyan Univ., 1870; read law in his father's office; m. Oct. 30, 1878, Mary Eva, daughter of late Hon. Joseph Turney, of Cleveland, O., 1 daughter; Helen Kathryn. Supt. public schools, Seville, O., 1871-2; admitted to bar, June, 1873; practicing in Chicago since Sept., 1874; largely engaged in corporation practice; general counsel for Chicago Union Traction Co., Chicago Consolidated Traction Co.; Metropolitan W. Side Elevated Ry. Co., Featherstone Foundry and Machine Co., and other corporations; dr. Wakem & Laughlin, Inc., Stearns & Culver Lumber Co., Lyon Cypress Lumber Co., Baker Lumber Co.; mem. law firm Gurley, Stone & Wood. Clubs: Union League, Chicago, Washington Park, Exmoor, Edgewater Golf; also Transportation Club, New York Club, Ohio Soc. of New York. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 528 N. State St.

GUTHRIE, Ossian, civil engineer, geologist; b. Turin, Lewis Co., N. Y., Feb. 23, 1826; s. Alfred and Nancy (Piper) Guthrie; father was the engineer who designed the hydraulic work of the Illinois and Michigan Canal, and grand father was Dr. Samuel Guthrie, discoverer of chloroform; ed. public schools; studied engineering under his father; m. Nov., 1861, Lucy M. Adams. As boy became expert mechanic; at 18 made patterns for a steam engine which later operated the first tug on the Chicago River; participated in the completion and opening of the Illinois and Michigan Canal; at 22 was master mechanic in charge of the construction of the hydraulic work of the canal; constructed the great pumping wheels, and later was many years chief engineer of the works; strenuously opposed, in 1868, the project of deepening the canal for the disposal of Chicago sewage, which proved a failure within 3 years, after an expenditure of over \$3,000,000. Was made chairman, 1885, of the special committee of the Citizens' Assn. which inaugurated the Chicago Drainage Canal project, and was one of the leaders in educating and developing the public sentiment which carried enterprise to success. In 1889 proposed an amendment to the constitution of Illinois permitting any city having a population of more than 50,000 to unite with one or more of its suburbs in the issue of bonds for the protection of its water supply and improvement of its sewage. This proposed amendment had the approval of the corporation counsel and the atty. for the Citizens' Assn. Distinguished for original research and demonstration in glacial geology; discovered the glacial channel across the Chicago Divide, known to geologists as the ancient outlet of Lake Michigan (now the course of the Chicago Drainage Canal); discoverer of the buried forest (Cary) at the site of Chicago, showing a partial return of the glacial rivers in their southerly course, from the crossing of the St. Lawrence river in the vicinity of Clayton, to the Mississippi; has been liberal contributor to the exhibits of glacial geology in the Smithsonian Institution; made the geologic exhibit at the World's Columbian Exposition from his own collection. Republican; was Republican nominee for first Drainage Canal Board. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers. Office: 138 Washington St. Residence: 6555 Yale Av.

GUTHRIE, Seymour, treas. Kellogg Switchboard and Supply Co.; b. Buffalo, N. Y., June 19, 1864; s. E. B. and H. E. (Seymour) Guthrie; ed. public schools of Buffalo and Chicago;

m. Chicago, Oct., 1888, Martha G. Greene; children: Ashley, Harriet, Martha, Treas. of the Kellogg Switchboard and Supply Co. since 1902. Republican. Treas. of the Village of Riverside since May, 1904. Club: Riverside Golf. Office: Congress and Green Sts. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

GUTMANN, Eugene J., tanner; b. Berlin, Wis., June 29, 1863; s. Joseph and Helen Gutmann; ed. public school of Berlin, Wis.; m. Chicago, Jan. 6, 1896, Belle Nast; children: Daniel and Ruth Helen. After leaving school became identified with the hide and leather interest and was a traveling hide buyer for Chicago firms for several years before becoming a permanent resident of the city. In Aug., 1889, he established as a manufacturer of leather; now pres. of Gutmann & Co. Club: Standard. Office: 203 Michigan St. Residence: 3653 Michigan Av.

GUTWILLIG, Emil, jobber and importer of woolens; b. Pilsen, Austria, Dec. 27, 1866; s. Sigmund and Fannie (Augustine) Gutwillig; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Oct. 12, 1893, Lottie Huchberger; children: Victor, Blair. Began business career as a boy in store and then was for about 14 years clerk in employ of Kuh, Nathan & Fischer, wholesale clothing; then went into business for self in firm of Nathan & Gutwillig, importers and jobbers of woolens, later purchasing interest of partner and since then continuing alone as E. Gutwillig & Co. Republican. Jewish religion. Clubs: Hamilton, The Social Club. Office: 215 Madison St. Residence: 4937 Vincennes Av.

GWINN, William Bea, pres. of the Union Foundry Works; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Apr. 13, 1865; s. J. M. and Marv (Seymour) Gwinn; came to Chicago from Buffalo, N. Y., in Apr., 1875; ed. public schools, Hyde Park high school; m. Chicago, Jan. 22, 1891, Susie Frasher; children: John Frasher, Louise Seymour. Began business life with the C. B. & Q. and Wabash Pool freight office until 1884, when went into the foundry business with the Boutton Foundry Co., and in 1886 became connected with the Union Foundry Works, of which he is now pres. and treas. Republican. Clubs: Kenwood, Calumet Golf, Homewood. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 51st St., N. E. cor. Washington Av.

H

HAAS, John Frederick, lawyer; b. Chicago, Ill., Aug. 10, 1876; s. Jean and Emma Ottilia (Stahl) Haas; grad. John C. Dore (public) School, Chicago, 1892; W. Division High School, 1896; Lake Forest Univ., A.B., LL.B., 1900, A.M., 1901; grad. law dept. of Yale Univ., M.L., 1901. Engaged in general practice of law in Chicago since Aug., 1901. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Yale (of Chicago), Chicago-Lake Forest. Office: Ashland Bk.

HAAS, Joseph Frederick, hats and furs; b. Chicago, Nov. 13, 1857; s. Frederick and Elizabeth (Sagisser) Haas; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, June, 1877, Minnie R. McKenzie; children: Mrs. Elizabeth Barbara Haas Riddell, Jane Johanna. Clerk with the hat firm of J. S. Barnes & Co., 1872, and has been with the house ever since; became a partner in 1900 and on death of Mr. Barnes in that year took entire charge of the business. Republican. Was clerk of the Sanitary District of Chicago, but resigned, 1900; was alderman from 15th Ward, 1895-7; mem. school board in town of Jefferson, 1886; now senator from 25th District of Illinois. Mem. Masonic orders, Royal Arcanum, Royal League, Schwitzer Benevolent Soc. and Swaben Soc. Office: 90 Madison St. Residence: 503 W. Fullerton Av.

HAASE, Emil Richard, mortgage banker; b. on farm in Prvviso, Cook Co., Ill. (afterward known as Haase's Park), Feb. 1, 1856; s. Ferdinand and Wilhelmina (Zimmerman) Haase;

ed. grammar school of Proviso, 1864-71; in Berlin, Ger., 1871-3, and 1 year in a Chicago business college; m. Oak Park, Ill., Sept. 21, 1882, Pauline Schlund; children: Herbert E., Elmer J., Elsa, Harold, Paul. Bookkeeper German-Am. Bank, Chicago, 1876-8; cashier private bank of E. S. Dreyer & Co., 1878-89; engaged in private banking on own account, 1889-1902; since then mortgage banker, exclusively, under style of E. K. Haase & Co. Sec. and treas. Forest Home Cemetery Co. from its organization in 1876. Republican. Universalist. Office: 157 Washington St. Residence: 241 Wisconsin Av., Oak Park.

HABERER, George John, real estate; b. Chicago, Aug. 21, 1865; s. John George and Anna (Gruenewald) Haberer; ed. German Lutheran School, and Souder's Business College; m. Chicago, June 6, 1888, Anna McNaught; children: George Benjamin, Albert John, Pearl Anna, Earl Wesley, Milton Irwin, Marjory Louise, Buelah Bell. Since 1890 in real estate business, firm of Haberer & Snow; also, for past 2 years, has served as an expert on real estate values for the State of Illinois in the Inheritance Tax Matters. Partner in Co-operative Home Purchasing Soc.; mgr. Deacon Soc. Republican. Methodist. Mason; K. T.; Royal League; Columbian Knight. Office: 95 Washington St. Residence: 2895 N. 46th Ct.

HACK, William Joseph, printer; b. Stayne, Eng., Aug. 19, 1847; s. Edward and Martha A. (Wall) Hack; came to this country in 1857; resident of Chicago since 1858; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, 1876, Jennie S. Anderson; children: Edward R., David A. Learned trade in printing office of Dunlop, Sewall & Spaulding; afterward worked for S. F. Rounds, then for Jamleson, Morse & Co., and in 1879, with David R. Anderson, established the present firm of Hack & Anderson, printers. Mem. of the Chicago Typothetae; Garfield Lodge, 686, A. F. & A. M.; I Will; Lodge, I. O. O. F. Republican. Club: Lincoln. Office: 74 Sherman St. Residence: 732 W. Monroe St.

HACKER, Nicholas Watson, lawyer; b. Anna, Union Co., Ill., Dec. 28, 1856; s. William A. and Angelica P. (Holland) Hacker; ed. grammar and high schools, Cairo, Ill., and Union College of Law, Chicago, graduating 1887; m. Cairo, Ill., Sept. 24, 1876, Marie Louise Wardner; children: Horace W., John W., Stuart H. Admitted to bar, Mar., 1887; since then in law practice in Chicago, first with Frank B. Pease and George A. Williams as Hacker, Pease & Williams, then with Nathaniel M. Jones in firm of Jones & Hacker, and since 1891 with Frederic Ulmann as Ulmann & Hacker. Democrat. Clubs: Law, Kenwood, Chicago Yacht. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 99 E. 49th St.

HACKNEY, Henry Clay, stock broker; b. Elmira, N. Y., Sept. 23, 1849; s. Benjamin and Helen Bradley Hackney; ed. Genesee College, Lima, N. Y.; m. Chicago, 1882, Georgie C. Sharp; 1 son: Raymond. After leaving college removed to Aurora, Ill.; first business was in the book house of Jansen, McClurg & Co., 1869-89; engaged in business as stock broker, 1889; vice-pres. Chicago Stock Exchange, 1899-1904. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Mid-Day. Office: 189-91 LaSalle St. Residence: 3614 Michigan Av.

HAENTZE, Albert, mortgage banker, real estate investments; b. Fond du Lac, Wis., July 20, 1869; s. Robert and Louise (Burmahn) Haentze; ed. Chicago public schools, German-Am. Acad., Cook Co. Normal School, and Chicago College of Law, graduating with degree of LL.D., and admitted to bar, June, 1900; m. Chicago, June 2, 1897, Lillie Richards. Engaged in lumber and coal business Chicago, 1888; in banking and mortgage loans from 1897, and while so engaged studied law in 1902 was joined by Charles M. Wheeler, form-

ing present firm of Haentze & Wheeler, mortgage bankers and real estate investments. Republican; mem. of the Republican Club of the 27th Ward. Mem. Myrtle Lodge, No. 795, A. F. and A. M. Club: Irving Park Country. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 1014 W. Eddy St.

HAERTHER, Augustus George, physician; b. Chicago, June 4, 1855; s. Daniel August and Martha B. (Goetze) Haerther; ed. Chicago public schools and Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1883; m. Chicago, Dec. 8, 1904, Leona A. Barry. Was employed as a clerk in the drug business, 1869-83; since 1883 engaged in practice of medicine and surgery in Chicago. Advisory surgeon of the Standard Accident Insurance Co., of Detroit. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Siloam Lodge, 780, A. F. & A. M., Nat. Union. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 822 Sunnyside Av. (Ravenswood).

HAFENBERG, Charles Baer, lawyer; b. New York City, June 21, 1877; s. Maurice L. and Etta (Baer) Haffenberg; ed. public schools of New York City, Univ. of Chicago (literary dept.), 1896-7; law school of Lake Forest Univ., 1897-8; m. Chicago, Aug., 1900, Clara Levy (took medal at Chicago Musical College, 1900); 1 daughter: Helen Ethel. Has been resident of Chicago since 1885, and from 1888 to 1890 was employed in the credit dept. of Marshall Field & Co. Admitted to bar in 1898, and became mem. of present firm of Gann, Peaks & Haffenberg. Also dir. Am. Glove Co. Democrat. Royal Arch Mason. Mem. Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, and of the Free Sons of Israel; Democratic Club of New York. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 3208 Malden St., Sheridan Park.

HAFT, Charles Maltravis, lawyer; b. Highland, Kan., Oct. 24, 1871; s. James and Addie (Close) Haft; ed. public schools in Hlawatha, Kan.; Rapid City (S. Dak.) High School, and Univ. of Michigan, graduating, LL.B., in class of 1892; m. Chicago, Apr., 1900, Pauline Diehl. Was admitted to the bar of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1892, and in same year came to Chicago and was admitted to the Illinois bar; engaged in practice alone until Feb., 1893, when became mem. of the firm of Masterson & Haft, firm dissolved Mar. 8, 1905, and May 1, 1905, firm of Hebel & Haft was formed. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Mem. K. P. Clubs: Hamilton, Woodlawn. Office: Schiller Bldg. Residence: 6515 Woodlawn Av.

HAGAN, Henry Matthew, lawyer; b. Shelbyville, Ill., Dec. 28, 1870; s. John H. and Mary E. (Wallace) Hagan; ed. public school, Shelbyville, Ill., and at Eureka College, Ill.; m. Sullivan, Ill., Apr. 2, 1895, Nannie L. Waggoner; 1 son: Carl Luther. Admitted to bar, Mar. 6, 1896; mem. of firm of Parker & Hagan (Lewis W. Parker), making a specialty of corporation and commercial law. Democrat. Club: Iroquois. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

HAGAN, John McKim, manufacturer; b. Canajoharie, N. Y., Aug. 13, 1846; s. Daniel B. and Mary B. (McKim) Hagar; ed. public schools, Massachusetts; m. Salem, Mass., 1869, Mary F. Tucker; children: Edward M., Alice P. In bank of Kidder, Peabody & Co., Boston, for 16 years, from messenger to mgr.; came to Chicago, 1885, and for 10 years was mgr. of foreign loan dept. of the Union Nat. Bank. Now vice-pres. and treas. of the Marlon Brick Works, sec. and treas. of the Fuel Gas-Making Machine Co.; sec. and treas. of the Wells Construction Co., and of the Illinois and S.-W. Ry. Co. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: 5016 Jefferson Av.

HAGEN, Oscar Emil, wholesale shoes; b. Sterling, Cr., Aug. 26, 1861; s. William F. and Louise (Kollmar) Hagen; ed. private schools of Germany and at Addison (Ill.) College,

graduating in class of 1883; m. Cumberland, Md., Sept. 10, 1885, Sophia Rohrbach; 1 daughter: Louise. Taught school in Cumberland, Md.; then attended college at Addison, DuPage Co., Ill.; with wholesale shoe house of H. F. C. Dovenmuehle & Son, 18 years; in 1900, with Harry E. Tucker, established firm of Tucker & Hagen, jobbers of boys' and girls' shoes, Lutheran. Office: 153 Franklin St. Residence: 1506 Oakdale Av.

HAGGARD, John David, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Dec. 4, 1847; s. Samuel V. and Mary (Mason) Haggard; ed. public school; enlisted in the 134th regt. of Ill. Vols., serving till end of war; m. Chicago, Dec., 1871, Sarah U. Bennett; children: Mrs. Mabel H. Yale, Florence G. After returning from the war was associated with father in the hardware business, and later went into hardware business for self; in 1880 engaged as a manufacturer of spring beds and mattresses, later incorporated as the Haggard & Marcusson Co., of which is now pres. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 415-19 S. Canal St. Residence: 307 S. Pine Av., Austin.

HAGSTROM, Gustavus Arvid, clergyman, editor; b. Sundsvall, Sweden, Sept. 8, 1867; s. Anders Gustav and Marie Elizabeth (Hernlund) Hagstrom; ed. public schools and business school of Minneapolis, and in Divinity School of Univ. of Chicago (formerly Baptist Union Theological Seminary), grad. Apr. 19, 1892; m. Minneapolis, Minn., June 1, 1892, Carloline Wilhelmina Anderson; 1 daughter: Mariline Edith. Previous to 1889 engaged in mechanical and mercantile pursuits in Minneapolis, Minn. Licensed to preach in Minneapolis, Minn., Sept., 1889; while a student was pastor of the Baptist Church of Kenyon, Minn., 1890-1891; pastor Baptist Church, Newark, Ill., 1891-1893; ordained to the ministry of the Gospel in Newark, Ill., Apr. 22, 1892. Sunday School missionary for Am. Baptist Publication Soc. and Illinois Swedish Baptist Sunday School Union, 1893-6; pastor 1st Swedish Baptist Church of Chicago since Nov. 1, 1896 (largest church in Swedish branch of Baptist denomination in the U. S.). Editor Young People's Paper for Swedish Baptists, 1895-6; editor "The Church and Home" ("Forsamlingen och Hemmet"), Swedish religious monthly, since 1896; dept., editor Swedish magazine "Hemmet's Van," Chicago. Life mem. Am. Baptist Missionary Union; sec. Chicago Baptist Pastors' Conference; dir. Swedish Baptist Mutual Aid Assn.; trustee Swedish Baptist General Conference, treas. Illinois Swedish Baptist Conference, vice-pres. Illinois Swedish Baptist Sunday School Union, pres. Illinois Swedish Baptist Young People's Union; pres. Scandinavian Am. Mission to the Jews; auditor Scandia Loan and Investment Assn.; pres. Swedish Baptist Old People's Home. Prohibitionist. Residence: 376 Mohawk St.

HAHN, Herman F., wholesale dealer in watches, diamonds and jewelry; b. Eppelsheim, Hesse Darmstadt, July 4, 1841; s. John and Florin (Hart) Hahn; ed. public schools of Philadelphia, 1849-53; Uniontown, O., 1853-1854; m. Uniontown, O., Mar. 27, 1867, Josephine Joseph; children: Harry W., Marlon W., Edmond J., Florence. Mem. firm of J. Hahn & Son, Sunfield, O., 1859-65; Joseph Bros. & Hahn, Akron, O., 1865-9; Joseph & Hahn, 1869-73; in wholesale jewelry business alone, Chicago, 1873-4; since 1874 of H. F. Hahn & Co., of which is still pres. Was delegate to Nat. Democratic Convention at Baltimore, Md., 1872, from 19th Ohio Dist. Was vice-pres., 1885-8; pres., 1888-96, Nat. Assn. of Jobbers in Am. Watches. Honorary mem. Battery D, Chicago. Pres. of United Hebrew Charities, and of Michael Reese Hosp., Chicago, 5 years; vice-pres. of same 10 years, and trustee 7 years, Jewish religion. Mason (32°), Oriental

Consistory. Clubs: Standard, Jewelers, Ironquois. Office: 156 Wabash Av. Residence: 3626 Grand Blvd.

HAIGHT, Allen Thomas, physician; b. Cornell, Ont., Can., Dec. 30, 1866; s. Hiram and Margaret (McNamara) Haight; grad. Western Reserve Univ., M.D., 1894; m. Chicago, 1895, Mabel Meisenwinkel; 1 son: Richard Allen. Was engaged in surgical instrument business, 1888-94; came to Chicago, 1894, and has since been engaged in practice, limited to diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat. Was eye and ear surgeon, Cook Co. Hosp., 6 years, and later on staff of Illinois Eye & Ear Infirmary. Prof. of diseases of the eye and ear at Chicago Clinical School. Pres. of the Manhattan Terrace Construction Co., of New York. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Ophthalmological Assn., Mississippi Valley Med. Assn., Chicago Laryngological Assn., Republican. Mason (32°). Clubs: Washington Park, Glen View, Chicago Athletic, Illinois Athletic, Germania, Concordia; also Lawyers' (New York) Office: 103 State St. Residence: 1097 N. Clark St.

HAINES, Thomas Louis, school supplies; b. Snyder Co., Pa., Feb. 16, 1844; s. Reuben S. and Sevilla (Shadel) Haines; ed. public schools of Michigan and at Northwestern College, Naperville, Ill., A.M., 1872; m. Belle Plaine, Ia., 1875, Addie L. Snyder; children: Edna (deceased), Cora (Mrs. I. R. Rehn), Charles Reuben (deceased), Charlotte Grace, Thomas Lloyd. Served in 12th Mich. Infy. in Civil War. Taught at Northwestern College, Plainfield, Ill., 1867-9; came to Chicago; traveling, selling books on subscription. In 1874 purchased half interest in Western Publishing House, continuing until 1887, when acquired a one-third interest in the Central School Supply House. Also pres. Big Ten Oil Co., Montpelier, Ind. Mem. United Evangelical Church. Prohibitionist (candidate for Mayor of Chicago in 1903). Mem. U. S. Grant Post, G. A. R. Author of Royal Path of Life; Worth and Wealth. Co-author: Museum of Antiquity. Office: 315 Wabash Av. Residence: 211 Ashland Blvd.

HAINES, Walter Stanley, prof. chemistry, pharmacy and toxicology. Rush Med. College, since 1876; b. Chicago, Sept. 27, 1850; ed. Chicago High School and Massachusetts Institute of Technology; grad. Chicago Med. College, 1873 (A.M., M.D.); prof. chemistry Chicago Med. College, 1873-6. Mem. Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., The Chemical Soc. of London. Chicago Med. Soc. Author: A Text-Book of Legal Medicine and Toxicology. Address: Rush Med. College.

HAIB, Benjamin Morton, lumberman and manufacturer; b. Covington, Ky., Jan. 14, 1848; s. Rev. Gilbert M. (Presbyterian) and Jane Morton (Semple) Hair; ed. public school, Franklin (O.) Preparatory School, Elder's Ridge, Pa., and Centerville (Ind.) Collegiate Institute (did not graduate); served in U. S. Army 10 days in July, 1862; m. Shawneetown, Ill., Jan. 16, 1873, Harriette Ridgway; children: Mrs. Mabel Ridgway Barbour, Genevieve Ridgway (died 1889, aged 10), Ida Ridgway, Thomas Ridgway. Clerked in dry goods store, 1865-6; at school, 1867-9; clerk in real estate office, Chicago, 1870-1; worked for clerk of U. S. Circuit Court, Pittsburgh, 1872-3; in lumber business, B. M. Hair & Co., Shawneetown, Ill., 1874; asst. state treas. of Illinois, under Thomas S. Ridgway, treas., 1875-6. In 1877 established in Chicago firm of Hair & Ridgway, and was actively engaged in the lumber, planing mill and box factory business until 1901, when he sold his stock in the company and withdrew; since 1901 has devoted time largely to private affairs and the Northwestern Yeast Co., of which he is now president; president and director Cook Co. State Savings Bank; vice-pres. and dir. 1st Nat. Bank of

Shawneetown, Ill. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 889 N. Ashland Av. and Great Northern Bldg. Residence: 1030 Forest Av., Evanston.

HAKANSON, Alfred, physician; b. Geneseo, Henry Co., Ill., May 12, 1866; s. John and Hannah (Pearson) Hakanson; grad. Luther Acad., Wahoo, Neb., May, 1886, and continued classical course through freshman year at Augustana College, Rock Island, Ill., 1887; grad. Omaha Med. College (med. dept. Univ. of Nebraska), 1890; post-graduate course in clinical medicine at New York Post-Graduate Med. School and Hosp., 1895, and in clinical medicine and diseases of nose and throat at Chicago Polyclinic Hosp., 1898; m. Chicago, May 12, 1892, Berna Wilhelmina Lindberg; began practicing medicine at Rockford, Ill., 1891, but in 1891 removed to Chicago. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 262 E. 31st St.

HALBACH, J. Fred, A., decorator and furnisher; b. Peru, Ind., Dec. 25, 1856; s. J. Louis C. and Henrietta F. A. (Gloede) Halbach; ed. public and high schools of Toledo, O. Began artisan career with the firm of Wm. C. Cheney, Toledo, O., 1871-7; came to Chicago, 1877, and remained until 1880, perfecting himself in decorating, with Fred N. Atwood, May, 1877, to May, 1880; went to New York for same purpose, employed as decorator and designer with Pottier & Styms Co., New York City, 1880-5. In 1885 with Otto W. Mitchell established in Chicago under firm name of Mitchell & Halbach, decorating and furnishings. Republican. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, New Illinois Athletic; also New York Athletic. Office: 264 Michigan Av. Residence: 4464 Lake Avenue.

HALBE, Oscar John Dietrich, optometrist and optician; b. New York City, Aug. 31, 1860; s. August and Eliza (Dimler) Halbe; ed. public schools of New York City and Guttenberg, N. J., and at Chicago Post-Graduate Optical College; m. Chicago, 1890, Susie A. Gray; children: Richard Valentine, Earl Oscar, Amy, Charlotte, Arthur (died at age of 7). Began career in optical business with H. Borsch, Chicago; later mgr. of Optical dept. for Kuehne & Kappelman; after that refractionist for California Optical Co., of San Francisco; returned to Chicago, and became mgr. of optical dept. for Sweet, Wallach & Co., of whom later bought their optical dept., removing it to the Trude Bldg. Sec. of Illinois Optical Soc. and of Chicago Optical Soc. Office: Trude Bldg. Residence: 810 W. Monroe St.

HALBERT, Homer Valmore, physician; b. Otsego, N. Y., Mar. 6, 1858; s. Morris and Anna Eliza (McFarland) Halbert; prepared in acad. at Gilbertsville, N. Y.; grad. Williams College, Mass., 1881, and from Hahnemann Med. College, M.D., 1887; m. Chicago, June 2, 1892, Abbie M. Sherman; children: Howard Valmore, Frances. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago from 1887. Soon after graduation was appointed adjunct lecturer in anatomy at Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago; became prof. of anatomy in 1888, and prof. of theory and practice of medicine in 1890. Since 1898 senior prof. of clinical medicine, same college. Editor of Clinique, 1901-2. Regular contributor to various med. journals. Now writing a work on practice. On Cook Co. Hosp. med. staff. Mem. Clinical Soc., Chicago Home. Med. Soc. Am. Institute of Homeopathy, Illinois Home. Med. Assn. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian, Kenwood. Office: 70 State St. Residence: 4630 Greenwood Av.

HALE, Albert Barlow, ophthalmic surgeon; b. Jonesville, Mich., June 5, 1860; s. Edwin M. and Abba George Hale; grad. Univ. of Michigan, 1882; Chicago Med. College, 1886; matriculated at the Univ. of Strassburg, Ger., 1886-7; m. Saratoga Springs, N. Y., Aug. 16, 1889, Ida Viller. Associate clinical prof. ophthalmology, Rush Med. College. Mem. Am.

Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., German Med. Soc., Ophthalmol. Soc., Neurol. Soc., Heidelberg Ophthalmol. Soc. Translator Fick's Diseases of the Eye. General contributor to med. literature; associate editor Ophthalmology, Anales de Oftalmologia, Mexico; Archivos de Oftalmologia, Spain. Clubs: University, Woodlawn Tennis. Office: 103 State St.

HALE, Carlton Cheever, treas. the Foster-Munger Co.; b. near Oshkosh, Wis., May 13, 1865; s. A. M. and Cynthia E. (Silverthorn) Hale; grad. high school, Oshkosh, Wis.; m. Des Moines, Ia., 1899, Edith M. Holmes; 1 daughter, Elizabeth L. After graduation from high school became clerk with the sash and door firm of Carlton, Foster & Co., Oshkosh, Wis., and has continued in the same line of business ever since, helping in 1892 to organize the Foster-Munger Co., large wholesale dealers in doors, blinds, glazed sash, plate and window glass, and all kinds of mill work, of which company he is treas. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: W. 20th and Sangamon Sts. Residence: 216 E. 47th St.

HALEY, William Gardner, prof. Latin and head of the dept. since 1892, Univ. of Chicago; b. Feb. 9, 1849; grad. Harvard, 1870 (LL.D., Union, 1895; Princeton, 1896); fellow in philosophy, Harvard, 1874-6; fellow of Harvard in classics and student Leipzig and Göttingen, 1876-7; tutor in Latin, Harvard, 1877-1880; prof. Latin, Cornell, 1880-2; m. 1883, Harriet Knowles Swinburne, Newport, R. I. Asso. editor Classical Review, since 1895; chairman, 1894-9, Am. Sch. Classical Studies, Rome, Author: The Art of Reading Latin; The Cum- Constructions—Their History and Functions; The Sequence of Tenses in Latin; The Anticipatory Subjunctive in Greek and Latin; Hale-Buck Latin Grammar (with Carl D. Buck). Address: 5757 Lexington Av.

HALEY, Patrick Columbus, lawyer; b. Sir Knight, N. Y., Mar. 17, 1849; s. Thomas and Hannah (Caton) Haley; ed. public and high schools, graduating from latter; grad. law dept. Univ. of Michigan in class of 1871; m. Joliet, Ill., Dec. 1, 1875, Mary A. D'Arcy; children: Margaret, Robert, Columbia, Madeline, Genevieve, Paul, Angela, John. Admitted to Illinois bar in 1871 and engaged in practice at Joliet, Ill.; elected city atty., 1874, since then engaged in private practice; was special counsel for Sanitary District for 12 years. Democrat; was alderman from 5th Ward of Joliet for 12 years, and in 1891 was elected mayor of Joliet, serving one term; twice candidate for Congress on Democratic ticket. R. C. Still resides in Joliet, but practices also in Chicago in firm of Eddy, Haley & Wetten. Office: Temple Bldg. Residence: Joliet, Ill.

HALL, Charles Berrien, physician; b. Chicago, July 5, 1860; s. Amos Tuttle Hall (sec. and treas. C. B. & Q. R. R., 1853-81) and Lucy (Duncan) Hall; ed. public schools in Aurora, Ill., 1866-70, of Hinsdale, Ill., 1870-1; of Chicago, 1871-80, graduating old Central High School; grad. Hahnemann Med. College, 1886; m. Chicago, Apr. 15, 1896, Jessie Thompson Brown (granddaughter of Oliver H. Thompson; son, one of Chicago's first board of aldermen); children: Priscilla (b. Mar. 5, 1897), Phyllis (b. Aug. 9, 1903). Engaged in general practice as physician since 1886. Prof. of sanitary science in Hering Med. College, Chicago. Republican. Office and residence: 293 E. 53d St.

HALL, Charles Frederic, consulting engineer and inventor; b. Scranton, Pa., Oct. 15, 1870; s. Robert A. and Augusta (Pratt) Hall; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, 1899, Kathryn V. Shaw; 1 daughter: Virginia Augusta. Since 1890 has been engaged in engineering work, and came to Chicago from Elmira, N. Y., early in 1896. Is inventor and patentee of the Hall rail joint and its vice-pres. and gen. mgr. of the Hall Rail Joint Co.; also inventor of a tobacco stripping machine; also pres. of the

Hall Bascule Bridge Co. manufacturers of and dealers in railway supplies. Republican. Club: Ashland. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 1374 Franklin Bou.

HALL, Emery Stanford, architect; b. Chatsworth, Ill., Nov. 25, 1869; s. Justin Smith and Sarah Mahitable (Stanford) Hall; ed. district and village schools in Vermilion Co., Ill.; summer school, Danville, Ill.; preparatory and college courses, Univ. of Illinois, graduating B.S., 1895, with 3 months graduate work, 1896; m. Mendota, Ill., June 20, 1900, Clara L. Adams; children: Halbert Hugo, Ruth Alden. Taught country school, 1888-9; first practical experience in office of William Prosser, Jr., architect, spring and summer, 1892. Designed 1st Baptist Church, Urbana, Ill., and began practice in spring of 1895; partner with N. S. Spencer, Champaign, Ill., as Spencer & Hall, architects, Mar., 1896, to Sept., 1896; after graduate work in university, came to Chicago, and Jan. 1, 1897, became partner in Harvey L. Page & Co., architects, until Apr., 1900; then succeeded to firm's business under own name. Makes speciality of auditorium planning, including all classes of buildings for public assembly. Mem. Chicago Acad. of Science, Chicago Architects Business Assn. (pres., 1901-2). As chairman of committee on public action of latter conducted architects' fight to secure uniform enforcement of building laws. Mem. Municipal Art League, Y. M. C. A. Republican. Baptist. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 1483 W. Monroe St.

HALL, Francis Joseph, educator; b. Ashtabula, O., Dec. 24, 1857; s. Joseph B. and Juliet E. H.; ed. Racine College, General Theological Seminary and Western Theological Seminary; B.A., M.A.; D.D., Kenyon College, 1898; m. 1886, Prudence A. Griswold, his cousin. Ordained priest, 1886; registrar diocese of Chicago, since 1894; sec. diocesan standing committee, 1898-1901; examining chaplain diocese of Chicago, 1901; appointed on General Conv.'s commission on Swedish orders, 1901; pres. Western Theological Seminary Alumni, 1898-1899; prof. dogmatic theology, Western Theological Seminary, since 1886. Author: Theological Outlines, 3 vols.; Historical Position of the Episcopal Church; The Kenotic Theory. Address: 654 Park Av.

HALL, Frank, mgr. Hotel Majestic; b. Van Ettenville, N. Y., Nov. 23, 1851; s. George B. and Charlotte (Lewis) Hall; ed. public schools, Owatonna, Minn., until 1865, and Shattuck School, Fairbault, Minn., 1865-7; m. Owatonna, Minn., Oct. 20, 1874, Ella M. Rice; 1 son: Howard R. Began business career as dry goods clerk, 1868-70; afterward grain buyer for H. W. Pratt Co. of Owatonna, Minn., until 1879; partner in firm of Beynon, Mace & Co., grain dealers, Milbank, S. D., 5 years; engaged in real estate, 1884-5; went to Ashland, Wis., and was co-proprietor of the Colby House, 1 year; afterward had charge of the Hotel Royal, Joliet, Ill.; came to Chicago and was for a short time mgr. of the Saratoga Hotel; went to Davenport, Ia., and for 3 years was mgr. of the Kimball House; went to St. Paul, Minn., and was for 3 years interested in the Merchants Hotel; returned to Chicago, and resumed the management of the Saratoga Hotel, 1895-1903; since 1903 has been mgr. of the Hotel Majestic. Address: Hotel Majestic.

HALL, Frank H., printer; b. Portsmouth, N. H., May 12, 1858; s. Jonathan and Laura Ann (Tennant) Hall; ed. public school of New Hampshire and Tilton Seminary, Tilton, N. H.; m. Dec. 24, 1879, A. H. Swearingen. First employment was as compositor on Decatur (Ill.) Republican; established Decatur Herald, 1881; sold out, 1890, and came to Chicago; bought an interest in printing firm of Daniels & Pitkin, since merged into the Rogers & Hall Co., of which he is pres.; dir. U. S. Packing Co.;

1st Lieut. Co. H, 5th Regt., 1. N. G. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 132 Market St. Residence: 1061 Sheridan Rd.

HALL, George Washington, physician; b. Crawfordsville, Ind., June 18, 1869; s. Y. P. and Martha E. (Stillwell) Hall; grad. Washburn College, A.M., 1890; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1893; m. Crawfordsville, Ind., June 5, 1894, Nell Nicholson; children: Martha Nadine, Bertram Brower. Since 1893 engaged in general practice of medicine in Chicago. In 1904 made special post-graduate studies at the Nat. Hosp. for Paralyzed and Epileptics, London, Eng., and in Berlin, Ger. Instructor in medicine, Rush Med. College. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Neurological Soc. of Chicago, Am. Med. Assn. Ex-attending physician Cook Co. Hosp. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 641 E. 46th Pl.

HALL, James Parker, dean of Univ. of Chicago Law School; b. Frewsburg, N. Y., Nov. 30, 1871; s. Edward L. and Charlotte (Parker) Hall; ed. grammar and high schools, Jamestown, N. Y., 1882-90; Cornell Univ., LL.B., A.B., 1894; Harvard Law School, 1894-7, 1898-1897; m. Buffalo, N. Y., 1900, Evelyn H. Movius; 1 son: Livingston. Practiced law, Buffalo, N. Y., 1897-1900; lecturer on constitutional law and real property, Buffalo Law School, 1898-1900; associate prof. of law, Leland Stanford Jr. Univ., 1900-2; prof. of law, Univ. of Chicago, since 1902; dean of Univ. of Chicago Law School since 1904. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa Soc., Am. Bar Assn. Republican. Clubs: Quadrangle, Law. Office: Univ. of Chicago Law School. Residence: 5545 Woodlawn Av.

HALL, Jesse Edson, pres. Belding-Hall Mfg. Co.; b. Ashfield, Mass., Nov. 9, 1853; s. Joshua and Electa C. (Edson) Hall; ed. public schools of Ashfield, Mass.; m. Boston, Mass., 1892, Anne S. Waterman; children: Edson, Maurine. Came to Chicago from Massachusetts in 1881; was formerly with American Wire Nail Co., of Anderson, Ind.; Loring & Parks, of Plymouth, Mass., and R. Hoffer & Co., of Buffalo, N. Y.; since 1888 with the Belding-Hall Mfg. Co., refrigerators, etc., of which is now pres. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Chicago Press, Twentieth Century; also Chicago, of Lake Geneva, Wis. Office: 196 Monroe St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

HALL, Ora Loftin, Sunday editor Chicago Inter Ocean; b. Putnam Co., Ind., July 4, 1877; s. Jonathan T. and Julia (Loftin) Hall; ed. public schools, LaFayette, Ind., and Edgar Co., Ill., 1883-95; Greer College, Hoopetown, Ill., 1895-6; Northwestern Univ., Evanston, 1900-2; m. Baton Rouge, La., Feb. 1, 1904, Frieda Pauline Cohen. Engaged as teacher, 1896-7; asst. cashier Hughes Bank, Hume, Ill., 1897-1900; reporter and asst. Sunday editor, 1900-3; Sunday editor since 1903, Chicago Inter Ocean. Republican. Mason: mem. Oriental Consistory. Office: 110 Monroe St. Residence: 520 E. 65th St.

HALL, Elchard Cartwright, rubber goods merchant; b. Boston, Mass., Oct. 19, 1858; s. Henry Augustus and Susan Beddoes (Cartwright) Hall; ed. grammar and high schools, Poston; m. Framingham, Mass., June 10, 1901, Grace Ellis; children: Richard Ellis, Dorothy. Began business as shipping clerk, Boston Belling Co., Boston, Sept., 1875-7; traveled in west for Eastern Rubber Co., of Boston, 1877-83; resident mgr. for same in New York City, 1883-5; mem. firm Elson, Hall & Co., Chicago, 1885-7; since Jan., 1887, with Lyndon C. Lawton (co-partnership) under firm name of The Duck Brand Co., wholesale dealers in "Duck Brand" rubber and oil clothing, mackintoshes, rubber boots, shoes and umbrellas. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Skokie Country. Office: 319-27 Franklin St. Residence: 1138 Judson Av., Evanston.

HALL, Ross Carlos, lawyer; b. Rushville, Ill., Oct. 29, 1866; s. Thomas M. and Harriet S. (Ross) Hall; ed. public and high schools of Macomb, Ill., and Georgetown College, Washington, D. C., graduating 1888, LL.B.; m. Macomb, Ill., Aug. 19, 1890, Catherine Twyman; children: Carlos T., George E. Admitted to bar in Washington, D. C., 1888, and practiced in Macomb and Rushville, Ill., until 1893; since then in Chicago; now mem. firm of Bailey, Hall & Spunner, engaged in general practice, making a specialty of municipal law. Democrat; was mem. of 40th General Assembly of Illinois, 1897-8; town atty. for the Town of Cicero since 1902. Episcopalian. Club: Colonial, of Oak Park. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 309 S. Scoville Av., Oak Park.

HALL, Thomas Alonzo, mgr. office buildings; b. Richmond, Vt., Dec. 24, 1849; s. Joseph Alonzo and Sarah (Bronson) Hall; ed. public schools of Oberlin, O., graduating 1865; grad. Acad. of Oberlin College, 1867; grad. Oberlin College, A.B., 1872; m. Castile, N. Y., Oct. 2, 1889, Winifred M. Long; children: Raymond Russell, Isabel Bronson, Helen Frances, Mildred Castleton, Lowell Lyman. From Feb., 1876, to Aug., 1877, clerk and traveling salesman under Col. Elisha Proctor (later Gov. and U. S. Senator); mgr. Boston Marble Co., Boston, 1877-81; mgr. Chicago branch Vermont Marble Co., and Producers' Marble Co., 1881-6; treas. and mgr. Graphic Mining & Smelting Co., Socorro, N. M., 1886-8; in real estate business, Chicago, 1888-9; since June, 1889, mgr. of office buildings for Bryan Lathrop; member firm of Hall & Bradley, 1898-1900; since then of Thomas A. Hall & Co.; is also still mgr. with one-half interest in rent dept. of Bryan Lathrop. Pres. Building Managers' Assn.; mgr. Dearborn Power Co. Was pres. of Hyde Park Protective Assn., 1893-9. Charter mem. Civil Service Reform Assn. in New York City, Boston, and Chicago; on executive committee Civil Service Reform League, Chicago, 1882-7. Presbyterian. Club: Union League. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 642 Lexington Av.

HALL, William Franklin, pres. W. F. Hall Printing Co.; b. Columbia City, Ind., June 4, 1862; s. Alexander and Frances (Wendle) Hall; high school education; m. Chicago, Nov. 7, 1889, Jessie Guffin. Started as a boy to learn printing in country office at Columbia City, Ind.; when 19 years old came to Chicago, and for a short time was in newspaper work as reporter; then with the printing firm of J. L. Regan & Co. as foreman, eventually rising to gen. supt. In 1892 organized Van Sicklen Printing Co., of which was pres., and in 1895 changed firm name to W. F. Hall Printing Co., of which has been pres. ever since. Also pres. U. S. Telephone Directory Co. Mem., and on executive committee, Chicago Typothetae. Pres. Master Printers' Assn. of Chicago. Republican. Mason; K. T. Mem. and on executive committee Citizens' Assn. Chicago Athletic Washington Park Press, Forty. Office: 21-5 Plymouth Ct. Residence: 3545 Grand Boul.

HALLBERG, Lawrence Gustav, architect; b. Wenersnas, Sweden, Sept. 4, 1844; s. Jonas and Marie Christina Hallberg; ed. public and private schools and Chalmers Polytechnic Institute at Gothenburg, Sweden; spent a good deal of time in travel in Europe; m. Chicago, Oct., 1881, Florence P. Estey; children: Margaret L., Marie Josephine, Lawrence G., Norman D'Este. Began to practice profession of architect at Gothenburg and Gefle, Sweden; came to America in 1871, and has been in this city ever since, engaged in practice of his profession. Fellow Am. Institute of Architects. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers. Associate mem. of the Chicago Real Estate Board. Republican. Office: 84 LaSalle St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

HALLE, Edward Gustav, underwriter; b. Leipzig, Germany, Jan. 5, 1844; s. Heinrich and Henrietta Halle; ed. Germany; came to U. S., 1866; m. 1869, E. Gutenberg; children: Frank E., Fannie F. Soon after arrival in U. S. became interested in insurance business; became special agent, Germania Fire Insurance Co., of New York; later secured a state agency and since 1883 has been western mgr. for that company, with headquarters at Chicago. Mem., 1891-8, Board of Education of Chicago (pres., 1896-8); pres. of "German Day," World's Columbian Exposition; pres. advisory committee to Nat. Republican Committee, 1896. McKinley elector, 1900; col. on staff of Gov. Yates, 1900-1904. Mem. German Soc. Clubs: Germania (was pres. 3 years), Union League, Marquette. Office: 169 Jackson St. Residence: 485 Dearborn Av.

HALLEMAN, Gustus William, dealer in ice, coal, wood, etc.; b. St. Charles Co., Mo., Aug. 13, 1869; s. August and Louisa (Schaper) Halleman; ed. public school and at St. Charles College, St. Charles, Mo.; m. Utler, Washington Co., O., Aug. 13, 1896, Martha Jane Trickett. Came to Chicago from St. Charles, Mo., 1888; engaged in grocery and meat business and later in milk business until 1893, when he became a stockholder in the Wisconsin Lime & Stone Co., of which became mgr. of city sales and later vice-pres. until Nov., 1897; established in spring of 1899 the ice and coal business now known as the Halleman Ice & Coal Co., of which he is pres. and dir. Republican. Clubs: 27th Ward Republican, Elsmere Pleasure. Methodist. Office: 948-952 N. Spaulding Av. Residence: 943 N. Spaulding Av.

HALLEY, Robert A., editor Fuel; b. Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 10, 1853; s. Robert Andrew and Sophia Ann Elizabeth (Jennings) Halley; grad. Nashville High School, 1870; studied med. dept. Univ. of Nashville and Vanderbilt Univ., graduating, M.D., 1873; grad. Goodman's Business College, Nashville, 1878; m. Nashville, Tenn., June 26, 1878, Mary Jane Houze; children: Albert Roberts, Jennie May, William Ambrose. After graduation in medicine, became principal Trimble School, Nashville, and taught several years; became telegraph editor Nashville American, 1879; later city editor and managing editor. Afterward with Nashville Democrat, 1888; Nashville Herald, 1889-90; Memphis Appeal and Appeal-Avalanche, 1890-1; returned to Nashville Am., 1891-1897. Asst. chief of publicity, Tennessee Centennial Exposition, 1897. Sec. Nashville Retail Merchants' Assn., 1898-1904; since Apr., 1904, editor of Fuel, Chicago, coal trade journal. Author of several biographies; War History of the Memphis Appeal, 1903; Tennessee Archaeology, 1904; The Civil War from the Southern Standpoint, 1905 (Geo. Barrie & Sons, Philadelphia). Democrat. Methodist. Mem. Am. Historical Assn., Tennessee Historical Soc., Chicago Trade Press Assn. Mem. Southern Club, Nashville, Tenn. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 4200 Berkeley Av.

HALLIWELL, Ashleigh C., editor and publisher; b. St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 11, 1861; s. Dr. W. H. and Mary Frances (Smart) Halliwell; ed. chiefly in printing shop; attended country district schools one term each in Kentucky and Ohio, and Chicago Athenaeum night school; m. Chicago, July 3, 1888, Alice Drake; children: Mary Pauline, Pauline Drake, Ashleigh Drake, Forrest Belmont. First regular engagement as printer was with Cincinnati Times job rooms; came to Chicago, 1877; employed on Daily Growers' Journal variously from Oct. 2, 1877, to Nov. 19, 1900, as compositor, reporter and editor; Nov. 19, 1900, organized firm of Halliwell, Baum & Co., acquiring a half interest from Will F. Baum in the Daily Live Stock World; incorporated, 1901, and now pres. Halliwell & Baum Co., publishers of the paper. Republican. Univer-

salist. Mem. Chicago Live Stock Exchange. Pres. Illinois Assn. of Agricultural Editors. Clubs: Midlothian, Chicago Press, Saddle and Siroin. Office: Union Stock Yards. Residence: 10628 Longwood Av.

HALSEY, Edward Anderson, real estate; b. Louisville, Ky., Jan. 19, 1856; s. Rev. Leroy Jones (D.D.) and Caroline (Anderson) Halsey; ed. preparatory dept. old Chicago University, Univ. of Mississippi, Univ. of Michigan, graduating, A.B., 1877. Admitted to bar, 1879; practiced law in Chicago, 1879-83; in Kansas City, Mo., 1883-4. In real estate business, Kansas City, Mo., 1885-8; in Chicago, 1888-9; mgr. of office, Peabody, Houghteling & Co., 1890-7; deputy city comptroller, Sept., 1897, to Feb., 1899; city comptroller of Chicago, Feb. to June, 1899; since June, 1899, again in real estate business. Republican. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Presbyterian; mem. of session of Church of Covenant; treas. home mission committee Chicago Presbytery; dir. Olivet House Assn.; trustee McCormick Theological Seminary; pres. Presbyterian Social Union, 1902-3; vice-chairman state executive committee, Illinois Y. M. C. A.; mem. committee of management of central dept., Y. M. C. A. Club: University. Residence: 301 Belden Av.

HALSEY, George Evertson, home. pharmacist; b. Ithaca, N. Y., May 9, 1842; s. Benjamin Sanford and Cornelia (Evertson) Halsey; ed. public schools and at Ithaca Acad., Ithaca, N. Y.; m. Ithaca, N. Y., May 18, 1865, Alphonsine Hungerford. Entered his father's drug store in Ithaca, N. Y., in 1855; came to Chicago, 1866, and became connected with a home. pharmacy; in 1883 established business for himself. Republican. Office: 88-90 State St. Residence: 2621 Ellis Av.

HALSTEAD, Albert Edward, surgeon; b. Ottawa, Ont., Apr. 21, 1868; s. William S. and Sara (Gibbons) Halstead; grad. Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1890; m. Sturgeon Bay, Wis., Feb. 1, 1893, Mary S. Cochems; children: Lucile Maria, Alice Dorothea. Was interne Cook Co. Hosp., 1890-1, and has since been engaged in practice in Chicago; specialist in surgery. Attending surgeon, Cook Co. Hosp., for 10 years. Formerly prof. of anatomy and surgery in Northwestern Univ. Med. College; now prof. of surgery in Chicago Polyclinic; asst. prof. of clinical surgery in Rush Med. College; attending surgeon Cook Co., St. Luke's and Polyclinic Hosps. Life mem. of Chicago Med. Soc. and sec. and fellow of the Chicago Surgical Soc. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 2937 Indiana Av.

HAMILL, Charles Humphrey, lawyer; b. Chicago, Mar. 20, 1868; s. Charles D. and Susan Fannie (Wallbridge) Hamill; ed. Harvard School, Chicago, 1877-86; Yale Univ., 1886-91, graduating, A.B., 1890, and Larned and Clark Scholar, 1890-1; Northwestern Univ. Law School, 1891-3 (LL.B.). Admitted to bar, June, 1893; alone in practice, May to Dec., 1897; with J. D. Hubbard in firm of Hubbard & Hamill, Dec., 1897, to June, 1898, when firm of Hamill & McLaren (William A. McLaren, of Mexico City) was formed. In Dec., 1898, took the place of Axel Chytraus (who then became judge of the Superior Court) in the firm of Chytraus & Deneen, under the firm name of Deneen & Hamill, the senior member being Charles S. Deneen. Mem. The Law Club, Illinois State Bar Assn. and Chicago Bar Assn.; also of the college fraternities Psi Upsilon, Scroll and Key and Phi Beta Kappa. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Golf. Office: 160 Washington St. Residence: 2227 Prairie Av.

HAMILL, Ernest Alfred, banker; b. Bloomington, Ind., July 1, 1851; s. Dr. Robert C. and Eliza Jane (Davison) Hamill; came to Chicago when 10 months old; ed. public and high school, Chicago; m. Chicago, Dec. 29, 1880, Eliza Souldard Corwith. Banker since

July 16, 1889. Pres. Corn Exchange Nat. Bank; vice-pres. Elgin Nat. Watch Co.; treas. Chicago Board of Trade; dir. Chicago Calumet Canal & Dock Co., Traders' Insurance Co.; treas. Chicago Relief & Aid Soc., Art Institute. Clubs: Commercial, Merchants, Bankers, Chicago, Union League (Chicago); The Players (New York). Office: Corn Exchange Nat. Bank. Residence: 2637 Prairie Av.

HAMILTON, David Gilbert, railway official; b. Chicago, Jan. 10, 1842; s. Polemus Draper and Cynthia (Holmes) Hamilton; grad. Chicago High School, 1862; Asbury (now DePauw) Univ., 1865; law dept. Chicago Univ., 1868; m. Chicago, Dec. 6, 1870, Mary Jane, daughter of Lyman Kendall; children: Bruce P., Adelaide K. Was pres. Anglo-Am. Land & Claim Assn. in Texas, 1890; pres. Texas & Mexican Central R. R.; pres. Nat. Railway of Ill. and its 7 subsidiary companies, St. Louis, 1889-99; since Apr., 1899, pres. Chicago City Ry. Co. Since 1891, dir. Union Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Maine; also dir. Farmers' & Mechanics Nat. Bank, Ft. Worth, Tex. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc.; trustee Univ. of Chicago, DePauw Univ. K. T. Mason (32^d). Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Calumet, Washington Park, Quadrangle, Onwentsia. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 2929 Michigan Av.

HAMILTON, Irenus Kirtledge, lumberman; b. Lyme, N. H., Dec. 1, 1830; s. Deacon Irenus and Mary Esther (Kirtledge) Hamilton; ed. public schools of Lyme, N. H., and at St. Johnsbury (Vt.) Acad.; m. 1st, Oct., 1853, Mary Louisa Waterbury, of Brooklyn, N. Y. (died 1886); m. 2d, 1899, her sister, Mrs. Charlotte L. Williamson, of Boston; children: Amy (Mrs. R. J. O. Hunter), Louise (Mrs. William Waller), Nathaniel W., Irenus K., Jr., by 1st marriage, and 1 daughter, Caroline W., by 2d marriage. On leaving acad. was employed by general store at St. Johnsbury, Vt.; then book-keeper in New York house of E. and T. Fairbanks & Co., scales, 1 1/2 years, and mgr. of the house 1 1/2 years during absence of Mr. Charles Fairbanks in Europe; as clerk, with A. Latham & Co., car, locomotive and general machinery manufacturers, White River Junction, Vt., 1853-4; joined his brother, W. C. Hamilton, in lumber business at Fond du Lac, Wis., 1855-68; sold out and joined A. C. Merryman in large lumber manufacturing enterprise, erecting gang and circular mill at Marinette, Wis.; incorporated, 1873, as Hamilton & Merryman Co., of which he is pres; in 1875 opened yard and office in Chicago; own vast tracts of timber and iron lands in Michigan; also large interests in mammoth plant of Marinette & Menominee Paper Co., of Marinette, Wis., and large Southern timber interests. Episcopalian. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 5225 Lexington Av.

HAMILTON, Isaac Miller, pres. Federal Life Insurance Co.; b. Ash Grove, Ill., Sept. 6, 1864; s. Ephraim S. and Celia B. (Miller) Hamilton; ed. public schools at Ash Grove, Ill.; Grand Prairie Seminary, Onarga, Ill., and by private tutors. Since leaving school has been continuously engaged in banking and financial operations. From its organization in May, 1900, has been pres. and dir. of the Federal Life Insurance Co.; is also, pres. and dir. of the Union Securities Co., and the Indiana Agency Co.; dir. of the Federal Agency Co. of Illinois; vice-pres. of Young & Hamilton, Bankers, Cissna Park, Ill.; vice-pres. of Young & Hamilton Co., bankers, Freeland Park, Ind., and of J. R. Dillon & Co., Freeland Park, Ind. Republican; mem. Illinois Senate, 1896-1900; pres. Illinois Republican League, 1898-1900; pres. Nat. Republican League, 1900-2. Mason (32^d); Oriental Consistory; K. T. Mem. K. P., Modern Woodmen of America and T. B. H. Clubs: Union League. Hamilton (life mem.), Calumet, Washington Park. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 3807 Grand Boul.

HAMILTON, William Bowling, clergyman; b. Nashville, Tenn., Mar. 21, 1859; s. Rev. James Fletcher Hamilton, D.D., and Susannah Anne (Dacres) Hamilton; ed. Hannibal (Mo.) High School, Hannibal College and Central College, Fayette, Mo.; Seabury Divinity School, Faribault, Minn., 1881-2, graduating, B.D., 1882; m. Faribault, Minn., June 24, 1886, Jennie Susan Strong; children: Jennie Susanna, Annie Mary, William Bowling, Natalie May, Ruth Lee. After leaving college was civil engineer in Kentucky and Texas (T. P. R. R.) previous to entering divinity school. Ordered deacon, 1884; ordained priest, 1885, by Bishop Whipple; in charge of churches at Janesville, Minn., and Waseca, Minn., from Sept., 1884, to June, 1885; asst. minister at Gethsemane Church, Minneapolis, Minn., June, 1885, to June, 1886; rector St. Luke's Church, Minneapolis, Minn., Aug. 1, 1886, to Jan. 15, 1893; rector Calvary Church, Chicago, since Jan. 15, 1893. Address: 1534 Adams St.

HAMLIN, Frank, lawyer; b. Bangor, Me., Sept. 26, 1862; s. Hannibal (vice-pres. of U. S. 1861-5) and Ellen Vesta (Emery) Hamlin; ed. Phillips Exeter Acad., Harvard Univ., A.B., 1884; Boston Univ. Law School, 1888, LL.E. Came from Maine to Chicago in 1888, and has since been engaged in practice of law in this city; since 1897 of firm of Hamlin & Boyden. Asst. corporation counsel of Chicago, 1895-7; counsel for Lincoln Park Board, 1901. Republican. Clubs: University, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle, Marquette, Union. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 354 Huron St.

HAMLIN, George John, concert singer; b. Elgin, Ill., Sept. 20, 1868; s. John Austin Hamlin; academic education, Andover, Mass.; m. Dec. 27, 1892, Harriet R. Eldredge. Has appeared with principal musical clubs and societies in the U. S. as tenor soloist. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Phi. Kappa. Office: Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 5528 Woodlawn Av.

HAMLIN, John Austin, proprietor of Grand Opera House; b. Cuyahoga Falls, Summit Co., O., June 29, 1837; s. Dr. William Starr and Eliza (Welch) Hamlin; ed. public schools of Ohio, and at Taylor's Acad., Cuyahoga Falls, O.; m. Cincinnati, O., 1860, Mary Eleanor Hart; children: Harry L., Frederick R. (deceased), Lawrence B. (deceased), George J., Herbert W., Robert A. (deceased). Bessie F. Began business career as a commercial traveler, and in 1859 established in the patent medicine business as founder of the Hamlin Wizard Oil Co., of which is still at head as pres.; started the business in Cincinnati, 1872, after the big fire, built Hamlin's Theater, now the Grand Opera House, of which is sole proprietor, Republican. Mason. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park. Office: 87 Clark St.

HAMMON, Glenn Milton, physician; b. Conneautville, Pa., Oct. 3, 1857; s. Daniel and Adeline (Fisher) Hammon; grad. Sharon, Pa., High School; grad. Rush Med. College, 1881; m. Chicago, 1885, Emma J. Vaughan. Interne in Cook Co. Hosp., 1881-3; since then in active general practice; also specialist in diseases of chest, ear, nose and throat. Was for 2 years asst. surgeon of the Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary; instructor in diseases of the chest, nose and throat, Rush Med. College. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Chicago Therapeutic Club, Chicago Physicians Club, Republican. Baptist. Club: Illinois. Office and residence: 683 W. Adams St.

HAMMOND, Charles Lyman, real estate dealer; b. Crown Point, N. Y., Apr. 17, 1853; s. Gen. John and Charlotte M. (Cross) Hammond; ed. public schools, Vermont Episcopal Institute, Col. H. C. Symonds Preparatory School, Sing Sing, N. Y.; U. S. Military Acad., West Point, graduating 1876; m. Vergennes,

Vt., Dec. 17, 1879, Mary Stevens; children: John Stevens, Charles Herrick, Thomas Stevens, Harry Stevens, Robert Stevens. Appointed 2d lieutenant, 3d U. S. Cav., 1876; resigned, 1877; became sec. of Crown Point Iron Co., Crown Point, N. Y., 1877; was supervisor of the town of Crown Point, N. Y.; came to Chicago, 1885; has been engaged in real estate and loan business since Jan. 1, 1886; first in firm of W. L. Davis & Co., then in Davis & Hammond, and now alone, making specialties of transactions in south side city, northwest, and South Chicago property. Mem. and was sec., 1892, treas., 1896, Chicago Real Estate Board. Mem. Soc. of Mining Engineers, Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Republican, Unitarian. Compiled and published volume "About the Bible," 1900. Clubs: Kenwood, Homewood. Office: 84 Washington St. Residence: 4627 Greenwood Av.

HAMMOND, Harry, contractor for steam construction; b. Richmond, Ind., Mar. 10, 1862; s. S. U. and Rhoda Eloise (Harris) Hammond; ed. grammar schools, Indianapolis, Ind., and Cincinnati, O.; m. Richmond, Ind., Feb. 2, 1887, Irene Kelly; children: Eloise R., Irene (deceased), Re Etta. Was railway postal clerk in Florida, with headquarters at Jacksonville, Fla., 1882-7; reporter Richmond (Ind.) Palladium, 1887-8; stenographer Adams Express Co., Chicago, 1888-9; general clerk Albert W. Cobb & Co., 1889-94; renting mgr., Mead & Coe, real estate, 1895-1903; since Feb., 1903, partner in firm of Thomas J. Douglass & Co., contractors for steam fitting, hot water heating and power plant construction, Republican. Congregationalist. Charter mem. Chicago Continental Guard, Mason, Odd Fellow. Mem. S. A. R. Office: 52 Dearborn St. Residence: 831 Morse Av.

HAMMOND, J(abez) Dean, physician; b. Monroe Co., N. Y., July 29, 1860; s. Dr. C. H. and Susan Cutler Hammond; ed. Genesee State Normal School, Rochester Free Acad., Univ. of Rochester, N. Y.; med. studies New York, Ann Arbor, Boston and Chicago; grad. Rush Med. College, 1884; supplementary courses at Paris and London; has practiced in Chicago since 1884; m. Chicago, 1898, Margaret Maguire. Attending physician to Auditorium and Congress Hotels; physician to Victoria and Auditorium Annex Hotels. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Microscopical Soc., Acad. of Sciences, Illinois State Med. Soc. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Chicago Golf. Devotes much time to study of lung and throat diseases; has invented instruments of value to the profession. Office: 11 Congress St. Residence: Auditorium Annex.

HAMMOND, Lyman Dresser, fire underwriter; b. Amherst, Mass., Oct. 31, 1844; s. Salem and Julia Ann (Johnson) Hammond; ed. Hopkins Acad., Hadley, Mass.; m. Hadley, Mass., Nov. 21, 1871, Harriet E. Barstow; children: Luther S., Julia Elizabeth. From 1869 to 1875 was engaged in the insurance business with Charles H. Case; in Sept., 1875, commenced business alone, representing the British-Am. Assurance Co., of Toronto, Can., and still represents the same company as senior mem. of L. D. Hammond & Co., general agents for Cook Co. Republican, Congregationalist. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood, Homewood. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: Hotel Windermere.

HAMMOND, Robert R., railway official; b. Ottumwa, Ia., Feb. 14, 1857; s. William H. and Elizabeth (Baker) Hammond; m. Springfield, Mo., 1899, Nellie Allen. Children: Nelson Allen, William Harrison; ed. Baker Univ., Kan., and at Iowa Wesleyan Univ., Mt. Pleasant, Ia. Entered railway service, 1876; agent and operator, C., B. & Q. R. R., 1876-81; operator K. C. F. S. & M. R. R. at Kansas City, Mo., and Winfield, Kan., June, 1881; operator, train dispatcher, and chief dispatcher, same

road, at Springfield, Mo., 1881-9; trainmaster at Thayer, Mo., 1889-95; division supt. same road at Springfield, Mo., 1895-8; later gen. supt. same road, and K. C. M. & B. R. R.; gen. mgr. and later 2d vice-pres. C. & E. I. R. R.; gen. mgr. St. L. & G. R. R.; 2d vice-pres. St. L. & S. F. R. R.; gen. mgr. St. L., M. & S. R. R.; since Mar. 1, 1905, pres. Dering Coal Co. Clubs: Union League, Noonday (St. Louis). Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: Metropole Hotel.

HANBERG, John J., county treas. of Cook Co.; b. Schleswig-Holstein, Jan. 29, 1858; s. Henry and Christina Hanberg; ed. schools in Germany; m. Chicago, Dec. 14, 1882, Ida Carr; 4 children: Christian Henry, John Victor, Thomas Carr, Ida Lina. Came to Chicago in 1877; conducted a general store in South Chicago and later engaged in real estate business there. Republican; mem. Republican County Central Committee of Cook Co. Was town collector of Hyde Park, 1894-5; pres. of the County Board of Cook Co., 1900-2; since Dec., 1902, county treas. of Cook Co. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 9028 Escanaba Av.

HANCHETT, Francis Gilbert, lawyer; b. Kaneville, Kane Co., Ill., Oct. 2, 1856; s. David and Fayette (Churchill) Hanchett; ed. old Univ. of Chicago, A.B., in classical course, 1882, and took inter-collegiate 1st prize for oratory, 1881, and also 1st prize in interstate oratorical contest in 1882; law dept. Univ. of Iowa, 1883; m. Kaneville, Ill., Sept. 6, 1883, Lillian L. Scott; children: David, Ruth, Russell. Admitted to Illinois bar in 1884, and was engaged in practice at Aurora, Ill., until Oct., 1903; was State's Atty. of Kane Co., 1888-92; and since Oct. 17, 1903, has been an asst. U. S. atty. at Chicago. Was chairman of the Republican Central Committee of Kane Co. for 8 years. Office: Federal Bldg. Residence: Aurora, Ill.

HANCHETT, Frank Jay; b. Beloit, Wis., Nov. 11, 1859; s. James H. and Caroline (Hickox) Hanchett; reared on farm; ed. public schools of Beloit; m. 1st, Julia Frieniere (died); m. 2d, Chicago, 1892, Emma E. Davis; 1 son: Jay Emmett. Came to Chicago, 1869, and was with Wheeler, Fisher & Co., paper bag manufacturers, until 1874, when he became a mem. of the firm of Hanchett Bros., paper, which in 1890 became Hanchett Paper Co., of which he is pres.; also conduct a woodenware factory at Holland, Mich. Republican. Mason; mem. Cleveland Lodge No. 602. Office: 13 LaSalle St. Residence: 367 Marshfield Av.

HANCHETT, Louis James, paper merchant; b. Beloit, Wis., Feb. 10, 1852; s. James and Caroline (Hickox) Hanchett; reared on farm; ed. public schools of Beloit; m. 1st, Beloit, 1877, Marie See (died, 1879); children: Louis J., Charles (deceased); 2d, Chicago, 1880, Jennie Stewart; 1 son: Roy S. Came to Chicago, 1874, and joined his brother in establishing the wholesale paper firm of Hanchett Bros., and upon its incorporation in 1890 as the Hanchett Paper Co., became vice-pres. and treas.; firm also has woodenware factory at Holland, Mich. Republican. Mason. Protestant. Office: 13 LaSalle St. Residence: 4564 Indiana Av.

HANCHETTE, Nelson Hiram, lawyer; b. Lima, N. Y., Oct. 20, 1850; s. Hiram and Sarah (Harvey) Hanchette; ed. public schools, Lima, N. Y., and scientific course at Genesee College, Lima, N. Y., graduating B.S., 1869; m. Berlin, Wis., 1879, Sarah A. Dewey; children: Theobald M., Lucia S. Studied law in office, Lima, N. Y., 1872-4; came to Chicago, Jan. 19, 1874; in charge of office of Decker & Decker, lawyers, Chicago, 1874-8; admitted to bar, 1878. Republican. Office: 172 Washington St. Residence: Chicago, Ill.

HANDY, James Sumner, lawyer; b. Ann Arbor, Mich., Sept. 16, 1873; s. Isaac C. and

Helen (Sumner) Handy; grad. Univ. of Michigan, A.B., 1895; LL.B., 1897; m. Kalamazoo, Mich., Sept. 9, 1896, Florence Phillips; children: Helen, Winifred. After graduation in 1897 came direct to Chicago; admitted to bar of State of Illinois, Aug. 1, 1897, and began practice in this city, May 1, 1902; admitted to the firm of Smiley & Clark, and later became a mem. of the law firm of Wood & Pyffe, Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Hamilton. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 66 Bryant Av.

HANEY, Elbridge, jurist; b. Wisconsin, Mar. 15, 1852; s. William and Mary (Wales) Haney; studied at College of Milwaukee; went to Chicago, 1869; clerk dry goods house of Field, Leiter & Co. to 1871; subsequently with J. V. Farwell & Co. a short time; studied law; admitted to bar, 1874; mem. law firm of Haney & Merrick; m. Mar. 1, 1876, Sarah Barton; children: Olive (Mrs. R. H. Neumeister), Edith, Ruth, Myra, Hazel, Harriet. Judge Circuit Court of Cook Co., Nov., 1893; in July, 1895, he was assigned as a chancellor of the same court; re-elected June, 1897; candidate for re-election judge Circuit Court, June, 1903, defeated; was 3 times elected umpire of board of arbitration for adjusting differences between the Bricklayers and Stonemasons Assn. and their employes. Candidate for mayor of Chicago, 1901, defeated. Republican. Appointed judge of the Superior Court of Illinois, Jan., 1904, to fill vacancy for term expiring Dec., 1904. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Marquette, Mid-Day. Residence: 3116 Michigan Av. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg.

HANKEY, Francis Longsdon, vice-pres. Northern Trust Co. Bank; b. Whiteside Co., Ill., Jan. 18, 1853; s. James and Emily P. (Lee) Hankey; moved to Chicago in childhood to home on site now occupied by Marshall Field & Co.'s annex, at Washab Av. and Washington St.; ed. Racine College Grammar School and Bishop's College, Lenoxville, P. Q.; m. Montreal, 1876, Florence M. Boyle. Engaged in banking business; served as inspector of branches for the Canadian Bank of Commerce, and later was asst. cashier Am. Exchange Nat. Bank, Chicago; entered service of Northern Trust Co. Bank as asst. cashier, 1891, becoming cashier, 1895; 2d vice-pres., 1896, and later vice-pres. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Bankers. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

HANKEY, James Parsons, sec., asst. treas. and dir. Paepcke-Leicht Lumber Co.; b. Beloit, Wis., Jan. 13, 1860; s. James and Mary Douglas (Parsons) Hankey; ed. Palmer's Acad., Chicago, 1866; Bishop's College, Lenoxville, P. Q., Can., 1867-70; private tutor in England, 1870-3; private tutor, Staten Island, N. Y., 1873-6; m. Chicago, June 25, 1903, Vina Halson Brown. Entered Merchants' Bank of Canada, Montreal, Feb., 1876; served 10 years in various capacities, reaching grade of asst. mgr.; resigned to take position with the California Land & Timber Co., organized by New York people to operate in Plumas Co., Calif. Company was not successful and failed in less than a year, leaving all its employes stranded. After another strenuous year at various kinds of work went to San Francisco, and was 8 months with the S. P. R. R.; came to Chicago, having been offered position with Am. Exchange Nat. Bank; resigned after 3 years to become chief clerk of Corn Exchange bank, and after a year became asst. cashier, serving 5 years; then entered employ of Paepcke-Leicht Lumber Co., manufacturers of lumber, boxes, box shooks, egg-cases, etc., of which, since May, 1899, has been sec., asst. treas. and dir. Also asst. treas. Chicago Mill & Lumber Co., and treas. and dir., respectively, of the Cairo, Memphis & Southern R. R. & Transportation Co. and of the Marked Tree

leas. Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason: treas. Blaney Lodge No. 271; mem. Oriental Consistory, S. R. M. (32°). Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 5490 East End Av.

HANNA, Elmer Elsworth, pres. Hanna Engineering Works; b. on farm in Fulton Co., O., Nov. 27, 1861; s. Julius J. and Celeste (Jones) Hanna; ed. public high school at Wauseon, O.; m. Toledo, O., June, 1886, Cora A. Clark; children: Janet, Winifred, John, Elsworth. Learned machinists' trade at Wauseon and Toledo, O.; worked at trade for 3 years in different parts of the country; in Rocky Mountain mining regions, 1884-93; and engaged in mining and mining machinery business, the last 5 years as supt. of the Steadman Foundry & Machine Co., Helena, Mont.; came to Chicago in Jan., 1893, and went to work for Gates Iron Works, of which was made gen. supt. in 1894; held that position, and was also a stockholder and dir. until June, 1901, when started in business for self as a manufacturer of labor-saving tools and appliances; incorporated the Hanna Engineering Works, of which is pres. Mem. Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers. Republican. Christian Scientist. Clubs: Hamilton, Marquette. Office: 820 Elston Av. Residence: 707 Sheridan Rd., Evanston.

HANNAFORD, George Stephen, pres. and gen. mgr. Nat. Cotton Compress Co.; b. Chicago, Nov. 18, 1867; s. George W. and Harriet A. (Stiles) Hannaford; ed. Holden School, 1874-80; Wallace St. School, 1880-1; Kent Law School, 1892-4; m. Chicago, Dec. 18, 1887, Margaret R. Jeffrey; children: Mildred L., Marlon E., Edna H. First employment was on force of Religio-Philosophical Journal as compositor, 1882; became mem. W. B. Graves & Co., 1886, but retired from company after 6 months, employed on Chicago Drovers' Journal, 1886-1893; in 1886 was delegate to the International Typographical Union convention, held at Pittsburgh, Pa., and 1888, was pres. of the Town of Lake Typographical Union No. 74; was vice-pres. Chicago Typographical Union No. 16, 1892, but resigned; Republican nominee for supervisor of Town of Lake, 1893, but was defeated; bought half interest in real estate and insurance agency of H. J. Haines, firm becoming Haines & Hannaford, and after Mr. Haines' retirement a year later, continued the business alone; was confidential clerk of Assessor, Town of Lake, 1895, and chief clerk of collector, Town of Lake, 1896. In 1900 acquired an interest in the Thomas Cotton Co., becoming sec. and so continuing until July 21, 1902, when became vice-pres. and gen. mgr. the Nat. Cotton Compress Co., of which became pres., 1904. Republican. Baptist. Organized the Jackson Park Yacht Club. Office: 100 N. Clinton St. Residence: 6593 May St.

HANNAH, Alexander Donnan, liquor merchant; b. Wigtonshire, Scotland, Aug. 8, 1845; s. Alexander and Mary (Patterson) Hannah; ed. public schools in Scotland; m. Chicago, Feb. 4, 1874, Catherine Grady; children: Alexander W., Mabel, Hazel. Came to U. S. in 1868, going direct to Kansas City; was clerk in a store at Barnard, Kan.; came to Chicago, 1872, and entered liquor business as traveling man. Meanwhile, on June 9, 1874, formed partnership with David Hogg under firm name of Hannah & Hogg, wines and liquors, the firm subsequently becoming a corporation, of which he is pres. Also vice-pres. and treas. of Hannah & Hogg Hotel Brevoort, a separate corporation owning and conducting the Hotel Brevoort. Democrat. Presbyterian. Mason. Office: 307-9 Wabash Av. Residence: 409 Oak St.

HANSEL, John Washington, pres. Institute and Training School of Y. M. C. A.; b. Peoria, Ill., Mar. 6, 1854; s. John Washington and Mary Ann (Little) Hansel; ed. public schools and high school, Peoria, Ill.; m. Peoria,

Ill., Aug. 10, 1875, Christina Watson Mowat; children: Agnes Mowat (Mrs. Lloyd E. Harter), Mary Anna (Mrs. Fred C. Browne); John W., Jr. Was clerk in insurance and real estate 1 year, in retail dry goods 1 year; clerk, engineer, etc., in machine shop 4 years; clerk, shipper and head of city sales dept. in wholesale drug house 13 years; gen. sec. Y. M. C. A., St. Joseph, Mo., 5 years; Kansas City, Mo., 3 years; gen. sec., 1890-1902, pres. since 1902, of the Institute and Training School of Y. M. C. A. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Am. Acad. of Political and Social Science. Mem. Religious Education Assn. Club: Congregational. Office: 950 First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 738 Woodbine Av., Oak Park, Ill.

HANSELL, Frank Eugene, pres. of the Hansell-Stevens Shoe Co.; b. Chicago, Jan. 5, 1861; s. Joseph R. and Ruth A. (Fenelon) Hansell; ed. high schools in New York and Philadelphia. Began in shoe business in 1882 with A. A. Putnam Shoe Co., with whom continued for 14 years; in 1896 started by himself as a jobber of shoes and in Jan., 1902, consolidated his interests with those of Mr. S. W. Stevens, incorporating the Hansell-Stevens Shoe Co., manufacturers and wholesalers, of which is pres. Republican. Mem. Shoe and Leather Assn. (treas., 1901-3). Charter mem. Fox Lake Yacht Club (vice-commander 1 year). Office: 184 Franklin St. Residence: 90 Lincoln Park Boul.

HANSEN, Henry Christian, banker and real estate; b. province of Schleswig, Ger., Oct. 8, 1840; s. H. J. D. and Anna Sonnichsen Hansen; ed. public schools in Germany; m. Chicago, 1874, Catharine, daughter of Morris Gaugler, an 1836 pioneer of Chicago. Began mercantile career May 1, 1856, in dry goods business in Deezhüll, later in Hamburg, Ger., in which continued until coming to U. S. in 1866; went to Wheeling, W. Va., and from there came to Chicago, May 1, 1867; clerk in dry goods store in Chicago 6 years; started general merchandise store in Oak Park in May, 1873, and continued it until May 1, 1887, when engaged in real estate business in Chicago, in which has continued ever since. One of founders of Oak Park Trust & Savings Bank, 1892, which was first known as the Oak Park State Bank, of which has ever since been a dir. and vice-pres. Associate mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Office: 172 Washington St. Residence: 313 Chicago Av., Oak Park.

HANSON, Albert Hoyt, railway official; b. Salem, Mass., Oct. 24, 1846; s. Joseph H. and Sarah A. (Slocum) Hanson. Entered railway service in 1869, and has since then been continuously with the I. C. R. Co., beginning as clerk in the general freight office in Chicago. Was for 5 years on statistical work; then in charge of claims connected with the freight dept., and afterward sec. to gen. supt. for 3 years; promoted asst. general passenger agent, 1879, and since June, 1880, has been general passenger agent. Clubs: Athletic, Homewood, Kenwood. Office: Central Station. Residence: 4612 Greenwood Av.

HANSON, Burton, lawyer, railway official; b. Rushford, Winnebago Co., Wis.; s. Cornelius and Catherine (Tremper) Hanson; solicitor Milwaukee, Lake Shore & Western Ry., 1879-83; asst. general solicitor, 1883-95; general solicitor since Sept. 15, 1895, C. M. & St. P. Ry.; dir. St. Paul Coal Co.; pres. Wisconsin Ry. Co.; m. June 3, 1896, Caro Lina McClure; children: Alexander, Madeline. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 4637 Greenwood Av.

HANSON, Christian H., engraver; b. Denmark, July 1, 1842; s. F. D. and Christina (Meloe) Hanson; ed. Denmark; m. Chicago, June 27, 1872, Louise Holmes; children: Alice, Ella, Henry, Stella, Charles, Ralph. Engaged in business as engraver, die sinker and manufacturer stencils, 1866; incorporated, 1898, as C. H. Hanson Corporation, of which he is

pres. Consul of Denmark in Chicago since 1866; served in Union Army during Civil War in 1861-4, 39th N. Y. Infy. Vols. Mem. Washington Post, G. A. R., Lake View. Lutheran. Office: 44 S. Clark St. Residence: 1848 Surf St.

HAPGOOD, Hutchins, journalist; b. Chicago, May 21, 1869; s. Charles H. and Fanny Louise (Powers) Hapgood; early education public schools, Alton, Ill.; grad. Harvard, 1892, A.M., 1897; m. Mt. Vernon, N. Y., June, 1899, Neith Boyce. Taught for a time at Harvard and Chicago Univ. (English composition); studied 2 years at German univs.; went around the world. Contributor to magazines, weeklies and reviews. Author: Paul Jones, 1901; The Spirit of the Ghetto, 1902; The Autobiography of a Thief, 1903. Dramatic critic Chicago Evening Post. Residence: 5636 Washington Av.

HAPPEL, Charles Julius, warden Cook Co. Hosp.; b. Chicago, Jan., 1857; s. Adam and Anna (Reese) Happel; grad. Clark (public) School, Chicago; m. Chicago, 1881, Paulina C. Groth; children: Fred C., Etta. Cigar manufacturer, 1875-90; worked in abstract dept. Recorder's office, 1890-2; in County Court, 1892-4; was county agent, 1894-5; asst. supt. water-main extension, 1896; supt. of Douglas Park, 1897-8; county commissioner of Cook Co., 1899-1900; asst. warden Cook Co. Hosp., 1901-2, acting warden Aug. to Dec., 1902; warden since Dec., 1902. Republican. Lutheran. Mason. Office: Cook Co. Hosp. Residence: 508 Ashland Boul.

HARAHAN, James Theodore, 2d vice-pres. of I. C. R. R. Co. since Nov. 1, 1890; b. Lowell, Mass., 1843; entered railway service, 1864, at Alexandria, Va.; m. Apr. 19, 1899, Mary N. Mallory, Memphis, Tenn. In employ Orange & Alexandria R. R., Alexandria, Va., 1864-5; Nashville & Decatur R. R., Nashville, Tenn., 1865-6; L. & N. R. R. at various points, 1866-1870; in charge Shelby R. R., 1870-2; roadmaster Nashville & Decatur R. R., 1872-9; supt. Memphis Line, L. & N. R. R., 1879-81; supt. New Orleans div. same, 1881-5; gen. supt. L. & N. R. R., south of Decatur, 1883-4; gen. mgr. entire line, same road, 1884-5; gen. supt. Pittsburgh division, B. & O. R. R., Jan. to Apr., 1885; asst. gen. mgr. L. & N. R. R., Apr. to Oct., 1885; gen. mgr., same, 1885-8; afterward successively asst. gen. mgr. L. S. & M. S. Ry., and gen. mgr. C. & O. Ry.; gen. mgr. Louisville, New Orleans & Texas Ry. until Nov. 1, 1890; 2d vice-pres. and dir. I. C. R. R. and subsidiary lines. Office: Central Station. Residence: 3358 Michigan Av.

HARAHAN, William J., gen. mgr. I. C. R. R.; b. Nashville, Tenn., Dec. 22, 1867; s. James T. and Mary Harahan; ed. public schools; m. Nashville, Tenn., June 10, 1890, Susan Smith. Messenger and clerk in supt.'s office of L. & N. R. R. at New Orleans, La., 1881-4; apprentice in shops, same road, 1884-6; in engineering dept., same, 1886-9; engineer of maintenance of way, Cincinnati division, C. & O. Ry., 1889-1890; in charge of structures, B. & O. S. W. R. R., 1890-2; since 1892 in service of I. C. R. R., as roadmaster and trainmaster, Pontiac div., 1892-5; asst. supt. Freeport division, Apr. to Oct., 1895; supt. Freeport division at Freeport, Ill., 1895, to Aug. 1, 1896; supt. Louisville division at Louisville, Ky., Aug. 1, 1896, to May 1, 1901; May 1 to Sept. 24, 1902, chief engineer I. C. R. R., Chicago; Sept. 24, 1902, to June 1, 1904, asst. gen. mgr. I. C. R. R.; since June 1, 1904, gen. mgr. I. C. R. R. Mem. Am. Soc. C. E. Office: Central Station. Residence: 5200 Washington Av.

HARBERT, William Soebae, lawyer; b. Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 17, 1842; s. Solomon and Amadine A. (Watson) Harbert; attended Wabash College, 1859-60; Univ. of Michigan, 1860-1; after the Civil War went to law school of Univ. of Michigan, 1865-7, LL.B.; served in Civil War, 1862-5; was capt. by brevet in Co.

C, 85th Ind. Vols., and aide to Maj. Gen. W. T. Ward, 3d Division, 20th Army Corps; m. Crawfordsville, Ind., Oct. 18, 1870, Elizabeth Boynton; children: Arthur B. (died 1900), Corinne B., Boynton E. Admitted to bar, 1867; practiced in Iowa; was asst. U. S. District Atty. at Des Moines, and mem. of the firm of Harbert & Clark, 1869-73; came to Chicago, 1873; was of firm of Harbert & Daly until Mr. Daly's death; later mem. of firm of Harbert, Curran & Harbert; now practicing alone. Republican. Mem. of John A. Logan Post, G. A. R., and the Forward Movement Social Settlement. Office: Title and Trust Bldg. Residence: 1412 Judson Av., Evanston, Ill.

HARD, William, journalist, inspector of public works; b. Painted Post, N. Y., Sept. 15, 1878; s. Clark P. and Lydia Emilia (van Someren) Hard; ed. Philander Smith Institute, Mussoorie, India; Northwestern Univ. Acad., Evanston; Univ. College, London, Eng., and Northwestern Univ. A. B., 1900; m. Chicago, Nov. 3, 1903, Anne Scribner. Fellow in history, Northwestern Univ., 1900-1; head resident Northwestern Univ. Settlement, 1901-2; now pres. Northwestern Univ. Settlement Assn.; editorial writer, Chicago Tribune, 1901-5; since then inspector of the Department of Public Works of Chicago. Episcopalian. Mem. Beta Theta Pi, Phi Beta Kappa. Club: City. Residence: 1028 Sheridan Rd.

HARDEN, Edward Walker, mgr. bond dept. Russell, Brewster & Co.; b. Aug. 20, 1858; s. James and Mary (Walker) Harden; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Sept. 9, 1903, Ruth Vanderlip; 1 son: Walker. Reporter Jacksonville (Fla.) Times-Union, 1887-8; St. Louis Republic, 1888-90; reporter and financial editor Chicago Tribune, 1890-7; correspondent New York World and Chicago Tribune with Dewey at Battle of Manila, 1898; appointed special commissioner by Pres. McKinley to study and report on industrial and financial conditions in the Philippines, 1898; financial editor New York Commercial, 1899-1904; Apr., 1904, to Jan., 1905, editor Chicago Daily Journal. Vice-pres. and sec. Chicago Daily Journal Co.; dir. New York Commercial, Modern Grocer Publishing Co. Office: 137 Adams St. Residence: 5312 Cornell Av.

HARDIE, Thomas Melville, physician; b. New Castle, N. B., Apr. 14, 1862; s. John and Mary (Mitchell) Hardie; grad. Univ. of Toronto, Can., B.A., 1884; M.B., 1888; post-graduate work in Berlin, Vienna, London; m. Chicago, Dec. 17, 1895, Emeline Garnett; children: Philip, Mary Gwynne, Ruth (died in infancy). Engaged in practice in Chicago since 1888; specialist in diseases of the ear, nose and throat. Prof. of laryngology in Chicago Post-Graduate School; prof. of histology, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, 1890-4; of otology, 1894-1904. Attending laryngologist, St. Luke's Hosp.; laryngologist and aurist, St. Elizabeth Hosp. Associate editor and formerly editor-in-chief, Annals of Otolaryngology and Laryngology. Fellow Am. Laryngological Assn. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Laryngological Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Clubs: University, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Home-wood. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 5424 Cornell Av.

HARDIN, John Holbrook, vice-pres. and mgr. F. A. Hardy & Co., opticians; b. Chicago, May 1, 1866; s. Isaac N. and Gertrude (Holbrook) Hardin; ed. Evanston public school and was grad. Evanston Twp. High School. Since 1889 has been actively engaged in the optical goods business, and since Jan. 1, 1896, has filled present position as vice-pres. and mgr. of F. A. Hardy & Co. (established 1884, incorporated 1890). Also dir. of the F. H. Smith Mfg. Co.; is sec. and a dir. of the Nat. Assn. of Merchants and Travelers; pres. Am. Assn. of Wholesale Opticians and pres. Optical Trades Assn. of Chicago. Republican. Episco-

palian. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Jewellers, Evanston, Skokie Country. Office: 131 Wabash Av. Residence: 1805 Hinman Av., Evanston.

HARDIN, Martin D., brig.-gen. U. S. A., retired lawyer; b. Jacksonville, Ill., June 26, 1837; s. Gen. John J. Hardin, of Illinois (killed at battle of Buena Vista, Mex.); grad. U. S. Military Acad., 1859; bvt. 2d lieutenant, 3d U. S. Army., July 1, 1859; Artillery School, Ft. Monroe, Va., 1859-60; on staff of Col. R. E. Lee during John Brown raid at Harper's Ferry; crossed continent with Blake Expedition, May to Oct., 1860; stationed at Ft. Umpqua, Ore., to Oct., 1861; returned to the east with Gen. Sumner's expedition, via Panama; served with U. S. Army, Army of Potomac, 1861-2; present at siege of Yorktown and 7 days' battle before Richmond, Va.; lieutenant, 12th Pa. Reserves, Apr. 1, 1862; col. July 8, 1862; commander regt. at Harrison's Landing; served in Pope's campaign; commander 12th regt. Pa. reserves; present at Rappahannock Station, battle of Groveton, Aug. 29, 1862 (slightly wounded); commander 3d brigade Pa. reserves 2d Bull Run (severely wounded); commander 12th Pa. reserves at Gettysburg and Falling Waters; 3d brigade same, Rapidan campaign, Sept. to Dec., 1863; commander 2 regts. infy. and troop of cav. guarding O. & A. R. R., Dec., 1863; commander draft rendezvous Pittsburgh, to May 15, 1864; commander 1st brigade Pa. reserves Spottsylvania, North Anna, Bethesda Church; Brigades, U. S. Vols., commander Hardin's division, defenses N. of the Potomac, Washington, July, 1864, to Aug., 1865; present at attack of Early's forces on Washington; commander district Raleigh, N. C., 1865-6; maj. 43d U. S. Infy., July 26, 1866; retired as brig.-gen. U. S. A. on account of wounds, Dec. 15, 1870. Admitted to Illinois bar, Sept., 1870; has practiced in Chicago. Residence: 538 N. State St.

HARDIN, Willett Lepley, chemist; b. S. Warsaw, O., Dec. 8, 1868; s. John and Elizabeth (Jacobs) Hardin; grad. Buchtel College, Ohio, 1893; Univ. of Pennsylvania, Ph.D., 1896. Asst. chemistry and instructor in physics, Buchtel College, 1893-4; senior fellow in chemistry and lecturer in physical chemistry, Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1896-9; instructor physical and technical chemistry, Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1899-1900; since then technical chemist. Mem. Am. Chemical Soc., Am. Institute Mining Engineers. Translated: Traube's Physical Chemical Methods, 1898. Author: Rise and Development of the Liquefaction of Gases, 1899. Address: Monadnock Bldg.

HARDING, Abner Clarke, mechanical engineer; b. Peoria, Ill., Dec. 31, 1857; s. George F. Harding and Adelaide M. Harding; grad. Phillips Exeter Acad. in class of 1877, and afterward attended Harvard College, but was not grad.; m. Chicago, 1879, Addie Church; children: A. C., Jr., George, Franklin. Since about 1885 has been continuously engaged in practice as a mechanical engineer in Chicago, and has been identified with much important professional work here and elsewhere. Republican. Unitarian. Club: Union League. Western Soc. of Engineers. Office: 155 Washington St. Residence: 3155 Rhodes Av.

HARDING, Amos J., insurance; b. near Gallatin, O., May 2, 1839; s. Chauncy C. and Rachel (Story) Harding; ed. Ohio Central College; m. St. Joseph, Mo., 1864, Eliza Cwight; children: Lucien F., Rachel H., John C., Dwight S. Began in the fire insurance business in Nebraska in 1858 as a local agent; in 1861 enlisted as a private in a Nebraska regt., but was later transferred to the 6th Missouri Cav. as 1st lieutenant and was mustered out as capt. at the close of the war in 1865; returned to Nebraska and resumed his local agency; also for several years was special agent for the Home Insurance Co. of New York; special agent and

adjuster for several western states, 1871-6; in 1876, organized the western dept. of the Springfield Fire and Marine Insurance Co., with headquarters at Chicago, of which he has since been gen. mgr. Mem. Illinois Soc. of the S. A. R. Club: Union League. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 1812 Chicago Av., Evanston, Ill.

HARDING, Charles Ford, lawyer; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 20, 1854; s. Eli and A. C. (Zane) Harding; grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, A.B., 1875, A.M., 1879, LL.B., 1880; m. Mazomanie, Wis., July 15, 1885, Hattie M. Hover; children: Harriet Agnes, Charles Ford, Jr., William Hover. Admitted to bar in 1880 and since then has been continuously engaged in practice of law; now mem. of law firm of Tenney, Coffeen, Harding & Wilkerson. Dir. John V. Farwell Co., wholesale dry goods merchants. Republican. Mem. Chicago Art Institute. Clubs: University, Kenwood, Kenwood Country, Homewood. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: 4842 Kenwood Av.

HARDING, Lucien Eaton, lawyer; b. Macon, Mo., Aug. 20, 1865; s. Amos J. and Eliza (Cowden) Harding; removed to Chicago from Nebraska, 1876; ed. Oberlin College, Ohio, and in Chicago College of Law, LL.B.; m. Chicago, 1892, Mary Belle Goodsell. Admitted to the bar of Illinois in 1889, and has since been engaged in general practice of law, making a specialty of insurance law, as a mem. of the law firm of Bates, Harding & Atkins. Republican. Mem. of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Clubs: Union League, Evanston Country, Skokie Golf. Law Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 1002 Lake St., Evanston, Ill.

HARDY, Francis A., wholesale dealer in optical goods; b. Seafort, Eng., Jan. 28, 1851; s. Anson and Frances M. (Howe) Hardy; ed. Boston Latin School; m. Perth Amboy, N. J., Feb. 4, 1880, Mary Parry Keasbey; children: Edwin K., Francis H., Editha W. Entered, as boy, wholesale jewelry business in Boston; remained there 7 years; then in business in New York 3 years and in Chicago 5 years before starting, in 1884, in business for self, as a pioneer in the modern optical business, establishing in that year the wholesale house of F. A. Hardy & Co., of which is still at head as pres. In 1896 engaged in the Diamond Rubber Co., of Akron, O., manufacturers of rubber goods and has been pres. of that company since 1902. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Evanston. Office: Silversmith Bldg. Residence: 1214 Ridge Av., Evanston.

HARE, David Arthur, dentist; b. Oshawa, Can., Dec. 31, 1872; s. William J. and Jane (Babbitt) Hare; ed. public schools of Canada, Royal College of Dental Surgeons, Toronto, Ont., and Chicago College of Dental Surgery, 1893-4; m. Chicago, Sept., 1896, Alice A. Rathjen; 1 son: Arthur Gordon. Resident of Chicago since 1893. Mem. Chicago Dental Soc., Chicago Odontographic Soc., Illinois State Dental Soc., Delta Sigma Delta fraternity. Republican. Club: Wheaton Golf. Office: 100 State St. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

HARKER, Ray Clarkson, M. E. clergyman; b. Leadmine, Wis., Nov. 1, 1866; s. William and Maria (Clarkson) Harker; attended Shullsburg (Wis.) High School, 1881-5; Northwestern Acad., 1885-7; Northwestern Univ., 1887-91, A.B., 1891 (A.M., 1894); Garrett Biblical Institute, 1891-3, B.D., 1893; D.D., Lawrence Univ., Appleton, Wis., 1903; m. Spokane, Wash., Aug. 24, 1897, Lulu A. Abernethy; children: Lulu Bernice, Robert Abernethy. Ordained in ministry M. E. Church, 1892; has been pastor of Methodist churches at Crete, Ill., S. Chicago, Ill., Appleton, Wis., and now of Rogers Park M. E. Church, Chicago. Residence: 4351 N. Ashland Boul.

HARKNESS, Edson Jesse, retired lawyer; b. Ontario, Wayne Co., N. Y., Aug. 31, 1843; s.

Southward and Harriet (Foot) Harkness; ed. common schools and took a classical and scientific course, preparing for college, but entered the Union Army in 1862 in 138th N. Y. Vol. Infy., which was afterward transferred to the artillery service as 9th N. Y. Heavy Arty., and a year afterward was commissioned capt. in 6th U. S. colored troops, under Col. John W. Ames; went up James River in 1864 in army commanded by Gen. Benjamin F. Butler and took part in the battles occurring there in 1864; was in the Ft. Fisher Expeditions and afterward with Gen. Terry in the taking of Ft. Fisher and Wilmington; thence to Goldsboro, N. C., and was at Raleigh, N. C., at close of war; was breveted maj. U. S. Vols. Mar. 13, 1865; mustered out at Wilmington, N. C., and returned home; m. Jan., 1870, Marianna Bates, of Rochester, N. Y. Settled in Chicago, March, 1868, and entered special assessment dept. of Board of Public Works; then was placed in charge of the preparation of condemnation cases, and in Jan., 1877, was admitted to Illinois bar, and for many years was in charge of condemnation and special assessment cases under the corporation counsel; after leaving city law department, in 1883, engaged in general practice of the law; was attorney for the A. T. & S. F. R. R., and conducted its condemnation cases for right of way into Chicago; acted in the same capacity for the C. & Q. R. R.; then Chicago and S. Side Rapid Transit R. R. Co., and the Metropolitan W. Side R. R. Co., and in 1896 retired from practice, Republican. Mem. Soc. of Mayflower Descendants. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Kenwood. Office: Union League. Residence: 291 48th St.

HARLAN, James S., lawyer; b. Evansville, Ind., Nov. 24, 1861; s. John M. (Justice Supreme Court U. S.) and Malvina F. (Shanklin) Harlan; preparatory education in Louisville, Ky.; grad. Princeton Univ., 1883; studied law in law school, Columbian Univ., and office of Melville W. Fuller, Chicago, 1884-8; admitted to Illinois bar, 1887; m. 1897, Maud Noble, Washington, D. C. Att.-gen. Porto Rico, 1901-1903; resigned. Clubs: Chicago University, Chicago Athletic, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle (Chicago), Country (San Juan, P. R.). Address: Marquette Bldg.

HARLAN, John Maynard, lawyer; b. Frankfort, Ky., Dec. 21, 1864; s. John Marshall Harlan (since 1877 associate justice of Supreme Court of the U. S.) and Malvina F. (Shanklin) Harlan; ed. public schools of Louisville, Ky., private schools of Louisville, Ky., and Washington, D. C.; Princeton Univ., graduating, A.B., in class of 1884, and Columbian Univ. Law School at Washington, D. C., graduating, LL.B., in class of 1888; m. Conkners, N. Y., Oct. 21, 1890, Elizabeth P. Flagged; children: Elizabeth P., John Marshall, Janet. After graduation from law school, 1888, came to Chicago and entered law office of Smith & Pence; was law partner with G. W. Smith, 1890-2; practiced alone, 1892-8; in firm of Harlan & Bates, Aug. 1, 1898, until 1903, when Mr. Bates was called to a chair in the law faculty of the Univ. of Michigan, and in 1904 joined his brother, James S. Harlan, forming law firm of Harlan & Harlan. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Republican; was alderman from the old 22d Ward of Chicago, 1896-8; candidate for mayor of Chicago, 1897 and 1905, Presbyterian. Clubs: University, Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Marquette, Hamilton, Saddle and Cycle, Chicago Golf. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 574 E. Division St.

HARLAN, Richard Davenport, pres. of Lake Forest College since June, 1901; b. Evansville, Ind., Nov. 14, 1859; s. John Marshall Harlan (Justice Supreme Court, U. S.); grad. Princeton Univ. (valedictorian) 1881, A.M., 1884, D.D., 1902; grad. Princeton Theological Seminary,

1885; LL.D., Union Univ., 1904; m. Geneva, N. Y., June 5, 1889, Mrs. Augustus M. Swift, née Prouty. Ordained to Presbyterian ministry, Apr. 1, 1886; pastor 1st Presbyterian Church, New York, Apr., 1886, to Nov., 1890; special theological studies in Univ. of Berlin, 1890-1; pastor 3d Presbyterian Church, Rochester, N. Y., Sept., 1894, to June 1901. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa (Princeton Chapter). Address: Lake Forest, Ill.

HARLAND, Leonard Henry, manufacturer; b. near Ripon, Yorkshire, Eng., Apr. 4, 1843; s. William and Isabella (Chesborough) Harland; ed. local schools of native place until 14 years old; came to U. S., 1857; m. Sept., 1860, Mary, daughter of Andrew Smith, of Joliet (died Oct. 25, 1900); children: Lydia C., Henrietta H., Elizabeth L., Anna M., Charles E. In Sept., 1857, began work in the brickyard of his brother Edward, in Chicago, working at that plant until 1861, the last 2 years as supt.; farmer in Will Co. 1861-72; joined his brother in brick business as E. & L. H. Harland, 1872-92; active mgr. of Harland Brick Co., 1892-6; organized Cook Co. Brick Co. (comprising 37 of the 38 firms) and was its sec. and gen. mgr., 1896-1900; organized the Illinois Brick Co., 1900, purchasing outright plants and good will of 30 firms representing 85 per cent. of brick production in Cook Co., and has since been pres. Republican. Mason; K. T. Office: 138 Washington St. Residence: 529 Belden Av.

HARLEV, William, contractor; b. Schleswig, then under Danish rule, Sept., 1837; s. J. A. Harlev (school supt.) and Catharina (Hennings) Harlev; ed. common schools; came to Chicago, 1857; m. Chicago, 1872, Marie Johnson; children: Alfred, William, Jr., Arthur, Lillian E. In 1865 established in business as contractor; later admitted his son Alfred, forming the present firm of William Harlev & Son, Builders' Cook Co. Hosp. for the Insane, 1884; Soldier's and Sailors' Home, Newcomb Hotel, City Hall, etc., at Quincy, Ill., 1886-7; after admitting his son, firm built in 1892 the Illinois, Ohio, Texas, Montana, and Utah State bldgs., the New South Wales bldg. and other smaller structures at World's Columbian Exposition; were also contractors for Section No. 1, Drainage Canal. Established, in 1895, and has from the first been pres. and treas. of the Harlev Burglar Proof Ventilating Sash Lock Mfg. Co., mfg. a burglar-proof sash lock of his invention, which is in large use. Independent in politics, Lutheran. Mem. of all Masonic bodies. Office: 92 LaSalle St. Residence: 907 S. Sawyer Av.

HARLEV, William, Jr., architect; b. Mankato, Minn., Aug. 10, 1866; s. William and Thora (Johnson) Harlev; grad. Chicago grammar and West Division High School; studied architecture in F. E. Faber's office and also through International Correspondence School of Architecture; m. Chicago, Oct. 3, 1888, Lizzie Consoer; 1 daughter: Edith. Was employed as supt. of construction for William Harlev & Son, contractors, for 6 years; began practice as architect, 1892, and for 8 years was architect for the C. R. I. & P. Ry. Co. Since Nov., 1904, mem. firm of Sellon & Harlev, architects, Mason, Shriner. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 126 Park St.

HARMS, Henry, physician; b. Vorhorn, province of Hanover, Ger., Mar. 5, 1866; s. Claus and Amalie (Rohn) Harms; ed. Lyceum L. city of Hanover, Ger., graduating in 1884 with degree of A.B.; came to U. S., 1884; grad. Rush Med. College, M.D., Feb. 22, 1888; attended post-graduate courses at Berlin, Prague and Vienna; m. in Germany, Irma Elizabeth Columbia E. Pamel; 1 daughter: Irma Elizabeth Columbia. In general practice of medicine in Chicago from graduation. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., German Med. Soc. Independent

Democrat. German Lutheran. Club: Schlaraffin. Office and residence: 27 Humboldt Boul.

HARNISCH, Friedrich Curt, oculist; b. Germany; grad. Univ. of Leipzig, M.D., 1886. Was 1st asst. of the Royal Eye Infirmary of Leipzig, Ger., whence came, in summer of 1891, to Chicago, where has since been exclusively engaged in ophthalmic practice. Ophthalmic surgeon to Alexian Bros., St. Elizabeth's and St. Mary's hosps. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. Office: 209 State St. Residence: 502 Eddy St.

HARNWELL, Frederick William, lawyer, consul; b. Mt. Vernon, O., Sept. 18, 1869; s. Benjamin and Emma M. (Probasco) Harnwell; ed. Harcourt Acad., Gambier, O., and Kenyon College, Gambier, O., graduating Ph.B., 1889; studied law in Cincinnati Law School, 1891; m. Evanston, Ill., Mar. 31, 1902, Anna Jane Wilcox; 1 son: Gaylord Frederick. Admitted to bar, 1892, and since then engaged in practice. Consul of Bolivia in Chicago since July 11, 1902. Episcopalian. Independent in politics; sec. of the Ohio Soc. of Chicago. Clubs: University, Evanston Golf. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 615 University Pl., Evanston, Ill.

HARPER, John Erasmus, oculist, aurist; b. Jan. 21, 1851, Cadiz, Ky.; s. Robert W. and Harriet A. Harper; grad. Med. Dept. Univ. City of New York, 1878; located in Chicago; has been prof. ophthalmology and otology, College Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago (School of Medicine, Univ. of Illinois), since its foundation in 1882; oculist and aurist in several hosps. and institutions for 10 years editor Western Med. Reporter; mem. Am. Med. Assn. and various local socs.; m. Chicago, Feb. 13, 1893, Elizabeth E. Walker; 1 son: Robert B. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: 5534 Washington Av.

HARPER, Malcolm Charles, lawyer; b. DeKalb Co., Ill., Nov. 7, 1859; s. Robert and Ann (Brown) Harper; ed. public schools and E. Paw Paw Seminary, E. Paw Paw, Ill.; m. Urbana, Ill., July 22, 1897, Helena M. Dewey; children: Milton Dewey, Donald Malcolm, Robert James. Studied law, 1886-8, at Fargo, Dak.; admitted to Dakota bar, 1888; practiced law at Lisbon, N. Dak., until 1891; since 1891 resident of Evanston and engaged in law practice in Chicago. Prohibitionist; nominated, 1904, as Prohibition candidate for State's Atty. of Cook Co. Presbyterian. Mem. Evans Lodge, No. 524, A. F. and A. M., and Evanston Chapter, No. 144, R. A. M.; Covenant Council, No. 558, Royal Arcanum, Unity Council, No. 149, Nat. Union. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 2115 Sherman Av., Evanston.

HARPER, Robert C., pres. Montello Monumental Co.; b. Dumfriesshire, Scotland, Oct. 12, 1844; s. Charles and Jane (Ingram) Harper; ed. schools in Scotland; m., 1st, 1874, Agnes Mary Thompson (now deceased); children: Maude, Alice, Agnes, Charles; m., 2d, Chicago, 1887, Margaret Browning; children: Bess, Marjorie, Adelaide. Came to Chicago, 1868, and worked at trade of stonecutter (which had learned in Scotland) until the great fire, 1871; after that took charge, as foreman, of the rebuilding of the Palmer House, Honore Blk., and many others; supt. for Young & Farnell, and later mgr. and treas. of the company 18 years, until dissolution; started Northern Granite Co. of Wisconsin, 1901, and now vice-pres.; in May, 1903, joined in organization of the Montello Monumental Co., of which he is pres.; also treas. and dir. of the Inland White Lead Co. Presbyterian. Mem. Garden City Lodge, A. F. and A. M.; York Chapter, R. A. M.; Columbia Commandery, K. T.; Oriental Consistory, A. A. S. R.; Medinah Temple Mystic Shrine. Office: 132 LaSalle St. Residence: 1314 Jackson Boul.

HARPER, Robert Francis, educator, Assyriologist; b. New Concord, O., Oct. 18, 1864;

s. Samuel and Ellen Elizabeth Harper; ed. Denison College, 1876-8; Muskingum College, 1879-80; grad. Univ. of Chicago, 1883; post-grad. studies in comparative Semitic philology, Berlin, 1884-5, Leipzig, 1885-6, A.M., Ph.D. Instructor Semitic languages, Yale Univ., 1886-8, 1889-91; Assyriologist expedition, Babylonian Exploration Fund, Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1888-9; prof. Semitic languages, Univ. of Chicago, since 1892; managing editor Am. Journal of Semitic Languages; asso. editor The Biblical World. Fellow Royal Geog. Soc., London; mem. Am. Oriental Soc. Clubs: Quadrangle (founder), University (Chicago); Whitefriars (London). Author. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: The Quadrangle Club.

HARPER, William Henry, grain merchant; b. Tippecanoe Co., Ind., May 4, 1845; s. William and Elizabeth J. Harper; removed to Illinois, 1851, and to El Paso, Woodford Co., in 1853; farmed summers, went to school winters; enlisted in 1864 in Co. B, 145th Ill. Inf., and served to close of war; m. July, 1868, Mary J. Perry, of Metamora, Woodford Co., Ill. (died Sept. 30, 1884); children: Roy B., Frances A., Hazel Glenn. Was in live stock and grain shipping business at El Paso, Ill., 1865-8; in grain and commission business on Board of Trade since 1868; chief grain inspector at Chicago, 1873-5; organized, 1876, Chicago and Pacific Elevator Co., and was its treas. and mgr. until the destruction of the elevators by fire, 1896. Mem. Illinois Legislature, 1882-6; author of the Harper High License Law—the present liquor law of Illinois, which went into effect in 1886; was leader on Republican side, in the memorable Logan-Morrison contest for the U. S. Senatorship in 1885; was executive dir. of the great G. A. R. Encampment in Chicago, 1900. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason; K. T., mem. Oriental Consistory. Was chairman executive committee of Illinois Commission on Trans-Mississippi Exposition, Omaha, 1898. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Washington Park. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 3807 Grand Boul.

HARPER, William Hudson, journalist, writer; b. New York City, Mar. 20, 1857; s. John Randolph and Mary Lois (Scoville) Harper; prepared for college at Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass.; grad. Yale, B.A., 1880; m. Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 14, 1888, Grace Augusta Cooke; children: Katharine Scoville, Paul Church. Engaged in newspaper work in Chicago, 1881-99, being with the Inter Ocean over 15 years, proposed public competition resulting in publication by this paper of typical Chicago figure, with motto "I Will." Recently has done general writing, including a handbook on trusts, entitled "Restraint of Trade"; advertising, editorial and special writing. Congregationalist. Republican. Club: University. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

HARPER, William Bainey, pres. Univ. of Chicago since 1891; b. New Concord, O., July 26, 1856; s. Samuel and Ellen Elizabeth (Rainey) Harper; grad. Muskingum College, 1870; (Ph.D., Yale, 1875; D.D., Colby, 1891; LL.D., Univ. of Nebraska, 1893; Yale, 1901; Johns Hopkins, 1902); m. 1875, Ellen, daughter David Paul, New Concord, O. Principal Masonic College, Macon, Tenn., 1875-6; tutor, 1876-9; principal, 1879-80; preparatory dept. Denison Univ., Granville, O.; prof. Hebrew, Baptist Union Theological Seminary, Chicago, 1879-86; prof. Semitic languages, Yale, 1886-91; and prof. Biblical literature, 1889-91; principal Chautauqua College Liberal Arts, 1885-91; head prof. Semitic languages and literature, Univ. of Chicago; mem. Chicago board of education, 1896-8; dir. Haskell Oriental Museum. (For list of books, etc., see Who's Who in America.) Address: Univ. of Chicago.

HARRIS, Henry Regan, Chicago mgr. the Lowe Bros. Co., paint makers; b. Dayton, O. Nov. 11, 1858; s. Charles and Elizabeth (Regan) Harris; ed. public schools of Dayton, O.; m. Cincinnati, O., Feb. 19, 1884, Katherine McL. Brown. Was in employ of Standard Oil Co. in Ohio, Illinois and Kentucky for 20 years, finally becoming asst. mgr. for the company at Louisville, Ky., until 1902, when came to Chicago as mgr. of the Chicago branch of the Lowe Bros. Co. (established at Dayton, O., 1863), engaged upon a large scale as paint makers, with establishments at Dayton, O., New York, Chicago and Kansas City, Mem. Chicago Paint, Oil and Varnish Club. Served 10 years in the Ohio N. G. and was mustered out as 1st lieut. Republican. Mason, and mem. of Galesburg (Ill.) Commandery, No. 8, K. T. Office: 85-9 S. Peoria St. Residence: 36 Bellevue Pl.

HARRINGTON, Stephen Harris, manufacturer of perforated metals; b. Halifax, N. S., Nov. 7, 1846; s. Stephen H. and Mary E. (Whidden) Harrington, both then of New York City, who were visiting their native province at the time of his birth; ed. Wolfville Acad., Wolfville, N. S.; and Madison Univ., Hamilton, N. Y. Served during Civil War as capt.'s clerk in U. S. N.; was clerk J. H. Reed & Co., wholesale druggists, Chicago, 1865-6; clerk on boats of the Green Bay Transportation Co., belonging to the C. & N.-W. R. Co., 1867-8; in supt.'s office of Bay de Noquit and Marquette, and Marquette & Ontonagon R. R. Co.'s, Marquette, Lake Superior, 1868-9; in winter of 1869-70 started in the perforated metal mfg. business in Chicago. In 1882 became associated with Rockwell King in same line, incorporating the business, 1883, as the Harrington & King Perforating Co., of which he is pres.; products of the company now shipped to all parts of the world. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Highland Park. Office: 226 N. Union St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

HARRIS, Albert Wadsworth, banking; b. Cincinnati, O., Nov. 4, 1867; s. Norman Waite and Jacyntha (Vallandigham) Harris; ed. public schools of Cincinnati, and Evanston, Ill., graduating 1883, and Gem City Business College, Quincy, Ill., 1886; m. Rockford, Ill., Nov. 22, 1889, Harriet Meikle; children: Norman Wadsworth, Martha Marie. Entered employ of N. W. Harris & Co., 1888, and worked through all depts. in the business; now has general supervision of business as managing partner. Dir. Drexel State Bank and Continental Nat. Bank; treas. Terre Haute Water Works Co., vice-pres. Des Moines (Ia.) Inter-urban Ry. Republican. Methodist. Club: Union League. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 4530 Ellis Av.

HARRIS, Andrew Fuller, physician; b. near Delavan, Wis., Jan. 4, 1856; s. Edward L. and Sarah M. (Fuller) Harris; ed. country school, 1860-70; Bigfoot Acad., Walworth, Wis., 1870; Delavan High School, 1870-5, graduating 1875; Wauiland Univ., Beaver Dam, Wis., 1877-1879; Whitewater, Wis., Normal School, 1881; Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1884; m. Racine, Wis., Nov. 7, 1882, Mary L. Kerr; 1 daughter; Mary Belle. Mem. Englewood Home Soc., Chicago Home, Med. Soc., Illinois State Home Med. Soc. Republican. Baptist. Office: 6106 Princeton Av.

HARRIS, Dwight James, banker; b. Becket, Mass., Aug. 24, 1828; s. Nathan Wait and Charity Emeline (Wadsworth) Harris; fitted for college in and grad. Connecticut Literary Institute, 1860; entered Literary Dept., 1860, and Med. Dept., 1861, Univ. of Michigan, graduating M.D., Mar., 1864; m. Northampton, Mass., May 8, 1864, Mary Elvira Ingham; children: Arthur Merriman, Frank Milton. Served May, 1864, to close of Civil War, as surgeon of the Commodore McDonough, at-

tached to S. Atlantic Squadron, with rank of acting asst. surgeon. Engaged in civil practice as physician at Madison, O., Sept., 1865, to Sept. 1, 1873; then became connected with the Union Central Life Insurance Co., of Cincinnati, O., as med. inspector of risks, and later had charge of the mortgage loan dept. of the company. In 1882 became a mem. of the firm of N. W. Harris & Co., Chicago, engaged in general banking and the handling of securities; discontinued active work with the firm in 1891, and since then a special partner. Republican. Mem. board of dirs. of the Children's Home and Aid Soc. (79 Dearborn St.), and closely identified with work of the soc. since its beginning, about 20 years ago. Baptist. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 1415 Chicago Av., Evanston, Ill.

HARRIS, Frederick Gillette, physician; b. Chicago, 1874; s. Andrew J. and Salome Cathrine (Gillette) Harris; ed. Chicago public schools, West Division High School and College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, M.D., 1899. Was interne Cook Co. Hosp., 1900-1901; resident pathologist, Cook Co. Hosp., 1901-3; engaged in post-graduate study in Europe, 1903-4; now engaged in general practice of medicine. Adjunct prof. of clinical diagnosis and demonstrator of pathology at College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc.; associate of attending staff Cook Co. Hosp. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 279 Warren Av.

HARRIS, George B., pres. C. B. & Q. R. R. since Feb. 21, 1901; b. Brookline, Mass., 1848; later lived in Vermont; went to Hannibal, Mo., 1864; began railway service as office boy in office of treas. of H. & St. J. R. R.; clerk in land commissioner's office, 1871; later in service Atchison & Nebraska R. R.; purchasing agent C., B. & Q. R. R., 1882-3; asst. to gen. mgr. A. T. & S. F. R. R., 1883-5; asst. to pres. C., B. & N., 1885-90; since then successively gen. mgr., vice-pres. and pres., same road; also 2d vice-pres. C., B. & Q. R. R., 1890-91; also 1d vice-pres. B. & M. R. R. R., H. & St. J. R. R., K. C. St. J. & C. B. R. R., and St. Louis, Keokuk & Northwestern R. R.; vice-pres. Metropolitan W. Side Elevated Ry. Co.; dir. Winona Bridge Ry. Co. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic Union, etc. Office: 209 Adams St. Residence: 543 N. State St.

HARRIS, George Jay, freight transportation mgr.; b. Conneautville, Pa., Nov. 6, 1859; s. Henry H. and Louise (Norton) Harris; ed. public schools in Pennsylvania and in Pontiac, Mich.; m. Kalamazoo, Mich., Feb. 6, 1899, Oritta Fargo. After leaving school became connected with the freight office of the G. W. Ry., then with the Detroit and Cleveland Steam Navigation Co.'s Line, of Cleveland and Detroit, until 1874; since then in steamship business in Chicago, and since 1899 general western agent of the Canada Atlantic Ry. Co. and the Canada Atlantic Transit Co., furnishing freight transportation between Chicago and Depot Harbor, Can. Mem. Lake Line Agents Assn. Republican. Mason. Kilwinning Lodge, Oriental Consistory and Medinah Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, Club: Illinois. Office: 462-500 N. Water St. Residence: Geneva, Ill.

HARRIS, Graham H., lawyer and pres. of the Board of Education of Chicago; b. Harrisonburgh, Va., Oct. 11, 1857; s. Hon. John T. and Virginia M. Harris; ed. public schools, Virginia Military Institute, and Univ. of Virginia, LL.B., 1879; m. Chicago, Oct. 11, 1888, Eleanor M. Spalding. Admitted to Virginia bar, 1878; practiced law at Harrisonburgh, Va., 1879-81; since 1882 in Chicago; now senior mem. law firm of Harris, Bird & Wilson. Was asst. U. S. atty. for Northern District of Illinois, 1886-90; in 1897 was appointed mem. of

the Board of Education, and in 1898 was chosen pres. of the Board; present term expires 1906, Democrat. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 540 N. State St.

HARRIS, John Francis, b. Boston, Mass., Feb. 24, 1863; s. George S. and Sarah (Bacon) Harris; ed. Univ. of Nebraska; m. London Eng., 1895, Gertrude Upham; 5 children. Was with B. & M. R. R. at Omaha, 1882-5; began in grain business as a buyer and elevator operator at Lincoln, Neb., 1885-90; came to Chicago in 1890, and is stockholder in Harris, Scotten Co., grain exporters and grain elevator operators. Also pres. Pacific Am. Fisheries of Puget Sound. Mem. New York and Chicago Stock Exchanges, Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Merchants, Chicago Athletic, Caxton, Marquette, Ontwensia, Washington Park, Mid-Day, Metropolitan; also New York Yacht (New York). Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 2 Ritchie Court.

HARRIS, Madison E., lawyer; b. Summit Co., O., Sept. 28, 1849; s. Hon. D. L. and Anna L. (Byles) Harris; ed. district schools and at Lombard Univ., Galesburg, Ill.; left in sophomore year to teach school at Rock Falls, Whiteside Co., Ill., but later returned to college, graduating in class of 1871; studied law with Edsall & Bardwell at Dixon, Ill., until 1874; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Sept. 9, 1886, Catherine F. Duffield. Admitted to bar in spring of 1875; moved to Chicago and became a mem. of law firm of Follansbee & Harris, subsequently of firm of Schaffner & Harris, and later partner with James H. Ward, but for several years past has practiced alone. Republican. Was a mem. 32d General Assembly of Illinois from 1st Senatorial District, 1880-2; alderman from the old 9th and present 18th Ward, 1887-91. Club: Lincoln. Office: 97 Clark St. Residence: 968 Jackson Ave.

HARRIS, Mark George, wholesale tailor; b. Newark, Kendall Co., Ill., Aug. 4, 1863; s. Isaac and Rachel Schreir Harris; ed. Foster School and high school, Chicago. Engaged in merchant tailoring business, Joliet, 1883; was awarded first prize diploma at Illinois Merchant Tailoring Garment Designers Assn. in 1891-2; also first prize gold medal for superior cut and fit of garments at convention of Custom Foreman Tailors' Assn. of America, Cincinnati, 1891; appointed postmaster of Joliet by Pres. Cleveland, Mar. 1, 1894; held office 4 years and 6 months, and at expiration of term was presented with diamond charm by business men of Joliet; studied law at night sessions of Chicago College of Law, admitted to bar, June, 1897; was chairman Will Co. Central Democratic Committee 3 terms; was mem. Joliet City Council as alderman from 2d Ward 3 terms. Was Exalted Ruler Joliet Lodge, No. 296, B. P. O. Elks, 2 terms. Engaged in wholesale tailoring business in Chicago, Oct., 1900, in firm of Calumet Woolen Co. and Gold Medal Tailors, being vice-pres. and mgr. until Jan. 1, 1904, and since then pres. and mgr. of both firms; originated and copyrighted the Mark G. Harris front, shoulder and sleeve head; author Mark G. Harris describing method and Mark G. Harris Cutting Chart. Office: 199-201 E. Madison St. Residence: 4115 Indiana Av.

HARRIS, Norman Waite, banker; b. Becket, Berkshire Co., Mass., Aug. 15, 1846; s. Nathan Waite and Charity Emeline (Wadsworth) Harris; grad. Westfield (Mass.) Acad., 1863; m. 1st. Jan. 1, 1867, Jacyntha Vallandingham, of Cincinnati, O. (died 1873); children: Albert Wadsworth, Norman Dwight, Walter Anderson (died); m., 2d, Apr., 1879, Emma S., daughter of Dr. J. C. Gale, of Newton, N. H.; children: Pearl Emma, Hayden Bartlett, Stanley Gale. Began business life at 18, as solicitor for the Equitable Life Assurance Soc. of New York, becoming a general agent 2 years later. Organized, 1867, and was sec. and gen. mgr.,

1867-80, Union Central Life Insurance Co., Cincinnati; resigned because of ill health and traveled in Europe, 1880-1; organized, 1882, the banking house of N. W. Harris & Co., one of the largest in the country in its specialty of dealing in state, county and city bonds. Prominent layman of M. E. Church; trustee Northwestern Univ. Clubs: Union League, Chicago, Kenwood, Homewood; also Metropolitan, the Lawyers', Transportation and Art Clubs of New York. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 4520 Drexel Boul.

HARRIS, Samuel, hardware merchant; b. Hartford, Vt., Sept. 15, 1836; s. Edward P. and Elizabeth S. (Sanborn) Harris; ed. common schools of Rochester, Mich.; m. Wilbraham, Mass., Nov. 25, 1872, Sarah G. Ladd; children: Charles S., Satie E. Served in Union Army as 1st lieutenant, Co. A, 5th Mich. Cav., and was very badly wounded near Richmond, Va., Mar. 2, 1864, on the "Dahlgren raid"; was made prisoner and sentenced to be hanged, but was saved through the efforts of Mrs. Jefferson Davis, because he had, previous to this, saved an old schoolmate of hers from starving. After the war was a claim agent in Washington, D. C. Since 1876 in business as a hardware merchant in Chicago (Samuel Harris & Co.), with a specialty in machinists and manufacturers' tools and supplies. Author of booklet, "A Few Facts About Astronomy," and a published lecture on "Possibilities of This Life." Is a student of astronomy. Mem. Columbia Post G. A. R.; Loyal Legion. Office: 23-25 S. Clinton St. Residence: 945 Jackson Boul.

HARRISON, Carter Henry, mayor of Chicago, 1897-1905; b. Chicago, Apr. 23, 1860; s. Carter Harrison (5 times mayor of Chicago; killed by assassin, Oct. 28, 1893); attended Chicago public school and gymnasium, Altenburg, Ger.; grad. St. Ignatius College, Chicago, 1881 (I.L.D., 1900); grad. Yale Law School, 1883; m. Dec. 14, 1887, Edith, daughter Robert N. Ogden, New Orleans. Practiced law, 1883-9; in real estate business, 1889-91; publisher and editor Chicago Times, 1891; elected mayor of Chicago, Apr., 1897, 1899, 1901, 1903 (4 2-year terms). Democrat. Clubs: Chicago University, Iroquois, Saddle and Cycle, Twentieth Century, Swan Lake, Huron Mountain Hunting and Fishing. Mem. S. A. R., Sons of the Revolution, Soc. of Colonial Wars. Residence: 408 E. Erie St.

HARSHA, William McIntire, physician; b. Harshaville, O., June 15, 1855; s. William B. and Rachel (McIntire) Harsha; ed. district school, North Liberty Acad. and Nat. Normal Univ. of Lebanon, O., taking degrees of B.S. and A.B.; studied medicine at Univ. of Michigan, 1st year, Cincinnati, 2d year, and grad. Chicago Med. College, 1883; m. Lebanon, O., June 1, 1880, Adella S. Hutchinson; children: William Thomas, Edward Houston. Practiced medicine at Cerro Gordo and Decatur, Ill., until 1890; since then in Chicago. Prof. of operative and clinical surgery, College of Physicians and Surgeons, since 1896; also mem. board of dir. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Am. Acad. of Medicine, Illinois Med. Soc., Mississippi Valley Med. Assn., Chicago Surgical Soc., Physicians' Club, Trustee Order of Columbian Knights, Independent Republican. Club: Colonial. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 4201 Grand Boul.

HART, Charles, manufacturer; b. Bavaria, Germany, May 22, 1847; s. Joseph and Babette (Kullman) Hart; ed. Germany and in public and private schools of LaFayette, Ind.; m. San Francisco, Calif., June 15, 1881, Flora Hauser; children: Joseph Charles, F. Ethel. Previous to 1868 in various business pursuits; since then manufacturer of leather; now vice-pres. of Kullman, Salz & Co. (general offices in San Francisco); has active management of branch in this city. Mem. K. P. Club: Standard.

Office: 206 Lake St. Residence: 4240 Drexel Boul.

HART, E. Orris, real estate; b. Crystal Lake, Ill., Mar. 29, 1866; s. Edwin R. F. and Margaret E. (Kull) Hart; ed. Chicago public grammar and high schools and Bryant & Stratton's Business College; m., 1st, Sept. 27, 1887, Helen M. Kull, of Lake Geneva, Wis.; children: Lincoln E., A. Everett; m., 2d, Chicago, June 10, 1897, Mollie A. Nuveen; children: Lucile Ella, Milton Nuveen. Clerk for E. W. Zander & Co., real estate, 1885-9; mgr. renting dept., Turner & Bond, 1889-92; mgr. William A. Bond & Co., real estate, 1892-1900; in real estate business for self 1 year, 1900; since 1901 partner with Edward W. Zander in real estate firm of E. W. Zander & Co. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board, Republican. Mem. Irving Park Baptist Church, Mem. Royal League, Nat. Union. Club: Irving Golf. Office: 114 Dearborn St. Residence: 2385 N. 42d Ct., Irving Park.

HART, Eli Stillson, pres. Rodger Ballast Car Co.; b. Rochester, N. Y., Oct. 20, 1832; s. Roswell and Polly Ann (Stillson) Hart; preparatory education at Rochester High School and Canandaigua Acad., N. Y.; entered Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., 1851; took 3 years' course in college and 2 years' course in Hamilton College Law School, graduating 1855; m. Clinton, Ia., Nov. 21, 1861, Olive Miriam Williams; children: Harry Stillson, Gertrude W., Pauline Belle (now Mrs. Evan A. Evans). Admitted to practice law by Supreme Court of New York, June, 1855; practiced law, Lyons, Ia., 1856-61; in Chicago, 1861-6; oil producer, Titusville, Pa., 1865-7; practiced law, Chicago, 1867-71; at Clinton, Ia., 1871-6; pres. Clinton Bridge Co., Clinton, Ia., 1874-7; general practitioner, 1877-89; gen. mgr., 1889-99; pres. since 1899, Rodger Ballast Car Co. Republican. Clubs: Washington Park; also Wapsipicon Club, Clinton, Ia. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 3718 Lake Av.

HART, Harry, senior mem. Hart, Schaffner & Marx, clothing. Clubs: Standard, Hamilton. Office: 226 VanBuren St. Residence: 4639 Drexel Boul.

HART, Harry Stillson, manufacturer; b. Clinton, Ia., Sept. 2, 1870; s. Eli S. and Olive Miriam (Williams) Hart; grad. Clinton (Ia.) High School, 1889; Rose Polytechnic Institute, Terre Haute, Ind., B.S., in mechanical and electrical engineering, 1893. Acted as electrical constructing engineer for Siemens & Halske Electric Co. for 6 months after leaving college; represented Crouse-Tremaine Carbon Co. as eastern mgr. in New York, 1894-9; Apr., 1899, became connected with the Rodger Ballast Car Co., manufacturers; elected its sec., 1900, and since Jan. 1, 1902, has been vice-pres. and gen. mgr. of the company. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Union League, Washington Park, Chicago Automobile; also Detroit (Detroit, Mich.). Office: Railway Exchange Bldg.

HART, Hastings Kornell, clergyman; b. Brookfield, O., Dec. 14, 1851; s. Dr. Albert Gillard and Mary Crosby (Hornell) Hart; grad. Cleveland (O.) Institute, 1867; Oberlin College, A.B., 1875 (A.M., 1885, LL.D., 1898); graduate Andover Theological Seminary, B.D., 1880; m., 1st, New London, O., 1880, Mary A. Prosser; 2d, St. Paul, Minn., 1886, Laura E. Love; 3d, Springville, Utah, 1902, Josephine M. Newton; children: William Prosser, Lawrence Hastings, Hornell Norris, Helen Love, Frances Jeanette, Elizabeth Haven. Was clerk in U. S. Indian Service, Sisseton Agency, S. Dak., 1875-7; pastor Congregational Church, Worthington, Minn., 1880-3; sec. Minnesota State Board of Corrections and Charities, 1883-1898; pres. Nat. Conference of Charities and Correction, 1893; gen. sec. same, 1894-1901; supt. Illinois Children's Home and Aid Soc. since 1898. Independent Republican. Congregationalist. Honorary mem. St. Paul (Minn.)

Chamber of Commerce. Mem. Loyal Legion, Sons of Revolution. Clubs: Union League, Congregational. Office: 79 Dearborn St. Residence: 433 Linden St., Oak Park.

HART, James Abner, pres. Chicago Gravel Co., base-ball official; b. Girard, Erie Co., Pa., July 10, 1855; s. Leffert and Eliza Moorhead (Dempsy) Hart; ed. birthplace in Girard Acad. and Grand River Institute; m. Chicago, Oct. 6, 1881, Eva Runkle Cruzen; children: George B., Faye Earl. Has been active as baseball mgr. since 1882, having been formerly vice-pres. and mgr. Louisville Baseball Club, pres. and mgr. Milwaukee Baseball Club; since 1889, first sec. and now pres. Chicago Baseball Club. Also since 1903, pres. Chicago Gravel Co.; treas. A. G. Spalding Land Assn. K. T., Elk. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 3287 Beacon St.

HARTMAN, Joseph S., manufacturer; b. Breskowitz, Bohemia, Aug. 30, 1846; s. Simon and Ludmilla (Klein) Hartman; ed. common school and private school, Breskowitz, Bohemia; m. New York, June 1, 1868, Lora Heller; children: Samuel, Henry, Hugo, Bella, Mildred. Taught German and Hebrew in Bohemia, 1862-1867; landed in New York, Apr. 1, 1867; remained until Apr., 1875, giving private lessons in German and Hebrew, also doing some soliciting for fire insurance and for a while keeping books for a paint house; bookkeeper for Heller Bros. & Co., wholesale clothing, 1875-6; for Leo Roth, wholesale tobacco, 6 months; then with Carpeles, Heiser & Co., trunk manufacturers, Milwaukee, as bookkeeper, 1877-9, as salesman on road, 1879-80, and became partner, 1880, successor in firm of Carpeles, Schram & Co., which changed to Carpeles, Hartman & Co. In Oct., 1890, started present business as manufacturer and dealer in trunks, with office in Chicago and factory at Racine, Wis., under the style of the Hartman & Puffer Trunk Co., changing, 1892, to the Hartman Trunk Co., of which he is pres. Also treas. R. Friedlander & Co., and sec. M. Fleischman Co. Republican. Mem. Chicago Sinai Congregation (Jewish). Club: Standard. Office: 198-200 Jackson Boul. Residence: 4533 Michigan Av.

HARTMAN, Leon, sec. and treas. of Hartman Furniture and Carpet Co.; b. Baltimore, Md., Nov. 8, 1866; s. Henry and Mary (Straus) Hartman; ed. public schools and in Stuart's Hall, Baltimore, Md.; m. Chicago, 1890, Rose E. Greenbaum; children: Mildred R., Beatrice E. Began at Baltimore, Md., as a clerk in the store of M. L. Straus & Sons, and came to Chicago in 1888, establishing in the retail furniture and carpet business under the style of the People's Outfitting Co., which he organized and has continued; and 7 years ago organized the Hartman Furniture and Carpet Co., which now has 12 stores in seven different cities, and of which he is sec. and treas., and gen. mgr. Mem. Maryland Soc. of Chicago, Republican. Jewish religion. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe, Illinois Athletic. Office: 227 Wabash Av. Residence: 4720 Grand Boul.

HARTMAN, Milton Lewis, furniture; b. Baltimore, Md., May 13, 1869; s. Henry and Mary Hartman; ed. Baltimore City College of Baltimore, Md.; m. Chicago, Nov. 12, 1900, Blanche Smith; 1 son: Henry. Began business life in Baltimore, 1886, in clothing business of H. & E. Hartman; came to Chicago, June 2, 1891, and took charge of the furniture business of Moore Bros. Furniture Co. until Mar., 1898; since then gen. mgr. and vice-pres. of the Hartman Furniture and Carpet Co. also vice-pres. of the Hartman Furniture and Carpet Co., of Peoria, Ill., and of the Hartman Furniture and Carpet Co., of St. Joseph, Mo.; dir. also of companies of the same name at Milwaukee, Wis., and Minneapolis, Minn. Mem. Maryland Soc. of Chicago. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe. Office: 223-229 Wabash Av. Residence: 4633 Greenwood Av.

HARTMAN, Simon, merchant; b. Württemberg, Germany, May 26, 1850; s. Jacob and Caroline (Rosenour) Hartman; ed. public schools; m. Leavenworth, Kan., May 26, 1872, Emma Abeles; children: Emanuel S., Edward A., Louis H., Pearl. Began business career at Omaha, Neb., in 1865, as a clerk in a clothing store; then followed the progress of the building of the U. P. R. R. from fall of 1866 to 1869, as a cigar merchant, moving place of business as railroad progressed; came to Chicago in 1869 and established in the wholesale liquor business as a mem. of the firm of Hartman Bros., continuing thus until Jan., 1874; went to Colorado and remained there until 1882; then became associated with Dallemann & Co., wholesale liquors; sold his interest in Jan., 1904, and organized corporation of the Goodhart-Hartman Co., distillers and importers; he is pres. of the company. Also dir. of the U. S. Coffee Co., and of the Western Candy Co. Democrat. Jewish religion. Served in Pitkin Guards of Lake City, Colo., in the Colorado N. G. Office: 116-18 Franklin St. Residence: 4558 Ellis Av.

HARTMANN, Adolph, manufacturer; b. Heilbronn, Germany, Dec. 6, 1851; s. Johann Christian and Caroline (Schuchmann) Hartmann; ed. at gymnasium, Heilbronn, Ger.; m. Ottawa, Ill., May 31, 1874, Caroline Knoedler; children: Carl A., Amanda, Adolph O. Came to Chicago from Germany; worked as metal worker, 1865-1877; was in galvanized iron and cornice roofing business as mem. of firm of Hartmann & Clausen, 1877-93, when with associates organized and incorporated the Am. Metal Ware Co., of which he is pres. Office: 85-7 Huron St. Residence: 958 N. Clark St.

HARTMANN, John, wood carving; b. Husum, Ger., Jan. 11, 1865; s. Andrew and Elizabeth (Joergenson) Hartmann; ed. public schools in Germany; m. Chicago, Apr., 1890, Emma Kunz. Learned the trade of a wood carver in Germany, and came from that country direct to Chicago in 1884; worked for several firms until 1890, when established in business for self as an architectural wood carver, in which he has since been engaged. Received an award from the World's Columbian Exposition in 1893 for architectural wood carving work. Office: 13 N. Jefferson St. Residence: 2621 Park Pl., Evanston, Ill.

HARTNETT, James, lawyer; b. Galena, Ill., Jan. 23, 1862; s. Daniel and Catharine (Donahoe) Hartnett; ed. public schools and at the State Normal School in Indiana; became a teacher in public schools in 1881, and from Sept., 1889, to June, 1891, was supt. of schools of Henry, Ill.; studied law in leisure hours while engaged in teaching, and during vacations, in office of Fred S. Potter; admitted to bar, June 14, 1892. Began general practice of law in Chicago in 1892; was associated with Judge R. M. Wing and Daniel Donahoe in trial of *The People vs. Daniel Coughlin*, and since 1894 has been, with Daniel Donahoe, in firm of Donahoe & Hartnett. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 1052 Chase Av.

HARTWELL, Abraham Vedder, coal; b. Denmark, N. Y., Aug. 30, 1828; s. Morris W. and Louisa (Taylor) Hartwell; ed. Gouverneur, N. Y.; m. Utica, N. Y., Nov. 10, 1859, Margaret A. Bates; children: Fred G., Laura L., Morris W. Was in service of the C. & A. R. R. for about 37 years, beginning in 1863 as fuel agent of the road; engaged in construction of road, 1860-3; became purchasing agent in 1865, and so continued until Jan. 1, 1900; since then pres. of the F. G. Hartwell Co., coal. Clubs: Illinois, Washington Park. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 4953 Lake Av.

HARTWELL, D. Edwin; b. Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1885 sec. of Swift & Co., meat backing and slaughtering. Also dir. Fort Dearborn Nat. Bank. Hibernian Banking Assn., Kenwood Trust & Savings Bank (vice-pres.), Ill.

nois Cold Storage Co. (pres.), Swift Refrigerator Transportation Co. (2d vice-pres.), Swift Live Stock Transportation Co. (2d vice-pres.), and Mechanical Manufacturing Co. (treas.). Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Midlothian. Office: 240 LaSalle St. Residence: 4315 Drexel Boul.

HARTWELL, Edwin S., pres. and dir. E. S. Hartwell & Co., lumber; vice-pres. and dir. Chicago Consolidated Traction Co. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Edgewater Golf. Office: 279 Dearborn St. Residence: 35 Stratford Pl.

HARTWELL, Fred Gay, coal; b. Amsterdam, N. Y., Aug. 1, 1861; s. Abraham V. and Margaret A. Hartwell; removed with parents to Chicago, 1866; ed. Chicago schools; m. Chicago, Jan. 6, 1886, Jennie Barbour; children: Ruth, Margaret. At 16 years of age left school and began business life in father's coal office at 12th St. bridge, and from minor clerk worked his way up to supt. of the business, of which, with James J. Kelly, became proprietor, 1883, under firm name of Hartwell & Kelly; since 1884 dir. and mgr. F. G. Hartwell Co. Also dir. Northwestern Gas Light and Coke Co. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Kenwood, Mid-Day, Calumet Golf. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 4922 Lake Av.

HARTY, Michael, manufacturer sash, doors, frames, mouldings, etc.; b. Co. Tipperary, Ire., Aug. 4, 1845; s. Michael and Catherine (Brereton) Harty; came to U. S. in childhood; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, 1869, Mary Holmes; children: George, Robert, William, Nellie. Began as a boy in the employ of Abbott & Kingman, sash and door factory; thoroughly learned the practical details of the business, and worked as journeyman and foreman in various factories prior to establishing for himself 20 years ago; since organization, Mar., 1889, pres. of Harty Bros. & Harty Co., wholesale manufacturers of sash, doors, frames, mouldings and fine interior finish. Independent in politics. Catholic. Royal Arcanum. Office: 442 W. 21st St. Residence: 798 Flournoy St.

HARTZ, Irving Thomas, vice-pres. Morden Frog and Crossing Co.; b. Peoria, Ill., Mar., 1861; s. Capt. Samuel B. and Virginia Thomas Hartz; ed. public schools of Illinois; m. Chicago, 1887, Lillian Terhune; children: Homer, Virginia, Mildred. Was for about 5 years engaged in the grain and railroad business in Peoria and Chicago, later in charge of the offices and finances of the building of the New York Croton Aqueduct in New York City; returned to Chicago in 1888-9; associated as sec. and mgr. of the Calumet Iron and Steel Co., 1889-92, inclusive; then from 1896 to 1899 pres. of the Union Cold Storage Co. and from 1895 with the Morden Frog and Crossing Works as vice-pres. dir. and mgr. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Kenwood, Homewood. Mem. Loyd Legion. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 4919 Washington Av.

HARVEY, Elbert Alpheus, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Jan. 9, 1877; s. Turlington W. and Belle Sheridan (Badger) Harvey; ed. Harvard School, 1889-90; Chicago Manual Training School, 1890-3 (grad.); Armour Institute, 1893-1894; Marietta College, 1897-1900; Chicago Univ., 1900-1, graduating, A.B. Joined office force, Oct., 1901, of the Acme Gas Co. (incorporated Nov., 1900); has had charge of mechanical engineering work of company from 1901; was elected Jan., 1902, and now is treas. and dir. of the company, and Jan., 1903, gen. mgr. of the company. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence 59 Pine Grove Av.

HARVEY, George Lyon, architect; b. Chicago, Nov. 8, 1866; s. T. W. and Maria (Hardman) Harvey; ed. public schools of Chicago and at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, graduating as mechanical engineer in class of

1888; m. Chicago, 1890, Mabel Streeter; children: Dorothy, Marjorie. Engaged in practice as architect and consulting engineer since 1888; was for several years connected with the Harvey Lumber Co. Republican. Club: University. Office: 175 Dearborn St. Residence: 1461 Ridge Av., Evanston, Ill.

HARVEY, George MacMicking, insurance; b. Niagara-on-the-Lake, Can., Apr. 28, 1848; s. James and Janet (Oliver) Harvey; ed. grammar school and Phillips Acad., Niagara; m. Chicago, Oct. 19, 1886, Lucy Dale Halsted; children: George M., Jr., Henry Halsted, Janet. In fire underwriting business from 1865, beginning with Rounds & Hall, of Buffalo, N. Y., until 1870, when came to Chicago and became connected with the agency of S. M. Moore & Co.; then with McCormick Bros. & Findlay, Chicago, and for the past 20 years at head of George M. Harvey & Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Coleman Lake Fishing and Shooting, Glen View. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 36 Stratford Pl.

HARVEY, James Alexander, physician; b. Chicago, Nov. 6, 1869; s. John and Margaret (Thomson) Harvey; ed. Chicago high schools, Univ. of Chicago, 1890-2, and Rush Med. College, M.D., 1896; resident physician, Presbyterian Hosp.; special student Univ. of Glasgow, 1896-8; post-grad. work in Vienna, 1903. In practice of medicine in Chicago since 1898; associate in surgery, Rush Med. College, 1898-1900; instructor in medicine, Rush Med. College, since 1900. Associate med. staff, Cook Co. Hosp.; attending physician Central Free Dispensary. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Mississippi Valley Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Office: 100 State St. Residence: Hyde Park Hotel.

HARVEY, Joel D., real estate; b. Kane Co., Ill., 1837; s. John and Polly Harvey; ed. public schools of Kane Co. m. Kane Co., 1858, Julia Flato, 3 children. Admitted to bar of Illinois in 1858; practiced law in Kane Co. until 1864, when removed to Chicago and engaged in practice here, also engaging in the real estate business in this city, and still continues in a general real estate and loan business. Republican. Was for 9 years collector of internal revenue in Chicago under the administrations of Pres. Grant, Hayes, Garfield, Arthur and Cleveland. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: Geneva, Ill.

HARVEY, Julian Cornelio, insurance; b. Lincoln, Neb., Mar. 18, 1869; s. Augustus Ford and Julia A. (Studley) Harvey; father was a widely known insurance actuary and writer on technical subjects; ed. public and high schools of Kirkwood, Mo. Washington Univ., St. Louis, Mo., LL.B., 1897; also special work in Univ. of Virginia. Asst. sec. of the Covenant Mutual Life Insurance Co., of St. Louis, Mo., 1890-7; consulting actuary at St. Louis, Mo., 1897-1904, and on Mar. 3, 1904, became 2d vice-pres. of the Nat. Life Insurance Co. of U. S. A. Democrat. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: Kenilworth.

HARVEY, Paul Stanwood, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Dec. 31, 1878; s. Turlington W. and Belle Sheridan (Badger) Harvey; ed. in Haven (public) School, Harvard (private) School, Chicago Manual Training School, Marietta Acad., grad., 1897; Marietta College for year, 1897-8; Harvard Univ., 2 years, 1898-1900; Univ. of Chicago, 1900-1. Entered employ of Acme Gas Co., Oct., 1901; made sec. Jan., 1902, and vice-pres. and sec. in Jan., 1903, and is also a dir. Company manufactures and installs gas plants in mfg. establishments, where the gas is used as fuel in furnaces. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Harvard. Office: Monadnock Blk.

HARVEY, Robert Hatfield, physician; b. Chicago, Dec. 12, 1869; s. T. W. and Maria (Hardman) Harvey; ed. Chicago public schools, Northwestern Univ. and Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1894; m. Chicago,

Apr. 5, 1898, Bertha Botsford. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago since 1894; physician to Chicago Orphan Asylum and to the Michigan Central R. R. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Mississippi Valley Med. Soc., Chicago Soc. of Internal Medicine, Chicago Pathological Soc., Chicago Pediatric Soc., Chicago Medico-Legal Soc. Republican. Clubs: Washington Park, Univ. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 2100 Calumet Av.

HARVEY, Turlington Walker, lumber merchant; b. Siloam, Madison Co., N. Y., Mar. 10, 1835; s. Joshua and Paulina (Walker) Harvey; ed. public school and Oneida (N. Y.) Acad.; m., 1st, 1859, Maria Hardman, of Louisville, Ky. (died 1871); children: Charles A., John R., George L., Robert H.; m., 2d, May 28, 1873, Belle S. Badger, of Chicago; children: Belle B., Turlington W., Jr., Elbert A. Paul S. Learned carpenter's trade in boyhood; came to Chicago, 1854; employed in sawed door and blind factories until 1859; mem. planing mill firm of Lamb & Harvey, 1859-65; bought out his partner, 1865, and afterward conducted business alone, greatly enlarging it, acquiring large mills at Muskegon, Mich. and Marinette, Wis.; incorporated the business, 1883, becoming pres. T. W. Harvey Lumber Co. Pres. Y. M. C. A., 1871-3, and 1876-9; dir. since 1866, and pres., 1886, Chicago Relief and Aid Soc., and on its executive committee and in active charge of the shelter work of the soc. after the fire of 1871. Has large stock farm in Eastern Nebraska. Laid out town of Harvey and located there a number of important investments; is officer and dir. in various companies; pres. Acme Gas Co. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 49 Pine Grove Av.

HARVEY, William Spencer, physician; b. Galesburg, Ill., Aug. 29, 1859; s. William Nathaniel and Lovina (Brewer) Harvey; ed. Knox Acad. and Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., graduating with honor from latter, A.B., 1880 (A.M., same, 1883); attended med. dept. of Univ. of Michigan and Hahnemann Med. College of Chicago, graduating M.D., 1883; m. 1891, Alice Flash, of New Orleans, La.; children: Alice Flash, William Spencer, Jr., George Wilkins. For 2 years after graduation practiced with Dr. J. E. Gilman; since then alone, making a specialty of surgery. Was 3 years prof. of physiology and histology in Hahnemann Med. College. Mem. Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Home. Med. Soc., Am. Institute of Home., and Clinical Soc. of Hahnemann Medical College and Hosp. Was one of organizers and a dir. of the Columbian Home. Hosp. at World's Columbian Exposition; one of organizers, sec. and dir. of Home. Post-Graduate Med. School, Surgeon Cook Co. Hosp. and Garfield Park Sanitarium. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Illinois. Office: 103 State St.

HASBROUCK, Charles Alfred, civil engineer; b. on farm at Forest Home, suburb of Ithaca, N. Y., July 31, 1864; s. Alfred and Sarah (McKinney) Hasbrouck; grad. Cornell, C.E., 1884; m. June 14, 1893, Mary Fobes, Cresco, Ia. Asst. engineer Detroit Bridge and Iron Co., 1884-8; engineer Am. Bridge Works, Chicago, 1888-1900; contracting mgr. R. R. dept. Western District Am. Bridge Co. since 1900; specialist as bridge and structural engineer. Mem. Am. Soc. Civil Engineers since 1887. British Institution of Civil Engineers, of London, Eng., since 1904. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 4740 Madison Av.

HASBROUCK, Louis, underwriter; b. All-gerville, Ulster Co., N. Y., Mar. 24, 1857; s. Edwin and Elizabeth D. Hasbrouck; ed. Chicago public schools and Chicago High School; m. Chicago, Apr. 20, 1888, Irene Warner; 1 son: Harold. Entered fire insurance business, as insurance broker, Feb. 1, 1872; later of firm, Hopkins & Hasbrouck, and afterward

alone as Louis Hasbrouck Insurance Agency; then joined firm of Smith, Rothermel & Hasbrouck, now Rothermel & Hasbrouck; firm are mgrs. for U. S. of the Traders Insurance Co., of Chicago, and also represent the Norwich Union Fire Insurance Co., of England; Allemanna Fire Insurance Co., of Pittsburgh, Pa.; Phoenix Insurance Co., Hartford, Conn.; London Assurance Corporation, of England; New Amsterdam Plate Glass Insurance Co., of New York. Republican. Mem. Chicago Athletic Club, Sons of New York, Royal Arcanum. Office: 148-150 LaSalle St. Residence: 196 Bowen Av.

HASELTINE, Burton, oculist and aurist; b. Richland Center, Wis., Sept. 27, 1874; s. Hascal and Martha (Pierce) Haseltine; ed. high school of Cochran, Pa.; Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; Cleveland Univ. of Medicine, Cleveland, O.; Hahnemann Med. College of Chicago, M.D., Mar. 26, 1896. Engaged in med. practice in Chicago since 1896; specialist in diseases of eye, ear, nose and throat. Senior prof. of diseases of throat and nose in Hahnemann Med. College of Chicago; eye, ear and throat surgeon to Cook Co. Hosp., and to Chicago Home for the Friendless. Sec. Illinois Home. Med. Assn. Was editor of The Clinique (med. journal) for 4 years, ending Jan. 1, 1904. Contributor to leading med. publications on diseases of eye, ear and throat. Independent Republican. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 1250 Michigan Av.

HASKELL, Frederick T., vice-pres. Illinois Trust and Savings Bank; ed. Chicago public schools. Has been resident of Chicago for 35 years, and has been engaged in banking in various capacities ever since leaving school; vice-pres. of the Illinois Trust and Savings Bank since 1890; also dir. Illinois Trust Safety Deposit Co., and of the Am. Luxfer Prism Co. of Illinois. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Vice-pres. Illinois Manual Training School Farm. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Mid-Day, Washington Park Cxton, Bankers. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 2824 Prairie Av.

HASKELL, John William Claghorn, manufacturer; b. Rochester, Mass., July 4, 1844; s. John P. T. and Harriet (Toppan) Haskell; ed. public schools, Peoria, Ill.; m. Aurora, Ill., Sept. 25, 1873, Ella R. Mann; children: Harriet Elizabeth (now Mrs. John C. Curtiss), George Austin, John Paul. Worked on farm; came to Chicago, 1860; entered employ of Walker & Taylor, trunk manufacturers, and, in 1865, with his brother, established firm of Haskell Bros., incorporated, 1903. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 20 Michigan Av. Residence: 557 Washington Boul.

HASKELL, Joseph Elnathan, trunks; b. Rochester, Plymouth Co., Mass., Feb. 22, 1846; s. John P. T. and Harriet (Toppan) Haskell; ed. public schools of Peoria, Ill.; m. Chicago, Aug. 4, 1873, Myra Balkam; children: Asaph Whittlesey, Myra. Lived on a farm near Peoria, Ill., until 1862, when he came to Chicago and learned trunk-maker's trade; in 1865, with brother, established firm of Haskell Bros. (incorporated 1903), of which he is pres. Republican. Office: 94 Wabash Av. Residence: 521 Washington Boul.

HASKELL, Loomis Pomroy, D.D.S., dentist; b. Bangor, Me., Apr. 25, 1826; s. Benjamin and Mary (Fuller) Haskell; father died when he was 5 years old; mother remarried and moved, 1838, to Salem, Mass.; attended public schools in Bangor, Me., and 3 years in Salem; then worked in a Boston printing office until he was 19 years old; studied dentistry with Dr. M. P. Hanson and moved with him to Milwaukee, 1856; in 1857 became a resident of Chicago; m. 1848, Sarah E. Wason, of Chelsea, Mass.; children: Ella, Lizzie N. (wife of Rev. W. J. Clark), Isabelle (wife of J. B. Parsons), Annie Nutt (wife of W. T. Barr);

also 2 other daughters, now deceased. After coming to Chicago, 1857, was for 11 years associated in practice with Dr. W. W. Allport; since then in practice alone. During first 4 years of Chicago Dental College was its prof. of prosthetic dentistry, and later for 3 years held same chair in dental dept. of Northwestern Univ. Established, 1888, the Haskell Post Graduate School of Prosthetic Dentistry (the first post-graduate dental school), of which has since been at the head. Was delegate to the first Free Soil Convention, held at Worcester, Mass. Republican (from organization of the party). Congregationalist. Visited Europe 3 successive years instructing classes of dentists in Berlin, Hamburg, Vienna, and Paris. For many years writer for various dental journals. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

HASKINS, George William, M.D., D.D.S., dentist; b. Monroe, Mich., Dec. 21, 1858; s. Clark Caryl and Helen Mars (Smith) Haskins; removed within a year from birth to New Albany, Ind., where lived about 20 years; grad. high school, New Albany, Ind.; grad. Chicago College of Dental Surgery, D.S., 1887; Chicago Med. College, M.D., 1889; m. Chicago, Sept. 16, 1891, Lizzie E. Elliott; children: Elizabeth Caryl, Clark Elliott, Margaret Adams. Removed to Chicago, winter of 1879-80; was in business as partner with J. W. Heatfield, manufacturing jewelry, 1 year; then in same business alone until 1885, when sold out and entered on course in Chicago College of Dental Surgery; while there served in position of anatomical prosector and as asst. to prof. of chemistry; in dental practice since 1887; professor of metallurgy and prosthetic dentistry in Northwestern Univ. Dental School, 1889-96; resigned. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Dental Soc., Odontographic Soc., Illinois State Dental Soc., Physicians' Club of Chicago, Delta, Sigma Delta Soc. Republican. Office: 67 Wabash Av. Residence: 423 Central Av., Wilmette, Ill.

HASLER, Edward Lionel, pres. and treas. of E. L. Hasler Co., wholesale fruits; b. Aldingbourne House, near Chichester, Sussex, Eng., Jan. 12, 1871; s. William Wyndham and Sarah Selina (Hervey) Hasler. Came to U. S. to farm in 1889; went to Yankton, S. Dak.; came to Chicago, 1893, and procured a position on S. Water St.; went into business for self, 1895, in firm of Hasler & Herrick; in 1900 sold out and took a position as mgr. for the Porter Bros. Co., which failed in 1903. Then formed the corporation of E. L. Hasler Co., fruits, of which is pres. Mem. St. James Episcopal Church. Clubs: Chicago, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 97-9 S. Water St. Residence: 369 E. Chicago Av.

HASTINGS, Samuel Miles, manufacturer; b. Reimersburg, Pa., Aug. 14, 1860; s. Eli and Rachel (Kerr) Hastings; ed. schools of Gardner, Ill.; m. Braidwood, Ill., Sept. 16, 1881, Jannette Rankin. Began business career as clerk in dry goods store at Braidwood, Ill.; in 1879, established in the retail dry goods business on his own account at Braidwood, whence, in 1884, he removed it to Streator, continuing in the same line until 1889, when he came to Chicago. Traveled in Europe, 1889-1893, returning to Chicago and engaging in the contracting business until 1893. In 1893 entered upon the manufacture of scales, under firm name of Mills & Hastings, and in 1899, the business was incorporated under the name of Moneyweight Scale Co., of which he is now sec. and treas. Also pres. the Computing Co. of Dayton, O. vice-pres. the Computing Co. of Canada, Limited; treas. Computing Scale Co. of America; pres. Moneyweight Scale Co. of Europe; dir. W. F. Stimpson Co., Detroit, Mich.; Stimpson Computing Scale Co., Elkhart, Ind., and Acorn Brass Mfg. Co., Chicago. Republican. Mason, K. T. Clubs: Chic-

go Athletic, Onwentsia. Office: 47 State St. Residence: 1639 Sheridan Rd.

HATCH, Azel Farnsworth, lawyer; b. Lisle, DuPage Co., Ill., Sept. 6, 1848; s. James Crombie and Charlotte Deborah (Kidder) Hatch; ed. Oberlin College, 1865-70; and Yale College, 1870-1; grad. A.B., Yale, 1871, and A.B., *ad eundem*, Berlin, 1871, m., Ist. Lisle, Ill., Feb. 5, 1880. Grace Hattie Crohn (died Apr. 21, 1886); m., 2d. Northampton, Mass., June 25, 1894, Elizabeth Bolyn Wright; children: Alice Venelia, Helen, Laura, Grace Pauline, Azel Farnsworth, Jr. Admitted to Illinois bar, Sept. 11, 1874, and since then in active general practice, but mainly in corporation law; promoted and organized the Equitable Trust Co., and the Am. Hide & Leather Co., sec. and dir. Chicago Writing Machine Co., International Fuel Co., Metallurgical Development Co., Norton & Co., Automatic Fire Protection Co. Prepared and published the Statutes and Constitutional Provisions of the Several States of the U. S. and of England on Libel and Slander, with Suggestions for Amendment. Republican. Mem. board of dirs. of the Chicago Public Library, 1890-3, and 1894-1900; pres. of that board, 1897-9. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Club, Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Literary Club. Pres. and dir. the Chicago Nursery and Half Orphan Asylum. Mem. Am. Social Science Assn. Congregationalist. Clubs: Union League, University, Glen View. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 19 Delaware Pl.

HATELY, Charles Furness, commission merchant and stock broker; b. Brantford, Ont., Can., Jan. 11, 1876; s. Walter C. and Bertha (Hale) Hatley; ed. Trinity College, Port Hope, Ont.; Sidcut College, Sidcut, Eng., and Shattuck Military Acad., Faribault, Minn., grad. in class of 1893; m. Chicago, Aug. 24, 1898, Mina Hall. Began business life in Chicago, with firm of Hatley Bros., exporters, as mgr. of the office, and then went to New York in 1898 for Ferran, Ballou & Co., exporters; returned to Chicago in 1899 and went with J. F. Harris & Co., stocks and grain, until 1900; then with Finley Barrell & Co. until 1905, when, with John Geddes, established the firm of Geddes & Hatley, successors to Geddes, Kirkwood & Co., commission merchants and stock brokers. Democrat. Club: Union League. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 4355 Lake Av.

HATELY, John Craig, capitalist; b. Durham, Eng., Oct. 30, 1845; s. John and Jane (Craig) Hatley; ed. public schools of Durham, Eng.; m. Newcastle-on-Tyne, Eng., Jan., 1871, Annabella Robson; children: John George, Ethel Craig, Margaret M., Louise. After leaving school, apprenticed to provision business in Durham, Eng., from 1859, and later with Furness & Co., Hartlepool, Eng., until came to Chicago in 1873; established in provision trade as John C. Hatley, Chicago, 1875-81, then mem. of firm of Hatley Bros., provisions, from 1881 until he withdrew in 1895. Now dir. of Provision Dealers' Dispatch; chairman of Chicago Beach Hotel Co. Mem. Chicago board of Trade. Republican. Clubs: Union League (dir.), Caxton, Homewood, Lake Geneva Country, Mid-Day. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel.

HATELY, Walter Craig, exporter of grain and provisions; b. Co. of Durham, Eng., Sept. 5, 1848; s. John and Jane (Craig) Hatley; ed. public schools of England, then entered British merchant service as cadet apprentice, learning steamship and navigation, and was 2d officer of a merchant steamer when came to America in 1873; m. Brantford, Ont., Sept. 9, 1874. Was engaged at Brantford, Ont., as grain exporter, 1873-82; came to Chicago and established, under the present firm name of Hatley Bros., business in the exporting of grain and provisions. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League,

Highland Park. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

HATFIELD, Marcus Patten, physician, author; s. Rev. R. M. and Elizabeth A. Hatfield; grad. Wesleyan Univ. of Connecticut, 1870; Chicago Med. College, 1872; student at Zürich and Univ. of Berlin; m. Dec. 21, 1876, Hattie A., daughter Bishop W. L. Harris, of Evanston, Ill.; children: Harris A., Robert M., William Hugh. Prof. Chicago Med. College, 1875-1896; prof. pediatrics, Chicago Clinical School since 1898; pres. Med. Board Jackson Park Fresh Air Sanitarium; consulting physician Chicago Orphan Asylum; clinical prof. pediatrics, College Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, Ill. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Pediatric Soc. Author: Laboratory Exercises, 1878; Practical Urinalysis, 1880; The Physiology and Hygiene of the House in Which we Live, 1887; Compend of Diseases of Children, 1903; Acute Contagious Diseases of Children, 1902. Editor Chicago Clinic and Pure Water Journal. Club: Chicago Press. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 334 S. Park Av.

HATTSTAEDT, John James, teacher of music; b. Monroe, Mich., Dec. 29, 1851; s. Rev. William and Louise Marie (Schmid) Hattstaedt; ed. private school at Monroe, Mich.; musical education in various schools in U. S. and Germany; m. Chicago, Dec. 22, 1882, Kate May Garmley; children: John Robert, Louise Annie. Began career as teacher of piano at Detroit, Mich., 1870; at St. Louis, Mo., 1873; since 1875 in Chicago; founded, 1886, Am. Conservatory of Music, of which he is pres. Lecturer on musical history, science of music and esthetics at Am. Conservatory of Music. Author of Manual of Musical History, and contributor to musical journals. Lutheran. Clubs: Kenwood, Calumet Golf, Office: Kimball Hall Bldg. Residence: 212 E. 51st St.

HAUGAN, Hauman G., comptroller C., M. & St. P. Ry. Co.; b. Christiania, Norway, Nov. 7, 1840; s. Helge A. and Anna B. Haugan; ed. Christiania, Norway; m. Rockdell, Minn., Oct. 22, 1879, Emma Petersen; children: Helga C., Ragna L., Alice J. Was bookkeeper and later acting cashier of Batavian Bank, LaCrosse, Wis., from 1864 to 1870; entered railway service as paymaster and later auditor of the South Minnesota Ry. Co., 1870-80; sec. to gen. supt., W. C. Van Horne, C., M. & St. P. Ry. Co., 1880-3; land commissioner, same road, 1883-1901; comptroller same road since Jan. 1, 1901. Republican. English Lutheran. Clubs: Union League; also Milwaukee (Milwaukee). Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 1122 Judson Av., Evanston.

HAUGAN, Helge Alexander, banker; b. Christiania, Norway, Oct. 26, 1848; s. Helge A. and Anna B. Haugan; moved to Montreal, 1859; ed. schools in Norway and Montreal; m. Chicago, 1869, Laura A. Wardrum. In Montreal learned steam fitting and brass finishing trade; came to Chicago, 1862, and continued in that business, as workman, later going into business for himself. With John R. Lindgren established, 1879, banking house of Haugan & Lindgren; reorganized in 1891, as the State Bank of Chicago, of which he is pres. Dir. Chicago Title & Trust Co. Club: Union League. Office: 142 Washington St. Residence: 1713 Deming Pl.

HAVEMEYER, Herbert Everard, sugar broker; b. Chicago, Feb. 9, 1876; s. William A. and Rosa R. (Goold) Havemeyer; ed. University School, Chicago; was in the class of 1899 at Cornell Univ. Law School, but did not graduate; m. Riverside, Ill., June 4, 1902, Sarah M. Kinzie; 1 daughter, Rosaline. Became a mem., 1898, of firm of W. A. Havemeyer & Co., agents for the Am. Sugar Refining Co., founded by his father, William A. Havemeyer, who died in the summer of 1903.

Mem. Sigma Phi. Office: 25 Lake St. Residence: 440 Elm St.

HAWKES, Benjamin Carleton, lawyer; b. Chicago, Oct. 8, 1875; s. Moses A. and Louise R. (Starrett) Hawkes; ed. North Division High School, preparatory dept. of Northwestern Univ., and Chicago College of Law (Lake Forest Univ.), 1896; m. Chicago, Oct. 5, 1898, Mary Belknap; 1 son: Belknap Carleton. Admitted to bar, 1896, and since engaged in active practice of law in Chicago; now of firm of Carnahan, Slusser, Hawkes & Cox, Pres. and dir. Standard Playing Card Co., Caxton Printing Ink Co., U. S. Specialty Mfg. Co., G. P. Paint Mfg. Co.; dir. Thomas Thorkildsen Co., manufacturing chemists, Republican. Mason (32°); Oriental Consistory, S. P. R. S., and Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Mem. K. P. and I. O. F. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Drug Trade, Casino (Edgewater). Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 1056 Winthrop Av.

HAWLEY, Charles Gilbert, patent lawyer; b. Normal, Ill., June 20, 1868; s. Benjamin Ruggles and Hannah Rosamond (Hall) Hawley; ed. Chicago public schools, Chicago Manual Training School, graduating 1886; Cornell Univ., 1886-7; law dept. Northwestern Univ., graduating, 1889; m. 1st, Watkins, N. Y., 1891, Susan Hillerman; children: Stuart, Hope, Charlotte Hawley; m. 2d, Chicago, Jan. 15, 1902, Alice Eloise Freeborn (nee Adams) in 1887 operated machinery business; in 1888 entered law office of George P. Barton, Chicago; in 1889 entered law office of Paul & Merwin, Minneapolis, Minn., and in 1891 became mem. of firm which, until 1901, was known as Paul & Hawley and was engaged in the practice of patent and trade mark law. In 1901 opened branch office in Chicago, and at end of year made his removal permanent, dissolving old firm and since then continuing in practice alone. Republican. Christian Scientist; mem. 2d Church of Christ, Scientist, Chicago. Clubs: Hamilton, Chicago Yacht. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 1448 Montrose Boul.

HAWLEY, Clark W., oculist and aurist; b. Jefferson, O., Nov. 15, 1854; s. Sidney B. and Mary Ann (Webster) Hawley; grad. West Aurora (Ill.) High School, 1874; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1885; studied in Europe 1 year; m. Peru, O., May 2, 1888, Edna Virginia Chittenden; children: Ralph S., Webster Clark. In practice of medicine from 1885; was oculist and aurist to Cook Co. Hosp. for several years. Ex. pres. and prof. of ophthalmology and otology, Jenner Med. College; now prof. of ophthalmology, Post-Graduate Med. School and Hosp.; oculist and aurist to Provident Hosp. Republican. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Ophthalmological & Otolological Soc., Physicians' Club, Fox River Valley Med. Soc. Club: LaGrange. Office: 70 State St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

HAWLEY, Edgar Reed, physician; b. Chicago, Nov. 20, 1863; s. Uriah Rogers and Helen (Reed) Hawley; ed. public school, Chicago, until 1878, followed by 2 years at Norwich Univ., Northfield, Vt.; grad. College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, M.D., 1892; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Sept. 7, 1898, Helen Shufeldt; children: Edgar Uriah, John William. Practiced medicine in a small Wisconsin town for 2 years; since 1894 in practice in Chicago. Med. Dir. Illinois Life Insurance Co. Republican. R. C. Office: 134 Monroe St. Residence: 3635 Ellis Av.

HAWLEY, Fred Vermillia, clergyman; b. Bath, Mich., Nov. 2, 1862; s. Hanford H. and Mahala J. (Abel) Hawley; grad. St. Johns (Mich.) High School, 1883, Hillsdale College, 1891; studied in Theological Seminary, Hillsdale, Mich.; m. Aug. 3, 1891, Mary Washburn. Ordained to Baptist ministry, 1891; was pastor Baptist Church, Brooklyn, Mich.; withdrew from Baptist Church, 1893, and organized Peo-

ple's Church, Brooklyn, Mich.; pastor 1st Unitarian Church, Jackson, Mich., 1897-1900; Church Messiah, Louisville, Ky., 1900-2; sec. Western Unitarian Conference, with supervision of the Unitarian churches in 14 states, 1902-4; pastor of Unity Church, Chicago, since Mar., 1904. Asso. editor Unity, Chicago. Residence: 2429 N. Hermitage Av.

HAWLEY, George Fuller, physician and surgeon; b. Hartford, Conn., Feb. 16, 1844; s. George Benjamin and Z. C. (Fuller) Hawley; ed. common and high schools of Hartford; also at Yale College; grad. College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, 1867; m. 1st, Chicago, 1855, Clara W. Hay; 2d, Chicago, 1901, Elizabeth Lane; children: George Burton, Clara Ione, Julia H. C. (Mrs. Allen). In practice of medicine at Hartford, Conn., 1867-1883; since then in Chicago. Late surgeon 1st Regt., Conn. N. G.; mem. Veteran Assn. Hartford City Guard; late mem. staff at Hartford Hosp. Mem. staff of Cook Co. Hosp., Chicago; prof. of laryngology, rhinology and otology, Chicago Clinical School of Medicine; prof. of hygiene and physiology of the voice, Soper School of Oratory. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Acad. of Ophthalmology, Otology and Laryngology, Republican. Methodist. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 1718 Kenmore Av.

HAWLEY, Henry Stephen, manufacturer; b. Bridgeport, Conn., Aug. 12, 1851; s. Daniel W. and Henrietta S. (Hopkins) Hawley; ed. in Bridgeport public schools; m. Chicago, Nov. 3, 1880, Lillie L. Ferguson; children: Royal Duncan, Philip Ferguson, Henry Stephen (died in infancy). Was engaged in bridge contracting, and in promoting and constructing railroads, 1874-83, including the Grand Trunk Ry. (Valparaiso, Ind., to Thornton, Ill.), and purchased at master's sale the Chicago & Southern R. R. (now owned by C. & G. T. Ry.); promoter Chicago & Wisconsin R. R., 1883; pres. Chicago, Wisconsin & Minnesota R. R. during its construction from Chicago to Schleisingerville, Wis.; was general agent and purchased right of way of portions of C. G. W. R. R., and on its completion its general agent in charge of traffic and leases, 1883-90; general agent in charge of traffic C. & N. P. R. R., 1890-3; general agent and treas. for receivers same road, 1893-7; general agent and treas. the reorganized company, the C. T. R. R., 1897-99; traffic mgr. treas. and asst. sec. same road, 1899-1902, and still dir. same road. Now pres. and dir. the Railroad Supply Co., manufacturers and dealers in railroad supplies; sec. and dir. Chicago & Calumet Terminal Ry.; dir. of the People's Building & Loan Assn. and of the Monier Mfg. Co. Republican; was active in campaigns, 1880, 1884 and 1888 in Illinois; sec. Union League of America, 1872-4, Episcopalian. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Royal League. Clubs: Chicago Yacht, Church. Office: Bedford Bldg. Residence: 5845 Madison Av.

HAWLEY, Joseph Roy, physician; b. Chicago, Sept. 2, 1871; s. Charles A. and Electa (Weaver) Hawley; ed. public schools; 1 year at Michigan Military Acad., Orchard Lake, Mich.; 3 years Muskegon (Mich.) High School; grad. M.D., Chicago Med. College (med. dept. Northwestern Univ.), 1893; m. Muskegon, Mich., Feb. 11, 1904, Daisy Miller. Practiced medicine, 1898-9; then began introduction to the profession of the Roberts-Hawley Lymph Compound, of which he is one of the originators; in 1900, to facilitate the production and sale of this compound and other animal therapy products, the New Animal Therapy Co. was incorporated, of which he is sec. and med. dir. Formerly prof. of the practice of medicine in Chicago Clinical School; returned to practice in 1904. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason; mem.

Ashlar Lodge No. 308, and St. Bernard Commandery No. 35. Was police surgeon and sec. of the Civil Service Med. Examining Board, with Commissioners Clark, Hotz and Waller. Clubs: Washington Park, Hinsdale Golf. Office: Stewart Bldg. Residence: 3366 S. Park Av.

HAYDEN, Albert, manufacturer; b. Columbus, O., May 18, 1847; s. Peter and Alice (Booth) Hayden; moved with parents to New York City, 1849; ed. preparatory school of Prof. Quackenboss, remaining 5 years, then 1 year at New Milford, Conn., Military Acad., and after that at Kenyon College, 1861-9, graduating A.M., 1869; m. Ist, New York City, May 13, 1869, Lizzie Barker Smull (died 1875); m. 2d, 1877, Emma How, of Chicago; children: Albert, Jr., Julian. Immediately after graduation became mem. of firm of P. Hayden & Son, Newark, N. J., manufacturers of brass goods; later of P. Hayden & Co., saddlery and saddlery hardware (incorporated as the P. Hayden Co., 1884), coming to Chicago, 1877, to assume the management of the Chicago branch of the company, retaining interest in all the numerous branches of that business in various parts of the country. Was one of the originators of the Hayden hollow-tile paving material, and the Hayden fire-proof tiling, and is interested in various commercial enterprises. Was one of the organizers of the Art Institute of Chicago, and was at one time pres. of the Beethoven Soc., under Carl Wilson leader, a notable musical organization of Chicago; formerly trustee of Kenyon College, unanimously elected through the nomination of ex-Pres. Hayes. Republican; was sec. of finance of the local committee of the Republican National Convention of 1880. Clubs: Washington Park. Chicago Athletic; also Union League (New York). Mem. of Alpha Delta Phi. Office: 79 Dearborn St. Residence: 3155 Michigan Boul.

HAYDEN, William, manufacturer; b. Boyle, Ireland, Jan. 6, 1845; s. John and Mary (Mulaney) Hayden; came to U. S. as child; reared on farm near Busseville, Wis.; ed. public schools of Busseville, Wis.; m. Evanston, Ill., June 20, 1896, Julia French; children: Ralph Woodward, Agnes Elvira. After leaving school came to Chicago and was employed with William E. Burck, manufacturers of hoop skirts, then mem. of Bean, Brownson, Hayden & Co.; burned out in the big fire. After the fire in firm of Thomas, Lazear & Hayden, from 1872, changing after the death of Mr. Lazear to Thomas & Hayden, manufacturers of men's neckwear. Republican. Mason. Mem. Evans-ton Historical Soc. Office: 220-8 Adams St. Residence: 1028 Judson Av.

HAYES, Frank, vice-pres. H. M. Hooker Co., paints, oils and glass; b. Limerick, Me., Jan. 21, 1845; s. John Calvin and D. C. Hayes; ed. public schools and Limerick Acad.; m. Chicago, Sept. 10, 1872, Florence R. Reddington. Worked on farm in Maine until 1866, when, on reaching his majority, he came to Chicago and entered employ of H. M. Hooker as salesman, and, since the incorporation of the business as the H. M. Hooker Co. in 1889, has been vice-pres. and general mgr.; also vice-pres. Chicago White Lead & Oil Co., and of Rubber Paint Co., and partner in F. B. Reddington & Co., machinists. Republican. Club: Illinois. Office: N. E. corner Randolph and Clinton Sts. Residence: 831 Washington Boul.

HAYES, Harold Vincent, sec. Loretto Iron Co.; b. Chicago, Feb. 12, 1855; s. Samuel Snowden and Lizzie J. Taylor; attended public schools, Chicago; then passed through freshman and sophomore classical course at Seton Hall College, S. Orange, N. J.; grad., 1874 (B.S. and A.M.), Notre Dame, Ind.; m. Burlington, Ia., Sept. 3, 1880, Helen S. Foote; children: Gear S., Snowden M. (both died in

boyhood), Vincent B., Dana A.; also Marguerite P. (who died in infancy). Was clerk in city comptroller's office, Chicago, 1876-84; newspaper reporter and writer; accountant Excelsior Electric Co.; cashier World's Columbian Exposition under late A. F. Seeburger, treas.; chief accountant of late Potter Palmer and Palmer House Co.; mgr. consignment dept., Nelson Morris & Co.; since Jan. 1, 1894, sec. Loretto Iron Co., miners of iron ore at Loretto, Mich. Republican. Club: Columbus (sec.). Office: 438 Fulton St. Residence: 6251 Jefferson Av.

HAYFORD, Ernest Linwood, physician; b. Milford, Mass., Feb. 28, 1865; s. Ira and Calista (Johnson) Hayford; ed. public schools of Worcester, Milford and Woburn, Mass., and College of Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia Univ.), New York, graduating M.D., 1890; m. Woburn, Mass., Nov. 15, 1892, Mary L. Knowlton; children: Ruth, Arthur, Wellesley. Was a druggist in Woburn and Boston, Mass., 1882-7; since graduation in 1890 in general practice of medicine in Chicago; med. dir. Chicago Y. M. C. A., 1890-4; chief med. examiner Equitable Life Assurance Soc., 1903-4. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Physicians' Club, Therapeutic Club, Mississippi Valley Med. Assn., Am. Roentgen Ray Soc., Chicago Acad. of Sciences, Chicago Med. Examiners Soc. Republican. Methodist. Mem. New England Soc. of Chicago. K. T. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 926 W. Monroe St.

HAYNER, Frank Eugene, lawyer; b. Brod-head, Wis., Nov. 21, 1865; s. Sanford P. and Eleanor M. (Ames) Hayner; ed. primary schools of Janesville, Wis.; grammar and high schools, Chicago. Studied law in office of Trumbull, Washburne & Robbins, whose office entered May 1, 1882, as clerk and stenographer; continued with that firm and the succeeding firms in which Hon. Lyman Trumbull and Henry S. Robbins were members until May 1, 1891; continued with firms Henry S. Robbins was in until Apr. 1, 1894. Admitted to bar Jan., 1887; while occupying clerical position and since practicing independent (from Apr., 1894) work has been generally in corporate matters as atty. and counsel; has also probate practice and foreclosure and other suits involving real estate, and in examination of abstracts. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Ashland, Congregational. Office: 160 Washington St. Residence: 15 Ashland Boul.

HAYNES, Myron Wilbur, clergyman; b. Lunenburg, Mass., Jan. 1, 1855; s. Elzath and Sarah (Wheeler) Haynes; grad. Colgate Univ., 1879 (D.D., Shurtleff College, 1890); m. June 20, 1879, Florence G. Felt, Hamilton, N. Y. In ministry since 1879; was at Kalamazoo previous to becoming, 1888, pastor of Englewood Baptist Church, Chicago. In 1896 became pastor Belden Av. Baptist Church, Chicago. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa. Pres. board trustees, Shurtleff College, 1896-1902; pres. Central Baptist Orphanage, 1895-1902; pres. Illinois State Baptist Convention, 1898-1902. Author: Modern Evangelism, 1899. Residence: 305 Webster Av.

HAYNES, N. Butler, loan and land agent; b. Hocking Co., O., 1858; ed. public schools of Illinois; reared on farm and is a farmer, always owning and operating one. Resident of Illinois since 1864; lived in McDonough and Peoria counties; since 1879 engaged as a specialty in making farm loans; head of firm of N. Butler Haynes & Co.; also buys and sells farm lands; now interested in the lands of the Mississippi delta. Republican. Club: Marquette. Office: 132 LaSalle St. Residence: Lake-side, Wis.

HAYNIE, William Duff, lawyer; b. Salem, Ill., Aug. 16, 1850; s. Abner F. and Martha Duff Lee (Green) Haynie; grad. from the model school of Illinois State Normal Univ., Normal, Ill., 1870; grad. Harvard College, A.B.,

1874; law dept. of Illinois Wesleyan Univ., Bloomington, Ill., 1876; m. Washington, D. C., Jan. 30, 1889, Ella R. Thomas. Practiced law at Bloomington, Ill., 1876-85; then went to Washington, D. C., as chief clerk in office of 1st asst. postmaster gen. until Feb., 1889; practiced at Rapid City, S. Dak., 1889-92; assisted Nat. Campaign Committee of Democratic party in New York City, 1892; practiced at Deadwood, S. Dak., 1893-4; came to Chicago, June, 1894, and Sept. 1, 1894, entered law dept. of Illinois Steel Co.; now of firm of Knapp, Haynie & Campbell. Dir. of Illinois Steel Co. and of Illinois Manufacturers' Assn. Democrat. Was 1st lieut. Co. G, 4th Regt., I. N. G. Clubs: University, Iroquois, Colonial. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 603 E. 46th St.

HAYT, Henry C., retired brick manufacturer; b. Fishkill, Dutchess Co., N. Y., May 9, 1831; s. Henry D. and Jane (Berry) Hayt; ed. public schools and Amenia Seminary; m. Nov. 22, 1862, Sarah Harris, of Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; 1 daughter: Margaret. Engaged in farming in state of New York until 1856, then went to McGregor, Ia., where, with Oscar Burdick, engaged in lumber business as Hayt & Burdick until 1872; came to Chicago, 1872, and with Frank Alsip engaged in manufacture of brick under firm name of Hayt & Alsip; the firm was incorporated as the Hayt & Alsip Co., 1889, and he became pres. The business was sold to the Illinois Brick Co. in 1900, and he has not been actively engaged in business since. Clubs: Union League, Illinois. Residence: 330 Greenwood Boul., Evanston, Ill.

HEAD, Franklin Harvey, manufacturer, banker; b. Paris, Oneida Co., N. Y., Jan. 24, 1835; grad. Hamilton College, N. Y., 1856 (A.M., 1859; LL.D., 1896); m. June 14, 1860, Catherine P. Durkee (died 1892); 3 daughters. Chevalier Legion of Honor, France, 1901; practiced law, 1858-66, Kenosha, Wis.; was in business in cattle ranches, etc., in Utah about 4 years; located in Chicago, becoming interested in manufacturing and banking; pres. Bush Temple Conservatory; vice-pres. Continental Casualty Co., Protection Mutual Fire Ins. Co. of Chicago; dir. Fay-Sholes Co.; Street's Western Table Car Line; T. P. & W. Ry. Co. Author: Shakespeare's Insomnia and the Causes Thereof; A Notable Lawsuit; etc. Clubs: Chicago, Commercial, University, Quadrangle, Literary, Caxton. Office: 1208 Michigan Av. Residence: 2 Banks St.

HEAD, Gustavus Philemon, physician; b. Providence, Ky., Sept. 25, 1861; s. Daniel and Martha (James) Head; ed. high school, Princeton, Ind., and Lincoln (Ill.) Univ., and grad. Rush Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1884; post-graduate work at Vienna General Hosp. and Poliklinik, Vienna, Austria, 1889-90; m. Currie, Minn., 1892, Nettie Currie; children: Nell Currie, Martha. Engaged in general practice at Sheffield, Ill., 1885-94; located in Chicago, 1894, and since then engaged in practice as a specialist in diseases of the ear, nose and throat. Dir. and prof. of ear, nose and throat diseases for past 7 years in Chicago Post-Graduate Med. College. Editor of Year Book of Nose, Throat and Ear; general editor of Practical Medicine Series of Year Books, 1901-4. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Laryngological and Climatological Soc., Am. Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-laryngology, and other medical societies. Presbyterian. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 117 S. Central Av.

HEAFFORD, George Henry, insurance, railway official; b. Essex, Conn., Oct. 29, 1845; s. William H. and Sarah A. Heafford; ed. Chicago public schools, 1856-61; served private, corporal, sergeant major and adjutant in the 73d Regt., Ill. Vol. Infy., m. Chicago, Sept. 13, 1865, Martha Louise Bradley; children: Frank George (deceased), Martha Louise (now Mrs. William Lyman). General passenger agent of

the C., M. & St. P. Ry. Co., 1890-1900; since Oct., 1900, mem. firm of Lyman, Otis & Co., insurance. Pres. Fidelity Printing Co.; vice-pres. Morning Star Railroad Co. Mem. Military Order Loyal Legion. Democrat. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 4560 Oakwald Av.

HEALY, Daniel David, coal dealer, politician; b. Co. Kerry, Ireland, Feb. 11, 1847; s. John and Ellen Healy; ed. St. Mary's of the Lake and public schools, Chicago; m. Chicago, July 3, 1876, Kittie Clemens; children: Daniel Milton, Kittie May, Ella Josephine, Walter Clemens. Was engineer Chicago Fire Dept., 1871-82; bailiff Circuit Court of Cook Co., 1882-6; comptroller of Cook Co., 1886-94; pres. Board of Commissioners of Cook Co., 1894-8; supt. of public service, 1899-1900; warden Cook Co. Hosp., 1900-2; since June, 1902, head of D. D. Healy & Co., dealers in anthracite and bituminous coal. Republican. Candidate for sheriff of Cook Co., Ill., 1902; 33 years pres. and dir. Benevolent Assn. of the Paid Fire Dept. Office: Oxford Bldg. Residence: 598 S. Fairfield Av.

HEALY, Daniel Milton, lawyer; b. Chicago, June 10, 1877; s. Daniel D. and Catherine (Clemens) Healy; ed. St. Ignatius College, graduating from classical course, A.B., in June, 1897; grad. Chicago College of Law, LL.B., 1901; m. Chicago, June 18, 1902, Loretta L. Dooler; children: Daniel J., Loretta. Was minute clerk of the Circuit Court of Cook Co. from June, 1897, to Sept., 1904; admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois in May, 1900; senior partner of law firm of Healy & McGinn, from Mar., 1903, to Oct., 1904, when became associated with Judge Abner Smith and Charles L. Caswell in firm of Smith & Caswell. Also pres. and dir. of the Washington Park Laundry, and dir. Chicago Fire Appliance Co. Republican. Was formerly with 7th Infy., I. N. G., as inspector of rifle practice, with rank of capt. Knight of Columbus, and mem. Catholic Order of Foresters. Office: Chicago Opera House Bldg. Residence: 743 St. Louis Av.

HEALY, John J., state's atty. of Cook Co.; b. Chicago, Oct. 28, 1865; s. Maurice J. and Mary Healy; ed. Lincoln (public) School and North Division High School, Chicago; m. Chicago, June 21, 1900; children: Lois, Allan, Helen. Admitted to bar, 1886, and was engaged in general practice of law until elected, Nov., 1904, to succeed Charles S. Deneen (now governor) as state's atty. of Cook Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Union League. Office: Criminal Court Bldg. Residence: 2291 Sheridan Rd.

HEATH, De Forrest Wead, treas. the Jones & Adams Co.; b. Homer, La., May 1, 1853; s. Asel F. and Frances Rebecca (Drury) Heath; ed. public schools of Rock Island, Ill., followed by 2 years' course in Ripon College, Ripon, Wis., to 1872; m. Chicago, July 1, 1898, Agnes Collier. Began business life, 1872, bookkeeper for 1st Nat. Bank, Rock Island, Ill.; then bookkeeper for Rock Island Stove Co., and later for B. D. Buford & Co., plow manufacturers, Rock Island, Ill.; thence to Chicago, working for Chicago branch of Walter A. Wood Mowing & Reaping Machine Co.; next for Pope & Davis, grain commission merchants; spent 1½ years in Florida; returned to Chicago, and was for 2 years with Charles F. Stokes, sewing machines, and afterward with A. T. Thatcher in coal business, 1889-91; then with Turney & Jones until organization of Jones & Adams Co., miners and shippers of coal; in 1898 became sec. and treas. of the company. Republican. Clubs: Illinois, Westward Ho. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 544 Jackson, Boul.

HEATH, Edward, lumber; b. Amsterdam, N. Y., Mar. 21, 1864; s. Solomon P. and Esther (Groat) Heath; ed. public schools of New York State; m. Chicago, Feb. 21, 1892, Carrie

F. Price; 1 daughter: Dorothy M. Pres. and treas. of Heath, Witbeck & Co., Incorporated, 1902. Also pres. and treas. of the Evansville Lumber Co. Mem. of board of arbitration of Employers' Assn. of Chicago. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Glen View, Casino (Edgewater), Edgewater Golf, Chicago Automobile; also, Tennessee (Memphis) and Laurel Heights (San Antonio, Tex.). Office: Loomis and 22d Sts. Residence: 2985 Kenmore Av.

HEATH, Ernest W., pres. Heath & Milligan Mfg. Co.; b. Chicago, Jan. 21, 1858; s. ex-Mayor Monroe and Julia (Dickerman) Heath; ed. Chicago public schools; grad. high school, 1874; m. Nov. 15, 1881, Florence, daughter of William B. Hamilton, of Louisville, Ky.; 1 child: Hazel Hamilton. In 1874 entered employ of Heath & Milligan Co., organized by his father in 1851, becoming sec. and treas. Heath & Milligan Mfg. Co. on its incorporation, 1881, and on the death of his father in 1894, succeeded him as pres. and mgr. of the company. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Midlothian. Office: 172 Randolph St. Residence: 5744 Rosalie Ct.

HEATH, William Ames, vice-pres. Hibernian Banking Assn.; b. Sullivan Co., Ind., June 29, 1862; s. Nathaniel P. and Cynthia (Burnett) Heath; grad. Univ. of Illinois, 1883; m. June 17, 1890, Clara Owens (died, Dec. 10, 1904); children: Nathaniel P., William O., Florence B. Entered service of the Champaign (Ill.) Nat. Bank as messenger, 1883, and remained with the bank 19 years, being gradually promoted until he became cashier; was state bank examiner for Illinois from 1902 until 1904; vice-pres. of the Hibernian Banking Assn. since 1904. Republican; served as city and school treas. of Champaign, Ill.; mem. of Illinois state commission of the Pan-Am. Exposition, 1901. Methodist. Clubs: University. Evanston. Office: S. E. cor. Clark and Monroe Sts. Residence: 1808 Chicago Av., Evanston.

HEARD, Frederic Schiller, lawyer; b. New York, Mar. 8, 1857; s. George Diab Alonzo and Margaret (Marven) Hebard; grad. State Univ. of Iowa, 1882; Washington Univ. (St. Louis Law School), LL.B., 1885. Admitted to bar in Iowa City, Ia., 1882; lived in Cheyenne, Wyo., practicing law there until 1891, when came to Chicago; since June 1, 1894, counsel for Hibernian Banking Assn. Vice-pres. Edwards, Deutsch & Heitmann, sec. and dir. W. J. Hartman Co. vice-pres. Lake Superior Transportation Co. Mem. International Law Assn., Am. Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., Loyal Legion (by inheritance), Royal Arch Mason. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Literary, University, City, Lake Zurich Golf, Law. Office: Rector Bldg., Clark and Monroe Sts. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

HEBEL, Oscar, lawyer, mem. of Cook Co. Board of Assessors; b. St. Louis, Mo., Jan. 6, 1868; came with parents to Chicago in 1875; ed. public schools of Chicago, and Chicago College of Law of Lake Forest Univ., LL.B., 1892. Admitted to bar, 1892; appointed asst. city prosecuting atty. by Mayor Swift, 1895, resigning in 1897; nominated on Republican ticket, 1901, for city atty., but defeated with rest of ticket; election commissioner, 1901-4; elected, Nov. 1904, mem. of the board of assessors of Cook Co. Office: Schiller Bldg. Residence: 414 LaSalle Av.

HECHINGER, Conrad Ernest, merchant; b. Wheeling, Cook Co., Ill., May 20, 1855; s. Gervis and Catherine (Bishop) Hechinger; ed. grammar school, Wheeling, Ill.; m. Chicago, Sept. 25, 1880, Elizabeth Louen; children: G. E., J. V. M., Adelaide. Began business life as cabinet maker and engaged for a number of years with different manufacturers. Since 1888 pres. of the Union Show Case Co., designers, manufacturers and wholesale and re-

tail dealers in store fixtures, show cases and commercial furniture. Republican. Catholic. High Treas. Independent Order of Foresters, State of Illinois. Mem. Harmony Social and Benevolent Club, Independent Order of Foresters, Catholic Order of Foresters, Knights of Columbus, Tribe of Ben Hur, Nat. Union. Office: 105 E. Lake St. Residence: 1085 Milton Pl.

HECHT, Frank Abner, manufacturer of machinery; b. Fond du Lac, Wis., Aug. 10, 1858; s. John and Rosina (Balsler) Hecht; ed. high school and private schools; m. Chicago, July 6, 1887, Clara Kaestner; 1 son: Frank Abner. Entered office of Chas. Kaestner & Co. in 1879, as bookkeeper and office man; partner, 1881-93, when purchased the business and incorporated it as Kaestner & Co., becoming pres. Also pres. Power Specialty Mfg. Co., vice-pres. Hartford Deposit Co.; dir. of Manufacturers Bank. Mem. Nat. Assn. of Manufacturers, Illinois Manufacturers' Assn. Republican. Protestant. Club: Cumberland Gun. Office: 241-61 S. Jefferson St. Residence: 639 Jackson Boul.

HECKARD, Martin Otis, physician; b. Fulton Co., Ill.; s. Jacob W. and Maria E. (Kinball) Heckard; ed. public schools of Illinois, Northern Indiana Normal College of Valparaiso, Ind., and Bellevue Hosp. Med. College, New York, graduating, M.D., in class of 1893; registrar of Vital Statistics, Dept. of Health, City of Chicago. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Public Health Assn. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 1276 W. Madison St.

HECKMAN, Wallace, lawyer; b. Moscow Mills, Morgan Co., O., May 22, 1851; s. Phillip and Sarah Ann Heckman; grad. Hillsdale College, Mich., 1874; m. Schenectady, N. Y., Nov. 16, 1883, Alice C. Howe; child: Jessie. Admitted to Illinois bar, June, 1876; to U. S. Supreme Court, 1896; counsel and business mgr. Univ. of Chicago; vice-pres. Merchants' Safe Deposit Co., Nat. Storage Co.; dir. Hamilton Nat. Bank, Merchants' Building Co., West Chicago St. Ry. Co.; mem. law firm Heckman, Eldsdon & Shaw. Republican. Baptist. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood, Law, Hamilton, Quadrangle. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 4505 Ellis Av.

HEDDEN, Charles Antony, merchant; b. New York, Aug. 14, 1874; s. Capt. Henry and Loretta Jeannette (Nye) Hedden; grad. New York public schools, 1890; m. New York, Jan. 1, 1896, Florence A. Towner; 1 daughter: Florence T. In 1891 began business career with R. Hudnut's Pharmacy, Incorporated, 44-50 E. 19th St., New York, and in 1899 came to Chicago for the company as mgr. of the Chicago depot, handling at wholesale complete lines of the Richard Hudnut perfumery. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 206 Lake St. Residence: 139 S. Grove Av., Oak Park.

HEDGES, Albert Parker, physician; b. Chatham, Canada West, June 6, 1863; s. William Hawkins and Marla (Clark) Hedges; grad. Chicago Home. Med. College, M.D., 1890; m. Evansville, Ind., Sept. 30, 1890, Bertha Gilleland; children: Myra Lavinia, Leland Gilleland, Helen Decker. Engaged in general practice of medicine since 1890; prof. of surgery, Nat. Med. College, 1897-8; prof. of obstetrics, Chicago Home. Med. College, 1902-4. Mem. Am. Institute of Homoeopathy, Illinois Home. Med. Assn., Chicago Home. Med. Soc. Served I. N. G., Camp Ford, 1889-90. Republican. Presbyterian. Office and residence: 395 Evanston Av.

HEDGES, Samuel Parker, physician; b. Sinclairville, Chautauque Co., N. Y., July 23, 1841; s. Colonel Elias Sears and Rebecca L. (Parker) Hedges; prepared for Yale at Jamestown Acad., Jamestown, N. Y.; instead of entering Yale enlisted July 23, 1862, as private in Co. B, 112th Regt. N. Y. Vol. Infy.; promoted to sergeant, 2d Lieut., 1st

lieut. and adjutant and capt. in his regt.; captured May 16, 1864, before Richmond, Va., and was a prisoner for 10 months; when exchanged, rejoined his regiment and served until close of war; mustered out with regiment June 13, 1865; entered Cleveland Home. Med. College, Oct., 1865; entered Hahnemann Med. College, Oct., 1866, and grad. from same, Mar., 1867; m. Jamestown, N. Y., Mar. 12, 1867, Rachel Danforth; children: Helen, Paul, Myra, Corinna, William, Robert, Grace, Samuel. Since 1867 in general practice of medicine in Chicago. Prof. of anatomy Hahnemann Med. College, 1868-72; at formation of Chicago Home. Med. College was prof. of theory and practice of medicine; now prof. practice of medicine in same; attending and consulting physician of Chicago Nursery and Half Orphan Asylum for many years; consulting physician Chicago Union Hosp. Mem. Home. Med. Soc. of Cook Co., Am. Institute of Homoeopathy, Illinois State Home. Med. Soc. (pres., 1886), and other med. socs.; was pres. Chicago Home. Med. Soc. 2 terms. Republican. Presbyterian; elder since 1868. Mem. Washington Post, G. A. R., Chicago, Illinois Commandery Military Order of Loyalty Legion, Western Soc. of the Potomac, Army of the James. Office and residence: 1520 Edgecomb Pl.

HEDRICH, Otto Herman, coal; b. Chicago, Aug. 27, 1869; s. L. F. A. and Augusta Nuenuebel) Hedrich; ed. grammar schools and business college; m. Cincinnati, O., 1898, Ida Hoffman; children: Otto H., Jr., Roland L. Began in coal business with Robert Law, 1885-92; Brazil Block Coal Co., 1892-1901; Brazil Coal Co., as vice-pres. and sec., 1901-3; since May, 1903, firm of Otto H. Hedrich & Co. Lutheran. Club: Apollo. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 930 Southport Av.

HEDRICH, Theodore Louis, coal; b. Chicago, Mar. 15, 1876; s. L. F. A. and Augusta (Nuenuebel) Hedrich; ed. grammar schools and business college in Chicago. Began business life with the Brazil Coal Co., and in May, 1903, joined his brother in establishing the firm of Otto H. Hedrich & Co., wholesale dealers in coal and coke, in which is junior partner. Lutheran. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 960 Osgood St.

HEEMAN, Edward Gerhard, broker; b. Cincinnati, O., Jan. 13, 1867; s. Henry and Mary (Stricker) Heeman; grad. St. Mary's Parochial School, Cincinnati, at age of 13; attended public night school for 3 years afterward; m. Chicago, Sept. 23, 1893, Helen M. Andrews. Began as office boy and bill clerk in grain commission office of Joseph Good, Cincinnati, O., June 21, 1881, remaining with him until June 1, 1886; came direct to Chicago, June, 1886, and at once entered employ of Hill Bros. & Co., also grain commission merchants, as bill clerk, etc.; within 6 months started for them on road as traveling collector; Sept., 1894, became mem. of Chicago Board of Trade, continuing with same firm until May 1, 1898, as trader and salesman of cash grain on Chicago Board of Trade. Since May 1, 1898, engaged in business on own account as broker on the Board of Trade, with exception of about 7 months from Nov. 1, 1900, to June 1, 1901, when lived in New York City, where was engaged in cotton broker's office. Republican. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 3547 Ellis Av.

HEIDENREICH, Eyvind Lie ("E. Lee Heidenreich"), consulting engineer; b. Stord Island, near Bergen, Norway, Sept. 30, 1860; s. Judge Christian Frederik and Ida Jeanette Sophie (Lie) Heidenreich; ed. private schools at Flekkefjord, Norway, till Aug., 1876; attended Trenchjems Technical Institute, Norway, 1876-80, graduating in mechanical engineering, 1879; civil engineering, 1880; m. Chicago, July 27, 1884, Ingeborg Kristine Beer;

children: Walter Frederik, Wilhelm Marius Lee, Wanda Lee, Edwin Lee. In 1880-1 was in Russia studying languages, and was employed by Nobel Bros. in the Baku oil district as asst. chief engineer; with Joliet Steel Co., Joliet, Ill., during construction of the first 10-ton Bessemer plant, 1881-3; chief draughtsman for J. A. McLennan, the pioneer elevator builder, 1883-8; president the Heidenreich Co., general contractors, 1888-95; pres. Heidenreich Construction Co., 1895-1900; since 1900 in general practice as consulting engineer. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers, Am. Institute Mining Engineers, Am. Soc. for Testing Materials. Author: Monier Constructions, 1900; Armored Concrete Construction, 1904. Selected by Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers to read paper on Am. Grain Elevators before the International Congress of Engineers, Chicago, 1903, and has contributed numerous professional papers to technical journals and proceedings. Past Master South Park Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Mem. of the Consistory, K. T. and the Shrine. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 6601 Kimbark Av.

HEINEMANN, Henry Emil Otto, newspaper man; b. Manchester, Eng., Apr. 21, 1864; s. Arnold Henry and Wilhelmine (Knop) Heinemann; ed. Bürgerschule, Brunschw., Ger., 1868-72; Johanneum (Latin School), Hamburg, Ger., 1872-82, graduating 1882; Chicago Law School, 1896-1900; Master of Laws (LL.M.), May 31, 1900; admitted to bar, Dec. 18, 1900; m. Chicago, Nov. 10, 1898, Lillian Amelia Hopkins; children: Marie Virginia, Henry Edward Orville. Reporter, Illinois Staats-Zeitung, 1882; Arbeiter-Zeitung, 1882-3; Freie Presse, 1884; Chicago Tribune, 1884-7; Chicago Times, 1887-8; Tribune, 1888-91; editor in charge of Teutonic languages, department of publicity, World's Columbian Exposition, 1891-2; city editor Evening Press, 1892; associate editor Am. Brewers' Review, 1892-1902; editor Beet Sugar Gazette, 1900-2; publisher Am. Brewers' Review since 1902. Author Unsere Weltanschauung, an illustrated German history of the World's Fair, Chicago; associate editor, Report of Folklore Congress, 1893; translator of Sketch of Martin Luther, Open Court Publishing Co., etc. Mem. Chicago Folklore Soc. Lecturer Chicago Law School and Wahl-Heinius Institute of Fermentology. Republican. Baptized and confirmed in Lutheran Church. Mem. Chicago Trade Press Assn. Clubs: Press (acting pres., 1896), Columbia Yacht. Mason: Normal Park Lodge No. 797, Normal Park Chapter No. 210, Imperial Council No. 85. Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: 6915 Stewart Av.

HEINRICHS, Herman William, vice-pres. M. D. Wells Co., wholesale dealers and manufacturers of boots and shoes; b. Elbing, West Prussia, Germany, Apr. 8, 1844; s. Carl Ludwig and Amalie Henriette (Gall) Heinrichs; primary education in Elbing; moved to U. S. with parents, 1855; attended public schools, LaPorte, Ind. Started tannery in Chicago when 19 years old; sold out 2 years later and went south; returned to Chicago, 1869, and embarked in tannery business, and was engaged in that business until the big fire, 1871; in 1874 engaged as salesman for Minnesota and western territories with M. D. Wells & Co.; in 1885 established firm of Marmet and Heinrichs, manufacturers and jobbers of boots and shoes; in 1893 accepted presidency of Bradley & Metcalf Co., of Milwaukee, Wis.; in 1902 sold out there and entered the M. D. Wells Co., of Chicago, of which he became, in Feb., 1903, vice-pres., dir. and mgr. of factories. Dir. Nat. Bank of the Republic. Office: Monroe St. and 5th Av. Residence: Lakewood Hotel, Michigan Av. and 30th St.

HEISEN, Charles Constantine, real estate owner; b. Cassel, Ger., Sept. 19, 1854; s. George C. and Elsie (Young) Heisen; ed. College at

Cassel, Germany; m. Vicksburg, Miss., Dec. 31, 1881, Ida Waddill; children: Myrtle, Mamie, Earl, George. Was in cotton commission business in Mississippi for 9 years; came to Chicago from Mississippi, and engaged in real estate business since 1886. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Golf, Union. Office: 356 Dearborn St. Residence: 65 Lake Shore Drive.

HESSLER, Jacob Frank, pres. and treas. of the Heissler & Junge Co., wholesale bakers; b. Chicago, Ill., Apr. 21, 1873; s. Jacob and Sophie Heissler; m. Chicago, Apr. 23, 1902, Julia E., daughter of C. Emil Ernst; 1 daughter: Dorothy Blanche. After leaving school became connected with the large wholesale bakery business established by his father, and in Apr., 1901, assumed his present position as pres., treas. and dir. of the Heissler & Junge Co. Club: Germania. Office: 353-409 W. 39th St. Residence: 279 Lake View Av.

HEKTOEN, Ludvig, pathologist; b. Wisconsin, July 2, 1863; s. P. P. and Olave Hektoen; grad., A.B., Luther College, Decorah, Ia., 1883; studied Univ. of Wisconsin; grad., M.D., College Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, 1887; studied Upsala, Prague, Berlin, Vienna, 1890-1894-5-6-7; m. Habo, Sweden, July 7, 1891, Ellen Strandh. Pathologist to several hosps. Mem. Assn. of Am. Physicians, Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Pathol. Soc. (pres., 1898-1902), Assn. of Am. Pathologists and Bacteriologists (pres., 1903), etc. Lecturer pathology, Rush Med. College, 1890-2; physician to coroner's office, Chicago, 1890-4; prof. pathology, College Physicians and Surgeons, 1892-4; prof. morbid anatomy, Rush Med. College, 1895-8; prof. pathology, same, 1898-1901; prof. pathology, Univ. of Chicago since 1901; dir. Memorial Institute for Infectious Diseases since 1902; editor Journal of Infectious Diseases. Author: Post-Mortem Technique. Editor Durck's Pathologic Histology; co-editor and contributor to Am. Text-Book of Pathology. Address: 5803 Washington Av.

HELLER, Charles, physician; b. Sparta, Monroe Co., Wis., Dec. 28, 1873; s. M. L. and Rosie (Schram) Heller; ed. public schools of Sparta, Wis., and grad. at Harvey Med. College with degree of M.D., June 15, 1897; m. at Lakeside Club, Chicago, Oct. 15, 1900, Rosie Greenhoot; 1 daughter: Kathryn. In continuous practice of medicine in Chicago since graduation; was asst. surgeon at the surgical clinic in Michael Reese Hosp. for 2 years. Democrat. Mason (Apollo Lodge No. 642). Office: Manhattan Bldg. Residence: 4627 Indiana Av.

HELMER, Frank Ambrose, lawyer; b. near Cuba, N. Y., Apr. 8, 1854; s. Herman K. and Elizabeth (Keller) Helmer; ed. graded school, DeKalb, Ill., until 15 years old; preparatory and collegiate courses, Univ. of Chicago, A.B., 1878, A.M., 1881; grad. Union College of Law, B.L., 1881; m. Chicago, Dec. 23, 1885, Bessie Bradwell; 1 daughter: Myra Bradwell. Admitted to bar, 1881; began law practice in clerical capacity for Frank J. Smith, with whom became partner, 1882-9; practiced alone, 1889-90; then of firm of Smith, Helmer & Moulton (with Frederick A. Smith and Frank I. Moulton), May 1, 1890, to 1897; Smith, Helmer & Moulton & Price, 1897-1902; Smith, Helmer & Moulton, 1902 to July 1, 1903, when Mr. Smith was elected Judge Circuit Court; then Helmer & Moulton until Jan. 1, 1904, when, by admission of Roland D. Whitman, firm took present style of Helmer, Moulton & Whitman. Mem. Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Clubs: University, Law, Hamilton, Twentieth Century, Midlothian. Office: Atwood Bldg. Residence: 1428 Michigan Av.

HELMHOLTZ, Frederick Ernest Theodore, train commission; b. 1852. First occupation was at Milwaukee, Wis., as a clerk and ac-

countant for the firm of Helmholtz & Leidersdorf, wholesale tobacconists, until 1871, when came to Chicago and was bookkeeper for Kraefft, Roelle & Co., distillers. In 1885 established in present business as a commission merchant in grain, provisions, etc. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 1860 Melrose St.

HEMSTEGEE, John Aloysius, physician and surgeon; b. West Alexandria, Preble Co., O., Aug. 20, 1854; s. John F. and Barbara C. (Neumann) Hemsteger; ed. public schools at Piqua, O., 1859-64; Nazareth College, Dayton, O., 1864-8; Notre Dame Univ., Ind., 1868-72, A.M.; grad. in medicine in Berlin, Ger., 1878, and post-graduate at Chicago Home. Med. College, M.D., 1880; m. Emporia, Kan., Sept. 4, 1878, Ida Durilla Peters; children: Fred L., Edward A., Lewis G. Resident of Chicago and engaged in general med. practice since 1886; prof. of materia medica, 5 years, and of The Organon, 5 years, in Chicago Home. Med. College. Mem. Am. Institute of Homeopathy, Illinois State Home. Med. Assn., Home. Med. Assn. of Chicago. Mem. Oakland Culture Club (pres., 1892-3). Is vice-pres. and med. dir. of the Avene Natural Medicinal Water Co., of Avene le Bains, France. Office and residence: 257 Oakwood Boul.

HENDERSON, Charles Richmond, prof. sociology, Univ. of Chicago, since 1892; b. Covington, Ind., Dec. 17, 1848; s. Albert and Lorana (Richmond) Henderson; grad. Univ. of Chicago (old), 1870, (A.M., 1873; B.D., 1873; D.D., 1885. Baptist Union Theol. Seminary; Ph. D., Leipzig, 1901). m. May 14, 1873, Ella Levering Lafayette, Ind. Pastor Terre Haute, Ind., 1873-82; Detroit, 1882-92. Asso. editor Am. Journal of Theology and Am. Journal Sociology; pres. 26th Nat. Conf. Charities, 1898-9; mem. Am. Economic Assn.; pres. Nat. Prison Assn., 1902; mem. executive committee, Chicago Bureau of Charities. (For books, etc., see Who's Who in America.) Residence: 5736 Washington Av.

HENDERSON, Frederick Jeduthen, manufacturer of lumber; b. Michigan, Apr. 10, 1859; s. C. H. and Hannah (Adams) Henderson; went to Indiana in childhood, and was ed. in the public schools of Crown Point, in that state; m. Chicago, 1893, Anna Stelmertz; children: Lora, Fred, Gertrude, Margerite. Came to Chicago from Indiana 20 years ago, and was formerly engaged as an engineer on the river. In 1895 became associated with the Gardner Mill Co., manufacturers and dealers in lumber, lath and shingles, bleycle and vegetable crates, etc., of which company he is now superintendent and director. Office: 1140 Elston Av. Residence: 2542 N. 41st Av., Irving Park.

HENDERSON, Howard, lawyer; b. Chicago, May 15, 1847; s. Rev. Abner W. (Presbyterian clergyman and educator) and Helen (Eddy) Henderson; prepared for college at Dwight and Holbrooks' Preparatory School, Clinton, N. Y., and thence went to Univ. of Heidelberg, Ger., thence to the Univ. of Edinburgh, Scotland, from there to Albany Law School, from which he graduated in 1870. Admitted to bar of New York, 1870, and came to Chicago same year, entering the office of Miller, Van Arnum & Lewis, and later engaged in practice alone, building up an extensive general practice. Republican. Clubs: University, Kenwood, Wausaca. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. (expres.). Life mem. of Art Institute. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 3605 Lake Av.

HENDRICKS, William Shepard, physician and surgeon; b. Owen Co., Ky., Jan. 30, 1851; s. Henry A. and Malvina E. (Jones) Hendricks; parents moved, 1852, to farm 7 miles east of Carthage, Ill.; worked on farm summers and attended public school winters, with 1 year in private seminary; later worked in drug store and gave all leisure moments to

study of pharmacy and medicine, began attending lectures at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1872, and continued until grad., M.D., 1875, spending vacations and all time when not studying in teaching school and working for education and support; m. Carthage, Ill., Mar. 10, 1873, Martha P. Johnson (now deceased); children: Pearl J., Homer C., Hugh A. Practiced medicine and operated drug store at Carthage, Ill., 1875 until 1889, when sold out and removed to Peoria, Ill.; practiced there until 1896, when removed to Chicago, where has since practiced medicine and surgery. Democrat. Baptist. Mason: Humboldt Park Lodge, Wiley M. Egan Chapter, St. Bernard Commandery, K. T., Medinah Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine. Also past chancellor, K. P.; mem. United Workmen of and Modern Woodmen of America. Office: 1753 W. North Av. Residence: 931 W. North Av.

HENDRICKSON, George Lincoln, prof. Latin, Univ. of Chicago, since Jan. 1, 1897; b. Winchester, Ill., May 15, 1865; s. W. A. Hendrickson, Presbyterian clergyman in Indianapolis; early education in Wis.; studied to end of sophomore year at Beloit College (Wis.); grad. Johns Hopkins Univ., 1887; attended Univ. of Bonn and Berlin, 1888-9; prof. Latin Univ. of Wisconsin, 1891-8; m. Chicago, Dec. 30, 1897, Marion, daughter late Calvert Vaux, New York. Has published studies in history of Greek and Roman literature which have appeared in the Am. Journal of Philology, 1892-1904, and in the publications of the Univ. of Chicago. Residence: 5609 Monroe Av.

HENION, Wakeman Burr, pres. and dir. Henion & Hubbell, manufacturers pumps. Mem. S. A. R. Clubs: Union League, Homewood. Office: 69 N. Jefferson St. Residence: 4839 Kenwood Av.

HENIUS, Max, sec.-treas. Wahl-Henius Institute of Fermentology; b. Aalborg, Denmark, June 16, 1859; s. Isidor and Emilie Henius; after preliminary education studied chemistry for 3 years at Hanover Polytechnic High School and 2 years at Univ. of Marburg, Ger., where took degree of Ph.D.; m. June 9, 1883, Johanne Louise Hejberg; children: Henry Robert, Emil Theodor, Gerda. Emigrated to America in 1881; came to Chicago, and a short time afterward joined Dr. Robert Wahl, in the firm of Wahl & Henius, analytical chemists, and in 1886 established a brewing academy which finally developed into the present Wahl-Henius Institute of Fermentology, of which is sec., treas. and dir. Office: Fullerton Av., cor. Clifton Av. Residence: 2576 Magnolia Av.

HENNEBERRY, William P., president the Henneberry Co., printers and bookbinders; b. Chicago, Mar. 14, 1848; s. John and Mary (Burke) Henneberry; ed. Foster School, on S. Union St., near 12th; George W. Spooner, principal; afterward took a course at the Chicago High School, W. Monroe St. (George Howland, principal); m. Chicago, May 12, 1874, Hannah C. O'Neill; 5 children (2 died in infancy), three living: Marguerite C. (ed. at Brooks Acad.), George F. (S.B., Harvard, '02), William P., Jr. (Harvard, '06). Began to work at bookbinding May 1, 1865; established, Oct. 16, 1871 (1 week after the great fire) with M. A. Donohue, the firm of Donohue & Henneberry (dissolved); then built, in 1901, present large plant on Wabash Av., organizing the Henneberry Co., devoted to printing, bookbinding and general book manufacturing, of which he is pres. Independent in politics. Mem. Illinois Manufacturers' Assn. and of the Nat. Assn. of Manufacturers. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Chicago Golf. Office: 554 Wabash Av. Residence: 2618 Michigan Av.

HENNESSY, Peter Joseph, distiller; b. Ireland, June 29, 1847; s. Martin and Julia Hennessy; came with parents to U. S. in 1856; resided in Albany, N. Y., until 1864; since then

in Chicago; ed. public schools of Albany, N. Y., and Chicago; m. Chicago, 1883, Hannah McCarthy; children: Adele, Edwin. After leaving school became identified with the liquor business and since 1879 has been treas. of the Chicago Distilling Co. Also pres. of Gold Hunter Mining & Smelting Co. Was formerly lieut.-col. of the 2d Regt., I. N. G., for 7 years. Office: 233 Kinzie St. Residence: 315 Superior St.

HENNING, Wilhelm, pres. Wm. Henning Co.; b. Grossmählara, Schwartzburg, Sonderhausen, Ger., Oct. 10, 1844; s. Frederick and Dorothea (Eckebrecht) Henning; ed. public schools in Germany; m. Chicago, Mar., 1873, Elise Kasehagen; children: Frederick William, Mrs. Alma Campe, Alfred Leo Ferdinand. Learned cooper's trade in Germany; came to Chicago in 1862 and worked at the trade, and was in the cooperage business until 1871, when engaged in the manufacture of vinegar and packing of pickles; incorporated, 1904, and is now pres. of Wm. Henning Co. Office: 113 E. North Av. Residence: 290 Ontario St.

HENROTIN, Charles, banker and broker; b. Belgium, Apr. 15, 1843; came to Chicago with parents, 1848 (father, Dr. Jos. F. Henrotin, was appointed Belgian consul at Chicago, 1856), but soon returned to Belgium and was educated at the Polytechnic School, Tour-nay; m. Sept. 2, 1869, Ellen M. Martin; children: Edward C., Charles M., Norris B. Returned to Chicago, 1861, and entered employ of Merchants' Loan & Trust Co.; cashier same (succeeding Lyman J. Gage), 1868-78; since 1878 banker and broker. Has served as broker in connection with many large corporate enterprises, including the sale for English companies of the Am. Brewing & Malting Co., and the Union Stock Yards Co., and Am. representative of large financial interests in London and on the European continent. During administration of C. H. Harrison, Sr., mayor of Chicago, in 1878, when the city was issuing scrip which was declared illegal, agreed to take it all at 92c, when it was selling at 85c, carrying it for nearly a year and thereby saving much money to city employes. Cashied the coupons of the bonds of the City of Chicago, when no money was in the treasury to pay them and carried them also for a year. Mem. of firm of Feder, Holzman & Co., in New York, Cincinnati and Chicago. Mem. New York Stock Exchange, Chicago Stock Exchange, Chicago Board of Trade. Was dir. World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1893. Resident consul of Belgium since 1876, and for Turkey since 1877; now consul-general for Turkey. Created, 1889, Knight of the Order of Leopold (Belgium); later officer same order, and commander of Ottoman Medjidie. Democrat. Clubs: Chicago Union, Bankers etc. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 251 Goethe St.

HENROTIN, Edward Clement, broker; b. Chicago, Aug. 17, 1871; s. Charles and Ellen (Martin) Henrotin; ed. private schools in Chicago, Phillips Acad., Exeter, N. H., and Racine (Wis.) College. Traveled extensively in U. S., Mexico and Central America prior to 1902, when became a mem. of the Chicago Stock Exchange and became associated with the firm of Feder, Holzman & Co., stock brokers. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 251 Goethe St.

HENROTIN, Fernand, physician; b. Brussels, Belgium, Sept. 28, 1847; s. Dr. J. F. and Adele (Kinson) Henrotin; grad. high school and Rush Med. College, 1868; m. 1873, Emile B. Prussing. Prosecutor Rush Med. College, 2 years; county physician Cook Co., 2 years; was surgeon Chicago police dept., 15 years; fire dept., 21 years; surgeon 1st Brigade, I. N. G., several years; was surgeon and gynecological Cook Co. Hosp. several years; now connected with Alexian Bros., Chicago Polyclinic, St. Joseph's German, St. Luke's Hosps. Mem. International Gynecological and Obstet-

ric Congress (ex-sec.-gen.), Chicago Med. Soc. (pres., 1897), and many others. Has written many monographs on gynecological and other med. subjects. Clubs: Chicago, Union, Glen View, Saddle and Cycle, Chicago Athletic. Summer residence: "Fernland," Niles, Ill. Residence: 353 LaSalle Av.

HENRY, John A., lawyer; b. on farm, Sidney, Shelby Co., O., May 29, 1848; s. David and Margaret (Maxwell) Henry; grad. Ohio Wesleyan Univ., A.B., 1868, A.M., 1871; m. Sidney, O., Nov., 1871, Ella C. Carey; children: Mrs. Franklin Eulette, Margaret Carey. Admitted to bar, Sidney, O., 1871; removed to Indianapolis, Ind., 1871; city atty. of Indianapolis, 1879-82. In 1887 was appointed special master to sell L. E. & W. R. R.; afterward atty. for receiver of Chicago & Atlantic R. R.; county atty. for Cook Co., 1891-2; one of counsel in gas litigation in Chicago, 1893-4, in action to forfeit gas charters under the Anti-Trust Law. Republican. Mason. Mem. Sigma Chi. Methodist. Club: Hamilton. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 6601 Stewart Av.

HENRY, Robert Llewellyn, lumberman; b. Frankfort, Ky., Feb. 22, 1844; s. George W. and Sarah C. (Macey) Henry; ed. Frankfort and Versailles, Ky.; enlisted in Union Army at 17, in 9th Ky. Cav., and served throughout the war in the depts. of Kentucky and Tennessee; was private to sergeant major, and in the last year of his service was military storekeeper with rank of lieutenant, m. 1st, Sept. 6, 1871, Rosa, daughter of Col. Fidelio C. Sharp, who died, 1876; m. 2d, 1880, Ada C. Badger, daughter of A. C. Badger, Chicago. Began lumber business on own account, 1869, in firm of Thompson, Henry & Co., at St. Louis, until 1873; then in Chicago, of Henry, Barker & Co., 1873-81; Henry Bros. & Leidigh, 1882-3; in Duluth, Duluth Lumber Co., 1880-4; subsequent to 1886 in lumber business as R. L. Henry & Co., and also interested in Henry & Coatsworth Lumber Co.; pres. Keystone Palace Horse Car Co.; was treas. of the World's Fair Steamship Co. (known as the Henry Syndicate; now a producer of petroleum oil. Clubs: Union League, Iroquois. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 3956 Grand Boulevard.

HENRY, William George, vice-pres. Detroit Stove Works and mgr. of western branch; b. Toronto, Ont., Can., Apr. 15, 1862; s. James N. and Sarah J. (Kennedy) Henry; ed. Upper Canada College, Toronto, and McGill Univ., Montreal, graduating from latter as M.D., C.M.; also L.R.C.P., London, England; m. Detroit, Mich., June 1, 1892, Florian T. Barber; children: Edwin B., W. Taft, and Ella Florian. Practiced medicine for a few years, but owing to ill-health relinquished profession and became associated with the Detroit Stove Works at Detroit, first in the purchasing dept., later as sec., and in 1898 became vice-pres. Came to Chicago, 1897, to assume management of the western branch. Mem. Zeta Psi (McGill). Episcopalian. Mason. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park; also Detroit (Detroit, Mich.). Office: 2921-2931 LaSalle St. Residence: 525 Sheridan Rd.

HENSHAW, Frank Andrews, real estate; b. Cambridge, Mass., Nov. 5, 1846; s. William and Sarah (Wetherbee) Henshaw; ed. public schools of Cambridge, Mass.; m. Chicago, May 30, 1871, Mary Slosson. Came to Chicago, 1866, and worked for several firms in commercial lines until 1873, when engaged in real estate business with Enos Slosson until 1876; since then alone as F. A. Henshaw & Co. Trustee Chicago & Auburn Park Land Trust; trustee Sheridan Heights Land Syndicate. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Republican. Unitarian. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 7719 Peoria St.

HEQUEMBOURG, Julien Erastus, physician and surgeon; b. Dunkirk, N. Y., May 11, 1856;

s. Rev. Charles Louis (U. S. A.) and Emilia S. (Williams) Hequembourg; ed. grammar and high schools of Dunkirk, N. Y., and later by private tutoring; grad. Rush Med. College, M.D., 1882; m. Titusville, Pa., Sept. 16, 1885, Elizabeth Ellen Fletcher. Was in drug business for 5 years before entering on med. course; engaged in general practice of medicine in Chicago since Feb., 1882. Attending physician St. Joseph's Hosp.; physician at Lincoln Park Sanitarium for Sick Babies. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Medico-Legal Soc., Physicians' Club, Presbyterian; elder in Church of the Covenant. Office and residence: 512 Fullerton Av.

HERBEN, Stephen Joseph, editor The Epworth Herald since 1904; b. London, Eng., May 11, 1861; ed. public schools, Jersey City, N. J.; Acad., Northwestern Univ.; grad. Northwestern Univ., 1889; Garrett Biblical Institute, Evanston, Ill., 1891 (Litt.D., Syracuse Univ., 1897; D.D., Garrett Biblical Institute, 1904); ordained to M. E. ministry; asst. editor The Epworth Herald, Chicago, 1890-5; asst. editor The Christian Advocate, New York, 1895-1904. Office: 57 Washington St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

HERETH, Frank Samuel, pharmaceutical chemist; b. Indianapolis, Ind., Mar. 27, 1853; s. Henry and Regina Margaret (Strubbe) Hereth; grad. Indianapolis High School, 1877; m. Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 20, 1881, Carrie Mercedes Jackson; children: Edward W. (deceased), Julia C., Mary, Helen. Started in retail drug business in 1872 in Indianapolis; licentiate in pharmacy, New York City, 1877, where clerked in drug store until 1878; in manufacturing and jobbing drug business in Indianapolis, 1878-88; in January, 1888, went to Omaha, Neb., with G. D. Searle, and established firm of Searle & Hereth, manufacturing pharmacists and chemists, afterward incorporated as the Searle & Hereth Co., of which is now pres. and dir.; removed business to Chicago and has since continued here; now largest pharmaceutical manufacturing business in U. S. west of Indianapolis; manufactures general line of pharmaceutical products and medicinal specialties. Prof. of pharmaceutical technology, Chicago College of Pharmacy, 1890-9; mem. Am. Pharmaceutical Assn. since 1893; charter mem. Chicago Drug Trade Club. Republican. Methodist. Mason. Office: 69-75 Wells St. Residence: 17 Chalmers Pl.

HERMANN, Charles Henry, liquors; b. Germany, Sept. 15, 1872; s. Samuel and Fanny (Pollacek) Hermann; ed. public school of Milwaukee; later took business course at Chicago Athenaeum; m. Chicago, June 4, 1902, Hazel E. Geeting; 1 son, James Carter. Entered employ of Chapin & Gore, liquors and cigars, July 22, 1890, as clerk at \$12 per week; worked up to position as outside salesman at \$350 per month; bought out the interest of Gardner S. Chapin, one of the founders of the business, Nov., 1901, and was then elected dir., sec. and mgr. Republican. Clubs: Edgewater Golf, Automobile, Chicago Riding and Driving. Office: 16-22 Adams St. Residence: 1825 Barry Av.

HEER, Isaac, b. Lancaster Co., Pa., July 14, 1847; s. Christian and Eliza (Kauffmann) Herr; grad. DePauw Univ., Greencastle, Ind., 1873; m. Brazil, Ind., Apr. 21, 1874, Amelia Woodmansee; children: Charlotte B., Irving, Elma F., Thornton A. Was journalist and publisher for 20 years, on staffs of Indianapolis Journal, Chicago Evening Journal and other papers. Also was a mem. of the Indiana bar, and practiced at Indianapolis for several years; came to Chicago in 1888. Republican; civil service commissioner, Cook Co., Apr. 11, 1901 to Dec. 8, 1904. Congregationalist. Club: Oak Park. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 224 S. Oak Park Av., Oak Park.

HERRICK, James Bryan, physician; b. Oak Park, Ill., Aug. 11, 1861; s. O. W. and Dora E. (Kettlestrings) Herrick; ed. high school, Oak Park, Ill., Rock River Seminary, Mt. Morris, Ill.; Univ. of Michigan, A.B., 1882; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1888; m. Oak Park, Ill., 1889, Zella P. Davies; children: Helen Powers, John Origen. In practice of medicine in Chicago since 1888. Instructor in medicine, 1890-1894; adjunct prof. of medicine, 1894-1900; prof. of medicine since 1900, Rush Med. College; interne Cook Co. Hosp., Apr., 1888, to Oct., 1889; attending physician to Cook Co. Hosp. since 1890; attending physician, Presbyterian Hosp., since 1895; mem. board of mgrs., Lewis Institute, since 1903. Mem. Assn. of Am. Physicians, Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc. Author of Handbook of Medical Diagnosis, 1895; frequent contributor to med. journals on subjects connected with internal medicine. Republican. Clubs: University Physicians. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 300 Ashland Boul.

HERRICK, John Jacob, lawyer; b. Hillsboro, Ill., May 25, 1845; s. Dr. William B. (1st pres. Illinois State Med. Soc.) and Martha (Seward) Herrick; prepared for college at Lewiston Falls (Me.) Acad.; grad. Bowdoin College, 1866; came to Chicago; taught school in Hyde Park, 1866-7; student in Union College of Law (and at same time in office of Higgins, Swett & Quigg), graduating from law school, 1868 (valedictorian of class); m. New York, June 28, 1883, Julia T. Dulon; children: Clara M., Julia T., Margaret J. Admitted to bar, 1868, but remained with Higgins, Swett & Quigg until 1871; in practice on his own account, 1871-3; with Wirt Dexter established 1873, firm of Dexter, Herrick & Allen. Mr. Dexter died May 1890; I. K. Boyesen was admitted, May, 1893, and Horace H. Martin in 1896, since which time the firm has been Herrick, Allen, Boyesen & Martin. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Law Institute, Citizens' Assn. Clubs: Univ., Chicago, Chicago Literary, Washington Park. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 2221 Prairie Av.

HERRICK, Robert, educator; b. Cambridge, Mass., Apr. 26, 1868; s. William Augustus and Harriet (Emery) Herrick; grad. Harvard, 1890; instructor rhetoric, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1890-3; associate prof. rhetoric, 1895-1903; prof. English since 1903, Univ. of Chicago. (For books, etc., see Who's Who in America.) Address: Univ. of Chicago.

HERRMANN, George, fire insurance; b. Chicago, Oct. 27, 1855; s. Matthew and Anna Herrmann; ed. public schools and Dyrenforth's College, Chicago; m. Chicago, 1883, Elizabeth Hofmann; children: Valentine M., George A. Engaged in insurance business in Chicago for past 30 years; established present insurance agency business of George Herrman & Co., 1898, starting with the Rochester German Insurance Co., of Rochester, N. Y., to which has since added Buffalo German Insurance Co., of Buffalo, N. Y.; also Caledonia Insurance Co., of Scotland; Buffalo Commercial Insurance Co., Delaware Insurance Co. of Philadelphia, and Reliance Insurance Co. of Philadelphia. Also sec. and treas. of the Hofmann Bros. Brewing Co. Mason; K. T.; Shriner. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 1059 Warren Av.

HERTZ, Henry Lamartine, Federal official; b. Copenhagen, Denmark, Nov. 19, 1847; s. Martin and Henriette (Frøbe) Hertz; ed. Metropolitan Latin School, Copenhagen; grad., A.B., 1866, Ph.B., 1867, University of Copenhagen; m. Chicago, Sept. 1, 1880, Mary Patricia Power; children: Harriet May, Martin Power, Henry Louis, Marguerite Hannah, Paul Power. Arrived in Chicago, 1869; was first clerk in a banking house, later teller in Commercial Loan Co., bank; clerk in recorder's office, Cook Co., 1872-8; clerk in Criminal

Court Clerk's Office, 1878-84; coroner of Cook Co., 1884-92; chief clerk in Election Commission's office and later in County Court, 1893-1896; State Treasurer of Illinois, 1896-8; chief clerk in office of the Board of Review, 1899-1901; since Apr. 1, 1901, U. S. Collector - Internal Revenue, 1st revenue district, Illinois. Lost left foot, Apr. 4, 1893, by accident on Milwaukee Av. cable car. Republican; has served on local, county and state committees and in many conventions. Owns stock farm of 215 acres; dir., 1901, of Chicago & Carterville Coal Co. Trustee Danish Old People's Home; mem. Soc. Dania; pres. Inland Lake Yachting Assn., 1902-4. Clubs: Northwest, Chicago Yacht, Pilstakee Yacht, Fox Lake Yacht, Oshkosh Yacht; also of Royal Danish Yacht, of Copenhagen. Office: 174 Adams St. Residence: 628 N. Hoyne Av.

HESS, Frederick Andrew, physician; b. Bergen, Norway, May 22, 1851; s. J. C. and Anna Jensina (Garchon) Hess; ed. private school and academy in Bergen, Norway, 1856-63; grad., 1863; arrived in Chicago July 4, 1863; entered Rush Med. College, 1869; grad., M.D., Feb., 1873; m. Chicago, Emma E. Campbell; children: Frederick Andrew, Anna Jensina. In general practice of medicine in Chicago from 1877; visiting physician for the county, 1873-1877; attending physician to the Norwegian Tabitha Hosp. from 1877-99. Received honorary degree of Ph.D., 1899, from Montezuma Univ., Bessemer, Ala. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc. and Scandinavian Med. Soc. Republican. Methodist. Office: 247 E. Division St. Residence: 949 Belleplaine Av.

HESS, George Henry, pres. Hess Warming & Ventilating Co.; b. North Salem, N. Y., Aug. 29, 1834; s. Jacob and Louise (Salmon) Hess; ed. academy at North Salem, N. Y.; m. North Salem, N. Y., Mar. 4, 1859, Mary Howe; children: William H., Mrs. Louise Talman Pope, Mrs. Lydia H. Lowry, Mrs. Elizabeth C. Ingersoll, George H., Jr., Mrs. Mary G. Buehr, Marjorie H., Emma K. Has been real estate broker since 1860; was also, 1859-69, engaged in lumber business in Michigan and Chicago; since 1874 most of time has been given to the manufacture of stoves, furnaces, and grain dryers, and is pres. of the Hess Warming & Ventilating Co.; also pres. of the Oregon Orchard Co., prune growers at Newberry, Ore. In 1903 planned and projected the Lake Front Park, now Grant Park. Republican. Episcopal. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 3736 Lake Lake Av.

HESS, Julius Hayes, physician; b. Ottawa, Ill., Jan. 26, 1876; s. Amson and Caroline (Oestricher) Hess; grad. Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1899; m. Ottawa, Ill., Apr. 15, 1902, Clara E. Merrifield; 1 daughter: Jean Merrifield Hess. After graduation was interne of Alexian Bros. Hosp.; took post-graduate work at Johns Hopkins Univ. Hosp., Baltimore, Md., and in hosps. in Germany and Austria, 1900-1. Engaged in general practice of medicine since 1902. Specialty diseases of children. Mem. Am. and Illinois Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pediatrical Soc., Chicago Children's Hosp. Assn. Pediatrician Englewood Univ. Hosp. Republican. Office: 5501 Indiana Av.

HESSERT, William, physician; b. Chicago, Mar. 11, 1871; s. Dr. Gustav and Marie (Geyr) Hesser; ed. Chicago public schools, graduating 1888; Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1892; m. Chicago, Jan. 9, 1900, Thilie Buehler; 1 daughter: Carola Rosalie. After graduation appointed, by competitive examination, to house staff of Cook Co. Hosp. (1892-1893); continued post-graduate study in German universities, Oct., 1893, to June, 1895. In 1896 appointed by civil service commission inspector in health dept. For several years taught in Northwestern Univ. Med. School; of late years instructor of surgery, Chicago

Polielnic; surgeon to Cook Co. Hosp., German and St. Francis Hosps., and Uhlich Orphan Asylum, Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Physicians' Club, Chicago Surgical Soc. (sec.), Republican, Protestant. Office and residence: 685 Fullerton Av.

HETTICH, Leo, jeweler; b. Chillicothe, O., Oct., 1840; s. Landelin and Mary Hettich; removed with parents to Chicago in 1845; ed. Chicago public schools to 1852; m. Chicago, 1857, Mary Reuhl; children: Henry, Leo J., J. H., William F. From 1852 to 1860 was engaged with W. A. Hendel, jeweler, and from 1860 to 1883 with A. H. Miller, in same line; in 1883 with a partner, in firm of Kell & Hettich, jewelers, of which, since the death of Mr. Kell in June, 1903, he has been principal. Independent in politics. Mem. A. F. & A. M. Office: 94 State St. Residence: 577 50th Pl.

HETTLER, Herman Henry, lumberman; b. Allen Co., Ind., June 17, 1862; s. Christopher Frederick and Catherine (Furthmiller) Hettler; ed. public schools of Ft. Wayne, Ind.; m. Chicago, Apr. 25, 1888, Elizabeth Sangston; children: Herman, Sangston. Began business life as employe in lumber yard in 1878, and has continued in lumber business; organized in 1887, Herman H. Hettler Lumber Co., doing a wholesale, retail, manufacturing and jobbing business in lumber, of which he is pres. and treas. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Union, Washington Park. Office: 1324 Elston Av. Residence: 37 Hawthorne Pl.

HEURTLEY, Arthur, banker; b. Boston, Mass., Dec. 30, 1860; s. Richard Walter and Cora (Brown) Heurtley; ed. private school, Newburgh, N. Y., 1864-8; public school, Chicago, 1868-72; Peekskill (N. Y.) Military Acad., 1873-6; m. Rock Island, Ill., Sept. 25, 1890, Grace Elizabeth Crampton; children: Richard Walter, Katharine. In service of Nat. Park Bank, New York, 1876-81; with Merchants' Loan & Trust Co., Chicago, 1881-8; asst. sec. of Chicago Edison Co., 1888-9; entered service of the Northern Trust Co. at time of organization, 1889, becoming asst. sec., 1890, and sec. since 1891. In 1st Infy., I. N. G., 1883-5; corporal July, 1883; sergeant and 1st sergeant, Jan., 1884; 2d lieutenant, July, 1883; 1st lieutenant, Co. B, Dec., 1885; capt. same, Feb., 1887; resigned, 1888, Mem. P. E. Church. Independent in politics. Clubs: Union League, Apollo Musical; Les Cheneaux (Les Cheneaux, Mich.). Office: The Rookery. Residence: 518 Forest Av., Oak Park.

HEUSER, John Henry, mechanical structural engineer; b. Muskegon, Mich., Apr. 2, 1870; s. Henry and Christina Heuser; ed. private and public schools of Muskegon, Mich.; m. Muskegon, 1901, Lillian B. Hollar; 1 son; Eugene Jerome. Began practice as mechanical engineer in 1892; was employed 5 years at Muskegon, Mich., with the Shaw Electric Crane Co.; then was with the Bucyrus Co., of S. Milwaukee, Wis., and in 1900 came to Chicago and was with the Western Electric Co., 1900-1; with Purdy & Henderson, 1901-2; since then in independent practice, making specialties of the designing of special machinery, accurate mechanical drawings and tracings and of the designing and detailing of steel bldgs. Is also Chicago agent for the Noelke-Richards Iron Works, structural steel, ornamental steel and cast iron, and for the Am. Vacuum Can and Machine Co. Among other work installed linotype machines for Brown Barotype Co., and has designed and detailed several steel bldgs. in Chicago and elsewhere. Mem. Chicago Estimators' Club. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 297 S. Springfield Av.

HEUSNER, Louis Daniel, railway official; b. Rochester, N. Y., Apr. 15, 1857; s. Frederick C. and Mary (Zimmer) Heusner; ed. public schools; m. Rochester, N. Y., Jan. 5, 1881,

Marion Louise Jameson; children: Frank C., Cora L., Florence A., Mildred J., Jerome. Began railroad service as clerk in the depot ticket office of the N. Y. C. & H. R. R. R., at Rochester, N. Y.; transferred to Suspension Bridge, N. Y., as agent for same company for 9 months; thence to Chicago as western passenger agent; resigned 1883, becoming passenger and ticket agent at Chicago for M. C. R. R. to 1896; since then general western passenger agent for same road. Republican. Office: 119 Adams St. Residence: 675 E. 48th Pl.

HEWETT, Ashley Myron, dentist; b. Peoria, Ill., Dec. 9, 1872; s. Nelson Theodore and Maria Louise (Speer) Hewett; ed. public and high school, Hiawatha, Kan.; Chicago College of Dental Surgery, D. D. S., 1896. Engaged in practice of dentistry in Chicago since 1892. Also mem. of firm of Hewett & Smith, manufacturers electrical specialties. Mem. Chicago Dental Soc., Odontographic Soc., Chicago College Alumni Assn., Illinois State Dental Soc. Prof. electricity in Dental Dept., Univ. of Illinois. Republican. Mem. Chicago Zouaves, 1892. Mason; mem. Garden City Lodge, York Chapter, Tyrian Council, St. Bernard Commandery and Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Club: Ashland. Office and residence: 824 W. Madison St.

HEWITT, Charles Albert, insurance journalist; b. Mystic, Conn., Oct. 14, 1863; s. Edgar A. and Jane Louise (Allen) Hewitt; ed. public schools of Groton, Conn., and by private tutors in Boston and Chicago; m. Chicago, Apr. 24, 1890, Alice B. Greig; 1 son: Allyn Greig. Began business career as clerk in a country grocery at Groton, Conn.; worked on The Standard, Boston, and on the Boston Daily Globe and other Boston daily papers, 1883-4; removed to Chicago, Apr., 1884; worked on The Investigator until Jan., 1888, and from then editor of The Argus until Jan. 1, 1892, when he established The Insurance Post, of which is still editor and mgr. That journal covers fire, life and casualty insurance. Republican. Clubs: Press, Colonial. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg.

HEWITT, Charles Edmund, student sec. of the Divinity School, Univ. of Chicago; b. Galway, Saratoga Co., N. Y., Oct. 16, 1836; s. Edmund and Lydia (Moon) Hewitt; ed. public school, Galway, N. Y., later by private tutor, and at Univ. of Rochester, 1856-60; A. B., 1860; A. M., 1863; Rochester Theological Seminary, 1860-3; D. D., Shurtleff College, Alton, Ill., 1872; m. Ypsilanti, Mich., May 9, 1864, Helen M. Thompson; children: Florence Gillette, Herbert Edmund, Henry Harwood, Helen Orme. Reared on farm until 18 years of age; taught country school and studied. Pastor Baptist Church, Ypsilanti, Mich., 1863-8; Bloomington, Ill., 1868-76; acting pastor 5th Av. Baptist Church, Minneapolis, Minn., 1876-7; pastor Centennial Baptist Church, Chicago, 1877-8; 1st Baptist Church, Peoria, Ill., 1880-9; sec. Baptist Theological Seminary, Morgan Park, Ill., 1889-92; student sec. Divinity School of the Univ. of Chicago since 1892; also sec. Northwestern Baptist Education Soc. since 1889. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa. Republican. Office: Univ. of Chicago.

HEWITT, Charles Morgan, pres. Hewitt Mfg. Co., brass founders; b. Detroit, Mich., Aug. 7, 1857; s. John and Elizabeth (Wheatley) Hewitt; ed. public schools of Detroit; m. Detroit, Mich., 1879, Pauline C. Duback. On leaving school entered railway service and held several responsible positions, and from 1881 to 1886, was with Pullman Palace Car Co., at Pullman, Ill., leaving to engage in mfg. business; now pres. and dir. of the Hewitt Mfg. Co., brass founders; pres. and dir. of the Featherstone Foundry and Machine Co., of the Standard Brake-Shoe Co.; mgr. of the United and Globe Mfg. Cos., etc. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Union, Marquette, Illinois Ath-

letic, Exmoor, Glen View, Edgewater, Mid-Day. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 557 N. State St.

HEWITT, John, pres. Miehle Printing Press and Mfg. Co.; b. Genesee, Ont., Can., Oct. 23, 1841; s. Thomas and Mary (Cumbaugh) Hewitt; public school education. Began business career in 1860 in iron mfg. enterprise in minor position, later becoming a traveling salesman; came to Chicago in 1866. Originated many improvements on printing presses, and ultimately purchased a controlling interest in the Miehle Printing Press and Mfg. Co., of which is now pres. Office: 75 N. Clinton St. Residence: 2767 Kenmore Av., Evanston, Ill.

HEYM, Albrecht, physician; b. Leipzig, Ger., Feb. 4, 1862; s. Prof. Dr. Carl and Elwina (Herzberg) Heym; ed. public school, Leipzig, 1868-72; Thomas Gymnasium, Leipzig (school of the ancient languages), 1872-81; Royal univs. of Leipzig and Heidelberg, 1881-1887; graduate in medicine Univ. of Leipzig, Apr. 7, 1887; m. Berlin, Ger., Aug. 15, 1891, Johanna Hartmann; children: Gerard, Emma. Served in German Army as "Stabsarzt" (staff surgeon). Was connected in Germany with Royal State Insane Asylums at Sonnenstein and Hubertsburg, as med. supt. with Insane Asylum of Kaiserswerth; with Prof. Dr. Erb's Klinik, Univ. of Heidelberg. Came to Chicago from Germany, Apr., 1898. Now physician of the Imperial German Consulate, Chicago; prof. of nervous and mental diseases, Chicago Clinical School; neurologist, Alexian Bros. Hosp., St. Mary's of Nazareth Hosp., and of the Home of Jewish Orphans; med. supt. of the Sanitarium of Alexian Bros. Hosp. Evangelical Lutheran. Office: Venetian Bldg. Residence: 631 Cleveland Av.

HEYMAN, Alexander Hamilton, lawyer; b. New Orleans, La., Oct. 27, 1874; s. Marcus and Mary (Smith) Heyman; grad. law dept. Lake Forest Univ., LL.B., 1894. Republican. Organized the 3d Miss. Regt., composed of Chicago men, under enlistment of the State of Mississippi, 1898, for Spanish-Am. War; commissioned capt. in a provisional regt. of Ill. Vols. by Gov. Tanner. Club: Marquette. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: Hotel Metropole.

HEYMAN, Emanuel Sylvain, insurance; b. New Orleans, La., June 12, 1855; s. Samuel and Julie (Klotz) Heyman; ed. public school, New Orleans; m. Chicago, May 21, 1889, Cora Feibelman; children: Madeline Cora, Dorothy Sylvain. Came to Chicago, Feb. 28, 1879; in silk dept. Charles Gossage & Co., 1879-81; traveling salesman, of general merchandise, 1888-92; since July, 1892, connected with offices in Chicago with New York Life Insurance Co., for which is special executive agent. Independent in politics. Mem. Sinai Congregation. Clubs: Standard, Ravenshoe Country. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 4529 Ellis Av.

HEYWORTH, James Ormerod, contractor; b. Chicago, June 12, 1866; s. J. O. and Julia F. (Dimon) Heyworth; ed. Chicago public schools and Yale Univ., graduating in the class of 1888; m. Southport, Connecticut, 1902, Martica Waterman; 1 daughter: Frances D. Engaged in contracting work, after preliminary experience with other firms, in 1894, since which time has devoted attention to general contracting and bldg. work on his own account, chiefly in government contracts, having, among others, executed contracts for jetties at Port Arthur, Tex., and Ferdinand, Fla.; locks and dams at Warrior River, Ala.; railroad work for the B. & O., Panhandle, Chicago Junction, and "Alley L" elevation, etc. Clubs: University, Calumet, Washington Park, Onwentsia. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

HEYWORTH, Lawrence, real estate; b. Chicago, June 11, 1870; s. J. O. and Julia F. (Dimon) Heyworth; ed. public schools of Chicago, and Yale Univ., class of 1890, to degree of

B.A.; m. Chicago, 1896, Cecile Young; children: Otto Young, Gwendolyn. After leaving college became identified with the George A. Fuller Construction Co., bldg. contractors, from 1890 to 1897; from 1897 to 1900 connected with the Fair (dept. store); since 1900 engaged in general real estate business. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic (pres., 1905), Chicago Yacht, Calumet (vice-pres. 1903), Washington Park, Lake Geneva Golf, Tolleston Gun. Office: Heyworth Bldg. Resi.: 1900 Calumet Av.

HIBBARD, Angus S., electrical engineer; b. Milwaukee, Feb. 7, 1860; s. William B. and Adeline Hibbard; ed. public schools and Racine College; m. Milwaukee, Dec. 4, 1884, Lucille Ray; 1 daughter: Janet. Began business experience in railroading; later sec. to gen. supt. Northwestern Telegraph Co.; studied telephony; supt. Wisconsin Telephone Co., 1881-6; 1st gen. supt. Am. Telephone & Telegraph Co., 1886-93, inaugurating their long-distance lines; gen. mgr. Chicago Telephone Co. since 1893, also 2d vice-pres. same; has invented and patented many improved devices for use with the telephone. Clubs: Union League, University, Glen View. Office: 203 Washington St. Residence: 441 Elm St.

HIBBARD, Frank, 4th vice-pres. Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett Co.; b. Chicago, July 10, 1873; s. William Gold and Lydia Beekman (Van Schaack) Hibbard; ed. Harvard School, Chicago; St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; King's School, Stamford, Conn.; m. Chicago, July 15, 1897, Martha Harlan Johnson (died Jan. 9, 1904); children: William Gold, III., Lydia Beekman, II. Upon leaving school traveled around the world for 1 year; entered employ of Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett Co. in 1893, at bottom of the ladder; soon became order clerk; later traveling salesman and then house salesman, dir. and 4th vice-pres., successively. In 1903 was elected dir. in the Continental Nat. Bank of Chicago. Spends winters in Chicago, and summer months at his home, "Cloverfield," Lake Forest, Ill. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Saddle and Cycle, Onwentsia, City. Office: State St. Bridge. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

HIBBARD, John Denison, pres. the John Davis Co., plumbing supplies; b. Chicago, 1864; s. Homer N. and Jane (Noble) Hibbard; ed. Chicago public schools, Univ. of Michigan, 1883-7, graduating, B.S., M.E.; m. Chicago, Dec. 11, 1889, Josie W. Davis; children: Helen, John Davis. Entered in 1887 employment of the John Davis Co.; became vice-pres. of the company, 1889-1902; since 1902 pres. Also pres. Davis Construction Co. Pres. Chicago Metal Trades Assn. Club: Kenwood. Office: 22d and Halsted Sts. Residence: 52 Madison Park.

HIBBARD, William Gold, Jr., 2d vice-pres., Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co.; b. Chicago, Mar. 30, 1870; s. William Gold and Lydia Beekman (Van Schaack) Hibbard; ed. Harvard School, Chicago; St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., Harvard Univ., graduating, A.B., 1892; m. Chicago, Nov. 8, 1899, Susan Davis Follansbee. Upon graduation from Harvard, entered house of Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co., wholesale hardware, with which has since continued, and of which is now dir. and 2d vice-pres. Also dir. Chicago Savings Bank. Trustee and sec. St. Luke's Hosp., trustee Allendale Farm; mem. district council of Chicago Bureau of Charities; dir. and treas. Chicago Foundlings' Home. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: University, Chicago Athletic, Saddle and Cycle, Chicago, Onwentsia, City. Office: State St. Bridge. Residence: 1637 Prairie Av.

HIBBEN, James, lawyer; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., July 9, 1854; s. Dr. James and Henrietta E. (Grimke) Hibben; grad. Columbia College Law School, 1875-7, LL.B.; m. Dec. 1, 1886, Julia S., daughter of William H. Dee, of Buffalo, N. Y. Admitted to New York bar, May 17, 1877.

Came to Chicago, Apr., 1881; was elected pres. of the village of S. Evanston, the last before it was merged into the present city of Evanston, and was a member of the first city council of the latter. Office: 160 Washington St. Residence: 938 Benson Av., Evanston, Ill.

HICKS, Ernest Hamlin, lawyer; b. Jones Co., Ia., July 10, 1867; s. Francis M. and Frances A. (Little) Hicks; reared on farm; ed. Iowa State College and Univ. of Iowa; m. Chicago, Sept. 1, 1901, Cora E. Farwell; daughter: Lucia Farwell Hicks. Admitted to Iowa bar, and practiced at Rock Rapids, Ia., 1888-9, then in Monticello, Ia., until 1895, when came to Chicago; now of law firm of Barger & Hicks. Treas. Oakwood Cemetery Assn.; sec. Hine-Watt Mfg. Co. Republican. Was prosecuting atty. for Jones Co., Ia., 1891-5; Mason; K. T.; K. P. Clubs: Kenwood, Midlothian, Hinsdale Country. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 4830 Kimbark Av.

HICKS, Frank Mather, manufacturer; b. Monticello, Minn., Feb. 13, 1860; s. Marcus and Elizabeth (Ross) Hicks; ed. public schools of Cincinnati, O.; widower. Came to Chicago, 1887, and engaged in architectural iron works under name of P. M. Hicks & Co.; organized and established, 1897, the business of Hicks Locomotive and Car Works (a partnership in which William McInnes is the partner), with mfg. plant at Chicago Heights and offices in Chicago, mfg. locomotives, freight cars and passenger coaches. Republican. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

HICKS, Hervey Bryan; b. Granville, O., Nov. 4, 1869; s. Lewis Ezra and Frances Elizabeth (Edens) Hicks; attended grammar school, Granville, O., 1875-8; private instruction, 1878-1879; preparatory department, 1879-83, collegiate department, 1883-4, Denison Univ.; Nebraska State University, 1887-91, B.S.; law school of latter, 1892-4, LL.B.; studied engineering in University of Nebraska; post-graduate work in Chicago College of Law and Univ. of Chicago; m. Chicago, June 1, 1899, Vinnie Crandall; son: Hervey Bryan, Jr. Engaged from time to time in engineering and contracting work on railroad and irrigation projects in the West, 1885-92; clerk Probate Court, Lincoln, Neb., while studying law in Nebraska State Univ., 1892-4; practiced law in Chicago, 1897-1902; in May, 1903, organized Chicago Engineering and Constructing Co., of which is now vice-pres. and managing dir. Baptist. Clubs: Hamilton, Exmoor, Evanston, Chicago Bar Assn. Office: 77 Jackson Boul. Residence: 1838 Wesley Av., Evanston, Ill.

HIGBEE, William Emmett, insurance; b. Detroit, Pike Co., Ill., May 22, 1863; s. Dr. William W. and Jennie Higbee; grad. A.B., Illinois Wesleyan Univ., Bloomington, Ill., 1883; A.M., in course, 1887; m. Chicago, Mar. 8, 1898, Grace B. Blossom; 1 daughter: Jane Elizabeth. Began fire insurance business in 1885; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1891; practiced law, continuing to write fire insurance, to 1894, when came to Chicago as mgr. of the Western Factory Insurance Assn.; resigned, Sept., 1903, to enter insurance firm of Fred S. James & Co. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 4807 Madison Av.

HIGBIE, Fred K., merchant; b. Fairport, N. Y., Dec. 16, 1865; s. David W. and Orsila (Kellogg) Higbie; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago., Sept. 4, 1891, Julia D. Pausinsky; children: Helen Frances, Dorothy. Engaged in various mercantile connections prior to 1903, when with practically no financial standing established as a dealer in general woodenware and beef and pork packers' supplies; has had a remarkably successful career; now pres. Fred K. Higbie Co., of Chicago, Kansas City and Omaha, whose sales exceeded one million dollars in 1903. Vice-pres. Kingman Salt Mining Co., Kingman, Kan.; vice-pres. Chapman

Coal Co., Chapman, Kan., a coal mining corporation. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Kenwood, Sheridan, Ellerslie Cross Country. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 16 Madison Park.

HIGGIE, Francis Balfour, vessel agent; b. Newburg, Fifehire, Scotland, Mar. 15, 1840; s. Francis Balfour and Mary (Mac Queen) Higbie; removed to Kenosha, Wisconsin, Ty., 1848, the year it became a state; attended Kenosha (Wis.) High School, 1848; removed to Racine, Wis., 1851, and attended school, graduating from Racine High School, 1856; m. Racine, Wis., Jan. 7, 1862, Sarah Melissa Glass; children: Homer Francis, Laura Lucretia, Byron Atlanta, Carsen Eugene, all now deceased; Mary Melissa, living. In 1852, when a boy of 12 years, was bound apprentice to the printing trade and served 3 years with the Racine Co. Democrat; shipped on a lake vessel, 1855, and became a lake seaman; promoted to master of a schooner, 1859, and continued in that occupation till retired from the Lakes in 1880. In 1876 loaded the schooner City of Manitowoc with pine deals in Manistee, Mich., and took them through the St. Lawrence River, and across the ocean to Leith, Scotland, returning next year, took load of square timber from Quebec to Thurso, Scotland; from there took a load of stone to Greenock, Scotland, where loaded with coal for Montreal, Can., and returned to the Lakes. Resired, 1880, becoming sec. Chicago Vessel Owners' Assn., 1880-2; in service of Western Transit Co., 1882-6; sec. Vessel Owners' Mutual Benefit Assn., doing a chartering and freight brokerage business from 1886 until assn. dissolved in 1890, when continued the business in name of Higbie & Co., with William Walsh as partner till 1894; since then alone. Pres. and dir. Thompson Ice Cream Co.; grand sec. Ship Masters' Assn. (insurance), and local sec. Chicago Branch 3 of same. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. St. Andrew Soc. of Chicago. Mason; mem. Covenant Lodge A. F. and A. M., Corinthian Chapter, R. A. M., St. Bernard Commandery, K. T., Queen Esther Chapter, O. E. S., all of Chicago; and Medinah Temple Mystic Shrine. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 1070 W. VanBuren St.

HIGGINS, John Franklin, printer and binder; b. Madison, Wis., July 24, 1859; s. Martin and Bridget (Gorman) Higgins; ed. public schools of Madison, Wis.; m. Chicago, 1881, Catherine A. Fleming. Came to Chicago from Madison, Wis., in 1871; was with the Chicago Times 8 years and with the A. N. Kellogg Newspaper Co. 2 years; in printing, publishing, binding, engraving and lithographing business, and self since 1879. Also pres. G. D. Steere Co., bindery and interested in the Steere Co. Printing House, Hon. mem. Typographical Union, No. 16, mem. Old Time Printers' Assn., K. P. Nat. Union, Chicago Elks, No. 4, Office: 279 E. Monroe St. Residence: 1566 W. Monroe St.

HIGGINSON, George, Jr., vice-pres. Metropolitan W. Side Elevated Ry. Co.; b. Stockbridge, Mass., Sept. 3, 1864; s. George, Jr., and Elizabeth Hazard (Barker) Higginson; grad. Harvard Univ., 1887, followed by 1 year of travel in Europe; m., 1st, New York City, May 20, 1891, Edyth Green Griswold; m., 2d, Winnetka, Ill., Sept. 7, 1898, Emily Waken; children: George III, Roger Griswold (deceased), Theresa, Emily. Began railway service with the K. C. Ft. S. & M. Ry. at Memphis, Tenn., Oct., 1888; went to Kansas City office same road, May, 1889; continued with that company until Oct., 1892, when came to Chicago to become 1st sec. and trans. the Metropolitan W. Side Elevated Ry. Co., so continuing until 1902, when assumed present position as vice-pres., treas. and dir. of same company. Treas. and dir. Maternity Hosp.; dir. Illinois Children's Home and Aid Soc., vice-pres. and

trustee of the Allendale Assn. Republican. Episcopalian; junior warden of Christ Church, Winnetka. Mem. Village Board of Winnetka. Mem. Zeta Psi fraternity. Clubs: University, Harvard (pres. 1904), Caxton (former treas. and dir.), Saddle and Cycle, Skokie Country, Am. Kennel, Collie Club of America. Office: 169 Jackson Blvd. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

HIGGS, Charles Henry, manufacturer; b. Berlin, Wis., Mar. 1, 1857; s. William H. and Ellen M. (Hook) Higgs; ed. common school, Stockbridge, Wis., until 14 years old; m. Berlin, Wis., Sept. 10, 1885, Jennie L. Pierce; children: Dana C., Dorothy P. Leaving school at 14 worked on farm 3 years; in woolen mill, Berlin, Wis., 2 years; clerk in dry goods store, Berlin, Wis., 3 years; studied shorthand and bookkeeping, evenings; worked as stenographer in Milwaukee 2 years. In 1881 went to work in woodenware factory of Hook Bros. Mfg. Co., Union City, Ind.; in 1883 entered firm; in 1887 went with Creamery Package Mfg. Co., in charge of plant at Mankato, Minn., promoted to Northwestern mgr., 1897, with headquarters at Minneapolis, Minn.; made vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Nov. 20, 1901, moving to Chicago. Also vice-pres. DeLaval Dairy Supply Co., San Francisco, Calif.; vice-pres. Hook Bros. Mfg. Co., Union City, Ind. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Oak Park, Chicago Automobile; also Minneapolis Commercial Club. Office: 182-88 E. Kinzie St. Residence: 212 S. Grove Av., Oak Park, Ill.

HIGH, George Henry, real estate; b. Chicago, May 15, 1864; s. George Meeker and Mary (Higgins) High; ed. Chicago public schools and Lake Forest Univ.; m. Chicago, June, 1889, Suzanne F. Farlin; children: Gwendolyn, Gladys. After leaving college in 1888 became a mem. of the firm of Fessenden & High, which partnership continued for a number of years; since the dissolution of that firm he has conducted the business under the name of George H. High & Co., doing a real estate, loan and renting business. Is owner of considerable Chicago real estate. Pres. Masonic Temple Assn. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board, Chicago Stock Exchange, Chicago Underwriters' Association, Republican. Clubs: Chicago Union League. Office: 83 Washington St. Residence: 63 Lake Shore Drive.

HIGHLAND, Lewis James, mgr. Shepherd Engineering Co.; b. Syracuse, N. Y., May 1, 1862; s. T. B. and Caroline (Dodge) Highland; ed. public schools; m. LaFayette, Ind., Mar. 10, 1887, Louise C. Henninger; 1 son: Raymond. Studied mechanical and electrical engineering and filled various engineering positions from 1880, and is mgr. of the Shepherd Engineering Co., sec. Crescent Engineering Co., and sec. and treas. of the Gibson Electric Light and Power Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: Gibson City, Ill.

HIGNEBOTHAM, Harlow Niles, pres. World's Columbian Exposition; b. Joliet, Ill., Oct. 10, 1838; ed. Lombard Univ., Galesburg, Ill., and the Commercial College, Chicago; clerk in store and later clerk and cashier in bank at Joliet; bookkeeper in dry goods house of Cooley, Farwell & Co., Chicago, 1861-2; private in Mercantile Battery of Chicago, Union Army, and chief clerk with chief q. m., dept. of the Ohio, 1862-5; entered employ of Field, Palmer & Leiter, 1865; partner in that firm's successors, Field, Leiter & Co., 1868; and, 1881-1901, of the present firm of Marshall Field & Co. Pres. Am. Luxfer Prism Co., Malta Vita Pure Food Co., Nat. Grocer Co., dir. Northern Trust Co.; pres. the Caxton Co., pres. World's Columbian Exposition from 1892 until its close, pres. Nat. Portland Cement Co., Field Columbian Museum, Chicago Home for Incurables. Clubs: Union League, Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Midlothian, Caxton. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 2838 Michigan Av.

HIGLEY, Charles Wellington, insurance; b. Cedar Rapids, Ia., Mar. 18, 1866; s. Wellington W. and Jane (Farnum) Higley; ed. Coe College, Cedar Rapids, Ia.; m. Cedar Rapids, Ia., Sept. 17, 1894, Nora Hall; 1 son: Philo Hall. Began business life as clerk in the hardware store of his father at Cedar Rapids, Ia., and about 1883 started to learn business in wholesale dry goods store of Braun & Jones, Cedar Rapids. In 1888 went to Minneapolis and engaged in fire insurance business, afterward becoming adjuster for the Hanover Fire Insurance Co., for the states of Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa, N. Dakota and S. Dakota; in Apr., 1899, came to Chicago as asst. to general agent, and in August, 1901, was made general agent of the Hanover at Chicago. Dir. First Nat. Bank of Frazier, Minn. Republican; was mem. of the 1st Regt., Iowa N. G. Episcopalian. Club: Hinsdale Golf. Office: Temple Bldg. Residence: 51 E. 53d St.

HILAND, James H., railway official. Was asst. traffic mgr. C., St. P. M. & O. Ry. prior to June, 1882; general traffic mgr., 1882-3, and general freight agent, Oct., 1883, to Dec., 1884; arbitrator and referee Chicago, St. Louis & Missouri River Passenger Association, December 15, 1884, to July 1, 1885. General agent, Minneapolis Millers' Association, July 1, 1885, to Sept., 1887, at Minneapolis; General agent, Sept., 1887, to Feb., 1889; general freight agent, Feb., 1889, to Jan., 1900; traffic mgr., Jan., 1900, to Mar., 1903; since then 3d vice-pres. of C., M. & St. P. Ry. Clubs: Chicago, The Forty, Union League, Washington Park, Illinois Athletic. Office: Ry. Exchange Bldg. Residence: The Kenwood.

HILD, Frederick Henry, librarian Chicago Public Library since 1887; b. Chicago; ed. public schools, Chicago. Has been connected with Chicago Public Library since 1874; mem. of, and has held several offices in Am. Library Assn. Address: Public Library, Chicago.

HILL, Francis Henry, manufacturer; b. Canal Dover, O., May 23, 1835; s. Edmund and Mary M. (Rupp) Hill; family removed to Baltimore, 1838, and later to Pittsburgh, Pa.; ed. school at Pittsburgh, of which Isaac Whittier, brother of the Quaker poet, was principal; m. 1st, 1856, Caroline Griffith (died 1884); 2d, 1886, Mary Hildreth (died 1888); 1 son: Frank H.; 3d, 1890, Catherine Tracey, of Chicago; 1 son: Nathaniel Joseph. Apprentice in cabinet shop of H. H. Ryan, Pittsburgh, 1849-1853; in employ of Brotherlin & Halm, Columbus, O., 1854-6; worked in Des Moines, Ia., for C. Harbach and for J. H. Boyd, 1856-61; returned to Pittsburgh and worked at trade, 1861-4; joined William G. Algeo, as partner in coffin mfg. business in Pittsburgh, 1864, as Excelsior Coffin Mfg. Co., the first in the U. S. to use machinery in mfg. coffins; invented the machinery; sold out to that company, 1866, and established, with J. H. Boyd, in manufacture of coffins in Chicago, as Boyd & Hill; burned out in 1871, but resumed 35 days after; Boyd retired, 1874. Mortimore Goff was admitted as a partner under firm name of F. H. Hill & Co., incorporated, 1886, as F. H. Hill Co., manufacturers of coffins and general undertakers' supplies. Republican since his first vote for John C. Fremont, 1856. Mason. Office: 255 Washington Boul. Residence: 745 W. Monroe St.

HILL, George Mortimer, physician; b. Racine, Wis., Oct. 10, 1871; resided at Racine, Wis., until 1883, and at Pasadena, Calif., 1883-1894, attending school at those places; since 1894 in Chicago; grad. Hahnemann Med. College of Chicago, 1897. Prof. of medicine in Hahnemann Med. College. Mem. of Chemical Soc. of Chicago, Am. Institute of Homoeopathy, Illinois State Homeo. Soc. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 4700 Grand Boul.

HILL, Henry William, architect; b. Elmshorn, Ger., Jan. 29, 1852; s. Claus and Anna

Elsabe (Koelln) Hill; was 3 years in elementary common school, then, until 16 years old, at Gerber Institute in Elmhurst, 1 year at Manual Training School at Altona and 3 years at Institute of Technology and Polytechnicum at Hamburg, Ger. Came in Mar., 1872, to Chicago, and was employed in the offices of several leading architects; formed partnership with James J. Egan, as Egan & Hill, in 1875; formed partnership with Augustus Bauer, 1881, as Bauer & Hill, and with Arthur Woltersdorf, 1894, in present firm of Hill & Woltersdorf. Has been architect for many business and residence structures, hotel, bank and other buildings in Chicago and elsewhere. Mem. and fellow of Am. Institute of Architects; past pres. Illinois Chapter, Am. Institute of Architects. Republican. Honorary mem. 1st Regt., 1. N. G. Club: Chicago Athletic (life mem.). Office: 70 LaSalle St. Residence: 235 Michigan Av.

HILL, John, Jr., mem. Board of Trade; b. Peru, Ill., Nov. 23, 1856; s. John and Elizabeth (Donohue) Hill; came with parents to Chicago in 1861; ed. Chicago public schools; m. May, 1881, Nellie M., daughter of Charles H. and Dorothy (Douglas) Graham; children: Dorothy, Jessie. At 16 entered office of W. G. Purdy, cashier C., R. I. & P. Ry., serving until 1876; with grain commission house of McCandburgh & Co., 1876-81; in same business for himself from 1881 to 1897; mem. firm McCourtie, Hill & Co., 1889-97; since then not engaged in business. Dir. Board of Trade, 1892, re-elected 1895; chairman bucket shop committee, 1896-8. Mem. and chairman committee on gambling, Civic Federation of Chicago, 1896. Distinguished on the Board of Trade as a vigorous and aggressive leader in the fight against bucket shops and illegal trading. Royal Arch Mason; mem. Royal Arcanum. Royal League. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 6049 Kimbark Av.

HILL, John Harrison, lawyer; b. Tuscola, Ill., May 4, 1869; s. William and Mary (Wright) Hill; ed. Tuscola High School, Bloomington Law School and Union College of Law, Chicago (now Northwestern Univ. Law School), graduating 1890. At early age began working as clerk in store at Tuscola, Ill.; after that taught in district and graded schools of Douglass Co., Ill.; admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, June, 1890. Prohibitionist. Mem. M. E. Church. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 4156 Berkeley Av.

HILL, John Wilson, lawyer; b. Ottawa, Ill., May 9, 1857; s. Isaac and Sarah A. (Wilson) Hill; ed. public schools of Gilman, Ill., and Frankfort, Mich., and 1 year at the Michigan State Normal School at Ypsilanti, Mich.; m. Frankfort, Mich., Sept. 28, 1878, Ida E. Watson; 1 son: Roy Wilson. As a young man connected with the lumbering business in various positions from the tree to the market; taught school several years; later in confidential capacity with large lumbering concern; on failure of the company, caused by heavy losses by fires, was appointed trustee by creditors to close up the business. While so engaged, studied law; admitted to Michigan bar, 1890; came to Chicago, Feb., 1891, and was associated with brother, Lysander Hill, in practice until Jan., 1898; since then practicing alone, with special practice in patent, trade-mark, copyright and corporation law. Republican; nominee, 1904, for State Representative 6th District. Episcopalian; vestryman Church of Our Savior, 702 Fullerton Av. Mason (32°). Shriner and K. T.; Odd Fellow; pres. 24th Ward Republican Club. Clubs: Hamilton, Exmoor. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 57 Surrey Ct.

HILL, Lysander, lawyer; b. Union, Me., July 4, 1834; s. Isaac Hill and Eliza M. (Hall) Hill; ed. common schools, Warren (Me.) Acad., and Bowdoin College, graduating with honors, 1858; studied law in office of A. P. Gould,

Thomaston, Me.; m. Feb. 1864, Adelaide R. Cole, of Roxbury, Mass. (died Feb. 3, 1897); children: William M., Charles S., Mabel A. Admitted to bar of Maine, 1860, and with J. P. Cilley practiced as Cilley & Hill until 1862, when he entered the Union Army as capt. 20th Maine Infy.; discharged, 1863, on account of physical disability and engaged in law practice at Alexandria, Va., in firm of Hill & Tucker, 1866; registrar in bankruptcy for 8th Judicial Circuit of Virginia, 1867-9; circuit judge for same circuit, for unexpired term 1869-70; withdrew from the practice at Alexandria, 1870, and with partner established firm of Hill & Ellsworth, at Washington, D. C., specially devoted to patent law, practicing there until 1881, when he came to Chicago; since then in patent law practice here; in firm of Hill & Dixon, 1881-90; since then alone. Republican; was 2 years chairman Republican State Committee of Virginia; delegate from Virginia to Nat. Republican Convention, 1868. Clubs: Union League, Exmoor. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 387 Ontario St.

HILL, Russell Day, real estate and investments; b. Chicago, 1868; s. Henry L. and Flora D. Hill; attended Yale Univ.; m. Chicago, 1896, Lucia E. Green; 1 daughter: Helen D. Since leaving college in 1889 has been engaged in the real estate and investment business. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Dir. in several corporations. Republican. Clubs: Exmoor, Mid-Day. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 2316 Calumet Av.

HILL, William Wallace, banker; b. Louisville, Ky., Apr. 5, 1866; s. William Wallace and Martha Jane (Smith) Hill; ed. Louisville, Ky. Began as clerk in dry goods business at Louisville, Ky., for 2 years; then in railroad business, 1880-90, part of time in construction dept. and later in financial dept. as sec., promoter and purchasing agent of the Louisville & Southern R. Co., Columbia Finance and Trust Co., of Louisville, 1891-1901; came to Chicago and was sec. of Continental Nat. Bank, 1901-3; western representative of Redmond, Herr & Co., 1903-4, and in 1904 became western representative of Plympton, Gardiner & Co., New York bankers. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Calumet, Glen View, Exmoor, Bankers. Office: 232 LaSalle St. Residence: Calumet Club.

HILLIS, David Marquis, lawyer; b. on farm in Decatur Co., Ind., Feb. 15, 1841; s. David and Patsy (McConnell) Hillis; early education in winters in country school (working on farm summers); grad. Northwestern Christian (now Butler) Univ., Indianapolis, A.B., 1864 (valedictorian); read law with Cumback & Bonner, Greensburg, Ind., and 1 year at Yale College Law School; m. Chicago, Dec. 28, 1871, Dora E. Knights, daughter of Darius Knights, a Chicago pioneer; children: David S., George H. In November, 1865, went into the law office of Polk & Hubbell, Des Moines, Ia., practicing with them 2 years; since Jan., 1868, in general practice of law in Chicago. Pres. dir. and counsel Hartford Deposit Co., etc. Republican. Mem. of the Mangasarian Lecture Assn.; trustee of the Disciples Divinity House (Chicago Univ.). Club: Union League. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 5404 S. Park Av.

HILTON, Albertus Allen, vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Chicago Car Wheel and Foundry Co.; b. Lowell, Mass., Oct. 23, 1862; s. Hoyt W. and Mary J. (Woodman) Hilton; ed. public schools; m. Kansas City, Mo., Sept., 1887, Ella Havenor; children: Hoyt W., A. A., Jr. Began business life as bookkeeper for Bouve, Daniels & Goss, Boston; went to Kansas City, 1882, became connected with the Kansas City Car and Foundry Co., 1887-92, at Kansas City, Mo.; then at St. Louis, Mo., with St. Louis Car Wheel Co., 1892-1902; since 1902, vice-pres. and gen. mgr. of the Chicago Car Wheel and Foundry Co. Congregationalist. Club: Homewood. Office:

Western Union Bldg. Residence: 5501 Cornell Av.

HILTON, Henry Hoyt, publisher; b. Cambridge, Mass., Apr. 17, 1868; s. L. W. and Louisa B. (Leighton) Hilton; grad. Dartmouth College, 1890; m. Belfast, Me., 1897, Charlotte T. Sibley; children: Katharine, Charlotte, Thorndike. Traveled in New England for Ginn & Co., educational publishers, Boston, from 1890 until transferred to Chicago to take charge of the High School dept. until 1894, when he became a mem. of the firm and one of the two mgrs. of the Chicago office. Congregationalist. Mason. Clubs: Union League, University City, Quadrangle, Midlothian. Office: 378-88 Washab Av. Residence: 5634 Woodlawn Av.

HILTON, Pelatiah E., pres. and dir. the Henry O. Shepard Co., the Inland Printer Co., the Inland Printer Technical School. Office: 130 Sherman St. Residence: 6628 Perry Av.

HINER, Joseph Watson, lawyer; b. Fond du Lac, Wis., Sept. 12, 1854; s. William Henry and Sarah (Fisher) Hiner; ed. Fond du Lac High School, and in Univ. of Wisconsin, graduating B.Litt., 1876; studied law; admitted to bar of Wisconsin, 1880; m. Fond du Lac, Wis., Oct. 17, 1893, Frances Augusta Moore. Practiced law in Fond du Lac, Wis., 1880-93; since then in Chicago. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute; city atty. of Fond du Lac, Wis., 1891-2; mem. Fond du Lac Board of Education 4 years; trustee of public library of Fond du Lac, Wis., 10 years; mem. Board of Supervisors of Fond du Lac Co., Wis., 1 year. Clubs: Chicago Literary, City. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 228 E. 47th St.

HINES, Edward, lumber merchant; b. Buffalo, N. Y., July 31, 1863; s. Peter and Rose (McGarry) Hines; came to Chicago with parents, 1865; attended public schools until 14 years old; m. 1895, Loretta O'Dowd. At 14 became "tally boy" in the lumber yards of Fish & Bro., and a few months later office boy for the lumber firm of S. K. Martin & Co., with whom he served 14 years, advancing to bookkeeper and general office man, and later for 4 years as traveling salesman; sec. and treas. S. K. Martin Lumber Co., 1884-92; organized, Apr. 15, 1892, and ever since pres., treas. and gen. mgr. Edward Hines Lumber Co.; president Lumbermen's Mill Co.; director Continental National Bank. President Lumbermen's Assn. Pres. N. Wisconsin Lumber Co., Hayward, Wis.; pres. Sawyer Co. State Bank, Hayward, Wis. Clubs: Illinois, Union League. Office: S. Lincoln St. and Blue Island Av. Residence: 497 Jackson Boul.

HINKLEY, Charles Watson, lumber merchant, financier; b. Westfield, Chautauqua Co., N. Y., July 9, 1857; s. Wilson S. and Clara (Thatcher) Hinkley; ed. public schools until 1872; grad. Greylock Institute, S. Williamston, Mass., 1875, followed by 3 years at Cornell Univ. in class of 1879; m. Dunkirk, N. Y., June 18, 1884, Jessie Carlisle Williams; 1 son: Gerald Watson. Began business, 1878, as clerk for S. Water St. commission firm for 6 months; then in employ of Benjamin Allen & Co., wholesale jewelers until 1880; salesman for Brooks, Harris & Co., wholesale boots and shoes, 1880-3; bought interest, 1883, in wholesale shoe house of Crofoot, Stelle & Cass, which became Crofoot, Stelle & Hinkley until 1887; sold out of this firm and took half interest in Bensley, Hinkley & Co., commission merchants in live stock, Union Stock Yards. In 1890, with Edward Tilden, organized the W. Side Bank, a State bank, and took half interest in firm of Hinkley & Tilden, bankers; sold out to Metropolitan Nat. Bank, 1898, and took interest in Soper Lumber Co., of which he is now treas. and dir. Also dir. Ft. Dearborn Nat. Bank. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Finance Committee, Municipal Voters League.

Clubs: Union League, Bankers, City, Mid-Day, Washington Park, Midlothian. Office: 723 Laflin St. Residence: 4544 Greenwood Av.

HINMAN, George Wheeler, editor-in-chief and mgr. Chicago Inter Ocean since 1897, and pres. Inter Ocean Newspaper Co.; b. Mt. Morris, N. Y., Nov. 19, 1863; s. Wheeler and Lydia (Seymour) Hinman; ed. Hamilton College; univ. Heidelberg, Berlin, Leipzig. Lecturer on foreign history and diplomacy; was on editorial staff New York Sun, 1887-97. Address: The Inter Ocean.

HINSEY, John Adams, special agent C., M. & St. P. Ry. Co.; b. Robsonia, Berks Co., Pa., Aug. 10, 1833; s. Jacob and Lydia Hibbard Hinsey; ed. public schools; m. Morency, Mich., 1855, Sara Jane Wise. Began railroad-ing in 1856 with M. C. R. R. as brakeman on freight train; became conductor on passenger train running between Chicago and Detroit, 1857, and so continued several years; since 1865 in employ of C., M. & St. P. Ry. Co., in charge of their claim dept.; located at first in Milwaukee but removed to Chicago in 1890 with removal of general offices of the company. Was for 21 consecutive years mem. of the Common Council in Milwaukee and 12 years pres. of the Council; was also mem. of the Co. Board of Supervisors, and for several years mem. of the school board and trustee of the Public Library. Mem. K. P. since Apr. 28, 1878, and has held in order offices of Past Chancellor, Grand Representative, Grand Vice Chancellor, Grand Lecturer, Grand Chancellor and Supreme Representative of Wisconsin; also pres. of Board of Control of the Endowment Bank (insurance branch of order), 1888-1901. Office: Ry. Exchange Bldg. Residence: 707 E. 49th St.

HINTZE, Robert Albert, manufacturer; b. northern Prussia, Ger., Feb. 26, 1849; s. Gottfried William and Frederika (Quolke) Hintze; ed. public schools of Chicago, graduating from old Chicago High School in class of 1864; won scholarship and took course in Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Fond du Lac, Wis., Apr. 27, 1879, Jennie K. Gillett; children: Irene F., Ada G., Arthur Warren. While getting his education was a newsboy on a carriers' route for the Chicago Evening Journal; after leaving business college worked with Charles J. L. Meyer, wholesale sash, doors and blinds, from Oct., 1868, to 1881; in business for self in firm of Hintze & Baker until 1883, when firm dissolved; then formed partnership of Hintze & Weise, which in 1903 was reorganized as the Chicago Millwork Supply Co., wholesale manufacturers of sash, doors, blinds, mouldings, etc., of which he is pres. and treas. Republican. Office: 239-45 W. 22d St. Residence: 5127 Indiana Av.

HIPP, William Harrison, physician and surgeon; b. Berrien Springs, Mich., Jan. 12, 1864; s. Barton G. and Jennie (Bennett) Hipp; ed. public schools of Michigan; grad. from Bennett Med. College, 1885; m. Darlington, Ind., Oct. 8, 1902, Goldyn Hunt; 1 son: Barton Hunt. Began practice at Benton Harbor, Mich., 1885-1886; came to Chicago in 1888; surgeon to his private hosp. (S. Side Hosp.); surgeon to Cook Co. Hosp., Chicago Hosp., Bennett Hosp. and the Am. Hosp. Prof. surgical diseases of women Bennett College of Eclectic Medicine and Surgery, and Am. College of Medicine and Surgery. Now mem. Illinois State Board of Health. Mem. City, State and Nat. Eclectic med. socs. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 5409 Michigan Av.

HIRSCH, Emil G., clergyman; b. Luxemburg, Germany, May 22, 1852; s. Samuel and Louise (Mickolls) Hirsch; academic education in Germany; grad. Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1872 (A.M., 1875); student Univ. of Berlin and Leipzig, 1872-6; alumnus of High School for Jewish Science, Berlin, 1872-6; rabbi, 1877;

(LL.D., Austin College, Ill., 1896; L.H.D., Western Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1900; D.D., Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, 1901), Minister of Har Sinai Congregation, Baltimore, 1877; Ardath-Israel Congregation, Louisville, Ky., 1878; Sinai Congregation, Chicago, since 1880. Pres. and mem. Public Library Board, Chicago, 1888-97; prof. rabbinical literature and philosophy, Univ. of Chicago, since 1892. Presidential elector-at-large for Illinois, 1896. Republican. Editor *Zeitgeist*, Milwaukee, 1880-1887; Reformer, New York, 1886; now of The Reform Advocate, Chicago. Editor Biblical Dept. Jewish Encyclopedia. Author of various monographs on Biblical and religious subjects. Address: 3612 Grand Boul., Chicago.

HIRSCH, James Hugo, merchant; b. Chicago, July 20, 1860; s. A. M. and Mathilda (Hildebrand) Hirsch; ed. Chicago public schools, and at Notre Dame Univ., Ind.; m. South Bend, Ind., Feb. 28, 1883, Anna M. Fox; children: Verna M., Harold E. Served 2 years under his father (who was chief asst. engineer of Street Dept., Chicago, 32 years); employe of Henry W. King & Co., 7 years; Clement Bane & Co., 6 years, L. C. Wachsmuth & Co., 9 years; since 1897, as James H. Hirsch & Co., engaged in manufacture and handling of uniforms and equipments. Was mem. Lackey's Zouaves, 1881; aide-de-camp on staff of Gov. Richard Yates, with rank of col. Republican; alderman, 25th Ward, 1897-8; mem. Lincoln Park Board; mem. Outer Belt Park Commission. Episcopalian. Mason: mem. St. Bernard Commandery. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Lincoln, Glen View. Office: 212-14 Market St. Residence: 1802 Arlington Pl.

HIRSCH, Joseph, manufacturer, merchant; b. Frankfurt-on-Main, Germany, Oct. 15, 1852; s. Louis and Fannie Hirsch; ed. public school in Germany and night school Chicago; m. Chicago, Jan. 27, 1878, Regina Kurz; children: Fannie, Selma, Daniel. Began business career at age of 14, as an apprentice to the upholstering business, serving as such 3 years; then engaged in the upholstering business, and later in the furniture business for 4 years until 1880, when became associated with Frederick Schultz as partner in the manufacture of bedding, comprising feathers, downs, box springs, curled hair, mattresses, and a full line of all bedding material of every description; now pres. of the Schultz & Hirsch Co. Republican. Office: 260-2 S. Desplaines St. Residence: 417 Marshfield Av.

HIRSCHL, Andrew Jackson, lawyer and legal author; b. Davenport, Ia., Apr. 30, 1852; s. Samuel and Theresa Hirschl; ed. Griswold College, Davenport, Ia., and at Amherst College (A.B., 1873); grad. law dept. State Univ. of Iowa, 1875; m. 1876, Charlotte Schreiner; children: Ida T., Samuel D., Marcus A. Admitted to Iowa bar, 1875; practiced at Davenport, Ia., until 1891, and at same time was lecturer on the law of torts in the State Univ. at Iowa City; came to Chicago, 1891; since 1894 of Rosenthal, Kurz & Hirschl. Contributor to leading law journals. Author of textbooks on Legal Hygiene; Law of Fraternities and Societies; The Law of Corporate Combination. Consolidation and Succession. Mem. Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity, Chicago, and State Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute, Medico-Legal Club. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Woodlawn, Marquette. Office: Rector Bldg. Residence: 5649 Woodlawn Av.

HIRST, John William, western mgr. of Am. Linsed Co.; b. Woonsocket, R. I., Mar. 28, 1862; s. John W. and Jane Hirst; ed. public schools; m. Kansas City, Mo., 1901, Lillian Dudley; children: Pleda, William. Has been in the linseed oil business since 1882, formerly with Nat. Linsed Oil Co. for 13 years as local mgr. in Omaha, Neb., Leavenworth and Topeka, Kan.; since 1901 western mgr. of the Am. Linsed Co., with headquarters in Chi-

ago. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Paint Club, Mason (32°). Republican; was State Senator 1 term from 1st District of Kansas. Club: Commercial. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 1354 Sheridan Rd.

HITCHCOCK, Alvirus Nelson, sec. Am. Bd. Foreign Missions for Interior States; b. Mt. Pleasant, Wis., Jan. 16, 1854; s. Rev. Nelson A. and Matilda (Avery) Hitchcock; grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, B.A., 1880; B.D., Chicago Theol. Sem., 1885; studied 2 years Illinois Wesleyan Univ., 1885-7 (A.M., Ph.D.); m. Mar. 15, 1877, Nettie, daughter Hon. G. C. Meigs, Iowa Co., Wis. Direct descendant Luke Hitchcock, who received from Indians deed of town of Farmington, Conn., 1640. Several years pastor Congregational churches; lecturer on missionary and other subjects; sec. World's Congress of Missions, World's Columbian Exposition; corr. mem. Am. Bd. Author of several missionary publications. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 324 N. Elmwood Av., Oak Park, Ill.

HITCHCOCK, Howard Horace, banker; b. Lee Center, Lee Co., Ill., Dec. 10, 1858; s. Charles I. and Mary (Bodine) Hitchcock; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Oct. 24, 1883, Nellie Watters; children: Fremont Bodine, Agnes Jean. Entered employ of Preston, Kean & Co., bankers, Jan. 18, 1875; their business was succeeded May 12, 1884, by Metropolitan Nat. Bank, of which was made asst. cashier in 1887, and cashier in 1894; on consolidation with First Nat. Bank, May 31, 1902, was made a vice-pres. of latter. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: First Nat. Bank. Residence: Wilmette, Ill.

HITT, John, spec. deputy collector of U. S. customs; b. Madison, Ind., Oct. 18, 1832; s. Thomas Smith and Emily (John) Hitt; grad. DePauw Univ., in class of 1853; m. Chicago, June 24, 1868, Hattie S. Robe. After graduation was on farm at Mt. Morris, Ind., 1853-7; read law with John N. Jewett and others from 1857 to 1863; then went to law dept. of the I. C. R. Co., remaining as asst. to the pres. of that company until June 1, 1867; on that date became chief entry clerk with the collector of customs at Chicago, and in 1872 was promoted to special deputy collector of customs, in which position has ever since continued. Republican. Mason: mem. of Oriental Lodge, Lafayette Chapter, and Apollo Commandery, K. T. Office: 315 Dearborn St. Residence: 384 Oak St.

HIXON, George Colley, lumberman; b. LaCrosse, Wis., Mar. 6, 1871; s. Gideon C. and Ellen J. (Pennell) Hixon; ed. Andover, Mass., Phillips Acad., Exeter, N. H., graduating, 1890; grad. at Yale College, 1894; m. New York, Thanksgiving day, 1900, Blanche Galton Keller. Began in lumber business in 1897; now pres. and dir. the S. R. Cornish Lumber Co., and sec., treas. and dir. the Alexander Lumber Co. Clubs: University; also Yale (New York). Office: Great Northern Bldg. Residence: 54 Astor St.

HOAG, Junius Clarkson, physician; b. Evanston, Ill., Feb. 6, 1858; s. Thomas C. and Maria L. (Bryant) Hoag; ed. public and private schools in Evanston and entered Northwestern Preparatory School, 1871; grad. Northwestern Univ., Ph.B., 1878, Ph.D., 1880; grad. Chicago Med. College, M.D., 1882; m. Chicago, Sept. 25, 1895, Adelaide Northup. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago since 1887. Consulting obstetrician to Lakeside Hosp.; obstetrician to St. Luke's Hosp. Fellow British Gynecological Soc. from 1886; mem. Chicago Med. Soc. from 1887 (ex-pres.); fellow Chicago Gynecological Soc., 1887; mem. Chicago Medico-Legal Soc., 1887. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Kenwood, Washington Park. Office: 4669 Lake Av.

HOAG, William G., banker; b. Evanston, Ill., Nov. 19, 1860; s. Thomas C. and Maria L. (Bryant) Hoag; ed. public schools of Evans-

ton and Northwestern Univ. Acad. After leaving school entered employ of T. C. Hoag & Co., bankers (of which his father was head), and when the bank was incorporated, 1892, as the State Bank of Evanston, with \$100,000 capital and \$10,000 surplus, became cashier and dir. of the bank, and so continues. Republican. Methodist; trustee 1st M. E. Church, of Evanston. Clubs: Evanston, Evanston Golf, Chicago, Bankers. Office: State Bank of Evanston. Residence: 1824 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

HOAG, William Jesse, live stock commission; b. Montgomery Co., N. Y., June 17, 1852; s. Nathaniel and Nancy (Conover) Hoag; ed. public schools of Montgomery Co., N. Y. and Antioch College, Yellow Springs, O.; m. Chicago, Jan. 31, 1877, Cora E. McFarland; 1 son: Albert L. Came to Chicago after leaving college, in 1873, and has ever since been identified with the live-stock commission business, first as clerk with J. K. McDonald & Co., 5 years; became mem. of firm of McFarland, Hoag & Co., 1878, of McCausland, Beveridge & Co., 1884, changing, 1886, to McCausland, Hoag & Co., and since 1895 of McCausland, Hoag & Turner. Republican. Mason (32°). Clubs: Saddle and Siroloin, Chicago Riding and Driving. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 421 E. Erie Av.

HOBART, Horace E., vice-pres. and one of the editors of the Railway Age; b. Beloit, Wis., May 29, 1839; s. Horace and Charlotte (Field) Hobart; grad. Beloit College (A.M.), 1860; m. Dec., 1872, Emma M. Hastings. Was consecutively reporter Chicago Tribune, city editor Evening Post; Western mgr. Am. Press Assn.; managing editor Evening Mail; editor Morning Courier, 1866-76; editor The Railway Age since 1876. Author several books and pamphlets on railway topics. Was pres. of the Board of Trustees of Hyde Park for several years previous to annexation of that village to Chicago. Office: Monadnock Bk. Residence: 1202 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

HOBBS, James Bartlett, real estate owner, retired merchant; b. Sabattis, Me., Jan., 1830; s. Charles and Jennie (Prescott) Hobbs; ed. Litchfield Liberal Institute, Litchfield Corners, Me.; m. Litchfield Corners, Mar., 1853, Mary M., daughter of Rev. Constant Quinman; 4 children (deceased). Was in country store in Maine, 1853-5; came to Chicago, 1856; commenced in produce commission business, 1857; retired in 1887, after 30 years on Board of Trade; was pres. of the Board 1 year. Pres. Nat. Church Insurance Co.; pres. N. Waukegan Harbor and Dock Assn. Independent in politics. Mem. M. E. Church, in which he has been honored with all the offices to which a layman is entitled; mem. board of trustees Northwestern Univ.; vice-pres. City Missionary and Church Extension Soc.; pres. board of trustees of the Methodist Deaconesses' Assn.; pres. Deaconesses' Orphanage, Lake Bluff. Office: 108 Dearborn St. Residence: 343 LaSalle Av.

HOBSON, Benjamin Lewis, prof. McCormick Theological Seminary since 1893; b. Lexington, Mo., July 31, 1859; s. Benjamin Mosby and Martha G. (Barbour) Hobson; grad. Central Univ., Ky., 1877 (A.M., D.D.); studied Johns Hopkins; grad. Princeton Theological Seminary, 1885; Univ. of Berlin, 1888-90; m. Oct. 3, 1893, Katherine Prather Humphrey, Louisville, Ky. Contributes to reviews on theological and philosophical subjects. Residence: 1 Chalmers Pl.

HODGKINS, Jefferson, quarryman and crushed stone contractor; b. Lemoine, Me., Oct. 27, 1843; s. Philip and Mary (Blunt) Hodgkins; ed. public schools of native place; m. Orange, N. J., Nov. 12, 1873, Jennie Lewis; children: William, Lewis, Edne Rachel. After leaving schools became sailor, sailing out of New York and Boston, at ages of 17 to 25, except 1 year when serving as a private in Co. C, 26th Me. Vols. in Civil War. Engaged in

Government surveys, 1869-70; came to Chicago in 1872 and was supt. Chicago Dredging & Dock Co. for several years, and after that in contracting business for self. In 1885 organized the Kimball & Cobb Stone Co., which, in 1888, he bought out and consolidated with the Brownell Improvement Co., of which he is pres.; company owns stone quarries, manufactures crushed stone and contracts for railway work. Republican. S. Park Commissioner, serving 3d term; aide-de-camp on Governor's staff with rank of col. Life mem. Englewood Commandery, K. T. Clubs: Union League, Chicago (Lake Geneva, Wis.). Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 7148 Princeton Av.

HODGKINS, William Lewis, vice-pres. Brownell Improvement Co.; b. Chicago, May 15, 1875; s. Jefferson and Jennie (Lewis) Hodgkins; ed. public schools of Chicago and in Purdue Univ., Lafayette, Ind., graduating in class of 1897; m. Chicago, Nov. 24, 1903, Mae Press. Upon graduation from Purdue Univ., 1897, entered service of the Brownell Improvement Co. (established 1882), contractors for public improvements (engineer in construction work), and is now vice-pres. of the company, who, besides contracting work, are quarries at Thornton, Ind., and Mokena, Ill., and are manufacturers and dealers in crushed stone, Portland cement, torpedo sand, rubble stone, etc. Republican. Clubs: Builders, Union League, Chicago Yacht, Lake Geneva, Kenwood, Midlothian. Mem. Sigma Nu. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 172 E. 45th St.

HOELSCHER, Julius Henry, physician; b. Elmhurst, Ill., Mar. 13, 1864; s. Moritz and Sophie Hoelscher; general education in public school, and in private schools in New York State and Chicago; grad. med. dept. Northwestern Univ., 1885; m. Chicago, Sept. 20, 1887, Anna Wiff; 1 son: Francis Fred. Was 2 years house physician at Alexian Bros. Hosp., since 1887 in active general practice of medicine. Attending physician Alexian Bros. Hosp. and German Hosp. Asst. clinical prof. of medicine in Rush Med. College. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Physicians Club, German Am. Med. Soc., Phi Rho Sigma Fraternity. Republican. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 1669 Sheridan Rd.

HOERBER, John L., pres. John L. Hoerber Brewing Co.; b. Waukegan, Ill., 1848; s. John L. and Terese (Susbauer) Hoerber; m. Chicago, 1870, Wilhemina Nurenberger (died, 1902); children: John L., Jr., Fred, William, Carrie. After leaving school entered the brewery of his father and upon latter's death in 1899 became pres. of the company. Mem. West Side Sangerkrantz, Ambrosia Sangerverein, Arbeiterverein. Office: 646 21st Pl. Residence: 659 W. 2d St.

HOERBER, William Leonard, brewer; b. Waukegan, Ill., Apr. 15, 1849; s. John L. and Terese (Susbauer) Hoerber; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Dec. 20, 1883, Ida L. Roeder; children: William L., Jr., Milward F., Gladys Elaine. Brought up in brewing business and since 1880 with the J. L. Hoerber Brewing Co., of which he is now vice-pres., sec. and a dir. Mem. of several singing socs. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Kenwood. Office: 646 W. 21st Pl. Residence: 71 E. 47th St.

HOFF, Johan Hakon, civil engineer; b. Christiania, Norway, Apr. 15, 1867; s. Martin and Gunhild (Halvorsen) Hoff; grad. Christiania (Norway) Engineering College, as civil engineer, July, 1888; m. Milwaukee, Wis., June 24, 1891, Karoline Marie Suckow; children: Rolf Suckow, Louis Martin, Einar Benjamin, Arthur Stanley. Came to U. S., Sept., 1888, and was employed as asst. engineer Milwaukee Bridge Works; moved to Chicago, 1895, and engaged in contracting business for 6 years and was vice-pres. H. M. R. Construction Co.; contracting engineer Am. Bridge Co., 1901-3;

mgr. of the John A. Mead Mfg. Co., since 1903, in charge of new shops at Grand Crossing, Ill. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers. Lutheran. Office: 74th St. and Kimbark Av. Residence: 432 Kenwood Ter.

HOFFMAN, John Raymond, physician; b. Ottawa, Ill., June 18, 1865; s. Asa M. and Frances (Raymond) Hoffman; ed. public and high schools of Ottawa, Ill., graduating June, 1885; grad. Chicago Med. College (Northwestern Univ.), M.D., 1891; m. Ottawa, Ill., June 2, 1892, Mary T. Hapeman; children: Douglas T., Phoebe Ella. Engaged in practice of medicine since 1891; now dir. and sec. of Chicago Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat College, and prof. of ophthalmology in same. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Acad. of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology. Was capt. and asst. surgeon 3d Infy., I. N. G., 1896-8. Episcopalian. Office: 206 E. Washington St. Residence: Ottawa, Ill.

HOFFMAN, Peter Michael, coroner of Cook Co.; b. Desplaines, Cook Co., Mar. 23, 1863; s. Michael and Annette (Nimsgarn) Hoffmann; ed. public schools of Desplaines and business college in Chicago; m. Desplaines, Ill., 1889, Emma May Peet; children: Edith, Nettie, Rae, Marguerite, Evelyn, Gordon H. Began career in the grocery business and later was chief clerk and cashier for C. & N.-W. Ry. for 17 years; elected, 1898, mem. of the Board of Co. Commissioners of Cook Co.; re-elected in 1900 and 1902, serving until 1904; elected coroner of Cook Co. at Nov. election, 1904. Served as mem. Board of Trustees of Village of Desplaines for 3 years (2 years as pres.); chairman Board of Education of School District No. 64, Cook Co., 1898-1904. Republican. Office: Criminal Court Bldg. Residence: Desplaines, Ill.

HOFFMANN, Francis A., Jr., lawyer; b. Addison, DuPage Co., Ill., Dec. 26, 1845; s. Francis A. and Cynthia (Gilbert) Hoffmann; grad. Knox College, A.B., in class of 1865; studied law in law dept. of Univ. of Michigan; m., 1st, May 14, 1870, Emma Bierwith (died 1889); m., 2d, May 13, 1890, Mrs. Mary E. Taylor, of Chicago. Admitted to bar, Mar., 1867; mem. of firm of McAllister & Hoffmann, 1868-9 (Mr. McAllister becoming judge in 1869), then for less than a year of Harris, Hall & Hoffmann; since then with George W. Brandt, in firm of Brandt & Hoffmann. Was 1st pres. of the Board of Election Commissioners; was corporation counsel of Chicago under elder Carter H. Harrison's administration; U. S. Appraiser under Grover Cleveland, but resigned after 15 months; city collector during the administration of DeWitt C. Cregier. Democrat. Office: 125 Clark St. Residence: 1846 Oakdale Av.

HOFHEIMER, Zach, lawyer; b. Williamsburg, Va., Apr. 22, 1852; s. Isaac and Rachel Hofheimer; grad. William and Mary College, class of 1871; m. Chicago, Jan. 17, 1887, Emma Ellinger; children: Edwin, Irene. Studied law; admitted to bar, 1874; now mem. of the law firm of Hofheimer & Levinson. Democrat. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 342 LaSalle Av.

HOGAN, James Augustus, sec. and treas. Illinois Stone Co.; b. Chicago, Dec. 2, 1852; s. Martin and Margaret (Wall) Hogan; ed. Chicago public schools. St. Patrick's parochial school and Bryant & Stratton's Business College; m. Chicago, Nov. 27, 1872, Frances Hendrey; children: George, Margaret, Martin, James, Elizabeth. After leaving school was engaged as bookkeeper for a short time, then assisted his father as steersman on a canal boat which plied the Illinois and Michigan Canal. His aptitude for business soon attracted the attention of the executives of the Illinois Stone Co., with which his father was associated, and he was given, in 1871, the position of bookkeeper with that company, in which his advancement was rapid; now sec.

and treas. of the company. Republican; was elected S. Town Collector, 1895. R. C. Mem. the Builders Club and Builders & Traders Exchange. Office: 22d and Lumber Sts. Residence: 2919 Haines Ct.

HOGAN, Thomas S., lawyer; b. Chicago, Jan. 31, 1860; s. M. W. and Delia (Walsh) Hogan; ed. St. Louis, Mo., at Christian Bros. Acad.; St. Louis Univ. and St. Louis Law School, graduating LL.B., 1885; also studied law in office of father, M. W. Hogan, ex-Gov. Thomas C. Reynolds, of Missouri, and Judge Irwin Z. Smith, of St. Louis. Admitted to bar with Missouri, 1882, and practiced at St. Louis until 1886, when came to Chicago and has since practiced law here; first with his father, and now of Hogan & Hogan. Admitted to the Supreme Court of the U. S., Nov. 4, 1900. Degree of A.M. conferred, 1885. Pres. of the Credit Protection Assn., dir. of the Nat. Printing and Engraving Co., the United Chemists Assn., the Am. Amusement Assn., the U. S. Amusement Assn., Chicago St. Plushing Machine Co., Colonial Mining Co., San Marcus Rubber Plantation Co., Chicago Rubber Plantation Co.; legal counsel for foregoing companies. Has been identified with some of the most important cases litigated in the State and Federal Courts upon questions of copyright and law relating to literary property that have engaged the attention of the State and Federal Courts in the past 20 years. Among others, the case of Gross vs. Mansfield, involving the question of authorship of Cyrano de Bergerac, the Sherlock Holmes case and the Little Minister. Has also been connected in litigation concerning the same subjects in New York, London, and Paris. Mem. B. P. O. Elks Club, Chicago Athletic, Columbus, Menoken, Fellowship, Missouri Athletic, St. George (Hanover Sq., London, Eng.), Westward Ho. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois Bar Assn., St. Louis Bar Assn. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 1578 Jackson Boul.

HOGUE, Holmes, banker; b. Allegheny City, Pa., Mar. 2, 1842; s. Abraham Holmes and Jane Currie (Blakie) Hogue; moved with family to Chicago, 1848; ed. Hopkins Acad., Old Hadley, Mass., and common and high schools, Chicago; m. Evanston, Ill., June 9, 1869, Kate North Iglehart; children: Mamie Iglehart, Louise, Jane Holmes, Katherine. Enlisted in Chicago Mercantile Battery, Aug., 1862; commissioned by Pres. Lincoln, capt. and asst. q. m., U. S. Vols., Mar. 13, 1863; served to end of War in Army of the Tennessee and in Dept. of the Gulf; mustered out fall of 1865. Before war was telegraph messenger, 1857-8, and employed in grain elevator office and railroad office, and as traveling salesman, 1861-2; entered 3d Nat. Bank of Chicago, 1867; remained there until 1872; in real estate business, 1872-3; entered 1st Nat. Bank in fall of 1873 in clerical capacity, advancing until he now holds the office of mgr. under the reorganization of the official staff. Life mem. Soc. of the Army of the Tennessee; mem. Logan Post, G. A. R., and Illinois Commandery Loyal Legion. Clubs: Bankers. Evanston, Glen View, Evanston Golf, Harbor Point Golf. Office: 1st Nat. Bank. Residence: 1316 Maple Av., Evanston, Ill.

HOGG, David, wholesale liquor merchant; b. Kinrossshire, Scotland, Apr. 23, 1842; s. Robert and Elizabeth (Scott) Hogg; ed. public schools, Scotland; came to U. S., 1863; worked as fresco painter and paper hanger in the East and in Jan., 1869, came to Chicago and worked with John J. McGrath in the wall paper business until 1871; then in wall paper business with David Walker until June 9, 1874, when formed partnership with Alexander D. Hannah in firm of Hannah & Hogg, wines, liquors and cigars; firm acquired several retail stores and incorporated the business; reincorporated in 1902 under same name, and he is now vice-

pres. of the company; also vice-pres. of Hannah & Hogg Hotel Brevoort, a separate corporation, conducting the Hotel Brevoort. Republican. Club: Washington Park. Office: 307-309 Wabash Av. Residence: 399 Oak St.

HÖGLUND, John Herman, lawyer; b. Knatte, Sweden, Oct. 19, 1856; s. August and Charlotte (Gustafson) Höglund; ed. schools in Sweden and at Knox College, Galesburg, Ill.; m. 1st, Tobina C. Nelson, July 15, 1885; m. 2d, Milwaukee, Wis., Oct. 10, 1887, Margaret F. Burke; children: Margaret E., Adolph, Seymour, Merritt. Came from Sweden direct to Chicago in 1870; was a clothing manufacturer in Chicago; then studied at the Union College of Law and was admitted to the Illinois bar, 1889; since then engaged in the practice of law in Chicago. Mason. Odd Fellow. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 55 E. 78th St.

HOLABIRD, William, architect; b. Amenia Union, N. Y., Sept. 11, 1854; s. Gen. S. E. and M. T. Holabird; grad. St. Paul, Minn., high school, 1871; entered West Point Military Acad., June, 1873; resigned, Oct., 1875; m. New Orleans, La., Dec. 27, 1875, Marie Ford Augur; children: Cornelia Baird, Mary Theodosia, Robert G., William, Jane A., John A. Has lived in Chicago since 1875; studied in various architects' offices, 1875-80; in practice in Chicago since 1880. Head of firm of Holabird & Roche, architects of the Marquette, Old Colony, south end Monadnock, Atwood, Tribune, Venetian, Champlain, Chicago Savings, Republic, Cable, McClurg, Mandel (Wabash Av.), Chicago, and military post, Fort Sheridan, Ill., near Chicago. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 1500 Oak Av., Evanston, Ill.

HOLBROOK, Francis Day, manufacturer; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Sept. 21, 1868; s. Francis W. and Barbara E. (Lansing) Holbrook; ed. public schools in New York and Chicago; grad. College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, M.D., 1889; Chicago Home. Med. College, M.D., 1891; in hosp. and sanitariums until Jan., 1897; entered Union Drop Forge Co., 1897, and was death of father, Francis W. Holbrook, and was elected vice-pres. and sec., which position still holds. Invented Union Drop Forge Claw Bar. Co. manufacture drop forgings, steam hammer forgings, railroad track tools, etc., and employ 150 men. Professionally, practiced surgery 7 years. Asst. prof. surgery at Chicago Home. Med. College; on surgical staff Chicago Home. Hosp., Nat. Women's Temperance Hosp. and Streeter Hosp. Mem. Illinois Home. Medical Soc., Am. Institute of Homeopathy. Clubs: Union, Elmhurst Golf. Office: 64-76 E. Ohio St. Residence: 1740 Addison Av.

HOLBROOK, William Gibson, manufacturer; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., July 12, 1865; s. Francis W. and Barbara E. (Lansing) Holbrook; ed. Public School No. 11 of Brooklyn. After leaving school in 1885 traveled abroad extensively until 1889, and upon return went into business as sec. of the Union Drop Forge Co. until 1896; in Jan., 1897, was elected pres. and treas.; iron and steel drop forgings and railroad supplies. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union, Chicago Golf, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 64-76 E. Ohio St. Residence: 1740 Addison Av.

HOLCOMB, William Horace, pres. the Holcomb-Lobb Co.; b. Knoxville, Ill., Sept. 12, 1838; ed. public schools; married. Began as railway freight brakeman and fireman Peoria & Quawka R. R., 1856-8, and remained in railway service until 1893; became station agent, 1871-2; general freight agent and asst. treas., 1872-7; receiver, 1877-82; gen. supt., 1882-5, Chicago & Iowa R. R.; gen. supt. C. & N. R. R., 1885-7; gen. mgr. Oregon Ry. & Navigation Co., 1887-8; vice-pres. U. P. Ry., 1888-1890; asst. gen. mgr. same road, 1890-1; gen. mgr. of transportation World's Columbian Exposition, 1892-3; became mem. of firm of

Naugle, Holcomb & Co., railway contractors, Chicago; now pres. of the Holcomb-Lobb Co., contractors for railroad ties and telegraph poles. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: Hinsdale, DuPage Co.

HOLDEN, Charles Revell, lawyer; b. Chicago, Jan. 9, 1871; s. William H. and Sarah J. (Revell) Holden; ed. Chicago public and high schools, Yale Univ., A.B., 1892; Northwestern Univ. Law School; m. Chicago, Dec., 1893, Mervie Towne; m. 2d, Chicago, Aug. 12, 1901, Cora Eaton; 1 son, William H. T. Was editor of Northwestern Law Review for a while during law course; student with law firm of Moran, Kraus & Mayer; admitted to bar, 1893; then clerk until 1899, when became junior partner in that firm; withdrew, 1900, with Adolf Kraus, to form firm of Kraus & Holden, which changed, 1901, on admission of Samuel Alschuler, to present style of Kraus, Alschuler & Holden; in general practice of law, but chiefly engaged in corporation matters. Republican. Mem. Republican Marching Club. Baptist. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Law Institute. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 681 Monroe St.

HOLDEN, James Franklin, freight traffic mgr. of the C., R. I. & P. Ry.; b. Prince Albert, Ont., Can., Dec. 22, 1861; m. James and Orilla Fidichette Holden; ed. public and high schools of Ontario; m. Peterboro, Ont., 1887, Charlotte L. Holden; children: Maude, James A., Ellsworth Vincent, Royal, Victor. Began railway service as clerk to supt. and traveling auditor Whitby, Port Perry & Lindsay Ry.; chief clerk traffic mgr.'s office of the Midland Ry. of Canada, 1880-3; local freight agent same road, Toronto, Ont., 1884; traveling freight agent Canadian Pacific Ry. at Toronto, 1885-6; in charge of agents' accounts accounting dept., St. L. & S. F. Ry. at St. Louis, Mo., 1886-9; chief rate clerk, general freight office, same road, 1889-91; auditor and traffic mgr., 1891-8; traffic mgr., 1898-1902, C. & G. R. at Little Rock, Ark.; since Feb., 1905, freight traffic mgr. of the C., R. I. & P. Ry., and of the C., R. I. & E. P. Ry. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Homewood, Hamilton. Office: 144 VanBuren St. Residence: 135 51st St.

HOLDEN, Joseph Sewell, manufacturer; b. Chicago, June 15, 1862; s. Albon H. and Ellen M. (Holbrook) Holden; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Oct., 1889, Elizabeth Campbell; 1 daughter: Florence E. In 1880 began business career with his father in the manufacture of mixed paints; went west in 1885 to Pacific Coast states, remaining 2 years; then came to Chicago, and was associated with the George W. Light Mfg. Co., of which he was sec. and treas., until Nov., 1887, when he became sec. and treas. of the Middleby Oven Mfg. Co., manufacturers of Middleby's portable patent brick ovens. Republican. Presbyterian. Trustee Village of LaGrange. Ex-mem. 1st Regt., I. N. G. Clubs: Ashland, LaGrange, Hinsdale Golf, Illinois Athletic. Office: 60-2 W. VanBuren St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

HOLDEN, Nelson B., shoe dealer; b. Jackson, Washington Co., N. Y., 1841; ed. public school; married; 1 daughter. After leaving school was engaged in tanning business with father until 1868, when came to Chicago and established in the shoe business; burned out with almost total loss in great fire of 1871, but resumed after the fire and has built up a larger business; now pres. of N. B. Holden (Incorporated). Club: Illinois. Office: 227 State St. Residence: 322 Ashland Boul.

HOLDEN, Walter S., lawyer; b. Chicago, Mar. 19, 1865; s. Albon H. and Ellen (Holbrook) Holden; grad. Marquette School, Chicago, 1882; Chicago West Division High School, 1885; Univ. of Michigan, A.B., 1889; Chicago College of Law, LL.B., 1890; m. 1st,

June 4, 1891, Hattie L. Hinchman (died, Apr. 29, 1893); 1 daughter: Ruth H.; m. 2d, Racine, Wis., May 23, 1896, Bessie E. Walker; children: Albon W., William W. Admitted to the Illinois bar, 1890, and since then in general practice of law in Chicago; since 1899 of firm of Rush (G. F.) & Holden. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Law Club, Legal Club, Chicago Law Institute, Republican; trustee of village of Oak Park, Universalist. Clubs: Ashland, Oak Park. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

HOLDEN, William Hiram, lawyer; b. Chicago, June 6, 1843; s. Charles N. and Frances W. (Woodbury) Holden; ed. public schools of Chicago; grad. West Division High School, 1861, and from Union College of Law, LL.B., 1866; m. July 17, 1867, Sarah J. Revell (sister of Mrs. Dwight L. Moody, wife of the famous evangelist); children: Charles Revell, Ethel Revell, and 2 now deceased. Admitted to bar, 1866, and since then in active general practice of law; now senior of law firm of Holden & Buzzell. Associate mem. Chicago Real Estate Board; mem. Chicago Bar Assn. and Illinois Bar Assn.; treas. Chicago Law Institute for 21 years and now its librarian. Baptist; ex-trustee of the Univ. of Chicago; trustee of the Baptist Theological Union and the Y. M. C. A.; pres. and dir. of the Bible Institute Colportage Assn.; ex-pres. board of trustees of 2d Baptist Church of Chicago and for 30 years supt. of its Sunday School; now honorary supt. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 1143 Forest Av., Evanston.

HOLDOM, Jesse, jurist; b. London, Eng., Aug. 23, 1851; s. William and Eliza Holdom; academic education in London until 1868, when he came to Chicago; m. 1st, 1877, Edith I. Foster, Chicago; m. 2d, Mable Brady, 1893; children: Edith I., Martha (wife of Roy McMillan Wheeler), Courtland. Entered law office of Judge Joshua C. Knickerbocker, 1871, studying 2 years; admitted to bar, Sept. 13, 1873, clerk in office of Tenny, Flow & Abe Crombie, 1878-8; in firm of Knickerbocker & Holdom, 1878-88; alone, 1888-98; judge Superior Court of Cook Co. since 1898, Republican. Mem. Chicago Law Club, Am. Illinois and Chicago Bar Assns., Law Institute, Art Institute, Field Columbian Museum. Senior Warden St. Paul's Episcopal Church. Clubs: Hamilton (pres., 1897), Union League, Caxton, Midlothian, Quadrangle. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 4934 Lake Av.

HOLINGER, Arnold, Swiss consul, banker; b. Liestal, Switzerland, July 20, 1849; s. Jacob and Susanna Holinger; prepared for university in college in Switzerland, but never entered same; 4 wives; children: Mrs. Clara Manz, Mrs. Sophia Mannheim, Mrs. Dr. Alma Cesch, of Milwaukee, Wis., Ida, Elsa, Arnold, Jr. Came to Chicago from Switzerland, 1869; school teacher and music teacher, 1869-72; bookkeeper and subsequently mgr. foreign exchange dept. of Union Nat. Bank, 1872-88; in 1888 established business of A. Holinger & Co., mortgage banking, real estate, etc. Swiss consul at Chicago since 1892; commissioner general of Switzerland to World's Columbian Exposition; was pres. of Swiss Benevolent Soc. for 10 years. Mem. of 17 societies, including: Royal League, United Workmen, Bankers' Union, Gruetlin (Swiss) Lodge, Germania Männerchor (of which was long sec.), and others. Dir. of German Relief & Aid Soc., Old People's Home, Alliance Française. Office: 172 Washington St. Residence: 911 Hamilton Ct.

HOLINGER, Jacques, physician; b. Liestal, Switzerland, Sept. 19, 1865; s. Jacob and Barbara (Gysin) Holinger; ed. public schools of Liestal, 1871-80; Ober Realschule, Basel, 1880-1885; University of Basel, 1885-90, M.D., Dec., 1890; m. Chicago, July 29, 1903; Cora Lange, of St. Louis, Mo.; 1 son: Carl. Came to Chicago from Switzerland, fall of 1892.

Since then engaged in general practice. Since 1896 treating diseases of ear, nose and throat; asst. of the clinic for diseases of ear, nose and throat in Basel, 1890-2; asst. surgeon to Illinois Eye and Ear Infirmary, Chicago, and Post-Graduate Med. Schools, 1893-6; lecturer Chicago Med. School, 1897-8. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Chicago Laryngological Soc., Chicago Ophthalmological and Otolological Soc., Ger. Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Acad. of Ophthalmology and Otology, etc. Was army surgeon and 1st lieutenant in Swiss Army. R. P. Mem. Germania Männerchor, Swiss Benevolent Soc. Office: 103 Randolph St. Residence: 1629 Sheridan Rd.

HOLLAND, John Everett, lawyer; b. Harrison Co., O., May 7, 1862; s. Samuel and Emily (Mahalm) Holland; grad. Northwestern Ohio Normal Univ., class of 1888; grad. Kent College of Law, Chicago, LL.B., 1893; m. Plain City, O., Dec. 27, 1894, Cora L. Gill; children: John Gill, Charles J. Was supt. of schools Union Co. and Franklin Co., Ohio; came to Chicago, 1892, and assisted in the office of Thornton & Chancellor; was admitted to bar of Supreme Court of Illinois and was a mem. of the firm of Thornton & Chancellor until 1895; since then has practiced alone. Mason. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Menoken (trustee 3 years), Illinois Athletic Office; First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 205 Baird Av., Austin.

HOLLAND, William Ernest, physician and surgeon; b. Nottingham, Eng., Feb. 3, 1866; s. John and Sarah A. Groves Holland; came to U. S., 1871, in boyhood; grad. high school, 1882; grad. pharmaceutical dept. of Illinois State Univ., Ph.G., 1887; from Illinois Med. College, M.D., 1897; m. Downer's Grove, Ill., Apr. 10, 1889, Alice Grace Hughes; children: Margaret Alice, Ruth Sarah. Was engaged as pharmacist until entering on med. course; since 1897 in practice as physician and surgeon in Chicago. Associate prof. of gynecology and abdominal surgery, Illinois Med. College; consulting surgeon Mary Thompson Hosp. for Women, Mem. Am. Med. Assn. Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 5523 Madison Av.

HOLLETT, Rhoderick P., lawyer; b. Ontario Co., N. Y., Sept. 12, 1856; s. George H. and Louisa (Lee) Hollett; ed. Syracuse Univ., 1874-8 (A.M.); m. Chicago, 1881, Nellie George; children: Inez, George, Eloise, Rhoderic. Admitted to South Carolina bar in 1879, and to Illinois bar, 1881; now of firm of Hollett, Tinsman & Sauter, Atty. of South Park Commissioners since Mar., 1899. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton. Office: Stock Exchange Bldg.

HOLLIS, Henry Leonard, mining engineer and metallurgist; b. Boston, Mass., Feb. 17, 1866; s. John H. and Esther (Marlow) Hollis; ed. Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute and Columbia College (School of Mines), graduating E.M. in class of 1885; m. Chicago, Nov. 9, 1892, Jane Grannis; 1 daughter: Clara Elizabeth. After graduation came to Chicago, 1885, and was with Illinois Steel Co. as chief chemist until 1889; from 1889 to 1893, mem. of firm of Rattle, Nye & Hollis, and since 1893 in practice alone as mining engineer and metallurgist. Mem. Am. Institute of Mining Engineers. Dir. Oakwood Cemetery Assn. Clubs: Union League, University, Chicago Literary, Onwentsia, Skokie Country. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

HOLLIS, William Dennard, paper merchant and manufacturer; b. Elkhart Co., Ind., Aug. 9, 1850; s. Dennard and Barbara (Bowler) Hollis; ed. Chicago public schools and Chicago High School; m. Chicago, Dec. 7, 1872, Helen Mar King; children: Helen Minerva, Howard B., Chalmers M., William Dennard, Jr., Vala, May, Raymond, Octavia. First occupation with Calkins & Messenger, private bank, in 1869; with Lunt, Preston & Keen, bankers, in 1870;

from last of 1870 to 1877, with Commercial Nat. Bank of Chicago; in paper business with E. D. Messinger, 1878-80; in 1880 started business on own account as W. D. Hollis, and in 1881, when John A. Duncan was admitted as a partner, present style of Hollis & Duncan was assumed. Pres. of the Chicago Wrapping Paper Dealers' Club. Dir. Sheridan Park Building Assn. Republican. Club: Chicago Automobile. Office: 10-18 Market St. Residence: 3128 Malden St.

HOLLISTER, John Hamillar, M.D.; b. Riga, Monroe Co., N. Y., Aug. 5, 1824; grad. Rochester Collegiate Institute, 1842; M.D., Berkshire Med. College, 1847 (honorary A.M., Beloit College); m. Jan. 2, 1849, Jennette Windlate, of Drayton Plains, Mich.; 1 daughter: Mrs. Franklin H. Martin. Has practiced medicine in Chicago for 48 years; trustee and prof. Lind Univ., Chicago Med. College (med. school of Northwestern Univ.), 1859-95; since then emeritus prof.; physician to Mercy Hosp., 1866-96, now emeritus; mem. Am. Med. Assn. since 1858; mem. (ex-pres. and for 20 years treas.) Illinois State Med. Soc., etc. Editor of Journal of Am. Med. Assn. for a number of years. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 3430 Rhodes Av.

HOLLISTER, William Cornelius, printer; b. Omro, Wis., Apr. 12, 1861; s. Henry Cornelius and Jennie Margaret (Hule) Hollister; attended public schools; m. Appleton, Wis., Mar. 1, 1881, Annie O'Leary; children: William C. Jr., Jennie Margaret, Edward Maurice, Joseph Cornelius, Mabel Helen, Mary Kathryn. Began in the printing business as a boy of 11 years, in the office of The Times, at Appleton, Wis., for 2 years, and after that consecutively with the Omro Journal, The Northwestern of Oshkosh, Wis., and Oshkosh Times, in which had charge of the mechanical dept.; then, at age of 19, took entire charge of the Appleton (Wis.) Crescent; came to Chicago, and, after working at trade for some time engaged in business for self, 1886, and is now pres. of the corporation, Hollister Bros., doing a large printing business with a specialty in fine catalogue printing; also vice-pres. of the J. Manz Engraving Co. Was sec. of the Trade and Labor Assembly of Chicago, 1884-7; treas. of the District Assembly of Knights of Labor, 1888; now pres. of the Master Printers' Assn. of Chicago. One of the trustees of Chicago Penny Savings Soc. Independent in politics. Mason; mem. Royal League and K. P. Club; Illinois Athletic. Office: 256 Madison St. Residence: 452 Fullerton Av.

HOLLOWAY, Edward Morton, clerk U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals; b. Centerville, Wayne Co., Ind., May 30, 1861; s. William R. and Lydia (Burbank) Holloway (father was for 15 years postmaster at Indianapolis, Ind., and was U. S. consul general at St. Petersburg, and now consul general at Halifax, N. S.; grandfather, David P., was mem. of Congress and U. S. commissioner of patents); ed. Indianapolis public schools, and Indianapolis Classical School; grad. Cornell Univ., A.B., 1883; m. June 15, 1889, Cora Rugeberg, of New Haven, Conn.; 1 daughter: Josephine M. After leaving college was business mgr. Indianapolis Times, after which came to Chicago, 1891, and was appointed deputy clerk of U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals. Appointed clerk Oct. 20, 1898, and still serving in that capacity. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: Federal Bldg. Residence: Kenilworth, Ill.

HOLLOWAY, Horace Greeley, wholesale shoes; b. Cadiz, Ind., June 18, 1856; s. Samuel B. and Angeline (Plummer) Holloway; ed. public schools, Danville, Ill.; m. Danville, Ill., Dec. 24, 1880, Mary McCorkell. Connected with boot and shoe trade since 1879; was traveling salesman from Toledo, O., 2 years, 1880-2; traveling salesman for Heywood Boot & Shoe

Co., 1882-90; for Hathaway, Soule & Harrington, 1890-5; since 1895 in business for himself, and since July 1, 1901, pres. H. G. Holloway & Bros., wholesale boots and shoes. Office: 236-8 Monroe St. Residence: 4059 Grand Boul.

HOLLOWAY, William Oscar, manufacturer of men's shoes; b. Danville, Ill., Nov. 1, 1868; s. Samuel B. and Angeline (Plummer) Holloway; ed. public schools of Vermilion Co., Ill. Was first a clerk in the shoe store of P. J. Walker & Co., at Danville, Ill., about 3 years; after that traveled for 10 years for Hathaway, Soule & Harrington, Boston shoe manufacturers, until 1900, when joined in organization of the corporation of H. G. Holloway & Bro., manufacturers' distributors of men's shoes, of which is vice-pres. and sec. Republican. Presbyterian. Was mem. and held commission in Battery A, I. N. G. Mem. of Masonic orders; K. P. Office: 236 Monroe St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

HOLMES, Bayard (Taylor), surgeon; b. N. Hero, Vt., July 29, 1852; s. Hector Adams and Olive A. (Williamson) Holmes; his father was inventor of self-binding attachments and other improvements to harvesters; removed to Minnesota, 1865; preparatory education Carleton College, Minn.; grad. Paw Paw Institute, B.S., 1874; grad. Chicago Home. College, 1885; Northwestern Univ. Med. School, 1888; m. Aug. 14, 1878, Agnes Anna, daughter Capt. James W. George, Lansing, Minn.; children: Bayard Bristol, Ralph Loring. Began practice, 1886; for years mem. surgical staff Cook Co. Hosp.; was sec., 1891-5, now senior prof. surgery med. dept. Univ. of Ill. (formerly College of Physicians and Surgeons); was organizer Chicago Med. Library Assn. Mem. Am. Acad. Medicine, Am. Med. Assn. and other medical societies; the Bibliograph Soc., one of organizers Nat. Christian Citizenship League. Socialist; candidate for mayor of Chicago, 1895. Editor North Am. Practitioner, 1889-92. Clubs: Union League, Quadrangle. Author: Surgical Emergencies; Surgery of the Head; Appendicitis and Other Diseases about the Appendix; Cholecystitis and Other Diseases in the Upper Peritoneal Cavity, etc.; also various monographs, and contributions on medical, sociological and educational subjects. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 104 E. 40th St.

HOLMES, Delavan Allen, lawyer; b. Maquoketa, Ia., June 27, 1855; s. Otis A. and Julia (Bingham) Holmes; ed. State Univ. of Iowa; studied law; m. Feb. 14, 1876, Imogene R. Lake, of Webster City, Ia.; children: Roy C., Frances I., Louis L., Gertrude C. Admitted to Iowa bar, 1880; moved to Nebraska and practiced there until 1891; practiced Sioux City, Ia., 1891-5; came to Chicago, 1895; was for a time partner with U. S. Senator Mason in firm of Mason, Holmes & Mason; since then practicing alone. Clubs: Evanston, Hamilton, Marquette. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

HOLMES, E(lias) Burton, lecturer, traveler; b. Chicago, Jan. 8, 1870; s. Ira and Virginia (Burton) Holmes; ed. Allen Acad. and the Harvard School, Chicago. Has traveled in Japan, Algeria, Tunis, Morocco (expedition to Fez), Corsica, Greece, Thessaly, and all continental countries of Europe; Hawaiian Islands, Yellowstone Park, Grand Cañon of the Colorado River, Philippine Islands, South China, Russia, Siberia, Peking, Corea, Portugal, Denmark, Sweden and Norway. First lecture in Chicago, 1890; since then in principal Am. cities. Office: 203 Michigan Av.

HOLMES, Emil Albert, printer; b. Chicago, Aug. 16, 1865; s. Magnus Holmes; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Agnes Ford; children: Charles, Emil, Harold. Was in the employ of the J. M. W. Jones Printing Co., 1879-90; with Keen & De Lang for 2 years; now mem. of

firm of Jacobs & Holmes, printers, Mem. Master Printers' Assn. Republican. Mason. Office: 167 Adams St. Residence: 1906 Oakdale Av.

HOLMES, Frank A., coal; b. on farm at Toulon, Ill., Aug. 12, 1871; s. Robert P. and Barbara (Hackett) Holmes; grad. Storm Lake High School, June 3, 1892; Storm Lake Normal College, May 12, 1894; Iowa State Normal College, 1896. Lived on farm until 18 years of age. Employed in drug store for 2 years, in school 4 years, traveling salesman 6 years; owner of wholesale and retail carriage and implement business for 3 years; vice-pres. and mgr. of a wholesale coal company in Chicago 1 year, and on Dec. 22, 1903, started alone in the wholesale hard coal business. Also pres. and gen. mgr. of Ashburner Mfg. Co. Republican. Methodist. Mason: mem. Baldwin Commandery, K. T.; De Molay Consistory, and of Order of Nobles of the Mystic Shrine of Cedar Rapids, Ia. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 2532 Indiana Av.

HOLMES, Frank Farnsworth, fire insurance; b. Warsaw, Ill., Mar. 21, 1858; s. S. R. and Rosette Ann (Farnsworth) Holmes; early education at Warsaw public schools and Knox Academy; grad. Knox College, 1880; m. July 24, 1904, Luella Mae Fox; children: Willard Farnsworth. Upon leaving college engaged as clerk in insurance agency, 1880; later inspector of agencies and adjuster of fire losses; local agent since 1887, as head of agency firm of Frank F. Holmes & Co., which was merged with the firm of Fisher, Martin & Wurts under the firm name of Holmes, Martin & Co.; also pres., since 1890, of North Shore Land Assn. Sec. and treas. of Nat. Assn. of Fire Insurance Agents since 1898. Mem. S. A. R., Chicago Board of Underwriters, Chicago Underwriters' Assn. and Chicago Fire Underwriters Assn. Club: Auburn Park Golf. Office: 159 LaSalle St.

HOLMES, Marshall Fuller, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Apr. 8, 1857; s. Frederick (killed in battle of Resaca, Ga.) and Isabella (Anderson) Holmes; ed. Mosely and Forest Av. schools, Chicago, and in the Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Chicago, Oct. 16, 1879, Lillian H. Hoppin; children: Rose H. (died 1883), Henrietta, Frederick, Dorothy. Cash boy in dry goods store of J. B. Shay & Co., 6 months in 1867; clerk, 1871; city book-keeper, 1874, Jansen, McClurg & Co., book-sellers; in general office work, Chicago, 1877, for Fowler Bros., packers, and in charge of their general office at Atchison, Kan., 1878-80; then had charge of office of L. B. Doud & Co., packers, 1880-2; of Chicago Smelting & Refining Co., 1882-6; of Chicago & Aurora Smelting & Refining Co., 1886-9; vice-pres. and sec. Nat. Smelting & Refining Co., 1889-99; since 1899 mgr. for Illinois for Am. Smelting & Refining Co. Pres. Duncan Electric Mfg. Co.; treas. Park City Mfg. Co.; dir. Chicago Biscuit Co.; pres. Holmes-Hughes-Bartlett Co.; dir. Hudson Mfg. Co. Republican. Methodist. Dir. Englewood Union Hosp. Bureau of Charities. Was chairman of the Parents' Organization, Cook Co. and Chicago Normal School, during latter part of Col. Francis W. Parker's regime, and active for many years in support of him and his advanced educational methods. Governing mem. Art Institute of Chicago. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian, Lake Geneva (Wis.) Country, Chicago (of Lake Geneva, Wis.). Office: Western Union Bldg. Residence: 460 N. Normal Park-way.

HOLMES, Palmer Wilson, mgr. Chicago branch Lalance & Grosjean Mfg. Co.; b. Auburn, Cayuga Co., N. Y., Feb. 17, 1866; s. Zebulon and Rebecca (Freeman) Holmes; ed. Auburn public schools and Auburn High School to 1883 m. Chicago, Dec. 28, 1898, Grace E., daughter of Chas. E. Hurd; 1 son; Palmer Wilson, Jr. Began business life, on

leaving school, as a clerk in a hardware store in Auburn, N. Y., until 1888; traveled for hardware firms, out of New York City, 1888-1897; became connected, 1897, as traveling salesman, with the Chicago branch of the Lalance & Grosjean Mfg. Co., of New York, manufacturers of stamped and enameled sheet metal wares, and in 1901 became mgr. of that company's branch house at Chicago. Mason; mem. Blue Lodge No. 431, Auburn, N. Y.; David's Chapter No. 34, and Salem Town Commandery No. 16, at Auburn, N. Y.; mem. Oriental Consistory, A. A. S. R., Chicago, and of Damascus Shrine, Rochester, N. Y., Nobles of the Mystic Shrine. Office: 1906 S. Clark St. Residence: 1628 Cornelia Av.

HOLMES, Rudolph Wieser, physician; b. Chicago, June 27, 1868; s. Edward Lorenzo and Paula (Wieser) Holmes; ed. Harvard Univ., 1888-90; Rush Med. College, 1890-3, grad. M.D., Mar., 1893; work in hosps. at Vienna and Prague, 1900-1; m. Chicago, May 5, 1898, Marla Baxter. Since 1893, engaged in general med. practice, largely specializing in obstetrics and gynecology. Instructor in obstetrics, Rush Med. College; chief of dept. of obstetrics, Augustana Hosp.; obstetrician, Passavant Memorial Hosp.; associate obstetrician Chicago Lying-in Hosp. Mem. and editor Chicago Gynecological Soc.; mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Ill. State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Physicians' Club, Nu Sigma Nu fraternity, Republican. Unitarian. Office: 387 N. State St.

HOLMES, Thomas Jefferson, lawyer; b. West Union, Adams Co., O., Feb. 9, 1860; s. John and Elizabeth (Traber) Holmes; moved to Aledo, Mercer Co., Ill., 1869; reared on farm; attended Univ. of Illinois, 1880-2; grad. Union College of Law, L.L.B., 1885; m. Lacon, Ill., Jan. 12, 1892, Grace Blood; children: De Voe, Thomas J., Jr. Was asst. corporation counsel for City of Chicago, 1895-7; since 1902, master in chancery of the Circuit Court of Cook Co. Was elected pres. of the Chicago Law Institute; mem., and was several years treas. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican; was town committeeman and 8 years chairman of the executive committee of the 2d Ward. Clubs: Midlothian, Hamilton, Illinois Athletic. Office: Portland Blk. Residence: 3010 Groveland Av.

HOLMES, William Henry, clergyman; b. Danville, Vt., Mar. 15, 1814; ed. public schools of Vermont, Eastman College and Garrett Biblical Institute, Evanston, Ill. (honorary A.M., Northwestern Univ.), 1889; D.D., Am. Univ. of Harriman, Tenn.; m. 1875, Frances Melanie Goddard. Served in Union Army as private Co. E, 6th Regt., Vt. Infy. Vol., Vermont brigade, 6th Corps. Was in the battles of Fredericksburg, Dec. 12-13, 1862; Marjey's Heights, May 3, 1863; Salem Heights, May 4, 1863; Franklin's Crossing, June 6, 1863; Gettysburg, July 2, 3, 1863; Funkstown, July 11, 1863. Was teacher in Jonesville (N. Y.) Acad., 1867-8; Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, Lima, N. Y., 1869-72. Clergyman in Rock River Conference, M. E. Church, since 1875; pastor in Chicago, Evanston and Joliet, except 1897-1903, when was presiding elder of the Joliet district; now pastor St. Andrew M. E. Church, Pres. Chicago Methodist Preachers' Meeting, 1896; delegate to General Conference, M. E. Church, 1900. Address: 5142 Wabash Av.

HOLT, Charles Sumner, lawyer; b. Chicago, Oct. 21, 1855; s. De Villo R. and Ellen M. (Hubbard) Holt; ed. Lake Forest (Ill.) Acad. to 1870; grad. Williams College, A.B., 1874; Harvard Law School, 1878; m. Beulah, N. Y., Oct. 9, 1889, Camilla McPherson; children: Isabella, Charles McPherson, Marian Hubbard. Admitted to Illinois bar Oct., 1875; engaged in practice, partner in firm of Williams & Thompson, 1882-9; Williams, Holt & Wheeler, 1889-1899; Holt, Wheeler & Sidley, 1900. Repub-

Ican. Elder in 2d Presbyterian Church; dir. McCormick Theological Seminary. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, University, Onwentsia, Homewood, Chicago Law, Chicago Literary. Office: 131 LaSalle St. Residence: 1931 Calumet Av.

HOLT, George Hubbard, pres. Holt Lumber Co.; b. Chicago, July 28, 1852; s. DeVillo R. and Ellen (Hubbard) Holt; ed. Chicago public schools. Started in lumber business with his father, and has continued in it ever since; since 1899 pres. Holt Lumber Co.; pres. Am. Lumber Co. of Wisconsin. Owner of the Manhattan Building; mem. recently formed firm of Holt, MacChesney & Cheney, real estate and bonds. Pres. Policy-Holders' Union; vice-pres. Columbian Nat. Life Insurance Co. of Boston. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Chicago Athletic, Onwentsia, City, Chicago Literary (pres.). Office: Manhattan Bldg. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

HOLVERSCHEID, Henry, coal merchant; b. Stratford, Ont., Can., Aug. 31, 1856; s. Robert and Caroline (Weinlaeder) Holverscheid; brought to Chicago by parents in 1859; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, 1883, Emma Marie Butzow; children: Robert, Harry, Erwin, Frederick. Began business career in the employ of Blake, Whitehouse & Co., coal, 1873-6; on May 1, 1876, became cashier, and in May, 1895, supt. Pennsylvania Coal Co., until Mar., 1901, when, with H. J. Koeber, organized firm of Henry Holverscheid & Co.; also pres. and dir. Albany Coal Co., The Colfax Co., Lincoln Fuel Co.; dir. Barker Coal Co. Republican. Club: Hinsdale. Office: First National Bank Bldg. Residence: 81 3d St., Hinsdale.

HOMER, Benjamin F., hardware merchant; b. Granville, Washington Co., N. Y., Feb. 19, 1834; s. Zenas and Rhoda (Beach) Homer; attended public schools in Livingston Co., N. Y., until 16 years of age; then 2 years in Wyoming Acad., N. Y.; later teacher in public school, Warsaw, N. Y.; m. Richfield, N. Y., Nov., 1857, Emeline C. Firman; children: Florence Elizabeth, Fred Matthews. Farmed in Western New York until 1860; in 1868 entered hardware trade in Chicago as mem. of firm of Hodge & Homer, incorporated, 1890, as Hodge & Homer Co. of which he is now pres. Dir. Prairie State Bank. Republican. Mem. 1st Congregational Church, Evanston. Club: Congregational. Office: 47-49 W. Randolph St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

HONORÉ, Adrian C., senior firm firm Honoré Bros., real estate; trustee Potter Palmer estate. Clubs: Washington Park, University, Union, Mid-Day, Saddle and Cycle. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 2103 Michigan Av.

HONORÉ, Henry Hamilton, capitalist; b. Louisville, Ky., Feb. 19, 1824; s. Francis and Matilda (Lockwood) Honoré (grandfather came from Paris, France, in latter half of 18th century and settled near Baltimore, afterward moving to Louisville, Ky., where he and his son, Francis, were wealthy merchants); m. 1846, Eliza, daughter of Capt. John Carr of Oldham Co., Ky.; children: Adrian C., Mrs. Bertha Honoré Palmer (widow of Potter Palmer), Henry H., Jr., Ida M. (wife of Gen. Fred D. Grant, U. S. A.), Nathaniel K., Lockwood. In 1853 became enthusiastic over reports of Chicago and finally removed to this city in 1855; made heavy investments in real estate; erected a large number of office buildings on Dearborn St., and re-erected them many more after the big fire of 1871. Developed Ashland Subdivisions No. 1 and No. 2 on the West Side, of which Ashland Boul. is now part; was largely instrumental in organizing and building the park systems, the South Side especially. Democrat. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 2103 Michigan Av.

HONORÉ, Lockwood, judge of the Circuit Court of Cook Co.; b. Chicago, Sept. 7, 1865; s. Henry Hamilton and Eliza (Carr) Honoré; ed. Phillips Exeter Acad., Harvard Univ., A.B., 1888, A.M., 1891; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1891; m. Brewster, Mass., Aug. 12, 1902, Beatrice C. Richardson; 1 daughter: Bertha. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1891; engaged in general practice of law until elected, 1903, judge of the Circuit Court of Cook Co., taking the seat formerly occupied by Judge Haney. Clubs: Chicago, University, Union Saddle and Cycle, Iroquois, Chicago Golf. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 68 Cedar St.

HOOKER, Henry M., pres. and dir. H. M. Hooker Co., glass; Chicago White Lead & Oil Co., Eureka Elastic Paint Co., Rubber Paint Co. Office: 57 W. Randolph St. Residence: 569 Washington Boul.

HOOPER, James Kimball, grain; b. Walpole, N. H., Apr. 24, 1852; s. Henry and Mary (Chase) Hooper; ed. public schools; m. Alstead, N. H., Oct. 27, 1882, Mary Milliken; children: Rena, Frances, James. Reared on farm and at early age engaged in cigar manufacturing. In 1874 began in the grain business in the Eastern States, and had offices at Boston, Mass., and Portland, Me., until 1890, when came to Chicago and became mgr. for Irwin, Green & Co.; about 5 years later formed partnership with David S. Lasier in present firm of Lasier & Hooper. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 6640 Perry Av.

HOOPS, William Howard, manufacturer; b. Jackson, Mich., Apr. 13, 1850; s. Joseph Francis and Anne (Kelley) Hoops; ed. public schools; m. Grand Rapids, Mich., Sept. 3, 1879, Julia A. Dunne; children: Thomas Joseph, William Howard, Harold Fabian, Agnes Julia. Began business life as cashier for the M. C. R. R. in Chicago, when went to Grand Rapids, Mich., 1877, as representative of W. J. Quant, wholesale grocer, with whom remained until went into wholesale grocery business for self in Grand Rapids in 1882; remained in that business 4 years and then in wholesale lumber business until 1890; returned to Chicago and established William H. Hoops & Co., manufacturers of mantels, tiles, etc. Also pres. and dir. of the Cadillac Automobile Co. of Illinois, and treas. and dir. of the "B. O. K." Tire Co. Democrat. R. C. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Automobile. Office: 10-12 E. Monroe St., and 144 Michigan Av. Residence: 4105 Drexel Boul.

HOOPER, Frank Ernest, dealer in hides, wool, tallow, etc.; b. Ogle Co., Ill., Mar. 28, 1861; s. Daniel and Rebecca (Kirk) Hooper; ed. public school, Freeport, Ill., from age of 6 to 16; m. Freeport, Ill., Oct. 30, 1894, Emma E. Engle; children: Esther, Clara V. Began work for Bolles & Rogers, hide, wool and tallow merchants, Jan. 1, 1880, at age of 18; traveled for them for 10 years in capacity of buyer of hides and tallow, and in 1890 became a mem. of the firm, and so continues. Republican. Methodist. Office: 142 Kinzie St. Residence: 721 N. Euclid Av., Oak Park, Ill.

HOOPER, Frank Kryder, contracting engineer; b. New Berlin, O., Jan. 19, 1854; s. Daniel and Mary (Kryder) Hooper; ed. public schools in Ohio and at Mt. Union College, Mt. Union, O. (now Alliance O.); m. Kansas City, Mo., Sept. 6, 1883, Effie L. Phelps; children: Ray Phelps, Howard Earl. Began business career at New Berlin, O., as a farmer; taught school 5 winters; was in partnership 3 years with his brother in the manufacture of leather, harness and collars; went to Kansas City, Mo., in 1879 and engaged in the wholesale agricultural implement business; also in electric lighting and street lighting; also became associated with Mr. Arthur J. Mason, civil engineer, in various experiments and developments connected with excavating and convey-

ing machinery, and in 1894 they became associated under the firm name of Hoover & Mason as contracting engineers for designing and building such machinery, and this business, in 1902, they removed to Chicago. They have built much special excavating and conveying machinery of the most advanced type, especially machinery for the handling of iron ore from mines to furnaces. Mem. of Oriental Commandery, K. T. and Ararat Temple (Mystic Shrine), both of Kansas City, Mo. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 4725 Kimbark Av.

HOOPER, Guy Israel, clergyman. Disciples of Christ; b. Croton, Licking Co., O., Nov. 12, 1872; s. Giles W. and Lucretia (Green) Hooper; early education in public schools of Croton, O.; student Granville Acad., 1891-2; Hiram preparatory school, 1892-3; Hiram College, Hiram, O., 1893-4; Denison Univ., Granville, O., 1894-6; Hiram College, 1896-9; A.B., 1899; m. Findlay, O., July 12, 1900. Virginia Dillinger; children: Lyman, Florence, Mildred. Minister of the gospel in Christian Church (Disciples of Christ), since 1896; pastor Park St. Christian Church, Zanesville, O., June 1, 1896, to July 1, 1898; pastor Church of the Disciples of Christ, Minerva, O., 1899-1903; since July 1, 1903, pastor 1st Christian Church of Chicago, Grand Boulevard Hall, Grand Boul. and 47th St., Mem. Delphi Literary Soc., Hiram College, O.; Lambda Deuteron Chapter of Phi Gamma Delta fraternity. Residence: 4830 St. Lawrence Av.

HOPKINS, Albert J., U. S. Senator, lawyer. Mem. law firm of Hopkins, Dolph, Peffers & Hopkins, Chicago. (See Who's Who in America.) Residence: Aurora, Ill.

HOPKINS, John Henry, clergyman; b. Burlington, Vt., Sept. 17, 1861; s. Rev. Theodore Austin, M.A., and Alice Leavenworth (Doolittle) Hopkins; prepared for college at Vermont Episcopal Institute, Burlington, Vt.; grad. Univ. of Vermont, A.B., 1883 (Phi Beta Kappa); grad. General Theological Seminary, 1890; S.T.B., 1893; m. Burlington, Vt., June 10, 1890, Marie Moulton Graves. Was organist of St. Paul's Church, Burlington, Vt., 1878-83; on graduation, 1883, went to Oakland, Calif., where was agent for the California Fire Ins. Co. and for the Etna Fire Insurance Co. of Hartford, Conn., 1884-7; organist 1st Presbyterian Church of Oakland, Calif., 1884-7; organist Chapel of the Good Shepherd, General Theological Seminary, New York, 1888-90, and of Calvary Episcopal Church, New York, 1889-90. Ordered deacon, 1890; ordained priest, 1891; asst. Calvary Chapel, New York, 1890-1; asst. St. James Episcopal Church, Chicago, 1891-3; rector Trinity Episcopal Church, Atchison, Kan., 1893-5; rector Christ Church, St. Joseph, Mo., 1895-9; rector Church of the Epiphany, Chicago, since 1899. Republican in nat., independent in local elections. Was chaplain 4th Regt., Mo. N. G., 1897-99; mem. G. Co. San Francisco, Nat. Guard of California, 1884-7. Mason and K. T. Odd Fellow. Mem. Ancient Order United Workmen. Royal Arcanum. Court of Honor. Editor of Bible Lessons in St. Andrew's Cross, 1896-9. Club: Illinois. Office: (church) Ashland Boul. and W. Adams St. Residence: 348 Ashland Boul.

HOPKINS, John P., ex-mayor of Chicago; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Oct. 29, 1858; s. John and Mary (Flynn) Hopkins; ed. St. Joseph's College, Buffalo, N. Y., until 1871. Served an apprenticeship of 2½ years to the David Bell Co., of Buffalo, learning the machinist trade, and then was 2 years weighmaster with the Evans Elevator Co. Came to Chicago, Dec. 1880, and in Mar., 1881, entered employ of Pullman Palace Car Co., later being promoted to time-keeper, then general timekeeper and finally paymaster, which position held until Sept., 1888, when resigned in order to attend to the

business of the Arcade Trading Co., which he had established in Pullman in 1885 and of which he was sec.; business later enlarged and reorganized as the Secord & Hopkins Co., conducting 8 stores. Active in Democratic politics from his arrival in Chicago; organized the annexation movement and conducted the campaign which resulted in annexation of Hyde Park, Lake, Cicero, Jefferson and Lake View, as chairman of the annexation committee. Was Mayor of Chicago, 1894-5, elected to fill out the term made vacant by the death of the senior Carter H. Harrison. Was chairman of Democratic campaign committee, 1890-1-2; vice-chairman of the Nat. (Gold) Democratic committee, 1898, and has been chairman of the Democratic state committee since 1900. Delegate to Nat. Democratic convention of 1892, 1900 and 1904. One of organizers, and 4 years pres., Cook Co. Democratic Club; pres. Wisconsin & Michigan Ry.; dir. Chicago & Great Lakes Dredge & Dock Co. Catholic. Mem. Ancient Order of United Workmen, Catholic Order of Foresters, Catholic Benevolent Assn., Royal Arcanum, Knights of Columbus, Chicago Historical Soc., Chicago Art Institute. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Columbus, Sheridan; also Manhattan and Tilden, of New York. Office: 77 Jackson Boul. Residence: 3236 Michigan Av.

HOPKINS, Marcellus, railway official; b. Pittston, Kennebec Co., Me., Aug., 1844; s. Sumner and Elizabeth Hopkins; ed. public schools; m. Gardner, Me., 1863, Mary E. Quint; children: Mary E., George H. Began railway service with C. & N.-W. Ry. Aug., 1863, 6 months as freight brakeman, 1 year clerk in the Chicago station, 1 year freight conductor on the Wisconsin Division, 8 years local agent South Branch Station, Chicago; asst. supt. Galena Division, 1880-2; supt. Northern Iowa Division, 1882-7; supt. Iowa Division, 1887-93; appointed receiver of the Chicago & South Side Rapid Transit R. R., and after the sale of the road to the South Side Elevated Ry., became gen. mgr. Also pres. Englewood Elevated R. R. Co. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 47 Congress St. Residence: 3728 Forest Av.

HORRIS, Charles Robert, merchant; b. Morris, Ill., Jan. 5, 1870; s. William and Clara Jane (Wilson) Horrie; ed. public schools of Morris, Ill.; m. Waukesha, Wis., Oct. 11, 1896, Mary Margaret Driver. Began business life at age of 15 in a S. Water St. commission house; opened commission house on S. Water St., 1894; in 1897 opened Randolph Market, from which came the Randolph Mercantile Co., of which was pres. Is now proprietor of Randolph market and grocery. K. T.; mem. of Chicago Commandery, Oriental Consistory, Blair Lodge, A. F. & A. M., Mystic Shrine (Medinah Temple). Office: 52-54 State St. Residence: 5151 Cornell Av.

HORSTING, Bernard Francis, belting manufacturer; b. Vincennes, Ind., Dec. 8, 1861; s. F. and Mary (Knirihm) Horsting; ed. Vincennes public schools; m. Chicago, June 27, 1888, Minnie Reinhard; children: Minnie, William F. Began business career as clerk in grocery at Vincennes; then bookkeeper for a wholesale grocery firm at Terre Haute, Ind.; came to Chicago and entered the employ of the Munson Belting Co.; has been treas. Chicago Belting Co. since 1899. Company are manufacturers of the well known Reliance leather belting, in which they have built up a large and widely distributed business. Club: Colonial. Office: 67 S. Canal St. Residence: 4337 St. Lawrence Av.

HORTON, George Terry, civil engineer, manufacturer; b. Waupun, Wis., 1873; s. Horace E. and Emma (Beck) Horton; grad. Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 1893. Now vice-pres. Chicago Bridge & Iron Co. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Western Soc. of

Engineers. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Calumet, Midlothian Country, Ridge Country. Office: Throop and 105th Sts. Residence: 10206 Longwood Av.

HORTON, Horace E., civil engineer, bridge builder; b. Herkimer Co., N. Y., Dec. 20, 1843; ed. public schools there and at Rochester, Minn., to which he removed with his parents; studied civil engineering. Engaged in general practice as civil engineer at Rochester, Minn., to which he added a general contracting business in iron and steel buildings and structures; built numerous bridges through the West, including several across the Mississippi River. Since 1889 in Chicago as pres. of the Chicago Bridge & Iron Company, manufacturers of structural iron work. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers (ex-pres.), S. A. R. Clubs: Union League, Technical, Builders. Office: Throop and 105th Sts. Residence: 10206 Longwood Av.

HORTON, Oliver Harvey, jurist; b. Cattaraugus Co., N. Y., Oct. 20, 1835; s. Rev. Harvey W. and Mary H. Horton; ed. public schools of Rochester, N. Y., and Kingsville, O.; came to Chicago at age of 19 and was employed in lumber business 5 years; student and clerk in law office of Hoyne, Miller and Lewis, 1860-4, during same time taking regular course in the Union College of Law (now the law school of Northwestern Univ.), graduating 1863; m. Chicago, Dec. 27, 1857, Frances B., daughter of Philip N. Gould; two children (both now deceased). Admitted to bar, 1863; partner with late Hon. Thomas Hoyne and Benjamin F. Ayer, as Hoyne, Ayer & Horton, 1864-5, becoming Hoyne & Horton (Mr. Ayer retiring), 1865-7; Hoyne, Horton & Hoyne (on admission of Thomas M. Hoyne), 1867-83; Horton & Hoyne (after death of Hon. Thomas Hoyne), 1883-7; corporation counsel under Mayor Roche, 1887; resigned on being elected judge of the Circuit Court; three times elected as candidate for both political parties; serving until 1903. Republican nominee, 1903; served in Appellate Court, 1st district, 1898-1901. Mem. Chicago Law Assn., Chicago Law Institute (ex-pres.); chas. mem. pres., 1892, Medico-Legal Soc. (honorary mem. or life ex-pres. Union College of Law and of Alumni Assn. of same; pres. of board of trustees Garrett Biblical Institute; 1st vice-pres. board of trustees Northwestern Univ.; trustee Lewis Institute; trustee Wesley Hosp.; prominent layman of M. E. Church; delegate to General Conference, 1880 and 1900; pres. Layman's Assn. of Rock River Conference; lay delegate to Ecumenical Methodist Conference, London, 1881. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Union League, Glen View, Quebec Golf, Forty, Hamilton, Mid-Day. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 2509 Indiana Av.

HOSKING, Benjamin Tippett, merchant; b. Cornwall, Eng., Mar. 12, 1847; s. Nicholas and Christiana (Tippett) Hosking; ed. common schools in England; left when 18 years old; m. Ridgerville, O., Nov. 18, 1875, Carrie I. Hostlander; children: Ernest Benjamin, Mabel. Came to Chicago, 1872, and engaged in fish brokerage business; established the present firm of Ben. T. Hosking & Bro., 1879, importers and wholesale fish dealers. Republican. Club: Illinois. Office: 14 River St. Residence: Hyde Park Hotel.

HOSKINS, William, chemist; b. Covington, Ky., July 15, 1862; s. John and Mary Ann Hoskins; grad. Chicago High School, class of 1879, followed by private chemical and other instruction; m. Chicago, 1885, Ada May Mariner; children: Minna, Edna, William, Florence. Joined Prof. G. A. Mariner in his analytical chemical laboratory in Feb., 1880, and became partner in 1885, under firm name of Mariner & Hoskins; sole proprietor since 1890; partner in William A. Spinks & Co., and proprietor of William Hoskins & Co. Fellow of

the Am. Assn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. and past vice-pres. of the Am. Chemical Soc.; mem. Chicago Acad. of Sciences, Western Soc. of Engineers, Soc. of Chemical Industry (London), Franklin Institute (Philadelphia), Am. Acad. of Political and Social Science, Am. Institute of Mining Engineers, Am. Electro-Chemical Soc., etc. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Drug Trade, LaGrange Country, Suburban of LaGrange. Office: 81 S. Clark St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

HOSMER, Rockwood W., insurance; b. Concord, Mass., ed. at Concord (Mass.) High School, began business life at 16, in a wholesale dry goods house, with which he remained 3 years, at end of which entered the insurance business in the Boston agency of I. F. Dobson & Co.; came to Chicago, 1865, to open a branch office for that firm here, with Charles G. Hobart. Since 1867 in business for self as local agent under present style of R. W. Hosmer & Co., and was appointed in 1879, general agent for the west for the Mercantile Fire & Marine Insurance Co., and for the Am. Insurance Co., of Boston. Has served as pres. of the Chicago Board of Underwriters many terms, including 1903-4. Was pres. of the Illinois Assn. of Local Fire Insurance Agents, 1899. Mem. S. A. R. Clubs: Chicago, Union. Office: 158 LaSalle St. Residence: 382 LaSalle Av.

HOSTLER, Amandus Emery, wholesale coal merchant; b. in Putnam Co., O., Apr. 21, 1865; s. Abraham and Margaret (Hampshire) Hostler; ed. common schools; m. Chicago, July 17, 1890, Eleanor Capps. Telegraph operator for C., H. & D. Ry., Leipsic, O., then clerk for I. C. Ry. Co., Chicago, 1886-93; in employ of Winifrede Coal Co., Chicago, 1893-1900. Organized, 1900, Hostler Coal & Coke Co., of which he is vice-pres.; now also mgr. at Chicago of the Smokeless Fuel Co., handlers of Pocohontas and New River coal and coke, with offices at Chicago, New York, Cincinnati, St. Louis, Richmond (Va.) and London. Eng. Republican. Mem. various Masonic bodies. Club: Lincoln. Office: 355 Dearborn St. Residence: 21 N. California Av.

HOSTLER, Sidney Porter, coal merchant; b. Leipsic, Putnam Co., O., Dec. 28, 1861; s. Abram and Margaret (Hampshire) Hostler; ed. public schools; m. Toledo, O., Aug. 23, 1894, Jennie Turner. Clerk I. C. local freight office, 1883-9, from notice clerk to general and asst. chief clerk; with Winifrede Coal Co. as salesman, 1889; mgr. Chicago branch, 1893, and Apr., 1897, to Apr., 1899, general sales agent, same company, in charge of offices at Chicago, Cincinnati and Louisville, Ky.; resigned Apr. 30, 1899, to engage in coal business for self; incorporated, May 1, 1900, Hostler Coal & Coke Co., of which is pres. and treas. Pres. and dir. Rainbow Coal & Mining Co., and of Caledonia Supply Co.; dir. Clarksville Anthracite Coal Co. Republican. Mason; Waubansia Lodge, Lafayette Chapter, St. Bernard Commandery; also of Ohio Consistory (32°) and Syrian Temple, Mystic Shrine, both of Cincinnati. Mem. Lincoln Council, Nat. Union, and Garfield Park Council, North Am. Union. Club: Automobile. Office: 355 Dearborn St. Residence: 1002 Hood Av.

HOTCHKIN, Benjamin L., physician; b. Blue Island, Ill., Sept. 1, 1852; s. William and Ellen (Quinn) Hotchkin; lived on farm in Richton, Ill., until age of 20; grad. Cook Co. Normal School, 1876; Chicago Home. Med. College, M.D., 1889; m. Winnetka, Ill., June 30, 1885, Lillie M. Windes, daughter of Rev. Enoch and Mary Windes, of Apple Grove, Ala.; children: Merritt W., Harry T., Helen McDora. Practice mainly in treatment of morbid growths, chronic and so-called incurable cases. For years mem. of staff of Frances Willard Temperance Hosp.; for 5 years prof. of materia medica of Dunham Med. Col-

lege; now lecturer on materia medica in Chicago Homeo. Med. College. Mem. Illinois Homeo. Med. Assn. and Chicago Homeo. Med. Soc. Republican. Club: Casino (Edgewater). Office: Chicago Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 2521 Kenmore Av.

HOTCHKISS, Charles Wilcox, civil engineer; b. Unadilla Forks, Otsego Co., N. Y., June 19, 1863; s. Edgar Fitzhugh and Caroline (Enos) Hotchkiss; ed. public schools and West Winfield Acad., N. Y.; m. Chicago, 1887, Josephine McWilliams. Began engineering work with the N. Y., W. S. & B. R. R., 1881; with South Pennsylvania R. R., 1882-5; with M. C. R. R., 1885-95; C. J. R. R., 1895-8; with Chicago Union Transfer Co., 1899-1900; since 1900, vice-pres. and gen. mgr. East Chicago Co., and pres. Indiana Harbor R. R. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers, Am. Ry. Engineers and Maintenance of Way Assn. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Mid-Day, Engineers; also Engineers and Transportation of New York, and Duquesne, of Pittsburgh. Office: 144 VanBuren St. Residence: 4943 Washington Av.

HOTCHKISS, George W., sec. Illinois Lumber Dealers' Assn.; b. New Haven, Conn., Oct. 16, 1831; s. Elias and Almira (Woodward) Hotchkiss; ed. Lancasterian School and Russell & French Acad., New Haven; m. 1856, Elizabeth St. John, of Ellsworth, Conn.; children: Everett St. John, Julia Dunbar (Mrs. W. W. Hogle). In office of his brother, Thomas W., a lumber dealer in New Haven, 1847-9; went to California via Cape Horn, reaching San Francisco after a voyage of 154 days; clerked in a store in Sacramento and then tried the diggings, but returned East in 1851 and became a lumber buyer and inspector at Port Dover, Canada West, purchasing lumber for the Albany market until 1861; in lumber business at Bay City, Mich., 1861-73. Was connected with editorial dept. Saginaw Daily Courier, 1870, and was one of the originators of the Lumberman's Gazette, and was editor Evening Tribune, Bay City, at intervals from 1871 to 1876; came to Chicago, 1877, as asst. editor Northwestern Lumberman, 1877-81; sec. Lumbermen's Exchange, 1881-7; pres. and editor Lumber Trade Journal, 1887-1905; since 1899 sec. Illinois Lumber Dealers' Assn. Was alderman, 1865-9, and town supervisor, 1865-7, Bay City, Mich. Gold Democrat, opposing the Bryan policy. Presbyterian. Author: Lumber History of Chicago, 1897; Exhaustive History of the Lumber and Forest Industry of the Northwest, 1843 to 1897, 1897; also of articles on Saws and Saw-Mills in 9th edition Encyclopedia Britannica. Mem. Evanston Lodge 524, A. F. & A. M.; Evanston Chapter, R. A. M.; Evanston Commandery, K. T.; Covenant Council 558, Royal Arcanum. Office: 315 Dearborn St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

HOTTINGER, Gustav, manufacturer; b. Vienna, Austria, March 24, 1848; s. Adolf and Carolina (Kaiser) Hottinger; ed. Vienna; studied art; came to Chicago, 1869; m. 1871, Catherine Rouse, of Chicago; children: Adolf, Anna, Lina, Bertha, Arnold. On arrival in Chicago, secured employment in a flouring mill till 1870; employe of the old Chicago Terra Cotta Co. from 1871 until it retired from business; then in partnership with John R. True, John Brunkhoret and Henry Rohkam as manufacturers of terracotta work; incorporated in 1887, as the Northwestern Terra Cotta Co., of which in a few years he became pres. Mason. Club: Germania. Office: 1000 Clybourn Av. Residence: 1306 Oakdale Av.

HOTZ, Ferdinand Carl, physician, oculist; b. Wertheim, Baden, Ger., July 12, 1843; s. Gottfried and Rosa Hotz; ed. Lyceum there; studied medicine at Jena and Heidelberg (M.D., 1865), and afterward at Berlin, Vienna, Paris, and London; m. Chicago, Jan. 6, 1875, Emma R., daughter of Adolph Rosenmerkel,

the first German druggist that settled in Chicago; children: Olga, Elsie, Katherine, Lucille, Margaret, Clara. Surgeon South German army in war between Prussia and Austria, 1866; came to U. S., settling in Chicago, 1869; ophthalmic surgeon, Illinois Eye and Ear Infirmary, since 1876; prof. ophthalmology, Chicago Polyclinic, since 1888, and Rush Med. College since 1898; dir. Chicago Public Library for many years; mem. Am. Med. Assn., etc. Office: Venetian Bldg. Summer residence: "The Pines," Morton Grove, Ill.

HOTZ, Robert Schuttler, vice-pres. Schuttler & Hotz, Inc., manufacturers of wagons; b. Chicago, Ill., Sept. 1, 1870; s. Christopher and Catharine (Schuttler) Hotz; grad. Skinner School, Chicago, 1884; attended W. Division High School, prepared for college at Harvard School, Chicago; grad. Sheffield Scientific School of Yale Univ., Ph.B., 1891; m. Chicago, Dec. 17, 1896, Lila Frances Ross; children: Robert Schuttler, Jr., Lila Ross. In service of Schuttler & Hotz since graduation from Yale. In charge of their exhibit at World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; traveling salesman, 1894-6; traffic mgr., 1897. When business was incorporated, 1902, was elected sec., and in 1904, vice-pres. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle, Germania. Office: 1200 W. 22d St. Residence: 87 Astor St.

HOUGH, Emerson ("E. Hough"), author. (See Who's Who in America for sketch.) Residence: 6140 Woodlawn Av.

HOUGHTLING, James Lawrence, banker; b. Chicago, Nov. 29, 1855; s. William De Zeng and Marcia E. S. Houghtling; early education in Chicago public schools; grad. Yale College, 1876; m. Sept. 20, 1879, Lucretia Ten Brock Peabody; children: Francis Stockbridge, James Lawrence, Jr., Harriet Peabody, William, Lella, Margaret Stuyvesant. Began business career as a clerk in the office of the Menominee River Lumber Co., 1877-9; sec. same, 1879-82; since Jan., 1885, mem. banking firm of Peabody, Houghtling & Co., dealers in Chicago mortgages and other high grade securities. Was pres. 3 years and treas. 15 years, Y. M. C. A. of Chicago. Episcopalian; founded, 1883, and was pres., 1883-1900, the Brotherhood of St. Andrew, now the principal young men's soc. in all branches of the Anglican Communion. Clubs: University, Onwentsia, and others. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

HOUGHTON, Edwin Wallace, retail lumber merchant; b. Houghton, Allegany Co., N. Y., July 28, 1834; s. Warren J. and Alzina (Mason) Houghton; ed. public schools of Houghton, N. Y.; m., 1st, Allegany Co., N. Y., 1859, Adeline Bean; children: Mrs. Hattie E. Russell, Orren W., Warren O., Edwin F., Mrs. Blanche McClintock; m. 2d, Dallas, Tex., 1900, Mrs. M. M. Way. Started as carpenter and builder in New York in 1852; began lumber business in Illinois, 1870, as E. W. Houghton & Co., incorporated in 1887 as E. W. Houghton Lumber Co., of which he is pres., dealing at retail in lumber and bldg. materials at Galva, Altona, Bradford, Wyoming, Wyand, Victoria, LaMolle and Van Orin, Ill. Also vice-pres. Kenova Poplar Mfg. Co., with mills at Kenova, W. Va. Mem. Illinois Lumbermen's Assn. Republican; representative in 40th General Assembly of Illinois. Pres. town board, Galva, Ill., 1896. Congregationalist. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 5016 Michigan Av.

HOUSE, Arthur Albert, lawyer; b. Delhi, Ia., May 22, 1867; s. Albert E. and Louise (Spang) House; ed. public school, Delhi, Ia.; Epworth Seminary, Epworth, Ia.; Lenox College, Hopkinton, Ia.; studied law in office of E. C. Perkins, co. atty. of Delaware Co., Ia., and afterward attended Northwestern Illinois College of Law, Fulton, Ill. Practiced law at Delhi, Ia., 1889-1902; came to Chicago, 1902, and associ-

ated in practice with S. F. Lynn, under firm style of Lynn & House, later Lynn, House & Roe, which continued until 1903; since then mem. of law firm of Utt Bros. & House. Democrat. Office: Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 4345 Ellis Av.

HOUSE, Edward Wing, pres. Barnes-Crosby Co.; b. Mishawaka, Ind., Sept. 20, 1866; s. Edward Franklin and Mary Jane (Simlinton) Houser; high school education and a year and half at Notre Dame Univ., Ind.; m. Chicago, June 13, 1895, Nellie Hayes. Since 1889 engaged in the engraving and electrotyping business, Chicago; since 1898 pres. of the Barnes-Crosby Company of Chicago, New York and St. Louis; also branch offices in 8 of the principal cities of the U. S., engravers, electrotypers, catalogue publishing, art work, etc.; also pres. of A. Zeese & Co. in similar line of work. Mason (32°) and Shriner. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Illinois Athletic; also Mercantile (St. Louis). Office: 215 Madison St. Residence: 5716 Prairie Av.

HOUSTON, Archibald Woods, vice-pres. Republic Iron & Steel Co.; b. Waynesboro, Va., Aug. 3, 1865; s. William Wilson and Mary (Waddell) Houston; grad. Washington and Lee Univ. of Virginia, 1883; m. Cincinnati, O., 1890, Caroline Evans; children: Livingston W., Catharine. Began in iron mfg. business in 1883 at Cincinnati, O.; pres. of the Toledo Rolling Mill Co., 1894-5. In Sept., 1901, assumed present position as vice-pres. and dir. of the Republic Iron and Steel Co. Presbyterian. Clubs: Calumet, Mid-Day, Onwentsla. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 1220 Judson Av., Evanston, Ill.

HOUSTON, Frank B., manufacturer of hardwood lumber; b. Centerville, Ia., Sept. 2, 1873; s. Joseph W. and Sarah Ann (Saunders) Houston; ed. public schools. Removed from Iowa to Chicago in 1888 and has ever since then been in the lumber business with his brother, George T. Houston; now mem. of the firm of George T. Houston & Co. (George T., George B., and Frank B. Houston), manufacturers of hardwood lumber, who have mills in Mississippi, and branch yards and mills at Cairo, Ill.; Memphis, Tenn.; Vicksburg, Miss., and Bigbee, Miss., and are dealers in Southern timber lands. Also vice-pres. of the Mississippi, Yazoo & Sunflower River Transportation Co. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 4021 Lake Av.

HOUSTON, George Theodore, lumberman; b. Centerville, Ia., Oct. 21, 1863; s. Joseph W. and Sarah Ann (Saunders) Houston; ed. public schools, and Univ. at Centerville, Ia., to 1879; m. Des Moines, Ia., Feb., 1889, Cora M. King; children: George T., Jr., Philip D., Horace King. From 1879 to 1881 clerked in general store at Centerville, Ia.; in 1880 began shipping black walnut to Chicago from Centerville, Ia., and in 1883 removed to Chicago and established yard; discontinued yard business in 1902; has branch mill plants and yards at Cairo, Ill.; Memphis, Tenn.; Bigbee, Miss., and Vicksburg, Miss., being senior mem. of firm of George T. Houston & Co., manufacturers and wholesale dealers in lumber. Has large interests in pine and hardwood timber lands in Mississippi and Alabama. Also pres. of the Mississippi, Yazoo and Sunflower River Transportation Co. Mem. Lumber Dealers' Assn. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 4314 Oakenwald Av.

HOUSTON, James Perry, physician; b. Sidney, O., Aug. 23, 1860; s. Harvey and Rebecca (Kerr) Houston; grad. Dartmouth College, A.B., 1884; Chicago Med. College, M.D., 1889; m. Sandwich, Ill., Apr. 2, 1890, Minnie G. Adams; 1 daughter: Nancy. Asst. physician Illinois Eastern Hosp. for Insane, Apr. 1, to Nov. 15, 1889; in practice of medicine at Somonauk, Ill., 1889-92, at Chicago since 1892. On staff of Chicago Policlinic, 1894-1904; at-

tending physician Maurice Porter Children's Hosp., 1900-4. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 1180 Sheffield Av.

HOUSTON, James Sherman, lumber; b. Centerville, Ia., Feb. 24, 1867; s. Joseph W. and Sarah Ann (Saunders) Houston; ed. public schools of Centerville, Ia.; m. Chicago, Feb. 15, 1904, Grace Halla. Since 1884 connected with the lumber trade in Chicago, formerly with the firm of George T. Houston & Co.; since 1900 in business with F. A. Curtis under the style of Houston & Curtis. Republican. Clubs: Exmoor, Colonial. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 4656 Woodlawn Av.

HOUSTON, John William; b. Dudley, Eng., Jan. 30, 1859; s. John and Sarah (Oakley) Houston; came to Chicago when 8 years old; ed. public and high schools of Chicago and Union College of Law, LL.B., 1880; m. Nebraska, Mar. 1, 1885, Clara Riggle; children: John V., Margaret. Admitted to bar of Illinois in Chicago, 1880, practicing until 1885, then engaged in farming and cattle raising in Nebraska until 1891, when returned to Chicago and resumed practice of law. Asst. county judge of Cook Co., 1898-1904; since Nov., 1904, election commissioner of Cook Co. Clubs: Irving Park Country, Irving Park Golf, Westward Ho. Office: City Hall. Residence: 2645 N. 44th Av.

HOWARD, Austin Alexander, broker; b. Hamilton Co., Ia., Jan. 27, 1872; s. William H. and Sarah (Crill) Howard; ed. public schools in Iowa; m. Chicago, June 3, 1902, Bessie J. Quiggle. Began business career in 1890 as asst. in grain buying and operating elevators in Iowa; came to Chicago in 1897, and has since been engaged as a broker in grain. Republican. Office: 263 LaSalle St. Residence: 280 Winthrop Av.

HOWARD, Charles Henry, editor and publisher; b. Leeds, Kennebec Co., Me., Aug. 28, 1838; s. Rowland Bailey and Eliza (Otis) Howard; prepared for college at Yarmouth Acad. and Kent's Hill Seminary; grad. Bowdoin College, 1859; entered Bangor Theological Seminary fall of 1860, but left in May, 1861, to enlist in 3d Me. Regt., commanded by brother, Col. (afterward Gen.) O. O. Howard; remained in army 7 years; promoted to 2d lieutenant, Jan., 1862, and served as aide-de-camp in 1st battle of Bull Run, and in other battles in Army of the Potomac, including Yorktown, Williamsburg, Fair Oaks, South Mountain, Antietam, Fredericksburg, Chancellorsville, and Gettysburg; promoted maj., spring of 1863, lieutenant, and corps inspector 4th Army Corps, spring of 1864; served in battle of Chattanooga under Grant, and in Atlanta campaign and March to the Sea under Sherman; breveted col. after battle of Gettysburg and brig.-gen. after the battles around Atlanta; served in the Reconstruction as chief of staff for Maj.-Gen. Saxton and Inspector of Schools for South Carolina, Georgia and Florida; transferred in 1866 to Washington, D. C., as Asst. Commissioner of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands, for District of Columbia, 3 counties of Virginia, and the States of Maryland, Delaware and West Virginia until Jan., 1868; m. Bangor, Me., Dec. 5, 1867, Katherine Foster; children: Otis McGaw, Burt Foster, Nina Foster, Arthur Day, Lawrence Riggs, Donald Charles, Katharine. Western Sec. Am. Missionary Soc., with headquarters at Chicago, 5 years from Jan., 1868; editor-in-chief The Advance, Chicago, 1873-82; for 3 years Indian Inspector under orders of Sec. of the Interior, at Washington; 1 year western editor and business mgr. of the Nat. Tribune, organ of veteran soldiers, Washington; for nearly 20 years has been controlling editor of the Farm, Field and Fireside, and is treas. of the Howard Co., its publishers. Republican 30 years,

Sliver Republican 1896, Roosevelt Republican 1904. One of trustees and pres. New Trier Twp. High School, Mem. Illinois Commandery Loyal Legion, Congregationalist. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

HOWARD, Harold Alexander, real estate and loans; b. Chicago, Dec. 12, 1867; s. William B. and Sarah J. (De Creet) Howard; ed. public schools of Chicago and in private schools; m. Chicago, Nov. 11, 1890, Alice Byram; 1 son: Byram Howard (deceased). Began business life as buyer and shipper of ore at Hurley, Wis., for the Calumet Iron and Steel Co., 1885; then timekeeper for the Chicago Furnace Co., and from 1889 to 1892 was vice-pres. and gen. mgr. of both of these companies. Since 1892 in real estate business, principally as mgr. of estates and in the making of loans. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union, Mid-Day, Saddle and Cycle, Chicago Golf. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 572 Division St.

HOWARD, Homer Gannaway, real estate; b. Gentryville, Mo., June 10, 1873; s. George W. and Mary Susan (Adkisson) Howard; ed. Raymond School, Chicago, and Metropolitan Business College; m. Chicago, Sept. 25, 1895, Ida Maude Boyington. Was with Judge Lucius B. Otis (real estate), 1890-1; then with Allen, Gassette & Opdyke. In 1896, with brother, succeeded to that business under firm name of A. L. Howard & Bro., until May, 1899, when the firm was dissolved; since then alone under style of H. G. Howard & Co. Also owner of Spring Fork Stock Farm, 4½ miles from Sedalia, Mo. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Hamilton. Office: 101 Washington St. Residence: 4349 Forrestville Av.

HOWARD, John Corse, atty.; b. Chicago, Mar. 3, 1871; s. William B. and Sarah J. (De Creet) Howard; ed. public schools of Chicago and Phillips Exeter Acad.; grad. Harvard, A.B., 1894; admitted to the Chicago bar, Jan. 12, 1895; first 3 years in employ of Flower, Smith & Musgrove; since Sept., 1897, practicing alone; m. Springfield, Mass., Oct. 15, 1895, Helen T. Breck; 1 daughter: Helen. Episcopalian. Clubs: University, Chicago Golf, Skokie Golf; also Country (Springfield, Mass.). Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

HOWARD, John Henry, wool merchant; b. Lawrence, Mass., June 17, 1849; s. John B. and Eliza R. (Hayward) Howard; old New England ancestry on both sides; paternal grandmother lived to be 102 years old; ed. at Lawrence (Mass.) High School, Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., and business college, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; m. Dec. 28, 1869, Lucinda A. Pray, of Danvers, Mass.; children: Hattie E. (deceased), Mildred R., Henry Benton, Edward C. (deceased). First employment was in the Methuen (Mass.) Woolen Mills, where he remained 3 years to learn the wool business; then worked 8 months for Holmes, Butler & Co., wool dealers, Detroit, and in Sept., 1870, came to Chicago and engaged in wool trade, and is at present time dean of the wool trade in this city; became partner with James Walton, but the great fire of 1871 dissolved the firm; soon after fire, started business alone on W. Lake St.; removed to S. Side, 1872, but gave up business for himself, 1874, becoming mgr. of wool interests of Bowen Bros. until Feb., 1876; partner in firm of Lewis & Tuttle, 1876-9; Lewis & Howard, 1879-91; since then in business alone. Mason—Ashlar Lodge, LaFayette Chapter, R. A. M.; Palestine Council, R. & S. M.; Apollo Commandery, K. T.; Oriental Consistory 32^d; St. John's Conclave (Premier No. 1); Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Mem. S. A. R. (2 grandfathers in Revolutionary War). Lieut. Chicago Continental Guards, mem. of the New England Soc. of Chicago, one of trustees Village of Lake Bluff, Ill.; pres. Board of Trustees, Grace M. E. Church, Lake Bluff, Ill. Clubs: Chicago Ath-

letic, Lake Bluff Country. Offices: Chamber of Commerce, Chicago; 110 S. Main St., St. Louis; 246 Summer St., Boston. Residence: Lake Bluff, Ill.

HOWARD, Sylvester Newton, surveyor; b. St. Mary's, O., Oct. 31, 1850; s. Alexander Cameron and Martha Ann (Shinn) Howard; ed. public schools in Ohio to 1868; Nat. Normal School, Lebanon, O., 1869-72; Van der Naillen's Institute of Engineering, Chicago, 1872; m. LaGrange, Ill., Sept. 12, 1888, Martha Bale Borwell. In employ of Wolcott & Fox, surveyors, Chicago, 1872-5; engineer of Lincoln Park, Chicago, 1875-7; in mercantile business, 1877-8; in city engineer's office, Chicago, 1879; entered employ of Samuel S. Greeley, Chicago, 1880; became mem. of firm of Greeley, Carlson & Co. land surveyors, 1882, which was succeeded by the corporation, Greeley-Carlson Co. In 1887, name of company changed, 1898, to Greeley-Howard Co., of which is sec. and dir. Mem. Illinois Soc. of Engineers and Surveyors, Republican. Episcopalian. Office: Chicago Opera House Bk. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

HOWE, Frederick A., general agent Grand Trunk Ry. System; b. Shetoqua Co., Mass., Mar. 3, 1829; s. Frederick A. and Martha (Winter) Howe; came to Chicago with parents in childhood, arriving June 7, 1834; thus for 70 years continuously residing in Chicago; ed. Chicago schools; m. Chicago, 1878, Helen L. Owen; 1 son: William A. Began business life, 1844, as clerk in warehouse of Marcus A. Stearns; became clerk in grocery store of Spencer & Gray, 1847-51; partner, 1851, with Albert T. Spencer, in warehouse and forwarding business at State and Water Sts., being agents for Charles M. Read's line of side-wheel steamers plying between Buffalo, Erie and Chicago, also became, in 1854, agents for the Western Transportation Line steamers to Buffalo; ran City of Superior to Sault Ste. Marie, 1855, being the second steamer that ever landed at the town of Superior, Wis., and was on board at that time; firm had line of steamers to Goderich in connection with the now Grand Trunk Ry. System, 1857; built the propeller Ontanagon for the Lake Superior Line and were heavy stockholders in the Garden City copper mine (one of the first on Lake Superior); in 1857 firm purchased two-thirds interest in ill-fated steamer Lady Elgin, lost Sept. 8, 1860; then left water lines and entered railway service as joint agent of M. C. and G. T. for 5 years; after that of G. T. alone; was prime mover of entry of G. T. into Chicago, first train running May 1, 1881; in 1886 retired from active rail business and took over the lake and rail grain trade with the general business of the G. T. System, of which is general agent. Vice-pres. G. T. Junction Ry. Furnished substitute in Civil War of 1861-5. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: Home Insurance Bldg. Residence: 3931 Grand Boul.

HOWE, Richard P., manufacturer; b. Green Bay, Wis., June 25, 1863; s. James H. and Mary Gordon (Cotton) Howe; grad. Harvard Univ., A.B., 1884; m. St. Augustine, Fla., Feb. 3, 1898, Abby Marlon Deering; 1 son: William Deering. After leaving college became identified with mfg. and banking in Wisconsin and Chicago until 1899. Since then was with Deering Harvester Co. until the organization, 1902, of the International Harvester Co.; became sec. and treas. of the company. Also vice-pres. of the S. Chicago Furnace Co. Republican. Unitarian. Clubs: Chicago, Union, Washington Park, Saddle and Cycle, Mid-Day, Chicago Golf, Onwentsia; also Tennis and Racquet, and Brook, New York; Tennis and Racquet, Boston. Office: 7 Monroe St. Residence: 468 Elm St.

HOWE, Samuel James, lawyer; b. Ogk Co., Ill., Apr. 5, 1858; s. William R. and Elizabeth A. (Jones) Howe; ed. public schools of Toledo, Ia., and Ashton, Ill; m. Maquoketa, Ia., June

29, 1882, Louisa E. Watts; 1 son: Willard C. Teacher in public schools of Iowa and Illinois; co. supt. of schools of Lee Co., Ill., 1882-6; practiced law, Dixon, Ill., 1887; Wichita, Kan., 1887-90; Chicago since 1890. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 4133 Berkeley Av.

HOWELL, William, merchant; b. Glasgow, Scotland, June 2, 1868; s. Thomas Howell and Mary (Davidson) Howell; studied in private schools of Stirling, Scotland, and Crewe, Eng., and was grad. College of Preceptors, London; m. Chicago, Apr. 24, 1894, Katherine Ross-Lewin; children: Mary Katherine, William Ross-Lewin, Jean. Began business career in the Board of Trade, Liverpool, Eng.; came to Chicago, 1890; was sec. and treas. of G. H. Martin & Co., importers of china, crockery and glassware; in 1895 became associated with the well-known house of Burley & Tyrrell as buyer, subsequently, in 1893, becoming 1st vice-pres. of the company, a position he still holds. Republican. Club: Skokie Country. Office: 238 Adams St. Residence: 1031 Evanston Av., Buena Park.

HOWETT, William Andrew, lawyer; b. Flora, Ill., June 18, 1860; s. Judge Edmund L. and Sarah E. (Corrie) Howett; much of youth was spent in Mississippi, where his parents removed in 1868, and where his father was U. S. District Atty. and later U. S. District Judge; grad. High School, and Northern Indiana Normal School, in scientific and elocutionary courses; taught school, studied law, and was admitted to bar in June, 1882, m. Hillsboro, Ill., Feb. 16, 1882, Ida M. Rutledge; children: G. Earle, W. Roy, Wilbur E., Hugh Drexel. After admission to bar, 1882, practiced with Thomas J. Rutledge, his father-in-law, at Hillsboro, Ill., until death of Mr. Rutledge, 1885; after that alone until 1894, when became partner of Thomas M. Jett (mem. of Congress from 18th Illinois District) until 1898, when removed to Chicago to take his present position as local atty. of I. C. R. R. Co. for Cook Co. Democrat; served one 2-year term as mayor of Hillsboro, Ill. Mem. of the Illinois and Chicago Bar Assns. Office: Central Station and Ashland Blk.

HOWLAND, Thomas Smith, treas. C. B. & Q. R. R.; b. N. Dartmouth, Mass., Feb. 13, 1844; s. William and Louisa Howland; grad. Lawrence Scientific School of Harvard Univ., B.S., 1868; m. Burlington, Ia., 1871, Eliza S. Henbeck; children: A. H., Mary S. (Mrs. J. W. Linn), Elizabeth H., Ruth A. Engineer in service of the B. & M. R. R. from Mar. 1, 1868 to 1876; sec. to vice-pres. of the C. B. & Q. R. R., 1876-83; sec. same road since 1883, and since 1902 also treas.; and clerk of board since 1897; since 1902, treas. and asst. sec. of the C. B. & Q. Ry. Office: 209 Adams St.

HOWLAND, William Israel, teas; b. Westport, Mass., July 11, 1847; s. Stephen R. and Lucy Peterson (Washburn) Howland; ed. public schools of Westport, Mass., until 15 years old; then for 2 years at Middleboro (Mass.) Acad.; m. New York, Dec. 2, 1885, Annie Crossan Snyder; children: William L., Jr., Virginia R. Agent for New York importers, 1871-5; importer of teas, firm of Schover & Howland, 1876-9; Fitch & Howland, 1883-5; since 1896 alone. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Skokie Country. Office: 41 Wabash Av. Residence: 1251 Asbury Av., Evanston, Ill.

HOYNE, Frank Gilbert, real estate; b. Chicago, July 17, 1854; s. Thomas and Leonora (Temple) Hoyne; ed. Palmer Acad., Chicago, and in old Chicago Univ.; m. Chicago, Apr. 24, 1884, Florence Ashton; children: Leonora Temple, Helen Ashton. Was engaged in real estate business prior to 1886, when he was appointed U. S. Appraiser at Chicago, in which capacity he served 2 terms under Pres. Cleveland, 1886-1890 and 1894-8. In 1889, with brother, James T. Hoyne, established firm of Hoyne Bros,

later succeeding as sole owner of the business, which is confined to buying, selling, managing and renting business property and looking after estates; Jan. 1, 1904, admitted Duncan L. Clinch, firm style becoming Frank G. Hoyne & Co. Democrat (sound money). Episcopalian. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board (dir., 1903-1906). Mem. 1st Regt. Infy., I. N. G., 1875-80; corporal and sergeant Co. C, q. m.'s sergeant of regt., 1st Brigade Q. M., 1880-4; since then mem. Veteran Corps, of 1st Regt. Infy. Mem. Art Institute. Clubs: Iroquois, Chicago Athletic, Midlothian, Wausaukee Hunting and Fishing. Office: 83 LaSalle St. Residence: 90 21st St.

HOYNE, Maclay, lawyer; b. Chicago, Oct. 12, 1872; s. Thomas M. and Jeannie T. (Maclay) Hoyne; ed. Chicago public schools, Allen's Acad., William's College, Massachusetts, A.B., 1895; Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1897; m. Chicago, 1897, Marie F. Jacobs; 1 son: Thomas M. Hoyne, II. Admitted to bar of Illinois, 1897, and to the firm of Hoyne, O'Connor & Hoyne, asst. corporation counsel of the city of Chicago, since July, 1903. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute, Chicago Law Club, Chicago Legal Club. Democrat. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 4923 Washington Av.

HOYNE, Thomas Maclay, lawyer; b. Galena, Ill., July 7, 1843; s. Thomas and Lenora (Temple) Hoyne; came to Chicago in early boyhood; ed. public schools and grad. Chicago High School; later, for a time in business in New York City, but returned to Chicago, studying law for 3 years in offices of Hoyne, Miller & Lewis (of which his father was senior mem.), and in law school of old Chicago Univ., graduating, 1866; m. 1871, Jeannie T., daughter of Moses B. Maclay, of New York; children: Maclay, Thomas T., Archibald L., Susan, Eugene M., Mary L. In 1867 joined his father's firm, which then became Hoyne, Horton & Hoyne; changed to Horton & Hoyne, on death of his father in 1883, until 1887, when Oliver H. Horton was elected to the bench; then associated himself with George A. Follansbee and John O'Connor in firm of Hoyne, Follansbee & O'Connor until Jan. 1, 1899, when firm became Hoyne, O'Connor & Hoyne, with his son, Maclay Hoyne, as junior partner. Firm has a general practice, but is especially active in commercial, real estate and probate law. Democrat; one of founders of old Chicago Democratic Club, which became the Iroquois Club in 1881. In 1903 each party nominated 3 provisional candidates for additional Circuit judges of Cook Co. under the act in force July 1, 1901, and he received 3,477 votes more than the next highest candidate so provisionally nominated, but the Supreme Court declared the election invalid. Mem. Illinois State and Chicago Bar Assns. and Chicago Law Institute. Clubs: Iroquois (pres. 1897), Law. Office: Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 3369 Calumet Av.

HOYT, Eeury Warrington, manufacturer; b. on farm in Walworth Co., Wis., July 29, 1852; s. Avery A. and Caroline M. Hoyt; grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, Ph.D., 1872, and post-graduate degree of M.L.; m. Chicago, Dec. 22, 1875, Florence L. Hastings; children: Madge, Hazel H. (Mrs. Fred P. French), Sue H., Florence H. Editor and proprietor Saline Co. Post, Crete, Neb., 1873-7; postmaster, Crete, Neb., 1875-7; editor and proprietor Daily Democrat, Madison, Wis., 1877-83; proprietor Gault House, Chicago, 1883-7; sec. and gen. mgr. Gates Iron Works, Chicago, 1887-1901; 2d vice-pres. and mgr. sales dept. Allis-Chalmers Co., 1901-4. Dir. Prairie State Nat. Bank, 1888-93; now dir. Western Trust and Savings Bank, Prairie Nat. Bank and Great Lakes Engineering Works, Cleveland Democrat. Christian Scientist. Clubs: Evanston, Union League;

Detroit, of Detroit, Mich. Office: 210 State St. Residence: 1031 Michigan Av., Evanston, Ill.

HOYT, Howard Henry, western supt. of the Equitable Life Assurance Soc. of U. S.; b. Madison, Wis., May 29, 1857; s. Lansing W. and Melvina (Williams) Hoyt; ed. public and high schools, Madison, Wis., to 1875; grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, A.B., 1879, and from law dept. of same, 1881; m. Lancaster, Pa., Oct. 10, 1884, Mary H. Mitchell; children: Lansing W., J. Mitchell, Henrietta, Howard H., Jr., Gerald, Olive. Began law practice as partner of Judge Pulling, Senator Neal Brown and asst. atty.-gen. of U. S., L. A. Pradt, at Wausau, Wis., 1882-3; business merged into Wausau Law and Land Assn.; sold out interest, 1885; established Union Credit Co., Milwaukee, Wis., 1886, one of the most successful institutions of its kind, which he carried on until 1898, when entered life insurance work with Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co. at home office of the company at Milwaukee, Wis.; made gen. mgr. for Wisconsin and Northern Michigan for Equitable Life Assurance Soc. of the U. S. in 1900, and promoted to be its western supt., 1902, with headquarters at Chicago, Republican. Presbyterian. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 1741 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

HOYT, Phelps Butolph, wholesale grocer; b. Chicago, Sept. 25, 1872; s. William Melancthon and Emille Lydia (Landon) Hoyt; preparatory education in Univ. School, Chicago; graduating Ph.B., from Sheffield Scientific School, Yale Univ., 1893; m. Chicago, Jan. 25, 1895, Bessie Wade Allen; 1 daughter: May Elizabeth. Entered business life immediately after graduation; since then engaged in real estate and wholesale grocery business; since July 30, 1903, sec. and treas. of the W. M. Hoyt Co., wholesale grocers. Independent voter. Clubs: University, Saddle and Cycle, Onwentsia, Glen View. Office: 1-9 River St. Residence: 576 E. Division St.

HOYT, William Melancthon, wholesale grocer; b. New Haven, Addison Co., Vt., July 26, 1837; s. Carlos M. and Lydia Ann (Buttolph) Hoyt; ed. public schools and in acad. of Mr. Ten Broeke, Pantown, Vt.; m. Apr. 9, 1860, Emille J., daughter of Nelson Landon, of Benton, Lake Co., Ill.; children: William Landon (died when 5 years old), Emille Lydia (Mrs. F. Morton Fox, of Philadelphia, also deceased), Nelson Landon, Phelps Butolph. Came to Chicago, 1855; worked 18 months for Mr. Bevans, grocer; took course of study at Bell's Commercial College; worked for a fruit dealer 1 year, then established for himself as a dealer in fruit; in 1865 bought business of James A. Whitaker and engaged as wholesale grocer; burned out in fire of 1871, but on same day leased store on S. Canal St. and conducted business there until 1872; bought the site of Old Ft. Dearborn, at Michigan Av. and River St. and erected his present salerooms; firm incorporated 1893 as W. M. Hoyt, of which he is pres. Has large investments in Chicago real estate. Office: 1-11 Michigan Av. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

HUBBARD, John Maynard, asst. postmaster of Chicago; b. Drewsville, Cheshire Co., N. H., Mar. 13, 1847; s. Leonard Clark and Caroline Partridge (Maynard) Hubbard; ed. district schools and acads. in Vermont; m. Boston, Mass., Dec. 23, 1868, Helen M., daughter of Seymour and Electa M. Childs; children: John Maynard, Jr., Mary Maynard. Came to Chicago from Vermont, Sept., 1864; entered dry goods house of John V. Farwell & Co., Jan., 1865, remaining until June 1, 1870; appointed clerk in Chicago Postoffice in Apr., 1871, and remained until July 1, 1881; deputy sheriff of Cook Co. from 1881 to 1889, and since 1889 has been in present position as asst. postmaster of Chicago. Republican. Mem. Thomas J. Tur-

ner Lodge, 409, A. F. and A. M., and Apollo Commandery, K. T. Club: Chicago Press. Office: P. O. Bldg. Residence: 7145 Euclid Av.

HUBBARD, Joseph Derwin, mining operator; b. Bridgeton, N. J., Aug. 25, 1859; s. Joseph W. and Rebecca M. Hubbard; grad. Princeton, in the class of 1881; m. Evanston, Ill., 1889, Janet Watson; 1 daughter: Janet. Studied law, 1881-5; was admitted to the bar and engaged in practice of law in Chicago, 1881-98; since 1898 interested in the development, purchase and operation of western mining enterprises; gen. mgr. of the Western Mines Development Co. The Western Mines Development Co. discovered and opened up the Goldfield mining district in Nevada. During the first 10 months of its history the district produced and shipped ore to a greater value than any other district within the same period from its discovery. Pres. Combination Mines Co. Clubs: University, Onwentsia. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 57 Cedar St.

HUBBARD, William Lines, journalist; b. Farmersville, N. Y., Mar. 22, 1867; s. William R. and Augusta (Pearson) Hubbard; high school education; student at Dresden with Lamperti, Scholtz and Fahrman, 1893-8. Musical editor Chicago Evening Journal, 1888-1891; same Chicago Tribune, 1891-3, and Feb. to Nov., 1895. Representative and special correspondent at Vienna, Austria, 1900-1, musical editor 1901-2, dramatic and musical editor Chicago Tribune since Oct., 1902. Office: The Tribune. Residence: 1621 Brlar Pl.

HUBBELL, Charles Wolcott, treas. of Henion & Hubbell, Incorporated; b. Toledo, O., June 23, 1856; s. Wolcott S. S. and Laura (Hoskins) Hubbell; ed. public schools of Ohio and afterward studied abroad; m. New York, 1884, Maude M. Murray; children: John Boise, Katharine Livingston. Began business life in employ of Goulds & Austin, Chicago, in their accounting dept. from 1881 to 1887; then formed partnership with W. B. Henion, forming the firm of Henion & Hubbell, pumps and mill supplies, and in 1902 incorporated, under same name, becoming treas. of the company. Mem. S. A. R. Clubs: Union League, Homewood. Office: 69 N. Jefferson St. Residence: 4943 Kimbark Av.

HUBBLE, John Powell, city mgr., Queen Insurance Co.; b. Springfield, Mo., Apr. 3, 1860; s. Martin J. and Mary J. (Powell) Hubble; ed. public schools and Drury College, Springfield, Mo.; Washington Law School, St. Louis; m. Marshfield, Mo., Aug. 3, 1883, Virginia L. James; children: Henry, Lucy, Edwin, William, Helen, Emma Jane. Was engaged in law practice in Springfield, Mo., 3 years, and since then has been in the insurance business, coming from Missouri to Chicago in 1900; formerly general agent of the Western Insurance Co., and of the Greenwich Insurance Co., of New York; since 1904 city mgr. of the Queen Insurance Co. of America. Mem. local board of fire underwriters, Baptist Cleveland Democrat. Clubs: Union League, Wheaton Golf. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: Wheaton, Ill.

HUBER, Julius Herz, architect; b. Newark, N. J., Mar. 23, 1852; s. John Paul and Rosetta (Christa) Huber; ed. public school and by private tutors, and in Newark Military Acad.; m. Lockport, Ill., Nov. 3, 1880, Lucy Pitts. For one and a half years was in the office of Henry Fernbach, architect, in New York City; went to Europe in 1872 and 1873; studied in the Polytechnic Institute of Munich; came to Chicago, 1873, and practiced architecture with his father until 1880. Mem. Architects' Assn. and Am. Institute of Architects, Mason, Republican. Office: 171 Washington St. Residence: 2560 Wayne Av.

HUCH, Charles Ernest, tanner; b. Northeim, Ger., Mar. 29, 1873; s. Louis and Louise (Poll-

man) Huch; attended schools 3 years in Germany and 4 years in Chicago; m. Chicago, Oct. 6, 1897, Bertha Tiedemann; children: Emma, Charlotte. Went from Germany to Canada, 1883, and thence to Chicago, 1884; in 1887 entered the tanning business which had been established a year previously, by his father, under whom learned the trade, and upon the incorporation in 1901 of the Huch Leather Co., tanners of kangaroo kip and sides, became sec. and treas. of the company. Independent in politics. Mem. Cregier Lodge, A. F. and M. Office: 306 Elston Av. Residence: 352 N. Winchester Av.

HUCH, George, tanner; b. Northelm, Ger., Dec. 3, 1866; s. Louis and Louise (Pollman) Huch; ed. public schools in Germany and Chicago; m. Chicago, 1896, Josephine Felz; children: Florence, Louis. Began to learn the tanning business in 1879, and after coming to Chicago worked at the trade until 1886, when joined his father in establishing a tannery; and since the incorporation of the Huch Leather Co., 1901, has been vice-pres. and mgr. Mem. of the Sennerfelder Soc. Office: 306 Elston Av. Residence: 1424 N. Sawyer Av.

HUCH, Louis, tanner; b. Hamburg, Ger., Oct. 25, 1831; s. Wilhelm and Christine Reddersen Huch; ed. German schools; m. in Germany, Louise Pollman (now deceased); children: Charles E., George, Dora, Elizabeth, Johanna. Came from Germany to Canada, 1883, and to Chicago, 1884. From boyhood has been continuously engaged in the tanning business; worked at trade until 1886, when established in business for self, incorporating, 1901, the Huch Leather Co., of which is pres. Mem. Sennerfelder Soc. Office: 306 Elston Av. Residence: 228 W. Division St.

HUCK, Louis Charles, real estate dealer; b. Baden, Ger., Nov. 2, 1842; s. John A. and T. E. (Eckerly) Huck; came to Chicago with parents, 1846; ed. Notre Dame Univ., Indiana; m. Chicago, Aug., 1893, Paula Ref; children: Paula, Louis C., Jr. Was engaged in the malting business for 22 years; founding the Louis C. Huck Malting Co.; since 1892 in real estate, handling his own real estate exclusively. Also a dir. of the Western Stone Co. Pres. of the Annie Laurie Mining Co. Was co. treas. and tax collector of Cook Co., 1875-7. Clubs: Union League, Germania. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 576 LaSalle Av.

HUDSON, Pulhemus Searing, heating supplies; b. Rockland Co., N. Y., July 26, 1850; s. Frederick and Marla (Bogert) Hudson; ed. public schools of New York City; m. Carrie A. Rapp; children: Christine A. (Mrs. W. A. Griffin), Albert S. (deceased), Frederick G. Began active business with Baker, Smith & Co., New York City, and represented that firm in Chicago for several years; Chicago mgr. of the Western Valve Co., heating supplies, since 1899. Appointed, 1898, and ever since has served as consul in Chicago for the Argentine Republic, Republican, Mason (32°); Past Eminent Commander, K. T. Office: 41-3 W. Randolph St. Residence: 6618 Normal Av.

HUDSON, Thomas James, traffic mgr. Was in service of C. & A. R. R., 1865-71, first as clerk and later as freight agent, in the Springfield office; then with Gilman, Clinton & Springfield R. R. as general agent, 1871-2; general freight and passenger agent, 1872-5; supt. and general freight and passenger agent, 1875-7; since July, 1877, with I. C. R. R., as supt. Springfield division, at Springfield, Ill., to 1881; supt. Chicago division at Cairo, Ill., 1881-6; supt. Illinois and Iowa lines at Chicago, 1886-7; since Aug. 1, 1897, in present position as traffic mgr., I. C. R. R. Office: Central Station.

HUDSON, Thomas James, Jr., wholesale and retail coal merchant; b. Springfield, Ill., Mar. 16, 1875; s. Thomas James and Jennie (Foggitt) Hudson; ed. Hyde Park public

schools, Chicago Manual Training School, Chicago Athenaeum; m. Chicago, Oct. 17, 1898, Edyth Virginia Bingham; 1 daughter: Virginia Louise. Entered coal business in 1892; 10 years mgr. and vice-pres. New Kentucky Coal Co.; since 1902 vice-pres. Standard Washed Coal Co., wholesale and retail coal dealers; also vice-pres. Commercial Coal Co., Republican, Episcopal, Clubs: Kenwood, Washington Park, Chicago Yacht, Calumet. Office: 363 Dearborn St. Residence: 171 E. 50th St.

HUGHES, Charles, lawyer and author; b. Madison Co., O., 1854; s. Daniel and Elizabeth (Robison) Hughes; ed. common schools and partial course at Univ. of Illinois; m. Monticello, Ill., 1879, Pamela Combs; children: Evangeline, Charles Harold. Spent childhood on farm near Monticello, Ill.; began teaching public school at age of 18, continuing about 8 years, last position being principal of N. division of Monticello high schools; in meantime read law in office of Peter A. Hamilton, of Monticello; came to Chicago in 1889; admitted to bar of Illinois in 1890, and in active practice ever since. For past 5 years writer on law. Author of Hughes Criminal Law, also of instructions to juries. Also contributor to general literature. Was States atty. for Platt Co., Ill., 1881-9. Republican. Liberal in religious views. Mem. K. P. Club: Hamilton. Office: 105 Washington St. Residence: 315 E. 58th St.

HUGHES, William Mackenzie, bridge engineer; b. near Utica, N. Y., June 5, 1848; s. William and Susan M. Hughes; ed. public schools; apprenticed to machinist trade until 1870; then took optional course in Cornell Univ.; m. 1876, Nettie Small, of Cincinnati; 1 daughter: Lilly M. Upon leaving Cornell, engaged in railroad surveying and engineering until 1874; since then devoted especially to bridge engineering; bridge engineer for Cincinnati, 1874-81; then with N. Y. C. & St. L. R. R., designing and superintending construction of all bridge work for that company between Chicago and Buffalo; in charge designing and construction of bridge work for City of Cleveland 5 years; engineer and asst. gen. mgr. Keystons Bridge Co., Pittsburg, 1889-90; engineer of construction World's Columbian Exposition; city bridge engineer of Chicago and engineer on construction of the W. Side Metropolitan Elevated Ry., Chicago; since 1895 in business for himself and among other work had charge of the design and construction of the Drainage Canal bridges. Mem. Am. Soc. of C. E. and of the Western Soc. of Engineers. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 5927 Indiana Av.

HUGHITT, Marvin, pres. C. & N.-W. Ry. since June 2, 1887; b. Genoa Twp., Cayuga Co., N. Y., Aug. 9, 1837; has lived in Chicago since 1854. Was telegrapher and later in railway service with C. & A. and I. C. railroads; with latter successively as trainmaster, asst. gen. supt. and gen. supt.; asst. gen. mgr. C. & N.-W. Ry., 1870-1; gen. mgr. Pullman's Palace Car Co. 1871-2; gen. supt., Mar. 1, 1872; gen. mgr., May 1, 1876; vice-pres. and gen. mgr., June 2, 1880, to June 2, 1887, C. & N.-W. Ry. Pres. C. St. P. M. & O. Ry. Co., Tremont, Elkhorn & Missouri Valley R. R., St. Paul, Eastern Grand Trunk Ry., Sioux City and Pacific R. R. Co.; dir. U. P. R. Co., Northern Trust Co., Equitable Life Assurance Soc. of the U. S. Office: 22 5th Av. Residence: 2828 Prairie Av. and Lake Forest, Ill.

HUGHITT, Marvin, Jr., railway official; b. Bloomington, Ill., Sept. 21, 1861; s. Marvin and Belle Hughitt; ed. Shattuck School. Entered service of C. & N.-W. Ry. in general freight dept., 1881, and on Feb. 1, 1887, became division freight agent and promoted, Jan. 1, 1893, to assistant general freight agent, and Oct. 1, 1896, to general freight agent, until Feb. 1, 1900, when assumed his present position as freight traffic mgr. Also vice-pres. Kentucky River Poplar Co. Clubs: Union League, Wash-

ington Park, Chicago, Onwentsia, Mid-Day, Midlothian. Office: 22 5th Av. Residence: 2828 Prairie Av.

HUGHSON, George Farrington, vice-pres. John Davis Co.; b. St. Paul, Minn., Mar. 25, 1858; s. Egbert E. and Lorraine (Luice) Hughson; ed. public schools; m. St. Paul, Minn., 1884, Lydia O'Leary; 1 son: Harry. Was traveling salesman for various concerns up to 1890, when became connected with the John Davis Co., manufacturers of wrought iron pipe, steam fittings, etc.; was sales agent for the company until 1901; since then vice-pres. and general sales agent. Mason. Clubs: Kenwood, Washington Park, Illinois Athletic. Office: 860 S. Halsted St. Residence: 5116 Woodlawn Av.

HULBERT, Edmund Daniel, banker; b. Pleasant Valley, Conn., Mar. 2, 1858; s. Henry R. and Emmeline (Stillman) Hulbert; ed. public schools in Hartford and Winsted, Conn.; m. Winona, Minn., Aug. 1, 1897, Emma Strayner. Entered Hulbert Nat. Bank, Winsted, Conn., as messenger, 1875; went to Winona, Minn., as bookkeeper in the 1st Nat. Bank there, 1877; promoted to cashier, 1880, and served in that capacity until 1895, when came to Chicago as 2d vice-pres., Merchants Loan and Trust Co., and in 1898 advanced to his present position as 1st vice-pres. of that bank; also dir. Pullman Loan and Savings Bank. Democrat. Was treas. City of Winona, Minn., 3 terms; pres. Board of Education, City of Winona, 2 terms. Clubs: Chicago, University, Bankers, Chicago Athletic, Glen View. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: Hotel Metropole.

HULBERT, Eri Baker, head prof. church history and dean of the Divinity School, Univ. of Chicago; b. Chicago, July 16, 1841; grad. Union College, 1863 (A.M., 1866); Madison Univ., 1866; D.D., Union Theological Seminary, 1880; LL.D., Bucknell Univ., 1895; m. 1869, Ettie E. Spencer, Troy, Pa. Prof. church history, Baptist Union Theological Seminary, 1881-92; acting pres. same, 1884-5. On editorial staff of Am. Journal of Theology, and of the Biblical World. Mem. Am. Historical Assn., Religious Education Assn. Clubs: Quadrangle, Reynolds. Address: Univ. of Chicago, Chicago.

HULBURD, Charles Henry, pres. Elgin Watch Co.; b. Stockholm, Lawrence Co., N. Y., May 28, 1850; s. Hiram and Amelia H. Hulburd; grad. Oberlin College, 1871; law dept. Univ. of New York, 1873; m. Chicago, Feb. 3, 1880, Anna R. Belknap. In 1873 he came to Chicago and practiced law for about 2 years; then gave up practice and entered grain commission business with his uncle, in firm of Culver & Co., until 1888; traveled in Europe until 1893; organized firm of Hulburd, Warren & Co., of which he is treasurer; dir. Illinois Trust & Savings Bank and Corn Exchange Nat. Bank; pres. Elgin Watch Co. since 1898. Dir. South Chicago Elevator Co. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, City, Mid-Day, Union, Saddle and Cycle, Onwentsia. Office: 131 Wabash Av. Residence: 40 Lake Shore Drive.

HULIN, William, manufacturer; b. Rockford, Ill., Sept. 6, 1860; s. William and Vienna (Dart) Hulin; graduate of Chicago public and high schools, 1879. Entered business in 1879 as clerk in the retail china and glassware business with Ovington Bros. & Ovington, Chicago. Sec., treas. and mgr. Chicago Wood Finishing Co. since its organization, 1884. In 1884 also entered the glove-making business of Hall & Ross Husking Glove Co., which was succeeded in 1902 by the Ross-Sellinger Co., of which is treas. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Lake Zurich Golf. Office: 253-273 Elston Av. Residence: 334 E. Huron St.

HULL, Leverett Lord, coal merchant; b. Cincinnati, O., July 1, 1867; s. Leverett Russell and Florence (Dodge) Hull; grad. Woodward High School, Cincinnati, 1885; Yale Col-

lege, 1889. After graduation from Yale entered employ of Rogers, Brown & Co., pig iron, Cincinnati, O.; on July 1, 1894, with Howard Tracy, formed firm of Hull & Co., and succeeded George H. Hull & Co., of Louisville, Ky., which business was established in 1871; in May, 1895, moved headquarters to Chicago, and has since resided here. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union, Chicago Golf, Washington Park, Saddle and Cycle, City. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: Union Club.

HUMBURG, Andrew Philip, lawyer; b. Hermann, Gasconade Co., Mo., Dec. 21, 1867; s. Conrad and Margaret (Phillip) Humburg; ed. grammar school; also at State Univ. of Missouri, 1884-5; Northern Illinois Normal School at Dixon, Ill., 1888; Chicago College of Law (law dept. of Lake Forest Univ.), 1891-4, graduating LL.B., 1894, and Soper School of Oratory, Chicago. Was school teacher, 1885-8; stenographer and sec. in newspaper and railroad offices, 1888-99; chief clerk law dept., I. C. R. Co. since 1899. Admitted to bar June, 1893. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: 1 Park Row (Central Station). Residence: 1620 Melrose St.

HUME, John Howard, lawyer; b. St. Louis, Mo., Dec. 19, 1864; s. John Ferguson and Caroline (Carter) Hume; prepared for college at Phillips Exeter Acad.; grad. Yale, B.A., in class of 1887. Studied law after leaving Yale, and came to Chicago from Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in fall of 1889; admitted to bar of Illinois in 1890; partner in firm of Stein, Mayer, Stein & Hume since 1904. Republican. Club: Marquette. Office: 81 Clark St. Residence: 25 Walton Pl.

HUMMEL, Ernst, brewer, city treasurer; b. Würtemberg, Ger., Apr. 7, 1842; s. Frederick and Katherine (Bayha) Hummel; ed. German schools; came to Chicago with parents, May, 1856; m. 1865, Mary Allmendinger, of Chicago; children: Ernst, Clara. Soon after coming to Chicago was apprenticed for 5 years to learn the trade of brewer; and was brewer of the Lill brewery, 1861-64; of the Busch & Brand Brewing Co., 1864-80; established with Charles Brand, 1860, Brand & Hummel Brewing Co., at South Chicago, changing name, 1888, to South Chicago Brewing Co., of which he became pres. This brewery, with others, united in the organization of the United Breweries Co., of which he is sec. Democrat. Was North Town Collector, 1876-7; mem. legislature, 1885-1887; alderman, 1890-4; city treasurer, 1897-9; and again since 1903. Mason (32°); Odd Fellow. Mem. Schwaben Soc. (was its first pres.), and of Harungir Lodge. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 1034 Avenue M.

HUMMER, John Sylvester, lawyer; b. Delphos, O., Feb. 20, 1869; s. Frank and Istina (Lang) Hummer; ed. first in public schools of Delphos, O., and in Univ. of Notre Dame, 1886-91; received degree of LL.B., 1890, and B.Lit., 1891; m. Chicago, Feb. 15, 1896, Laura Georgia Doolittle; children: Richard Paul, John David, Charles Alfred, Robert Johnstone. Admitted to bar in 1891, and has since been in practice in Chicago; now of law firm of Hummer, Murphy & McDonald. Appointed in 1898, and still serving, master in chancery of the Circuit Court of Cook Co. R. C. Democrat. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Iroquois, Illinois Athletic. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 3162 Beacon St.

HUMPHREY, Arthur L., railway equipment; b. Buffalo, N. Y., June 12, 1860; s. Arthur K. and Huldah (Orcutt) Humphrey; ed. public schools of Maquoketa, Ia., and Plattsmouth, Neb., 1866-78; m. San Bernardino, Calif., Jan. 16, 1890, Jennie Field; children: Arthur F., Frederick D. Entered railway service with Colorado Midland Ry., remaining 18 years, and becoming supt. of motive power; later in same position with Colorado Southern

Ry. and C. & A. Ry.; since Aug. 1, 1903, western mgr. Westinghouse Air Brake Co. Republican Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Ravenswood. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 7 Gordon Terrace, Buena Park, Ill.

HUMPHREY, John, manufacturer; b. Marcy, Oneida Co., N. Y., Sept. 15, 1842; s. John and Ann Humphrey; ed. public schools; served in Civil War, 1861-5, in 14th and 117th N. Y. Regts. (3 years and 3 months) Vol. Infy.; m. New York, Jan., 1875, Catherine F. Blackwood; children: Harriet A., Mabel M., Edith. Began business life as a drug clerk in Utica, N. Y.; resident of Chicago since 1886, coming from New York City; was mgr. in Chicago for a firm manufacturing hotel and restaurant ranges, 1886-1900, and in Oct., 1900, established on his own account in the same line as the Chicago agent Wrought Iron Range Co.'s goods, and handling ranges, urns, carving tables, jacket kettles, copper, tin and iron culinary utensils, etc. Mem. Sheridan Post No. 516, G. A. R., Oak Park, Ill. Office: 52 S. Franklin St. Residence: River Forest, Ill.

HUMPHREY, John, lawyer; b. Walpole, Co. of Norfolk, Eng., June 20, 1838; s. Thomas and Mary (Dring) Humphrey; came to Chicago with parents in 1848; settled on farm at Orland, Cook Co.; ed. schools in Chicago and Leonia, Mich.; m. 1st, Bremen Tp., Ill., Amelia A. Patrick; m. 2d, Ida L. Stuart; children: Wirt E., Clara B. (now Mrs. P. Myers), Maud E., John S. Has been engaged in farming nearly all his life. Read law with James P. Root, and admitted to Illinois bar, 1872; now of firm of Humphrey & Humphrey, Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Supervisor of Orland, 35 years; school treas. 24 years; mem. of House of Representative in General Assembly of Illinois, 4 years; mem. of State Senate 20 years (a longer term in the General Assembly than any other member of either house); now serving from 7th district. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: Orland, Ill.

HUMPHREY, Wirt E., lawyer; b. Orland, Cook Co., Ill., Jan. 6, 1868; s. John and Amelia A. (Patrick) Humphrey; ed. public school (country), Northwestern Univ. Acad., 1884-6; College of Liberal Arts, Northwestern Univ., 1886-90; Ph.B., 1890; Ph.M., 1893; Lake Forest Univ. Law School, 1890-1; Northwestern Univ. Law School, 1891-2, LL.B.; m. Indianapolis, Ind., May 31, 1893, Kate M. Hay; 1 son: Merrill. Admitted to bar of Illinois, 1892; since 1893 mem. of law firm of Humphrey & Humphrey (John and Wirt E. Humphrey). Was deputy clerk of Superior Court of Cook Co., 1890-2; master in chancery of Superior Ct. of Cook Co. since Dec., 1893; U. S. Commissioner for northern district of Illinois since Jan., 1895. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa Soc., Phi Kappa Psi college fraternity, Phi Delta Phi law fraternity. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Odd Fellow. Clubs: Hamilton, Marquette, Evanston, Illinois Athletic. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 2129 Sherman Av., Evanston, Ill.

HUMPHREYS, William A., vice-pres. and mgr. N. A. Williams Co.; b. New Castle, Pa., Jan. 15, 1867; s. Thomas M. and Veneta Frances (Darley) Humphreys; grad. Arkansas College, Batesville, Ark., 1885; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Feb. 10, 1904, Adine Riddell. Was salesman for H. T. Simon, Gregory & Co., wholesale dry goods, St. Louis, Mo., 1885-90; mgr. Chicago branch Columbus Sewer Pipe Co., 1890-94; mgr. Chicago branch of the Robinson Clay Product Co., 1894-1901; since Jan. 1, 1902, vice-pres. and gen. mgr. of the N. A. Williams Co.; also sec. and treas. of the Illinois Sewer Pipe Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Ashland. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 1657 W. Adams St.

HUNCKE, Carl, fire underwriter; b. Detmold, Ger., May 16, 1851; s. August and Minna

Huncke; ed. Germany, and was apprenticed to the wholesale drug business before coming to U. S., arriving in New York, June 12, 1867, and two weeks later in Chicago; m. Mankato, Minn., Sept. 12, 1877, Rosa M. Rockey; 3 children: Irma, Otmar, Gerda. On arrival in Chicago obtained employment with Samuel S. Greeley, city and county surveyor, as surveyor and draftsman, but has been engaged in insurance business since 1876; mgr. Chicago branch office of the Germania Fire Insurance Co., of New York, since Jan. 1, 1884. Mem. of the Chicago Board of Underwriters and the Chicago Underwriters' Assn. Club: Germania Männneror. Office: 230 LaSalle St. Residence: 320 Webster Av.

HUNT, Robert Woolston, engineer; b. Fall-sington, Bucks Co., Pa., Dec. 9, 1838; s. Dr. Robert A. and Martha L. (Woolston) Hunt; ed. public schools of Covington, Ky.; worked in a rolling mill at Pottsville, Pa., in a practical way, learning puddling, heating, rolling, etc.; studied analytical chemistry in Philadelphia, 1850-60; was chemist of Cambria Iron Co., 1860-1; served as private to sergeant, Pa. Vol., and capt. in command of Camp Curtin, Harrisburg, Pa., 1861-5; m. Dec. 5, 1866, Eleanor Clark, of Ecorse, Mich. Supt. of steel works, representing the Cambria Iron Co. at Wyandotte, Mich., 1865-6; Cambria Iron Co., 1866-73; John A. Griswold & Co., Troy, N. Y., 1873-5; Troy Steel & Iron Co., 1875-88; since 1888, senior mem. of firm of Robert W. Hunt & Co., consulting engineers, iron inspectors, etc., with principal offices in Chicago and branches in New York, Pittsburgh, Philadelphia and London, Eng. Distinguished especially as metallurgical engineer; mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Am. Institute of Mining Engineers (pres., 1883-4), Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers (pres., 1891), Western Soc. of Engineers (pres., 1893), British Iron & Steel Institute, Soc. of Mechanical Engineers of England, The Institute of Civil Engineers. Contributor of many papers on the metallurgy and manufacture of steel, to scientific societies. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 614 Division St.

HUNT, William Francis, hardware; b. New York City, Apr. 3, 1847; s. Edwin and Sophia Hunt; came to Chicago about June 1, 1864; ed. in old Dearborn public and old West Side high schools; m. 1887, Amelia R. Mather (now deceased); daughter: Margaret M. In 1862 entered the wholesale hardware house established by his father, Edwin Hunt, in New York, in 1833, and in Chicago in 1847, and is and has been many years a partner in the present firm of Edwin Hunt's Sons. Republican (independent). Presbyterian. Office: 180 Lake St. Residence: 5126 E. End Av.

HUNT, William Prescott, Jr., vice-pres. Frost Mfg. Co., manufacturers of steam engines and boilers; b. Boston, Mass., Jan. 19, 1859; s. William Prescott and Catherine (Muller) Hunt; ed. Chauncy Hall School and Harvard College, graduating in class of 1881; also special course in engineering at Massachusetts Institute of Technology; m. Chicago, June 7, 1893, Rebecca Mandeville Rozet. Was vice-pres. of the South Boston Iron Works, Boston, Mass., 1884-94; came to Chicago in 1884; with Crane Elevator Co. as gen. supt., and Fairbanks, Morse & Co., as mgr. engine dept., until 1902; since Jan. 1, 1902, vice-pres. of the Frost Mfg. Co., builders of steam engines and steam boilers (established 1854). Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Golf, Saddle and Cycle, Harvard; also Harvard Union, Cambridge, Mass. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 340 LaSalle Av.

HUNTER, Edwin Llewellyn, physician; b. Fond du Lac, Wis., Mar. 25, 1874; s. Llewellyn Kidder and Florence Emma (Patchen) Hunter; ed. public and high schools of Leavenworth, Kan., graduating 1892; grad. Hahne-

mamm Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1896. Has practiced medicine in Chicago since 1896; office 332 E. 63d St. until 1903; since then 100 State St.; was house surgeon at Hahnemann Hosp. from Mar. 26, 1896, until Apr. 1, 1897; now adjunct prof. of surgery, Hahnemann Med. College. Mem. Illinois State Homeo. Assn.; mem. Clinical Soc. of Hahnemann College. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 7247 Jeffrey Av.

HUNTER, Thomas M., broker in seeds; b. Scotland, 1853; s. Thomas M. Hunter; ed. Chicago public schools. Since leaving school has been in commission business on Chicago Board of Trade, and has been a mem. of the board since 1880; now a dir. Since 1879 engaged in business for self as a broker in flax seed and grain seeds. Republican; now serving as alderman from the 35th Ward. Office: 169 Jackson Boul.

HUNTER, William Crosbie, publisher; b. Frankfort Station, Ill., July 18, 1866; s. David W. and Mary (Phillip) Hunter; ed. public school at Frankfort, Ill., until Apr., 1881; m. Osborn, Mo., 1903, Nancy Duncan; 1 son: Duncan. Began business life Apr. 27, 1881, with Hotchkiss, Palmer & Co., cloaks and millinery; on May 23, 1885, became staff correspondent of the Scientific Times, New York; editor Dry Goods Reporter, Kansas City, Mo., Apr. 1, 1886; publisher Bulletin of Commerce, Kansas City, Mo., May, 1888; western representative of newspapers, Mar. 7, 1890; since May 9, 1892, with W. D. Boyce Co., newspaper publishers, of which is now sec. Also sec. of the W. D. Boyce Paper Mills Co., of Marseilles, Ill., and pres. of the Hunter Publishing Co., of Oak Park, Ill. Republican. Presbyterian. Paymaster gen., with rank of col., on staff of Gov. Hunt, of Idaho, 1901-2; aide-de-camp to Gov. Norrison, Idaho, 1903-4. Clubs: Atlas (pres.), Chicago Athletic, Union League, Oak Park, Westward Ho. Office: 112 Dearborn St. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

HUNTER, William Wilkinson, grain and mill feeds; b. Fishburgh, Pa. Was engaged in business in St. Louis, Mo., 1869-79; in latter year came to Chicago and has since been a dealer in all kinds of grain and mill feeds. Mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 4919 Lake Av.

HUNTON, William Lee, clergyman; b. Morrisburgh, Ont., Can., Feb. 16, 1864; s. Rev. J. H. of Lima, Ohio (b. Newmarket, Va.), and Lavinia P. (Baker) Hunton (b. Woodstock, Va.); ed. Fultonham Acad. (Ohio). 1879-80; Thiel College, Gettysburg, Pa., 1881-6, graduating A.B., 1886; A.M., 1889; Ph.D.; Philadelphia Theological Seminary, 1886-9, graduating B.D., 1886; m. Rochester, N. Y., July 3, 1894, Emma M. Hoppe; children: William, Hoppe, Marion Hoppe. Ordained by Evangelical Lutheran District Synod of Ohio, June 16, 1889; pastor at Amanda, O., June, 1889, to Sept., 1891; established Grace English Lutheran Church, Rochester, N. Y., and was its pastor, 1891-4; founded Church of the Atonement (English Lutheran), Buffalo, N. Y., and served it until Apr., 1898, leaving it with a membership of 389; pastor St. John's Church, Wilkesbarre, Pa., 1898-1901; pastor Holy Trinity Church, Chicago, since Sept., 1901. Participated, as mem. of executive committee in organization of Luther League of America, Feb.-May, 1893; one of founders Lutheran Church Home for the Aged, Buffalo, 1897, and trustee 2 years; since Oct., 1899, associate editor Lutheran Lesson Commentary and General Council Graded Sunday School Literature. Instructor in Biblical theology and history, Chicago Lutheran Theological Seminary since May, 1903; official correspondent The Lutheran (Philadelphia) since 1896; editor The Western Lutheran since 1902; supt. Evangel-

ical Lutheran Chicago Synod Missions since 1901. Residence: 586 LaSalle Av.

HURD, Harry Boyd, lawyer; b. Livingston Co., Mo., Jan. 8, 1875; s. Inscoc E. and Harriet Jane (Andrews) Hurd; ed. public schools in Missouri, Muscatine (Ia.) High School, and Chicago College of Law; m. Sterling, Ill., Dec. 25, 1902, Margaret Julia Frank; 1 daughter: Harriet Margaret. Admitted to bar Jan. 15, 1897; was associated with Max Pam while he was a mem. of Moses, Pam & Kennedy; when the firm of Pam, Donnelly & Glennon was formed, became a mem. of that firm, and continued as a mem. of the firm of Pam, Calhoun & Glennon. Has been principally identified with corporation work; actively participated in the formation of many of the large corporations with which firm of Pam, Calhoun & Glennon, and Mr. Pam principally, have been identified, notably: Chicago Title & Trust Co., Chicago Pneumatic Tool Co., International Nickel Co., International Harvester Co., Am. Steel Foundries, K. C. S. Ry. Co., and others. With Max and Hugo Pam, organized Feb. 1, 1904, firm of Pam & Hurd, counsel for a large number of important corporations. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Chicago Athletic (life mem.). Office: The Rookery. Residence: 803 Greenleaf Av., Rogers Park.

HURD, Harvey Bostwick, lawyer; b. Huntington, Conn., Feb. 14, 1828; s. Alanson and Elizabeth Hurd; ed. common schools; m. Ist. 1853, Cornelia Hilliard (died 1857); 2d, 1860, Sarah W. Collins (died 1890); 3d, July, 1892, Susannah M. Van Wyck (died Mar. 25, 1896). At printer's trade, Bridgeport, Conn., 1842-4; Jubilee College, Peoria Co., Ill., 1844-5 (LL.D., Northwestern Univ.); came to Chicago, Jan. 7, 1846; studied law; admitted to bar, Mar. 8, 1848; prof. in Chicago Law School (now dept. Northwestern Univ.) since 1862. First pres. Village of Evanston; sec. Nat. Kansas Com., which conducted Kansas War on part of the North (1856-8). Official reviser of gen. statutes of Illinois, 1869 to 1874; edited State Edition of same, 1874; has since edited 10 editions; originator of the Chicago Drainage canal scheme. Author: Torren's Act of Illinois for registration of land titles; also of Juvenile Court act of Illinois, Apr. 22, 1899. Pres. Evanston Historical Soc. Club: Evanston. Office: 99 Randolph St. Residence: 1572 Ridge Av.

HURLBUT, William Daniels, railway official; b. Ogdensburg, N. Y., Aug. 10, 1861; s. N. L. and Fannie E. (Daniels) Hurlbut; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Dec. 4, 1886, Hattie Deutsch; children: William Nathan, Josephine. Entered railway service with I. C. R. R. Aug., 1875, continuing to Dec., 1899, as clerk in gen. freight office, Chicago; asst. gen. freight agent Chicago, Jan., 1890, to Aug., 1892, and at Memphis, Tenn., Aug., 1892, to Aug., 1896; general freight agent Louisville, Ky., Aug., 1896, to Dec., 1899; general coal agent, same company, Chicago, Dec., 1899, to May, 1902; traffic mgr. Nat. Hardwood Lumber Assn., May, 1902, to May, 1903; since May, 1903, pres. and traffic mgr. Nat. Traffic Assn. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Woodlawn Park. Office: Merchants Loan & Trust Bldg. Residence: Morgan Park.

HURLEY, Timothy David, justice of the peace; b. Maysville, Mason Co., Ky., Aug. 31, 1863; s. Timothy and Ellen (McNamara) Hurley; ed. Catholic parish school of Maysville, Ky.; entered a printing office in Maysville and learned the trade; came to Chicago, 1882, and worked in job offices; entered Union College of Law, paying tuition by acting as night janitor for the school, and grad., LL.B., 1887; m. Chicago, Sept. 19, 1889, Mary A. Murtha; children: Emmett (deceased), Gerald (deceased), Ethel, Dorothy, Timothy Donald. Began practice of law in 1887; later partner with Victor K. Koerner for several years; since 1891, justice of the peace. Democrat. R. C.

Pres. of the Visitation and Aid Soc.; was pres. of the Illinois State Council of the Catholic Benevolent Legion; now mem. of the board of mgrs. of the St. Charles Home for Delinquent Boys, and the first chief probation officer of the Juvenile Court; dir. of Chicago Industrial School for Girls; dir. of Bureau of Charities and dir. and vice-pres. of Chicago Charity Directory, and on executive committee of the Nat. Conference of Charities and Corrections and on executive committee Cook Co. Child-Saving Conference and sec. of Cook Co. Child-Saving Legislative League. Office: (Court) 128 Clark St.; law office: 79 Dearborn St. Residence: 3653 Grand Boul.

HUSCHART, Frank Michael, merchant; b. Lawrenceburg, Ind., July 24, 1855; s. George H. and Margaret (Lang) Huschart. When 15 years old left school and became office boy, in 1870, with Anderegg & Roth, pork packers, Cincinnati (now the John C. Roth Packing Co.), remaining in various capacities for 22 years, the last 5 years as treas. and gen. mgr.; sold interest in 1896 on account of failing health and spent about a year and a half in travel; in Aug., 1898, joined in organization of Marshall & Huschart Machinery Co., of Chicago, of which he has since been sec. and treas. Republican. R. C. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Chicago Yacht, Calumet. Office: 62-4 Canal St. Residence: Calumet Club.

HUSZAGH, Rudolph Daniel, lawyer; b. New York City, Aug. 30, 1854; s. Julius G. and Elizabeth Huszagh; ed. public schools of Brooklyn and New York to age of 13; then went to military acad. at Nazareth, Pa., and afterward attended the Bryant & Stratton Business College, Brooklyn; m. Chicago, Ill., Oct. 5, 1882, Henrietta Robinson; 5 children: Harold, Roy, Victor, Kenneth, Ralph. A. 17 entered employ of a Michigan copper mining company as bookkeeper, remaining until 1873; then removed with father's family to Chicago and was employed in wholesale grocery house; later in real estate business; studied law in Union College of Law, graduating 1879, with honors; since then engaged in general practice of law, making a specialty of real estate law. Republican. Liberal in religious views. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Club: Menoken. Office: 112 Clark St. Residence: 1270 Washington Boul.

HUTCHINS, James Calhoun, lawyer; b. Chicago, Dec. 15, 1858; s. James Cass and Martha C. (Phillips) Hutchins; grad. Northwestern Univ. Law School (Union College of Law), LL.B., 1879; m. Lake Geneva, Wis., Agnes Potter; children: James Cadwell, Edward Potter, John Mitchell. Since 1880 engaged in practice of law in Chicago, and for past 10 years has been general atty. for the Illinois Trust & Savings Bank, in which is also a dir. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Washington Park, Kenwood, Midlothian. Office: 237 LaSalle St. Residence: 4810 Ellis Av.

HUTCHINSON, Charles Grove; b. Williamsville, Erie Co., N. Y.; s. William H. and Jane (Grove) Hutchinson; removed with parents to Chicago in 1849; ed. Washington School, Chicago, until 15 years old; then 4 years in military acad. at Fulton, Ill. After leaving school returned to Chicago and became identified with his father's business of manufacturing soda water, which he continued to carry on after his father's death in 1880. In 1879 with his brother, George C. Hutchinson, established under the name of W. H. Hutchinson & Son (now a corporation) as a manufacturer and dealer in bottlers' supplies and extracts. Also mem. of firm of James Corday & Co. Ex-pres. Chicago Fountain Soda Water Co. and of the Chicago Steel Mfg. Co. Democrat. Mason; K. T. Office: 198 S. Desplaines St. Residence: 245 S. Hamlin Av.

HUTCHINSON, Charles Lawrence, banker; b. Lynn, Mass., Mar. 7, 1854; s. Benjamin F.

and Sarah M. Hutchinson; has lived in Chicago from boyhood; grad. Chicago High School, 1873; became grain merchant and later banker; m. 1881, Frances Kinsley. Has been pres. Chicago Board of Trade; was chairman and dir. Fine Arts Com., World's Columbian Exposition; now pres. Art Institute, Chicago Orphan Asylum; vice-pres. Corn Exchange Nat. Bank; dir. Northern Trust Co., State Bank of Chicago, North Am. Provision Co., Traders' Insurance Co., Western Stone Co., Presbyterian Hosp.; treas. Auditorium Assn.; treas. Univ. of Chicago; trustee Carnegie Institute. Clubs: Union League, Chicago, Caxton, Chicago Athletic, University, Quadrangle, Commercial, Literary. Office: Corn Exchange Nat. Bank. Residence: 2709 Prairie Av.

HUTCHINSON, Thomas, distiller; b. Ireland; ed. Ireland. Came to U. S. as young man and was for some years resident at Boston, Mass.; came to Chicago, 1856; engaged in wholesale millinery business until 1879, when embarked in present business as a distiller of whiskeys, now being pres. and sec. the Chicago Distilling Co. Office: 233 Kinzie St. Residence: 334 Oakwood Boul.

HUXLEY, Edward Haley, Chicago mgr. Boston Woven Hose & Rubber Co.; b. Newton, Mass., Nov. 11, 1875; s. Edward C. and Alice J. (Haley) Huxley; ed. Newton High School, Newton, Mass., and Massachusetts Institute of Technology, graduating B.S. in class of 1895. Has been Chicago mgr. since Jan., 1900, for the Boston Woven Hose & Rubber Co. of Boston, Mass. Republican. Was mem. of 1st Corps Cadets, Mass. Vol. Militia. Clubs: Evanston Golf; also Technology Club, Boston, Mass. Office: 185 Lake St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

HYDE, Charles Cheney, lawyer; b. Chicago May 22, 1873; s. Dr. James Nevins and Alice Louise (Griswold) Hyde; attended Harvard School, Chicago, 1881-90; grad. Yale, A.B., 1895, A.M., 1898; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1898. Admitted to bar of Illinois, 1898; since then engaged in general practice of law; clerk for Holt, Wheeler & Sidley, 1898-1901; since then in practice alone. Appointed lecturer on diplomacy, Northwestern Univ. Law School, Chicago, 1899; now associate prof. of law in Northwestern Univ., having charge of courses on international law. Specialist in international law. Contributor to Am. Law Review, Harvard Law Review, Yale Law Journal and Atlantic Monthly, on topics relating to international law. Mem. International Law Assn. of London, Eng., Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Club, Republican. Reformed Episcopalian, Mem. Loyal Legion, Society of Mayflower Descendants. Board of managers Y. M. C. A. Clubs: University, Ontentsia, Saddle and Cycle, Chicago Literary; also Yale Club (New York). Office: Merchants Loan & Trust Bldg. Residence: 2409 Michigan Av.

HYDE, Charles Edwin, retired; b. New York City, Sept. 25, 1841; s. Edwin Newman and Julia (Brown) Hyde; ed. public schools of New York City; m. Chicago, Medora A. Sammons; children: Charles A., Walter W., Grace Medora (Mrs. Fred A. Schaaf). Began business career at age of 13 in a manufacturing jewelry house at Newark, N. J., where learned the trade thoroughly, and at 20 was foreman of the entire shop; enlisted in the Union Army, in which served, first in the 2d N. J. Vol. Infy. and afterward in 121st Ind. Vol. Infy., becoming post adjutant. At end of war came to Chicago and engaged in merchant tailoring business; remained in one location, at the corner of Clark and Monroe Sts., for 31 years; disposed of tailoring business, Jan. 1, 1904, and has since devoted entire attention to looking after his property interests. Republican. Club: Illinois (ex-pres.). Office: 175 Dearborn St. Residence: 601 Jackson Boul.

HYDE, Henry Morrow, journalist, author; b. Freeport, Ill., Oct. 6, 1867; s. Henry C. and Mary C. M. Hyde; grad. Beloit College, 1888; m. London, O., Jan., 1896, Robert M. Hanson. Editorial writer Chicago Tribune since 1898. Clubs: Little Room, University; Author: Animal Alphabet, Child's Book of Verse, 1900; One Forty Two, Confessions of the Reformed Messenger Boy, 1901, etc. Address: University Club.

HYDE, James Nevins, physician; b. Norwich, Conn., June 21, 1840; s. Edward Goodrich and Hannah Huntington (Thomas) Hyde; educated Andover, Mass., Acad., 1856-7; grad. Yale, 1861, A.M., 1865; grad. med. dept. Univ. of Pa., 1869; asst. surgeon U. S. N., 1863; past asst. surgeon, 1865; resigned and engaged in private practice; m. July 31, 1872, Alice Louise Griswold; 1 son: Charles Cheney. Clubs: University, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Literary, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle, Mem. S. A. R., Soc. of Colonial Wars, Soc. of Mayflower Descendants. Author: Early Medical Chicago; Diseases of the Skin (Hyde and Montgomery), 7 editions, 1901-4. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 2409 Michigan Av.

HYDE, James William, lawyer; b. Freeport, Ill., Dec. 31, 1868; s. Henry C. and Mary C. (Morrow) Hyde; ed. Freeport High School; attended Univ. of Wisconsin a short time, and law dept. of Univ. of Michigan 1 year. Admitted to bar in Michigan and Illinois in 1890; practiced law in Freeport, Ill., 1890-5, holding the office of master in chancery of the Circuit Court of Stephenson Co., Ill., from Dec., 1891, until resigned May, 1895, upon removal to Chicago. Since then junior mem. of law firm of Fry & Hyde (George C. Fry, senior partner). Mem. Am., Illinois State and Chicago Bar Assns., and Chicago Law Institute. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Freeport Consistory and Freeport Commandery; K. T. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Exmoor. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: Wilmette, Ill.

HYMAN, Charles Edward, wholesale millinery; b. Lebanon, O., Oct. 9, 1865; s. Martin and Hannah (Heinsheimer) Hyman; ed. public schools of Cincinnati, O.; m. Memphis, Tenn., Apr., 1901, Irene DeY. Katzenberger; 1 daughter: Elizabeth Martin. Began business life as stock boy with A. Laufer & Co., of Cincinnati, O., 1882, which, in 1891, became Brown, Laufer & Co., and in 1892, Brown, Hyman & Co. (all in Cincinnati), of which he became a mem.; came to Chicago 1892, and has since been treas. of the Chicago Mercantile Co., doing a very large wholesale and mail order business in millinery. Also sec. Woods Motor Vehicle Co. Republican. Clubs: Standard, Ravistoe Golf. Office: 106-12 Wabash Av. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel.

HYMAN, Edward Sigmund, diamond merchant and jeweler; b. Chicago, May 4, 1869; s. Sigmund and Carrie (Schwartzschild) Hyman; ed. public and high schools of Chicago; m. New York, Sept. 24, 1891, Josephine Samuels, of New York. Since 1882 in house of Hyman, Berg & Co. (originally founded as Wendell & Hyman by Charles Wendell and Sigmund Hyman in 1859); now partner in firm, who are largely engaged as jewelers and diamond merchants. Independent in politics. Mason. Clubs: Jewelers, Standard. Office: Cor. State and Washington Sts. Residence: 4133 Drexel Boul.

HYMAN, Harry Sigmund, jeweler; b. Chicago, Sept. 13, 1864; s. Sigmund and Jeanette (Sulzbach) Hyman; ed. Haven (public) School, 1871-8, and a course in bookkeeping in 1879; m. Chicago, Sept. 16, 1890, Belle Bushnell; children: Elaine, Dorothy, Robert. Since 1879 in jewelry business of Hyman, Berg & Co., established 1859, of which firm is now the senior partner. Mem. Jewelers' Club. Independent in politics. Non-sectarian in religion;

mem. All Souls' Church. Clubs: Standard, Ravistoe Country. Office: State and Washington Sts. Residence: 4330 Forrester Av.

HYMAN, Thomas Jesse, sec. and treas. Illinois Steel Co.; b. Camanche, Clinton Co., Ia., Apr. 8, 1855; s. Sylvester and Mary E. (Elce) Hyman; ed. public schools, Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Ia., Iowa State Agricultural College, Ames, Ia.; m. Sabuia, Ia., Dec. 25, 1877; children: Frank S., Jessie, Jean, Helen, Mary, Dorothy, Richard. From 1876 to 1898, was successively, paymaster S. C. & P. R. R., paymaster St. P. & S. C. R. R., asst. auditor C., St. P., M. & O. Ry.; auditor M. & St. L. Ry., W. C. Ry., C. & N. P. R. Ry.; asst. to pres. G. N. Ry.; auditor E. & T. H. Ry.; auditor Am. Steel & Wire Co.; since Jan. 1, 1899, sec., treas. and dir. Illinois Steel Co. Also sec. and treas. Cundy Iron Co., and of Interstate Fuel Co., and dir. South Chicago Savings Bank. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Oak Park, Westward Ho. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 315 Wesley Av., Oak Park, Ill.

HYNES, William J., lawyer; b. Kilkee, Co. Clare, Ireland, Mar. 31, 1842; s. Thomas and Catherine (O'Shea) Hynes; father died in 1848, and mother brought family to U. S. in 1853, settling in Springfield, Mass.; attended school; apprentice in office of Springfield Republican; m. Sept., 1871, Jennie W., daughter of Judge George B. Way, of Ohio. Student Columbian Univ. Law School, Washington, 1868-70; admitted to bar, 1870, and practiced at Little Rock, Ark.; elected to Congress from Arkansas at large on Greley ticket, 1872; re-elected by popular vote, 1874, "but counted out"; came to Chicago, 1875; was partner with Judge Walter B. Scates; later senior of firm of Hynes, English & Dunne; now practicing alone. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 3914 Ellis Av.

I

IDDINGS, Joseph Paxson, geologist; b. Baltimore, Jan. 21, 1857; s. William Penn and Almira (Gillet) Iddings; grad. Sheffield Scientific School, Yale, Ph.B., 1877, in engineering course; grad. student, same, in chemistry and mineralogy, 1877-8; asst. in mech. drawing and surveying, same, 1877-8; grad. student geology and assaying, Columbia School of Mines, 1878-9; in microscopic petrography, Heidelberg, 1879-80; asst. geologist, 1880-8; geologist, 1888-92, and again since 1895, U. S. Geol. Survey; asso. prof. 1892-5, and since 1895 prof. petrology, Univ. of Chicago; foreign mem. Geol. Soc. London; mem. Scientific Soc. of Christiania; fellow A. A. A. S. (see Who's Who in America for books and writings). Address: 5730 Woodlawn Av.

ILES, Robert S., lawyer; b. Alexandria, Ky., Jan. 30, 1848; s. Nicholas and Martha (Smith) Iles; ed. chiefly by parents at home until 17 years old; taught school; grad. North Missouri State Normal School, Kirksville, Mo., 1875; supt. schools, Hiawatha, Kan., 1875-81; took post graduate course, receiving degree of A.M., State Normal School of Missouri; studied law at Hiawatha, Kan., until 1880; m. 1876, Althea I. Davis, of Butler, Mo.; 1 daughter: Bertha. Went to Black Hills of Dakota, 1881, and engaged in cattle ranching; admitted to Dakota bar, 1882; came to Chicago and began practice of law 1882; now senior mem. of Iles & Martin, County atty. of Cook Co., 1894-1900. Republican; mem. Cook Co. Central Committee from 31st Ward, 1891-5. Was Supreme Archon Royal League 3 terms, and now supreme pres. North Am. Union. Clubs: Hamilton, Colonial. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 669 48th St.

INDERLEDEN, John Bernard, importer and commission merchant; b. Baltimore, Md., Sept. 25, 1839; s. Joseph and Sophia (Harig) Inderleden; ed. public schools of Baltimore;

m. St. Louis, Mo., Sept. 5, 1865, Mary O. LeBeau; children: John LeBeau, Joseph Sylvester, Chauvin Valentine, Robert, Virginia, Marie, Zoe, Leontine. First employment was in a Baltimore hardware store; then was clerk with Charles Spiker & Co., importer of toys and notions, 1855-62; with Gail & Ax, tobacconists, 1862-3; came to Chicago, 1864, and established business in dried and canned fruits, etc., under name of Reessing, Inderrieden & Co.; firm changed to J. B. Inderrieden & Bro., 1867, and in 1893 was incorporated under style of J. B. Inderrieden Co., of which he is pres. Republican. Club: Onwentsia. Office: 36-s River St. Residence: 553 N. State St.

INGALLS, Frederick Atwill, grain commission; b. Lynn, Mass., Dec. 1, 1864; s. William and Susan (Todd) Ingalls, grad. high school at Lynn, Mass. In 1881 came to Chicago and was employed in Board of Trade work with B. P. Hutchinson for 2 years; then with Cudahy & Steever for 8 years, and in 1891 established present firm of F. A. Ingalls & Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 179 Fifty-third St.

INGALLS, Lewis Ellsworth, real estate; b. township of DuPage, Will Co., Ill., Oct. 26, 1839; s. Henry and Louis (Royce) Ingalls, ed. district school in DuPage Co., Ill.; m. Mary Engo, Ill., Jan. 14, 1870, Esther E. Bartholomew; 1 daughter: Myra M. (now Mrs. George M. Peale). At age of 16 went to work on farm; subsequently speculated in various commodities, dealt in lumber and building material, owned general stores, traded for land and dealt in real estate. Republican. Universalist. Mason. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: Joliet, Ill.

INGALLS, E. Fletcher, physician; b. Lee Center, Ill., Sept. 29, 1848; s. Charles Francis and Sarah (Hawkins) Ingals; ed. public schools, Normal School, Bloomington, Ill., and Rock River Seminary, Mt. Morris, Ill.; m. Sept. 5, 1876, Lucy S., daughter Dr. Ephraim Ingals; children: Francis E., Melissa Rachel, Mary Goodell, E. Fletcher, Jr. Taught school 1 winter; bookkeeper in Chicago 1 year; grad. Rush Med. College, Chicago, 1871 (A.M.), Univ. of Chicago; interne Cook Co. Hosp., 1871; lecturer Rush Med. College, 1871; visited hosps. and med. schools, London and Paris, 1873; in general practice 10 years; since then specialist in diseases of throat and chest; now prof. diseases of chest, throat and nose, and comptroller Rush Med. College; professorial lecturer in medicine, Univ. of Chicago; ex-prof. diseases of throat and chest, Northwestern Univ. Woman's Med. School; prof. laryngology and rhinology, Chicago Polyclinic, since 1889. Has been pres. Am. Laryngol. Assn.; Am. Climatol. Assn.; Illinois State Med. Soc.; Am. Med. College Assn.; Chicago Laryngol. and Climatol. Soc.; Citizen's Assn. of Chicago; mem. (ex-chairman) sec. laryngology, Pan-Am. Congress, 1893, and of Am. Med. Assn.; mem. of nearly every International Med. Congress since 1880. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Quadrangle, Colonial, Homewood. Author: Diseases of the Chest, Throat and Nose, 4th edit., 1900; also many articles and monographs on similar subjects. Office: Venetian Bldg. Residence: 4757 Grand Boul.

INSULL, Samuel, pres. Chicago Edison Co.; b. London, England, Nov. 11, 1859; s. Samuel and Emma (Short) Insull; ed. private schools in London, Reading and Oxford, England; m. New York, May 24, 1889, Margaret A. Bird. Began business career as private sec. to Col. George E. Gouraud, who was then, as London representative of Mr. Thomas A. Edison, engaged in forming Edison Telephone Co., of London, which was subsequently merged in Bell Telephone Co., which amalgamated Co. finally became part of National Telephone Co.

Came to U. S., Feb., 1881, and became private sec. to Thomas A. Edison, having full charge of his business affairs for many years, represented him in organization and management of the Electric Tube Co., first manufacturers of underground conductors for electric lights, Edison Machine Works and Edison Lamp Co.; built and operated as gen. mgr. (for Mr. Edison), Edison Machine Works at Schenectady, N. Y. In 1889, the various Edison manufacturing concerns and the Edison Electric Light Co. were consolidated into the Edison General Electric Co., of which became 2d vice-pres., and when that company was amalgamated, 1892, with the Thomson-Houston Co. as the General Electric Co., became 2d vice-pres. of latter, in charge of manufacturing and selling depts. of company. Resigned, June, 1892, to accept present position as pres. of the Chicago Edison Co., and is also pres. of the Commonwealth Electric Co., the two companies controlling the entire electric lighting business of Chicago. Also pres. of the North Shore Electric Co., operating electric lighting and power business in suburbs and residential districts around Chicago, and pres. of United Gas & Electric Co., and Louisville & Southern Indiana Traction Co.; vice-pres. Economy Light & Power Co.; dir. Union Gas & Electric Co. Mem. of Am. Institute of Electrical Engineers, British Institution of Electrical Engineers, Congregationalist, Republican, Clubs: Whitehall, Devonshire (London, England); Union League, Lawyers', Engineers' (New York); Chicago, Chicago Athletic. Office: 139 Adams St. Residence: Kenilworth, Ill.

IRWIN, Charles David, grain; b. Albany, N. Y., Apr. 19, 1859; s. D. W. and Harriet L. (Nash) Irwin; ed. Chicago South Division High School; m. 1881, Hettie F. Duryea, of Nyack, N. Y.; children: Jessie N., David D. After leaving school entered the business of Irwin, Green & Co. (established 1854), doing a Board of Trade grain business, shippers, receivers and general grain merchants, becoming a partner in 1881. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Club: Union League. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

IRWIN, William T., coal and grain; b. Circleville, O., May 15, 1857; s. John E. and Catherine (Tobias) Irwin; ed. Everett High School, Circleville, O.; m. Dec. 14, 1884, Carrie B., daughter of Dr. Samuel Wagenseller, of Pekin, Ill.; 1 son: Walter B. Learned printing trade, 1868-73, Cincinnati, O.; published Circleville (O.) Advertiser (weekly), 1873-6; came to Chicago, July, 1879; was employed 8 years by Cameron, Amberg & Co.; advertising mgr. for James H. Walker & Co., dry goods, 1887-90; organized Phillip Grain & Coal Co. in May, 1890, and is now managing partner. Democrat. Office: 4798 N. Clark St. Residence: 754 Lunt Av., Rogers Park.

ISHAM, Ralph, railway official; b. Chicago, Feb. 13, 1865; s. Ralph N. and Katherine (Snow) Isham; ed. Chicago public schools, University School, Chicago, and Harvard Univ., graduating 1889; m. Rochester, N. Y., June 24, 1902, Mary Louise Otis; one son: Albert Keep. Clerk with C. & E. I. R. Co., 1889-90; with Illinois Steel Co., 1890-9; since Aug., 1899, treas. and dir. Chicago Union Transfer Ry. Also sec. and treas. Chicago Transfer & Clearing Co.; dir. Nat. Warehouse & Transfer Co., Chicago & South-Eastern Ry. Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Sons of the Revolution. Clubs: University, Chicago Athletic, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle, Harvard. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 11 Ritchie Pl.

ISMOND, Robert Edwin, real estate broker; b. near Niagara Falls, N. Y., Aug. 12, 1841; s. William Henry Harrison, and Elizabeth (Masales) Ismond; ed. Port Huron, Mich.; widower. Has been in business as a real

estate broker since May, 1887, and is now head of the firm of R. E. Ismond & Co. Also dir. of the Jackson Trust & Savings Bank. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board (pres., 1904). Independent Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 343 Bowen Av.

ISOM, William H., vice-pres. North Am. Transportation & Trading Co.; b. Champaign, Ill., Nov. 27, 1859; s. William G. and Elina (Lysaght) Isom; m. 1st, Nettie Whitton Lena Chittenden (deceased); m. 2d, Chicago, July 12, 1902, Halle Chittenden; children: Edward W., Francis, Marion, Nettie Evelyn, Elbert O., refiner, Toledo, O., 1880-7; mgr. Toledo division Standard Oil Co., 1887-91; vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Standard Oil Co. of Minn., 1891-1894; gen. mgr., 1896-1900, Indiana Pipe Line & Refining Co., Northern Indiana Oil Co., Cudahy Oil Co., Ohio & Indiana Oil Co.; since 1900, vice-pres. and gen. mgr. North Am. Transportation & Trading Co. Also now sec. Cudahy Oil Co. Republican. Office: The Rookery; Residence: Kenilworth, Ill.

IVES, Marvin Allen, soaps; b. Detroit, Mich., Nov. 2, 1859; s. Caleb and Mary Lavinia (Allen) Ives; ed. high school, Monroe, Mich., and Denison Univ., Granville, O.; m. Minneapolis, Minn., Oct. 7, 1896, Virginia Howard Reno; children: John Reno, Mary Virginia. Has been with the Globe Soap Co. of Cincinnati, O., since Mar., 1878; now vice-pres., dir. and Chicago mgr. Also pres. and dir. of the C. Turner Soap Co. Republican. Baptist. Clubs: Union League, Exmoor. Office: 21 River St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

J

JACKMAN, Roward Hill, civil engineer; b. E. Liverpool, O., Feb. 9, 1852; s. Stockdale and Narcissa P. (Hill) Jackman; reared on farm; studied 2 years, Alliance, O., College; grad. Bethany College, W. Va., C.E., 1873; surveyor, E. Liverpool, 1873-5; in city engineering dept., Cleveland, O., 1875-7; returned to E. Liverpool, practicing as civil and mining engineer, 1877-1878; surveyor in Harper Co., Kan., 1878; m. Anthony, Kan., Dec. 18, 1879, Lydia M. Goss. Co. surveyor, Harper Co., Kan., 1880; upon engineering force, construction dept., St. Louis, Fort Scott & Wichita R. R., from Fort Scott, through Wichita, to near line Indian Ty., 1882-8; city engineer, Wichita, superintending complete sewerage and paving systems, city hall, bridges, parks, etc., 1889-91; engineer on sewerage, Topeka, 1891-2; judge of awards World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; practiced in Chicago, 1894-5; 1895-1903, in the Bureau of Engineering, Chicago, in harbor div., 1895-6; afterward in construction of waterworks tunnels; in charge of the five city waterworks cribs and of Div. of Tunnel Construction and Pumping Station, Repairs, 1900-1901; since July 1, 1901, engineer in charge location trunk lines of railway across the two Virginias, involving the difficult technical feat of having secured an easy and practicable line across Shenandoah and Allegheny mountains and several intervening ranges and streams. Mem. Am. Soc. Civil Engineers, Western Soc. Engineers. Residence: 2177 Washington Boul.

JACKSON, Arthur Stanley, sec. and treas. Badger & Jackson Co., lumber; b. Middletown, N. Y., Aug. 19, 1870; s. William S. and Ella (Helmer) Jackson; grad. Chicago public schools in 1890; m. Chicago, Nov. 19, 1895, Louise Burkhardt; 1 son: Arthur S., Jr. was engaged with out-of-town lumber firms from 1890 to 1896, and in latter year assisted in organizing the Badger & Jackson Co., dealers in Wisconsin lumber, with yards at Green Bay and Rhinelander, of which company is sec. and treas. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic,

Washington Park. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 17 Drexel Sq.

JACKSON, David Henry, lawyer; b. Chicago, Jan. 14, 1874; s. Jonathan and Mary (Forsyth) Jackson; ed. Lake Forest Acad., 1890-2; Lake Forest College, 1892-5; Cornell Univ., 1895-6; Lake Forest College, 1897; A.B., 1897; taught in Shurtleff College, 1898-9; grad. Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1901. Since 1901 engaged in general practice of law in Chicago. Mem. Lake Forest City Council; justice of the peace of Lake Co.; mem. Lake Co. Board of Review, 1904; mem. Republican Central Committee of Lake Co. Mem. Beta Theta Pi, college fraternity, and of Phi Delta Phi, law fraternity. Clubs: Hamilton, Lake Forest Winter, Lake Forest Chicago. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

JACKSON, Dwight, treas. Marshall-Jackson Co., stationers; b. Rochester, Wis., Apr. 11, 1858; s. Abram and Jane (Wright) Jackson; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Mar. 29, 1882, Nellie Hubbard; children: Marshall H., Helen L., Warren. Began at age of 15 as office boy in the stationery store of the Skeen & Stuart Stationery Co., which later became the Thayer & Jackson Stationery Co.; in 1904 that company and George E. Marshall & Co., in the same line, were united and incorporated as the Marshall-Jackson Co., of which is treas. Republican. Universalist. Was 6 years a mem. of the Board of Education of Oak Park. Clubs: Hamilton, Oak Park. Office: 140-6 Monroe St. Residence: 345 Home Av., Oak Park, Ill.

JACKSON, George Washington, civil engineer; b. Chicago, July 21, 1861; ed. public schools of Chicago and at Oxford, Eng.; m. Chicago, 1883, Rose Tracy Casey; children: Thomas, Rose. Engaged in engineering and contracting since 1883; was contractor for the Strickler Tunnel through Pike's Peak; for 14-foot subway at Reading, Pa.; pneumatic tube system for the Associated Press; Wentworth Av. drainage system; Chicago, and about 90 per cent of the entire underground system for the Chicago Telephone Co., Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. and Western Union Telegraph Co.; also systems at Columbus, O., Indianapolis, Ind., Muscatine, Ia., Philadelphia, etc. Engineer and contractor for the entire system of tunnels in Chicago for the Illinois Telephone Construction Co. Consulting engineer for the local transportation committee of Chicago in its study of the traction problem, and hydraulic engineer for the high pressure water commission of the City of Chicago. Pres. Jackson & Corbett Co., contractors; Jackson & Corbett Bridge & Steel Works, Interlocking Steel Sheet-Pile, Security Trust & Deposit Co. Clubs: Illinois Athletic, Chicago Riding and Driving, Chicago Post-Office Western Soc. of Engineers, K. T., Elk, Mason (32°). Office: 177-9 E. Monroe St. and The Rookery. Residence: 177 E. Monroe St.

JACKSON, Henry Godden, clergyman; b. Manchester, Dearborn Co., Ind., Jan. 3, 1838; s. John and Mabel Gregory (Garrigus) Jackson; ed. public schools, academy and the Indiana Asbury (now DePauw) Univ., graduating A.B., 1862, A.M., 1865, D.D., 1876; m. Ash Grove, Ill., Sept. 22, 1862, Alice Clark; children: Charles Henry, John Luther, Alice Mabel, Mary Sophia, Arthur Dudley, Harrison Clarke, Emmett Monroe, Raymond Danforth. Ordained in ministry of M. E. Church, 1862; principal of Stockwell Collegiate Institute, 1862-5; pastor of Ames M. E. Church, New Orleans, La., 1865-6; missionary in Buenos Ayres, South America, 1868-78; pastor Grand Av. M. E. Church, Kansas City, Mo., 1878-83; pres. Lewis College, Glasgow, Mo., 1883-5; pastor Centenary Church, Chicago, 1885-90; presiding elder, Chicago, 1890-1901; since 1902 pastor Ravenswood M. E. Church, Chicago. Mem. General Missionary Committee of M. E.

Church; mem., for Rock River Conference, of Joint Hymnal Commission of M. E. Church and M. E. Church, South. Author (while at Buenos Ayres (of "Hymnos Evangelicos," a collection of hymns in Spanish for the use of Evangelical congregations in South America. Republican-Prohibitionist. Address: 690 Sunnyside Av.

JACKSON, James Swaine, dealer and agent in real estate, b. Chicago, July 16, 1868; s. John W. and Eleanor S. (Lavis) Jackson; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Nov. 16, 1903, Minnie Mershon; children: Bernice Mershon, Eleanor Sarah. Since 1884 has been in the real estate business on the West Side in the old 11th Ward, in which he was born and reared, the firm being Jackson Bros., which style is still continued, although he is now sole proprietor of the business. Republican. Royal Arch Mason. Club: Menoken. Office: 571 W. Madison St. Residence: 765 Warren Av.

JACKSON, John Lovington, clergyman; b. Brantford, Canada, May 31, 1849; s. John and Margaret (McCall) Jackson; grad. Univ. of Chicago, A.B., 1872; A.M., 1876; Baptist Theological Seminary, B.D., 1876; D.D., m. Chicago, Feb. 3, 1874, Ella Odell Lovett; children: Jay Stanley, Emery Brigham, Laura Ella, Florence Marguerite. Ordained to Baptist ministry, 1876; pastor Aurora, Ill., 1876-84, Bloomington, Ill., 1884-90; Grand Rapids, Mich., 1890-6; since 1896 pastor Hyde Park Baptist Church, Chicago. Republican. Address: 5607 Lexington Av.

JACKSON, John Luther, patent lawyer; b. Stockwell, Ind., Oct. 30, 1866; s. Rev. Henry Godden, D.D., and Alice (Clarke) Jackson; studied at DePauw Univ., 1886-9, graduating Ph.B., 1889, A.M., 1892; Chicago College of Law, LL.B., 1893; m. Chicago, June 24, 1891, Laura Elizabeth Bond; children: Laura Avis, John Spencer, Amy Clarke, Mabel Bond, Alice Edith. Admitted to bar, 1892. Became a mem. of the firm of Bond, Adams, Pickard & Jackson, 1892. Republican. Pres. River Forest Board of Education, 3d term. M. E. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Patent Law Assn. of Chicago. Mem. Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Oak Park; also University, of Washington, D. C. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 337 Keystone Av., River Forest, Ill.

JACKSON, Jonathan Worth, life insurance underwriter; b. Pittsboro, Chatham Co., N. C., Mar. 3, 1859; s. Joseph John and Lucy Jane (Worth) Jackson; ed. Pittsboro Acad. to 1876; in New Garden Boarding School, 1876-8; Univ. of North Carolina, 1878-82, graduating A.B., and with special degree in mathematics; m. Murfreesboro, Tenn., Apr. 20, 1892, Selene Childress. Asst. in Raleigh, N. C., Male Acad., 1882-5; general agent New York Life Insurance Co., Nashville, Tenn., 1885-95; since 1895, gen. mgr. for Home Life Insurance Co. of New York, in State of Illinois and Northern Indiana. Democrat in national liberal in local affairs. Mem. P. E. Church. Clubs: University, Onwentsia. Office: Home Insurance Bldg. Residence: Lake Forest.

JACKSON, Richard Arbuthnot, lawyer; b. Richmond, Ind., Sept. 5, 1858; s. Richard and Anna M. (Knott) Jackson; ed. public schools, Richmond, Ind., and Earlham College to 1875; grad. Univ. of Virginia, LL.B., 1879; m. Ashland, Neb., Sept. 19, 1882, Anna V. Scott; 1 son: Fielding V. Admitted to bar, Jan., 1880; prosecuting atty. Wayne Co., Ind., 1886-90; general practice to 1902; now 1st vice-pres. and general solicitor C., R. I. & P. Ry. Co.; dir. in following companies: Chicago, Rock Island & El Paso Ry. Co., Choctaw & Chickasaw R. Co., Kansas City-Rock Island Ry. Co., Little Rock & Southern R. R. Co., St. Louis, Kansas City & Colorado R. Co., St. Louis-Rock Island Terminal Ry. Co.; dir. and vice-pres. in following companies: Gulf Construction Co., Rock Island Coal Co., Rock Is-

land Improvement Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Mid-Day, University. Office: 144 Van Buren St. Residence: Hotel Metropole.

JACKSON, Samuel Ward, lawyer; b. Berlin, Ont., Can., June 21, 1858; s. Henry F. J. and Isabella Allen (Murphy) Jackson; ed. Berlin, Ont., public and high schools, and grad. as B.C.L., McGill Univ., Montreal, P. Q., 1881. Began practice of law at Montreal, 1881; went to Winnipeg, Man., 1882, and was in the law offices of the Canadian Pacific R. R.; came to Chicago, Sept., 1882, and admitted to the bar, 1883; was in the offices of Frederic Ullman and of Horton & Hoynes until 1888; since then in practice alone, making a specialty of mining and corporation law; counsel for the Big Creek Mining Co., Kurtz Chatterton Copper Mining Co., Pearl Land & Town Site Co., and the Big Horn Mining Co.; local counsel for the Nat. Mining & Milling Co., and others. Republican. Mem. of Oriental Lodge No. 33, A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Wanderers Cricket, Athletic. Office: 172 Washington St. Residence: 3101 Groveland Av.

JACKSON, Thomas Morlarty, cashier of the Chicago Nat. Bank; b. Boston, Mass., Feb. 15, 1861; s. Joseph and Catherine (Henley) Jackson; ed. public schools of Boston; m. Chicago, Sept. 28, 1884, Helen Nutting; children: Marion, Helen, Elsie. Began business career as a draftsman in the employ of J. M. Van Osdel, architect; subsequently employed by J. M. Adsit, banker, whose business was the nucleus of the present Chicago Nat. Bank; upon organization of latter became clearing-house clerk, and advanced to present position. Treas. Northwestern Gas Co.; dir. of Oakwood Cemetery Co. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Oak Park. Office: 152 Monroe St. Residence: River Forest, Ill.

JACKSON, W. J., gen. supt. C. & E. I. R. R.; b. Toronto, Ont., 1859; s. John and Jane Jackson; ed. public schools of Toronto; m. Toronto, 1884, Eliza J. Preston; children: Annie, Edna, Emma, Robert. In Nov., 1877, began in the G. T. Ry. shops at Toronto as a machinist's helper; in May, 1878, became freight clerk same road, at Toronto, and in Jan., 1882, chief claim clerk at Chicago for C. & G. T. Ry.; general freight foreman, 1885-90, and asst. agent, 1890-1, same road, at Chicago; since Aug., 1891, in service of C. & E. I. R. R., being asst. local freight agent to Jan., 1893, and local agent to July 5, 1899, at Chicago; then asst. gen. supt. until Feb. 1, 1903; since then gen. supt. Mason. Office: 144 VanBuren St. Residence: 7301 Yale Av.

JACKSON, William Stanley, senior mem. Jackson Bros. & Co., commission merchants. Pres. Chicago Board of Trade. Office: 145 VanBuren St. Summer residence: Lake Geneva, Wis. Residence: 37 Adline Sq.

JACKSON, Zenas Zella, merchant; b. Quincy, Ill., May 30, 1871; s. Henry D. and Eleanor (Huddleston) Jackson; ed. country schools around Blandinsville, Ill., winters until 15 years old; m. Blandinsville, Oct. 7, 1897, Mary Edna Helton. Father died when he was 8 years old, and from that time until 15 worked on farm with grandparents; began business life at 15 as clerk with J. B. Bailey, clothing and men's furnishings, Blandinsville, Ill., for 5 years; came to Chicago, June, 1892; traveled for short time for wholesale clothing firm; since then in retail men's furnishing business, 1 year with Riley Darnell, 2 years with Hubert Fowler, then 1 year again with Riley Darnell; since then with Capper & Capper (incorporated 1893), manufacturers and retailers of men's wear, of which he is now vice-pres. and dir. Mem. Chicago Credit Men's Assn. Republican. Mem. Christian (Disciples) Church, Mason, Blue Lodge. Clubs: Normal Park Golf, Chicago Athletic. Office: 45-7 E. Jackson Boul. Residence: 3234 Groveland Av.

JACOBS, Charles Robinson, printer; b. Youngstown, O., Nov. 6, 1866; s. Sheldon and Lucy (Truesdale) Jacobs; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Mar. 15, 1905, Annie Woodruff Orton. Was in stationery business at Eldorado, Kan., 1884-90; came to Chicago and was in employ of S. A. Maxwell & Co., and of Keen & De Lang, respectively; since then engaged in stationery and printing business and now mem. firm of Jacobs & Holmes, printers, Republican Clubs; Chicago Athletic, Illinois, Westward Ho Golf. Office: 163-167 Adams St. Residence: 184 E. 47th St.

JACOBS, William Vaughan, real estate; b. West Chester, Chester Co., Pa., June 19, 1853; s. Thomas B. and Mary (Elliott) Jacobs; ed. public schools and attended the West Chester Military Acad. with a view to entering the U. S. N., but school was discontinued, and then gave up hopes of a naval career; m. Winona, Minn., Nov. 19, 1890, Mary Whipple; children: Elliott, Whipple, Katharine. At age of 18 became teller in bank of Kirk MacVeagh & Co., of West Chester; came to Chicago, 1873, and was for short time clearing-house clerk for Preston, Kean & Co.; then sec. of the Cornell Watch Co. at Grand Cross-st. until Aug. 19, 1876, when factory was sold; since then engaged in real estate and mortgage loan business. Became connected with 1st Regt., I. N. G., in 1878, and in 1884 was lieutenant-col., commanding the regiment. In 1892 became pres. Calumet Electric St. Ry. Co., built 50 miles of the road; also organized Englewood & Chicago Electric R. R., now the Chicago Electric Traction Co.; resided in Glen-coe since 1897; elected mem. village council, 1903; re-elected, 1904. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Skokie. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

JAMES, Edward Arthur, sec. and treas. Armour Grain Co.; b. Chicago, Nov. 30, 1862; s. William and Aurelia (Booth) James; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Dec. 4, 1883, Ada Harris; children: Sydney Vincent, Garret Bell. On leaving school at about 18 years of age entered employ of Armour & Co.; sec. and treas. of the Armour Grain Co. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: 3259 Groveland Av.

JAMES, Frederic Sinclair, fire underwriter; b. Cook Co., Ill., Feb. 20, 1849; s. William and Catherine Cowan James; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Oct. 6, 1868, Loretta B. Whitney; children: Flora B., Bertha W., Whitney P., Louis H., Robert E. Began insurance experience in office of Alfred James & Co. at Clark and S. Water Sts., and upon coming of age was admitted to firm as partner; following Chicago fire opened a local agency in 1872, which has long been one of the foremost in the insurance field, now being incorporated as Fred S. James & Co., of which is pres., the company representing a large number of leading companies. Was for some time dept. mgr. of the Fire Insurance Assn. of London and later of the Washington Fire & Marine of Boston, which he joined in 1888 in the Nat. of Hartford, of which he became general agent, in charge of the western dept. Was chairman of the Insurance Auxiliary Committee of the World's Columbian Exposition, 1892-3. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 1621 Judson Av., Evanston, Ill.

JAMES, Joseph Cary, banker and broker; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Oct. 4, 1874; s. Garth W. and Caroline E. (Cary) James; ed. private schools. Began business life in New York City with the Nat. Union Bank until 1889; then in manufacturing business at Milwaukee, Wis., with the Nat. Electric Co. as salesman, from 1889 to 1902; in 1902 became, and still is, a member of the firm of Tracy & Co., bankers and brokers (William W. Tracy, A. N. McGeoch, Gordon Bigelow, Joseph C. James, E. D. Covington). Office: 115-7 Monroe St. Residence: Hotel Virginia.

JAMIESON, Egbert, lawyer; b. Castleton, Vt., Apr. 29, 1846; s. Egbert and Caroline M. (Woodward) Jamieson; ed. public schools and Racine College; learned printing trade in office of Racine Co. (Wis.) Democrat; later engaged in editorial newspaper work on the Milwaukee Daily News; came to Chicago, 1866, and studied law in office of E. S. Smith; m. Chicago, Ill., Dec. 2, 1873, Mary A. Daniels. Admitted to bar, 1869, and was partner with Judge James H. Knowlton until 1871; partner with Emery S. Storrs, 1872-3; elected city atty., 1873; served as corporation counsel, and made successful fight in the Hoyne-Colvin mayoralty contest; judge of the Superior Court of Cook Co., 1886-90. He presided as judge in the notable conspiracy case in which a majority of the county commissioners were defendants; and during the trial, it became necessary at various times to adjourn the court in order to allow the defendants to meet and to transact the business of the county. He resigned as judge to become general counsel for the West Chicago and North Chicago Street Ry. Cos., which connection he continued until 1897. Was mem. Lincoln Park Board, 1893-7. Independent in politics. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 38 Stratford Pl.

JAMIESON, Malcolm M., banker; b. Castleton, Vt., May 27, 1846; s. Dr. Egbert and Caroline (Woodward) Jamieson; settled at Racine, Wis., in childhood; ed. private schools, later attending Racine College; married. Came to Chicago, 1864; began business career as clerk for C. M. & St. P. Ry. Co.; later cashier in dry goods house, then teller in 4th Nat., Manufacturers Nat. and 1st Nat. Banks until 1886; became associated with W. S. Morse, 1886, and began banking and brokerage business under firm name of Morse, Jamieson & Co., which was later succeeded by Jamieson & Co. Clubs: Chicago, Union (ex-sec.), Glen View, Saddle and Cycle. Address Lessing Annex.

JAMIESON, Stillman B., lawyer; b. Lake Co., Ill., July 27, 1870; s. T. N. and Anna (Bingham) Jamieson; ed. public schools, Chicago Manual Training School, and Chicago College of Law; m. Bloomington, Ill., Nov. 16, 1897, Maurine Green; 2 sons: Hamer H., Stillman B., Jr. Admitted to bar, 1897; atty. for county treas. of Cook Co. Master in chancery of the Circuit Court of Cook Co. since 1900. Mem. Phi Delta Phi. Republican. Mem. Kenwood Evangelical Church. Mason, K. T. Club; Union League, Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 4510 Woodlawn Av.

JAMIESON, Thomas N., naval officer, Port of Chicago, since 1904; b. Co. of Grey, Ont., Feb. 29, 1848; s. James and Agnes (Robertson) Jamieson; ed. public schools Ontario. Drug-gists' apprentice, 1862-6; removed to Chicago; became drug clerk; entered drug business for himself, 1870; pres. Chicago Retail Drug Assn. 3 years; pres. Illinois Board of Pharmacy 5 years. Founder of the Chicago Veteran Drug-gists' Assn.; chairman Cook Co. Central Republican Committee, 1890; sec. State Central Committee, 1892; chairman State Central Committee, 1894; mem. for Illinois Republican Nat. Committee, 1896-1900; was clerk Appellate Court, 1st Illinois district; m. 1874, Anna M. Bingham. Vice-pres. and treas. Am. Automatic Switch & Signal Co. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Press. Office: Post Office Bldg. Residence: 4508 Woodlawn Av.

JANNEY, James Walker, life insurance met.; b. Hillsboro, Loudoun Co., Va., Dec. 18, 1845; s. James C. and Rebecca (Walker) Janney (Gunker ancestry); ed. country schools in Virginia and in Pennsylvania. Was in mercantile pursuits in Baltimore, Md., and Washington, D. C., from time of leaving school until 1876, when he entered the service of the Provident Life & Trust Co. of Philadelphia as special agent at the home office, and in 1886 was appointed general agent of the

company, with headquarters at Chicago, which position he has ever since retained. Was the first pres. of the Life Underwriters' Assn. of Chicago, and was again elected its pres. in 1901; and has for years been annually a delegate to and participant in the meetings of the Nat. Assn. of Life Underwriters. Club: Homewood. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 4729 Greenwood Av.

JAQUES, Charles Everett, treas. Jaques Mfg. Co., baking powder; b. Chicago, Dec. 24, 1872; s. Frank F. and Abbie L. (Everett) Jaques; ed. Chicago grammar schools and Chicago Manual Training School; m. Chicago, Aug. 9, 1899, Annie C. Champlin; 1 daughter: Halle M. Was bill clerk and city salesman for F. F. Jaques & Co., Kansas City, Mo.; in 1894, on organization of Jaques Mfg. Co., was elected dir. and treas., and in 1895 removed to Chicago, in charge of Chicago branch, now the main office and factory. In 1889, when the Am. Baking Powder Assn. was organized, was elected vice-pres. and dir., and in 1900 was elected pres., and re-elected every year since. Republican. Mem. of Drug Trade Club, New York; Chicago Athletic Assn. Office: 244 Johnson St. Residence: 2873 Sheridan Rd.

JAQUES, Willard W., manufacturer of baking powders; b. Feb. 7, 1875; s. Frank F. and Abbie (Everett) Jaques; ed. public schools of Chicago, high school, Kansas City and Univ. Med. School of Kansas City. Began business in Jan., 1901, as an employe of F. F. Jaques & Co., at Kansas City, Mo.; then sec. Jaques Mfg. Co., and since July, 1903, pres. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 244 E. Johnson St. Residence: 2140 Kenmore Av.

JAQUITE, Walter Allen, physician; b. Sydenham, Ont., Can., Aug. 3, 1874; s. Kenneth and Marian (Nichols) Jaquite; grad. public school, 1886; high school, 1893 (after being out of school 3 years), Sydenham, Ont.; honor graduate Bryant & Stratton Business College, Dec., 1891; honor graduate Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons and Queen's Univ., Kingston, Ont., 1898; degrees of M.D. and C.M.; prosector anatomy class, Queen's Univ., 1895-6; held championship of Queen's Univ. as all-round athlete for 2 years, 1896-7; m. Wilton, Ont., Feb. 20, 1902, Mabelle Boughton Emerson. Clerk in general store, 1888-91, then returned to high school; head bookkeeper wholesale hardware store, 1 year, 1893-4; purser on a St. Lawrence River steamboat while attending college during summer vacations, 1894-8. Came to Chicago, 1898, and began practice of medicine. Official microscopist and urologist for Chicago, Prudential Insurance Co., and now also examiner for same company; examining surgeon Travelers Insurance Co.; examiner for Federal Life Insurance Co. and Des Moines Life Insurance Co. Lecturer on urinary diagnosis and asst. to prof. of medicine, Post Graduate Med. College of Chicago. Mem. Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn.; mem. and chairman nominating committee, Nat. Examining Surgeons' Assn.; sec. 1903, pres. 1904, Chicago Med. Examiners' Assn.; mem. Class A. Prudential Old Guard. Presbyterian. Club: Charlevoix. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 5700 Indiana Av.

JAEVIS, William Bancroft, lawyer; b. Madison, Wis., Aug. 9, 1865; s. William B. and Mary Frances Bancroft; ed. public and high schools; m. Wheeling, W. Va., Apr. 27, 1893, Eliza Clarke Irwin; children: William Bancroft, Frances Irwin, Ameer Elizabeth. Admitted to bar in 1887 and has ever since been in practice; now of firm of Cratty Bros., Jarvis & Latimer. Republican. Office: Fort Dearborn Bldg. Residence: 9836 Harvard Ct. (Longwood)

JAY, Frank Webster, physician; b. Marion, Ind., Sept. 1, 1868; s. Dr. Milton and Euretta Jay; ed. Racine College, Wis., and Rush Med.

College, M.D., 1890; m. Dubuque, Ia., Dec., 1901, Harriet Staples. Mem. of faculty of Rush Med. College (surgery) since 1892; in practice in Chicago, 1890-8; surgeon in Spanish-Am. War; acting surgeon to 5th Cav., with rank of lieutenant; was sent home, sick, and not able to resume practice until 1902. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Acad. of Medicine, Illinois State Med. Soc., Royal Arch Mason. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 2510 Indiana Av.

JAYCOX, Elbert E., general underwriter; b. New York City, Oct. 24, 1857; s. William E. and Louisa M. (Bailey) Jaycox; grad. high school in Evanston, Ill., 1874; m. 1st, Mar. 6, 1877, Harriet A. Walker; 2d, Chicago, Sept. 20, 1900, Ina Ward; children: Ralph Eugene, Clarence Walker, Lester Ward, Marjorie Easter. Entered the service of the C. & N.-W. Ry. in the general ticket dept. in 1874; was selected by the presidents of all the railroads centering in Chicago for traffic mgr. of the World's Columbian Exposition, 1890-3. Entered firm of Magill & Co., insurance agency, at close of the fair; dissolved partnership Apr. 1, 1897, to become the general agent of the Merchants' Insurance Co. of New York, N. Y., for Cook Co., which position still holds. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 3207 Malden St.

JEFFERIS, Andrew Wilson, banker; b. Kansas City, Mo., May 12, 1869; s. Andrew and Mary (Gaudette) Wilson; father died in 1871, and mother again m. at Arnprior, Ont., Can., to Samuel E. Jefferis, by whom was legally adopted; ed. public schools, Muskegon, Mich. Organized firm of A. W. Jefferis & Co., bankers, 1903. Mem. Am. Bankers' Assn., Bankers' Assn. of the State of Illinois. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason, Knight of Maccabees. Was mem. Co. G, 1st Regt., Mich. N. G., 1890-1. Office: 250 Dearborn St. Residence: 3300 Indiana Av.

JELKE, John Paris, manufacturer of oleomargarine; b. Cincinnati, O., Feb. 6, 1856; s. Ferdinand and Louisa (Paris) Jelke; ed. Cincinnati public schools; m. Charleston, Ill., Apr. 24, 1878, Louanna Frazier; children: Ferdinand and Frazier, John Paris, Jr. Entered business life with father in Cincinnati, O., in 1872, that business being still continued as F. Jelke & Son. Came to Chicago, 1889, and has ever since been identified with the oleomargarine industry, in which he is the most extensive manufacturer; now pres. of Braun & Pitts, Incorporated (oleomargarine), Chicago; dir. of the Ohio Butterine Co., Cincinnati; dir. of the Andrew Rohan Co. (oleomargarine), Cincinnati. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Independent in politics. Mem. 4th Presbyterian Church. Clubs: Union League, Glen View. Office: 187-97 N. Union St. Residence: 516 LaSalle Av.

JENKINS, George Haskins, vice-pres. and treas. of Shea Smith & Co., manufacturing stationers; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., June 18, 1857; s. Charles E. and Nettie (Dorland) Jenkins; ed. public schools, Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. Chicago, Feb. 19, 1890, Nelly Durfee; children: Edwin Henry, George Harry, Nelson. Began business career as a cash boy with Field, Leiter & Co., and was engaged in various pursuits until 1874, when entered the service of the Merchants' Despatch Transportation Co., in which remained until 1882; entered employ of Shea Smith & Co., 1882, and upon incorporation of the business in 1884 was made treas., and in 1891 vice-pres. and treas. Republican. Served in 1st Infy., I. N. G., 1880-1890, 5 years as private, and now commissioned officer, and elected 2d lieutenant, and afterward 1st lieutenant; resigned. Mem. Veteran Corps 1st Regt., Mason (32°); also mem. Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Clubs: Union League, Oak Park. Office: 18-20 Custom House Ct. Residence: 251 Home Av., Oak Park, Ill.

JENKINS, George Raymond, lawyer; b. Chicago, July 26, 1870; s. Robert E. and Marcia (Raymond) Jenkins; ed. Brown (public) School, West Division High School, graduating 1888; Beloit College, A.B., 1892; Harvard Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1896. Was clerk in law office of Jesse A. and Henry R. Baldwin; clerk in legal dept. of the Metropolitan Elevated R. R. Co.; admitted to bar, 1896; now head of firm of Jenkins, Stevens & Faulkner; atty. for Citizens' Assn. of Chicago. Sec. and treas. of the Real Estate Title and Trust Co., engaged in making abstracts of titles to real estate; sec. Abstract Construction Co. and W. P. Hafner Co. Prof. of law of wills, and lecturer on law of trust-deeds, Chicago Law School. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., Beta Theta Pi Fraternity, Republican. Mem. S. Congregational Church. Clubs: Kenwood, Twentieth Century, Hamilton. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 3903 Lake Av.

JENKINS, John Elias, dry goods commission merchant; b. Palmyra, O., Oct. 18, 1849; s. John E. and Jane (Morgan) Jenkins; early boyhood on farm at Union, Rock Co., Wis.; family moved later to Oshkosh, Wis.; ed. Oshkosh Public School and High School; m. Chicago, Nov. 19, 1885. Mary, daughter of Joseph E. Otis: 1 son: John Elliott. Began business career as clerk and cashier in a dry goods store in Oshkosh; came to Chicago and entered employ of Field, Palmer & Leiter, on Lake St., 1867, in wholesale dress goods dept.; foreign buyer for its successors, Field, Leiter & Co., and Marshall Field & Co., 1873-83; supt. dress goods dept., 1883-95. Resigned, 1895, and with others entered upon tin-plate manufacturing business at Joliet, Ill.; in 1898 sold plant to Am. Tin Plate Co. Since 1898, mem. dry goods commission firm of Jenkins, Kreer & Co. Dir. Chicago Savings Bank; sec. and dir. Great Western Tin Plate Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Calumet, Union League, Tolleston Shooting, Coleman Lake. Office: 211 Jackson Boul. Residence: 1730 Prairie Av.

JENKINS, Robert Edwin, lawyer; b. Clark Co., Mo., Feb. 6, 1846; s. Robert and Elizabeth (Rambo) Jenkins; ed. St. Francisville, Mo., and at Illinois College; grad. Union College of Law, Chicago, 1867; m. Chicago, Sept. 2, 1869. Marcia Raymond. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1867; was assignee in bankruptcy under law of 1867 in over 1,200 cases; has been pres. Law Institute, and several years treas. Chicago Bar Assn.; was chairman of commission which drew present jury commission law, and secured its passage through the legislature; was mem. reform board of Cook Co. Commissioners, 1888, and chairman of its finance committee; now and for many years past vice-pres. Citizens' Assn.; vice-pres. Chicago City Missionary Soc.; supt. for 10 years of Sunday School of Union Park Congregational Church, and for 8 years of that of South Congregational Church. Mem. S. A. R. Club; Congregational. Office: 89 Madison St. Residence: 4334 Ellis Av.

JENKINS, Thomas Atkinson, educator; b. Wilmington, Del., May 24, 1868; s. Howard M. and Mary Anna (Atkinson) Jenkins; grad. Swarthmore College, 1887; Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1888, Ph.D.; Johns Hopkins, 1894; m. Swarthmore, Pa., June 19, 1894. Marian Magill. Adjunct prof., Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville, 1895-9; prof. Swarthmore College, 1899-1900; asso. prof. French philology, Univ. of Chicago, since 1900. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa, Delta Upsilon, Modern Language Assn. of America. (See Who's Who in America for books and writings.) Residence: 488 E. 54th Pl.

JENKS, Anson B., lawyer; b. Berkshire, Tioga Co., N. Y., 1836; s. Calvin and Annis (Brown) Jenks; ed. public schools, studied law in offices. Admitted to bar on examination at Norwich, N. Y., 1858, and practiced at Owego, N. Y., until fall of 1859, when came

to Chicago, and opened law office in partnership with G. C. Walker, under firm name of Walker & Jenks, until 1861; practiced alone until 1865, then with F. G. Bradley as Jenks & Bradley until 1871; since then alone. Democrat. Office: 79 Clark St. Residence: 3756 Lake Av.

JENKS, Chancellor Livingston, lawyer; b. Chicago, May 11, 1863; s. Chancellor L. and Pamela M. (Hoisington) Jenks; ed. public schools of Evanston, Ill., and at Dartmouth College, graduating, A.B., 1886; grad. Union College of Law, LL.B., 1888; m. Oakland, Calif., June 25, 1889. Janet Lyons; children: Herbert Chancellor, Ruth Elizabeth. Practiced law at San Diego, Calif., 1888-92; became associated with Richard S. Thompson of Chicago in 1892, and in 1902 formed partnership with him in present firm of Thompson & Jenks, engaged in general law practice. Mem. Alpha Delta Phi. Mem. and pres. Evanston Board of Education, 1895-8. Pres. Evanston Musical Club, 1901-4. Republican. Clubs: University, Hamilton, Evanston Golf. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 1217 Ridge Av., Evanston, Ill.

JENKS, William Shippen, manufacturer; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 3, 1859; s. Courtland Fell and Caroline Henderson (Leeds) Jenks; ed. public schools of Philadelphia; m. Chicago, Oct. 31, 1892. Delphine May, daughter of Edwin L. and Josephine M. Gillette. Began business career with Drexel, Morgan & Co., New York, 1878-83; correspondent Northwestern Nat. Bank, Chicago, 1883-6; mgr. sales dept. Fairbank Canning Co., Union Stock Yards, 1886-8; mgr. sales dept. and treas. the N. K. Fairbank Co., 1888-98; in 1902 joined in organization of the Strang Engine Co., of which is treas. and sec.; also, since 1892, asst. mgr. of the Edwin L. Gillette estate. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 137 Lincoln Park Boul.

JENNEY, George Harvey Bullard, capitalist; b. Waterloo, Ia., Oct. 14, 1869; s. Harvey W. and Ellen (Bullard) Jenney; ed. public school and manual training school, Chicago; m. Chicago, Nov. 11, 1902. Lamartine Taylor. Began business career as salesman for Jenney & Graham Gun Co., becoming gen. mgr. in the business, wholesale and retail until 1892, when he became connected with the World's Columbian Exposition as executive officer of the council of administration; purchasing agent for City of Chicago, 1894-8; inventor of the waste paper boxes that are used in the City of Chicago, and now also used in 18 different cities. Established in 1903 and is vice-pres. U. S. Telephone Directory Co. Pres. and treas. Inter-City Advertising Co., sec. and treas. Interlocking Steel Sheet Co., sec. and treas. Clean-Street Co. Republican; active in politics; sec. of executive committee during Swift mayorality campaign; asst. sergeant-at-arms last 3 Republican State Conventions. Clubs: Calumet, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic (dir.), Forty (treas.). Chicago Yacht, Exmoor; also Lambs, New York City. Office: Ashland Bldg. Residence: The Raymond, Lake Shore Drive and Walton Pl.

JENNEY, William Le Baron, architect; b. Fairhaven, Mass., Sept. 25, 1832; ed. Phillips Acad., Andover, Harvard Scientific School; grad. Ecole Centrale des Arts et Manufactures, Paris, 1856; later studied art and architecture in Paris studios, 1858-9; was capt. U. S. A., assigned to engineer duty; on staff Gen. U. S. Grant, Cairo to Corinth; on staff Gen. W. T. Sherman, Corinth, until 1866; brevetted maj., 1864; located in Chicago as architect, 1868; landscape engineer for West Chicago Parks, 1870-1; invented, 1883, and first used in Home Ins. Bldg., 1884, the skeleton construction now generally used for tall buildings, in honor of which the Bessemer

Steamship Co., named one of its vessels the W. L. E. Jenney; architect of the Union League Club, Siegel & Cooper Bldg., Y. M. C. A. Bldg., New York Life Bldg.; The Fair and the Horticultural Bldg., at the World's Columbian Exposition, etc., in Chicago. Mem. Union League, G. A. R., Army of the Tennessee, the Loyal Legion, Am. Institute of Architects; corr. mem. Société Centrale des Architectes Français. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 60 Bittersweet Pl.

JENNINGS, Edwin Brizze, capitalist; b. Chicago, May 11, 1859; s. John D. and Hannah W. (Brizze) Jennings (father was one of the pioneers of Chicago, 1837); ed. public and high schools, Chicago. Began in real estate and loan business in Chicago in 1875, and has continued ever since. Republican. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 2406 Prairie Av.

JENNINGS, James Elliott, mortgage banker; b. Washington Co., Ark., in a little log cabin, Apr. 5, 1869; s. F. E. P. and Mary S. (Ellis) Jennings; grad. Eureka Springs (Ark.) High School; attended Univ. of Arkansas, but left before graduation, 1887; m. Chicago, Oct. 31, 1894, Mae L. DaMond; 1 son: Allen Ford. Was mgr. Thayer Transfer Co., Kansas City, Mo., 1889-91; salesman Browning, King & Co., Chicago, 1891-2; Humphrey & Co., St. Louis, 1892-3; connected with J. Grafton Parker & Co., in real estate and renting business, 1893-1894; established, 1894, firm of J. Elliott Jennings & Co. and did general real estate, renting and loan business, until Jan. 1, 1900, when consolidated business with that of Royal Trust Co. Bank, organizing the real estate loan dept., which ran under contract until Nov. 1, 1903; organized the Jennings Real Estate Loan Co., with capital of \$1,000,000, of which he is pres. Republican. Presbyterian. Enthusiastic golfer and devotee of outdoor sports and exercises. Owns 110-acre stock farm and country home at Delavan, Wis. Clubs: Evanston, Evanston Country, Evanston Golf, Glen View. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 1612 Wesley Av., Evanston, Ill.

JEROME, William B., railway official; b. Auburn, Cayuga Co., N. Y., Mar. 13, 1852. Was telegrapher C. M. & St. P. Ry., 1870-2; telegrapher and bill clerk C. B. & Q. R. R., 1872-5; clerk in office of gen. supt. M. C. R. R., May 1 to July 5, 1875; ticket agent M. C. and Chicago & W. Michigan railroads, Grand Rapids, Mich., 1875-8. Since July 1, 1878, resident of Chicago; Michigan passenger agent, M. C. R. R., 1878-80; traveling passenger agent, A., T. & S. F. R. R., 1880-3; since Feb. 1, 1883, general western passenger agent, N. Y. C. & H. R. R. R.; also general agent, N. Y. C. Lines. Club: Union League. Office: LaSalle Street Station. Residence: 4740 Prairie Av.

JERREMS, William George, Jr., tailoring; b. Sydney, N. S. W., Australia, Feb. 5, 1869; s. William George and Mary (Nicol) Jerrems; ed. N. London Collegiate School, 1877-81; Chicago public school, 1881; Charlier Institute, New York City, 1882-5; m. Chicago, Apr. 21, 1897, Genevieve, daughter of Dr. Henry T. Byford; 1 daughter: Marjorie Byford. Entered business of Nicoll the Tailor, 1885, and has filled every position in the house (except on the bench) up to vice-pres., which now holds. Independent Republican. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc., Chicago Numismatic Soc. (pres.), Am. Numismatic Assn. Club: Union League. Office: 214 Clark St. Residence: 3807 Grand Boul.

JESSE, Dan Bowmar, stocks and bonds; b. Woodford Co., Ky., Feb. 24, 1859; s. Thomas and May Anne (Gibson) Jesse; ed. common schools of Woodford Co., Ky.; m. St. Louis, June 2, 1892, Anna M. Beznar; 1 son: Dan Bowmar, Jr. From 1879 to 1885 was in employ of Illinois Watch Co., Springfield, Ill.; in internal revenue service, Pekin, Ill., 1885-90;

of Iron Belt Loan Co., Roanoke, Va., 1890-3; sec. Illinois Savings and Loan Co., 1894-8; cashier Bureau of Water, Chicago, 1898-1900; since 1900 broker in stocks and bonds under firm name of Dan B. Jesse & Co. Democrat. Presbyterian. Pres. Englewood Men's Club, Mason, K. T., Shriner. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 6524 Normal Av.

JESSOP, James Bailey, wholesale fish; b. Sandwich, Ont., Can., June 23, 1851; s. James and Mary (Ryan) Jessop; ed. common school at Sandwich, Ont.; m. Sandwich, Apr. 25, 1876, Julia Frances Harris; children: Elenora B., Catherine J., Theodore Charles, Sydney Thomas, Cordelia Grace. In fish business since boyhood and since 1872 trading representative for the largest fish concerns in the country; resident of Chicago, off and on, since 1890; has direct connections with extensive lake and ocean fisheries, and in 1900 organized, in Chicago, the J. B. Jessop & Co., wholesale dealers in fish and oysters, of which he is pres. and mgr. Also treas. Northwest Fish Co. Office: 3-5 Milwaukee Av. Residence: 389 Oak St.

JEWETT, Samuel Rountree, lawyer; b. Chicago, Oct. 2, 1862; s. John N. and Ellen (Rountree) Jewett; preliminary education in Chicago University School; grad. Yale College with class of 1883; m. Chicago, Oct. 8, 1888, Lucy Virginia McCormick; children: McCormick, Ellen Rountree, Emma McCormick, Lucy McCormick. Studied law in office of father, John N. Jewett, and was admitted to practice in July, 1885. Practiced law in assn. with his father and brother until 1900, and after that date had office with his father until latter's death, 1904. Republican. Clubs: Washington Park, Saddle and Cycle, Swan Lake (sec. and treas. since 1889). Office: Stock Exchange. Residence: 426 N. State St.

JOB, Frederick William, lawyer; b. Alton, Ill., May 19, 1862; s. Zephaniah Bell and Amanda (Montgomery) Job; grad. Univ. of Michigan, Ph.B., 1885; law dept. same, 1887; m. Jan. 8, 1897, Helen Crafts of Chicago; children: Helen Cordelia, Virginia, Amanda, Mary Bell. Has practiced law in Chicago since July, 1887. Hawaiian consul-general at Chicago, 1894-1900; mem. and chairman Illinois State Board of Arbitration, Mar., 1901, to Dec. 8, 1902; resigned to accept position of gen. sec. Chicago Employers Assn.; also consul at Chicago of Dominican Republic. Dir. McKenzie Furnace Co. Mem. executive committee Citizens' Industrial Assn. of America, Law Institute, Bar Assn. Club: Kenwood. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 5141 Kimbark Av.

JOCELYN, Franklin C., lumberman; b. S. Deerfield, Mass., Sept. 30, 1844; s. Henry Clark and Tryphena Orcutt Jocelyn; father died, 1854; mother removed with her children to Mt. Pleasant, Ia., 1856; ed. schools of Massachusetts and at Mt. Pleasant, Ia.; m. Independence, Kan., Aug., 1872, Harriet Maria Bean, of Ravenna, O.; children: Robert McCoy, Berence, Franklin, Jr., Ruth D. In service B. & M. R. R., 1859-62; U. S. Government, 1862-4; H. & St. J. R. R., 1865-6; Am. Express Co., 1868-9. In charge of branch lumber yards in Kansas for Bradford, McCoy & Co., lumber manufacturers at W. Quincy, Ill., 1870; acquired interest in yard at Cherryvale, Kan., 1871, and in yards at Independence, Chanute and Thayer, Kan., 1872; later interested with S. A. Brown & Co., in lumber yards along railroads in Southern Kansas, with headquarters and a distributing yard at Kansas City, Mo.; in 1881 Gilbert B. Shaw bought out the S. A. Brown interest, became associated with him in the firm of G. B. Shaw & Co., until they sold out their yard, 1886-7. Pres. Inter-State Lumber Co., 1888-93; now pres. F. P. Rusher Lumber Co., the Lima Sash and Door Co.; sec. and treas. Laurens Hull Lumber Co. Club: Union League. Office: 226 LaSalle St. Residence: 4247 Drexel Boul.

JOHNSON, Albert Mussey, life insurance underwriter; b. Oberlin, Lorain Co., O., May 31, 1872; s. Albert H. and Rebecca A. (Jenkins) Johnson; ed. public school, Oberlin, O.; special work in Oberlin College, 1890; grad. Cornell Univ., 1895; m. Oakland, Calif., Nov. 19, 1896, Bessie Morris Penniman. Began work as station agent on Arkansas Midland Ry., 1888-9; sec. and mgr., Mussey Stone Co., Elyria, O., 1897-8; sec. of McDermott Stone Co., 1898; mining lead and zinc, Joplin, Mo., 1899; vice-pres. Arkansas Midland R. R., 1901-2; pres. Oberlin (O.) Gas and Electric Co. until 1903; vice-pres. of Nat. Life Insurance Co., U. S. A., since 1902. Pres. N. Am. Cold Storage Co.; pres. and treas. of N. Am. Storage Co., of Fidelity Safe Deposit Co., and of Nat. Life Bldg. Co.; dir. Columbus Safe Deposit Co. Republican. Mem. Plymouth Congregational Church. Club: Casino. Office: 159 La-Salle St. Residence: 2835 Sheridan Rd.

JOHNSON, Alfred Sidney, managing editor Technical World. (See Who's Who in America for sketch.) Office: 3321 Armour Av.

JOHNSON, Andrew P., chair manufacturer; b. Vos Bergenstift, Norway, Nov. 22, 1835; s. John L. and Emily P. (Vinge) Jeanager (name changed to Johnson); family came to U. S., 1850, and settled in Boone Co., Ill.; worked on farm and went to school until 20 years of age; m. 1871, Martha Stry; children: Joseph F., Anna E., Arthur L., Benjamin O., Ruth Isabel. Went to Beloit, Wis., 1855, and began learning carpenter's trade; contractor and builder, Beloit, 1857-61; came to Chicago, 1861; enlisted, 1862, in construction corps of Federal Army, serving till end of war, working at Nashville, Chattanooga, Bridgeport, etc. After war, carpenter and contractor in Chicago, until 1868; began manufacturing chairs on small scale, 1868; admitted Nels. Johnson as partner, 1877, in firm of A. P. Johnson & Co.; incorporated, 1883, as Johnson Chair Co., of which he has since been pres. Dir. State Bank of Chicago. Republican; represented 14th Ward in City Council, 1889-91. Lutheran; was 1st pres. of Norwegian Lutheran Cemetery Assn., and chairman of executive board, Norwegian Lutheran Tabitha Hosp. Mem. A. O. U. W. Office: 255 N. Green St. Residence: 695 N. Robey St.

JOHNSON, Charles Lincoln, banker, manufacturer; b. in a log cabin on Mt. Vernon farm, Hancock Co., Ill., Jan. 8, 1863; s. Christopher William and Margaret Elizabeth (Huff) Johnson; grad. Johnson's Commercial College, St. Louis, 1878; Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., A. B., 1886, A. M., 1889; Columbia School of Political Science, New York, A. M., 1888; Columbia School of Law, New York, LL. B., 1889; m. St. Louis, Mo., Apr. 11, 1893, Helen Sylvester Woods; children: Helen Alathena, Romola Elizabeth, Parkman, Pickets, Margaret Adelaide. Was employed in German Nat. Bank, Denver, Colo., 1886-7; private sec. to the Governor of Colorado, 1889-91; in Nat. Bank of Commerce, Denver, Colo., 1891-2; in State Bank of Chicago, 1892-1900; pres. Western State Bank, Chicago, 1901-3. Since 1903 treas. and dir., respectively, of the Am. Electric Fuse Co., the Western Telephone Mfg. Co., Chicago, and of the Citizens' Telephone and Telegraph Co., Kenosha, Wis. Independent Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Union League, Congregational. Office: 42 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: 1423 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

JOHNSON, Charles Nelson, dentist; b. Brock Twp., Ontario Co., Can., Mar. 16, 1860; s. Winthrop and Laura (Moore) Johnson; ed. high school, Port Perry, Ont.; grad. L.D.S. Royal College of Dental Surgeons, Ontario, Mar., 1881, and as D.D.S. Chicago College of Dental Surgery, 1885; honorary M.A. Lake Forest Univ., 1897; m. Toronto, Ont., Mar. 7, 1883, Fannie E. Patterson; children: Mignon, Nelyon. Engaged in dentistry from 1875. Prof. of oper-

ative dentistry in Chicago College of Dental Surgery since 1891. Editor of The Dental Review. Author of The Hermit of the Nonquon; Poems of the Farm and Other Poems; Principles and Practice of Filling Teeth; Success in Dental Practice, etc. Mem. and ex-pres. Chicago Dental Soc., Odontological Soc. of Chicago, Odontographic Soc. of Chicago; pres. Illinois State Dental Soc., 1904; mem. Nat. Dental Assn.; honorary mem. of many dental socs. Republican. Office: 81 Washington St. Residence: 2731 Sheridan Rd.

JOHNSON, Edward Walter, general western agent Merchants' Despatch Transportation Co.; b. Middlebury, Vt., Apr. 4, 1847; s. Walter Sheldon and Electa M. (Hagar) Johnson; ed. public schools and Racine College; m. Indianapolis, Ind., Nov. 8, 1883, Maud Runkle; 1 son; Sheldon. First employment was with the Goodrich Steamboat Line, 1861-2; in general office of C. & N.-W. Ry., 1862-7; 1868-79 in wholesale groceries at St. Paul, Minn.; 1879-84 associated post trader at Ft. Meade, with W. S. Fanshawe & Co.; became identified with the Merchants' Despatch Transportation Co., at St. Paul and Minneapolis, Jan. 1, 1895, and came to Chicago as western agent of the company, Apr. 1, 1899. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League; also Minnesota, of St. Paul. Office: Western Union Bldg. Residence: Union League Club.

JOHNSON, Ernest Valentine, manufacturer, capitalist; b. New York City, Feb. 14, 1859; s. George H. and Marie (Salkeld) Johnson; ed. Ernst Acad., Buffalo, and Cooper Institute, New York City; m. July, 1888, Mrs. Eva L. Brooks, of Philadelphia, Pa. Apprentice for 7 years, 1872-8, in New York office of Stephens & Spilsbury, civil engineers; came to Chicago, 1878, to join his father in the fire-proof tile enterprise of Johnson & Co., succeeding to his father's interest upon death of latter in 1879, and upon the reorganization of the business, 1880, as the Pioneer Fire-Proof Construction Co., became treas. and gen. mgr., and designed and supervised the construction of the company's large plant at Ottawa, Ill. Also organized, 1889, and became pres. of the Peerless Brick Co.; was elected treas. of the Great Northern Hotel Co., 1890, and later pres. of the Hartford Deposit Co., owners of the Hartford Bldg.; now vice-pres. and western mgr. Nat. Fireproofing Co. Mason; K. T. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Builders. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 493 E. 42d St.

JOHNSON, Frank Asbury, lawyer; b. Gowanda, Cattaraugus Co., N. Y., Jan. 18, 1845; s. Alfred and Betsy Eliza (Weeks) Johnson; grad. Lawrence Univ., Appleton, Wis.; m. Appleton, Wis., Jan. 14, 1874, Annie C. White; children: Quintard, Howard W. In 1863-4 was in black walnut lumber business in western New York; in 1864-5 was engaged in mfg. sash, doors and blinds at Fond du Lac, Wis.; sold out and took univ. course of 4 years; studied law; admitted to bar, Apr. 28, 1871; since then in practice of law. Republican. Unitarian. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., South Side Improvement Assn., Am. Historical Assn., Chicago Sharpshooters' Assn. Club: Hamilton. Office: Association Bldg. Residence: 5817 Monroe Av.

JOHNSON, Frank Seward, physician; b. Chicago, Apr. 18, 1856; s. Hosmer Allen and Margaret (Seward) Johnson; m. Sept. 30, 1900, Elizabeth Burbank Ayer; children: Hosmer Ayer, Edward Ayer. Grad. Northwestern Univ., A. B., 1878; M.D., Chicago Med. College, 1881; now emeritus dean and prof. medicine and clinical medicine Med. Dept., Northwestern Univ.; attending physician Michael Reese Hosp.; consulting physician Woman's Hosp. and Mercy Hosp., Chicago. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Climatological Assn., Chicago Soc. for Prevention of Tuberculosis, Nat. Assn. for

Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis, Chicago Acad. of Sciences. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Physicians. Address: 2521 Prairie Av.

JOHNSON, Henry William, manufacturer of chairs; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 1, 1834; s. James E. and Emily E. Johnson; removed, when 6 years old, to Middlefield, Geauga Co., O.; ed. Hiram College during presidency of James A. Garfield (afterward pres. of the U. S.); taught school in Ohio and Missouri, and on breaking out of war, 1861, returned to Burton, O.; enlisted and served through the war (5 years) under Gen. W. B. Hazen, in 41st O. Vols.; promoted through intermediate rank until became capt. Co. B, 41st O. Vols.; was breveted maj. for meritorious service; while capt. Co. B appointed full maj. of U. S. V., Q. M.'s Dept.; at close of war was commissioned in 8th Regt., U. S. A., but declined; m. Columbus, O., Jan. 1, 1867, Ellen A. Ford (sister of his partner, J. S. Ford); children: Emma F., William F., Edward F., Helen F., Marguerite F., Alice F. In 1867 formed partnership with J. S. Ford, as Ford & Johnson, manufacturers of chairs and settees, and in 1868 removed that business to Michigan City, Ind., where, under firm name of Ford, Johnson & Co., established large factories, of which he has ever since had charge. In 1872 the copartnership title became J. S. Ford, Johnson & Co., and offices and warehouses were opened in Chicago. In June, 1900, all the factories at Michigan City and the copartnership business at Chicago were consolidated in a corporation under the name, J. S. Ford, Johnson & Co., and he became vice-pres. and factory mgr. The Chicago offices of the company are at 1550 Indiana Av. and 1437 Wabash Av.; the factory office is at Michigan City, Ind., where he resides. Address: Michigan City, Ind.

JOHNSON, Herrick, clergyman, educator; b. Kaughnawaga, N. Y., Sept. 22, 1832; s. John J. and Lydia (French) Johnson; grad. Hamilton College, N. Y., 1857; Auburn Theological Seminary, N. Y., 1860 (D. D., Western Reserve College; LL. D., Western Univ.; D. C. L., Omaha Univ.). Held several pastoral positions, 1858 prof. in McCormick Theological Seminary, Chicago. Was moderator Presbyterian General Assembly, 1882; pres. Presbyterian Board of Education and Board of College Aid, etc. (See Who's Who in America for list of books, etc.) Address: 1050 N. Halsted St.

JOHNSON, John Mitchell, railway official; b. Cincinnati, O., May 13, 1845; s. Henry and Mary Johnson; ed. public school, Cincinnati; m. Franklin, Ind., 1866, Ada E. Fisk; children: Will S., Clara Maude (Mrs. W. E. Nichols), John M., Jr., Ada E., Margaret, Winifred. Was station agent Indianapolis, Cincinnati & Lafayette Ry. at Franklin, Ind., 1870-2; general freight and ticket agent Cincinnati & Martinsville R. R., 1872-5; in service of Indianapolis, Cincinnati & Lafayette, traveling auditor to asst. general freight agent, 1875-89; with C. R. I. & P. Ry., since 1883, consecutively as 1st asst. general freight agent, general freight agent, freight traffic mgr.; elected 3d vice-pres., Mar. 16, 1899; resigned Apr. 2, 1903, to become asst. to vice-pres. of Gould Lines. Has been chairman Western Classification Committee, and mem. Uniform Classification committee representing Western Freight Assn. Dir. 1st Nat. Bank of Englewood. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian, Lake Geneva Country. Office: Western Union Bldg.

JOHNSON, John Nathaniel, merchant; b. country district in Sweden, Feb. 2, 1865; s. John and Frederika Johnson; ed. public schools in Sweden; m. Chicago, Aug. 24, 1893, Emma Johnson; children: Lyrte Wilhelmina, Reuben Nathaniel. Resided in Exeter, Ill., 3 years and learned the broom-making trade before coming to Chicago, 1887; Sept. 1, 1897, with C. M. Morse, established firm of Morse & Johnson, broom corn, broom-makers' supplies, etc. Re-

publican. Mem. Swedish Mission Church. Office: 225-227 Kinzie St. Residence: 2797 N. Seeley Av.

JOHNSON, Julius Arthur, lawyer; b. Jackson, Mich., Mar. 10, 1858; s. Julius E. and Martha (Farnum) Johnson; grad. Wayland Acad., Beaver Dam, Wis., 1875; Brown Univ., Providence, R. I., A. B., 1882 (A. M., 1887); m. Oak Park, Ill., June 13, 1889, Esther H. Boise. Admitted to bar, 1886; practiced at Pierre, S. Dak., 1886-91; engaged actively in the management of the State campaign which resulted in locating the State capital at Pierre in 1889 and 1890; removed to Chicago, 1891, and has practiced alone ever since. County atty. for Cook Co., Dec. 1, 1899, to June 1, 1901; has made a specialty of laws pertaining to corporate taxation and general corporation law. Republican. Baptist. Was mem. Delta Kappa Epsilon at Brown Univ. Mem. S. A. R., Law Club, Cook Co. Bar Assn. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 6549 Yale Av.

JOHNSON, Robert Massie, mfg. jeweler; b. Toronto, Can., May 6, 1842; s. F. B. and Bertha Johnson; ed. public schools of Ontario; m. 1st, Sherbrooke, Can., Elizabeth Anderson (now Mrs. J. S. Ford), m. 2d, Norwich, Conn., Ella Burdick; 1 son: Edward L. Mfg. wholesale and retail jeweler in Chicago since 1871; firm now R. M. Johnson & Son, Republican. Assn.—Past Commander-in-Chief, Oriental Consistory S. P. R. S. (32°), Past Potentate Medinah Temple A. A. O. N. M. S.; Past Sovereign St. John's Conclave, Knights of Red Cross of Constantine; now Grand Sovereign of the Grand Imperial Council of the Red Cross of Constantine for the Western Hemisphere of the U. S. A. Office: 67 E. Washington St. Residence: 204 S. Robey St.

JOHNSON, William Ford, sec., treas. and Chicago mgr. J. S. Ford, Johnson & Co., chair manufacturers; b. Michigan City, Ind., July 13, 1869; s. Henry W. and Ellen (Ford) Johnson; grad. high school, Michigan City, Ind., 1887; entered Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., 1887, graduated, A. B., 1890; m. Chicago, Oct. 17, 1900, Harriet Wheeler, Bern business life after leaving college in June, 1891, in the credit and cashier's dept. of J. S. Ford, Johnson & Co.; was cashier until 1900, when, upon incorporation of the business, was elected sec. of the company, and in 1904 was elected treas. and Chicago mgr., still retaining the office of sec., and also being a dir. in the company, which operates large factories at Michigan City, Ind. Mem. Delta Kappa Epsilon, Republican, Presbyterian. Clubs: Washington Park, Evanston Country. Office: Indiana Av. and 16th St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

JOHNSON, William Herbert, lawyer; b. Lawton, VanBuren Co., Mich., Oct. 31, 1856; s. Gilbert Davidson and Nancy (Longwell) Johnson; ed. public schools; studied law in office of Edwards & Sherwood, Kalamazoo, Mich.; m. Oct. 15, 1889, Kate, daughter of Franklin and Sarah (Lyman) Hubbard, of Toledo, O.; children: Gilbert D., Franklin H., Robert L., Kathryn E., Elizabeth. Admitted to Michigan bar, Sept., 1878; came to Chicago, Dec., 1878, and entered offices of Tenney, Flower & Cratty, remaining with them until May, 1883, when he became partner in Cratty, Abbott & Johnson for 1 year, changing, 1884, to Abbott & Johnson, then Johnson & Bartlett, later Johnson, Morrill & Bartlett, and afterward, by retirement of Mr. Bartlett to Johnson & Morrill. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Has been school dir. and pres. of the village of Glencoe. Clubs: Law, Marquette, Hamilton, Skokie Golf, Winnetka, Mem. Law Institute and Chicago and Illinois State Bar Assn. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

JOHNSON, William Stevenson, lawyer; b. Albany, N. Y., June 1, 1850; s. James and Sophia (Middlebrook) Johnson; came to Chicago with parents in 1863; entered Williams Col-

lege at 18, and remained 2 years, until the death of his father in 1870; then studied law in office of James P. Root; m. Chicago, Nov. 10, 1886, Lila Hopkinson; children: Gardner H. Charles H. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1875, and entered law office of Emory A. Storrs, but later established in practice alone. Clubs: Illinois Athletic Iroquois. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 451 Washington Boul.

JOHNSON, Willis Flavel, grain commission; b. Yates Co., N. Y., Mar. 4, 1834; s. Morgan S. and Wealthy Wood (Willey) Johnson; moved with parents to Wickliffe (now Palatine) Cook Co., Ill., 1844; ed. public schools; m. Morrison, Ill., Jan. 13, 1859, Phena Young. Was engaged in business at Morrison, Ill., 1856-74, and still has interests there in elevator, lumber and coal; since 1873 a mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade, and since 1874 engaged in commission business in Chicago; established present business, 1880, and senior mem. of firm of W. F. Johnson & Co. Republican Club: Marquette. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 10 Hawthorne Pl.

JOHNSON, George Franklin, manufacturer, merchant; b. Kankakee, Ill., Mar. 29, 1870; s. Frederick and Lora (Goodman) Johnson; ed. public schools and acad., Joliet, Ill., until 1885; m. Lockport, Ill., Sept. 27, 1897, Flora May Chamberlin; 1 daughter: Geraldine Evon. Came to Chicago from Lockport, Ill., 1892; was 7 years in employ of Norton & Co., merchant millers; purchasing agent Calumet Electric St. Ry. Co., 1893-5; purchasing agent Gates Iron Works, 1895-1902; originator and incorporator of Nat. Fire Proof Paint Co., 1898, which, on Nov. 25, 1905, was succeeded by the Nat. Fire Proof Paint Corporation, of which he is sec. Mem. Nat. Assn. of Manufacturers, of New York City. Independent in politics. Office: 87-89 S. Franklin St. Residence: Joliet, Ill.

JOHNSON, Harry Bennett, mgr. of the Hartford Life Insurance Co.; b. Iowa, Apr. 21, 1863; s. G. H. and Clara (Lewis) Johnson; ed. public schools; m. Ludington, Mich., Jan. 31, 1895, Minnie M. Porter. Entered life insurance business, 1890, in field work; since Mar., 1895, gen. mgr. in Chicago for the Hartford Life Insurance Co., of Hartford, Conn. Republican. Mem. Life Underwriters' Assn. Club: Hamilton. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 1723 Roscoe St.

JOHNSON, James Wright, manufacturer; b. Springfield, Ill., Mar. 11, 1860; s. Robert F. and Maria J. (Wright) Johnson; ed. public schools and at Racine (Wis.) College; m. Chicago, Apr. 20, 1887, Bessie S. Rust; children: Henry Rust, Katherine, Helen, Elisabeth. Spent first 3 years of business life in office work as clerk; then was for a time engaged in the real estate business, and afterward an officer in the Expanded Metal Co. until 1896, since which time he has been treas. of the Western Electric Co. Republican. Office: 259 S. Clinton St. Residence: 172 E. 50th St.

JOHNSON, Robert Stuart, flour miller; b. Greenville, Pa., Sept. 27, 1867; s. S. P. and M. S. (Sutton) Johnson; grad. Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., 1878; m. Easton, Pa., Feb., 1882, F. S. Seitz; children: S. P., Fannie S. Was in 1st Nat. Bank of Greenville, Pa., from 1878 to 1894; since then in Chicago; pres. of the Star and Crescent Milling Co. (established 1866). Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Mason. Club: Washington Park. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 5536 Washington Av.

JOHNSON, Thomas Taylor, civil engineer; b. Cincinnati, O., Aug. 8, 1856; s. Alexander and Margaret (Taylor) Johnson; grad. C.E., Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., 1877; took post-graduate work at Washington Univ., St. Louis, in heat, electricity and higher mathematics; m. Philadelphia, Aug. 18, 1876, Wilhelmina, daughter of William and Henrietta Breuninger; children: Alexander, Wil-

liam, Thomas. In practice as civil engineer since 1877; asst. engineer corps U. S. A., first at Washington, D. C., and later on Missouri and Mississippi rivers; entered service of Chicago Drainage and Water Supply Commission, June, 1886; asst. city engineer of Chicago in charge of water supply, 1887-8; in charge of construction of new artesian waterworks at Memphis, Tenn., 1888; of artesian water supply for Savannah, Ga., 1891-3; asst. engineer Sanitary District of Chicago as principal, 1890; re-entered service of Sanitary District, Jan., 1892, and since then asst. chief engineer. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers. Office: 188 Madison St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

JOHNSTON, William M., lawyer; b. Glasgow, Scotland, Feb. 19, 1839; s. William and Jean (Beith) Johnston; came with parents to Kane Co., Ill., when 7 years old; reared on farm; ed. public schools, St. Charles, Ill., and law dept. of the Univ. of Michigan, LL.B., 1865; m. Aug., 1870, Lizzie Sanders, of Plainfield, N. Y.; children: William S., John A., Helen. Admitted to bar of Michigan, 1865, and of Illinois, 1866, and was with the law firm of Hervey, Anthony & Galt until the great fire of 1871; engaged in individual practice, 1871-2; then of Snowhook, Johnston & Gray, 1872-89, and of Johnston & Gray, 1889-92; since then in practice alone. Office: 163 Randolph St. Residence: 232 Park Av.

JOHNSTONE, Stuart, physician; b. Toronto, Ont., Can., Apr. 2, 1858; s. J. H. and M. A. Johnstone; ed. public schools of Toronto and College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, M.D., 1887; m. Canada, 1887, J. S. St. Croix; 1 son: St. Croix. Member staff of Cook County, Lakeside, Chicago and Post-Graduate hospitals; professor and lecturer on diseases of women at Jenner Med. College, and on diseases of the rectum in Post-Graduate Med. School. Surgeon, Hussar Squadron, U. S. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Electro-Therapeutic Assn., Chicago Soc. for the Prevention of Tuberculosis. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: 11 Drexel Sq.

JONAS, Charles, pres. Metallic Folding Bed Co.; b. Racine, Wis., Aug. 20, 1874; s. late Charles Jonas (Consul-General at St. Petersburg, and twice lieut.-gov. of Wisconsin) and Christina Korzak Jonas; ed. Racine public and high schools and undergraduate Chicago Med. College and Chicago School of Pharmacy; m. Chicago, 1903, Hattie Eichmann. Was vice and deputy U. S. Consul at Crefeld, Ger., Cleveland's 2d administration. At time of incorporation of the Metallic Folding Bed Co., manufacturers of steel furniture, in 1878, became its sec. and asst. mgr.; later advanced to pres. and mgr., which position still holds. Also sec. and dir. of Standard Gold Mining Co., of Kingman, Ariz. Office: 21st and Jefferson Sts. Residence: 6258 Jackson Park Av.

JONES, Alexander J., lawyer and trustee Chicago Sanitary District; b. Sangamon Co., Ill., July 11, 1860; ed. public schools. Began career as a school teacher and later was in journalism in Chicago; admitted to bar and engaged in general practice. Democrat; has served in the General Assembly of Illinois, and as U. S. Consul in Colombia; elected in 1895 a trustee of the Sanitary District of Chicago, and re-elected in 1900. Office: 188 Madison St. Residence: 828 71st Pl.

JONES, Alfred Hanby, state food commissioner; b. Crawford Co., Ill., July 4, 1850; s. John M. and Elizabeth (Ford) Jones; ed. Nat. Normal School, Lebanon, O., and Westfield (Ill.) College; m. 1st, Greenhill, Ind., 1873, Ellen M. Thompson; 1 son: Gustavus A.; m. 2d, Robinson, Ill., Nov. 26, 1878, Catherine A. Beals. Read law in office of Callahan & Jones, Robinson, Ill., and admitted to practice in 1875; later took Mr. Jones' place in firm, which has continued as Callahan & Jones for

28 years. Dir. 1st Nat. Bank of Robinson, Ill., and of Robinson Creamery Co. Republican; chairman of County Republican Committee of Crawford Co. since 1880; was mem. of State Central Committee for 8 years; counsel for the C., C. & St. L. Ry. (Cairo Div.). State's atty. for Crawford Co., Ill., 1876; mem. Illinois Legislature, 1885; was pres. of Board of Trustees, Eastern Illinois State Normal School; since 1899 state food commissioner. Chairman Commercial Club, Robinson, Ill. Office: Manhattan Bldg. Residence: Robinson, Ill.

JONES, Arthur Russell, banker and broker; b. Vinton, Ia., Jan. 8, 1865; s. Bushrod W. and Lydia (Stickney) Jones; ed. public school and high school; m. Vinton, Ia., Aug. 6, 1889, Edith Forrester; 1 son: Arthur Forrester. Came to Chicago in 1883 and entered service of the C. & N.-W. Ry. as traveling live-stock agent; in 1889 was made asst. gen. mgr. of Street's Western Stable Car Line; then with the M., K. & T. R. R. as general freight agent, with headquarters at Ft. Worth, Tex., until 1896, when came to Chicago and established firm of Arthur R. Jones & Co., making specialties of commercial paper, treas. and dir. Illinois Machine and Foundry Co. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Colonial, Chicago Automobile, Fox Lake Yacht. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 3810 Forest Av.

JONES, Casius Clay, State bank examiner; b. Seneca Falls, N. Y., May 3, 1845; s. Walton and Mary A. (Edwards) Jones; ed. district schools and 2 terms at Seneca Falls (N. Y.) Acad.; m. New Brunswick, N. J., Dec. 29, 1869, Mary D. Hankinson; 1 daughter: Grace L. (b. 1874, died 1888). After leaving acad. worked in general store 2 years; moved to Albany, N. Y., 1861; engaged in railroading, 1861-8, except during service in U. S. N., 1863-4; moved to Rockford, Ill., 1868, and was bank officer there, 1868-81; coal dealer, 1881-8; appointed State bank examiner, 1890; served until 1893, and again, 1897-1901; auditor Chicago Title and Trust Co., Jan., 1902, to Aug., 1903; again reappointed as State bank examiner. Republican. Served in N. Y. N. G. 5 years; I. N. G., 7 years; adjt.-gen. G. A. R. (Nat.), 1894-5; Supervisor of Census, 2d District Illinois, 1890. Episcopalian. Resident of Chicago since 1902. Mason. K. P., Elks, Shriner. Address: Hyde Park Hotel.

JONES, Charles Edward, business educator; b. Thurman, Ia., May 1, 1862; s. James S. and Amanda M. (Wylie) Jones; ed. Thurman (Ia.) public schools; Taber (Ia.) College; Eastman College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; m. Chicago, Oct. 19, 1894, Mary J. Armstrong; 1 daughter: Frances Dora. Since 1886 engaged as an educator in business colleges; pres. and treas. of Jones Business College, 160 Washington St.; Jones North Chicago Business College, and Jones Business College, Hammond, Ind., devoting entire attention to these institutions. Republican. Office: 160 E. Washington St. Residence: 1114 S. 3d Av., Maywood, Ill.

JONES, Cyrus Marsh, supt. of The Fair; b. Cleveland, O., Apr. 27, 1854; s. Abraham and Martha (Hale) Jones; ed. public schools of Louisville, Ky.; m. Louisville, Feb. 1, 1883, Harriet H. Johns; 1 daughter: Martha Houston. In employ of the E. Jennings Co., 403-5 W. Madison St., becoming gen. mgr., 1879-89; gen. supt. The Fair, dept. store, 1890-3; in business for self, 1893-4; gen. supt. A. M. Rothschild & Co., 1894-7; since 1897 again supt. of The Fair. Republican. Methodist. Club: Hamilton. Office: State Adams and Dearborn Sts. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

JONES, Fernando, title examiner; b. Chautauqua Co., N. Y., May 26, 1820; s. William and Anna (Gregory) Jones; moved to Buffalo, 1824; ed. public schools, Buffalo, and was student under Millard Fillmore, afterward pres. of the U. S.; acad. at Fredonia, N. Y.,

and afterward at Canandaigua, N. Y.; removed to Chicago, 1835; m. 1853, Jane Grahame; 1 child: Grahame. On coming to Chicago was clerk in his father's hardware store; learned the Pottawatomie tongue; was employed in the land office, Chicago, 1855-6; bought property; went into abstract business (with partners) and compiled abstracts of all titles in Cook Co., which became of enormous value to the land owners when the records of the county were destroyed by the great fire in 1871; business was consolidated with that of the two other abstract firms and finally merged in the Title Guarantee & Trust Co., now known as the Chicago Title & Trust Co. Alderman, 1859-60; South Town supervisor during war; helped establish Camp Douglas; was trustee Orphan Asylum, State Asylum for Insane, Jacksonville, Ill., and the old Chicago Univ. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc., and Historical Soc. (Buffalo, N. Y.). Clubs: Press, Calumet. Address: 1834 Prairie Av.

JONES, Frank Hatch, lawyer; b. Griggsville, Pike Co., Ill., Mar. 6, 1854; s. George W. and Cecelia B. Jones; grad. Yale Univ., A.B., 1875; studied law in Columbia Law School, New York, and Chicago Law School. Began practice at Springfield, Ill., in 1879, and since 1897 has been engaged in practice of law in Chicago. Now sec. Am. Trust and Savings Bank. Democrat. Served in General Assembly in 1891, and made nominating speech for Gen. John M. Palmer for the U. S. Senate; 1st asst. postmaster general of U. S., 1893-7. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Merchants, University, Iroquois, Union, Onwentsia, Bankers. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 354 Huron St.

JONES, Frank Warren, pres. U. S. Mica Mining and Milling Co.; b. Stoughton, Mass., Aug. 20, 1855; s. Francis and I. Augusta (Thompson) Jones; descendant of Gov. Winslow, who landed from Mayflower at Plymouth, Mass., 1620; ancestors settled in Norfolk Co., Mass., 1636, and served in Indian, Colonial and Revolutionary wars; grand sire was one of the incorporators and first selectman of Dedham, Mass., the county seat; ed. public schools in Massachusetts; m. Lynn, Mass., 1879, Abbie A. Gardner; children: Myron Scott, Marion Louise. Was supt. of a shoe manufactory, 1876-84; treas. and gen. mgr. of a shoe mfg. company, 1884-8; Jones, Curtis & Towne, 1888-1898; pres. of electric company, 1896-1900; sec. and dir. Belt Line Electric Ry., 1890-5; pres. of Home Med. Co. since 1898; sec. and vice-pres. Kraig Chemical Co. since 1902; pres. Am. Insult. Co. since 1904; since Sept., 1901, pres. U. S. Mica Mining and Milling Co., owning the largest deposit, and being the largest producers of mica in the U. S. Democrat; was mem. House of Representatives of Massachusetts, 1884-5; senator of Massachusetts, 1886-1887-8; prison commissioner of Massachusetts, 1890-5; gen. supt. of prisons, 1893-5; park commissioner, 1889-94; nominated for congress, 1892, against Henry Cabot Lodge, and nominated for mayor, 1900; declined both, although election was assured. Chairman Democratic Committee of Essex Co., Mass., 1886-96; mem. executive Massachusetts Democratic Club. Became resident of Chicago, 1900. Mem. Henry George Assn. and of Municipal Ownership League. Club: Iroquois. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 2910 Lake Park Av.

JONES, Fred Bennett, vice-pres. the Adams & Westlake Co.; b. Peoria, Ill., Jan. 14, 1858; s. George W. and Cecelia (Bennett) Jones; ed. public schools; graduate of high school. Entered the employ of the Adams & Westlake Co., manufacturers of railway supplies, hardware specialties, etc., in sales dept., in 1877, and soon afterward became stockholder and dir. Now vice-pres. of the Adams & Westlake Co., and dir. the Curtain Supply Co., U. S. Head Light Co., and other corporations. Clubs:

Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Mid-Day. Office: 110 Ontario St. Residence: 290 LaSalle Av.

JONES, George Herbert, pres. Inland Steel Co.; b. Co. of Surrey, Eng., Jan. 25, 1856. Was with S. D. Kimbark, iron and steel, 1871-1893; since 1893 pres. Inland Steel Co. Also vice pres. Buffalo Steel Co., of Tonawanda, N. Y.; dir. Sunnyside Coal Co., and pres. Inland Coal and Washing Co. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 56 Woodland Park.

JONES, George Phifer, manufacturer; b. S. Solon, Madison Co., O., Apr. 3, 1839; s. William and Sarah (Phifer) Jones; ed. public schools of London, Madison Co., O.; m. London, O., May 1, 1861, Samantha Graham; children: Graham P., Belden D., Florence, Grace Marie. Kept country store, London, O., 1861-4; in dry goods business, Joliet, Ill., 1864-7; Des Moines, Ia., 1867-9; in mfg. business, Joliet, 1869; organized Will Co. Nat. Bank, 1871, with H. N. Higginbotham, and conducted it 5 years as cashier; moved to Chicago, 1877, and was employed by Keith Bros. in capt.; sup. of public service, Cook Co., 1889; bought the Jones Car Door Co., 1890 (now pres.). Has been receiver for several large corporations. Republican. Methodist. Club: Union League. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 2721 Kenmore Av., Edgewater, Ill.

JONES, Jenkin Lloyd, independent minister, editor, lecturer; b. Cardiganshire, S. Wales, Nov. 14, 1843; s. Richard Lloyd and Mary (Thomas) Jones; parents moved to Wisconsin when an infant; worked on farm until 1862; private 6th Wis. Battery, 3 years in Civil War; grad. Meadville (Pa.) Theological Seminary, 1870; 9 years pastor All Souls Church, Janesville, Wis.; was sec. Western Unitarian Conference for 9 years; organized and was first sec. Western Unitarian Sunday School Soc.; in 1878, with others, established Unity, a weekly paper, and organ. of the Congress of Religion, and has been its editor since 1879; organized and since 1882 pastor of All Souls Church, Chicago; sec. World's Parliament of Religions, 1842-3; in 1894 was instrumental in organizing the Congress of Religion in Illinois, its gen. sec. since; pres. Illinois State Conference of Charities; lecturer in English, univ. extension dept., Univ. of Chicago; pres. Tower Hill Summer School of Literature and Religion; founder and first pres. Chicago Browning Soc. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: N. W. Cor. Oakwood Boul. and Langley Av.

JONES, John Sutphin, pres. the Jones & Adams Co.; b. Washington Court House, O., Jan. 4, 1848; s. William R. and Elizabeth (Morris) Jones; ed. public schools in Ohio; m. Granville, O., Oct. 22, 1884, Sarah F. Follett. From 1870 to 1888 was engaged in the railroad business as operator, conductor, trainmaster and supt.; after that date engaged in the coal business as pres. of The Jones & Adams Co., operating coal mines in West Virginia, Ohio and Illinois, and coal docks on the lakes, with general offices in Chicago. Resident of Chicago (coming from Ohio) since 1887. Also pres. of the National Hocking Coal Co.; and is connected with the Little Kanawha syndicate, in building branch railroads and acquiring coal properties in West Virginia. Republican. Mason (32°); mem. Apollo Commandery, K. T. (Chicago); Cincinnati (O.) Consistory, A. A. S. R.; Medinah Temple (Chicago), Nobles of the Mystic Shrine. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Kenwood, Mid-Day. Office: Old Colony Bldg. City residence: Union League Club. Country home: Monomoy Place, Granville, O.

JONES, Joseph Russell, retired; b. Conneaut, Ashtabula Co., O., Feb. 17, 1823; s. Joel and Maria (Dart) Jones; ed. local school; m. Galena, Ill., Sept. 14, 1848, Elizabeth Ann

Scott; children: Russell Sheldon, Ben Campbell, Lizzie Scott, Frank Ormsby, Rebecca Fulkerson, Eliza Maria. Was clerk in store at Conneaut; went to Galena, Ill., and was first clerk and later partner in wholesale grocery business at Galena, 1840-61; sec. and treas. the Galena & Minnesota Packet Co., 1846-61; was alderman in Galena; mem. Illinois Legislature, 1860; U. S. Marshal at Chicago, 1861-9; U. S. minister to Belgium, 1869-1875; on his return from Belgium was tendered the position of Sec. of the Interior in Gen. Grant's Cabinet, which he declined, and was then appointed collector of the port of Chicago, 1875-6. Organized, 1863, the Chicago W. Division Ry. Co., and was its pres. for about 25 years, except when residing abroad as minister to Belgium. Organized the North-Western Horse Nail Mfg. Co. and was its pres. many years. Dir. Illinois Trust and Savings Bank, Chicago Telephone Co., Central Union Telephone Co., Guarantee Co. of N. America. Republican. Pres. Pelee Club, located on Pelee Island in Lake Erie, Ontario, Can. Office: Illinois Trust and Savings Bank. Residence: 2108 Michigan Av.

JONES, Judson M. W.; b. Hoosac, Rensselaer Co., N. Y., Jan. 21, 1821; common school education; m. 1859, Harriet, daughter of George W. Snow. At 18 removed to Troy, N. Y., and was engaged in the book and stationery business, first as employe and later as proprietor, until 1857; came to Chicago, 1857, and bought out the blankbook and stationery business of Burley & Co.; now pres. J. M. W. Jones Stationery and Printing Co. Burned out in fire of 1871, but immediately secured other premises and resumed business. Built his present printing house, 1888. Club: Chicago. Office: 76-82 Sherman St. Residence: 480 Dearborn Av.

JONES, Nathaniel Magruder, lawyer; b. Jackson, La., Aug. 3, 1850; s. Benjamin and Rachel W. B. Jones; ed. schools of Port Gibson, Miss., and Southern Univ., Greensboro, Ala., graduating, with honors, 1869; instructor in Collegiate Institute of Baton Rouge, La., 1869-71; read law in office of Truett Polk, St. Louis, Mo., 1871-2; m. Oct. 4, 1881, Mary E., daughter of H. T. Merrill, of Chicago; children: Helen M., Mildred B., Rachel B., Gordon M. Came to Chicago, 1873; admitted to practice in Illinois, 1874, and was associated with B. D. Magruder until latter went to the Supreme bench in 1885; in partnership under name of Jones & Hacker, and Jones & Strong for several years; since then engaged in practice alone, making a specialty of real estate, chancery and corporation law. Mem. Oak Park M. E. Church, Elector School District No. 1, Oak Park. Mem. of Chicago and Illinois Bar Assns. Pres. Chicago Law Institute, 1902. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 324 Kenilworth Av., Oak Park, Ill.

JONES, Richard, lawyer; b. Columbus, O., Nov. 3, 1867; s. David and Eliza (White) Jones; ed. public schools and under private instructors in Philadelphia; grad. Harvard College, A.B., 1890; m. Columbus, O., Nov. 7, 1894, Eliza Sinks; children: George, Richard, III. Studied law and was admitted to bar, 1892, beginning practice at Columbus, O., and in 1899 came to Chicago, making a specialty of corporation law. General solicitor of the Republic Iron and Steel Co. Republican. Clubs: University, Onwentsia, Harvard, of Chicago and New York; also Columbus, Ohio. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 149 Lincoln Park Boul.

JONES, Stephen B., coal merchant; b. Columbus, O., Jan. 16, 1856; s. Daniel S. and Frances (Evans) Jones; ed. public school, Columbus, O., graduating grammar grade at age of 17; then attended Bryant Business College; m. Columbus, O., Mar. 12, 1879, Mary A. Evans, of Columbus, O.; children: Homer D., Frances

E., Alma E., Jennie Irene, Ethel Grace, Stephen Barrett, Russell A. Began business life at age of 18 as bookkeeper with Columbus Buggy Co.; became traveling salesman at 19 and retained position for 11 years; moved to Chicago in 1886. Has organized several companies, including the Western Fuel Co., of which is pres. and treas., and Banner Coal Co., of which is pres.; also the Medicated Cream Soap Co. of the Dr. Gossom Co., and the Manila Drug Co., of each of which is pres. and treas. Republican. Methodist. Club: Union League. Office: Adams and Rockwell Sts. Residence: 1643 W. Adams St.

JONES, Walter Clyde, lawyer; b. Pilot Grove, Ia., Dec. 27, 1870; s. Jonathan and Sarah (Buffington) Jones; ed. public and high schools of Keokuk, Ia.; grad. engineering course, Iowa State College, as M.E., 1891; from Chicago College of Law (Lake Forest Univ.), LL.B., 1895; m. Paulina Ia., 1896, Emma Boyd; 1 son: Walter Clyde, Jr. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1895, and since then in general practice of law in Chicago. Mem. law firm of Jones & Addington, Dir. and treas. Benjamin Electrical Mfg. Co., Knickerbocker Mfg. Co., and Peary Time Stamp Co.; also gen. mgr. of latter. Mem. Franklin Institute, Philadelphia; Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers; ex-pres. Chicago Electrical Assn. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Quadrangle, Midlothian. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 5540 Monroe Av.

JONES, William A., manufacturer; b. Chambersburg, Franklin Co., Pa., Nov. 23, 1849; s. Nathan W. and Sarah E. (Gillman) Jones; largely self educated; m. LaSalle, Ill., May 23, 1872, Mary C. Baxley; children: Elsie May (deceased), Jessie E., Clara E., Mabel A., Marcia A. (deceased), Sarah L., Grace G., Warren G., Frankie B. Apprenticed to learn iron molder's trade, Ottawa, Ill., 1866; advanced to foreman in shop before apprenticeship was finished; moved to foundry to learn iron foundry foreman for Marselles Mfg. Co., 1876-1882; moved to Chicago to take position of foundry supt., which held until June, 1890; started foundry for self, 1890; incorporated, Jan. 1, 1904, W. A. Jones Foundry and Machine Co. Ex-pres. and life mem. Am. Foundrymen's Assn. Republican. Baptist. Club: Ashland; also several gun clubs. Office: 142-64 W. North Av. Residence: 325 S. Harvey Av., Oak Park, Ill.

JONES, William Hugh, vice-pres. International Harvester Co.; b. Penrygrove, Wales, May 1, 1845; s. Hugh Jones; ed. Wales until 1857, emigrated to Columbia Co., Wis., m. 1863, Elizabeth Owen; children: Hugh W., William O., Garfield R. Worked on farm in Wisconsin until 1865; agent for Dodge reapers and Champion mowers, Berlin, Wis., 1866-8; traveling salesman for L. J. Bush & Co., Milwaukee, 1868-70; employe of E. H. Gammon and William Deering, 1870-81; with E. H. Gammon established Plano Mfg. Co., at Plano, Ill., 1881, becoming pres., and in 1893 removing plant to W. Pullman; in 1902, on organization of International Harvester Co., became vice-pres. Republican. Methodist. Club: Union League. Office: 7 Monroe St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

JONES, William Thomas, mgr. Wright & Hills Linseed Oil Co.; b. St. Louis, Mo., May 2, 1846; s. William H. and Mary T. (Richeson) Jones; ed. public schools; m. St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 8, 1871, Anna L. Carter; children: Claudia Richardson, Olive Rankin, Varella Hebbert, Clarence Becktold. Began business career in the fire brick and sewer pipe works of the Cheltenham Fire Brick Co., St. Louis, Mo., 1863-9; then became connected with the Collier White Lead and Oil Co., of St. Louis, and after its linseed oil dept. was consolidated with the Nat. Linseed Oil Co., continued with latter company until in 1899 its effects were absorbed by the Am. Linseed Co.; then assumed the management of its Wright & Law-

ther Oil and Lead Manufacturing Co. branch at Chicago, and on Mar. 3, 1899, was transferred to the management of the Wright & Hills Linseed Oil Co., Chicago, which is a part of the Am. Linseed Co. Methodist. Royal Arcanum, A. O. U. W. Office: 22d and Lumber Sts. Residence: 6506 Peoria St.

JORDAN, Edwin Oakes, associate prof. bacteriology, Univ. of Chicago, since 1900; b. Thomas, Me., July 18, 1866; s. J. L. and E. D. (Bugbee) Jordan; grad. Massachusetts Institute Technology, 1888 (Ph.D., Clark Univ., 1892); m. June 16, 1893, Elsie Fay Pratt. Chief asst. biologist Massachusetts State Board of Health, 1888-90; lecturer on biology Massachusetts Institute Technology, 1889-90; fellow in morphology Clark Univ., 1890-2; associate, 1892-3; instructor anatomy, Univ. of Chicago, 1893-5; Pasteur Institute, Paris, 1896. Pres. Soc. of Am. Bacteriologists, mem. Am. Public Health Assn., Am. Assn. Pathologists and Bacteriologists. Address: 5720 Woodlawn Av.

JOSLIN, Alexander Davis, auditor of passenger receipts, I. C. R. R.; b. Norwalk, Huron Co., O., May 13, 1848; s. Richard Davis and Mary (Vredenburg) Joslin; ed. district school, Peru Twp., Huron Co., O., and grammar and high school, Norwalk, O.; m. Chicago, Oct. 26, 1876, Cora Ella Smith; children: Alexander Smith, Ruth. In 1867 entered office of S. & M. S. Ry. machine shops, Norwalk, O., as bookkeeper's asst.; left early in 1866; came to Chicago, May, 1866, and in July went to Water-vliet, Mich., and entered general store of Swan, Olney & Co., until Nov., 1866, when returned to Chicago and entered general passenger dept. of the I. C. R. R. Co., which company he has since served continuously, in passenger dept. until 1874, in accounting dept. since, becoming, Jan. 1, 1890, auditor of passenger receipts. Also dir. Knickerbocker Ice Co.; pres. and dir. Nat. Union Bldg. Assn. Republican. Episcopalian. Mem. Nat. Union. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: Central Station. Residence: 331 E. 50th St.

JOYCE, Joseph, pres. Empire Paper Co.; b. Chicago, Mar. 27, 1860; s. Michael and Mary Joyce; attended Holy Family School, Clark public school; m. Chicago, June 10, 1885, Ella McLaughlin; son: Joseph Henry. At age of 16 took position in the wholesale paper house of Bradner Smith & Co.; afterward with Cleveland Paper Co., J. W. Butler Paper Co., and Calumet Paper Co., until 1895, when he organized the Empire Paper Co. (pres. and treas.). Catholic. One of organizers of Chicago Zouaves. Mem. Royal Arcanum and Royal League, Knights Columbus. Club: Sheridan. Office: 72 Sherman St. Residence: 5234 Prairie Av.

JOYCE, William Thomas, lumberman; b. Salisbury, Conn., Jan. 2, 1860; s. David and Elizabeth F. (Thomas) Joyce; ed. Allen's Acad., Chicago; m. Clinton, Ia., Oct. 15, 1884, Clotilde Gage; children: David G., James Stanley. Engaged in lumber business with his father at Clinton, Ia., 1880, and succeeded to his father's interests in 1895; now president of the Joyce Lumber Co., The W. T. Joyce Co., Itasca Lumber Co., Pearl River Lumber Co., Trinity County Lumber Co., Joyce-Pillsbury Lumber Co., Forest Product & Mfg. Co., Park Hotel Co., Minneapolis & Rainey River R. R. Co., Merchants' Nat. Bank of Clinton, Ia.; 1st Nat. Bank of Lyons, Ia.; and Lyons Savings Bank. Operates 27 retail lumber yards in Iowa and 1 in Minnesota. Dir. in White River Lumber Co., Mississippi River Logging Co., St. Paul Boom Co., Manistee & Grand Rapids Ry. Co.; also Inter-State Trust and Banking Co., New Orleans. Republican. Mem. Masonic Lodge at Clinton, Ia.; Elk. Clubs: Union League, Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Chicago Yacht, Midlothian. Office: 234 LaSalle St. Residence: 4614 Woodlawn Av.

JUDAH, Noble B., lawyer; b. Vincennes, Ind., Sept. 7, 1851; s. Samuel and Harriet (Brandon) Judah; student of public schools, Vincennes Univ., Indiana State Univ.; grad. Brown Univ., 1872; studied law in office of Hitchcock & Dupee, Chicago, and in law dept., Univ. of Michigan; m. 1878, Kate Hutchinson; children: Noble B. Jr., Helen A. Admitted to bar, 1874; partner, 1875, in firm of Hitchcock & Dupee, and after Mr. Hitchcock's death, in the firm of Dupee & Judah, and then Dupee, Judah, Willard & Wolf; since Apr. 1, 1905, Judah, Willard & Wolf. Mem. of Chicago Bar Assn. Dir. Englewood Elevated R. R. Co. Clubs: Calumet, Hamilton. Office: 187 Dearborn St. Residence: 2701 Prairie Av.

JUDGE, Thomas Francis, tax agent; b. Toronto, Can., July 18, 1842; s. Patrick and Mary Sheridan Judge; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, 1876; Mrs. Mary A. Duffy; children: Frank L., Mary L., Frances C. Resident of Chicago since 1863; was employed in City Collector's office, 1869; later in Co. Treasurer's office for 11 years; clerk of the Drainage Board, 1890-6; appointed by Judge Carter, 1898, as Democratic representative on the Board of Election Commissioners; mem. of firm of Judge & Berg, tax agents. Club: City Democratic. Offices: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg., and 4th floor City Hall. Residence: 728 W. Adams St.

JUDSON, Frank Purvis, cashier Bankers' Nat. Bank; b. Belvidere, Ill., Mar. 18, 1863; s. William H. and Emma (Trotter) Judson; removed to Chicago with parents when 2 years old; ed. public schools in Chicago and Evanston; m. Freeport, Ill., 1892, Lillian Wolf; children: Frank M., Marlan. Engaged in banking since 1886, as clerk, afterward teller Am. Exchange Nat. Bank until 1892, when became teller Bankers' Nat. Bank, on its organization, advancing to asst. cashier in 1894, and since 1899 cashier. Republican; Mason; mem. Evans-ton Commandery K. T. Clubs: Hamilton, Evanston. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

JUDSON, Hale Daniel, railway official; b. Waupaca, Wis., May 30, 1853; s. Nathan P. and Mary (Brayton) Judson; ed. public schools of Wisconsin; m. Rochelle, Ill., 1884, Josephine E. Gould; children: Bessie G., Howard M., William Wallace. Began railway service 30 years ago with the C., B. & Q. R. R., as telegraph operator, and has remained with the company ever since, becoming successively agent, train despatcher, division supt., and since July 1, 1904, gen. supt. the Illinois district. Lived 12 years at Aurora, and after that at Galesburg until 1904. Republican; mem. of Nat. Republican conventions of 1896 and 1900. Clubs: Galesburg City, Illinois Athletic. Office: 209 Adams St.

JUDSON, Harry Pratt, head prof. political science and dean of the faculties of Arts, Literature and Science, Univ. of Chicago, since 1892; b. Jamestown, N. Y., Dec. 20, 1849; grad. Williams, 1870 (A.M., 1883; LL.D., 1893; LL.D., Queens Univ., Canada, 1903); m. 1879, Rebecca A. Gilbert, Troy, N. Y. Teacher and prin. high school, Troy, N. Y., 1870-85; prof. history Univ. of Minn., 1885-92; has been co-editor Am. Hist. Rev. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: Univ. of Chicago.

JUDSON, William Bosworth, lumber journalist; b. Syracuse, N. Y., May 17, 1849; s. John F. and Maria Bosworth Judson; ed. public schools of Chenango Co., N. Y.; m. 1872, Grace King, of Rochester, N. Y.; children: William Bruce, Paul King, Ruth Sarah. Was local editor Miami Valley News, Piqua, O., 1867-8; in insurance business, 1868-71, at Bay City, Mich. Spent several months in office of Lumberman's Gazette, Bay City, first of Am. Lumber trade papers; established the Michigan Lumberman at Grand Rapids, Feb., 1873, but moved it to Muskegon after the first issue, and in Jan., 1874, removed it to Chicago,

changing the name to the Northwestern Lumberman, which for many years was recognized as one of the greatest trade journals. In Jan., 1899, the Northwestern Lumberman and the Timberman were consolidated as the American Lumberman; is pres. and gen. business mgr. of the corporation of same name. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton. Office: 315 Dearborn St. Residence: 4231 Michigan Av.

JUERGENS, Paul, pres. Juergens & Andersen Co., mfg. jewelers; b. Oldenburg, Hoistein, Ger., Sept. 19, 1834; s. William and Paulina Schaffenberg Juergens; attended schools in native city until 13, then entered the Polytechnicum, from which was grad. 1848; joined revolution of the province against the Danish Government; came with family to America, 1850; m. Chicago, Oct. 23, 1861, Augusta Kruger; children: Mary, Emma, Frederick W., Anna, Hans. In employ of New York jewelers until 1854; came to Chicago; opened shop in connection with jewelry house of Isaac Spear, then largest in city, until 1857; in 1857 became partner with Sebastian D. Andersen, as Juergens & Andersen, mfg. jewelers; burned out in great fire of 1871, but at once resumed; incorporated, 1893, as Juergens & Andersen Co. Mason. Mem. Germania Männerchor. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 488 LaSalle Av.

JUERGENS, Theodore Daniel, varnish manufacturer; b. Chicago, Nov. 29, 1853; s. Ludwig and Helen (Koehn) Juergens; ed. public and high schools of Chicago to 1869; m. Sept., 1876, Mary Hemmer; children: Helen, William, Adalia, Edwin. Began business career, 1869, as a telegraph operator for the C. & N.-W. Ry.; afterward engaged in business as a sign painter and decorator, and still later in mercantile business until 1892, when became connected with the Am. Varnish Co.; now pres. Mem. W. Side Club, Royal League. Office: 309-15 N. Branch Av. Residence: 82 Ewing Pl.

JUNKIN, Francis Thomas Anderson, lawyer; b. Rockbridge Co., Va., Feb. 3, 1864; s. William Finney (D.D., LL.D.) and Anna Aylett (Anderson) Junkin; grad. Kenyon College, A.B., 1884, A.M., 1890; grad. Columbia Univ. Law School, 1887. Practiced law on Wall St., New York, 1887-98; since 1898, general atty. A., T. & S. F. Ry. system. Mem. Soc. Colonial Wars, New York Southern Soc., Am. Bar Assn. Clubs: University (New York), Union, Onwentsin, Saddle and Cycle, Winter (Chicago). Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: Union Club.

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KAEGE, Anthony Leo, real estate; b. Galena, Jo Daviess Co., Ill., July 31, 1865; s. Charles L. and Agnes M. (Friesenecker) Kaege; ed. public schools; m. St. Paul, Minn., Apr. 28, 1893, Eugenie M. Kennicott. Began business life in employ of H. Rottler, retail store, Galena, Ill., 1880-3; traveling salesman, 1883-1890; engaged in manufacture of woodenware and hardware specialties (Eclipse Mfg. Co.), Sterling, Ill., 1890-6; traveling salesman for Hayes Lithographing Co., Buffalo, N. Y., 1896-1901; on Nov., 1901, with F. J. Hetzel, engaged in real estate business under firm name of Kaege & Hetzel. Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: 609 N. Harvey Av., Oak Park, Ill.

KAHLKE, Charles Edwin, surgeon; b. Rock Island, Ill., Jan. 13, 1870; s. J. J. and Louise Elizabeth (Witte) Kahlke; ed. grammar and high school at Rock Island, Ill., to 1887; State Univ. of Iowa, B.S., 1891; Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1894; studied in Univ. of Vienna in 1899 and in 1902; m. Berlin, Wis., June 21, 1902, Agnes Crawford; 1 daughter: Margaret Louise. Interne Cook Co. Hosp., 18 months, 1894-5; since then engaged in practice, with speciality in surgical work. Mem. Home. Med. Soc. of Chicago (ex-pres.); ex-chairman surgical bureau, Am. Institute of Home. Prof.

of surgery Hahnemann Med. College of Chicago. Attending surgeon Cook Co. Hosp.; attending surgeon to Hahnemann Hosp. Mem. Phi Delta Theta fraternity. Republican. On military roll of honor at Washington, D. C., for highest military record of class at Univ. of Iowa. Baptist. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 3124 Prairie Av.

KAHN, Felix, clothing manufacturer; b. Duensbach, Württemberg, Ger., Nov. 28, 1843; s. Jacob and Yetta (Steiner) Kahn; attended schools of native place to 14th year; clerk in his father's store there, 1857-60; came to U. S., 1860; m. Oct. 7, 1877, Carrie, daughter of Louis Kaufman, of Greenville, Ill.; children: Louis, Moses, Harry, Ella. Clerk in store of his older brother, Louis, at Lacon, Ill., 1860-2; in store of other brothers, Mattoon, Ill., 1862-1864; partner with his uncle, Henry Steiner, Lacon, 1864-7; bought business and conducted it in his own name, 1867-71; in business with his brothers and afterward alone, Mattoon, Ill., 1871-82; closed out and came to Chicago, 1882, becoming head of Kahn, Schoenbrun & Co., 1882-9; head of Felix Kahn & Co. since 1897. Mason. Mem. Sinai Congregation. Clubs: Standard. Office: 246 Market St. Residence: 4219 Grand Blvd.

KAHN, Harry, physician; b. Huntington, Ind., July 18, 1869; s. Abraham and Jetta (Oppenheim) Kahn; Northwestern Univ. School of Pharmacy, Ph.G., 1888; Dept. of Pharmacy, Univ. of Mich., Ph.M., 1891; Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1898. Held position as chemist in the analytical dept. of Park, Davis & Co., 1891-2; instructor Northwestern Univ. School of Pharmacy, 1892-3; chief druggist, World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; chemist Agricultural Experiment Station, Geneva, N. Y., 1893-4. After graduation in medicine was interne in Mercy Hosp., 1898-9. Asst. prof. of materia medica and physiology Northwestern Univ. School of Pharmacy since 1900; lecturer in pharmacology Northwestern Univ. Med. School, 1903; attending otologist and rhinologist, United Hebrew Dispensary. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Am. Pharmaceutical Soc.; pres. Grand Council Phi Rho Sigma Fraternity. Jewish religion. Clubs: Lakeside, S. Side. Office and residence: 4705 Indiana Av.

KALES, Albert Martin, lawyer; b. Chicago, Mar. 11, 1875; s. Francis Henry and Ellen F. (Davis) Kales; ed. St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., 1888-92; Harvard College, A.B., 1896; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1899; m. Evans-ton, Ill., Nov. 22, 1899; children: Elizabeth, Anne. Admitted to Illinois bar, Oct., 1899; clerk in office of Winston & Meagher until Apr., 1901; since then in practice of law for self. Since 1900 connected with teaching force of Northwestern Law School, and since 1902 asst. prof. of law of property, with full charge of all property courses in the school, making the study of John C. Gray's Cases on Property the foundation of work in these courses; has urged the establishment of moot courts conducted according to the principles of oral debate devised by George P. Baker, of Harvard, and the study of the principles of argumentation as expounded by him. Published volume on Homestead Exemption Laws of Illinois (250 pp.), 1902; article on Fellow Servants' Doctrine in the U. S. Supreme Court, Michigan Law Review, Nov., 1903; Statutory Estates in Place of an Estate Tail, Yale Law Journal, Apr., 1904; Contingent Future Interests after a Particular Estate of Freehold, Law Quarterly Review, Apr., 1905; also, work on Future Interests in Illinois (350 pp.). Mem. City Homes Assn., and in that connection participated in framing and urging the present Chicago Tenement House Ordinance. Mem. Legal Club of Chicago, Law Club of Chicago, Chicago Bar Assn., Republican, Episcopalian. Clubs: University, Chicago Literary. Office: Merchants'

Loan and Trust Bldg. Residence: 241 Goethe St.

KALES, John Davis, physician; b. Chicago, May 3, 1864; s. Francis H. and Ellen (Davis) Kales; ed. Phillips Exeter Acad., N. H., and Med. Dept. Harvard Univ., M.D., 1887; m. Chicago, Apr. 17, 1896, Gertrude Jones; children: Marguerite, Davis. Instructor in histology, 1888-9; in pathology, 1890-2; prof. of bacteriology, 1893-4; prof. of etiology and hygiene, 1895-8; in Med. Dept. of Northwestern Univ. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Club: University. Office: Chicago Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: Winnetka.

KAMMERER, Frank Gregory, commission merchant in grain and provisions; b. Washington Co., Pa., Feb. 24, 1845; s. John and Elizabeth Kammerer; ed. common schools of Washington Co., Pa.; m. Wheeling, W. Va., Dec. 9, 1886, Dorie Hildreth; children: Eugene H., Frances. Was engaged in mercantile and mfg. enterprises in Washington Co., Pa., from boyhood until 1878, when came to Chicago and established in business as a Board of Trade commission merchant. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Pres. of the Hygienic Filter and Cooler Co. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 234 La-Salle St. Residence: 4626 Woodlawn Av.

KANE, Thomas, manufacturer; b. on farm in Adams Co., O.; s. George and Catherine (Platter) Kane; ed. public schools, Tipton, Ind.; m. Tipton, Ind., Aug. 13, 1860, Adeline E. Bickle; 1 daughter: Mrs. Theodosia Kane Van Doozer. Was engaged in a general store at Tipton, Ind., 1858-63; general merchant, Greenfield, Ind., 1868-70; Indianapolis, 1870-2; came to Chicago, 1872, and in 1875 began manufacture of school furniture under style of Thomas Kane & Co. (later incorporated), of which he is pres. Pres. Am. Spiral Pipe Works, since 1901; Pres. of the Winona Assembly and Summer School Assn., Winona Lake, Ind., Winona Electric Light and Water Co.; dir. Presbyterian Hosp.; trustee Lewis Institute, Republican. Presbyterian; frequently a delegate to the Presbyterian General Assembly; contributor to The Interior. Greatly interested in the subject of Tithing and has for 25 years been circulating literature upon that subject, under the pseudonym of "Layman." Clubs: Union League, Illinois, Glen View. Office: 64-6 Wash. Av. Residence: 310 Ashland Boul.

KANST, Fred L., mgr. retail dept. Pitkin & Brooks; b. Chicago, Jan. 1, 1874; s. Fred and Elizabeth (Youngblood) Kanst; ed. Chicago public school, graduating June, 1897, and in Chicago Business Law School, class of 1899; m. Chicago, June 7, 1899, Alice McManus; 1 daughter: Stella. On Sept. 15, 1891, entered service of Pitkin & Brooks, manufacturers, jobbers and retailers of crockery, glassware, etc.; now mgr. retail dept. Office: Lake St., N. E. Cor. State St. Residence: 6611 Kimbark Av.

KARPEN, Isaac, furniture manufacturer; b. Vongrowitz, Ger., Mar. 1, 1865; s. Morris and Johanna (Cohen) Karpen; came to Chicago in childhood; ed. Wells (public) School; m. Chicago Jan. 22, 1888, Hattie Bernstein; children: Morris H., Nathan, Benjamin, Mildred. Entered the factory of S. Karpen & Bros., in 1880, as an apprentice; thoroughly learned all details in the manufacture of upholstered furniture, working through all depts., and is now supt. of the factory of S. Karpen & Bros., and a dir. in the company, which is engaged in the manufacture of upholstered furniture for the trade only. Hebrew religion; mem. Moses Montefiore Congregation. K. P. Office: 22d and Union Sts. Residence: 4402 Prairie Av.

KARPEN, Julius, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Nov. 20, 1873; s. Morris and Johanna (Cohen) Karpen; ed. public schools of Chicago, graduating from Northwest Division High School, 1892; graduated from Univ. of Chicago, 1896, and from Kent College of Law, 1896; m. Chi-

ago, Sept. 5, 1898, Mae Hand. After leaving college became identified with the large furniture mfg. enterprise of S. Karpen & Bros., of which he is now the gen. mgr. Office: 22d and Union Sts. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

KARPEN, Solomon, furniture manufacturer; b. Wongrawitz, Posen, Ger., Jan. 7, 1858; s. Moritz and Johanna (Cohn) Karpen; ed. public school, Germany, and night school, Chicago; m. Chicago, Feb. 17, 1884, Ernestine Schwalbe; children: Martin, Isadore, Marie, Erma, Harry. Started in business for himself, 1880, in basement at corner of Milwaukee Av. and Tell Pl.; later took in 2 brothers; removed several times to accommodate growth of business, before removing to present bldg. at Union and 22d Sts., in 1899; now pres. of Karpen Bros. furniture manufacturers. Mem. Keystone Lodge A. F. and A. M.; Star Council, No. 31, Royal League, Office: Union and 22d Sts. Residence: 4556 Michigan Av.

KAUFFMANN, Fred, tailor; b. New York City, Dec. 22, 1859; s. Narix and Sara Kauffmann; came to Chicago, 1861; ed. public schools and Bryant & Stratton Business College, graduating from latter, 1874. Engaged in various occupations until 1886, when he established in the tailoring business, becoming popularly known as "The American Tailor," doing a large business in the city and through agents, all over the country. Independent in politics. Mason; Elk; mem. Legion of Honor and Nat. Union. Club: Standard. Office: 186 Market St. Residence: 84 E. 34th St.

KAVANAGH, John E., broom corn; b. N. Java, Wyoming Co., N. Y., Dec. 30, 1859; s. Charles and Eleanor (Murphy) Kavanagh; ed. public schools of Western New York; m. Java Center, N. Y., Jan. 9, 1888, Sarah Louise Loughren; children: Clarence Henry, Ethel Marie, Beatrice Marguerite (deceased). Engaged in coal business, 1882; entered employ of W. L. Hubbard & Co., 1883; admitted as mem. of the firm of John N. Hubbard & Co., broom corn, 1885; mgr. Hubbard & Co., 1896, to Jan. 1, 1904; since then head of firm of Kavanagh Bros. & Co., successors to Hubbard & Co., broom corn, broom machinery, etc. Also vice-pres. and dir. Chicago Ferrule Co.; was dir. Western State Bank, 1901-3. Democrat. R. C. Club: Ravenswood. Office: 125-127 Kinzie St. Residence: 2753 N. Ashland Av.

KAVANAGH, Marcus, judge; b. Des Moines, Ia., Sept. 3, 1859; s. Marcus and Mary (Hughes) Kavanagh; grad. Niagara Univ., 1876, and from law dept. of Iowa State Univ., L.L.B., 1878. Admitted to Iowa bar, 1878; elected city atty. of Des Moines, 1880; re-elected, 1882; elected district judge of the 9th Judicial District of Iowa, 1885, but resigned in 1889, coming to Chicago, June, 1889, and becoming a partner with Judge John Gibbons, under firm name of Gibbons & Kavanagh, later Gibbons, Kavanagh & O'Donnell, and after the election of Judge Gibbons to the bench changed to Kavanagh & O'Donnell, so continuing until at the election in 1899 was elected to present position as judge of the Superior Court of Cook Co. Was major and afterward lieutenant of 3d Iowa Infy., Iowa N. G., before coming to Chicago. Was elected lieutenant-col. 7th regt., I. N. G., 1894, and col. in 1896; served with distinction in Spanish-Am. War as col. 7th Ill. Vol. Infy. Republican. Club: Washington Park. Office: Co. Bldg. Residence: 1518 Michigan Av.

KAVANAGH, Matthew H., broom corn merchant; b. N. Java, N. Y., July 11, 1851; s. Charles and Eleanor (Murphy) Kavanagh; ed. district school of N. Java and Dullittle Institute, Wethersfield Springs, N. Y.; m. Java Center, N. Y., Feb. 6, 1878, Anna M. Gaffney; children: Estella, Alice Jane, Anna, Charles Joseph, Frank, Edward. Came to Chicago, Mar. 25, 1872; returned to New York, 1873-5; since then in Chicago in the broom corn business

with exception of 5 years in New York State engaged in general merchandise business. Was mem. of firm of Hubbard & Co., broom corn, 6 years, when name was changed to Kavanagh Bros. & Co., of which has since been a mem.; postmaster of N. Java, N. Y., 1893; dealers in broom corn, and supplies for mfg. brooms and brushes. Pres. Kenosha Telegraph and Telephone Co. from its beginning to Dec. 31, 1903; now one-third owner Wabash Valley Telephone Co., of Effingham, Ill. Catholic; mem. Knights of Columbus and of Catholic Mutual Benevolent Assn. Democrat. Office: 125 E. Kinzie St. Residence: 909 Addison Av.

KAWIN, Charles C., metallurgist and chemist; b. Peoria, Ill., Aug. 4, 1867; s. M. and Helen (Sandusky) Kavin; ed. public schools, Chicago; m. Chicago, Feb. 6, 1898, Kathryn L. Mulcahy; children: Bernice Helen, Marlan Carlos. Beginning Oct. 9, 1889, was for nearly 8 years chemist with Illinois Steel Co., S. Chicago; chief chemist, 1896-1903, with Griffin Wheel Co., Chicago; since 1903 in general practice as consulting chemist and metallurgist; makes a specialty of advising in foundry mixtures, and of chemical analyses of founders' and steel manufacturers' materials or products. Independent in politics. Hebrew. Office: 40 Dearborn St. Residence: 1087 Victor St., Edgewater.

KAYSER, Charles William, western mgr. Joseph Wild & Co., linoleums, rugs, etc.; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Sept. 1, 1864; grad. Cooper Institute, New York, in 5 years' scientific course, 1886. Entered employ of Joseph Wild & Co., New York, July 17, 1880, as stock boy; became salesman in 1885; established Boston office for firm, 1895; opened Chicago branch, July, 1902, and is western mgr. Entered C. Co., 23d Regt., N. G. of State of New York as private, Mar. 17, 1884; served for 18 years; discharged Nov. 20, 1902, with rank of capt., on removal to Chicago; served 5 months as Capt. Co. B., 201st N. Y. Vols. in Spanish-Am. War. Liberal Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Army and Navy (New York). Office: 234 Franklin St.

KEEFE, James Eucherius, dentist; b. Chicago, Feb. 20, 1864; s. Edward F. and Ellen M. (Sullivan) Keefe; ed. Franklin School, Y. M. C. A. night school, Chicago College of Dental Surgery, D. D. S.; m. Chicago, June 25, 1890, Bessie M. Cleary; children: Howard M., Helen E., Doris E., James E., Jeanette M. Began in dentistry as student, 1880, as practitioner on own account, 1886; now pres. and treas. of the Haskell Post-Graduate Dental College. Mem. Odontographic Soc., Chicago Dental Soc., Illinois State Dental Soc., Nat. Dental Assn. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 4417 Lake Av.

KEEFE, John S., 1st vice-pres. Am. Steel & Wire Co. of New Jersey; b. Boston, Mass., Jan. 24, 1864; s. David F. and Sarah J. Keefe; ed. Boston public schools until 16 years old; m. Milwaukee, Wis., 1890, Mattie A. Lee; children: Ethel, Ruth, Jeanette. Was employe of C. & N. W. Ry. Co., 1880-8; traffic mgr. Ill. Steel Co., 1889-1901; 1st vice-pres. and dir. of same since 1901. Now also gen. traffic mgr. Northern Liberties Ry. and Pittsburg & Ohio Valley Ry. Pres. and dir. of Columbia Wire Co. and of Waukegan & Mississippi Valley Ry. Co.; dir. Newburgh & South Shore Ry. Co. and Pittsburg & Ohio Valley Ry. Co. Clubs: Union League (Chicago), Lawyers (New York City); Century (Cleveland). Office: The Rookery. Residence: 411 Clinton Av., Oak Park, Ill.

KEEFER, Edward Ferdinand, live stock commission; b. Allegheny City, Pa., Mar. 21, 1875; s. Louis and Esther (Kraus) Keefe; ed. Chicago public schools and Chicago Manual Training School until 1893; m. Chicago, Jan. 18, 1897, Rae Eisman; children: Allan Harold, Edward Louis. On leaving school entered office

of the firm of Doud & Keefe, commission merchants for the purchase of live stock, later becoming buyer, and in 1899 was admitted as a mem. of the firm, in which continues. Also treas. Doud Stock Car Co. Republican, Mem. Home Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Standard, Saddle and Sirlain, Illinois Athletic. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 4621 Prairie Av.

KEEFE, Louis, live stock commission merchant; b. Hahnlein, Hesse-Darmstadt, Ger., July 1, 1844; s. Aaron and Minnie Keefe; ed. schools in Germany; m. Allegheny, Pa., Dec. 29, 1869, Esther Kraus; children: Minnie, Edward F., Flora, Cora, Arthur, Edna, Ruth. Came to U. S. in 1863, and located in Pennsylvania; was engaged in the live stock commission business at Allegheny, Pa., until 1876, when came to Chicago, engaging in the same line here, becoming a partner with Levi B. Doud in present firm of Doud & Keefe, commission merchants for the purchase of live stock. Dir. of the Doud Stock Car Co. Republican, Mason (32°). Clubs: Standard, Saddle and Sirlain. Office: Exchange Bldg. Residence: 4835 Grand Boul.

KEELE, Charles Butler, lawyer; b. Homer, Cortland Co., N. Y., June 22, 1851; s. Daniel and Lydia A. (Weaver) Keeler; went to Iowa in childhood; prepared for college in public schools of Iowa; grad. Univ. of Michigan, Ph.B., 1873; Union College of Law, Chicago, LL.B., 1875; m. Cedar Rapids, Ia., June 2, 1881, Ellen C. Rock; children: Charles Butler, Jr., George Greene. Began practice at Cedar Rapids, Ia., fall of 1876; mem. law firm of Mills & Keeler, Cedar Rapids, 1878-94; local atty. C. M. & St. P. Ry. Co., 1881-94; removed to Chicago, Aug., 1894, to become asst. general solicitor of the C. M. & St. P. Ry. Co., in which capacity he has since had charge of its litigation in Chicago and State of Illinois. Is also counsel for the Quaker Oats Co. and the Am. Cereal Co. Republican. Episcopalian, Mason (32°). Mem. Chicago Art Institute. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 5110 Madison Av.

KEELER, Charles Franklin, coal mines; b. St. Albans, Vt., Feb. 8, 1839; s. Lewis and Sarah Hannah (Reid) Keller; ed. Flattsburgh (N. Y.) Acad.; enlisted May 15, 1861, in Capt. Robert Freeman's Co., K., 1st Ia. Vol. Cav.; served until mustered out, Sept., 1864, as 1st lieutenant; same company; commanded a battalion on Gen. Steel's expedition to Camden, Ark.; refused commission as lieutenant in regular U. S. Cav.; m. Chicago, June 30, 1886, Katie Madalene Sexton; children: Susie Sexton, John Fitzallan. Came to Chicago, Jan. 15, 1865; went on road for wholesale druggists of New Orleans, La. In 1888 began operating coal mines in Indiana, and now has large mining interests near Terre Haute, Ind. (Charles F. Keeler Coal Co., of which is sole owner). Republican. Catholic. Mem. S. A. R. and of G. A. R. Office: 77 Jackson St. Residence: 1468 Michigan Av.

KEELER, Hervey Eugene, Chicago mgr. Ludlow Valve Mfg. Co., b. Seneca Falls, N. Y., Jan. 2, 1855; s. William Henry and Netty Agnes (Bignall) Keeler; ed. public schools in New York State; m. St. Louis, Mo., Jan. 2, 1878, Mary F. Burnham; 1 daughter: Georgie. First business connection was with the Silsby Mfg. Co. (now known as the Am.-La France Fire Engine Co.) at Seneca Falls, N. Y., in 1872; then went to St. Louis, Mo., and was traveling salesman for the M. C. Bignall Co., heavy hardware; in same line with Ripley & Kimball, 1877-9; with Nat. Tube Works, Chicago branch, 1879-99; in 1899 opened Chicago branch for the Ludlow Valve Mfg. Co., of which he has since had charge as mgr. In 1889 organized the Rogers Park water system and still operates it as pres. and dir. of the Rogers Park Water Co.; also gen. mgr. Lake Forest

Water Co. Past Master Park Lodge No. 843, A. F. & A. M.; past high priest Evanston Chapter No. 144, R. A. M., Park Chapter No. 213, R. A. M.; past commander Evanston Commandery No. 58, K. T.; mem. Oriental Consistory, A. A. S. R. (32°), of Chicago. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Union League, Birchwood. Office: 97-99 S. Clinton St. Residence: 3678 Sheridan Rd.

KEELE, Sanford, manufacturers' agent; b. Union, Broome Co., N. Y., Dec. 21, 1887; s. Lewis S. and Sarah (Wary) Keeler; ed. district school at Union until 13 years old, followed by 2 years at Fay's Seminary, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; m. Saginaw, Mich., Jan. 18, 1860, Lucy M. Nelson; children: Harriet E. (now Mrs. L. M. Slack), Mabel S. (now Mrs. Frederick Carlisle). Served apprenticeship of 3 years to machinist trade; bored first salt well in Michigan, 1859; entered railway service with Flint & Pere Marquette R. R. as mechanic, Apr. 1, 1860; fireman, engineer, and mechanic to 1861; master mechanic, 1861-73; gen. supt. and supt. of motive power, 1873-91; supt. of construction Iron Range & Huron Bay R. R., 1891-3; gen. mgr. Saginaw, Tuscola & Huron Ry., 1893-6; supt. of construction Interurban Electric Ry., Saginaw to Bay City, Mich., 1896-7; since Mar. 1, 1897, general western agent Nathan Mfg. Co. of New York, manufacturers of injectors and lubricators. Republican. Clubs: Western Ry. (Chicago), East Saginaw (Saginaw, Mich.), St. Louis Ry. (St. Louis Mo.), Northwestern Ry. (Minneapolis and St. Paul). Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 4017 Lake Av.

KEELE, William B., vice-pres., Charles E. Graves & Co., jewelers. Commander Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Club: Woodlawn Park. Office: Madison St. and Wabash Av. Residence: 6200 Kimbark Av.

KEELEY, Edward S., railway official; b. Peru, Ill., Nov. 11, 1858; s. John and Mary Keeley; public school education. Entered railway service, 1874, and was division freight agent C. M. & St. P. Ry. Co., Milwaukee, Wis., until May, 1891, when was promoted to asst. general freight agent, and from that position, Jan. 1, 1900, to general freight agent, same road, which position still occupies. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Glen View. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg.

KEELEY, James, managing editor of Chicago Tribune, since 1898; b. London, Eng., Oct. 14, 1867; common school education; m. June 5, 1895, Gertrude E. Small. Was reporter, night city editor, city editor, Chicago Tribune, for several years prior to 1898. Office: The Tribune. Residence: 86 Astor St.

KEEN, Edwin Hall, western mgr. for Eberhard Faber; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 25, 1838; s. Joseph and Sarah (Iredale) Keen; ed. public schools and high schools at Philadelphia until 1855; came to Chicago, 1856; m. Chicago, Feb. 25, 1874, Ida Edwards. Was mem. stationery firm of W. B. Keen & Co., Chicago, until 1878, when he became mgr. Chicago branch of Eberhard Faber of New York, manufacturer lead pencils, etc. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 35 Randolph St. Residence: 4555 Ellis Av.

KEENE, William James, vice-pres. Chicago Spring Butt Co.; b. Chicago, Oct. 5, 1880; s. Joseph and Rosa Ann (Burgett) Keene; preparatory ed'n at Armour Institute of Technology, Chicago, and Cascadilla School, Ithaca, N. Y.; then took course of civil engineering at Cornell Univ., graduating 1901. After leaving the university immediately entered the Chicago Spring Butt Co., manufacturers of specialties in bulders' hardware, of which is now vice-pres. and dir.; during university course spent some time in studying application to the detail of present occupation. Mem. Illinois Manufacturers' Assn. and Nat. Assn. of Manufacturers. Mem. Chi Phi fraternity,

Cornell Univ. Club; Illinois Athletic. Office: 491 Carroll Av. Residence: 6601 Harvard Av.

KEENER, William T., medical bookseller; b. Jacksonville, Ill., Feb. 21, 1843; moved with parents to Peoria, Ill., when 8 years old; was ed. and employed there until 1862, when enlisted in Co. H, 36th Ill. Vol. Infy.; served in South and Southwest with Gen. Sheridan at battle of Perryville, Ky., at Chickamauga and at Kenesaw Mountain; mustered out in July, 1865, and came to Chicago; m. Dixon, Ill., Oct. 15, 1872, Lizzie Warner; children: Alice E., Charles E., Mary E. Was clerk with Clark, Whitehouse & Co., 1865-9; in 1869 established business of selling books by subscription, and in 1874 changed to his present business of dealing in medical books; firm name is now W. T. Keener & Co. Club: Illinois. Office: 90 Wabash Av. Residence: 145 Ashland Blvd.

KEENEY, James F., real estate dealer; b. Crawfordsville, Ind., Sept. 15, 1840; was prepared for college at Brockport, N. Y.; grad. in honors, from Univ. of Rochester, 1866; studied law; came to Chicago, 1868, and engaged in real estate business; with others purchased and subdivided the land upon which the beautiful and now populous suburb of Ravenswood was built; also bought and laid out into lots, South Evanston, where built fine railroad station, a business block and 50 large residences; was one of the most active advocates and promoters of the present park system, taking active part (with Paul Cornell) in the campaign which resulted in the vote for its establishment. After panic of 1873 bought five townships of land in Trego Co., Kan., on Kansas Pacific Ry., in center of which laid out city of Wa-Keeney, the county seat, building up a large town and selling his lands to settlers; secured location of U. S. Land Office there, which gave the town considerable importance. mem. Kansas legislature, 1878-9, and was mem. of committee on ways and means. Was mem. State Board of Agriculture, and was strongly urged to permit his name to be placed in nomination for governor; was pres. State Fair at Lawrence, Kan., delivering inaugural address which was widely published by press. Returned to Chicago, 1881, and has since been in real estate business, laying out and building up several suburbs, including Hermosa, Chicago Heights and Columbia Heights (now called Steger), and is still engaged in building up the last mentioned suburbs. Republican. Office: Chamber of Commerce.

KEEP, Albert, railroad official; b. Homer, Cortland Co., N. Y., Apr. 30, 1826; s. Chauncey and Prudence (Watots) Keep; ed. common schools and 2 years at Cortland Acad., m. Rochester, N. Y., Sept. 3, 1861, Harriet S. Gunn. Began business career at 14, with 5 years in store at Homer, N. Y.; came W. in 1846 and acquired interest in mercantile house of Philander Peck and Henry Keep at White-water, Wis.; later of Peck, Keep & Co., Chicago, until 1857; after that in real estate and loan business; managed negotiations for securing right of way and depot facilities for L. S. & M. S. and Rock Island Rys., 1864; dir. and mem. executive committee L. S. & M. S. Ry. Co., 1865-83; pres., 1873-87; chairman board of directors, 1873-1901, C. & N.-W. Ry. Co. Dir. Crearar Library; trustee Merchants Loan & Trust Co.; trustee Chicago Home for Incurables. Clubs: Chicago, Calumet. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 2010 Michigan Av.; summer, Lake Geneva, Wis.

KEEP, Chauncey, manufacturer, capitalist; b. Whitewater, Wis., Aug. 20, 1853; s. Henry and Phebe (McCluer) Keep; ed. public schools, Chicago; m. Chicago, Jan. 19, 1888, Mary H. Blair; children: Margaret, Henry B., Katharine F. Identified with numerous large interests; vice-pres. and dir. of Raymond Lead Co. (in-

corporated 1880), manufacturers of lead goods, pipe, sheet lead, shot, etc. Dir. Chicago Telephone Co., Illinois Trust & Savings Bank, Merchants Loan & Trust Co., Republican. Episcopal. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc. Clubs: Chicago Union League, Owensia, Midlothian, Chicago Golf, Commercial. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 2825 Prairie Av.

KEEP, William Flemming, capitalist; b. Lockport, N. Y., Nov. 20, 1844; s. William and Frances S. (Rhoades) Keep; ed. public schools of State of New York. Was engaged in the wholesale hardware business in Chicago, 1868-1879, as mem. of the firm of Miller Bros. & Keep; then retired and has since devoted attention to management of his own property and investments. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Golf, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 837 Dearborn Av.

KEHOE, John E., lawyer; b. Sangamon Co., Ill., Feb. 26, 1867; s. Patrick and Margaret (Brannick) Kehoe; grad. Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill., A.B., June, 1888; studied law in office of Gen. John M. Palmer at Springfield, m. Chicago, Ill., June 24, 1901, Frances Valcott m. Chicago, Ill., admitted to Illinois bar at Springfield, Nov., 1890. Came to Chicago, 1892, and was engaged in law dept. of Armour & Co., 1892-4; since then in general law practice. Was one of counsel for defense in famous Luetgert trial; was chief trial atty. for Chicago city law dept., 1900-2, and one of the trial attys. for the Chicago City Ry. Co. and Chicago Union Traction Co. corporations. Clubs: Sheridan, Ashland. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 949 W. Monroe St.

KEHOE, Miles, justice of the peace; b. Co. Carlow, Ireland, Aug. 15, 1848; s. Arthur and Winifred (Byrne) Kehoe; came to U. S. with parents while an infant and located in Chicago, 1849; grad. Foster School, 1865; m. 1st, Chicago, 1875, Kate Murphy (died 1889); 1 son, Arthur T.; m. 2d, Mary A. Busch; 1 son; Frank Busch. After leaving school in 1865 worked for a time in a brick yard and later engaged in the teaming business with his father. Elected to State Senate from the old 3d Senatorial District, 1873, being the youngest mem. of the Illinois Senate ever elected up to that time; was re-elected for a 2d term, serving until 1880; candidate for Congress, 1878, but defeated by Col. George R. Davis; law clerk in the offices of Judges Garv. Hawes and Sidney Smith, successively, 1880-6; studied law; admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, Nov., 1892; appointed justice of the peace in 1895, and has continued to serve by virtue of quadrennial reappointments. Republican. Delegate at large to Nat. Republican Convention, 1892. Delegate to Irish Nat. Convention held in Chicago, 1895. Ex-mem. Ancient Order of United Workmen, and of Nat. Union (pres. Nat. Assembly of latter 1895-1900). Office: 179 W. Madison St. Residence: 639 S. Ashland Av.

KEIM, Isaac, 2d vice-pres. Siegel, Cooper & Co.; b. Chicago, Nov. 28, 1860; s. Zachariah and Eva Keim; ed. Skinner and Dore public schools and at Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Chicago, 1887, Yetta Pfalzler; children: Hazel, Melville, Edwin. In 1875 began business career in store of Charles Guthmann & Bro., dry goods, on S. Halsted St., and in 1876 entered the employ of E. J. Lehmann of the Fair Dept. Store, of which he became buyer and supt., with practically the entire management of the business. In May, 1887, the firm of Siegel, Cooper & Co. was organized, with Mr. Keim one of the partners, and upon its later incorporation, sec. and gen. mgr., and later 2d vice-pres. and dir., in which position he has active management of the business of that great mercantile establishment. Independent in politics. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe Country. Office: 299 State St. Residence: 4117 Grand Boul.

KEITH, Edson, Jr., engineer, lawyer, composer; b. Chicago, June 27, 1862; s. Edson and Susan (Woodruff) Keith; ed. Harvard School, Chicago; grad. Ph.B. (dynamic engineering), Yale, 1884; grad. Columbia Law School, New York, LL.B., 1889; m. Denver, Colo., Apr. 15, 1891, Nettie Keener; children: Katherine, Frederick Walter. Elected vice-pres. Keith Bros. & Co. (hats and caps), Jan. 1, 1897, and so continues. Incorporated the firm of Edson Keith & Co., Jan. 1, 1897, and was its pres. until Jan. 1, 1901, when he sold all interests in that business. Has composed a number of musical productions of various kinds, published by Schirmer & Co. and Lyon & Healy; also magazine contributor on various topics. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, University, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Literary, Washington Park, Yale, Onwentsia, Chicago Golf, Saddle and Cycle. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 2110 Prairie Av.

KEITH, Walter Woodruff, grain elevator owner; b. Chicago, July 4, 1869; s. Edson and Susan (Woodruff) Keith; preparatory education in Harvard School, Chicago; grad. Sheffield Scientific School, Yale Univ., 1891; m. Baltimore, Md., Oct. 14, 1896, Frances Brown, of Baltimore; 1 son: Walter Winchester. Began business career as asst. cashier for Keith Bros. Co., wholesale hats, caps, etc., 1892-4; after death of father in 1896 succeeded to the business of Keith & Co., grain elevators, established by Edson Keith, his father, about 1879. Was also, until 1897, a dir. in the house of Edson Keith & Co. (wholesale millinery). Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle, Washington Park, University; also Maryland, of Baltimore, Md. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 1904 Prairie Av.

KEITH, William Scott, lumber; b. Greenfield, Franklin Co., Mass., Jan. 11, 1844; s. William and Almyra (Thompson) Keith; ed. Deerfield Acad. and Highland Military Acad., Worcester, Mass. Began business life as teller in the Franklin Co. Nat. Bank, at Greenfield, Mass., of which his father was pres., continuing there until 1866, when he came to Chicago, becoming teller in the Second Nat. Bank until 1869, when he resigned to enter the hardwood lumber business, was of firm of Hatch, Holbrook & Co. until 1884; then of firm of Hatch & Keith until 1890, when the present Keith Lumber Co. was organized, of which has since been pres. and treas. Was the first pres. of the Hardwood Dealers' Assn.; mem. Lumbermen's Exchange, and a dir. for several years. Club: Chicago (since its organization). Office: Wood and 14th Sts. Residence: 708 Pullman Bldg.; summer residence, Waukegan.

KELLER, William George, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Aug. 3, 1876; s. George and Mary (Troutman) Keller; ed. St. Canisius College, Buffalo, N. Y., to 1893; m. Chicago, Apr. 24, 1901, Agnes McAuley. After leaving school in 1893 entered the business established by his father, George Keller in 1866, and in 1898 was admitted to the firm, which became George Keller & Son, manufacturers of picture mouldings and frames, and since his father's death, June 12, 1904, has conducted the business alone, under the same firm name. Republican. R. C. Mem. Catholic Knights and Ladies. Office: 703 N. Halsted St. Residence: 554 Dearborn Av.

KELLEY, Charles Bailey, lumber merchant; b. Conway, N. H., Feb. 19, 1856; s. Samuel C. and Frances (Eastman) Kelley; ed. public schools of Davenport, Ia.; m. Lowell, Mass., 1885, Nellie F. Howe (died July, 1901); 1 son: Hudson. Came to Chicago from Iowa in 1874, and was bookkeeper with Kelley, Morley & Co., coal firm, 1874-8; became mem. of firm of Kelley, Maus & Co. in 1878 and continued with that firm until 1890, when engaged in the lumber business as pres. and dir. of the C. B. Kelley Lumber Co., wholesale lumber mer-

chants, with mills in Arkansas. Republican. Clubs: Washington Park, Calumet, Chicago Athletic. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 4860 Washington Av.

KELLEY, Paul David, merchant; b. Chicago, Aug. 11, 1875; s. David and Sarah J. Kelley; early education in Chicago public schools; grad. Sheffield Scientific School, Yale Univ., B.S., 1898. After leaving college entered house of Kelley, Maus & Co., wholesale dealers in iron and steel, wagon and carriage makers' supplies, hardware, woodwork and trimmings, blacksmiths, horseshoers, coal miners and stone workers' tools and supplies and railway supplies; sec. and 2d vice-pres. of the company since 1901. Clubs: University, Chicago, Washington Park, Onwentsia, Chicago Golf. Office: Lake St. Bridge. Residence: 3159 Michigan Av.

KELLEY, Thomas Henry, real estate; b. Hale's Corners, Milwaukee Co., Wis., Aug. 15, 1847; s. M. F. and Ellen (Goodwin) Kelley; ed. public school, Cascade, Sheboygan Co., Wis., and high school, Fond du Lac, Wis.; grad. Girard Acad., Pa., 1864; m. Albion, Ia., May 25, 1876, Addie C. Jones; children: Charlotte Goodwin L. Thomas, Frances (deceased). During Civil War was recruit in 1st Wis. Infy. Co. I; served less than 6 months; discharged on account of sickness and under age. Entered real estate business at Kansas City, 1884-9; since 1889 real estate broker in Chicago. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board, and on its public service committee for the north side. Republican. Mem. Ft. Dearborn Council, Royal Arcanum. Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: 171 Lake View Av.

KELLEY, William Edward, lumberman; b. Passadunk, Me., Aug. 27, 1850; s. Asa Page and Mary A. (Hodgkins) Kelley; ed. district schools, at Monson (Mass.) Acad. and at Yale College, m. Chicago, Sept. 14, 1876, Margaret A., daughter of Asa Vail; children: William R., Asa R., Eleanor V., Margaret H., Dorothy S. Father having engaged in lumber business in Chicago in 1862, he became clerk to firm of Kelley, Wood & Co., lumber, until 1873; partner in Kelley, Rathbone & Co., 1873; and later of A. P. & W. E. Kelley Co. until 1891; also became mem. of firm of Bradley & Kelley, Milwaukee; and is now senior mem. of firm of William E. Kelley & Co., wholesale lumber. Was vice-pres. of old Lumberman's Exchange, 1882-6. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Calumet, Washington Park, Chicago, Onwentsia. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 2129 Calumet Av.

KELLEY, William Vollandigham, manufacturer; b. Ohio, Feb. 13, 1861; s. William J. and Susan E. (Taylor) Kelley; ed. high school of Greenville, O., followed by commercial course in Cincinnati, O., m. Chicago, Nov. 14, 1894, Lillian Phelps; children: William V., Jr., Russell Phelps. Phelps began business life as clerk and bookkeeper in a hardware store at Springfield, O.; next was sales agent of the Springfield Malleable Iron Co.; then sales agent for Charles Scott Spring Co., manufacturers of car and locomotive springs; since organization, 1897, pres. and treas. of the Simplex Ry. Appliance Co. Also pres. of the Simplex Ry. Appliance Co., of Canada, Ltd. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Washington Park, Kenwood, Midlothian. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 4849 Ellis Av.

KELLOGG, Walter Orson, Chicago mgr. for Watson & Newell Co., silversmiths; b. Fond du Lac, Wis., Apr. 13, 1874; s. Orson W. and Cornelia (Manvill) Kellogg; removed to Chicago with parents in 1881; ed. grammar school and business college; studied dentistry 1½ years; m. Chicago, June 15, 1899, Jeannette Pilgrim; children: Elaine Josephine, Jeannette Gertrude. Went to work for Marshall Field & Co. at age of 14; worked in jewelry dept. 1½ years; worked in a jewelry store 2 years; then

for E. G. Webster & Son 3 years in silver plated ware trade; then for A. T. Towle & Co., silversmiths, from 1896 until their failure in business in 1901; since 1901 has been Chicago mgr. for Watson & Newell Co., silversmiths, of Attleboro, Mass. Mem. of Jewelers' Club of Chicago. Baptist. Republican. Office: 156 Wabash Av. Residence: 423 Baird Av., Austin, Ill.

KELLY, Edward James, freight and passenger traffic mgr.; b. Sandusky, O., Feb. 3, 1854; s. Edward J. C. and Eliza (Hurley) Kelly; ed. public schools in Indiana; St. Clair Acad., Cleveland, O.; private school, New Albany, Ind.; Sisters' C. School, North Madison, Ind., and Hall's Commercial College, Logansport, Ind., graduating 1869; m. Logansport, Ind., Oct. 13, 1880, Mary L. Woll; children: Paul Edward, Claude Francis, Ruth Mary and Ralph James (twins). Lived at Logansport, Ind., until 1879, where he was chair seater in chair factory, 1869; clothing salesman and buyer, 1870-2; cigar and tobacco salesman, 1872; bookkeeper in lumber and planing mill office, 1873; tobacco factory, 1874; clerk local freight office P. C. & St. L. Ry., 1874; chief clerk, Eel River R. R., 1874; chief clerk, Wabash Ry., 1874-9; joint freight agent at Lafayette Junction, Ind., for Wabash, Big Four, L. E. & W. and Cincinnati, Lafayette & Chicago Rys., 1879-83; freight and ticket agent C., C. & St. L. Ry., Kankakee, Ill., 1884; asst. local freight agent Wabash Ry., Chicago, 1884; rate clerk, M., L. S. & W. Ry., Milwaukee, Wis., 1887-93; traveling auditor, C. & O. Ry., Richmond, Va., 1893; asst. gen. freight agent L. M. & L. S. Transportation Co., Chicago, 1894-9; freight claim agent, Hocking Valley Ry., Columbus, O., 1899-1901; gen. freight and passenger agent, 1902-3, traffic mgr., 1904, L. M. & L. S. Transportation Co., Chicago. Grover Cleveland Democrat. R. C. Was 1st Lieut. Cass Blues, Logansport, Ind. Office: 530 N. Water St. Residence: 301 S. Humphrey Av., Oak Park, Ill.

KELLY, James Andrew, coal merchant; b. Kalamazoo, Mich., Nov. 17, 1856; s. J. J. and Ann (Curtis) Kelly; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, June 7, 1896, Marie A. Shumaker; children: James A., Jr., Margaret. After leaving school engaged in railroad, and was for 14 years supt. of the C., G. W. Ry., prior to Aug. 5, 1903, when become pres. Illinois & Indiana Coal Co. Republican. Office: 355 Dearborn St. Residence: 1426 Graceland Av.

KELLY, Thomas; b. Providence, R. I., Jan. 3, 1843; s. John and Margaret Kelly; parents removed to Wisconsin, 1845; ed. Wisconsin district schools; m. Nov. 14, 1864, Ann McCahill; 2 children: Rose, Maggie. Supt. Brighthouse Cotton Mills, 1876-9; engaged in contracting business, 1879, and later in real estate. Mem. board of trustees, Town of Cicero, 1882; mem. Chicago City Council, 1888-92; mem. of drainage board, Sanitary District of Chicago, 1892-7; pres. same, 1897. Democrat. Address: 3622 S. Western Av. Boul.

KELLY, Thomas; b. Winston Co., Miss., Feb. 13, 1859; s. Charles D. and Mary (Sweatman) Kelly; ed. private schools; m. Brookhaven, Miss., Nov. 9, 1885, Margaret Ward Atkins; children: Lena Margaret, Carl Duncan, Mary Elizabeth, Thomas Lloyd. At age of 18 began business career at farming and railroad contracting for about 5 years; then in mercantile line at Winona and Vaiden, Miss., for about 4 years. Ranged in Arizona territory; came to Chicago in Dec., 1885; for a brief period bought and sold cattle at the stock yards for speculative purposes, and in Jan., 1888, organized the Chicago Live Stock Commission Co.; when it became necessary to establish branch offices at St. Louis, Mo., Kansas City, Mo., and Ft. Worth, Tex., the name of the firm was changed to the Nat. Live Stock Commission Co., of which he has since been pres. Also has extensive interests in land and cattle in Texas.

Club: Colonial Office; Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 4018 Grand Boul.

KELSEY, Horatio Nelson, mgr. western dept. of the Sun Insurance Office of London; b. St. Mary's, O., June 14, 1865; s. Benjamin and Mary Adams (Gray) Kelsey; ed. public schools of Indianapolis, Ind., and Butler Univ., Irvington, Ind.; m. Indianapolis, Ind., June 21, 1892, Burnett Lawson Bloomer; children: Esther, Burnett K., Mary Alice. Began business life in local office in fire insurance at Indianapolis, Ind., 1885; in general office London Assurance Corporation of London, 1888, and in 1889 became special agent for same company in Iowa, Nebraska, Missouri and Kansas; state agent and adjuster for Norwich Union Fire Insurance Soc. of England, for Indiana and Illinois, 1890; asst. mgr. of western dept. for Sun Insurance Office of London, Mar. 1, 1901, and on Feb. 1, 1904, was promoted to western mgr. for same company. The Sun Insurance Office was established in 1710, and is the oldest fire insurance company in the world. Served 8 years in Indiana State Militia. Presbyterian. Mem. Sigma Chi fraternity. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Evanston, Evanston Country. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 232 Main St., Evanston, Ill.

KEMP, Edward Milton, pres. Wabash Screen Door Co.; b. Germantown, O., Feb. 27, 1865; s. Ezra and Lydia (Shank) Kemp; ed. public schools of Germantown, O., and Otterbein Univ., Westerville, O., to 1884; m. Wabash, Ind., Oct. 1887, Minnie Amoss; 1 daughter: Frances. After leaving school organized the Wabash Screen Door Co. in 1884 at Wabash, Ind.; resided there until 1889, when removed to Rhinelander, Wis., and from there, in 1900, to Chicago, where are located the principal offices of the company, of which he is pres. and treas. The factories are now at Minneapolis, Minn., and Memphis, Tenn.; products are "Wabash" screens, stove boards and wash boards. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Midway, Washington Park. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 4643 Woodlawn Av.

KEMP, Oliver Cromwell, mgr. Delaware and Reliance Insurance Co.'s; b. Kalamazoo Co., Mich., Jan., 1851; s. Alfred and Mary A. (Jones) Kemp; ed. public schools of Kalamazoo, Mich., and Richland Seminary in Kalamazoo Co. Co.; m. 1st, Greenville, Mich., May, 1877, Mary J. Burke; m. 2d, Chicago, Jan., 1896, Mary Helen Williams; children: J. Sterling, Clayton C., Hazel C., Arthur J. Engaged in fire insurance business at Greenville, Mich., in 1875; gave up that local agency to a younger brother, and removed, in 1893, to Chicago, where has since resided. Engaged with Rochester German Ins. Co. in 1882 as western special agent, covering 10 western states; was made gen. agent and adjuster in 1890, with supervision over company's entire western business until Apr., 1901, when resigned to accept the joint management of the western dept. of the Delaware Insurance Co. of Philadelphia, and of the Reliance Insurance Co. of Philadelphia; also taking an interest in the local agency of George Hermann & Co. Democrat. Clubs: Woodlawn Park, Auburn Park Golf. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 5003 Madison Av.

KEMPER, Arthur Lincoln, stock and bond broker; b. near Alton, Ill., Oct., 1863; s. Thomas Jefferson and Rachel Becket (Porch) Kemper; grad. Grinnell (Ia.) High School, 1880; grad. Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Ia., as M.C.E., 1886; m. Chicago, June 30, 1896, Emelyn Lamb; children: Dorothy, Horace Lamb. Began business life as surveyor; broker since 1894, and in 1898 established under firm name of A. L. Kemper & Co., a brokerage business in loans, stocks and bonds. Republican. Methodist. Club: Union League. Office: Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 539 E. 50th Pl.

KEMPFNER, Adolph, grain commission; b. Schrimm, Prussia, Oct. 27, 1869; s. Isaac and Bertha (Dienstag) Kempfner; ed. public schools and Elkhart (Ind.) High School, graduating 1885; m. Chicago, June 12, 1899, Bertha Haslerlik; 1 son: Jean. Began business in 1885 in employ of W. G. Press & Co., brokers on the Board of Trade, and remained with them 14 years, retiring as sec. of company. Became a mem. of the Board of Trade in 1890 and established in independent business under present firm name of Adolph Kempfner & Co., in grain, provisions, stocks and bonds. Independent in politics. Jewish religion. Mem. Order of E'nal Br'ith. Club: Lakeside. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 4235 Prairie Av.

KENDRICK, John William, railway official; b. Worcester, Mass., Oct. 14, 1853; s. John Abbot and Mary Elizabeth (Crosby) Kendrick; ed. public schools, Worcester, Mass., and Worcester Polytechnic Institute; m. Gloucester, Mass., Jan. 14, 1880, Elizabeth Foster Dolliver; children: Margaret Carroll, Carroll Crosby, Helen Elizabeth, John Foster. In miscellaneous engineering work in New England after graduation until Aug. 10, 1879, when he entered the service of the N. P. R. R. as leverer in engineer corps in Yellowstone Valley; resident engineer, same, Mar. 16, 1882; chief engineer St. P. & N. P. Ry., June, 1883; chief engineer N. P. R. R., Mar. 20, 1888; gen. mgr. N. P. R. R., July, 1893; 2d vice-pres. N. P. Ry., Feb. 1, 1899; since June 5, 1901, 3d vice-pres. A. T. & S. F. Ry. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Chicago Golf, Glen View, Mid-Day; also Union League and Mid-Day (New York), and Minnekahda (Minneapolis). Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 466 Elm St.

KENFIELD, Fred Standish, publisher; b. Hastings, Mich., Nov. 6, 1864; s. Hiram J. and Sophia E. (Standish) Kenfield. On 12 years old at time of father's death; attended the public schools at Hastings until 18, when he entered a jewelry store and learned the trade, 3 years; attended business college at Grand Rapids, Mich.; then traveled, selling oils, advertisement, maps, etc., until 1887. On coming to Chicago in Sept., 1887, became business mgr. of the Am. Jeweler, 2 years; western representative for an eastern publication, 1 year; started the Street Railway Review, an international journal of street and electric railroads; in 1894 started Brick, devoted to clay interests; m. Amy Sweeney, of Rock Island, Ill., 1894; 1 daughter: Ruby. Pres. and mgr. Kenfield Publishing Co., general publishers and printers. Club: Union League. Office: 45 Plymouth Pl. Residence: 5553 Monroe Av.

KENLY, William Kennard, dealer in rails, track material and railway supplies; b. Chicago, Feb. 26, 1869; s. David F. and Arabella (Hoge) Kenly; ed. public and private schools of Chicago. After leaving school was employed with James B. Clow & Sons, manufacturers of plumbers' supplies. After that was for a time engaged in the fire insurance business on his own account; next was engaged in the iron and steel business, and in 1901 incorporated Templeton, Kenly & Co., Ltd., dealers in railway supplies; was sec. and treas. of that company until July, 1904, at which time he sold his stock, and during the early part of 1905 incorporated the W. K. Kenly Co. of which he is pres., dealers in rails, track material and railway supplies. Clubs: Union, Germania. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 9 Astor St.

KENNA, Edward Dudley, lawyer, railway official; b. Jacksonville, Ill., Nov. 17, 1861; s. M. E. and Ellen (Pilcher) Kenna; ed. public schools and Drury College, Springfield, Mo.; admitted to bar, Springfield, Mo., June 7, 1880; became gen. atty. for the St. L. & S. F. Ry. Co., Oct., 1889; elected, Jan. 1, 1896, gen. solicitor, and Feb. 1, 1898, 1st vice-pres.; now 1st

vice-pres. and gen. solicitor A. T. & S. F. Ry. Co.; m. St. Louis, June 2, 1894, Madeline, daughter of Richard C. Kerens; children: Richard Kerens, Mary Dudley, Edward Dudley, Jr. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Metropolitan (New York), St. Louis (St. Louis). Office: 9 Jackson Boul. Residence: 844 Erie St.

KENNEDY, Andrew Joseph, cigar manufacturer; b. Chicago, Jan. 19, 1862; s. Andrew and Bridget (Walsh) Kennedy; ed. Lake View common and high schools; m. Chicago, Mar. 25, 1894, Alma M. Grommes; children: Beatrice M., Alma M. Started to learn stained glass trade; then was index clerk in mercantile agency; 5 years in wholesale and retail grocery business; next with Vogler & Guedtner, trunk manufacturers, as shipping clerk, bill clerk and salesman; lived in California 5 years; played baseball professionally, drove stage in Northern California prospected and mined for gold 2½ years; came to Chicago and was in real estate and building business about 8 years; joined in organization, July 1, 1900, of Grommes & Kennedy Co., ed. Lake View of clear Havana cigars, principally doing an exclusively wholesale business. R. C. Mem. Columbian Knights. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 230-232 E. Kinzie St. Residence: 2444 N. Hermitage Av.

KENNEDY, David J., real estate; b. Chicago, July 11, 1853; s. John M. and Rosetta (Hamilton) Kennedy; ed. public and high schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, 1883, Carrie Barton; children: Laura, Helen, Barton. After leaving school was with C. H. Besly & Co., machinists' supplies, for 8 years; then of Jones & Kennedy, lumber, 6 years; then of Kennedy & Ballard, real estate, 5 years; since 1900 alone in real estate and investments. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board, Pres. Sunbeam Incandescent Lamp Co.; dir. Parsons Mfg. Co. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

KENNEDY, Henry Herbert, lawyer; b. Washington Co., Ia., June 6, 1862; s. Joseph Reid and Deborah (Wilcox) Kennedy; grad. Iowa College, Grinnell, Ia., A.B., 1883 (A.M., 1886); grad. law dept. of Univ. of Michigan, LL.B., 1885; m. Grinnell, Ia., June 15, 1892, Minnie G. Perkins; 1 son: Herbert H. In active practice of law in Chicago since 1885, particularly engaged in corporation law business; mem. of firm of Moses, Rosenthal & Kennedy, which, with its predecessors, has been in continuous practice in Chicago for over 40 years. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago Congregational (pres.), Union League, Home-wood. Office: Woman's Temple. Residence: The Kenwood, 47th St. and Kenwood Av.

KENNEDY, Henry Sibley, sec.-treas. and Chicago mgr. Thomas Gin Compress Co.; b. Nicollet Co., Minn., May 11, 1858; s. Duncan R. and Susanna N. Kennedy; ed. public schools in Minnesota; m. Sept. 28, 1887, Mary A. Kittredge; children: Laura K., Henry T. Was for years engaged in the grain business at Minneapolis, Minn., coming thence to Chicago in the early months of 1902. In Jan., 1902, became associated in the organization of the Thomas Gin Compress Co., manufacturers of cotton compresses at Little Rock, Ark., and is sec. and treas. of the company, also having charge, as mgr., of the company's office in this city. Club: Chicago Yacht. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: Grand Pacific Hotel.

KENNICOTT, Cass Langdon, chemist; vice-pres. Kennicott Water Softener Co.; b. Chicago, Feb. 25, 1871; s. Ransom K. (U. S. A.) and Helen M. (Smith) Kennicott; ed. Chicago public schools and Case School of Applied Science, Cleveland, O.; m. June 6, 1894, Mary E. Barstow, Cleveland, O.; children: Ruth B., Marjorie B. For 5 years chief chemist Municipal Laboratory, Chicago; now vice-pres. Kennicott Water Softener Co.; inventor of the

Kennicott Water Softening Machine. Ex-sec. section chemistry, Chicago Acad. of Sciences; mem. Am. Chem. Soc.; fellow Chem. Soc., London; mem. Illinois State Microscopical Soc., Am. Soc. for Testing Materials. Author: Dust Explosions; Chicago's Milk Supply; Ice; Water Analysis; Food Adulterations. Mason; Odd Fellow. Club: Automobile. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 213 W. 65th St.

KENNY, William Stuart, glass, paints and oils; b. Baltimore, Md., Jan. 26, 1855; s. John and Emily (Parrott) Kenny; preparatory education at Russell School, New Haven, Conn.; grad. Yale, 1875; m. Dover, Me., Sept. 10, 1902, Annie H. Peaks. Read law with Hon. John Gibson, of York, Pa., 1875-6; admitted to Pennsylvania bar, 1877; in banking and cattle business, Dakota and Montana, 1877-82; in Prairie State Bank, Chicago, 1882-7; was vice-pres. Winfield (Kan.) Nat. Bank; with Germania Nat. Bank of Denver, 1888-9; came to Chicago, 1889; sec. the James H. Rice Co., Importers and jobbers of glass, paints, oils, etc.; became pres. and treas. on death of J. H. Rice, 1897. Independent in politics. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Chicago Yacht. Office: 80-82 Wabash Av. Residence: 5126 Kimbark Av.

KENT, James Tyler, physician; b. Woodhull Tp., Steuben Co., N. Y., Mar. 31, 1849; s. Stephens and Caroline (Tyler) Kent; ed. Madison Univ., Hamilton, N. Y.; grad. Eclectic Med. Institute, Cincinnati, O., 1871; Homœ. Med. College, St. Louis, 1889; m. Philadelphia, Pa., July 2, 1896, Clara Louise Tobey. Practiced in home town until 1873; at St. Louis, Mo., 1873-83; in Philadelphia 12 years; since 1900 in Chicago. Was prof. of materia medica, Homœ. Med. College, St. Louis, and prof. and dean in Post-Graduate School of Homœopathics, Philadelphia, and now in Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago; mem. of staff of Hahnemann Hosp. Mem. Am. Institute of Homœopathy, International Hahnemannian Assn., Illinois State Homœ. Med. Soc., Chicago Homœ. Assn.; corresponding mem. British Homœ. Soc. Author: Repertory of the Homœ. Materia Medica; Lectures on Homœ. Philosophy and Materia Medica. Republican. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 1142 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

KENT, Thomas Martin, plumbers' brass goods; b. Co. Wexford, Ireland, Feb. 8, 1848; s. Patrick and Mary (Murphy) Kent; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Sept. 2, 1885, Elizabeth O'Malley; children: Richard, Mary, Margaret, Elizabeth, Irene, Raymond, George, Ruth, Esther. After leaving school learned the trade of brass finisher with the Crane Co., remaining with that house 18 years, and quitting as foreman; then was with firm of Lehner, Johnson & Hoyer, until 1889, when joined in organizing and incorporating the Street & Kent Mfg. Co., manufacturers of plumbers' brass goods, of which is now pres. Independent in politics. Office: 43-45 Fulton St. Residence: 311 Sunnyside Av.

KENT, William, dealer in lands and live stock; b. Chicago, Mar. 29, 1854; s. Albert Emmett and Adaline Elizabeth (Dutton) Kent; ed. private schools of California at Hopkins Grammar School, New Haven, Conn., and Yale College, graduating A.B., 1887; m. Ojai Valley, Calif., Feb. 26, 1890, Elizabeth Thatcher; children: Albert Emmett, Thomas Thatcher, Elizabeth Sherman, William, Jr., Adaline Dutton, Sherman. After graduation in 1887 came to Chicago to look after interests of his father; taken into partnership, 1890, under title of A. E. Kent & Son; father died, 1901; has managed real estate and other interests here, and has done considerable building; interested in lands in Nebraska, Nevada, California, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Kansas. Republican; mem. Chicago City Council, 1895-1897. Pres. Municipal Voters' League, 1899-1900; on executive committee of same, 1897-

1904; on executive committee Citizens' Assn. Dir. Am. Trust & Savings Bank; mem. firm of Kent & Burke (cattle); pres. Golconda Cattle Co. Mem. of All Souls Church, Mem. Illinois Civic Service Assn. and Civil Service Reform League. Clubs: Union League, University, Chicago Athletic, Quadrangle, City, Office: 12 Sherman St. Residence: 5112 Kimbark Av.

KEPLINGER, George Benton, manufacturer; b. Ft. Wayne, Ind., Oct. 5, 1856; s. James W. and Annie (Allishouse) Keplinger; ed. public schools of Louisville, Ky.; m. Oct. 7, 1883, Nellie Gertrude Fox, of St. Louis, Mo.; children: George Welsley, Walter Fox, Cora. Formerly resident of St. Louis, Mo., and was contractor and builder on theatrical buildings for J. B. McElfritrick & Sons, of New York and St. Louis; built 10 or 12 theaters for them; remodeled Chicago Opera House in 1886; came from St. Louis to Chicago, as resident, in 1888. In 1892 established the Turnlock Mfg. Co.; in 1896 originated the Pinlock Mfg. Co.; has 10 or 12 patents in this line, having originated the first pinlock fastener for buttons, and has made a special study of the business; consolidated the Pinlock Mfg. Co., 1902, with the Photo-Jewelry Mfg. Co., of which is vice-pres. Republican. Mem. K. P. Office: 464 Carroll Av. Residence: 988 Warren Av.

KERCHEE, John, physician; b. Munich, Bavaria, Feb. 13, 1863; s. Anton (died in Munich) and Anna (Braumiller) Kercher (latter still living at age of 84); ed. Munich until nearly 13 years old, when immigrated to Chicago; earned own living and education ever since; attended public school 2 years (working mornings and evenings for board and clothing); when 15 years old became shampooer in Turkish bath until was 19, studying under private tuition, mornings; when 19 began studying for 4 years under tutelage of Dr. Pillsbury (then of Chicago); then entered med. dept. of Northwestern Univ., graduating M.D., 1890; m. Chicago, Sept. 13, 1890, Mathilda Charlotte Schroeder; children: John, Antoinette. Formerly clinical asst. in South Side Dispensary; also formerly chief of the nervous dept. in Columbia Free Dispensary; formerly lecturer on therapeutics, Post-Graduate Med. School of Chicago, and in 1898-9 went as physician and surgeon to the Dusty Diamond Co. to Northwest Alaska; was gone 1½ years and returned Sept., 1899, financially ruined; resumed practice in May, 1900. Mem. Ashlar Lodge No. 308, A. F. & A. M. Liberal Christian in religion. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Address: 2359 Indiana Av.

KEBFOOT, William Dale, real estate; b. Lancaster, Pa., Apr. 16, 1837; s. Dr. George B. and Eliza (Reed) Kerfoot; ed. public schools and, 1852-4, at St. James College, Maryland; m. 1865, Susan B., daughter of William B. Mookiar, of Mason Co., Ky.; children: Susan M., William D., George B., Margaret D., Charles S., Eliza E., Ethel, Russell. Came to Chicago, 1854, and entered real estate office of James M. Rees; later clerk for Thomas B. Bryan until he established himself as a financial agent and real estate broker, doing a successful business until 1871, when the great fire destroyed his office, with papers, books and other documents. His temporary office was the first building erected in the fire-swept district. Did a large business for eastern investors and capitalists after the fire and has continued to represent many large financial interests. Took George Birkhoff, Jr., as partner in 1877, the firm since then being known as W. D. Kerfoot & Co. Was city comptroller, 1899-1901; dir. World's Columbian Exposition; pres. Chicago Real Estate Exchange; pres. Chicago Opera House Co.; dir. Title Guarantee & Trust Co. of Chicago. Clubs: Chicago, University, Union League.

Office: 85 Washington St. Residence: 127 Astor St.

KERN, August Jacob, manufacturer; b. Detroit, Mich., Aug. 23, 1868; s. George A. and Barbara (Stellberger) Kerr; ed. public schools of Detroit, Mich.; m. Detroit, Mich., July 12, 1903. Annie E. Fournier; 1 son: Alfred George. Began with firm of A. F. Kern Picture Co., manufacturers of moldings, picture frames and art goods, in 1889, becoming vice-pres. upon its incorporation in 1892 as the A. F. Kern Co., and in 1901 succeeded his brother, A. F. Kern, as pres. The company has its office and factory at 15-17 Lake St., and a warehouse at 33 Michigan Av., and is especially prominent in its dept. of art calendars and advertising specialties. Republican. Office: 15-17 Lake St. Residence: 5118 Prairie Av.

KERN, George, manufacturer; b. Detroit, Mich., Oct. 22, 1853; s. George Adams and Barbara (Stellberger) Kerr; ed. public schools of Detroit until 1870; m. Detroit, Mich., Aug. 18, 1880, Margaret DuBois; children: George William, Albert Stephen, Charles Robert, Henrietta. Began business life as bookkeeper for Detroit News Co.; later was bookkeeper for the Eckhardt & Becker Brewing Co. and the Goebel Brewing Co.; came to Chicago, 1890, from Detroit, entering the business of the A. F. Kern Co., manufacturers of moldings, picture frames, art goods, etc., of which he became sec. and treas., 1898. Republican. Club: Columbia Yacht. Office: 15-17 E. Lake St. Residence: 618 Sheffield Av.

KERN, Jacob J., lawyer; b. west division of Chicago, Jan. 10, 1863; s. Anton and Eleanora Kern, both of German birth; ed. Catholic parochial schools of Chicago and St. Francis College, Quincy, Ill.; m. Chicago, Ill., May 2, 1904, Algenia A. Trude. On leaving college entered employ of the C. & A. R. R. Co.; later was stereotyper in the offices of the Chicago Newspaper Union, the Chicago Tribune and the Chicago Herald; began study of law in office of Hon. W. W. O'Brien, and attended Union College of Law; admitted to bar, 1885; was elected to the Illinois House of Representatives, 1889; elected city atty., 1890, and state's atty., 1892, serving until Dec., 1896; now mem. of law firm of Kern & Brown. Democrat. Mem. Germania Maennerchor. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 79 Clark St. Residence: 49 Delaware Pl.

KERR, George Buchanan, agent for manufacturers; b. Franklin, Delaware Co., N. Y., Apr. 17, 1850; s. George and Lucia M. Kerr; ed. district schools, Franklin, N. Y., and academies at Watertown and Cooperstown, N. Y.; m. Brooklyn, N. Y., Sept. 12, 1877, Emma H. Adams; children: George B., Jr., Frank H., Leslie L. Began business career in a country store at Prattsville, N. Y., but in 1868 entered the employ of Scovill Mfg. Co., at Waterbury, Conn.; 4 years later went to the company's store at Boston until 1887; then he came to Chicago as western agent for the company, which connection he has ever since retained. Republican. Episcopalian. Mem. Dearborn Lodge No. 310, A. F. & A. M., and Chicago Lodge No. 4, B. P. O. Elks. Club: Auburn Park. Office: 208-210 Lake St.

KERR, Norman, physician; b. near Harrington, Oxford Co., Ont., Aug. 12, 1867; s. Norman McLeod and Catherine (MacKenzie) Kerr; ed. public school at Holyrood, Ont., and grad. Kincardine (Ont.) High School, 1884; grad. McGill Med. College, Montreal, as M.D., C.M., 1889; m. Oberlin, O., Nov. 3, 1897, Lottie M., daughter of Dr. John Austin; children: John Austin, Norman Archibald. Came to Chicago about a month after graduating in medicine; appointed asst. in surgery, Chicago Polyclinic, 1891; instructor in 1895, and asst. prof. of surgery, 1902; attending surgeon Maurice Porter Hosp. for Children, since 1898. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago

Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Chicago Orthopedic Soc., Republican, Presbyterian. Office: 10 State St. Residence: 275 LaSalle Av.

KERR, Robert Joseph, lawyer; b. Chicago, Dec. 27, 1872; s. Samuel and Josephine Marian (Kirk) Kerr; grad. Northwestern Univ., A.B., 1894; J.L.B., 1895; m. Rockford, Ill., June 2, 1896, Blanche Weyburn. Admitted to bar of Supreme Court of Illinois, 1895; associated with father, Samuel Kerr, under firm name of Kerr & Kerr. Republican. Universalist. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Oak Park, Westward Ho. Office: 189 LaSalle St. Residence: 113 S. Elmwood Av., Oak Park, Ill.

KERR, Samuel, lawyer; b. McHenry Co., Ill., Feb. 22, 1846; s. Joseph and Lydia H. (Langdon) Kerr; reared in Wisconsin; grad. Lombard Univ., 1869; m. 1st. Josephine M. Kirk (now deceased); 2 sons: Robert Joseph, Ellis Kirk; m. 2d, Mary E. Dunton, of Belvidere, Ill.; children: William Dunton, Samuel, Jr. Admitted to bar, 1870; partner of Hon. Benjamin D. Magruder until 1875; practiced alone, 1875-84; later senior mem. of Kerr & Barr, and now, with his son, Robert J., of Kerr & Kerr. Republican; was alderman from 11th Ward, 1886-7. Universalist; mem. of the Church of the Redeemer; trustee of Lombard Univ.; was mem. board of trustees of Universalist General Convention. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Office: 189 LaSalle St. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

KERSTEN, George, judge of the Circuit Court of Cook Co.; b. Chicago, Mar. 21, 1853; s. Joachim and Sophia (Elsner) Kersten; ed. in Capt. Standon's German-Am. Institute, Franklin School and Eastman's Commercial College, graduating from latter, 1869; m. Sept. 4, 1875, Julia, daughter of Adam Baerle; children: Walter George (deceased), Lillian. Engaged in various commercial pursuits, 1869-1880; clerk Police Court, 1880; Justice of the Peace, 1880-1903, and for many years police justice; elected judge of the Circuit Court of Cook Co., 1903. Mason, Shriner, Forester, K. P. Mem. Columbian Knights, Royal Arcanum, North Side Turner Soc.; one of originators, 1st sec. and later pres. Cook Co. Democratic Club. Prominent as sharpshooter and mem. of various gun clubs. Democrat. Clubs: quois, Germania. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 418 Belmont Pl.

KESNER, Abraham Leon, pres., treas. and gen. mgr. Evan Lloyd & Co., retail dry goods; b. New York, Aug. 5, 1869; s. Louis and Sarah (Staal) Kesner; ed. Scammon, Haven and Jones public schools, Chicago; m. Chicago, Oct. 4, 1896, Robertine Feinberg; children: Irene Eleanor, Robert Abraham. Entered employ of The Fair as cash boy at age of 12 years (remained 5 years); then went to Siegel, Cooper & Co., 10 years, as mgr. and purchaser for several depts.; also buyer in Europe; from there went to Gimbel Bros., Philadelphia, where managed and purchased for numerous depts., and also did the foreign buying in Europe; on June 25, 1904, headed a corporation and bought the entire business of Evan Lloyd & Co., of which he is pres., treas. and gen. mgr. Republican. Office: 136 State St. Residence: 671 E. 48th St.

KESNER, Jacob Levi, merchant; b. London, Eng., Dec. 30, 1865; s. L. J. and Sarah (Staal) Kesner; came to Chicago in boyhood; ed. Scammon and Haven public schools and Commercial Business College; m. Chicago, Aug. 30, 1887, Bettie Frohman; 1 daughter: Luella. Started in business life with The Fair (dept. store), Oct., 1877, as cash boy at \$2.50 per week, and advanced from time to time to different positions and occupations: cash boy, bundle wrapper, cashier, salesman, floor-walker, buyer, asst. mgr., and on Jan. 1, 1895, was made gen. mgr. of the entire business, and so continues. Also pres. Strowger Automatic Telephone Exchange. Republican. Mem.

Sinal Congregation. Clubs: Hamilton, Standard. Office: The Fair. Residence: 4756 Grand Boul.

KESSLER, Hallet H., carriages; b. LaPorte, Ind., Mar. 3, 1871; s. S. I. and Annette (Hahn) Kessler; ed. public schools at LaPorte, Ind.; m. LaPorte, Oct. 5, 1893, Dora May Nation. Began business life as employe of LaPorte Carriage Co. in 1890, being made mgr. of Denver branch Studebaker Bros. Mfg. Co. in 1899; since Sept., 1903, mgr. at Chicago of the Cortland Wagon Co., the company having for over 20 years maintained a branch in Chicago; and who have won enviable distinction in their present specialty as manufacturers of high grade carriages. Mem. B. P. O. E. Office: 377 Wabash Av. Residence: Hotel Windermere.

KETMAN, Tony Louis, western sec. of the Missionary Dept. Am. Baptist Publication Soc.; b. Humboldt Co., Ia., Sept. 30, 1868; s. H. J. and Frances (De Smidt) Ketman; attended country school in Humboldt Co., Ia.; did college preparatory and college work in Central Univ. of Iowa, graduating A.B., 1894; grad. Divinity School, Univ. of Chicago, 1896 (D.D., Central Univ. of Iowa, 1903); m. Monroe, Ia., Dec. 1, 1897, Minnie Corney. Was ordained to Baptist ministry while pastor of the First Baptist Church of Omaha, Neb., Dec. 3, 1896; continued work as pastor until Sept. 1, 1902, when entered upon present work as Western Sec. of the Missionary Dept. of the Am. Baptist Publication Soc., now having oversight of missionary work of the soc. in 22 western states. Also pres. of the old Union Mining & Milling Co., of Colorado, and sec. of the Yellowstone Land Co., of Wyoming. Republican. Office: 177 Wabash Av. Residence: 3106 Groveland Av.

KEYES, Albert Belcham, physician; b. Ashington, Co. of Essex, Eng., Aug. 16, 1862; s. William and Mary (Kilworth) Keyes; ed. Kelvedon and St. John's College, Hurstpierpoint, Eng.; grad. Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1890; m. 1891, Florence Norris Martin; children: Fanshawe Martin, Hubert Ashington, Norman Belcham. Interne St. Luke's Hosp., 1890, and Cook Co. Hosp., 1891; asst. in medicine, Northwestern Univ. Med. School, 1892-6; associate in surgery, Rush Med. College, 1894; elected, 1895, prof. gynecology, Chicago Polyclinic, Post-Graduate School; appointed, 1901, instructor in gynecology and obstetrics, Rush Med. College. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 299 N. State St.

KEYES, Rollin Arthur, wholesale grocer; b. Somerville, Mass., Dec. 14, 1854; s. Rollin Webb and Abigail A. (Chandler) Keyes; ed. public schools and 1 year in Chicago Acad. (Henry H. Babcock, principal); m. Chicago, Oct. 4, 1876, Katharine D. Officer; children: Mrs. Frances Keyes Pearsons, Rollin Webb, Katharine. Began business career as clerk with E. H. Sargent & Co., retail druggists, 1871-2; in 1872 entered service of Franklin MacVeagh & Co., wholesale grocers, as clerk, and in 1880 was admitted to the firm. Is also dir. of the Nat. Bank of the Republic, City Nat. Bank of Evanston, and First State Pawn-ers' Soc. Republican. Swedenborgian. Chairman finance committee Legislative Voters' League; vice-pres. Evanston Municipal Assn.; dir. Evanston Hosp. Assn. Clubs: Commercial (sec.), Merchants, City, Chicago, Evanston, Glen View. Office: 29 Wabash Av. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

KIDSTON, James, commission grain; b. Chicago, Feb. 28, 1853; s. Alexander and Ann (Stewart) Kidston; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, 1876, Frances J. Henry; children: William H., Ross H. Began business life in the employ of the grain commission firm of J. H. Hulbert & Co., 1875-83; then was in business for self in firm of Kidston & Cayzer for 3 years, and afterward alone for 8 years; then joined by his son, W. H. Kidston,

in present firm of James Kidston & Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Illinois Athletic, LaGrange Country, LaGrange Suburban. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

KIERNAN, James George, physician; b. New York, June 18, 1852; s. Francis and Mary (Aiken) Kiernan; ed. public schools, and, 1868-71, College City of New York; grad. med. dept. Univ. City of New York, 1874; m. New York, Feb. 10, 1881, Jane Ann Trumper; children: Mrs. W. W. Edwards, of Aetna, Ind. Became asst. physician New York City Asylum for Ins. 1874, and as officer of New York Neurological Soc. took active part in reforms brought about by that soc. in Am. psychiatry and neurology. Became supt. Cook Co. (Chicago) Insane Hosp., 1884, and forced the investigation of county charities in 1885, which led to the "boodle" trials and convictions of 1887. Expert for defense in Guiteau trial, 1881, Mooney trial, 1884, for state in Van Dyne case, for defense in Prendergast case, and in many other criminal and civil cases in which medico-legal issues were involved. Foreign associate mem. French Medico-Psychologic Assn.; fellow Chicago Acad. of Medicine; hon. pres. section Nervous and Mental Diseases, Pan-Am. Med. Congress, 1893; mem. International Med. Congress, 1900; hon. mem. Chicago Neurol. Soc.; prof. forensic psychiatry, Kent College of Law, Chicago; formerly prof. mental and nervous diseases, Milwaukee Med. College; prof. of neurology, Chicago Post-Graduate School, 1903-4; prof. of med. jurisprudence, Dearborn Med. College; contributor to med. and scientific journals on insanity, neurology, psychiatry. Democrat. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 808 Pratt Av.

KIES, William S., lawyer; b. Mapleton, Minn., Dec. 2, 1877; s. Christian L. and Bertha A. (Steepe) Kies; ed. at Oshkosh (Wis.) High School, Univ. of Wisconsin, modern classical course, B.L., 1899; law school, same, LL.B., 1900; m. July, 1905, Mabel D. Best. Came to Chicago from Madison, Wis., Sept., 1901, and was with the legal dept. of the Chicago City Ry. Co., 2 years; was next appointed trial atty. for City of Chicago, as ranking 1st asst. city attorney; resigned Apr. 1, 1905, to accept position as gen. atty. of the C. & N-W. Ry. Co. Taught school from age of 16 to 18, at Grafton, Wis. While at univ. was mgr. of College Daily, and first mgr. of Wisconsin Alumni Magazine; intercollegiate debater, class of 1899, University of Wisconsin; mem. Phi Beta Kappa and Kappa Sigma. Republican; campaign speaker. Clubs: Waupansh (dir.), Hamilton (dir.), Chicago Athletic. Office: C. & N-W. Bldg., Franklin St. and Jackson Boul.

KILBEY, George Alfred, commissioner of the Salvation Army; b. near Cheltenham, Eng., Jan. 22, 1857; s. George and Elizabeth (Webb) Kilbey; ed. England; m. Belfast, Ireland, 1883, Margaret Coatsworth; children: Catherine E., Alfred D., Maggie, Grace A., Florence E., George, Cornelle. Entered Salvation Army Training School, London, 1880; first officer commissioned from it as capt. in charge of a station; commissioned maj., 1882, and given oversight of Salvation Army operations in Ireland; transferred to oversight of large district in Midland counties of England, 1884, and to oversight of Salvation Army work in South Devon and Cornwall; transferred to Australia, 1888, to important position in Sydney and western New South Wales, afterward taking direction of all Salvation Army work in New South Wales; next becoming chief sec. and second in command in Australasia, including New Zealand with rank of col., which position held nearly 7 years; next transferred back to London, where became 2d in foreign office of the Salvation Army, making frequent visits of inspection to most European countries; next chief sec. and 2d in command in

Great Britain and Ireland; promoted commissioner, 1899, and appointed to oversight of all Salvation Army work in South Africa, so serving through Anglo-Boer War; since Nov. 2, commissioner and deputy commander of all Salvation Army work from Chicago to Pacific Coast (also including Hawaii), with headquarters at Chicago. First vice-pres. the Salvation Army (Incorporated), 1st vice-pres. the Industrial Homes Co.; dir. the Reliance Trading Co. Office: 51 Hubbard Ct.

KILNER, John Caleb, newspaper publisher; b. Yorkshire, Eng., June 6, 1855; s. William and Sarah (Taylor) Kilner; ed. private schools in Yorkshire and in London, Eng., m. York, Neb., Sept. 27, 1877; children: Alice, Isabel, Louise, Harold, Ralph, Mercedes, Frederic, Cedric. Was with Kilner Bros., glass bottle manufacturers, London, Eng., 1869-77; farmer, York Co., Neb., 1877-82; in foundry and machine shop, 1882-9; since Nov., 1889, with and now dir., treas. and mgr. Advance Publishing Co., publishers The Advance, Congregational weekly, Congregationalist. Office: 225 Dearborn St. Residence: 706 Warren Av.

KIMBALL, Charles Frederick, carriages; b. Portland, Me., July 31, 1864; s. Charles P. and Mary King (Porter) Kimball; grad. Bowdoin College, 1874; Columbia Law School, 1876. In Feb., 1877, entered the carriage building business established by his father, and is now at its head as pres. of C. P. Kimball & Co., Republican, Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago Commercial, Merchants, Chicago, Calumet, Washington Park; also St. Louis (St. Louis), and New York (New York). Office: 315 Michigan Av. Residence: Calumet Club.

KIMBALL, Curtis Nathaniel, vice-pres. W. W. Kimball Co., manufacturers of pianos, pipe organs, etc.; b. Wayne Tp., Mitchell Co., Ia., Jan. 4, 1862; s. David W. and Sarah (Moore) Kimball; ed. country school at place of birth and private school near by, finishing at 18; took business course after coming to Chicago, 1879; m. Chicopee Falls, Mass., Nov., 1894, Fannie C. B. Hadley; children: William Wallace, David Wheeler. Prior to 1879 engaged on his father's farm in Iowa; since 1879 with W. W. Kimball Co., first 7 years in office, followed by 7 years of general work among dealers; since then treas., and now dir. and vice-pres. of the company, with varied duties, including treas. Republican. Attends Methodist Church. Clubs: Chicago, Homewood. Office: 243 Wabash Av. Residence: 5441 E. End Av.

KIMBALL, Edward Devalson, iron merchant; b. Hennepin, Ill., June 2, 1849; s. Luke S. and Nancy S. (Roberts) Kimball; ed. Naperville (Ill.) and Warrenville (Ill.) academies and district schools; m. Chicago, June 26, 1889, Ida M., daughter of O. S. Hough. From 1872 to 1885 was salesman with Seneca D. Kimbark; in 1885 organized firm of E. D. Kimball & Co., incorporated, 1889, and of which he has been pres. since 1893. The company are extensive jobbers of iron and heavy hardware and dealers in horsehoes' and blacksmiths' supplies and carriage and wagon wood material. Republican. Club: Kenwood. Office: 242 E. Randolph St. Residence: 4828 Kenwood Av.

KIMBALL, Eugene S., capitalist; b. Chicago; ed. Chicago public schools, Lake Forest Acad. and at Waltham, Mass. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc., Art Institute. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Kenwood, Midlothian, Kenwood Country. Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: Lakota Hotel.

KIMBALL, George F., retired glass dealer; b. Boston, Mass., Feb. 23, 1829; s. Alvah and Ruth (Woodbury) Kimball; ed. Boston public schools and Andover College, m. Oct., 1874, Mrs. Lydia Pitt of Waukegan, Ill. Left college at 16 and entered the employ of Bent & Duvall, dry goods, Louisville, Ky.; men. Johnson & Kimball, dry goods, Louisville, 1859-61; in pay dept. U. S. A., Louisville, 1861-

1862; in q. m. dept., Cincinnati, 1862-5; solicitor of consignments for auction and commission house of Anderson & Co., Louisville, 1865-1869, in New York; then to Chicago, for same firm, until 1871; chief clerk James H. Rice, glass, Chicago, 1871-9; engaged in glass business on his own account, 1879; now retired. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park. Residence: Auditorium Annex.

KIMBELL, Spencer Smalley, pressed brick manufacturer; b. Jefferson Tp., Cook Co., Ill., Oct. 8, 1842; s. Martin A. and Sarah Ann (Smalley) Kimbell; ed. district school of Jefferson Co. and Bryant & Stratton Business College, receiving diploma, 1860; m. Wheeling, Cook Co., Ill., Sept. 2, 1865, Bell P. Millard; children: Lucy Seymour, Fanny Spencer, Florence Talcott, Mary Otis Talcott. Enlisted as private in Battery A, Chicago Light Artillery, Aug. 6, 1862; mustered out of service July 10, 1865, as 2d lieutenant; during service in army never missed a day's duty. Participated in every engagement and never got a scratch. After war engaged in stone business, and since 1885 has been in pressed brick manufacturing business, being successively treas. of the Singer & Talcott Stone Co., gen. mgr. Excelsior Stone Co., partner in the firm of Purington & Kimbell, treas. Purington & Kimbell Brick Co., and of Lockwood & Kimbell, vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Chicago Hydraulic Press Brick Co.; since 1902 pres. S. S. Kimbell Brick Co. Also treas. Brownell Improvement Co.; dir. Irving Park Building & Loan Assn. Republican; was township school trustee, 6 years; county commissioner 2 terms, alderman from 27th Ward 1 term. Mem. Benjamin F. Butler Post, G. A. R., and Loyal Legion, Mason; mem. Myrtle Lodge, St. Elmo Commandery, K. T., Oriental Consistory, and of Medinah Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, Universalist. Clubs: Union League, Builders' (elected pres., Jan., 1904). Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 1527 Kimball Av.

KINDELBERGER, Charles, mgr. western branch Chocolat-Menier; b. Alsace (then in France), Mar. 15, 1861; s. Charles and Wilhelmina (Ern) Kindelberger; ed. schools of Alsace and by private tutor; m. 1st, Switzerland, Aug. 2, 1883, Anna Elizabeth Hintze; m. 2d, Elgin, Ill., Apr. 22, 1897, Mary Louise Batterman; children: Charles Henry Hintze, Anna Elizabeth, Pauline Charlotte, Woldemar Eugene Julius, Esther Laura, Charlotte Leah. After completing studies became bookkeeper in Alsace, and later mgr. of a salt factory in Lorraine to 1892; came to U. S., 1892, and became bookkeeper and cashier for Chocolat-Menier, and mgr. western branch, Dec. 15, 1897. Republican. Office: 64-66 Wabash Av. Residence: 485 Racine Av.

KING, Charles Bohan, retired merchant; b. Martinsburgh, Lewis Co., N. Y.; s. William and Christina (Rockwell) King; ed. district school, and 1 year in Lowville Acad., Lewis Co., N. Y.; m. Chillicothe, O., Oct., 1864, Ella S. Garfield; children: Harriet Rockwell, Alice Garfield, Charles Garfield, Rockwell. Was in wholesale grocery firm of Barrett, King & Co., 1863-5; then jobber in hats, caps and furs, as mem. of firm of King, Carhart & Co., 1865-1867, and of King Bros., 1867-91; since then retired. Pres. and dir. Commercial Safe Deposit Co., since 1885. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 88 Monroe St. Residence: 159 Rush St.

KING, Christopher, lawyer; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Sept. 12, 1863; s. Godfrey and Katherine (Kinzie) King; removed, when 12 years old, to Bradford, Ill.; ed. in public schools of Brooklyn, N. Y.; Northwestern Normal School at Geneseo, Ill., 1885-6; Kent College of Law, Chicago, LL.E., 1896. Taught school; admitted to bar, 1896, and since engaged in practice of law in Chicago; since 1902, firm of Gridley, Culver & King, Republican. Club: Marquette.

Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 76 Walton Pl.

KING, Hoyt, lawyer; b. Danville, Ind., Apr. 12, 1870; s. Smith and Laura (Hoyt) King; grad. high school, 1888; grad. Indiana Univ. (law school), LL.B., 1892; m. Springfield, Ill., 1898, Maude Lemon (now deceased); 1 son; Norman Hoyt. Came to Chicago, 1892; entered law office of Keep & Lowden; then asst. private sec. to Maj. McClaughry, chief of police, for 1½ years; began practice of law in spring of 1894; since June, 1903, of firm of Frussing, Brown & King, Republican. Sec. Municipal Voters' League, 1896-8; sec. Citizens' Assn., 1899-1901; now sec. Legislative Voters' League. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Hamilton, City. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 816 Fargo Av., Rogers Park.

KING, Josse Gustavus, supt. the Bradstreet Co.; b. Chautauqua Co., N. Y., June 13, 1841; s. Aaron Noyes and Sarah Pierpont (Ayers) King; ed. public schools Chautauqua Co., N. Y., Aurora, Ill., and Maple Park, Ill.; served in 52d Regt. Ill. Vol. Infy., Aug., 1861, to Oct., 1864; severely wounded at battle of Shiloh, Apr. 6, 1862; m. Maple Park, Ill., Nov., 1865, Cornelia A. Van Vlack (died June, 1887); children: Harry Vernon, Hollan Richard (deceased), Howard Clayton, Clifford Morton. Worked on father's farm in Kane Co., Ill., until enlistment in 1861; settled in Chicago, Mar., 1865; engaged in insurance until 1877; since then connected with the Bradstreet Co., mercantile agency, of which became asst. supt. in 1880, and since 1888 supt. at Chicago. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Geo. H. Thomas Post, G. A. R. (past commander). Clubs: Hamilton, Woodlawn Park (was 2 years pres.). Office: Chicago Stock Exchange. Residence: 6428 Minerva Av.

KING, John A., retired business man; b. DeWitt Tp., Onondaga Co., N. Y., 1834; s. William B. and Hannah (Hadley) King; brought up on farm. Entered employment of grocery firm of Syracuse at 15; later served as messenger to teller Mechanics' Bank of Syracuse; in business in Toledo, O., 1859-61; bookkeeper and later treas. S. M. Nickerson & Co., distillers, 1861-7; wholesale drug business, 1867-1888; bought controlling interest in McEvoy Brewing Co., 1888, selling property to English syndicate, 1889; pres. Ft. Dearborn Nat. Bank, Apr. 22, 1889, to 1903; now dir. same; elected trustee Chicago Sanitary District, 1889; resigned July, 1891. Democrat. Clubs: Union League, Illinois, Iroquois. Residence: 267 Ashland Boul.

KING, John Blair Smith, physician; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 11, 1855; s. Edwin and Sarah C. (Smith) King; ed. Penn Quaker School, Philadelphia, followed by 4 years at Gregory's Acad.; grad. Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1875; clerked in James L. Bispham's drug house in Philadelphia 4 years, then attended Hahnemann Med. College, Philadelphia, 1 year; then in employ of David Bossler, druggist at Germantown, Pa., for 3 years; came to Chicago, 1879, and was manufacturing clerk for the drug house of Thomas Whitfield & Co. 3 years; student at Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, graduating M.D., 1883; m. Chicago, Mar. 22, 1883, Arabell Surbridge; children: Jules Moyes, Vivien, Louis, Cedric, Hilary, Raymond, Arthur, Laurence, Merle, Madeline. Since 1883 actively engaged in general practice of medicine in Chicago. Sec. International Hahnemannian Assn.; mem. Illinois Homeo. Soc., Englewood Homeo. Soc. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: Glenview.

KING, John C., broker; b. Ithaca, N. Y., Nov. 23, 1864. Came to Chicago, 1890, and has since been a stock and bond broker in this city, now being senior mem. of the firm of King, Hodenpyl & Co. Mem. New York Stock Exchange, Cleveland (O.) Stock Exchange, Chicago Stock Exchange, and mem. of the govern-

ing committee of latter; also mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Chicago, Union, Washington Park, Iroquois, Bankers, Chicago Golf, Onwentsla, Saddle and Cycle, Mid-Day. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 143 Lincoln Park Boul.

KING, John C., lawyer; grad. St. Mary's College, Cincinnati, O., 1871; taught school at Cincinnati 1 year, and attended lectures at Union College of Law. Admitted to bar at Cincinnati, O., 1873; mem. firm of Morrow & King, 1873-8; came to Chicago, 1878; was admitted to Illinois bar, and was principally engaged in criminal law practice until 1895; now head of firm of King & Gross. Office: 87 Washington St. Residence: 497 W. Congress St.

KING, Oscar A., physician; b. on farm near Peru, Ind., Feb. 22, 1851; s. Timothy Lewis and Mary M. (Wright) King; grad. head of class (valedictorian), Peru High School; taught school until 1873, then began medical studies under Prof. Henry Palmer, surgeon general of Wisconsin, at Janesville; afterward private student Prof. Louis A. Sayre, of New York; grad. Bellevue Hosp. Med. College, Univ. of New York, M.D., 1878; m. 1887, Minerva, daughter of Hon. Orrin Guernsey, of Janesville, Wis., and graduate of Boston Univ. After graduation associated short time in practice with Dr. Henry Palmer, until appointed 2d asst. physician in Wisconsin State Hosp. for the insane, at Madison. On leave of absence, 1880 and 1881, attending lectures in Univ. of Vienna and clinics in Algemeinen Krankenhousen; special studies in neurology and psychiatry under Meynert, Leidersdorf, Weiss and Benedict. First assistant physician, Wisconsin State Hospital, Madison, in 1881-2, resigning that position and declining appointment as supt. Northern Hosp. for the insane, Wis., to become, 1882, prof. of mental and nervous diseases in College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, title later changed to present one; prof. neurology, psychiatry and clinical medicine; in 1894 became sec. of the college, since 1900 vice-dean College of Physicians and Surgeons. As chairman committee on univ. relations, 1899, and later years, did great service in securing adoption of by-law favorable to development of the college, in securing its permanent incorporation into the Univ. of Illinois, in purchase of new grounds and buildings and founding College of Dentistry of Univ. of Illinois as a department of the College of Medicine. In 1895 was appointed by Wisconsin State Board of Control pathologist and consulting alienist to state charitable and penal institutions. Founded, 1883, and completed, 1885, at cost of \$106,000, the Oakwood Retreat, Lake Geneva, Wis., a private sanitarium for care of the insane, of which became president and chief of medical staff; founded, in 1896, Lake Geneva Sanitarium, and in 1901 the two sanitarium were united into one, of which remains director. In 1896 applied the toxine of erysipelas effectively in the treatment of 23 nearly consecutive cases of mania and melancholia. In practice since 1882 as specialist in nervous and mental diseases in Chicago. Prof. neurology, Post-Graduate Med. School; chief dept. of neurology West Side Free Dispensary; associate mem. med. staff Cook Co. Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Wisconsin State Med. Soc., Chicago Neurological Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Illinois Club of Chicago. Office: S. W. cor. State and Madison Sts. Residence: 330 Ashland Boul.

KING, Ralph Warren, grain merchant; b. Three Rivers, Mich., Oct. 6, 1871; s. Jasper and Helen Louise (Greene) King; moved to Berrien Co., Mich.; attended public and high school there and later West Division High School, Chicago; m. Chicago, June 30, 1897, Nelora Sarah Borden; children: Jasper Seymour, Nelora Helen, Ralph Warren, Jr., Winifred. After leaving school was salesman in

wholesale house of Marshall Field & Co. until going into grain business in 1892. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade since 1898. Republican. Mem. Washington Park Congregational Church. Mason (32°); K. T.; Shriner. Office: Root and LaSalle Sts. Residence: 5113 Michigan Av.

KING, Rockwell, pres. Western Cold Storage Co.; b. Chicago, Feb. 7, 1853; s. Charles Boham and Jane (Rockwell) King; ed. Chicago public school; Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass.; Harvard Univ.; m. Chicago, Jan. 6, 1881, Lucy Wolcott Andrews; children: Ethel, Marjorie, McGregor Adams, John Andrews. After leaving school worked for 1 year for Adams & Westlake Co.; then established firm of King & Andrews, foundrymen, now the King & Andrews Co., of which he is pres. In 1898 became pres. of the Western Cold Storage Co. (the largest cold storage plant in the world). Is treas. of the Harrington-King Perforating Co., and dir. of the Adams & Westlake Co. Retains active control over all his enterprises. As a boy, served in 1st Regt., I. N. G. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, University, Harvard, Saddle and Cycle, Merchants. Office: 39 N. State St. Residence: 63 Hawthorne Pl.

KING, Samuel Balch, lawyer; b. Ottawa, Ill., May 27, 1865; s. Claude B. and Anna (Wyman) King; removed with parents to Chicago, 1871; ed. public schools of Hyde Park until 1878. At age of 13 went to work for a mercantile house and continued until 1885; began study of law, Sept., 1885, in offices of Doolittle & McKey, at same time entering Union College of Law, from which grad., LL.B., 1887; admitted to bar, 1887. Republican. Mem. Illinois Soc. Sons of the Revolution. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 5417 Washington Av.

KING, Simeon Woodrow, lawyer and U. S. commissioner; b. King's Section, Penn. Tp., Morgan Co., O., Aug. 18, 1843; s. Hiram Rogers and Deborah (Woodrow) King; ed. T. Clarkson Taylor's Acad., Wilmington, Del., and at Union College of Law, Chicago; m. Chicago, May 28, 1902, Estella Winter Gair. Came to Chicago, 1854; worked in grocery store, planing mill and for contractor; taught night school; studied law. Served on Gov. Richard Yates' staff at battle of Shiloh, 1862; admitted to Illinois bar, Apr. 3, 1863; appointed U. S. commissioner northern district of Illinois by Hon. Thomas Drummond, Oct. 7, 1864, under administration of Abraham Lincoln, and reappointed by subsequent U. S. Judges, serving continuously to present time, present appointment being dated Mar. 30, 1904. Besides practicing law and being U. S. commissioner, is also the official commissioner of deeds in Chicago for all of the states and territories, besides Canada and other European governments; is also a notary public and passport agent. Was mem. of the old board of supervisors of Cook Co. for 7 years and introduced and procured passage of resolution that established the Cook Co. Normal School; hence the "father" of that institution. Was county atty. of Cook Co. 3 terms; has been pres. South Town Board; also South Town clerk and county commissioner. Republican; speaker in city, state and nat. campaigns. Methodist. Clubs: Cook Co. Republican Marching, Lincoln. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 419 Warren Av.

KINGSLEY, Sherman Colver, gen. supt. Chicago Relief and Aid Soc.; b. Waverly, Ia., May 27, 1866; s. Calvin and Mary (Williams) Kingsley; grad. high school, Waverly, Ia.; Knox College, E.S., 1892; post-graduate work in Harvard Univ., 1893-4; m. Detroit, Mich., Aug., 1895, Bessie L. Cook; 1 daughter: Elizabeth. Asst. sec., Brooklyn, N. Y., Bureau of Charities, Sept., 1894, to Feb., 1895; agent Boston Children's Aid Soc., Feb., 1895, to Aug., 1900; gen. sec. Boston Children's Friend Soc., 1900-4; since Apr., 1904, in present position

as gen. supt. Chicago Relief and Aid Soc. Republican. Chairman executive committee of Illinois State Conference of Charities, 1904-5. Mem. Am. Acad. of Political and Social Science, Nat. Conference of Charities and Corrections, Congregationalist. Club: City. Office: 51-53 LaSalle St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

KINNEY, Henry Clay, clergyman; b. New York City, Nov. 14, 1837; s. George and Eliza (Cahoone) Kinney; grad. Columbia College, A.B., 1858, and Virginia Theological Seminary, 1861; m. New York, Apr. 23, 1865, Mrs. Annie (Wilson) Hunter, who died in 1874. Ordered deacon, 1861, and ordained priest, 1862, by Bishop Horatio Potter, of New York; served pastorates in Tiffin, O., Randolph, Vt., and New York City; came to Chicago and served various churches until about 20 years ago, since which time has been in charge of a mission at the Union Stock Yards. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc. Residence: 809 W. 47th St.

KINNEY, William Crane, real estate agent and dealer; b. Cambridge, Lenawee Co., Mich., Feb. 3, 1838; s. Sylvanus and Hannah (Crane) Kinney; ed. common and high school of Adrian, Mich.; m. May, 1869, Mary C. Troy; 1 son: Troy Sylvanus. Lived in Chicago since 1872; engaged in the real estate business. Trustee village of Hyde Park, 1888, until annexation of the village to Chicago, then elected alderman, serving until 1892. Republican. Liberal in religion. Mem. Military Order Loyal Legion, Veteran League, Apollo Commandery, K. T. Office: 189 LaSalle St. Residence: 3831 Elmwood Av.

KINSELLA, John Julius, glass; b. Lockport, Ill., Jan. 12, 1859; s. John and Mary (Ryan) Kinsella; grad. Lockport (public) School, Chicago, and afterward attended St. Ignatius College. First business experience was on a ranch at Lockport, Ill. Went west, 1881, and remained about 2 years. In 1885 bought out a glass business which had been established in 1874, and continued it on his own account, and in 1894 incorporated the business as John J. Kinsella Co. (of which he is sec.). Democrat. R. C. Mem. Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Sheridan (pres.), Ellerslie Golf, Washington Park. Office: 22d and Johnson Sts. Residence: 3539 Michigan Av.

KIPER, Charles, saddlery manufacturer; b. Douglas Co., Kan., Nov. 15, 1858; s. Louis and Henrietta (Hirschberg) Kiper; ed. public schools of Atchison Co., Kan.; m. Leavenworth, Kan., Apr. 15, 1885, Gertrude Wise; children: Florence H., Miriam R. In 1880 was admitted to partnership in firm of L. Kiper & Sons, manufacturers of saddlery, Atchison, Kan.; business was removed to Chicago, 1891. Pres. of Nat. Saddlery Manufacturers' Assn. Jewish religion. Office: Congress and Peoria Sts. Residence: 685 48th Pl.

KIPER, Herman, saddlery manufacturer; b. Cleveland, O., Feb. 14, 1854; s. Louis and Henrietta (Hirschberg) Kiper; ed. common schools of Kansas, of which State was a resident, 1859-91; m. Quincy, Ill., Mar. 16, 1880, Rosa Hermann; 1 daughter: Henrietta. As a boy became associated with the business conducted by his father at Atchison, Kan., as a dealer in hides, wool, leather, and saddlery; came to Chicago in 1891, and has since, as partner in L. Kiper & Sons, been engaged in the harness and saddlery industry. Republican. Jewish religion. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 225 S. Peoria St. Residence: 4454 Vincennes Av.

KIPER, Julius, saddlery manufacturer; b. Philadelphia, Pa., June 12, 1852; s. Louis and Henrietta (Hirschberg) Kiper; moved to Kansas in 1858; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, July 19, 1881, Tenie Metz; children: Harold J., Pearl. Resided in Atchison, Kan., 1863-91, and was there engaged, with his father, in the hide, wool, leather and saddlery business. In 1891

came to Chicago as partner in the firm of L. Kiper & Sons. Republican. Mem. William B. Warren Lodge, No. 209, A. F. and A. M.; K. P., Lodge No. 7 (Golden Cross), Atchison, Kan. Jewish religion. Office: 225 S. Peoria St. Residence: 561 E. 45th St.

KIPPAK, John B., physician, author; b. Brantford, Ont., Nov. 5, 1849; s. Robert and Mary (Hargreaves) Kippax; M.D., Hahnemann Med. College, 1869; LL.B., Northwestern Univ., 1872; mem. College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario, 1880; m. Oct. 18, 1877, Martha E. Wood. In practice in Chicago since 1869; prof. Hahnemann Med. College, 1872-6; expres. and late prof. practice of medicine, clinical medicine and legal medicine, Chicago Home. Med. College; one of the founders same (1876) and prof. there for 25 years; emeritus prof. of theory and practice of medicine and of clinical medicine, Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, 1905; late clinical lecturer and visiting physician, Cook Co. Charity Hosp. Pres. Home. Med. Soc., Chicago, 1900-1; mem. (chairman intercollegiate committee, 1900) Am. Institute of Homeopathy, Ill. Home. Med. Assn. and other Am. and foreign med. socs. Republican. Associate editor Universal Home. Annual, Paris, France, 1894; associate editor Annual Record of Home. Literature, Philadelphia, 1873-4; contributor to med. periodicals. Author: Churchyard Literature, 1877; Hand-Book of Skin Diseases, 6th edit., 1896; Lectures on Fevers, 1884; also numerous monographs, addresses, etc. Address: 3154 Indiana Av.

KIBBY, Thomas Bernard, pres. Kirby Lumber & Equipment Co.; b. Troy, N. Y., Feb., 1853; s. of Peter and Charlotte (Bernard) Kirby; ed. public schools of Troy, N. Y.; m. Miriam, Mich., June 2, 1875; Annie Anderson; children: Mrs. Bessie H. Bowles, Daisy Emma, Charlotte Maretta. Entered the service of the L. S. & M. S. Ry. in 1869, at Grand Rapids, Mich.; was employed in the shops at Adrian, Mich., 1873-80, and became division master car builder for the company, with headquarters at Chicago, 1880-90; from 1890 to 1900 was supt. of the Armour Car Lines in Chicago; since 1900 pres. Kirby Lumber & Equipment Co.; also vice-pres. I. B. Seely Truss Co. Republican. Mason; Mystic Star Lodge, Englewood Commandery, and Medinah Temple, Shrine. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 230 Commonwealth Av., Elgin, Ill.

KIRCHBERGER, William Arnold, merchant; b. New York City, Mar. 10, 1877; s. Siegfried H. and Alice (Friedman) Kirchberger; ed. Harvard School, Chicago, followed by a course at the Univ. of Mich. to 1896; m. Chicago, June 17, 1901, Blanche Kimmelstiel; 1 daughter: Alice. In 1898 entered the house of M. Born & Co., tailors to the trade, and is now sec. and treas. of that company. Club: Standard. Office: 337 Franklin St. Residence: 4905 Grand Boul.

KIRCHHEIMER, Joseph, paper; b. Hellbronn, Ger., Jan. 2, 1873; s. Hermann and Elise Kirchheimer; ed. gymnasium of Hellbronn, Ger.; came to U. S., 1887, settling in Ft. Wayne, Ind. Began business as dealer in paper, paper bags, etc., at Ft. Wayne, Ind., removing to Chicago in 1898, and with his brother Sigmund established here firm of Kirchheimer Bros., paper and twine, paper bags, etc. Club: Standard. Office: 121 Kinzie St. Residence: 4339 Forrestville Av.

KIRK, Alfred, district supt. of schools; b. Harrison Co., O., Feb. 16, 1832; s. Samuel and Mary (Hukill) Kirk; attended common school until 16 years of age, then entered Richmond College, Richmond, O., remaining until 1852; m. Mt. Vernon, N. H., July 10, 1866, Lucy A. Bruce; children: Allan Bruce, Harold Bruce. Continuously engaged in teaching school from 1852, and since 1868 a teacher in the public schools of the City of Chicago; now district

supt. of schools. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 4229 Oakwood Av.

KIRK, James Alexander, pres. James S. Kirk & Co.; b. Utica, N. Y., Jan. 24, 1810; s. James S. and Nancy Ann (Dunning) Kirk; ed. public schools of State of New York; m. 1st, Utica, N. Y., July 17, 1860, Margaret Comstock; children (living): Gertrude, Roderick, Willing D.; m. 2d, Utica, N. Y., Clara Comstock, Mar. 17, 1885; children: Margaret, Alexander. Began business life as a boy in the service of James S. Kirk & Co., soap manufacturers at Utica, N. Y., coming to Chicago when the business was removed to this city in 1860, and filling the various positions until becoming pres. of James S. Kirk & Co., upon the death of his father. Republican. Was alderman for 2 years under the administration of Mayor Monroe Heath, in 1877-9. Club: Union League. Office: 360 N. Water St. Residence: 456 Elm St.

KIRK, Milton W., 1st vice-pres. James S. Kirk & Co., soap manufacturers; b. Utica, N. Y., Feb. 18, 1846; s. James S. and Nancy A. Kirk; ed. public and high schools of Chicago; m. 1st, Alice Florence Thompson; m. 2d, Ethel Lucy Kirkman; children: Walter T., Emma D., Milton A.; m. 3d, Sept. 1, 1902, Buffalo, N. Y., Josephine Mary Cunningham. After leaving school became identified with the business of James S. Kirk & Co., manufacturers of soaps, and has ever since been actively identified with the business, which was incorporated after the death of his father, the founder; now 1st vice-pres. and dir. of James S. Kirk & Co. Republican. Methodist. Mason; K. T. Served as pres. of the village board of Evanston before its incorporation as a city; mem. board of directors World's Columbian Exposition, 3 years. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Yacht, Fellowship, Union. Office: 360 N. Water St. Residence: Auditorium Annex.

KIRK, Walter Badcliffe, broker; b. Chicago, Sept. 21, 1873; s. Milton W. and Alice (Thompson) Kirk; grad. Pennsylvania Military College, P. S., 1892; attended Harvard Law School, 1899-1900; m. Santa Barbara, Calif., Dec. 2, 1903, Maud Hambleton. Since graduation from college identified with James S. Kirk & Co., and was vice-pres. of the company, 1900-1, in 1901 organized and incorporated firm of Kirk Bros., manufacturers of soaps and perfumes, which was subsequently sold to James S. Kirk & Co. Now broker for James S. Kirk & Co. in oils, fats and glycerine. Catholic. Clubs: Saddle and Cycle, Onwentsia, Chicago Golf, Illinois Athletic. Office: 35-37 Randolph St. Residence: 149 Lincoln Park Boul.

KIRKEBY, Marius, manufacturer, merchant; b. Norway, Jan. 23, 1860; s. H. P. and Martha (Sorum) Kirkeby; ed. Norway; m. Bergen, Norway, Aug. 30, 1895, Signe Hansen; children: Margit Katherine, Arnold Sigurd, Edwin Oliver. Came to Chicago, 1883; in 1886 started produce firm of Kirkeby & Stoffas; bought out interest of partner, 1890, and has since conducted it as M. Kirkeby & Co. In 1896 bought half interest, and is now sec., treas. and dir. of August Hausske & Co., manufacturers of parlor furniture frames. Helped organize 1892, and is now dir. Milwaukee Av. State Bank Democrat. Evangelical Lutheran. Office: 100 Weed St. Residence: 1396 N. Sawyer Av.

KIRKMAN, Marshall Jay, lawyer; b. Chicago, July 25, 1876; s. Marshall M. and Fannie (Lincoln) Kirkman; early education in public schools; grad. law dept. Northwestern Univ., LL.B., 1897. Engaged in practice of law since 1897. Vice-pres. and general counsel of the World Ry. Publishing Co., and the Am. Accounting Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Onwentsia, Chicago Press, Evanston Country. Office: 79 Dearborn St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

KIRKMAN, Marshall Monroe, railway official; b. July 10, 1842, in Central Illinois; entered railway service, 1856, with C. & N.-W.; since then with telegraph and traffic depts. and as train dispatcher, 1856-61; auditor of freight accounts, 1861-5; asst. gen. accounting officer, 1865-7; gen. accounting officer, 1867-81; also local treas., 1870-81; comptroller, 1881-9; pres. and treas. Florence Co. Ry. Co.; treas. and dir. DePue, Ladd & Eastern Ry. Co., Mascoupin Co. Ry. Co., Princeton & Western Ry. Co., Sloux City & Pacific R. Co., St. Paul, Eastern Grand Trunk R. Co., Consolidation Coal Co., Sloux City Bridge Co., Superior Coal Co., Western Town Lot Co.; asst. treas. and dir. Winona & St. Peter R. Co.; 2d vice-pres. C. & N.-W. Ry. since Nov., 1889. Author: The Science of Railways, 1894 (12 vols.); Classical Portfolio of Primitive Carriers, 1896. Also various other treatises on transportation matters. The Romance of Gilbert Holmes, novel, 1900; The Air Brake, 1901; Building and Repairing Railways, 1901; Locomotive Applications, 1901; How Oil is Used for Fuel on Locomotives, 1902; Iskander, novel, 1903. Office: Jackson Boul. and Franklin St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

KIRKPATRICK, Edward Franklin, mgr. McRoy Clay Works; b. Allegheny City, Pa., July 4, 1862; s. Henry and Mary Ann (Irwin) Kirkpatrick; ed. public schools of Pittsburgh, Pa.; m. Pittsburgh, Oct. 25, 1885. Mary Agnes McIntyre; children: Edna North (died, aged 8), Edward Franklin, Jr. Entered boot and shoe business at Pittsburgh, 1880, and remained in that business until 1887; became district agent of the Westinghouse Electric and Mfg. Co., of Pittsburgh, Cincinnati branch, Oct., 1887; Chicago branch, Oct., 1891; resigned Sept., 1897, to accept Chicago agency for Ft. Wayne Electric Corporation until Dec., 1898, when became Chicago agent General Electric Co., of Schenectady, N. Y., leaving that corporation Dec., 1900, to engage in the manufacture of clay conduits for underground wires, now being mgr. of the McRoy Clay Works. Private in Washington Infy. and Battery B., Pa. N. G., 1889-96. Republican. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 3625 Lake Av.

KIRKPATRICK, John Armour, physician; b. in Muskingum Co., O., Apr. 20, 1854; s. James Wylie (abolitionist and Union soldier) and Eleanor Ann (Lyons) Kirkpatrick; worked on father's farms until 21 years old; removed to Illinois, 1860; moved to farm in Washington Co., Ia., 1869; moved to Kansas, taught school and singing schools, and attended State Normal School at Leavenworth, Kan., and State Univ., at Lawrence, Kan.; began study of medicine under M. B. Smith, Holton, Kan.; then 2 years school principal; attended Hahnemann Medical College and Hosp., 1882-1884, graduating, M.D., 1884; m. Denison, Jackson Co., Kan., Sept. 10, 1885, Alvira E. Colvin; children: Jessie Belle, John (deceased), Mary (deceased), Stanley James. Began practice of medicine at North Cedar, Kan., 1 year; then at Anthony, Harper Co., Kan., 1885-92; since then in Chicago. Was pres. Southwestern Homeo. Med. Assn.; also sec. State Homeo. Med. Soc. of Kansas; mem. International Hahnemannian Assn. Prohibitionist. Elder in U. P. Church since 1885; in 3d Church, Chicago, since 1892. Office: 423 E. 47th St. Residence: 4840 Evans Av.

KISEE, Samuel Ellsworth, journalist, author; b. Shippensville, Pa., Feb. 2, 1862; s. Samuel and Charlotte Kliser; ed. Pennsylvania and Ohio. After quitting school and undergoing brief experience on farm, learned telegraphy; later became a reporter; then newspaper sub-editor, and, in 1886, began writing special sketches for the Cleveland Leader. Since then has contributed to many papers and magazines. Now special and editorial writer, Chicago Record-Herald. Club: Evans-

ton. Author: Budd Wilkins at the Show, and other Verses, a book of poems, 1898; George, 1899; Love Sonnets of an Office Boy, 1902; Ballads of the Busy Days, 1903; Charles the Chauffer, 1905. Office: The Record-Herald. Residence: 405 Grove St., Evanston, Ill.

KISSACK, William, pres. Am. Crushed Stone Co.; b. Liverpool, Eng., May 15, 1859; s. Thomas Kissack, architect; ed. Hollybank School, Birkdale, Lancashire, and in engineering at Liverpool Univ. College; m. Chicago, Jan. 11, 1886, Julia Ceelia Buechner, of Pfungstadt, Ger.; 1 child: Florence B. Spent about 7 years in municipal engineering in Southampton and Worthing, Eng., principally on sewerage and sea defense works, and about 2 years in different branches of the ordnance survey of England under officers of the Corps of Royal Engineers. Came to Chicago, 1883; was employed by John A. Cole as asst. engineer on municipal work in the suburbs of Chicago, and on the construction of the Hyde Park water-works tunnel under Lake Michigan. In engineering dept. C. B. & Q. R. R., 1884-6. Construction engineer Chicago West Division R. R. under D. C. Cregier, 1886-7. In engineering dept. A., T. & S. F. R. R., on construction of line from Kansas City to Chicago, 1887-9; town engineer of Cicero, 1889, and 1890. Mem. of the firm of Kissack & Muir, contractors, 1890-5, and alone in same business to 1897. Supt. of paving for Dolese & Shepard Co. to 1902. May, 1902, organized Am. Crushed Stone Co. Is a mem. of Harlem Lodge 540. A. F. & A. M. and of Chicago Lodge No. 4, Elks. Office: 92 LaSalle St. Residence: 1317 Lawrence Av.

KITCH, David Alfred, manufacturer of portraits and frames; b. Sandy Lake, Mercer Co., Pa., Dec. 2, 1861; s. John McLean and Elizabeth (McCleary) Kitch; ed. District Schools in Mercer Co., Pa., and Crawford Co., O.; then at State Normal School, Ada, O.; m. Apr. 10, 1890, Hattie Kearby. Bereaved of father at 4 and mother at 14 years, and early life was devoted to hard work interspersed with the schooling earned by own labor. Mar. 9, 1883, engaged with Western Publishing House, Chicago, as salesman, until 1886; manufacturers' agent, Lincoln, Neb., 1886-8; in hotel business, Omaha, Neb., 1888-93; collector for Model Portrait Co., 1893-4; 1st vice-pres. Chicago Portrait Co., 1894-1902; since 1902 sec. Chicago Picture Frame Works, mgr. Chicago Crayon Co., and mgr. G. S. Lyle Co., photographic enlargements; also since 1903 sec. Mohawk Gold Mining Co., of Saratoga, Wyo. Republican. Mason; Golden Rule Lodge, York Chapter, Tyrlan Council, Columbia Commandery K. T., Oriental Consistory, Medinah Temple (Mystic Shrine), and Noble Group Chapter, Order of Eastern Star, Club: Menoken. Office: 1123 W. 20th St. Residence: 912 Warren Av.

KITTRIDGE, Rufus Jay, designer and printer of colored labels, show cards, etc.; b. Glendale, O., Oct. 19, 1859; s. Charles and Emma Caroline (Rich) Kittridge; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Mar., 1880, Sarah Peacock; children: Rufus, William, Charlotte, Alfred Rich, Lillian, Clara, Benjamin Edmund, Bessie Ada, Sara Mae. In 1876 began in the printing business, and gradually drifted into the label and color printing business. In 1892 the business was incorporated as R. J. Kittridge & Co., of which he has ever since been pres., the company turning out a very large quantity of fine work in colored labels and show cards, posters, etc. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Nat. Union, Royal League, Maccahees Club; Illinois Athletic. Office: Green and W. Superior Sts. Residence: 209 Baird Av.

KLEBS, Arnold Carl, physician; b. Berne, Switzerland, Mar. 17, 1870; s. Dr. Edwin Th. A. and Rose (Grossenbacher) Klebs; ed. primary school and Imperial Gymnasium, Prague,

and gymnasium at Zürich, graduating 1888; univ. of Zürich, Berlin, Kiel, Würzburg, Berne, Basel; Swiss State Examination, 1893, M.D., 1894 (Easel); asst. in polyclinic, Basel; pathological institute, Zürich; post-graduate studies at London and Paris; came to Chicago, 1897 (father prof. of pathology, Rush Med. College); became naturalized citizen, May, 1904; m. Milton, Mass., June, 1898, Margaret, daughter of J. Malcolm Forbes, of Boston; she died 1899, leaving 1 daughter: Sarah Malcolm Klebs. Engaged in general practice of medicine in Chicago since 1897. Consulting physician (tuberculosis) to Cook Co. Institutions; med. dir. Tuberculosis Committee, Visiting Nurses' Assn. Mem. board of dirs. and executive committee Nat. Assn. for Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis; mem. Am. Climatological Soc. and many others. Author of several monographs on Tuberculosis and other med. subjects. Mem. Swiss Reformed (Zwingli) Church. Clubs: Chicago, University, City, Saddle and Cycle, Onwentsia, Chicago Golf. Office: 100 State St.

KLEE, Nathan, fire underwriter; b. Germany, Aug. 4, 1870; ed. public schools in Germany and Chicago. Entered fire insurance business with A. R. Edwards, Mar. 1, 1885; became partner in 1893; in business for self, 1897-1902; consolidated with B. F. Rogers & Co., May 1, 1902, firm becoming Klee, Rogers & Cory; firm represent Prussian Nat. Insurance Co., of Stettin, Ger.; Georgia Home Insurance Co., of Columbus, Ga.; Western Insurance Co., of Pittsburg, Pa.; Liverpool and London and Globe, of England, and Indianapolis Fire Insurance Co., of Indiana. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 4137 Drexel Boul.

KLEIN, Frederick, printer; b. Waren, Mecklenburg-Schwerin, Ger., Nov. 13, 1856; s. John and Augusta (Toerber) Klein; ed. in gymnasium in Germany; m. Madison, Wis., Mar. 26, 1883, Emma Reuter; 1 son: Walter Fred. Came to Chicago in 1871; and learned the printing trade in Chicago; became a mem. of the firm of Wehrer & Klein, and in 1885 acquired partner's interest and established the firm of Fred. Klein & Co., which was incorporated, 1892, as Fred. Klein Co., of which is pres.; speciality of the company is the filling of large contracts in all foreign languages. Mem. Chicago Typothetae. Clubs: Germania, Fidelia. Office: 132 Market St. Residence: 2471 Magnolia Av.

KLEIN, L., department store; b. Kerzenheim, Bavaria, Oct. 17, 1844; s. Leopold and Babette (Schultz) Klein; ed. public school. Kerzenheim, Bavaria, 1850-7; m. New York, Mar. 15, 1877, Rosalind Tuska; children: Minnie, Cora, Irvin, Edwin, Florence. Was on his father's farm until 1865; came to Chicago and worked in dry goods store of Simon Klein, 1865-9; bought out Charles Kominsky, 1869, and afterward started for self in a small store, which was soon outgrown; then established the business which he now conducts at present location, now the largest dept. store in southwestern section of city. Jewish religion. Independent in politics. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe Golf. Office: 14th and Halsted Sts. Residence: 4401 Grand Boul.

KLETZING, Henry F., business mgr. and sec. Christian Witness Co.; b. Fairview Village, Pa., Nov. 24, 1850; s. Henry and Anna F. (Frick) Kletzing; grad. Northwestern College, Naperville College, Naperville, Ill., in classical course, A.B., 1879; A.M., 1882; m. Niota, Ill., June 21, 1877, Louise K. Knobel; children: Elva Marie, Henry Raymond. Was prof. of mathematics at Northwestern College, Naperville, Ill., for 17 years; in June, 1901, became sec. of Christian Witness Co., publishers of The Christian Witness (a religious weekly), and numerous religious books. Prohibitionist. Mem. Evangelical Assn. Author of Progress

of a Race; Traits of Character. Office: 151 Washington St. Residence: Naperville, Ill.

KLICKA, Emil, manufacturer; b. Chicago, May 26, 1879; s. Joseph and Emily (Bernhardt) Klicka; graduate of Chicago public schools. Spent 2 years in Southern California, where he was engaged in the cattle and mining business; with that exception entire life has been spent in Chicago, and since leaving school has been continuously connected with the business of the Joseph Klicka Co., manufacturers of room and picture frame mouldings, especially fine gilt mouldings for frames. After serving in various capacities became sec., treas. and dir. on July 1, 1903. Republican. Mason; Ben Hur Lodge, Wiley M. Egan Chapter, Chicago Commandery K. T., and Medinah Temple Mystic Shrine. Office: 114 S. Jefferson St. Residence: 2707 N. Lincoln St.

KLINE, George Ebert, vice-pres. Continental Insurance Co., of New York; b. Lebanon, Pa., Dec. 16, 1859; s. Levi and B. (Ebert) Kline; ed. Shattuck Military School, Fairbault, Minn. Entered service of Continental Insurance Co., of New York, Nov., 1879, in the western dept. at Chicago; appointed asst. gen. mgr. of dept. in 1891; appointed gen. mgr., 1898; elected dir. 1902; elected vice-pres., 1903, continuing in charge of the western dept. business of the company. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Glen View. Office: 280 LaSalle St. Residence: 2300 Michigan Av.

KLINE, Julius Reynolds, LL.D., lawyer; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 15, 1865; s. A. and Mary (Reynolds) Kline; ed. Pennsylvania State Normal School and Allegheny College; studied law in Pennsylvania and Illinois; m. June, 1899, Lee Newman, of Colorado. Admitted to Illinois bar, Nov., 1891; resided in Chicago since 1886; has enjoyed extensive practice both in civil and criminal cases, including homicide cases—notably the defense of Ann Mahoney in the Barnes murder case, and in the Leindecker and Weirnecke murder cases, in all of which he secured acquittals; of late years practice has been principally in civil cases, including large corporations among his clients. Prof. of Law at the Chicago Law School; asst. adjt.-gen. 3d Brigade, I. N. G. Mason. Republican. Mem. Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity. Club: Marquette. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 364 Dayton St.

KLINE, Sol, manufacturer of cloaks, suits, etc.; b. Denver, Colo., June 29, 1870; s. Joseph and Sophia (Berry) Kline; resident of Chicago since 1871; ed. public schools, and Chicago College of Law. Since 1884 has been identified, in Chicago, with the manufacture of cloaks, suits and skirts for ladies, misses and children, and is now partner in the firm of Belfeld, Hirsch & Kline, successors to Joseph Belfeld & Co. Also mem. of Cincinnati Millinery Co., and of Kline Bros. Co., both of Cincinnati, O. Sec. of the Nat. Assn. of Manufacturers; dir. of the Chicago Commercial Assn. Republican. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe. Office: 230-236 Adams St. Residence: Standard Club.

KNAP, William Herschel, manufacturer of optical goods; b. Bedford, Ind., Aug. 27, 1860; s. Eli and Nancy A. (Newland) Knap; grad. Decatur (Ill.) High School, 1876; Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N. Y., 1884; College of Physicians and Surgeons (Chicago), M.D., 1886; m. Niantic, Ill., 1886, Harriet E. Blake; 1 son: Herschel Blake. Practiced medicine 8 years; then began business career in 1892, selling microscopes and optical goods to scientific men, such as profs. in schools and univs., doctors, etc.; made a special study of photomicrography, and has done work in this difficult line for Rush Med. College, Univ. of Chicago, Johns Hopkins Univ., Univ. of Michigan, etc. Sec. and treas. of the Illinois School of Electro-therapeutics; prof. of histology, Harvey Med. College. Methodist. Odd Fellow.

Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 156 Wabash Av. Residence: 6017 Kimbark Av.

KNAPP, Charles H., railway official; b. Cayuga, N. Y., Jan. 12, 1837; s. John T. and Theoda (Newcomb) Knapp; ed. public schools of New York State; m. Victory, N. Y., 1858. Sarah E. Riker; 1 son: James Newcomb. Began railway service Mar. 1, 1859, with the Galena & Chicago Union Ry., and continued in the service of that road and its successor, the C. & N.-W. Ry. without an intermission; check clerk at Freeport, Ill., until Sept. 1, 1859; then cashier and ticket clerk to Nov. 10, 1864; was agent at Freeport, Ill., from Nov. 10, 1864, to Nov. 10, 1875; general agent Winona & St. Peter Division at Winona, Minn., to Oct. 1, 1879; since then asst. general freight agent at Chicago. Office: Jackson Boul. and Franklin St. Residence: 206 28th St.

KNAPP, George Owen, pres. People's Gas Light & Coke Co., Union Carbide Co. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Mid-Day, Kenwood, Quadrangle. Office: 157 Michigan Av. Summer residence: Lake George, N. Y. Office: 249 49th St.

KNAPP, John Daniel, founder and now sec. and gen. mgr. Continental Life Insurance Co.; b. Salem, Washtenaw Co., Mich., Nov. 27, 1863; s. Henry and Lucretia Knapp; ed. country and village schools in Lapeer Co., Mich., and taught in same county at age of 19, later attending Fenton (Mich.) Normal School and Commercial College, from which was grad.; completed studies in State Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind., taking a special course in the sciences and higher mathematics, after which was in charge of commercial dept. in the Fenton (Mich.) Normal School; m. Sept. 23, 1896, Olive P. Hull. Engaged in life insurance business since 1888, first representing the Equitable Life Insurance Soc. of the U.S. and later doing an insurance brokerage business until 1892, when became supt. of the Total Abstinence Life Assn. of America, of which was later actuary; then established Total Abstinence Dept. of the Mutual Reserve Fund Life Assn.; in 1895 became mgr. of the western dept. of the Am. Temperance Life Insurance Assn. of New York. Republican. Office: 188 Madison St.

KNAPP, Kemper K., lawyer; b. Marquette, Green Lake Co., Wis., Mar. 7, 1860; s. Charles and Jennette (Vine) Knapp; early education in common schools in Winneconne, Wis.; grad. Univ. of Wis., B.S., 1879, B.L., 1882. Admitted to bar in 1882 and ever since engaged in practice; now senior mem. law firm Knapp, Haynie & Campbell (organized May 1, 1904). In law dept. C. & G. W. R. Co., 1885-90; law dept. Chicago & Northern Pacific R. R. Co., 1890-3; atty. Wisconsin Central Co., operating Chicago & Northern Pacific R. R. Co., 1893-5; atty. Chicago and Calumet Terminal Ry. Co., 1893-1897; atty. for receivers, Chicago & Northern Pacific R. R. Co., 1895-7; gen. atty. Chicago Terminal Transfer R. R. Co., and of Elgin, Joliet & Eastern Ry. Co., of Chicago, Lake Shore & Eastern Ry. Co., and of Illinois Steel Co., 1897-9; general counsel and dir., respectively, since 1899, of Illinois Steel Co., Elgin, Joliet & Eastern Ry. Co., and of Chicago, Lake Shore & Eastern Ry. Co. Clubs: University, Law, Glen View, Skokie Country, Marquette. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 411 Oak St.

KNECHT, Samuel Edwin, lawyer; sec. State Bank of Chicago; b. Deerfield, Lake Co., Ill., Feb. 4, 1862; s. John and Henrietta (Schneider) Knecht; grad. Northwestern College, Naperville, Ill., B.S., 1886; Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1891; m. Monroe, Mich., Aug. 3, 1887, Ella M. Waggoner; 1 son: Howard Waggoner. Teacher of English literature at Chicago Conservatory, 1886; sec. and trust officer of State Bank of Chicago since Jan. 1, 1891; engaged in general practice of law since 1891; now senior mem. of law firm of Knecht & Day. Formerly atty. for and now mem. of the in-

vestment committee of the Supreme Council Royal League. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Royal Arcanum, Royal League, Republican, Congregationalist. Club: Hamilton. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 526 Burling St.

KNEELAND, Lorenzo D., broker; senior mem. firm of Kneeland, Clement & Curtis; mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Washington Park. Office: 219 LaSalle St. Residence: 4932 Lake Av.

KNIGHT, Clarence A., lawyer; b. McHenry Co., Ill., Oct. 28, 1853; ed. public schools near his birthplace and in Cook Co. Normal School; taught school; law student in office of Spafford, McDaid & Wilson, 1872-7. Admitted to bar, 1874; asst. city atty. under Julius Grinnell, 1879-84; city atty., 1884-8; asst. corporation counsel under Mayor Roche, 1888-9; prepared the act under which Hyde Park, Lake View, Jefferson and a portion of Cicero were added to the city. In general practice with Mr. Paul Brown, 1883-1904. In firm of Knight & Brown, then alone until Nov. 1904, when was joined by Judge George W. Brown, forming present firm of Knight & Brown. General counsel, 1883, Lake Street Elevated Railroad Company; of Union Elevated Railroad Co., 1898; and Northwestern Elevated R. R. Co. Mason; K. T.; mem. Royal League and Independent Order of Foresters, Democrat. Clubs: Iroquois, Union League, Chicago Athletic. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 3222 Calumet Av.

KNIGHT, John B., real estate; b. Hopkinsville, Ky., Oct. 1, 1847; s. John B. and Eliza E. Knight; ed. private schools of Kentucky and Bethany College, W. Va.; studied law; m. 1892, Mrs. Susan C. Marshall (now deceased). Came to Chicago, Oct. 1871, when his father's property in the city was destroyed by fire, and took charge of the work of rebuilding and subsequent care of the family property. Was a mem. of the firm of Knight & Marshall from 1891 to June, 1904. Democrat. Clubs: Iroquois, Union League, Kenwood. Office: 97 Clark St. Residence: 159 47th St.

KNIGHT, Newell Clark, stocks and bonds; b. St. Louis, Mo., Apr. 25, 1862; s. Augustus and Fanny (French) Knight; preparatory education in St. Louis public school and acad. of Washington Univ., St. Louis; grad. Yale, 1884; after graduation took course in bookkeeping; m. 1886, Annie Louise, daughter of James L. Sloss, of St. Louis; children: Augustus, Francis McMaster, Katharine, Newell Sloss, Louise. Intending to become a shoe manufacturer he entered the Hamilton-Brown Shoe Co.'s factory and worked at the bench and machines; 2 years of this work affecting his health he discontinued it and accepted the position of sec. of an investment company at Wichita, Kan., but soon after retired from that to establish, with his brother, Harry F., a business in mortgages and commercial paper under the name of the Knight Investment Co. Closed that business in 1893, coming to Chicago, and with Reuben H. Donnelley established the well-known firm of Knight, Donnelley & Co., bond and stock brokers. Cleveland Democrat, but active in the campaigns for McKinley in 1896 and 1900; elected pres. Four Mile League of Evanston, 1899, and accepted position of Chief of Police of Evanston, without pay, in order to enforce the law prohibiting saloons in that place. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange and Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Union League, Evanston, Glen View. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 1800 Sheridan Rd.

KNIGHT, Stephen Corby, lawyer; b. on farm near Casstown, Miami Co., O., Feb. 9, 1847; s. William D. and Elizabeth Knight; attended school in winters and worked on the farm summers; after several rejections on the score of youth, he was enlisted and served in 1864, as a 100-day volunteer in the 134th O.

Vol. Infy., spending the entire time in front of Petersburg and Richmond; resumed farming and gave a portion of his time to study, until 1868, when entered law dept. of the Univ. of Mich., from which grad., LL.B., 1870; m. 1st, 1874, Elizabeth S. Morgan (died 1875); m. 2d, 1878, Jennie H. Doty, daughter of Col. Theodore Doty of Chicago. Admitted to bar of Michigan and Illinois, 1871; practiced at Champaign, Ill., 1871-9, and since then in Chicago. Mem. of G. A. R., Chicago Bar Assn. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 3336 Rhodes Av.

KNIGHT, Thomas Duerson, lawyer; b. Goshen, Oldham Co., Ky., Apr. 15, 1863; s. Moses G. and Martha Thomas (Duerson); Knight; grad. Haven School, Chicago, 1876; Central High School, Chicago, 1880; Williams College, Mass., A.B., 1884 (A.M.); Union College of Law, Chicago, LL.B., 1886; m. Raleigh, N. C., July 23, 1892, Helen Whittaker Fowle; children: Duerson, Haywood (died in infancy). Admitted to bar, 1886, and engaged in practice in Chicago ever since; Asst. State's Atty. from 1892 to 1895. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Lodge A. F. and A. M. Pres. Junior Business Club of Chicago, a home for waifs. Clubs: Hamilton, Washington Park, Kenwood, Chicago Yacht, Union League. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 3016 Groveland Av.

KNIGHT, William Hugh, railway official, horseman; b. Bradford, Ontario, Can., Oct. 14, 1849; s. Thomas M. and Mary (Wilson) Knight; ed. public schools of Buffalo, N. Y.; m. Hinsdale, Ill., June 9, 1880, Isabel M. Robins; 1 daughter: Glendora Elizabeth. Came to Chicago, Mar. 13, 1873, and clerked in freight office of the M. & C. R. until Apr. 16, 1876, when he entered service of Southern Dispatch Office, 1881-3; division freight and passenger agent Wabash R. R., at Detroit, 1887-8; asst. general freight agent, same road, 1887-8, at St. Louis; general agent U. P. R. R., Chicago, from Dec. 1, 1888, until consolidation with the So. P. in 1902, when he resigned; in service of A. T. & S. F. until May 1, 1903; since then sec. and treas. Am. Trotting Assn. and Am. Trotting Register Assn. Independent in politics. Club: Hinsdale. Office: 355 Dearborn St. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

KNISELY, John A., metal manufacturer; b. Chicago, 1863; s. Richard and Mary (Brennan) Knisely; grad. Hayes School, 1876; attended St. Patrick School 2 years; m. Chicago, May 8, 1895, Annie O'Reilly. Began to learn trade as roofer and sheet metal manufacturer in 1876, with Knisely Bros. & Miller; started in business for self, 1893, and in 1896 formed partnership with father as Richard Knisely & Son, which style continued, after death of father in 1888, until 1891, when was joined by brother, Richard W., forming firm of Knisely Bros. Mem. Builders' Club. Republican. R. C. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Chicago Riding and Driving, Chicago Automobile. Office: 28th St. and 6th Av. Residence: 4149 Michigan Av.

KNISEERN, Warren B., passenger traffic mgr. C. & N.-W. Ry.; b. Carlisle, N. Y., July 7, 1861; messenger to clerk in gen. passenger dept., I. C. & N. E. R. in charge foreign reports, general ticket office, C. & N.-W. Ry., 1873-5; chief ticket clerk, New Orleans, Jackson & Northern R. R., 1875-6; with general passenger dept., L. & N. R. R., 1876-8; city ticket agent same, 1878-85; asst. general passenger agent, 1885-95; general passenger and ticket agent, 1895-1901; passenger traffic mgr. since 1901, C. & N.-W. Ry. Office: Jackson Boul and Franklin St. Residence: 4849 Greenwood Av.

KNOPP, Philip, congressman; b. on farm, Lake Co., Ill., Nov. 18, 1847; ed. public schools; served in Civil War in Co. I, 14th regt., Ill. Vol. Infy.; removed to Chicago, 1866, and was

in Bryant & Stratton Business College, 1866-1867; m. Dec. 23, 1880, Carrie Fehman, of Lake Co., Ill. Was in teaming business, 1867-84; chief deputy coroner, Cook Co., 1884-92; State senator, 1887-94; county clerk Cook Co., 1894-1902; mem. Congress, 7th Illinois district, 1903-7. Republican. Residence: 471 N. Hoyne Av.

KNOTT, Henry Adams, real estate; b. Angola, Ind.; s. Adams and Sarah Knott; ed. Chicago Univ.; m. Chicago, Oct. 2, 1883, Isabel Waller. Engaged in real estate business since 1881; firm formerly Henry A. Knott & Co., now Knott, Chandler & Co. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board since 1888 (has been mem. leading committees, treas. and pres.); was one of the leaders in securing passage of the Special Assessment bill; has been sec. Citizens' Committee. Clubs: University, Saddle and Cycle, Ontwista. Office: 110 Dearborn St. Residence: 15 Ritchie Pl.

KNOWLTON, Edward B., supt. Chicago Terminal Transfer Ry.; b. New York City, Jan. 22, 1857; s. Edward R. and Letticia (Jones) Knowlton; ed. public and high schools; m. Jackson, Mich., Oct. 9, 1877, Mary E. Gilchrist; children: Benjamin, Francis, Zoe, Roy, Eddie William, Helen. Started in 1875 as telegraph operator and train dispatcher with M. C. Ry., Jackson, Mich., and later at Michigan City, Ind.; train dispatcher with Northern Pacific, Grand Marais, Minn., 1881-3. Train master, Mandan, N. Dak., 1883, and promoted same year to supt. of Northern Pacific R. R.; supt. Wisconsin Central R. R., Waukesha, Wis., 1889-91. Supt. Chicago Terminal Transfer Ry. since 1891. Mason. Episcopalian. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: Grand Central Station. Residence: 5500 Washington Boul.

KNOX, George Washington, engineer; b. Milledgeville, Ill., June 21, 1865; s. George W. and Mary J. (Palmer) Knox; ed. public school up to 1884, followed by 2 years in the scientific course of Northern Illinois College, Fulton, Ill.; m. Evanston, Ill., Sept. 5, 1898, Alice Henrietta Meers; children: Alice Henrietta, George Washington, Jr. In mechanical dept., Chicago, Burlington & Northern Ry. Co., 1885-1887; in street car dept. Pullman Palace Car Co., 1887; then with Thomson-Houston Co., equipping the first cars that went west of the Mississippi River (for an Omaha street railway); with the old Sprague Co., 1889; asst. engineer on installation of W. Side line, Milwaukee; asst. to chief engineer in charge of equipment of street railways in Minneapolis and in other cities; installed motors and generators on Kansas City Elevated Ry., Kansas City, for General Electric Co., 1892; electrical engineer, and later engineer of construction, Chicago City Ry. Co., 1892-1900; mgr. railway dept. Kohler Bros., 1900-1; opened office as electrical engineer and builder, 1901, incorporated, 1902, as Knox Engineering Co., doing all kinds of designing and construction of electric rys., light and power work, of which he is pres. and treas. Company has built electric railways at Rockford and Galesburg, Ill.; Beloit, Janesville, Green Bay, DePere and Kaukauna, Wis.; Canton, Alliance and Salem, O.; Oklahoma City, O. Ty., and Joplin, Mo. Associate mem. Am. Soc. Electrical Engineers. Pres. Knox, George & Co., New Orleans, La.; pres. and mgr. Knox Construction Co. Inventor of the Automotoneer, a device for the control of electric motors as applied to operating street railway cars, and pres. and treas. Knox Automotoneer Co. Now vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Green Bay Traction Co., Green Bay, Wis. Independent Republican. Club: Union League. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 2329 Magnolia Av., Edgewater.

KNOX, Reuben, lumberman; b. Rock Island, Ill., June 15, 1849; s. Joseph and Susan Knox;

ed. public schools in Chicago, followed by an elective course in the Chicago Univ.; m. 1875, Mary E., daughter of R. K. Bickford. In real estate office of Hubbard & Jackson, 1870-2; served in Chicago Custom House, under Collector Norman T. Judd, 1875-8; was a mem. commission lumber firm of Bickford & Knox, and now of Bickford & Knox Co.; mem. Knox & Johnson Lumber Co. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

KNUDSON, Theodore, ship builder; b. Arndale, Norway, Sept., 1868; s. Ole and Emma Knudson; removed with parents to U. S., 1876; came from South to Chicago, 1880; ed. public schools, Norway and Chicago; m. Chicago, Oct., 1892, Olive Johnson; children: Olive, Erwin, Floyd, Ruth, Myrtle. Learned trade in Chicago; was wheelman on the Lakes for 1½ years; worked for Miller Bros., Chicago, and for Fitzgerald in Milwaukee, and in 1897 established in business for himself, doing all kinds of ship construction and repair work, under firm name of Theodore Knudson & Co. Mason. Office: 34 Robert St. Residence: 122 Cortez St.

KOCH, Charles Rudolph Edward, sec. Northwestern Univ. Dental School; b. Birnbaum, Polish Prussia, Apr. 24, 1842; s. Augustus and Josephine (Von Lutz) Koch; removed with parents to Manitowish, Wis., in infancy; ed. public schools, Manitowish, until 1859; assisted in father's business, 1856-9; employed on farm near Chicago, 1859, and later student in dental office of Dr. Kennicott until Aug., 1862, when enlisted private, 72d Ill. Infy., serving in Northern Mississippi campaign, Yazoo Pass Expedition, Vicksburg campaign and siege; detailed chief clerk Gen. Ransom's headquarters, Nov., 1863; appointed capt. 49th U. S. Colored Infy.; detailed on staff of Lorenzo Thomas, adjt.-gen., organizing colored troops in Southwest; rejoined command Feb., 1864, serving with it in Louisiana until May, 1865; provost marshal, Yazoo City, Miss., May-Aug., 1865; provost marshal Western District of Mississippi, Vicksburg, Aug., 1865, to Mar., 1866, when was mustered out; m. June 2, 1868, Sylvia Bigelow, daughter Hon. Otis Adams, of Grafton, Mass.; children: Josephine von Lutz (Mrs. Arthur M. Crain, Boston), Alice Adams (Mrs. Charles P. Tobin, Boston), Mabelle Grace. Rejoined Dr. Kennicott, 1866, and later his partner in practice of dentistry until 1871, then practiced alone until 1898. Organized and was capt. of a company of Union Veterans, serving in labor riots of 1877, and when I. N. G. was organized, with some other mems. of this company, enlisted as private in 1st Infy., I. N. G., in Aug., 1877; became capt. Co. I, Oct., 1877; maj., Apr., 1886; lieutenant-col., Feb., 1888; col., Apr., 1889; voluntarily retired, Nov., 1893. Organized regt., at breaking out of Spanish War, 1898, which was accepted by the State and maintained at his own expense over 4 months, but was finally disbanded and honorably discharged by Act of Legislature. Mem. George H. Thomas Post, No. 5, G. A. R.; dir. of the Cook Co. Grand Army Memorial Hall Assn.; past post commander, past inspector-gen., past adjt.-gen., Dept. of Illinois. Associate mem. Military Service Institute of the U. S.; mem. Loyal Legion, Soc. of Army of the Tennessee. Sec. 1869, pres. 1875, Chicago Dental Soc.; sec. and editor annual publications, 1871-5; pres., 1877, Illinois State Dental Soc.; military editor Chicago Inter Ocean, 1880-2; sec. and pres. Illinois State Board of Dental Examiners, 1886-91; pres. Nat. Assn. of Dental Examiners, 1891; mem. since 1901, and now sec. Illinois-Vicksburg Military Park Commission; since Jan., 1904, sec. Dental Dept., Northwestern Univ. Received honorary degree Doctor of Dental Surgery from Washington Univ., 1888. Office: Lake and Dearborn Sts., Northwestern Univ. Bldg. Residence: 140 E. 47th St.

KOCH, Edward John, manufacturer of rich cut glass; b. Chicago, Aug. 27, 1861; s. G. Charles and Caroline Sophia (Francke) Koch; ed. parochial school and 4 months at Ogden School; m. St. Louis, Mo., May 9, 1889, Pauline J., daughter of E. F. W. Meier, ex-pres. of St. Louis City Council, and at one time the most prominent queensware merchant of St. Louis. Began business career in 1875 in employ of Burley & Tyrrell, at a salary of \$3 per week; in 1889 became traveling salesman for the Mt. Washington Glass Co., of New Bedford, Mass., manufacturers of cut glass, and held that position until 1898. On Jan. 1, 1899, established, under style of Edward J. Koch & Co., his present business, as a manufacturer of cut glass, confining operations to the handling of nothing but cut glass manufactured by his firm. Republican. Mem. Jewelers' Club of Chicago. Office: 40-42 State St. Residence: 1732 Arlington Pl.

KOCH, Otto, manufacturers' mgr.; b. Hildesheim, Ger., Mar. 16, 1852; s. D. and Doris (Metzler) Koch; ed. Germany. Came to U. S., 1862, and began work as a boy in the Baltimore works of the William Wilkins Co., steamed curled hair and bristled manufacturers upon a large scale; remained with the company in Baltimore until 1885, when he came to their Chicago house, of which he is now in charge as western mgr. Club: Germania. Office: 141 E. Lake St. Residence: 1953 Deming Pl.

KOCHS, Theodore A., pres. Theo. A. Kochs Co., barbers' supplies. Clubs: Union League, Germania, Maennerchor. Office: 158 Wells St. Residence: 1336 Surf St.

KOEBER, Henry Jacobs, coal merchant; b. Chicago, Dec. 30, 1871; s. Henry and Lisette (Weinleeder) Koerber; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, June 14, 1899, Anna Lindemann; children: Elsa Gertrude, Theodore Henry. Began business career in 1887 as office boy with the Pennsylvania Coal Co., and remained in the company's service until Mar., 1901, advancing through various grades to chief clerk. In 1901 joined Henry Holverscheid, and established the wholesale coal firm of Henry Holverscheid & Co. Also sec., treas. and dir. of the Albany Coal Co. and dir. the Barker Coal Co. Mem. Vorwaerts Turn Verein. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 974 S. Hamlin Av.

KOEHLER, Charles William, coal merchant; b. Woodsfield, Monroe Co., O., Sept. 7, 1868; s. Frederick and Mary J. (Patterson) Koehler; ed. public schools in Ohio and Chicago, removing with parents to this city in 1881; m. Chicago, Feb. 12, 1895, Emma Kretlow; 1 son: Edwin Robert. Began business with his father in 1881, and since 1890 has been with the firm of R. G. Wasserman & Co., wholesale and retail coal, of which, for 3 years past, he has been sole proprietor, with yards at Halsted and Division Sts., and at Elston Av. and Division St. Independent in politics. Office: 215 Dearborn St. Residence: 2547 Evanston Av.

KOENIG, Herman, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Jan. 1, 1867; s. John and Augusta (Hornig) Koenig; ed. public and high schools and business college; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Nov. 29, 1893, Ida Wasserman; 1 son: John. From 1884-1893 was in business of his father, furniture manufacturer; then entered the Koenig & Gerner Furniture Co., of which he is treas. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 266 N. Green St. Residence: 336 Ashland Boul.

KOESTER, George Frederick, real estate dealer and loan broker; b. Chicago, Nov. 8, 1862; s. John H. and Mary A. (Schulz) Koester; ed. public schools and W. Division High School, to 1878; m. Chicago, Sept. 3, 1891, Fannie C. Martin; children: George F., Jr., Harold M., Frances C. After leaving school in 1878 worked successively for the German Book and News Co., Western Union Telegraph Co., Nat.

Live Stock Journal, and then for the grocery house of Scherer, Shirk & Co.; began handling real estate in 1881 and in 1892, with Henry G. Zander, established firm of Koester & Zander, who have since been engaged in a general real estate, loan and insurance business. Republican. Congregationalist. 32^d Mason; mem. I. O. O. F., Nat. Union. Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Ravenswood, Ravenswood Golf. Office: 69 Dearborn St. Residence: 2671 N. Hermitage Av.

KOHLER, Franklin Washington, contracting electrical engineer; b. Philadelphia, Pa., May 3, 1861; s. I. and Anna C. (Fischer) Kohler; ed. public schools in Philadelphia; removed to Chicago in Mar., 1890. In 1891 became a mem. of firm of Kohler Bros., contracting electrical engineers. Clubs: Union League, Calumet Heights Gun. Office: 279 Dearborn St. Residence: 5218 Madison Av.

KOHLER, G. A. Edward, contracting electrical engineer; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 17, 1864; s. I. and Anna C. (Fischer) Kohler; ed. public schools of Philadelphia, Landerbach Acad., and the Univ. of Pennsylvania, class 1886; m. Chicago, Oct. 11, 1895. Mary Ward Everett; 1 son: Franklin W. Kohler. II. Removed to Chicago, 1887, under the employment of the U. S. Construction Co.; in 1888 entered the employ of Peabody, Daniels & Co.; several months afterward was made sec. and gen. mgr. of a saw mfg. company; in 1890 engaged in selling electrical machinery; June 1, 1891, organized Kohler Bros., composed of himself and Franklin W. Kohler, contracting engineers, principally electrical; also builders of electric railroads. Clubs: Union League, Edgewater Golf. Office: 279 Dearborn St. Residence: 1812 Sheridan Rd.

KOHLER, Henry Arthur, pres. Kohler Die and Specialty Co.; b. Chicago, Aug. 26, 1869; s. John August and Elnora (Moln) Kohler; ed. Chicago public schools, followed by a 2-year course in the Chicago School of Electricity; m. Milwaukee, Wis., May, 1899. Tena Arend; children: John August, Jr., Lillian May. Since leaving school has been identified with the manufacture of presses, dies and machinery, entering the Kohler Die and Specialty Co., founded in 1889 by his father, and since latter's retirement has been pres. of the company. Republican. Mem. A. F. & A. M. Office: Canal, N. E. Cor. W. Washington St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

KOHLSAAT, Christian Cecil, judge; b. Edwards Co., Ill., Jan. 8, 1844; s. Reimer and Sarah (Hill) Kohlsaat; ed. common schools, Galena, Ill., and Univ. of Chicago; LL.D., Illinois College, 1903; law reporter of Chicago Evening Journal; minute clerk of court, 1867; admitted to bar; m. June, 1871. Frances S. Smith. Defeated for co. judge, 1881; mem. Board of W. Park Commissioners, 1880-90; pres. Union League Club of Chicago, 1896; probate judge Cook Co., Ill., 1890-9; judge U. S. District Court, Northern District of Ill., Feb. 28, 1899, to Mar., 1905; judge U. S. Circuit Court since Mar., 1905. Vice-pres. and trustee Lewis Institute; trustee Y. M. C. A., Chicago. Office: Monadnock Bk. Residence: 239 Ashland Boul.

KOHLSAAT, Hermann Henry, capitalist, journalist; b. Abilou, Edwards Co., Ill., Mar. 22, 1853; s. Reimer and Sarah (Hill) Kohlsaat; ed. common schools, Galena, Ill., and Skinner School, Chicago. Began business life as cash-boy and later cashier in dry goods store; traveling salesman for two other firms and, 1875-1880, for Blake, Shaw & Co., wholesale bakers; became junior partner, 1880, and had charge of a bakery lunch established by this firm; bought that branch of business, 1883, and greatly enlarged it, later incorporating the H. H. Kohlsaat & Co., of which is now vice-pres.; dir. Chicago Athenaeum, Chicago Auditorium Assn.; part owner in Chicago Inter Ocean, 1891-3; editor and publisher Chicago Times-

Herald, 1894 (amalgamated with Chicago Record, becoming Record-Herald, 1901); also of Chicago Evening Post, 1894-1901; retired from the Record-Herald, 1902. Has been largely identified with local real estate operations; presented statue of Gen. Grant to City of Galena, Ill.; has contributed largely to charities; mem. Nat. Republican Convention, 1896. Residence: 112 Astor St.

KOHN, Emanuel J., merchant; b. Chicago, Dec. 23, 1864; s. Joseph A. and Julia Kohn; ed. Haven School and Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Chicago, Apr. 28, 1892, Selma Cahn; children: Fannie L., Margaret J., Louise P. Started to work for firm of Kohn Bros., Jan. 1, 1882, and ever since his admission as a partner, Jan. 1, 1892, has had charge of credits and matters pertaining to the office. House was founded in 1855 by father, manufacturers and wholesale dealers in high grade men's clothing. Republican Reform. Jewish in religion. Trustee of Michael Reese Hosp., of Nat. Hosp. for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; of W. Side Free Dispensary, Chicago; chairman United Hebrew Charities, Mason; past master Chicago Lodge. Clubs: Standard, Ravistoe Country. Office: Jackson Boul. and 5th Av. Residence: 4244 Drexel Boul.

KOHN, Louis Henry, partner and office mgr. Ederhelmer, Stein & Co., clothing manufacturers; b. Chicago, Dec. 29, 1861; s. Henry S. and Hannah (Kohns) Kohn; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Sept. 29, 1898, Caroline G. Hart; 1 son: Henry Louis. Was employed in office of the firm of Kohn, Wineman & Co., wholesale clothing, 1878-9; with L. Loewenstein & Sons, wholesale clothing, 1879-90; since 1890 mem. of Ederhelmer, Stein & Co., manufacturers of boys' clothing. Republican. Clubs: Standard, Hamilton. Office: Corner 5th Av. and Jackson Boul. Residence: 4639 Drexel Boul.

KOHTZ, Louis O., insurance; b. Saxony, Germany, July 28, 1844; s. Louis E. and Wilhelmina (Stoeberl) Kohtz; early education in Germany; came to U. S., and continued education in public schools of St. Louis, Mo.; m. Louise Ruh; children: Rudolph O., Ida L., J. Louis, Elsa. Served in 16th Wis. Vols., and was detailed for special service in adjutant general's office, 17th Army Corps, at Vicksburg, Miss., until close of war; after that in U. S. q. m.'s dept. at Ft. Morgan, Colo., until 1866. Entered, 1868, Chicago local office of Aetna Insurance Co., with which has since continued, and has been asst. general agent since 1885; has been mem. Board of Education, Chicago. Mem. George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R. Clubs: Germania, Chicago Turnvereinmelde. Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: 650 Fullerton Av.

KONTNY, John, jobber of stoves; b. Chicago, Apr. 27, 1873; s. Bartholomew and Katherine Okonek; ed. Chicago; grad. Holden School, June, 1887; Metropolitan Business College, July, 1888; m. Chicago, July 6, 1898, Katherine Berendt; children: Edwin, John, Irene. Book-keeper with Lehigh and Franklin Coal Co., 1888-9; chief clerk for Olson & Comstock Co., manufacturers of piano cases, piano stools, covers, etc., 1889-95; from Feb., 1895, wholesale dealer and jobber in stoves, ranges, furnaces, hot-water and steam boilers; western agents for triumph furnaces and boilers. Republican Mem. Citizens' Assn. Office: 65-67 N. Dearborn St. Residence: 1417 N. Ballou St.

KOZMINSKI, Maurice W., steamship agent; b. Chicago, 1863; s. late Charles and Bertha (Bergman) Kozminski; ed. Chicago; m. Chicago, 1895, Estella Rosenbaum; children: Charles, Sybil. Began business career in office of his father, who was many years in banking and loan business in Chicago. At age of 23 became general western agent of the Compagnie Générale Transatlantique (French Line Steamers). Is also of firm of Kozminski & Yondorf, mortgage loans. Chevalier Légion

d'Honneur de France, 1904. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Republican; was col. on staff of late John R. Tanner. Mason; Clubs: Standard, Hamilton. Office: 71 Dearborn St. Residence: Evanston 111.

KRAFT, John Henry, lawyer; b. Rudelsdorf, Wirttemberg, Ger., Oct. 3, 1857; s. Kaspar Kraft; ed. in Germany. Lived on father's farm until 15 years old; then went to London, Eng., where engaged in the butchering business for 4 years, studying mechanics in the evenings; came to U. S. in 1878 and engaged in commission business in flour, cereals, etc., until 1881, when sold out and began study of law, graduating from Union College of Law, LL.B., 1884; admitted to bar, 1884, and since then engaged in general practice; m. Chicago, Aug. 22, 1884, Fannie E. Palmer. Democrat. Club: Iroquois. Office: 70 LaSalle St. Residence: 1726 Humboldt Boul.

KRAMER, Adolph Ferdinand, real estate; b. Chicago, Oct. 11, 1870; s. Ferdinand and Bertha (Stein) Kramer; grad. Douglas School and attended Chicago Manual Training School; m. Chicago, Nov. 1, 1899, Ray Friedberg; 1 son: Ferdinand. At age of 17 was a stock boy in father's business (Eisinger & Kramer, wholesale dry goods); then with Schlesinger & Mayer, 1888-93, working up to head of men's furnishing dept.; left to enter real estate business and same year joined Arthur W. Draper, forming present firm of Draper & Kramer, real estate, mortgage loans and renting, with specialty in property along S. Side "Alley L" road. Also pres. Chicago Realization Co., a corporation organized, 1904, for buying and selling assets. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Republican. Mem. Sinai Temple congregation. Club: Standard. Office: 125 Dearborn St. Residence: 2912 Prairie Av.

KRANZ, Henry Peter, real estate; b. Chicago, Dec. 10, 1863; s. Nicholas and Margaret (Faber) Krantz; grad. Lake View High School in class of 1883; m. Litchfield, Ill., Apr. 24, 1897, Anna Loescher; children: Henry N., Ruth M., Mary Lillian. In Aug., 1885, began real estate and loan business with Mr. Bernard F. Weber, first under the name of B. F. Weber & Co., later changing to Weber, Krantz & Co. Republican. R. C. Office: 84 LaSalle St. Residence: 841 Hood Av.

KRANZ, John, confectioner; b. Doerzbach, Ger., 1841; s. Michael and Margaret Nuegel Krantz; ed. public schools of native city; came to U. S., 1860; m. Chicago, 1869, Florentine Bunte; children: Florence, Laura, Ida, Alma, Lill. Learned the confectionery business in Philadelphia, 1860-8; then came to Chicago and in 1869 established as a manufacturer of candies on the West Side; in 1873 established a retail store in connection with the wholesale dept., 78-80 State St., and by degrees occupied the entire bldg.; in 1884, occupied the bldg. at 74-76 Randolph St. for the wholesale dept. Lutheran. Independent in politics. Club: Germania. Office: 78 State St. Residence: 627 Dearborn Av.

KRAUS, Adolf, lawyer; b. Bohemia, 1850; s. Jonas and Ludmila Kraus; ed. Rokycan, 1855-65; m. Jan. 7, 1877, Mathilde Hirsch; children: Albert, Paula, Well, Harry, Milton. Came to U. S., 1865; admitted to bar, 1877. Mem. Chicago School Board, 1881-7 (pres. 1884-6); corporation counsel, Chicago, 1893; resigned when Mayor Harrison, Sr., died; pres. Civil Service Commission, 1897-8. Now mem. law firm of Kraus, Alschuler & Holden. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 4518 Drexel Boul.

KREBS, William Samuel, vice-pres. McCormick Harvesting Machine Co., mgr. McCormick estates and properties; b. Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 18, 1854; s. Rev. William Krebs (M. E.) and Margaret Jane (Hamilton) Krebs; attended private schools in Maryland and Virginia, and, in 1866-8, Columbia College, Wash-

ington, D. C.; grad. Stuart Hall, Baltimore, Md., 1870; then 1 year in med. college and 2 years in Baltimore College of Dental Surgery (now Univ. of Maryland), graduating, D.D.S., 1876; m. Albert Lea, Minn., Dec. 14, 1885, Adelaide Adelle Batchelder; 1 son: William Entry clerk. Samuel Bevan & Co., wholesale dry goods, Baltimore, 1870; salesman, Poutney & Trimble, imported guns, etc., Baltimore, 1872; studying and practicing dentistry in Maryland and Virginia, 1874-9; came to Chicago, 1879, and entered employ of C. H. & L. J. McCormick (later McCormick Harvesting Machine Co.); became, 1880, asst. general agent McCormick Harvesting Machine Co., at Mankato, Minn.; general agent for Southern Minnesota and Northern Iowa, residing at Albert Lea, Minn., 1882-98; promoted to Chicago office as asst. mgr. and auditor Dec., 1898, to Oct., 1902, when company merged into International Harvester Co., of which was asst. mgr. at Chicago from Oct., 1902, to Mar., 1903, resigned Apr. 1, 1904, at request of Cyrus H. Harold F. and Stanley McCormick to take management of all their personal and financial affairs, properties and real estate, and the management of the McCormick Harvesting Machine Co., in liquidation. Cleveland Democrat, 1884-96; Gold Democrat, 1896 and 1900. Office: 215 Dearborn St. Residence: 211 S. Grove Av., Oak Park, Ill.

KREER, John George, naval architect and marine engineer; b. Chicago, Feb. 13, 1874; s. John J. and Eva Waller (George) Kreer; ed. St. Joseph's Catholic School, 1879-85, and tutor, 1885-6; St. Ignatius College, 1886-91, graduating, B.A.; School of Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering, Royal Technical High School, Charlottenberg, Berlin, Ger., graduating as naval architect and marine engineer; m. Chicago, June 15, 1901, Martha Washington children: John George, Jr., Marie Louise Hull designer for H. Stuelcken & Son, Hamburg, Ger., 1899; 1st asst. to J. Schuette engineer-in-chief Experimental Model Basin of the N. German Lloyd, Bremerhaven, Ger., 1900; with Purdy & Henderson, Chicago, 1901; superintending engineer, Marine Iron Works, Chicago, 1902; with Illinois Steel Co., Chicago, 1903; in partnership with R. M. Parsons, in firm of Kreer & Parsons, designers and builders of steel ships, since 1904; also consulting engineer Marine Iron Works. In charge of the Dept. of Marine Engineering of the Chicago Nautical School since 1901. Also since May 1, 1905, mem. firm of Southard & Kreer, representing the Gas Engine and Power Co., Charles L. Seabury and the Matthews Boat Co., yachts; so agents for Nordyke & Manton's Indianapolis Marmon automobiles. Republican. R. C. Mem. Am. Soc. of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers. Offices: 2-24 Lawrence St., and 1409 Michigan Pl. Residence: 1654 Buckingham Pl.

KREIDLER, William A., pres. of the Electrician Publishing Co.; b. S. Dansville, Steuben Co., N. Y., Aug. 20, 1858; s. Peter and Ellen (Allen) Kreidler; ed. Rogersville Union Seminary, S. Dansville, N. Y.; Dansville Seminary, Dansville, Livingston Co., N. Y.; Univ. of Rochester, N. Y.; m. Elgin, Ill., Feb. 1, 1903, Netta Ophelia Preston. Came to Chicago, 1882, and filled position with Western Electric Mfg. Co. for 2½ years; left then to establish western office for an eastern electrical journal; after conducting western business for that paper for 2½ years saw opportunity for similar periodical in West, and, 1887, founded The Western Electrician, a weekly technical journal, of which is still conductor and chief owner. Associate mem. Am. Institute of Electrical Engineers, New York. Clubs: Union League, Exmoor. Mem. D. K. E., U. of R. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 295 Belden Av.

KREMER, Charles Edward, lawyer; b. Oshkosh, Wis., Dec. 23, 1850; s. Michael J. and Agathe E. (Leins) Kremer; ed. schools of Oshkosh, Wis.; studied law; m. Chicago, May 2, 1877, Margaret A. Collins; 1 daughter: Eugenie M. Admitted to bar of Wisconsin, 1874; Illinois, 1875; of U. S. Supreme Court, 1885. Lecturer on Admiralty law in Chicago College of Law and University of Chicago. Founded Chicago Yacht Club in 1875; one of founders Chicago Yacht Club. Pres. Iroquois Transportation Co., Ravenscraft Transportation Co., and Steamer Phoenix Co.; dir. Calbick Transportation Co. Republican. One of founders and now treas. of Bureau of Justice; mem. Chicago and Illinois State Bar Assns. and the U. S. Maritime Law Assn. Clubs: Union League, Twentieth Century, Chicago Yacht, Law. Office: Fort Dearborn Bldg. Residence: 482 N. State St.

KRETZINGER, George Washington, lawyer; b. Plymouth, O., Aug. 11, 1846; s. Isaac and Elizabeth (Oglesby) Kretzinger; ed. Otterbein Univ., Ohio; m. Aug. 28, 1878; children: George W., Clara J. Enlisted in the Union Army, 1861, serving through the war; came to Illinois, studied law and was admitted to the bar; practiced with Judge R. L. Hannaman, of Knoxville, Ill., until 1873; since then in Chicago; now at head of law firm of Kretzinger, Gallagher, Rooney & Rogers, Incorporated the Santa Fe, Prescott & Phoenix Ry. Co., of Arizona, 1891, and has since been a mem. of the board of dirs. of that company. Dir. Consolidated Stone Co. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Twentieth Century. Office: Monadnock Bk. Residence: Virginia Hotel.

KREUTER, Adam, manufacturer of laundry machinery; b. Germany, Oct. 11, 1860; s. Werner and Katharine (Gundlach) Kreuter; ed. public grammar school, Treysa, Ger.; m. Chicago, Aug. 5, 1884, Emille Birkner; children: Verner A. C., Julia K. Learned machinist trade in Germany; came to U. S., 1880, and worked at trade; was employed by Plamondon Mfg. Co., 1880-4; then by L. H. Watson, 1884-90, but with a fellow-workman in same concern, R. L. Nelson, started on own account, July 22, 1890; business incorporated as Nelson & Kreuter Co., of which he is pres. and treas. Republican. Mem. Germania Männerchor, Schiller Liedertafel. Office: 955-975 N. Spaulding Av. Residence: 339 N. Winchester Av.

KRIEG, William G., architect; b. Chicago, Jan. 20, 1874; s. Frederick Gustav and Henriette (Reichardt) Krieg; ed. public schools and later by private unaided study; m. Chicago, June 3, 1896, Clara J. Patz; children: Amelia, Arthur. Asst. and apprentice to father, who was a contractor, 1888-91; foreman and asst. to same, 1892-3; estimator and book-keeper for same, 1894, and his partner, 1895. In 1896 started architectural office with F. E. Gatterdam under firm name of Gatterdam & Krieg; dissolved partnership in 1898, and has since practiced alone, making a specialty of apartments. Non-partisan in politics. German Lutheran. Mem. of all Masonic bodies to 32^d, including K. T.; mem. Chicago Sharpshooters' Assn., Revolver Section Chicago Sharpshooters' Assn. (pres.), U. S. Revolver Assn., Short Range Rifle League of Chicago, Willow Rifle and Gun Club (pres.), Lincoln Gun Club. Office: 84 Washington St. Residence: 760 S. Clifton Park Av.

KROESCHELL, Charles, manufacturer; b. Nashville, Tenn., May 22, 1848; s. Herman and Bertha (Kieney) Kroeschell; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, 1876, Sarah Fowler; children: Emma, Anna, Cora, Carl. Began working in boiler shop in boyhood; rose to foreman in 1879, with his brothers, established the boiler and steamfitting works now conducted by Kroeschell Bros. Co. (Incorporated 1894), of which he is pres. Also dir.

Kroeschell Bros. Ice Machine Co. Republican. Office: 29-55 Erie St. Residence: 209 Belden Av.

KROPP, Oswald Frederick, sec. and treas. of Flndeisen & Kropp Mfg. Co., plumbers' supplies; b. Madison, Wis., Mar. 11, 1867; s. August F. and Wilhelmina (Paumack) Kropp; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Oct. 22, 1891, Martha Louise Johnson; children: Martha Louise, Katherine Helen. After leaving school began business career as clerk in State Bank, Madison, Wis., at age of 19 accepted position as treas. with Stoughton Wagon Co., Stoughton, Wis. Since Jan., 1894, engaged as a manufacturer of plumbers' supplies, and now sec., treas. and dir. of the Flndeisen & Kropp Mfg. Co., manufacturers of plumbers' supplies and plumbers' woodwork. Also sec., treas. and dir. the Western Brass Mfg. Works; also dir. of The World Today Magazine. Republican. Mason. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 21st and Rockwell Sts. Residence: 53 St. James Pl.

KRUPKA, John Albert, wholesale grocer; b. Tyndall, S. Dak., Jan. 15, 1874; s. Frank and Anna Krupka; ed. public schools of Tyndall, S. Dak., and in Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Chicago, Sept. 23, 1903, Mary Vana. In 1894 began business life in Chicago with G. Lesher, commission merchant; later with Kirchner, wholesale confectionery, and in 1896 with Dusek & Lalla, commission merchants. In 1897 bought Mr. Dusek's interest, firm becoming John F. Lalla & Co., wholesale grocers; May, 1904, firm was incorporated, Mr. Krupka becoming sec. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Travelers' Protective Assn. Sec. Svanost Bldg. and Loan Assn. Office: 208-212 W. Randolph St. Residence: 71 Flisk St.

KRUTSCHNITT, Julius, dir. of maintenance and operation Union Pacific R. R., etc.; b. New Orleans, La., July 30, 1854; s. John K. and Penina (Benjamin) Krutschnitt; grad. as civil engineer from engineering school of the Washington and Lee Univ., Lexington, Va., 1873; m. New Orleans, Feb. 14, 1882, E. Minna Kock; children: T. Herman, Julius, Jr., John, Rebecca. Entered railway service July 1, 1878, as engineer of extension of Morgan's Louisiana & Texas R. R. and Steamship Co., until Jan. 1, 1880, when became roadmaster Western Division, same road; promoted Apr. 1, 1881, asst. chief engineer and general roadmaster, and Apr. 1, 1883, chief engineer and supt., same road, until Oct. 1, 1885, when became asst. mgr. Atlantic System, Southern Pacific Co.; gen. mgr. Atlantic System July 1, 1889, and at same time vice-pres. Galveston, Harrisburg & San Antonio Ry. and Texas & New Orleans R. R.; Oct. 1, 1895, to Oct. 1, 1901, gen. mgr. of all lines of the Southern Pacific Co.; and on Oct. 1, 1901, gen. mgr. and asst. to pres. of all lines of the Southern Pacific Co.; since Apr. 1, 1904, dir. of maintenance and operation, U. P. R. R. Co., Oregon Short Line R. R. Co., Oregon R. R. & Navigation Co. and Southern Pacific Co.; also, from Apr. 1, 1898, vice-pres. Southern Pacific Co.; pres. Union Pacific Coal Co. Mem. and dir. Am. Ry. Engineering and Maintenance of Way Assn. Mem. International Railway Congress. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Golf; also Burlingame Country (San Francisco); New York Athletic (New York). Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: Highland Park.

KUBITZ, Edward Hugo, lawyer; b. Chicago, Aug. 8, 1875; s. Otto and Bertha (Gnadl) Kubitz; ed. Chicago public schools; Chicago Athenaeum and Chicago-Kent College of Law, graduating LL.B., 1902; m. River Forest, Ill., Feb. 25, 1903, Mabel Longfield; 1 son: Wesley Raymond. Learned trade of harness making and worked at it for 8 years in Chicago for Paul G. Kubitz, an uncle; studied law in meantime, and gave up harness business in 1900; was with Alfred D. Eddy, atty. for the Standard Oil Co., for 1½ years; since Mar., 1903,

mem. law firm of Meek, March & Kubitz, engaged in general practice, Republican. Methodist. Office: 163 Randolph St. Residence: River Forest, Ill.

KUEHMSTED, Armin Oscar, electrician; b. Oshkosh, Wis., Oct. 16, 1864; s. William and Ida Kuehmstedt; grad. Oshkosh High School, 1879; m. Chicago, Nov. 25, 1902, Marie Chisholm Kuehm; 1 daughter: Josephine. Pres. of E. H. Kuehmsted Co. (still active at Oshkosh, Wis.). Since 1895 vice-pres. and credit mgr. of the Gregory Electric Co., Chicago. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers (Electrical Section), Nat. Electrical Assn. and Northwestern Electrical Assn. Mason, K. T., K. P., Elk. Mem. Illinois Manufacturers' Assn. Club: Chicago Athletic. Independent in politics. Office: 58-62 S. Clinton St. Residence: 4909 Madison Av.

KUPELWSKI, Wladyslaw Augustyn, physician; b. Jaroszewo, Posen, Poland, May 26, 1870; s. August and Saiomea (Kalacinska) Kupelwiski; ed. in Jaroszewo (private school, Poland); Chicago College of Pharmacy; Chicago evening schools and College of Physicians and Surgeons of Chicago, graduating, M.D., Apr. 3, 1894. Practicing medicine in Chicago since 1894; prof. of surgery, Chicago Clinical School, Surgeon 2d regt., I. N. G.; surgeon-general since 1902. Mem. Board of Education of Chicago; ex-pres. Chicago Public Library; chief med. examiner Polish Nat. Alliance, U. S. A.; pres. Polish Nat. Library. Author of Sterilization of Books; also How to Celebrate Independence Day and many articles in various journals. Mem. Am. Med. Soc., Am. Military Surgical Assn., Illinois Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., and Polish Surgical Soc., of Cracow, Poland. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 724 W. 18th St.

KUH, Abraham, merchant; b. Redwitz, Bavaria, Ger., May 7, 1834; s. Jacob and Ida (Lang) Kuh; ed. schools of native place to age of 14; came to U. S. at age of 19; m. 1861, Caroline Leopold, daughter of L. Leopold, a prominent Chicago merchant; 1 daughter: Mrs. E. Buxbaum. When came to U. S., first clerked 6 months in store of his brother, Isaac, in New York City; then in clothing store of B. Wolf & Co., Dubuque, Ia., about 2 years; then in business for himself at Ft. Madison, Ia.; after that in St. Joseph, Mo., where he lost nearly all he had accumulated, but paid his liabilities, dollar for dollar; came to Chicago, 1861, and engaged in buying uncurrent money for a time; then was in merchant tailoring 3 years; then became partner in a clothing firm under style of Leopold, Kuh & Co., for 14 years; withdrew in 1878 and spent 18 months in rest and recreation in Europe; returned, 1880, and established, with partners, the house of Kub, Nathan & Fischer, which has long been accounted one of the largest and most successful houses in its line. Mem. Chicago Sinai Congregation, Dir. and pres. of Old People's Home. Club: Standard (charter mem.). Office: 276 Franklin St. Residence: 4329 Brexel Boul.

KUH, Sydney, physician; b. New York City, Mar. 6, 1866; s. Isaac and Mathilda (Kupfer) Kuh; ed. gymnasium, Bayreuth, Bavaria, 1875-82; Chicago Med. College, 1885-6; Univ. of Heidelberg, Germany, 1886-90, graduating M.D., 1890; Univ. of Vienna, 1890-1; asst. at Univ. Hosp., Heidelberg, 1891-2; med. schools of Paris and London, 1892. Attending neurologist to Cook Co. and Michael Reese Hosps., United Hebrew Charities, West Side Dispensary; consulting neurologist to Homes for Aged Jews and Jewish Orphans, and Chicago Lying-In Hosp. and Dispensary; mem. advisory committee for the Dunning Institutions and chairman sub-committee on the Care of the Insane. Author of numerous articles on neurological subjects. Prof. of nervous diseases, Post-Graduate Med. School, Chicago; asst.

clinical prof. of nervous diseases (extramural), Rush Med. College; pres. Chicago Neurological Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Physicians' Club, German Med. Soc., Rush and Univ. of Chicago Med. Soc.; fellow Chicago Acad. of Medicine, Republican. Jewish. Club: Quadrangle. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 4712 Greenway Av.

KUHLMEY, Albert, pres. of A. Ortmyer & Son, saddlery; b. Danzig, Ger., July 25, 1855; s. Friedrich and Henrietta Kuhlme; ed. public and private schools in Europe; arrived in New York in June and Chicago in July, 1873; m. Chicago, Apr. 20, 1882, Annie Ortmyer, oldest daughter of Andrew Ortmyer; children: Walter, Melita. Was employed in law office in Danzig, Ger., Nov., 1868, to Nov., 1871; clerk in father's store in Danzig, Nov., 1871, to May, 1873; employed in various kinds of business in Chicago from July, 1873, to Mar., 1874, when entered wagon manufacturing business of Schuttler & Hotz, Chicago, as timekeeper, and left there Apr. 1, 1882, as asst. supt. Entered business of A. Ortmyer & Son, May 1, 1882, as bookkeeper and cashier, and when business was incorporated Feb. 1, 1886, was elected sec. and treas. and dir.; after death of Andrew and Carl G. Ortmyer was elected, June 15, 1895, pres. and gen. mgr. and dir. of A. Ortmyer & Son, wholesale manufacturers of saddlery, which position still holds. Pres. of Wholesale Saddlery Assn. of the United States, and of the Nat. Saddlery Manufacturers' Assn.; mem. Illinois Manufacturers' Assn., and of the Manufacturers' and Travelers' Assn. Republican. Mem. Germania Männerchor. Office: 116 Illinois St. Residence: 496 Dearborn Av.

KUHNERT, Louis C., manufacturer and jobber; b. Woodstock, Ill., Apr. 22, 1854; s. Charles and Wilhelmina Kuhnert; ed. city schools of Woodstock; m. Apr. 22, 1869, Lena Lasman; children: Louis C., Carrie K. Began business career in 1868 and was engaged in retail grocery business in Chicago until 1888; next in wall paper business with Lartz Wall Paper Co., 1888-93; was owner of the New Era Bank, corner of Blue Island Av. and Harrison St., 1892-8; then became one of the principals and treas. of the corporation of Remien & Kuhnert Co., manufacturers and jobbers of wall paper and painters' supplies, 75-77 Lake St., and 188-190 Ohio St. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: Wabash Av. and Lake St.

KUPPENHEIMER, Jonas, senior mem. firm B. Kuppenheimer & Co., wholesale clothing. Clubs: Standard, Hamilton. Office: 299 Franklin St. Residence: 2801 Michigan Av.

KUROWSKI, Eugene Frank, manufacturer; b. East Prussia, Ger., July 5, 1858; s. F. and Bertha (Friese) Kurowski; ed. public and high schools, Germany; m. Chicago, 1884, E. Haberstraw; children: Rudolph, Melanie. For many years connected with and pres. since 1894, the John C. Moninger Co., greenhouse construction materials. Office: 111-25 Blackhawk St. Residence: 2485 Magnolia Av.

KUSEL, Isidore Julius, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Ill., Apr. 28, 1865; s. Julius A. and Isabella (Jacobs) Kusel; ed. public schools; m. St. Louis, Mo., Mar. 17, 1896, Cora Canmann; 1 son: Sylvan. Began business career as traveling salesman for the cotton goods house of G. H. Thomas & Co., of New York, through the middle west territory; formed the Missouri Telephone Mfg. Co., 1890-1; disposed of his interests in that company and in 1897 organized the Eureka Electric Co., with main office and factory at Genoa, Ill., of which was pres. until recently, and is still a stockholder and in charge of the Chicago sales dept. of the company. Mem. Nat. Telephone Assn. of America. Has obtained many patents in the art of telephony. Independent Democrat. Was

mem. of Co. C and Co. A, 5th Ill. N. G., and was in active service in the East St. Louis strike, Jewish religion. Mem. K. P. Office: 625 Monadnock Blk.

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LA BUY, Michael Alexander, lawyer, real estate; b. Ludom, Poland (Prussia), Sept. 28, 1846; s. Louis and Rozalia (Domogawa) La Buy; ed. Bluffton High School, Bryant & Stratton Commercial Law School, and Spencerian Business College, Milwaukee, Wis. Joined the Union Army, enrolling Sept. 28, 1864, in Co. G, 1st Wisconsin Heavy Artillery, serving until close of war. After war was engaged in commercial pursuits until 1879, when was appointed clerk of the W. Side police court, then located at Union and Madison Sts., but afterward removed to Desplaines St., corner of Fowler St.; held that position until 1887, when was appointed a justice of the peace, and continuously held the office of justice and police magistrate, with office at Halsted and Madison Sts. for many years. Now of firm of La Buy & La Buy (with Frank La Buy), in law, real estate, loans and insurance. Dir. Milwaukee Av. State Bank; dir. and treas. Original Quartz Hill Gold Mining Co.; pres. Kosciusko Monumental Assn.; treas. 16th Ward Bldg. Assn. Democrat; mem. Co. Democracy, R. C.; mem. Holy Cross Assn. Mem. G. A. R.; past commander Post No. 304, Dept. of Illinois, and mem. Dept. Commanders' Staff Assn., with rank of col. Club: Iroquois. Office: 579-583 Milwaukee Av. Residence: 581 Milwaukee Av.

LACEY, Edward Samuel, pres. Bankers Nat. Bank, Chicago; b. Smith, N. Y., Nov. 26, 1835; moved with family when 7 years old to Eaton Co., Mich.; ed. public schools and Olivet College; became clerk at 18 years, in general store at Kalamazoo, Mich.; after 1857 lived at Charlotte, Mich.; one of the founders, 1862, of private bank, which became, 1871, the First Nat. Bank of Charlotte, of which he was cashier and later pres. Register of deeds, Eaton Co., Mich., 1860-4; trustee State Inmate Asylum, 1874-80; delegate to Nat. Republican Convention, 1876; chairman Republican State Central Committee of Michigan, 1882-4; 1st mayor of Charlotte; mem. of Congress, 1881-5; unsuccessful candidate for U. S. Senate, 1886; comptroller of the currency, 1889-92; resigned to become pres. Bankers Nat. Bank; resident vice-pres. Am. Surety Co. of New York, m. Jan. 1, 1861, Annette C. Musgrave, Charlotte, Mich.; children: Jessie P., Edith M., Edward M. Office: Bankers Nat. Bank. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

LACKNER, Ernest, physician; b. Racine, Wis., Oct. 6, 1851; s. Joseph and Louise (Franzen) Lackner; ed. public schools of Racine, Wis., Univ. of Wisconsin, 1869-71; Bennett Med. College, graduating M.D., 1872; studied at Heidelberg and Berlin, Ger., 1884-5; m. Chicago, Dec. 24, 1878, Louise Grossenhelder; children: Adele, Josephine, Julius E. Began practice in 1876 on South Side, Chicago; connected with Michael Reese Hosp. for 24 years; pres. of dispensary staff, attending physician to dispensary (children's dept.), attending physician to Michael Reese Hosp. (children's dept.). Prof. of diseases of children, Dearborn Med. College. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Pediatric Soc. Republican. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 3201 Calumet Av.

LACKNEE, Francis, lawyer; b. Detroit, Mich., Oct. 14, 1840; s. Francis C. and Rosalia (Harnischmacher) Lackner; grad. German-Am. Acad. of Milwaukee, Wis.; m. Columbus, Wis., 1872, Nannie Jussen; children: Meta (Mrs. Franklin Corbin), Else, Irma, Francis A., Beatrice. Served in Civil War, 1862-5, entering the service as 2d lieutenant and rising to the rank of maj., and after the war was

brevetted lieutenant-col. Served with his regiment and also on the staff of Gen. Carl Schurz and Gen. Daniel Butterfield as judge advocate and asst. inspector gen. of the 3d Division, 20th Army Corps. Admitted to bar of Illinois in 1866 and has ever since been engaged in general practice of law in Chicago; now senior of firm of Lackner, Butz & Miller, Republican. Mem. of Military Order of Loyal Legion. Clubs: Union, University. Office: Chicago Title & Trust Bldg. Residence: Kenilworth, Ill.

LAPLIN, Albert S., capitalist. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Calumet, Union, Chicago Golf. Office: 66 Wabash Av. Residence: 2335 Michigan Av.

LAPLIN, Louis E., capitalist; dir. Elgin Nat. Watch Co., Hamilton Nat. Bank, Merchants' Safe Deposit Co.; treas. Chicago Acad. of Sciences; associate mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, University, Saddle and Cycle, Onwentsia. Office: 66 Wabash Av. Residence: 369 Erie St.

LAHIFF, Edward Maguire; b. Whitegate, Co. Cork, Ireland, 1863; s. Patrick and Bridget (Barry) Lahiff; ed. St. Vincent's Seminary, Cork; m. Ireland, 1895, Ellen Malone; children: John, Edward, Gerald, Maurice. Came to U. S., 1886, and for a year or two was in employ of W. P. Rend & Co., coal merchants, as coal shoveler; was in newspaper work in Chicago on staff of the Herald and its successor, the Times-Herald; went East and was for a time with the New York World; hired out to the Carnegie Co. as a "scab" workman, in order to gain admission to the fortified works of that company at Homestead, Pa.; in 1895 secured a lengthy interview with Rt. Hon. William E. Gladstone, the first time Mr. Gladstone ever consented to an interview with a newspaper representative; private sec. to Mayor Carter H. Harrison, Jr., 1897-1903; city collector of Chicago, 1903 to Oct. 1, 1905. Democrat. Sec. Democratic County Committee of Cook Co., 1904. Office: City Hall. Residence: 957 Pratt Av.

LAING, John Robertson, manufacturer; b. Birmingham, Eng., Feb. 28, 1852; s. William G. and Catherine (McDougall) Laing; ed. public schools in Scotland and at private boarding school in England; m. Marselles, Ill., June 9, 1872, Mary Ryall; children: Mrs. Ira J. (Genevra Fuller) Couch. Came to Chicago in 1871, and was in the employ of Miner T. Ames & Co., coal merchants, about 4 years; connected with Palmer, Fuller & Co. since May, 1876, becoming pres. on reorganization of the company in 1899; large manufacturers of sash, doors and blinds. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Lumber St., S. of 22d St. Residence: 3819 Vincennes Av.

LAKE, Richard Conover, banker, stockman; b. on farm in Montour Co., Pa., July 20, 1846; s. James and Hannah (Dye) Lake; ed. public schools in Pennsylvania, supplemented by private instruction and personal study at later periods; m. 1st, Central City, Colo., Sept. 14, 1871, Mary Randolph (died Sept. 14, 1894); children: Jessie Amy, Mory (died in infancy), Richard Randolph, Margaret, George Ernest, James Lawrence (died in childhood), Gertrude; m. 2d, Evanston, Ill., Feb. 9, 1899, Helen M. Kitchell; 1 daughter: Helen (died in infancy). First important employment with Fowler & Creveling, Espy, Pa.; second with Roworth Bros., Central City, Colo.; in mercantile business as Roworth & Lake, Central City, 1869-77; in mercantile business, Deadwood, S. Dak., 1877; pres. 1st Nat. Bank, Deadwood, 1879; pres. 1st Nat. Bank of Rapid City, S. Dak., 1884; pres. Bank of Chadron, Neb., 1886, 2d vice-pres. Union Nat. Bank, Chicago, 1894; pres. Masonic Fraternity, Temple Assn., 1896; not now officer in any bank, but has financial interest in several. Principal business now with Lake, Tomb & Co., range cattle in Texas

and S. Dakota. Republican. Dir. Evanston Free Public Library, Evanston City School Board. Clubs: Union League, Glen View, Evanston, Evanston Country. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

LAKE, William E., broker; b. Chicago, 1861. Entered grain business, 1877, with Dwight & Gillett; was with Bartlett, Frazier & Co., 1881-1889; later with Arthur Leask under firm name of Lake & Leask; now senior mem. firm of W. H. Lake & Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Stock Exchange, Milwaukee Chamber of Commerce, N. Y. Produce Exchange. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Glen View. Office: 6 Sherman St. Residence: 18 Kennesaw Terrace.

LALLA, John F., wholesale grocer; b. Bohemia, May 16, 1857; s. Vaclav and Josephine Lalla; ed. public schools in Bohemia; m. Chicago, 1882, Barbara Zeman; children: Mary, James J., John, Agnes, Emily, George. Began business career as retail grocer; afterward established in commission business in firm of Dusek & Lalla, later changing to John F. Lalla & Co., with John A. Krupka as partner, adding a wholesale grocery business, and later becoming exclusively wholesale grocers. The firm was changed to a corporation May 25, 1904, and Mr. Lalla was made pres. Independent in politics. Office: 208-212 W. Randolph St. Residence: 259 W. 20th St.

LAMB, Benjamin B., broker; dir. West Chicago St. Ry. Co. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Chicago, University, Onwent-sta. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 2011 Prairie Av.

LAMB, Charles Allison, retired merchant and mine pres.; b. Boston, Mass., Dec. 30, 1846; s. Charles Churchill and Sarah Allen (Allison) Lamb; grad. Phillips School, Boston, 1862; m. Boston, Sept. 17, 1874, Martha L. Pike; children: Mabel H. (now Mrs. William E. Thresher), Charles H. (died at 18 years). Was with Henry Callender & Co., wholesale West India goods, Boston, 1862-9; with J. & D. W. Hitchcock, wholesale boots and shoes, 1870-2; mem. firm of Leonard, Lamb & Crosby, manufacturers and wholesale dealers in boots and shoes, Boston, 1872-8; 21 years mgr. of the Nat. Tube Works Co., Chicago, July 1, 1878, to Aug. 1, 1899, when he sold out to the trust and retired. Pres. Massachusetts Consolidated Mining Co. Republican. Universalist. Mem. Sons of the Revolution and S. A. R. Clubs: Union League, Glen View, Edgewater Golf; also Strollers (New York). Office: 6 Beacon St., Boston, Mass. Residence: 2425 Sheridan Rd.

LAMB, Frank Hooker, sec. Miehle Printing Press & Mfg. Co.; b. Boston, Mass., Sept. 2, 1851; s. Charles C. and Sarah (Allison) Lamb; ed. Dwight Grammar School, Boston; m. West Brookfield, Mass., June 9, 1873, Clara Dane Lamb; 1 son; Roy Dane. Began business life in Boston as bookkeeper for A. Hamilton & Co., wholesale dry goods, in 1866, at the age of 15; 1871-2, with John & David W. Hitchcock, wholesale boots and shoes; cashier for Henry Callender & Co., of Boston, wholesale grocers, 1872-7; came to Chicago; 1877-99, was asst. local mgr. at Chicago of the Nat. Tube Works Co.; since Aug., 1899, has been sec. of the Miehle Printing Press & Mfg. Co. Is also treas. of the Nat. Warehouse Co. and dir. Columbia Tool Steel Co. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Union League, Casino (Edgewater). Office: Clinton St., cor. Fulton St. Residence: 2421 Sheridan Rd.

LAMBERT, John, capitalist. (See Who's Who in America for sketch.) Office: The Rookery. Residence: Joliet, Ill.

LAMKEY, Arthur Edmund, producers' agent for coal and coke; b. Oconto, Wis., Feb. 24, 1875; s. George and Adeline (Mosett) Lamkey; ed. public schools of Oconto and Hurley, Wis., and in Lewis Institute, Chicago;

m. Chicago, Nov. 11, 1902, May Rose McAdam; 1 daughter: Helen Adeline. After leaving school became salesman with Marshall Field & Co. and later with Schlesinger & Mayer; after that with coal corporations and firms of Cox & Bros. & Co., O'Gara, King & Co., The Garnet Co. and Williams & Peters, until Apr. 1, 1901, when he established business for himself, as representative of several collieries. Independent in politics. Clubs: Ashland, Fellowship, Neighbrly. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 2247 Kenmore Av.

LAMM, Abraham E., merchant; b. Cincinnati, O., Sept. 13, 1858; s. Samuel and Caroline (Lebot) Lamm; public school education; m. Sept. 26, 1897, Frances M. Broderick, of Chicago. Began business career as traveling salesman; mem. of the firm of Lamm & Co., tailors to the trade, since 1889. Office: Adams and Jefferson Sts. Residence: 4959 Grand Boul.

LAMM, Joseph C., merchant; b. Cincinnati, O., Dec. 8, 1854; s. Samuel and Caroline (Lebolt) Lamm; grad. public school in Philadelphia; m. Baltimore, Md., Oct. 5, 1903, Belle Walter. Started to work for his father as clerk in clothing store at Parkersburg, W. Va.; came to Chicago soon after the great fire with father; in same line here until 1875; in clothing and furnishing goods business in Fremont, Neb., 2 years; went to Leadville, Colo., 1879, before there was either railroad or city government, and assisted in establishing the community; returned to Chicago, 1881, and established clothing business with brothers as Lamm & Co.; now largely engaged as "tailors to the trade." Independent in politics. Mem. Sinai Congregation. Club: Standard. Office: Adams and Jefferson Sts. Residence: Chicago, Ill.

LAMONT, Robert Patterson, 1st vice-pres. Simplex Ry. Appliance Co.; b. Detroit, Mich., Dec. 1, 1867; s. Robert and Isabella Lamont; grad. Univ. of Michigan, B.S., C.E., 1891; m. Chicago, Oct. 24, 1894, Helen Gertrude Trotter; children: Robert P., Jr., Dorothy. After leaving college was an engineer at the World's Columbian Exposition, 1891-2; sec. and engineer of Shailer & Schinglau, a contracting company, 1892-7; since 1897, 1st vice-pres. and dir. of the Simplex Ry. Appliance Co., manufacturers of Simplex bolsters, Susemihl side bearings, Simplex brake beams, coil and elliptic springs for all classes of railway equipment, with works at Hammond, Ind., and offices at Chicago, St. Louis and New York. Also 2d vice-pres. and dir. of The Simplex Ry. Appliance Co. of Canada, Ltd. Clubs: Union League, University, Midlothian. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 217 E. 52d St. and Midlothian Club.

LAMPERT, Nelson Norman, vice-pres. Ft. Dearborn Nat. Bank; b. Newton, Wis., Mar. 19, 1872; s. Bartholomey and Mary (Stark) Lampert; grad. Garfield Grammar School, Chicago. Started in Nov., 1887, as messenger, in the Ft. Dearborn Nat. Bank, and has filled every position up to vice-pres. Republican. Methodist. Mem. of all the Masonic bodies. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Bankers, Columbia Yacht. Office: 134 Monroe St. Residence: 1537 Oakdale Av.

LAMPING, George Leonard, merchant; b. Lawrenceburg, Ind., Jan. 6, 1853; s. Lewis L. and Anna M. (Mullfiner) Lamping; ed. Lawrenceburg, Ind., public school; m. Chicago, 1881, Mary K. Rauch; children: Amelia L. and Eunice C. Came to Chicago in 1872, and later salesman on road; in 1889 with F. A. Rauch, bought out the business of M. Kunkel & Co., and as F. A. Rauch & Co. they have since conducted business as wholesale dealers in upholstery supplies. Republican. Mason. Methodist. Office: 252-254 Market St. Residence: 3161 5th Av.

LAMSON, S. Warren, grain and provisions; b. Nyack, N. Y., Aug. 31, 1838. Came to Illi-

nois in infancy; later engaged in agricultural pursuits until 1868, when removed to Iowa and engaged in the nursery business; came to Chicago in 1875 and engaged in the commission business in grain and provisions under the firm name of Lamson Bros. & Co., in which has ever since continued; also pres. the Harry H. Lobdell Co.; vice-pres. the Mount Hope Cemetery Assn. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Was one of the organizers of the All Souls Church, and has been pres. of the board of dirs.; ex-pres. of the Oakland School Board. Life mem. of the Chicago Athletic Assn. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 3991 Ellis Av.

LANCASTER, Eugene Abel, carpets; b. Reioit, Wis., Nov. 7, 1848; s. Andrew and Adeline (Gray) Lancaster; ed. public schools of Dubuque, Ia.; m. Chicago, May 5, 1875, Helen M. Hutchinson; 1 daughter: Mrs. Kate Brewster. Came to Chicago, 1864, in employ of James Boyd, stock broker, 1864-71; cashier Keith Bros., wholesale millinery, 1871-6; sec. and treas. Chicago Carpet Co., 1876-99, when that business was merged in the new corporation of Carroll & Lancaster, Incorporated, of which he is sec. and treas., carpets, rugs and curtains. Republican. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: 162-4 Wabash Av. Residence: 2743 Prairie Av.

LANE, Abraham Elias, cigar manufacturer; b. Russia, July 4, 1872; s. Elias and Tessie Landfield; ed. common school in Montreal, Canada, to 1888; m. Chicago, Sept. 15, 1895, Ida Cominofsky; children: Harold, Edwin. Was workman at bench and foreman for Landfield & Co., later foreman for R. Mills; joined C. T. Randall in firm of Randall & Landfield, 1900; incorporated Jan. 1, 1904; is sec. Independent in politics. Mem. Montflore Lodge, K. P. Office: 14 S. Water St. Residence: 4941 Champlain Av.

LANE, Kenesaw Mountain, jurist; b. Millville, O., Nov. 20, 1856; lived in Indiana, 1876-1890; grad. Union College of Law, Chicago; admitted to bar, 1891; married. Was sec. to Judge Gresham 2 years while he was sec. of state; appointed judge U. S. District Court, Mar., 1905. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Mid-Day. Office: Post Office Bldg. Residence: 4830 Madison Av.

LANE, Albert Granis, educator; b. Chicago, Mar. 15, 1841; s. Elisha B. and Amanda (Granis) Lane; ed. public schools; prin. Franklin School, Chicago, 1858-69; supt. schools Cook Co., Ill., 1869-73; cashier Preston, Kean & Co.'s West Side Bank, Chicago, 1874-7; again county supt. schools, 1877-91; supt. Chicago city schools, 1891-8; since July, 1898, asst. supt. same. Pres., 1893-4, and now chairman board of trustees Nat. Educational Assn.; dir. of its educational exhibit, 1887; mem. Nat. Council of Education; pres. Illinois State Teachers' Assn., 1899; trustee Y. M. C. A. of Chicago. Active in Methodist Church and Sunday School work. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 430 W. Adams St.

LANE, Arthur Erastus, bookbinders' supplies; b. Norton, Mass., Jan. 16, 1853; s. Daniel and Ann Elizabeth (Pidge) Lane; ed. high school of Lawrence, Mass.; m. Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 21, 1882, Mary Louise Walker; 1 daughter: Marjorie. In 1871 entered service of Gane Bros. (established 1846) and in 1883 was admitted to membership in the firm of Gane Bros. & Co., of which he is now the only active mem., manufacturers of bookbinding materials and machines, leather binders' boards, etc. branch houses in New York and St. Louis. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Hamilton Chicago Athletic. Office: 116-120 Market St. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel.

LANE, Francis W., editor; b. Ashburnham, Mass., Oct. 24, 1858; s. Allen F. and Laura P. (Tyler) Lane; ed. Cushing Acad., Ashburnham, Mass., and Dartmouth College, graduat-

ing, A.B., 1881; m. Boylston, Mass., Dec. 26, 1881, Gertrude D. Kilbourne; children: Harold F. H. Richardson, Jessie G., Lena Y. Principal public schools, Yonkers, N. Y., 1881-2; special examiner U. S. Interior Dept., 1882-7; patent atty. at St. Paul, Minn., 1887-92; since 1892, consecutively mechanical editor, managing editor, asst. editor-in-chief The Railway Age; also dir. of The Railway Age Co. Mem. Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers, Master Car Builders' Assn., Am. Railway Master Mechanics' Assn., etc. Republican. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 7157 Yale Av.

LANG, John Mills, physician; b. Toronto, Can., July 23, 1865; s. R. and Eliza (Mills) Lang; ed. public schools of Toronto, Ont., and Rush Med. College; m. Chicago, 1896, Anna M. Outhet. Was interne at Wesley Hosp. for 18 months; engaged in general practice in Chicago since 1895. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc. and Chicago Med. Soc. Office: Hotel Brevoort. Residence: 4800 Prairie Av.

LANGBEIN, Otto Theodore, real estate; b. Chicago, Sept. 20, 1864; s. Ferdinand and Pauline (Klemm) Langbein; ed. Chicago public schools, and 1 year in Bryant & Stratton Business College, Chicago; m. Chicago, Mar. 11, 1896, Elizabeth Rietz; children: Otto Theodore, Jr., Pauline Elizabeth. Engaged in business since 1882, devoting most of time to real estate; now in charge of financial affairs of William Kent, agent. Republican. Office: 12 Sherman St. Residence: 4306 Calumet Av.

LANGE, Fred John, manufacturer; b. Chicago, July 2, 1852; s. Fred and Louise Lange; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Mar. 30, 1875, Barbara Ruh; 1 son: Edward Lawrence. Was formerly in the wholesale grocery business for 30 years, with Reid, Murdoch & Co., 11 years; with Sprague, Warner & Co., 3 years; then for self 7 years, first of Reid, Walsh & Lange, and then of Walsh, Lange & Co., until 1902, when he became pres. of the Brookman Mfg. Co. (established 1879), importers and packers of heavy chemicals, seeds, etc.; packers of Golden Harvest Bird Seed, and manufacturers of "Big Bonanza" lye, potash, chemicals and grocers' sundries. Republican. Club: Marquette. Office: 79-81 LaSalle Av. Residence: 1052 Sheridan Rd.

LANGE, Herman Otto, sec.-treas. of Ferguson & Lange Foundry Co.; b. Bromberg, Ger., May 14, 1855; s. Louis and Pauline (Braun) Lange; ed. in Real Gymnasium in Bromberg, Ger.; m. Muskegon, Mich., Oct. 15, 1882, Ida M. Torrent; children: Marguerite, Nellie, Florence, Litchon. Came from Germany to Muskegon, Mich., 1870; was first engaged in mercantile business and then for 6 years cashier and dir. of the Merchants' Nat. Bank of Muskegon; after that mem. of the lumber manufacturing firm of Torrent Co., and was also sec. of the Muskegon Booming Co. and other corporations; came to Chicago from Muskegon in 1899, becoming sec. and treas. The William Ferguson Foundry Co., re-incorporated, 1909, as the Ferguson & Lange Foundry Co. Republican. Mem. Germania Männerchor. Office: Clyborn Av. and Willow St. Residence: 15 Buena Terrace; summer residence, Lake Harbor, Mich.

LANGHORST, Henry August; b. Hanover, Ger., July 13, 1837; s. Daniel and Wilhelmina (Fenker) Langhorst; ed. public schools of Ohio; m. Ist, Cincinnati, O., 1866, Marie Ahlers; children: Adele, Herman; m. 2d, Oct., 1883, Johanna Kahle; 1 daughter: Margaret. Served in Civil War in O. Vol. Art.; engaged in business in Cincinnati as iron merchant until 1880; in latter year became a mem. of the firm of Albert Schwill & Co., malt manufacturers, removing from Cincinnati to Chicago in 1898, and 1901 incorporating the business, when became vice-pres. and treas. of the company; the manufacturing facilities of the

company aggregate a capacity of 4,000,000 bu. of malt annually. Mason (32nd); K. T. Clubs: Germania, Illinois Athletic. Office: 255 LaSalle St. Residence: 175 Lake View Av.

LANTRY, Thomas Barnaby, lawyer; b. Helena, N. Y., Feb. 21, 1866; s. Barnaby and Ann (Mahoney) Lantry; grad. Ogdensburg (N. Y.) Acad., 1885; Georgetown (D. C.) Univ., A.B., 1889. Admitted to bar Sept., 1891, and engaged in practice; now mem. firm of Lantry & Lyon. Democrat. R. C. Office: The Rookery. Residence: Hotel Newberry, 225 Dearborn Av.

LAPHAM, Arden Barker, wholesale leather and hide merchant; b. Clinton Co., N. Y., Mar. 15, 1845; s. Nathan and Jane (Barker) Lapham; ed. public school and in academy at Keeseville, N. Y.; m. Clinton Co., N. Y., June 15, 1870, Mary S. Morgan; children: Arden B., Jr., Jane A., Edward M., Edna. Began business experience in general merchandising and manufacturing in Clinton Co., N. Y., 1861-72; came to Chicago in 1873 and engaged in business as mem. of firm of Lapham, Smlbert & Co., wholesale dealers and tanners of hides and leather, until 1881, when firm of A. B. Lapham & Co. succeeded, changing in 1883 to present style of Lapham Bros. & Co., of which is senior partner. Republican. Mem. Society of Friends (Quakers). Club: Casino (Edgewater). Office: 738 Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 2921 Kenmore Av.

LAPHAM, Edwin Nathan, mgr. hide dept. U. S. Leather Co.; b. Peru, Clinton Co., N. Y., June 19, 1850; s. Nathan and Jane R. (Barker) Lapham; ed. public district schools of Clinton Co., N. Y., and attended Cornell Univ. for 1 year in mechanical engineering dept., 1871; m. San Jose, Calif., 1895, Evadine M. Hunkins; children: Harold, Dorothy. Since 1871 has been interested in milling business in Clinton Co., N. Y., with his father; in 1876 engaged in leather and hide business in Chicago, for Lapham, Smlbert & Co.; then with O. K. Lapham & Co., St. Louis, Mo., for 7 years; in brokerage in New York City, 1884-93; since organization of the U. S. Leather Co. in 1893, has resided in Chicago. Clubs: Casino (Edgewater), Edgewater Golf, Glen View. Office: 66 N. Canal St. Residence: 2939 Kenmore Av.

LAPP, Peter, jeweler; b. Cincinnati, O., Dec. 24, 1847; s. John and Salome (Stennaps) Lapp; ed. public schools of Cincinnati. Began business life with W. B. Clapp & Bro., in the jewelry business in Cincinnati, and in 1869 came to Chicago as representative of that firm, with whom continued until 1876; since then mem. firm of Lapp & Flershem, Mason. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Edgewater Golf. Office: 195 State St. Residence: 1825 Sheridan Rd.

LAENED, Sherwood Johnston, gen. supt. Chicago Telephone Co.; b. Buffalo, N. Y., July 28, 1867; s. J. N. and Frances (McCrea) Laened; ed. Buffalo public and high schools, 1884-6, and Cornell Univ., 1886-90, graduating 1890, with degree of M.E.; m. New York City, Oct. 25, 1899, Mabel Scott Hall. Began as asst. electrician in engineering dept. Am. Telephone & Telegraph Co., New York, 1890-2; since Aug., 1892, with Chicago Telephone Co., beginning as asst. engineer; promoted 1894 as supt. of traffic, supt. June, 1896, and gen. supt. Aug., 1900. Democrat. Clubs: University, Quadrangle, Homewood; also Oenteora (Catskill Mountains). Office: 203 Washington St. Residence: 5549 Woodlawn Av.

LAENED, Walter Cranston, lawyer, author; b. Chicago, Nov. 30, 1850; s. Edwin C. and Frances (Greene) Laened; grad. Harvard, 1871; studied Harvard Law School, 1871-2; studied in Europe, 1872-3; Columbia Law School, 1873-4; admitted to bar, 1874; has since practiced in Chicago; m. 1875, Emma L., daughter late Charles Scribner, New York, publisher; children: Frances (now Mrs. F. W. Blatchford), Walter Cranston, Jr., John I.

Blair, Edwin C. Republican. Author: Arnaud's Masterpiece; A Romance of the Pyrenees; Churches and Castles of Mediæval France; Rembrandt, a Romance of Holland, etc. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Onwentsia. Office: 325 Dearborn St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

LARRABEE, Edward Allan, clergyman; b. Chicago, Mar. 31, 1852; s. Charles Rollin and Mary A. (Wood) Larrabee; grad. Racine College, A.M., 1873, Gen. Theol. Seminary, New York, 1876. Ordained priest, Episcopal Church, May 27, 1877; in charge St. John's, Quincy, Ill., 1876-9; St. Paul's, Springfield, Ill., 1879-84; rector Ch. of the Ascension, Chicago, since June, 1884. Superior General Guild of All Souls (Am. branch); deputy to General Convention from Diocese of Chicago, 1901 and 1904. Author: Sacramental Teaching of the Lord's Prayer, 1888; Good Friday Meditations, 1905. Address: 405 Dearborn Av.

LARSON, Adolph, building contractor and real estate dealer; b. Frederikshald, Norway, Sept. 15, 1856; s. Martin and Elizabeth (Johnson) Larson; ed. common school, 1862-70, and in drawing school in the evening, 1868-73, at Frederikshald, Norway; grad. Royal Technical School of Norway in city of Horten, 1875; attended Royal Acad. of Drawing, Christiania, Norway, 1876-7; m. Christiania, Norway, Oct. 12, 1877, Marie Albeck; children: Adolph, Jr., Dagmar, Mabel. Began to learn machinist trade in spring of 1870 and worked at same until emigrated from Norway, 1880, at same time studying professions of architect and mechanical engineer; worked in Chicago as machinist and engineer, 1880-4; in partnership with Freeman Hyde as contractor, 1884-7; in business alone, 1887-1903; since then with son Adolph, Jr., in business as building contractors, real estate and insurance under firm name of Adolph Larson & Son. Republican; alderman from 28th Ward, elected Apr., 1903, and re-elected Apr., 1905. Pres. Norwegian Am. Copper Mining and Smelting Co. Lutheran; supt. of Sunday School for about 20 years, and pres. board of trustees for many years; pres. Norwegian Lutheran Deaconess Hosp. from its founding in 1896; mem. Board of Home and Foreign Missions of United Norwegian Lutheran Church of America, 1901-3. Office: 1684 Milwaukee Av. Residence: 1170 N. Maplewood Av.

LASIER, David S., grain; b. Freeport, Ill.; ed. public schools of Freeport, Ill. In grain business since leaving school; came to Chicago, 1869, and began operations in grain on the Chicago Board of Trade, continuing in various connections until 1890, when he formed his present co-partnership with James K. Hooper, in firm of Lasier & Hooper. Mem. Board of Trade. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 1219 Winthrop Av.

LATHROP, Bryan, trustee and agent for real estate investments; b. Alexandria, Va., Aug. 6, 1844; s. Jedediah H. and Mariana (Bryan) Lathrop; ed. Dinwiddie's School in Virginia, and under private tutors in Germany and France; has lived in Chicago since June, 1865; m. Washington, D. C., Apr. 21, 1875, Helen Lynde, daughter of Judge Asa O. Aldis. Since 1865 actively engaged in real estate operations, and for years has managed real estate investments for large investors, and is trustee of estates under wills. Pres. Graceland Cemetery Co.; pres. Chicago Orchestra Assn.; was pres. 2 years, Chicago Relief & Aid Soc.; trustee Art Institute, Newberry Library, etc.; has served as Lincoln Park Commissioner. Republican (Independent). Clubs: University (pres. 1 year), Saddle and Cycle (pres. 1 year), Chicago, Chicago Literary, also Century Club, New York. Office: 293 Dearborn St. Residence: 77 Bellevue Pl.

LAUBENDER, John Ferdinand, insurance; b. Massalon, O., Oct. 5, 1844; s. Michael and Mary (Wenkeimer) Laubender; ed. common

schools in Ohio; served 4 years and 2 months as mem. of 19th O. Vol. Infy. in Civil War; m. Union City, Pa., 1871, Ella M. Woods. Was engaged in retail dry goods business in Cleveland, O., 1866-9; went to Union City, Pa., 1869, and engaged in general retail business until 1888; one of principals in Union Lumber Co., North Bloomfield, O., 1888-94; since May, 1894, in Chicago as partner in the firm of W. A. Alexander & Co., general agents for the Fidelity & Casualty Co., of New York. Clubs: Union League, Oak Park, Westward Ho. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 449 N. Kenilworth Av., Oak Park, Ill.

LAUGHLIN, Henry D., pres. Northern Hotel Co., etc.; b. Bath Co., Ky., Jan. 21, 1848; s. Tarlton C. and Anna E. (Hopkins) Laughlin; ed. public schools, and in law school at Lexington, Ky.; m. 1st, St. Louis, Mo., 1874, Ella Haynes; 2d, June, 1901, Ora Brownfield; children: Randolph, Hester B., Elmyr Adams, Robert T. Until 1884 was engaged in the practice of law at St. Louis, Mo., where was elected to the bench, 1878, serving until 1882. In conjunction with E. B. Leigh, in 1888 reorganized the Nat. Hollow Brake Beam Co., which in 1893 leased its business and plant to the Chicago Ry. Equipment Co.; then bought the Am. Brake Beam Co., and subsequently organized the Kewanee Mfg. Co., at Jersey City, both of which he sold in 1899 to the Chicago Ry. Equipment Co. In 1900 purchased the control of the Northern Hotel Co., which owns the Great Northern Hotel, of which company is pres. and controlling owner of stock. Also organized the West Coast Co., of Waukegan, Ill., manufacturers of roofing materials; pres. and dir. of the company. Also pres., and substantially owner, of Nat. Hollow Brake Beam Co. Republican. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: Great Northern Hotel.

LAUGHLIN, James Laurence, head prof. political economy, Univ. of Chicago, since 1892; b. Deerfield, O., Apr. 2, 1850; grad. Harvard, 1873 (A.M., Ph.D., 1876). Taught in Hopkinson's Classical School, Boston, 1873-8; instructor, 1878-83, asst. prof., 1883-7, political economy, Harvard; pres. Manufacturers' Mutual Fire Ins. Co., Philadelphia, 1887-90; prof. political economy, Cornell, 1890-2. In 1894-5 prepared for government of San Domingo a scheme of monetary reform, which was afterward adopted; mem. Monetary Commission created by Indianapolis Monetary Conference, 1897. Mem. International Institute Statistics; sec. Political Economy Club. (See Who's Who in America for books, writings, etc.) Residence: 6527 Madison Av.

LAUTH, Jacob, manufacturer of leather innersoles; b. Hessen, Ger., May 29, 1851; s. Philip and Mary (Schaller) Lauth; removed with parents to Chicago, 1857; ed. Chicago public (Brown) schools to 1864; m. Chicago, May, 1878, Katie C. Shade; children: William P., Emma Catherine, Elizabeth Myrtle. After leaving school, 1864, learned trade of pressman in printing office of Thompson, Heggie & Zimmer; afterward worked for Lakeside Printing & Publishing Co., Church, Goodman & Donnelly and other printing firms until 1877, when established business as a manufacturer of leather innersoles and sheet healing, in which he has since been continuously engaged, building up a large business; also established the firm of J. Lauth & Co., manufacturers of automobiles and gasoline engines. Is also pres. and dir. in several other enterprises, to which devotes a portion of his time, including the following: Pres. Blue Ridge Copper Co.; pres. Acme Toy Co. Republican. K. P. Office: 94-98 Rawson St. Residence: 653 Pine Grove Av.

LAVERY, George Louis, manufacturer of post office equipments; b. Boston, Mass., Feb. 18, 1856; s. Richard and Sophie Josephine

(Girardin) Lavery; ed. English High School, Boston, and for mechanical engineering profession at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston; m. Chicago, Jan. 1, 1884, Marion Jean Johnson; children: George L. Jr., Marion Adrienne. Apprentice to Boston Machine Co., Boston, Mass., 1872-7; foreman and later supt. George Miles Iron Works, 1877-84; mechanical engineer and salesman for Yale & Town Mfg. Co., "Yale Locks," etc., 1884-7; general western mgr., same, 1887-98; in business of manufacturing post office equipment, etc., under name of George L. Lavery & Co., 1899-1902; organized stock company and sold out to Am. Post Office Equipment Co., becoming pres. and treas.; also dir. Pacific Post Office Equipment Co. Mem. Am. Soc. Mechanical Engineers since 1886. Republican; organizer Illinois Commercial & Industrial League, and chairman executive committee same; organizer and vice-pres. Dept. of Commercial Travelers of the U. S. and associated with the executive committee of the Nat. Republican Committee, 1896-1904. Episcopal. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton. Mem. executive committee Northwestern Assn. Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Royal League, Nat. Union. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 4300 Ellis Av.

LAW, George Wallace, fire underwriter; b. Cincinnati, O.; s. Dr. John S. and Elizabeth Reid (Burroughs) Law; ed. public and high schools, finishing at the old Chickering Acad., Cincinnati. In 1881 entered the insurance agency established in Cincinnati by his father in 1852, this having been one of the first three general agencies of the Royal Insurance Co. Philadelphia and Cincinnati; was one of the firm of John H. Law & Bros., managers of the Central Dept. of the Royal Insurance Co. until 1895, when he, with his brother, John H., moved to Chicago to take charge of the business of the entire west of the Royal Insurance Co. (covering 14 states) under the firm name of Law Bros., managers. Is also vice-pres. of the Laws Insurance Agency Co. of Cincinnati. Dir. Royal Trust Co. Bank, Chicago. Democrat (Cleveland school). Christian Scientist. Clubs: Union League, Edgewater Hurst. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: Elmhurst, Ill.

LAW, John Hugh, insurance; b. Savannah, Ga., Aug. 17, 1836; s. Dr. John S. and Elizabeth R. (Burroughs) Law; ed. Heron College, Cincinnati, O.; m. Cincinnati, 1858, Georgia Overaker. Entered Cincinnati agency of the Royal Insurance Co. as sec. to his father, then agent of the company at Cincinnati, 1852; taken into partnership, 1871, and became mgr. of the dept. upon death of his father, 1877, on the consolidation of the Central Dept. at Cincinnati and the Western Dept. at Chicago, 1895, became mgr. of the Western Dept., with his brother, George W., under firm name of Law Bros. Was mayor of Loveland, O., 4 terms, and also held other important state and local offices. Club: Union League. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 1817 Barry Av.

LAW, Robert Henry, loan broker; b. Chicago. Formerly in the coal business for many years; in business as loan broker since 1899. Pres. Arkansas Land Co., The "Lakota"; vice-pres. Sinaloa Sugar Co.; dir. Kansas City, Mexico & Orient Ry. Co. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange; associate mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: Lakota Hotel.

LAW, Robert Oswald, printer; b. Ottawa, Can., May 18, 1861; s. William H. and Susan Goodall Law; ed. public schools of Canada; m. Oshawa, Can., 1884, Ellen J. Mackie. Came to Chicago, 1889; was for 10 years treas. W. B. Conkey Co.; in 1900 established the Robert O. Law Co., printers and binders, of which is pres. Also pres. of the Aquatye Co. of Amer-

ica. Republican. Office: 121-127 Plymouth Ct. Residence: 5129 Madison Av.

LAWRENCE, Andrew Middleton, newspaper man; b. San Francisco, Dec. 4, 1864; s. Clarence P. and Mary Golding Lawrence; ed. public schools and Urban Acad., San Francisco; m. San Francisco, Oct. 3, 1884, Minnie M. Young. Began newspaper career as reporter, then city editor, Washington correspondent, managing editor of the San Francisco Examiner for 14 years; came to Chicago as managing editor Hearst's Chicago American; became publisher same, 1903, and pres. and publisher the Examiner since 1904. Mem. California legislature, 1887-8; delegate-at-large Democratic Nat. Convention, Illinois, 1904. Democrat. Episcopalian. Office: 146 Franklin St. Residence: 593 Dearborn Av.

LAWRENCE, William Elmer, transportation official; b. Allegheny City, Pa., May 30, 1845; s. John and Jean (Johnstone) Lawrence; ed. grammar school of Allegheny City, Pa.; m. Allegheny City, Apr. 29, 1874, Clara Spear. Entered the service of the Pennsylvania R. R. at Pittsburgh, as messenger, 1859, and after intermediate promotions was appointed asst. auditor of the Union Line at Pittsburgh, 1870; came to Chicago, 1876, to take charge of the western interests of the International Navigation Co. In 1903 that company was absorbed by the International Mercantile Marine Co., of which he was appointed western freight agent, in which position he is still serving. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union League. Office: 4 Sherman St. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

LAWSON, Victor Fremont, publisher Chicago Daily News; b. Chicago, Sept. 9, 1850; s. Tyler Lawson; ed. Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass.; took charge of an interest of his father's estate in a printing establishment; bought Chicago Daily News, 1876, and with his late partner, Melville E. Stone, developed it to success; started morning edition, 1881; bought out Mr. Stone, 1888, and became sole proprietor. Retained the name Daily News for evening paper and changed the morning issue to Chicago Record; later was merged with Times-Herald, 1901, into Record-Herald. Has been pres. the Associated Press; established Daily News Fresh Air Fund, which maintains the Lincoln Park Sanitarium for sick poor children, and has been active in other philanthropic work. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Chicago Athletic, University, Union, Commercial, Fellowship, Onwentsia, Press (life). Office: The Daily News. Residence: 317 LaSalle Av.

LAWSON, William C., clerk criminal court; b. Hamilton, Ont., Can., 1860; s. Joseph and Charlotte (Davison) Lawson; ed. Canada; came to Chicago, 1880; grad. Chicago Law School, 1890; m. Chicago, June 18, 1890, Mary T. Lewis; 1 son: William C., Jr. (died Aug., 1897). After coming to Chicago worked as clerk before beginning on practice of law, 1890. Republican; asst. sheriff of Cook Co., 1898-1902; elected clerk of the criminal court, 1902, for term expiring 1906. Pres. Marlboro Portland Cement Co., Presbyterians. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Press, Chicago Yacht. Office: Criminal Court Bldg. Residence: 5326 Cornell Av.

LAWTON, Lyndon Charles, merchant; b. South Egremont, Mass., Mar. 3, 1854; s. Charles S. and Roby (Adams) Lawton; ed. public schools of Pittsfield, Mass., until 16 years old; m. Chicago, Jan. 14, 1873, Alice M. Swan; children: James Swan, Lucile R., Marguerite. Came to Chicago, 1875, and was in employ of Goodyear Rubber Co. 6 years; organized, with others, in 1881, the Chicago Rubber Clothing Co.; sold out in 1886 and went into the Duck Brand Co. (Lawton & Hall are proprietors), rubber clothing. Republican. Universalist. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood.

Office: 319 Franklin St. Residence: 4438 Greenwood Av.

LAY, Albert Tracy, capitalist; b. Batavia, N. Y., June 18, 1825; s. George W. and Olive (Foote) Lay; ed. public schools of Batavia and Geneseo, N. Y.; m. Batavia, N. Y., Feb. 20, 1855, Catherine Smith; children: Mrs. C. A. H. McCauley, Mrs. R. F. Clinch. Came to Chicago from Batavia, N. Y., in 1849, and was actively engaged in the lumber business until 1888 in the firm of Hannah, Lay & Co. (established 1850); now vice-pres. Hannah & Lay Co.; pres. of the Chamber of Commerce Safety Vaults Co.; vice-pres. Hannah & Lay Mercantile Co., and of Traverse City (Mich.) State Bank. Republican. Episcopalian. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc. Clubs: Union League, Church Builders. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 321 Michigan Av.

LEACH, Perry W., mem. Farson, Leach & Co., bonds. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Mid-Day, Bankers, Oak Park. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 237 S. Oak Park Av., Oak Park, Ill.

LEAKE, Joseph Bloomfield, lawyer, soldier; b. Deerfield, N. J., Apr. 1, 1823; s. Lewis and Lydia Leake; removed with parents to Cincinnati, Nov., 1836; grad. Miami Univ., 1846; A.M., 1849; m. Boston, Nov. 28, 1865, Mary P. Hill. Admitted to bar, Jan. 16, 1850; practiced in Cincinnati, O., until removed to Davenport, Ia., Nov., 1856; mem. Iowa House of Representatives, 1861; elected state senator, 1862, but resigned after first session to become capt. 20th Ia. Vols.; Heut.-col., 1862-5; brevet col. and brig.-gen., U. S. V., 1865; elected state senator, 1866, but again resigned; county atty. Scott Co., Ia., 1866-71; pres. board of education, Davenport, 1868-71; removed to Chicago, Nov., 1871; U. S. atty. northern district of Illinois, 1879-84; atty. board of education, Chicago, 1887-91; since then in private practice. Mem. U. S. Grant Post No. 28, G. A. R., Illinois Commandery Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Literary, Chicago Athletic, Marquette. Office: 99 Washington St. Residence: 218 Cass St.

LEAMING, Jeremiah, lawyer; b. Cape May, N. J., Jan. 20, 1831; s. Jeremiah and Abigail (Faulkenberg) Leaming; grad. Princeton College, 1853; studied law at Bordentown, N. J.; admitted to New Jersey bar, 1856; m. 1856, Harriet, daughter of Rev. Aiden Scovel, of Bordentown, N. J. Removed to Bloomington, Ill., and practiced, 1856-67, forming personal acquaintance of Abraham Lincoln, and practicing in court of Judge David Davis; since 1867 has practiced in Chicago; also for years Master in Chancery of the Circuit Court of Cook Co. Mem. Law Institute (ex-pres.). Reformed Episcopalian. Democrat. Club: Ironquois. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 3869 Ellis Av.

LEARNED, Edwin Julius, treas. Reid, Murdoch & Co., wholesale grocers; b. Chicago, Feb. 8, 1856; s. Samuel Julius and Ann Elizabeth (Lowry) Learned; studied at Lake Forest Acad. and Amherst College, class 1880. With Farwell Reduction Works, Georgetown, Colo., 1880-2; entered the employ of Reid, Murdoch & Fischer as asst. cashier, 1883; became cashier, 1884, retaining that position until 1891, when the company of Reid, Murdoch & Co. was incorporated and he became treas. of the corporation. Mem. Chi Psi. Club: Onwentsia. Office: Lake and Market Sts. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

LEAVITT, Herbert B., lumber; b. on farm in Boone Co., Ill., June 26, 1868; s. Oscar and Della (Newton) Leavitt; ed. public schools of Boone Co., Illinois, and at Cheboygan, Mich., where removed, when 11 years old, with parents, remaining 5 years, then came to Chicago, and studied a year in Souder's Business College; m. Winsted, Conn., 1893, Louise C.

Cooke; children: Helen C., Herbert B. At age of 17 secured position as office boy with Crandall, Schultz & Co., wholesale dealers in pine lumber, in Chicago; soon promoted to clerk and from that to more responsible positions; when that firm dissolved became partner, May, 1894, with J. N. Crandall in firm of Crandall & Leavitt, whose specialties were hardwoods and yellow pine, who in 1898 bought extensive tracts of yellow pine timber in Bradley Co., Ark., and erected at Warren, Ark., a circular saw of 60,000 feet daily capacity; Mr. Crandall sold his interest in Jan., 1899, to Messrs. Rittenhouse and Embree, and the business was incorporated as the Arkansas Lumber Co., of which was treas. and gen. mgr.; resigned, came to Chicago in Sept., 1903, and became pres. and gen. mgr. of the Wisconsin Oak Lumber Co. Republican. Office: 3400 Center Av. Residence: 624 E. 50th Pl.

LEAVITT, Sheldon, physician; b. Grand Rapids, Mich., Apr. 9, 1850; s. David Sheldon and Martha Ann Leavitt; literary education in public schools of Grand Rapids, Mich.; med. education in Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago (M.D., 1877), and in hosps. abroad. Engaged in practice, Chicago, since 1877; specialist in obstetrics and gynecology. Prof. of obstetrics in Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, 1880-98; prof. of gynecology, Chicago Homeo. Med. College, 1898-1902. Mem. Am. Institute of Homeopathy. Author: *The Science and Art of Obstetrics* (text-book); *Psycho-Therapy*. Republican. Mem. Kenwood Evangelical Church (undenominational). Office: 100 State St. Residence: 4665 Lake Av.

LEBOLT, Myer Harry, jewelry; b. Chicago, Sept. 4, 1868; s. L. E. and Jeanette Lebolt; ed. Chicago public schools. Began business career as an errand boy in the wholesale jewelry Co. of F. Hahn & Co., Oct. 8, 1882; later traveling salesman for same firm until 1895; jewelry buyer for A. M. Rothschild & Co., 1895-9; in July, 1899, established jewelry business of Lebolt & Co., of which is pres. Independent in politics. Jewish religion. Mason (32°). Clubs: Standard, Jewelers, Automobile; also Criterion (New York). Office: 167-169 State St. Residence: 3350 Prairie Av.

LE BOSKY, Jacob C., lawyer; b. Chicago, Oct. 26, 1879; s. Harris B. and Mary (Alexander) Le Bosky; grad. Burr (grammar) School, 1893; studied Y. M. C. A. evening school, 1894-1895; Lewis Institute, 1896-9; law school, Univ. of Michigan (summer), 1899; Lake Forest Univ. (Chicago) College of Law, LL.B., 1900. Employed in office of Collins, Goodrich, Darrow & Vincent, 1893; mgr. law printing Dept. A. B. Case Printing & Publishing Co., 1897-9, with Altgeld, Darrow & Thompson, lawyers, 1901-2; mem. law firm Darrow, Thompson & Cross, 1902-3; Prentiss & Le Bosky, 1903-4; since then alone. Represented Referendum League before election commissioners in attack of Union Traction Co. on municipal ownership petition. Democrat. Office: Union Bldg. Residence: 481 N. Robey St.

LEDERER, Charles, cartoonist; b. Lowell, Mass., 1856; s. J. Lederer; self-educated. Cartoonist and illustrator since 1875, Chicago Chronicle, and other journals. Democrat. Club: Press. Residence: 3346 Ellis Av.

LEDERER, Charles, lawyer; b. Chicago, Ill., Apr. 22, 1877; s. Sigmund and Resie (Klausner) Lederer; grad. Univ. of Chicago, Ph.D., 1898. Northwestern Univ., LL.B., 1901; was mem. of Northwestern Univ. debating team versus Michigan Univ. at Ann Arbor, Mich., in Mar., 1902. Admitted to bar in May, 1901; mem. law firm of Adler & Lederer since May, 1903. Republican. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 3848 Vincennes Av.

LEE, Blewett, lawyer; b. near Columbus, Miss., Mar. 1, 1867; s. Lieut.-Gen. Stephen Dill Lee, C. S. A., and Regina (Harrison) Lee; grad. Agricultural and Mechanical College of

Mississippi, B.S., 1883; student at Univ. of Virginia, 1883-5; grad. Harvard Univ., A.M., LL.B., 1888, and studied at Univs. of Leipzig and Freiburg, Ger.; m. Chicago, Feb. 9, 1898, Frances, daughter of John J. and Frances (Mabeth) Glessner; children: John Glessner, Frances. Was private sec. to Justice Horace Gray of Supreme Court of U. S., 1890; practiced law in Atlanta, Ga., 1890-2, since 1893 in practice of law in Chicago, and was prof. of law in the law school of Northwestern Univ. and later of the Univ. of Chicago; now gen. atty. I. C. R. R. Co. Mem. Am. Illinois and Chicago Bar Assns.; contributor to legal journals. Clubs: Chicago, University. Office: Central Station. Residence: 1700 Prairie Av.

LEE, Edward Hervey, railway official; b. Dayton, O., Jan. 29, 1863; s. John Newton and Julia (Sheldon) Lee; ed. public schools, and at Ohio Univ., 1876-8, and Univ. of Wooster (O.), 1884-5. Since 1880, rodman, asst. engineer, etc., with various railroad companies, including the "Nickel Plate," Wisconsin Central and U. P., for 6 years, 1887-93, office engineer and chief engineer E. J. & E. Ry.; in private practice, 1893-7, as engineer and supt., and also in charge of field work for Sanitary District of Chicago. In 1898, principal asst. engineer on joint track elevation and depression at 16th St., Chicago; since 1898 engineer and general roadmaster C. & W. I. R. R. and Belt Ry. of Chicago. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers, Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Am. Ry. Engineering and Maintenance of Way Assn. Club: Western Ry. Office: Dearborn St. Station.

LEE, James Longbotham, printers' machinery; b. Halifax, Yorkshire, Eng., July 19, 1839; s. Henry Longbotham and Ruth Ann Lee; common school education; m. Denver, Colo., June 1, 1861, Sarah S. E. Gadsden; children: Fannie G., James Edgar, Lizzie L., Ruth M. Apprentice to printers' trade, Halifax, Eng., Sept. 1, 1851; came to America with parents, 1853; completed his apprenticeship in Davenport, Ia.; went to Pike's Peak, 1860; foreman Rocky Mountain News Job room, 1861-2; came to Chicago, Sept., 1863; foreman for Jerry S. Thompson, 1865-70; began electrotype foundry with Paul Shnidewend, Nov., 1870; lost everything in fire of 1871; resumed business in firm of Shnidewend & Lee, until 1893; organized new, the Challenge Machinery Co., Nov., 1893, of which he is pres.; removed factory to Grand Haven, Mich., June 1, 1903, retaining salesroom in Chicago. Home in Chicago until 1900, when he had to remove to Pasadena, Calif. Was editor of the *Electrotypist* and of the *Printers' Album* (trade papers for printers) for about 20 years. Mem. Illinois Press Assn., Old Time Printers' Assn. of Chicago. Republican. Mason. Office: 127 Market St. Residence: 673 S. Los Robles Av., Pasadena, Calif.

LEE, John H. S., lawyer; b. Topeka, Kan., 1871; s. J. N. and Julia (Sheldon) Lee; grad. B.A., Lake Forest College; B.A., Harvard Univ., 1896; Northwestern Univ. Law School; m. Evanston, Ill., Oct. 6, 1903, Jessie Haskell Condit. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, 1898; asst. state's atty. of Cook Co. with Charles S. Deneen, 1899-1902; since 1902 mem. of law firm of Musgrave, Vroman & Lee (Harrison Musgrave, Charles E. Vroman, James B. Gascoigne, John H. S. Lee), engaged in general practice; asst. prof. Northwestern Univ. Law School. Republican. Clubs: University, Hamilton, Glen View. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 411 Grove St., Evanston, Ill.

LEE, Lester Edwin, lawyer; b. Terre Haute, Ind., Nov. 10, 1872; s. Alfred P. and Mary Margaret (Sheets) Lee; ed. public schools and 3 years in high school at Indianapolis, Ind., to 1891; came to Chicago; grad. Bryant & Stratton Business College, Mar., 1892; grad.

Northwestern Univ. Law School, June, 1896; m. Chicago, May 1, 1902, Alice Lewis Carter. Admitted to bar June 11, 1896; entered law firm of Phelps & Cleland as junior mem., Sept., 1896, until 1900; since Oct., 1900, with Julian A. Burch, practicing as Burch & Lee. For 6 years past atty. for Englewood Law and Order League; mem. and for past year atty. Citizens Anti-Crime Committee. Republican. Methodist. Has done much civic reform work with different movements. Clubs: Fraternity, City, Hamilton. Office: Journal Bldg. Residence: 6012 Indiana Av.

LEEDS, Joseph Smith, mgr. Santa Fe Refrigerator Despatch; b. Clermont Co., O., Febr. 18, 1844; s. Aaron and Mary (Smith) Leeds; ed. public schools of Ohio; served in 79th Regt. of Ohio Vol. Infy. in Army of Georgia and with Sherman in march to the sea; m. Ohio, 1867, Sarah Halsted; children: 4 living, Mary B., Hosmer W., Emma, Elizabeth; and 2 now deceased, Josephine A., Alanson H. Began railway service in Feb., 1866, as telegraph operator on the Marietta & Cincinnati R. R. at Cincinnati until 1868; telegraph operator and clerk C., B. & Q. R. R. at Buda and Altoona, Ill., 1868-9; station agent Lewiston, Ill., 1869-70; chief clerk and cashier Keokuk, Ia., 1870-8; chief clerk general freight office, A. T. & S. F. R. R., 1879-81; asst. general freight agent, 1881-4; general freight agent, 1884-8, A. T. & S. F. R. R.; chairman Transcontinental Assn., St. Louis, 1888-9; freight traffic mgr. Mo. P. Ry., 1889-91; traffic mgr. Traffic Assn. of Calif., San Francisco, 1891-5; traffic mgr. Business Men's League, St. Louis, 1895-7; mgr. Santa Fe Refrigerator Despatch since Apr., 1903. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 5635 Madison Av.

LEEMING, Charles Whitaker, real estate; b. Brantford, Can., Oct. 17, 1863; s. Henry B. and Janet (Whitaker) Leeming; ed. public schools of Brantford, Toronto Univ. and Northwestern Univ. Med. College, graduating, M.D., 1891; m. Chicago, 1891, Grace E. Partridge; children: Dorothy, Florence, Grace Jeannette, Mary, Robert Partridge. Came to Chicago, 1879; grad. in medicine, but has not practiced, always being in business pursuits; was in grain commission business on the Board of Trade for 10 years, but retired in 1900 and has since been engaged in the real estate and renting business. Dir. Knickerbocker Ice Co. Republican. Clubs: Colonial, Washington Park. Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: 4545 Grand Boul.

LEEMING, John, physician and surgeon; b. Brantford, Can., Mar. 17, 1859; s. Henry B. and Janet (Whitaker) Leeming; grad. public and high schools and from Collegiate Institute of Brantford, Ont., 1879; med. dept. of Univ. of Toronto, 1886; College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ont., 1887; Royal College of Physicians of London, Eng., 1887; m. Chicago, July 16, 1890, Margaret Sibley; children: John, Jr., Francis C., Eleanor W., Tom, James W., Mason Starring. For few years after finishing school in Canada was employed in dry goods and grocery store in Brantford, Ont.; came to Chicago, 1879, for a year; employed in wholesale grocery on River St. (Scherer, Sherk & Co.), and 6 months in retail store of C. H. Slack; traveled for New York firm, Thomas Leeming & Co., 2 years; then took up medical studies at Toronto, Ont., and London, Eng., 5 years; since 1887 in med. practice in Chicago; has been connected with Northwestern Univ. Med. School 8 years, as mem. of the faculty and prof. of materia medica; has been since connected as attending surgeon with several hosp.; attending physician Chicago Provident Hosp., several years; attending surgeon Lakeside Hosp. and Chicago Hosp., and now attending surgeon Chicago Baptist Hosp. and Cook Co. Hosp.; practice during past 8 years has been chiefly in sur-

gery. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Physicians' Club, Illinois State Med. Soc. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Colonial. Office and residence: 3541 Indiana Av.

LEFFENS, Thies Jacob, real estate owner; b. Hamburg, Germany, Mar. 4, 1846; s. Jacob and Meta (Stremmann) Leffens; ed. schools of Germany; m. Chicago, Feb. 12, 1878, Marie Seipp; 4 children. Was apprenticed in Germany to merchant in produce business, 1861-5; came to Chicago in 1865, and was engaged in the produce commission business, 1865-78; became sec. and treas. Seipp Brewing Co., 1878-1902; when the business was sold to Chicago Consolidated Brewing & Malting Co.; since then in real estate business. Pres. Traders Insurance Co.; vice-pres. South Side Elevated Ry. Co.; vice-pres. Auditorium Assn.; dir. Merchants Loan & Trust Co. Clubs: Chicago, Commercial, Washington Park, Tollester, Germania Männerchor. Republican. Office: Teutonic Bldg. Residence: 2626 Michigan Av.

LEFFINGWELL, Frank Pierce, lawyer; b. Clinton Co., Ia., Mar. 25, 1853; s. William E. and Celina F. (Ward) Leffingwell; ed. Univ. of Notre Dame, Ind.; m. Clinton Co., Ia., May, 1878, Annie Wadleigh; 1 daughter: Mrs. Clyde B. Peck. Admitted to bar in 1876; practiced at Clinton, Ia., until 1879; since then in Chicago. Mem. of Chicago Bar Assn. and Chicago Law Institute. Club: Union League. Office: 185 Dearborn St. Residence: 5465 Jefferson Av.

LE FURGY, Ludlow B., broker and importer in groceries, California products and foreign oils, spices, etc.; b. New York, Sept. 19, 1856; s. William and Mary J. LeFurgy; ed. public schools of New York City; m. Detroit, Mich., Sept. 25, 1902, Mrs. Elizabeth L. Knight. Began business in wholesale dry goods house of A. T. Stewart & Co., New York, continuing for 3 years; spent several years "roughing it" in California; has been engaged in present line since Nov. 15, 1883; now vice-pres. and treas. W. S. Knight & Co. Republican. Office: 2-4 Wabash Av. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

LEGNER, William G., brewer; b. Neustadt, W. Prussia, Ger., Aug. 15, 1858; s. William G. and Flora (Noetzel) Legner; ed. Gymnasium, Neustadt, Ger., and at business college, Troy, N. Y., m. Chicago, Sept. 1, 1882, Dora Leusch; children: Harriet O., Ellen H., Roger H. From 1876-9 engaged in father's cigar-box factory, Troy, N. Y.; 1879-86 in advertising dept. of the Chicago Freie Presse and Staats Zeitung, and business mgr. of the Chicago Democrat; deputy collector of Internal Revenue, 1886-9; since July 1, 1889, with the W. Side Brewing Co., beginning as shipping clerk; now vice-pres. and treas. Democrat; elected, 1892, as presidential elector; 1900, as trustee of the Sanitary District of Chicago. Lutheran. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Central Turn-Verein, Teutonia Maennerchor. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Ashland, Germania, North West, Iroquois, Columbia Yacht, Fox Lake Yacht, Chicago Riding. Office: 405 N. Paulina St. Residence: 709 N. Hoyne Av.

LEHLE, William Louis, architect; b. Ulm, Ger., 1844; s. George Louis Lehle; ed. Univ. of Stuttgart, Ger.; came to U. S., 1867; m. 1872, Josephine Watson; children: George Louis, Amelia Susan, Anna, William Louis, Jr. Since 1872 engaged in practice as architect, and since 1892 has made a specialty of plans and designs for industrial plants. Office: 103 Randolph St. Residence: 1727 E. Waveland Av.

LEHMAN, Louis Bernhard, wholesale gloves; b. Nurnberg, South Ger., Mar. 29, 1854; s. Bernhard and Salie (Zeller) Lehman; ed. Germany; m. Chicago, June 25, 1884, Della Reiss; children: Warren, Sadie. Clerked in retail dry goods store in Wheeling, W. Va., 1869-1873; in retail dry goods business at Pitts-

field, Mass., 1873-80; with J. & M. Lehman, New York City, as silent partner, 1880-2; then established a wholesale glove business in Chicago. Republican. Jewish religion. Club: Standard. Office: 153 Market St. Residence: 3646 Grand Boul.

LEHMAN, William, pres. Gage-Downs Co., waist and corset manufacturers; b. Schornweissach, Bavaria, Ger., Dec. 11, 1856; s. H. and Louise Lehman; ed. Germany; m. Parsons, Kan., Feb. 10, 1886, Hattie C. Bing; children: Louise C., Bruce W. Conducted a general store at Chetopa, Kan., 1871-91; came to Chicago; pres. of the Gage-Downs Co. since May 1, 1891, sole manufacturers waists and corsets. Mem. Chicago Commercial Assn., Chicago Credit Men's Assn., Illinois Manufacturers' Assn., Republican. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe Country. Office: 293-210 VanBuren St. Residence: 3346 Prairie Av.

LEHMANN, Karl Ludvig, consulting engineer; b. Skjolden, Norway, May 6, 1860; s. Hans and Synnove (Knudsen) Lehmann; spent childhood at Bergen, Norway, where father was wholesale merchant, and, after death of parents, was 5 years in Polytechnic Institute, Zürich, Switzerland, from which was grad.; was employed for a time in measuring degrees for the Indo-European Commission, and after traveling over Europe returned to Norway to look after the administration of his father's estate, at same time being engaged as teacher of mathematics, and after closing up the affairs of the paternal estate came to the U. S. in 1882. When arrived in this country first engaged in mercantile business, translating, and teaching mechanics, but later engaged as engineer and architect at St. Paul, and from thence to Chicago, where has since been engaged as engineer, designing bridges, elevated railways, the great arches at Tattersall's, bascule bridges for the city of Chicago, etc., covering a wide range of civil and architectural engineering work. Mem. St. Paul Soc. of Engineers. Office: 112 Clark St. Residence: 211 N. Humboldt St.

LEICHSENING, Hermann Carl, contractor for mosaic work, etc.; b. Dresden, Ger., Jan. 8, 1865; s. Frederick August and J. (Gutwasser) Leichsenring; ed. Dresden; m. Chicago, Aug. 1, 1887, Minna Leitritz, of Dresden, Ger.; children: Hermann, Johanna, Anna, Elizabeth, Gertrude. Served apprenticeship as stucco worker in Dresden; 1883-7, worked and studied in Vienna, Trieste, Munich, Cologne and Berlin. Came to Chicago in Mar., 1887; organized, 1890, and was supt. until 1892, and since then gen. mgr. of the Art Marble Co. Office: Flour-nour and Rockwell Sts. Residence: 514 Eddy St.

LEICHT, Edward Albert, treas. Paepcke-Leicht Lumber Co.; b. Jersey City, N. J., Oct. 31, 1866; s. Andrew E. and Louise (Seba) Leicht; removed with parents to Chicago in childhood; ed. Lincoln School, Bryant & Stratton Commercial College and North Division High School, Chicago, and at Royal Gymnasium, Sondershausen, Ger.; m. Chicago, May 12, 1891, Angelina Madlener; 1 son: Albert Edward. Since 1890 in the Paepcke-Leicht Lumber Co., wholesale manufacturers and dealers in lumber, box-shooks and boxes, of which he the Marked Tree Lumber Co.; trustee of the Chicago Mill & Lumber Co., sec. and dir. of the Marked Tree Lumber Co.; trustee of the Illinois Med. College, and mem. of Art Institute. Republican. Protestant. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Mid-Day, Germania Maennerchor. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 17 Lake View Av.

LEIGH, Edward Baker, vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Chicago Ry. Equipment Co.; b. Townsend, Mass., Apr. 13, 1853; s. Edwin and Susan (Scollay) Leigh; moved to St. Louis, Mo., 1855; ed. City Univ., St. Louis, Mo., 1862-7; Washington Univ., St. Louis, 1867-8; obliged to leave school on account of ill health; m.

Furnessville, Ind., Nov. 15, 1876, Clara N. Furness; 1 son: Edwin Furness. Clerk in Pa. R. R., 1869-74; asst. sec. St. Louis Grain Elevator Co. and sec. East St. Louis Grain Elevator Co., 1875-82; mgr. Am. Brake Co., St. Louis, 1882-7; organized the Nat. Hollow Brake Beam Co., Chicago, 1888, of which he was mgr. until Jan., 1903, when he assisted in organizing the Chicago Ry. Equipment Co. (which succeeded to the business of the Nat. Hollow Brake Beam Co.), and has since been vice-pres., gen. mgr. and treas. of same, and sec. and treas. Nat. Hollow Brake Beam Co. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Calumet Golf, Illinois Athletic, Hamilton; also St. Louis, Detroit, Mem. Elks Lodge No. 9. Office: 40th St. and Princeton Av. Residence: 3888 Calumet Av.

LEITEN, Joseph, b. Chicago, Dec. 4, 1868; s. Levi Z. and Mary Theresa (Carver) Leiter; prepared at St. Paul's Schools, Concord, N. H.; grad. Harvard, 1891; assisted his father's agent, 1891-2; agent for his father, 1892-8; in autumn of 1897 bought wheat on Chicago Board of Trade to such an extent as to make him, at the beginning of 1898, the largest individual holder of wheat in the history of the grain trade; vice-pres. Universal Fuel Co.; dir. Chicago Edison Co., S. Side Elevated Ry. Co., Chicago City Ry. Co., Spaulding Co. Office: 81 Clark St. Residence: 101 Rush St.

LELAND, Edward F., commission; b. Boston, Mass., May 16, 1862; s. G. A. and Anne (Fairfield) Leland; came to Chicago with parents, 1866; ed. Chicago public schools. Entered business life as employe of A. T. Stewart & Co., and later was with Libby, McNeill & Libby; with Parker, Martin & Co., Oct., 1881; with W. W. Catlin & Co. and finally with Rumsey, Lightner & Co., in which he became a partner until 1892, when with J. L. Ward organized firm of Ward & Leland, dissolved 1896; continued alone until Jan. 1, 1898, when with John Herbert Ware, established present firm of Ware & Leland. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Glen View. Office: 145 VanBuren St.

LEMAN, Henry Warren, lawyer; b. Charlestown, Mass., Dec. 6, 1852; s. Henry Warren and Deborah (Whitmore) Leman; ed. public schools of Massachusetts; came to Chicago, 1870, and studied law, attending law school for a time; m. Chicago, Feb. 7, 1881, Frances E., daughter of James H. Dole; children: Shelton Dole, Frances M. Admitted to bar, 1873, and engaged in practice until about 1890, when retired to become 2d vice-pres. of the Chicago Title & Trust Co., and having charge of the trust dept., but resumed practice a few years later. Also vice-pres. J. H. Dole & Co., commission merchants. Republican; was state senator from the 6th district of Illinois, 1885-1890; was mem. of the famous 103 who elected Gen. John A. Logan to U. S. Senate after 5 months' deadlock. Was 2 years a mem. of the Ellsworth Zouaves. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Mem. 103 Society. Clubs: Chicago, Glen View, Marquette. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 337 Dearborn Av.

LEMMON, Thomas Alexander, coal operator; b. New Albany, Ind., Apr. 16, 1841; s. Michael and Martha J. (Griffin) Lemmon; ed. common and high schools of New Albany, Ind., until 1857; m. New Albany, Ind., Apr. 27, 1865, Sarah C. Berry; children: Mrs. Florence R. McDonald, Chandler Fontaine, Albert Berry. Served in Army of the Tennessee, 1861-5, in 5th Ohio Cav.; was in first day's fight at battle of Shiloh, in which his was the only cavalry regiment engaged. After leaving army was for 11 months in clothing business in Louisville, Ky.; came to Chicago July 5, 1866, and entered employ of E. D. Taylor & Son, coal dealers, as bookkeeper; later with Taylor & Thomas for 1 year; started in business for himself, in firm Lemmon & Cornish, in 1871;

burned out in big fire; entered service of Chicago, Wilmington & Vermillion Coal Co. in 1872, as bookkeeper; since 1887 sec. and treas. of the company. Also treas. Mammoth Vein Coal Co. Republican. Mem. Columbia Post, G. A. R. Mem. William B. Warren Lodge No. 209, A. F. & A. M. Club: Hinsdale, Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 5530 Washington Av.

LENEHAN, Joseph H., insurance; b. Dubuque, Ia., Nov. 15, 1852; s. Bartholomew D. and Mary A. Lenehan; ed. public schools of Dubuque, Ia.; m. Dubuque, 1883, Margaret Littleton; children: Margaret, Francis Littleton, Mary Callista. After leaving school engaged in insurance business at Dubuque; organized the Will Co., Ill., insurance compact at Joliet in 1885; later inspector of special hazards for mutual insurance companies, and, in 1887, became Illinois State agent for the Insurance Co. of North America and the Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Co; assisted in organizing western dept. of the Palatine Insurance Co. of Manchester, Eng., 1892; asst. mgr. western dept. of North British & Mercantile Insurance Co. 1898-9; asst. general agent of the Phenix Insurance Co. at Chicago, July 1, 1899, and in 1900 became general agent of that company. Pres. Illinois State Board of Fire Underwriters, 1890; pres. Fire Underwriters' Assn. of the Northwest, 1897. Clubs: Union League, Glen View, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: 4515 Greenwood Av.

LENFESTEY, John Thomas, merchant flour miller; b. Owen Sound, Ont., Can., Mar. 17, 1856; s. Peter and Jane (Bezeck) Lenfestey; ed. public schools, Kankakee, Ill., to 1875; m. Kankakee, Ill., June 9, 1881, Frances Beardsley; 1 son: Reginald. Was 13 years jewelry merchant in Chicago and for 4 years a manufacturer of household utensils from flax fiber, at Mankato, Minn.; since 1888 has been proprietor of the Lenfestey Milling Co., with office and warehouse at 27 Michigan Av. flour mills and water power at Waldron, Kankakee Co., Ill. Has been pres. of the village board of Waldron, Ill., and supervisor of Aroma Twp., Kankakee Co., Ill. Republican. Mem. Ivanhoe Commandery, K. T., Kankakee, Ill. Clubs: Hamilton, Marquette; Kankakee Commercial (Kankakee, Ill.). Office: 27 Michigan Av. Residence: 434 Dearborn Av.

LENKE, August, coal; b. Hanover, Ger., Mar. 16, 1844; s. Henry and Christina (Schwerdfeger) Lenke; ed. public schools of Hanover to 1859; m. Chicago, May 22, 1868, Sophia Reuter; children: August, Jr., Alvina, Anna. Resided in Bremen, Ger., 1859-64; came to New York and Bremen, after short stay to Chicago, 1864; peddler, 1864-8; in feed and flour business, 1870; in coal business, 1873; since 1877 partner in O. S. Richardson & Co., miners and shippers of coal; also dir. of Collins Coal Co. Republican. Appointed fish commissioner by Gov. Yates in Jan., 1901. Mason; mem. Cregier Lodge, Club: Germania. Office: Bedford Bldg. Residence: 93 Ewing Pl.

LEONARD, Arthur George, gen. mgr. Union Stock Yards & Transit Co.; dir. Chicago Junction Ry. Co., Nat. Live Stock Bank, Stock Yards Savings Bank. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers. Clubs: Chicago, Mid-Day, Caxton, Midlothian. Office: Union Stock Yards. Summer residence: Thornton, Ill. Residence: 4726 Woodlawn Av.

LEONARD, Charles Clyde, merchant, manufacturer; b. Clyde, O., Nov. 14, 1855; s. Joshua W. and Margaret Jane (Crawford) Leonard; ed. public schools of Attica, Seneca Co., O.; m. Muskegon, Mich., Jan. 3, 1877, Estella G. Clark; children: Irene M., Earl C. Since Jan. 1, 1894, sec. treas. and mgr. of the U. S. Bottlers' Supply Co.; also dir. Chicago Cork Works Co. and of the Kimble Glass Co., manufacturers of vials. Republican. Universalist.

Office: 212 Randolph St. Residence: 4549 Vincennes Av.

LEONARD, John Robert, commission hay and grain; b. New York City, Sept. 19, 1865; s. Arthur and Elizabeth (Farlow) Leonard; ed. Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; m. Albany, New York, Feb., 1897, Harriet Olcott; children: Mary Elizabeth, Daniel, Was asst. superintendent of the N. Y. C. & H. R. R. Rt., 1890-1901; in Apr., 1901, established in Chicago in the hay and grain commission business, and in May, 1903, associated with George S. Bridge in the present firm of Bridge & Leonard. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Republican, Episcopalian, Club: Saddle and Sir-John. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 5228 Hubbard Av.

LEONARD, John William, editor, author; b. London, Eng., June 6, 1849; s. Howard James and Mary Ann (Smith) Leonard; academic education; traveled in Europe, Africa, E. Indies, Australia; engaged in journalism; came to U. S., July, 1868; m. May 21, 1884, Georgiana Mix, of Rochelle, Ill.; children: Howard G., William E., Alice Mae, Bessie Virginia, Robert H. Admitted to Texas bar, Nov., 1870, at Beaumont; practiced in Texas, Arkansas, Arizona and Illinois; held various local offices; edited daily and weekly papers; contributor to reviews and magazines on social themes; literary critic; edited The Social Forum, 1899-1900. Organizer and first secretary Territorial Democratic Committee, Arizona, 1877-8; Democratic nominee for Congress, 8th Illinois district, 1898, 1900; mem. and sec. board of education, Wheaton, Ill., since 1899; lecturer on natural sciences, Christian sociology and economics; mem. committee on temperance, Illinois State Sunday School Assn.; Illinois delegate to International Sunday School Convention, Toronto, 1905. Mem. Nat. Geog. Soc., A. A. A. S., Am. Acad. Polit. and Social Science, Methodist. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Residence: Wheaton, Ill.

LEONARD, Mark Trafton, stocks and bonds; b. Mt. Vernon, Ind., Jan. 14, 1863; s. Charles F. and Mary E. (Pierce) Leonard; ed. Mt. Vernon High School; m. Mt. Vernon, Ind., June 20, 1884, Mary R. Sullivan; children: Frederick Charles, John Hay. Began business life as clerk in the bank of the Mt. Vernon Banking Co., 1880, and became asst. cashier in 1882; cashier of International Bank, Mt. Vernon, 1884; vice-pres. of Mt. Vernon Banking Co., 1888; came to Chicago, 1890, and established present firm of Mark T. Leonard & Co., brokers in unlisted stocks and bonds. Republican. Office: Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 36 Madison Park.

LEONARD, William Austin, western mgr. the Winsted Silk Co., manufacturers of silk threads; b. Beloit, Wis., Sept. 20, 1865; s. William A. and Harriet (Taylor) Leonard; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Nov. 15, 1893, Emma B. Neff; children: Lowell Austin and Willard Leslie. Engaged in mercantile pursuits since leaving school and has held his present position since 1890. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: 230-232 Adams St. Residence: 5719 Madison Av.

LEOPOLD, Henry F., merchant; b. Hancock, Mich., Dec., 1862; s. Aaron F. and Bertha F. Leopold; ed. public schools, Milwaukee, Wis.; m. St. Louis, Mo., 1894. During entire business career has been connected with trade in dried fruits and canned goods; now pres. and treas. of the Leopold & Feron Co. Office: 9-15 River St. Residence: 4437 Ellis Av.

LEOPOLD, Nathan Freudenthal, lake transportation; b. Eagle River, Mich., July 2, 1860; s. Samuel F. and Babette F. Leopold; removed to Chicago from Michigan in 1867; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, June, 1892, Florence G. Foreman; children: Foreman, Samuel, Nathan F. Jr. Engaged continuously in lake transportation business since 1876, and

in 1900 became pres. of the Manitow Steamship Co. Clubs: Union League, Standard, Hamilton. Office: 108 Dearborn St. Residence: 3223 Michigan Av.

LEERMIT, Gerald Henry, insurance; b. Dedham, Essex, Eng., 1855; mgr. of the western dept. of the Northern Assurance Co. since 1894. Club: Union League. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 5119 Jefferson Av. Summer home: Pointe Aux Pins, Mich.

LESH, Llewellyn Boyd, pres. and treas. Lesh & Matthews Lumber Co.; b. Perceton, Ind., June 20, 1867; s. Gabriel B. and Melissa C. (Matthews) Lesh; ed. public schools of Warsaw, Ind., and grad. from DePauw Univ., Greencastle, Ind., in class of 1889; m. Chicago, June 14, 1903. Florence E. Forkner. Began business career with the G. B. Lesh Mfg. Co., Warsaw, Ind., until 1890; in 1890 became mgr. of the Chicago branch of the G. B. Lesh Mfg. Co., and in 1891 organized and incorporated the Lesh & Matthews Lumber Co., manufacturers of hardwood lumber, of which he is pres. and treas. Also dir. of the Chicago Embossed Moulding Co., and partner in firm of Olson & Lesh, at Memphis, Tenn. Republican. Mem. Phi Kappa Psi. Mason. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 4144 Grand Blvd.

LESHER, Jacob Henry, wholesale dealer in woollens and tailors' trimmings; b. Dayton, O., Jan. 3, 1844; s. Henry and Sarah (Waltz) Lesh; ed. Dayton public schools. At age of 18, in 1861, engaged in dry goods business at Miamisburg, O.; sold out 1865; in merchant tailoring in Tippecanoe and New Carlisle, O., until 1868; moved to Lima and continued merchant tailoring until 1879, when came to Chicago and engaged in wholesale tailors' trimmings business, with John L. Bobo as partner, under firm name of J. H. Leshler & Co.; added a woolen dept., 1890, and continued until 1902, when the firm was dissolved by mutual consent; Mr. Leshler taking woolen dept., now under name of Leshler Woolen Co. Built Leshler Bldg., 1902. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 319-327 Franklin St. Residence: Chicago Athletic Club.

LESLIE, John Hampton, merchandise broker; b. Montrose, Scotland, Nov. 4, 1851; s. George and Jean (Hampton) Leslie; came to Chicago with parents, in childhood; ed. Chicago public schools; worked as Western Union messenger from 12 to 14, and as errand boy in wholesale grocery house from 14 to 16; then took short course at an acad.; m. 1st, 1875, Sallie L., daughter of ex-Mayor Jas. H. Woodworth; m. 2d, Flora C. Dodson; children: Jean Agnes, John Woodworth, Almyra Virginia, Ellanor Irene. After leaving the acad. held clerkship in a wholesale grocery house until he was 21; then joined his father in merchandise brokerage, later becoming partner and finally head of the firm, now known as John H. Leslie & Co., adding to the brokerage business that of an importer of foreign dried fruits and commission merchant in domestic dried fruits and canned goods. Was candidate for treas. on Citizens' ticket, 1891. Republican. Baptist; for many years supt. of Sunday School in Calvary 1st Baptist Church, and deacon of Calvary Baptist Church. Office: 29 Michigan Av. Residence: 3344 Rhodes Av.

LESTEB, Albert G., broker; b. Boston, Feb. 11, 1857; s. Albert G. and Maria A. (Storrs) Lester; father died, 1857; mother married Renslow S. Parker, 1859; family moved to Chicago; ed. public and high schools; m. Chicago, Apr. 5, 1881, Fanny I. Boggs; children: Helen, Ruth. In 1891 entered board of trade firm of L. Everingham & Co.; in 1893 went with Lobdell, Farwell & Co., stocks and bonds, etc., and has since remained with that firm and its successors, Granger Farwell & Co., established Jan. 1, 1899. Republican. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Union League, Quadrangle,

Bankers. Office: 226 LaSalle St. Residence: 5737 Madison Av.

LETOURNEAU, Robert Antoine, physician; b. Kankakee, Ill., Feb. 9, 1862; s. George R. and Eladie (Langlois) Letourneau; ed. public schools and St. Viateur's College, and in Northwestern Univ. Med. School, graduating, M.D., class of 1895; m. New York City, 1898, Cornelia A. Ferguson; children: Raymond, Florence, Robert A., Jr. Surgeon to Chicago Baptist Hosp.; gynecologist to Provident Hosp. and Dispensary; surgeon to Cook Co. Hosp., 902-3, Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. Republican. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 3601 Ellis Av.

LETTERMAN, Edmund B., insurance; b. Pekin, Ill., Sept. 24, 1863; s. Fred and Mary A. Letterman; ed. public schools of Pekin, Ill.; m. Apr. 1, 1893, Milwaukee, Wis., Minnie L. Parker; 1 daughter: Helen Minda. Connected with insurance business in Chicago since 1882. Now mem. insurance firm of Letterman & Chamberlin. Republican. Clubs: Menoken, Chicago Fly Casting. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 934 Walnut St.

LETTON, Theodore W., fire insurance. Removed with parents to Quincy, Ill., 1842; ed. private schools in Quincy; was for several years capt. of a military company called the "Quincy Cadets," and in 1861 enlisted in 54th Ill. Inf., as 1st. Lieut. of Co. C; later promoted to adjt. of regt.; served 3 years. Entered insurance business in 1871, in local agency, and became western mgr. of the Fire Insurance Assn. of London, and afterward U. S. mgr. of the same company, with headquarters at New York; the western mgr. of the Union Insurance Co., of San Francisco, with headquarters in Chicago; since Oct., 1891, U. S. mgr. of the Prussian Nat. Insurance Co. of Stettin, Prussia. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 4846 Kimbark Av.

LETT'S, Frank Crawford, pres. Western Grocer Co.; b. Magnolia, Ill., Apr. 28, 1861; s. Noah H. and Herma (Cowan) Lett's; ed. public schools; m. Washington, D. C., 1897, Cora Perkins; children: Fred C., Herma, Courtney, Hollis. Began business life as clerk in store at Afton, Ia., 1876-8; in employ of A. T. Stewart & Co., Chicago, dry goods, 1878-81; 1881 went to Marshalltown, Ia., and was in retail dry goods business 4 years; wholesale groceries, Marshalltown, Ia., 1885, as the Lett's-Fletcher Co., later establishing houses also at Mason City and Oskaloosa, Ia.; St. Joseph, Mo.; Kansas City, Mo., and Albert Lea, Minn., all of which are now branches of the Western Grocer Co., incorporated, 1898, with headquarters at Chicago; also 1st vice-pres. and financial mgr. of the Nat. Grocer Co., wholesale grocers, with branches at Detroit, Jackson, Saginaw, Bay City, Grand Rapids, Traverse City, Sault Ste. Marie, Lansing, Port Huron, and Durand, Mich.; South Bend, Ind., and Decatur, Ill. Also dir. of the Am. Pacific Fisheries of Puget Sound. Republican; on military staffs of Govs. Jackson, Drake and Shaw, of Iowa, as col. Mason, K. T. and Shriner. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Glen View, Evanston Country. Office: 42 Madison St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

LEVERING, Mortimer, vice-pres. and mgr. Mallery Commission Co.; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Apr. 25, 1849; s. William H. and Irene (Smith) Levering; grad., 1872, Lafayette (Ind.) Collegiate Institute; m. Lafayette, Ind., Oct. 2, 1872, Julia Henderson; 1 son: Richmond. Was engaged as private banker at Lafayette, Ind., 1875-99; pres. Columbia Nat. Bank, Indianapolis, Ind., 1899-1904. Came to Chicago from Indianapolis, 1904, to become vice-pres. and gen. mgr. of the Mallery Commission Co. (established 1862). Live stock. Also pres. of the Lea Electric Mfg. Co.; sec.-treas. Am. Shrop-

shire Register Assn., and of the Am. Shetland Pony Club; treas. International Live Stock Exposition; sec. Am. Wool Growers' Assn.; dir. Inter-State Life Assurance Co. Republican. Baptist. Mem. S. A. R. Scottish Rite Mason; past Eminent Commander, Indiana Commandery, No. 3, K. T. Past Noble Grand Odd Fellows, No. 22, Indiana, past chancellor Patriarchs' Encampment, and past commander Canton, I. O. O. F.; mem. K. P., B. P. O. Elks, order of Ben Hur, Royal Arcanum, etc. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Saddle and Sirolo, Riding and Driving (Chicago); University, Columbia, Country, Commercial, Contemporary (Indianapolis); Lafayette (Lafayette, Ind.). Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 4759 Lake Av.

LEVELENG, Richmond, manufacturer; b. Lafayette, Ind., June 15, 1881; s. Mortimer and Julia (Henderson) Leveleg; ed. public and high school, Lafayette, Ind.; Peekskill (N. Y.) Military Acad.; Andover (Mass.) Acad. and Yale University, graduating Ph.B. Since its incorporation, Nov., 1902, has been actively engaged, as pres. of the Indian Asphalt Co., in the refining of crude oils, asphalt, and lubricating and fuel oils. Is also dir. of the Columbia Nat. Bank, Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: University, Midlothian; also a mem. of the New York Yale Club. Office: Ry. Exchange Bldg. Residence: 4759 Lake Av.

LEVINSON, Harry Charles, lawyer; b. Maryampol, Russia, Mar. 12, 1878; s. Isaac and Sophia (Reichselgman) Levinson; ed. New York and Chicago public schools; Medill High School (grad. 1894); Lake Forest Univ., LL.B., 1900; m. Chicago, Dec. 17, 1902, Fannie Cohn. Admitted to bar in May, 1900; mem. of the law firm of Hofheimer & Levinson. Republican. Jewish religion. Office: 79 Dearborn St. Residence: 483 44th St.

LEVINSON, Salmon Oliver, lawyer; b. Noblesville, Ind., Dec. 29, 1865; s. Newman D. and Minnie (Newman) Levinson; ed. Noblesville public and high schools and old Univ. of Chicago, 1883-5; Yale Univ., graduating, A.B., 1888; grad. law dept. of Lake Forest Univ., LL.B., 1891; while attending law school also read law in office of Moses, Newman & Pam; m. Chicago, Aug. 9, 1894, Helen Bartlett Haire (now deceased); children: Horace C., Ronald B., Helen W. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, 1891, and since then engaged in general practice of law; since 1892, partner in present law firm of Newman, Northrup, Levinson & Becker. Dir. of Woods Motor Vehicle Co. Republican. Sec. and treas. Rubinkam Lecture Assn. Clubs: Hamilton, Chicago Yale. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 4049 Lake Av.

LEVIS, John Mitchell, manufacturer; b. Alton, Ill., Apr. 30, 1857; s. Edward and Mary (Owitt) Levis; ed. public schools of Alton, Ill.; m. Edwardsville, Ill., May 10, 1880, Julia Ida Cotter; children: Albert C., Mary K. Began business life in 1872 with Illinois Glass Co., of which is now the treas. and mgr. Also pres. Western Bottle Mfg. Co., the U. S. Bottle and Supply Co., and of the Sheldon-Foster Glass Co. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Marquette, Hamilton, Woodlawn. Office: 212-214 Randolph St. Residence: 6427 Kimbark Av.

LEVY, Alexander H., manufacturer; b. Richmond, Va., Sept., 1850; s. A. A. and Frances (Phillip) Levy; ed. White Plains, N. Y.; m. Los Angeles, Calif., July 18, 1895, Juana F. Neal. Began business life with John Lucas & Co., paint manufacturers, Philadelphia, Pa.; opened their Chicago branch in 1892; resigned, Dec., 1896, to accept a position with the Alston Mfg. Co. Since Jan., 1897, pres. and treas. of the Alston Mfg. Co., manufacturers of paints, dry colors, and crushers of flax seed. Clubs: Chicago Paint, Oil and Varnish, Chicago Athletic; also Rushmere, of Detroit. Office:

Wade, Currier and Crittenden Sts. Residence: 1225 Winthrop Av.

LEVY, David Bove, lawyer; b. Kansas City, Mo., Apr. 27, 1867; s. Z. and Rosa (Benjamin) Levy; ed. public and high schools, Springfield, Ill. Teacher in Springfield, Ill., 1885-6; in employ of Wabash R. R. and was successively in claim, engineering and transportation depts., 1887-93; admitted to bar of Indiana, 1893; of Illinois, 1896; asst. sec. Illinois R. R. and Warehouse Commission, 1893-5; sec. to Hon. John P. Altgeld, gov. of Illinois, 1895-6; since 1896 engaged in practice of law in Chicago, making a specialty of corporation law; partner in law firm of Prentiss, Gregg & Levy, 1896-8; since Dec. 15, 1902, asst. corporation counsel of the City of Chicago. Democrat. Mem. Democratic Co. Central Committee, being senatorial committeeman of 5th Senatorial District; re-elected June, 1904. Jewish religion. Clubs: Lakeside, Iroquois, Illinois Athletic, Jefferson. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 4325 Calumet Av.

LEVY, Simon Henry, treas. of Lanz, Owen & Co., manufacturers of leather traveling goods; b. Berlin, Ger., Aug. 8, 1869; s. Henry and Eva (Crocker) Levy; came to Chicago in boyhood; ed. public schools; m. Kenosha, Wis., May 10, 1892, Hattie Quitman; children: Lucille, Maurice, Dorothy, Hortense. Began with the Stein Mfg. Co. as an office boy, 1881-2, and in 1882 became connected in the same capacity with Lanz, Owen & Co.; promoted from time to time until the incorporation of the firm in 1895, when was elected sec., and more recently, on reorganization, necessitated by the retirement of Messrs. George and William Lanz from the firm, was elected to present position as treas. has been credit man and financial mgr. for the company since 1895. Republican. Jewish religion. Mem. Germania Männerchor. Club: Hampden. Office: 183-189 Lake St. Residence: 1931 Deming Pl.

LEWALD, Frank, wholesale jeweler; b. New York City, Sept. 29, 1854; s. Solomon and Caroline (Docter) Lewald; removed in infancy with parents, to Milwaukee, Wis., and was educated in public schools of that city; m. Mar. 7, 1883, Bertha Kohn, of Rock Island, Ill.; 1 son: Clarence. Came to Chicago, 1868, and was employed with E. Devide in painting business until 1871; then in employ with C. E. Webber & Co., produce commission merchants, 1871-81; went to St. Louis, Mo., and engaged in jewelry business, 1881-3; since 1883 in wholesale jewelry business in Chicago (F. Lewald & Co.). Club: Standard. Office: 185 Adams St. Residence: Lakota Hotel.

LEWIS, David E., vice-pres. Hibernian Banking Assn.; vice-pres. and treas. Mansion Co. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Chicago, University, Evanston Country, Edgewater, Onwentsla. Office: Clark and Monroe Sts. Residence: 1504 Oak Av., Evanston, Ill.

LEWIS, Edward B., mem. firm Mason, Lewis & Co., bankers. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Club: Union League. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 4413 Oakenwald Av.

LEWIS, Edwin Herbert, prof. English, Lewis Institute, Chicago; b. Westerly, R. I., Nov. 28, 1866; s. A. Herbert and Augusta (Johnson) Lewis; grad. Alfred Univ., A.M., 1887; Ph.D., in Latin, Syracuse Univ., 1892; fellow, 1892-3; Ph.D., in English, 1894, Univ. of Chicago; m. Plainfield, N. J., 1890, Elizabeth Loxley Taylor. Senior teacher and vice-principal, Plainfield (N. J.) High School, 1887-8, 1889-90; studied in Italian libraries; prof. Latin, Alfred Univ., 1890-2; asst. in rhetoric, 1893-4; instructor in English, 1895-6; associate prof. English, 1896-9, Univ. of Chicago. (For books, etc., see Who's Who in America.) Address: Lewis Institute, Chicago.

LEWIS, Francis Horvey, manufacturer's agent; b. Hardington, Northamptonshire,

Eng. Oct. 19, 1856; s. Francis and Elizabeth Hannah (Ferris) Lewis; academic education; m. Dolton, Ill., Nov. 28, 1882, Minnie E. Dolton; children: Marguerite Dolton, Gertrude Vivian. Since 1892 mgr. western sales dept. of Fred Rueping Leather Co., tanners, Fond du Lac, Wis. Office: 205 Lake St. Residence: 816 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

LEWIS, George, gen. mgr. C. F. Blanke Tea and Coffee Co.; b. San Francisco, Calif., Jan. 10, 1867; s. S. J. and Caroline (Helwig) Lewis; ed. public schools in Oakland and San Francisco, Calif.; College in Oakland, and California Military Acad.; m. Waukegan, Ill., May 2, 1896, Florence Lorenz de Castro; 1 son: Gaynard Spencer. Early in life worked for the Pacific Steamship Co.; afterward became an officer on their ships; and still later entered a firm of Bernard & Mantel, teas and coffees, San Francisco, to manage their branch at Stockton, Calif.; then managed San Francisco branch for Thomson & Taylor Spice Co. of Chicago, for 6 years; joined Carter, Macy & Co, teas, of New York, Japan and China, and had charge of their western offices outside of Chicago; in 1896 opened Chicago branch for C. F. Blanke Tea and Coffee Co., of St. Louis, of which has since been gen. mgr. In 1889 was mem. California Drill Corps, N. S. G. W.; recently capt. 1st Cav. Regt., I. N. G., q. m. and commissary. Republican. Episcopalian. Has been an extensive traveler in this and foreign countries. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Yacht, Fox Lake Yacht, Office: 25 E. Lake St. Residence: 5229 Cornell Av.

LEWIS, Harry Albert, co. atty. Cook Co.; b. Berwick, Ill., Aug. 20, 1869; s. John V. and Anna (Hunston) Lewis; ed. public schools; Elliott's College, Burlington, Ia., class of 1891, and Northwestern Univ. Law School; m. Chicago, June 18, 1895; children: Ethel, Esther. Admitted to Illinois bar in 1896, and engaged in general practice for 5 years. In Sept., 1901, was appointed as asst. State's atty. of Cook Co., holding that position until Dec., 1904, when was appointed by the Co. Board to present position as county atty. of Cook Co. Residence: 438 W. 65th St.

LEWIS, Henry Foster, physician; b. Chicago, Feb. 15, 1864; s. Joseph Briggs and Mary Elizabeth (Foster) Lewis; ed. public school (Kenwood School), Hyde Park High School, Harvard College, A.B., 1885; Harvard Med. School, M.D., 1888; post-graduate work at Univ. of Chicago, 1898; Univ. of Berlin, 1902; m. Cedar Rapids, Ia., July 9, 1890, Minnie Dows Naa, of Bangkok, Siam; children: Katharine, Maude, Josephine, Henry Foster, Jr. Interne, Boston City Hosp., 1888; interne Cook Co. Hosp., 1888-90; curator Pathological Museum in same, 1892; prof. of physical diagnosis, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, 1892-3; instructor in medicine, Chicago Post-Graduate Med. School, 1891; asst., 1899; associate, 1900; instructor since 1901, in obstetrics and gynecology, Rush Med. College; asst. obstetrician, Presbyterian Hosp., since 1900. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Am. Acad. of Medicine, Mississippi Valley Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Medical-Legal Soc., Cook Co. Hosp. Alumni Assn., Chicago Gynecological Soc., Physicians' Club, Democrat Club, Kenwood. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 4426 Lake Av.

LEWIS, Isaac John, fire insurance; b. Mahaska Co., Ia., June 9, 1845; s. William J. and Elizabeth (Jenkins) Lewis; ed. public schools, Burlington, Ia., and Cleveland, O.; m. Cleveland, O., June 18, 1867, Anna F. Loud. Entered insurance business, 1862, at Cleveland, O., as office boy with May & Coe; came to Chicago, 1866, representing the Cleveland Insurance Co. and the Commercial Mutual Insurance Co., of Cleveland, O., and became associated with C. H. Hinkley, as C. H. Hinkley & Co., until 1870; since 1870 in business under his own

name, as fire and marine insurance agent and adjuster of fire losses; since Apr., 1888, representative of the Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co., of Detroit, Mich. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 3335 Indiana Av.

LEWIS, James Hamilton, lawyer; b. Danville, Va., May 18, 1866; removed to Augusta, Ga., 1866; ed. Houghton College and Univ. of Virginia; studied law, Savannah; admitted to bar, 1884; m. Nov., 1896, Rose Lawton Douglas, of Georgia. Located at Seattle, Wash., Nov., 1886; elected to territorial senate; declined nomination for Congress, 1890; candidate for gov., 1892; nominee for U. S. Senator, 1894; State of Washington candidate for Vice-presidential nomination, Dem. Nat. Convention, 1896; mem. of Congress, 1897-9, Washington, at large; caucus nominee for U. S. Senator, 1899; was author resolution in Congress, 1897, for recognition Cuban independence; candidate for vice-pres., 1900, Democratic Nat. Convention, Kansas City; endorsed by the Pacific Coast States, Democrat. Served on staff Gen. F. D. Grant in Spanish-Am. War in Cuba, 1898. Removed to Chicago, 1902. Address: Home Insurance Bldg.

LEWIS, James Henry, mgr. Walter M. Lowney Co.; b. W. Winterport, Me., Nov. 27, 1860; s. James H. and Arletta Lewis; ed. public schools, Swanville, Me.; m. Boston, Mass., June, 1888, Ellen E. Eastman. Since Mar., 1892, Chicago mgr. for the Walter M. Lowney Co., of Boston, Mass., chocolates. Office: 1222-1226 Wabash Av. Residence: 544 45th Pl.

LEWIS, John Calvin, supt. for N. K. Fairbank & Co., b. North Bend, Hamilton Co., O., Apr. 17, 1836; s. Joseph and Mary (Wakefield) Lewis; grad. Miami Univ., Oxford, O., 1860; studied law, 1860-1; m. 1863, Alice E., daughter of Dr. John H. F. Thornton, of North Bend, O., and granddaughter of Pres. William Henry Harrison. While studying law in the office of his uncle, S. F. Lewis, of Clinton, Ill., the war broke out, and in July, 1861, mustered into U. S. service as 2d lieutenant; Aug. 5, 1861, promoted 1st lieutenant just after the surrender of Ft. Donelson, and capt., Apr. 3, 1862; was in numerous battles, but because of ill health resigned Oct., 1862, and returned North. Came to Chicago, 1870, and was connected with the lumber firms of Newman & Summalt, and Holmes & Co., becoming identified, 1875, with N. K. Fairbank & Co.; superintended the St. Louis branch, 1876-80, asst. supt. at Chicago, 1880-90; supt. since 1890, having general charge over the company's operations in the manufacture of cottolene, soap, etc., at the Chicago works. Republican. Office: 225 19th St. Residence: 4140 Ellis Av.

LEWIS, Thomas Henry, physician; b. Chicago, June 3, 1872; s. Martin and Jessie (Rogers) Lewis; ed. Evanston Twp. High School, Yale Univ., Ph.D., 1893; Northwestern Univ. Med. School, 1896. Was interne at St. Luke's Hosp., 1896-9; now gynecologist. St. Luke's Hosp. Dispensary; instructor in gynecology, Northwestern Univ. Med. School; regular examiner Mutual Life Insurance Co., New York. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Examiners' Assn. Club, Evanston Country Office: 103 State St. Residence: 251 Dearborn Av.

LEWIS, William Henry; b. New York City, May 30, 1836; s. Isaac Lewis and Cornelia Donaldson Lewis; ed. New York private schools; m. New Albany, Ind., 1862, Julia F. Snively; children: Edward M. (capt., U. S. A.), Arthur H., Francis S., Adelaide L. Pezan railroad career as treas. for trustee of New Albany & Salem R. R. Co., 1858, to Sept. 1, 1868, and after that sec. and treas. of the Louisville, New Albany & Chicago Ry. until July, 1897; since then treas. and asst. sec. of the Chicago,

Indianapolis & Louisville Ry. Also sec. and treas. Indiana Stone R. Co.; sec. and dir. of the Consolidated Stone Co.; dir. Art Marble Co. Mem. Sons of the Revolution. Office: 198 Custom House Pl. Residence: Windermere Hotel.

LIBBY, George Mifflin Dallas, pres. of Libby & Sherwood Printing Co.; b. Cape Elizabeth, Me., Feb. 9, 1845; s. George Washington and Sarah J. (Thrasher) Libby; ed. public schools of Maine; m. 1st, 1870, Chicago. Ella M. Brown (died 1881); m. 2d, Caledonia, Wis., 1883, Adaline E. Brown; children: Lucretia T., Dallas M., Cornelia. Served in 25th Me. Infy. and 30th Me. Vet. Vols. 3 years in Civil War in Army of the Gulf and in the Shenandoah Valley. Learned printing trade in St. John, N. B., and Portland, Me.; came to Chicago in 1866; was with H. C. Tiffany as supt. for some years, and in 1884 mem. of firm of Libby & Russell, which later became successively G. M. D. Libby, and Libby & Sherwood, 1891, incorporated, 1893, as Libby & Sherwood Printing Co., of which has since been pres. Mem. Chicago Typothetae. Republican; was pres. of Board of Education, Maplewood and Humboldt District, before annexation to Chicago. Mem. G. A. R., Royal Arcanum. Office: 142 Monroe St.

LICHTENBERGER, Charles, Jr., publisher; b. Chicago, Apr. 8, 1854; s. Charles and Fannie (List) Lichtenberger; ed. Chicago public schools; m. 1st, Anna Hickey (died 1902); m. 2d, 1904, Mrs. Anna Lichtenberger. On leaving school, 1869, entered the office of Howard, Bartels & Co. (established 1867), and in 1875 became a mem. of the firm, publishers of Daily Trade Bulletin. Republican. West Park Commissioner (ex-pres. of board); ex-pres. 11th Ward and 20th Ward Republican Clubs. Mason; mem. Hesperia Lodge (past master), York Chapter, and Chicago Commandery, K. T. Club: Illinois. Office: 28 Sherman St. Residence: 488 Dearborn Av.

LIDGERWOOD, Robert Elliot, knit goods; b. Putnam, Washington Co., N. Y., Jan. 19, 1847; s. John A. and Isabella (Wiley) Lidgerwood; academic education, Putnam, N. Y. Licensed to teach at 18 years of age, and taught 2 years in common schools in New York State; engaged in dry goods trade in Minnesota, 1872-1877; was with A. T. Stewart & Co., dry goods, in Chicago, 1877; with Field, Leiter & Co., wholesale, 1878-81; with Wilson Bros., wholesale house, as salesman, 1882-90; since 1890 mem. of the Lewis Knitting Co., of Janesville, Wis., and vice-pres. 12 years. company mfg. finest grades of wool, silk and wool and pure silk underwear. Republican. Was officer in 1st Regt., I. N. G., 1878-82. Has done some writing for newspapers, and wrote and published book for Republican campaign of 1896. Office: Medicine Temple. Residence: Pullman Bldg.

LIEBENSTEIN, Sigmund, stock broker; b. Chicago, Feb. 10, 1876; s. Charles and Rosa (Feinberg) Liebenstein; ed. Germany and Switzerland and then attended the Univ. of Chicago until 1894; m. Chicago, 1900, Leona Hartman; 1 son: Sigmund, Jr. Since 1896 engaged in successful business as a broker in stocks and bonds. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Club: Standard. Office: 199 LaSalle St. Residence: Lakota Hotel.

LIEBERTHAL, David, physician; b. Goldingen, Baltic province of Courland, Russia, Mar. 22, 1847; s. Scholem and Wilhelmine (Berg) Lieberthal; ed. private tutor until 1879, at gymnasium of classes, Goldingen, 1879-86, graduating with gold medal 1886; Univ. of Vienna, 1886; finished course, 1893, receiving degree of M.D.; attached as asst. to clinics of dermatology and urology, Vienna Polyclinic, until coming to Chicago in 1895; m. Vienna, Austria, Feb. 10, 1894, Adele Maria Relchelt; children: Eugene P., Fritz. Prof. of skin and urinary diseases in Illinois Med. Col-

lege since 1900; attending physician, dept. of skin diseases at Michael Reese Hosp. and consulting dermatologist to Lakeside Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Dermatological Soc., German Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 1750 Wrightwood Av.

LIEBLING, Emil, musician; b. Pless, Ger., Apr. 12, 1851; studied piano under Ehrlich and Kullak at Berlin; Dachs at Vienna, and Liszt at Weimar; theory with Dorn at Berlin. In U. S., 1867; in Chicago since 1872; prominent as concert pianist; also teacher musical writer, lecturer and composer. Studio: 243 Wabash Av. Residence: 22 Astor St.

LILLENFELD, William P., manufacturer of cigars; b. Hanover, Ger., Mar. 9, 1842; s. Philip and Eliza (Weinberg) Lillienfeld; ed. public school in Germany; m. Chicago, Jan. 13, 1880, Minnie Price; 1 son: Eugene W. Was clerk in retail clothing store at Kalamazoo, Mich., 1860; established in cigar business (retail, wholesale and mfg.), 1861; in 1880 branched to Chicago in wholesale and retail cigar business, and added the importing of fine Havana cigars; now pres. Lillienfeld Bros. & Co., manufacturers, jobbers and retailers of cigars; also dir. in Am. Restaurant Co. Republican. Jewish religion. Mason. Club: Standard. Office: 79 Jackson Boul. Residence: 3649 Prairie Av.

LILJENCANTZ, Gustave Adolph Mathias, U. S. Asst. Engineer; b. Upland, Sweden, Apr. 11, 1842; s. Baron Johan Carl and Henriette (von Schoultz) Liljencantz; ed. under private instruction to 1857; public schools, Stockholm, Sweden, 1857-62; Royal Technological Institute, Stockholm, 1862-6, graduating, C.E., m. Albany, N. Y., Apr. 27, 1875, Adaline Charlotte Hall; 1 daughter: Ottilie Adaline (author). Engaged on canal construction (Dahlsland's Canal), Sweden, 1866 to Dec., 1868; in U. S. Engineer Office, Milwaukee, Wis., May, 1869, to May 15, 1871; with C. M. & St. P. Ry. Co., in Milwaukee, May 15, 1870, to Apr. 11, 1871; in U. S. Engineer Office, Chicago District, on river and harbor improvements since Apr. 12, 1871. Mem. Swedish Technological Soc., Stockholm, since 1866; Western Soc. of Engineers, Chicago, since 1878. Mason (Blaney Lodge, past master), and mem. Masonic Veteran Assn. since 1890. Independent in politics. Evangelical Lutheran. Office: U. S. Engineer Office: Federal Bldg. Residence: 3808 Elmwood Av.

LILL, George, coal; b. England, May 21, 1845; s. John and Mary (Padley) Lill; came to U. S. in boyhood with parents, settling on a farm in Lake Co., Ill.; ed. Janesville (Wis.) public schools; served in Union Army in Civil War as private in 40th Wis. Vols.; m. Chicago, May 21, 1866, Rebecca J. Fish; children: George H., William W., Edith L. Brick manufacturer, 1870-85; since then in coal business; pres. George Lill Coal Co.; also identified with a number of other enterprises. Republican. Mem. G. A. R. Mason. Club: Ravenswood. Office: 39-67 Chester St. Residence: 3170 Dover St.

LILL, George Herbert, coal; b. Chicago, Sept. 27, 1868; s. George and Rebecca Jane (Fish) Lill; ed. Arassiz School. Lake View High School, and Metropolitan Business College; m. Dowagiac, Mich., Apr. 29, 1903, Adelaide Rix. First engaged in coal business, 1885; incorporated, 1888, George Lill Coal Co.; sec., treas. and mgr. of the company. On Apr. 1, 1904, organized and became pres. of the Metropolitan Fuel Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Mem. Park Lodge, A. F. and A. M., and of the Nat. Union. Office: 34 Chester St. Residence: 1925 Kenmore Av.

LILL, William West, coal; b. Chicago, Oct. 6, 1870; s. George and Rebecca Jane (Fish) Lill; ed. Chicago public school and Metropolitan Business College; m. Chicago, June 19,

1895, Mary Laughlin Stewart; children: Edith Agnes, Mary Rebecca. Vice-pres. of the George Hill Coal Co. Republican. Club: Ravenswood. Office: 39-67 Chester St. Residence: 2567 N. Paulina St.

LILLIE, Frank R., zoologist, educator; b. Toronto, Ont., June 27, 1870; s. George W. and Emily (Ratray) Lillie; grad. Univ. of Toronto, 1891; Ph.D., Univ. of Chicago, 1894; m. Lake Geneva, Wis., June 29, 1895, Frances Crane. Since 1900 prof. zoology and embryology, Univ. of Chicago. Asst. dir. Marine Biol. Laboratory, Wood's Holl, Mass.; managing editor Biol. Bulletin; fellow A. A. S.; mem. Am. Soc. Naturalists, Am. Soc. Zoologists; Boston Soc. of Natural History; Am. Soc. of Anatomists. Clubs: Quadrangle (Chicago); St. Botolph (Boston). Residence: 5801 Monroe Av.

LIMBERT, George Brown, iron merchant; b. Ripon, Wis., Nov. 15, 1862; s. Matthew and Nannie (Brown) Limbert; ed. common schools at Ripon, Wis.; m. Ripon, Wis., 1888, Marie Kuderling; children: Robert Matthew, Marie. Came to Chicago in 1882 and was traveling salesman for wholesale houses to 1892; then city salesman, 1892-97. In 1897 established George B. Limbert & Co., iron pipe and steam goods, of which business is now sole proprietor. Republican. Mem. Woodlawn Park Lodge, A. F. and A. M. Club: Hamilton. Office: 49-55 Fulton St. Residence: 6634 Drexel Av.

LINCOLN, George Eckert, mgr. Chicago agency of the Mergenthaler Linotype Co.; b. on farm in Chester Co., Pa., Sept. 2, 1848; s. George V. and Mary M. (Morris) Lincoln; ed. public school and Parkesburg (Pa.) Acad.; m. Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 28, 1898, Mary Yates. Learned the printing business (hand book composition), Philadelphia, Pa., from 17 to 21 years old; drifted into the newspaper business, and in 1897 invented the "Lincoln" type galley; later obtained a number of valuable patents, principally pertaining to type composing machines. Has a thorough knowledge of all existing composing machines and all past and present efforts of inventors in that line, and has contributed materially to the success of the Linotype; mgr. Chicago agency Mergenthaler Linotype Co., since Jan. 1, 1902. Democrat. Mem. Hill Grove Lodge, No. 540, A. F. and A. M., and Evening Star Chapter, No. 225, R. A. M., both of Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 17-21 VanBuren St. Residence: 5340 Drexel Av.

LINCOLN, Robert Todd, lawyer; b. Springfield, Ill., Aug. 1, 1843; eldest son of Pres. Abraham Lincoln; grad. Harvard, 1864 (LL.D., Harvard, 1893); entered Harvard Law School, but left to enter army, serving until end of war as capt. on staff of Gen. Grant; m. Sept. 24, 1868, Mary Harlan, daughter of James Harlan, of Iowa; 2 married daughters: Mary Isham, Jessie Beckwith. Admitted to Chicago bar; U. S. Secretary of War, 1881-5; U. S. minister to Great Britain, 1889-93. Was special counsel for, and after death of George M. Pullman, became pres., the Pullman Co.; vice-pres. Chicago Edison Co., Commonwealth Electric Co.; trustee Am. Surety Co., of New York; dir. Chicago Telephone Co., Central Union Telephone Co., Commercial Nat. Bank, Pullman Loan and Savings Bank, Equitable Life Assurance Soc. of the U. S. Clubs: Union, University, Harvard, New York, Chicago, Chicago Athletic and others. Office: Pullman Bldg. Residence: 50 Lake Shore Drive.

LINDBLOM, Robert, commission merchant; b. Nerike, Sweden, Nov. 17, 1844; s. Nils and Lovisa (Toft) Lindblom; ed. private tutors in agricultural and business college, and course in civil engineering; came to U. S., 1864; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Nov. 17, 1874, Hattie Lewis (now deceased); children: Lenor, Vesta. Has been engaged as a board of trade commission merchant since 1873, as Robert Lindblom & Co. Was col. on staff of Gov. Altgeld, 1893-7; pres. of Civil Service Commission of Chicago,

Feb. 18, 1898, to July 1, 1902; was one of the original 35 World's Fair dirs.; Swedish Royal Commissioner to World's Fair; knighted by the King of Sweden, 1893. Sec. Farmers' Nat. Exchange Co. Agnostic in religion. Clubs: Union League, Swedish. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 161 Lake View Av.

LINDEN, Frank Louis, interior decorator; b. Chicago, June 16, 1859; s. A. W. and C. A. (Johnson) Linden; ed. public schools of Rockford, Ill.; m. Chicago, June 1, 1898, Carrie Louise Knill; 1 son: Frank L., Jr. After leaving school in 1876, went to New York City, where was engaged in interior decorating until 1881, when returned to Chicago; in 1882 entered into partnership with Ernest J. Splerling, forming present firm of Splerling & Linden. Also of Linden Glass Co. Independent Republican. Clubs: Kenwood, Architectural. Office: 1216 Michigan Av. Residence: 175 47th St.

LINDGREN, John Richard, banker; b. Chicago, Feb. 20, 1855; s. Charles Magnus and Johanna (Anderson) Lindgren; ed. common and high schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, 1898, Ethel May Roe. Entered business life as vessel and insurance agent; mem. Haugan & Lindgren, bankers, 1879-91, when the business was organized under state charter; since then cashier of the State Bank of Chicago. Republican. Methodist. Club: Union League. Office: 142 Washington St. Residence: 1224 Sheridan Rd., Evanston, Ill.

LINDLEY, William Orville, lawyer; b. Chillicothe, O., Apr. 18, 1870; s. Henry Bartlett and Mary M. (Cory) Lindley; ed. private school and high school of Chillicothe, O., graduating from latter, 1886; special studies at Univ. of Michigan and law course in same, graduating, LL.B., 1893. Came to Chicago in fall of 1893, and since then has been in continuous practice of law in Chicago, with exception of extensive travels. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Onwentsia, San Juan Country (Porto Rico, charter mem.). Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

LINDSTEN, Frank J., retired manufacturer; b. Jankoping, Sweden, June 7, 1846; s. Carl M. and Mary Eliza Lindsten; ed. Sweden; came to U. S., arriving in Chicago Aug. 9, 1868; m., 1st, Sarah Samuelson (died Apr. 25, 1886); children: Edward J., Emil G., Alice C., Mabel F.; m., 2d, 1888, Alma Hedner. In 1869 went into business as a manufacturer of clothing from cloth supplied by the wholesalers; the business grew and brought him a comfortable fortune, and in 1878 he turned business over to his 2 sons. Elected supervisor of the town of Lake View in 1896, and mem. of the Board of Co. Commissioners of Cook Co. 1898. Republican. Mem. Odd Fellows, Royal Arcanum, K. P. Clubs: Swedish Glee; also Columbia, of Fox Lake. Residence: 960 Pratt Av.

LING, John, lawyer; b. Lincolnshire, Eng., Apr. 10, 1842; s. John and Rebecca (Lee) Ling; came to America with parents in 1851, settling in Rome, N. Y.; removed to Batavia, N. Y., and thence to Clinton Co., Ia.; early education in parish schools in England and public schools in this country, working on farm summers; taught school about 6 years; studied at Wheaton (Ill.) College, 1861-3; Bryant & Stratton Commercial College, Chicago, 1863-1864, at same time studying Latin and German under private tutor; read law with A. B. Tyrrell, of Clinton, Ia.; principal of graded school at Camanche, Ia., 1866-7; studied law there; admitted to bar of Chicago, Mar., 1870; m. Chicago, 1877, Anna B. Hall; children: John T., Blanche H. Democrat. Office: 172 Washington St. Residence: 1029 North Av., Wilmette, Ill.

LINN, James Weber, author, educator; b. Winnebago, Ill., May 11, 1876; s. John M. and Mary C. (Addams) Linn; preparatory education Geneseo, Ill., Collegiate Inst.; grad.

Univ. of Chicago, 1897; since 1899 instructor Univ. of Chicago; m. Mar. 26, 1904, Mary Howland, Mem. Alpha Delta Phi. Clubs: University, Quadrangle, Midlothian. Author: The Second Generation (novel), 1902; The Chameleon, 1903. Residence: 230 56th St.

LINN, William Robert, grain commission merchant; b. Butler Co., O., Mar. 25, 1850; s. M. G. Linn; removed with parents to Terre Haute, Ind.; when quite young, and was educated there; came to Chicago, 1867; m. Chicago, Mar. 14, 1881, Nellie B. Butler; children: Mabel, Howard, Dwight, Dorothy C. Was employed by Linn & Reed, commission merchants (of which his father was senior mem.), 1867-1872; became mem. of Chicago Board of Trade, June, 1875, and has since carried on a general commission business in grain and provisions. Clubs: Union League, Chicago, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic. Office: 145 VanBuren St. Residence: 2709 Michigan Av.

LINNELL, Bird McPherson, physician; b. Union Co., Ill., June 8, 1866; s. Lewis Thomas and Isabelle A. (Longley) Linnell; ed. Cobden (Ill.) High School to 1883; Southern Illinois Normal School, 1883-4; Lake Forest Acad., 1884-5; Lake Forest College, 1885-9, graduating, A.B., 1889; instructor in biology, same, 1890-1; student Rush Med. College, 1889-90, and 1891-3, graduating, M.D., 1893; m. Dixon, Ill., June 30, 1896, Grace A. Brubaker. Was interne, Presbyterian Hosp., 1893-4. Asst. prof. of medicine, Rush Med. College; asst. physician Presbyterian Hosp.; associate physician Cook Co. Hosp.; attending physician, Chicago Union Hosp. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Physicians' Club, Republican. Six years asst. surgeon, 2d regt., I. N. G. Presbyterian Club; Chicago Press, Office: 100 State St. Residence: 290 Eelden Av.

LINTHICUM, Richard, news editor, Chicago Chronicle, since July, 1904; b. Libertytown, Md., Mar. 30, 1859; s. Hamilton S. and Sophronia (Gallaher) Linticum; ed. schools of Baltimore and Liberty Acad.; m. Denver, Sept. 24, 1882, Mary Alice Van De Venter; 1 son: Earl. Served as observer, U. S. Weather Bureau, 1877-80; engaged in newspaper work and magazine writing since 1883; contributor of articles, short stories, etc., to various magazines. Author: Rocky Mountain Tales, 1892; Boer and Britisher in South Africa, 1900; Best Recitations, 1902; Educational Encyclopaedia of Common Things, 1903; The War Between Russia and Japan, 1905. Business address: Chicago Chronicle. Residence: 1981 Kenmore Av., Chicago.

LIPPERT, Joseph John, broker; b. Cincinnati, O., Nov. 19, 1870; s. Joseph and Catherine (Steimer) Lippert; ed. public and high schools of Cincinnati; m. Cincinnati, Mar. 8, 1893, Louise Schaeztle; 1 daughter: Mildred A. In grain commission business, Cincinnati Chamber of Commerce, for 10 years, with Joseph Good and in firm of Rieker & Lippert prior to 1898, in which year came to this city; was with Goemann & Co., Chicago, 1898, to May, 1904, and on May 16, 1904, the Lippert Co. was organized, of which company is sec. and treas. Also Chicago mgr. of the Goemann Grain Co., of Toledo, O. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Mem. Knights of the Maccabees. Office: 6 Sherman St. Residence: 1218 Flournoy St.

LISTEMANN, Bernhard, violinist; b. Schlotthelm, Thuringia, Ger., Aug. 28, 1841; appointed at 17 court violinist to Prince of Schwartzburg; came to U. S., 1867, and traveled extensively; concert master Theodore Thomas orchestra, New York, 1870-4; founded, 1874, Boston Philharmonic Club, and organized, 1879, Boston Philharmonic Orchestra, of which he was dir.; concertmaster Boston Symphony Orchestra, 1881; founded, 1881, the Listemann String Quartette, which continues. Since 1893,

head violin dept., Chicago Musical College. Office: 202 Michigan Av. Residence: 683 Fullerton Av.

LITT, Solomon, mgr. McVicker's Theatre; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Apr. 28, 1872; s. Isaac and Mary (Litt) Litt; ed. public schools, Milwaukee, Wis.; m. Chicago, Aug., 1895, Henrietta Litt; 1 son: Solomon, Jr. Since 1883 has been engaged in theatrical business in connection with Jacob Litt; was first with the Bijou Theatre, Milwaukee, of which became treas. and mgr.; traveled as mgr. and advance agent for 5 years, and came to Chicago, 1898, to become sec., treas. and mgr. of McVicker's Theatre. Mem. Chicago Commercial Assn. Club; Illinois Athletic. Office: 78 Madison St. Residence: 4331 Grand Boul.

LITTLE, Charles Benton, manufacturer; b. Indianola, Ia., Oct. 18, 1872; s. A. J. and Margaret (Conklin) Little; ed. Simpson College, Indianola, Ia.; m. Indianola, Ia., Jan., 1895, Agnes Buxton. Has been in mfg. business since leaving college, and in 1897 became a resident of Chicago, and a mem. of the firm of Kittleman & Little, manufacturers of belts, leather specialties, etc.; firm was incorporated Aug., 1903, when became vice-pres. and sec. Republican. Pres. of Village of Berwyn, 1903-1904. Mem. Berwyn Lodge, A. F. and A. M. Office: 63 Market St. Residence: Berwyn, Ill.

LITTLE, Charles G., lawyer; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 17, 1874; s. Dr. Charles Joseph (now pres. Garrett Biblical Institute) and Anna Marie (Bahn) Little; grad. Amherst College, 1895; Northwestern Univ. Law School, 1897; m. Evanston, Ill., Oct. 2, 1900, Myra Wilson; children: Alice Elizabeth, Charles Joseph. Admitted to bar, June, 1897. Asst. prof. of law in the Northwestern Univ. Law School. Clubs: University, Evanston Golf. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 1418 Forest Av., Evanston, Ill.

LITTLE, Charles Joseph, pres. Garrett Biblical Institute, since 1895; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 21, 1840; grad. Univ. of Pennsylvania, A.B., 1861; studied in Berlin, 1870-1; (Ph.D., DePauw; LL.D., Dickinson); m. Dec. 3, 1872, Anna Marina Schultze, Berlin, Prussia. Prof. philosophy and history, Dickinson College, 1874-85; prof. logic and history, Syracuse Univ., 1885-91; prof. historical theology, Garrett Biblical Institute, 1891-5. Fernley lecturer to British M. E. Conference for 1900. Author: Christianity and the Nineteenth Century; The Angel in the Flame. Address: 2016 Sheridan Rd., Evanston, Ill.

LITTLE, Josiah, banker; b. Auburn, Me., Sept. 10, 1832; s. Josiah and Nancy (Bradford) Little; ed. public schools, and at Lewiston Falls (Me.) Acad. at age 16 to 18; m. Franklin, Lee Co., Ill., Nov. 17, 1859, Mary Ann Hussey; children: Josiah, Nancy J. (both deceased), Mary E., Edward H., Maria W. Left home in Portland, Me., Oct., 1851; resided in Missouri 2 years; located at Amboy, Ill., in spring of 1854; merchant there until 1868, when established the banking business of Josiah Little; organized 1st Nat. Bank of Amboy, Ill., Nov. 1, 1899; removed to Chicago, Apr., 1902. Pres. and dir. of 1st Nat. Bank of Amboy and 1st Nat. Bank of Crystal Lake, Ia.; dir. Nat. Bank of N. America, Chicago, and of Colonial Trust and Savings Bank, Chicago. Republican. Congregationalist Club. Congregational. Residence: 3211 Calumet Av.

LITTLE, Riley McMillan, clergyman; b. Cedarville, O., Sept. 15, 1865; s. Robert and Mary (McMillan) Little; ed. Cedarville (O.) High School; Monmouth (Ill.) College, B.S., June 12, 1890; Allegheny Theological Seminary, B.D., Apr., 1893; m. E. Palestine, O., May 10, 1893, Nannie M. Chamberlin; children: Mary Chamberlin, William Clark, Dorothy, Elma Elizabeth. Entered U. P. ministry as pastor of U. P. Church of Albany, Ore., Sept. 1, 1893, to Oct. 23, 1896; became first pastor of Woodlawn U.

P. Church, Nov. 1, 1896, in which pastorate continued; dir. Monmouth College; dir. Chicago Tract Soc.; dir. and chairman of general advisory committee Chicago Bureau of Associated Charities. Republican. Mem. 7th Ward Republican Club, Woodlawn Improvement Club. Address: 449 E. 62d St.

LITTLEFIELD, Andrew Sylvester, pres. N. Am. Ry. Construction Co.; b. Baltimore, Md., Oct. 3, 1859; s. John W. and Sally (Byrd) Littlefield; ed. public school; m. Baltimore, Md., June, 1886, Blanche Worthington; children: Arthur, Raymond, Goodrich, Worthington. Began business life in Baltimore, Md., with the Baltimore Car Wheel Co., with which continued 8 years; then came to Chicago as general sales agent for the Lorain Steel Co., for which he is still agent; in 1898 organized the N. Am. Ry. Construction Co. (which succeeded the Am. Ry. Construction Co., which went out of business), of which he is pres., in a general line of railway supplies and construction. Independent Republican. Methodist. Club: Union League. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: Auditorium Annex.

LITTLEJOHN, John Martin, pres. and prof. of theory of osteopathic therapeutics and practice, Am. College of Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery since 1900; b. Glasgow, Scotland, Feb. 15, 1867; s. Rev. James and Elizabeth Walker Scott Littlejohn; grad. Univ. of Glasgow; studied theology; ordained, 1886; taught theology, 1886-7; continued studies; A.M., 1889; B.D., 1890; LL.B., 1892; univ. fellow Columbia Univ., 1892-3; grad. Ph.D. (honorary D.D. and LL.D.); M.D., Dunham Med. College and Hering Med. College; m. Aug. 11, 1900, Ipswich, Eng., Mabel Alice Thompson; children: Mary Elizabeth Helen (b. June 8, 1901), Mabel Emma (b. Sept. 19, 1903). Was tutor Glasgow Univ., 1882-5; principal Rosemount Coll., 1890-2; pres. Amity Coll., College Springs, Ia., 1894-7; prof. physiology, psychology and psychiatry and dean of faculty, Am. School of Osteopathy, Kirksville, Mo., Feb., 1898, to June, 1900 (D.O., 1900); enrolled as lawyer, May, 1899; prof. physiology, Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago. Fellow and gold medalist Soc. of Science, London, 1895; fellow Royal Soc. of Literature of Great Britain 1898. Editor-in-chief Osteopathic World, 1903-1905. Author: Christian Sabbatism, 1892; The Political Theory of the Schoolmen and Grotius (3 parts), 1894; The Evolution of the State, 1895; Lectures on Physiology, 1898; Text-book on Physiology, 1898; Lectures on Psycho-Physiology, 1899; Lectures on Psycho-Pathology, 1900; the Journal of the Science of Osteopathy, 1900-3; The Science of Osteopathy, 1899; Treatise on Osteopathy, 1902. Office: Masonic Temple, and 497 W. Monroe St. Residence: 928 W. Adams St.

LITTLEJOHN, Wiley Jones, insurance; b. Fayette Co., Tenn., 1849; s. Wiley Jones and Margaret (Chisholm) Littlejohn; ed. public schools, Memphis, Tenn.; St. Louis (Mo.) Univ.; m. Memphis, Tenn., 1873, Mary Louise Poston. Engaged in fire insurance business in Memphis, Tenn., 1866; general agent Merchants' Insurance Co., of St. Joseph, Mo., 1874-80; special agent, Connecticut Fire Insurance Co., of Hartford, Conn., 1880-8; 1886-94, asst. mgr. same company; since 1894, mgr. western dept. N. British and Mercantile Insurance Co., of Great Britain. Formerly pres. Missouri, Kansas and Nebraska State Board of Fire Underwriters; pres. Fire Underwriters of the Northwest. Clubs: Union League, Evanston Country, Glen View. Office: Nat. Life Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

LIVINGSTON, Charles George, flour and cereals; b. Chicago, Apr. 12, 1863; s. Isaac and Hannah Livingston; ed. public schools of Chicago to 1882; m. Chicago, Oct., 1892, Hattie Livingston. In 1885 entered employ of I. Pieser & Co., flour and cereals, as office man, be-

coming a partner in 1892; business was incorporated, 1902, as the Pieser-Livingston Co., of which is sec. and treas. Republican. Clubs: Lakeside, Illinois Athletic (charter mem.). Office: 235-247 Johnson St. Residence: Lakota Hotel.

LIVINGSTON, Van Besselaer, mgr. Schubert Piano Co.; b. Troy, N. Y., Aug. 12, 1849; s. Van R. and Jane (Sutherland) Livingston; ed. public schools, Troy, N. Y., and Milwaukee, Wis.; m. Chicago, Ill., 1881, Ettie McCracken Clarke; children: Etta Louise, Alice, Gertrude. Lived in Milwaukee, Wis., for 7 years in youth; has been in the piano business for the past 30 years; was with Root & Cady, 1871-2; then with W. J. Dyer & Bro., Minneapolis, as traveling representative, and with Mason & Hamlin as traveling representative; with Chickering, Chase Bros. Co., 1889-1890; then associated with Lyon, Potter & Co., as correspondent and mgr. of the wholesale dept., 1890-8; then western mgr. for the A. B. Chase & Co., of Norwalk, O., at Chicago, until May 1, 1904, when he became mgr. of the Chicago branch of the Schubert Piano Co., of New York. Republican. Mason; Oriental Lodge, Lafayette Chapter, R. A. M. Club; Bryn Mawr. Office: 179 Wabash Av. Residence: 7200 Merrill Av.

LLEWELLYN, Frank J., asst. vice-pres. and contracting mgr., Am. Bridge Co.; b. Somersetshire, Eng., May 22, 1861; s. Rev. Lewis and Mary Ann Joanna (Rutt) Llewellyn; ed. Stony Gate Grammar School, Leicester, Eng.; m. Cannon Falls, Minn., 1887, Alberta Cook; children: Lewis Kenneth, Francis Albert, Dorothy, Marjarian Grace. Was articled apprentice to Gimson & Co., engineers, Leicester, Eng., 1876-82; designing engineer Midland Ry. Carriage and Wagon Co., Shrewsbury, Eng., 1882-4; traveled, 1884-5; chief engineer for Gillette, Herzog Mfg. Co., Minneapolis, 1885-90; vice-pres. and chief engineer of same, 1890-1900; sold out to Am. Bridge Co., 1900; pres. Koken Iron Works, St. Louis, Mo., 1900-1; asst. vice-pres. and contracting mgr., Am. Bridge Co., of New York, since 1901. Also dir. International Bond and Development Co., World Today Co.; trustee of the Univ. of Chicago; trustee and treas. Univ. of Chicago Divinity School. Mem. Am. Soc. of C. E. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Quadrangle, Homewood Country. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 6033 Jefferson Av.

LLEWELLYN, John Thomas, manufacturer; b. Briton Ferry, South Wales, July 7, 1863; s. Henry and Elizabeth (Gower) Llewellyn; came to America with parents same year; attended Holden Grammar School, Chicago, 2 years; moved to Milwaukee in 1869, and attended Bay View High School. Began work at 16 as office boy at Milwaukee Works, North Chicago Rolling Mill Company (now Illinois Steel Co.); advanced at different periods to telegraph operator, order clerk, asst. paymaster and asst. sales agent; when offices Milwaukee Works moved to Chicago, in 1892, accepted position mgr. Belle City Malleable Iron Co.'s Works, Racine, Wis., remaining six years; then organized Chicago Malleable Castings Co., of which is now vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Treas. Hendee Wire Brush Co., Milwaukee; dir. Llewellyn Park Land Co., Racine, Wis. Republican. Methodist. Mem. Kibbourne Lodge No. 3, A. F. & A. M. (Milwaukee), and Western Railway Club (Chicago); m. June 23, 1886, Mary Agnes, daughter James Sheriffs, of Milwaukee, Wis.; 1 son: James S. Office: 120th St. and Center Av., West Pullman. Residence: 5494 Cornell Av.

LLEWELLYN, Joseph Corson, architect; b. Philadelphia, Pa., July 22, 1855; s. David R. and Huldah S. (Corson) Llewellyn; grad. Univ. of Illinois, 1877; m. Monticello, Ill., May, 1883, Emma C. Platt; children: Ralph C., Clarinne, Ruth, Vida. Instructor in Univ. of Illinois, 1877-9; with J. W. Givens as bldg. supt.,

1879-80; supt. Lindell Ry., St. Louis, 1880-6; engaged for self in various branches of work until 1893; since then in practice as architect in Chicago. Was 2 terms pres. of the Architectural League of America. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Architectural, Union League, Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, LaGrange Country. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 324 6th Av., LaGrange, Ill.

LLEWELLYN, Silas James, manufacturer; b. Briton Ferry, Wales, Oct. 25, 1860; s. Henry and Elizabeth (Gower) Llewellyn; ed. public schools, Milwaukee, Wis.; m. Milwaukee, June 19, 1884, Mary E., daughter of William B. Parkes; children: Paul, Gertrude, Elizabeth. Entered employ of N. Chicago Rolling Mill Co., Milwaukee, Wis., Oct., 1879, as clerk; remained with that company and its successor, Illinois Steel Co., until 1897, successively as salesman, asst., and acting mgr., Milwaukee works; removed to Chicago, with same company, 1895-7; in 1897 became vice-pres. and dir. Inland Iron and Forge Co.; this merged, 1899, into Republic Iron and Steel Co., of which was 1900, vice-pres. of the executive committee; in 1900, vice-pres. Plano Mfg. Co., which was merged in the International Harvester Co. in which he is division mgr. Also vice-pres. Chicago Malleable Castings Co., Jones Automatic Stoker Co.; dir. Chicago, W. Pullman & Southern Ry. Co. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Evanston. Office: 7 Monroe St. Residence: 1246 Ridge Av., Evanston, Ill.

LOBDELL, Charles Wesley, retired merchant, banker and manufacturer; b. Victor, N. Y., Feb. 27, 1824; s. George A. (descendant of Simon Lobdell, of Milford, Conn., 1646) and Almira (Preston) Lobdell; academical education; m. Moline, Ill., Oct. 22, 1864, Henrietta M. Shaw; children: Edwin L., Mrs. Frances Lobdell Brown, Mrs. Marion Lobdell Bradford. Engaged in practice of law, 1854-62; abandoned profession for business life in 1862, and was merchant, banker and manufacturer at Moline, Ill.; removed to Chicago, 1888; now retired. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Republican. Reformed Episcopalian. Residence: 3861 Lake Av.

LOBDELL, Edwin Lyman, banker and broker; b. Illinois, July 14, 1857; s. Charles W. and Eliza J. (Gere) Lobdell; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Jan. 4, 1883, Annie Philpot; children: Charles, Adeline Edith. Came to Chicago in 1873, and served as teller in 1st Nat. Bank, 1874-81; on Board of Trade as partner in firm of Nash, Wright & Co., and in 1888 started brokerage and banking business. In 1890 took partner, the firm being known as Lobdell, Parwell & Co., which dissolved in 1898; established present firm of Edwin L. Lobdell & Co. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Bankers' Exmoor, Midlothian, Twentieth Century. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 2716 Prairie Av.; summer, Highland Park, Ill.

LOBDELL, Harry Harrison, wholesale boots and shoes; b. Rochester, N. Y., Aug. 18, 1866; s. J. Harvey and Julia (Harrison) Lobdell; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Sept. 24, 1890, Nelly F. Lamson; children: Warren, Ruth, Harrison. Began business career as an office boy in 1883 with George W. Ludlow & Co., manufacturers of boots and shoes, when left that firm, 1891, to organize the Harry H. Lobdell Co., manufacturers of shoes, of which he is mgr. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Chicago Yacht, Midlothian. Office: 203-205 Monroe St. Residence: 62 Oakwood Boul.

LOCKETT, Oswald, hardware merchant; b. Manchester, Eng., Aug. 1, 1843; s. James Garnet and Sarah (Gunner) Lockett; ed. common schools, Boston, Mass.; m. Chicago, Oct. 17, 1876, Anna Maria Wood, of Galesburg, Ill.; children: Oswald, Kenneth, Anna, Harold. Came to Chicago, Oct., 1863; entered employ of Botsford & Kimball, 109 Lake St., to learn hardware business; in 1865 went with Edwin

Hunt, wholesale and retail hardware, and traveled through the West selling goods; remained with that firm until after the great fire in Oct., 1871; on May 2, 1872, formed copartnership with Frank B. Orr, under firm name of Orr & Lockett, at 129 W. Randolph St.; o. S. Clark St., 1873-93; since May 1, 1893, at 71-73 E. Randolph St.; now vice-pres. and treas. Orr & Lockett Hardware Co., wholesale and retail hardware; has devoted much attention, for 30 years, to improvement of builders' hardware, for purpose of combining art with utility. Republican. Swedenborgian. Club: Union League. Office: 71-73 E. Randolph St. Residence: 5116 Madison Av.

LOCKETT, Samuel Hobart, mgr. Insurance Survey Bureau; b. Marion, Ala., June 25, 1870; s. Samuel H. and Cornelia C. (Clark) Lockett; spent 3 years of his childhood in Cairo, Egypt, where his father was chief of staff in Khedive's Army; returned to U. S., 1878, attending private schools and 1 term in public school at Knoxville, Tenn., and his father's lectures in physics and chemistry at Univ. of Tennessee; after 1883 in public school and high school in New Jersey, and at Rutgers College, graduating from the engineering and scientific course, 1890; m. Chicago, Apr. 6, 1896, Addie McMichael; children: Samuel H., Jr., Donald McMichael. After graduation engaged in surveying and in mechanical and electrical engineering work until 1891; sprinkler, electrical and special hazard expert Middle States Inspection Bureau, 1891-4; asst. special agent for a few months in New England, 1894, and later in Chicago until 1898, insurance engineer, for Continental Insurance Co., of New York; since 1898 mgr. of Insurance Survey Bureau. Clubs: Midlothian, Auburn Park Golf, Kenwood Country, Chicago Fire Insurance. Office: 315 Dearborn St. Residence: 7052 Yale Av.

LOCKWOOD, Isaac Le Grand, agent N. Y., C. & St. L. R. R.; b. Cincinnati, O., Feb. 2, 1847; s. Isaac I. and Mary (Stevens) Lockwood; reared and ed. Kentucky; attended common schools and took a practical course in college, and afterward read law 1 year in Cincinnati; m. 1876, Lillie A. Bowby, of Plymouth, O.; 1 daughter: Lillie M. In railway service as clerk in claim dept. of the B. & O. R. R., Columbus, O., 1872-3; chief clerk of Globe Fast Freight Line (auxiliary to the B. & O. R. R.), with office at Toledo, O., 1873-4; local agent, Plymouth, O., 1874-80; Tiffin, O., 1880-1, and for a few months, in 1881, at Sandusky, O.; transferred to Chicago, 1881, and was local freight agent B. & O. system until Oct., 1882; since then agent for the N. Y., C. & St. L. R. R. Also pres. State Line R. R. Co.; dir. Mutual Bldg. and Loan Assn. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Englewood Men's. Office: Taylor & Clark Sts. Residence: 325 W. 61st Pl.

LOEB, Adolph, fire insurance mgr.; b. Bingen, Ger., Mar. 9, 1839; s. Ludwig and Helen (Brandels) Loeb; ed. Normal School; m. Cincinnati, O., 1864, Lucille Hart. Began business life as a bookkeeper and continued in that vocation until 1869, when he established a fire insurance agency at Memphis, Tenn.; moved to Chicago, 1873, and established a local fire insurance agency, which is still conducted under the style of Adolph Loeb & Son. Also, since 1893, U. S. mgr. for the N. German Fire Insurance Co., of Hamburg, Ger., and the Transatlantic Fire Insurance Co., of Hamburg. Pres. of the N. German Fire Insurance Co. of New York, and local agent of the German of Freeport, New Hampshire of Manchester, and general agent of the Anchor Fire Insurance Co., of Cincinnati, and of the Atlanta-Birmingham Fire Insurance Co., of Atlanta. Ex-pres. Chicago Sinai Congregation; pres. Jewish Agricultural Aid Soc. of America; ex-pres. District Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; trustee Cleveland Orphan

Asylum, Club: Standard. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 3622 Grand Boule.

LOEB, Albert Henry, sec. Sears, Roebuck & Co., general mail order supply house; b. Rockford, Ill., Feb. 18, 1868; s. Moritz and Johanna (Unna) Loeb; ed. public schools, Chicago high schools, and in Johns Hopkins Univ., classical and economic course to 1887; m. Chicago, Apr. 26, 1894. Anna Bolmen; children: Allan M., Ernest G. After leaving school taught in public evening schools in Chicago, at same time studying law; admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, 1889, and practiced law in firm of Loeb & Adler until 1901, when he became sec. of Sears, Roebuck & Co. Republican. Mason (32°). Clubs: Standard, Rav-issloe. Office: Fulton and Desplaines Sts. Residence: 397 E. 50th St.

LOEB, Leo A., insurance underwriter; b. Memphis, Tenn., June 20, 1867; s. Adolph and Lucille (Hart) Loeb; entered public school, Chicago, 1873, and high school, 1879, graduating 1883; m. Chicago, Jan. 19, 1893, Minnie Elson. On June 20, 1887, entered the insurance agency of A. Loeb & Son, in which he is now a partner, and which was established by his father in 1873. Is vice-pres. of the N. German Fire Insurance Co., and asst. U. S. mgr. of the Transatlantic Fire Insurance Co. Republican. Dir. United Hebrew Charities, Chicago; mem. executive committee Nat. Hosp. for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; vice-pres. Home for Jewish Friendless. Clubs: Standard, Hamilton. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 4113 Grand Boule.

LOEBE, Gustavus Henry, pres. of the Perfected Furnace Co.; b. Carlinville, Ill., Oct. 1865; s. John C. and Frederica (Knabner) Loehr; ed. in public schools of Carlinville, Ill. Began business career in the wholesale jewelry trade, 1883-8; solicitor for the Consolidated Adjustment Co., 1888-91; supt. of same company, 1891-1903; since organization in Sept., 1903, pres. of the Perfected Furnace Co., contractors for steam boiler plants. Also vice-pres. and treas. of the Mexico Gold Fields Co. Independent in politics. Mason; K. T. (Chevalier Bayard Commandery); mem. Nat. Union and Royal League. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 50th St. and Calumet Av.

LOESCH, Frank Joseph, lawyer; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Apr. 9, 1852; s. Frank and Mary (Fisher) Loesch; ed. private and public schools of Buffalo, graduating Grammar School No. 16, June, 1868; 3 years' course in Union College of Law, graduating LL.B., June, 1874; m. Chicago, Oct. 2, 1873, Lydia T. Richards; children: Angeline, Winifred (Mrs. Frederick Z. Marx), Richards Llewellyn, Joseph Benjamin. Admitted to Illinois bar, Sept. 8, 1874, and engaged in practice, making specialty of railway, telegraph and corporation law; counsel at Chicago for Pennsylvania Lines west of Pittsburgh since Apr., 1886; general counsel since 1892, for Western Division (composed of all states west of Pennsylvania to Mountain states) for the Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. Senior mem. law firm Loesch Bros. & Howell. Mem. Chicago Board of Education, July 11, 1898, to July 10, 1901; reapointed for second term; resigned Nov. 11, 1902. Republican. Mem. Am., Illinois and Chicago Bar Assns. Club: Union League. Office: Ashland Bk. Residence: 46 Lincoln Pl.

LOFTIS, Samuel T. A.; b. Cincinnati, O., May, 1860; ed. public schools of Cincinnati. Learned jewelry business in Cincinnati, and in 1885 came to Chicago and established as a manufacturing jeweler, with his brothers, and is now pres. of Loftis Bros. & Co., watches, jewelry, diamonds, etc. Republican. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 1921 Indiana Av.

LOGAN, Floyd Highman, manufacturer; b. Newport, Ky., Feb. 20, 1860; s. Floyd Franklin and Augusta (Hayman) Logan; grad. Peekskill Military Acad., Peekskill, N. Y., 1879;

m. Kansas City, Mo., Mar. 18, 1886, Laura Anna Hackett; 1 son: Floyd Thomas. Began business career in 1880 as an employe of the Western Sash and Door Co., of Kansas City, Mo., remaining in that business until Jan. 1, 1891, when, with John A. Gauger, became partner in the firm of John A. Gauger & Co., now a corporation, of which he is sec. and treas., manufacturers of sash, doors, blinds, mouldings, etc. Republican. Mem. of Masonic orders. Clubs: Hamilton, Chicago Athletic, Calumet. Office: 22d and Laflin Sts. Residence: 3906 Lake Av.

LOGAN, Frank Granger, retired commission merchant; born on farm in Cayuga Co., N. Y., Oct. 7, 1851; s. Simeon Ford and Phebe (Hazen) Logan; ed. public schools and in Ithaca (N. Y.) Acad.; m. 1882, Josie, daughter of John L. Hancock, of Chicago. Came to Chicago, 1870; clerk in dry goods house of Field, Leiter & Co.; then for a year with a Board of Trade firm before establishing, 1876, under style of F. G. Logan & Co., in the commission grain trade, beginning on a very modest scale, and becoming one of the leading houses operating on the Board of Trade. Made a fine collection of archaeological specimens, which he exhibited in Anthropological dept. of World's Columbian Exposition; also a collection of interesting relics of John Brown and Abraham Lincoln, exhibited in the Illinois Bldg. Congregationalist; officer of Plymouth Church; dir. City Missionary Soc. Club: Union League. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 2919 Prairie Av.

LOGAN, Theron, commission merchant; senior mem. firm of Logan & Bryan; dir. Workman's Legal Security Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Stock Exchange (dir.). Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 6533 Stewart Av.

LOMBARD, Isaac Gross, banker; b. Truro, Mass., Sept. 9, 1835; s. Louis and Sarah Cross Lombard; ed. Davis' Acad., Truro; m. Boston, Mass., Dec. 24, 1857, Margaret Baker; children: Katherine, Ernest Baker. Sec. Union Insurance and Trust Co., 1857-63; cashier 5th Nat. Bank of Chicago, 1863-83; pres. Nat. Bank of America, 1898-1900; dir. Corn Exchange Nat. Bank since 1900; chairman of clearing house committee, 1880-1900. Mem. Sons of New England Soc. Mayflower Soc. Conservative Republican. Clubs: Bankers' Union League. Office: Corn Exchange Bank. Residence: 1819 Indiana Av.

LONG, Frank Elmer, advertising; b. on farm in Boone Co., Ill., Oct. 7, 1865; s. Joseph and Rhoda Anna (Wheeler) Long; ed. public school and at Northern Indiana Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind.; m. Kansas City, Mo., Oct. 18, 1898, Nellie Wilhelmina Ebert; children: Elmer Ebert, Constance Evelyn. On leaving school was employed for several years in dry goods store of Albert Rivet, Rockford, Ill., and later in collection dept. of Emerson, Talcott & Co., manufacturers of agricultural implements, Rockford, and still later mgr. of that dept. for several years; resigned to enter that of Frank B. White, special representative of publishers, at Chicago, June, 1892; in May, 1894, Frank B. White Co. advertising agents, was incorporated, of which became vice-pres., later assuming management of eastern office at New York until July, 1902, when elected to presidency of Frank B. White Co. In Sept., 1903, with others, incorporated the Long-Critchfield Corporation, of which is also pres. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 156 Wabash Av. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

LONG, James Henry, sales mgr.; b. Chicago, Mar. 5, 1844; s. James and Cerusa (Conant) Long; ed. high school, Chicago, and Chicago Univ.; m. Chicago, Sept. 4, 1867, Isabel Johnson. Served 3 years in Battery A, Chicago Light Artillery during Civil War; after war

engaged in business as lumberman in Chicago for 12 years. Was traffic mgr. Illinois Steel Co., 1878-93; since 1893 mgr. of the Chicago office of the Am. Steel Foundries (office, New York). Also dir. of the Am. Oil Co. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Literary, Kenwood Country, Office: Fisher Bldg.

LONG, John Harper, prof. chemistry, Med. School, Northwestern Univ., Chicago, since 1881; b. near Steubenville, O., Dec., 1856; s. John Long; grad. Univ. of Kan., B.S., 1877; studied at Tübingen, Würzburg, and Breslau, Ger. (S.c.D., Tübingen, 1879); m. Cedar Rapids, Ia., Aug. 24, 1885, Catherine Stoneman. Mem. several scientific socs.; pres. Am. Chem. Soc., 1903. Author. (See Who's Who in America for list of books, etc.) Residence: 7748 Sangamon St. Office: 2421 Dearborn St.

LONG, Theodore Kepner, lawyer; b. Millers-town, Pa., Apr. 26, 1857; s. Abraham and Catharine (Kepner) Long; ed. Millers-town High School, Millers-town, Pa.; State Normal School, Millersville, Pa.; New Bloomfield (Pa.) Classical Acad.; took special studies at Yale and was grad. law dept. of same, 1878, degree LL.B.; m. Eau Claire, Wis., Nov. 25, 1885, Kate Carson; 1 son: William Carson. Was clerk in War Dept., Washington, D. C., 1879; editor Mandan (N. Dak.) Daily Pioneer, 1882; compiled Long's Legislative Hand Book for Dakota, 1883; in active practice of law since 1884; States Atty. for district west of the Missouri River, Dakota, 1885; atty. for N. P. R., Bismarck, Dak., 1887; located in Chicago, 1894, where has been mainly devoted to corporation law. Legal adviser in formation of the Illinois Life Insurance Co., the Western Trust and Savings Bank, and other corporations, General Co. and Western Trust and Savings Bank; dr. Pullman Loan and Savings Bank; general counsel Charles A. Stevens & Bros. (corporation); mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton (ex-pres.), Kenwood, Midlothian, Office: Ft. Dearborn Bldg. Residence: 4823 Kimbark Av.

LONGENECKER, Joel Fitch, lawyer; b. Olney, Ill., Dec. 21, 1880; s. Joel M. and Emma Florence (Fitch) Longenecker; ed. public schools, Bryant & Stratton Business College and Chicago-Kent College of Law, graduating in class of 1902. Began practice of law in 1902 in firm of Longenecker & Longenecker (Joel M., R. R. and J. F.). Dir. and sec. of the Am. Art Glass Co.; dir. Chicago and Cook Co. Osteopathic Assn. Republican; pres. 10th precinct of 6th Ward and chairman of 6th primary district. Methodist. Mem. Sons of Veterans (Division sec. Illinois Division). Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 4125 Vincennes Av.

LONGENECKER, Joel M., lawyer; b. on farm in Crawford Co., Ill., Jan. 12, 1847; s. Edwin A. and Mary (Byers) Longenecker; ed. public schools until 1862, when enlisted in Co. F, 5th Ill. Cav., serving until end of war; then attended Robinson High School, Crawford Co., with intervals of teaching in public schools to sustain himself while prosecuting studies; m. Robinson, Ill., 1870, Emma Florence Fitch; children: Rolla R., Joel F., Theodosia M. Admitted to Illinois bar at Olney, Richland Co., 1871; was city atty. of Olney, 2 years; State's atty., 1878-80; removed to Chicago, 1881; was asst. State's Atty. under Luther Laflin Mills and Julius Grinnel, and on promotion of latter to bench was elected to fill his unexpired term and, upon its expiration, for a full term; tried many important cases, including the Cronin case. Republican. Mem. G. A. R., Lincoln Post, 91; Past Dept. Commander State of Illinois, 1900, Masonic (Blue Lodge), Chapter and Commandery; also Mystic Shrine; K. P. Pres. of the Law Institute and mem. Chicago, State and Co. Bar Assns.

Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 4125 Vincennes Av.

LONGENECKER, Bolla Endolph, lawyer; b. Olney, Ill., Apr. 1, 1875; s. Joel M. and Emma Florence (Fitch) Longenecker; ed. common and high schools of Chicago and studied law 5 years in office of Joel M. Longenecker; m. Chicago, Sept. 20, 1904, Grace Oatis. Drinker-hoff. Admitted to bar, 1900, and joined his father, Joel M. Longenecker in forming firm of Longenecker & Longenecker, in which a younger brother, J. F., is also now a mem. Since 1901 prof. of med. jurisprudence in the Am. College of Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery. Dir. Chicago and Cook Co. Osteopathic Assn. Republican. Methodist. Mem. Sons of Veterans, K. P. Mason. Clubs: Hamilton, Chicago Riding and Driving. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 6045 Calumet Av.

LONGLEY, Albert Warren, merchant; b. Westford, Mass., Oct. 12, 1848; s. Otis and Nancy Lock (Goodhue) Longley; attended public schools of Springfield, Mass. Came to Chicago and conducted a retail grocery store and meat market on W. Madison St., 1869-72; rebuilt the Massachusetts Hotel and opened it as a hotel, 1873; in 1882 established firm of Longley, Low & Alexander, wholesale hats and caps, of which is pres.; also pres. Cosmopolitan Cap Factory. Republican. Club: Washington Park. Office: 193-195 Adams St. Residence: Lexington Hotel.

LOOMIS, Edward Beach, physician and surgeon; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Apr. 6, 1848; s. Rev. Harmon and Charlotte M. (Torrey) Loomis; ed. Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute to 1863; Univ. of the City of New York, Univ. of Vermont and med. dept. of Univ. of Vermont, graduating, M.D., 1870; m. Burlington, Vt., Mar. 14, 1871, Effigence M. Fuller; 1 daughter: Charlotte C. Mem. Illinois State Med. Assn., Chicago, Med. Soc., Chicago, Pathological Soc., Therapeutic Club, Republican Club, Illinois. Office: 34 Wabash Av. Residence: 145 S. Robey St.

LOOSE, Jacob L., manufacturer; b. Franklin Co., Pa., June 17, 1850; s. Isaac and Eliza (Scholl) Loose; removed to Sangamon Co., Ill., 1860; ed. schools of Franklin Co., Pa., and Decatur (Ill.) High School; m. 1878, Ella, daughter of Jonas Clark, of Carthage, Mo. After leaving school, clerk, for short time, in dry goods house, Decatur, Ill.; later at Chetopa, Kas., clerk in a dry goods store conducted by 2 of his brothers as D. A. Loose & Co.; bought interest of 1 brother, firm becoming D. A. & J. L. Loose; established branch at Joplin, Mo.; partnership dissolved soon after, elder brother taking Missouri business, while he conducted Kansas business. In 1882, with brother, J. S. Loose, bought controlling interest in Corle Cracker and Confectionery Co., Kansas City; changed, 1889, to Loose Bros. Mfg. Co.; built up large business which he, with other large biscuit manufacturers, consolidated as Am. Biscuit and Mfg. Co. (incorporated May 15, 1890), of which he was pres. for 7 years, until he retired and went to Europe. Afterward business was merged into Nat. Biscuit Co. After long rest established, in conjunction with brother, J. S., and others, bakeries in competition with Nat. Biscuit Co. at Kansas City, St. Louis, Dallas, Minneapolis and other places as Loose-Wiles Cracker and Candy Co., of which is pres. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Midlothian, Washington Park (Chicago); also Kansas City and Kansas City Country (Kansas City). Office: The Rookery. Residence: Auditorium Annex.

LORD, Daniel Miner, vice-pres. Metropolitan Trust and Savings Bank; b. Newton Corner, Mass., Sept. 29, 1844; s. Daniel Miner and Eliza (Hardy) Lord; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Sept. 21, 1887, Alice Barbee Tullis; children: Arthur D., Alice Tullis, Florence Eliza, Daniel M., Jr. Was fitted for college in

1861, but, owing to his father having been killed in an accident, he gave up a college course. Engaged in shipping business in New York until the close of the Civil War; came to Chicago, Oct., 1868, and within 2 years entered the newspaper advertising business, which he continued as senior mem. of the firm of Lord & Thomas until Feb. 1, 1904, when sold interest to former employes and retired from business. Vice-pres. and dir. Metropolitan Trust and Savings Bank, and of Sterling Remedy Co.; treas. and dir. Opaque Shade Cloth Co.; pres. and dir. H. G. & M. Oil Co.; dir. Quaker Co., Indiana Mineral Springs Co., Illinois and Indiana Oil Co. Independent in politics. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic (ex-pres.), Chicago Literary, City, Kenwood, Bankers, Calumet Country. Address: 5450 Cornell Av.

LOED, Edgar A., pres. Lord & Bushnell, lumber merchants; b. St. Joseph, Mich., 1842; s. James F. and Marcia Pepper Lord; ed. public schools; m. St. Joseph, Mich., 1868, Mary B., daughter of B. C. Hoyt; children: James F., Helen P. (now Mrs. E. L. Hasler), Mary B. From age of 21 years engaged in the lumber business with his father until latter sold out to Babcock & Bros.; then engaged in lumber business with A. T. King as A. T. King & Co.; bought with Abbott L. Adams, interest of F. W. King in that firm on death of latter in 1870, and in 1872, upon death of A. T. King, firm became Adams & Lord, and in May, 1882, Winslow Bushnell having become interested, the business was incorporated as the Lord & Bushnell Company, of which has ever since been pres. Clubs: Calumet, Washington Park. Office: West 22d St. and Center Av. Residence: 1901 Indiana Av.

LOED, Frank Elmer, lawyer; b. Danvers, Mass., Dec. 20, 1861; s. Edward A. and Nancy (Boardman) Lord; graduate Holten High School, Danvers, Mass., 1878; Salem (Mass.) High School, 1879; Northwestern Univ., A.B., 1883. Studied law; admitted to bar, 1886; in 1889 joined late John H. Hamline and Frank H. Scott in firm of Hamline, Scott & Lord; since May 1, 1904, Scott, Bancroft, Lord & Stephens. Mem. Law Club, Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Evanston, Union League, Chicago Athletic, Skokie Country. Office: The Temple. Residence: 1328 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

LOED, John Brackett, pres. and mgr. Ayer & Lord Tie Co.; b. Newton Upper Falls, Mass., June 3, 1848; s. Brackett and Clarissa Williams (Winslow) Lord; ed. schools of Newton, Mass., and Wesleyan Acad., Wilbraham, Mass.; m. 1874, Annie E., daughter of Dr. James M. Steele, of Grand View, Edgar Co., Ill.; children: Clara S., Mary I., Margaret, Russell. In 1867 entered his father's grain and flour business, remaining until 1872, and removed to Kansas, Ill., where his father owned a large grain warehouse, of which he took charge; became general buyer and shipper of grain through Central Illinois, 1875-82; in railroad lumber supply business, with C. W. Powell, Paris, Ill., 1882-4, and in Chicago, 1884-1893, when firm dissolved; associated since 1893 with Ayer & Lord Tie Co., now largest oak-tie dealers in U. S. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Kenwood, Homewood. Office: Ry. Exchange. Residence: 4857 Greenwood Av.

LOED, Parley Adelbert, pres. and treas. P. A. Lord Lumber Co.; b. Lathrop, Susquehanna Co., Pa., Dec. 13, 1860; s. Asabel A. and Lucy Mary (Squires) Lord; grad. Scranton (Pa.) High School, 1876; m. Foster, Pa., Jan. 21, 1884, Sara E. Squier; children: Harry A., Edgar A., Walter Vincent, Marion E. Began business life as clerk in an insurance office at Scranton, Pa., 1878; school teacher near Scranton, Pa., 1877-1879; came to Chicago, Mar., 1879; asst. bookkeeper for Turner & Bond, real estate, 1879-1880; bookkeeper for Adams, Hastings & Co.,

lumber, 1880-87; organized, Apr., 1887, and now pres. and treas. P. A. Lord Lumber Co., dealers in lumber and coal, and manufacturers of church furniture, Prohibitionist, Methodist, Office: 198 LaSalle St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

LORENTZ, Christoph August, newspaper publisher; b. Oldersum, Ger., May 7, 1858; s. Arend Christoph and Zwaantje Lorentz; ed. public and private schools and business college in Germany; m. Chicago, Jan. 1, 1892, Clementine Parisek; 1 son: Christoph August, Jr. Was apprentice for 3 years in grocery, then salesman and traveler for grain and grocery business. Came to U. S., 1885; was 2 years in general merchandise store in Logan Co., Ill.; came to Chicago, 1887; 2 years with mercantile house; since 1889 in business dept. of the Abendpost, newspaper, and since 1898 sec. and dir. of The Abendpost Co. Was volunteer in German Army, 1878-9. Mem. Reformed Church. Office: 173-175 5th Av. Residence: 1736 Wrightwood Av.

LOBIMER, William, mem. Congress, contractor; b. Manchester, Eng., Apr. 27, 1861; when 5 years old came with parents to U. S., and in 1870 came to Chicago; father died, and at 12 became sign-painter's apprentice; later worked in packing houses and for a street railroad company; entered real estate business, 1886; pres. Murphy & Lorimer in bidg. and brick mfg. business; pres. Lorimer & Gallagher, contractors; supt. water-main extensions and later supt. water dept., City of Chicago. Defeated for clerk Superior Court, 1892; mem. Congress, 1895-1901, 2d Illinois district, and 1903-7, 6th district. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 903 Douglas Park Boul.

LOSCH, Nathaniel Richardson, asst. cashier Commercial Nat. Bank; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Nov. 28, 1869; s. Rev. Henry and Hannah Jane (Richardson) Losch; ed. Philadelphia at Kerderton Consolidated Grammar School; Philadelphia High School and private school; m. Chicago, Oct. 24, 1900, Marion Blanche Stockton; children: John Stockton, Nathaniel Richardson, Jr. First engagement was as clerk in coal office of Charles Denny & Co., Philadelphia, 1885; later same year with W. S. Kimball, real estate. Came to Chicago, Mar. 11, 1886, and Mar. 15, 1886, accepted position with Carson, Pirie & Co., as cashier; resigned Sept., 1888, to accept position with Commercial Nat. Bank as messenger; appointed asst. cashier, Jan. 10, 1900. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 175 Dearborn St. Residence: 38½ Bellevue Pl.

LOSEY, Clifford Sutherland, physician; b. Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 15, 1874; s. Robert C. and Emma Jane (Sutherland) Losey; ed. public school of Indianapolis, Ind., 1880-8; Kentucky Military Institute, Frankfort, Ky., 1888-1892; Ohio Military Institute, College Hill, O., 1892-4; Rush Med. College, Chicago, 1894-7, M.D., 1897; m. Ashtabula, O., June 2, 1897, Gertrude H. Gillette. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago since June, 1897; specialist in diseases of the ear, nose and throat. Asst. otologist, Chicago Post-Graduate Hosp., Chicago Polyclinic Hosp., Michael Reese Hosp., and asst. surgeon the Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Laryngological and Climatological Soc., Am. Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Soc. Republican. Club: Hinsdale Golf. Office: 31 Washington St. Residence: 5046 Washington Park Pl.

LOTT, Edward C., district mgr. Am. Steel and Wire Co.; b. Wyoming Co., Pa. Became identified with the wire industry at DeKalb, Ill., and upon the consolidation of the business there with other large plants in the Am. Steel and Wire Co., was made mgr. of the Chicago district, having charge of the sales in this city and section. Also vice-pres. and dir. of the Standard Office Co., and of the DeKalb & Great Western Ry., and dir. of the Columbia

Wire Co. Mason. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: DeKalb, Ill.

LOUCKS, Charles Olney, lawyer; b. Menasha, Wis., June 7, 1877; s. Charles N. and Mary (Reece) Loucks; grad. Irving Park Grammar School, Chicago, 1889; Jefferson High School, 1894; 2 years' work in A. B. course at Univ. of Michigan, 1894; Clerk in law office of Pease & McEwen, Chicago, 1896-7; Atwood & Pease, 1897-9; admitted to bar, Dec. 16, 1899; practiced law alone until Jan., 1901; mem. firm of Atwood & Pease, Jan., 1901, to Oct., 1902; Atwood, Pease & Loucks, Oct., 1902, to Sept. 1, 1903; since then of Atwood, Pease, Corbin & Loucks, Republican. Methodist. Mem. Y. M. C. A., Chicago Bar Assn. Club: Apollo Musical. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 2321 Lowell Av., Chicago.

LOUDEBACK, William Johnson, broker; b. Hamilton, N. Y., Sept. 16, 1864; s. Alfred and Sarah (Wilson) Louderback; grad. Episcopal Acad., Philadelphia, in class of 1880; m. Chicago, 1897, Jane Darragh; children: William J., Elizabeth, Darragh, Sarah. Was a clerk for Western Union Telegraph Co. Chicago, 1880-1; then with Central Union Telegraph Co., as bookkeeper, and afterward as general accountant, until 1885; with Pullman Co., 1886-7, as special accountant; cashier Chicago, Santa Fe & California R. R., until 1889; afterward with Norman Williams, in charge of estates. Now of King, Hodenpyl & Co., stocks and bonds. Treas. Goodrich Transportation Co., and of Crerar Library. Club: Chicago. Office: 217 LaSalle St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

LOUNSBURY, James Allen, manufacturer of wood-working machinery; b. Wethersfield, Conn., June 8, 1867; s. Cooke and Isabella (Spalding) Lounsbury; ed. public schools and high schools of Hartford, Conn.; m. Chicago, Sept. 26, 1893, Gertrude Greene; children: Ralph, Elizabeth. Engaged in electrical and mechanical engineering work in various capacities, 1887-97; during 1892-3, engineer of incandescent lighting for World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago. In 1896 engaged in business of mfg. electrical machinery; lost plant and business by fire, Jan., 1897, which wiped out financial resources; during 1897-8, engaged in experimental work in connection with the manufacture of steel for English capitalists. In 1899 became connected with Greenlee Bros. & Co., and in Jan., 1902, was made a dir. and vice-pres. of the company, mfg. wood-working machinery and special heavy machines for car bldg. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Union League, Edgewater Golf. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 692 Grandland Av.

LOVE, Charles Finney, pres. C. F. Love & Co. Fruit and produce commission; b. Waukeasha, Wis., Mar. 29, 1845; s. Robert and Martha (Barnett) Love; ed. public school; m. Chicago, Nov., 1877, Miss Ula Wilkins. Came to Chicago in 1863 and worked for a jewelry house until the fire; after the fire engaged with C. B. Ayers in the fruit and produce commission business under present firm name of C. F. Love & Co.; the firm was incorporated, 1904, and he became pres. Mem. I. O. U. W. Republican. Office: 89 S. Water St. Residence: 4471 Lake Av.

LOVE, Sidney Cox, banker and broker; b. Ottumwa, Ia., Jan. 2, 1872; s. Judge James M. and Mary (Milburn) Love; ed. under direction of Bishop Whipple, Faribault, Minn. On leaving school his first occupation was clerk in a bank at Keokuk, Ia.; in 1893 came to Chicago and was employed by S. Side Elevated R. R. Co.; in 1897 helped to organize banking and brokerage firm of John C. King & Co., from which he retired Dec., 1900, and organized firm of Sidney C. Love & Co., bankers and brokers, with offices in Chicago, New York and St. Louis. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange, New York Stock Exchange and Chi-

cago Board of Trade. Clubs: Chicago, Union, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Onwentsia, Chicago Golf; also Metropolitan and Racquet, New York. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 12 Ritchie Pl.

LOVE, William Samuel, mgr.; b. St. Louis, Mo., May 20, 1867; s. Capt. James E. and Eliza M. (Wilson) Love; grad. St. Louis Manual Training School, 1883, and Washington Univ., St. Louis, 1888, with degree of mechanical engineer; m. Chicago, 1892, Annie Archibald; 1 son: Douglas. Was with Pond Engineering Co., St. Louis and Chicago, 1888-92; in machinery business in Chicago, 1892-5; mgr. Chicago office of Abendroth & Root Mfg. Co., 1895-8; since 1898 mgr. western office of the Wheeler Condenser and Engineering Co. Mem. Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Union League. Office: Monadnock Bldk. Residence: 415 Lake View Av.

LOVEWELL, Charles Hubert, physician; b. Fairhaven, Orleans Co., N. Y., Oct. 9, 1848; s. Nehemiah and Phebe P. (Cole) Lovewell; moved with parents to Coldwater, Mich., settling on farm, 1855; ed. country school and Coldwater High School, walking daily 4 miles each way between the farm and school during the 4 years' high school course, and graduating in 1865; taught school, 1865-6; studied medicine in office of Dr. J. H. Bennett, of Coldwater, Mich., and spent 5 years in study, at same time teaching to earn money enough for his college course; entered med. dept. of Univ. of Mich., 1868, graduating M.D., Mar. 29, 1871; m. Coldwater, Mich., 1870, Debble Cladwell; children: C. Hubert, Maurice N., Ralph E., Frank S. Practiced medicine at Coldwater, Mich., as equal partner with his former preceptor, Dr. Bennett, 1871-5; came to Chicago, 1875, and located in Englewood, where has since been engaged in general practice of medicine. Was for 3 terms chief executive in the Patriarchal Circle and mem. of several other fraternal orders. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Southwestern Med. Soc., and Masonic order. Office and residence: 6058 Wentworth Av.

LOW, James E., D.D.S., inventor of crown and bridge work; b. Otsego Co., N. Y., 1837; s. Rhiald and Susan (Maywood) Low; in order to prepare for professional career entered Cooperstown Seminary, near his home, and later took up professional studies in leading dental schools of New York; m. Milford, N. Y., 1857, Rowena Knapp; children: Maud, Mabel. Came to Chicago, 1865, and soon built up large practice as dentist; early became identified with several prominent dental socs., including the Illinois Dental Soc. which he joined in 1870; the Am. Dental Soc., which he joined in 1873; and Chicago Dental Soc.; eventually withdrew from these socs. because of differences of opinion among his professional brethren with reference to patenting some of his many inventions. Inventor of some of the most advanced methods in dentistry, that of crown and bridge work, for which received patent Mar., 1881. This process was introduced by him throughout the various states. A long, tedious and bitter litigation followed, the final result of which was that the validity of the patent was declared in the U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals in New York City, Mar. 12, 1903. Became interested in the Columbian Dental College, 1893, and later its pres. and treas., and during the few years he was connected with the college it had a phenomenal growth because of its progressive teachings, due to his advanced methods. Office: 89 Madison St. Residence: 410 Washington Boul.

LOW, John Melvin, hats and caps; b. Schorle Co., N. Y., June 5, 1847; s. Peter and Harriet (Becker) Low; ed. public schools; m. New York City, 1885, Nannie Armitage. Was bookkeeper for Sweet, Dempster & Co., whole-

sale hats, for 2 years; then for 12 years traveling salesman for same firm. In 1882 joined in organizing Longley, Low & Alexander, hats, caps and gloves, of which is now sec. and treas. Republican. Club: Washington Park. Office: 193 Adams St.

LOW, Willard Walwright, electrical supplies; b. Flint, Mich., Oct. 24, 1858; s. Spencer F. and Julia (Seamer) Low; ed. public schools, Flint, Mich.; m. Flint, Mich., July 5, 1886, Louise Wallingford; children: Herisa, Marguerite, Luferry Willard. Learned trade of carriage mfg. and was in that line up to 1884. Came to Chicago, 1888, and since the Electric Appliance Co. was organized, 1891, has been its pres. Republican. Mem. of all Masonic bodies up to 3^d. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Colonial, Office: 36 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: 4917 Lake Av.

LOWDEN, Frank Orren, lawyer; b. Sunrise City, Minn., Jan. 26, 1861; s. Lorenzo Orren and Nancy Elizabeth (Breg) Lowden; attended common school, Point Pleasant, Ia., in winter, working on farm in summer; grad. Iowa State Univ. (valedictorian), 1885; grad. Union College of Law, Chicago (valedictorian), 1887; m. Chicago, Apr. 29, 1896, Florence, daughter George M. Pullman. Admitted to Illinois bar, July, 1887; pres. Law Club, Chicago, 1898; lieutenant-col. 1st Infy., I. N. G., 1898; prof. Northwestern Univ. Law School, 1899; tendered office of 1st asst. postmaster-gen., 1900; dir. Pullman Loan & Savings Bank (ex-pres.); dir. Nat. Bank of Republic and several corporations. Delegate Nat. Republican conventions, 1900, 1904; mem. Republican National Committee for Illinois, and member executive committee same during campaign, 1904. Candidate for Illinois gubernatorial nomination, 1904. Trustee Knox College; ex-pres. Northwestern Univ. Law School Alumni Assn.; mem. numerous clubs, etc., and Am., Illinois State and Chicago Bar Assns. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: Oregon, Ill.

LOWE, John Williamson, wholesale coal merchant; b. Dayton, O. (Oct. 14 1861; s. Thomas O. and Martha (Harshman) Lowe; ed. Dayton High School. Engaged in coal business ever since leaving high school, 1879; now vice-pres. of Tom Corwin Coal Co., Smith, Lowe Coal Co. and of Weyanoke Coal Co. McKinley Democrat. Mem. Chicago Public Library Board. Mem. Sons of the Revolution. Clubs: Chicago, University, Union, Onwentsla, Saddle and Cycle. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: Union Club.

LOWE, Perley, lumberman; b. Levant, Me., Nov. 6, 1845; s. William G. and Susan Moor Lowe; worked on father's farm; enlisted, 1864, in 1st Me. Cav., and served under Gen. Phil. Sheridan, m. Chicago, 1873, Eliza Templeton; children: Agnes S., Emily E., Annie E., Grace G. After war taught school in Maine; came to Chicago, 1867; worked in lumber yards; mem. of the lumber firm of Thompson Bros. & Lowe, 1885-9; Kelley, Lowe & Co., 1889-93; Perley Lowe & Co., since 1889. Several terms dir., vice-pres., 1885, pres., 1886, Lumbermen's Exchange. Active layman of M. E. Church; has been especially interested in the Halsted St. Mission; lay delegate from Rock River Conference to General Conference M. E. Church, Los Angeles, Calif., 1904. Pres. Wesley Hosp.; trustee Northwestern Univ. Club: Westward Ho. Office: Ry. Exchange Bldg. Residence: 599 Washington Boul.

LOWELL, George K., railway official; b. Dover, N. H., Mar. 19, 1856; s. George G. and Phebe H. Kaime Lowell; ed. Dover, N. H.; m. Louisville, Ky., 1890, Mary Emma, Park. Began railway service in 1876 as a fireman on the Boston & Maine R. R., and was afterward roundhouse man, freight and passenger brakeman, train baggagemaster and freight and passenger conductor on the Boston & Maine, Gulf, Colorado & Santa Fe, C., R. I. & P., and the

Louisville, Evansville & St. Louis railroads; master of transportation, 1889-90, supt. of transportation, 1890-1, Louisville, Evansville & St. Louis R. R.; asst. supt., 1891-3, supt. Jan. to Dec., 1893, Louisville, New Albany & Chicago Ry.; since Dec., 1893, gen. supt. same road and its successor, the Chicago, Indianapolis & Louisville Ry. 32^d Mason. Office: 198 Custom House Pl. Residence: 4213 Ellis Av.

LOWENTHAL, Solomon L., lawyer; b. Chicago, Sept. 1, 1868; ed. public schools and grad. Englewood High School; grad. law dept. Northwestern Univ. Engaged in the practice of law in Chicago since 1889; was atty. for the school trustees of Englewood in settlement of annexation matters with the City of Chicago; was atty. for several property owners in connection with the Wentworth Av. Sewer case, etc. Elected mem. House of Representatives in General Assembly of Illinois from 3d Senatorial District, 1894. Office: 112 Clark St. Residence: 1405 W. 103d St.

LOWEY, Elton, political reporter; b. Newcastle, Pa., Mar. 9, 1870; s. C. B. and Sarah (Edwards) Lowe; ed. public schools, Newcastle, Pa., and by private tutors at Mt. Hermon, Northfield, Mass.; m. Chicago, 1890, Mabel Campbell; children: Paul, Lillian. After leaving school engaged in government service, Washington, D. C., until coming to Chicago, 1889; entered service of Chicago Daily News, 1889-91; since then with Chicago Evening Post; entire newspaper career as political reporter. Republican. Chairman of Cook Co. Civil Service Commission since 1901, and recently re-appointed. Club: Chicago Press. Office: The Chicago Evening Post. Residence: 1437 Castlewood Terrace.

LOWETH, Charles Frederick, civil engineer, railway official; b. Cleveland, O., Mar. 3, 1857; s. Daniel and Mary A. P. (Brown) Loweth; attended Oberlin College; m. Wilmington, Del., Feb. 15, 1881, Carrie T. Curtis; children: Mary Grace, Margaret, Frederick C., Robert C. Began business life as rodman on survey for railroad in Ohio; since 1880 civil engineer, principally in railway service, being successively chief engineer of the Davenport, Rock Island & Northwestern Ry., and consulting engineer for the N. P. Ry., M., St. P. & S. Ste. M. Ry., M. & St. L. Ry., and others; since Mar., 1901, engineer and supt. of bridges and bldgs., C. M. & St. P. Ry. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Am. Soc. of C. E., Western Soc. of Engineers. Office: Ry. Exchange. Residence: 5206 Jefferson Av.

LOWEY, Frederick Charles, pres. Central Commercial Co., brokers and merchants; b. Chicago, Aug. 25, 1871; s. Charles Griffin and Susan Ann Shaffer; ed. Oak Park (Ill.) High School and Chicago Athenaeum; m. Van Wert, O., Apr. 25, 1893, Lucy Eva Phillips; children: Forest Roderick, Florence Winifred. After 5 years' office experience and 1 year as traveling salesman, entered brokerage business in 1892; one of the incorporators, 1894, senior mem., 1902, and pres. since 1903 of Central Commercial Co., brokers and merchants. One of incorporators, 1900, and now chairman of board of dirs. of Keystone Oil and Mfg. Co. Republican. Office: 225 Randolph St. Residence: 267 Franklin Av., River Forest, Ill.

LOWEY, Charles Doak, district supt. public schools; b. Ripley, Brown Co., O., July 6, 1864; s. William Ramsey and Rebekah (Goodrich) Lowry; grad. public school, Ripley, O., 1881; m. Chicago, June 28, 1895, Lydia Purdy Hess; children: Charles Doak, Oswin William, Louise Talman. Taught country schools in Brown Co., Ill., 1881-6; senior teacher in State School for Blind, Columbus, O., 1886-9; taught physics in W. Division High School, Chicago, 1889-96; principal Arnold School, Chicago, 1896-1900; present position as district supt. of public schools since 1900. Republican. Presbyter-

rian. Dir. in Apollo Musical Club. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 807 Touhy Av.

LOWEY, Francis Maher, manufacturer; b. Milliken's Bend, La., Nov. 3, 1844; s. Alfred John and Cleora Cornelia (Hynes) Lowry; ed. St. Joseph's College, Beardstown, Ky., and Center College, Danville, Ky.; m. Spring Lake, Mich., Aug. 31, 1898, Mary E. Clarke Rose. During Civil War served 3 years in Co. B, 3d Louisiana Cav., C. S. A.; clerk in the Merchants' Bank, Louisville, Ky., 1866-9; then with Cornwall & Bro., manufacturers of soaps, Louisville, Ky., 1869-80; 1880 to July, 1882, in St. Louis, Mo., with the Southern Dairy Co., as mgr.; came to Chicago, 1882; entered employ of Braun & Fitts, churners of butter, 1887; was mgr. of their St. Louis house, 1887-1895; the business was incorporated in 1889, and in 1902 was chosen sec. of the company. Office: 187 N. Union St. Residence: 3707 Sheridan Rd.

LUCAS, Robert Suddards, Chicago mgr. John Lucas & Co.; b. Gibbsboro, Camden Co., N. J., July 30, 1870; s. John and Harriet Anne (Brown) Lucas; ed. Episcopal Acad., Philadelphia, and Briar Cliff Military Acad., Sing Sing, N. Y., graduating from latter June 20, 1888; m. Chicago, Apr. 26, 1895, Marie Esther Collier; children: Robert S., Jr., Richard C., Harriet Marie. After leaving school, 1888, entered the Philadelphia house of John Lucas & Co. (founded by his father in 1848), wholesale manufacturers of and dealers in dry colors, varnishes, brushes, glass and painters' sundries, and since Dec., 1893, has been mgr. of the Chicago house of the same firm, who operate large paint and varnish works at Gibbsboro, N. J. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: 53-55 N. Desplaines St. Residence: 1276 Winthrop Av.

LUCE, Franklin Augustus, silks, etc.; b. Haydenville, Mass., Oct. 31, 1854; s. Augustus and Elvira (Clapp) Luce; ed. public schools, Haydenville, and at Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass.; m. Northampton, Mass., June 2, 1881, Helen Prindle; 1 daughter: Katherine Prindle. Began business career, 1872-5, with Lincoln & Southwick, carpets, dry goods, etc.; Northampton, 1875-6; with A. W. Mills, Palmer, Mass., 1877-8; with William Skinner, silk manufacturer, New York, 1878-80; since 1880 western mgr. for the William Skinner Silk Mfg. Co. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Glen View. Office: 220-224 Adams St. Residence: 472 Elm St.

LUDLOW, George McMurtry, manufacturer; b. Elizabeth, N. J., Sept. 23, 1863; s. George Watson and Mary (Arrison) Ludlow; ed. public schools of Utica, N. Y., and at Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute; m. Chicago, June 19, 1895, Cornelia Hartwell; children: Edward Hartwell, George Hartwell, Elizabeth Hartwell. Began business career with his father in shoe manufacturing business until 1892; in real estate business, 1892-5; since its organization pres. and dir. of the Moneyweight Scale Co.; also vice-pres. and dir. The Computing Scale Co. of America. Also vice-pres. and dir. Stimpson Computing Scale Co.; vice-pres. and dir. W. F. Stimpson Co.; dir. Acorn Brass Mfg. Co.; sec. and dir. Computing Scale Co. of Canada. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Mayflower Soc., Soc. of Colonial Wars, S. A. R. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Evanston, Evanston Golf, Onwentsia. Office: 47 State St. Residence: 1205 Judson Av., Evanston, Ill.

LUDWIG, Roscoe Fuller, dentist; b. Waldoboro, Me., Sept. 29, 1846; s. George and Sarah (Richards) Ludwig; father descended from Joseph Ludwig, who came from province of Dietz, Germany, 1753, under auspices of Brig. Gen. Samuel Waldo, and settled at Broad Bay, now Waldoboro, Me.; mother's ancestor, William Richards, was Puritan who came from Weymouth, England, to Plymouth, Mass., 1632; ancestors on both sides fought in Revolu-

tionary War and War of 1812; ed. schools of Waldoboro, Me., until 1857; of Chelsea, Mass., 1857-62, graduating from latter; came to Chicago, 1863, and studied dentistry 4 years under Dr. W. W. Alport, best known dentist in the city at that time; also attended course of lectures at Chicago Med. College and full course at Rush Med. College; grad. Mar., 1867, from Ohio College of Dental Surgery as D.D.S.; m. Chicago, Mar., 1867, Emma Rich Scales; children: Roscoe Frost (died Oct. 25, 1883), Daisy Emma, Faustina, Leon Eugene. Since 1867, engaged in continuous practice in Chicago. Has made several useful dental inventions, on which has patents. One of founders of Chicago Dental College, and of the Univ. Dental College; was of faculties of Univ. Dental College, and Am. Dental College, before they were absorbed by Northwestern Univ. Delegate to the International Med. Congresses at Washington, D. C., and at Berlin, Germany. Served in Civil War, enlisting, 1862, for 9 months' service, at end of which was mustered out; later served a 100-day enlistment in the 134th Ill. Regt. Mem. George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R. Mem. Am. Dental Soc., Chicago Dental Soc., Chicago Dental Club. Charter mem. of Suburban Club of LaGrange, and of the LaGrange Country Club. Office: 28 Jackson Boul. Residence: The Larches, LaGrange, Ill.

LUHNOW, Frederick August, pianos; b. Chicago, Apr. 17, 1870; s. Frederick and Henrietta (Pomrehn) Luhnnow; ed. public and private schools, followed by 3 years' course in Chicago Athenaeum to 1888; m. Chicago, June 21, 1898, Sadie Jung. After leaving school took up study of commercial law and was mgr. for O. S. Richardson & Co., coal, until 1898, when became treas. of the M. Schulz Co., manufacturers pianos and organs. Also treas. of the Werner Piano Co., and dir. of the W. C. Luhnnow Coal Co. Independent Republican. Mason (32°). Club: Northwest. Office: 373 Milwaukee Av. Residence: 625 N. Hoyle Av.

LUKENS, Frank Ellwood, sec. of the Nat. Assn. of agricultural Implement and Vehicle Manufacturers; b. Indianapolis, Ind., July 19, 1859; s. Richard and Mary F. (Anderson) Lukens; m. Peoria, Ill., Nov. 18, 1885, Margaret L. Miller; 1 daughter: Elsie Louise. Ed. public school and high school at Indianapolis, graduating, 1878, followed by course at Bryant & Stratton Business College; removed from Indianapolis to Peoria in 1882, and engaged in coal business there; was also city clerk of Peoria from May, 1893, to May, 1895. Came to Chicago, 1896; is also sec. of the Illinois & Wisconsin Retail Coal Dealers' Assn. Republican. Club: Charlevoix. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 5908 Indiana Av.

LUKENS, William Johnson, real estate; b. Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 20, 1854; s. Cornelius and Anna (Sines) Lukens; ed. grammar schools of Germantown, going to school in winter and working in summer; m. Morrison, Whiteside Co., Ill., July 23, 1881, Cora Elizabeth Lyon; children: William Deering, Fred Baxter, Porter, Corella. Was farmer until Jan., 1880, leaving Philadelphia, Mar., 1872, and working successively at Sparta, Ill., Yorkville, Ill., Newton, Kan., Pratt, Kan., Plattville, Ill. In Jan., 1880, came to Chicago, took a position with William Deering until 1885; went into express business, known as Lukens' Express, 1885-6; since 1886, in real estate business, handling many large deals. Independent in politics. Baptist. Mem. Real Estate Board, Art Institute of Chicago. Mason, K. T., Odd Fellow; mem. Royal Arcanum, Royal League, Nat. Union. Club: Casino (Edge-water). Office: 1218 Chamber of Commerce Bldg.

LUNDY, Ayres Derby, mechanical and electrical engineer; b. Ft. Dodge, Ia., May 25, 1861;

s. Albert D. and Jennie (Ayres) Lundy; grad. Princeton College, A.B., 1884, and took A.M. degree at Cornell Univ., 1887, after 2 years' post-graduate course in electrical engineering; m. Aug. 8, 1888, Mary Thompson, of Topeka, Kan.; 1 daughter: Esther Ayres. On leaving college began in electrical railway work with the Sprague Electric Ry. & Motor Co. at Richmond, Va., afterward chief engineer for Sprague Electric Equipment Co. of Chicago, building for them the first electric roads in the states of Iowa, Ohio, Indiana, Minnesota and Washington; district engineer for Edison General Electric Co., southern district, 1890-1; since June, 1891, of firm of Sargent & Lundy, mechanical and electrical engineers. Mem. Am. Institute of Electrical Engineers. Club: University. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

LUNHAM, Robert Thomas, pork packer; b. Co. Cork, Ireland, Nov. 8, 1856; s. Robert and Mary (Darling) Lunham, both natives of Berwickshire, Scotland; ed. Liverpool Inst. and School of Art, Liverpool, Eng., and by private tutors at home; m. Chicago, June 29, 1881, Elmore Hughes, of Louisville, Ky.; children: Elmore Ainslie, Clayton Wescott, Elsie Frances, Chester Hughes, Robert Thomas, Jr. Came to Chicago in 1874 and started in business same year in firm of Boyd, Lunham & Co., and continued in pork packing until 1879; then sold packing house and engaged in export provision and commission business. In 1895 resumed pork packing business, renting Jones & Stiles' plant at Union Stock Yards until July, 1896, when they bought the plant formerly owned by the W. H. Silberborn Co., which have since operated; now sec., treas., dir. and asst. gen. mgr. Boyd, Lunham & Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade since 1892. Republican, Presbyterian. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: Union Stock Yards. Residence: 4234 Prairie Av.

LUNSFORD, Todd, lawyer; b. Wheeling, W. Va., Nov. 15, 1868; s. Thomas and Mary Ellen (Todd) Lunsford; ed. at Brooks Military Acad., Cleveland, O., Washington and Jefferson College, and Chicago Law School, graduating LL.B., 1898; m. Oak Park, Ill., Aug. 25, 1904, Kate Gerts. Admitted to bar of state of Illinois, Dec., 1898; since May 1, 1901, with Farlin H. Ball, composing law firm of Ball & Lunsford, Democrat. Asst. corporation counsel, city of Chicago. Mem. Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn. Sec. Chicago City Council Charter Amendment Committee; Chicago representative Boston Transcript. Mem. Phi Gamma Delta fraternity. Clubs: Iroquois (sec. since 1901), City; also City (New York). Office: 99 E. Randolph St. Residence: 950 Foster Av.

LUNT, Ernest Miller, western mgr. for Towle Mfg. Co. silversmiths; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Dec. 12, 1870; s. George D. and Caroline (Carr) Lunt; ed. 2 years at Dummer Acad., Byfield, Mass., after that public schools of Newburyport, Mass., to 1885; m. Chicago, Mar. 22, 1893, Emmy Meuschafer; children: Caroline, Ernest M., Jr., Jessie (deceased). On leaving school in 1885 entered the employ of the Towle Mfg. Co. silversmiths and manufacturers of table ware, of Newburyport, Mass., continuing in the home office until Aug., 1899, when was transferred to the Chicago house, and in 1902 reached present position as western mgr. for the company. Independent in politics. Mem. Garden City Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Mem. Jewelers' Club. Office: 149 S. State St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

LUSSKY, Gottlieb Hermann, hardware merchant; b. Frauenwalde, Ger., Apr. 26, 1850; s. Gotthard and Johanna Louisa (Haubeiss) Lussky; came to U. S. in boyhood; attended public school in Baltimore, Md., 1855-6; Chicago, 1857-8 (about 1 year each), and 2 years

in Cincinnati, 1861-3; m. 1st, Cincinnati, O., June 13, 1872; Anna Kramer, (died); 1 son: Arthur; m. 2nd, Cincinnati, O., Aug. 1, 1877, Caroline Woehrer; children: Charlotte Louise, Edgar. At age of 8 did chores on farm in Arago, Neb. Ter.; at age of 9 took care of spindles of 3 machines in cotton mills at Cannellton, Ind., keeping them free from waste and tying broken threads, at \$1 per week, payable in checks on the company stores; served errand boy, clerk and salesman with J. L. Wayne & Son, hardware merchants, Cincinnati, Apr. 18, 1864, until Oct. 1, 1869; traveling salesman for Phoenix Iron Foundry until works were destroyed by fire in 1870; returned to J. L. Wayne & Son as salesman, general order clerk and stock clerk, 1870-9; gen. mgr., Feb. 1, 1879, and partner, Jan. 1, 1882, to Jan. 1, 1887, Glaescher & Co., hardware, Cincinnati; sold interest to remaining partners, and Mar. 16, 1887, bought interest in firm of Gibson, Parish & Co., who failed, July, 1889. On July 1, 1889, started firm of Lussky, Payne & Co., succeeded, Jan. 1, 1903, by Lussky, White & Coolidge, jobbers of cabinet hardware and upholstery material. Republican. Protestant. Office: 111-113 E. Lake St. Residence: 156 50th St.

LYDSTON, G. Frank, surgeon; b. Tuolumne, Calif., 1858; s. George N. and Lucy A. Lydston; grad. Bellevue Hosp. Med. College, New York, 1879; prof. genito urinary surgery and venereal diseases Chicago College of Physicians and Surgeons; surgeon to St. Mary's and Samaritan hosps.; surgeon-in-chief (genito urinary and venereal dept.) W. Slide Free Dispensary; Prof. of criminal anthropology Chicago Kent College of Law; m. Chicago, 1884, Josie M. Cottier; children: Frances M., Josephine E. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 2817 Indiana Av.

LYFORD, Oliver Smith, railway official; b. Mt. Vernon, Me. June 15, 1823; s. Dudley and Betsy Lyford; ed. high school at Mt. Vernon, Me.; m. Boston, Mass., Sept. 27, 1852, Lovinia A. Norris; children: Mrs. J. W. Griffith, Will H., Harry B., O. S., Jr. Began railway service as watchman and asst. baggage master Boston & Lowell R. R., 1846; ticket agent and extra passenger conductor, same, 1846-51; shop clerk, Erie Ry., Dunkirk, N. Y., 1851; passenger conductor, same, 1851-5; joint station agent Erie & Atlantic and Great Western Rys., Salamanca, N. Y., 1860-3; division supt. Atlantic & Great Western, 1863-9; asst. gen. supt., same, 1869-71; division supt., Buffalo and Rochester divisions, Erie Ry., 1871-2; gen. supt., Hannibal & St. Joseph R. R., 1872-3; gen. supt., K. P. Ry., 1874-6; supt., 1878-86; gen. mgr., 1886-7; vice-pres. and gen. mgr., 1887-90; since then vice-pres. C. & E. I. R. R.; also vice-pres. Brazil Block Coal Co. Office: LaSalle St. Station. Residence: 2968 Lake Park Av.

LYFORD, Will Hartwell, railway official; b. Waterville, Me., Sept. 15, 1858; s. Oliver S. and Lovinia A. Lyford; ed. Cleveland High School and Colby College, Waterville, Me.; m. Nebraska City, Neb., Apr. 28, 1886, Mary L. MacComas; children: Gertrude, Calhoun. Asst. engineer, 1879-80; stenographer for gen. supt., 1880-2; chief clerk to gen. mgr., 1882-3; claim agent, 1883, for C. & E. I. R. R. Admitted to Illinois bar, Oct. 10, 1884; asst. general solicitor, 1884-7, atty. in charge law dept., 1887-9, general solicitor, 1889-92, general counsel since Mar. 15, 1892. C. & E. I. R. R.; general counsel Frisco System since Oct. 1, 1902; dir. Belt Ry. Co. of Chicago, C. & W. I. R. Co., Chicago Transfer & Clearing Co., National Warehouse & Transfer Co. Is a mem. of the law firm of Calhoun, Lyford & Sheehan, Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Hamilton. Office: LaSalle St. Station and Rookery Bldg. Residence: 4847 Kimbark Av.

LYMAN, David Brainerd, lawyer, financier; b. Hilo, Hawaii, Mar. 27, 1840; s. Rev. David B. and Sarah (Joiner) Lyman (father and mother both being missionaries of A. B. C. F. M., Sandwich Islands, 1831-84); came to U. S., 1860; grad. Yale, 1864; Harvard Law School, 1866; m. Oct. 5, 1870, Mary E., daughter of F. D. Cossitt, of Chicago; children: D. B., Jr., Mary Cossitt, now Mrs. Murray Baker. Admitted to Massachusetts bar, 1866; located in Chicago, firm of Lyman & Jackson, practicing from July, 1868, to Oct. 1, 1895, when he became pres. of the Chicago Title & Trust Co., until 1902; now dir. same; resumed practice, 1902; firm now Lyman, Busby & Lyman. Is trustee Pullman Land Assn. and Grant Land Assn., besides many other trusts. Ex-pres. and mem. of Board of Education (LaGrange). Mem. (ex-pres.) Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Church (ex-pres.), Union League, Chicago, University, Country and Suburban (LaGrange). Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

LYMAN, David Brainerd, Jr., lawyer; b. Chicago, July 11, 1871; s. David Brainerd and Mary Eliza (Cossitt) Lyman; prepared for college in Racine College Grammar School, 1886-1888; St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., 1889-1891; grad. Yale, A.B., 1895; in Northwestern Univ. Law School; m. New York City, May 10, 1894, Edith Oliver Rowe; 1 son: David Brainerd, III. Upon graduation from Yale entered office of Lyman & Jackson, lawyers, July, 1895; admitted to Illinois bar, Aug., 1897; made a mem. of the firm Nov., 1899, under style of Jackson, Busby & Lyman; after death of Col. H. W. Jackson, Jan., 1901, business carried on by L. A. Busby and D. B. Lyman, Jr., under same name. Oct., 1901, David B. Lyman, former pres. Chicago Title & Trust Co. and of the original firm of Lyman & Jackson, joined firm, and name changed to Lyman, Busby & Lyman. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Suburban (LaGrange), LaGrange Country; also Yale (New York); also sec. and treas. of Yale Club of Chicago. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 129 Kensington Av., LaGrange, Ill.

LYMAN, Edson W., insurance; mem. firm Moore, James, Lyman & Herrick; m. Mem. S. A. R. Clubs: Union League, Oak Park, Westward Ho. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 405 N. Oak Park Av., Oak Park, Ill.

LYMAN, Jesse P., pres. Nat. Packing Co.; b. Alburgh, Vt., 1862; s. Philyn L. and Miranda M. Lyman; at 4 years of age removed with parents to Chateaugay, N. Y.; ed. in schools there. At 17 went to Boston, where he was 2 years with a produce house and 2 years with George H. Hammond & Co., afterward in business for himself in Boston as mem. of firm of Bartlett, Lyman & Co. until 1886, when he was appointed eastern mgr. for George H. Hammond & Co.; became general mgr. for G. H. Hammond Co., with headquarters in Chicago, in 1891, and pres. in 1896, and in 1903 became pres. of the Nat. Packing Co.; is also a dir. in the following other corporations: Chicago Junction R. R., Stock Yards Savings Bank, Am. Electric Telephone Co. In 1895 and 1896 built a double track belt railroad from Whiting, Ind., to Franklin Park, just outside the city limits, known as Chicago, Hammond & Western R. R., now a part of Chicago Junction R. R. system. Office: The Rookery. Residence: Ashby, Mass.

LYMAN, William, insurance; b. on farm in Jefferson Co., near Palmyra, Wis., Nov. 14, 1862; s. Luther H. and Amanda M. (Pratt) Lyman; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Apr. 23, 1891, Louise H. Heafford; children: William H., George S. Connected with insurance offices since 1882; mem. firm of Lyman, Otis & Co., insurance, since its organization, 1902. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Washington Park, Kenwood, Homewood. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 46 Madison Pk.

LYNCH, James Damian, investments; b. Chicago; ed. public schools and Georgetown Univ., Georgetown, D. C.; m. Chicago, June 18, 1901, Elizabeth Pence. Began business in association with his father in the distillery of H. H. Shufeldt Co., and since that, for the past 15 years, has been engaged in the investment business, as a silent partner in various enterprises; also vice-pres. and dir. of the Bureau Vista Plantation Co. pres. and dir. of the Globe Automatic Telephone Co., etc. Democrat. R. C. Club: Chicago. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

LYNCH, John A., pres. Nat. Bank of the Republic; b. Chicago, June 11, 1853; s. Thomas and Ann (Flanagan) Lynch; early education in public school; grad. Dyrenforth College, Chicago; m. June 21, 1896, Clara M. Schmall, of Chicago. On graduation entered distilling firm of H. H. Shufeldt & Co., and subsequently sold his interest and turned attention to banking; one of the organizers of the Nat. Bank of the Republic, of which he became pres. on resignation of J. B. Mallers. Clubs: Chicago, Bankers, Chicago Athletic. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: Burton Pl.

LYNDE, Samuel A., lawyer; b. Chicago, 1860; ed. public and high schools of Chicago. Read law in offices in Chicago and in 1882 was admitted to practice, continuing in general practice until 1901, when appointed general atty. for the C. & N.-W. Ry. Co. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Office: 215 Jackson Boul. Residence: 398 Ontario St.

LYON, David J., lawyer; b. New Orleans, La., 1843; s. Benjamin Ross and Clara (Lafarque) Lyon; ed. Jesuit College, New Orleans, and at Woodstock (Vt.) Acad.; enlisted in 12th Vt. Vol. Infy. in Aug., 1862, regiment forming part of the 2d Vt. Brigade, which took part in battle of Gettysburg; after term expired returned to Vermont and thence came in Aug., 1864 to Chicago; studied at Law Univ. of Chicago; m. 1867, Alice Packard, of Rochester, Vt. (died Sept., 1880). Admitted to bar 1867; practiced with Hon. E. B. Sherman and later with George K. Clark; after fire of 1871 alone. Republican. Mason, Odd Fellow, K. P. Was justice of the peace for south division of Chicago, 1883-95. Mem. Grant Post, G. A. R. Office: 160 Washington St. Residence: 122 31st St.

LYON, Richard Starkweather, grain commission merchant; b. Cleveland, O., Oct. 18, 1843; s. Richard T. and Ellen M. (Starkweather) Lyon; ed. Cleveland High School and Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., graduating A.B., 1865. In business at Cleveland, O., 1866-75; in Chicago since 1875; since 1878 with J. C. F. Merrill in firm of Merrill & Lyon, grain commission merchants. Mem. Board of Trade (dir., 1892-6); vice-pres., 1896-9; pres., 1899. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Illinois (pres., 1905). Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 147 Ashland Boul.

LYON, Thomas B., lumberman and financier; b. Conneaut, O., May 31, 1854; s. Robert and Clarissa (Kellogg) Lyon; academic education; m. Ludington, Mich., Oct. 26, 1875, Harriet W. Rice; children: Mrs. Emily Lyon Gary, John K., Mrs. Pauline Lyon Fentress, Harriet. Resided at Ludington, Mich., 1873-1892; since then in Chicago; managing partner of the mfg. lumber firm of Thomas R. Lyon, agent, at Ludington, Mich., from 1878 to about 1901; senior mem. of firm of Lyon, Gary & Co., investment securities, Chicago, since 1891; was pres. of the Commercial Loan and Trust Co. Bank, Chicago, 1895-8; has large interests in the Lyon Cypress Lumber Co., and of the Stearns & Culver Lumber Co., Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Calumet, Washington Park, Onwentsia. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 72 Astor St.

LYTTON, Henry Charles, merchant; b. New York City, July 13, 1846; s. Charles and Annie Lytton; ed. New York public schools and grad. into College of New York at age of 14; m. Winnsboro, N. C., Sept. 13, 1871, Rose Wolfe; children: Charles (died 1879), George, Walter, Beaumont, Mrs. Gertrude Benzinger (wife of noted Swiss artist living in Paris). Entered business life as entry clerk in wholesale dry good business at 17; from 18 to 21 as bookkeeper for retail store; returned to New York and went into business with about \$1,800 he had saved; thence to Grand Rapids, Mich., remaining 15 years; failed in business in 1876, but paid up indebtedness in full many years later. Started in business in Indianapolis, 1884, but in 1887 came to Chicago and started "The Hub" clothing store, which has been built up to very large proportions, and now incorporated as The Hub, of which he is pres.; divides part of profits with clerks each year. Republican. In mem. Chicago Historical Soc.; also Art Institute. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Washington Park; also Lokos (New York). Office: State, Jackson and Quincy Sts. Residence: 2700 Prairie Av.

M

MAAS, Philip, real estate; b. Oppenheim, Ger., June 27, 1845; s. Frederick and Barbara (Glaeser) Maas; came with family to U. S., 1850, and to Chicago in 1851; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, May 7, 1868, Elizabeth Pokorny; 1 son: Frederick. Began business life as designer, modeler and wood carver; later engaged in liquor business, then hardware merchant and later sec. and a large stockholder in Northwestern Brewing Co.; city collector under George B. Swift's administration; now with his son, Frederick, engaged in the real estate business. Was formerly pres. and is now sec. and supt. Waldheim Cemetery Co. Mason (32°), Lessing Lodge (was 9 years Worshipful Master), Wiley M. Egan Chapter, Chicago Commandery, Oriental Consistory and Medinah Temple. Was treas. North Am. Sängerbund of the U. S., 1881. Address: 670 W. Chicago Av.

MCADOW, Finley Holmes, manufacturer; b. on farm, Adams Co., O., Dec. 31, 1851; s. Rev. Joseph H. McAdow and Eliza J. (Kerr) McAdow; ed. Ohio public schools, and St. Louis (Mo.) High School; m. Mar. 26, 1885, Ella G. Nims, of Racine, Wis.; children: Eugene F., Mabel (deceased), Marion, Helen. Began business career as a bookkeeper in Chicago; removed to Racine, Wis., holding a responsible position there with the Racine Hardware Co. until Sept. 1, 1884, when, upon the organization of the H. C. Staver Mfg. Co., at Chicago, he became its sec.; the style became Staver & Abbott Mfg. Co., Nov. 1, 1890, of which he was sec. and treas., retaining the same connection with its successor, the Staver Carriage Co., since the latter was organized, Mar. 1, 1897. Pres. of Chicago Credit Men's Assn., 1904-5. Office: W. 76th and Wallace Sts. Residence: 6426 Stewart Av.

MAC ALLISTER, Dickinson; b. Ft. Hunter, Pa., May 16, 1855; s. James Harris and Amanda C. (Lantz) Mac Allister; ed. public schools. Learned civil engineering in the field; came to Chicago, 1890, in charge of the construction, as asst. engineer, of the South Side Elevated Ry.; then with Metropolitan Ry. as engineer of construction until 1895, when was made chief engineer; on June 20, 1897, was appointed receiver for the road, 2 years; on reorganization of the company was elected pres. the Metropolitan West Side Elevated Ry. Co.; resigned Apr. 5, 1905; also dir. Union Elevated Ry. Co. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers. Address: 169 Jackson Bou.

MCARDLE, Edward Joseph, lawyer; b. Dundalk, Co. Louth, Ireland, Mar. 3, 1857; s. Robt. and Margaret (Callan) McArdle; ed. Christian Bros. School and St. Mary's College, Dundalk, and Incorporated Law Soc. of Ireland (Dublin), qualifying as atty. at law and admitted, June 24, 1882; m. Chicago, Sept. 21, 1884, Mary O'Hare; children: Margaret Mary, Mary Kathleen, Edward J., Jr., Theresa, John, Robert P., Mary. Practiced law in Dublin, 1882-3; came to Chicago from Ireland, 1883; admitted Illinois bar, Jan. 16, 1884; since Jan. 1, 1902, mem. of law firm of McArdle & McArdle. Republican. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 5203 Michigan Av.

MCARDLE, Patrick Lawrence, lawyer; b. Dundalk, Co. Louth, Ireland, Aug. 10, 1867; s. Robert and Margaret (Callan) McArdle; ed. Christian Bros. School and St. Mary's College, Dundalk, Ireland; grad. law dept. of Lake Forest Univ., 1890. Studied law Chicago; asst. city prosecutor atty., 3 years; in 1895, formed partnership with Edward J. Walsh as Walsh & McArdle, but after death of Mr. Walsh, joined his brother, Edward J., in firm of McArdle & McArdle. Identified with organization and spread of Knights of Columbus from Chicago through West, South and Northwest; for 6 years state deputy of Illinois; elected, 1903, by International Convention, Deputy Supreme Knight. R. C. Mem. Ancient Order of Hibernians. Club: Sheridan. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 5203 Michigan Av.

MACARTHUR, Archibald, contractor; b. Mt. Morris, N. Y., June 15, 1834; s. John R. and Mary MacArthur; academic education, followed by a course in civil engineering; m. 1856, Keturah Pratt, of Oramel, N. Y.; 7 children: 3 sons and 4 daughters. Learned contracting business under his father, a prominent contractor in State of New York. In 1857, together with his elder brother, William and James, established the firm of MacArthur Bros.; the business of the firm extended over a wide territory in the East until 1873, when the headquarters of the firm were moved to Chicago. On the death of William and James MacArthur the Illinois corporation of MacArthur Bros. Co. was formed in 1893, Archibald MacArthur becoming its pres. In 1903 the present corporation of MacArthur Bros. Co., of New Jersey, was formed, succeeding to the business of the Illinois corporation. During the long period since the establishing of the business, Archibald MacArthur has been the principal directing head of its affairs. Has executed many of the most important contracts in the way of public works in the U. S., involving the construction of many thousand miles of the principal railroad properties in the country, together with important work for the U. S. Government, etc. The contracts of MacArthur Bros. Co. for the year 1904 exceeded \$14,000,000. Principal stockholder and chairman of the W. & A. MacArthur Co., Limited, of Cheboygan, Mich., doing an extensive lumber business in Michigan and Canada since 1865. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 4943 Washington Av.

MACARTHUR, Arthur P., contractor; b. Oramel, N. Y., Oct. 24, 1860; s. Archibald and Keturah Pratt MacArthur; came to Chicago, 1874; prepared for college at the Chicago Acad., 1874-8; grad. Harvard Univ., A.B., 1882; m. June 24, 1889, Mary S., daughter of David Barnum, of New York City. After graduating from Harvard returned to Chicago, and for 2 years was connected with the lumbering business of W. & A. MacArthur Lumber Co., Cheboygan, Mich.; removed to St. Paul, Minn., 1884, in charge of the northwestern office of MacArthur Bros., having at the time extensive railroad and other contracts in the Northwest; returned to Chicago, 1890, and had charge of the entire work of preparing the World's Fair Grounds at Jackson Park for

MacArthur Bros., who had contract for same; became partner in MacArthur Bros., 1887, and is at present vice-pres. and gen. mgr. MacArthur Bros. Co. Clubs: University, Union League, Harvard of Chicago. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 2000 Indiana Av.

MCARTRU, John, retired manufacturer; b. parish of Erskine, Scotland, Nov. 17, 1826; ed. there; learned blacksmith's trade; m. 1848, Christina Cuthbertson, of his native parish. Settled in Chicago, 1849; became boiler manufacturer; entered Civil War as Col. 12th Ill. Vol.; brig.-gen. Mar. 23, 1862, and brevet major-gen. Had command 2d Div., 17th Army Corps, in operations against Vicksburg; distinguished himself in several battles. Was commissioner public works Chicago and pres. of board during Chicago fire, 1871; postmaster, Chicago, 1873-7. Address: 504 Monroe St.

MCARTHUR, Lewis Linn, surgeon; b. Boston, Mass., Jan. 23, 1858; s. Maj. J. H. (U. S. A.) and Julia (Woodworth) McArthur; ed. public schools of Chicago to 1870, Lake Forest, Ill., 1872-3; Santa Clara College, Calif., 1874-6; grad. Rush Med. College, Chicago, 1880; m. Chicago, 1885, Mamie Walker; children: Sellm, Emilie Constance, Lewis Linn, Jr.; Billings Meacher. Was house surgeon Cook Co. Hosp., 1880-1; took post-graduate courses, 1882-3, at Heidelberg and Vienna. Prof. of surgery in Post-Graduate Med. School; ex-pres. Chicago Med. Soc. Mem. Am. Surgical Assn., Am. Med. Assn.; attending surgeon, since 1886, St. Luke's and Michael Reese Hosps. Mem. Am. Assn. for the Advancement of Science, and other socs.; International Assn. of Surgeons. Clubs: Chicago, University, Athletic, Washington Park, Glen View. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 4415 Drexel Boul.

MAC ARTHUR, Robert D., physician; b. Glengarry, Ontario, Can., Aug. 1, 1843; s. John and Margaret (Mac Martin) Mac Arthur; grad. Williamstown Grammar School, 1863; McGill Univ., Montreal, Can. (med. dept.), M.D., 1867; m. Montreal, Can., Sept. 27, 1871, Minna Beattie; 1 daughter: Ida Belle. Engaged in practice of medicine since 1867; in Chicago since 1871; was appointed prof. of skin and venereal diseases at Chicago Polyclinic in 1889, and in 1890 attending physician in dermatology at Presbyterian and St. Joseph hosps. Mem. Chicago Med. College, Chicago Dermatological Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Democrat (gold standard). Club: Union. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 414 Dearborn Av.

MC AULIFF, Cornelius, newspaper man; b. Ireland, 1850; s. Cornelius and Hannah McAuliff; ed. public schools and law dept. Univ. of Michigan; m. Chicago, 1883, Mary Hanlan. Engaged at various times in editorial positions Chicago Times and Chicago Daily News; was the first managing editor Chicago Evening Post; was one of the founders of the Chicago Mail; managing editor Chicago Times-Herald and Record-Herald since 1895. Office: Herald Bldg. Residence: 61 46th St.

MCBEAN, George Barnett, real estate dealer; b. Chicago, Nov. 19, 1866; s. Archibald J. and Georgiana Elspeth (Barnet) McBean; attended Moseley School (public), 1877-8; Allen's Acad., 1878-80, and Harvard School (private), 1880-2, Chicago; traveled in Europe, 1882-4; returned to Harvard School, 1884; to Rowe's Acad., Tarrytown, N. Y., 1885; Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., 1885-6; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, 1886-7. Employee of A. J. McBean & Co., contractors, 1887-8; in real estate on own account, 1889-90; partner in A. J. McBean & Co., contractors, 1890-7, and in A. J. McBean & Co., cements, 1895-1901; since 1901 in real estate business under style of G. B. McBean & Co. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Mem. Northwestern Assn. of Massachusetts Institute of Technology Clubs: Caxton, Homewood. Office: 78 LaSalle St. Residence: 2017 Prairie Av.

MCBEAN, James George, pres. Garden City Paving and Post Co.; b. Glengarry Co., Can., Jan. 25, 1841; son John and Susan (Curry) McBean; ed. public schools in Canada; came to Chicago, 1857; m. Chicago, July 6, 1870, Lizzie Hawley. Began contracting for street paving in a small way, 1869, the business developing into the Garden City Paving and Post Co., contractors for public works and dealers in cedar posts and paving blocks. Mason. Mem. Builders' Exchange. Office: 167 Dearborn St. Residence: 3326 Vernon Av.

Mac BRIDE, Arthur Joseph, resident mgr. New River Consolidated Coal & Coke Co.; b. Cincinnati, O., Apr. 3, 1880; s. John A. and Hannah (Sullivan) Mac Bride; ed. public schools of Cincinnati, O.; m. Evanston, O., Oct. 1, 1902, Pearl Helen Jones; 1 daughter: Pearl Marguerite. Began work at Cincinnati, O., with the C. & O. Ry. and held several positions with this company; left that road to accept position with the Big Four Ry. at Cincinnati in 1898, remaining with that company until 1901, when resigned to become asst. to the traffic mgr. of the New River Consolidated Coal & Coke Co. (miners and shippers), with offices at Cincinnati; on Jan. 1, 1903, was promoted to present position of resident mgr. for same company at Chicago. Independent in politics. R. C. Knight of Columbus. Office: 277 Dearborn St. Residence: 604 E. 50th St.

McCAGG, Ezra Butler, lawyer; b. Kinderhook, N. Y., Nov. 22, 1825; studied law Hudson, N. Y.; practiced in Chicago since 1847; was mem. U. S. Sanitary Commission and pres. Northwestern Sanitary Commission during Civil War; pres., many years, board trustees Illinois Hosp. for Insane; 1st pres. Lincoln Park trustees; has large library and art collection, and has delivered many public addresses; m. Sept. 8, 1892, Therese Marie Davis; 1 son: Louis Butler. Clubs: City, Chicago, University, Loyal Legion. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 67 Cass St.

McCARTNEY, James, pres. U. S. Life & Endowment Co.; b. Enniskillen, north of Ireland, Feb. 14, 1835; s. Irvine and Margaret (Fyfe) McCartney; ed. common schools of Trumbull Co., O., and in Western Reserve Seminary; began study of law at Warren, O., and finished in Monmouth, Ill.; m. 1st, Trumbull Co., O., Feb. 3, 1858, Eunice A. Lindsley (died); children: Mrs. Cora B. Miller, Lewis L., Harry J.; m. 2d, Rock Island, Ill., Apr. 16, 1888, Sarah C. Swank (now deceased). Was admitted to bar of state of Illinois in January, 1858, and practiced law at Monmouth, Ill., and Galva, Ill., until the Civil War, in which served as 1st lieut. of Co. D, 17th Ill. Infy., and capt. Co. G, 112th Ill. Infy., until close of war. Went from army to Fairfield, Ill., and practiced there until elected atty.-gen. of the state of Illinois, serving, 1880-5; after that practiced law at Springfield, Ill., and Hutchinson, Kan., until the spring of 1891, when came to Chicago, and engaged in practice here until Jan. 1, 1904, when assisted in organizing the U. S. Life & Endowment Co., of which is pres. Republican. Mem. G. A. R., A. O. U. W. and the Knights of the Maccabees. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Berwyn, Ill.

McCASKILL, Daniel, lawyer; b. Brown Co., Ill., Sept. 21, 1845; s. Daniel and Esther (Turner) McCaskill; ed. public schools in Chicago and in Brown and Christian cos., Ill.; served in Civil War in 14th Ill. Infy. in Army of the Tennessee; m. Virden, Ill., Mar. 18, 1875, Hattie Robinson; 1 son: Oliver LeRoy. Returning from war attended school, 1865-7; in circuit clerk's office of Christian Co., Ill., 1867-70; admitted to bar at Taylorville, Ill., 1870, and practiced there with brother, Alexander, until 1880, when health failed and went to Colorado; practiced law at Walsenburg, Colo., 1880-90, and at Pueblo, Colo., 1890-6; since 1896 in

general practice of law in Chicago, but making a specialty of corporation law; counsel for Schilling Bros. Co., etc. Independent in politics. Mem. Butler Post, G. A. R., Pueblo, Colo.; mem. of the Woodmen of the World and K. P. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 6410 Kimbark Av.

McCAUGHAN, William John, Presbyterian clergyman; b. Ireland, Dec. 4, 1859; s. Nehemiah Craig McCaughan; grad. in arts, Londonderry, 1879; grad. in theology, same, 1883; m. Apr. 9, 1890, Sara A. Cooper. Pastorate: Wellington St. Church, Ballymena, Ireland, 1884-5; Mountpottinger Church, Belfast, 1885-97; St. Andrew's Church, Toronto, Can., 1897-8; 3d Presbyterian Church, Chicago, since Nov. 17, 1898. Author: Love, Faith and Joy. Residence: 610 Jackson Boul.

McCAULEY, William Lewis, miner and shipper of coal; b. Glens Falls, N. Y., Aug. 12, 1861; s. James and Mary A. (Perry) McCauley (both now deceased); ed. public schools of Glens Falls and at Acad. in Troy, N. Y.; m. Oshkosh, Wis., Oct. 8, 1890, Jennie M. Loscher; children: Kenelm, Regina M. Began business life as manufacturer of matches. Since 1886 in coal business; now sec. of the W. B. Stone Coal & Coke Co., miners of Brazil block coal at Brazil, Ind., and sales agents also for several large mines in the Hocking Valley and West Virginia coal fields. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: Oshkosh, Wis.

McCAUSLAND, Samuel Garber, live stock; b. Franklin Co., Pa., Feb. 17, 1840; s. John Clemson and Catherine (Garber) McCausland; lived in West Virginia, 1847-55; moved to Scott Co., Ia., 1855; ed. public schools there; served in Union Army, on the frontier, for 3 years, in 20th Iowa Vol. Infy., of which was regimental q. m.'s sergeant; m. Lancaster, Pa., Nov. 9, 1893, Marv A. Woods; children: John Woods, Anna Catherine, Samuel Garber, Jr. Was farmer and stock raiser in Scott Co., Ia., until 1878; since then in live stock commission business at the Union Stock Yards, Chicago; now senior mem. of firm of McCausland, Hoag & Turner. Mem. Lincoln Park Post, G. A. R. Republican. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 7330 Princeton Av.

MAC CHESNEY, Nathan William, lawyer; b. Chicago, June 2, 1878; s. Mf. Alfred Brunson (A.M., M.D.) and Henrietta (Milsom) MacChesney, M.D.; ed. Brown Grammar School, W. Division and Hyde Park High School, Chicago; Union High School, Redlands, Calif.; Union High School, Phoenix, Ariz.; Univ. of the Pacific, 1898; Univ. of Arizona, 1899; special student Leland Stanford Univ., Univ. of California, Univ. of Denver, Univ. of Chicago; law student Northwestern Univ., 1899-1900; Univ. of Michigan, L.L.B., 1902; post-graduate work Northwestern Univ. Law School, 1902-3; m. Riverside, Ill., Dec. 1, 1904, Lena M., daughter W. E. Frost. Instr. Univ. of Ariz., 1898-9; lecturer on Am. constitutional history for Chautauqua Circle in Arizona, California and Minnesota, 1899; press correspondent California, Arizona and New Mexico, 1897-8; with father in real estate business, 1899-1903; admitted to Illinois bar, June 24, 1902; practiced with D. G. Robertson, 1902-3; partner with Herbert E. Bradley (MacChesney & Bradley) in law practice since July, 1903; counsel and mgr. property Y. M. C. A. of Chicago. Sec. and dir. Building Managers' Assn. of Chicago; chairman Public Service Committee; sec. and dir. Excelsior Printing Co.; pres., dir. A. B. MacChesney & Co. Partner in firm of Holt, MacChesney & Cheney, real estate and bonds. Was mem. and preacher in Methodist Church, 1897-1900; mem. Presbyterian, Active in Settlement work. Republican. Was member of National Guard of California; National Guard of Arizona; volunteer for Spanish-Am. War,

doing garrison duty on Pacific Coast. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board, Chicago Bar Assn., Sons of Veterans, U. S. A. Mason. Clubs: University Union League, Illinois, Chicago Yacht, Chicago Athletic, Windsor Country, Riverside Golf. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 742 W. Harrison St. (summer, South Shore).

McCLANAHAN, Albert Clarence, physician; b. Monmouth, Warren Co., Ill., Feb. 22, 1865; s. Thomas S. and Mary Jane (Martin) McClanahan; ed. public schools of Warren Co., Ill., until 1882; taught school in Warren Co., 1882-6; then studied medicine, graduating Rush Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1889; m. 1st, Chicago, June 22, 1892, Margaret Esson (died Mar. 15, 1896); 1 daughter: Margaret Hope; m. 2d, Aug. 24, 1904, Lockey Fox, of Portland, Ore. After graduation served as interne in Presbyterian Hosp., May, 1889, to Oct., 1890; surgeon to Rocky Fork Coal Co., Red Lodge, Mont., Feb., 1891, to Apr., 1900; resigned to engage in med. studies in Europe; settled in practice of medicine in Chicago, 1901. Was connected with Brnard Polyclinic several years; now connected with Rush Med. College; has contributed articles on different med. subjects to various med. journals. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Soc. of Ex-Internes of the Presbyterian Hosp., Chicago Soc. of Med. Examiners. Office and residence: 160 Evanston Av.

McCLANAHAN, Archie Allen, lawyer; b. Norwood, Mercer Co., Ill., Sept. 29, 1859; s. Dr. J. P. and Margaret (Jones) McClanahan; ed. Monmouth College, Ill.; m. Chicago, 1883, Nettie Braden; children: Nettie, Miles, Alice, Baird, Archie, Jr., Wilhelmina V. As a boy was engaged in lumber business at Alexis, Ill. Admitted to bar, 1885, and in practice at Omaha, Neb., until 1895, when came to Chicago; was city atty. of Wheaton, Ill., 1897-8. Republican. Mason. Mem. of the Chicago Bar Assn. Club: Hamilton. Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: 3273 Malden St., Sheridan Park, Ill.

McCLARY, Nelson A., pres. Northwestern Gas Light & Coke Co., etc.; b. Albany, Vt., Aug. 17, 1856; s. Orson R. and Lucy P. (Smith) McClary; grad. Dartmouth College, A.B., 1884; m. Philadelphia, Pa., 1888, Emily Bicknell Rood; children: Orson Rood, George Brewer. Was clerk with Jansen & McClurg (now A. C. McClurg & Co.), 1884-5; salesman Natural Gas Light & Fuel Co., builders of gas apparatus, 1885, becoming asst. mgr., 1888, and mgr., 1889; sec. and dir. Nat. Gas & Water Co., 1890-1901; pres. Cicerio Gas Co., 1890-1901; gen. mgr. Ogden Gas Co., 1895-1901; since 1901 at head of N. A. McClary & Co., promoters. Pres. and dir. Northwestern Gas Light & Coke Co., De Kalb (Ill.) Gas Co.; sec. and dir. Sterling (Ill.) Gas & Electric Light Co.; pres. and dir. Austin (Tex.) Gas Co.; dir. Nat. Gas & Water Co.; vice-pres. Florence Oil Co. Mem. Western Gas Assn. Republican. Mem. Illinois Soc. S. A. R., Chicago Dartmouth Alumni Assn. Clubs: University, Oak Park. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 126 Home Av., Oak Park, Ill.

McCLEAN, Samuel A., Jr., packer; b. Belfast, Ireland, Feb. 11, 1870; s. Samuel A. and Elizabeth McClean; ed. public schools, Indianapolis, Ind.; m. Chicago, 1892, Anna Jackson; children: 2 girls: Beatrice, Hortense. Identified with the packing and provision industry since 1880; now pres. and dir., respectively, of the Nat. Packing Co., the Continental Packing Co., Omaha Packing Co., Anglo-Am. Provision Co., Fowler Packing Co. of Kansas City, Delray Salt Co., Nat. Car Line Co. and Friedman Mfg. Co.; also dir. of the Stock Yards Savings Bank. Mem. and dir. Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Mason (32°), Shriner, Elk. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 4853 Lake Av.; summer, Glenwood Lodge, Glen Ellyn, Ill.

McCLELLAN, John J., lawyer; b. Livingston, Columbia Co., N. Y., Sept. 5, 1833; s. Dr. Samuel R. and Catherine (Garner) McClellan; attended school in Columbia Co., N. Y., until 1845, when removed with family to Kenosha Co., Wis.; worked on farm and attended school and later was in the high school of Kenosha; studied law in the office of E. W. Evans of Kenosha, and in law dept. of Albany Univ., from which was grad., LL.B., 1856; m. 1861, Julia G. Wheldon, Racine, Wis.; children: Helen (now Mrs. B. F. Cummins), Edward W. Admitted to bar, 1856, and began practice at Oconto, Wis.; elected district atty., 1857, and held that office until 1862; asst. atty. gen. of Wisconsin, 1862-3; appointed, 1864, asst. q. m. of volunteers, with rank of capt., and placed in charge of Johnson's Island, O., and afterwards at Tallahassee, Fla., and other posts until 1866, when he was mustered out; since then in practice of law in Chicago. Was for years in charge of legal affairs of J. V. Farwell & Co., dry goods, and later in general practice. For several years partner in McClellan & Cummins (latter now gov. of Iowa); now mem. of firm of McClellan & Spencer. Mem. G. A. R., George H. Thomas Post No. 5. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: 1671 Clifton Av.

McCLINTOCK, William Darnall, prof. English literature and dean Univ. College, Univ. of Chicago, since 1900; b. Elizaville, Ky., July 28, 1858; grad. Kentucky Wesleyan College, 1878 (A.M. 1882); graduate scholar Johns Hopkins, 1881-3; student Union Theological Seminary, New York, 1884-6. Prof. English, Chautauqua, from 1882; pastor Church of Disciples, Richmond, Ky., 1886-8; prof. English, Wells College, 1889-91; student British Museum, London, 1889, 1892, 1894. Asst. prof., 1892-4, asso. prof., 1894-1900, English literature, also 1892-1900, dean in Junior College, Univ. of Chicago. Address: 5629 Lexington Av.

McCLUER, William Bittinger, real estate; b. Rockbridge Co., Va., Nov. 6, 1862; s. John William and Bettie S. McCluer; grad. Washington and Lee Univ. of Virginia, A.B., in class of 1880. Began real estate business, 1893, in firm of Cannell & McCluer, and in 1902 the present firm of Cochran & McCluer succeeded Democrat. Clubs: University, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: University Club.

McCLURE, James Gore King, clergyman; b. Albany, N. Y., Nov. 24, 1848; grad. Phillips Andover Acad., 1866; Yale, 1870; Princeton Theological Seminary, 1873 (D.D., Lake Forest Univ., 1888); ordained Presbyterian minister, 1874; m. Nov. 19, 1879, Annie P. Dixon, daughter Nathan F. Dixon, Westerly, R. I. Pastorate: New Scotland, N. Y., 1874-9; Lake Forest, Ill., since 1881; pres. Lake Forest Univ., 1897-1901, resigned; continues pastorate at Lake Forest. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

McCLURG, Ogden Trevor, sec. A. C. McClurg & Co., booksellers and publishers; b. Chicago, Sept. 8, 1878; s. Gen. Alexander C. and Eleanor (Wheeler) McClurg; prepared for college at Chicago Latin School; grad. from the scientific dept. of Yale Univ., Ph.B., 1901; m. Chicago, Feb. 24, 1903, Marion Ewen. After graduation from Yale entered the house of A. C. McClurg & Co. as retail salesman, and has continued with the house and is now secretary and dir. of the company. Protestant Episcopalian. Mem. Loyal Legion. Clubs: University, Saddle and Cycle, Caxton, Chicago Yacht, New York Yacht. Office: 215-221 Wabash Av. Residence: 99 Astor St.

MACOMBER, Frank Bartlett, manufacturer; b. Sterling, Ill., Aug. 2, 1869; s. Levi Forbes and Mary A. (Rundlett) Macomber; family removed to Chicago in 1883; ed. public schools of Sterling and Chicago; m. May, 1889, Anne, daughter of H. H. Scoville, Jr.; children: Ruth Bartlett, Suzanne. In employ of Sargent,

Greenleaf & Brooks, 1885-7; with J. C. Vaughan, seedsman, 1887-9; became connected with the Scoville Iron Works, 1889, and sec. from incorporation until 1893; sec. Macomber & Whyte Rope Co. since 1896. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers. Clubs: Hamilton, Colonial. Office: 21 S. Canal St. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

McCONNELL, Charles Henry, pres. and owner Economical Drug Co., b. Dublin, Ireland, Oct. 12, 1841; s. James Kennel and Sarah (O'Neil) McConnell; ed. public schools of Detroit, Mich.; m. Detroit, May 31, 1868, Clara Virginia Choipe; 1 daughter: Cora Edith. Served 3 years in the 24th Mich. Infy., of the "Iron Brigade," in the Army of the Potomac, 1862-5. Founded the Nat. Printing Co. in 1873, making a leading specialty of show printing. Succeeded to Columbia Theatre, Chicago, in 1883, and eight other theatres and a dozen or more shows of J. H. Haverly, on failure of the latter. Lost \$321,000 on Haverly and his enterprises, eventually, and the Nat. Printing Co. was ruined in 1884 by two fires occurring within 15 months; loss \$250,000 above insurance. On June 24, 1892, established the Economical Drug Store, the first to engage in the retailing of drugs at cut prices. Mem. Am. Pharmaceutical Assn. Prominent mem. of G. A. B. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Kenwood. Office: 84 State St. Residence: 4417 Ellis Av.

McCONNELL, John, real estate; b. Chicago, Dec. 8, 1847; s. Edward and Charlotte (McGlashan) McConnell; ed. Chicago public schools and high school, 1855-65; old Chicago Univ., 1866-8; m. Brooklyn, N. Y., June 27, 1871, Kate Gooding; children: Edward D., John G., George Malcolm, Kathryn C., Kenneth G. In timber and lumber business, Chicago, 1869-1872; manufacturer picture frame mouldings, etc., in firm of John Moore & Co., 1875-81; since 1881 engaged in real estate business, principally buying and subdividing property in Town of Lake View (now part of Chicago), as mem. of firm of McConnell Bros. Also pres. Compound Door Co., of St. Joseph, Mich. Began public mem. Bd. of Education of Lake View, 1881-2; supervisor and pres. town board of trustees, Lake View, 1883-5; alderman town of Lake View, 1887-8. Attends Episcopal Church. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Edgewater Golf. Office: 189 LaSalle St. Residence: 60 Hawthorne Pl.

McCONNELL, Luther William, retired merchant; b. near Princeville, Ill., Aug. 8, 1839; s. John and Marie Louise (Eads) McConnell; ed. public schools of Peoria Co., Ill., and at the Kinzie School, Chicago; m. 1st, Medford, Mass., Sept. 1, 1870, Jeanne S. Binney (died); 2d, Chicago, Feb. 7, 1894, Jane Logan of Toronto, Ont. (died July 12, 1903). Began business career in 1853 with T. B. Carter & Co., then the leading dry goods merchants, becoming cashier; office partner of H. M. Thompson & Co., wholesale grocers on S. Wabash St., 1862-7, in credit dept. of Field, Leiter & Co. and Marshall Field & Co., dry goods, from 1867 until Dec. 31, 1902, when he retired. Republican on nat. issues, but never held office; was somewhat active from 1867 until 1880; delegate to state convention of Illinois and mem. of the executive committee of Cook Co. in 1880. Club: Union League (one of founders). Address: Union League Club.

McCord, Alvin Carr, manufacturer, car builder; b. Paris, Ill., Nov. 24, 1867; s. William B. and Mary J. (Campbell) McCord; ed. public schools of Paris, Ill., Chicago and Minneapolis, and at Princeton Univ., graduating, 1889, followed by 1 year of law study in the Univ. of Minnesota; m. Evanston, Ill., Dec. 22, 1896, Emily Davis Rowe; 1 daughter: Marjorie Carr. Employed upon manufacturing business as vice-pres. Drexel Ry. Supply Co., railways supplies, in 1891, and since May, 1895, has been pres. and dir. of the company. In May, 1897, became pres. and dir. McCord &

Co., which office still retains. In 1900 became gen. mgr. and a few months later vice-pres. Illinois Car & Equipment Co., from which resigned Aug., 1902, and in May, 1902, became pres. and dir. Western Steel Car & Foundry Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, University, Union League, Glen View; also Princeton (New York). Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 600 N. State St.

MCCORDIC, Alfred Edward, lawyer; b. Jura, Lambton Co., Ont., Can., Nov. 8, 1862; s. James and Hannah (Dawson) McCordic; ed. public schools in Canada; grad. Harvard Law School, 1889; m. Windsor, Conn., July 3, 1889, Jane Augusta Ladd; children: Christine Ruth, Fletcher Ladd, Malcolm Niles (deceased). Began study of law, spring of 1884, in law firm of Fletcher & Wauty, Grand Rapids, Mich., until entering Harvard, 1886. Opened law office, Duluth, Minn., 1889, with Wilson G. Crosby, of Massachusetts, as McCordic & Crosby; moved to Chicago, 1896, becoming partner with Joseph A. Sleeper in law firm of Sleeper & McCordic; since 1900 partner with Andrew R. Sheroff in present law firm of McCordic & Sheroff, in which Charles Y. Freeman is now also a partner. Pres. of village of Winnetka, 1903-4. Clubs: University, Harvard, Winnetka, Skokie Golf. Office: The Rookery. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

MCCORMICK, Alexander Agnew, editor and publisher Chicago Evening Post; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 21, 1863; s. Alexander Agnew and Katherine (McQuiston) McCormick; ed. public schools of Philadelphia to senior class of grammar school; m. Lake Forest, Ill., June 1, 1905, Maud Warner. Employed in publishing dept. of A. C. McClurg & Co., Chicago, 1888-1895; gen. mgr. of the Chicago Evening Post and the Times-Herald, 1895-1901, and of Record-Herald, 1901-4; since Nov., 1904, editor and publisher of the Evening Post; sec. campaign committee, 1895, and later pres. of the Civil Service Assn., Chicago; was sec. Sunset Club, 1892; trustee of Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill. (vice-pres., 1903-4); chairman labor committee, 1900-5, Am. Newspaper Publishers' Assn. Republican. Clubs: Union League (pres.), Merchants (ex-pres.), University, Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Mid-Day, Onwentsia. Office: 154 Washington St. Residence: 100 Buena Av.

MCCORMICK, Cyrus Hall, business man; b. Washington, D. C., May 16, 1859; s. of inventor of reaping machine of same name; grad. Princeton, 1879; he then became connected with McCormick Harvesting Co., of which, after his father's death, 1884, he was pres. till the organization of the International Harvester Co., of which he has been pres. since Aug., 1902; dir. C. & N.-W. Ry. Co.; dir. Merchants' Loan and Trust Co.; trustee Y. M. C. A., m. Chicago, Mar. 5, 1889, Harriet Bradley Hammond. Clubs: University, Metropolitan (New York); Chicago, Union League, University, Chicago Athletic, Commercial. Office: 7 Monroe St. Residence: 321 Huron St.

MCCORMICK, Harold Fowler, vice-pres. International Harvester Co.; b. Chicago, May 2, 1872; s. of late Cyrus Hall and Nettie (Fowler) McCormick; preparatory education at University School, Chicago, and Browning School, New York; grad. Princeton Univ., 1895; m. Nov. 26, 1895, Edith, daughter of John D. Rockefeller. Previous to graduation spent some time in summer with local agents and at works, familiarizing himself with business of McCormick Harvesting Machine Co.; general agent for same company at Council Bluffs, Ia., 1896-7; vice-pres. International Harvester Co. since 1902. Trustee Univ. of Chicago, McCormick Theological Seminary and Chicago Exchange Building Co. Clubs: Chicago, Merchants, University, Chicago Athletic, Onwentsia; also University, Racquet and Tennis,

Strollers and Princeton (New York). Office: 7 Monroe St. Residence: 88 Bellevue Pl.

MCCORMICK, Joseph Medill, treas. Tribune Co.; b. Chicago, May 16, 1877; s. Robert S. and Katherine (Medill) McCormick; ed. Elstree, England, 1888-91; Groton School, Groton, Mass., 1896; Yale, B.A., 1900; m. Cleveland, O., June 10, 1903, Ruth, daughter of Hon. M. A. Hanna. Immediately after graduation from Yale in 1900 entered the service of the Chicago Tribune as reporter; subsequently served as insurance and real estate editor, correspondent in the Philippines and at Washington, and as editorial writer. Independent Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago, City, Marquette. Office: The Tribune. Residence: 120 Lake Shore Drive.

MCCORMICK, Robert Hall, trustee of the Leander J. McCormick Estate; b. Rockbridge Co., Va., Sept. 6, 1847; s. Leander J. and Henrietta M. (Hamilton) McCormick; was brought by his parents to Chicago in the fall of 1848; attended preparatory and collegiate courses of the old Chicago University; m. June 1, 1871, Sara Lord Day, daughter of Henry Day, of law firm of Lord, Day & Lord, New York; children: Henrietta H., Elizabeth D., Robert Hall, Jr., Phebe Lord, Mildred D. Began business with the firm of C. H. & L. J. McCormick in 1871; was admitted as a partner in 1874, and upon its incorporation as the McCormick Harvesting Machine Co., was appointed asst. supt. of the manufacturing dept.; made improvements on both reaper and binder, which were patented and adopted by the firm. During the years 1875 and 1876 he experimented personally with the self-binder in the field from Texas to Minnesota, and was in charge of the field trials exhibit of the McCormick Binder at the Centennial Exposition at Philadelphia in 1876, which was the introduction of the self-binder to the public as the greatest labor-saving device of the age. Always interested in art; has made a special study of the British school; has examples of most of the leading artists of that school in his collection. Has published an elaborate illustrated catalogue of the collection, which is in the principal art galleries of the U. S. and Europe. Always been interested in yachting and coaching, and was one of the first to introduce coaching in the West, driving his four-in-hand the opening season of the Washington Park Club in 1884. Democrat. Trustee Art Institute, Chicago Relief and Aid Soc.; mem. Chicago Historical Soc., the Copley Soc. of Boston. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Saddle and Cycle, Onwentsia, New York Yacht, Nat. Arts of America (New York), Reading Room (Bar Harbor, Me.), Kehe Valley (Bar Harbor, Me.). Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: 124 Rush St.

MCCORMICK, Stanley, comptroller International Harvester Co.; b. Chicago, Nov. 2, 1874; s. Cyrus Hall and Nettie (Fowler) McCormick; ed. Univ. School, Chicago, 1888-9; Drowning School, New York, 1889-90; Princeton College, graduating, A.B., 1891-5; Northwestern Univ. Law School, 1896-7. Managed real estate of self and family, 1898-9; represented McCormick Harvesting Machine Co. at Paris Exposition, 1899-1900; acting supt. of works of McCormick Harvesting Machine Co. 1900-1; operated ranch in Cimarron, N. M., 1901-2; engaged in special work for McCormick Harvesting Machine Co., 1902-4, in connection with the liquidation and sale of its property to the International Harvester Co., of which is a dir. and comptroller. Also dir. East Chicago Co.; sec. treas. and dir. Chicago Building Exchange Co. Presbyterian. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc. Clubs: University, Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Golf, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle, Saddle and Cycle Club Fleet, Union; also University (New York). Office: 7 Monroe St. Residence: 135 Rush St.

MCCORTNEY, John Howard, operator in real estate investments; b. Wheeling, W. Va., Mar. 24, 1864; s. James R. and Matilda (Hadden) McCortney; ed. Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., and Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston; m. Chicago, June 12, 1894, Joan Rice (now deceased). Came to Chicago, Feb., 1887, from Wheeling, W. Va.; in employ of E. A. Cummings & Co., real estate, 1887-90; then joined in organization of present firm of Madburg, Eldmann & McCortney, real estate, loans and builders. Clubs: Calumet, Chicago Athletic, Caxton, Fox Lake Yacht. Address: Colonial Trust & Savings Bank, 205 LaSalle St. Residence: 83 20th St.

MCCOY, Homer Wirt, broker; b. Sheridan, O., Apr. 29, 1859; s. Charles W. and Urania (Wheeler) McCoy; finished education at Ohio State Univ., 1876-9, and 2 years at Philadelphia College of Pharmacy; m. Washington, Ill., Sept. 20, 1887, Jessie May Danforth; 1 daughter; Dorothy. Came to Illinois, 1880; established and managed a bank at Cuba, Fulton Co., Ill., 1886-90; then elected cashier the Bank of Commerce, Peoria; later elected vice-pres. Merchants Nat. Bank, Peoria; resigned, 1897, to become cashier Commercial Nat. Bank, Peoria, until 1901, when removed to Chicago, becoming vice-pres. and treas. MacDonald, McCoy & Co., dealers in bonds, etc. When resigned as cashier Commercial Nat. Bank of Peoria, was elected vice-pres. and continued a dir. of the bank, and still retains interests there; also vice-pres. and dir. Citizens Gas & Electric Co., and of Pekin Light, Heat & Power Co. Pres. Illinois Bankers Assn., 1902, and has served 3 terms on executive council of same; was also 3 years mem. executive council Am. Bankers Assn. Clubs: Union League, Bankers. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 1084 E. Garfield Boul.

MAC CRACKEN, William Patterson, physician; b. Allegheny, Pa., May 20, 1853; s. Isaac and Isabel Caldwell; MacCracken; ed. West. Univ. of Pennsylvania and Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1887; m. Aurora, N. Y., 1887, Mary Avery; 1 son; William P. Jr. Came to Chicago, 1885. Was formerly prof. of med. jurisprudence, and of the theory and practice of medicine, at Hahnemann Med. College. Was med. officer and in charge of hosps. on return of Spanish-Am. War Vols. Mem. Am. Institute of Homeopathy, Illinois and Chicago Home. Med. socs., Chicago Clinical Soc. (ex-pres.). Republican. Was capt. of cadets at Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1878. Mason: High Priest, Fairview Chapter, R. A. M., capt. of drill corps, Montjoie Commandery, K. T. Mem. Royal Arcanum and Royal League. Supervising examiner for State of Illinois for the Royal Arcanum Club; Kenwood. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 4327 Greenwood Av.

MCCREA, Wiley S., treas. People's Gas Light & Coke Co.; mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Chicago Union League, Midway, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Illinois Germania Männerchor. Office: 157 Michigan Av. Residence: 122 Lincoln Park Boul.

MCCREADY, Edward Washington, corks; b. Crisfield, Md., May 6, 1860; s. George S. and Loney McCready; ed. country schools. Now mgr. and treas. R. W. McCready Cork Co., established, 1866, and incorporated, 1891. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Westward Ho, Automobile. Office: 47 Illinois St. Residence: 428 N. Kenilworth Av., Oak Park, Ill.

MCCULLOCH, Frank Hathorn, lawyer; b. Winnebago Co., Wis., Jan. 14, 1863; s. Hathorn and Charlotte M. (Brown) McCulloch; ed. public schools and grad. Union College of Law, Chicago, 1886; m. Rockford, Ill., May 30, 1890, Catharine G. Waugh; children: Hugh Waugh, Hathorn Waugh, Catharine Waugh, Jr. Admitted to bar, June, 1886; mem. firm of Prussing, Hutchins & McCulloch, 1891-3; Prussing & Mc-

Culloch, 1893-1900; since May 1, 1900, with wife (who is distinguished as lawyer and reformer) in business as McCulloch & McCulloch; counsel for the Merchants' Loan and Trust Co. Congregationalist, Independent Democrat, Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Iroquois, Union League, Evanston Democratic, Congregational, Law. Office: Merchants' Loan and Trust Bldg. Residence: 2236 Orrington Av., Evanston, Ill.

MCCULLOCH, Thomas Grubb, manufacturer; b. Logansport, Ind., July 30, 1844; s. Thomas G. and Ann Elizabeth (Hanna) McCulloch; ed. public schools of Peoria, Ill.; m. 1870, Maria Louise Woodbury; children: James Woodbury, Thomas Grubb, Jr. Was formerly engaged in the woolen mill business at Kankakee, Ill.; then cashier of the old 2d National Bank of Peoria, Ill.; back to Kankakee in the linseed oil business, 1876; came to Chicago, 1889, continuing in same line; now vice-pres. and treas. of the Nat. Linseed Oil Co.; pres. of the Confectioners' and Bakers' Supply Co., the Federal Mfg. Co., and the E. J. Lutwyche Co. Republican, Presbyterian, Royal Arcanum. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 6130 Hibbard Av.

MCCULLOUGH, Edward Wilson, coal; b. Jacksonville, Ill., July 16, 1861; s. John D. and Sarah Jane McCullough; grad. Springfield (Ill.) High School, 1880. Started life as farm hand; left farm to work in rolling mill, 1873; from rolling mill went to work as fireman on locomotive on Wabash R. R., and was afterward locomotive engineer on same road for 3 years, leaving to engage in grocery business at Springfield, Ill., 1885-93; then engaged in mining coal at Springfield and Spaulding, Ill.; was pres. of the Spaulding Coal Co., Jan., 1902, until May, 1905, when company was absorbed by the Standard Washed Coal Co., of which is 2d vice-pres. Mason. Republican. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 303 Dearborn St. Residence: Grand Pacific Hotel.

MCCULLOUGH, Hiram R., 3d vice-pres. C. & N.-W. Ry.; b. Elkton, Md., Oct. 7, 1850; s. Hiram McCullough; ed. Washington and Lee Univs.; m. Martha M. Hughtitt; children: Belle, Florence. With general freight dept. I. C. R., 1873-9; division freight agent C. & N.-W., Winona, Minn., 1880-2; same, Chicago, 1883-5; asst. gen. freight agent, Chicago, 1885-6; general freight agent, 1887-91; general traffic mgr., Oct. 1, 1896, to Dec. 31, 1897; 3d vice-pres., Jan. 1, 1898; vice-pres., Escanaba, Iron Mountain & Western Ry., Chicago Northern Ry. Co., Missouri Valley and Blair Ry. & Bridge Co., Princeton & Western Ry. Co., St. Paul, Eastern & Grand Trunk Ry., Winona & St. Peter R. R. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Chicago Athletic, Glen View, Ontwentsia. Office: 215 Jackson Boul., cor. Franklin St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

MCCULLOUGH, Jay Stuart, Northwestern passenger agent Southern Ry.; b. Maysville, Ky., Nov. 1, 1852; s. Francis T. (native Virginia) and Nancy Jane (Black) McCulloch; ed. N. Liberty (O.) Acad.; Lincoln College, Greenwood, Mo.; m. Warrensburg, Mo., Sept. 25, 1874, Celia Eddy Jewett; children: Charles, Edwin, Chester Charlton, Celia Jewett. Studied law, and was admitted to the bar at age of 21 at Warrensburg, Mo.; practiced in Warrensburg and Holden, Mo., until 1876, when engaged in newspaper business also, as managing editor of the Warrensburg Standard; entered railway service, Oct. 1, 1879, with the Central Iowa R. R., at Marshalltown, and in 1880 became connected with C., R. I. & P. Ry., Chicago; in same year was placed in charge of ticket accounts, C. & A. Ry., under Auditor Kelsey; Jan. 1, 1884, was made special passenger agent for the C., St. P., M. & O. Ry., at St. Paul, and was successively chief clerk and asst. general passenger agent, same

road, until March, 1893; was then appointed sec. and in charge of Trans-Missouri Assn., at Kansas City, until Jan. 1, 1895, when took service with the Memphis & Charleston Ry., a branch of the Southern Ry., at Memphis, Tenn.; since then with Southern Ry. as chief clerk and Northwestern passenger agent. Independent in politics (voted for Roosevelt, 1904). Baptist. Office: 225 Dearborn St. Residence: 3846 Ellis Av.

McCULLOUGH, John B., physician; b. Ft. Fortune, Province of Que., Can., Dec. 6, 1835; s. William and Elizabeth Stinson (Stevenson) McCulloch; ed. public schools and 3 years at Victoria College, Ottawa, Can. On leaving college apprenticed himself to an apothecary at Toronto, and was later employed in wholesale drug house at Syracuse, N. Y.; went to Milwaukee, Wis., 1856, and worked in drug store, at same time studying anatomy and other branches preparatory to medicine; went to Toronto and matriculated in Toronto School of Medicine and, on graduation therefrom, returned to Milwaukee and engaged in med. practice until Sept., 1861, when enlisted as hosp. steward in the 1st Wis. Regt. for 3 years' service; the hosp. in his charge at Chickamauga was captured by the Confederates, Sept. 20, 1863; the wounded were paroled and sent outside the lines while the med. men were sent to Libby Prison; from there he was transferred to Pemberton prison, remaining until Nov. 6, when was transferred to the hosp. With aid of comrades, "played dead," was wrapped in a blanket, carried outside the lines to the dead-house and placed in a coffin from which made escape after dark, and after perilous adventures arrived in Washington on Christmas morning, 1863; rejoined command; mustered out in Oct., 1864, time having expired, but re-entered service on being appointed asst. surgeon U. S. A., and remained in the general hosp. at Chattanooga, Tenn., until Apr. 16, 1866; m. Mansfield, O., Apr. 4, 1867, Agnes Culbertson; 1 son: William H. Resumed practice, Jefferson, Wis., 1866; removing to Chicago, 1872, and since then in general practice here. Served as attending physician in gynecology at Cook Co. Hosp., Chicago. Member Chicago Pathological Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Cleveland Lodge, No. 211, A. F. and A. M., and of George H. Thomas Post, No. 5, G. A. R. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: 35 Park Av.

McCURREACH, David, Jr., manufacturer; b. Perth, Scotland, July 10, 1876; s. David and Harriet McCurrach; ed. public schools of Scotland and Chicago, coming here in 1889. From 1894-1900, engaged in cold storage business in Chicago, with Produce Cold Storage Exchange, Western Union Cold Storage Co., and Union Cold Storage and Warehouse Co.; in q. m.'s dept., U. S. A., Chicago, 1900-2; mgr. James McCurrach & Co., manufacturers of neckwear, 1902-3; since Jan. 1, 1904, treas. and mgr. of McCurrach & Smith, manufacturers of neckwear and importers of silks. Club: Evanston. Office: 238-240 Adams St. Residence: 408 Lee St., Evanston, Ill.

McCUTCHEON, George Barr, author; b. on farm, Tippecanoe Co., Ind., July 26, 1866; s. John Barr and Clara Glick McCutcheon; ed. Lafayette public schools and Purdue Univ. Became reporter Lafayette Journal, 1889; city editor of Lafayette Courier, 1893; m. Sept. 26, 1904, Marie Van Antwerp Fay, Highland Park, Ill. Mem. Loyal Legion. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, The Little Room, Saddle and Cycle, Exmoor, The Players (New York); authors (New York). Author: Graustark, 1900; Castle Cranecrow, 1902; The Sherrods, 1903; Brewster's Millions, 1903; The Day of the Dog, 1904; Beverly of Graustark, 1904. Has written numerous short stories in various magazines. Office: 203 Michigan Av. Residence: 62 Cedar St.

McCUTCHEON, John Tinney, cartoonist; special correspondent since 1889; b. near Lafayette, Tippecanoe Co., Ind., May 6, 1870; s. John Barr and Clara Glick McCutcheon; lived on farm until June, 1876; removed to Lafayette; attended schools there; grad. Purdue Univ., 1889; art instruction under Prof. Ernest Knauft. With Chicago Record, 1889-1901; Chicago Record-Herald, 1901-3; Chicago Tribune since July 1, 1903; the first conspicuous cartoon work being in the campaign of 1896. Started on trip around the world on dispatch boat "McCulloch," Jan., 1898; was on board that vessel during war against Spain, and in Battle of Manila Bay, 1898. In 1898 made tour of special service in India, Burma, Siam, and Cochín, China; also tour on special service to Northern China, Korea, and Japan, returning to Philippines in Nov. for fall campaign. Attended the military expeditions of occupation until the following Apr., when he was sent to the Transvaal; joined the Boers in interest of his paper. Returned to Chicago, Aug., 1900; furnished political cartoons for Chicago Record during 1900 campaign. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Press, Art Soc., Exmoor, Saddle and Cycle; The Players (New York). Author: Stories of Filipino Warfare, 1900; Cartoons by McCutcheon, 1903; Bird Center Cartoons, 1904. Office: 203 Michigan Av. Residence: 300 Schiller St.

McDERMID, John Jay, grain commission; b. Mayfield, N. Y., Oct. 4, 1836; s. Joseph and Elizabeth (Bryant) McDermid; ed. Hillsdale College (Mich.); m. Claremont, N. H., Jan. 22, 1867, Frances Elizabeth, daughter of Gov. Ralph Metcalf, of New Hampshire; children: Frances E., Julian M., Ralph, Ferdinand. Became cashier of Bank of Three Rivers, Mich., 1859; came to Chicago, 1861, as bookkeeper in bank; served in Union Army from Feb., 1862, to July, 1866; appointed capt. and asst. m., and discharged, July, 1866, with rank of brevet lieut.-col. Engaged in grain commission business in 1866, in firm of McDermid & Oertel; firm is now McDermid & Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R. Mem. Grace Episcopal Church. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 4032 Ellis Av.

McDOEL, William Henry, railway official; b. Goffstown, N. H., Mar. 28, 1841; s. Joseph and Ann (Clogston) McDoel; ed. public school, Goffstown, N. H.; m. 1st, State Line, Ind., Sept. 12, 1865, Rebecca Lucas; 1 daughter: Mrs. Mary McDoel Hickman; m. 2d, Kenosha, Wis., Dec. 27, 1898, Katherine R. Neff. Entered service of Great Western R. R. of Illinois, Sept. 7, 1861, as clerk; later agent same at Danville and Tolono, Ill.; agent, Toledo, Wabash & Western Ry., State Line, Ind., 1864-1865; general agent same, Keokuk, Ia., 1865-1875; western agent Blue Line, 1875-7; general freight agent Hannibal & St. Joseph R. R., 1878-84; southwestern freight agent, C. & Q. R. R., Kansas City, 1884; since July 1, 1884, with Louisville, New Albany & Chicago Ry., and its successor, the Chicago, Indianapolis & Louisville Rv., as general freight agent, 1884-6; traffic mgr., 1886-91; general mgr., Apr. 15, 1891; also vice-pres., Apr. 1894; receiver same, 1896-7; vice-pres. and gen. mgr., 1897-9; since Apr. 25, 1899, pres. and gen. mgr. Also pres. Indiana Stone R. R. Co., pres. Kentucky & Indiana Bridge and R. Co.; dir. Am. Trust and Savings Bank. Good Democrat. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Washington Park, Midlothian, Chicago Golf. Office: 198 Custom House Pl. Residence: Geneva, Ill.

McDONALD, Alexander Roderick, physician; b. on farm near Parkhill, Ont., Dec. 30, 1863; s. Roderick and Jessie (McEachin) McDonald; ed. Parkhill (Ont.) High School to 1877; grad. Chicago Homoe. Med. College, M.D., 1897; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1898; m. Sheridan, Huron Co., Mich., Apr. 20, 1895. On leaving high

school joined family, which had removed to Michigan in 1876; began teaching a district school in Huron Co., Mich., before was 16 years of age; taught for 7 years, meanwhile buying a small farm upon which widowed mother and the younger children lived; came to Chicago, 1887, and was in employ of Western Union Telegraph Co. until 1894, during latter part of time working evenings while attending med. college in day time. In practice of home medicine in Chicago since 1897; appointed to minor position on staff of Chicago Home Med. College, 1899; advanced rapidly and is now prof. of physiology and lecturer on diseases of the lungs; in 1901 elected and has since been dean for students and a year later became a dir. of the college; under reorganization, 1903, became a mem. of the Board of Trustees; attending physician Chicago Home and Cook Co. Hosps. Mem. Clinical Club of Chicago Home Med. College, Chicago Home Med. Soc., Illinois Home Med. Assn., Am. Institute of Home Mem. Royal League. Office and residence: 338 Park Av.

MACDONALD, Charles Alexander, insurance; b. Cheshire, Eng., 1859; s. Alexander and Jessie (Taylor) Macdonald; d. England; m. Madison, N. J., Jan., 1888, Martha Stuart Slaughter; 1 son: Charles Stuart. Entered marine insurance business, Liverpool, 1877; came to New York, 1882, as asst. mgr. for U. S. of Thames & Mersey Marine Insurance Co.; came to Chicago, 1887, as western mgr. of a combination of English, Am., Canadian and German companies. Organizer and first pres. Shipowners Dry Dock Co. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago, Onwentsia, Chicago Athletic, Saddle and Cycle. Residence: 3273 Dover St., Sheridan Park.

McDONALD, James, coal merchant; b. Lincoln, Eng., July 21, 1865; s. John and Elizabeth (Halliday) McDonald; ed. private school, Lincoln, Eng., and at Oxford Univ., with degree of Associate of Arts; m. Hinsdale, Ill., 1890, Florence R. Lemmon; children: Paul A., Bessie Mae. Was in the grain business in England; came to U. S. and from Oct., 1883, to Apr. 1, 1903, was with the Chicago, Wilmington & Vermillion Coal Co., of Chicago, first as accountant and paymaster, and afterward as general sales agent; on Apr. 1, 1903, organized the Interstate Coal and Coke Co., miners and wholesale dealers in coal, of which he is pres. Is also sec. and gen. mgr. of the Mammoth Vein Coal Co., and sec. of the Job's Ohio Hocking Coal Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: Evanston.

MACDONALD, James, engineer, contractor; b. Collingwood, Ont., Jan. 15, 1857; s. Donald and Elizabeth (Leach) Macdonald; ed. public schools, Collingwood, Ont.; m. Peterboro, Ont., May 17, 1881, Laura Alma Warr; children: Alma Eva, Mary Edna, Florence Marguerite, James Warr, Pres. since 1894. Macdonald Engineer Co.; dir. Webster Mfg. Co. Independent in politics. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 1225 Michigan Av., Evanston, Ill.

MACDONALD, James Henry, clergyman; b. Cranston, R. I., June 2, 1864; s. Robert and Mary (MacMullen) Macdonald; ed. E. Greenwich Acad., and Wesleyan Univ., Middletown, Conn.; m. Pittsburgh, Pa., June 10, 1890, Cora Blair Nolen; children: Florence Elizabeth (deceased), Cora Leslie. In ministry of M. E. Church since 1890. Received first appointment in New England Southern Conference, at Nantasket, Mass., 1890; subsequent appointments were E. Weymouth, Mass., 1892; Newport, R. I., 1895; Fall River, Mass., 1897; transferred in 1901 to the New England Conference, and stationed in Lowell, Mass.; transferred, 1902, to the Rock River Conference, and since then pastor Oakland M. E. Church, Chicago. Residence: 200 Oakwood Boul.

MACDONALD, William J., broker; b. Chicago, Aug. 27, 1860; s. Alexander Robert and Cath-

erine (Stewart) MacDonald (natives of Scotland); ed. Chicago public schools; m. Oak Park, Ill., Nov. 2, 1882, Mary Kerkhoff; children: Mary K., William Stewart, Ruth Margaret. Joined in organizing, May 1, 1900, MacDonald, McCoy & Co., dealers in municipal and corporation bonds, of which is pres. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 688 LaSalle Av.

MACDONELL, Joseph A., insurance; b. Cornwall, Can., Dec. 25, 1856; s. Alexander K. and Isabella (McDonald) Macdonell; ed. public schools of Canada, and St. Laurent College, near Montreal, ending Mar., 1875; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 19, 1884, Sarah M. Whaling; children: Helen J., Marguerite I. (latter died in infancy). In Apr., 1875, entered service of Canada Paper Co., Montreal, remaining until May, 1880; came to Chicago same year; entered insurance field, Feb., 1881, with Home Insurance Co., of New York; since then continuously in Chicago, except the period, 1889-96, when was in casualty insurance lines in Minneapolis, Minn. Pres. Macdonell-Baker-Callender Co., general insurance agency; business established, 1889; incorporated under present name, 1902; specialty, liability insurance and fidelity and surety bonds. Independent in politics. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Glen View. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 250 E. 52d St.

MACDOWELL, James Nelson, dentist; b. Greenfield, Mo., Aug. 14, 1870; s. Nelson B. and Anna (Hampton) MacDowell; grad. Northwestern Univ. Dental Dept., D.D.S., 1895; m. Pontiac, Mich., June 28, 1900, Lottie Sophia Greene. Since 1895 engaged in practice of dentistry in Chicago. Lecturer in Northwestern Univ. Dental College and prof. of orthodontia in dental dept. of Univ. of Illinois. Mem. Chicago Dental Soc., Chicago Odontographic Dental Soc., Illinois State Dental Soc. Author of Orthodontia, text-book for dental colleges; booklets on the Use of the X-ray in Orthodontia, Facial Art, The Age for Treatment. Inventor of MacDowell System of regulating appliances. Republican. Mason and Odd Fellow. Club: Homewood. Office: 31 Washington St. Residence: 171 47th St.

McDOWELL, Louis Donald, coffee broker; b. Pontiac, Ill., Sept. 14, 1875; s. H. H. and Emma (Thayer) McDowell; ed. public schools of Pontiac, Ill., and in Morgan Park (Ill.) Acad.; m. Chicago, May 7, 1903, Blanche Carson. Began business career in 1893 with J. W. Doane & Co., coffee importers, as office boy, remaining with that firm in various capacities until June 1, 1902, when, with Mr. Ruffner, established the firm of Ruffner & McDowell, commission agents in green coffees. Served 3 years in I. N. G. and with U. S. Vols. in the Spanish-Am. War. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: 25-27 Wash. Av. Residence: 11 E. 42d Pl.

McELHERNE, Daniel J., lawyer; b. Joliet, Ill., Sept. 11, 1864; s. Daniel B. and Eleanor McElherne; grad. Niagara Univ., Niagara Falls, N. Y., 1885; read law at Joliet. Admitted to bar, 1887; practiced 1 year at Joliet, Ill.; since then in Chicago; asst. State's Atty. of Cook Co., 1892-6. Democrat. Mem. Nat. Union and K. P. Office: 79 Dearborn St. Residence: 2513 Indiana Av.

McELHONE, Frederick Halsey, insurance; b. Ellenville, N. Y., Apr. 28, 1859; s. John and Elizabeth R. (Halsey) McElhone; ed. public schools. Learned tanning trade, but in 1885 abandoned it and entered the New York office of the Washington Fire & Marine Ins. Co., and after some years in the service of that company, became special agent for Texas and Arkansas of the Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Co., resigned, 1890, becoming special agent for Texas, Arkansas and Louisiana for the Fireman's Fund Insurance Co., of San Francisco, Calif., with headquarters at Dallas, Tex.; in Nov., 1899, was made 2d asst. mgr., and in May, 1900, associate mgr. of the Central dept.

of the same company, with headquarters at Chicago, the managing firm being known as Marshall & McElhone. Club: Union League. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

McELLIOTT, Thomas G., lawyer; b. Chicago, Sept. 26, 1861; s. John and Sarah J. (Cusack) McElliott; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Feb. 12, 1888, Mary A. Storer (now deceased); children: Sadie, John, Thomas, James, Marie. Learned trade of cooper and worked at it several years; later in tea and coffee business; studied law; admitted to bar, Mar., 1890; clerk of the Appellate Court, 1890-6; engaged in general practice since 1896. Was one of the organizers of the Referendum League, 1901, and drew up the questions of Public Policy which were submitted at the Apr. election, 1902. Democrat. Was mem. of 35th and 36th General Assemblies of Illinois, 1887, 1888, and special (World's Fair) session of 1890. Clubs: Iroquois, Chicago Athletic. Office: 79 Dearborn St. Residence: 4516 Indiana Av.

McELROY, John Howard, patent lawyer; b. Catlin, Ill., Jan. 29, 1867; s. John Johnston and Harriet Matilda (Thompson) McElroy; grad. Rossville (Ill.) High School, 1882; DePaul Univ., A.B., 1888; A.M., 1891; also special engineering course in Univ. of Illinois; grad. Columbian Univ., LL.B., 1892; LL.M., 1893; m. W. Chicago, Ill., Aug., 1899, Cora L. Allen. Engaged in office of Chief of Engineers, U. S. A., 1890-1; examiner U. S. Patent Office, 1891-6. Admitted to bar, 1891; to bar of Supreme Court of the U. S., 1898. Practiced patent law, alone, 1896-7; in firm of Coburn, Hibben & McElroy, 1898-1900; Coburn, McRoberts & McElroy, 1901-1903; temporarily retired from practice, 1903, because of severe illness and spent 6 months in California and the West in search of health; resumed practice in May, 1904, devoting attention especially to testifying as a mechanical expert in patent causes. Mem. Beta Theta Pi fraternity, Art Bar Assn., Apollo Club, The Patent Law Assn. of Chicago, Republican, Presbyterian. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 195 E. 54th St.

McELROY, Robert Lemuel, pres. Automatic Fire Protection Co.; b. on farm near Lebanon, Ky., Mar. 24, 1861; s. Samuel Rice and Mary Belle (Reed) McElroy; common school education; m. Belton, Tex., June 29, 1893, Lula Miller; children: Margie, Robert L., Jr. (deceased), Edwin Miller, Alice Crocker. Pres. Automatic Fire Protection Co., since Jan. 1, 1903; also pres. General Fire Alarm and Watch Service Co.; dir. Vendome Apartments, Butler's Chocvat Lumber Co. Republican. Office: 159 LaSalle St.

McELWEE, Robert Harvey, lumberman; b. Lexington, Rockbridge Co., Va., Jan. 28, 1858; s. William M. and Annie (Harvey) McElwée; ed. Lexington schools; m. June, 1882, Elizabeth, daughter of Jesse Spalding; daughter: Nancy A. (deceased). In banking house of Hunt & Co., 1875-8; bookkeeper and later in charge correspondence Merchants' Nat. Bank, Chicago, 1878-83; since 1883 treas. Spalding Lumber Co. Mem. lumber commission firm of McElwée & Carney, 1885-97; senior mem. McElwée & Co., manufacturers of lumber, Marinette, Wis.; vice-pres. Menominee River Lumber Co., of Menokaunee, Wis. Dir. Hibernian Banking Assn. Clubs: Onwentsia, Exmoor. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

McENERY, Thomas, lawyer; b. Madison Co., O., June 7, 1858; s. Thomas and Ann (O'Donohue) McEnery; ed. common schools of Ohio; Northern Indiana Normal School, graduating, A.B., 1884; law dept. of Univ. of Mich., LL.B., 1885; m. Chicago, Aug. 22, 1888, Mary A. Banta; children: Sarah, Anna, Marguerite, Katherine, Aileen, Winifred. Engaged in general law practice in civil cases in Chicago since admission to bar of Illinois, Aug.

19, 1884; also licensed to practice in Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, and in U. S. Circuit and District Courts, Pres. Am. Bond and Mortgage Co.; pres. Ins. Construction Co.; counsel for the Ohio Talk-O-Phone Co., for Chicago territory. Was mem. City Council of Chicago from 10th Ward, 1889-91, Democrat. R. C. Pres. Illinois Jurisdiction Catholic Order of Foresters; mem. N. Am. Union, and Royal League. Office: 110 LaSalle St. Residence: Park Ridge, Ill.

McEWEN, Walter, artist; b. Chicago; pupil Cormon, and Tony Robert-Fleury, Paris. Honorable mention, Salon, 1886; silver medal, Exposition Universelle, Paris, 1889; grand gold medal City of Berlin, 1891; silver medal, London, 1890; medal World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; medal of honor, Antwerp, 1894; gold medal, Berlin, 1896; small gold medal, Munich, 1897; silver medal, Paris Exposition, 1900. Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, France, Hors Concours, 1896. Represented by pictures in Chicago Art Institute, Luxembourg, Paris, Museum of Ghent, Liege, and Magdeburg. Decorated the hall to reading room in Congressional Library, Washington. Residence: 512 LaSalle Av.

McEWEN, Willard Milton, lawyer, judge; b. Milan Twp., DeKalb Co., Ill., Dec. 15, 1863; s. Lewis Milton and Elizabeth (Ward) McEwen; ed. public schools and grad. Union College of Law (now Northwestern Univ.), LL.B., 1887; m. Chicago, 1890, Andrea Autsen. Practiced law in partnership with Charles S. (now Governor) Deneen, as Deneen & McEwen; then in partnership with Frank Pease, as Pease & McEwen, until 1902, when elected judge of the Superior Court of Cook Co. Republican. Clubs: Irving Park Country, Union League. Office: Criminal Court Bldg. Residence: 2395 N. 42d Av.

McFADDEN, Everett E., lawyer and bank officer; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Oct. 27, 1868; s. Michael and Margaret (O'Hare) McFadden; moved west in childhood; ed. public schools of Boone, Ia.; grad. law dept. of Lake Forest Univ., Chicago, 1894; m. Rushville, Ill., Oct. 14, 1903, Elizabeth Scripps Speed. Admitted to bar, 1894; engaged in practice; now asst. sec. and atty. for Hibernian Banking Assn. Democrat. Office: Clark and Monroe Sts. Residence: 354 62d St.

MACFARLAND, Henry James, wholesale boots and shoes; b. Worcester Co., Mass., Aug. 9, 1837; s. Joseph T. and Eliza Ann (Colburn) Macfarland; ed. public schools of Massachusetts; m. 1st, Boston, 1865, Carrie E. Gunnison; m. 2d, Lina Wheeler Cook, 1894; children: Henry J., Jr., Lanning. Began business career at Boston, Mass., in the employ of the jobbing house of Potter, White & Bailey, 1860-7; came to Chicago, 1867, and was a partner in the house of M. D. Wells & Co., wholesale hoots and shoes, and on incorporation as M. D. Wells Co., 1903, became pres. of the company. Clubs: Chicago, Commercial, Calumet, Washington Park. Office: 195 Monroe St. Residence: 220 E. 48th St.

McPATRICK, James Burton, physician; b. Lena, Ill., Apr. 4, 1862; grad., M.S., Upper Iowa Univ., Fayette, Ia., 1879; M.D., Hahnemann Med. School, Chicago, 1885. Specialist in diseases of eye and ear; prof. of ophthalmology, otology and clinical surgery, Bennett Med. College. Mason; has served as Eminent Grand Commander Illinois Commandery, K. T. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: 3408 Prairie Av.

McPELL, Judson, electrical contractor; b. Port Dover, Ont., Can., Sept. 12, 1859; s. Joseph and Cynthia McPell; ed. Ingersoll Collegiate Institute, Ingersoll, Ont.; m. Chicago, 1883, Catharine Doyle. Came to Chicago from Port Dover, Ont., 1881, and was connected with the Western Electric Co. until 1890, when established for self as an electrical contractor under firm name of McPell Electric Co., of which he

is pres. and treas. Mem. Electrical Contractors' Assn. Republican. Mem. Nat. Union and Royal Arcanum. Office: 303 Dearborn St. Residence: 6838 Sangamon St.

McGAFFEY, Ernest, poet, critic, lawyer; b. Ohio, Aug., 1867; for several years connected with Chicago press as contributor in prose and verse; lately critic on Saturday literary edition Chicago American. Was private sec. to Carter H. Harrison, ex-mayor of Chicago. Has been mem. of law firm of David, Smulski & McGaffey since 1901. Author: Poems of Gun and Rod, 1892; Poems, 1895; Poems of the Town, 1900; Cosmos, 1903; Sonnets to a Wife, 1901. Residence: Lewiston, Ill.

McGANN, Lawrence Edward; b. Galway, Ireland, Feb. 2, 1852; s. Edward and Bridget (Ford) McGann; father died in 1854; came with mother to U. S., 1855, settling first at Milford, Mass., and coming, 1865, to Chicago; ed. public schools of Milford, Mass., and Chicago; m. 1st, May 1, 1883, Mary White; m. 2d, Chicago, Apr. 21, 1903, Edith Foster; children: Lawrence, John, William Walter, Mary Helen. Was engaged in boot and shoe trade, 1866-79; clerk in city service, 1879-85; supt. of streets, 1885-91; mem. 52d and 53d Congresses, 1881-5; received certificate and was seated in 54th Congress, the returns of the election of 1894 showing a small majority for him, but recount on contest showing sufficient errors to change the results, cheerfully conceded the election of his Republican opponent, Hugh R. Belknap; supt. Chicago General Ry. Co., 1895-1897; commissioner of public works, Chicago, 1897-1901; appointed, 1901, comptroller of the City of Chicago. Democrat. R. C. Clubs: Iroquois, Chicago Athletic Office; City Hall. Residence: 125 S. Central Av., Austin, Ill.

McGANN, Robert Greaves; b. Doylestown, Pa., Oct. 6, 1867; s. Byron Moore and Mary E. (McNeille) McGann; ed. Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., till 1883. Was engaged with the Crown Smelting Co., Chester, Pa., for 3 years before coming to Chicago, in 1895, when engaged in the handling of machinery, Robert G. McGann & Co.; in 1899 became vice-pres. the Ruggles-Coles Engineering Co., consulting and contracting engineers, and manufacturers of the Ruggles-Coles dryer for all materials. Republican. Clubs: Union, Chicago Golf, Saddle and Cycle. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 12 Washington Pl.

McGARRY, Patrick, boiler manufacturer; b. Belfast, Ireland, July 2, 1845; s. John and Mary (Murray) McGarry; ed. Episcopal School at Belfast; m. Logansport, Ind., Apr. 28, 1874, Augusta, Annette Beckley; children: Union Annette, Eugene Louis, Charles Patrick, Robert Emmett, Anna Teresa, Phillip Henry Cronin. Served 5 years apprenticeship with Harland & Wolff, shipbuilders, Belfast, where learned the trade of boilermaker and iron ship builder; served as boilermaker aboard the first White Star steamer, Oceanic; came to U. S., staying 5 months in New York City; then came to Chicago and worked at trade. The house in which he resided on the N. Side was one of the last to be swept away by the fire of 1871, and it is related as one of the humors of that tragic time that Mr. McGarry endeavored to stay the flames with a dipper and a barrel of cider, that being the only liquid available at the time. Established, Jan. 15, 1881, as a manufacturer of boilers, stand pipes, lard tanks, coolers, etc., and every kind of sheet iron work, and is still at head of the business now known as P. McGarry & Son, proprietors of the Washington Steam Boiler Works. Independent Democrat. R. C. Helped organize the Hibernian Rifles. Mem. Ancient Order of Hibernians; charter mem. Cathedral Court 36, of Catholic Order of Foresters, De Soto Council, No. 517, of Knights of Columbus. Office: 1177-1179 S. Paulina St. Residence: 442 Seminary Av.

McGAVIN, Charles, Congressman; b. River-ton, Sangamon Co., Ill., Jan. 10, 1874; s. James and Mary Ann (Farley) McGavin; attended public schools at Springfield, Ill., and high school at Mt. Olive, Ill., but did not remain until graduation. At age of 15 became asst. bookkeeper at a coal mine at Smithboro, Ill.; in June, 1890, removed to Springfield, Ill., where was employed by the Sangamon Coal Co., finally becoming top boss; later was marker for the Carbon Iron Co., of Pittsburgh, at Springfield, Ill., and later was promoted, being foreman of stocking dept. when the mill burned down; became asst. agent at Springfield of the DuPont Powder Co., 1892. Began study of law in the office of Orendorf & Patton, Springfield, 1894, and in May, 1897, was admitted to the bar; came to Chicago, 1899, and has since practiced here. Candidate for alderman of 18th Ward in spring of 1903, running ahead of vote of Republican candidates for city offices; became asst. City Atty., July, 1903. Elected in Nov. election of 1904, on Republican ticket, as a mem. of the 59th Congress, by vote of about 7,000 plurality over W. P. Harrison, the Democratic candidate. Presbyterian. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 435 Washington Boul.

McGAVICK, Alexander J., R. C. bishop; b. Fox Lake, Ill., Aug. 21, 1863; s. James and Catherine (Watt) McGavick; attended public school until 15 years of age; entered St. Viateurs College, Kankakee, Ill., 1879, graduating, A.M., 1887; ordained priest, 1887; appointed pastor St. John's Church, Chicago, 1897; on account of work there was made auxiliary bishop of Chicago, consecrated May 1, 1899, titular bishop of Marcolis; pastor of Holy Angels Church since 1900. Address: 264 Oakwood Boul.

MacGILL, Alexander Dunlop, manufacturer; b. Greenock, Scotland, Oct. 20, 1842; s. Hugh and Agnes (Thomson) MacGill; ed. Troon Acad., Scotland; m. Kalamazoo, Mich., Sept. 29, 1869, Emily Augusta Ayres; children: Alexander Dunlop, Jr. (died age of 20), Robert Ayres. First occupation was with the Glasgow and South Western Ry., for 12 years, ending with position of station-master at Gatehouse; came to U. S., 1865; ticket agent at Kalamazoo, Mich., for M. C. R. R.; thence, 1869, to Crane Co., Chicago, manufacturers of wrought iron pipes and fittings, now being asst. treas. and a dir. of the company; also dir. Mutual Fire Insurance Co. Republican. Mem. P. E. Church. Office: 10 N. Jefferson St. Residence: 1069 Warren Av.

McGINNESS, John E., army officer. (For sketch see Who's Who in America.) Address: Union League Club.

McGLASSON, Oscar Beaufort, merchant, lawyer; b. Glasgow, Ill., May 27, 1866; s. Francis M. and Mary Ann (Adams) McGlasson; grad. Winchester High School, 1884; Pierce's College, Keokuk, Ia., 1885; grad. Univ. of Mich., LL.B., 1888; m. Chicago, June 12, 1894, Nora McNeil; 1 son: Howard Francis. Admitted to bar in Michigan and Illinois, 1888; began practice, Dec., 1889, with James Lane Allen and Robert Van Sars as Allen, Van Sars & McGlasson, until 1891; partner with Henry C. Beitler as McGlasson & Beitler, from 1891 until Dec., 1899, when was elected dir., sec. and treas. of McNeil & Higgins Co., wholesale grocers. Also dir. and treas. of the Glenor Co. Democrat. Baptist. Office: 19 Market St. Residence: 1902 Barry Av.

McGOVERN, John, author; b. Troy, N. Y., Feb. 18, 1850; compositor, proof-reader and night editor Chicago Tribune, 16 years; since 1880 engaged in literary work; m. 1877, Kate C. Van Arsdale. Lecturer on André, Rousseau, Shakespear, Marie Antoinette, Lincoln and Carlyle's "French Revolution." For 3 years literary expert for Samuel Eberly Gross, author of The Merchant Prince of Cornville, vs. Edmond Rostand, author of Cyrano de Berge-

rac (both being dramas). In this case 707 exhibits were prepared, one of which contained 1,200 parallels of Rostand's French sentences with the English sentences of Gross, written 20 years earlier. Decree of U. S. Court at Chicago, May 21, 1902, forbade representation of Cyrano de Bergerac in America, because of piracy of playwright. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: 416 S. Wood St.

McGOWAN, John Denis, physician; b. Boston, Mass., Jan. 18, 1853; s. Denis (M.D.) and Louise (Doherty) McGowan; ed. Boston public schools and Boston College; employed in the drug store of stepfather, 1870-85; grad. Harvard Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1885; m. San Francisco, Calif., June 20, 1900, Marie Chamon de St. Hubert. Surgeon to the Chicago Edison Co., the Commonwealth Electric Co., and the Chicago Telephone Co. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Democrat R. C. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 242 Oakwood Boul.

McGREGOR, George L., manufacturer; b. Glasgow, Scotland, May 7, 1847; ed. public schools of Glasgow; m. 1880, Jennie, daughter of late David Bauld. Served 5 years apprenticeship as a boilermaker in Glasgow; came thence to Chicago, 1868; worked 2 years in the Canal St. works of Peter Devine, 1868-70; foreman boiler shops of Pa. R. R. System in Chicago, 1870-3; foreman Rock Island Ry. boiler shops, 1873-81. Established, 1882, his present locomotive, marine and stationary boiler works. Republican, Mason; K. T. Office: 246 S. Clinton St. Residence: 1040 W. Adams St.

McGREGOR, Peter Duncan, fire insurance; b. Inverness-shire, Scotland, Jan. 13, 1855; s. Alexander and Mary Cameron (Taylor) McGregor; ed. Chicago public and high schools; m. Chicago, June 7, 1890, Ada Josephine O'Brien; children: Alexander N., Josephine. Clerk in office of Union Insurance Co., of Philadelphia in Chicago, 1881-5; in western dept. office of Connecticut Fire Insurance Co., Chicago, 1885-92; special agent for same in Indiana, Kentucky and Tennessee, 1892-4; asst. mgr., 1894-8; associate mgr., 1898-9, same company; mgr. western dept., Queen Insurance Co. of America since Oct. 1, 1899. Gold Democrat. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Hinsdale Golf, LaGrange Country, Suburban. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

McGUIRE, J. Fred, real estate dealer and broker; b. Chicago, Jan. 22, 1868; s. Daniel E. and Isabella (King) McGuire; ed. 14th St. and Foster St. public schools and Sowers Business College, Chicago; m. Riverside, Ill., Sept. 13, 1888, Sarah Reed; children: Walter John, Florence Louise. Began business life Jan., 1885, as office boy, Wilson Bros., men's furnishings; remained 4 years, becoming cashier; entered real estate and loan business, 1889; established in business for self, Aug. 15, 1895; organized Feb. 15, 1897, firm of McGuire, Orr & Wilson, changing 6 months later, on Mr. Wilson's retirement, to McGuire & Orr, which still continues. Sec. Chicago Real Estate Board, 1904; sec. N. Shore Park District from its inception, 1900; re-elected each year but resigned Apr. 5, 1904, because of personal business demanding entire time. Republican in national, independent in local politics; served in Co. I, 1st Regt., I. N. G. Mem. M. E. Church. Trustee Evanson Commandery, K. T.; mem. Park Lodge A. F. and A. M. Garden City Council, Royal Arcanum. Club: Chicago White Lake Yacht. Office: 101 Washington St. Residence: 903 Chase Av., Rogers Park, Ill.

McGUIRE, William; b. Anamosa, Ia., Mar. 10, 1861; s. John G. and Palmyra (Parsons) McGuire; ed. public schools, Anamosa, Ia., 1866-80, business college, Dubuque, Ia., 1880-1, College of Pharmacy, Chicago, Ill., 1881-2; m. Anamosa, Ia., June 4, 1883, Hattie M. Lull. Engaged in restaurant business at Anamosa,

Ia., 1881-4; commercial traveler for Dewstoe, Glasser & Bradley, cigar importers, Dubuque, Ia., 1884-5; then in jobbing tobacco business for himself, Marshalltown, Ia., until 1887; returned to Anamosa and engaged in the drug business until 1895; came to Chicago and was city salesman for Goes Lithographing Co. until 1898; from 1898 to 1900 was a mem. of the firm of Southard & Trainer, in real estate business; afterwards was for a short time mgr. of the Lexington Hotel, and later became a mem. of the present firm of McGuire & Cobb, proprietors of Hotel Warner, Republican. Mem. K. T., Hotel Men's Assn. of Chicago. Hotel: Cottage Grove Av., cor 33d St. Residence: 3 Groveland Park.

McHUGH, Patrick, lawyer; b. in Ontario, Can., May 6, 1843; s. Patrick and Catherine (Curran) McHugh; grad. Union College of Law, Chicago, LL.B., 1867. Engaged in practice of law in Chicago, since 1867; partner with John M. Rountree, 1892-5; since then alone, Democrat; was nominee for the Circuit bench in 1893, but defeated. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Columbus, Iroquois. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: Chicago Athletic Club.

McILROY, Frank Berry, rubber merchant; b. Brampton, Ont., Oct. 21, 1864; s. T. and Elizabeth McIlroy; collegiate education in Canada. In rubber goods trade with the Trenton Rubber Mfg. Co., since 1886, from office boy to salesman, and finally, since 1892, mgr. of the company's branch house in Chicago. The company are extensive manufacturers of rubber belting, hose, packing and all kinds of mechanical rubber goods, having their large factories and main office at Trenton, N. J. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 183 E. Lake St. Residence: Victoria Hotel.

McILVAINE, Alan Cassilis, lawyer; b. Orange, N. J., Sept. 8, 1869; s. Col. Francis E. and Sarah (Sloo) McIlvaine; grad. Vincennes (Ind.) Univ., 1888; Princeton Univ., A.B., 1892; Chicago College of Law, 1894; admitted to bar, 1894; m. Chicago, Apr. 24, 1899, Bertha Marie Hately. Student and law clerk Hoyne, Follansbee & O'Connor until Jan., 1897, when changed to firm of Lackner, Eutz & Miller, being partner, 1898-1901; since then alone, Republican. Episcopalian; vestryman St. Paul's P. E. Church, Hyde Park, since 1900; trustee since 1902, Church Home for Aged Persons. Clubs: Kenwood, Calumet Country. Office: Chicago Title and Trust Bldg. Residence: 4521 Woodlawn Av.

McILVAINE, William B., lawyer; b. Peoria, Ill.; s. George H. and Priscilla J. (McClure) McIlvaine; ed. public schools of Peoria, Ill., and at Princeton Univ., A.B., 1885; m. Baltimore, Md., Oct., 1891, Julia LeMoyné; children: Romaine LeMoyné, Madeline LeMoyné, Priscilla, William B., Jr. Read law in offices of John P. Wilson and Nathan G. Moore; admitted to bar, 1888; now mem. firm of Wilson, Moore & McIlvaine. Republican. Club: University. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: Lakeside, Ill.

McINTOSH, Harry Milne, pres. Am. International Fuel and Petroleum Co.; b. Aberdeen-shire, Scotland, 1856; was engaged in mercantile pursuits in England, 1869-77; came to U. S., 1877, and engaged in banking and mercantile business in Michigan; removed to Minneapolis, 1880, where he continued in the same line of business until 1884, when he engaged in the real estate and investment business; came to Chicago, 1890, and has resided here ever since. Now pres. of the Am. International Fuel and Petroleum Co., also of the Car Builders' Supply Co., the Consolidated Oil Co., and the Kansas Prospecting and Developing Co. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Ontwentsla. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 3668 Michigan Av.

MACK, Edwin Frederick, banker; b. Ann Arbor, Mich., Oct. 6, 1860; s. Christian and Marie (Schmid) Mack; grad. Univ. of Michigan, B.A., 1883. Was cashier of the Barnum Wire and Iron Works, 1884-5; then entered Citizens' Savings Bank, of Detroit, as teller, asst. cashier and cashier, 1885-98; came to Chicago, 1899, as cashier of the Royal Trust Co., and since 1903 vice-pres. and cashier. Pres. Cook Co. Savings Bank; vice-pres. N. Side State Savings Bank. Club: Union League. Office: 169 Jackson Bou. Residence: 171 Lake View Av.

MACK, Gottlieb Henry, leaf tobacco; b. Bremen, Germany, Nov. 3, 1851; s. G. H. and Johanna (Kotzenberg) Mack; ed. schools of Bremen; widower; children: Gottlieb Henry, Jr., Elizabeth, Marguerite. Came to U. S., 1867; was in New York City, 1867-72; in Cleveland, O., 1872-90, establishing business there in 1876 and removing to Chicago in 1890; since then head of firm of Mack & Co., leaf tobacco. Mason (32°); K. T., Shriner. Mem. Swiss Benevolent Assn., German Benevolent Soc., Schwaben Verein. Club: Germania. Office: 218 Lake St. Residence: 1697 Wellington Av.

MACK, Josiah A., sec. Chicago Bible Soc.; b. Gilead, Toland Co., Conn., July 4, 1828; s. Ela A. and Esther (Cone) Mack; came via Erie Canal and Great Lakes, with parents, to Chicago, 1836, arriving after a journey of 6 weeks; attended district schools winters, working summers; later attended select school, and afterward studied with pastor, Rev. Dr. William E. Merriman; m. 1st, Batavia, Ill., 1850, Eliza S. Toon; m. 2d, Chicago, 1903, Annette S. Richards, M.D.; children: Emily E., Charles A., Mary L., William H., Frances C., Rose C. Licensed to preach from Elgin (Ill.) Congregational Assn., 1859; ordained, 1860; held Congregational pastorates in Udina, Plainfield, Moline, Peoria and Joy Prairie, Ill., and in Gilead, Conn., in all, 22 years; in service of Chicago Bible Soc. as sec. 24 years. During Civil War in service of Christian Commission among the soldiers in Arkansas. Mem. Chicago Congregational Assn. Office: 167 Wabash Av. Residence: 821 Warren Av.

MACK, Julian W., lawyer; b. San Francisco, Calif., July 19, 1866; s. William J. and Rebecca (Tandler) Mack; ed. public schools, Cincinnati, O., 1872-84; Harvard Univ. (Law School), 1884-7 (LL.B.); univs. of Berlin and Leipzig, 1887-90; m. Cincinnati, O., Mar. 9, 1896, Jessie Fox; 1 daughter: Ruth. Admitted to bar, 1890; elected judge of the Circuit Court of Cook Co. for term, 1903-9. Civil Service Commissioner, Jan. to May, 1903. Prof. of law, Northwestern Univ., 1895-1902; prof. of law, Univ. of Chicago since 1902. Parker Fellow of Harvard Univ., 1887-90. Mem. Am. Historical Assn., Am. Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., Law Club of Chicago. Democrat. Jewish religion. Clubs: Iroquois, Harvard, Chicago Literary, Quadrangle. Residence: 4561 Bixel Bou.

MACK, Thomas, mgr. of architectural and advertising depts. of Am. Varnish Co.; b. Milwaukee, Wis., 1873; s. Richard M. and Caroline (Meyer) Mack; ed. public schools and grad. Chicago-Kent Law College (Lake Forest Univ.), LL.B., 1903; m. Milwaukee, Wis., 1896, Rose Doll; 1 daughter: Edith. Began business life in 1896 as paint and varnish salesman for Pratt & Lambert, varnish makers; since July, 1904, mgr. architectural and advertising depts. of Am. Varnish Co., manufacturers of varnishes since 1873. Mem. Builders' and Traders' Exchange and of Chicago Architectural Club. Mason (32°). Pielades Lodge, 478, Wiley M. Egan Chapter 126, Chicago Commandery, No. 15, Shriner. Office: 313-315 N. Branch St. Residence: 654 S. California Av.

McKAY, Edwin Burge, mgr. Empire Rubber Mfg. Co.; b. Lowell, Can., Oct. 1, 1874; s. Oscar and Melissa (Hendershott) McKay; ed.

common schools of Port Huron, Mich., and 1½ years in Chicago College of Pharmacy, 1891; m. Muskegon, Mich., June 1, 1895, Belle Beardsley; 1 daughter: Dorothy Edna. At 20 to 22 years of age was in business in Muskegon, Mich., as retail druggist; embarked in rubber goods business at 22 years of age; was traveling salesman for Toked Rubber Co., later with Walter F. Ware Co.; came to Chicago from Muskegon, Mich., 3 years ago; since Sept., 1903, mgr. in Chicago for the Empire Rubber Mfg. Co., manufacturers of a complete line of mechanical rubber goods; also dir. Walter F. Ware Co., rubber goods, Philadelphia, Pa. Republican. Mem. Muskegon Lodge, No. 274, B. P. O. Elks; mem. Golden Rule Lodge, A. F. and A. M. Club: Muskegon (Muskegon, Mich.). Office: 20 LaSalle St. Residence: 6358 Ellis Av.

McKAY, James, sec. Kellogg-Mackay-Cameron Co., boilers, radiators, etc.; b. Montreal, Province Quebec, Can., Nov. 24, 1856; s. Andrew and Jannette (Manson) Mackay; ed. public and high schools, Montreal, Can.; m. Montreal, P. Q., 1876, Christina E. Inrie; 1 daughter; Elizabeth Scott. Served apprenticeship in heating and plumbing business at Montreal; went to Boston and worked at trade, 1870-8; Baltimore, 1878-82; supt. Steam Evaporator Co., Charlotte, Mich., 1882-9; came to Chicago as salesman for Richardson & Boynton Co., 1889, and in 1893 with Am. Boiler Co., remaining until 1898, when joined in the organization of the Kellogg-Mackay-Cameron Co., manufacturers of boilers and radiators for heating and power purposes. Also dir. of the Kewanee Boiler Co., and of the Federal Boiler and Supply Co. Presbyterian. Mason; K. T., St. Bernard Commandery, Medinah Temple. Office: 222 Lake St. Residence: 4315 Berkeley Av.

McKEEVER, Buell, lawyer; b. Chicago, Sept. 2, 1872; s. James Lambert and Maria Augusta (Buell) McKeever; ed. Oakland public school and Harvard School, 1887-90; Yale College, graduating, A.B., 1894, Kent College of Law, LL.B., 1896. Entered office of law firm of Isham, Lincoln & Beale, 1894, and later became a mem. of the firm. Mem. of the Chicago Bar Assn. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Literary, Legal, Kenwood Country, Yale Club of Chicago. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 3900 Lake Av.

McKELLAR, Orville William, physician; b. Highland Twp., Clayton Co., Ia., Mar. 7, 1864; s. Peter and Samantha (Moon) MacKellar; ed. public schools and med. dept. of Univ. of Iowa, graduating, M.D., Mar. 2, 1887; post-graduate work, New York City, 1893; engaged in practice in South Dakota, 1887-93; since Apr. 1, 1893, in practice in Chicago, senior prof. of surgery, Jenner Med. College; attending surgeon Cook Co. Hosp. 6 years; consulting surgeon Mary Thompson Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., South Dakota State Med. Soc. Was mem. Nat. Guard of South Dakota, 1900-1. Republican. Club: Woodlawn Park. Office: 332 E. 63d St. Residence: Hotel Del Prado.

McKENDEY, William Henry, manufacturer; b. Canton, Mass., May 17, 1859; s. William and Caroline (Tucker) McKendry; ed. public schools of Canton, Mass.; grad. high school, 1876; grad. Boston Latin School, 1878; Harvard College, 1882. Started business career as a contractor, opening an abandoned zinc mine at Warren, N. H.; next had charge of a process for heating steel with petroleum, with S. Boston Iron Works, and was transferred to Joliet, Ill., doing the same work for the Joliet Steel Works, now the Illinois Steel Co.; installed a similar plant for the Chicago Tire and Spring Works at Melrose, Ill.; entered the employ of the firm of Palmer, Fuller & Co., 1885, as a clerk, and on the reorganization of the business, 1899, became sec. of the com-

pans, large manufacturers of sash, doors and blinds, and among the pioneer enterprises in that line in Chicago, the business having been established in 1850 by Goss & Phillips, changing, 1866, to the present firm name. Republican. Clubs: Harvard of Chicago, Massachusetts of Chicago, Chicago Athletic. Office: Lumber St., south of 22d St. Residence: 3500 Ellis Av.

McKENNA, Edward P., Jr., broker; b. Chicago, Aug. 31, 1873; s. Edward P. and Margaret Jane McKenna; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Racine, Wis., Dec. 2, 1896, Nellie S. Roach; children: Marion Stevenson, Jane Catherine, Robert Neal. Worked for the Western Union Telegraph Co., as boy, 1887-9; with Bartlett, Frazier & Co., commission merchants and brokers, 1889-1904; in Jan., 1904, became a partner in the firm of W. H. Lake & Co., commission merchants and brokers in grain, provisions, stocks, cotton and coffee. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Chicago Yacht, LaGrange Country, Suburban, Chicago Athletic. Office: 6-8 Sherman St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

McKENNA, Edward W., asst. to the pres., C. M. & St. P. Ry., b. Pittsburgh, Pa., Oct. 24, 1848; ed. St. Vincent's College, Latrobe, Pa.; widower; 1 daughter: Marie Sprague McKenna. Was telegraph messenger and operator Pa. R., May, 1862, to June, 1864; served in Civil War in U. S. Military Telegraph, June, 1864, to Aug., 1865; freight clerk and general supt's clerk F. C. & St. L. Ry.; train dispatcher, 1870-1; supt., 1871-80, Indianapolis & Vincennes R. R.; supt. Jeffersonville, Madison & Indianapolis R. R., 1880-5; in special service under immediate direction of gen. mgr. Pennsylvania Lines west of Pittsburgh, 1886-7; chief clerk to gen. mgr. New York, Lake Erie & Western R. R., Feb., to June, 1887; supt. Prairie du Chien and Mineral Point divisions C. M. & St. P. Ry., 1887-8; supt. LaCrosse and Wisconsin Valley divisions, 1888-9; asst. gen. supt. C., M. & St. P. Ry., 1890-4; gen. supt. Eastern district, G. N. Ry., at St. Paul, 1894-5; pres. McKenna Steel Working Co., Joliet, Ill., 1895-1903; since Feb., 1904, asst. to the pres., C. M. & St. P. Ry. Republican. Clubs: Washington Park; also Kansas City (Kansas City), Milwaukee (Milwaukee), Minnesota (St. Paul). Office: Ry. Exchange.

McKENZIE, Dougal James, pres. of the McKenzie Furnace Co.; b. St. Thomas, Can., Oct. 11, 1863; s. James and Mary (McArthur) McKenzie; of Scotch descent on both sides; ed. public schools in Canada; m. Palos Park, Ill., Dec. 5, 1901, Harriet Arnold; children: Dougal James, Jr., Oswald Arnold. After working in the engineering business for several years, established in 1892 the McKenzie Furnace Co. (manufacturers of traveling grate stokers; also contracting engineers), of which company is pres., treas. and gen. mgr. Mem. of Soc. of Mechanical Engineers, Brotherhood of Stationary Engineers, Mason Builders' and Contractors' Assn. Republican. Mason (32°), Shriner, Odd Fellow. Clubs: Columbia Yacht, Engineers. Office: Manhattan Bldg. Residence: Palos Park, Ill.

McKEOWN, John Alfred, lawyer; b. on farm near Joliet, Ill., Sept. 22, 1867; s. Hugh and Mary Ann (Kavanagh) McKeown; ed. country school, W. Division High School, Chicago, and Joliet High School; law dept. of Univ. of Michigan, B.L., 1896. Worked on farm until 20 years old; taught country school in Kendall Co., Ill., 1890. Admitted to bar, 1896; law clerk, 1896-1900; since then in law practice. Democrat. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 1244 Sheridan Rd.

McKEY, William Davis, real estate; b. Janesville, Wis., Sept. 15, 1853; s. Michael F. and Elizabeth (Folds) McKey; ed. public and private schools of Janesville, and Racine College, 1867-73; m. Aurora, Ind., Oct. 22, 1884,

Grace Appleton; children: Josephine Appleton, Margery, Kathryn Appleton. In dry goods business, 1873-80; wholesale leaf tobacco, 1880-8; since 1888 in real estate business, in firm of McKey & Poague. Pres. Woodlawn Safety Deposit Co. Democrat. Episcopalian. Club: Kenwood. Office: 134 Washington St. Residence: 5114 Hibbard Av.

McKINLOCK, George Alexander, electrical supplies; b. Oswego, N. Y., Dec. 27, 1857; s. John and Margaret Ann (McCormick) McKinlock; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Dec. 2, 1890, Marion Wallace (Kempsey); 1 son: George Alexander, Jr. Business career practically began Apr. 1, 1877, as mgr. Am. District Telegraph Co., at Detroit, Mich.; then cashier and auditor Bell Telephone Co., at Detroit, until 1886; came to Chicago, Mar., 1887, and organized the Central Electric Co., of which is pres. Republican. Office: 209 E. Jackson Boul. Residence: 1712 Prairie Av.

McKINNEY, Frederick Warren, banking; b. Rushford, N. Y., July 5, 1859; s. Burdette and Sarah Day McKinney; ed. public schools of Rushford, N. Y.; m. Augusta, Ky., 1893, Anna L. Knoedler; children: Lois, Frederick K., Mary Buckner Frances, Sarah Gilmore. Was engaged in real estate business at Benton Harbor, Mich., before coming to Chicago (same line), 1892. In 1902 organized the First Mortgage Bond and Trust Co., which he conducted until Aug., 1904, when it was absorbed by the Royal Trust Company-Bank, with which has since been connected as mgr. of the real estate loan dept. Pres. Security Trust and Deposit Co., pres. United Supply Co., treas. Mother's Remedies Co. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 3075 Kenmore Av.

McKINNEY, Robert Morris, cashier; b. Nauvoo, Ill.; s. Robert W. and Mary S. Beck McKinney; ed. public schools; m. Burlington, Ia., June 12, 1889, Emille Thul. Began business career as a clerk in a country store at Bushnell, Ill.; then bookkeeper for wholesale notion store at Burlington, Ia.; in 1885 took a position in the Nat. State Bank, Burlington, Ia.; then 1 year in First Nat. Bank of Anaconda, Mont., and in Jan., 1892, came to Chicago and started in the Nat. Bank of the Republic as bookkeeper, becoming cashier, Dec. 31, 1903. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Ashland, Bankers. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 1036 W. Jackson Boul.

McKINNON, John Wallace, dealer in investment securities; b. Ayrshire, Scotland, Feb. 28, 1868; s. John and Mary (Wallace) McKinnon; ed. public schools in Scotland and at Boston, Mass.; m. Portland, Me., Oct. 20, 1889, Lillian N. Robinson; children: John W., Jr., Lillian C., Madeleine, Dorothy. In 1891 formed partnership in Boston, with Ira M. Cobe to handle investments; moved to Chicago, 1895, and has ever since continued same business as mem. of the firm of Cobe & McKinnon. In 1899, with Mr. Cobe, organized the Assets Realization Co., to take over a part of the business theretofore conducted by the firm of Cobe & McKinnon, and is now 2d vice-pres. of that company; in 1901 consolidated the Security Title and Trust Co., Title Guarantee and Trust Co., and Chicago Title and Trust Co. into the Chicago Title and Trust Co. Also pres. and dir. Illinois Straw Products Co.; dir. Sterling Hydraulic Co., Sterling, Ill.; vice-pres. and dir. Central Storage Warehouse Co., of Baltimore, Md. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Automobile. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 177 51st St.

McKITTRICK, Joseph L., lawyer; b. near Zanesville, O., Jan. 5, 1848; s. Samuel and Elizabeth (Newman) McKittrick; moved to Wisconsin in boyhood; ed. public schools of Vernon Co., Wis.; enlisted in 18th Wis. Infy., Feb., 1862, but on account of his youth was

taken home by his father; in 1863 was made a q. m.'s clerk and served until captured in Arkansas; after 3 weeks was exchanged; enlisted in 1st Neb. Vols., served in Arkansas, and in campaign on plains against Indians; detailed as clerk, 1865, serving in offices of Gen. Grenville M. Dodge and Gen. W. T. Sherman, at St. Louis, part of time as Gen. Sherman's private sec., until 1866; was appointed to West Point, but declined and came to Chicago; employed in insurance office for a time; later clerk in general q. m.'s dept. at Omaha; m. LaCrosse, Wis., 1869, Romelia Tramis; 1 son: Roland. Admitted to bar, 1877, but did not begin practice until 1882, at Bathgate, N. Dak.; later appointed clerk of District Court; resigned, 1884, and became chief clerk in law dept. of C. & N.-W. Ry.; later asst. atty. for that company until 1891; asst. to W. B. Keep, as general counsel for Am. Casualty Insurance Co., 1891-3; later of Bliss, McKittrick & Northam; now practicing alone. Atty. and dir. Home Security Loan Co.; sec. and dir. Dr. Matchett Tobacco Cure Co., and of Oregon Electric Power Co.; dir. Dairy Shippers' Despatch. Republican. Mason; K. T.; G. A. R. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: Wilmette, Ill.

MACKLIN, Charles Howell, telephone apparatus; b. Youngstown, O., July 7, 1871; s. S. S. and Amanda (Neff) Macklin; ed. public schools, Canfield, O., and at the Northeastern Ohio Normal College, Canfield, O. Entire business experience has been in the telephone industry; was with the Am. Electric Telephone Mfg. Co., 1894-9; sec. and mgr. of the Swedish-Am. Telephone Co. since 1899. Independent in politics. Office: 88-92 W. Jackson Bldg.

MCLANE, James A., real estate; b. Newark, N. J., Mar. 22, 1857; s. Henry H. and Ida E. (Scharff) McLane; grad. Waukegan (Ill.) High School; Univ. of Illinois, B.S., 1878. Was in employ of C. & N.-W. R. R. July 1, 1878, to Jan. 1, 1881; traveled on road 1 year; had charge of real estate dept. for Mead & Coe for 8 years; since 1897 in real estate business on own account; since June, 1903, jury commissioner of Cook Co., appointed to fill unexpired term of 2 years. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board (sec., 1903). Republican. Clubs: Hamilton (dir., 1903-4), Riverside Golf, Illinois Athletic. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 408 36th Pl.

MCLAREN, John, pres. International Audit Co.; b. Edinburgh, Scotland, Sept. 11, 1836; s. William and Helen (Hume) McLaren; ed. Scotland; in 1852 removed with family to America; m. Chicago, May 26, 1868, Harriet A. Studley. Was apprenticed to carpenter and builder in Chicago and later followed his family to Dubuque, Ia., where followed trade until breaking out of Civil War, when enlisted as private; rose through grades to orderly sergeant, sergeant-maj., 2d lieutenant, 1st Lieut., and in Dec., 1864, was mustered out at Savannah, Ga., as adjt. of his regt. In 1865 became bookkeeper for Col. John Mason Loomis, commission merchant in lumber, and in 1870 a partner in firm of John Mason Loomis & Co.; firm continued until 1885, when it became a part of the Pere Marquette Lumber Co., of which is vice-pres. From 1885-8 was of firm of McLaren & Morris, lumber; was also vice-pres. of A. R. Beck Lumber Co., of S. Chicago; was one of the organizers and a dir. of the Milwaukee Av. State Bank, and a dir. of the Industrial Bank of Chicago until 1894, when became pres. of the Hide and Leather Nat. Bank, which was absorbed in 1897 in the Union Nat. Bank, of which was vice-pres. until latter was merged in 1st Nat. Bank, 1900. Was pres. Chicago Relief and Aid Soc., 1891-2; mem. Chicago Board of Education, 1887-93; and part of time its pres. Since Dec., 1901, pres. International Audit Co. Appointed by Superior Court, 1894, trustee of the Allen C. Lewis trust fund established for founding a

polytechnic school now known as the Lewis Institute; also trustee of the Mary Thompson Hosp. Presbyterian. Vice-commander Military Order of the Loyal Legion; mem. G. A. R., and of Army of the Tennessee. Mason (33°); was Worshipful Master, Cleveland Lodge, No. 211, 1870-1; High Priest, Washington Chapter, 1874; Eminent Commander, Chicago Commandery, K. T., 1875-6. Clubs: Illinois, Bankers (honorary mem.), Union League. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 339 Ashland Bldg.

MCLAUGHLIN, Frank Leo, treas. of Soo Fuel Co.; b. Lowell, Mich., Feb. 7, 1875; s. Michael and Katharine (Burns) McLaughlin; ed. public schools, Muskegon, Mich., and Ferris Business College, graduating, 1902; m. Chicago, Jan. 27, 1904, Anna V. O'Shea. Began business career as lumber inspector with Bennett Bros. Lumber Co., 1893, and was with Mann, Moon & Co., 1894-5, at Muskegon, Mich.; lumber inspector for T. B. Scott Lumber Co., Merrill, Wis., 1896; traveling salesman for W. Shore Wood Co., of Chicago, 1897-9; in business alone, 1900-1; then partner with W. W. Pollock until Jan. 1, 1902, when the Soo Fuel Co. was incorporated and he became its treas. Independent in politics. R. C. Mem. Young Men's Institute, Columbian Knights, Knights of Columbus. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 1924 Kenmore Av.

MCLAUGHLIN, George D., merchant, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Feb. 22, 1864; s. W. F. McLaughlin; ed. private schools; m. Chicago, 1898, Edith Frost; children: Harriet, George, Herbert. Began business career in the house of W. F. McLaughlin & Co., coffees, with which continued for several years; now sec. of Wakem & McLaughlin (incorporated), owning and conducting 7 large importers' warehouses. In Apr., 1904, also became pres. of the Am. Chocolate Confection Co. Clubs: Chicago, Union, Onwentsia. Office: 96 S. Water St. Residence: 13 Ritchie Pl.

MCLEAN, Charles Forrest, lawyer; b. Wau-pun, Wis., Apr. 5, 1873; s. Charles A. and Emma (Forrest) McLean; related through mother to former ducal house of Perth, Scotland (restored as earldom), and to foreign titles of same family; ed. first by tutor and in private school; grad. Douglas (public) School, Chicago, 1887; grad. Shattuck School, Fairbault, Minn., 1890; then in Williams College, class of 1893; Northwestern Univ. Law School, L.L.B., 1894. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1894, and later to bars of U. S. District and Circuit courts and U. S. Court of Appeals. Employed in law office of Frank P. Leffingwell for 4 years, then formed firm of Williams & McLean, of which is still a mem.; firm engaged in general practice of law, but has given especial attention to corporation law, and has organized many corporations; dir. and counsel the Kitro Grape Fruit Co., Chicago Gas and Oil Co.; sec. and counsel the Wood Distillates and Fibre Co.; counsel Grover Cleveland Gas and Oil Co., L. A. Becker Co., Dispenser Publishing Co., Louisiana Land and Oil Co., Limited, and various other corporations. Republican. Mem. Plymouth Congregational Church. Held potential commission in Minnesota N. G.; was offered commission in U. S. A., 1898. Mem. Delta Kappa Epsilon (college fraternity) and Phi Delta Phi (legal fraternity). Clubs: Calumet, Delta Kappa Epsilon. Office: Assn. Bldg. Residence: 3143 Calumet Av.

MCLEAN, David Munroe, real estate; b. Ontario, Can., 1864; s. Hector H. and Janet McLean; ed. Queen's College, Kingston, Ont. Was engaged in real estate business at Winnipeg, Manitoba, 1880-4; came to Chicago, and in 1885 established present business of David M. McLean & Co., investments, real estate, etc. Is also pres. of the David M. McLean Land Co. of Winnipeg, Manitoba. Mem. of Chicago Real Estate Board and of Winnipeg Real Estate Exchange. Republican. Mem. Y. M. C. A. Ma-

son; K. P. B. P. O. E. Club; Hamilton, Office; Assn. Bldg. Residence: 1246 N. Clark St.

MACLEISH, Andrew, dry goods merchant; b. Glasgow, Scotland, June 28, 1838; s. Archibald and Agnes (Lindsay) MacLeish; ed. Glasgow Normal Acad.; Hardy's English Acad.; Flint's Commercial Acad., and High School, Glasgow; m. 1st, Chicago, 1858, Lillias Young; children: Lily Agnes (Mrs. C. L. Day), Blanche E. (Mrs. C. K. G. Billings); m., 2d, Chicago, 1881, Marie Louise Little; 1 son: Bruce; m., 3d, Plymouth, Conn., 1888, Martha Hillard; children; Norman Hillard, Archibald, Kenneth, Isabel Marjoribanks. Served as employe in Glasgow, Scotland, and London, Eng., 1855-8; in Chicago, employe of J. I. Sherman and J. B. Shay, 1857-63; mem. firm J. B. Shay & Co., 1864-6; since 1867 mem. firm Carson, Pirie, Scott & Co., founding and managing its retail business. Republican. Baptist. Vice-pres. trustees the Univ. of Chicago, trustee Rush Med. College, trustee Chicago Manual Training School; vice-pres. Am. Baptist Home Mission Soc.; mem. Baptist Social Union. Clubs: Union League, Quadrangle. Office: State and Madison Sts. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

MCLENNAN, William Etridge, clergyman; b. Northeast Margaree, Cape Breton, N. S., 1851; s. John and Catherine Agnes (McLeod) McLennan; ed. Northwestern Acad., 1880-3; Northwestern Univ., 1882-7, A.B., A.M.; m. Nora, Ill., 1887, Lila F. Keely; children: Florence, Charles Morris, Donald, Dorothy. Entered ministry of M. E. Church, 1887; after 2 years in Indiana was pastor of Trinity Church (Methodist), Mexico City, Mex., 1889-1891; pastor of Milburn Memorial Chapel (now St. Paul's M. E. Church), South Bend, Ind., 1891-4; pastor Berwyn (Ill.) M. E. Church, 1894-9; Trinity M. E. Church, Chicago, 1899-1901; Emmanuel M. E. Church, Evanston, Ill., 1901-3; joined Presbyterian Church, 1903; installed pastor of Belden Av. Presbyterian Church, Chicago, in Mar., 1904, and so continues. Republican. Author: Comfort for the Sick, 1893; Comfort for the Bereaved, 1894; An Open Letter to a High Churchman, 1898; In His Footsteps, 1896; The Lord's Supper, 1903; Letters of an Old Minister to His Son in the Ministry, 1904. Residence: 215 Osrood St.

MCLEOD, Eben Erskine, chairman Western Passenger Assn.; b. Newport, Hants Co., N. S., Can., Aug. 30, 1866; s. Rev. John M. and Mary Amelia (Parker) MacLeod; grad. Prince of Wales College, Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island, Can., 1885; m. St. Albans, Vt., June 10, 1891, Katherine Sears Bailey. Began railway service as clerk in the New England agent's office of the G. T. Ry., at Boston, 1885-1888; ticket clerk B. & A. R. R., Boston, 1888-1889; traveling passenger agent, C., R. I. & P. Ry., Boston, 1889-92; Canadian passenger agent, same road, Montreal, 1892-5; Southeastern passenger agent, same road, Pittsburg, Pa., 1895-8; asst. gen. passenger agent, Topeka, Kan., Jan. 1, to Dec. 1, 1898, and at Chicago, Dec. 1, 1898, to July 1, 1899. C., R. I. & P. Ry.; since July 1, 1899, chairman Western Passenger Assn., Chicago. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Evanston Country, Evanston Golf. Office: Ry. Exchange Bldg. Residence: 930 Michigan Av., Evanston, Ill.

MCMAHON, James B., vice-pres. the N. K. Fairbank Co.; dir. Am. Cotton Oil Co. Clubs: Chicago, Calumet, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic. Address: Tribune Bldg.

MCMANAMAN, John James, lawyer; b. Lake Co., Ill., Mar. 4, 1864; s. John and Catherine (McCullough) McManaman; resident of Chicago since 1879; grad. Indiana Northern Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind., in classical, scientific, and law depts., 1895; m. Steuben Co., Ind., June 8, 1896, Bertha N. Barber; 1 daughter, Gladys. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1895, and ever since then engaged in general practice of law in Chi-

cago; since 1902 chief probation officer of the Juvenile Court, and in 1903 instituted a home for homeless delinquent boys, which, since its inception, has proved a great credit to the city from a humanitarian and economic principle. Mem. of Illinois Legislature from 21st Senatorial District, 1903, elected on Public Ownership ticket. Mem. of the Grand Lodge Columbian Knights (chairman of committee on law for State of Illinois). Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 424 Washington Boul.

MCMASTER, Thomas Jefferson, engineers' supplies; b. Chillicothe, O., Oct. 19, 1855; s. Washington and Sarah (Kettel) McMasters; ed. public schools; m. Ironton, O., Oct. 23, 1881, Alice Weeks; 1 daughter: Lily. Oct., 1901, organized the McMaster-Davis Supply Co., of which is pres. Mem. Chicago Steam Engineers' Club. Office: 160 Lake St. Residence: 482 E. 42d Pl.

MAC MILLAN, Thomas C., clerk of U. S. District Court for Northern District of Illinois since Dec., 1895; b. Stranraer, Wigtownshire, Scotland, Oct. 4, 1850; s. James Hanna and Susan (Cumming) MacMillan; came, with parents from Scotland to Chicago, 1857; ed. Chicago public schools, Central High School, and, for a time, at old Chicago Univ. (A.M., Illinois College, Jacksonville, 1885); m. 1883, Mary C. Goidie, of Na-a-u-say, Kendall Co., Ill. Began newspaper work on city staff of Chicago Inter Ocean, Jan., 1875, and remained with that paper, in various positions, nearly 25 years. Mem. Cook Co. Board of Education, 3 years, during which time, with John F. Eberhard and Albert G. Lane, introduced free kindergartens to Cook Co.; mem., by appointment of Mayor Carter H. Harrison, Sr., of Chicago Public Library Board, 5 years; mem. Illinois Legislature (lower house), 1881-8, senate, 1888-92; mem. of commission which drafted Chicago Sanitary District Act, and chairman senate committee on waterways, which secured passage of this act; chairman senate committee on World's Fair, which secured \$800,000 appropriation from the state for the exposition. Republican. Pres. Illinois Congregational Home Missionary Soc. for 5 years; moderator Illinois General Congregational Assn., 1899; pres. Chicago Congregational Club, 1900-1; 1st pres. Am. Congregational Deaconess Assn.; corporate mem. Am. Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions; vice-pres. Am. Missionary Assn.; pres. Cook Co. Child-Saving Conference; mem. several years Chicago Theological Seminary Board. Mem. Board of Managers, Illinois State Reformatory at Pontiac; mem. for 7 years of Chicago Civic Federation; had charge of bills for civil service, tax reform, primary elections, etc., which became laws by act of legislature. Office: Post Office Bldg. Residence: 816 W. Adams St.

MCMILLLEN, William Ferris, district sec. of the Missionary Dept. of the Congregational Sunday School and Publishing Soc.; b. Licking Co., O., Aug. 15, 1856; s. James and Catherine M. (Cramer) McMillen; ed. Oberlin College and Oberlin Theological Seminary, graduating from latter as B.D., 1887 (D.D., Wheaton College, June, 1901); m. near Columbus, O., Apr. 18, 1878, Almada C. Regal; children: Charles R., William C., James H. Ordained in Congregationalist ministry, 1887, at Cleveland, O., where remained until 1892 as district sec. of the Missionary Dept. of the Congregational Sunday School and Publishing Soc., and since 1892 has filled the same position at Chicago. Club: Chicago Congregational. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 58 Warren Av.

MCMUNN, Samuel Worthington, manufacturer; b. Sharon, Noble Co., O., Mar. 20, 1850; s. Isaac and Maria McMunn; ed. public schools and Sharon Acad., Sharon, O.; m. Belpre, O., Dec. 4, 1878, Jessie Northrop; children: William Northrop (b. Jan. 12, 1880), Mary Wayne

(b. Oct. 21, 1884) now Mrs. Alvar L. Bour-nique. On leaving Sharon Acad. engaged in school teaching, but later entered employ of Ohio River Salt Co., St. Louis, and later became mem. of G. L. Joy & Co., successors of that company; soon after also became pres. Am. Transportation Co. and pres. Am. Brake Co.; mgr. Consolidated Coupling Co., New York, 1884-9; then with Carnegie Steel Co., 1889-94; mgr. of Otis Steel Co., Chicago, 1894. Pres. and treas. Kindl Car Truck Co.; pres. Raymond Concrete Pile Co.; 2d vice-pres. Oro Verde Mining and Milling Co., of Colorado; dir. Page Woven Wire Fence Co.; trustee Mutual Life Insurance Co., of Illinois. Mem. Elks Lodge, No. 9, St. Louis; Tuscan Lodge, No. 360, A. F. and A. M., St. Louis; Normal Park Chapter, R. A. M., and Englewood Commandery K. T., Chicago. Republican. Clubs: Calumet, Hamilton; also Transportation, Lotos, Man-hattan, Engineers, Lawyers (New York); Du-quesne (Pittsburgh). Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 5423 East End Av.

McMURDY, Robert, lawyer; b. Frankfort, Ky., Mar. 8, 1860; s. Rev. Dr. Robert and Maccella E. (Russell) McMurdy; grad. Hyde Park High School, 1876; grad. law school, Univ. of Michigan, LL.B., 1880; honorary LL.M., from same, 1895; m. Little Falls, N. Y., July 16, 1891, Lillian May Harter (now deceased). Admitted to bar in Michigan and in Illinois, 1881, and practiced in Chicago from 1881 to present time; since 1897 of firm of Church, McMurdy & Sherman. Pres. Chica-go Alumni Assn., Univ. of Michigan, 1895. Master in chancery, Circuit Court of Cook Co., 1890-92; lecturer on med. jurisprudence Hahnemann Med. College, 1890-92; pres. Chicago Law Institute, 1898; mem. Illinois Practice Com-mission, 1900. Republican. Mem. Illinois Leg-islature, 1892; presidential elector, 1904. Epis-copalian. Was first pres. of the Hamilton Club, 1890. Trustee Provident Hosp.; mem. of Ex-ecutive Committee of Civic Federation; mem. of New Charter Convention; vice-pres. Illinois State Bar Assn., 1905. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 4853 Kimbark Av.

McMYNN, John Clark, consulting engineer; b. Racine, Wis., Jan. 16, 1869; s. Col. John G. and Marion F. (Clark) McMynn; Williams College, A.B., 1890; Cornell Univ., M.M.E., 1892; m. Chicago, Jan. 15, 1904, Elsa Vocke. On graduation from Cornell, 1892, came to Chicago, and became connected with Robert W. Hunt & Co., in which has continued ever since. Republican. Clubs: Marquette, Chicago Yacht, Columbia, Germania, Chicago Athletic, Illinois Athletic. Office: The Rookery. Resi-dence: 177 Eugenie St.

McNAB, Joseph Lowe, lawyer; b. Crieff, Scotland, Dec. 25, 1873; s. John and Helen (Beattie) McNab; ed. public schools, Milwau-kee; grad. dept. Liberal Arts, Univ. of Wiscon-sin, B.L., 1896. Was in legal dept. of C. M. & St. P. R. R. for 3 years, and for 8 months atty. of Chicago Title and Trust Co.; since Apr., 1898, mem. of law firm of Gregory, Pop-penhusen & McNab. Republican. Mason. Club: Evanston. Office: 100 Washington St. Resi-dence: 1206 Benson Av., Evanston, Ill.

McNALLY, Frederick George, pres. Rand, McNally & Co. b. Chicago, Dec. 20, 1865; s. Andrew and Della (Hyland) McNally; ed. Highland Military Acad. in class of 1884; m. New Rochelle, N. Y., 1884, Lydia L. Wyles; children: Andrew, Frederick, Wyles. Began connection with house of Rand, McNally & Co. as bill clerk, 1884, and from that position steadily advanced until became vice-pres. and auditor, 1898, and from that, in 1904, succeed-ed his father, the late Andrew McNally, as pres. of Rand, McNally & Co., publishers, printers and stationers. Dir. Chicago Nat. Bank, Home Savings Bank, Equitable Trust Co.; pres. and dir., Prairie Farmer Publish-ing Co., Farm Life Co., Vindermere Ranch Co.,

Neff Laboratory Co. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chi-cago Athletic (life mem.), Union League, Washington Park, Marquette, Glen View, Chi-cago Automobile; non-resident mem. New York Athletic. Mason (32°), Oriental Consist-ory, Shriner. Office: Rand, McNally Bldg. Resi-dence: 826 N. Park Av.

McNALLY, James, publisher; b. Armagh, Ireland, Oct. 5, 1847; s. Andrew and Margaret (Burroughs) McNally; grad. Royal School, Armagh, Ireland, 1868; studied pharmaceuticals in Belfast, and medicine in Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Dublin; m. Chicago, Sept. 5, 1876, Emily A., daughter of Richard A. Waite, of Buffalo, N. Y.; children: James H., Raymond Andrew, Nina Lydia. Came to Chicago from Belfast, Ireland, in 1869, and from that time associated with brother, the late Andrew McNally, in firm of Rand, McNally & Co., printers and publishers, in which is now a dir. Also vice-pres. Prairie Farmer Publish-ing Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Mar-quette. Office: 166 Adams St. Residence: 11 Scott St.

McNEIL, John, wholesale grocer; b. Ardrie, Scotland, May 22, 1839; s. Daniel and Jane (Crichton) McNeil; came to Dundee, Ill., in 1848; ed. district school at Dundee, at Elgin Acad. and at business college in Chicago; m. Mar. 1, 1864, Janet Crichton, of Dundee, Ill.; 4 children: 3 boys: Leo John, Walter William, Howard Crichton (all Harvard men), and 1 girl, Maud Janet. In 1863 he established busi-ness with his brother, Malcolm, in Elgin, under firm name of M. & J. McNeil; sold out in 1872 to establish the firm of McNeil & Hig-gins, Chicago, which was incorporated 1888, and of which he is vice-pres. Still resides at Elgin; dir. of Home Savings and Home Nat. Banks of Elgin, and has large dairy farm near that city. Mason. Republican. Baptist. Club: Century. Office: 23 Market St. Residence: El-gin, Ill.

McNEIL, Malcolm, pres. McNeil & Higgins Co., wholesale grocers; b. Ardrie, Scotland, Sept. 12, 1832; s. Daniel and Jane (Crichton) McNeil; ed. Scotland; family removed to Dun-dee, Ill., 1848, and purchased land 3 miles north of that village; m. 1st, 1859, Catherine, daugh-ter of A. R. Dempster of Dundee, Ill. (died 1870 m. 2d, 1871, Orel, daughter of Charles W. Martin of Wayne, Ill.; children: Nora, Malcolm Gordon, Ella, Marvin John, Cha. Higgins, Jennie. Worked on farm until 1858; established small grocery store at Elgin, Ill., which grew to be the largest general store in that place; sold his Elgin business in 1872, and with Charles Higgins established in Chi-cago the wholesale grocery house of McNeil & Higgins (incorporated in 1888), and now one of the largest in the city. Also owns 3 large dairy farms near Elgin, adjoining which is his country residence, "Glenora Springs." Office: 23 Market St. Residence: 448 LaSalle Av.

MACOY, Eugene Hartwell, pres. Nat. Print-ing & Engraving Co.; b. Cambridge, Vt., May 4, 1857; s. Hartwell Norris and Sarah Jane Macoy; ed. public schools at Ottumwa, Ia.; m. Ottumwa, Ia., May 1, 1879, Theresa L. Chambers; children: Earl H., Ethel, Harold C. Since Dec. 6, 1896, pres. of the Nat. Print-ing & Engraving Co.; also pres. of the Am. Amusement Co. Democrat. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 5350 Indiana Av.

MACQUARRIE, David Oliver, mgr. Corbin Cabinet Lock Co.; b. Ontario, Can., Dec. 30, 1863; s. John and Eleanor (McLellan) Mac-quarrie; ed. schools of Ontario; came to Chi-cago from Canada, 1890; m. Chicago, Oct. 9, 1895, Josephine A. Cummings. Since 1890 mgr. in Chicago and sec. Corbin Cabinet Lock Co., of Chicago, large manufacturers of locks, hav-ing extensive factories at New Britain, Conn. Independent in politics. Adherent of the Pres-byterian Church. Club: Chicago Athletic. Of-

Office: 107-109 Lake St. Residence: 1776 Sheridan Road.

MAC QUEABY, Thomas Howard, supt. Parental School, Chicago, since July 1, 1900; b. near Charlottesville, Va., May 27, 1861; s. Thomas H. and Sarah J. (Garland) Mac Queary; ed. parish school of Albemarle Co., Va., and Norwood College, Va.; grad. Episcopal Theological Seminary, Alexandria, Va., 1886; grad. Univ. of Minnesota, 1897 (A.M., 1898); m. Jan. 14, 1892, Emma Clarkson, daughter Hon. John T. Harris, Harrisonburg, Va. Took orders in P. E. Church, July, 1885; tried by ecclesiastical court at Cleveland, O., Jan., 1891, for denial of miracles; suspended from P. E. ministry for 6 months; resigned, Sept., 1891; engaged in sociological work; founded Unity House Social Settlement, Minneapolis; taught in Morgan Hall Acad., Minneapolis, 1899; became vice-principal Northwestern Military Acad., Highland Park, Ill., 1900. Author: *The Evolution of Man and Christianity*, 1889; *Topics of the Times*, 1890. Address: Parental School, cor. W. Berwyn Av. and N. St. Louis Av. Chicago.

McREYNOLDS, George Shipman, grain merchant and warehouseman; b. Peoria, Ill., Jan. 5, 1859; s. Matthew Wheeler and Caroline (Shipman) McReynolds; ed. public schools and Racine College; m. Chicago, 1888, Hattibel Cook; 1 son: George Douglas. Began business life with Reynolds & Co., pork packers, Peoria, Ill.; in 1878 came to Chicago and was with W. P. Harvey & Co. in the grain business; mem. of firm of William P. Harvey & Co. in 1883, and later of Carrington Hannah & Co., so continuing until Jan. 1, 1899, when established present firm of McReynolds & Co., engaged in commission grain and elevator business. Democrat. Clubs: Chicago, Union, Onwentsia, Washington Park. Office: 240 LaSalle St. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

McROY, George Gardner, wholesale millinery; b. Chicago, Dec. 14, 1853; s. Samuel and Chloe (Wilcox) McRoy; ed. Chicago public schools; children: Harold Foster, George Austin, Clifford Jay, Robert Barnard, Maud Frances. Bookkeeper for D. A. Hewes, wholesale millinery, 1871-87; then with Edson Keith & Co., wholesale millinery, as salesman; on reorganization of the company in 1897 became a dir., and in 1899 vice-pres. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Colonial. Office: 132-134 Michigan Av. Residence: 4950 Prairie Av.

McSURELY, William Harvey, lawyer; b. Oxford, Butler Co., O., Jan. 27, 1865; s. Rev. William Jasper (D.D.) and Hulda (Taylor) McSurely; ed. public schools of Hillsboro, O.; South Salem Acad., Ross Co., O.; Univ. of Wooster, A.B., 1886 (A.M., 1889); m. Chicago, Oct. 18, 1892, Mary Elizabeth Cadman; children: Marion, Elinor (died in infancy), William Cadman. Came to Chicago, Aug., 1887; read law, admitted to bar, Mar. 29, 1889; mem. firm of Norton, Burley & Howell, Jan. 1, 1895; succeeded, Jan. 1, 1897, by Burley & McSurely. Nominee for Representative, 5th Senatorial District, Illinois, 1894. Republican. Presbyterian. Trustee Univ. of Wooster. Mem. of county and state bar assns. Clubs: University, Hamilton, Homewood Country, Law. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 5037 Washington Av.

MAC VEAGH, Eames, wholesale grocer; b. Chicago, Feb. 23, 1871; s. Franklin and Emily (Eames) MacVeagh; grad. Harvard Univ., 1895. After leaving college became connected with the house of Franklin MacVeagh & Co., wholesale grocers, and in 1900 was admitted as a partner in the firm. Dir. Commercial Safety & Deposit Co. Is a mem. of the Delta Kappa Epsilon and the Hasty Pudding Club (college socs.); mem. of the Council of the Soc. of Colonial Wars; mem. Soc. of the S. A. R. and of the Soc. of the Cincinnati. Democrat. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, University, Chicago Golf, Saddle and Cycle, Harvard, Caxton.

Office: Lake St. and Wabash Av. Residence: 103 Lake Shore Drive.

MAC VEAGH, Franklin, merchant; b. on farm, Chester Co., Pa.; grad. Yale, 1862; Columbia Law School, New York, 1864; abandoned practice because of ill health and came to Chicago, establishing in wholesale grocery business, at head of which he continues, and is interested in various other important business enterprises; dir. of the Commercial Nat. Bank, Commercial Safety Deposit Co., and the Pay-Sholes Co.; trustee Chicago Penny Savings Soc.; pres. Citizens' Assn., 1871, which inaugurated many important municipal reforms; nominated by Democrats of Illinois, 1894, for U. S. Senator and made canvass of State, but defeated in legislature. Pres. Bureau of Charities and Municipal Art League; mem. Com. of 36 of Nat. Civic Federation. Office: Wabash Av. and Lake St. Residence: 103 Lake Shore Drive.

McVOY, Eugene Joseph, iron merchant and manufacturer; b. Cleveland, O., Dec. 24, 1872; s. John and Isabella (McHenry) McVoy; ed. St. Ignatius College, Chicago; m. St. Charles, Mo., June 14, 1899, Celeste Aymond; 1 daughter: Marie Celeste. After leaving college in 1892 entered the house of John McVoy & Co., sheet iron manufacturers, established by his father in 1877; was asst. mgr., 1894-9, then took full control of the business, and since 1902 has been its sole owner. Previous to 1899 firm were manufacturers only, but in that year sold out the rolling mills at Muncie, Ind., to the United States Steel Corporation, but retained Chicago plant, and after sale of the sheet mills entered upon a jobbing business in sheet metals, tin plates and metal supplies; are also galvanizers and manufacturers of galvanized articles. Independent in politics. Office: 21-25 Michigan St. Residence: 2714 Kenmore Av.

McWHORTER, Richard Cox, box manufacturer; b. Chicago, Apr. 21, 1860; s. Roger Alexander and Mary (McComb) McWhorter; ed. Chicago public schools and Jones Business College, graduating from latter; m. Berwyn, Ill., Oct. 2, 1901, Helen Augusta Hawkins. Served a complete apprenticeship as a box maker, and worked for most of the leading box makers of Chicago. In 1888 took an active part in the formation and organization of the Acme Box Co., and has been continuously active in the management of the business, now being the pres. and mgr. of the company. The products of the company include wooden packing boxes of all kinds, box shooks, etc. Episcopalian. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Yeomen of America, Brotherhood of St. Andrew. Office: 306 S. Clinton St. Residence: 3321 Carroll Av., Berwyn, Ill.

McWILLIAMS, Lafayette, retired merchant; b. Peterboro, Madison Co., N. Y., June 11, 1843; s. Hugh and Mary (Wilson) McWilliams; ed. district school and Peterboro (N. Y.) Acad.; taught school 1 year in Madison; entered Oberlin, but left after a few months to enlist, in June, 1862, as private 157th N. Y. Vol. Infy., advancing successively to sergeant, 2d lieutenant and capt. of his company; received severe wound in leg at battle of Honeyhill, S. C., Nov. 30, 1864; came to Chicago, 1865; m. June 29, 1871, Mary F. Goodman, of Chicago; children: Thomas G., Mary, Hugh L., Donald S. Began business career in Chicago in employ of dry goods firm of Field, Palmer & Leiter, remaining with that house through its developments and advancing in duties and honors until he was admitted to partnership in the present house of Marshall Field & Co., which connection he held until his retirement from the firm in Jan., 1900. Now engaged in producing petroleum oil, mostly in Indiana. Republican. Presbyterian elder. Mem. G. A. R., Loyal Legion. Clubs: Chicago, Union

League, Homewood. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 3961 Lake Av.

McWILLIAMS, Samuel Anderson, physician; b. Ireland, Feb. 7, 1839; s. David and Margaret (Anderson) McWilliams; grad. Univ. of Michigan, B.A., M.A., 1861; attended Med. Dept. same, 1863; taught high school at Waupun, Wis., 1863-5; grad. medicine Northwestern Univ. Med. College, Chicago, 1866; m. 1st, Waupun, Wis., Feb. 28, 1869 (died); m. 2d, Chicago, Jan. 2, 1884, Bertha Schelbel; children: Grace, Estella, Samuel, Edwin. Was associated in practice of medicine with Prof. Nathan S. Davis, senior, 1864-8; lectured on physical diagnosis and anatomy in Chicago Med. College, 1866-7; was 10 years attending physician to Cook Co. Hosp., 1878-88; was prof. chest diseases and clinical medicine, Chicago College of Physicians and Surgeons, and was vice-pres. and dir. of same, from time of its dedication, Sept. 26, 1882, until 1891; prof. of anatomy in Woman's Hosp. Med. College, Chicago, 1870-5; prof. of eruptive fevers and physical diagnosis Jenner Med. College, 1901-3; prof. physical diagnosis and chest diseases in Dearborn Med. College since 1903. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Medico-Legal Soc., Physicians' Club, Am. Acad. of Medicine, Presbyterian. Residence: 3456 Michigan Av.

MADDEN, Martin Barnaby, pres. Western Stone Co.; b. Darlington, Eng., Mar. 20, 1855; s. John and Eliza Madden; ed. public school, night school and business college, beginning work at age of 10 in stone business; m. Downers Grove, Ill., 1878, Josephine Smart; 1 daughter; Mabel B. Has continued in stone business and has been gradually promoted from water boy to the presidency of the Western Stone Co.; dir. and mem. finance committee Metropolitan Trust & Savings Bank; dir. and mem. executive committee Manufacturers Fuel Co. Republican; chairman Republican city committee for 6 years; has been mem. Republican county committee 10 years; served as temporary chairman state convention, 1896; delegate to nat. conventions of 1896 and 1900 (on committee on resolutions and wrote Isthmian plank, 1900); chairman 3d Ward delegation in state convention of 1904, and voted 79 times for Lowden. Mem. Chicago City Council from old 4th Ward, 1889-7; 7 years chairman of finance committee; presided over Council 2 years. Was 4 years pres. Quarry Owners' Assn. of U. S.; 5 times nat. delegate to builders' convention; was vice-pres. Builders and Traders' Exchange of Chicago; dir. 3 years and pres. 1 year Illinois Manufacturers' Assn. Elected to the 59th Congress from 1st district of Illinois. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 3829 Michigan Av.

MADLENER, Albert Fridoline, liquors; b. Chicago, Oct. 19, 1868; s. Fridoline and Margaretha (Blatz) Madlener; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Jan. 4, 1898, Elsa Seupp; 1 son: Albert Fridoline, Jr. On leaving school entered the house of F. Madlener, founded 1853 by his father, who died 1897, and is now pres. of F. Madlener, Incorporated, distillers, etc. Clubs: Germania, Chicago Athletic. Office: 147-149 Lake St. Residence: 45 Butler Pl.

MADLUNG, William, real estate; b. Cook Co., Ill., July 23, 1855; s. Charles and Eliza-Beth (Eumbach) Madlung; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, 1880, Rosa Schill; 1 daughter; Estelle. Began in dry goods business at 39th and State Sts. in firm of Jacobs & Madlung, 1875-1884; William Madlung, 1884-8; in 1886 engaged in real estate and insurance business with H. F. Eidmann (Madlung & Eidmann), and in 1890, upon admission of J. H. McCortney, present style of Madlung, Eidmann & McCortney was assumed. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 6845 Union Av.

MAGESTADT, Ernest John; b. Germany, Dec. 26, 1864; s. Frederick J. and Lena (Caster) Magerstadt; brought to U. S. in infancy, ed. Chicago public schools. In the coal business with his brother, 1878-87, and alone, 1887-99. Was supt. streets for South Division of Chicago under Mayor Washburne; delegate to Republican Nat. Convention, 1892; also in 1896, but withdrew in favor of George Schneider; mem. Republican State Central Committee, 1896-1900; mem. Cook Co. Central Committee many years; clerk of Criminal Court of Cook Co., 1894-9; sheriff of Cook Co., 1899-1901. Mem. Masons, Foresters, Nat. Union. Club: Hamilton. Office: 138 Washington St. Residence: 313 24th St.

MAGILL, Henry Waters, fire underwriter; b. Cincinnati, O., July 11, 1863; s. Henry M. and Sarah (Ellicott) Magill; ed. public schools of Cincinnati, and Harvard Univ., 1882-6 (A.B.). Special agent in Michigan for the Phoenix Insurance Co. of Hartford, 1886-8; Chicago mgr. for the same company since 1888. Republican. Mason. Clubs: University, Onwentsia, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: Lakota Hotel.

MAGILL, Thomas Whitehead, real estate; b. Clinton, Ia., Oct. 26, 1859; s. Samuel G. and Harriet (Riddell) Magill; ed. public schools. Came to Chicago in 1883; now a mem. of the firm of H. O. Stone & Co., real estate, renting, and insurance. Club: Washington Park. Office: 206 LaSalle St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

MAGILL, William Charles, insurance; b. Buffalo, N. Y., June 14, 1850; s. Charles J. and Esther S. (Chalker) Magill; moved with family to Chicago when about 4 years old; ed. first at the Skinner School and afterward at Immanuel Hall, a military school at Ravenswood, until 17 years old; m. Nov. 12, 1873, Mary C. Montgomery, of Buffalo, N. Y.; children: Robert, Esther, Irving, Laura, Marion, Eunice. Began business career at 17 in the office of his father, who was a commission merchant operating on the Chicago Board of Trade, the firm being then Magill & Latham, and later Magill & Hall; afterward connected with other commission houses, and in Apr., 1874, became Board of Trade representative of George C. Clark & Co. as manager of marine department, and later general solicitor for same office; since 1880 in fire insurance business, successively as mem. of the firms of Magill & Nichols, George W. Montgomery & Co., Magill & Chamberlin, and now mem. of the firm of Wiley, Jennings, Corlies & Magill. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (Evans Lodge, Evanston Commandery, K. T., and Oriental Consistory). Served for 4 years as trustee of the Village of Evanston, Ill. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 1138 Oak Av., Evanston, Ill.

MAGNUS, Albert, brewers' supplies; b. Chicago, July 14, 1858; s. August and Henrietta (Preussner) Magnus; ed. Chicago grammar schools and 1 year of high school; m. Chicago, Mar. 25, 1884, Josephine H. Schneider; children: Henrietta, Albert, Jr., Joseph, Marie, Mathilde. When taken from school, 1873, was employed 1 year by W. H. Colvin; then entered the business of his father, and has since continued in it. Was also for 9 years mgr. of the Chicago Hominy Milling Co. Democrat. Office: Kinzie St. and LaSalle Av. Residence: 1932 Barry Av.

MAGNUS, August Charles, malt; b. Chicago, Oct. 24, 1862; s. August and Henrietta Emma (Preussner) Magnus; ed. Scammon School and high school, Chicago; m. Chicago, Jan. 17, 1894, Mabel Miller Pope. Entered, Feb. 1, 1882, house established by his father, which was later incorporated under style of A. Magnus Sons Co., of which he is pres., hops, malt and brewers' supplies. Also vice-pres. Pope & Eckardt Co., commission mer-

chants. Independent in politics. Office: 244 E. Randolph St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

MAGRUDER, Benjamin Drake, associate justice Supreme Court, Illinois, since 1885; b. Jefferson Co., Miss., Sept. 27, 1838; grad. Yale, 1856; grad. law dept. Univ. of Louisiana (valedictorian), 1858; practiced law in Memphis, Tenn., 1859-61; practiced at Chicago, 1861-85; master in chancery, 1868-85. Republican; m. June, 1864, Julia M. Latham, Springfield, Ill. Office: Chicago Opera House Bk. Residence: 7 Washington Pl.

MAHAN, William Robert, Bedford stone merchant, b. Chicago, Mar. 7, 1868; s. John H. and Ellen Eliza (Ogden) Mahan; ed. Chicago public and high schools; m. Chicago, May 7, 1902, Esther E. Brockway; 1 son; Robert Brockway. On leaving school entered employ of Montgomery Ward & Co. and was asst. mgr. of the agricultural implements and vehicle depts., 1887-94; salesman for the Bedford Quarries Company, 1894, and was sales agent for the company until 1899, when resigned to embark in business on own account as a dealer in Bedford stone, which has since conducted under style of Mahan & Co. Dir. Central Oolitic Stone Co. Mem. Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Independent in politics. Mem. A. O. U. W., Royal Arcanum. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 1418 Lakeside Av.

MAHER, Edward, lawyer; b. Lancashire, Eng., Jan. 17, 1859; s. Edward J. and Elizabeth (Martin) Maher; of Irish-Scotch descent; came to U. S., 1869; ed. schools of England and in public schools in Buffalo, N. Y.; engaged in mercantile business for some years. Read law in office of Judge E. A. Otis and Union College of Law, Chicago, Ill., graduating with honors, 1885; m. May, 1903, Elizabeth Stirling; children: Laura, Eugene E., Lincoln E. Was an officer in 2d Regt. Infy., I. N. G. Is counselor for leading firms and corporations of this city; 1893-8, in partnership with Charles C. Gilbert, in firm of Maher & Gilbert. Is vice-pres. Chicago Forge and Bolt Co., vice-pres. and gen. mgr. South Haven & Eastern R. R.; vice-pres. Milwaukee, Benton Harbor & Columbus R. R.; formerly vice-pres. of Am. Bridge Works; independent in politics. Was nominated for county judge of Cook Co. in 1890, but was defeated by Judge Scales. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 5627 Prairie Av.

MAHER, George Washington, architect; b. Mill Creek, W. Va., Dec. 25, 1864; s. Theo. Daniel and Sarah (Landis) Maher; ed. public schools, New Albany, Ind.; studied architecture, beginning, 1878, under the Chicago architects, August Bauer and Henry W. Hill; completed studies in J. L. Slisberry's office; then sketched and studied in Europe; m. Chicago, Oct. 25, 1894, Elizabeth Brooks; 1 son; Philip Brooks. Began actual practice of architecture, 1888; has developed a specialty in residence work, and in shaping, architecturally, such suburbs as North Edgewater and Kenilworth, including a unique landscape effect at the entrance to the latter town. Architect of residences of John Farson, Oak Park; James A. Patten, Evanston; A. B. Leach, South Orange, N. J.; Harry Rubens estate at Glencoe; Edgewater Presbyterian Church, and others, which he has individualized and which follow no established precedent, but represent a new thought in architecture. Mem. Chicago Architectural Club, Am. Inst. of Architects. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Mid-Day, Skokie Golf, Kenilworth Golf. Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: Kenilworth, Ill.

MAHER, James, lawyer; b. Will Co., Ill., May 24, 1859; s. Thomas and Ellen (Kenebeck) Maher; ed. St. Viateur's College, Bourbonnais Grove, Ill. (B.A., LL.B.); m. Chicago, Apr. 8, 1891, Mary C. Rafferty; children: Mary G., Thomas P., James J. Graduate of Union College of Law; admitted to bar, 1886; West

Town Atty., 1891; county atty., 1893; now atty. for the Chicago Board of Education, Democrat. Roman Catholic. Mem. Knights of Columbus, Catholic Order of Foresters, Catholic Benevolent Legion, Ancient Order of Hibernians, Royal League. Office: Reaper Bk. Residence: 512 Ashland Boul.

MAHONEY, George William, oculist and aurist; b. Lawton, VanBuren Co., Mich., Dec. 31, 1857; s. Michael and Honoria Marie (Davis) Mahoney; attended Univ. of Michigan, 1885-7; Bellevue Hosp. Med. College, New York, M.D., 1888; made a tour of eye and ear hospitals of Europe, 1896-7; began practice at Decatur, Mich., 1888; removed to Chicago, 1893. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc.; prof. ophthalmology, Chicago Policlinic; attending oculist Chicago Policlinic Hosp., St. Vincent Infant Asylum, House of the Good Shepherd. Commissioned by Gov. Altgeld, May, 1896, capt. and asst. surgeon 7th regt., I. N. G.; held same until June, 1904, when resigned. Was mustered into vol. service of U. S. in spring of 1898; served through Spanish-Am. War, held rank of capt. and asst. surgeon in Vol. Army; detached from 7th regt. during summer of 1898 and placed in charge of entire hosp. corps of 2d Army Corps, Democrat. R. C. Clubs: Sheridan, Ellerslie Cross Country. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 225 Dearborn Av.

MAHONEY, James Vincent, chairman Western Trunk Line Committee, b. Golden, Co. Tipperary, Ireland; about 54 years of age; ed. public schools in Illinois. Began in railroad business in 1869, and among other positions has filled those of general freight agent of the Rock Island & Peoria R. R.; general freight agent of the Chicago, Pekin & Southwestern Ry.; division freight agent of the C., M. & St. P. R. R., and traffic mgr. Sioux City & Northern Ry.; since July 1, 1901, chairman Western Trunk Line Committee of the Western Passenger Agreement; also chairman Western Passenger Agreement. Republican; was enrolling and engrossing clerk of the Illinois Legislature, 1869, and later was alderman of Rock Island. Roman Catholic. Mem. Knights of Columbus. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 4326 Greenwood Av.

MAHONEY, Joseph P., lawyer; b. Oswego, N. Y., Nov. 1, 1864; s. Michael and Mary (Canty) Mahoney; removed with parents to Chicago when only 3 years old; grad. Chicago public schools; studied law in office of Jewett & Norton; m. Dallas, Tex., Jan. 31, 1899, Nonie Boren; one son; Joseph Boren. Admitted to bar, 1885, and ever since engaged in active practice; now of firm of Rogers & Mahoney; was Master in Chancery of Circuit Court of Cook Co. for several years. Elected mem. of the House of Representatives of the General Assembly of Illinois at 21 years of age, and served 3 consecutive terms from the 5th senatorial district; then 3 terms (12 years) as senator from the same district; was selected 3 times leader of the Democratic side in the State Senate. Was vice-pres. of Illinois commission to the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, Mo. Democrat. Is a dir. of the Boren-Stewart Co., wholesale grocers, Dallas, Tex., and also of the Federal Life Insurance Co., Federal Life Agency Co., Union Securities Co. and other corporations. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Iroquois. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Chicago, Ill.

MAIR, Charles A., broker; pres. Chicago Industrial School for Girls. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Onwentsia, Exmoor. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 583 N. State St.

MAITLAND, Francis Edward, investment agent and broker; b. Scotland, 1874; s. Thomas and Lauretta (Fusch) Maitland; ed. England, entering Elstree School, 1886, Harrow, 1888, and New College, Oxford, 1893; B.A., 1897. Established in investment business in Chi-

ago, 1902, and since Aug. 1, 1903, of firm of Northcote, Dudley & Maitland (the Hon. Amys S. Northcote, Peter Dudley, Francis E. Maitland), making investments in Am. securities and real estate loans, principally for foreign clients. Asst. sec. Am. & British Securities Co., Ltd. Clubs: University, Chicago Golf; also B. H. (London) and Royal and Ancient Golf (St. Andrews). Office: Monadnock Blk. Chicago, and 49 Wall St., New York. Residence: University Club.

MAIZE, Howard De Shong, banker; b. Ashland, O., May 5, 1866; s. Nelson and Susan (De Shong) Maize; ed. public schools of Ashland, O., to 1880; m. Ashland Co., O., June 20, 1889, Lottie E. Barnhill; children: Earl H., Roy F., Ruth E., Dorothy L. First employment was with the C. W. Wadsworth Mfg. Co., with whom remained, 1880-4; then was employed by the Erie R. R. Co., beginning as night clerk, 1884, and ending as passenger agent in 1893; came to Chicago, 1893, becoming connected with the Aermotor Mfg. Co., in which connection remained until 1899; since then engaged in a banking business, making a leading feature of the buying and selling of high class securities. Mem. of the Chicago Stock Exchange. Republican. Office: 234 LaSalle St. Residence: 405 Wesley Av., Oak Park.

MALLEN, Herman William, manufacturer; b. Newton, Mass., Aug. 12, 1856; s. Herman Z. and Gertrude (Dillhoff) Mallen; ed. public schools of Newton and Boston, Mass.; m. Wheaton, Ill., Apr. 18, 1886, Ellen Miller; children: Henrietta, Lillian, Clara, Doris. Quit school at 14 years of age and served apprenticeship of 4 years as cabinet maker with D. Shales & Co., Boston; removed to Chicago and worked at undertaking, carpentry, etc., 1874-83, then joined father in manufacture of parlor furniture frames under style of H. Z. Mallen & Co., under which name continues the business as sole proprietor; line consists of mahogany, oak and birch sofas, couches, chairs, etc. Pres. Chicago Furniture Manufacturers' Assn. Republican. Lutheran. Mason—Dearborn Lodge, Columbia Commandery, Oriental Consistory, Medinah Temple. Clubs: Westward Ho, Chicago Athletic. Office: 61 St. Johns Pl. Residence: Euclid Av., Oak Park, Ill.

MALLEN, Philip Henry, chemist and pharmacist; b. Frankfort, Ill., Oct. 20, 1858; s. Herman Z. and Gertrude (Dillhoff) Mallen; ed. Boston, Mass., public schools and at Univ. of Illinois; grad. pharmacy and chemistry of the Chicago College of Pharmacy, 1885; m. Joliet, Ill., Sept. 1, 1900, Millie Tatge; children: Gertrude, Philip Tatge. Entire business career has been in present line; organized P. H. Mallen & Co., Apr. 1, 1894, and its pres. ever since, doing a manufacturing, wholesale and retail business as home, pharmacists and dealers in physicians' supplies, surgical instruments, etc. Republican. Mason; mem. Garfield Lodge; Past Eminent Commander Columbia Commandery, 63, K. T.; mem. Oriental Consistory, Medinah Temple, Nobles of Mystic Shrine. Club: Menoken. Office: 38 Randolph St. Residence: 1661 Monroe St.

MALLORY, De Witt Clinton, live stock commission; b. Town of Moscow, Mich., Sept. 19, 1843; s. Azariah and Azuba (White) Mallory; ed. Albion College; m. Moscow, Mich., Mar. 27, 1865, Mary J. Vaughn; children: Selby A., Louisa V. (Mrs. A. C. Dean). Since 1871 in live stock commission business. Was first with Mallory Bros. for several years as salesman, later becoming a mem. of that firm, and of Mallory & Zimmerman; 2 years salesman with R. Strahorn; then mem. Mallory Son & Zimmerman; also vice-pres., pres. and dir. in that company, which was succeeded by the Mallory Commission Co., of which was pres., later vice-pres. and now treas. Republican. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: Union Stock Yards. Residence: 470 E. 48th St.

MANDEL, Emanuel, 1st vice-pres. Mandel Bros.; b. Germany, Feb. 17, 1844; s. Fiber and Caroline (Klein) Mandel; came to Chicago with mother when 7 years old; attended public schools until he was 13 years old; m. Chicago, 1871, Babette Frank; children: Frank E., Edwin E., Rosa. At the age of 13 began business career as errand boy in dry goods store of Ross & Foster; promoted to clerk, and later became partner with Simon Klein in firm of Klein & Mandel, subsequently becoming a partner with his brothers, Simon and Leon Mandel, in the firm of Mandel Bros., of which he is now 1st vice-pres. Democrat. Jewish religion. Clubs: Standard, Iroquois. Office: 117 State St. Residence: 3400 Michigan Av.

MANDEL, Leon, pres. Mandel Bros.; b. Kerzenheim, Germany, Sept. 10, 1841; s. Fiber and Caroline (Klein) Mandel; came to U. S. in 1854; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Philadelphia, Pa., 1869, Belle Foreman; children: Frederick, Robert, Fannie, Ida, Blanche, Lulu, Florence. On leaving school was employed, first as cash-boy and later as clerk, in dry goods store of Ross & Foster, and later still with brother was mem. of firm of Klein & Mandel, dry goods; he and brother Simon withdrew and established house of Mandel Bros., in which Emanuel Mandel, another brother, later became a partner; burned out in fire of 1871, but at once resumed, on 22d St., re-establishing down-town in 1872; firm later incorporated under same name of Mandel Bros., of which is pres. One of the executive board of the Associated Jewish Charities. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe. Office: 117 State St. Residence: 3409 Michigan Av.

MANDEL, Robert, merchant; b. Chicago, July 16, 1871; s. Leon and Belle (Foreman) Mandel; ed. New York public school, 3 years; New York private school, 2 years; Paris France, 1 year; business college, New York, 1 year; m. Chicago, Feb. 3, 1902, Stella Kaufman, of Dubuque, Ia. Started May 1, 1889, as stock-boy in dry goods store of Mandel Bros. and advanced gradually to positions of salesman, asst. buyer and buyer, becoming foreign buyer, 1891; asst. supt., 1897; gen. mgr. and dir., 1899, which position still holds. Club: Standard. Office: Mandel Bros., State, Madison and Wabash. Residence: 4601 Michigan Av.

MANDEVILLE, Charles Edward, clergyman; b. Red Hook-on-the-Hudson, N. Y., Aug. 1, 1840; s. Edward R. and Helen (Bronk) Mandeville; prepared for college at Hudson River Institute, Clavernack, N. Y.; grad. Wesleyan Univ., Middletown, Conn., in classical course as A.B., 1867; A.M., 1869; D.D., Rust Univ., 1881; D.D., Mt. Union College, 1892; m. Chicago, May 30, 1871, Mary Louise Brown; children: Maude, Paul, Maurice. After graduation joined New York East Conference and took appointment in Stamford, Conn., 1868; transferred to Rock River Conference, 1869, and appointed to the Oakland Church, serving 1869-71; pastor M. E. Church, Galena, Ill., 1871-3; pres. Jennings Seminary, Aurora, Ill., 1873-6; pastor Court St. Church, Rockford, Ill., 1876-9; presiding elder Rockford district, 1879-83; pastor Oak Park M. E. Church, 1883-1885; Western Av. M. E. Church, 1885-8; traveled in Europe, 1889; pastor 1st M. E. Church of Englewood, Chicago, 1890-5; presiding elder, Chicago Northwestern District, 1897-1903; now pastor South Englewood M. E. Church. Was delegate to Christian Commission during Civil War. Address: 8712 Emerald Avenue.

MANGASARIAN, Mangasar M., lecturer, author; b. Dec. 29, 1859, Constantinople, Turkey; ed. Robert College, Constantinople, Turkey, and Princeton Theological Seminary, 1882; lectures Independent Religious Soc. of Chicago, Grand Opera House, every Sunday; editor Liberal Review. Author: The Religion of the Future, 1900; Omar Khayyam, 1901; A

New Catechism, 1902; Christian Science, a comedy of four acts, 1903; The Abysmal Monster, 1903; European Criticism of America, 1903; the Martyrdom of Hypatia, 1905; Paganism and Christianity, 1905; Which Religion Has Done the Most Harm?, 1905; The Worship of Jesus, 1905.

MANGEL, John, florist; b. Sparta, Greece, May 2, 1864; s. Thomas and Helen Mangel; ed. public schools, Sparta, Greece. Came from Greece direct to Chicago 20 years ago; was engaged in various enterprises until he engaged in the florist business in 1889; has been very successful, and besides the main store at Wabash Av. and Monroe St. has a branch at 47th St. and Lake Av. Formerly owned a cattle ranch near O'Neill City, Neb. Mem. Horticultural Soc. of Chicago. Republican. Office: 163 Wabash Av. Residence: Palmer House.

MANGLER, William, caterer; b. Massillon O., May 26, 1854; s. Charles and Rosalie (Mantz) Mangler; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, June 5, 1887, Minnie Roelle; children: William Adams, Albert Howard, Robert Hopkins, Marion McCormick, Frederick Jones. Began business life as an office boy in the employ of the Adams & Westlake Co. and remained with that company for 25 years, retiring as mgr. In 1895 went into the catering business, in which has ever since continued. Democrat; has been active in city politics; was oil inspector, appointed by Mayor Carter H. Harrison, Sr., and serving from May 1, 1892, to 1895; alderman from the 21st Ward, 1897-9. Mem. County Democracy. Mason—Covenant Lodge, A. F. & A. M., Lincoln Park Chapter, R. A. M., Lincoln Park Commandery, and Medinah Temple Shrine, Order of Red Men. Episcopalians. Clubs: Columbia Yacht, Pistakee Bay Yacht, Belmont Golf, Germania. Office: 119 LaSalle St. Residence: Lessing Annex.

MANIERRE, George, real estate; b. Chicago, Feb. 5, 1845; s. George and Ann Hamilton (Reid) Manierre; grad. Yale College, s. B. E., in class of 1868 (hon. A.M. 1893); grad. Columbia Law School in class of 1869; m. Ft. Wayne, Ind., Feb. 9, 1876, Ann E. Edgerton; children: Alfred E., Louis, Arthur, Francis E. Since 1871 has been continuously engaged in the real estate and loan business, and since 1886 with Henry Dibblee, composing the firm of Dibblee & Manierre. Trustee and sec. Field Columbian Museum, Chicago, and trustee Newberry Library. Republican. Episcopalians. Clubs: Chicago, Exmoor. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 61 Bellevue Pl.

MANIERRE, William Reid, proprietor Central Warehouses; b. Chicago, Apr. 25, 1847; s. George and Ann Hamilton (Reid) Manierre; ed. Snow's School, Chicago; Lake Forest Acad., old Chicago Univ., and grad., 1878, Union College of law, Chicago; b. New York City, Apr. 20, 1875. Julia Orr Edson; children: George, Marguerite, Julia Edson, William Reid, Jr., Wilhelmine, Edson, Aline, Harold. Enlisted, 1864, in 134th Ill. Vols., and served until close of war. After war served in Marine Bank under J. Y. Scammon, and later was asst. cashier in U. S. sub-treasury, Chicago; practiced law with Richard Prendergast as Manierre & Prendergast, 1878-81; since 1881 proprietor Central Warehouses, at north end of Rush St. bridge; organized, 1898, Manierre-Ye Syrup Co., and is its pres. and treas. Alderman old 18th Ward (afterwards 24th and now 21st), 1883-9; alderman 24th Ward, 1895-1897; county commissioner, 1891-3. Republican. One of organizers, and pres., economic conferences between business men and working men, 1889; mem. World's Fair committee on labor, 1893; selected by contending parties as arbitrator in "Debs Strike," 1894; was trustee Bureau of Justice; mem. Civic Federation executive committee. One of organizers and now

vice-pres. Soc. for Ethical Culture; mem. Illinois Manufacturers' Assn. Club; Saddle and Cycle. Office: S. W. cor. Rush and N. Water Sts. Residence: 399 Superior St.

MANLY, John Matthews, educator; author; b. Sumter Co., Ala., Sept. 2, 1865; s. Charles and Mary Manly; grad. Furman Univ., 1883; Harvard, A.M., 1889; Ph.D., 1890. Engaged in teaching since Jan., 1884; prof. English, Brown Univ., 1891-8; Univ. of Chicago since 1898. Mem. Am. Philol. Assn., Modern Language Assn., Am. Dialect Soc. Clubs: University, Quadrangle, Lake Zurich Golf. Contributor to various periodicals. Editor: Macbeth, 1896. Author: Specimens of the Pre-Shakespearean Drama, 1897. Address: Univ. of Chicago.

MANN, Charles Biborg, prof. of physics, Ryerson Physical Laboratory, Univ. of Chicago, since Jan. 1, 1896; b. Orange, N. J., July 12, 1869; s. Rev. Charles H. and Clausine (Borchsenius) Mann; grad. Columbia College, 1890 (A.M., Ph.D., Berlin, Ger., 1895); m. June 25, 1896, Adrienne Amalle Graf, Newark, N. J. Translated (from the German of P. Drude) Theory of Optics, 1902. Author: Manual of Advanced Optics, 1902. Residence: 5309 Greenwood Av.

MANN, Edward Loring, lawyer; b. Gilman, Iroquois Co., Ill., Nov. 7, 1869; s. William H. and Elizabeth Dabney (Abraham) Mann; grad. High School, Gilman, Ill., 1889; Univ. of Illinois (at Urbana), M.L., 1895; Chicago College of Law (Lake Forest Univ.), 1897; m. Mt. Carroll, Ill., July 22, 1903, Edna Blanche Dunshee. Came to Chicago from the farm at Gilman, Ill., 1890; studied law in office of brother, James R. Mann, and in colleges; admitted to bar, 1897, and has since engaged in practice. Republican. Mem. Christian Church. Enlisted as private in Co. F, 1st Regt. Ill. Infy., U. S. V., in Apr., 1898; was appointed corporal while in the field; served with regiment before Santiago, Cuba; elected 1st Lieut., Co. F, 1st Infy., U. S. G., July 15, 1904. Mem. Soc. of the Army of Santiago de Cuba; Garden City Council, Royal Arcanum. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 6144 Monroe Av.

MANN, Henry Naphtali, woodenware manufacturer; b. Saukville, Wis., May 20, 1850; s. Joseph and Mary (Brandeis) Mann; ed. in 7th Ward public school and German and English Acad., Milwaukee, graduating, 1866; prepared for college in New York in 1867, but eyesight became bad after passing examination and therefore had to discontinue studies; m. Milwaukee, Wis., June 16, 1879, Louise E. H. Schaeffer; children: Herbert James, Florence, Helena. Began business life as employe of Mann Bros., lumber and woodenware, in Milwaukee; moved to Chicago in 1870, to take charge of their business in this city. Now pres. and gen. mgr. of the Two Rivers Mfg. Co., manufacturers of woodenware and lumber; pres. of the New Century Washing Machine Co.; dir. of the Two Rivers Mercantile Co. Republican. Mem. of the Soc. for Ethical Culture. Clubs: Union League, City. Office: 6 Wabash Av. Residence: 751 Pine Grove Av.

MANN, James E., congressman; b. on farm near Bloomington, Ill., Oct. 20, 1856; moved to Iroquois Co., 1867; grad. Univ. of Ill., 1876; Union College of Law, Chicago, 1881; since then in law practice in Chicago; mem. Oakland School Board, village of Hyde Park (now Chicago), 1887. Attorney village of Hyde Park, 1888; upon annexation to Chicago, became alderman 32d Ward, Chicago, 1893-6; temporary chairman Republican state convention, 1894; temporary chairman Cook Co. Republican convention, 1895; master in chancery, Superior Court, Cook Co., 1892-6; gen. atty. South Park Board, Chicago, 1895; now head of law firm of Mann & Miller; mem. of Congress, from 1st Ill. district, 1897-1907; chairman Cook Co. Republican convention, 1902. Republican. Address: Hyde Park Hotel. Office: Ashland Bk.

MANN, William Alfred, physician; b. Rutland, Ill., July 22, 1859; s. Capt. William H. and Elizabeth Dabney (Abraham) Mann; ed. public schools near Normal, Ill., until 8 years old, and at Gilman, Ill., 1867-75; Univ. of Illinois, 3 years, 1875-9; Chicago Med. College, 1880-3; M.D., 1883 (pres. of class); m. 1st, May 20, 1884, Jessie H. Allen, of Gilman, Ill. (died 1889); m. 2d, Chicago, Aug. 8, 1894, Anna D. Cram; children: William Alfred, Jr., Marjorie Damon. Practiced and was health officer at Palatka, Fla., 1883-5; in Rockport, Ind., 1885-9; since 1889 in Chicago; practice limited to eye, ear, nose and throat since 1895; oculist and aurist to Michael Reese Hosp. Dispensary, 1890-9; prof. ophthalmology in Chicago Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat College, 1899-1903; oculist and aurist at Provident Hosp. from 1899, and at South Side Dispensary from 1892; asst. clinical prof. of ophthalmology and ology, Northwestern Univ. Med. School, from 1903. Was pres. Northwestern Univ. Med. School Alumni Assn., 1902. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Ophthalmological and Otolological Soc., Physicians' Club; also Delta Tau Delta and Phi Rho Sigma fraternities. Republican. Affiliated with South Congregational Church, but not a member. Office: 70 State St. Residence: 4166 Drexel Boul.

MANNING, Randolph, manufacturer of leather; b. Pontiac, Mich., Nov. 28, 1851; s. Randolph and Jane (Carley) Manning; (father was judge of Supreme Court of Michigan from 1859 until his death in 1864); ed. public school, Pontiac, Mich.; old Velpint Institute, Plainfield, N. J., and Bryant and Stratton Business College, St. Louis, Mo.; m. Riverside, Ill., 1882, Mary Louise Spear, of Chicago; children: Randolph R., Ruth Ives. Started in business as clerk with former guardian in St. Louis, Mo., 1879, remaining 4 years; then spent 3 years in an importing metal house in New York; came to Chicago, 1882, and engaged in business; in 1884 established the R. Manning Leather Co., manufacturers of light leathers, 12 years later changing to present corporation of Wilder, Manning Tanning Co., of which he is pres. Republican. Baptist. Regent, 2 terms, Royal Arcanum. Office: 214 Lake St. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

MANNING, Reuben Elias, supt. of Baptist City Missions; b. Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y., Mar. 31, 1840; s. William Elias and Eveline Koon (Martin) Manning; ed. public school, Salem, Mich.; State Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich., and Kalamazoo (Mich.) College, graduating B.S., 1872 (M.S., D.D.); grad. Baptist Union Theological Seminary, Chicago, 1874; m. Salem, Mich., July 27, 1862, Sarah Cook. Worked on farm, attended school and taught until 1862; was in Union Army in 20th Mich. Infy. from July, 1862, until close of the war; served as sergeant, and received 2 commissions near the close of the war after being prisoner nearly 7 months (most of the time at Andersonville), but never mustered on either; bought farm in 1865 and remained on it until 1869; after that in college and seminary, 5 years. First settled as pastor at Beaver Dam, Wis., 1874; associate principal of Wayland Acad., Beaver Dam, Wis., 1877-80; pastor South Baptist Church, Milwaukee, Wis., 1880-1886; pastor 12th St. Baptist Church, Detroit, Mich., 1886-7; pastor North Church, Detroit, 1887-95; since Feb., 1895, supt. of Baptist City Missions in Chicago. Prohibitionist. Office: Monon Bldg. Residence: 956 Jackson Boul.

MANNING, William Josiah, lawyer; b. near Waterloo, Seneca Co., N. Y., Apr. 15, 1838; s. Rockwell and Sarah. (Warner) Manning; family moved, 1849, to DuPage Co., Ill., settling near Warrenville; ed. public schools of Waterloo, N. Y., and DuPage Co., Ill.; grad. Warrenville Seminary; m. Aug. 15, 1871, Ellen P., daughter of N. B. Curtiss, banker, of

Peoria, Ill.; children: Ralph C., Curtiss R. After leaving school engaged in mercantile business on his own account; studied law, 1868-71; grad. Union College of Law, 1871; admitted to bar; was one of the representatives of Chicago bar when Hon. Melville W. Fuller took oath of office as Chief Justice of the U. S. Republican; formerly mem. Republican central committee of DuPage Co. Mem. Chicago Law Institute, Chicago Bar Assn., Am. Bar Assn. Club; Union League. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 3242 Calumet Av. and Warrenville, Ill.

MANN, Albert George, chemist; b. Allegheny, Pa., June 5, 1860; s. Louis and Sophia (Hahn) Manns; ed. public schools of Oak Park, Ill.; Chicago College of Pharmacy, Univ. of Illinois, B.Sc., 1885; Univ. of Berlin, Ger., Ph.D., 1888; m. Chicago, June 18, 1902, Anna H. Lausten. Was prof. of chemistry, Univ. of Illinois, and chemist of the Agricultural Station, 1888-90; was prof. of chemistry, Chicago College of Pharmacy, 1890-3; since June, 1893, chief chemist for Armour & Co. Dir. Union Stock Yards State Bank. Mem. Am. Chemical Soc. Mem. Sigma Chi. Office: Armour & Co., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 5643 Marshfield Av.

MANSURE, Edmund L., manufacturer upholstery and drapery trimmings; b. Philadelphia, Pa., June 10, 1860; s. John J. and Mary (Shields) Mansure; ed. Philadelphia public schools; m. Chicago, 1895, Nellie F. Forsman; 1 son: Edmund F. Went to work when a boy of 12 years of age; learned business of manufacture of upholstery trimmings in factory of William H. Horstmann Co., Philadelphia, with whom he stayed until 1887; came to Chicago and worked for J. H. Stevenson & Co., 1887-90. In 1890 established for self and has built up, in the present corporation of E. L. Mansure Co. (of which he is pres.) one of the largest manufacturing enterprises of its kind in the world. In 1893 absorbed the business of J. H. Stevenson & Co., and in 1900 moved to present large quarters, where employs 600 people; in 1903 established another plant in Philadelphia, where 200 hands are employed; also has branch house in New York. Republican. Mason; mem. Montjole Commandery, K. T. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Kenwood. Office: 74 Michigan Av. Residence: 164 E. 47th St.

MANZ, Jacob, pres. J. Manz Engraving Co.; b. Marthalen, canton of Zürich, Switzerland, Oct. 1, 1837; s. J. J. and Elizabeth (Keller) Manz; ed. schools of native place; learned wood engraving with Lips & Spalinger, Schiffhousen, Switzerland; m. 1st, Chicago, Jan. 6, 1859, Caroline Knoepfle; children: Carrie, William; m. 2d, Chicago, Nov. 24, 1867, Johanna Hesse; children: Ida, Paul, Adolph, Helen. Came to Chicago direct from Switzerland, 1855, securing employment with S. D. Childs & Co., then the only engraving house in Chicago; in 1867, with partner, established engraving business as Maas & Manz, later succeeding as sole proprietor; burned out at s. w. cor. Madison and Dearborn Sts. in great fire of Oct., 1871; re-established after fire, first on W. Madison St., afterward on s. w. cor. of Randolph and LaSalle Sts.; moved to LaSalle and Washington Sts., then to 105-7 Madison St., later to 183-7 Monroe St. and finally, in 1895, to present location at 195-207 Canal St. Alfred Borsbach became a partner in 1880 and F. D. Montgomery in 1889, and in 1890 the business was incorporated as J. Manz Engraving Co., of which Mr. Manz is pres.; the company has branches in New York and Cleveland, O. Mason; mem. K. P., Royal League, Nat. Union, North Am. Union, Swiss Benevolent Soc., Deutsche Gesellschaft and Schwaben Verein; mem. and for many years pres. Schweizer Männerchor and ex-pres. United

German Singers. Office: 197 S. Canal St. Residence: 562 Burling St.

MARCH, Calvin Cate, lawyer; b. Londonderry, N. H., Apr. 30, 1846; s. of Reed C. and Mary (Cate) March; with parents removed to Dixon, Ill., 1855; attended public schools and assisted father in farming until 1864; attended Dixon Seminary, 1864-8; read law with J. K. Edsall, at Dixon, then went to law dept. of Univ. of Michigan, graduating LL.B., 1870. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1870; located in practice at Rochelle, Ill., becoming partner with M. D. Hathaway there, 1873-84; since 1884 in general practice of law in Chicago, and now a mem. of the firm of Meek, March & Kubitz, making a speciality of personal injury cases. Mem. of the I. O. O. F. and Noparell. Office: 163 Randolph St. Residence: 9040 Muskegon Av.

MARCUSE, Benjamin, banker and broker; b. Berlin, Ger., Mar. 19, 1871; s. Max and Lena (Lasker) Marcuse (mother was a niece of Dr. Edward Lasker, Prussian statesman); grad. high schools of Berlin, Ger., 1887; m. Chicago, 1896, Cornelia Drom. Came to New York from Germany, 1887, and was traveling salesman for clothing house there until 1894, when came to Chicago, becoming traveling salesman for Strauss, Eisenbrath & Drom and for Daube, Cohn & Co., wholesale clothing, until 1901, when joined Fritz von Frantzius, forming present firm of Von Frantzius & Co., bankers and brokers, and members of the Chicago Stock Exchange and Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 112 LaSalle St. Residence: 3846 Grand Boul.

MARCUSSON, Henry Hall, manufacturer of spring beds; b. Lockport, N. Y., Sept. 17, 1865; s. John W. and Julia (Berlinger) Marcusson; academic education; m. Kenosha, Wis., Sept. 12, 1888, Minnie Starkweather. Began business career as telegraph operator, 1881-4; then in the office of a life insurance company until 1888; in the latter year became associated with Mr. John D. Haggard in the manufacture of spring beds, and in 1894 the business was incorporated under the present style of Haggard & Marcusson Co., of which he is sec. and treas. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: LaGrange Golf. Office: 415 S. Canal St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

MARK, Clayton, 2d vice-pres. Nat. Malleable Castings Co.; b. Frederickburg, Pa., June, 1858; s. Cyrus and Rebecca (Strohm) Mark; ed. public schools in Pennsylvania and Chicago, coming to this city in 1872 and continuing in school until 1876; m. Iowa, Sept., 1880, Anna Griffith; children: Clarence, Alice, Clayton, Jr., Lydia, Phyllis, Cyrus, Cythia, and unnamed baby. After leaving school entered the office of the Chicago Malleable Iron Co., which subsequently was succeeded by the National Malleable Castings Co.; worked up from subordinate position; has been dir. of the company since 1894, and 2d vice-pres. since 1902; the company has plants at Cleveland, Toledo, Indianapolis, Chicago, and Sharon, Pa. Also dir. of the Interstate Foundry Co. of Cleveland, O.; dir. of the Protection Mutual Fire Insurance Co.; pres. of the Mark Mfg. Co., whose plants are at Chicago and Zanesville, O. Republican. President of the Board of Education of the City of Chicago; has been mem. since 1896; has been 3 times elected pres. of the board. Mason. Mem. Germania Männerchor. Clubs: Union League, Merchants, Midlothian. Office: W. 26th St. and Blue Island Av. Residence: 306 Schiller St.

MARBLEY, John Randolph, pres. of the Laguna Co.; b. Knox Co., O., Mar. 13, 1855; s. James and Catherine (Ankeny) Marbley; ed. public schools, Cornell College, Ia., law dept. of the Univ. of Michigan, and Freiburg Univ., Ger.; m. Waukegan, Ill., 1884, Ida M. Wilder; children: Lawrence, Ruth, Roland. Admitted to bar in 1878 and practiced law at Cedar

Falls, Ia., and Niobrara, Neb., until 1884; was registrar of the United States Land Office at Niobrara and at O'Neill, Neb.; moved to Corvallis, Ore., and engaged in the fruit business, also becoming abstractor of titles; in 1895 went to Butte, Mont., and continued in abstract business there until 1897, when came to Chicago and organized several land and lumber companies; Is pres. of the Laguna Co., importers and wholesalers of mahogany lumber; pres. of the Mexican Gulf Land & Lumber Co. and pres. of the San Pablo Co. Democrat. Office: Tribune Bldg.

MARKWALD, Ernst M., treas. of the Calumet & Western Elevator Co.; b. Berlin, Ger., Sept. 5, 1858; ed. public schools of Berlin; m. Toledo, O., Feb. 20, 1889, De Ette Bennett; 1 son: Conrad Alexander. Since 1892 has been a resident of Chicago and engaged in the grain business; since 1900 treas. of the Calumet & Western Elevator Co. Mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade. Life mem. of the Art Institute of Chicago. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Illinois Athletic, Washington Park, Kenwood. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 5426 Greenwood Av.

MARKWELL, Max Matthew, merchant; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Mar. 2, 1864; s. Isadore and Carolina (Rindskopf) Markwell; ed. Milwaukee public and high schools; m. Cincinnati, Dec. 2, 1891, Carolyn Hyman; 1 son: Robert Max. Was engaged as a traveling salesman for wholesale clothing business in Milwaukee for 12 years before coming to Chicago in November, 1899, to engage in the wholesale millinery business, as vice-pres. of the Chicago Mercantile Co. Gold Democrat. Jewish religion. Mem. of advisory board of the Jewish Agricultural Aid Soc. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe. Office: 106 Wabash Av. Residence: 4800 Grand Boul.

MARLOW, Charles Francis, sec. and treas. of the Chicago Consolidated Traction Co.; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 15, 1864; s. James F. and Jane (Whitaker) Marlow; ed. public schools of Philadelphia to 1879; m. Philadelphia, Oct. 20, 1897, Georgiana W. Sharpe; 1 son: Edward Sharpe Marlow. In employ Pennsylvania R. R., freight claim dept., 1879-93; clerk for William Wharton, Jr. & Co., street railway contractors, 1893; in U. S. Custom House, Philadelphia, 1894-6; asst. sec. of Siemens-Halske Electric Co., Chicago, Sept., 1896, to Dec., 1898; from Dec., 1898, to Feb., 1899, auditor of the Yerkes System of railroads, and upon formation in Feb., 1899, of the Chicago Consolidated Traction Co., assumed present position of sec. and treas. Was ensign in Pennsylvania Naval Militia, 4 years, at Philadelphia. Clubs: Evanston Country, Edgewater Golf, Glen View. Office: 444 N. Clark St. Residence: 1225 Greenleaf St., Evanston.

MARQUIS, Albert Nelson, publisher; b. Brown Co., O.; s. Cyrenus G. and Elizabeth (Redmon) Marquis; left an orphan in early childhood; brought up by grandparents (mother's side) till 18 years of age; ed. public schools; engaged in general merchandise business in native country from 18 to 21 years of age; immediately thereafter employed for 6 months by a publishing firm; since then personally engaged in the publishing business under firm name of A. N. Marquis & Co.; earlier publications consisted mainly of directories, guide books and maps; book publishing was added later; established the Marquis Handy Business Directory of Chicago, 1886; sold it to the Chicago Directory Co., 1889, and it was merged into the Lakeside Business Directory of Chicago, and since published annually under that title. Established Who's Who in America (a biographical dictionary of notable living Americans, published biennially), 1899. Has resided in Chicago since 1884. Club: Illinois (trustee, 1904; vice-pres., 1905), Hamilton (dir., 1905-6). Illinois Athletic, Riverside Golf, Ohio Soc. Was pres. of the Ashland

Club, 1893. Office: 324 Dearborn St. Residence: 538 Adams St.

MARQUIS, David Calhoun, prof. McCormick Theol. Seminary since 1883; b. Lawrence Co., Pa., Nov. 15, 1834; grad. Jefferson College, Cannonsburg, Pa., 1857 (D.D., Washington and Jefferson College, 1875; LL.D., Westminster College, Mo., 1891); m. 1st, Oct., 1863, Anna M. Kennedy; m. 2d, July, 1879, Helen M. Pearson; m. 3d, Oct., 1898, Emeline E. Vaughn (died, Feb., 1901). Moderator Presbyterian General Assembly, 1886; mem. Pan-Presbyterian Council, Edinburgh, 1877; same, Glasgow, 1896; filled pastorates, Decatur, Ill., 1863-6; Chicago, 1866-70; Baltimore, 1870-8; St. Louis, 1878-83. Residence: The Plaza.

MARQUIS, George Paul, physician; b. Allegheny, Pa., Sept. 12, 1868; s. Rev. Daniel C. and Anna (Kennedy) Marquis; ed. Chicago High School, and Washington and Jefferson College, C.B., 1889. A.M., 1892; Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1892; m. Philadelphia, 1899, Emily Chamberlain; 1 daughter; Anna. Engaged in med. practice since 1892; practice limited to diseases of the ear, nose and throat. Attending laryngologist and otologist, Cook Co. Hosp.; instructor in laryngology and rhinology, Northwestern Univ. Med. School. Was chief surgeon 2d Ill. Vols. in Spanish-Am. War for 1 year, in Cuba and Jacksonville, Fla.; now chief surgeon 1st brigade, with rank of Lieut.-col., on Gen. Mead's staff. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Laryngological Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Physicians' Club, Mem. Illinois and Nat. Assns. of Military Surgeons. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 37 Cedar St.

MARRIOTT, Abraham Robert, vice-pres. Chicago Title & Trust Co.; b. on farm in DuPage Co., Ill., May 26, 1860; s. William and Kittie (Gresham) Marriott; ed. public schools of Wheaton, Ill., and Chicago College of Law; m. Oct. 19, 1882, Minnie C. Cooper; children: Ida Elizabeth, Arthur Cooper, Robert William, Thomas Benton. Clerk with Haddock, Cox & Co. and Haddock, Vallette & Rickcoards (abstracts of title), 1875-91; supt. of Haddock, Vallette & Rickcoards Co., 1891-5; vice-pres. Security Title & Trust Co., 1895-1901; vice-pres. and dir. Chicago Title & Trust Co. since 1901. On Sept. 1, 1904, awarded contract by Board of Cook Co. for rewriting abstract books and records of Cook Co., to be completed in 2 years. Associate mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Republican. Club: The Oaks (Austin). Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 222 S. Park Av., Oak Park.

MARSH, Charles Allen, lumber; b. Granville, O., July 16, 1857; s. F. O. and Jennie E. (Allen) Marsh; grad. Denison Univ., Granville, O., 1878; m. 1st, Oct. 22, 1881, Lida, daughter of Daniel and Eliza (Storey) Shepardson, of Granville, O. (died Apr. 22, 1890); children: Harold (deceased), Helen, Allen Fletcher; m. 2d, Oct. 26, 1899, Mary Bimm, of Dayton, O. Came to Chicago, Sept., 1878; began business career by working for his board for 6 months in the office of his uncle, George A. Marsh, a lumberman, afterward as bookkeeper, inspector, etc., in lumber firm of George A. Marsh & Co., then mem. firm of Marsh Bros. & Ransom until Jan., 1883, when the Marsh & Bingham Co. was organized and he became sec.; since 1898 vice-pres. Dir. The World To-Day Co.; vice-pres. P. G. Dodge Lumber Co. Baptist. Clubs: Union League, Quadrangle, Homewood. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 5639 Washington Av.

MARSH, George Samuel, 1st asst. general passenger agent C., M. & St. P. Ry.; b. Craftsbury, Vt., Oct. 13, 1855; s. C. A. J. and Caroline R. Damon Marsh; ed. Meriden, N. H.; Kimball Union Acad.; m. Evanston, 1880, Emma Dunnen; children: Alice D., Charles D., Everett T., Robert B. Began railway career with the Central Vermont R. R. at St. Albans,

Vt., as car and record clerk, Aug., 1869, to Aug., 1871; then, after a year devoted to studies, clerk to gen. supt. of the West Wisconsin Ry. at Hudson, Wis., Sept., 1872, to July, 1875; bookkeeper Waterbury Clock Co. at Chicago, July to Oct., 1875; clerk in local freight office C., M. & St. P. Ry. at Milwaukee, Oct.-Nov., 1875; general clerk general ticket office C. & N.-W. Ry., Chicago, Nov., 1875, to Feb., 1880; ticket accountant C. & G. T. Ry. at Port Huron, Mich., Feb. to May, 1880; chief clerk general passenger dept. Minneapolis & St. Louis Ry. at Minneapolis, May, 1880, to July, 1882; chief clerk general passenger dept., Milwaukee, Lake Shore & Western Ry. at Milwaukee, Wis., 1882-5; chief clerk general passenger dept. and asst. general ticket agent N. E. R. Ry. at St. Paul, Minn., Jan., 1885, to Dec., 1887; general passenger and ticket agent, Milwaukee, Lake Shore & Western Ry., Dec., 1887, to Mar., 1889; asst. general passenger and ticket agent C., M. & St. P. Ry., Mar., 1889, to Jan. 1, 1900; since then first asst. general passenger and ticket agent, same road. Mem. S. A. R., Sons of the Revolution, Soc. of Colonial Wars. Club: Evanston. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 1332 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

MARSH, James P., manufacturer; b. Lockport, Niagara Co., N. Y., May 29, 1841; s. Caleb and Mary (Latten) Marsh; ed. Union School, Lockport, N. Y.; m. Waukegan, Ill., Aug. 5, 1862, Frances C. Davis of New York; children: Frances Virginia, Celeste Rowena. Reared on a farm; came to Chicago, 1862, and engaged in insurance business (Olcott & Marsh) until 1871, established 1865, under name of James P. Marsh & Co., as a manufacturer of steam specialties, and since 1871 has devoted entire attention to that business. Republican. Office: 224 Washington St. Residence: 3222 Michigan Av.

MARSH, John P., mortgage banker; b. Chicago, Feb. 24, 1874; s. John W. and Annie S. (Porter) Marsh; ed. Chicago grammar and high schools and business colleges and in Chicago College of Law; m. Chicago, Dec., 1902, Mary McWilliams; 1 son: John McWilliams. From 1892 to 1895 was with the 1st Nat. Bank of Chicago, and 1895-6 with N. W. Harris & Co., bankers; in 1896 entered real estate mortgage and insurance business. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 3735 Lake Av.

MARSH, William Dixon, insurance; b. Ellington, Conn., Feb. 7, 1840; s. Ezekiel and Eliza (Dixon) Marsh; ed. Edward Hall's School for Boys, Ellington, Conn., and Williston Seminary, East Hampton, Mass.; m. Madison, Wis., 1884, Lora E. Campbell; children: Richard T., Josephine (Mrs. D. M. Nourse), Mabel Dixon. Since 1878 mem. of Fred S. James & Co. (established 1873), of which he is now vice-pres. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Union League. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 3604 Grand Boul.

MARSHALL, Alfred, machinery; b. New York City, N. Y., Sept. 3, 1868; s. Henry George and Jessie (Jardine) Marshall; ed. public schools of New York and Polytechnic School, Brooklyn; m. Chicago, 1895, George Martin. Was in employ of the Prentiss Tool & Supply Co. of New York, from 1884 to 1896; came to Chicago in 1889 and was mgr. of the company's branch house here until 1896, when resigned and organized the Marshall & Huschart Machinery Co., of which is pres. Independent in politics. Mem. St. Andrews Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 62-64 S. Canal St. Residence: 1102 Church St. Evanston, Ill.

MARSHALL, Benjamin Howard, architect; b. Chicago, May 5, 1874; s. Caleb H. and Celia F. (Le Baillie) Marshall; ed. Harvard School, Chicago; m. Chicago, Feb. 1, 1905, Mary Elizabeth Walton. At age of 17 left school and was

employed as office boy with Clement, Bane & Co. (wholesale clothing) at \$5 per week; after learning cutting, spent the last months in designing clothing; at 19 became office boy for H. B. Wilson, architect; worked way up and at 21 was given half interest in the business, the firm becoming Wilson & Marshall, until Apr., 1902; then went into practice alone, designing \$3,000,000 worth of buildings the first year, including 5 large theatres, viz.: Illinois, Powers, Iroquois, Nixon Opera House, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Mason Opera House, Los Angeles, Calif. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood, Chicago Automobile. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 4730 Drexel Boul.

MARSHALL, Caleb Howard; b. West Bridgewater, Mass., July 16, 1840; s. Benjamin and Polly (Howard) Marshall; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Nov. 17, 1869, Celia F. Le Baillie; children: Celia H. (died 1873), Benjamin Howard. Engaged in business on own account by buying a general store at South Milford, Mass.; sold out, 1863, and came to Chicago, and was employed in the Oriental Flour Mills (at Madison St. Bridge) for 3 years; then for 3 years in charge of the Star and Crescent Flouring Mills; traveling salesman, 1870-4, and partner, 1875-80, firm of Blake, Herdman & Co., bakers; sold out and organized F. A. Kennedy Biscuit Co., 1880, and was its treas. and mgr. until 1884; sold out and bought an interest in Blake, Shaw & Co. (Dake Bakery), in which continued as mgr. of manufacturing dept. until 1890, when firm was absorbed by Am. Blacuit Mfg. Co., with which until 1892; since then retired from active business. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 4730 Drexel Boul.

MARSHALL, Charles; leather; b. Chicago, Dec. 2, 1858; s. James Douglas and Augusta A. Hall; Marshall; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Grand Island, Neb., 1901, Flora McDaniel; children: James D. (deceased), Charles Arthur. Brought up in the tannery business established by his father, and upon his death in 1897 succeeded to the business. Republican. Mason; Lodge, Chapter and St. Bernard Commandery, K. T. Office: 112-132 Hawthorne Av. Residence: 525 Jackson Boul.

MARSHALL, Charles H., manufacturer; b. Utica, N. Y., Aug. 28, 1854; s. Joseph and Abigail Jane (Lyon) Marshall; removed with family to Chicago, 1863; ed. Skinner and Scammon schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Dec. 3, 1879, Katharine W. King; children: Clara E., Fanny L., Katharine W., Marion, Dorothy. Began business career at 12, as cash boy; great fire salesman in Marshall Field & Co.'s retail store; in shawl dept. (wholesale) of J. V. Farwell & Co., 1872-5; then with G. H. Foster & Co., notion specialties, until 1880; then in dry goods business for himself; removed several times to secure larger quarters because of growth of business; sold out, 1890, and with two others put up 14-story Security Building, and was sec. Security Deposit Co. until 1899, when established in soap mfg. business, as pres. Lekko Soap Co. Republican. Baptist; trustee 1st Baptist Church; dir. Chicago Baptist Hosp. Mason; mem. Oriental Lodge; also mem. Gen. Grant Council, Royal Arcanum. Office: 27 Michigan Av. Residence: 3426 Vermont Av.

MARSHALL, George Edward, pres. Marshall-Jackson Co., stationers; b. Utica, N. Y., Feb. 9, 1853; s. J. B. W. and Abigail (Lyon) Marshall; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Feb., 1882, Mary Louise Chapin; children: Gertrude, Louise, Mildred, Leonard Lyon. Began business life as clerk in house of J. M. W. Jones Stationery Co., and John H. Small & Co., until went into business for self in 1874, under name of George E. Marshall & Co., which continued until 1904, when consolidated with the Thayer & Jackson Stationery Co. under the style of Marshall-Jackson Co., stationers and

printers, of which is pres. Former Mem. of Co. H, 1st Regt., I. N. G. Clubs: Union League, Edgewater Golf. Office: 140-146 Monroe St. Residence: 30 Hawthorne Pl.

MARSHALL, Hobart Elmore, insurance; b. Saratoga Springs, N. Y., Oct. 14, 1874; s. John J. and Helen M. Elmore Marshall; ed. public schools, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., Yale Univ. (Sheffield Scientific School); m. New York, Jan. 10, 1903, Harriet F. Brown; 1 daughter: Harriet Helen. Came to Chicago from Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1895, and engaged in the life insurance business, and since Feb., 1898, supt. of the Northwestern Dept. of the Provident Savings Life Insurance Co. of New York. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Columbia Yacht, Yale. Office: Monadnock Bk. Residence: 3321 Beacon Av.

MARSHALL, John Irwin, manufacturer; b. Jefferson Co., N. Y., June 19, 1864; s. Irwin and Margaret (Shearer) Marshall; ed. public schools of Watertown, N. Y.; Oswego, N. Y.; in Ontario and at Grand Rapids, Mich., and in business college; m. Grant Co., Wis., Jan. 2, 1888, Florence Hill; 1 daughter: Florence Hill. After leaving school went to Milwaukee, Wis., as clerk to W. D. Gray, of the Edward P. Allis Co., then sec. to J. Donohue, ger. supt. and asst. to gen. mgr. Milwaukee, Lake Shore & Western R. R.; came to Chicago in fall of 1892 and became salesman for the Garden City Sand Co.; later entered employ, as mgr., of Middleby Oven Co. of Boston, Mass.; spent 1 year in service of that company, then organized the Middleby Oven Mfg. Co., of which is pres. Spent about 3 years in New York and Boston in the interest of the company. The Middleby Oven is of improved construction, both as baking qualities and economy of fuel, and is largely used by bakers, public institutions, hotels, restaurants, etc. A dir. of the Manufacturers Bank. Independent in politics. Non-resident Mem. Missouri Athletic Club, of St. Louis. Office: 60 W. VanBuren St. Residence: 2110 Kenmore Av.

MARSHALL, Philip L., real estate; b. Chicago, Oct. 30, 1868; s. James M. and Susan C. Marshall; ed. Chicago public schools and Univ. of Michigan. Mem. firm of Knight & Marshall, real estate, from 1891, to June, 1904. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Kenwood, Midlothian, Lake Co. (Indiana) Gun. Residence: 159 E. 47th St.

MARSTON, Thomas Brunton, lawyer; b. St. Louis, Mo., July 2, 1857; s. Thomas and Emma (Catherwood) Marston; came to Chicago in childhood; ed. Chicago public schools, including high school; grad. Yale College, 1879; studied law; m. Chicago, 1896, Julia Dale Ewart; 1 daughter: Dorothy Ewart. Admitted to bar, 1884, and with Henry N. Tuttle, formed law firm of Marston & Tuttle. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Club: University. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 126 Cass St.

MARTHENS, Chester Nino, interior marble work; b. Covington, Ky., May 31, 1864; s. Albert W. and Elizabeth J. (Hayt) Marthens; ed. public schools of Cincinnati, O.; m. Cincinnati, O., Oct. 1, 1890, Carrie Armstrong; children: Eunice, Bradley F., C. Raymond, Albert Francis. Has long been identified with the execution of interior marble, mosaic and tile work; came to Chicago in 1889; organized the Chester N. Marthens Co., 1899, of which he is pres. and treas. Republican. Club: LaGrange Country. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

MARTIN, A. Vere, manufacturer; b. on farm in De Kalb Co., Ill., May 2, 1859; s. George W. and Laura (Driggs) Martin; ed. Northwestern College, Naperville, Ill., 1875-9; m. Davenport, Ia., Feb. 5, 1895, Edith Maud Whitcomb (now deceased); 1 son: Whitcomb (now deceased). Taught school 1 year after leaving college;

traveling salesman, 1880-96; asst. mgr. Federal Life Insurance Assn., 1896-1900; engaged in mfg. since 1900; mgr. Martcross Co., manufacturers clothes bars; dir. Oliver Mfg. Co. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Birchwood, Kenwood Country. Office: 40 Dearborn St. Residence: Pullman Bldg.

MARTIN, Albert, lawyer; b. Bourbon Co., Ky., Dec. 19, 1870; s. Samuel Fitch and Rebecca J. (Carpenter) Martin; grad. Kentucky Wesleyan College, A.B., 1889; graduate course in Cornell Univ., 1890; grad. Univ. of Michigan, LL.B., 1892; m. Chicago, June 27, 1900, Bettie Garth Fible; 1 son: Edmund Fible. Admitted to bar, June, 1892; mem. of law firm of Taylor & Martin. Mem. Law Institute, Chicago Bar Assn. Club: Hinsdale Golf. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg.

MARTIN, Amos Wilson, lawyer; b. Lancaster Co., Pa., Nov. 12, 1848; s. David and Barbara (Witmer) Martin; grad. State Normal School, Millersville, Pa., B.E., 1870, and from law dept. of Univ. of Michigan, graduating LL.B., 1873; m. Ann Arbor, Mich., Apr. 2, 1873, Eliza J. Storms; 1 son: Edward H. S. Has been for many years the western atty. and representative of the Portsmouth Savings Bank, of Portsmouth, N. H.; also of the Grand Crossing Tack Co., of Grand Crossing, Ill.; the Tonk Mfg. Co., of Chicago (of which is a dir.) and many other corporations; was atty. for the Union Nat. Bank until its consolidation with 1st National Bank; practice more generally in corporation, real estate and probate law; since 1900, has associated son, under firm name of A. W. & E. H. S. Martin. Mem. Cook Co. Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Republican. Methodist. Treas. Washingtonian Home. Clubs: Illinois, Lincoln. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 6442 Ingleside Av.

MARTIN, Benjamin Franklin, dentist; b. Jacksonville, Ill., Aug. 27, 1866; s. Frank and Albina Martin; ed. schools of Jacksonville, Ill., and grad. Chicago College of Dental Surgery in 1896; m. Chicago, 1903, Nora Marr. Has been a resident of Chicago from 1887, and since 1896 engaged in active practice of dentistry in this city. Mem. of the Chicago Odontographic Soc., Chicago Dental Soc., Illinois State Dental Soc. Mem. Masonic order, I. O. O. F., Royal Arcanum. Office: 70 State St.

MARTIN, Frederick Stanley, broker; b. Olean, N. Y., Dec. 4, 1857; s. Russell and Lydia (Hawes) Martin; ed. public schools and at Racine (Wis.) College, graduating, A.B., in class of 1876, and later, A.M.; m. St. Louis, Mo., 1885, Annie W. Sands; 1 daughter: Lillian. Began business life with Reynolds Bros. and afterward with Charles Counselman & Co., 1888-1904; established, 1904, as broker on own account. Clubs: Chicago University, Chicago Athletic, Onwentsia. Glen View, Caxton, Evanston, Evanston Golf. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 1640 Sheridan Rd., Evanston, Ill.

MARTIN, Franklin H., physician; b. Oconomowoc, Wis., July 13, 1857; s. Edmond and Josephine (Carlin) Martin; ed. public schools, Oconomowoc; grad. Chicago Med. College, 1880; m. Chicago, 1885, Isabelle Hollister. Prof. gynecology, Post-Graduate Med. School, Chicago; surgeon, Post-Graduate, Woman's and Chicago Charity Hosps. Ex-pres. Chicago Gynecological Soc.; ex-pres. section of diseases of women, Am. Med. Assn.; mem. Ill. State Med. Soc., Chicago Gynecological Soc., Am. Gynecological Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian. Author: Electricity in Diseases of Women, 1892; Treatment of Fibroid Tumors of the Uterus, 1897. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 3210 Lake Av.

MARTIN, Henry Scoville, sec. of the Dolose & Shepard Co., quarries, paving contractors; b. Grand Haven, Mich., June 5, 1846; s. Henry and Jane (Scoville) Martin; ed. public schools in Michigan; m. Grand Rapids, Mich., Sept.

23, 1875, Frances Patten; children: Grace P., Martha M. First came to Chicago in 1858, but soon went west, and was driving stage coach out of Denver for Wells, Fargo Express Co. in 1864; returned to Chicago and engaged in business as dealer in building material and supplies, and remained in that business until 1896, when the Dolose & Shepard Co. was organized and incorporated as producers and shippers of stone, etc., crushed granite and paving contractors; has since been sec. of the company. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

MARTIN, Hiram M., oculist and aurist; b. Morris, Ill., Oct. 29, 1859; s. William and Maria (Vail) Martin; ed. Morris Normal School, and at Carthage College, and grad. medicine, Univ. of Michigan, 1879. Began practice, Oct., 1879; engaged in drug business, 1881-6, but continued eye and ear studies; since 1886 actively engaged in practice, confining it to the eye and ear. Taught ophthalmology in Chicago Ophthalmic College, from Jan., 1888-1901; since then has taught same at Jenner Med. College; pres. Jenner Med. College, and of Chicago Ophthalmic College. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc. Unitarian. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 529 Jackson Boul.

MARTIN, Horace Kawes, lawyer; b. Olean, N. Y., Sept. 24, 1855; s. Russell and Lydia (Hawes) Martin; home in Racine, Wis., 1872-1880; ed. public schools of Olean, N. Y.; Racine (Wis.) College, Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass., LL.B., 1880; m. Buffalo, N. Y., 1892, Florence E. Durkee. Came to Chicago, 1880; engaged in practice; later for 4 years a mem. of the firm of Campbell, Jones & Martin, and for past 10 years has been of firm of Herrick, Allen, Boyesen & Martin. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Am. Bar Assn., Chicago Law Club. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Caxton, University, Onwentsia. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

MARTIN, James C., lawyer; b. Elgin, Ill., June 21, 1861; s. Thomas and Ellen Rowland Martin; ed. Elgin Acad., Lake Forest Univ. (1 year); grad. Univ. of Michigan, A.B., and LL.B.; also received teacher's diploma from Univ. of Michigan for proficiency in Greek, Latin and German; m. Kenosha, Wis., Sept. 15, 1887, Elizabeth J. Kirk; children: Verna, Sydney, Stephen D., Ruth. Admitted to bar, 1886, and engaged in practice until appointed by Gov. Altgeld, July, 1895, justice of the peace. Democrat. Office: 125 S. Clark St. Residence: 2419 Indiana Av.

MARTIN, James Gray, vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Northern Grain Co.; b. Tiffin, O., Sept. 23, 1863; s. Charles and Sophie (Pfauf) Martin; ed. Heidelberg College, Tiffin, O.; m. Tiffin, O., 1885, Mintie P. Cole; children: Lucile, Hazel, C. Was in business at Ashland, Wis., until 1890, when he came to Chicago and organized the Northern Grain Co., of which he has since been vice-pres. and mgr., and which has ever since been engaged in a cash grain business. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Union League. Office: Western Union Bldg. Residence: 2508 Magnolia Av.

MARTIN, John Dennis, fire underwriter; b. Pittsburgh, Pa., Nov. 10, 1857; s. George and Grace Elizabeth (Smith) Martin; ed. public and high schools of Pittsburgh, Pa., and at St. Mary's College, Dayton, O.; m. Charlotte Court House, Va. (then known as Smithville), Oct. 27, 1881, Julia Lee Raine; children: Mary Elizabeth (now Mrs. Edward R. Turnbull, Jr., Lawrenceville, Va.), Lillian Spraggins, Charles Preston, Harry Raine, Helen Plum, Joseph Holmes. Was bookkeeper in Augusta Nat. Bank, 1878-82; went to Minneapolis and worked in Northwestern Nat. Bank there, 1882-8; since Nov., 1888, in fire insurance business in Chicago; became a mem. of firm of Fisher, Martin & Wurts, Jan. 1, 1889, and later of Holmes, Martin & Co., representing

leading fire and plate glass insurance companies. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Hamilton, Oak Park. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 312 S. Scoville Av., Oak Park, Ill.

MARTIN, Joseph Earle, coal; b. Rockford, Ill., Apr. 28, 1856; s. Rev. Henry L. and Jane Goldthorn Martin; ed. Northwestern Univ.; m. Chicago, 1882, Sylvia Reynolds; children: Lois, May, Dorothy, Josephine. Came to Chicago from Rockford, Ill., 1875, and was with the Heath & Milligan Co., 1875-82; after that with the Devoe-Raynolds Paint Co. as sec. for 22 years; since May, 1904, sec. and treas. of the Sunnyside Coal Co., also sec. and treas. of the Warden Washed Coal Co. Mem. Coal Club. Republican. Mason—large, chapter, K. T., commandery and Mystic Shrine. Club: Union League. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 2578 N. Hermitage Av.

MARTIN, Nicholas, teas and coffees; b. Co. Galway, Connaught, Ireland, Apr. 15, 1845; s. Nicholas and Ann (Ashe) Martin; ed. common schools in Ireland, came direct from Ireland to Chicago, arriving here Oct. 2, 1866; m. Kingston, Can., Nov. 26, 1876, Mary B. Caruthers; children: Ann Louise, Bessie Florence, George Robert, Nicholas, Jr., Richard. Retail grocer, 1868-74; since 1874 head of N. Martin & Co., jobbers of teas, coffees, syrups, etc. Republican. Mason; mem. Lakeside Lodge, and Chevalier Bayard Commandery, K. T. Office: 44-46 S. Water St. Residence: 3639 Grand Boul.

MARTIN, Robert De Los, lawyer; b. Freeport, Ill., Aug. 28, 1860; s. Dr. Chancellor and Mary F. (Hall) Martin; grad. Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., 1876; Yale Univ., A. B., 1880; law dept. Columbia Univ., LL.B., 1882; m. New York, Jan. 25, 1891, Harriet S. Joy, of Newark, N. J.; children: Joy DeLos, Helen T. Admitted to bar in New York City, 1882; went west and practiced law at Mitchell, S. Dak., and was elected judge of probate court there; came to Chicago, about 1894, and has since been engaged in general practice of law here; since 1900 mem. of law firm of Iles & Martin. Republican. Clubs: Yale, Hamilton, Kenwood Country. Office: Ashland Bk. Residence: 4828 Kimbark Av.

MARTIN, Samuel Klump, Jr., banker; b. Chicago, Aug. 12, 1876; s. Samuel K. and Hattie Ann (Babcock) Martin; preparatory education at Lawrenceville School; grad. Princeton Univ., 1899; m. Chicago, Nov. 17, 1903, Laura E. Young. After leaving college became sec. of the S. K. Martin Lumber Co., of Chicago, until, upon the organization of the Manufacturers' Bank of Chicago, Oct. 12, 1903, was elected its vice-pres., which position he now holds. Is 1st lieut. and aide-de-camp, 1st brigade, I. N. G. Clubs: Calumet, Washington Park, University, Chicago Auto Assn., Lake Geneva (Wis.) Country Club, Lambs Club (New York City). Office: Clinton St. and Jackson Boul. Residence: 2600 Michigan Av.

MARTIN, William P., gen. mgr. People's Gas Light and Coke Co.; pres. and dir. Acetylene Apparatus Mfg. Co., U. S. Acetylene Car Lighting Co. Clubs: Chicago, Saddle and Cycle, Chicago Golf. Office: 157 Michigan Av. Residence: 60 Bellevue Pl.

MARTYN, Chauncey White, lawyer; b. Canton, N. Y., July 17, 1865; s. Albert T. and Mary S. (Clark) Martyn; grad. St. Lawrence Univ., Canton, N. Y., with degree of B.S., in class of 1885; grad. Union College of Law, Chicago, with degree of LL.B., 1890; m. Pueblo, Colo., Oct. 24, 1894, Anna D. Thompson; 1 son: Chauncey W., Jr. Resident of Chicago since 1888; admitted to bar of State of Illinois, 1890; since then continuously engaged in general practice of law in Chicago. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Kenwood, Calumet Golf. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 4905 Lake Av.

MASHEK, Vojta Frank, lumberman; b. Keewaunee, Wis., Sept. 12, 1867; s. Vojta and Anna

(Kwapil) Mashek; ed. Keewaunee High School to 1881; Markham Acad., Milwaukee, Wis., 1884-4; Cornell Univ., 1885-9, graduating A.B., 1889; m. Litchfield, Ill., Feb. 25, 1902, June S. Crab; m. Atlanta graduation entered wholesale lumber business in Chicago and is now vice-pres. and treas. of the Pilsen Lumber Co., and Mashek Lumber Co.; dir. Mashek Chemical and Iron Co. Mason. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa, and Chi Psi. Clubs: University, Midlothian, Chicago Athletic. Office: Lafin and 22d Sts. Residence: 3750 Grand Boul.

MASON, Arthur John, contracting engineer; b. Melbourne, Australia, June 1, 1857; s. Cyrus and Jessie (Campbell) Mason; ed. public schools and Univ. of Melbourne; m. Kansas City, Mo., Jan., 1886, Hattie Adelaide Devol; children: Arthur John, Jr., Marjorie Jessie, Harriet Devol, Carroll Adelaide. In Australia was engaged as engineer in chief's dept. of Government Rys., and in 1881 came to U. S., and engaged in engineering work in California, Oregon, Utah, Colorado and Kansas. Lived in Kansas City, 1884-1900, and was asst. city engineer and a mem. of the board of public works there. After extensive experiments joined Mr. Frank K. Hoover in the firm of Hoover & Mason, contracting engineers for the design and manufacture of machinery for the handling of iron ore from mine to furnace, and processes and apparatuses in the iron and steel industry. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Western Society of Engineers. Clubs: Washington Park, Quadrangle, Homewood. Office: Ry. Exchange Bldg. Residence: 5713 Woodlawn Av.

MASON, Frank G., physician; b. Niagara Falls, Ontario, Can., June 8, 1865; s. John J. and Amelia (Evans) Mason; grad. Chicago College of Pharmacy, Ph.G., 1887; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1890; m. Chicago, May, 1894, Daisy E. Willard; 1 son: Willard J. Was in drug business in Canada, 1882-5, and in Chicago, 1885-90; since 1890 engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago. Instructor in materia medica Chicago Dental College and Rush Med. College. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc. Republican. Club: Illinois. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 474 W. Congress St.

MASON, Fred Bonifoy, life insurance; b. Chicago, Apr. 24, 1868; s. Ira J. and Clara (Bonifoy) Mason; attended Oberlin College, 1886-1890; m. Bertha Sickles Pfeffer; 1 son: Ira J., II. In Aug., 1890, entered the service of the Aetna Life Insurance Co. as a solicitor; in Oct., 1901, became associated with his father in firm of Ira J. Mason & Son, agents of the Aetna Life Insurance Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. and ov. in 4th annual term as sec. Nat. Assn. of Life Underwriters; mem. Life Underwriters of Chicago, and was sec. 1893-9, and vice-pres., 1899-1904. Club: Union League. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 281 Fremont St.

MASON, George, manufacturer; b. Paisley, Scotland, Mar. 1, 1840; s. Carlile and Jean (McArthur) Mason; came to Chicago with parents in 1844; ed. private schools in Chicago and scientific dept. Univ. of Michigan, leaving in senior year to enlist in 12th Ill. Infy.; served on staff of Gen. McArthur at Battle of Shiloh, where his horse was killed under him; promoted to adjutant for meritorious conduct there, and later acting asst. adjt.-gen. on Gen. Oglesby's staff; with 16th Army Corps in campaigns of Army of the Tennessee, up to the fall of Atlanta, breveted maj., Mar., 1865. Returned to Chicago on completion of his term of service in army; became interested in the Excelsior Iron Works, of which he is now pres. Dir. Chicago Public Library, 1873-80; on executive committee of Inter-State Industrial Exposition, 1880-92; W. Park Commissioner, 1885-92, part of time pres.; mem. and sec. of Shiloh Battlefield Commission, Commissioner to Paris Exposition, 1900; mem. and chairman

Board of Inspectors, House of Correction. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. G. A. R., Loyal Legion, vice-pres. Soc. of the Army of the Tennessee; dir. Memorial Hall Assn. and of Central Free Dispensary. Commander America Post, G. A. R., 1902; commander Illinois Commandery Loyal Legion, 1903-4; m. June 18, 1867; 1 son: Carlisle (a mechanical engineer, residing in New York). Club: Illinois. Office: 100 N. Clinton St. Residence: 511 Monroe St.

MASON, Ira Jenks, life insurance; b. Burlington, Conn., Mar. 7, 1834; s. Ira and Emella (Frisbie) Mason; ed. common schools and was student at Oberlin College, 1855; m. Oberlin, O., Nov. 10, 1857, Clara Bonfoy (now deceased); children: Maude E. M. (Howland), Rose B., Fred E. Came to Chicago, 1858; began insurance business with B. W. Phillips & Co., 1861; since 1863 consecutively of Paul & Mason, Wells & Mason, Wells, Mason & Merrill, Paul & Mason, Ira J. Mason and Ira J. Mason & Son; has been general agent of the Aetna Life Insurance Co., of Hartford, Conn., since 1876. Mem. of the Board of Trade 30 years; mem. Chicago Acad. of Sciences. Republican. Presbyterian; mem. of the Church of the Covenant Club: Union League. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 354 Bissell St.

MASON, Lewis F., lawyer; b. Chicago, Aug. 20, 1874; s. William Ernest (ex-U. S. Senator) and Edith J. (White) Mason; ed. Washington (D. C.) High School and V. Division (Chicago) High School; 2 years at Northwestern Univ. Law School; grad. Kent Law School (LL.D.); m. Waukegan, Ill., June 22, 1898, Emily M. Coon; 1 daughter: Eleanor. Admitted to bar, June, 1896; since 1898, in partnership with his father in firm of Mason & Mason. U. S. Commissioner for Northern District of Illinois since 1898. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: Waukegan, Ill.

MASON, Roswell Bertram, lawyer; b. Chicago, Feb. 24, 1873; s. Edward G. and Julia M. (Starkweather) Mason; grad. Yale Univ., A.B., 1895; Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1897. Admitted to bar, 1897. Was asst. Corporation Counsel of the City of Chicago, 1899-1902. Is vice-pres. of the Chicago Union Transfer Ry. Co. Democrat. Office: 81 Clark St.

MASON, William Ambrose, banker; b. Niles, Trumbull Co., O., May 14, 1847; s. Henry H. and Adilza T. (Kingsley) Mason; ed. Niles district schools and at Hiram (O.) College; m. Solon, O., Oct. 1, 1868, Frances H. Bull. Began business career in Niles, O., 1868, conducting general store until 1873, when engaged in wholesale dry goods business at Cleveland; removed to Chicago, 1882, continuing in wholesale dry goods business until 1892; since then has given exclusive attention to banking business (established 1890) of Mason, Lewis & Co., of which is senior mem. Firm have offices in Chicago, Boston and Philadelphia, and are dealers in municipal railroad and corporation bonds. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Marquette, Glen View. Office: Monadnock Bk. Residence: 43 Banks St.

MASON, William Ernest, lawyer; b. Franklinville, N. Y., July 7, 1850; removed with parents to Bentonsport, Ia., 1858; academic education; taught school, 1866-70, last 2 years in Des Moines, Ia.; m. June 11, 1873, Edith White. Admitted to bar; has practiced in Chicago since 1872; mem. Illinois General Assembly, 1879; State Senator, 1881-5; mem. of Congress, 1887-91; U. S. Senator, 1897-1903; delegate Nat. Republican Convention, 1904, and on the Republican ticket for Presidential Elector; mem. law firm of Mason & Mason. Republican. Clubs: Menoken, Marquette, Hamilton. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: 1477 Washington Bldg.

MASTERS, Arthur Wellesly, gen. mgr. London Guarantee and Accident Co.; b. Amherst, Cumberland Co., N. S., Apr. 11, 1850; s. Arthur

Wellesly and Harriet Masters; ed. St. John (N. B.) Cutten Grammar School, 1860-4, and Acadia College, Wolfville, N. S., 1865-7; studied navigation and received certificate of competency as Master Mariner from English Board of Trade; m. St. John, N. B., Aug. 6, 1883, Estelle F. De Vine; children: John Robbins, Estelle. Went to sea in 1867, became master of ship Decorri in 1875; sailed as commander of various large ships to all parts of the world; left the sea in 1887, joined forces of Equitable Life Assurance Soc., Canada, 1888; became supt. of agents, 1889-92; in 1892 came to Chicago as inspector for London Guarantee and Accident Co. and July, 1894, was promoted to present position as gen. mgr. for same company. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Washington Park. Office: Manhattan Bldg.

MASTERS, Benjamin Franklin, lumber merchant and manufacturer of packing boxes; b. Masterton, O., Dec. 10, 1859; s. Benjamin and Mary (Evans) Masters; ed. public and normal schools of Ohio and Duffs College, Pittsburgh, Pa.; m. Masterton, O., Oct. 2, 1883, Anna M. Day; children: Ada Louise, Harry Benton. At the age of 16 began teaching in the country schools of Noble, Monroe and Washington counties, O., teaching during the winter and attending school during the summer. At the age of 20 attended Duff's College, Pittsburgh, Pa. After graduating was engaged by that college as teacher of bookkeeping and mathematics. Engaged in mercantile business in Kansas City, 1885; removed to Omaha, 1888; and to Chicago, 1892. Employed by Armour & Co., packers, for several years, and since 1899 treas. and dir. of the Rathborne, Hair & Ridgway Co., wholesale lumber dealers, planing mills and manufacturers of packing boxes. Also pres. of the Nat. Assn. of Box and Box Shook Manufacturers of the U. S. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Illinois. Office: Union and Lumber Sts. Residence: 932 Adams St.

MASTERS, Edgar Lee, lawyer; b. Garnett, Kan., 1868; s. H. W. and Emma J. (Dexter) Masters; removed to Illinois in infancy; ed. Knox College; studied law in his father's office; m. June 21, 1898, Helen M., daughter of Robert E. Jenkins, Chicago; 1 son: Hardin W., Jr. Admitted to bar, 1891; came to Chicago, 1892. Mem. law firm Darrow & Masters. Democrat. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Clubs: Press, Twentieth Century, Jefferson. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 4219 Ellis Av.

MASTERSON, Edwin F., lawyer; b. Watertown, Wis., Nov. 12, 1850; s. John and Rose (Rogan) Masterson; ed. Northwestern (Lutheran) Univ., Watertown, Wis., and State Univ. of Wisconsin; enlisted in Union Army, 1865, too late for active service; m. Watertown, Wis., Oct. 19, 1882, Mary Mullen; children: Edwin Stanley, Arthur Vincent, Helen Marie, Frederick Joseph. Worked as farmer, teacher, on railway, and in other occupations in youth in order to secure means to complete a univ. education. Admitted to bar in Wisconsin, 1877; also mem. of bar of Minnesota, Dakota, Texas, New Jersey, Illinois, and of U. S. courts. Mem. law firm of Masterson & Haft, 1892-1905; also now pres. and dir. Virginia & Kentucky Ry. Democrat. R. C. Clubs: Sheridan, Iroquois. Office: Atwood Bldg. Residence: 3825 Vernon Av.

MASTIN, George Crawford, lawyer; b. Roscoe, O., Apr. 19, 1853; s. Jethro and Katherine (Dougherty) Mastin; ed. public schools, Freeport, Ill., and in old Chicago Univ., class of 1877; m. 1st, 1877, Fannie Shelby, of Shannon, Ill. (now deceased); m. 2d, Mt. Carroll, Ill., Sept. 30, 1884, Ada C. Crummer; 1 daughter: Katharine. Learned printer's trade when boy; was teacher in the public schools in Carroll County, Illinois, 1875-86; county superintendent of schools, Carroll County, Illinois, 1881-6;

read law in offices of C. B. Smith, Mt. Carroll, Ill.; admitted to bar, Apr., 1884. Practiced law in Kansas and Washington, D. C., 1886-93, when returned to Chicago, where has since been in the practice of law, representing many large coal corporations; since 1902 senior mem. of law firm of Mastin, Moss & Sherlock. Also vice-pres. and dir. of the Mammoth Vein Coal Co.; dir. of the Chicago, Wilmington & Vermillion Coal Co., and of G. E. Lewis & Co., and other corporations. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute, Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. Republican. Mason. Club: Westward Ho. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 448 N. Kenilworth Av., Oak Park, Ill.

MATHER, Alonzo Clark, inventor, manufacturer; b. Fairfield, Herkimer Co., N. Y.; s. William and Mary Ann (Buell) Mather; ed. Fairfield Preparatory School. After leaving school obtained employment at Utica, N. Y., from there went to Quincy, Ill., and in 1875 to Chicago; engaged in business ever since; patentee of many inventions, including a glove fastener, of which large quantities have been sold. His leading inventions are the Mather automatic car coupler, and a car for cattle transportation, which greatly adds to the comfort and condition of the cattle carried in them, for which he received a gold medal from Am. Humane Assn.; now pres. Mather Humane Stock Transportation Co., and pres. Mather Stock Car Co.; vice-pres. Union Stock Yards Bank, Buffalo, N. Y. Republican. Was one of the first mems. of 1st regt. I. N. G. Clubs: Union League, Marquette. Office: 204 Dearborn St.

MATHER, Robert, lawyer; b. Salt Lake City, Utah, July 1, 1859; s. James and Margaret (Holt) Mather; ed. public schools, Galesburg, Ill., and at Knox College, graduating, A.B., 1882 (later A.M.); m. Detroit, Mich., Apr. 23, 1892, Alice Caroline, daughter of Horatio Jell. Removed from Galesburg, Ill., to Chicago, 1882; employed in treasurer's office of the C. B. & Q. R. Co., 1882-5; admitted to Illinois bar, 1886; in general practice, 1886-9; local atty. of the C., R. I. & P. Ry. Co., 1889; asst. gen. atty., same, 1894; gen. atty., same, 1894-1902; general counsel, same, since 1902; vice-pres. C., R. I. & P. Ry. Co., 1900-4; chairman of executive committee, same company, since 1904; pres. the R. I. Co. since 1904; vice-pres. St. L. & S. F. R. Co.; vice-pres. C. & E. I. R. Co.; dir. Nat. Bank of the Republic, Western Trust & Savings Bank, Republican. Episcopalian. Mem. Am., Illinois and Chicago Bar assns.; Chicago Civil Service Assn. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Chicago Athletic, Law (Chicago); also Lawyers and Metropolitan (New York). Office: Chicago, LaSalle St. Station, New York, 71 Broadway.

MATHEWS, Albert Prescott, educator; b. Chicago, Nov. 26, 1871; s. William Smyth Babcock and Flora E. (Swayne) Mathews; ed. public and high schools, Evanston, Ill.; grad. Massachusetts Inst. Technology, 1892; studies in biology, Cambridge, Eng., Naples, Italy, and Marburg, Ger., 1895-7; Ph.D., Columbia, 1898; m. Boston, Feb. 7, 1895, Jessie G. Macrum, of Pittsburgh. Asst. biology, Massachusetts Inst. Technology, 1892-3; fellow, 1893-5, hon. fellow, 1897-8, Columbia; asst. prof. physiology, Tufts College Med. School, 1899-1900; instructor physiology, Harvard Med. School, 1900-1; asst. prof. physiol. chemistry, Univ. of Chicago, 1901-4; asso. prof. since 1904. Known for original investigations in pathogenesis upon the nature of nerve impulse and in pharmacology. Contributor to scientific journals. Address: 454 E. 60th St.

MATHEWS, Shailer, prof. systematic theology and junior dean Divinity School, Univ. of Chicago; editor of the World To-Day; b. Portland, Me., May 26, 1863; s. Jonathan Bennett and Sophia Lucinda Mathews; grad. Colby Univ., 1884 (A.M., D.D.); grad. Newton Theo-

logical Institution, 1887; studied at Univ. of Berlin, 1890-1; m. July 16, 1890, Mary Philbrick Elden, Associate prof. rhetoric, 1887-9, prof. history and political economy, 1889-94, Colby Univ.; prof. New Testament history and interpretation, Univ. of Chicago, 1894-1904. Clubs: Quadrangle, University. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: 5736 Woodlawn Av.

MATHEWS, William Smythe Babcock, editor, musical writer; b. Loudon, N. H., May 8, 1837; ed. New Hampshire; studied music in Boston (Mus. Doc., Highland Univ., Ill.); practical teacher of music since 1853; adjunct prof. music, Wesleyan Female College, Macon, Ga.; m. 1st, 1867, Flora E. Swayne, Nunda, N. Y.; m. 2d, 1902, Blanche Dingley. Since 1867 living in Chicago; organist Centenary M. E. Church, 1867-93; editor Musical Independent, 1869-71; on editorial staff Chicago Herald, Record and Tribune, 1877-87. Established, 1891, and edited Music (mag.), merged in Philharmonic, Jan., 1903. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Office: 3638 Lake Av.

MATTHEWS, Henry M., lawyer; b. Covington, Wyoming Co., N. Y., Apr. 16, 1843; s. Isaac V. and Phoebe (Brooks) Matthews; ed. schools near birthplace until Civil War, when enlisted in 136th N. Y. Infy. and served to close of war; part of military service in 9th N. Y. Cav. service as sergeant in Co. H; wounded at battle of Resaca; at end of service attended Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., 3 years; then went to Amherst College, joining senior class, and graduating in 1869; studied at Columbia Law College, and afterward in office of Lanning, Folsom & White, Buffalo, N. Y.; admitted to the New York bar in 1872. Came to Chicago in 1873, and after serving for a short time as law clerk in this city, engaged in practice on own account; later was lead of firm of Matthews & Dieker; now practicing alone. Was mem. of Alpha Delta Phi fraternity while at Amherst; m. Dubuque, Ia., Apr. 9, 1895, Louise Pfersich; children: Elizabeth, George D. Mem. Thomas Post, G. A. R. Office: 138 Washington St. Residence: 2464 N. Springfield Av.

MATTHEWS, William H., clergyman; b. McHenry, McHenry Co., Ill., July 23, 1868; s. Joseph J. and Cornelia Maria Matthews; grad. Lake Forest College, A.B., 1892; A.M., 1894; grad. Chicago College of Law, LL.B., 1894; grad. McCormick Theological Seminary, B.D., 1898; m. Chicago, July 9, 1895, Eva Chandler; children: Paul Chandler, Ruth Elizabeth, William H., Jr., Edward Talbott, Eva Standish. Pastor First Presbyterian Church of Marengo, Ill., Apr., 1898, to Apr., 1901; pastor Central Park Presbyterian Church of Chicago since Apr., 1901. Republican. Address: 747 Walnut St.

MATTHEWS, William Henry, sec. and trans. of J. H. Winterbotham & Sons, incorporated, coeprage manufacturers; b. Chicago; ed. public schools of Chicago. Has been in business in Chicago for the past 30 years, and since 1880 a mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade. Has been identified with the coeprage business for 30 years, and since 1893 has been sec. and trans. of J. H. Winterbotham & Sons, manufacturers of coeprage. Is also vice-pres. and sec. of the J. C. Pennover Co., and dir. of the Eureka Stave and Heading Co. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Colonial. Office: 226 LaSalle St. Residence: 5547 Michigan Av.

MATTHIESSEN, Frank, vice-president the Miehle Printing Press and Mfg. Co.; b. Cornwall-on-Hudson, N. Y., May 30, 1872; s. Erhard Adolph and Adele (Gignoux) Matthiessen; ed. Cobb's School, Cornwall-on-Hudson, 1879-80; Kirkland's School, Chicago, 1880-2; Fessenden's Acad., Chicago, 1882-6; Chicago Manual Training School, 1886-90; Cornell Univ., 1891-1893; m. Dover, Del., June 20, 1894, Marion Louise Peck; children: Frank G., Richard P., Ira C., Theodore DeWitt. Began business ca-

reer with General Electric Co., at Lynn, Mass., 1890-91; was pres. of the Machinists' Supply Co., 1894-6; since 1896 vice-pres. and dir. of the Michie Printing Press and Mfg. Co. Also vice-pres. and dir. of the Columbia Tool Steel Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Midlothian, Washington Park; also Swan Lake (Henry, Ill.). Office: 75 N. Clinton St. Residence: 4545 Drexel Boul.

MATZ, Hermann Lewis, vice-pres. S. S. Kimbell Brick Co.; b. Chicago, Feb. 2, 1859; s. Otto H. and Mary (Lewis) Matz; ed. Mrs. E. W. Blatchford's Kindergarten (first in Chicago), 1864-5, and in private school, Berlin, Ger., 1865-6; Chicago public schools, 1866-76, graduating from Chicago High School, 1876; grad. Williams College, 1880; m. Portville, N. Y., Oct. 12, 1886, Elizabeth Dusenbury; children: Carl Dusenbury, John Dusenbury. Private tutor at Hoosick Falls, N. Y., 1880-2; asst. purchasing agent of Walter A. Wood Mowing and Reaping Machine Co., Hoosick Falls, N. Y., 1882-7; sec. of New York Architectural Terra Cotta Co. of New York, 1887-91; salesman and asst. sec. of Chicago Hydraulic-Press Brick Co., Chicago, 1892-1900; since 1902, vice-pres. and dir. of S. S. Kimbell Brick Co., wholesale and retail jobbers in facing brick. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa Soc.; Alpha Delta Phi Fraternity. Episcopalian. Republican on Nat. issues; Independent on local questions. Clubs: University, Builders, Twentieth Century, Chicago Architectural. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 19 Scott St.

MATZ, Otto Hermann, architect; b. Berlin, Prussia, Mar. 8, 1830; s. Johann C. and Augusta (Dahman) Matz; ed. Technical School, Berlin, Prussia; m. Chicago, Oct. 26, 1857, Mary E. Lewis; children: Hermann L. (vice-pres. S. S. Kimbell Brick Co.), Rudolph (lawyer), Evelyn (principal Dearborn Seminary). Established as architect in Chicago, 1854; architect for the I. C. R. R. Co., 1854-7; during Civil War served as engineer, officer, on the staffs of Gens. Fremont, Halleck and Grant. Architect for the School Board, 1869-71; Cook Co. architect, 1892. Mem. Illinois Chapter, and fellow Am. Institute of Architects. Republican. Lutheran. Mason; mem. Apollo Commandery, No. 1, K. T. Office: 78 LaSalle St. Residence: 431 Oak St.

MATZ, Rudolph, lawyer; b. Chicago, Dec. 11, 1860; s. Otto H. and Mary E. (Lewis) Matz; ed. public and high schools, Chicago; grad. Williams College, Mass., A.B., 1882; Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1886; m. Chicago, Nov. 19, 1890, Florence H. Henderson; children: Ruth Henderson, Charles Henderson, Emily Florence. Admitted to bar, 1886; was in office of Dexter, Hickock & Allen 1 year, while in law school, after graduating from law school traveled for a year around the world; on his return spent 10 months in the office of Barnum, Rubens & Ames, and in 1888 became associated with Walter L. Fisher, under firm name of Matz & Fisher, changing in Oct., 1897, to present firm of Matz, Fisher & Boyden. Dir. of the Chicago Savings Bank and of the United Shoe Machinery Co. Republican. Trustee of 2d Presbyterian Church; dir. of the Bureau of Justice. Clubs: Washington Park, University, Skokie Country, Chicago Literary. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

MAUS, Fred K., merchant; b. Belleville, Ill., Mar. 5, 1846; s. John and Barbara Maus; ed. public schools of St. Louis, Mo., and at U. S. Naval Acad. to 1862; served in U. S. N. as midshipman until 1864, when he left to engage in business; m. St. Joseph, Mo., Feb. 1, 1876, Ida M. Mahan; children: Kate, Barbara. Entered the iron and steel house of D. A. Constable, St. Joseph, Mo., 1864; then became associated with Robison & Maus (St. Joseph), continuing until 1878; in 1879, with David Kelley, founded the house of Kelley, Maus &

Co., which later became a corporation, of which he is now pres.; company is engaged upon a very large scale in the handling at wholesale of iron and steel, wagon and carriage wood stock, hardware, and trimmings, blacksmiths' and horseshoers' tools and supplies, coal miners' and stoneworkers' tools and railway supplies. Club: Germania Männerchor. Office: Lake St. Bridge. Residence: 1888 Diversey Boul.

MAVERICK, Manton, lawyer; b. Staten Island, N. Y., Mar. 26, 1863; s. Augustus and Ellen (Grover) Maverick; grad. Needham (Mass.) High School, 1880; Harvard College, A.B., 1885; Columbian Univ., Washington, D. C., LL.B., 1888; LL.M., 1889; m. Chicago, Jan. 4, 1905, Genevieve Bunker. Gen. atty. for Continental Casualty Co. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Colonial. Office: 1208 Michigan Av. Residence: 4150 Vincennes Av.

MAVOR, John, contractor and builder; b. New Deer, Scotland, Nov. 18, 1865; s. George and Belle (Leith) Mavor; ed. public schools, Scotland; m. Chicago, 1893, Essie L. McEdward; children: Hugh N., Mary Jean. From boyhood has been engaged in the contracting and building trade, first with his father in Scotland until 1887, when he came to Chicago and became associated in the same line with his brother, William Mavor; now pres. and treas. of the William Mavor Co., contractors and builders. Mem. of the Carpenters and Builders Assn., and of the Builders and Traders Exchange. Republican. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 320 5th Av., LaGrange, Ill.

Mawhinney, Elgin, dentist; b. London, Can., Oct. 24, 1865; s. John and Jane (Sands) Mawhinney; ed. Canada Collegiate Institute, and in Chicago College of Dental Surgery, from which grad. 1885; m. Jan., 1889, Nellie King Jewett. Began practice of dentistry in Indiana, whence came to Chicago in 1891; since then engaged in general dental practice in this city. Prof. of Special Pathology, materia medica and therapeutics in Northwestern Univ. Dental School. Mem. Odontographic, Chicago Dental, and Illinois State Dental Soc. (sec.). Independent in politics. Club: Colonial. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 4555 Forestville Av.

MAXWELL, George Hebard, lawyer, irrigation advocate; b. Sonoma, Calif., June 3, 1860; s. John Morgan and Clara Love (Hebard) Maxwell; ed. public schools, Sonoma and San Francisco; St. Mathew's Hall, San Mateo, Calif.; m. Berkeley, Calif., Oct. 28, 1880, Katharine Vaughan Lanfar; children: Ruth, Donald. Official stenographer U. S. Circuit Court and Superior Courts, California, 1879-82; admitted to bar, Aug. 3, 1882, and became a mem. of the firm Mesick & Maxwell, San Francisco. In active law practice until May, 1899, then organized Nat. Irrigation Assn., becoming its executive chairman, and thereafter giving his entire time to management of campaign for inauguration of national irrigation policy, which was accomplished by passage of Nat. Irrigation Act, approved June 17, 1901. Is executive chairman of Nat. Irrigation Assn. and also of Rural Settlements Assn. Is also publisher of "Maxwell's Talisman" and "Maxwell's Home-maker Magazine." Clubs: Pacific Union (San Francisco), Cosmos (Washington, D. C.). Business address: 1405 Fisher Bldg., Chicago, and 812 Whitehall Bldg., New York. Home address: 32 Maple St., Newton, Mass.; Maxwell Place, Sonoma, Sonoma Co., Calif.

MAXWELL, Henry E., manufacturer; b. Scotland, Feb. 26, 1850; s. William and Jean (Kinloch) Maxwell; came to Chicago in childhood; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Clinton, Conn., June 16, 1879, Sarah Homer West; children: Harry West, Augustus Kinloch, Adelaide, William Sterling. After leaving school was in service of the C., E. & Q. R. R. Co. 16

years, leaving to join firm of Maxwell Bros., box manufacturers, and is now vice-pres. and gen. mgr. of Maxwell Bros. Co. Was mem. Ellsworth Zouaves, and later 2d lieut. and capt. Co. G, 1st Infy., I. N. G.; maj. and asst. inspector-gen. on staff of Gen. A. C. Ducat, maj. 1st Cav., I. N. G.; lieut.-col. and asst. adj.-camp, 1st brigade, I. N. G.; then col. and aide-camp to Gov. John R. Tanner, Republican. Office: 21st and Loomis Sts. Residence: 365 Ashland Boul.

MAXWELL, James, cooperage and boxes; b. Glasgow, Scotland, Mar. 24, 1847; s. William and Jean (Kinloch) Maxwell; brought to U. S. when 2½ years old, parents locating in Western New York until 1854, when came to Chicago; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, 1879, Emily B. Mullin; children: Jennie G., Ethel K. After leaving school entered the box factory of Gage & Soper, where learned trade, and was afterward with other firms in the same line until 1875, when established for self as James Maxwell & Co.; in Dec., 1878, admitted brother, Henry B. Maxwell, the firm becoming Maxwell Bros (Incorporated 1901), of which he is pres. manufacturers of cooperage, boxes and hardwood flooring. Mason. Royce Arcanum, Nat. Union. Office: Loomis and 21st Sts. Residence: 367 Ashland Boul.

MAXWELL, Robert Faulds, box manufacturer; b. Chicago, Sept. 15, 1856; s. William and Jean (Kinloch) Maxwell; pioneer family of Chicago (Maxwell St. named for father); public school education; m. Chicago, Mar. 7, 1882, Elizabeth B. Vanderbif; 1 daughter: Adelaide B. Entered the box mfg. business as a mem. of the firm of Maxwell Bros., 1885; withdrew in 1901 and joined Harald Ruud in establishing the firm of Maxwell & Ruud, manufacturers of packing boxes, and since Mr. Ruud's death, 1901, shortly after firm was organized, has continued business alone, without change of firm name. Republican; was alderman from 25th Ward, 1886-90. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Nat. Union, and all Masonic bodies up to 32°. Office: 428-448 N. Halsted St. Residence: 468 Fullerton Av.

MAY, Albert W., lawyer; b. La Crosse, Wis., Sept. 5, 1871; s. I. G. and Fannie (Spear) May; ed. Washington Univ., St. Louis, Mo., 1892; Read law in office of Judge Horatio Wood, St. Louis, Mo., and was admitted to bar at St. Louis, 1893; came to Chicago, 1894, and was mem. of the law firm of Case & May. Was atty. for Carl Zitterbarth, a case requiring personal appearance before the Minister of Justice at Budapest, Hungary, establishing Zitterbarth's identity as heir to an estate of \$150,000, and which resulted in much correspondence between the State Dept. and the Austrian Government. Represented the Austrian Nat. Soc. in a case argued before Sec. of the Treas. Lyman J. Gage; was counsel for Berlin in famous case involving the treaty between this country and Germany, argued before U. S. Supreme Court, U. S. Commissioner since 1898. Mem. Chicago Law Institute. Republican. Mem. Chicago Turgemeinde. Mason. Club: Marquette. Office: 120 Randolph St. Residence: 502 E. 42d Pl.

MAY, John, manufacturers' western mgr. Palm, Fechteler & Co.; b. New York City, Feb. 4, 1875; s. John Valentine and Maggie (Pfenner) May; ed. public schools in New York City to 1892. Began business life as employe in wholesale notion house in New York City, 1892-3; since 1893 with Palm, Fechteler & Co., of New York, manufacturers of transfer ornaments, at their New York house and Chicago branch; since 1901, western mgr. for the firm; also western mgr. for the Translucent Window Co., of New York. Palm, Fechteler & Co. have been in business 50 years, and have branches all over U. S. Mem. Illinois Commercial Men's Assn. Club: Lincoln Park. Office: 43-45 LaSalle St. Residence: 161 Eugenie St.

MAY, John Anderson, lawyer; b. Potsdam, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., Dec. 5, 1859; s. John and Mary (Dustin) May; ed. State Normal School, Potsdam, N. Y.; m. Pekin, Ill., Oct. 6, 1886, Hattie E. Cummings. Admitted to bar, 1881; practiced law until 1899, when from the position of asst. corporation counsel he was made Supt. of Special Assessments of the City of Chicago. When the Local Improvement Act of 1901 was passed, became ex-officio sec. and mem. of the Board of Local Improvements. Democrat. Office: City Hall. Residence: 65 E. 37th St.

MAY, Stephen Douglas, lawyer; b. Belvidere, Ill., June 3, 1861; s. Ezra and Lovisa Newton May; ed. public schools; Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill., and Univ. of Michigan, graduating LL.B., 1884; studied law in offices of W. F. S. Browley and James L. High, Chicago, and attended Union College of Law, 1885. Admitted to bar, 1887, and has ever since been engaged in general practice of law in Chicago, and specially in real estate and corporation law. Democrat. Mem. of General Assembly of Illinois, elected 1890, 1892 and 1894, and one of the "101" whose firm adherence to Gen. Palmer secured his election to the U. S. Senate. Office: 95 Randolph St. Residence: 2419 Indiana Av.

MAYEE, David, retired merchant; b. Germany, 1851. Came with parents to America when an infant; ed. public schools of Chicago. Began as dry goods clerk when a mere boy; became partner with Leopold Schlesinger in Feb., 1872, establishing dry goods business as Schlesinger & Mayer, corner Madison and Desplaines Sts., and later had a branch store at Peoria and Madison Sts.; in Apr., 1881, removed to the southeast corner of State and Madison Sts.; firm was later incorporated and he became vice-pres. of the company; business was sold to a syndicate, headed by Henry Siegel and Harry G. Selfridge, 1894. Clubs: Union League, Standard, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Residence: 4706 Woodlawn Av.

MAYER, Elias, lawyer; b. Chicago, Nov. 4, 1878; s. Solomon and Helena (Sinsheimer) Mayer; grad. Harvard Univ., A.B., 1900; Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B. Admitted to bar, 1900; was formerly associated in practice with Judge Julian W. Mack; since Sept. 1, 1904, of law firm of Stein, Mayer & Hume. Mem. Theta Delta Chi, and Phi Alpha Delta. Democrat. Mem. Order of B'nai B'rith. Club: Chicago Riding and Driving. Office: 81 Clark St. Residence: 4230 Grand Boul.

MAYER, George, sec. and treas. Western Gas and Investment Co.; b. Frankfurt, Ger., July 5, 1891; s. Henry and Rebecca (Cohen) Mayer; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, June 1, 1895, Alice Robins. General contractor in gas, water and electrical central station plants since 1898; operator of same since 1902. Sec. and treas. since Jan., 1902, of Western Gas and Investment Co., of Chicago, engaged in purchasing and controlling corporations engaged in operating gas, electric, heating and water plants, furnishing capital for consolidation and taking municipal or corporation bonds for construction. Also dir. Maxwell Clay Co.; sec. and treas. Consolidated Water and Light Co. Jewish religion. Mem. Nat. Electrical Assn. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: Metropole Hotel.

MAYER, Henry, brewer; mgr.; b. Southern Bavaria, Ger., Mar. 25, 1863; s. Ernst and Emillie (Hemberle) Mayer; ed. Bavarian schools, followed by course at Polytechnic Institute, Munich; m. Chicago, Dec., 1901, Clara Singer. Came from Bavaria to Chicago, 1886; employed as mechanical draftsman with Fred Wolf Co., manufacturers of ice machines, 1886-1888; bookkeeper in bottling dept., 1888-9; head bookkeeper, 1889-97, Chicago branch of the Val. Blatz Brewing Co.; mgr. Bartholomae

& Roessing Brewing and Malting Co., 1897-9; since 1899 Chicago mgr. of the Val. Blatz Brewing Co. Clubs: Germania, Lake Shore, Illinois Athletic. Office: Union and Erie Sts. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

MAYER, Isaac H., mem. law firm Moran, Mayer & Meyer. Clubs: Union League, Standard, Iroquois. Office: Clark and Monroe Sts. Residence: 4700 Kimbark Av.

MAYER, Joseph, clothing; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 20, 1868; s. Leopold and Caroline (Strauss) Mayer; resident of Chicago since 1871; ed. public schools of Chicago and in Chicago Manual Training School, to 1886. Began business career in 1886 with Oscar Rosenthal, merchant tailor, until 1889; then with Lange Bros., wholesale clothing; since 1892, with A. W. Becker, under style of Becker, Mayer & Co. Republican. Clubs: Standard, Thirteen, Chicago Riding and Driving, Ravistole Country. Office: 608-216 VanBuren St. Residence: 95 E. 34th St.

MAYER, Levy, lawyer; b. Richmond, Va., Oct. 23, 1858; s. Henry D. and Clara (Goldsmith) Mayer; ed. Jones' School, Chicago, and Chicago High School; grad. 1874; took special studies at Yale and at law dept. Yale, 1876; asst. librarian of Chicago Law Institute, 1876-1881, and while so engaged edited and revised MS. of Judge David Rorer's works on interstate or private international law, and on judicial sales. In practice since 1881; mainly devoted to corporation and constitutional law and the law of municipalities. Has been especially prominent in attacking validity of statutes impairing property or corporate rights. Has been general counsel for the Illinois Manufacturers' Assn. for years. Mem. Am. Economic Assn., Clubs: Union League, Iroquois, Germania (Chicago), Lawyers (New York), Old Colony (Mass.). Office: Clark & Monroe Sts.

MEACHAM, Florus David, cement; b. White Hall, Washington Co., N. Y., Apr. 26, 1843; s. Florus D. and Lucinda (Church) Meacham; came to Chicago with parents, 1857; ed. schools of New York and Chicago; m. 1885, E. I. Weatherhand, of Boston. Soon after coming to Chicago entered offices of I. C. R. R., remaining until 1862, when he enlisted in the Chicago Mercantile Battery; took part in Mississippi River Campaign, siege of Vicksburg, until it surrendered, then in Red River campaign; afterward in New Orleans and in land operations against Mobile; mustered out at close of war; organized, 1874, with F. S. Wright, firm of Meacham & Wright, dealers in Utica and Portland cements, which was later incorporated, and of which he is pres. Republican. Since 1898 mem., and now pres., Board of Review of Cook Co. Mem. Loyal Legion; G. A. R. Clubs: Illinois, Lincoln, Union League, Hamilton, Marquette. Office: 138 Washington St. Residence: 610 Jackson Boul.

MEAD, Aaron Benedict, real estate; b. Franklinville, Cattaraugus Co., N. Y., Nov. 7, 1838; s. Merlin and Polly (Clark) Mead; ed. district school and local acad.; then went to live with an uncle at Waterbury, Conn., graduating from high school there at the head of his class; m. Sept., 1868, Mary E., daughter of James B. and Sarah C. Packard; children: (now living) Mrs. Elizabeth M. Tanner, wife of Rev. A. A. Tanner, Toledo, O.; Agnes M. Van Law, wife of C. W. Van Law, mining engineer, Guanajuato, Mex.; Lucy I. Upon leaving school was a clerk in a dry goods store at Waterbury, Conn.; then clerk in a crockery store, Hartford, Conn., until June, 1861, when enlisted in Co. A, 4th Conn. Vols. (afterward changed to 1st Conn. Art.), and served in defenses of Washington until, having been ill with pneumonia, he was discharged at Cold Harbor in the latter part of 1862; when sufficiently recovered worked in the real estate office of his uncle, Abner L. Ely (then the larg-

est in New York City) until Jan., 1867, when he removed to Chicago and established in the real estate business; was joined by Albert L. Coe, Jan., 1868, and firm of Mead & Coe is now the oldest in the real estate business in Chicago. Republican. Mem. George H. Thomas Post, 5, G. A. R. Deacon in Congregational Church, Club: Union League. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 632 Washington Boul.

MEAD, Daniel W., consulting engineer; b. Fulton, N. Y., Mar. 6, 1862; s. Washburn and Adelia (Shufeldt) Mead; grad. Cornell Univ., C. E., 1884; m. Rockford, Ill., 1886, Katie R. Gould; children: Hazel M., Harold W., Ross W. Engaged in engineering practice since 1884, giving special attention to waterworks and hydraulic, electric and power plants, designs, examinations, tests and reports. Among his special achievements are the deep water supplies for the cities of Rockford, Ill., and Ft. Worth, Tex., and the filtration systems for Danville and Moline, Ill. Mem. of the Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers. Prof. of hydraulic and sanitary engineering in the Univ. of Wisconsin. Offices: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg., Chicago; Engineering Bldg., Madison, Wis. Residence: 224 S. Park Av., Austin, Ill.

MEAD, James L., pres. of the Mead Cycle Co.; b. Davenport, Ia., Jan. 13, 1863; s. James R. and Agnes (Barcombe) Mead; spent childhood, 1863-70, on plains of Kansas, where father was buffalo hunter and Indian trader; youth at Wichita, Kan., 1870-90, of which father was one of founders; ed. public schools, Wichita, Kan., and 3 years at State Univ., Lawrence, Kan., 1879-81; m. Milwaukee, Wis., July 24, 1894, Cora Vance; children: James Enoch, Myron W., Agnes, Theodore E. With real estate firm, Wichita, Kan., 1883-9, going through the real estate "boom" period; 1 year (1890) in real estate business at Ft. Worth, Tex.; in Chicago, 1891-2, with Albert Wisner, real estate; business mgr. The Trader, a Chicago real estate publication; in 1894 entered the bicycle business, founding firm of Mead & Prentiss, and the Mead Cycle Co., the latter (of which is pres.) afterward absorbing the former. In 1904 organized also the Mead Motor Co., of which is treas. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Union League. Office: 45 Wabash Av. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

MEAD, William Leroy, law book publisher; b. Marshall, Mich., 1849; s. Watson B. and Mary (Owen) Mead; ed. public schools of Marshall, Mich.; m. Marshall, Mich., 1874, Abbi E. Eldred. Salesman for Callaghan & Co., law books, 1870-87; admitted to the firm, Jan., 1888, and is now senior partner. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union, Saddle and Cycle, Onwent-sia, Caxton. Office: 114 Monroe St. Residence: 205 Goethe St.

MEAGHER, James Francis, lawyer; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Jan. 26, 1858; s. James F. and Mary (Nagle) Meagher; came to Chicago in early childhood; ed. public schools; father died, 1869. Entered office of George C. Campbell, general solicitor for C., R. I. & P. Ry. Co., 1871, as office boy; later stenographer for the law firm of Lawrence, Winston, Campbell & Lawrence; studied law; admitted to bar, 1881; with Frederick S. Winston, May, 1886, organized firm of Winston & Meagher; later became mem. Sears, Meagher & Whitney. Republican. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 5012 Drexel Boul.

MEARS, Charles Henry, lumberman; b. Chicago, Dec. 27, 1851; s. Nathan and Elizabeth A. (Gilbert) Mears; ed. Chicago public and high schools; m. Nov. 20, 1884, Harriet A., daughter of Andrew J. and Almira Wright; children: Nathan, Margaret, Helen. Worked in office of his father, 1871-9; became a partner; after Mr. James C. Brooks retired, and upon the death of Eli Bates, another partner, the firm became N. & C. H. Mears in 1881; his father retired, 1889, and business was con-

ducted as Charles H. Mears, but since 1892, when J. W. Slayton became a partner, has been Charles H. Mears & Co. Was sec. and treas. Oconto Lumber Co. several years, and is still one of the dirs. of same. Office: 111-113 Belmont Av. Residence: Pasadena, Calif.

MCCARTNEY, Harry S., mem. law firm Oliver & McCartney; pres. and dir. Illinois Land and Loan Co. Mem. advisory committee Civic Federation; associate mem. Chicago Real Estate Board; pres. Community Club (17th Ward). Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

MEEK, Samuel Mason, lawyer; b. Marissa, Ill., July 2, 1849; s. William and Mary A. (Borders) Meek; grad. in classical and scientific courses from Monmouth (Ill.) College; read law in Monmouth, Ill., in Missouri, and in California, and in Chicago College of Law (post-graduate), 1875-6; m. Monmouth, Ill., June 1, 1878, Emma E. Beckwith (now deceased); 1 daughter: Mrs. Ella S. Barnum. Served in Illinois regt. in latter part of Civil War; became resident of Chicago in spring of 1871; admitted to bar of Illinois, 1877; was in law firm of Ellis & Meek 12 years, Meek & Trowbridge, 5 years, Meek, Cochran & Munsell, 8 years; and now senior mem. of firm of Meek, March & Kubitz, making a specialty of corporation law. Also pres. Fidelity Trust Co. General counsel for Fitzsimons & Connell Co., Maxwell Bros. Co., L. R. Harsha Mfg. Co., Michigan Buggy Co., Chicago Motor Vehicle Co., and other corporations. Was organizer of the English-French-American Phosphate Trust, 1892. Republican. Presbyterian. Odd Fellow. Clubs: Illinois Garfield Gun. Office: 163 Randolph St. Residence: 410 Warren Av.

MEEKER, Arthur, gen. mgr. Armour's Stock Yards; pres. Omaha Packing Co.; vice-pres. Hammond Packing Co., Hutchinson Packing Co.; dir. Armour & Co., Nat. Packing Co. Clubs: Chicago, Merchants, Washington Park, Caxton, Saddle and Cycle, Onwentsia, Chicago Golf. Office: Union Stock Yards. Residence: 1815 Prairie Av.; summer, Beverly Farms, Mass.

MEEKER, Charles Wright, insurance; b. Menasha, Wis., Jan. 27, 1861; s. Warren and Harriet (Clinton) Meeker; ed. public schools; m. Kansas City, Mo., Nov., 1887, Cara Vindquist; 1 daughter: Mignonne. Began as an inspector with the Western Mutuals (fire insurance) in 1885, and also as a traveling representative, covering in all about 12 years. Then, changing from fire to accident and liability underwriting, was joined by Thomas J. Magner, forming the firm of Meeker & Magner, general agents for the General Accident Assurance Corporation, Limited, of Perth, Scotland. Episcopalian. Mem. of Masonic orders. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 189 LaSalle St. Residence: 4206 Ellis Av.

MEGAN, Charles P., asst. supt. of schools; b. Stratford, Ont., Can., Aug. 24, 1876; s. Peter and Mary Jane (Graydon) Megan; ed. public schools and R. C. Separate School (Ontario); Stratford Collegiate Institute, 1887-91; Univ. of Toronto, graduating B.A., 1895; M.A., 1896. In 1896 took charge of depts. of Latin and Greek and Mathematics in Regiopolis College, Kingston, Can., and continued for 2 years; in summer of 1898 acted as dept. examiner in Latin for the Education Dept. of the Province of Ontario; in October, 1898, began teaching in the evening schools in Chicago; in Feb., 1899, began teaching in the Englewood High School, where continued until transferred to office of Supt. of Schools in Nov., 1901; in June, 1902, elected to present position of asst. supt. of schools of Chicago. R. C. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 6016 Jackson Park Av.

MEINE, Frank Henry Christoph, grocery merchant; b. Cornwall, Henry Co., Ill., Mar. 11, 1866; s. Friedrich and Wilhelmine (Siefert) Meine; attended public school at Clyde, Ill., 1876-9, Northwestern Univ. at Water-

town, Wis., 1880-2; m. Chicago, Mar. 14, 1894, Theresa Salomon; 1 son: Franklin J. Engaged in grocery business since leaving college and in business for self as grocer since 1886; now one of the Meine-Williams Co. and of the Meine-Williams Grocery Co. and partner in the firm of Meine & Hinkle, and owner of the business conducted as F. Meine & Co. Republican. Lutheran. Mem. Chicago Sharpshooters' Assn., Hennepin Shooting Club. Office: 345 E. North Av. Residence: 548 LaSalle Av.

MEISTER, Henry John, vice-pres. A. R. Barnes & Co.; b. Chicago, Nov. 5, 1872; s. Werner and Annie (May) Meister; ed. public schools of Chicago until 1886, and in 1890 took night course in Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Chicago, Aug. 25, 1895, Eliza Wild; children: Ruth, Harry. Learned the printing business, beginning 1886, with A. R. Barnes & Co., and was admitted to partnership in 1900, and upon incorporation of the company was made vice-pres., printers and blank book makers. Also vice-pres. of the Rockwell-Barnes Co., manufacturers of office and filing systems and equipments. Independent in politics. Mem. Chicago Athletic Club. Chicago Athletic. Office: 621-531 Wabash Av. Residence: 461 E. 44th St.

MELLISH, Frank, manufacturer of heating and ventilating apparatus and sheet metal work; b. London, Eng., Nov. 5, 1862; s. John and Lucy (Clark) Mellish; came with parents to America at age of 8 years; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, June 23, 1904, Ada Rockwood. Began business career with the Boynton Furnace Co., becoming foreman of the works, traveling representative and expert supervising installations, etc., 1884-95; since 1895 in business for self as F. Mellish & Co., air combination heating and ventilating and tin, copper and sheet metal work of all kinds. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Mason, Odd Fellow. Office: 45 E. Lake St. Residence: 3327 Home Av., Berwyn, Ill.

MELOAN, Wade Watts, lawyer; b. Paynesville, Pike Co., Mo., Aug. 23, 1866; s. William A. and Julia E. (Patton) Meloan; ed. high schools of Oakland and San Jose, Calif., and graduate of law dept. of Univ. of Michigan, LL.B., 1890; m. Macomb, Ill., Nov. 5, 1891, Maude Hainline (died Mar. 7, 1904); 1 son: William Hainline. Began practice of law at Macomb, Ill., 1891, and continued there until Apr., 1903, when came to Chicago and formed connection with law firm of Steele & Weissenbach, which continued until Apr. 15, 1904, when that firm dissolved and he became a mem. of present firm of Steele, Meloan & Thompson. Episcopalian. Was county judge of McDonough Co., Ill., 1898; mem. school board of Macomb, Ill.; several years chairman of Republican City Committee of Macomb, Ill. Mem. K. P., Modern Woodmen of America, Sons of Veterans. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 6207 Woodlawn Av.

MELVILLE, Willis, lawyer; b. Madison, Wis., Aug. 1, 1868; s. John and Mary Melville; ed. grammar and high schools of Madison, Wis., and in law school of Lake Forest Univ., Chicago, graduating, LL.B., 1892; m. Waukesha, Wis., 1893, Lillian Smith; children: Jessie, Josie. Practiced law in partnership with Seymour Stedman, 1892-6, afterward of Melville, Stabbs & Melville, and since 1899, of Wheatley, Melville & Brown. Republican. Episcopalian. Served an enlistment in 2d regt., I. N. G. Mason, K. T., Odd Fellow, K. P., Royal League and Sons of Veterans. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: Park Av. and Grand Boul., Grossdale, Ill.

MENGE, Frederick, physician and surgeon; b. Chicago, Aug. 28, 1869; s. Frederick A. and Caroline Meyer (Zur Capellen) Menge; grad. W. Division High School, 1889; Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1892; post-graduate

studies at Univ. of Berlin, Ger., 1893; m. Chicago, June 11, 1902, Alberta Richards. In practice as physician and surgeon in Chicago since 1893; specialist in diseases of the nose and throat. Prof. of laryngology and rhinology in Northwestern Univ. Med. School; laryngologist to Wesley, Mercy, Baptist and Provident hosps. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Laryngological and Climatological Soc. of Chicago, Physicians Club, Republican, Lutheran Club; Jackson Park Yacht. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 156 E. 42d Pl.

MERCER, Fielding L., lumber; b. Hartford City, Ind., Mar. 3, 1860; s. David M. and Keziah (Campbell) Mercer; ed. public schools of Hartford City, Ind., to 1877; m. Hartford City, Ind., 1884, Mary Winters; children: Frank C., Joseph D., Eleanor, Donald. Was a drug clerk in Chicago, 1876-80; since 1880 in lumber business and since 1894 mem. firm of Mercer & Brannum, and also firm of Knudson, Mercer & Co., since 1896. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Chicago Athletic. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 1919 Wrightwood Av.

MERCER, Frederick Wentworth, physician and surgeon; b. St. John, N. B., Can., May 31, 1838; s. Joseph and Hannah G. (Golden) Mercer; ed. common school and acad. of St. John, N. B., and Boston, Mass., 1846-59; Harvard Med. College and College of Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia Univ.), New York, as M.D., 1862; m. Providence, R. I., Sept. 17, 1867, Elizabeth B. Thornton. Served in Union Army, 1862-5, reaching rank of maj. and surgeon; after military service ended, came to Chicago, 1865, and engaged in practice; was appointed med. supt. of Illinois State Soldiers' Home, 1868, serving 4 years, and was also mem. of board of dirs., was senior asst. physician to Illinois Southern Hosp. for insane, 1873-9; since then engaged in general practice. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., British Med. Assn., Am. Microscopical Assn.; fellow Royal Microscopical Soc. of England; vice-pres. Illinois Microscopical Soc. Republican. Mem. Loyal Legion of the U. S. Episcopalian. In 1858 made voyage on brig Gold Hunter, Capt. Charles Robinson, to W. coast of Africa, and on return voyage touched at all the Caribbean Islands, from Tobago to Cuba. Was surgeon Boston Lancers and has served as examining surgeon for U. S. service on several occasions. Office and residence: 2540 Prairie Av.

MERGOLD, William Andrews, real estate, renting and loan agent; b. Port Dalhousie, Ont., May 19, 1850; s. William and Ann Eliza Merigold; ed. private school, St. Catherine's, Ont.; m. Chicago, Sept. 1874, Emma Louise Smith; children: William A., Jr., Arthur Sheldon, Maud S. K., Emma L. On Mar. 21, 1866, began business career in real estate office of W. D. Kerfoot, as bookkeeper and salesman until 1871; mem. of firm of W. D. Kerfoot & Co., 1871-87; since 1887 in business for self as W. A. Merigold & Co. Has been interested in the purchase or sale of many important business properties, including the purchase of the entire Washington St. and Wabash Av. frontage for Marshall Field; sold Handel Music Hall; negotiated 99-year lease of northwest corner of State and Adams Sts. and Kennedy furniture store on Wabash Av. sold Frederick Fisher his holdings on Wabash Av., Henry Shuttler his holdings on Wabash Av. and properties on State, Madison, Michigan Av., etc.; mgr. properties of P. F. W. Peck Estate, Stewart Bldg., Counselman Bldg., Marine Bldg., Irwin Bldg., Green Bldg.; former agent for all of E. J. Lehman's holdings, agent Shuttler & Hotz bldgs.; located The Fair at State and Adams Sts.; did the second largest subdivision business in Chicago, prior to 1893. Valuer of properties for loans for large corporations, estates and individual owners. One of three organizers and first sec. Chicago Real Estate Board. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic,

Illinois Athletic. Office: 146 LaSalle St. Residence: 3984 Lake Av.

MÉROU, Henri Antoine Joseph, Consul of France; b. Tarascon, S. of France, July 24, 1853; s. of Etienne and Louise (Ségayret) Mérou (both of Latour-de-France); studied in Avignon and later at Nice, graduating as Bachelier-ès-lettres, and then prepared for military school of St. Cyr; m. Hanover Ger., June 15, 1882, Antonie Grevemeyer; children: Etienne, Fernand, Louis. Participant in Franco-German War, 1870-1, as volunteer French soldier; in consular service of France as élève vice-consul and vice-consul at Brussels, Belgium, 1880-1; Hamburg, Ger., May 1881, to Nov., 1881; Cagliari, Sardinia, 1881-2; Berlin, 1882-3; Breslau, 1883-5; Bremen, 1885-9; Hamburg, 1889-94; all in Germany; as consul, Galveston, Tex., 1894-8, and since Jan. 14, 1898, as consul (first class) at Chicago. Founded branches of the Alliance Française de Paris at Galveston, 1895; Kansas City, 1896; Chicago, 1898. Was, as chairman of a Franco-Am. committee, appointed by M. Delcassé, minister for foreign affairs of France (on suggestion of Gen. Horace Porter, U. S. Ambassador to France), chiefly instrumental in the publication by the French Ministry for Foreign Affairs and the U. S. Senate, Dec., 1903, of the book "Les Combattants Français de la Guerre Américaine, 1778-82", giving 50,000 names of French sailors and soldiers who fought, on water or land, for Am. freedom, the lists being preceded by an introduction of which he is author; also of many essays and poems; a book of poems, "Humanité Et Patriotisme", including a poem on the Centennial of Chicago. Mem. Military Order of the French Alliance in France and the U. S.; honorary mem. Illinois Soc. of the S. A. R.; hon. mem. of the Soc. of the Cincinnati of New Hampshire. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, University. Office: Ashland Bk. Residence: Clark and Center Sts.

MERRIAM, Charles Edward, educator; b. Hopkinton, Ia., 1874; A.B. Lenox College, 1893; A.B. State Univ. of Iowa, 1895; m. 1901, Elizabeth Hilda Doyle. Teacher Iowa public schools, 1893-4; instructor Lenox College, 1895-6; grad. student Columbia, A.M., 1897; Ph.D., 1900; fellow political science, Columbia, 1897-8; lecturer, Columbia, 1898-9; docent in Univ. of Chicago, 1900-2; student Berlin and Paris, 1899-1900; instructor in political science, Univ. of Chicago, 1903-5; asst. prof. same since 1905. Author: The History of the Theory of Sovereignty Since Rousseau (in Columbia Univ. Studies in History, Economics and Public Law), 1900; A History of Am. Political Theories, 1903. Residence: 6045 Woodlawn Av., Chicago.

MERRIAM, Jonathan, U. S. Pension Agent for Illinois since Feb. 1, 1898; b. Passumpsic, Vt., Nov. 1, 1834; s. Rev. Jonathan (Baptist clergyman) and Acsah Olin Merriam; brought to Springfield, Ill., by parents, 1837; moved to Upper Alton, 1838, and in 1841 to Tazewell Co.; ed. common schools, Illinois Wesleyan Univ., Bloomington, and McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill.; returned to farm until he entered the army in autumn of 1862, serving as lieutenant-col. 117th Ill. Vol. Inf. to close of war; mustered out, Aug. 5, 1865, and returned to farming; m. Champaign, Ill., Nov., 1864, Lucy White; children: Bessie (Mrs. R. G. Beman), Henry M., Mary W., Mabel (Mrs. G. W. Conley), Alvin Olin, Nellie Emily, Ralph. Always active Republican; cast first vote for Fremont, 1856; mem. Illinois Constitutional Convention, 1869-70; unsuccessful candidate for Congress from 8th Congressional District, 1870; collector internal revenue, Springfield district, 1873-82; mem. Republican State Central Committee 4 years; elected to State Legislature from 26th Senatorial district, 1894, and 1896; still conducts farm settled upon by his father in 1841.

Office: 158 Adams St. Residence: 6233 Wood-lawn Av.

MERRIAM, Joseph W., lawyer; b. Coos Co., N. H., June 14, 1828; s. David and Joanna (Smith) Merriam; ed. grammar schools and acad. of Northern New Hampshire and Vermont; m. Chicago, 1870, Sarah Louie Abbott. Read law in office of Burns & Fletcher, Lancaster, N. H.; admitted to bar of New Hampshire, 1854; same year appointed to clerkship in Post Office Dept. at Washington; entered upon journalism, first as a Washington correspondent, and later as editor and half owner of the New Hampshire Patriot, until 1858; then as part owner and one of the editors of the Memphis (Tenn.) Avalanche, 1859-60; at Grinnell, Ia., 1861-2; came to Chicago and became partner in the law firm of Willson & Merriam, 1862; later for 14 years of firm of Merriam & Alexander, and after that of Merriam & Whipple; later Merriam & Phelps, and now alone in general practice, although making something of a specialty of patent law. Democrat in politics. Liberal in religion. Office: 134 Clark St. Residence: 543 W. Monroe Street.

MERRILL, George Peck, lawyer; b. Manteno, Ill., Oct. 4, 1862; s. Dr. George C. and Mary (Peck) Merrick; grad. Northwestern Univ., 1884; read law in office of Hon. Elbridge Haney; m. 1885, Grace Thompson of salesburg, Ill.; children: Clinton, Grace W. Thompson. Admitted to bar, May, 1886; asst. atty. for A. T. & S. F. R. R., with office in Chicago, Nov., 1886 to 1889; in partnership with Mr. Haney as Haney & Merrick from 1889 to election of Mr. Haney as circuit judge, 1893; practiced alone and later as senior of Merrick, Evans & Whitney; now mem. firm style Merrick & Ramsay. Has been identified with many important cases, notably the Lake Front cases, in which he secured decisions of the Supreme Court, establishing the Lake Front as a park. Has served as alderman and civil service commissioner at Evanston. Mason; K. T. Mem. and ex-pres. Alumni Assn. of Northwestern Univ.; pres. of Board of Education, Evanston, Ill.; trustee Northwestern Univ.; mem. Am. Bar Assn., Illinois Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute, Law Club; mem. Sigma Chi Fraternity. Clubs: University, Evanston, Evanston Boat, Glen View, Polo. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

MERRICK, Levi Cushman, tobacco manufacturer; b. Hartland, Somerset Co., Me., Sept. 7, 1826; s. Levi J. and Maria J. (McMaster) Merrick; ed. public schools. Removed with parents in boyhood to Milwaukee, Wis.; came to Chicago in 1864, and with partner established business of Spaulding & Merrick, manufacturers of tobacco, in which has continued ever since. Office: 271 Michigan St. Winter residence: 3741 Grand Boul.; summer residence, Oconomowoc, Wis.

MERRILL, Fred Gardner, banker and broker; b. Chicago, Sept. 25, 1870; s. Hiram T. and Margaret (Gardner) Merrill; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, 1900, Lillian Phelps; children: Elizabeth, Kathryn. Began business career with Union Nat. Bank, 1888, and was subsequently with 1st Nat. Bank, after the two were consolidated; afterward was with Macdonald, McCoy & Co., until 1904, when joined in organizing the present firm of Merrill, Cox & Co., of which is senior partner. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 339 Wisconsin Av., Oak Park, Ill.

MERRILL, John Charles Fremont, grain, provisions, etc.; b. Berzen, Genesee Co., N. Y., Nov. 30, 1851; s. Daniel F. and Elvira M. (Hudson) Merrill; ed. public schools of Genesee Co., N. Y.; m. Gallion, O., Mar. 25, 1885, Sarah B. Linsley (died 1893); children: Charlotte, Ralph. Lived and worked on home farm to 1869; clerk in village store, 1869-72; in grain business as country buyer, 1875-8; mem.

Chicago Board of Trade since 1878, and now a mem. of the firm of Merrill & Lyon, Republican. Congregationalist. Trustee of village of Hinsdale 4 years; pres. of same 9 years. Club: Hinsdale. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 80 6th St., Hinsdale, Ill.

MERRILL, John Joel, sec. of the Laguna Co.; b. Glen Arbor, Mich., Aug. 23, 1857; s. Henry A. and Marian (Walrath) Merrill; ed. public schools; m. Mason City, Ia., 1882, Mildred Irene Brown; children: Walter J., Marian A. Was employed in the local freight office of the Omaha Railroad, a part of the C. & N.-W. R. R., 1878-9; then in various capacities with the N. P. R. R., at Helena, Mont., until 1886; with the C. B. & Q. R. R., 1886-1900; with the 1st Nat. Bank of Mason City, Ia., 1900-1; came to Chicago, 1901, and assisted in organizing the Laguna Co., wholesale mahogany lumber, of which is sec. and treas. Mem. Lumbermen's Assn. Sec. and treas. Ry. Employes Sugar Plantation Co.; sec. Utopian Mining Co., Joplin, Mo., and Bonanza King Mining Co., Lavelock, Nev. Independent in politics. Mem. People's Liberal Church. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 402 W. 64th St.

MERRILL, Stephen Mason, M. E. Bishop, since 1872; b. Jefferson Co., O., Sept. 16, 1825; s. Joshua Merrill; m. July 18, 1848, Anna Bellmore, Greenfield, O. (D.D., Ohio Wesleyan, 1868; L.L.D., Northwestern, 1886); entered M. E. ministry in Ohio Conference, 1846; editor Western Christian Advocate, 1868-72. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Office: 57 Washington St. Residence: 225 Dearborn Av.

MERRILL, Thurlow Bethel, insurance; b. Cassville, Oneida Co., N. Y., Apr. 11, 1841; ed. public schools and Saquoit Acad.; m. Dec. 31, 1862, Ellen C., daughter of Charles H. Starr, of Groton, Conn.; children: Mary E. (wife of Frank I. Prentice, banker of Hartford, Conn.), Ella S. (wife of Burt Brown Barker, lawyer, of Chicago), Elizabeth L. (wife of Clive Harding Meares, of London, Eng.). Worked on paternal farm until reaching majority; then in commission business for a time and afterward with Henry Bill & Co., publishers, of Norwich, Conn.; entered service of Charter Oak Life Insurance Co., of Hartford, May 1, 1865, in New York State, and general agent of same company for Iowa, with office at Davenport, 1866-70; home office agent same, July, 1870; supt. of agencies, 1871; and general agent for Illinois, same company, 1872-3; supt. of agencies, 1873-84, and from 1880-4 also looked after real estate interests of company in West; resigned Jan., 1884, to become mgr. of the Aetna Life Insurance Co. for State of New York until Jan., 1888; supt. of agencies from Jan., 1888; returned to Chicago, 1896, after residing in Hartford for 16 years; since 1896 supt. of agencies for Western Division, Aetna Life Insurance Co., of Hartford, Conn. Mem. Hyde Park Baptist Church. Clubs: Union League, Quadrangle. Office: 134 Monroe St. Residence: 5330 Madison Av.

MERRILL, William Pierson, clergyman; b. Orange, N. J., Jan. 10, 1867; grad. High School, New Brunswick, N. J., 1882; grad. Rutgers College, A.B., 1887; A.M., 1890; Union Theological Seminary, New York, R.D., 1890 (D.D., Rutgers College, 1904); m. Chicago, Sept. 15, 1896, Clara Seymour Helmer; children: Helmer, Ernest. Ordained to Presbyterian ministry, Oct. 27, 1890; pastor of Trinity Presbyterian Church, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, 1890-95; of 6th Presbyterian Church, Chicago, since 1896. Mem. of executive board of Religious Education Assn. Author: Faith Building, 1885; Faith and Sight, 1900. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa, 1886. Residence, Address: 35 Aldine Sq.

MERRITT, Eugene Linsell, commission grain and provisions; b. Cleveland, O., Nov. 27, 1870; s. Augustus and Mary H. (Hoar) Merritt; ed. public schools; m. St. Paul, Minn.,

June 1, 1898, Birdena Farwell. Began business career with Standard Oil Company at Cleveland; when went to Sioux City, Ia., as traveling representative of the L. S. & M. S. Ry.; came to Chicago Jan. 1, 1894, and engaged in the grain commission business with brother, William H. Merritt, as W. H. Merritt & Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Republican Club: Washington Park. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 4317 Ellis Av.

MERRITT, William Henry, commission grain and provisions b. Cleveland, O., Mar. 16, 1865; s. Augustus and Mary H. (Hoar) Merritt; ed. public schools of Ohio; m. Des Moines, Ia., June 27, 1894, Anna E. Wright; children: Rose, Ruth, Thomas. Began business life as a clerk in the freight dept. of the L. S. & M. S. Ry. until 1890; then was western agent for same road at Sioux City, Ia., 1890-3; came to Chicago in 1893, and with brother, engaged in commission business in grain and provisions under the style of W. H. Merritt & Co. Mem. of Chicago Board of Trade. Republican Club: Union League. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

MERRYWEATHER, George, coal merchant; b. Whitby, Yorkshire, Eng., Dec. 11, 1846; s. Dr. George and Hannah (Baker) Merryweather; ed. private school in Whitby, Eng.; m. Brooklyn, N. Y., Dec. 1, 1869, Margaret Weddle; children: George Herbert, Arthur Marwood, Mary H. Enlisted May 28, 1862, at Palmyra, N. Y., in 11th Infy., U. S. A., and was assigned to Co. E, 1st Battalion (Capt. John C. Bates, now maj. gen. U. S. A., commanding); promoted to 1st sergeant at Spottsylvania, May 8, 1864, and discharged as such at expiration of term of service, May 28, 1865; participated in all battles of the Army of the Potomac from Sept., 1862, until close of war. Shipping agent on coal docks at Elizabethport and Port Johnson, N. J., 1865-6, afterward salesman for coal operators in New York. Entered employ of Coke Bros. & Co., miners and shippers of anthracite coal, as salesman, when they commenced business, Jan. 1, 1877. Came to Chicago, 1880, to open their western branch, and upon the incorporation of their firm was elected general western sales agent, and so continues. Mem. Am. Institute of Mining Engineers, Am. Numismatic and Archeological Soc. (life mem.), New Test. Bibliophile Soc., Boston, Soc. of Army of the Potomac, Western Soc. of Army of the Potomac (express.), George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R.; Chicago Historical Soc. (executive committee), executive committee and treas. Chicago River Improvement Assn., Citizens' Assn. (executive committee) Republican, Episcopalian; trustee St. Luke's Hosp., Clubs: Chicago, Caxton (pres. 1900, 1901, 1904), Merchants, Church, Onwentsia; also Grolier (New York), Milwaukeee (Milwaukee), Minnesota (St. Paul). Office: The Rookery. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

MESLER, Frank Barton, Chicago mgr. Howard W. Spurr Coffee Co.; b. Cobden, Ill., Mar. 25, 1876; s. E. A. and S. C. (Barton) Mesler; ed. public school, Ashley, Ill., to 1894; studied architecture under private tuition. Worked in office of Howard G. Hodgkins and C. J. Warren, architects, 1895-8; in 1898 entered Chicago office of the Howard W. Spurr Coffee Co., proprietor of the Revere Coffee Mills, Boston, and in 1900 became Chicago mgr. for the company. Independent in politics. Office: 25-27 River St. Residence: 4429 St. Lawrence Av.

MESSER, Loring Wilbur, gen. sec. the Y. M. C. A. of Chicago; b. Somersworth, N. H., Mar. 1, 1856; s. Charles and Emily A. (Leathers) Messer; ed. public school of Reading, Mass.; m. Lewiston, Me., Sept. 14, 1887, Elizabeth I. Garcelon; 1 daughter: Florence (now instructor in English in Reading, Mass., High School). In railroad service with Boston

& Maine R. R., Boston, 1872-4; in dry goods business with Copeland & Bowser, Reading, Mass., 1874-81; general sec. of Y. M. C. A., Peoria, Ill., Oct., 1881, to Dec., 1883; general Sec. Y. M. C. A., Cambridge, Mass., Dec., 1883, to Mar., 1888; since Apr. 1888, general sec. Y. M. C. A., Chicago. Mem., state executive committee of the Y. M. C. A.; recording sec. dir. and instructor in Secretarial Institute and Training School, Y. M. C. A.; mem. executive board and chairman business committee of the Religious Education Assn. Republican in nat., independent in local politics. Methodist. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Union League, Homewood. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 5729 Washington Av.

MESSINGER, William Dorrance, merchant; b. Peterboro, N. Y., Aug. 1, 1843; s. Dr. Edwin G. and Mary (Dorrance) Messinger; ed. public schools of Peterboro, N. Y.; remained on farm until 13 years old; in June, 1863, commissioned by Gov. Andrew, of Massachusetts, as 1st lieut. 55th Mass. Infy. (colored); resigned early in 1864 on account of ill health; removed to Chicago, 1865; m. Chicago, June, 1870, Ella J. McCulloch; children: Ralph D. (died May 5, 1897, senior at Amherst College), Edwin Dorrance, Hubert McCulloch, Helen Louise. Was bank clerk in Chicago, 1865-70; engaged in paper business since 1870. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Exmoor, Highland Park. Office: 179-181 Randolph St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

METCALF, Edwin Styles, lawyer; b. Washington, Orange Co., Vt., Mar. 25, 1843; s. Gilbert C. and Elmira (Dewey) Metcalf; (is a cousin of Admiral George Dewey); attended Rutland (Vt.) High School to 1861; grad. Conservatory of Music, Leipzig, Germany, 1870; m. Paris, France, Apr. 22, 1870, Ada Emily Philbrook; children: Guido Conti Sleeper, Victor Dewey. Until age of 17 was farmer boy and worked on farm; served in Civil War as non-commissioned officer in 9th Regt. Vt. Vol. Infy.; was taken prisoner at Harper's Ferry; at close of Civil War went to Boston to study music until 1868, then to Leipzig until 1870; then to Florence, Italy, and studied the voice for 1 year; then returned to Boston; established a Conservatory of Music at Salem, Mass., and was its proprietor and dir. for 10 years; then came to Chicago and took up study of law; admitted to bar, Sept. 23, 1881, and since then engaged in general practice of law. Was for 1 year prosecuting atty. for the Town of Lake; was a special assessment atty. for the City of Chicago under the Washburn and Swift administrations. Republican. Mason. Has written and published some music, and also poetry and prose. Office: 172 Washington St. Residence: 6956 Wallace St.

METCALF, Herbert Cushman, stationer; b. Boston, Mass., Jan. 3, 1857; s. Thomas and Alma (Stone) Metcalf; ed. public and high schools, Normal, Ill., graduating 1872; m. Chicago, Feb. 9, 1882, Agnes M. Newell; 1 son: Thomas Newell. Began business with Dennison Mfg. Co., 1873-4; with Jansen, McClurg & Co., 1874-6; Hadley Bros. & Co., 1876-8; S. D. Childs & Co., 1878-85; began business for self, Jan. 15, 1885, in firm of Metcalf & Porter; bought Cobb's Library Co. (established 1866), Mar. 11, 1885, and in following June, Metcalf & Porter sold to Cobb Library Co., under which name the business continued until 1891, when the Metcalf Stationery Co. was organized, he becoming pres. and mgr. Republican. Unitarian. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Exmoor. Office: 86 Wabash Av. Residence: 3229 Rhodes Av.

METCALF, John Sanborn, grain elevator builder; b. Sherbrooke, P. Q., Can., Mar. 7, 1847; s. Lucian and Hannah (Smith) Metcalf; ed. district school of Cookshire, P. Q., and in Cookshire Acad.; m. Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 25, 1873, Alice S. Richey; children: Hugh Fred

(died in infancy), Teresa Adella (Mrs. C. C. Bonar), Anne Maria (Mrs. P. E. Thomas), Bertha Alice, Kate Lora. Went to Indianapolis, Ind., 1870; employed on construction of Elevator "A", Indianapolis, 1870; supt. of operation of same until 1881; supt. of construction for prominent grain firm, 1881-4; supt. of operation of Burlington & Mississippi Elevator, Burlington, Ia., until 1887; came to Chicago and formed partnership with T. K. Webster and James Macdonald for building of grain elevators; interested in Webster Mfg. Co., 1889-1901, serving on board of dir. most of time; built elevators under style of Metcalf-Macdonald Co., 1887-94; dissolved partnership and continued business with T. K. Webster as John S. Metcalf Co. until 1901, when purchased Mr. Webster's interest; now pres. John S. Metcalf Co. Among important elevators constructed are Burlington Elevator, St. Louis; C., B. & Q., East St. Louis; Missouri Pacific, Kansas City; Southern Pacific, Galveston; Grand Trunk, Portland, Me., and Montreal, P. Q.; Chesapeake & Ohio, Newport News, Va.; Manchester Ship Canal, Manchester, Eng. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers, Canadian Soc. of Civil Engineers, Republican. Office: The Temple. Residence: 1023 Maple Av., Evanston, Ill.

METTLER, Lee Harrison, M.D.; b. New York City, June 1, 1863; s. Isaac Voorhees and Marcella M. (Smith) Mettler; was grad. from college of the City of New York, A.B., 1883 (A.M., 1886); studied at College of Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia College) and at Jefferson Med. College, Philadelphia, M.D., Apr. 2, 1886, and was asst. prosector, 1884-6; m. Minnie Warner, Clinton, Ill.; 1 child: Marcella. Began practice of medicine in Philadelphia, 1886; was prosector and asst. to the chair of anatomy in the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia, 1886-7; chief of the medical clinics, 1887-91; lecturer and clinical instructor in mental and nervous diseases and electro-therapeutics, 1888-91; since 1891 in practice in Chicago. Extensive contributor to med. literature, particularly in relation to mental and nervous diseases. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Am. Acad. of Medicine, Chicago Med. Soc., Practitioners' Club of Chicago, Chicago Acad. of Sciences. Served in 7th Regt., N. Y. N. G., 1864. Club: Kenwood. Author of a Treatise on Diseases of the Nervous System, a publication of 1,000 pages. Office: 100 State St. Address: 4544 Lake Av.

MEYER, Abraham, mem. law firm Moran, Mayer & Meyer. Club: Standard. Office: Clark and Monroe Sts. Residence: 2009 Prairie Av.

MEYER, Albert, ice; b. Chicago, Mar. 22, 1867; s. Max A. and Sarah (Frank) Meyer; ed. Chicago at Haven Grammar School and South Division High School. Was in employ of Schlesinger & Mayer (dry goods) continuously from Sept., 1884, until May, 1899; in May, 1901, organized and incorporated the People's Pure Ice Co., artificial ice, of which he is pres. Republican. Jewish religion. Club: Standard. Office: 20-34 Clybourn Pl. Residence: 2009 Prairie Av.

MEYER, Antone Marinus, commission merchant in fruits; b. Horton, Norway, Jan. 28, 1863; s. Henry and Henrica (Armundson) Meyer; came to Chicago from old country, with parents, in 1871; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Waukegan, Ill., Sept. 5, 1891, Minnie Jensen; children: Myrtle, Evaline. Has been identified with S. Water St. commission business since 1879; was with Garibaldi & Cuneo, 1884-96; since 1896 of firm of Ginnocchio, Costa & Co., foreign, domestic and tropical fruits, and the United Fig & Date Co., factory 9-11 Dearborn St. Mem. Concord Lodge, K. P. Office: 109 S. Water St. Residence: 490 Potomac Av.

MEYER, Henry, cashier; b. New York City, Aug. 3, 1854; s. Herman and Elizabeth

(Schwartz) Meyer; ed. public schools in New York City; m. Elkader, Ia., Apr. 13, 1892, Minerva Leach. Began career as telegraph operator at Beulah, Ia., for the Iowa Eastern Ry., now part of the C., M. & St. P., and was supt. of the same road, 1877-82; then cashier of 1st Nat. Bank of Elkader, Ia., until 1898; nat. bank examiner in Iowa, 1898-1902; on Sept. 1, 1902, was made vice-pres. of the Des Moines Nat. Bank of Des Moines, Ia.; on Apr. 21, 1903, took present position as cashier of the Hamilton Nat. Bank, Republican, Congregationalist. Was for 6 years on staff of Gov. Larrabee, of Iowa. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 80-82 LaSalle St. Residence: 321 Greenwood Boul., Evanston, Ill.

MEYER, Isaac, wholesale tailor; b. Bavaria, Ger., Apr. 12, 1838; s. Abraham and Rachel (Mosbacher) Meyer; ed. public schools at birthplace in Germany; m. Chicago, Feb. 12, 1871, Kate Wiemer; children: A. W., Pauline C., Selma E., Alfred C. In wholesale notions (Frank & Co.), 1868-80; wholesale clothing, Meyer, Strauss & Goodman, 1880-94; since Jan., 1894, wholesale tailoring, Meyer & Co. (Isaac Meyer, Henry X. Strauss). Pres. of Home for the Aged Jews. Club: Standard. Office: Market and Quincy Sts. Residence: 4920 Washington Av.

MEYER, John Matthias, leaf tobacco; b. Chicago, July 10, 1859; s. John H. and Marie C. (Wortman) Meyer; ed. Chicago public schools and 2 years in Rostock, Ger.; m. Chicago, 1894, Sarah Fitch; children: Anna Mary, Helen Cornelia, Catherine Marie. After leaving school entered, Sept. 1, 1873, leaf tobacco business, established, 1887, by his father; firm later became John H. Meyer & Son and incorporated in June, 1904; he is pres. Republican, Prohibition. Mem. Leaf Tobacco Board of Trade and Western Tobacco Assn. Club: Hamilton. Office: 142 Lake St. Residence: 737 N. Kenilworth Av., Oak Park, Ill.

MEYER, Leopold Heyman, furniture; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Nov. 19, 1865; s. Heyman and Agatha (Keller) Meyer; ed. public schools of New York, Charlier Institute, N. Y., and Packard's Business College, N. Y.; m. Chicago, Apr. 14, 1891, Minnie Keefer. Was in cattle business in New York, 1879-82, with his father in the firm of Seigel & Meyer; moved to Kansas City, Mo., engaging with his father in the live stock business under his own name, 1882-1889; came to Chicago and was employed by Rosenbaum Bros. & Co., live stock commission, 1891; started firm of L. H. Meyer & Co., 1891-4; then as L. H. Meyer, 1894-8; then joined E. F. Kennedy in Dec., 1898, in incorporation of Kennedy Furniture Co.; is sec. and treas. Republican. Office: 114-116 Wabash Av. Residence: 3912 Prairie Av.

MEYERCORD, George Rudolph, manufacturer; b. Washington Heights, Cook Co., Ill., May 23, 1875; s. Philip and Marie Caroline (Seiff) Meyercord; ed. public schools of St. Louis and in Armour Institute, Chicago; m. Chicago, Nov. 22, 1897, Anna Petrie. Worked as civil engineer, 1892-4, and later organized the Pneumatic Clock Co., and also assisted in organizing, 1894, The Meyercord Co., manufacturers of decalcomania transfer ornaments; sold out interest in the clock company in 1900, and has since devoted entire time to the interests of The Meyercord Co., of which he is now pres. Republican. Methodist. Club: Menoken. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 109 S. Central Av., Austin, Ill.

MEYERCORD, Herman Armin, pres. H. A. Meyercord Decalcomania Co.; b. Chicago, Jan. 1, 1873; s. Philip and Marie (Seiff) Meyercord; ed. St. Louis (Mo.) public schools and St. Louis Polytechnic to 1889; m. Chicago, May 31, 1899, Ella Jane Nyman; children: Grace Eleanor, Kenneth Nyman. After leaving school in 1889, learned lithographing in St. Louis and Chicago, and after serving apprenticeship established business on own ac-

count, becoming the first successful manufacturer of dealcomania transfers in America, in 1833, under the firm name The Meyercord Co., in which the Franklin Institute of Philadelphia recognized Mr. H. A. Meyercord as the pioneer of this industry in America, including commercial transfers, transparent window signs, Potters decorations and all kinds of transfer pictures and designs for all decorative and advertising purposes. He is now pres. of the company having a large factory in Wisconsin, with branches in New York and London. Republican. Club: Colonial of Oak Park. Office: 152-154 Lake St. Residence: River Forest.

MICHAELIS, Richard C., journalist; b. Genthin, Germany, Sept. 1, 1839; s. Carl G. W. and Wilhelmine (Pilegard) Michaelis; academic education; m. July 2, 1867, Clara Leist, Berlin. Served in Austro-Prussian war, 1866. Author: Looking Further Forward; An Answer to Bellamy's Looking Backward, and several stories and economic pamphlets; editor the Chicago Freie Press, and mgr. Illinois Publishing Co., Freie Press and Illinois Staats Zeitung. Club: Germania Männerchor. Office: 96 5th Av. Residence: 1532 Oakdale Av.

MICHAELIS, Walther Richard, business mgr. Illinois Publishing Co.; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Sept. 7, 1869; s. Richard and Clara (Leist) Michaelis; ed. public and high schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Apr. 24, 1901, Mathilde Roth; 1 daughter: Clara Elizabeth. After leaving school entered service of the Illinois Publishing Co., and on May 24, 1901, became sec., treas. and business mgr. of the Illinois Publishing Co., publishers of Illinois Staats Zeitung (established 1849), morning edition; Chicagoer Freie Press (established 1871), evening edition, and the Western and Dahein Consolidated, Sunday edition. Republican. Lutheran. Mem. Swiss Benevolent Soc. of Chicago, Germania Männerchor of Chicago, Schwaben Verein of Chicago, German Am. Charity Organization Soc. of Chicago, German Soc. of Chicago. Clubs: Suburban, Country (LaGrange, Ill.). Office: 94-100 5th Av. Residence: 94 7th Av., LaGrange, Ill.

MICHEL, Ralph Sherman, physician and surgeon; b. Warren Co., O., Nov. 30, 1861; s. Robert and Mary (Loveridge) Michel; ed. Ohio Univ., Athens, O., and in med. dept. of the Univ. of Pennsylvania, graduating, M.D., 1876; m. Springboro, O., Apr. 8, 1880, Kate Allen. Prof. of clinical diagnosis, Chicago Clinical School; associate prof. of internal medicine in med. dept. of the Univ. of Illinois; mem. of staff of West Side Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc. Office and residence: 689 N. Robey St.

MICHELSON, Albert A., head prof. of physics, Univ. of Chicago, since 1892; b. Strelno, Ger., Dec. 19, 1852; s. Samuel and Rosalie Michelson; ed. grammar and high school, San Francisco; grad. U. S. Naval Acad., 1873 (hon. Ph.D. Stevens Institute, Western Reserve Univ.; hon. ScD., Univ. of Cambridge; LL.D., Yale, 1901); studied at Univ. of Berlin, 1880; Heidelberg, 1881; Collège de France and école Polytechnique, 1882; m. Lake Forest, Ill., Dec. 23, 1899, Edna Stanton. Resigned from U. S. N. in 1881 to take chair of physics at Case School, Cleveland; prof. physics, Clark Univ., 1889-92; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Am. Acad. of Sciences, A. A. S., Brit. Assn. Adv. Science; fellow Royal Astron. Soc., Royal Soc.; corr. mem. Acad. des Sciences; mem. International Com. of Weights and Measures; Royal Institute; Rumford medal. Contributor to Philon. Mag., Nature, Am. Journal of Science, etc., chiefly on researches in light. Address: Univ. of Chicago.

MIDDENDORF, George, commission merchant; b. Chicago, Sept. 3, 1844; s. George and Katherine (Amerland) Middendorff; ed. Chicago public schools; m. 1st, Effingham, Ill., Nov. 24, 1866, Georgia Newcomb; children: George

N., May; m. 2d, Chicago, Feb. 27, 1904, Mary A. Haskell. Conducted general store at Effingham, Ill., 1866-71; established in produce business in Chicago in 1871, and later the firm became George Middendorff & Co., upon admission of Robert McGuire, and so continued until 1904, when the business was incorporated as the George Middendorff Co., of which he is pres. and treas., the company being receivers, distributors and dealers in butter, cheese, eggs and all kinds of fruit and country produce. Republican. Club: Quadrangle. Office: 135-137 S. Water St. Residence: 5710 Woodlawn Av.

MIDGLEY, John William, railroad traffic rate and classification expert; b. Dec. 24, 1843; s. John and Mary Midgley; ed. College at Woodstock, Ont.; m. Chicago, Oct., 1873, Luella Wheeler; children: 2 sons and 2 daughters. Stenographic sec. to gen. supt. I. C. R. R., 1868-71; to pres. same road, 1871-2; similar position on C. & N.-W. Ry., 1872-6; sec. Southwestern R. R. Rate Assn., 1876-8; commissioner same, 1878-87; commissioner Colorado Traffic Assn., 1881-7; later chairman Associated Southwestern, Colorado, Utah & Pacific Coast Lines, and chairman Western Freight Assn.; Apr., 1901, organized Bureau of Car Performances, and led agitation resulting in adoption of *per diem* mode of payment for use of freight cars in U. S., Canada and Mexico; also led the agitation against private car abuses. Mem. 2d Baptist Church. Club: Gnosis. Office: 234 LaSalle St. Residence: 242 Ashland Boul.

MIEHLE, Robert, inventor, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Ill., Mar. 10, 1860; s. Bernhard and Mary (Baumann) Miehle; ed. Chicago public schools; m. 1881, Anna Margaret Schafer; children: Mabel Kathryn, Maude E., Robert Frank. Learned the art of printing and the running of printing presses and having formed some ideas in regard to improvements in presses, embarked in 1884 in the designing, patenting and building of what is known as the Miehle Printing Press, continuing to conduct the business alone until 1890, when the Miehle Printing Press & Mfg. Co. was formed; has been identified with the company from its incorporation. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Casino (Edgewater). Office: 75 N. Clinton St. Residence: 1195 Winthrop Av.

MIKSCH, Aaron J., manufacturer; b. New Philadelphia, O., Feb. 5, 1837; s. William and Anna (Enterline) Miksch; ed. district schools; m. New Philadelphia, O., Oct. 7, 1858, Anna Taylor; children: Flora, Viola, Nellie, Mary. Enlisted in army at age of 24 in the 51st O. Vol. Infy., serving for the greater part of the time on Gen. Stanley's Staff, as sergeant of commissary; served 3 years and 3 months. After war closed came to Chicago and engaged in the pump business, with which has ever since been identified; was supt. of the shop and has been through all the organizations of the Temple Pump Co., of which he is now vice-pres. Republican; was county commissioner of Cook Co., 1884. Mem. G. A. R. (past commander Post 28); past regent Royal Arcanum. Office: 17 W. 15th Pl.

MILBURN, Joseph Anthony, clergyman; b. Tyne Docks, England, Nov. 30, 1858; s. John and Charlotte (Dodds) Milburn; ed. private and public schools in England and the U. S., followed by professional training in Princeton Theological Seminary (D.D.); m. Kenosha, Wis., Aug. 10, 1891, Lucy Pitch McDowell. Religion: ministry in Presbyterian Church at Fond du Lac, Wis., Dec., 1886; called to 2d Presbyterian Church, Indianapolis, Ind., Apr., 1890; since Apr., 1901, pastor Plymouth Congregational Church, Chicago. Address: 2339 Michigan Av.

MILCREST, Thomas E., lawyer; b. Peel, Isle of Man, Apr. 12, 1840; s. John and Ann Milcrest; immigrated to U. S., 1848, settling in Peoria Co., Ill.; attended common schools

and worked on farm until 1862, when he enlisted in 112th Ill. Infy., serving through war and retiring, 1865, with rank of capt., after having served under Gens. Burnside, Gilmore and Wright, in Atlanta campaign under Sherman, and later under Schofield and Thomas; m. Oct., 1867, Charlotte, daughter of John A. and Mary B. Ayres, of Galva, Ill.; children: William A., Eleanor Lottie, Dorothy, Frank. Studied law after leaving army; admitted to bar, 1867, and engaged in practice in Henry Co.; state's atty. for Henry Co., 1872-89; asst. U. S. atty. for northern district of Illinois, 1889-90; U. S. atty. for same district, Aug. 2, 1890, to 1894, and state senator, 1898-1902. Since 1889 practicing law in Chicago, especially in the federal courts. Republican. Mason, K. T. Mem. G. A. R., Loyal Legion. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 40 Aldine Sq.

MILES, James, lawyer; b. Princeton, Ill., Sept. 9, 1870; s. William and Nancy A. (Paraker) Miles; ed. public schools and at Univ. of Michigan (LL.D.); m. Princeton, Ill., Feb. 22, 1893, Araminta B. McCormick; 1 daughter; Anne C. Admitted to bar in Michigan, 1888; began practice of law as clerk in Chicago in office of Paddock & Wright in Aug., 1889. Entered office of Winston & Meagher in Sept., 1892; now a mem. of the law firm of Winston, Payne & Strawn, successors to Winston & Meagher. Dir. C. A. R. Co.; sec. and dir. U. S. Brewing Co.; sec. and dir. Chicago Consolidated Brewing & Malting Co. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Major 1st Infy., 1. N. G.; served in Santiago campaign in Spanish-Am. War in command of Co. A, 1st Infy., 11th Vol. Clubs: Midway, Riverside Golf. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

MILEY, John Lorenzo, vice-pres. of the Chicago Portrait Co.; b. LaPlata, Macon Co., Mo., June 1, 1870; s. Jacob L. and Martha (Miller) Miley; ed. public schools and at the Gem City Business College, Quincy, Ill., from which institution he graduated. At the age of 10 he began work in a general store at LaPlata, Mo. He entered the service of the Chicago Portrait Co. as salesman in Apr., 1895, and was promoted from time to time until he became road mgr., serving as such in the Western and Central States. He has filled the position of correspondent, purchasing agent and asst. gen. mgr. He was elected dir. of the company in 1901, and in 1902 was elected 1st vice-pres. Mason (32°). Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Chicago Yacht, Midlothian. Office: S. E. cor. Wabash Av. and Congress St. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel.

MILHENER, Joseph, manufacturer of fine gold jewelry; b. Paisley, Scotland, Dec. 2, 1839; s. D. J. and Margaret D. Milhener; came with parents to Tariffville, Conn., 1840; ed. public schools of Tariffville, Conn.; m. Providence, R. I., Feb. 25, 1873, Sarah Louise Pollard; children: Frank, Clara L., Ralph (deceased). Learned business of manufacturing jeweler at New Britain, Conn.; came to Chicago in 1870 and established in business at 123 Lake St. as a manufacturer of diamond mountings and other fine gold jewelry; after the fire located on 20th St. until 1872; since then on State St., and for 8 years at present location. His son Frank now has interest in the business. Republican. Mem. Hemenway M. E. Church, Evanston. Office: 195 State St. Residence: 837 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

MILLARD, Everett Lee, lawyer, b. Chicago, Apr. 28, 1877; s. Sylvester M. and Amelia Chapin (Collins) Millard; grad. North Division High School, 1893, Phillips Andover Acad., 1894; Harvard Univ., A.B., 1898; Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1900. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, 1900; mem. of law firm of Millard, Abbey & Millard. Republican. Clubs: University, Caxton, City.

Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

MILLARD, Sylvester M., lawyer; b. Shiawassee Co., Mich., Aug. 24, 1839; s. Samuel Foster and Diadema (Frederick) Millard; reared on farm and had little schooling until 20 years old; then spent 2 winters at a boarding school, Lansing, Mich.; grad. Agricultural College, Lansing, Mich., 1864; studied law in office of Butler & Cottrell, Milwaukee, Wis., 1865-7; m. 1870, Amelia C. Collins; children: Frederick C., Olivia S. (now Mrs. H. G. Fischer), Everett L. Admitted to Wisconsin bar, 1867; in practice in Chicago since 1868; now senior mem. of firm of Millard, Abbey & Millard. Has served as alderman of Highland Park 2 years; was trustee 12 years and pres. 6 years of board of trustees Univ. of Illinois. Club: Union League. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

MILLER, Amos Calvin, lawyer; b. Marshalltown, Ia., Dec. 16, 1866; s. Wells W. and Mary (Caswell) Miller; grad. Sandusky, O., High School; from Oberlin College, A.B., 1889; from Chicago-Kent College of Law, LL.B., 1891; m. Cleveland, O., Dec. 1, 1891, Jeanne Gilbert; children: Gilbert A., Welis W. Began practice as asst. atty. for Chicago & Eastern Illinois R. R. Co., 1891-3; in 1893 began practice on own account; in 1895 joined the then firm of Lackner & Butz changing to present style of Lackner, Butz & Miller on his admission. Vice-pres. and dir. Firestone Tire & Rubber Co.; dir. Lake Co. Title & Trust Co. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., Law Club, Chicago Law Institute, Legal Club, Republican. Mem. Riverside Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Clubs: University, City, Riverside Golf. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

MILLER, August William, mem. Cook Co. Board of Assessors; commission merchant; b. Chicago, June 8, 1861; s. Captain George M. Miller (of the Chicago police) and Barbara (Blettner) Miller; ed. St. Ignatius College and general high school; m. Chicago, 1884, Pauline Steinhagen; children: Louise E., George W. and Arthur S. After leaving school entered employ of the wholesale millinery firm of Ascher, Barnard & Co., with which remained 21 years, beginning as entry clerk and rising to gen. mgr. of the business; left firm in Jan., 1898, to establish wholesale millinery firm of Miller & Probst; now engaged as commission merchant. Elected alderman from 10th Ward, 1896, and re-elected, 1898; in Nov. election of 1898 at time of first election of newly created Cook Co. Board of Assessors, was elected mem. of that board, and resigned from City Council; has continued mem. Board of Assessors. Republican. Mason (32°). Mem. Royal League, Royal Arcanum, Foresters, Columbian Knights, Clubs: Lincoln, Illinois Athletic. Office: 76-82 5th Av. Residence: 34 Carlisle Pl.

MILLER, Bavier C., insurance; b. Claverack, Columbia Co., N. Y., Oct. 8, 1858; s. Edwin and Elizabeth Miller; came to Chicago in boyhood; ed. Skinner, Brown and Hays schools; m. Chicago, Dec. 31, 1880, Jennie B. Dole; children: Grace Elizabeth, Ella Lorraine. Started business career as office boy with Teall & Fisher, fire insurance, 1874; in 1875, as office boy, entered office of Granger Smith, and in 1881 became a partner under the style of Granger Smith & Co., remaining through subsequent changes as Granger Smith & Miller, Granger Smith, Miller & Co., Smith, Miller, Whinney & Barbour. In 1901 that firm consolidated with the agency of R. S. Critchell & Co. (established 1868), since which the firm name has been Critchell, Miller, Whitney & Barbour. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Menoken. Office: LaSalle and Madison Sts. Residence: 1692 W. Monroe St.

MILLER, Brice Annan, retired ship-builder; b. near Coleraire, Ireland, Jan. 5, 1838; s. David and Ann (Forbes) Miller; came to Chicago in boyhood; ed. public schools; grad. Chicago Central High School, 1860; taught in grammar school at Beloit, Wis., during winter of 1860-1; m. Chicago, May 26, 1862, Mary Agnes Hutton. Entered ship yard in 1861 as bookkeeper, remaining in that business and becoming treasurer of Miller Bros. Dry Dock Co. until 1901, when he sold out business and retired. Republican since first vote, for Lincoln, 1860, Presbyterian. Odd Fellow since 1861. Pres. Washingtonian Home Assn. Residence: 46 Roslyn Pl.

MILLER, Charles, wholesale dealer in hardwood lumber; b. Chicago, June 11, 1872; s. Isaac and Judith (Greenebaum) Miller; ed. public and high schools, Chicago and Bryant & Stratton Business College. From 1888 to 1896 was bookkeeper and mgr. of the wholesale hardwood lumber firm of L. Miller & Co. (now retired); sec. of Miller Lumber Co. (now retired), 1896-1901; since 1901 senior mem. of Miller Bros., manufacturers and wholesalers of hardwood lumber. Mem. Nat. Hardwood Lumber Assn., Order of Hoo Hoo, Travelers' Protective Assn. Republican. Jewish religion. Office: Cor. 22d St. and Center Av. Residence: 3238 S. Park Av.

MILLER, Charles Porter, lumber; b. Greenwich, N. J., July 22, 1849; s. Edwin F. and Elizabeth B. S. (Porter) Miller; ed. Union Acad., Shiloh, N. J.; m. Chicago, Dec. 8, 1886, Isabel F. Temple; 1 daughter: Margaret E. Early life on New Jersey farm; worked for Central Railroad of New Jersey as station agent and in freight dept.; came to Chicago, 1879; was in employ of A. A. Gray & Co., 2 years, then in business with T. H. Sheppard as T. H. Sheppard & Co.; after death of Mr. Sheppard in 1893, closed up business, 1894, on account of ill health. Resumed business, July, 1895, as C. P. Miller & Co. (with Perley Lowe and William Templeton, partners). Also since 1903, vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Mississippi Lumber Co. (saw mills at Quitman, Miss.; also owning Mississippi & Eastern R. R. in connection with plant); also sec. Temple Pump Co. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Midlothian. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 2941 Calumet Av.

MILLER, Darius, railway official; b. Princeton, Ill., Apr. 3, 1859; s. J. S. and Elizabeth H. Miller; ed. Princeton, Ill.; m. Morris, Ill., Oct. 19, 1882, Sue C. Brown. Began railway service as stenographer in general freight office Mich. Cen. R. R., 1877-80; clerk general freight office, St. L., I. M. & S. Ry., 1880-1; chief clerk to gen. mgr., 1881-3; general freight and ticket agent, 1883-7, Memphis & Little Rock R. R.; general freight and passenger agent, 1887-9, traffic mgr., 1889-90, St. Louis, Ark. & Tex. Ry.; traffic mgr. "Queen & Crescent" Route, 1890-3; May 20, 1893, to Nov., 1896, traffic mgr. M. & T. Ry.; vice-pres., M. & T. R. R., Nov., 1896, to Oct., 1898; 2d vice-pres., Great Northern Ry., Oct., 1898, to Jan. 1, 1903; 1st vice-pres. C., B. & Q. Ry. since Jan. 1, 1903. Dir. Commercial Nat. Bank Union Trust Co. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Washington Park; also St. Louis (St. Louis, Mo.), Minnesota (St. Paul, Minn.). Office: 209 Adams St. Residence: 4753 Grand Blvd.

MILLER, Edward George, decorating; b. Pittsburgh, Pa., July 20, 1853; s. George and Barbara (Geissen) Miller; ed. public schools of Pittsburgh, Pa.; m. Chicago, June 18, 1886, Elizabeth Lucas. Began decorating business at Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1869, remaining there until 1874; in the same line in New York, 1874-1884, when came to Chicago; connected with the Remien Decorating Co. since 1886; vice-pres. since 1895. Club: Ravenswood. Office: 180 Indiana St. Residence: 2696 Hermitage Av.

MILLER, Elisha Hunting, pres. Phoenix Horse Shoe Co.; b. Sacramento, Calif., July 4, 1858; s. Charles and Johanna Miller; ed. public schools of San Francisco and private schools in New York. Was engaged in manufacturing interests in New York before coming to Chicago in 1896, and engaged in same in Chicago until 1902, when became pres. of Phoenix Horse Shoe Co., manufacturers of horse and mule shoes, with factories at Joliet, Ill., and Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Also pres. Western Net Manufacturing Co. of Joliet, Ill. Mem. Illinois Manufacturers' Assn. Republican. Club: Washington Park. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 3638 Michigan Av.

MILLER, Francis Edwin, rubber goods; b. Chicago, July 21, 1865; s. James Edwin and Anna L. (Woodford) Miller; ed. Chicago public schools and Northwestern Univ.; m. Evans-ton, Ill., Jan., 1889, Anna P. Lord. Began business as engineer, 1884, with Chicago branch of Jones & Laughlin, iron and steel manufacturers; with Anaconda Copper Mining Co., Butte, Mont., 1887-94; mgr. Portland (Ore.) store of the Gutta Percha & Rubber Mfg. Co., 1894-6; returned to Chicago, 1897, for same company, and became joint mgr. of the Chicago branch with John H. Brown. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Evanston, Skokie Golf. Office: 96-98 Lake St. Residence: 522 Greenwood Boul., Evanston, Ill.

MILLER, Frank Justus, educator; b. Clinton, Tenn., Nov. 26, 1858; s. James W. and Lydia Ann (Butler) Miller; grad. Denison Univ., 1879, Ph.D., Yale, 1892; attended lectures univ. of Halle, München and Jena, 1902-3; m. Bloomfield, N. J., July 10, 1883, Lida Willett. Asso. prof. Latin and dean of University affiliations, Univ. of Chicago, since 1892. Club: Quadrangle. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: 387 E. 56th St.

MILLER, Fred, real estate loan agent; b. Richton, Ill., Aug. 1, 1857; s. Adam and Gertrude (Gross) Miller; ed. public schools and Notre Dame Acad.; m. Chicago, Dec. 31, 1895, Bertha Nehls; children: Hobart, Gertrude, Annie. Began business life as clerk for his father in general store at Richton, Ill., until 1882, when came to Chicago; was bookkeeper for W. P. Dunn & Co., printers, and later for Felsenthal & Kozminski, bankers, the firm changing in Dec., 1883, to Felsenthal, Gross & Miller, which was merged Mar. 9, 1891, into the organization of the Bank of Commerce, of which he was cashier, and since it went out of business has been cashier in liquidation; since 1897 in business for himself, taking over the real estate loan business of the bank and building up a large business in loans on real estate security. Republican. Evangelical Lutheran. Club: Marquette. Office: 186-188 Madison St. Residence: 1720 Deming Pl.

MILLER, Frederic A., general passenger agent C., M. & St. P. R. R.; b. Hartford, Pa., Apr. 10, 18—; began railroad career, 1874, as ticket agent and cashier Cairo & Vincennes R. R. at Cairo, Ill. Became successively, ticket and freight agent, and finally general passenger agent same road; entered C., M. & St. P. R. R., 1883, as special passenger agent, and was appointed asst. gen. passenger agent, 1887, and gen. passenger agent, Oct., 1900. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg.

MILLER, George W., lawyer; b. on farm near Gilman, Ill., Jan. 12, 1869; s. Rufus H. and Ellen M. (Hale) Miller; student at Union College of Law, Chicago, 1889-90; clerk in U. S. Census Bureau, 1890-1; engaged in compiling the Eleventh Census; joined senior class of law dept. of Columbian Univ., graduating LL.B., June, 1891; resigned from Census Bureau, Sept., 1891, and came to Chicago; m. Chicago, Aug. 4, 1892, Carrie E. Sproule; children: James Mann. Clerk in the law office of

Hon. James R. Mann, 1891-4, when became partner in the law firm of Mann, Hayes & Miller, and later firm of Mann & Miller. Appointed a Master in Chancery of the Superior Court of Cook Co., Oct. 1897. Mem. of House of Representatives in the 39th and 40th General Assemblies of Illinois. Introduced the first and second Torrens bills, placing that law on the statute books, and also introduced and secured the passage of the bill to consolidate the Supreme Court at Springfield. Dir. the C. Turner Co. Republican. Mason; K. P. Royal League (chairman on committee of laws, counsel for the league and mem. of its managing committee). Club: Hamilton (ex-pres.). Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 947 72d Pl.

MILLER, Grant Clark, architect; b. Rockford, Ill., Jan. 17, 1870; s. Horace G. and Mary (Alden) Miller; grad. Univ. of Illinois, class of 1894, as B.S. in Architecture; post-graduate with degree, M.Arch., 1895; grad. in civil engineering at Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Ia., 1898; m. Rockford, Ill., Mar. 26, 1896. Etta Clark. Mem. of firm of Dowling & Miller, architects, Rockford, Ill. 1½ years; came to Chicago, 1897, and became mem. of firm of Eaton, Fisher & Miller, changing in 1901 to Patton & Miller, architects, Republican. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

MILLER, Harry Irving, vice-pres. and gen. mgr. C. & E. I. R. R.; b. Cleveland, O., Jan. 12, 1862; s. John F. and Almira G. Miller; ed. Russell's College, New Haven, Conn.; Mt. St. Mary's, Emmitsburg, Md., and Cornell Univ.; m. Richmond, Ind., May E. Burbank; 1 son: Alvin Ford. Entered employ of the Pennsylvania Lines west of Pittsburgh, as a clerk in the office of the supt. at Richmond, Ind., 1880; filled various positions in the engineering dept. on that line, and appointed supt. of the Richmond division of the Pennsylvania Lines, 1888; supt. Louisville division of the Pennsylvania Lines, 1890; supt. main line division, Vandalia Line, April 14, 1887; gen. mgr. Vandalia Line, with headquarters at St. Louis, June, 1901; while in that city was a dir. of the Mechanics' Nat. Bank and of the Am. Central Trust Co.; gen. mgr. of the C., R. I. & P. Ry. Co., with office at Chicago, from Dec. 15, 1903, to Mar. 1, 1905, when he assumed position of 2d vice-pres. and gen. mgr. of C. & E. I. R. R. Mem. Kappa Alpha fraternity. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Golf, Mid-Day, Union; also University (St. Louis), University (Indianapolis). Office: LaSalle St. Station. Residence: 234 Lincoln Park Bldg.

MILLER, Humphrys Henry Clay, lawyer; b. New York, Oct. 17, 1845; s. George and Isabella Miller; located in Illinois, 1854; grad. Univ. of Michigan, 1868; A.M., 1872; studied law; m. Chamahon, Will Co., Ill., Dec. 17, 1870. Harriet S. Lewis; children: Alta D., George H., Donald C. Supt. public schools, Morris, Ill., 1870-5; admitted to bar, 1875; pres. Board of Education, Evanston, Ill., since 1883; mayor of Evanston, Ill., 1887-90; pres. Board of Civil Service Commissioners, Evanston, 1894-1904; vice-pres. Board of Trustees Northwestern Univ.; senior mem. law firm Miller, Thoman & Oppenheim; was a mem. staff Gov. Yates (Ill.) with rank of col. (appointed, 1901); vice-pres. Chicago Evening Post; dir. State Bank of Evanston, Nat. Mutual Church Insurance Co. of Chicago, Children's Aid and Home Soc. Republican. Clubs: Union League, University, Hamilton, Evanston, Evanston Country, Glen View. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

MILLER, John, tanning; b. Eppshelm, Alsace, France, Jan. 30, 1845; s. George and Mary (Reitzenthaler) Miller; came with parents to U. S., 1846, settling in Northfield, Cook Co., Ill.; ed. Northfield until 19 years old, and 1 year at Northwest College, Plainfield, DuPage Co.; m. 1869, Eliza Strausberger, Was

employed by Grey, Marshall & Co., tanners, 1861-71; engaged in hide business, 1872, becoming partner with Martin C. Klein, 1873, in hide brokerage business, and in 1876, changing to a regular commission business in hides, furs and pelts; firm later changed to present style of John Miller & Co. Als. pres. Chicago Tanning Co. Office: 121 Michigan St. Residence: 236 Lincoln Park Bldg.

MILLER, John Gibbons, railway supplies; b. St. Louis, Mo., Mar. 2, 1861; s. Joseph G. and Adele E. (Shirmer) Miller; ed. public schools, St. Louis, Mo.; m. St. Paul, Minn., Oct. 14, 1891, Mary E. Williams; children: Frances M., Joseph G. In service of the Indianapolis & St. Louis Ry. from Sept. 9, 1879, until 1883; with the Wabash Ry., 1883-5; cashier and bookkeeper for Kauffmann Milling Co., St. Louis, 1885, with "Big Four" R. R., 1886; general agent for A. T. & S. F. R. R., St. Louis, Sept. 1, 1887, to Apr. 1, 1889; asst. general freight agent Sante Fe System, Chicago, from Apr. 1, 1889, to Sept. 1, 1895; general sales agent Lafflin & Rand Powder Co., from Sept. 1, 1895, to Jan. 1, 1904; on Jan. 1, 1904, established present business, being agent for Dilworth, Porter & Co., Ltd., manufacturers of spikes and tie plates; William Goldie, Jr., & Co., manufacturers of railroad tie plugs for preservation of ties; Union Spring and Mfg. Co., manufacturers of coil and elliptic springs for railroad equipment; the Ajax Metal Co., manufacturers of ingot metal, engine brasses, and journal bearings; Buckeye Powder Co., manufacturers of black blasting powder; general freight agent the Toluca, Marquette & Northern R. R. Co., line from Rutland, Ill., to Marquette, Ill. Republican. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 561 Dearborn Av.

MILLER, John Hunter, lawyer; b. Dublin Mills, Pa., June 4, 1866; s. William and Mary (Berkstresser) Miller; grad. law dept. of the Univ. of Michigan, LL.B.; m. Chicago, Aug. 29, 1893, Rosetta Cook; children: Helen, Leonard C. Admitted to Pennsylvania bar, Oct. 7, 1889, and in 1890 came to Chicago; admitted to Illinois bar, Oct., 1890; in 1903, with Judge Oliver H. Horton and Paul Brown, formed firm of Horton & Brown, Republican. Baptist. Mason. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 111 Baird Av., Austin, Ill.

MILLER, John Stocker, lawyer; b. Louisville, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., May 24, 1847; s. John and Jane (McLeod) Miller; ed. common schools and acad. at Louisville; grad. A.B., St. Lawrence Univ., Canton, N. Y., 1869; studied in law dept. same, 1869-70; m. Chicago, Dec. 12, 1887, Ann Gross. Admitted to New York bar at Ogdensburg, N. Y., 1870; prof. of mathematics, 1871-2, and of Latin and Greek, 1872-4, at St. Lawrence Univ.; came to Chicago, 1874, and engaged in practice; with George Herbert and John H. S. Quick established, 1876, firm of Herbert, Quick & Miller; became Quick & Miller after Mr. Herbert's death, until 1886; associated with Senator Henry W. Leman as partner, 1886; Merritt Starr was admitted, 1890, and later George R. Peck succeeded Mr. Leman, firm becoming Peck, Miller & Starr, which still continues; corporation counsel of Chicago, 1891-3; during his term argued in behalf of city the celebrated Lake Front case against the I. C. R. R. Co. Republican. Mem. St. Paul's Protestant Episcopal Church, Kenwood. Clubs: Union League, Chicago, Hamilton, Kenwood. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 4810 Kenwood Av.

MILLER, Joseph Leggett, physician; b. Kewanee, Ill., Nov. 24, 1867; s. James and Jane (Leggett) Miller; reared on a farm; grad. Univ. of Michigan, B.S., 1893; Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1895; m. Lansing, Mich., July, 1901; children: Margaret, Dorothy. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago from 1895. Instructor in medicine, Rush Med. College; associate on staff of Presby-

rian Hosp.; attending physician of Cook Co. Hosp. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med., Chicago Med., and Chicago Pathological socs. Club: Calumet Golf. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 4577 Oakwald Av.

MILLER, Kempster Blanchard, consulting engineer; b. Boston, Mass., Aug. 14, 1870; s. Joseph K. and Eliza (Blanchard) Miller; ed. Washington (D. C.) High Schools and Cornell Univ., graduating as E.E. in class of 1893; m. Chicago, 1897, Antha Knowlton; children: Dorothea, Antha Ruth. Was asst. examiner, U. S. Patent Office, Washington, D. C., 1893-6; came to Chicago and was chief engineer Western Telephone Construction Co., to 1898; in Scranton, Pa., as electrical engineer, 1898-9; engineer of Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., Chicago, 1899-1904; since 1904 engaged in practice as consulting engineer. Also dir. Belden Mfg. Co. Author of "American Telephone Practice." Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers; local chairman Am. Institute of Electrical Engineers. Club: Quadrangle. Office: Monadnock Bk. Residence: 379 E. 56th St.

MILLER, Milton, lumber merchant; b. Chicago, Oct. 29, 1873; s. Isaac and Judith (Greenebaum) Miller; ed. Chicago public schools and Bryant & Stratton Business College to 1888; m. Chicago, Oct. 4, 1893, Carrie Adler; 1 daughter: Sylvia. Began business career with the lumber firm of I. Miller & Co., 1888-92; mgr. of Chicago branch of Holmes & Smith, 1892-5; vice-pres. of Miller Lumber Co., 1895-1901. In 1901, with Charles Miller, established present firm of Miller Bros., exclusively hardwood lumber merchants, making a specialty of direct shipments from mills. Republican. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: 22d St. and Center Av. Residence: 4332 Vincennes Av.

MILLER, Richard Oren, teas and coffees; b. Richmond, Ind., Nov. 3, 1856; s. A. M. and Martha A. (Huntington) Miller; grad. Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind. In tea and coffee business since 1876; since 1889 mgr. western dept. of Dymally-Wright Co. (established, 1845, incorporated, 1889); is a dir. of the company. Independent in politics. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Calumet, Glen View. Office: 57 Michigan Av. Residence: 54 Bellevue Pl.

MILLER, Roswell, railroad official. Office: 30 Broadway, N. Y. (For sketch see Who's Who in America.)

MILLER, Thomas Eaton, retired; b. near Coleraine, Co. Londonderry, Ireland, May 12, 1834; s. David and Ann (Forbes) Miller; came to U. S. in 1844; ed. public schools of Cleveland, O., 2 years; Oswego, N. Y., 2 years; m. 1st, Chicago, Nov. 12, 1855, Catherine Chandler (b. in Chicago, 1839); m. 2d, Chicago, Jan. 9, 1873, Elizabeth Harrison; children: Mrs. Dr. F. Jones Thomas L. Charles A., Frank A., Eric C., Mrs. Dr. H. C. West, Mrs. John G. Munro. Came to Chicago, 1848; learned trade of ship carpenter and caulker; started firm of Miller Bros., 1861; later with Chicago Dry Dock Co., as pres. and supt.; now retired. Joined Vol. Fire Dept., 1850, and continued with it until paid fire dept. was organized; was asst. foreman Niagara Engine Co., No. 3. Has been treas. Old Vol. Firemen's Benevolent Assn. for past 26 years. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason—charter mem. and treas. 36 years Covenant Lodge; mem. and treas. 35 years, Corinthian Chapter; charter mem. and treas. 34 years, St. Bernard Commandery K. T.; mem. Oriental Consistory and Supreme Council of 33° Masons; vice-pres. and dir. Masonic Orphans' Home. Club: Marquette. Residence: 569 LaSalle Av.

MILLER, Walter H., pres. Miller & Hart, packers; b. Chicago, Ill., Feb. 15, 1857; s. of Samuel F. and Charlotte (Howe) Miller; ed. high school, Blue Island, Ill.; m. Chicago, Oct. 16, 1879, Rowena Fobes; children: Walter F., Charlotte. Began as clerk in stationery and printing house of Bliss, Barnes & Co., Chi-

cago, 1873-6; then for about 6 years with the Anglo-Am. Packing & Provision Co., Union Stock Yards. Started in business for self in 1882 as provision broker on Board of Trade till 1884, when formed the firm of Miller, Craig & Co., provision dealers. The name of firm was changed several times and business gradually drifted in that of packing. In 1891 the name of the firm became Miller & Hart, and at death of Mr. Hart in 1898, it was incorporated under same name, with Mr. Miller as pres., which office he still holds. Republican. Mason: mem. Englewood Commandery and Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 25th and LaSalle Sts. Residence: 4580 Oakwald Av.

MILLER, William Silas, piano manufacturer; b. Aurora, Ill., Mar. 20, 1868; s. Holmes and Melissa (Tubbs) Miller; grad. Aurora High School, 1886; m. Aurora, Ill., Apr. 15, 1896, Carrie E. Hunt; 1 son: Donald William. Entered employ of Miller & Sencenbaugh, dry goods, Aurora, as clerk, 1886; in dry goods business in Aurora, under firm name of Holmes, Miller & Son, 1887, sold out in 1890; entered employ of Bush & Gerts Piano Co. (incorporated, 1886) as bookkeeper, 1891; elected asst. sec., 1899; sec., 1901; vice-pres., 1904. Republican. Methodist. Office: Bush Temple of Music. Residence: 1864 Magnolia Av.

MILLIGAN, Charles F., prop. Victoria Hotel; b. Rushville, O., Feb. 19, 1855; s. Josiah and Mary J. (Boggs) Milligan; ed. public schools, Princeton, Ill.; m. Princeton, Ill., Lois Burkitt; children: Maude B., Helen L. Began business career as general agent for Morgan Harvester Co., 1878-1886; proprietor of Brackett House, Rochelle, Ill., 1886-88; went to Council Bluffs, Ia., and for 2 years was proprietor of Ogden Hotel; came to Chicago, 1890, and was associated with H. A. Winter in the proprietorship of the Hyde Park Hotel until 1894; then a mem. of the firm of Dabb & Milligan, proprietors of the old Leland Hotel; since 1898 has been proprietor of the Victoria Hotel. Democrat. Clubs: Chicago Yacht. Address: Victoria Hotel.

MILLS, Frank O., live stock commission; b. Lee Co., Ia., June 1, 1854; moved with parents to Cass Co., Ia., in 1857; attended district schools. At about 18 years of age began shipping live stock to the Chicago market; came to Chicago, 1875, and was in employ of a live stock commission house until 1886, except for about 2½ years, 1880-2, when was in stock business in Montana; on May 1, 1886, with J. E. Greer, established live stock commission firm of Greer, Mills & Co. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 3751 Indiana Av.

MILLS, George Frederick, Chicago mgr. Niles-Bement-Pond Co.; b. Derby, Eng., Sept. 22, 1860; s. James and Maria (Milnes) Mills; ed. private school in England and high school, Staunton, Va., graduating, 1877; m. H. P. Drake, Lexington, Ky.; children: Alice Peachy, Lily Louise. Began business career as amanuensis to official reporter of the U. S. Senate, 1880-3; then engaged with the Niles Tool Works, Hamilton, O., in various capacities, and since that company merged in the Niles-Bement-Pond Co. has continued with latter, becoming mgr. of the Chicago branch, 1894. This corporation controls and operates the works of the Niles Tool Works, Hamilton, O.; Bement, Niles & Co., Philadelphia; Niles Crane Co., Philadelphia; Pond Machine Tool Co., Plainfield, N. J.; Pratt & Whitney Co., Hartford, Conn. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Hamilton, Chicago Athletic, Casino (Edge-water); also Pullman, Pullman, Ill., and Minnesota. St. Paul, Minn. Office: Western Union Bldg. Residence: 684 Winthrop Av., Edgewater, Ill.

MILLS, Luther Lavin, lawyer; b. N. Adams, Mass., Sept. 3, 1848; s. Walter N. and Caroline

J. (Smith) Mills; family removed to Chicago, 1849; ed. public schools of Chicago and Univ. of Michigan; studied law in office of Homer N. Hubbard, 1868-71; m. Saugerties, N. Y., Nov. 15, 1876, Ella J., daughter of Joseph M. Boies; children: Matthew, Lucetta Boies, Marie Brainerd (Mrs. Frank T. Crawford), Caroline Bigelow, Agnes Sheffield. Admitted to bar 1841, and began practice; associated with Messrs. Weber & Ingham, 1874, in firm of Mills, Weber & Ingham; State's atty. of Cook Co., 1876-84; since term expired has been identified with prosecution of many cases, including the Sturlata and Cronin murders, the "boodler" trials, and the Columbus (O.) tally-sheet forgeries. Now a mem. of the law firm of Mills, Gorham & Mills. Distinguished as orator upon topics of national import; has delivered many speeches on great public occasions in various cities; and as a humanitarian is identified with measures of social and civic reform and Christian citizenship. Pres. of the Chicago Tract Soc. and of the Chicago Boys' Club, Republican. Presbyterian. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: Buena Park, Ill.

MILLS, Matthew, lawyer; b. Chicago, Aug. 30, 1877; s. Luther Ladin and Ella J. (Boies) Mills; grad. Yale Univ., B.A., 1900 (Northwestern Law School, LL.B., 1903. Admitted to bar, Oct., 1903, and became associated with his father, Luther Ladin Mills, and Sidney S. Gorham, forming firm of Mills, Gorham & Mills. At Yale a mem. of the Kappa Psi Soc., Psi Upsilon Fraternity and Scroll and Key Soc. Republican (mem. the Roosevelt Club of Chicago and 25th Ward Republican Club). Presbyterian. Mem. Park Lodge, No. 843, A. F. and A. M. Clubs: Yale, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: Graceland and Clarendon Aves.

MILLS, Walter, real estate; b. Terre Haute, Ind., May 24, 1870; s. Isaac Taylor and Mary Eliza (Moore) Mills; ed. graded schools, Terre Haute, 1876-84; high school, 1884-7; Rose Polytechnic Institute, 2 1/2 years, ending Dec., 1889; m. Chicago, Apr. 16, 1903, Floy Amber, Gilmore. In real estate office of J. E. Mills & Co., Chicago, Jan., 1900, as clerk; in 1892, with S. B. Mills, formed present firm of S. B. Mills & Co., who have ever since dealt exclusively in factory, dock and warehouse property. In Mar., 1900, assumed management of real estate of Calumet and Chicago Canal and Dock Co. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board (elected vice-pres., 1903). Republican. Mem. Christian Church, Mason; Blue Lodge and Chapter Club; Union League. Office: Teutonic Bldg. Residence: 1038 Touhy Av., Rogers Park, Ill.

MILLSPAUGH, Charles Frederic, physician, curator dept. botany, Field Columbian Museum, Chicago, since 1894; b. Ithaca, N. Y., June 20, 1854; s. John Hill and Marion E. (Cornell) Millsbaugh; artist; studied, Cornell, 1872-3; grad. New York Homeo. Med. College, 1881; m. Waverly, N. Y., Sept. 19, 1877, Mary Louisa Spaulding. Practiced profession Binghamton, N. Y., 1881-90; Waverly, N. Y., 1890-1; botanist, West Virginia Univ., 1891-3; prof. med. botany, Chicago Homeo. Med. College since 1897; professorial lecturer economic botany, Univ. of Chicago since 1895; prominent as taxonomic and economic botanist. Mem. Pan-Am. Com. on Med. Botany; hon. mem. New York Homeo. Med. Soc., Faculty of Medicine, Mexico; Faculty of Medicine, Brazil; Binghamton Acad. Science. Fellow Am. Acad. Arts and Sciences. Explored in Mexico, 1887, 1894, 1898, 1900; West Indies, 1887, 1894, 1898, 1900; Brazil, 1888, in interest bot. science. Special field of botanic work, the Antillean Islands. Editor Homeopathic Recorder, 1890-2. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: 5748 Madison Av.

MITCHEL, Otto W., decorator and furnisher; b. in the village of Vesbeck, near Hanover, Ger., Oct. 8, 1853; s. Louis and Christina (Lan-

grahr) Mitchel; ed. public schools; m. Zanesville, O., 1880, Edith Geiger; children: Essie, Puss. Came to this country (to Chicago), 1873; learned trade with Fred M. Atwood; engaged in decorating and furnishing business with J. Fred A. Halbach, 1885, under firm name of Mitchel & Halbach, Chicago, Ill. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Illinois Athletic. Office: 264 Michigan Av. Residence: 4535 Lake Av.

MITCHELL, Clement Clinton, vice-pres. Jennings Real Estate Loan Co.; b. Hillside, Ont., Nov. 11, 1877; s. Thomas and Mary (DeLaney) Mitchell; early childhood was spent in a lumber camp in Northern Michigan; never went to school until 15, then continued until grad. High School, North Branch, Mich.; then taught in schools there 2 years, and in 1900 went to law school of Univ. of Notre Dame, South Bend, Ind., graduating LL.B., 1902; m. North Branch, Mich., Sept. 7, 1904, Nellie Harlinton. Came to Chicago, 1902, and began work in the real estate loan dept. of the Royal Trust Co. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, May, 1903; since Dec. 1, 1903, vice-pres. of the Jennings Real Estate Loan Co. (capital \$1,000,000). Also stockholder in the Brown Co., and Physicians' Supply Co., and partner in the law firm of Kenney & Mitchell, and in the real estate firm of Jennings & Co. Republican. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 1441 Waveland Av.

MITCHELL, Clifford, physician; b. Nantucket, Mass., Jan. 28, 1854; s. Francis Macy and Ellen Mitchell; grad. Harvard, 1875, *cum laude*; studied Chicago Medical College, 1876-1877; Chicago Homeo. Med. College, 1877-8; M.D., 1878; m. May, 1878, Susan P. Lillie, Kansas City (died May 8, 1901). In practice since 1878; practice limited to diseases of kidneys; invented protective coating for iron and steel, Sept., 1901; established Chicago Laboratory for Clinical Diagnosis, Jan., 1902 (is urologist same); prof. chemistry, toxicology and also diseases of kidneys, Hahnemann Med. College. Mem. Am. Institute Homeopathy, Chicago Homeo. Med. Assn., Illinois State Homeo. Soc. Phi Beta Kappa (chapter Alpha of Massachusetts) Author Student's Manual of Urinary Analysis, 1879; Practitioner's Guide in Urinalysis, 1882; Physician's Chemistry, 1884; Dentist's Manual of Special Chemistry, 1887; The Practitioner's Guide to Urinary Analysis, 1888; Renal Therapeutics, 1898; Diseases of the Urinary Organs, 1903. Office: 70 State St. Residence: 6030 Woodlawn Av.

MITCHELL, Harley Bradford, editor; b. Ottawa, Ill., Feb. 20, 1855; s. John S. and Inger A. (Nelson) Mitchell; ed. Denison Univ., Granville, O., and old Chicago Univ., A.B., 1876; later A.M.; m. Chicago, May 4, 1880, Edith Ramskill; children: Herbert H., Harley W. Came to Chicago, 1873, and in 1876 became V. C. of the Am. Miller and the Am. Elevator and Grain Trade; later organized the Mitchell Bros. Co., publishers of these papers, of which is pres. Republican. Formerly mem. of the Board of Education and now pres. of the village of LaGrange, Ill. Office: 315 Dearborn St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

MITCHELL, John Hennon, mgr. of sales, Western District, Pressed Steel Car Co.; b. New Brighton, Pa., Aug. 20, 1872; s. Joseph F. and Margaret Jane (Hennon) Mitchell; ed. New Brighton (Pa.) High School, Pennsylvania State College and Cornell Univ., graduating in mechanical engineering in class of 1896; m. Beaver Falls, Pa., Nov. 2, 1898, Mary R. Morrison; 1 son: Herbert Morrison. Engaged as mechanical engineer with F. & L. E. R. R., 1896-1901; mechanical engineer, Pressed Steel Car Co., 1901-2; since 1902 mgr. of sales for Western District for same company. Mem. Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers, and of the Am. Acad. of Political and Social Science. Re-

publican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Columbia Yacht, Skokie Country, Evanston; also Minnesota, of St. Paul, Minn. Office: Plisher Bldg. Residence: 1031 Judson Av., Evanston, Ill.

MITCHELL, John J., pres. Illinois Trust & Savings Bank; b. Alton, Ill., 1854. Has been with the bank from its organization, May 10, 1873, beginning as messenger boy and rising in 7 years to its presidency, which he has held since 1880. Vice-pres. Traders' Insurance Co. of Chicago; vice-pres., chairman, Western board of control and mem. of advisory committee, The Audit Co. of New York; treas. Advance Packing & Supply Co.; trustee Am. Surety Co., of New York, Am. Salt Co.; dir. C. & A. Ry. Co., Kansas City Southern Ry. Co., Mexican Central R. R., Northwestern Elevated R. R. Co., Union Elevated R. R. Co., Western Union Telegraph Co., U. S. Brewing Co. of Chicago, Chicago Edison Co., Commonwealth Electric Co., Economy Light & Power Co. (Joliet), Continental Trust Co. of New York, 1st Nat. Bank of New York, Illinois Trust & Safety Deposit Co., Mississippi River Bridge Co., Frank Farmette Co., etc. Bank: LaSalle St. and Jackson Boul. Residence: 5012 Woodlawn Av.

MITCHELL, Lewis Byron, grain commission; b. Akron, O., May 6, 1841; s. William B. and Asenath (Towne) Mitchell; ed. public schools; m. Ft. Atkinson, Wis., to Nettie Bodman; children: Eudora H. (deceased), Mattie (now Mrs. James E. Bartlett). Served in Union Army 4½ years, 2 years in artillery and 2½ years on staff of Gen. John A. Logan. Began business life as a grain merchant at Ft. Atkinson, Wis., 1867-8; then a manufacturer of picture frames and mirrors in Chicago, as mem. of the firm of W. T. Noble & Co., 1872-8; in 1878 established as a commission merchant in grain, provisions, etc., becoming a mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade, 1879. Republican. Episcopalian. Mem. Loyal Legion. Club: Union League. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 50 Astor St.

MITCHELL, Sidney, broker in stocks, bonds, grain, etc.; b. Chicago, Feb. 12, 1876; s. Joseph Sidney and Helen S. (Leads) Mitchell; ed. Moseley School and Armour Institute. Began business career, Jan., in 1896, as clerk for A. L. Dewar & Co., and in 1898 became their floor broker in the Chicago Stock Exchange; since 1900 mgr. for Milmine, Bodman & Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Stock Exchange (dir.). Clubs: Calumet (dir.), Saddle and Cycle, Kenwood Country. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 2954 Prairie Av.

MITCHELL, William Hamilton, banker; b. Belmont Co., O., Mar. 9, 1817; s. James and Elizabeth (McCullough) Mitchell; worked on farm until 23 years of age; removed to Illinois, 1848; went to California, 1849, by overland route, but returned to Illinois, 1852; m. 1st, 1852, Mrs. N. Small; 2d, 1853, Miss Barnes, of Williamsburg, Va.; 3d, 1868, Mrs. Jennie L. Plaisted. Became active promoter of Alton Packet Co., 1852; later sold out and built the Alton & St. Louis Ry. (now C. & A. Ry.); was pres. 1st Nat. Bank of Alton. Came to Chicago, 1854; was 3d vice-pres., later 2d vice-pres., and now 1st vice-pres. Illinois Trust and Savings Bank. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: Illinois Trust and Savings Bank. Residence: 2004 Calumet Av.

MITTEN, Thomas Eugene, street railway official; b. Sussex, Eng., 1865. Came to U. S., 1880; began railroad career as telegraph operator for Chicago & Eastern Illinois R. R. at 19; was later agent, train dispatcher, trainmaster and adjuster of claims; after 9 years was appointed gen. supt. Denver, Lakewood & Golden R. R.; was gen. mgr. Milwaukee St. R. R.; became gen. supt. International Ry. Co. of Buffalo, 1901, and gen. mgr. same, Dec.

1901-5; 1st vice-pres. Chicago City Ry. Co. since 1905. Address: 2020 State St.

MIX, Charles Louis, physician; b. Byron, Ill., Dec. 3, 1839; s. Ernest and Louise (Mistick) Mix; Harvard Univ., A.B., 1860, A.M., 1891, M.D., 1894; student at Imperial Univ. of Vienna, 1896-7, and Berlin Univ., dept. of medicine, 1897; m. Ann Arbor, Mich., Dec. 27, 1894, Jeannette Elise Caldwell. Taught biology in West Division High School, 1894-6; began practice of medicine, 1897; abandoned general practice, 1902; since then specialist in nervous diseases and internal medicine. Was appointed prof. of anatomy Woman's Med. School, 1899, and at Dental School of same, 1901; asst. prof. of anatomy, Northwestern Univ. Med. School, 1900-3; prof. of physical diagnosis in same since Sept., 1903. Prof. of general medicine, Post-graduate Med. School, since 1900. Attending physician Cook Co. Hosp.; consulting physician Chicago Board of Education, Mem. Am. Medical Assn., Illinois State Medical Soc., Chicago Medical Society, Chicago Neurological Soc., Physicians' Club, Mississippi Valley Med. Assn. Republican. Baptist. Club: Harvard. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 3134 S. Park Av.

MOAK, William Barnum, lawyer; b. Newark, N. Y., July 16, 1859; s. William and Hannah S. (Ramsdell) Moak; ed. country school at Tinley Park, followed by course in normal school; studied law in offices of Gardner & Schuyler and Knickerbocker & Holdom; m. Chicago, Aug. 19, 1886, Etta H. Newton; children: Raymond C., Olive L., Mildred L., Gertrude, Marguerite. Admitted to bar Apr., 1879, and has since practiced law alone, except for 3 years, when firm was VanBuren & Moak (Augustus VanBuren). Mason; vice-pres. Englewood Masonic Temple. Mem. People's Liberal Church. Democrat. Office: Chicago Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 6924 Stewart Av.

MODJESKI, Ralph, bridge engineer; b. Cracow, Poland, Jan. 27, 1861; s. Gustav and Helena Modrzejewski; came to U. S. with mother, 1876; name changed to Modjeski for purposes of Am. naturalization, his mother being the distinguished tragedienne Helena Modjeska; grad. civil engineer Collège des Ponts et Chaussées, Paris, France, at head of class, 1885; m. 1885, Felicie Benda, of Poland. Asst. engineers of bridge over Mississippi, at Thebes, bridge, Omaha, Neb., 1886-7; shop inspector, Athens, Pa., of the superstructure of the Willamette (Portland, Ore.), Nebraska City, Sioux City and Cairo bridges, for Morrison & Corstall; chief draftsman in New York office of same firm, 1888, and with Mr. Morison of same firm, at Chicago, until Nov., 1890; later asst. engineer and chief inspector of the Memphis (Tenn.) and Winona (Minn.) bridges; since 1892 consulting bridge engineer, with office in Chicago. Designed and built new Government bridge at Rock Island, Ill., and many railway bridges for the Northern Pacific and other railways; consulting engineer for City of Chicago, and for the Chicago Sanitary District in the bldg. of bascule bridges; employed by U. S. Government to design and construct large fireproof warehouse in Rock Island Arsenal; mem. of firm of Noble & Modjeski, chief engineers of bridge over Mississippi, at Thebes, Ill. Mem. Am. Soc. of C. E. Western Soc. of Engineers (pres. 1903-4), Assn. Amicale des Ingénieurs Civils des Ponts et Chaussées de France, Am. Ry. Engineering and Maintenance-of-Way Assn., Art Institute of Chicago. Clubs: Union League, Quadrangle, Engineers, Home-wood. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 5041 Washington Av.

MOENG, Edward D., pres. the Franklin Co., engravers, printers, etc.; b. Chicago, Nov. 5, 1856; s. Diedrich and Dora (Degenner) Moeng; ed. public schools, Chicago; m. Chicago, 1886, Helen Jahn. Began business career as an errand boy, 1871, with the house of Zeese & Rand,

electrotypers, and after the fire with A. Zeese, successor to Zeese & Rand, Left Feb. 2, 1872, to learn the plumbing trade, at which served 4 years; returned to A. Zeese & Co. in 1876-82, serving an apprenticeship of an electrotypist; from 1882-9, with Blomgren Bros., as supt. of their electrotype foundry; 1889-99, supt. for A. Zeese & Co., during which time the company was organized as the Franklin Engraving and Electrotyping Co., and capital stock increased from \$60,000 to \$180,000. Mgr. of latter company for 2 years, and 1901 became its pres.; capital stock increased in 1902 to \$200,000; on account of the purchase of the Marsh & Grant printing plant Jan. 1, 1905, company's name was changed to the Franklin Co. (absorbing the Marsh & Grant plant), of which he is pres. and mgr. Engaged in a general business of designing, illustrating, engraving, electrotyping, commercial photographing, embossing, printing and binding work. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Lake Shore, Mason; Royal Arcanum. Office: 346-350 Dearborn St. Residence: 1230 Oakdale Av.

MOERDYKE, Peter, clergyman; b. Biervliet, Netherlands, Jan. 29, 1845; s. James and Maria C. (Faas) Moerdyke; came to U. S., 1849; ed. Kalamazoo (Mich.) public schools, 1851-83; Holland (Mich.) Acad., 1859-63; grad. Hope College, Holland, Mich., 1866 (A.M., 1869); Western Theol. Seminary, Holland, Mich., 1869 (D.D., Heidelberg Univ., Tiffin, O., 1888); m. 1st. Sept. 1, 1869, Fannie J. Guy (died, July 10, 1880); m. 2d, June 4, 1883, Maria Perry. Ordained to ministry Reformed Church in America, June, 1869; pastor Macon and S. Macon, Mich., 1869-71; First Reformed Church, Grand Rapids, 1873-91; Trinity Reformed Church, Chicago, since 1891. Prof. Latin and Greek, 1871-3; mem. of the Council of Hope College since 1880. Mem. and stated clerk Board of Supts., Western Theol. Seminary, Holland, Mich., since 1885; stated clerk Particular Synod of Chicago, Reformed Church in America, since 1888. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: 689 Harrison St.

MOHR, Joseph, manufacturer; b. Chicago, 1855; s. Jann and Theresa (Meyer) Mohr; ed. Chicago public schools. Began serving apprenticeship as boilermaker with the Excelsior Iron Works, 1870; became foreman of the boiler dept., 1877; resigned, May, 1882, and with father started the boiler mfg. business of John Mohr & Son, incorporated 1892 as John Mohr & Sons. Held position of gen. mgr. and treas. until 1903, when, upon the death of father, pres. and treas. Mason. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, North West Chicago, Chicago Engineers. Office: 32-42 Illinois St. Residence: 707 N. Robey St.

MOLNER, Herman, manufacturer; b. Magyars, Hungary, Sept. 29, 1865; s. Moritz and Rosie (Thenwald) Molner; ed. public schools in town of Neutra, Hungary; m. 1st, July 15, 1889, Sarah Mayer (now deceased); children: Rita, Belle; m. 2d, New York, July 2, 1898, Evelyn Fleischer; 1 daughter; Fannie Learned picture frame making and stained glass work in town of Neutra, Hungary, and at age of 20 came to U. S.; worked in New York City for Evans & Co., joining frames and setting glass at \$4 per week; struck a job as freight brakeman on the P. R. R. and worked at that for 10 months; then worked as wood carver in a furniture factory, operating a machine which had been given up as too hard by all other employees of the firm; learned the usages of the country rapidly; came to Chicago and worked for the Wells Glass Co., until 1896, when organized the Illinois Moulding Co., of which is pres. Democrat. Jewish religion. Pres. Old People's Home, Albany, and Ogden Aves. Office: Western Av. and 23d St. Residence: 791 N. Leavitt St.

MONAGHAN, James Lester, deputy comptroller of Cook Co.; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Apr.

10, 1857; s. Peter L. and Elizabeth G. (Donnelly) Monaghan; ed. public schools; also read law in Chicago; passed in Appellate Court; m. Chicago, 1890, Ada E. Cooke; children: Mary E., Ada M., Florence M. Resident of Chicago since 1877; began business life as clerk for father (distiller). Republican; mem. Illinois Legislature in 36th General Assembly; was deputy of Henry L. Hertz in office of coroner of Cook Co., 1889; appointed deputy county comptroller, 1894, and still serving. Has served as mem. of Republican State, County and City Central Committees, and has been mgr. of the Lorimer campaigns for Congress, securing his election in spite of strong combinations. Clubs: Lincoln, Hamilton, Illinois Athletic. Residence: 1072 Douglas Boul.

MONASH, Charles Pincus, mgr. Monash-Younger Steam Specialty Co.; b. Plattsburg, N. Y., June 29, 1863; s. Pincus and Helen (Emanuel) Monash; ed. high school, Plattsburg, N. Y.; m. Des Moines, Ia., Oct. 14, 1890, Nettie Younger; 1 daughter; Pearl Hahn. Present business established Dec., 1899. Hebrew religion. Club: Lakeside. Office: 203 S. Canal St. Residence: 4436 Berkeley Av.

MONASH, David Falkner, physician and surgeon; b. Plattsburgh, N. Y., Jan. 20, 1871; s. Pincus and Helen (Emanuel) Monash; ed. public schools of Plattsburgh and Syracuse, N. Y.; Syracuse Univ. and College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., New York; was interne at the gen. Memorial Hosp., at New York City, then took post-graduate work at Vienna and Berlin. Practiced, 1895-9, at Des Moines, Iowa, where was connected with med. school, Mercy and Cottage Hosps., and pres. med. staff Iowa Children's Home. Removed to Chicago, 1899; clinical prof. of medicine, Post-Graduate Med. School; lecturer on obstetrics, Northwestern Univ. Med. College; associate obstetrician Mercy Hosp.; mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Physicians' Club. Office and residence: 36th St. and Ellis Park.

MONROE, Charles Wesley, lawyer; b. Alden, Erie Co., N. Y., June 7, 1850; s. John and Clarinda (Dunning) Monroe; ed. district school until 1864; Clarence Acad. and Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, Lima, N. Y.; Oberlin College, 1873-8; law school Univ. of Wisconsin (LL.B., 1874); m. Aug. 4, 1881, Clara, daughter of Francis Blech, of Ft. Howard, Wis.; children: Clara, Eloise, Alma Antoinette. Admitted to bar, 1874, and practiced at Ft. Howard, Brown Co., Wis., until June, 1881; since then in active general practice of law in Chicago, making a specialty of real estate law. Republican. Office: 155 Washington St. Residence: 5526 S. Green St.

MONROE, Nelson, lawyer; b. Fairfield Co., O., Sept. 7, 1845; s. Hollis R. and Sarah A. Monroe; removed to Shelby Co., Ill., 1853; academical education; came to Chicago, 1865; read law with Jamieson & Hibbard; grad. Union College of Law, LL.B., 1867. Admitted to bar, 1867; m. Chicago, 1869, Katherine Crossman; 1 daughter; Grace. Office: 99 Randolph St. Residence: 4313 Ellis Av.

MONTGOMERY, Frank Boylan, railway service; b. Parkersburg, W. Va., Oct. 14, 1864; s. James and Alma (Hutchinson) Montgomery; ed. Ogden College, Bowling Green, Ky.; m. Kansas City, Mo., Jan. 31, 1894, Lillian Bass; 1 daughter; Frances. Began railway experience in supt.'s office of the L. & N. R. R.; afterward worked for the Ohio Valley Ry., Louisville; St. Louis & Texas R. R., Nashville; Chattanooga & St. Louis R. R.; traffic mgr., Fowler Packing Co., Kansas City, Mo.; came to Chicago, Feb. 1, 1900, as traffic mgr. McCormick Harvesting Machine Co. Since 1902 vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Illinois Northern Ry., Chicago, West Pullman & Southern Ry., Chicago & Southeastern Ry., Lagonda Western Ry. and Deering Southwestern Ry.

Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Edgewater Golf. Office: 7 E. Monroe St. Residence: 2646 Kenmore Av.

MONTGOMERY, Frank Hugh, physician; b. Minnesota, Jan. 6, 1862; s. Albertus and Mary Louisa Montgomery; ed. St. Cloud High School and Univ. of Minnesota; grad. Rush Med. College, 1888; post-graduate work in Vienna, London and Paris; m. Chicago, Jan. 11, 1897, Carrie L. Williamson; children: Hamilton, Charlotte, Mary Louise. Associate prof. skin and genito-urinary diseases, Rush Med. College; dermatologist to St. Elizabeth and Presbyterian hosps.; mem. Am. Dermatological Assn., Congress Am. Physicians and Surgeons, Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med., Chicago Med., Pathological and Medico-Legal socs. Clubs: University, Chicago Literary, Quadrangle, Homewood, Physicians. Author: A Practical Treatise on Diseases of the Skin (with Dr. James Nevins Hyde), 7th edition, 1904; A Manual of Syphilis and the Venereal Diseases (with Dr. James Nevins Hyde), 2d edition, 1900. Has written papers and monographs on Blastomycosis and Dermatological subjects, including Radio-therapy and Photo-therapy. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 5548 Woodlawn Av.

MONTGOMERY, Frank Mathews, pres. Chicago Crushed Stone Co.; b. Rochester, N. Y., July 22, 1862; s. George W. and Mary (Bliss) Montgomery; ed. public and high schools, Rochester, N. Y., graduating, 1877; m. Chicago, Nov. 23, 1897, Jessie Griffith. After leaving school was engaged in banking business in Rochester, N. Y. from messenger to teller, until 1883; established in general contracting business at St. Paul, Minn., 1883-90, the last 6 years with MacArthur Bros. Co., and after that with same company at Chicago, until 1898, when became pres. of the Chicago Crushed Stone Co., whose extensive works are at Summit, Ill. Republican. Mem. Builders' Club. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 190 45th St.

MONTGOMERY, George Warner, fire underwriter; b. Genesee Co., N. Y., June 26, 1842; s. Alva and Sally (Kent) Montgomery; ed. public schools of Genesee Co., N. Y. Removed to Chicago, 1859, when 17 years old, and was bookkeeper in wholesale drug house 2 years, then associated with a firm of packers until 1862, when enlisted in Union Army in the Mercantile Battery of Chicago, until honorably discharged, Mar., 1863, because of impaired health; appointed, 1864, cashier in office of Collector of International Revenue in Chicago and afterward in dry goods house until 1869, when became partner with O. W. Barrett in insurance business until 1873; then of Williams & Montgomery, 1873-4; afterward conducted business as George W. Montgomery & Co., until 1898, when the present firm of Montgomery & Funkhouser succeeded; they are general agents of the Farmers' and Merchants' Insurance Co., of Lincoln, Neb.; Potomac Fire, of Washington; German Fire, of Pittsburgh; Concordia Fire, of Milwaukee; Lloyd's Plate Glass Insurance Co., of New York. Pres. Farmers' and Merchants' Insurance Co., and of Farmers' and Merchants' Bank, of Lincoln, Neb., and dir. of Nebraska Underwriters' Insurance Co., of Omaha, Neb. Clubs: Chicago, Calumet, Washington Park. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: Chicago Club.

MONTGOMERY, Hugh Mauro Stewart, grain commission; b. Port Hope, Ont., May 7, 1861; s. John Thomas and Marcella (Stewart) Montgomery; ed. public and high schools in Canada; m. Chicago, Oct. 14, 1885, Frances Trego; children: Estelle, Frances. Began business career with the Bank of Montreal at various place in Canada for 4 years; came from Toronto to Chicago, 1880, and began in the grain commission business with the firm of Culver & Co., and later, as partner, in the

firm of J. M. Love & Co., until 1885, when became a partner with William T. Trego, in the present firm of Trego & Montgomery. Mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade since 1882, and has served as vice-pres. and a dir. Republican. Club: Washington Park. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 4729 Woodlawn Av.

MONTGOMERY, John Rogerson, lawyer; b. Chicago, Mar. 8, 1866; s. William A. and Ellen S. (Smith) Montgomery; grad. Beloit College, A.B., 1887; Union College of Law, LL.B., 1889; m. Beloit, Wis., Feb. 11, 1896, Marlon Howard; children: Ellen, John R., Jr., Marlon. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1889; practiced in firm of Montgomery & Montgomery, 1889-95; Montgomery & Hart, 1896-1901; Ritscher, Montgomery & Hart, since 1901. Mem. Illinois State Bar Assn. and Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Illinois Commandery Loyal Legion. Clubs: Congregational, Law, University. Office: Chicago Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: Lakeside, Ill.

MONTGOMERY, John T., civil engineer; b. Carrollton, Mo., Mar. 5, 1876; s. T. L. and Eleanor (Creel) Montgomery; preparatory education in high school, Carrollton, Mo.; grad. Rose Polytechnic Institute, Terre Haute, Ind., 1898, with degree B.S. in Civil Engineering; m. Chicago, June 18, 1901, Lillian Mead; 1 son: Maurice Mead. Has been engaged in the engineering profession and in bldg. in Chicago for the past 6 years, and is now resident mgr. for the Roebling Construction Co. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers. Democrat. Clubs: Evanston Country, Chicago Athletic, Architectural. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 1230 Forest Av., Evanston, Ill.

MONTGOMERY, William Teel, physician, oculist; b. Gibson Co., Ind., Aug. 12, 1843; s. Isaac and Mary (Teel) Montgomery; lost parents when he was 10 years of age and was adopted by an uncle; ed. public schools, and at Owensville (Ind.) High School; worked on farm when not in school, 1853-60; removed, with uncle, to Princeton, Ind., 1860, where latter engaged in hotel business and put him to work as office clerk and general utility man; enlisted, 1861, in Co. F, 33d Iowa Vols., and served with the regt. until the war closed; attended and taught school, 1865-8, and in fall of 1868 began med. study with Dr. William T. Kirk, of Atlanta, Ill.; grad. Rush Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1871, with first prize for best anatomical preparation; was interne, Cook Co. Hosp., July, 1871, to Mar., 1873; m. 1st, Mar., 1873, Mattie McCague, of Springfield, Ill. (died, Jan., 1880); m. 2d, Apr., 1890, Maud Graham, of Oquawka, Ill. Engaged in general practice of medicine in Chicago, Mar., 1873 to 1888; since then has confined his attention to eye and ear practice. Appointed oculist and aurist to Cook Co. Hosp., 1875; prof. ophthalmology and otology in Women's Med. College, Chicago, 1879, and surgeon to Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary, 1880; now pres. of Board of Trustees of latter, and oculist to Presbyterian Hosp. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., and of Chicago Ophthalmological and Otological Soc. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Illinois, Physicians. Office: 81 Washington St. Residence: 1107 Michigan Av., Evanston, Ill.

MOODY, Charles Henry, manufacturer of pies; b. Chicago, Feb. 26, 1867; s. Alexander and Ellen (Hearken) Moody; ed. Michigan Military Acad., public schools of Chicago and Souders Business College; m. Chicago, June 12, 1889, Agnes O'Dowd; children: Marie, Ellen, Charles, William. In 1883 left school and went into business with Moody & Waters, pie manufacturers, founded by his father, and C. E. Waters, in 1869; succeeded his father and brother (William J.) as pres. of the Moody & Waters Co., 1898. Republican. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Club: Illinois. Office: 283-291 W. Congress St. Residence: 94 Laffin St.

MOODY, Walter Irving, b. Elgin, Ill., Oct. 31, 1862; s. William J. and Urcilia (Williams) Moody; grad. Elgin High School, 1879; m. Osage, Ia., 1884, Eda Nichols; children: Walter, James. Began business life in 1880 in employ of Kingsley & Son, creamery operators in Bremer Co., Ia., and soon engaged in same business for himself, owning numerous creameries in Northern Iowa, known as the Moody system, with headquarters at Nashua, Ia.; later became western agent for James Rowland & Co., New York commission merchants, and is now a dir. in that corporation; established butter business on S. Water St., and became pres. of Moody, King & Cook; later became gen. mgr. and dir. of the Am. Rolling Mill Corporation, operating extensive merchant bar iron mills at Muncie, Ind., and Muskegon, Mich., with main office in Chicago, and still holds that position; also pres. of the Providence Oil Co., and a dir. of the Madsen Institute Co. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park. Office: Stock Exchange. Residence: 4815 Kenwood Av.

MOODY, William Vaughn, prof. English literature, Univ. of Chicago; b. Spencer, Ind., July 8, 1869; s. Francis Burdette and Henrietta Emily (Stoy) Moody; grad. Harvard, 1893 (A.M., 1894). (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: Univ. of Chicago.

MOORE, Benjamin, wholesale dealer in coal and coke; b. Pittsburgh, Pa., Dec. 18, 1861; s. John B. and Elizabeth (Ellis) Moore; ed. common and high schools, Pittsburgh, graduating 1874; m. Pittsburgh, Dec. 24, 1884, Amabel Nease; 1 daughter, Esther Anne. Began business career as clerk in office of Mansfield Coal and Coke Co., Pittsburgh, 1888. Was in lumber business in Upper Michigan, then in coal business in Chicago, and upon the organization, Jan. 1, 1904, of the Chicago Coal and Coke Co., wholesale dealers in coal and coke, became its pres.; also now vice-pres. Black Band Collieries Co., Charleston, W. Va. Republican. Office: Old Colony Bldg.

MOORE, Charles Brearley, manufacturer; b. Macomb, Ill., Aug. 28, 1874; s. Josiah and Jennie E. (Lindsay) Moore; ed. public schools of Kewanee, Ill., and Lake Forest Univ., graduating in class of 1895. Began business life in 1895 in the contracting and bldg. business under firm name of C. B. Moore & Co., then engaged in the manufacture of heating apparatus in the Columbia Heating Co., until Jan., 1902, when joined in the organization of the Am. Locomotive Equipment Co., manufacturers of locomotive equipment, of which is gen. mgr. Mem. Traveling Engineers' Assn., Master Mechanics' Assn. Republican; alderman of Lake Forest, Ill., 1901-2. Office: Ry. Exchange Bldg. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

MOORE, Edwin White, lawyer; b. Williamsburg, Pa., Aug. 10, 1849; s. Rev. John (D.D., Presbyterian clergyman) and Anne Eliza (White) Moore; prepared for college at Hastings Acad., Philadelphia; grad. Princeton Univ., 1870; m. Chicago, Oct. 25, 1889, Helen L. Miller (now deceased); children: Alice, Robert Grier. Admitted to bar, Sept., 1872; practiced law at Racine, Wis., before coming to Chicago, 1894; was asst. corporation counsel of Chicago, Democrat. Presbyterian. Club: Skokie Country. Office: Temple Bldg. Residence: 101 Lincoln Park Bldg.

MOORE, Eliakim Hastings, prof. since 1892, and head of dept. of mathematics, Univ. of Chicago, since 1896; b. Marietta, O., Jan. 26, 1862; s. Rev. Dr. David Hastings Moore, bishop of M. E. Church; ed. Woodward High School, Cincinnati, O., 1876-9; grad. Yale, 1883 (Ph.D., same, 1885); studied Univ. of Berlin, 1885-6; hon. Ph.D., Univ. of Gottingen, 1899; hon. LL.D., Univ. of Wisconsin, 1904; m. Columbus, O., June 21, 1892, Martha Morris Young. Tutor mathematics, Yale, 1887-9; asst. prof. Northwestern Univ., 1889-91; associate prof., same,

1891-2. Mem. Am. Math. Soc. (2d vice-pres., 1897; 1st vice-pres., 1899; pres., 1901); mem. Circolo Matematico di Palermo, Deutsche Mathematiker Vereinigung, London Math. Soc., Nat. Acad. Sciences; associate fellow Am. Acad. Arts and Sciences. Editor Trans. Am. Math. Soc., 1900. Address: 5607 Monroe Av.

MOORE, Emery Brown, wood carpet; b. Whately, Mass., Mar. 10, 1845; s. James and Fidelia (Bardwell) Moore; ed. Wilbraham Acad.; m. Nov. 28, 1867, Susan Ella Smith, of Northampton, Mass.; children: Arthur G., Walter H., Gertrude L. Came to Chicago, 1875, and has since been engaged in the manufacture of hardwood flooring lumber, wood carpet, etc. Head of firm of E. B. Moore & Co. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: 76 Wabash Av. Residence: 11 S. Park Av., Austin, Ill.

MOORE, Frederick Warner, fire insurance agent; b. Chicago, Nov. 27, 1867; s. James H. and Nancy A. (Warner) Moore; ed. Chicago public schools; Chicago High School; Hinsdale (Ill.) High School; m. Chicago, 1897, Minnie B. Gogins. Began business career in the insurance office of Moore & Jones, 1886, and continued in various capacities until 1898, when became a mem. of the firm (established 1864), which was in 1901 consolidated with the insurance agency of Lyman & Herrick, forming the firm of Moore, Jones, Lyman & Herrick. Republican. Mem. S. Congregational Church. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Congregational. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 4511 Greenwood Av.

MOORE, George Henry, fire insurance; b. N. Hartland, Vt., Jan. 20, 1845; s. Reuben and Ann Mariah Hunt Moore; ed. public schools; m. Detroit, Mich., Dec. 16, 1870, Emma E. Smith; children: Carleton W., Ella F., George Albert, Louise H., Irene H., Warren W. Commenced insurance business with Manhattan Fire Insurance Co., of New York, 1877, as special agent for Michigan, Ohio, Illinois, Indiana and West Virginia; in Oct., 1882, accepted Michigan State agency, for Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co., and in 1893 was transferred to Chicago, becoming asst. sec. of the company. Was pres. Underwriters' Assn. of the Northwest, 1896-7. Mem. Soc. of Colonial Wars, Sons of the Revolution. Club: Union League. Office: Home Insurance Bldg. Residence: 2331 Orrington Av., Evanston, Ill.

MOORE, Henry Robert, traffic mgr. Republic Iron and Steel Co.; b. Warrensville, O., Feb. 16, 1856; s. Thomas and Katharine (Gill) Moore; ed. Cleveland public schools; m. Cleveland, 1876, Harriette Burnham. Began railway service in 1872 as a clerk with the L. S. & M. S. Ry., with which served at Cleveland, O., in various positions to contracting agent, until 1899; Jan., 1890, to July, 1899, general freight agent of the Cleveland, Canton & Southern R. R.; since July, 1899, traffic mgr. of the Republic Iron and Steel Co., Chicago. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 4843 Madison Av.

MOORE, James Hills, insurance; b. Windham, N. H., July 4, 1840; s. Silas and Hannah Moore; ed. public schools, Windham, and Chester Acad., until 1856; then came west and continued studies at Mendota (Ill.) College until 1859; m. 1st, Chicago, Oct. 19, 1865, Nancy D. Warner; m. 2d, Chicago, Apr. 15, 1889, Julia H. C. Tuthill. Employed in Elgin Bank, Elgin, Ill., 1859, to July, 1861, when he listed as private in 36th Ill. Vol. Infy.; promoted to q. m. and 1st lieutenant. 71st Ill. Vols., but retired from army on account of ill health, Sept., 1863. Came to Chicago and took position with insurance firm of L. D. Olmsted & Co.; later became partner in the firm, which was afterward known as S. M. Moore & Co., Moore & Jones, and now as Moore, Jones, Lyman & Herrick, of which he is senior partner; firm has represented Hartford Insurance Co. for 40 years, and other leading companies, and is one of the largest and most successful fire insurance

agencies in Chicago. Has been mem. of nearly every underwriting organization ever organized in Chicago, and was for 2 years pres. Chicago Fire Underwriters' Assn. Office: 159 La-Salle St. Residence: 4433 Greenwood Av.

MOORE, James Hobart, lawyer, promoter; b. Berkshire, N. Y., June 14, 1852; acad. education; m. Apr. 26, 1883, Lora Josephine Small, Bank clerk, Binghamton, N. Y., 1871-3; located in Chicago, 1873; admitted to Illinois bar; junior, W. H. & J. H. Moore, since 1881; promoter (with his brother, W. H. Moore) of large industrial corporations, including Diamond Match, New York Biscuit, Am. Tin Plate, and other combinations of capital. Dir. C. I. & P. R. R. Co., Am. Can Co., Frazier Lubricator Co., Price Flavoring Extract Co., Union Bag and Paper Co., of New Jersey, International Forest, Fish and Game Assn. Office: 76 Monroe St. Residence: 2922 Michigan Av.

MOORE, Lewis Theodore, consulting engineer I. C. R. R.; b. Thompson, Conn., Feb. 20, 1843; s. Samuel and Sophronia P. (Stone) Moore; ed. public and high schools and at a school in Providence; m. 1st, E. Douglas, Mass., Burnett E. Stone, May 26, 1866; m. 2d, Amboy, Ill., Feb. 10, 1875, Mrs. Martha M. Hinds; children: Frank E., Lewis E. Began engineering on street railroad in Providence, R. I., 1864. Since 1867 continuously in the service of the I. C. R. R., beginning as asst. division engineer at Amboy, Ill., 1867-9; then becoming, consecutively, division engineer, Centralia, Ill., 1869-72; division engineer, Amboy, Ill., 1872-7; roadmaster, Amboy, Ill., 1877-81; engineer, Chicago, 1881-7; chief engineer, 1887-92; since Mar. 1, 1892, consulting engineer, I. C. R. R. Office: Central Station. Residence: 4403 Lake Av.

MOORE, Nathan Grier, lawyer; b. Indiana Co. Ia., Jan. 26, 1853; s. Rev. John and Anna Eliza (White) Moore; grad. Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., in class of 1873; m. Peoria, Ill., 1881, Alma Walker; children: Mary W., Marjorie. Admitted to bar, 1878; practiced at Peoria, Ill., in firm of James, Jack & Moore, 1878-85; since then in Chicago, first in law firm of Wilson & Moore, 1885-8, and since 1888 Wilson, Moore & McIlvaine. Vice-pres. and counsel Federal Trust and Savings Bank; dir. Dolese & Shepard Co. Associate mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Board of Trustees of Scoville Institute, and of High School Board of Oak Park, Ill. Clubs: Union League, University, Oak Park, Westward Ho. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 529 Forest Av., Oak Park, Ill.

MOORHEAD William Henry, hay and grain commissioner; b. Belfast, Ireland, Nov. 16, 1860; s. Jacob and Alice (Bell) Moorhead; came to Chicago with parents, in childhood; m. DeKalb Co., Ill., Oct. 11, 1883, Alice Blair; children: Walter George, Maude E. Learned the boiler-maker's trade in the rolling mills now owned by the Illinois Steel Co.; started as a boy and advanced until was foreman of the shop. Started in retail feed business July 20, 1883, and after 8 years sold out and engaged in the commission business with Kilmer Commission Co. In 1895 bought an interest and became a mem. of the present firm of Van Wie & Moorhead. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Republican. Presbyterian. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 68 Campbell Park Bldg.

MOORHOUSE, William Russell, tobacco manufacturer; b. Chicago, July 17, 1873; s. William Henry and Frances (Farrar) Moorhouse; preparatory ed. Harvard School, Chicago; grad. Yale Univ., A.B., 1894; m. Otumwa, Ia., Nov. 17, 1896, Merry Mitchell; 1 daughter: Phyllis. Clerk for Spaulding & Merrick, tobacco manufacturers, 1894-7; cashier, 1897-1900; sec., 1900-2; business mgr., 1902-4; vice-pres. and gen. mgr. since Jan., 1904. Clubs: Calumet, Washington Park, Chicago Automobile, Chicago Athletic; also Yale Club

(New York). Office: 271 Michigan St. Residence: Hotel Metropole.

MOOS, John Peter, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Feb. 21, 1862; s. Peter and Mary (Wolensk) Moos; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Sept. 1, 1891, Minnie Halvorsen. After leaving school was in barber business until 1893, in which year he became assistant to his uncle, Frank Voigtmann, a manufacturer of galvanized iron and other metal cornices, sky lights, and contractor for tin, slate and tile roofing work, and has continued in that business, now being pres. of the Frank Voigtmann Cornice Co., incorporated in Jan., 1903. Independent in politics. Office: 129-131 N. Franklin St. Residence: 2719 Wayne Av.

MOOS, Joseph Bernhard, cigar and tobacco merchant; b. Chicago, Apr. 24, 1867; s. Bernhard and Caroline Moos; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, 1889, Katherine H. Hoyt; 1 daughter: Elizabeth M. Since 1883 in cigar and tobacco business; now pres. of J. & B. Moos, wholesale cigars and tobaccos, and well known as the largest cigar and tobacco jobbers in the West. Republican. Club: City. Office: 102-104 Michigan Av. Residence: 1814 Oakdale Av. and Lake Forest, Ill.

MORAN, Thomas A., Jr., lawyer; s. late Judge Thomas A. and Josephine (Quinn) Moran; mem. law firm of Moran, Mayer & Meyer. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Germania Männerchor. Office: Clark and Monroe Sts. Residence: 4170 Vincennes Av.

MORAS, Edmond Raymond, physician; b. St. Raymond, Que., Can., Dec. 15, 1864; s. Ferdinand and Adeline (Angers) Moras; classical education Univ. of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ont.; grad. Harvard Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1888, and College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, M.D., 1889; m. Chicago, July 19, 1900, Anna Stamm; 1 son: Carl Stamm. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc. Prof. of obstetrics, College of Physicians and Surgeons, since 1896. Republican. R. C. Office and residence: 1403 Washington Bldg.

MORE, Clair Ellis, lawyer; b. Buckingham, Wayne Co., Pa., Sept. 20, 1862; s. James M. and Rebecca (Van Horn) More; father died in 1865; attended district schools in Northeastern Pennsylvania, and high schools at Greeley, Colo., and Walton, N. Y., and Univ. of Michigan; grad. Union College of Law, Chicago, LL.B., 1885; m. Aurora, Ill., Aug. 27, 1895, Julia Stockwell; 1 son: Stuart. At 13 years of age was taken by mother to Colorado; worked as cowboy in Colorado and Wyoming, attending school at Greeley, Colo., winters, and earning money on the range to pay for subsequent education. Admitted to bar, 1885; clerk in law office of H. H. Anderson and Millard & Smith until 1888, then went to work for law firm of Wadley, Bulley & Gray; afterward became a mem. of that firm; since May 1, 1895, of firm of Bulkey, Gray & More. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Hamilton, Union League. Office: Home Insurance Bldg. Residence: Hotel Del Prado.

MORENUS, Howard Bailey, sec. and treas. of The Hobart M. Cable Co.; b. Walton, N. Y., May 31, 1869; s. Harvey B. and Elizabeth Hunter Morenus; ed. public schools of Walton, N. Y.; m. Walton, N. Y., 1893, Martha S. Cable; 1 son: Richard Cable. After leaving school became clerk in the 1st Nat. Bank of Walton, N. Y., and was afterward promoted to bookkeeper in the same bank. Came west and entered the employ of the Chicago Cottage Organ Co., as bookkeeper and traveling salesman, afterward becoming mgr. of that company's Southern business, with headquarters at Atlanta, Ga. On the organization of the Hobart M. Cable Co., 1900, became sec. and treas. of that company. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Steinway Hall. Residence: 4947 Lake Av.

MORF, Paul Frederick, physician; b. Blue Island, Cook Co., Ill., Oct. 26, 1871; s. C. F. and Katherine (Walz), Morf; grad. Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1897; m. Chicago, July 9, 1903, Louise E. Paulus; 1 son: Karl F. P. House physician, Cook Co. Hosp., June, 1897, to Dec., 1898. Asst. in surgery Chicago Policlinic; instructor in surgery, Northwestern Univ. Med. School. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Acad. of Medicine. Republican. Methodist. Office: 270 Larrabee St. Residence: 318 Webster Av.

MORGAN, Ike, illustrator; b. Grand Tower, Ill., June 28, 1871; father German; mother Scotch-Irish; ed. public schools, St. Louis; studied drawing and painting St. Louis School of Fine Arts. Did first illustrating for St. Louis Republic; since 1896 in Chicago doing special work for Record-Herald. Illustrated: Kids of Many Colors; Pickaback Songs, etc. Studio: Record-Herald Bldg. Residence: 386 Dearborn Av.

MORGAN, Otho Heron, varnish manufacturer; b. Lawrenceburgh, Ind., Aug. 11, 1838; s. Elisha and Catharine (Colt) Morgan; ed. Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass.; m. Terre Haute, Ind., Jan. 19, 1864, Julia Potwin; children: William P., Anson C., Elisha, Catharine C., Helen V. D., Julia P. Entered Union Army as 2d lieutenant, 7th Ind. Battery, Dec., 1861; promoted capt. of same, Apr., 1864; mustered out of service Dec., 1864; entire military service in the Army of the Cumberland. With A. C. Potwin, in 1866, established the Chicago Varnish Co., not incorporated till several years later, when he became vice-pres., and later pres. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason—mem. Apollo Commandery and Oriental Consistory. Clubs: Union League, Marquette. Office: 35 Dearborn Av. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

MORGAN, Thomas J., lawyer, socialist leader; b. Birmingham, Eng., Oct. 27, 1847; s. Thomas J. and Hannah (Simcox) Morgan; ed. Sunday and evening schools; m. Jan. 26, 1867, Elizabeth Chambers; children: Thomas S., Annie (now Mrs. Allen Courser). Worked at machinist's trade 37 years; active in labor movement since 1873; Socialist Labor nominee for mayor of Chicago, 1891; one of the committee to secure location of World's Fair at Chicago; represented the labor organizations of the U. S. before congressional committee at Washington, requesting the opening of the World's Fair on Sunday. Grad. Chicago Law College, 1895; is now in practice as a lawyer. Delivered an address before the Trust Conf.; Chicago, "A Socialist's View of the Trusts."

One of the committee of 100 selected by Civic Federation to recommend reforms in Chicago public schools. Sec. of nat. campaign committee, Social Democratic party, 1900; Social Democrat candidate for state's atty., Cook Co., Ill., 1900. Lecturer Nat. Social. Convocation, Lake Bluff, Ill., 1900. Delegate Nat. Convention Socialist party, Indianapolis, 1901; nominee Socialist party for city atty., Chicago, 1903; delegate to Nat. Convention Socialist party (Chicago), 1904, and chairman of Illinois state campaign committee. Mem. of grand lodge Order of Sons of St. George, including Illinois, Missouri and Wisconsin. Mason; Odd Fellow. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 6235 Madison Av.

MORGAN, William Edward, surgeon; b. Madison, Wis., July 23, 1858; s. Charles E. and Naomi (Seymour) Morgan; ed. public school, Madison, Wis.; Univ. of Wisconsin, 1876-9; Chicago Med. College, 1879-82, graduating, M.D., 1882; m. Chicago, Sept. 3, 1885, Frank C. Jameson (died 1890); 1 son: Charles Woodward (student at Armour Institute of Technology). Interne Cook Co. Hosp., 1882-4; started general practice on South Side in spring of 1884, and has continued ever since. Has been connected with surgical dept. of alma mater from graduation, and for 10 years

past prof. of operative surgery and clinical surgery in Northwestern Univ. Med. School. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Surgical Soc. (charter mem.). Republican. Office: 42 Madison St. Residence: 3122 S. Park Av.

MORISON, John Archibald, clergyman; b. on a farm in Quebec, Can., Mar. 10, 1867; s. William and Mary Anne (Towner) Morison; in early years was ed. by private tuition of uncle, Rev. D. W. Morison, D.D., and by Rev. George Weir, D.D., LL.D. (sometime prof. in Morin College, Quebec); attended Huntingdon Acad., 1883-4; McGill Univ., 1884-8, graduating B.A.; Montreal Presbyterian College, 1888-91, graduating in divinity; took post-graduate courses in oratory at Univ. of Michigan, and in philosophy at Univ. of Wooster, grad. M.A., Ph.D.; courses in philosophy and divinity, Edinburgh Univ., and in New Testament literature at New College, Edinburgh, 1891-2; courses in philosophy and theology in Royal Prussian Univ., Berlin, 1898, and was certified by same as full matriculated student holding degree of Ph.D. and granted standing accordingly; course in Old Testament literature, Christ Church, Oxford, 1899; m. Listowel, Ont., Sept. 11, 1894, Clara Jeanette Nichol; 1 daughter: Josephine Jeannette. Ordained to Presbyterian ministry Feb. 3, 1893; held pastorates at Listowel, Ont., Toronto, Ont., and St. John, N. E., Can.; now pastor of 1st Presbyterian Church, Chicago. Vice-pres. The Upper Canada Religious Tract and Book Soc.; mgr. ex-officio of the Presbyterian Hosp., Chicago. Honorary mem. St. Andrew's Soc. of St. John, N. B.; for some years chaplain Bernard Lodge No. 225, Ontario, A. F. & A. M. Residence: 51 E. 22d St.

MORLEY, Robert Lyth, western mgr. the Michigan Stove Co.; b. York, Eng., Jan. 23, 1849; s. William and Ann (Holdsworth) Morley; ed. national schools at York, Eng., and by private tutor; m. St. Thomas, Can., Dec. 21, 1875, Mary J. Stacy; children: Ida M. (now Mrs. E. E. Moore), Bertha L. (now Mrs. Charles B. Van Dyke), Ebor L. (son), Ethel, Gertrude. For 3 years was associated with dry goods business in London, Eng., before coming to America in 1873, when engaged with the Toronto Globe, in the accounting dept.; then with Michigan Stove Co. at Detroit, Mich., and in 1884 assumed duties of associate mgr. of the company's western branch at Chicago, and in 1902 was promoted to his present position as western mgr. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Casino (Edgewater). Office: 256-262 S. Clinton St. Residence: 869 Winthrop Av., Edgewater, Ill.

MORPHY, William J., general agent The Am. Credit Indemnity Co. Has been general agent for the Dept. of the Northwest for the Am. Credit Indemnity Co. of New York since 1898. Democrat. Club: Iroquois. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 1632 Ridge Av., Evanston, Ill.

MORELL, Frederick Lathrop, life insurance mgr.; b. Aurora, Cayuga Co., N. Y., May 27, 1854; s. Charles and Margaret (Lathrop) Morrell; ed. high school, Aurora, N. Y.; m. Dunkirk, N. Y., Sept. 22, 1881, Marguerite Gerrens; 1 daughter: Gladys Lathrop. Clerk in store, Aurora, N. Y., 1867-73; with Blue Line Fast Freight, 1873-92. In general office at Rochester, N. Y.; then as agent at Kansas City and St. Louis, Mo.; resigned to accept position as Inspector Building and Loan Assns. for Illinois under Gov. John P. Altgeld; then with Franklin Life Insurance Co. of Springfield; since July, 1898, with Manhattan Life Ins. Co. of New York, and its mgr. at Chicago since that date. Democrat. Mem. staff of Gov. John P. Altgeld, 1892-6. Episcopalian. Clubs: Iroquois, Oak Park. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 244 Home Av., Oak Park, Ill.

MORRILL, Allan Augustus, varnish; b. East Kingston, N. H., May 3, 1859; s. Charles Enoch and Adeline Susan (Carter) Morrill; ed. Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass.; m. Manchester, N. H., Mar., 1883, Cora Susan Dodge; 1 son, Allan Donald. After leaving school, entered, 1879, the house of Valentine & Co., manufacturers of varnishes and colors (of which his father is pres.), and is now a dir. and asst. treas. of the company. Democrat. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 5209 Kimbark Av.

MORRELL, Charles Enoch, varnish and color manufacturers; b. on farm East Kingston, N. H., Jan. 11, 1832; s. Amos and Sarah E. (Nichols) Morrill; ed. public schools; m. East Kingston, N. H., 1857, Adeline Susan Carter; children: Allan A., Mrs. Susie A. Cole, Mrs. Annie S. Hays. At 16 years of age learned shoe-making; from 18 to 20 in a country grocery and dry goods store; began with Stimson, Valentine & Co. (now Valentine & Co.), manufacturers of varnishes and colors, as shipping clerk, 1858-62; traveling salesman, 1862-82 mgr. Chicago branch, 1882, in which year he established and became pres. of the Lawson Varnish Co., but retained his connection with Valentine & Co.; in 1899 both companies consolidated, and he was elected vice-pres., and in 1900 he was elected pres.; stores and factories in New York and Chicago, and branches in Boston, Paris and Amsterdam. Democrat. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 275 53d St.

MORRILL, Donald Littlefield, lawyer; b. Auburn, Me., Feb. 8, 1860; s. Nahum and Anna I. (Littlefield) Morrill; prepared for college at high school of Auburn, Me.; grad. Brown Univ., A. B., 1880; A. M., 1883; mgr. Chicago, Oct. 16, 1890; Edith M. Storey; 1 son: Nahum, Jr. Studied law at Auburn, Me., in office of N. and J. A. Morrill, 1880-2; principal of high school at Moline, Ill., 1882-5; principal of Anderson School, Chicago, 1885-9; admitted to bar of Supreme Court of Illinois, 1886; since 1889 engaged in active practice of law in Chicago; mem. of firm of Johnson & Morrill. Mem. Board of Education of Chicago, 1890-1; atty. for Board of Education of Chicago, 1891-1898. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Unitarian. Clubs: Law, University, Germania. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 1809 Arlington Pl.

MORRIS, Alfred Lawrence, insurance; b. Chandler's Valley, Warren, Pa., Oct. 2, 1865; s. A. P. and Louise (Bondeson) Morris; ed. common and high schools, Sugar Grove, Pa.; m. Chicago, 1889, Linda F. Jerner; children: Irene, Edgar, Florence. Clerk, traveling salesman, 1855-98; deputy clerk in Criminal Court, 1898-1901; since 1901 gen. mgr. Standard Mutual Life Insurance Co. Republican. Lutheran. Pres. Wasa Sick Benefit Assn. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 2724 Princeton Av.

MORRIS, Benjamin Franklin, mgr. Chicago branch Union Stoneware Co.; b. Talmadge, O., Feb. 22, 1870; s. John and Mary A. (Lewis) Morris; ed. public schools, Talmadge, O., and at Spencerian Business College, Cleveland, O.; m. Red Wing, Minn., June 23, 1897, Mary E. DeKay; children: Frances, Cornelia. Since 1889 has been in employ of the Union Stoneware Co., the sole selling agents of the Minnesota Stoneware Co. and the Red Wing Stoneware Co., both having extensive potteries at Red Wing, Minn.; was resident of Red Wing, Minn., 1892-6, coming to Chicago, Jan., 1896, and since then being mgr. of the Chicago branch of the Union Stoneware Co. Independent in politics. Office: 33 Market St. Residence: 1122 Maple Av., Evanston, Ill.

MORRIS, Edward, packer; b. Chicago, Oct. 1, 1866; public school education. Engaged in business since 1880; vice-pres. and treas. Morris & Co., Fairbank Canning Co.; vice-pres. Consumers Cotton Oil Co.; dir. Nat. Packing

Co., A. M. Rothschild & Co., Union Rendering Co., and officer or dir. in numerous other corporations. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Washington Park, Mid-Day, Standard. Office: Union Stock Yards. Residence: 4455 Grand Blvd.

MORRIS, Frank Marion, bookseller; b. Clinton, Co., O., June 9, 1857; s. George and Jennie (Strawn) Morris; ed. public schools and at Butler Univ., Indiana; m. Chicago, 1884, Willa Guffin; 1 son: George. Began in 1880 as a clerk in the book store of Bowen-Merrill Co., Indianapolis, Ind., continuing until 1884, in which year came to Chicago and opened a book store, which has ever since continued, his establishment known as "The Book Shop," making a leading specialty of rare books. Also senior mem. of The Book Shop Bindery, of which N. K. Aranoft is the junior mem. Republican. Formerly mem. of the Indianapolis Light Infy., a part of the Indiana N. G. Mem. Illinois State Library Assn., Bibliographical Soc. of America, Am. Booksellers' Assn. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Press, Forty, Caxton, Chicago Library. Office: 171 Madison St. Residence: 4713 Indiana Av.

MORRIS, George Avery, manufacturer; b. Chicago, May 27, 1860; s. James H. and Caroline E. (Stone) Morris; ed. Chicago public schools and at Highland Military School, Worcester, Mass., graduating in scientific course; m. Dixon, Ill., June 1, 1887, Ida L. Alexander; children: Margaret E., Lucia. After leaving school engaged in the wholesale grocery for 20 years, Morris Grocery Co., until Oct., 1902, when, having acquired an interest in Brown Bros. Mfg. Co., became pres. Dir. Manufacturers Bank, Printer, Republican. Clubs: Dixon (Dixon, Ill.), Evanston Country. Office: 22d St. and Campbell Av. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

MORRIS, Henry Crittenden, lawyer; b. Chicago, Apr. 18, 1868; s. John and Susan Claude Morris; 1 ed. prep. school, Chicago, Ill., 1879-81; grad. Lombard College, Galesburg, Ill., 1887; A. M., 1890; grad. Chicago College of Law, 1889; admitted to Illinois bar. U. S. consul at Ghent, Belgium, 1893-8; sec., 1890-1, pres., 1891-2, Young People's Christian (Universalist) Union of Illinois; trustee Lombard College since 1900. Clubs: Hamilton, Twentieth Century. Office: 188 Madison St. Residence: 4442 Grand Blvd.

MORRIS, Ira Nelson, packer; b. Chicago; ed. Phillips Acad. and Yale Univ. Sec. and asst. treas. Morris & Co.; pres. Union Rendering Co.; treas. Consumers Cotton Oil Co.; sec. Fairbank Canning Co.; dir. Nat. Packing Co., Nat. Stock Yards Co., East St. Louis, Ill., A. M. Rothschild & Co. Clubs: Washington Park, Twentieth Century, Press. Office: Union Stock Yards. Residence: 3401 Michigan Av.

MORRIS, Nelson, packer; b. Black Forest, Ger., Jan. 21, 1839; self educated; came to U. S. at age of 12; came to Chicago, 1854; secured employment in stock yards; 2 years later began business for himself; m. Chicago, 1863, Sarah Vogel; children: Edward, Ira N., Gusta (Mrs. M. L. Rothschild), Maud (Mrs. Henry C. Schwab). Pres. Morris & Co., Fairbank Canning Co.; dir. 1st Nat. Bank, 1st Trust & Savings Bank, Nat. Live Stock Bank, Stock Yards Savings Bank, People's Trust & Savings Bank. Mem. Chicago Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Standard, Saddle and Sirloin. Office: Union Stock Yards. Residence: 2453 Indiana Av.

MORRIS, Robert Nelson, physician; b. Hillsdale Co., Mich., July 14, 1860; s. Robert and Ellen (Whan) Morris; ed. Reading, Mich., High School, and Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, graduating M.D., 1889; also received degree of M.D., *ad eundem*, Hering Med. College; m. Brooklyn, Mich., July 25, 1886, Rose Woodward. Was pharmaceutical chemist for Parke, Davis & Co., Detroit, Mich., until being a med. course; in practice at Constantine,

Mich., 1889-95; since then in Chicago. Has since 1895 been connected with Hering Med. College and Hosp., as prof. of diseases of the chest, and as registrar of the college. Mem. Chicago Home. Med. Soc., International Hahnemannian Soc. Socialist. Mem. Presbyterian Church. Mason; K. T. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 2758 N. Winchester Av.

MOBRISON, Armer David, accident insurance; b. Rockville, Adams Co., O., Apr. 6, 1844; s. David and Martha (Mitchell) Morrison; ed. common schools and Young's Acad., Covington, Ky., and graduated from Queen City Commercial College, Cincinnati, O.; m. Cincinnati, Oct. 1, 1867, Irene Doty; 1 son: Frank (now deceased). Was 10 years chief reporter for R. G. Dun & Co.; then 14 years agent of New England Mutual Life Insurance Co.; since July, 1900, general agent of the Central Accident Insurance Co. of Pittsburgh. Senior mem. of insurance firm of Morrison & Brand. Republican; mem. 32d Ward Republican Club. Methodist. Office: Merchants Loan & Trust Bldg. Residence: 7142 Harvard Av.

MOBRISON, Charles B., U. S. district atty. for northern district of Illinois since 1905; grad. Union College of Law, Chicago, 1878; began law practice at Dixon, Ill.; state's atty. of Lee Co., Ill. 3 terms; was asst. U. S. district atty., 1898-1905. Office: Post Office Bldg. Residence: Dixon, Ill.

MOBRISON, Richard William, lawyer; b. New Haven, Conn., Aug. 27, 1861; s. Joseph P. and Mary K. Morrison; removed with parents to Chicago in infancy; ed. public and high schools of Chicago and took special course at Chicago Athenaeum; m. Oct. 3, 1896, Carrie Coulter, of Baltimore. Entered law office of Wirt Dexter in 1879; associated with him for 14 years; after death of Mr. Dexter served as asst. state's atty. under Jacob J. Kern, 1892-6; Democratic nominee for judge of Superior Court, 1895. Democrat. Club: Iroquois (sec., 1888-9). Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 4729 Indiana Av.

MOBRISON, James William, wholesale druggist; b. Richmond, Ind., Sept. 1, 1872; s. Robert and Fayette (Lord) Morrison; ed. public schools of Chicago, Harvard School, and the Chicago Manual Training School; m. Richmond, Ind., Feb. 7, 1900, Mary T. R. Foulke, Jr.; 1 son: Robert. After leaving school entered the wholesale drug house of Morrison, Plummer & Co. (of which his father was one of the founders in 1874), and is now pres. of the company. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Literary, Caxton, Sangamon. Office: 200-206 Randolph St. Residence: 1846 Belmont Av.

MOBRON, John Reynolds, vice-pres. Diamond Glue Co., Diamond Casein Co.; dir. National Bank of the Republic, Schwarzschild & Sulzberger Glue Co., Audebert Wall Paper Mill. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Merchants, Mid-Day, Forty, Midlothian. Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: 3206 Michigan Av.

MORROW, William Ambrose, lawyer; b. Omro, Wis., June 17, 1875; s. Patrick and Sarah (Gogelns) Morrow; grad. law dept. of Univ. of Wisconsin, LL.B., in class of 1900. Admitted to bar of Illinois in 1900, and began practice of law with firm of Ennis, Morrow & McMiller, and in 1902 changed to firm of Morrow & Ponham. Democrat. R. C. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 284 Rush St.

MORSE, Charles Hosmer, merchant, manufacturer; b. St. Johnsbury, Va., Sept. 23, 1833; s. John and Elizabeth (Hosmer) Morse; ed. common schools and in St. Johnsbury Acad.; m. Cincinnati, O., June 30, 1868, Martha J. Owens; children: Elizabeth, Charles Hosmer, Robert Hosmer, Franklin Fairbanks. Left St. Johnsbury Acad., Dec. 11, 1850, to become clerk for E. & F. Fairbanks & Co., scale manufacturers, at a salary of \$50 per year and board for 3 years; promoted to bookkeeper in

their merchandise store, 1853; transferred to New York City, 1855, as clerk and salesman in house of Fairbanks & Co.; sent to Chicago, Apr., 1858, with L. L. Greenleaf, of Boston, to open a branch house under name of Fairbanks & Greenleaf; admitted as a partner, 1862, firm becoming Fairbanks, Greenleaf & Co.; went to Cincinnati, O., 1864, and opened house of Fairbanks, Morse & Co.; while there opened branch houses of Fairbanks, Morse & Co. at Cleveland, Pittsburgh and Louisville; in fall of 1865 returned to Chicago to take charge, because of failing health of Mr. Greenleaf, and on retirement of latter, Jan. 1, 1870, Chicago house became Fairbanks, Morse & Co. incorporated, 1890, and now has houses in Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Detroit, Louisville, Indianapolis, St. Louis, Kansas City, St. Paul, Minneapolis, Omaha, Denver, Los Angeles, San Francisco, Portland, Ore., New York and London, Eng., handling complete lines of Fairbanks scales; also large manufacturers of gasoline engines, steam pumps and windmills, and many other machines and devices. Pres. Fairbanks, Morse & Co.; dir. E. & T. Fairbanks & Co.; pres. Sheffield Car Co.; dir. Western Valve Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Kenwood, Midlothian, Homewood, Mid-Day. Office: Franklin and Monroe Sts. Residence: 4804 Greenwood Av.

MORSE, John Whitaker, railway agent; b. Panama, N. Y., Feb. 21, 1837; s. William T. and Pamela (Anthony) Morse; ed. district school and Panama, N. Y., Acad.; m. Atwater, O., Oct. 13, 1863, Frances Irene Cook; children: Emma Cook, Mrs. Bessie M. Chadbourne, Mrs. Mary M. Jerrems. Was telegraph operator, New York and Chicago, 1854-61; in 1861 constructed the first telegraph line across the state of Iowa and later was supt. of same; general agent, C., B. & Q. R. R., at Council Bluffs and Omaha, 1870-7; general agent U. P. Ry. Co. at Chicago, 1877-80; general passenger agent U. P. Ry. Co., Omaha, 1880-7; since Oct., 1887, commercial agent M. P. Ry. Co. at Chicago, and now also commercial agent for the St. L., I. M. & S. Ry. T. & P. Ry. and I. & G. N. Ry. at Chicago. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: 186 Clark St. Residence: 4155 Ellis Av.

MORTIMER, William Henry, contractor; b. Chicago, June 13, 1859; s. William E. and Mary Jane (Linton) Mortimer; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. 1st. Chicago, Oct. 13, 1881, Grace Lee Osborne; children: A. Osborne, Elsie Maude; m. 2d, Chicago, 1904, Helen L. Cummings. After leaving school was apprenticed to the firm of Mortimer & Tapper, of which was later a mem.; subsequently became a mem. of the firm of W. E. Mortimer & Son, and still later senior mem. of its successor, the firm of Mortimer Bros.; later formed a partnership with the elder son of the late George Tapper, mem. of the old firm of Mortimer & Tapper, general contractors, of which is now senior partner. Mason; mem. Ashlar Lodge, Washington Chapter, Chicago Commandery, K. T.; Oriental Consistory; Shriner. Mem. Royal League, Nat. Union, Clubs: Illinois, Skokie Golf. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 1541 Wilson Av.

MORTON, Joy, merchant; b. Detroit, Sept. 27, 1855; s. of the late J. Sterling and Caroline (Joy) Morton; ed. Talbot Hall, Nebraska City, Neb.; m. Omaha, Sept. 23, 1880, Carrie, daughter of Judge George B. Lake; children: Jean, b. 1883; Sterling, b. 1885. Senior mem. firm of Joy Morton & Co. since 1885; pres. and dir. Great Western Cereal Co.; vice-pres. and dir. Am. Trust & Savings Bank; treas. and dir. Morton-Gregson Co.; treas. and dir. Western Cold Storage Co.; pres. the International Salt Co. of Illinois, and the Hutchinson-Kansas Salt Co.; dir. the Corn Products Co. and the North Am. Trust Co. (of New York), the Am. Hominy Co. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc.

Clubs: Commercial, Chicago, Iroquois, Caxton; also Lawyers, Transportation (New York). Office: Railway Exchange Bldg.

MOETZ, Mark, merchant; b. Omaha, Neb., Nov. 22, 1858; s. J. Sterling and Caroline (Joy) Morton; ed. schools of Nebraska City, Neb.; m. Jan., 1887, Martha Parkhurst, daughter John Weare, of Cedar Rapids, Ia.; children: Helen, Joy, Jane. At 18 years of age became office boy with C., B. & Q. Ry., steadily advancing until he became traveling freight agent; in employ of T. W. Harvey Lumber Co. as traveling salesman, 1882-4; supt. of packing house of Nebraska City Packing Co., 1884-5; with brother, Joy Morton, became, 1885, mem. of firm of Joy Morton & Co., which succeeded E. I. Wheeler & Co., then the oldest house in the salt business in the West; vice-pres. Western Cold Storage Co.; vice-pres. Morton-Gregson Co., packers; treas. U. S. Sugar Refinery; treas. International Salt Co. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

MOSEBACK, William, investments; b. Brown Co., O., Feb. 14, 1845; s. Jacob C. and Mary Elizabeth Moseback; academic education at Marietta, O.; m. Chicago, May 12, 1869, Mary Isabella Phillips; children: Ida Belle; also Howard William (died in infancy). Came to Chicago, 1862, and entered employ of Fuller & Finch, wholesale druggists; organized firm of Moseback & Humphrey, commission merchants, Mar. 11, 1867; became partner with J. W. Doane in firm of J. W. Doane & Co., coffees and teas, Chicago; since 1892 in real estate and loan business, Republican. Club: Union League (dir., 1886-7; treas., 1889-90). Office First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 2333 Michigan Av.

MOSELEY, Carleton, teas and coffees; b. Dorchester, Mass., Oct. 26, 1863; s. Fred P. and Mary E. (Clark) Moseley; ed. Boston Latin School; m. Hoosick Falls, N. Y., Oct. 4, 1892, Marion L. Wilder; children: George Clark, Marion Renwick. Since 1886, of firm of Chase & Sanborn, importers of teas and coffees from all producing countries. Mem. Presbyterian Church of Highland Park, Ill. Clubs: Union League, Exmoor. Office: 10-18 Lake St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

MOSEE, George W., wholesale paper dealer; b. Chicago, Mar. 9, 1850; s. Philip and Mary (Sands) Moser; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Nov. 27, 1873, Mary J. Leslie; entire business life has been spent in the wholesale paper trade; was with Lafin, Butler & Co., wholesale paper, 1866-71; with Bradner, Smith & Co., 1871-5; with F. P. Elliott & Co., 1875-93; in 1893 formed the Moser-Burgess Co., which changed, 1901, to the Moser Paper Co., of which he is pres. and treas. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Westward Ho. Office: 208-210 Monroe St. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

MOSES, Adolph, lawyer; b. Speyer, Germany, Feb. 27, 1837; s. Joseph Moses and Rebecca (Adler) Moses; ed. public and Latin schools of Speyer; came to U. S., arriving in New Orleans, 1852; entered Louisiana Univ.; grad. Mar., 1861, and at once was admitted to Louisiana bar; served in Civil War for 2 years as capt. in the 21st La. Vol.; came North and practiced at Quincy, Ill., until 1869; m. 1869, Matilda Wolf of Mannheim, Germany; children: Joseph W., Julius, Hamilton, Paul A., Virginia (now Mrs. Moritz Rosenthal), Irma (now Mrs. J. W. Moses, New Orleans, La.). Since 1869 in practice in Chicago, and known as one of the successful practitioners in state and federal courts and legal adviser of many of the leading corporations; senior of firm of Moses, Rosenthal & Kennedy. Founded, 1890, the National Corporation Reporter, and editor of same. Pres. of U. S. Corporation Bureau. Democratic nominee for judge of the Superior Court, 1879; was 6 years a dir. of the Chicago

Public Library. Originator of John Marshall Centennial, Feb. 4, 1901. Pres. State Bar Assn., 1897. Clubs: Iroquois, Standard. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 4139 Drexel Boul.

MOSS, Jesse Lathrop, real estate; b. West-erly, R. 1, Nov. 12, 1847; s. Jesse Lathrop and Fanny (Dixon) Moss; grad. Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., 1866; Yale, A.B., 1869, m. 1st, Chicago, 1876, Fanny Greene Larned (died 1887); 1 daughter: Julia (Mrs. Joseph Curtis Sloane); came to Chicago, 1887; m., 2d, Morris-town, N. J., 1892, Harriet Allison Calhoun, daughter of Rev. Simeon Howard Calhoun; 1 son: Jesse Lathrop, Jr. From 1889 to 1892 was mem. of the firm of Walker, Larned & Moss, real estate; since 1892 in same business alone. Also, since 1898, sec. and financial agent of the Newberry Library. Clubs: Chicago, Ont-wentsia. Office: 325 Dearborn St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

MOSS, Solomon Centennial, woolen goods merchant; b. Akron, O., May 9, 1876; s. Herman W. and Rosina (Wolff) Moss; ed. public schools of Akron, O.; m. Chicago, Aug. 2, 1899; 1 daughter: Dorothy Hortense. Was in report-orial work, 1892-3; asst. cashier of The Wer-ner Co., publishers, Akron, O., 1893-4; since Oct. 22, 1894, in woolen business; since Jan. 1, 1901, of firm of Friend, Moss & Morris, whole-sale dealers in ladies and men's woolsens and tailors' trimmings. Also treas. Morris Woolen Co. Republican. Hebrew religion. Mem. the Elks Club. Social. Office: McNeill Bldg. Residence: 4746 Vincennes Av.

MOSSE, Edwin Jacobs, lawyer; b. Lehigh Co., Pa., Nov. 16, 1870; grad. Muhlenberg Col-lege, Allentown, Pa., A.B., 1893; Univ. of Michigan, LL.B., 1899. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of State of Illinois, 1900, and has ever since been engaged in an active gen-eral practice in Chicago. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 108 Kenesaw Terrace.

MOTH, Morris Jonathan, physician; b. Win-nebag County, Wisconsin, May 16, 1853; s. Robert S. and Margery D. (Bacon) Moth; grad. high school, Berlin, Wis., 1872; Hahn-mann Med. College, 1890; m. Randall, Wis., Dec. 16, 1879, Laura L. Shibley (now de-ceased); children: Laura Harriet, Robert Shibley, Margaret Dorothy. Began business as gen-eral merchant in Winnetka, Ill., at age of 21; sold out at age of 32 and took up study of medicine; since graduation, 1890, practiced as home, physician at present location. Has been mem. of faculty of Hahnemann Med. College for 12 years; now prof. of sanitary science and materia medica in same. Mem. Illinois Home. Assn., Home. Med. Soc. of Chicago, Clinical Soc. of Hahnemann Hosp.; mem. med. staff of Hahnemann Hosp. Life mem. Apollo Commandery, K. T.; mem. Chicago Chapter Royal Arch Masons; Lakeside Lodge, A. F. & A. M.; K. P. Pres. H. Fraser Mfg. Co., man-ufacturers of wood planers; vice-pres. Dry Amalgamation Co. Republican. Liberal in reli-gion. Office and residence: 3438 Indiana Av.

MOULTON, Dow Alonzo, vice-pres. Corn Exchange Nat. Bank; b. Wellington, O., Sept., 1852; s. D. A. and Adeline (Wallis) Moulton; ed. public school, Wellington, O., and Univ. of Cleveland, O.; m. Trenton, O., 1878, Alice H. Willard. Began banking business 30 years ago with the 1st Nat. Bank of Ironton, O.; went from there to the 1st Nat. Bank of Topeka, Kan.; came to Chicago, 1889, and was with the Globe Nat. Bank until 1897; since then with the Corn Exchange Nat. Bank, of which is now vice-pres. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Forty. Press. Office: 217 LaSalle St. Residence: 4812 Kimbark Av.

MOULTON, Frank I., lawyer. Mem. firm of Helmer, Moulton & Whitman. Office: Atwood Bldg.

MOULTON, George Mayhew, architect and builder of grain elevators; b. Readsboro, Vt., Mar. 15, 1851; s. Joseph Tilton and Maria J. Moulton; came to Chicago with parents in 1853; grad. Chicago High School, 1868; m. Burlington, Ia., Mar. 12, 1873; Anna Florence Garland; children: Edith May, Arthur Garland. Foreman for his father, rebuilding elevators in Chicago after the fire of 1871; became partner J. T. Moulton & Son, elevator builders, firm later becoming George M. Moulton & Co. Pres. Pioneer Fire Proof Construction Co., 1877-1902. Commissioned maj. 2d regt., I. N. G., 1886; unanimously elected col., same regt., 1894, commanding it when in active service in Chicago, July and Aug., 1894, during railroad strike; inspector-gen. I. N. G., 1901-3; has served as brigadier-gen. commanding 1st brigade, I. N. G. since 1902. One of the most distinguished Masons in the country (33°); K. T.; Shriner; and has held many offices of distinction in Masonry; at present Grand Master of the Grand Encampment of K. T. of the U. S. A. An incorporator and pres. K. T. and Masons' Life Indemnity Co.; pres., 1885-90, Illinois Masonic Orphans' Home, Menomonee, New England Soc., Illinois Sons of the Revolution, S. A. R., Military Order of Foreign Wars, Soc. of Colonial Wars; was commander-in-chief of Nat. Encampment Service Men of the Spanish War, now merged with United Spanish War Veterans, of which is Senior Vice-Commander-in-chief. Club: Union League. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: 2119 Calumet Av.

MOULTON, James Gardner, importer and dealer in paintings; b. South Boston, Mass., May 12, 1844; s. James G. Moulton and Sarah J. (McCarrison) Moulton; grad. Boston High School; m. Duluth, Minn., Sophia M. Bassett. After leaving high school served 5 years at engraving, designing and carving; prof. of mathematics and lecturer under the auspices of the Bryant & Stratton Business College of Baltimore, Md., 1876-81; since 1892 engaged in Chicago as importer and dealer in foreign and Am. paintings. Club: (32°) Hesperia Lodge, Washington Center, Chicago. Mandery, Oriental Consistory, Shriner. Office: 14-16 E. VanBuren St. Residence: 429 Center St.

MOULTON, William Brooks, lawyer; b. Bloomington, Ill., Mar. 28, 1871; s. Cheney and Mary (Wallace) Moulton; grad. Harvard Univ., A. B., 1895; also attended Harvard Law School. Admitted to bar, 1896; was mem. of the law firm of Catlin, Moulton & Weber, Chicago; now alone in general practice of law. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn.; mem. and now pres. of the Illinois Civil Service Assn., and mem. of the Civil Service Reform Assn. of Chicago. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, City. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 4459 Oakwald Av.

MOYER, Charles Daniel, sec. and treas. Union Stock Yards & Transit Co.; b. Freeburg, Pa., Oct. 26, 1862; s. Philip and Sarah S. (Hilbish) Moyer; grad. Franklin & Marshall College, with degree B. A. and M. A., 1883; law school of Columbia College, New York, 1887; m. Milwaukee, Oct. 30, 1890, Francesa Guthrie; children: Emma Francesca G., William G. Engaged in law practice at Minneapolis, Minn., until 1893, and in Chicago till Jan. 1, 1896, when became sec., treas. and dir. of the Chicago, Peoria & St. Louis R. R. and director of the Peoria & Pekin Union Ry., serving in these capacities until Nov., 1898. Since Jan. 2, 1899, sec., and since Jan. 17, 1900, also treas. of the Chicago Junction Ry., and also, since Jan. 17, 1900, sec. and treas. of the Union Stock Yards & Transit Co. of Chicago. Mem. Royal League (for 2 years mem. of Supreme Council). Club: Pistakee Yacht (dir.). Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 4423 Greenwood Av.

MOYER, Ela Bliss, insurance; b. Peru, Ill., Feb. 11, 1869; s. Samuel G. and Emma (Bliss)

Moyer; grad. classical course, Cedar Falls (Ia.) High School, 1889; m. Danville, Ill., June 13, 1899, Jessie Watt; 1 son: John Watt. After graduation taught school for some time; lived in Iowa, 1880-95; Chicago since 1895. Began business life as stenographer at Cedar Falls, Ia., 1891; later became stenographer to pres. of the Iowa Life Insurance Co. (then the Life Indemnity Investment Co.), Cedar Falls, Ia.; then became private sec. to pres., and later chief clerk; after consolidation of Iowa Life Insurance Co. with the Nat. Life Insurance Co. of U. S. A., remained with latter company, and since 1903 has been asst. sec. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

MOYER, Harold Nicholas, physician; b. Canajoharie, N. Y., Aug. 14, 1858; s. Waldstein and Ellen (Young) Moyer; early education in public schools; grad. Rush Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1879; attended univs. and hosps. in Vienna and Heidelberg, for post-graduate study, 1882-3. Began practice of medicine in 1879 as asst. physician Illinois Eastern Hosp. for the Insane at Kankakee, Ill., until 1882. Mem. Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. Formerly maj. and surgeon, 2d regt., I. N. G.; Cook Co. Physician, 1887-8, Glen View. Clubs: Hamilton, Chicago Athletic, Republican. Office: 103 State St.

MOYSES, Sam, wholesale liquor merchant; b. Wabash, Ind., Nov. 20, 1860; s. Benjamin and Caroline (Rosenthal) Moyses; ed. public schools in Boston, Mass., and finished at Wabash, Ind.; m. St. Louis, Mo., Apr. 19, 1894, Flora Zelner; 1 daughter: Berenice. Has been in the wholesale liquor business in Tacoma, Wash., St. Louis and Chicago, for 20 years, and resident of Chicago since 1896. In 1897 took part in the organization and incorporation of the Liquor Dealers' Supply Co., of which he is vice-pres. and sec., the company being importers and exclusively wholesale dealers in wines and whiskies, selling by catalogue all over the U. S. Republican. Clubs: Lakeside, Chicago Riding and Driving. Office: 202 Michigan St. Residence: 4857 Michigan Av.

MUELLER, Herman Rudolph, merchant; b. Hamburg, Germany, Feb. 23, 1857; s. Bernhard and Marie (Blume) Mueller; ed. private school in Germany until 1871; in business college in Chicago, 1877-8; m. Chicago, May 12, 1885, Mathilde Siefert; children: Paul G., Carl E., Frieda M., Anita M. Came to Chicago in spring of 1871; learned trade of jeweler until 1876; then went into commercial business until 1879 with Norton Milling Co.; with George Bullen & Co. until 1881; mem. Board of Trade since 1882; with Foss, Strong & Co. as general salesman, until 1886; in business with W. W. Watkins, in firm of Watkins & Mueller, until 1890; then acquired the elevator now operating under firm name of Mueller & Young Grain Co., Incorporated; since 1902 pres. of Mueller & Young Grain Co.; dir. Tabard Inn Corporation. Republican. Office: 2 Sherman St. Residence: 478 Belden Av.

MUEHKE, Joseph H., lawyer; b. Chicago, Apr. 12, 1861; s. John H. and Catharina (Knust) Muehke; attended North Division High School and afterwards a student at Northwestern Univ., when his father's death in 1879 led him to abandon his collegiate course and begin at once the study of law in office of Smith & Forch; grad. Union College of Law, class of 1883; m. Chicago, Ill., Sept. 8, 1885, Ida R. Swisler. Admitted to bar, 1883, and in practice ever since; in Sept., 1890, became a mem. of the firm of Smith, Muehke & Murdock, now Muehke & Murdock. Vice-pres. and dir. Dakota Pacific R. R. Co.; dir. the McNeill & Higgins Co., dir. Ogden Building & Loan Assn. Republican. Club: Marquette. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 299 N. State Street.

MULDOON, Peter J., R. C. auxiliary bishop for Chicago diocese, since July, 1901; b. Columbia, Calif., 1863, of Irish parents; early education public schools, Stockton, Calif.; later studied at St. Mary's, Ky., and St. Mary's, Baltimore. Ordained, 1886, and was made asst. pastor of St. Pius' Church, Chicago; chancellor of the archdiocese of Chicago and sec. to the archbishop, 1888-95; pastor St. Charles Borromeo's Church, Chicago, 1895-1901. Address: Chicago, Ill.

MULLEN, James J., pres. Mullen Brewing Co.; b. Chicago, Oct. 31, 1855; s. Peter and Ann (Murphy) Mullen; ed. Skinner and Dore schools; m. Chicago, Oct. 31, 1874; Nora Kelley; children: Anna M., Mary E., Helen J., Genevieve R., James H. Was with Alexander H. Revell & Co., as mgr., 1878-90; resigned to become a mem. of the Merle & Heaney Mfg. Co., office fixtures, of which was sec. until 1894. In 1895 organized the Mullen Brewing Co. Democrat. R. C. Office: 40th and Wallace Sts. Residence: 3443 Wabash Av.

MULLEN, John, pres. Acme Cracker Co.; b. New York City, Feb. 22, 1846; ed. public schools of New York City; served in 71st N. Y. N. G., 6 months in draft riots in New York during Civil War; m. Chicago, Sept., 1871, Annie Edwards; children: James Evan, John Edwards, Frances Ann. Has been a resident of Chicago since 1865. Was with G. C. Cook & Co., wholesale grocers, 2 years; Franklin MacVeagh & Co., 3 years; Dake Bakery (afterward Nat. Biscuit Co.), 1872-1902; in Sept., 1901, led in the organization of the Acme Cracker Co., manufacturers of fine biscuits, cakes and crackers, a company independent of the trust, and is now at the head of the company as its pres. Office: 70-74 N. Carpenter St. Residence: 5415 Indiana St., Austin, Ill.

MULLIKEN, Alfred Henry, pres. Pettibone, Mulliken & Co., railway supplies; b. Augusta, Me., Dec. 11, 1853; s. Charles H. and Sarah (Hallett) Mulliken; ed. public schools of Maine; m. Chicago, 1893, Mabel Walmsley; 1 son: John Hallett. Was in employ of Crerar, Adams & Co., general railway supplies, 1863-1880; in business for self, 1880-5; sold out to Crerar, Adams & Co., 1885, and organized Pettibone, Mulliken & Co. (Incor.), of which was sec. and treas., 1885-99; since then pres. of the company, largely engaged in the manufacture of frogs, crossings and switch material. Dir. Federal Trust and Savings Bank. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc.; life mem. Art Institute of Chicago. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Chicago Golf, Glen View, Mid-Day; also The Strollers and Mid-Day (New York). Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 19 Lake Shore Drive.

MULLIKEN, Charles Henry, real estate dealer and broker; b. Hallowell, Me., Mar. 18, 1831; s. John and Elizabeth Mulliken; moved to Augusta, Me., in childhood, and ed. in schools there; m. Dec. 3, 1850, Sarah E., daughter of Watson F. Hallett, pres. of the Freeman's Nat. Bank of Augusta; 1 son: Alfred Henry. Began business career in office of his father, a merchant in Augusta, for a short time; then clerk in a merchandise broker's office in Boston, 1847-50; in firm of Davis & Mulliken, Augusta, 1850, and afterward of Means & Mulliken, Boston, establishing line of clipper ships between Boston and Indianola, Tex.; firm had a branch at San Antonio, Tex., which was confiscated upon the organization of the Confederacy. Going to Texas to save something from the wreck, was imprisoned; finally escaped to Mexico, and went from thence to New Orleans and was passed through the lines by Gen. Butler. After clearing up the debts occasioned by the San Antonio confiscation, came to Chicago in 1867 and became confidential man of Page & Sprague, glass, paints and oils, until 1871; cashier of a savings bank until 1874; since

then in real estate business. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board, Republican, Presbyterian; elder 4th Presbyterian Church; was long active in Mission Sunday School work; dir. McCormick Theological Seminary. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Union. Office: 108 Dearborn St. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel.

MUMFORD, William Rice, commission grain and hay; b. Truckville, Pa., Mar. 5, 1842; s. Lyman and Margaret (Rice) Mumford; ed. public schools of Utica, N. Y.; m. Cossackie, N. Y., 1874, Charlotte Hamilton; children: Mae Adele, Clarence Rice, Grace Rosalind, Harold Owen. Came to Chicago, 1868, and kept books for George A. Smith & Co., millers; after that bookkeeper for J. G. Smyth, Board of Trade, until 1871, when went into wholesale feed business, which is still continued in firm of W. R. Mumford & Co., with main office in Chicago and branches at Minneapolis, Milwaukee and St. Louis, of which is pres. and treas. Also treas. San Marcos Rubber Plantation Co., and of Chicago Rubber Planting Co.; sec. Central Park Improvement Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Was first sec. Flour and Feed Dealers' Assn. of Chicago. Republican, Methodist. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 745 Judson Av., Evanston, Ill.

MUNDAY, John W., senior mem. law firm of Munday, Evarts & Adcock. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 6534 Yale Av.

MUNDIE, William Bryce, architect; b. Hamilton, Ont., Apr. 30, 1863; s. William and Margaret (Bryce) Munday; ed. public schools and Hamilton Collegiate Institute; articulated to Peter Brass, architect, of Hamilton, Ont., 1880-1884; m. 1892, Bessie Russel Jenney, of Chicago (niece of W. L. B. Jenney); children: Elizabeth Jenney, Margaret Bryce. Draftsman in office of W. L. B. Jenney, Chicago, 1881-91; since then partner in firm of Jenney & Munday; architect to Board of Education of Chicago since 1898. Fellow Am. Institute of Architects. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Yacht, Chicago Architectural. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 27 Gordon Terrace.

MUNDY, Norris Havemeyer, agent Am. Sugar Refining Co.; b. Chicago, Aug. 12, 1874; s. Norris Woodruff and Annie A. (Havemeyer) Mundy; ed. St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., to 1892; grad. Yale, B.A., 1896. Was clerk in auditing dept. C. R. I. & P. R. R., 1896-7; vice-pres. and dir. Mannerie-Yoe Syrup Co. since 1898; mem. since Jan. 1, 1904, of William A. Havemeyer & Co., sugar brokers and agents for the Am. Sugar Refining Co. (firm was founded by his uncle, William A. Havemeyer, and his father, N. W. Mundy, under firm name, W. A. Havemeyer & Co., but now composed of Herbert E. Havemeyer and N. H. Mundy). Democrat. Clubs: Chicago, University, Chicago Athletic, Saddle and Cycle, Riverside Golf; also Yale (New York). Office: 25 Lake St. Residence: 87 Rush St.

MUNGER, Edwin Allston, lawyer; b. Topeka, Kan., Feb. 26, 1869; s. Charles P. and Vestella (Channing) Munger; removed with parents to Osage Co., Kan., in 1870, and to Orleans, Ind., in 1875; ed. public schools there; removed to Kansas in 1885, and attended Kansas State Agricultural College; taught school; came to Chicago, 1889, and entered law office of J. Young Scammon; after death of Mr. Scammon was in real estate business and for 2 years attended night law school, graduating from Chicago College of Law, LL.B., in class of 1892; m. Chicago, Aug. 31, 1892, Almena Silke; 1 child: Roy Freeman. Republican. Mem. New Jerusalem Church; served 2 terms as Nat. pres. of the Young People's League of the New Jerusalem Church. Club: Hamilton (ex-pres.). Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 3307 Rhodes Av.

MUNGER, Harry Bray, sash, doors, etc.; b. Winnebago Co., Wis., May 4, 1863; s. John E.

and Harriet (Bray) Munger; ed. public schools of Oshkosh, Wis. Began business life in 1880 as bookkeeper in foundry at Oshkosh, Wis., changing in 1881 to bookkeeper with O. D. Peck & Son, sash and door house at Oshkosh, Wis.; in 1883 became salesman for Carlton Foster & Co., sash and doors, Oshkosh; mgr. Chicago house of same firm, 1886-92; in 1892, with other stockholders, established the Foster-Munger Co., wholesale sash, doors, blinds and glass, of which he is pres. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton. Office: W. 20th and Sangamon Sts. Residence: 3923 Grand Boul.

MUNGER, John Elijah, vice-pres. the Foster-Munger Co.; b. Oshkosh, Wis., Nov. 30, 1857; s. John E. and Harriet E. (Bray) Munger; ed. public schools and Dargett's Business College, Oshkosh, Wis. Began business life as bookkeeper for C. C. Paige, machine shop, Oshkosh, 1875-7; with O. D. Peck, 1878-80, and O. D. Peck & Son, 1880-2; began as traveling salesman for O. D. Peck & Son, lumber, sash and doors, Apr., 1882; traveling salesman for Carlton Foster & Co., 1882-6, the Morgan Co., 1886-91, and the Foster-Munger Co., from 1892, in the sash and door trade; is traveling representative of the firm and also vice-pres. and dir. Republican. Mem. of the Order of Hoo Hoo. Office: W. 20th and Sangamon Sts. Residence: 3923 Grand Boul.

MUNN, Daniel W., lawyer; b. West Fairlee, Orange Co., Vt., 1834; s. Clark and Almira (Wild) Munn; ed. public schools and later grad. Thetford Acad.; went to Indiana, 1852, and taught school 2 years and began law study; m. 1st, Elsing Sun, Ind., 1856, Persis L. Mears (now deceased); m. 2d, 1880, Alice M. Osborn; children: Fred O., Jennie E. (now Mrs. H. E. Spear). Removed to Coles Co., Ill., 1855, and studied under Judge Starkweather; admitted to Illinois bar, 1858; practiced at Hillsboro, Ill., until 1862, when entered army as adjutant of the 126th Ill. Vol. Infy.; in 1863 appointed col. of 1st Ala. Cav., but compelled to decline because of failing health; returned to Cairo, Ill.; resumed practice and edited Cairo Daily News; elected to State Senate, 1866, being first Republican ever elected from that district; nominated for Congress on Republican ticket, 1871, but defeated; appointed, 1872, by Pres. Grant, supervisor of internal revenue for district comprising Illinois, Michigan and Wisconsin; since 1875 in active practice of law in Chicago. Has been identified with many important cases, including the Clark-St. Peter case, in which he secured the acquittal of Mrs. Clark from the charge of complicity with Joseph St. Peter in the murder of her husband; also secured acquittal of Jere Dunn, charged with murder of Elliott, the prize fighter, and convicted and secured penitentiary sentences against 7 persons in the noted stock yards hog stealing cases. Since 1881 senior of firm of Munn & Wheeler, engaged in general law practice. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

MURDOCH, Thomas, merchant; b. Forres, Scotland, Oct. 26, 1829; s. John and Jane (Nichol) Murdoch; ed. Scotland. Came to America, 1851; was bookkeeper for a lumber concern in Canada for 2 years; cashier for M. S. Hawley on dock, Buffalo, 1853-4; engaged in wholesale provision trade in Buffalo, 1854-6; in wholesale grocery trade, Dubuque, Ia., 1856-64; one of founders of wholesale grocery house of Reid, Murdoch & Fisher, 1864. On Mr. Fisher's retirement the firm changed to Reid, Murdoch & Co., under which style the business was incorporated previous to the death of Mr. Reid in 1892; since then pres. Reid, Murdoch & Co. Dir. State Bank of Chicago. Mem. Art Institute. Clubs: Chicago, Calumet, Washington Park, Commercial. Office: Lake and Market Sts. Residence: Lexington Hotel.

MURDOCK, Ezekiel, P. C. surgeon; b. Dearborn Co., Ind., Dec. 15, 1845; s. Ezekiel P. and Rachel (Taylor) Murdock; ed. public schools in Missouri, Quincy Acad., Quincy, Ill.; grad. Mt. Union College, O., A. B., A. M., Ph.D.; special course in natural history at Cornell Univ.; grad. Rush Med. College, M. D., 1876; m. Hennessee, Ill., Apr. 17, 1882, Mary M. Durley; children: Anna Rachel, Edgar Paul, Winifred Durley, Archibald Campbell. Served in 47th Ill. Infy. during Civil War. Was supt. of city school at Streator, Ill., Memphis, Mo., and Shelbyville, Ill., before taking med. course. Engaged in general practice of medicine since 1876. Was capt. Co. A, 3d Ill. N. G.; chief inspector Chicago Health Dept., 1895-7; is U. S. examining surgeon for pensions. Author of work on teratology, contagion of personality, etc. Mem. Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Am. Sanitary Assn. Past Commander G. A. R. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°). Office: 100 State St. Residence: 601 Washington Boul.

MURPHY, John B., surgeon; b. Appleton, Wis., Dec. 21, 1857; grad. High School, June 26, 1876; grad. Rush Med. College, 1879; practiced, Chicago, until 1882; studied in Germany, 1882-4; resumed practice in Chicago. Prof. surgery, Northwestern Univ. Distinguished for the invention of the anastomosis button, an appliance for abdominal surgery; received Laetare medal from Notre Dame Univ., Mar. 9, 1902. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Calumet, Chicago Athletic. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 3305 Michigan Av.

MURPHY, John Edward, treas. C. & W. I. R. R. and the Belt Ry. Cos.; b. Chatham, Eng.; s. John and Margaret (Murphy) Murphy; family came to the U. S. and located in Chicago in 1871. Began business career in local treasurer's office of I. C. R. R. Co.; entered service of C. & W. I. R. R. and the Belt Ry. Cos. in 1882, as bookkeeper in auditor's office; promoted to chief clerk in 1885, and elected treas. in 1888, holding position ever since. Clubs: Sheridan (pres.), Ellerslie Cross Country (vice-pres.). Office: Dearborn Station. Residence: 535 E. 44th St.

MURPHY, Michael Whelan, wholesale liquors; b. Hartland, McHenry Co., Ill., Oct. 6, 1844; s. Patrick E. and Catharine (Whelan) Murphy; collegiate education; attended Union College of Law and was admitted to bar, 1868; m. Chicago, Dec., 1871, Mary J. Synon (died 1879); 3 daughters: Veronica, Ursula, Mary Irene. Spent 2 years in law office of Monroe & McKinnon, then accepted a position as bookkeeper with intention to resume the law later, but never did; bookkeeper and cashier for M. W. Kerwin, wholesale liquors, 1878-83; then secured an interest in the firm, which became M. W. Kerwin & Co.; bought interest of Mr. Kerwin in May, 1889, and, joining interests with Mr. Daniel Delaney soon established wholesale liquor firm of Delaney & Murphy, of which is sec. and treas. Democrat. R. C. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Elmhurst Golf. Office: 10-12 Wabash Av. Residence: Elmhurst, Ill.

MURPHY, Thomas George, wagon and carriage manufacturer; b. DeKalb Co., Ill., Feb. 9, 1857; s. James and Joanna (Brennan) Murphy; ed. public schools of DeKalb Co.; m. Chicago, Sept. 14, 1880, Julia Wright; children: George, Frank, Harry. Has been a resident of Chicago since 1872, in which year began to learn the trade of a carriage blacksmith. In 1883 with Mr. Wayman established the firm of Wayman & Murphy, carriage and wagon builders and general repairers. Republican. Was private and sergeant of Co. B, 2d Ill. Infy., 1872-7. Mem. Knights of Columbus. Royal League. Office: 257-259 W. Randolph St. Residence: 316 S. Waller Av., Austin, Ill.

MUSGRAVE, Harrison, lawyer; b. Charlotte, Mich., Oct. 28, 1860; s. Joseph and Mi-

randa S. (Pancoast) Musgrave; ed. Olivet College, 1876-7; Univ. of Michigan (literary dept.), 1878-80; Columbian Univ. Law School, Washington, D. C., 1883-4 (LL.D.); m. Saginaw, Mich., Nov. 7, 1889, Meta D. Kimberley; 1 son: Harrison, Jr. Admitted to bar, 1885; since then engaged in active practice; formerly of law firm of Flower, Smith & Musgrave, and later of Flower, Vroman & Musgrave; now of Musgrave, Vroman & Lee (Harrison Musgrave, Charles E. Vroman, James B. Gascoigne, John H. S. Lee), formed in 1902, and principally occupied with corporation and commercial law. Mem. of Chicago, Illinois State and Am. Bar Assns., and Psi Upsilon Fraternity. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, University. Onwentsla, Saddle and Cycle, Law. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 10 Astor St.

MUSHAM, William Henry, retired fire marshal; b. near corner of State and Kinzie Sts., Chicago, Feb. 9, 1840; s. William L. and Ann McCloud Musham; Scotch-Irish ancestry; ed. public schools of Chicago until 16 years old; m. Chicago, Sept., 1873, Kate McFadden; children: John W., Annie, Frank T., Joseph T., Harry A., William H., Katie (deceased). Engaged in carpenter's trade at 16, soon after becoming volunteer fireman; helped fight Chicago's first big fire, 1857, when 7 firemen lost their lives; mem. of 1857, when 7 firemen lost their lives; a few years after resigned and moved to Philadelphia, where was volunteer fireman; returned to Chicago, 1866, and was appointed a pipeman; became foreman of a fire company; was in active service in fire of 1871; became 3d asst. fire marshal, 1872; first asst. fire marshal and inspector of the dept., 1873; succeeded Denis J. Swenie as fire marshal, June 24, 1901, and served until Oct. 17, 1904; resigned. Residence: 177 Rush St.

MYERS, George William, educator; b. Champaign Co., Ill., Apr. 30, 1864; s. Robert Henry and Mary Helen (Shawhan) Myers; ed. public schools and Urbana (Ill.) High School; grad. Univ. of Illinois, B.L., 1888, M.L., 1891; studied engineering, Univ. of Illinois, and science, Univ. of Munich (Ph.D. 1896); m. Urbana, Ill., June 27, 1889, Mary Eva Sim. Engaged in teaching since 1888; now prof. of the teaching of mathematics and astronomy, College of Education, Univ. of Chicago. Mem. Astronomische Gesellschaft, Société Astronomique de France, Société Astronomique de Belge, Sociedad Astronomica de Mexico, A. A. S., Astron. and Astrophys. Soc. of America, Am. Mathematical Soc. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: 6444 Greenwood Av.

MYERS, Johnston, clergyman; b. Kingston, N. Y., Dec. 14, 1859; s. Abram and Martha (Osterhoudt) Myers; early education in schools of Kingston, N. Y.; grad. Colgate Acad., Hamilton, N. Y., 1878; Univ. of Rochester, A.B., 1882; Baptist Theological Seminary, Rochester, B.D., 1885 (D.D., Georgetown and Ewing Colleges); m. Cincinnati, O., Dec., 1890, Mary Rachel Bonsall; children: Robert, Bonall, Martha (Osterhoudt), Dorothy Finch. Was pastor in Osterhoudt, 1885-94; since 1894 pastor of Immanuel Baptist Church, Chicago. Trustee of Chicago Theological Seminary. Pres. of Baptist Ministers of Chicago. Residence: 2438 Michigan Av.

MYERS, Lewis Edward, electric railway contractor; b. Pittsburgh, Pa., July 14, 1864; s. Joseph and Ella (Schamberg) Myers; ed. public schools of Allegheny, Pa., and Episcopal Classical Acad. and Western Univ. of Pennsylvania; m. Chicago, June 3, 1898, Caroline Livingston. Began with the Edison Electric Light Co. at Pittsburgh, 1885; then at Philadelphia, and in 1890 came to Chicago in charge of the office of the Detroit Electrical Works; 1902 formed organization of the L. E. Myers Co., electric railway contractors, of which is

pres. Also pres. Cicero Light, Heat & Power Co.; vice-pres. Topeka Railway Co. of Topeka, Kan.; dir. Springfield & Northeastern Ry. Clubs: Hamilton, Chicago Automobile. Office: Monadnock Bldg.

MYERS, Myron Andrew, advertising mgr.; b. New Boston, Ill., Apr. 30, 1855; s. William P. and Louisa B. (Larrance) Myers; ed. public school of New Boston, Ill., to age of 15; m. Anamosa, Ia., June 10, 1885, Mary Eldora Rhoads; children: Lloyd B., Harold L., M. Arthur, Florence L., Edwin Earle. Learned printer's trade after leaving school; worked at trade at Wapello, Ia., until 1876, since which year he has been with the A. N. Kellogg Newspaper Co., and since 1880 western advertising mgr. for that company. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Union League. Office: 73 W. Adams St. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

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NAGEL, John Stephan, physician; b. Reynolds, Ind., Jan. 6, 1874; s. Stephan and Amelia (Krinning) Nagel; grad. Northern Indiana Business College, 1893; Northern Indiana College of Pharmacy, Valparaiso, Ind., Ph.G., 1894; grad. College of Physicians and Surgeons of Chicago, M.D., 1898. Appointed and is still asst. prof. of genito-urinary diseases, Chicago Clinics School; instructor in surgery in College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1902-3; surgeon with the 1st U. S. Cav. in the Philippines, 1900-2. Since May, 1904, treas. Grace Hosp. Mem. Phi Rho Sigma. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Republican. Lutheran. Vice-pres. Soc. of the Army of the Philippines, Camp Luzon. Mason. Club: Illinois. Office and residence: 323 S. Western Av.

NALLY, Edward Julian, telegraph official; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Apr. 11, 1859; s. P. and Mary (Cullen) Nally; common school education; m. Lexington, Ky., June 10, 1897, Lee Warren Redd; children: Marylee, Edward Julian. Started as messenger boy at 15 and has been in telegraph service ever since, without the break of a day, becoming gen. supt. of the western division of the Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. in Oct., 1890. Also pres. of the Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. of Illinois; gen. mgr. and dir. of the Colorado Postal Telegraph-Cable Co., and the Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. of Iowa; dir., respectively, of Board of Trade Telegraph Co. of Illinois, North Am. Telegraph Co. of Minnesota, Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. of Idaho, Indiana and Utah. Independent in politics. Catholic. Clubs: Union League, Caxton, Highland Park. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: Moraine Rd., Highland Park, Ill.

NAPIER, Richard Alexander, fire insurance; b. Montreal, Can., Nov. 27, 1865; s. Richard H. and Maria J. (Cockburn) Napier; grad. Boys' High School, Montreal, Can., 1881; m. Blue Island, Ill., June 9, 1897, Sadie M. Day; 1 son: Richard F. Was in employ of Adams Tobacco Co., Montreal, 1881-5; came to Chicago, Sept., 1885; in employ of Dwelling House Insurance Co. of Boston, Mass., in their general agency at Chicago, 1886-93, filling various positions and being chief clerk for a number of years; resigned Nov. 1, 1893, and with Hugo Dalmar as partner formed firm of Napier & Dalmar; that partnership was dissolved Oct. 1, 1900, when established present fire insurance agency of R. A. Napier & Co. On May 1, 1900, with L. N. Bachand and others, organized the Sanitary Steel Folding Bed Co., manufacturers of steel folding couches, of which he is mem. and treas. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. K. P., Royal Arcanum, North Am. Union, Modern Woodmen, Chicago Sharpshooters Assn., Chicago Fly Casting Club. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: Blue Island, Ill.

NAST, Alexander Daniel, stock broker; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Dec. 5, 1871; s. Daniel and

Esther (Frank) Nast; ed. public and high schools of Milwaukee, the Univ. of Wisconsin and Cornell Univ.; m. Chicago, Sept. 3, 1902, Jeannette Nathan; 1 daughter; Esther Rosalie. Began business career in the accounting dept. of Armour & Co. at their stock yards office, 1892-5; since then in business as a broker in stocks, bonds, etc., as a partner in firm of A. D. Nast & Co. Club: Standard. Office: 199 LaSalle St. Residence: 5016 Drexel Boul.

NATHAN, Adolph, merchant; b. St. Goar, Germany, May 8, 1844; s. Jacob and Helen (Scheuer) Nathan; came to U. S. in 1849, locating on farm at Lancaster, Wis.; worked on farm and attended school until his 15th year; then attended high school and helped in a grocery business his father had established at Lancaster; later attended Bryant & Stratton Business College, Chicago; enlisted in 41st Wis. Vol. in 1864, and served under Gen. Washburne until the regiment was mustered out in 1865; m. 1865, Rosa Schreiber; children: Louis A., Jeannette P., Edward C. After war returned to Lancaster, Wis., and became partner with his father in firm of J. Nathan & Son, which later became Nathan, Schreiber & Co., 1864-80; sold interest, came to Chicago in 1880 and with partners established the wholesale clothing business of Kuh, Nathan & Fischer, now one of the largest houses in that line, with which he has ever since been connected. Was one of the organizers of Street's Stable Car Line and its first pres., 1885-8. Dir. Fidelity & Deposit Co. of Maryland, Strowger Automatic Telephone Exchange, Florida, Havana & Sumatra Co., and the World's Columbian Exposition. Clubs: Standard, Union League, Washington Park. Office: 276 Franklin St. Residence: 5016 Drexel Boul.

NAUGLE, Edward Emmanuel, pres. E. E. Naugle Tie Co.; b. Moresville, Ind., Mar. 26, 1861; s. John and Charlotte (Hockett) Naugle; ed. public schools; twice married; m. 2d. Devil's Lake, N. Dak., 1899, Minnie Heerman; children: Sarah Charlotte, Ruth Allen, Edward Emmanuel, Jr., Heerman John. Began business career in ry. service, 1876-84, first as telegraph operator and station agent on Cairo & St. Louis R. R., C. & N.-W. Ry. and G. N. Ry. Established present business in 1884; organized in 1900 the E. E. Naugle Tie Co., dealers in railway ties, cedar posts and telegraph poles. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 226 LaSalle St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

NEAL, Charles Fremont Stephens, pres. Board of Control, K. P., b. Lebanon, Ind., Aug. 24, 1858; s. Stephen and Clara (Davis) Neal; ed. in Lebanon common schools; m. Lebanon, Ind., Feb. 7, 1897, Nellie E. Jones; children: Gracie F., Thomas L. Since 1880 has been engaged, at Lebanon, Ind., in real estate and abstract business (Neal & Co.); also dir. Citizens' Loan & Trust Co., Lebanon, Ind. Has been an active mem. of the K. P. for years and has held various offices in the order; since Jan. 28, 1901, pres. Board of Control and Gen. Mgr. Endowment Rank, K. P., with offices in Chicago. Democrat; mem. Democratic State Central Committee of Indiana in campaigns of 1898 and 1900. Baptist. Office: Manhattan Bldg. Residence: Lebanon, Ind.

NEEL, William D., physician; b. Union Co., Ky., Aug. 25, 1851; s. Solomon K. and Mary Isabelle (Bell) Neel; ed. high school, Corydon, Ky.; grad. med. dept. Univ. of Louisville, 1879; m. 2d. Corydon, Ky., Dec. 11, 1877, Mary K. Willett; children: Zula Z., Allen D. Pathologist and specialist on diseases of the lungs; writer on consumption, demonstrating that lack of air in the blood creates necessary condition for attack by the tubercle bacilli and other disease germs. Invented electrical method of aerating the blood and creating an inhalant of turpene, camphoric peroxide, by the action of active upon volatile oils of the turpene group. Mgr. and dir. Neel, Armstrong

Co. Has written many articles on consumption. Dir. North Am. Ore & Metal Co. Office: 21 Quincy St. Residence: 6200 Monroe Av.

NEELY, Charles G., lawyer; b. Benton, Franklin Co., Ill., June 11, 1855; grad. Univ. of Illinois, 1880. Was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Illinois in its session at Mt. Vernon, May 14, 1884, came to Chicago and has ever since been engaged in practice in this city; represented 6th Senatorial District in House of Representatives in 35th General Assembly, 1887, and was first asst. state's atty. under Joel M. Longenecker, 1887-92; judge of the Circuit Court of Cook Co., 1897-1903. Now engaged in general practice of law. Republican. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Marquette, Evanston. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 1225 Ridge Av., Evanston, Ill.

NEELY, John C., sec. Corn Exchange Nat. Bank; b. Belvidere, Ill., 1840; s. Alexander and Jane (Chamberlin) Neely; ed. private schools in N. Y. and Mass.; m. Chicago, May, 1870, Mary E. Crosby; children: a son and daughter. Served in Civil War as capt. of Battery I, 1st Ill. Art., in the Army of the Tennessee until close of the war. Since 1869 engaged in banking in Chicago; for several years cashier of the Merchants' Nat. Bank, and since 1902 sec. of the Corn Exchange Nat. Bank. Dir. of the Guarantee Co. of North America, and of the Kennicott Water Softener Co. Mem. Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Bankers (mem. executive committee), Kenwood, Midlothian. Office: 217 LaSalle St. Residence: 4929 Greenwood Av.

NEENAN, John Francis, S. J., clergyman; b. Denver, Colo., Apr. 4, 1862; s. Michael and Elizabeth (Gleason) Neenan; made classical studies at St. Mary's College, St. Mary's, Kan.; philosophical studies at St. Louis Univ., theological studies at Woodstock College, Maryland. Entered the Soc. of Jesus, Aug. 7, 1884; ordained to Catholic priesthood, June 28, 1898. Taught classics at St. Mary's College and St. Ignatius College, Chicago; was vice-pres. of St. Mary's College, and minister of St. Ignatius College, Chicago. Appointed pastor of Holy Family Church, Sept. 6, 1903. Address: 417 W. 12th St.

NEE, John Ulrich, chemist; b. Herisau, Canton Appenzell, Switzerland, June 14, 1862; A.B., Harvard, 1884; Kirkland fellow, Harvard, 1884-7; Ph.D., Univ. of Munich, 1886; prof. chemistry and dir. chem. laboratory, Purdue, 1887-9; asst. prof. chemistry and acting head chem. laboratory, Clark Univ., 1890-92; prof. chemistry, Univ. of Chicago, 1892-8; head prof. same since 1896. Mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Royal Soc. of Sciences, Upsala, Sweden; Am. Acad. Arts and Sciences. Residence: 6018 Jackson Park Av. Address: Univ. of Chicago.

NEICE, De Forest M., lawyer; b. Utica, N. Y., Feb. 8, 1877; s. William W. and Nellie (Arnold) Neice; ed. public schools of Utica, N. Y., and Oak Park, Ill.; grad. in 2 years' course from Utica Free Acad., and finished in Oak Park High School; m. Oak Park, Ill., July 17, 1900, Clara M. O'Brien. Began study of law with Samuel Ware Packard, May 27, 1895; passed examination for admission to bar, Oct. 18, 1897, but being under age was not admitted until Feb. 15, 1898; chief asst. to Mr. Packard until Aug. 15, 1901, when was given a partnership interest, the firm becoming Packard & Neice. Took part with Mr. Packard in all the litigation handled by him for John Alexander Dowie, including the Lademakers' Case, at Washington and Philadelphia, the Illinois Legislative Investigation, the case of Stevenson vs. Dowie, and the numerous questions relating to the Founding of Zion City, Lake Co., Ill.; also counsel in the Hurtz will case. Independent in politics. Office: Ashland Bldg. Residence: 117 Marion St., Oak Park, Ill.

NEILER, Samuel Graham, engineer; b. Erie, Pa., Nov. 14, 1866; s. Samuel E. and Lovinia (Jackson) Neiler; ed. public schools, Minneapolis, Minn., 1872-84; special student, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1884-6; post-graduate course as mechanical engineer, Univ. of Minnesota, 1888-9; m. Minneapolis, Minn., May 14, 1901, Mary A. Gowdy. Asst. mechanical engineer, M., St. P. & S. M. Ry., 1889-1890; engineer in charge of construction work from Boston office of Thomson-Houston Electric Co., 1891-2; asst. electrical engineer World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1892-1894; since 1895 mem. of corporation and now vice-pres. Pierce, Richardson & Neller, consulting and designing engineers, Mem. Am. Institute Electrical Engineers, Am. Soc. Heating and Ventilating Engineers, Franklin Institute, Am. Assn. for Advancement of Science; foreign mem. Institution of Electrical Engineers of Great Britain; honorary mem. International Soc. State and Municipal Bldg. Commissioners and Inspectors. Episcopalian. Club: Union League. Office: Manhattan Bldg. Residence: 4 Elizabeth Ct., Oak Park, Ill.

NELSON, James Drake, leather merchant; b. near Donaldsonville, La., Oct., 1846; s. James John and Eliza Brown (Drake) Nelson; ed. schools of Baton Rouge; served 2 years in Confederate Army, 5th Cav., in Civil War; m. Chicago, 1871, Margaret Van Dusen; children: E. L., J. D., Jr., W. F., R. A., Walter, Adelaide. After war located in Louisville and engaged in the leather business, afterward removing to St. Louis and continuing in same line until 1884; since then mgr. at Chicago for the Am. Oak Leather Co., having general offices at Cincinnati, O., and numerous tanneries. Democrat. Office: 207 Lake St. Residence: 552 61st St.

NEISE, George Nicholas, banker; b. Chicago, Jan. 14, 1853; s. John and Margaret (Hirth) Neise; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, June 12, 1883, Eliza Fleck; children: Edwin G., Florence M. Began business career on Apr. 8, 1867, as a messenger boy in the employ of Greenebaum & Foreman, bankers, and has continued in the employ of that firm and its successors, Foreman Bros., and the present Foreman Bros. Banking Co., of which is now cashier. Democrat. Office: LaSalle and Madison Sts. Residence: 33 Pine Grove Av.

NELSON, Charles Louis, wholesale millinery; b. Sweden, Dec. 26, 1864; s. John and Mary (Somaleus) Nelson; came to Chicago, 1868; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Oct. 9, 1894, Edna Parker; children: Cornelia, Beatrice, Parker Castle. Was 13 years with Edson Keith & Co., from stock boy to general salesman; and in 1892, when the corporation of Gage Bros. & Co. (established 1856) was reorganized, he became its vice-pres. and has so continued ever since. Republican. Mem. Royal Arcanum and K. T. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Residence: 4328 Oakenwald Av.

NELSON, Daniel Thurber, physician; b. Milford, Mass., Sept. 16, 1839; s. Drake and Lydia Thurber (Bond) Nelson; grad. Amherst, 1861; Harvard Med. School, 1865; m. Boston, Nov. 24, 1862, Sarah Helen Travis. Med. cadet Missouri General Hosp., 1862-5; acting asst. surgeon in armies of James and Potomac, 1865; practiced, Chicago, since 1865; prof. physiology and histology, Chicago Med. College, 1866-79; prof. clinical gynecology, Rush Med. College, 1880-98; inventor of several surgical instruments. Delegate to International Med. Congress, London, 1881; Washington, 1887; Berlin, 1890; mem. British Med. Assn., 1881-91; life mem. British Gynecological Soc.; mem. Western Surgical and Gynecological Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Gynecological Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Boston Gynecological Soc., Physicians' Club. Address: 2400 Indiana Av.

NELSON, Frank George, asst. cashier the Merchants' Loan and Trust Co.; b. E. Saginaw, Mich., Dec. 25, 1869; s. Julius and Susan (O'Brien) Nelson; ed. public schools and the O'Donnell College, Saginaw, Mich. In 1886 entered the Home Nat. Bank of E. Saginaw, as messenger, and remained in that bank until 1891; entered Merchants' Loan and Trust Co. Bank, Chicago, as exchange clerk, July 1, 1891; after serving in various depts. of the bank was promoted to asst. cashier on July 1, 1900. Republican. Catholic. Clubs: Union League, Illinois Bankers. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: Union League Club.

NELSON, Hans Peter, piano manufacturer; b. Helsenburg, Sweden, Dec. 30, 1867; s. Nels Swenson and Hannah Nelson; ed. schools in Sweden and at night schools in Chicago; m. Chicago, Mar. 7, 1891, Hannah Bostrom; children: A. Gerhard, Lillian Margaret. Larned trade of piano maker in Sweden and in Chicago, coming to this city in 1882; was with Smith & Barnes Piano Co., of this city, for 17 years, 10 of which he was supt. and dir., then became similarly connected with the Fayette S. Cable Piano Co., which, on Aug. 1, 1904, was reorganized as the Cable & Nelson Piano Co., of which is sec. and gen. supt. Republican. Mem. A. F. and A. M., K. P. and Knights of the Maccabees. Office: 200-202 Wabash Av.; factory: S. Haven, Mich. Residence: S. Haven, Mich.

NELSON, Lawrence, banking; b. Skepparslov, Sweden, Apr. 25, 1862; s. Eric and Hannah Nelson; ed. public school and business college; m. Chicago, Dec. 15, 1887, Annie E. King; children: Ethel King, Walter Lincoln, Willard, Lawrence. Was formerly with Peterson & Bay, private bankers, as asst. bookkeeper; remained with them until business was merged in the Western State Bank, later changed to the Western Trust and Savings Bank, of which is vice-president. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason, Odd Fellow. Office: 157 LaSalle St. Residence: 1610 Kenmore Av.

NELSON, Murry, retired grain merchant; b. Fulton, Oswego Co., N. Y., July 9, 1830; s. Roger Sherman and Wealthian (Murry) Nelson; ed. common schools of New York State and Fulton Acad.; m. Chicago, July 6, 1859, Catharine Hubbard Thacher; children: Oliver Cooper, Murry, Jr., Mrs. Josephine Nelson Fairbank. Worked on farm summers and attended school winters until 16 years old; in country store until 20, with firm of wholesale dry goods dealers in New York, 1849-54; at Binghamton, N. Y., firm of Nelson & Priest, 1854-6; came to Chicago, 1856, and established grain commission and shipping business as Murry Nelson & Co., which continued until 1902; retired; also of Vincent, Nelson & Co., elevators and storage, 1866-79, and pres. Nat. Elevator and Dock Co., 1879-1902. At outbreak of Civil War the Board of Trade Battery was enlisted in his office; devoted most of time, next 3 years, to enlisting 3 Board of Trade regts., working with the Sanitary Commission at same time. Helped organize Citizens' Assn., 1874; was its pres. 2 years, and dir. until 1904; also helped organize Chicago Relief and Aid Soc., dir. from organization until 1876, doing hard work after fire of 1871; helped organize and was several years pres. and is life mem. Chicago Athenaeum; in 1878 organized Yellow Fever Relief Work on Chicago Board of Trade and as its chairman raised \$100,000. One of organizers and life mem. Chicago Art Institute. Republican. Was mem. Board of Co. Commissioners; 1st pres. Board of Drainage Trustees. Unitarian. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Literary, Commercial, Skokie Golf. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 1623 Indiana Av.

NELSON, Murry, Jr., lawyer; b. Chicago, Nov. 1, 1868; s. Murry and Catharine Hubbard (Thacher) Nelson; grad. Harvard Univ.,

A.B., 1891; Northwestern Univ. of Law School; m. Pittsfield, Mass., Oct. 11, 1894, Mary Kilbourne Brown; children: Thacher, Loris Curtis, Curtis. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1893. Clubs: University, Chicago, Owensville, Chicago Athletic, Skokie, Harvard. Law; also Harvard, New York. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: Lakeside, Ill.

NELSON, Nicholas Joseph, vice-pres. W. P. Nelson Co., interior decorators, etc.; b. Chicago, July 17, 1867; s. Thomas and Catherine (Lamb) Nelson; ed. Notre Dame College, Ind., to 1880; m. Chicago, Jan. 23, 1894, Katherine Murphy; children: Paul, William, Nicholas. Began business career in employ of Rand, McNally & Co.; was with Sanford & Robinson, wholesale collars, cuffs, etc., 1883-6; with George F. Kimball, glass, 1886-9; with Armour, packers, 1889-90; with W. P. Nelson Co., 1890-7, when firm dissolved; with brother, W. P. Nelson, organized the W. P. Nelson Co., with offices at Chicago and New York, of which is vice-pres., treas. and gen. mgr. The company's business includes special furniture and draperies, interior decoration, wall papers, painting. The old firm of which this company is the outgrowth was established in 1856 by the late Thomas Nelson, who died in 1881 (father of N. J.). Independent in politics. Dir. Am. Wall Paper Co. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Sheridan, Washington Park, Ellerslie. Mem. Royal League. Office: 193 Wabash Av. Residence: 4349 Lake Av.

NELSON, Nils Anton, sec. of the Svea Bldg. and Loan Assn.; b. Halland, Sweden, Jan. 15, 1860; s. Borge and Johanna (Anderson) Nelson; ed. public school in Sweden until came to U. S. in 1881; attended evening school, Batavia, Ill., 1884; Metropolitan Business College, Chicago, 1885-6; m. Chicago, 1895, Adella H. M. Olson; children: Byron H. L., Norman A. Worked for large Board of Trade firm, 1886-96, most of the time being in charge of grain receiving dept. In 1893, when the Svea Bldg. and Loan Assn. was organized, became pres. and dir.; in 1895 was elected its sec., also continuing as dir. and soon after resigned his position with the Board of Trade firm, in order to devote his attention more completely to the affairs of the Assn. and to a general real estate, loan and insurance business; also sec. and dir. Chicago Cemetery Assn., and treas. and dir. of the Scandia Mutual Life Insurance Co. Republican. Lutheran. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 333 W. 60th St.

NELSON, Robert, vice-pres. and mgr. International Audit Co.; b. Glasgow, Scotland, Nov. 20, 1870; s. Gilbert and Mary (Manson) Nelson; ed. Hutcheson's Grammar School and St. Mungo's College, both of Glasgow, Scotland; m. Glasgow, Oct. 5, 1897, Elizabeth Jane Patterson Combe, 1 son: Gilbert. Entered office of James Wylie Guild, chartered accountant, Glasgow, Scotland, June, 1887; passed final examination, Apr., 1893, for degree of C.A. (chartered accountant), and obtained first prize in commercial law at St. Mungo's College; left Scotland for U. S., May, 1895; came to Chicago and entered office of Stuart & Young, accountants; in June, 1899, started business on own account as senior partner of Nelson & Leith, accountants; in Dec., 1901, formed International Audit Co. (expert accountants), and became its sec. and mgr.; changed to vice-pres. and mgr., June, 1902. Chartered Accountant from Institute of Accountants and Actuaries, Glasgow; certified public accountant, Univ. of Illinois. Mem. Glasgow Institute of Accountants and Actuaries, Illinois Assn. of Certified Public Accountants, Chicago, and Am. Assn. of Public Accountants, New York. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: Merchants' Loan and Trust Bldg.

NELSON, Robert S., manufacturer; b. Bergen, Norway, Sept. 8, 1863; s. Rasmus S. and Martha Nelson; ed. public schools; m. Oct. 27,

1886, Sophia Swenson; children: Robert S., Francis, Ionia. Learned machinist trade and worked at it several years; in July, 1890, joined in organization of Nelson & Kreuter Co., manufacturers of laundry machinery, of which he is sec. Republican. Mem. German Männerchor and Swedish Glee Club. Office: 955 N. Spaulding Av. Residence: 1190 Winthrop Av.

NELSON, William Paul, interior decorator; b. Chicago, June 27, 1859; s. Thomas and Catherine (Lamb) Nelson; ed. Notre Dame College, Indiana, until 15 years old; m. Chicago, 1889, Elizabeth Cudahy. On leaving school entered store of his father, Thomas Nelson, who began business of interior decorating in 1856; at 21 was made a partner, firm becoming Thomas Nelson & Son; on death of father in 1881 business went to his widow, W. P. Nelson, the firm becoming W. P. Nelson & Co., and so continued until the firm dissolved; then, with brother, Nicholas J., organized the W. P. Nelson Co.; is pres. of that company, and also of the Am. Wall Paper Co. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Glen View. Office: 193 Wabash Av. Residence: 10 Astor St.

NETTLETON, Alvred Bayard, soldier, journalist; b. Berlin, Delaware Co., O., Nov. 14, 1838; s. Hiram and Lavinia (Janet) Nettleton; brought up on farm; attended Oberlin College, 1858-61 (hon. A.B., A.M.); served in U. S. A. throughout Civil War, 1861-5, private to col. 2d Ohio Cav., and brevet brig.-gen., taking part in 72 battles and minor engagements; m. Jan. 8, 1863, Melissa Tenney; children: Caroline (now Mrs. Dexter Thurber), Ruth Tenney (now Mrs. Burton C. Hamilton), Ralph Bayard. After war studied law; editor and half owner Sandusky (O.) Daily Register; publisher Chicago Advertiser; managing editor Philadelphia Inquirer; founder, editor and several years proprietor Minneapolis Daily Tribune, 1880-5. Associated with Jay Cooke in projection and construction of N. P. R., 1870-5; in mining and mfg., 1875-80; went to Minnesota, 1880; asst. sec. U. S. Treasury, 1890-3; acting sec. for some time after death of Sec. Windom. Mem. World's Columbian Commission, 1890-3; in charge of U. S. Immigration interests, 1891-3; delegate Nat. Republican Convention, 1868; mem. Anti-saloon Republican Nat. Committee, 1884-9; trustee of Oberlin College, 20 years. Treas. Federal Stock and Bond Exchange; pres. Linatone Process and Machine Co.; pres. Franklin Research Club. Author: Trusts or Competition? 1900. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 5742 Monroe Av.

NEUBURGER, Jacob Martin, insurance; b. St. Louis, Mo., July 4, 1840; s. Martin and Henrietta (Reitter) Neuburger; ed. public school, Cincinnati, O.; m. LaPorte, Ind., Jan. 2, 1867, Rebecca Hamburger; children: John M., Theresa, Miriam Caroline (now Mrs. Walter F. Shattuck). Clerk in general store, LaPorte, Ind.; merchant in LaPorte, 1862-71; special agent Imperial Fire Insurance Co., of London, Eng., 1872-3; special agent German Am. Fire Insurance Co., of New York, 1873-91; since 1891 U. S. mgr. for Atlas Assurance Co., of London, Eng.; dir. Kings County Fire Insurance Co., of Brooklyn, N. Y. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 4733 Kenwood Av.

NEVIUS, Laird Wilson, specialist in dental practice; b. on farm in Knox Co., O., Oct. 5, 1845; s. Aaron C. and Sarah (Beaver) Nevius; ed. public school, Fredericktown, O., and Ohio Wesleyan Univ., Delaware, O.; enlisted Sept., 1863, in 2d Ohio Heavy Artillery, in which served until after close of war, being mustered out Oct., 1865; m. 1st, Fredericktown, O., June 23, 1868, Viola Josephine, daughter of Rev. T. G. and Elizabeth B. Neal (died, Toledo, O., June 23, 1886); children: Edith Gay (now Mrs. Charles S. Dickey, St. Joseph, Mo.),

George Wilson; m. 2d, Chicago, Nov. 17, 1897, Charlotte May, daughter Charles A. and Emogene Matthey; 1 daughter; Jeanne Alethea. began practice of dentistry in 1868 at Fredericktown, O.; located at Mansfield, O., 1873; Toledo, O., 1881; in 1883 was granted 3 patents for instruments and appliances for administering nitrous oxide gas and extracting teeth; in 1892 located in New York City as associate practitioner with late Dr. G. Q. Colton, noted specialist and originator of the use of nitrous oxide gas as an anesthetic; located in Chicago, 1895, and has since practiced as specialist in dental practice (extracting teeth only), and the administration of gas for minor operations in surgery; in 1897 granted letters patent for electric headlight, used by physicians and dentists in night operations. Mem. of Illinois State Dental Soc., Chicago Dental Soc., Chicago Odontographic Soc., Northern Illinois Dental Soc. Wrote and published the book, *The Discovery of Modern Anesthesia*, 1894. Republican. Mem. G. A. R. Protestant. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 417 6th Av., LaGrange, Ill.

NEWBERRY, Robert Thorne, architect; b. Cleveland, O., Jan. 22, 1865; s. John S. and Sarah Brownell (Gaylord) Newberry; ed. Cleveland public schools, Knapp's School, Plymouth, Mass.; Brooks Military Acad., Cleveland; Russell Military Acad., New Haven, Conn.; Cornell Univ., 1884-8, graduating 1888, with degree of B.S. of Architecture; m. Battle Creek, Mich., Dec. 31, 1892, Helen Nichols; 1 daughter; Elizabeth N. In office of Burnham & Root, architects, Chicago, 1888-90; Jenney & Mundie, 1891-4; began practice on own account, 1894. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 388 Erie St.

NEWBERRY, Walter Cass, soldier, capitalist; b. Waterbury, Vt., Dec. 23, 1835; s. Col. Amasa S. (U. S. Loan Commissioner under Pres. Polk) and Cornelia (Pangburn) Newberry; academic education; m. Utica, N. Y., Harriet DeGroat; children: Mary L., Jessica C. Entered commercial house of uncle, Oliver Newberry, Detroit, 1858; was one of the executors of his estate. Enlisted in Civil War, private, 81st N. Y. Vol. Infy.; lieut., 1861; capt., 1862; maj. (promoted in 24th N. Y. Cav.), 1863; col., 1864; bvt. brig.-gen., Mar. 31, 1865, for services at Dinwiddie C. H., where he was severely wounded. Settled in Petersburg, Va., Sept., 1863; mayor, 1869; supt. public property, Virginia, 4 years; built reservoir waterworks, Richmond. Removed to Chicago, 1876; engaged in mercantile business and as executor and trustee of estate of his family; postmaster, 1888-9; mem. Congress, 1891-3; has held other important offices of trust. Trustee of the Newberry Library. Mem. Loyal Legion. Club: Iroquois. Office: 79 Kinzie St. Residence: Virginia Hotel.

NEWBURY, George Gardner, real estate; b. Kenosha, Wis., Aug. 29, 1842; s. Lucius E. and Belinda (Kniffen) Newbury; ed. public schools of Kenosha, Wis.; m. New York City, 1884, Sarah E. Bevan. Came to Chicago from Kenosha in 1861; entered retail dry goods house as clerk in 1861, and afterward was bookkeeper and traveling salesman for a wholesale fish house until 1867, when became clerk for Josiah L. James, in real estate business; on May 1, 1871, the business was turned over to him by Mr. James, and has since conducted it under present style of George G. Newbury & Co. Also dir. Empire Theatre Co. Republican. Club: Washington Park. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: Auditorium Annex.

NEWELL, Ashbel Barney, railway official; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Apr. 26, 1868; s. John and Judith (Hill) Newell; preparatory education at Fessenden's Univ. School, 1875-85; grad. Yale, 1890; m. Chicago, Apr. 24, 1894, Harriet King; children: Ashbel B., Jr., Eleanor King, Harriet. From 1890 to 1891 traveled as private

sec. to pres. L. S. & M. S. Ry.; 1891-3, supt. same road, living first at Youngstown, O., and later at Grand Rapids, Mich.; came to Chicago, Jan., 1894, as division supt. L. S. & M. S. Ry.; in 1901 accepted present position as vice-pres. and gen. mgr. of the White Pass and Yukon Ry. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, University, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle. Office: White Pass and Yukon Ry., Vancouver, B. C. Residence: 159 Rush St.

NEWBY, Frederick John, lawyer; b. Wolverhampton, Eng., Sept. 4, 1872; s. William Newby; mother died in his infancy; ed. public and high schools of Detroit, Williamston and Hadley, Mich.; Chicago Athenaeum and Chicago College of Law, graduating, LL.B., 1899; m. Chicago, June, 1901, Gertrude E. Newton; children: Harriet Adelaide, Kathryn Brooks. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, 1899, and at once joined William W. Wheelock and George B. Shattuck, forming the law firm of Wheelock, Shattuck & Newby. Also sec. and dir. of the Banner Oil Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. of the Delta Chi Fraternity. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 487 Adams St.

NEWMAN, Abraham B., life insurance; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 7, 1871; ed. public schools. Entered railroad business, 1883, with Wisconsin Central Ry., at Milwaukee; became, 1891, Milwaukee agent Am. Refrigerator Transit Co.; in 1893 began in insurance business in Milwaukee; in 1902 appointed mgr. Equitable Life Assurance Soc. of the U. S., at Chicago, which position still holds. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 3804 Grand Boul.

NEWMAN, Henry Parker, physician; b. Washington, N. H., Dec. 2, 1853; ed. New London (N. H.) Literary and Scientific Institution; grad. Detroit Med. College, 1878 (A. M., D. M., Struth); studied 2 years Bonn, Leipzig and Strasburg, Germany; has practiced, Chicago, since 1880; m. Chicago, 1882, Fanny Louise Hodges; children: Helen Everett, Willard Hodges. Prof. gynecology and dir. College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago; ex-pres. and former prof. diseases of women, Post-Graduate Med. School. Fellow Am. Gynecological Soc., a founder of International Congress of Gynecologists and Obstetricians; ex-treas. Am. Med. Assn.; mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Gynecological Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Medico-Legal Soc., Med. Examiners' Assn. Clubs: Physicians, University. Author numerous med. papers; former editor (dept. Obstetrics and Gynecology) N. Am. Practitioner. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 540 Dearborn Av.

NEWMAN, Jacob, lawyer; b. Germany, Nov. 12, 1851; s. Salmon and Pauline (Lewis) Newman; parents came to U. S. when he was 4 years old and settled on farm in Butler Co., O.; remained on farm a short time, then went to Noblesville, Ind., working at various callings; came to Chicago, 1867; worked hard for 2 years, saving his money; entered Univ. of Chicago, working out of school hours; grad. 1873; m. May 30, 1888, Minnie, daughter of Hugo Goodman; children: John Hugo, Elizabeth, George Ingham. After leaving college became associated, 1873, with Judge Graham in firm of Graham & Newman, and after Judge Graham removed to the West continued alone until 1882; with Adolph Moses, in firm of Moses & Newman, 1882-90; afterward alone 7 years; now senior of Newman, Northup, Levinson & Becker. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Standard, Ravisloe Country. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 4738 Woodlawn Av.

NEWMAN, Jacob, Jr., merchant; b. Doerrmoschel, Palatinate of Bavaria, Feb. 6, 1850; s. Solomon and Frederica (Schick) Newman; ed. public school at Obermoschel, Palatinate, Germany, and in grammar school at Harrisburg, Pa.; m. Chicago, 1878, Henrietta Bauland;

1 son: Henry Bauland. Began business life with an uncle in Pierce City, Mo., in 1870, and sold out to him in 1876; opened dry goods and fancy goods store at Bellefonte, Pa., 1876; sold out in 1881 and located in Chicago; was engaged as importer of wolens and hosiery for 5 years, until compelled to retire on account of health; then connected with house of Morgenthau, Bauland & Co., as owners of several depts., until their retirement from business; since 1897 retail dealer in cloaks, suits and furs in Chicago, and in July, 1904, established a similar business at South Bend, Ind., now conducting both stores. Republican. Jewish religion. Has been financial sec. for 20 years of K. A. M. Congregation. Clubs: Lakeside, Standard. Office: 215 State St. Residence: 5172 Michigan Av.

NEWTON, George Wentworth, physician; b. Milford, N. H., Dec. 11, 1860; s. Elbridge Gould and Jerusha E. (Stearns) Newton; grad. Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., 1879; taught school and engaged in business for short time; studied medicine at med. dept. of the Univ. of Pennsylvania, graduating M.D., 1884; m. Philadelphia, May 19, 1887, Jennette Jackson; children: Harold Jackson, Frederick Albert. Came to Chicago during fall of 1884 and has ever since been in active practice here, largely specializing in gynecology. Elected, 1897, prof. of gynecology in Chicago Post-Graduate School and Polyclinic; also attending gynecologist at W. Side Hosp.; appointed, 1902, associate prof. of clinical gynecology in med. dept. of Univ. of Illinois (extra mural). Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc. Republican. Clubs: Illinois, Westward Ho. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 878 W. Adams St.

NIBLACK, William Caldwell, lawyer; b. Dover Hill, Martin Co., Ind., Sept. 5, 1854; s. William Ellis and Eliza Ann (Sherman) Niblack; grad. Georgetown Univ., 1874; attended lectures Cincinnati Law School, 1876-7; m. Washington, D. C., Feb. 10, 1880, Fannie Herr; children: Narcissa (Mrs. James W. Thome), Austin Herr, Lydia. Admitted to bar, Nov., 1877, and has ever since engaged in practice. Was the receiver of the Chemical Nat. and Columbia Nat. banks under appointment from the Comptroller of the Currency of the U. S. Vice-pres. Chicago Title and Trust Co. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Democrat. Clubs: Chicago, Iroquois, Kenwood, Law. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 125 E. 47th St.

NICHOLLS, William Henry, broker and commission merchant; b. Central City, Colo., Mar. 20, 1865; s. William H. and Katherine (Dwyer) Nicholls; ed. public schools of Central City, Colo., and Chicago, to 1880; m. Oak Park, Ill., Apr. 28, 1897, Charlotte Conant; children: Herbert Conant, Barbara. Began business career as employe in the wholesale house of Marshall Field & Co.; afterward successively for commission firms of E. R. Nichols & Co., J. H. Leslie & Co., and A. W. Cobb & Co., previous to engaging in business for himself; in 1893 organized and became head of firm of William H. Nicholls & Co., brokers and commission merchants in canned goods, etc. Is also interested in numerous canning companies at various points. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Skokie Golf, Evanston. Office: 42 River St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

NICHOLS, Charles Arthur, western mgr. for Keasbey & Mattison Co.; b. Northfield, Ind., Apr. 16, 1866; s. Rue Pue and Clara (Butt) Nichols; ed. common and high school at Zionsville, Ind., to 1883; graduate Nat. Institute of Pharmacy, Chicago; m. Chicago, Apr. 5, 1900, Elizabeth Glenn; 1 son: Charles Arthur, Jr. Registered pharmacist by examination in Illinois; was in retail drug business at Elgin, Ill., for Dr. R. F. Bennett, and for Edward Springer, 1883-8; came to Chicago, 1888, and was salesman until 1892, and since then western

mgr. for Keasbey & Mattison Co., manufacturers of magnesial sectional coverings, magnesium carbonate, alkalithia, bromo-caffeine, etc. Republican. Mem. LaSalle Av. Baptist Church. Pres. of the Salesmen's Center; dir. of Polytechnic Soc.; graduate of the Sheldon School of Scientific Salesmanship. Office 208-210 Lake St. Residence: 3064 Dover St.

NICHOLS, Charles McKinstry, insurance; b. Crown Point, N. Y., Dec. 19, 1862; s. Thomas B. and Mary (Wallbridge) Nichols; grad. Amherst College, in class of 1885; m. Plattsburg, N. Y., Sept. 5, 1888, Mary Selfridge Edwards. After leaving college in 1885, came to Chicago and took position as court reporter for 8 years; then went into the mortgage loan business, and after 3 years went into the fire insurance business; was senior mem. of the firm of Nichols & Grey, which was consolidated with two other insurance firms, into the firm of Waller, Chandler & Grey, May 1, 1905. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Columbia Yacht. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: The Plaza.

NICHOLS, Edward Crampton, lawyer; b. Maywood, Ill., Dec. 24, 1869; s. Col. William T. and Helen S. (Crampton) Nichols; early education in public school, Maywood; Chicago Literary Dept., Univ. of Michigan, 1892, LL.B.; Chicago College of Law, 1894; m. New York City, Jan. 24, 1894, Grace E. Swift; children: Hubert Swift, John Crampton. Admitted to bar, 1893. Dir. and sec. Maywood Co.; dir. Maywood State Bank. Pres. Village of Maywood, 1896-7, and again since 1903. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Union League. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Maywood, Ill.

NICHOLS, Henry Windsor, economic geologist; b. Cohasset, Mass., Dec. 7, 1866; s. Levi L. and Ellen H. Nichols; grad. Massachusetts Inst. Technology, S.B., 1893, m. Apr. 30, 1895, Anna L. Giles of Troy, N. Y. Assn. in geology there, 1894; curator economic geology, 1895-7, and since 1897 asst. curator of geology Field Columbian Museum, Chicago. Author: The Ores of Colombia, 1899. Residence: 6011 Kimbark Av. Office: Field Columbian Museum.

NICHOLS, Oren M., sec. Eaton & Prince Co.; b. Milwaukee, Wis., May 5, 1864; s. Henry A. and Susan L. Nichols; ed. public schools of Milwaukee, Wis., to 1883; m. Quincy, Ill., June 7, 1894, Emily J. Jones; 1 daughter: Anna L. Employed in Milwaukee until 1887; came to Chicago and was employe by Armour & Co., 1887-92; following that for 7 years with Detroit Stove Works, until Apr. 1, 1899, when became sec. and treas. of the Eaton & Prince Co., elevators. Republican. Office: 71 Michigan St. Residence: River Forest, Ill.

NICHOLSON, George T., passenger traffic mgr.; b. Belvidere, N. C., July 1, 1856; s. William and Sarah Nicholson; ed. Kansas State Univ.; married, 1885. In 1882 became a clerk in general passenger and ticket office of the A. T. & S. F. R. R., and was promoted successively to rate clerk, chief rate clerk, chief clerk, asst. general passenger and ticket agent, and general passenger agent to Feb. 1, 1897; general passenger agent, St. L. & S. F. Ry., Feb. 1, 1897, to May 1, 1898; since May 1, 1898, passenger traffic mgr. A. T. & S. F. Ry. System. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Midlothian. Office: Ry. Exchange. Residence: 5047 Washington Av.

NIGHTINGALE, Augustus Frederick, educator; b. Quincy, Mass., Nov. 11, 1843; s. Thomas J. and Alice Nightingale; grad. Wesleyan Univ., 1866 (A.M., 1869; Ph.D., 1891; LL.D., 1901); m. Aug. 24, 1866, Fanny Orena, daughter Rev. C. H. Chase; children: Florence, Harry Thomas, Jessie Irma, Winifred, Pearl Romeyn. Prof. Latin and Greek, Upper Iowa Univ., 1866-8; pres. Northwestern Female College, Evanston, Ill., 1868-71; prof. Latin and Greek, Simpson College, Iowa, 1871-2; supt. public schools, Omaha, Neb., 1872-4; principal

Lake View High School, Illinois, 1874-90; asst. supt. Chicago public schools, 1890-2; supt. Chicago high schools, 1892-1901; supt. of schools, Cook Co., since 1902; elected, 1898, trustee Univ. of Illinois, pres. board, 1902-3; pres. Nebraska State Teachers' Assn., 1879; Nebraska State Sabbath School Assn., 1873, Illinois State Teachers' Assn., 1887; secondary dept. Nat. Educational Assn., 1888; pres. N. Central Assn. of Colleges and Secondary Schools, etc., 1898. Chairman Committee Nat. Educational Assn. on college entrance requirements, 1895-9. Author: Requirements for Admission to Am. Colleges, etc. Editor: Twentieth Century Text Books (100 vols.). Office: Assn. Bldg. Residence: 1997 Sheridan Rd.

NIMMONS, George Croil, architect; b. Wooster, O., July 8, 1865; s. John Wesley and Rebecca S. Nimmons; grad. Univ. of Wooster, class of 1887; later attended the Art Institute of Chicago; m. Chicago, 1898, Justine V. Wheeler; children: Paul Wesley, Marie Josephine (deceased). Began architectural experience as a draftsman in the office of D. H. Burnham & Co., 1887, and later engaged in practice on own account; since 1894 with William K. Edwards in firm of Nimmons & Fellows, Republican, Episcopalian. Clubs: University, Kenwood, Homewood. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Flossmoor, Ill.

NIND, John Newton, editor and proprietor of the Furniture Journal; b. St. Charles, Kane Co., Ill., Mar. 11, 1854; s. James G. and Mary (Clarke) Nind; ed. public schools and by experience in printing shop; m. Red Wing, Minn., 1878, Agnes Williams; children: Helen M., John Newton, Jr., Marjorie. Began journalistic career as reporter at St. Paul, Minn., first on St. Paul Pioneer, 1870; later on the St. Paul Press, and after consolidation, on the Pioneer Press, and afterward on the Minneapolis Tribune and Pioneer Press, until 1886; then proprietor and editor of the Mississippi Lumberman, 1886-93; St. Paul Trade Journal, 1893-4; took charge of the Furniture News, of Minneapolis, and the Furniture Journal, of Rockford, Ill., July, 1904; consolidated the 2 papers as The Furniture Journal, 1899, which has since conducted, and removed headquarters to Chicago, 1901. These publications are owned by the Trade Periodical Co., of which he is vice-pres. Congregationalist, Republican; was State Commissioner from Minnesota to the Omaha Exposition. Pres. Chicago Trade Press Assn. Clubs: Hamilton, Illinois Athletic, Press. Mem. Royal Arcanum, and Hoo Hoos. Office: 355 Dearborn St. Residence: 743 E. 51st St.; summer, Ottawa Beach, Mich.

NITCHE, Joseph Edward, actuary; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Mar. 18, 1851; s. John Evertson and Maria R. (Howard) Nitche; ed. Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute to 1866; Columbia College, New York, 1866-8; Williams College, Massachusetts, graduating A.B., 1870; m. Chicago, Oct. 21, 1879, Catharine E. Carter; children: George Howard (deceased), Charles Carter, Francis Raymond, Katharine. Asst. actuary Excelsior Life Insurance Co., New York, 1870; asst. actuary Nat. Life Insurance Co., U. S. A., Philadelphia, 1873; moved with company to Chicago, 1874, actuary same, 1879; sec., 1881-1900; consulting actuary since 1900. Sec. Fidelity Safe Deposit Co., 1890-1900; sec. Columbus Safe Deposit Co. since its organization, in 1892. Charter mem. Actuarial Soc. of America. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: Assn. Bldg. Residence: 826 Hamlin Av., Evanston, Ill.

NIXON, Charles Elston, dramatic and musical editor; b. Clermont Co., O., May 25, 1860; grad. Cornell, 1880; studied music, Cincinnati; art in the School of Design, under Benn Pitman; m. Nov., 1887, at Kansas City, Mo., Eldora Lynde Mann. After leaving Cornell, became reporter, later correspondent on Inter Ocean; musical reporter and editorial para-

grapher, same; editor the Sunday paper, 1892-1894; with F. Ziegfeld, Jr., went to Europe, 1893, and secured 90 musical people as World's Fair attractions. Started in 1893 and conducted for 7 years the Illustrated Colored Supplement, the first newspaper in America printed in colors upon a Web perfecting press; dramatic and musical editor Chicago Inter Ocean, 1884-99; established The Helena Record (daily), Helena, Mont., July, 1900; was editor of The Philharmonic, Chicago, 2 years. Has written a number of dramatic sketches and songs. Now western mgr. Music Trade. Office: 241 Wabash Av. Residence: 688 Winthrop Av., Edgewater, Ill.

NIXON, William Penn, journalist; b. Fountain City, Wayne Co., Ind., Mar. 19, 1833; s. Samuel and Rhoda (Hubbard) Butler Nixon; grad. Farmers' College, O., 1854; law dept. Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1859; m. 1st, Cincinnati, Sept., 1861, Mary Stites (died, 1862); m. 2d, June 15, 1869, Elizabeth, daughter Charles Duffell, Chicago. Practiced law Cincinnati, until 1868; m. 3d, Marion, Ohio Legislature, 1868; business mgr. Cincinnati Chronicle, 1868-72; since 1872 connected with the Chicago Inter Ocean as business mgr., publisher, gen. mgr. and editor. Appointed Lincoln Park Commissioner, 1896, and its pres. in 1897; delegate from State at large to Nat. Republican Convention, 1896; Dec., 1897, appointed collector of port of Chicago; re-appointed, Dec., 1901. Clubs: Union League, Marquette. Office: Post Office Bldg. Residence: 177 Lake View Av.

NOAKE, William Harmon, varnish; b. Cleveland, O., July 23, 1855; s. Richard and Elizabeth (Hutchings) Noake; ed. public schools of Cleveland, O.; m. Milan, O., Coraline A. Lockwood; 1 son: Harrison Francis. Began business career with Berry Bros., varnish manufacturers of Detroit, Mich., as traveling salesman; later traveling salesman for the Forest City Varnish Co., at Cleveland, O.; then with Moses Bigelow, of Newark, N. J., until 1891, when became vice-pres. and gen. mgr. of the Am. Varnish Co., Chicago, 9 years, becoming pres., 1900, to July, 1904; then purchased the business of the Watts De Golyer Co., which organized and incorporated as the Noake-Wheeler-Clough Co., of which is pres. Republican. Mason (32°). Club: Union League. Office: 377-391 Illinois St. Residence: 401 N. Kenilworth Av., Oak Park, Ill.

NOBLE, Alden Charles, author; b. Chicago, May 17, 1880; s. James and Eva F. Noble; ed. Chicago public schools and Chicago Manual Training School; grad. B.S., in electrical engineering course, Armour Inst. of Technology, 1901. Mem. Phi Kappa Sigma Fraternity. (See Who's Who in America for list of books, etc.). Address: 4744 Kenwood Av.

NOBLE, Edwin J., grain and provisions; b. near Pittsburgh, Pa., Apr. 28, 1852; s. Lewis C. J. and Margaret (Morrow) Noble; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, May 4, 1882, Mary Fisher; children: Robert M., Mary E. Began business life in retail grocery store at Pittsburgh, Pa., and after that was with different mfg. houses; came to Chicago, 1876, and for over 20 years has been a mem. of the Board of Trade. Was chief grain inspector of State of Illinois under appointment of Gov. Tanner, 1897-1901; was alderman from 21st Ward, 7 years. Republican. Methodist. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 6621 Harvard Av.

NOBLE, Glenn Smith, patent atty. and consulting engineer; b. Cresco, Howard Co., Ia., Aug. 24, 1872; s. Hiram D. and Martha M. Noble; ed. Cresco common and high schools; grad. civil engineer, Iowa State Univ., 1894; grad. LL.B., law dept. Lake Forest Univ., 1900; m. Chicago, Jan. 3, 1901, Marcella Glenn, of St. Louis, Mo. First experience in active work was with a newspaper. After studying civil engineering had charge of public and private work for a few years, including engineering

work at Evanston, Ill., Chicago Heights, and other places; later studied law, was admitted to bar, and has made a specialty of patent work, practicing before the Patent Office and the U. S. Courts. Republican. Mason. Mem. N. Am. Union. Club: Hamilton. Office: Security Bldg. Residence: 5402 Prairie Av.

NOBLE, William Lincoln, physician; b. Russell, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., Dec. 23, 1860; s. William and Phoebe (Grant) Noble; grad. St. Lawrence Univ., M.S., 1885; Rush Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1888; m. Chicago, Nov. 1, 1839, Marion Holden; 1 son: William Holden Noble. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago from 1888; supt. Cook Co. Insane Asylum, 1890; county physician for Cook Co., Ill., 1891-2; mem. of staff of Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary, 1893-1900; surgeon and chief of eye dept. in same, 1896-1900; now prof. of ophthalmology, dir. and sec., Chicago Clinical School, and clinical prof. ophthalmology, College of Physicians and Surgeons (Univ. of Illinois). Ophthalmologist, dir. and sec. the W. Side Hosp. Republican. Mem. 1st Congregational Church. Clubs: Illinois, Chicago Athletic. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 806 Washington Boul.

NOBLIT, Joseph Curtis, sales mgr.; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 10, 1871; s. Dell and Elizabeth (Curtis) Noblit; ed. William Penn Charter School, Philadelphia, and at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, to 1893; m. Philadelphia, July, 1900, Marie McGinley. After leaving Massachusetts Institute of Technology was with Cambria Iron Co. Johnstown, Pa., for 3 years, as asst. to master mechanic; then with Yale & Towne, Stamford, Conn. in charge of depts. in factories; since 1900 with the Hallwood Cash Register Co., Philadelphia, manufacturers of cash registers and of Columbus Recording Door Lock, coming to Chicago, Jan. 1, 1903, as mgr. for the company's Chicago branch. Also mgr. International Mfg. Co. Republican. Office: 627 Garden City Bldg. Residence: 740 N. Park Av.

NOE, Elzer Curtis, gen. supt. of Northwestern Elevated R. R. Co. and Chicago and Oak Park Elevated Ry. Co.; b. on farm at Western Star, Summit Co., O., Mar. 25, 1862; s. Benjamin and Jane (Hayne) Noe; ed. public schools, m. Chicago, Mar. 8, 1888, Jennie A. Stroh. Began work in Cleveland, O., as engineer in a flour mill, and after being present at the Brush Exhibition of Arc Lighting in 1879, became identified with electrical and mechanical pursuits; came to Chicago, 1882, and took position with the Western Edison Light Co., and remained with them and succeeding companies until Jan. 1, 1903, when accepted his present position as gen. supt. Office: Merchants' Loan and Trust Bldg. Residence: 2483 Lakewood Av., Edgewater, Ill.

NOLAN, Harry Edgar, mgr. Travelers Insurance Co.; b. Chicago, July 6, 1874; s. John H. and Emily (St. John) Nolan; ed. Harvard School, 1887-91; St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., 1891-2; grad. Yale Univ., B.A., 1897; m. Chicago, Apr. 14, 1903, Edith Schuyler. Entered insurance business, July 1, 1897, as special agent with father, John H. Nolan, general agent of the Travelers' Insurance Co., and remained until appointed, July 1, 1903, to present position of mgr. of Chicago branch office, Life and Accident Dept. Travelers Insurance Co., of Hartford, Conn. Won first position in first prize contest inaugurated by company in 1902. Republican. Episcopal. Clubs: Yale, Glencoe Country. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

NOLAN, John H., life and accident underwriter; b. New Haven, Conn., May 10, 1841; s. Thomas and Mary Ann (Reilly) Nolan; ed. common school, New Haven, m. Chicago, June 22, 1868, Emily St. John; children: Cyrus Clark, Julian St. John, Harry Edgar, Alice St. John, Emily. After leaving school worked in

Jerome's clock factory at New Haven, and later in Fitch's lock factory; clerk in drug store, 1858-62; served in 20th Conn. Infy. from 1862 to close of Civil War; came to Chicago, 1865, and was a traveling salesman until 1870; since 1870 general agent in Chicago for the Travelers Insurance Co., of Hartford, Conn. Republican. Unsectarian in religion. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Club: Union League. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg.

NONNAST, Louis Frederick, furniture; b. Langenburger, Ger., Sept., 1848; s. Anton and Sophia (Newhouser) Nonnast; ed. gymnasiums at Stuttgart, Ger.; m. Chicago, 1876, Minnie Dews (died, 1898); children: Emory, Harry. Learned furniture-making trade in Germany; came to Chicago from Stuttgart, 1865; worked camo to Chicago factories and was foreman for several firms prior to 1880, when established furniture mfg. for himself. Independent in politics. Mem. Germania Männerchor; also of Lincoln Park Lodge A. F. and A. M. Office: 254-264 N. Green St. Residence: 1774 Deming Place.

NOONAN, Edward T., lawyer; b. Macomb Co., Ill., Oct. 23, 1861; father was killed in battle in Civil War; moved to Chicago, 1868; ed. public schools; studied law with Judge Van H. Higgins and C. C. Bonney; grad. law dept. of Univ. of Michigan, LL.B., 1883. Admitted to bar of State of Illinois in 1882. Mem. State Senate of Illinois from old 1st Senatorial District, 1890-4, and was one of the "401" who voted 9 weeks for Gen. John M. Palmer for U. S. Senator; was col. on staff of Gov. John P. Altgeld, 1892-7; atty. for the board of W. Chicago Park Commissioners, 1893-8; Democratic nominee for Congress in 1894, 1896 and 1898, and elected in latter year, serving in 56th Congress, 1899-1901. Club: Illinois. Office: 175 Dearborn St. Residence: 398 Washington Boul.

NOBCROSS, Frederic Franklin, lawyer; b. Janesville, Wis., Dec. 4, 1865; s. Pliny and Phoebe Akin (Poole) Norcross; grad. Beloit College, A.B., 1887; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1890; m. Chicago, June 26, 1899, Alice Wrenn; 1 daughter: Phoebe Wrenn. Engaged in practice of law in Chicago since 1890; since 1894 atty. in Chicago for the Am. Surety Co. Republican. Episcopal. Clubs: University, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 166 Astor St.

NOELING, John E., publisher Swedish Tribune, and Fosterlandet; b. Bishop Hill, Henry Co., Ill., Jan. 13, 1859; s. Andrew D. and Elizabeth (Bengtson) Norling; public school education; m. Burlington, Ia., Dec. 30, 1890, Christie Ericson; children: Lillian May, Ruth Elizabeth. After leaving school studied pharmacy and was in drug business for 12 years in Galva, Ill.; later in mfg. and in 1890 came to Chicago and engaged in the real estate business. Was largely engaged in colonizing large tracts of land in Colorado, Texas, and other tribes in the west, and later engaged in mining; finally, in 1899, bought the Swedish Tribune and the Fosterlandet, Swedish papers. Also pres. Monarch Telephone Mfg. Co.; sec. and treas. Globe Automatic Telephone Co. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Marquette, Swedish Glee, Svithrod Singing. Office: 59 Dearborn St. Residence: 801 Burling St.

NOERIS, William Wallace, grain commission merchant; b. Clymer, Chautauqua Co., N. Y., Jan. 30, 1853; s. William W. and Theodocia (Phinney) Norris; grad. Marengo (Ill.) High School, 1870; attended Chicago Univ. 1 year; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Oct. 5, 1884, Nellie Lilley; children: Helen, Katherine. Taught district school, McHenry Co., Ill., 1870-5; came to Chicago, Jan. 1875; went to work for Warder, Mitchell & Co. (now the International Harvester Co.) as bookkeeper and accountant for 5 years; in similar position with Board of Trade firm of S. H. McCrea & Co., 1880-1900;

since 1900 in business for self as W. W. Norris & Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Pres. Belt Line Transfer and Storage Co.; dir. Lake Co. Gravel Co., Libertyville, Ill. Democrat. Episcopalian. Mem. Am. Fraternal League. Club: Illinois. Office: 4 Sherman St. Residence: 347 S. Troy St.

NORTHEOP, John Willard, mgr. Emerson Plano Co.; b. Phoenix, N. Y., Jan. 25, 1851; s. James D. and Evelin A. Corey Northrop; ed. public schools of New York State; m. Mar., 1886, Sarah B., daughter of Hon. Robert Girard Martin, of New York; children: Florence W., Robert E. Began business life as bank messenger in Rochester, N. Y., old Traders Nat. Bank, filling all of the positions, and in 1865 became cashier in another bank, 25 days before becoming of age, and said to be the youngest bank cashier in the State of New York at the time; at end of 2 years, resigned, on account of failing health; went to Colorado for a year; came to Chicago, 1880; entered employ of W. W. Kimball as salesman, remaining until Jan. 1, 1893. Jan. 1, 1893, became a partner in the Emerson piano business. In 1903 company was incorporated as the Emerson Plano Co., of which is vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Clubs: Calumet, Washington Park. Office: 190-192 Michigan Av. Residence: Hotel Metropole.

NORTON, Charles Dyer, life insurance; b. Wisconsin, Mar. 12, 1871; s. Rev. Franklin B. and Harriet (Dyer) Norton; in Apr., 1885, entered employ of the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co., in the Home Office, at Milwaukee, Wis.; grad. Ripon Acad., 1889; Amherst College, A.B., 1893. Employed, in Sept., 1893, with Scribner's Magazine, New York City; in July, 1895, re-entered employ of the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co. in Chicago office; became asst. general agent, 1897, associate general agent, 1899; mem. of Kimball & Norton (A. W. Kimball, C. D. Norton), Illinois general agents Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co.; from 1902 until 1905 became general agent on death of A. W. Kimball. Trustee Lake Forest Univ.; m. Dobbs Ferry-on-Hudson, N. Y., Oct. 23, 1897, Katherine McKim Garrison. Clubs: University, Saddle and Cycle, Mid-Day, Chicago Athletic, Merchants (sec.), Onwetsia Union League, City (Chicago) City (New York). Office: Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: Lake Forest.

NORTON, John Lyman, grain and flour merchant and miller; b. Prescott, Can., May 2, 1838; s. Hiram and Rhoda K. (Warner) Norton; ed. public schools, Beloit, Wis.; m. Lockport, Ill., May 18, 1864, Ada C. Gooding; children: Louise, William G., Hiram, Edward G., John W., Rhoda A. In 1855 began connection with the business of Norton & Co., merchant millers (established 1848, incorporated 1897), and is now at the head of the business, as pres. of the company, extensively engaged in the manufacture of flour and cereal foods, with mills at Lockport, Ill. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg. Residence: Lockport, Ill.

NORTON, Oliver Willcox, manufacturer sheet metal goods; b. Allegan, Co. N. Y., Dec. 17, 1839; s. Oliver W. and Henrietta (Willcox) Norton; ed. common schools; m. Brooklyn, N. Y., Oct. 4, 1870, Lucy C. Fanning; children: Ralph H., Elliot S., Ruth W., Strong Vincent. Served as private and commissioned officer in Union Army, Apr., 1861, to Mar., 1866; clerk 4th Nat. Bank, New York, 1866-9; in Apr., 1869, formed partnership with brother, Edwin Norton, and Alton H. Fancher and David G. Fanning, in Toledo, O., as Norton & Fancher, mfg. cans and sheet metal goods; removed to Chicago, Dec., 1870, and in 1872, Mr. Fancher retiring, firm became Norton Bros., and in 1890 was incorporated under that title, with 5 brothers interested. Other corporations were formed for business in New York, Baltimore,

and Canada, for same line of manufacture, which, in 1901, were consolidated with others in the Am. Can. Co. Pres. and dir. Norton Bros., Chicago; dir. Norton Mfg. Co., Hamilton, Ont.; pres. and dir. Norton Tin Plate and Can Co., Baltimore; vice-pres. and dir., respectively, of Norton Can Co., New York; Dunkley Co., Kalamazoo, Mich.; Dunkley-Williams Co., S. Haven, Mich.; Automatic Vacuum Canning Co., Chicago, and several other corporations. Mem. George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R., Western Soc. Army of the Potomac, Loyal Legion, Commander of the Illinois Commandery Loyal Legion, 1902-3. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: 4823 Lake Av.

NORWOOD, Fred W., pres. of the Federal Agency Co.; b. Wilmington, Mass., Nov. 4, 1842; s. Francis and Adeline (Choate) Norwood; ed. Williston Seminary, (P. Hampton, Mass., and at Amherst College; m. Chicago, 1868, Lizzie Winne; 1 daughter: Winifred Alma. Served 3 years in the Civil War, as sergeant-maj. of the 6th Minnesota regt. in the campaigns against the Sioux Indians, and as capt. 68th U. S. Colored Infy. in 16th Army Corps in Tennessee and Mississippi; wounded at the siege of Ft. Blakely, inside the fort (was first man inside the fort); mustered out on account of wound in July, 1865. Engaged with Doggett, Bassett & Hill, wholesale boots and shoes, Aug., 1865; admitted to partnership, 1872; established firm of Norwood & Butterfield Co., dealers in Southern pine lumber; was the pioneer in this line. Installed the first band mill in the South, bought 40,000 acres of pine land, and built 30 miles of railroad; retired from lumber business in 1897. Now vice-pres. and dir. of the A. T. Stewart Lumber Co.; dir. of the Federal Life Insurance Co., and, since June, 1900, pres. of the Federal Agency Co. Also treas. of the Norwall Mfg. Co., sec. Omega Placer Mining Co., vice-pres. H. D. Jones Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Mem. Loyal Legion. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 5218 Jefferson Av.

NOTMAN, William Robson, clergyman; b. Sutherlandshire, Scotland, 1859; s. James and Margaret (Ormiston) Notman; ed. private tutor, at Edinburgh Univ. and at New College, Edinburgh (theological school); degree of D.D., Univ. of Colorado; m. Bermuda, 1890, Mar. Archibald Forbes; children: Lucy Ormiston, Ronald Clyde, William Robson, Jr. Ordained to Presbyterian ministry, 1889; minister of Christ Church, Bermuda, 1889-94; minister of 1st Presbyterian Church, Boulder, Colo., 1896-9; prof. of ethics, Univ. of Colorado, 1897-9; minister of 4th Presbyterian Church of Chicago since 1899. Dir. of McCormick Theological Seminary, Chicago, since 1900; dir. Presbyterian Hosp., of Chicago, since 1899; pres. Presbyterian League of Chicago since 1903; pres. Presbyterian Social Union of Chicago. Residence: 446 Chestnut St.

NOTE, Felix John, treas. and gen. mgr. Jos. Baker & Sons, Am. Oven Co.; b. Germany, Dec. 27, 1869; ed. Germany and England; m. Chicago, June 10, 1899, Ida M. Kranz; children: John Kranz, Florence, Felix, Jr. Came to the U. S. in 1897, and was a resident of Michigan until Sept., 1902; came to Chicago and accepted present position. Republican. Club: Concordia. Office: 61-63 Union Park Ct. Residence: 334 Hampden Ct.

NOURSE, John Aiken, lumber; b. Cambridge, Mass., 1844; s. Francis and Sarah E. (Conant) Nourse; removed to Bloomington, Ill., 1852; ed. Bloomington public schools, 1852-60; commercial school, Chicago, 1865; served, 1862-5, in Civil War in Chicago Board of Trade Battery; m. Chicago, 1872, Clara E. Swift; children: Hattie L., Ida, N. Clara; with Rogers & Co., coal dealers, 1868; Wheelock, Dea. & Hermann, lumber dealers, 1867; Mears, Bates & Co., lumber, 1871; Soper, Brain-

erd & Co., lumber, 1877; Sawyer-Goodman Co., lumber, 1880; J. A. Nourse & Co., lumber, 1900; and in 1904 organized Nourse-Taylor Lumber Co., of which is pres. Republican. Was mem. Battery D, I. N. G., 1877-80. Mem. George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R.; Cleveland Lodge A. F. and A. M. Club; Colonial. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 4820 Prairie Av.

NOURSE, William George, mgr. of the Marine Iron Works; b. New York City, July 1, 1852; s. Joseph and Susan Maria (Lewis) Nourse; ed. public schools of Rochester, N. Y., and college at Cobourg, Can.; m. Chicago, Feb. 24, 1881, Frances A. Marsh; 1 daughter (adopted); Georgia Anna Powers. Began business life as a bank clerk; afterward commercial traveler; came to Chicago, 1881; has been in the machinery mfg. business since 1884, and since Jan., 1895, has been sec. and mgr. of the Marine Iron Works, builders of marine engines and boilers, steam launches, steam yachts and tug boats. Episcopalian. Mem. Lincoln Park Lodge, No. 611, A. F. and A. M. Office: Clybourn and Southport Aves. Residence: 526 Eddy St.

NOVAK, Edward Joseph, lawyer; b. Chicago, Nov. 2, 1869; s. John and Mary (Kral) Novak; ed. public schools; grad. Metropolitan business college; m. Chicago, June 7, 1893, Emily J. Padecky; 1 son; Edward. Began business life as a clerk in the Co. Treasurer's office during the administration of George R. Davis; studied law, and was admitted to the bar, 1895; mem. of the House of Representatives in the General Assembly of Illinois, 1893-9; alderman from the 10th Ward, 1898-1902. Democrat. Mem. executive committee of Democratic State Committee. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 648 Loomis St.

NOYES, David Allan, grain and stock broker; b. LaPorte, Ind., Mar. 7, 1867; s. George Clement and E. Ellen (Smith) Noyes; ed. public and high school of Evanston, Ill.; m. Decatur, Ia., Aug. 4, 1892, Emma R. Bullis. Entered grain business in 1886 and has continued ever since; now mem. of firm of Finley Barrall & Co., grain and stock brokers, mems. of New York and Chicago Stock Exchanges, Chicago Board of Trade and all other important grain exchanges in the country. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union, Chicago Athletic, Glen View. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 7 Scott Av.

NOYES, Edmund, dentist; b. Abington, Mass., Jan. 16, 1842; s. Spencer W. and Mary (Packard) Noyes; ed. grammar school, Campbell, Mass., and in public and private schools, Independence, Ia.; taught country schools, 7 terms; student of dentistry with Dr. E. L. Clarke, Dubuque, Ia., 1865-7; Ohio College of Dental Surgery, 1866-7; honorary degree, D.D.S., by Chicago College of Dental Surgery, 1884; m. 1st, Oct. 25, 1869, Elizabeth Miller; children: Edmund Spencer, Frederick Bogue, Gertrude Elizabeth, Heman Howard; m. 2d, Feb. 3, 1886, Mary Sophia Wells; children: Fanny Anna, and twin boys, John Wells, William Augustus; m. 3d, July 1, 1893, Fannie Henrietta Wells; m. 4th, Aug. 4, 1897, Adeline Clara Horning. Began practice as dentist for self, 1867, in Chicago. One of organizers Chicago Dental Infirmary and Chicago College of Dental Surgery, 1888; taught there 7 years, 5 years as prof. of operative dentistry. One of organizers of Northwestern Univ. Dental School; was sec. of the faculty, and afterward prof. of professional ethics and jurisprudence, in which chair continues. Mem. since 1868 (pres. 1878) Chicago Dental Soc.; since 1872 (pres. 1884) Illinois State Dental Society; mem. Chicago Odontological Soc. (pres. 1 year), Chicago Odontographic Soc., Northern Illinois Dental Soc., Nat. Dental Assn. (since 1876). Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Congregational. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 716 Michigan Av., Evanston, Ill.

NOYES, Edward Horatio, grain commission; b. Brattleboro, Vt., Sept. 18, 1844; s. Horatio Smith and Mary A. (Chandler) Noyes; ed. public school, and at Norwich Univ., Norwich, Vt.; m. Chicago, Oct. 4, 1870, Mary C. Hamilton; children: Albert Hamilton, William Hamilton, Edward Hamilton (deceased). Served in 7th Squadron, R. I. Cav., in Civil War; in 1864 came to Chicago and was clerk in grain commission house until 1869, when became mem. of Board of Trade, establishing firm of E. H. Noyes & Co. Republican. Mem. G. A. R. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 5117 Jefferson Avenue.

NOYES, Frank Brett, journalist; b. Washington, July 7, 1863; s. Crosby S. and Elizabeth S. Noyes; ed. public schools and high schools of Washington; preparatory dept. Columbian Univ., D. C.; m. Washington, Sept. 17, 1888, Janet Thruston Newbold. Mgr. Washington Star, 1891-1901; pres. Associated Press, since Jan., 1900; editor and publisher Chicago Record-Herald since 1902; dir. Chicago Herald Co., the Evening Star Newspaper Co., of Washington; City Press Assn., of Chicago; dir. executive committee Associated Press since 1894. Clubs: Chicago, Caxton, Merchants, Press, Saddle and Cycle, Union, City, Mid-Day, Chicago Golf (Chicago); Chevy Chase (Washington). Office: Record-Herald. Residence: Snake Shore Drive.

NOYES, Frederick Bogue, dentist; b. Chicago, Aug. 22, 1872; s. Dr. Edmund and Elizabeth (Miller) Noyes; ed. public and private schools of Chicago; Beloit (Wis.) Acad.; Johns Hopkins Univ., Baltimore, A.B., 1893; Northwestern Univ. Dental School, D.D.S., 1895; m. Milwaukee, Wis., 1898, Mary E. Judd; 1 son; Harold Judd Noyes. Engaged in practice of dentistry in Chicago since 1895. Prof. of histology in Northwestern Univ. Dental School since 1897. Mem. Chicago Odontographic Soc., Chicago Dental Soc., Illinois State Dental Soc., Nat. Dental Assn. Republican. Office: 92-98 State St. Residence: 351 E. 58th St.

NOYES, Henry C., lawyer; b. Derby Line, Orleans Co., Vt., Jan. 22, 1846; s. Adam S. and Sarah (Martin) Noyes (father was a banker who moved west to Rockford, Ill., in 1858, but returned to Boston in 1867); ed. public schools, Beloit College and law dept. Univ. of Illinois, graduating LL.B. from latter, 1869; served in Civil War, enlisting in 1863, and was 6 months in the 134th regt., Ill. Vol. Infy.; m. June 19, 1873, Angela A. Elmer, formerly of Belleville, Ont.; children: Angela (now Mrs. D. K. Cochrane), Henry C., Jr. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1869, and has since then been in continuous practice, including among his clients many railroad, insurance and other corporations; and has been engaged in many important cases in the State and Federal courts. Mason. Mem. U. S. Grant Post, 28, G. A. R. Republican. Club: Waupanseh. Office: 79 Dearborn St. Residence: 3809 Langley Av.

NOYES, La Verne W., B.Sc., pres. Aermotor Co., etc.; b. Genoa, N. Y., Jan. 7, 1849; s. Leonard R. and Jane Jessup Noyes; ed. public schools of Iowa and Iowa State College, graduating in 1872; m. Charles City, Ia., Ida E. Smith. Removed to Batavia, Ill., 1876, and engaged in manufacture of agricultural machinery; in 1879 invented the Noyes dictionary holder, and since then has invented and patented more than 100 mechanical devices; began the manufacture of windmills and organized the Aermotor Co., of which has ever since been pres. Is also pres. of the Mutual Life Insurance Co., of Illinois, dir. of the Nat. Bank of N. America and the Nat. Business League. Mem. of executive committee of the Civic Federation of Chicago (ex-pres.), executive committee of Chicago New Charter Convention. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Merchants, Midlothian, Calumet, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Chicago Yacht, Hamil-

ton, Marquette, Twentieth Century, Art Institute (governing life mem.), Forty. Offices: W. 12th and Rockwell Sts. and 135 Adams St. Residence: 234 Lincoln Park Eul.

NOYES, Thomas Smith, sec. Richardson Silk Co.; b. LaPorte, Ind., Jan. 12, 1861; s. Rev. George C. and Eliza E. (Smith) Noyes; ed. public schools, Evanston, Ill. In 1888 began his business career, in minor capacity, with the Richardson Silk Co., manufacturers of silk thread (established and incorporated in 1886); rose in service of that company until is now sec. Republican. Club: Glen View. Office: 220 Adams St. Residence: 428 N. State Street.

NOYES, William Hamilton, broker; b. Chicago, Mar. 11, 1877; s. Edward H. and Mary C. (Hamilton) Noyes; grad. Hyde Park High School, 1895; m. Chicago, Mar. 1, 1904, May Wells. In employ of Hatley Bros., provisions, from office boy to provision buyer, 1897-9; employed with McReynolds Co., grain merchants, as floor mgr. on Chicago Board of Trade, 1899-1903; started in grain commission business for self in Aug., 1903, and in Dec., 1903, was joined by James R. Godman, forming firm of Noyes & Godman; since May 1, 1905, junior mem. of Hulburd, Warren & Chandler, Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Chicago. Office: 212-214 LaSalle St. Residence: 4733 Vincennes Av.

NUTTING, William Washburn, manufacturer; b. Westminster, Vt., Aug. 5, 1832; s. Hiram and Lucretia (Washburn) Nutting; attended common school at Westminster, Vt., and academies at Saxton's River, Chester and Ludlow, Vt., and Walpole, N. H.; m. Putney, Vt., Sept., 1858, Mary J. Campbell (now deceased); children: John C. (b. Minneapolis, Minn., 1859; died Cripple Creek, Colo., 1894); Helen C. (wife of T. M. Jackson, cashier Chicago Nat. Bank). Taught school at Jamaica, Vt., winter of 1850-1; Chester, Vt., winter of 1851-2; in Apr., 1852, became mem. of firm of Safford & Nutting, general store, Westminster, Vt.; bought Safford out in Oct., 1853, and at same time established another store at Westminster West, 6 miles distant; run both stores alone until spring of 1856; sold out and went to Des Moines, Ia.; in real estate business there until July, 1857; then in mercantile business at Minneapolis, Minn., until Apr., 1861; then in grocery business in Chicago until Mar., 1863, when established the Chicago Scale Co., of which has since been pres. Company mfrs. scales of all varieties and standards for different countries; also deals in fire-proof safes, automobiles, sewing machines, portable forges, steam, gas and gasoline engines, etc., shipping to all parts of world. Republican. Office: 296 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: 80 Throop St.

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OAKLEY, William C., bank examiner; b. Fairfield Co., Conn., May 3, 1846; ed. in Connecticut public schools; was drafted for Union Army at close of Civil War, but was not mustered into service. Came to Chicago in Nov., 1864; paying teller of Northwestern Nat. Bank, 17 years; senior mem. of Oakley, Dorrance & Jones, manufacturers, 2 years; appointed nat. bank examiner, 1882, served 3 years; appointed cashier of Union Nat. Bank, 1885, served 7 years; examiner for Chicago Clearing House Assn., 3 years; appointed, 1898, nat. bank examiner for City of Chicago. Dir. in several corporations and mem. of the Chicago Stock Exchange (charter mem.). Republican. Office: Western Union Bldg. Residence: 736 Fullerton Boul.

O'BRIEN, Edward, lawyer; b. Kalamazoo, Mich., Oct. 3, 1859; s. Edward and Sarah Ellen (O'Brien) O'Brien; ed. Kalamazoo College; m. Edna M. Porter, 1905. After leaving college

engaged in publication of a newspaper, but meeting financial reverses came to Chicago, studied law, and was admitted to Illinois bar, 1890; since then engaged in practice of law in Chicago; first cases of note were in connection with the prosecution of the gamblers who infested the city in the years 1890-1, and the celebrated Charles P. Newberry case; since then identified with numerous notable cases. Club: Cypher (Bohemian). Mem. K. P. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: Park Mansions, LaSalle Av. and Eugenie St.

O'BRIEN, John, pres. O'Brien Land and Lumber Co.; b. Co. Kerry, Ireland, Jan. 6, 1847; s. Patrick and Mary (Forhan) O'Brien; ed. public schools in Ireland, and came to Chicago, 1866; m. Chicago, 1870, Mary Lane; children: Katherine, Mary, John, Robert, Walter, Francis, Teresa; Elizabeth, Angie. Began business career with Dalton Bros., lumber, at 18th St. Bridge, 1866; later for 5 years with B. L. Anderson & Co., of which became vice-pres.; in 1886 organized firm of O'Brien, Green & Co., later becoming the John O'Brien Lumber Co., and in Nov., 1903, organized the O'Brien Land and Lumber Co., of which he is pres.; also dir. Mandell Lumber Co. Mem. Knights of Columbus. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 4523 Prairie Av.

O'BRIEN, Quinn, lawyer; b. Hancock, Mich., March 27, 1871; s. of Quinlan and Margaret (Green) O'Brien; ed. public school, Jefferson, Ia.; Panora (Ia.) College, and Highland Park College, Des Moines, Ia., graduating, A.M., in classical course, 1894; graduating, LL.B., Chicago College of Law, 1898; m. Davenport, Ia., Nov. 14, 1901, Ella, daughter of Dr. McCortney; 1 daughter; Kathleen. Came to Chicago, 1893, and worked in law office while attending law school. Admitted to bar, 1896; attracted attention same year in nat., and following spring in city, campaigns as political speaker. Trial lawyer for city, 1897-9; resigned to take up practice of Willard Gentleman on his death. Democrat. R. C. Lecturer in Chicago Law School. Mem. Knights of Columbus, Young Men's Institute. Clubs: Sheridan, Iroquois. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 1827 Melrose St., Lake View.

O'BRYAN, Edward T., lawyer; b. Fairfield, Ia., Feb. 24, 1864; s. Thomas and Ellen (Raferty) O'Bryan; ed. public schools of Fairfield, Ia., and Parsons College at same place; Law Dept. of Iowa State Univ., LL.B., 1884; m. 1888, Katherine Kronert, of Aberdeen, Wash.; 1 son: Edward, Jr. Admitted to Iowa bar, 1884; removed to Wichita, Kan., and practiced law there for 10 years, and in 1896 came to Chicago to take present position of western atty. for the New York Life Insurance Co. Also dir. of the Municipal Gas Co. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Homewood Country, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 4909 Madison Av.

O'BYRNE, Charles Clayton, physician; b. Pike Co., Mo., Oct. 14, 1868; s. Stephen C. and Sarah J. (Coffman) O'Byrne; ed. public schools of Missouri, 2 years in Pauline College, College Mound, Mo.; grad. College of Physicians and Surgeons of Chicago, 1894; m. Chicago, Aug. 23, 1893, Sadie A. Stratton; 1 son: Stuart Clark. Has practiced medicine in Chicago since graduation; attending surgeon Cook Co. Hosp. for past 6 years; associate prof. of pathology, med. dept. of Univ. of Illinois; prof. of surgery, Harvey Med. College. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Republican. Presbyterian. Office and residence: 1336 Washington Boul.

O'BYRNE, Timothy Joseph, merchandise broker; b. Chicago, Apr. 20, 1861; s. Patrick and Ann (Riley) O'Byrne; ed. Kinzie School, Chicago; m. Jan. 25, 1882, Ella Fodey; children: James Joseph, Mabel Lauretta, Esther Eleanor, Marie Elizabeth, Timothy Ariel, Thomas Edward. Began business life as driver

for Kellogg & Barrett; 10 years in teaming and transfer business; then with Gray, Burt & Kingman as porter, stock clerk and later fancy grocery dept. for 7 years; then in brokerage business as salesman with Ariel Meinrath as Meinrath & Co., 1889-96; mgr. Cutting Fruit Packing Co., 1896-8. Since 1898 for himself, firm of T. J. O'Byrne & Co., merchandise brokers at 42 River St., representing packers of canned fruits, canned salmon, canned peas, and all kinds of canned vegetables; California dried fruits and domestic dried fruits, nuts, honey and beans, imported figs and currants, French sardines, mushrooms and peas. Democrat; mem. of Cook Co. Democracy; mem. Royal League, Nat. Union, Knights of Columbus. Office: 42 River St. Residence: 311 Bissell St.

OCHSNER, Albert John, surgeon; b. Baraboo, Wis., Apr. 3, 1858; s. Henry and Judith (Hottinger) Ochsner; ed. public schools of Baraboo, Wis., Univ. of Wisconsin, graduating B.S., 1884; Rush Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1886; m. Chicago, Apr. 3, 1888, Marion Mitchell; children: Albert Henry, Bertha. Has practiced medicine in Chicago since 1886. Chief surgeon Augustana and St. Mary's Hosps.; prof. of surgery, Univ. of Illinois (med. dept.). Mem. Southern Surgical and Gynecological Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Chicago Surgical Soc. Author: Handbook of Appendicitis; Text-Book of Clinical Surgery; and has written numerous monographs on med. subjects. Office and residence: 710 Sedgwick St.

OCHSNER, Edward H., surgeon; b. Honey Creek, Sauk Co., Wis., Jan. 12, 1868; s. Henry and Judith (Hottinger) Ochsner; grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, B.S., 1891; Rush Med. College, Chicago, 1894; studied Univ. of Vienna, 1896; m. Chicago, Sept. 2, 1899, Julia I. Andersen; children: Marion Louise, Edward Herbert. Resident surgeon and physician, Cook Co. Hosp., 1894-5; attending surgeon, Augustana Hosp., since 1904; adjunct prof. clinical surgery, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, since 1900; attending surgeon St. Mary's Hosp. since Mar. 19, 1902. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Surgical Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Cook Co. Hosp. Alumni Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc. Club; Physicians, Office: 710 Sedgwick St. Residence: 49 Lane Pl.

O'CONNOR, John, lawyer; b. Chicago; s. Patrick and Johanna (Donahue) O'Connor; family removed in his childhood to Cincinnati, O.; attended public schools, Cincinnati, O., and Louisville, Ky.; private schools at Indianapolis and Lafayette, Ind.; prepared for college at Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., and Phillips Acad., Exeter, N. H., graduating at the latter, 1874; attended Harvard College 2 years; m. East Saugus, Mass., 1887, Nellie M. Johnson; children: Johnson, Eleanor. Admitted to bar, St. Louis, Mo., 1878; came to Chicago to practice law, 1880; mem. firm Follansbee & O'Connor, 1884-7; of Hoyne, Follansbee & O'Connor, 1887-99; of Hoyne, O'Connor & Hoyne since 1899, Republican. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 5210 Woodlawn Av.

ODELL, John Johnson Peavey, banker; b. Eastport, Me., Aug. 19, 1847; s. D. I. and H. E. (Peavey) Odell; ed. public schools of Eastport and 1 year at private school in Providence, R. I. Came to Chicago, 1865; employed for a month by C. B. & Q. R. R.; bookkeeper Northwestern Nat. Bank, 1865-6; bookkeeper Union Nat. Bank, 1866; remained with that bank in all positions from bookkeeper, becoming cashier, 1880; vice-pres., 1885; pres., 1890-6; mem. John J. P. Odell & Co., bankers and brokers, since 1896. Was a dir. of the World's Columbian Exposition; pres. Union Cold Storage & Warehouse Co., and of Nat. Storage Co.; pres. and dir. 1st Nat. Bank, Duluth, Minn.; dir.

P. F. Pettibone & Co., E. E. Naugle The Co., Am. Locomotive Equipment Co.; dir. Chicago Athenaeum; mem. Chicago Board of Trade; fellow Institute of Bankers of London, Eng. Club; Chicago. Office: 226 LaSalle St. Residence: 1632 Irving Park Boul.

ODELL, William E., mem. firm Winston & Co., real estate and loans. Clubs: Chicago, Mid-Day, Union, Saddle and Cycle, Chicago Golf, Ontwentsia. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 145 Lincoln Park Boul.

O'DONNELL, James Vincent, lawyer and master in chancery; b. Portland, Me., Sept. 14, 1868; s. Patrick and Mary (Gaughery) O'Donnell; early education in public schools of Portland, Me.; grad. Univ. of Notre Dame, B.S., 1889; also from law dept. of same, LL.B., 1889; grad. Chicago College of Law, LL.B., 1890; m. Chicago, June 21, 1899, Agnes Genevieve Lynch; children: John Burke, Ruth Margaret, Constance Mary. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of State of Illinois, 1890, began practice, 1891; in 1892 entered law partnership with Judge John Gibbons, now on Circuit bench and Judge Marcus Kavanagh, now on the Superior bench, under firm name of Gibbons, Kavanagh & O'Donnell; changed to Kavanagh & O'Donnell in 1893, when Judge Gibbons went to bench, and since fall of 1898, when Judge Kavanagh went to bench, has practiced alone. Master in chancery, Superior Court of Cook Co., since Mar. 3, 1902. Served as 1st lieu., Co. I, 7th Ill. Vol. Infy., during Spanish War. Republican. Roman Catholic. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Nat. Union, Knights of Columbus. Office: Reaper Blk. Residence: 1851 Barry Avenue.

O'DONNELL, Joseph A., lawyer; b. Ballina, County Mayo, Ireland, Dec. 23, 1859; s. Patrick and Catherine (Nellis) O'Donnell; came from Ireland to Chicago with parents in 1866; ed. St. Patrick's Acad. and Chicago public schools, later attending night schools; was an office boy and later learned the machinist trade, being foreman when, at 22, he was compelled to leave that business on account of impaired health; took up study of law and was grad. from Union College of Law, LL.B., 1887, later taking degree of LL.M.; m. 1886, Rose E., daughter of Thomas Dugan, a pioneer of Chicago (1833); 1 son: Joseph D. Admitted to bar, 1887, and ever since engaged in successful practice; now senior mem. of law firm of O'Donnell & Coghlan, Democrat. Elected to House of Representatives of Illinois General Assembly, serving in sessions of 1889, 1891 and 1893, and special session called to legislate on World's Fair matters. Introduced many important bills, and through his efforts the Australian ballot law was passed; was one of the "101" who secured election of John M. Palmer as U. S. Senator. Was nominated for judge of Superior Court, 1902, under law of 1901 creating 6 additional judges for that court, but name was not on ballot because law was decided unconstitutional; nominated for judge of Circuit Court on so-called Provisional ticket, 1903, and received large majority, but Supreme Court again decided that law under which he and colleagues were elected was unconstitutional. Served as 1st lieu., 2d Regt., I. N. G. Member of numerous Irish societies, Royal League, Ancient Order of United Workmen, Nat. Union, Knights of the Macabees, Knights of Columbus, Ancient Order of Hibernians; mem. Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., and a stockholder in the Chicago Law Institute. Club: Iroquois. Office: 163 Randolph St. Residence: 225 W. Chicago Av.

OFFIELD, Charles K., lawyer; b. Lewiston, Fulton Co., Ill., July 12, 1845; s. Franklin Pike Offield, who died while he was an infant, and Martha K. Offield; prepared in seminary at Aurora, Ill., and entered Northwestern Univ., but in freshman year, 1864, served for 9

months in Kentucky and Missouri as sergeant of the 134th Ill. Vols.; grad. law dept. of Univ. of Michigan, LL.B., 1869; m. 1875, May R. Munson, of New Haven, Conn.; children: Charles K., Jr., James B. Settled in Chicago and was admitted to Illinois bar, 1870, and continued studies in office of Goodwin, Larned & Towle, and when E. G. Larned retired from that firm, 1874, took his place, the firm becoming Goodwin, Offield & Towle, making a specialty of soliciting patents and patent litigation. The firm became Offield & Towle, 1879, and Offield, Towle & Linticum, 1887. Dir. Dental Protective Supply Co. of the U. S.; dir. Chicago Postal Pneumatic Service Co. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Illinois. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 379 Ashland Blvd.

OGDEN, Howard Newton, lawyer, educator; b. Worthington, Marlon Co., near Fairmont, W. Va., Apr. 16, 1864; s. Dr. Presley B. and Mary Ellen (Coombs) Ogden; grad. West Virginia State Normal School, Fairmont, W. Va., 1877, West Virginia Univ., Morgantown, as A.B., 1881; A.M., 1884; honorary degree of Litt.D., 1894; Ph.D., Marietta College, Ohio, 1894, for advanced studies in political science and history; LL.D., Washington Univ., 1898; m. Fairmont, W. Va., 1887, Olive Margery Mayers; children: Mary Marjorie, Alma Virginia, Dana Presley, Olive Josephine. Admitted to bar in West Virginia and in Virginia, 1884; practiced law in Fairmont, W. Va., until 1888; in St. Paul, Minn., 1888-90; prof. of English language and literature, West Virginia Univ., 1890-3; graduate student and lecturer in the extension division in the Univ. of Chicago, 1893-4; resumed active practice of law in Chicago, 1894; lecturer in Chicago law schools, 1894-6; founded, 1897, and since then pres. of the college and dean of the faculty of Illinois College of Law, Chicago. Mem. Am. Historical Assn., Am. Acad. of Political and Social Science, Am. Bar Assn., Illinois State and Chicago Bar Assns., Chicago Law Institute. Author: A. Method for Critical Study of English Literature, Literature of the Virginians. Editor of Blackstone's Commentaries, and other legal publications. Republican. Baptist. Club: Hamilton. Office: 112 Clark St., and Illinois College of Law, 301 E. Erie St. Residence: 6116 Woodlawn Av.

OGILVIE, George W., publisher; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., July 18, 1860; s. Robert and Betsy (Whyte) Ogilvie; ed. public schools of Brooklyn, N. Y., and New York City High School; m. Dubuque, Ia., Mar. 31, 1886, Jennie Cameron Duell, of Chicago. Established in business as publisher in Chicago, 1884, branch in New York, 1886; also established a publishing business in London, Eng., in 1891; in 1890 was pres. of the publishing houses of Ogilvie & Gillett Co. and George W. Ogilvie Co.; later had controlling interest in Ogilvie Publishing Co., which was merged with W. B. Conkey Co.; now pres. and treas. George W. Ogilvie & Co., Incorporated; also still continuing individually, as George W. Ogilvie. In 1904, after 10 years' preparation (during 7 of which his time was wholly devoted to the task) republished in Chicago the first complete Webster's dictionary of the English language ever edited and published west of Massachusetts. Under *nom-de-plume* of George W. Conklin has compiled several reference books, the sales of which exceed 8,000,000 copies. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 169 E. Randolph St. Residence: 1462 Wesley Av., Evanston, Ill.

O'KEEFE, Patrick James, lawyer; b. Ireland, Mar. 29, 1861; s. Patrick and Margaret Fox (Sullivan) O'Keefe; ed. Limerick (Ireland) Diocesan College and Queen's Univ.; grad. Lake Forest Univ., LL.B., 1896; m. Chicago, Aug. 7, 1889, Isabelle C. Kelly; children: Isabelle Margaret, Laura Edward. Was engaged in journalism in Ireland, 1879-80, and in New York and Chicago, 1881-6; employed in a con-

fidential capacity by Armour & Co., and especially with late Philip D. Armour, 1886-96; admitted to bar, 1896. Democrat. R. C. Chairman 7th Regt. (I. N. G.) Auxiliary Assn. Clubs: Press, Union League; also Catholic Club (New York). Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 4912 Michigan Av.

OLDBERG, Oscar, educator, pharmacist; b. Alta, Sweden, Jan. 22, 1846; s. Anders and Fredrika Oldberg; ed. Swedish public schools, private teachers and, 1857-60, at Gymnasium, Gefle, Sweden (Pharm.D., *honoris causa*, Nat. College Pharmacy, Washington); m. May 17, 1873, Emma Parritt, Youngstown, O.; children: Arne, Olga (now Mrs. Thornton W. Smallwood), Virgil. Came to the U. S. in 1864; engaged in pharmacy; vice-consul of Sweden and Norway, Memphis, Tenn., 1872; chief clerk and acting med. purveyor, U. S. Marine Hosp. Service 7 years and at the same time mem. of faculty of Nat. College of Pharmacy; dean School of Pharmacy, Northwestern Univ., since 1886; mem. Committee Revision Pharmacopoeia of U. S. since 1880; mem. of A. A. S. mem. Am. Pharm. Assn. and several State Pharm. assns.; sec. 7th International Pharm. Congress, 1893. Author: Companion to the United States Pharmacopoeia (Oldberg & Wall), 1884; Weights and Measures, 1885; Laboratory Manual of Chemistry (with Prof. John H. Long), 1894; Home Study in Pharmacy, 1890; Fifteen Hundred Examples of Prescriptions and Formulas, 1892; Inorganic Chemistry, General, Medical and Pharmaceutical, 1900. Has written numerous papers on pharmacy, chemistry, pharmacopoeias and metrology. Office: 87 Lake St. Residence: 7808 Union Av.

OLEARY, John Joseph, broker; b. Chicago, 1865; ed. Chicago public schools. Has been a mem. of the Board of Trade since 1885; operated for other firms until 1894, since then trading on own account. Office: 255 LaSalle St. Residence: 431 S. Marshfield Av.

OLESON, Richard Bartlett, physician; b. Bloomingdale, Ill., Feb. 11, 1870; s. Charles Wilnot and Abbie Lydia (Bartlett) Oleson; ed. public schools, Bloomingdale, Ill., 1876; Columbus, O., 1877; Lombard, Ill., 1877-83; Wheaton College, 1883-5; Univ. of Wisconsin, 1888-9; med. dept. of Northwestern Univ., 1890-3; M.D., 1893; m. Lombard, Ill., Apr. 19, 1894, Clara Elizabeth Wrisley; 1 son: Wrisley Bartlett. Began as errand boy, 1885-7, Morrissou, Plummer & Co., wholesale druggists, Chicago; with Burlington Lines at St. Joseph, Mo., 1887-8; with C. D. Smith Drug Co., St. Joseph, Mo., 1888; with Morrissou, Plummer & Co., Chicago, 1889-90; Merchants Publishing Co., 1890, with West Chicago Bank (vacation), 1891; sec. Allen B. Wrisley Co., Chicago, manufacturers of soaps, perfumes and glycerine (established 1862), since 1895. Was resident surgeon of Cook Co. Hosp., 1893-4; since 1894 in practice of medicine at Lombard, Ill. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Soc. of Alumni of Cook Co. Hosp., Democrat (gold standard); pres. town council of Lombard, 1899-1901 (2 annual terms, declined 2d re-election); pres. board of local improvements, 1899-1901; health officer since 1903, Lombard, Ill. Deacon 1st Congregational Church of Lombard, Ill. Club: Tuesday (Lombard). Office and residence: Lombard, DuPage Co., Ill.

OLIVER, Albert James, pres. and treas. A. J. Oliver Lumber Co.; b. Chicago, Apr. 20, 1874; s. John and Mary (McLaren) Oliver; grad. Central Park School, June, 1889, and took full course in Metropolitan Business College. Began as office boy at Oliver Bros., lumber, May 1, 1891; worked on dock and at mills until 1895; handled sales dept. until Nov., 1898; employ of Paepcke & Leitch Lumber Co., 1898-1902, when started for self, Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Menoken,

Columbia Yacht. Office: Ft. Dearborn Bldg. Residence: 1426 Washington Bldg.

OLIVER, David, 2d, sec. Great Western Cereal Co., b. Chicago, Aug. 27, 1877; s. David and Mary Elizabeth Oliver; ed. Emerson, Marquette and Tilden schools, graduating from latter; grad. West Division High School; m. Chicago, Feb. 11, 1903, Bessie Harden Utley; 1 daughter: Henrietta. After leaving school learned oatmeal milling business with father at Joliet, Ill.; traveled for firm several years; since May, 1901, sec. the Great Western Cereal Co. Meson. Clubs: Union League, Ashland, Illinois. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 8 Gordon Terrace.

OLIVER, John Milton, lawyer; b. Washington Co., Pa., Apr. 15, 1846; s. John Milton and Mary Anne (Towne) Oliver; grad. B.S., Washington and Jefferson College, 1868; enlisted in 8th Pa. Reserve Regt., Apr. 1861, serving in war until expiration of term of service; m. Uniontown, O., Nov. 17, 1870, Agnes Sharp; children: Paul, M.D.; Mark, atty. Admitted to bar May, 1870; came to Chicago and opened law office with brother, Franklin E. Oliver, fall of 1870; burned out in fire in 1871; partner with A. R. Abbott as Abbott & Oliver, 1873-8; John W. Showalter admitted 1878, and on Mr. Abbott's death firm became Oliver & Showalter until Mr. Showalter was appointed U. S. Circuit Judge, 1895; since then firm has been Oliver & McCarty. Republican. Was West Chicago Park Commissioner for a time; removed by Gov. Tanner for political reasons. Clubs: Illinois, Union League, Chicago, and about 2 dozen shooting and fishing clubs. Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: 514 W. Congress St.

OLIVER, Walter Denton, real estate; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Feb. 29, 1860; s. Dr. Frederick and Eliza J. (Johnstone) Oliver; ed. Heathcote Acad., Buffalo, N. Y.; m. Chicago, June 17, 1891, Stella W. Dibble; children: Gladys, Blair, Walter Lloyd, Dorothy. In grain commission business in Chicago, 1880-90; flour salesman and milling, 1890-1900; in real estate since 1900, firm of Oliver & Scott (E. Norman Scott). Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Independent Democrat. Episcopalian. Club: Calumet. Office: 119 Dearborn St. Residence: 4576 Oakwood Ave.

OLMSTEAD, William Backus, clergyman and religious editor; b. Branch Co., Mich., July 22, 1862; s. Gideon Albert and Elvira (Chamberlain) Olmstead; ed. public schools of Michigan and at Spring Arbor Seminary; studied privately after leaving school and was later mem. of faculty of Spring Arbor Seminary for 2 years; m. Madison, O., Aug. 28, 1884, Minnie Luce, of Ashtabula, O.; children: Benjamin L., Albert W., Ray Carroll, Frances. Began to preach, 1883; mem. of the Ohio Annual Conference of the Free Methodist Church; preached in Ohio, 1884-95; elected editor of the Sunday School literature of the Free Methodist Church by General Conference of 1898 and Sunday School sec. for same church in U. S. and Canada. Mem. board of dirs. of Chicago Industrial Home for Children, and of Old People's Rest Home (treas.), both located at Woodstock, Ill., with office at 14 N. May St., Chicago. Mem. and dir. General Missionary Board of Free Methodist Church; dir. Olive Branch Mission; trustee (several years pres. of board) of Spring Arbor (Mich.) Seminary. Publisher The Children's Friend (in interest of the Woodstock homes). Prohibitionist. Residence: 45 Nebraska Av. Office: 14 N. May St.

OLNEY, Thomas Albert, physician and surgeon; b. Warsaw, Ind., Aug. 5, 1870; s. Frederick E. and Frances (Fillott) Olney; ed. public schools of Indiana and Rush Med. College, M.D. 1892; m. Las Vegas, N. M., June 6, 1898, Mary Long; children: Thomas A., Jr., Elliott. In general practice of medicine since 1892;

served as interne at Presbyterian and Cook Co. Hosps.; now associate surgeon, Cook Co. Hosp.; instructor in surgical anatomy, Rush Med. College; surgeon Metropolitan Elevated R. R. and Monroe St. Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc. and Physicians' Club. Republican. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 880 W. Adams St.

OLSEN, Henry, manufacturer; b. on a farm in Norway, Aug. 24, 1846; s. Ole Mitchell and Dorothea Margaret Olsen; ed. public schools in Norway; came to U. S. in 1864; enlisted in Oct., 1864, in 82d Ind. Infy., serving 1 year in Army of the Tennessee; m. Chicago, Jan. 7, 1866, Amelia Maria Harriet Blomquist; children: Louisa, Dora, Millie, Alfred. Learned cabinet making in Norway; after big fire of 1871 took up millwright and machinist trade, working principally for Charles Kaestner Co. until 1888, when he established for himself; business incorporated, 1901, as the Olsen & Tilgner Mfg. Co., machinists, millwrights, etc. Republican. Office: 37-39 Ontario St. Residence: 517 N. Hoyle Av.

OLSEN, Olof C. S., manufacturer; b. Stavanger, Norway; ed. public schools. Learned trade of cabinet maker and has been engaged in work of that kind from the time he left school; came to Chicago in 1883. In 1890 established business on his own account under the style of O. C. S. Olsen & Co., as a manufacturer of office desks. Office: Austin Av. and May St.

OLSON, Albert John, wholesale dairyman; b. Elgin, Ill., June 24, 1865; s. John Olson; ed. public schools of Elgin, Ill.; m. Lee, Ill., Jane Seaverson. Began business experience in employ of J. J. Solon, in charge of a milk route, 1883-6; since latter year in business for self as dealer in milk and cream from Elgin dairies, at wholesale and retail. Pres. Capron Co. Creamery Co.; dir. McHenry Co. State Bank. Republican; was mem. of House of Representatives in 39th and 40th General Assemblies of Illinois; was 2 terms alderman from 22d Ward of Chicago. Presbyterian. Clubs: Hamilton, Chicago Athletic. Office and residence: 261 N. Franklin St.

ONAHAN, William James, banker; b. Leighlin, Co. Carlow, Ireland; s. John and Johanna Onahan; ed. Liverpool; came to Chicago, 1854; m. Chicago, 1860, Margaret Gertrude Duffy (died Mar. 10, 1902). Was employed in railroad and business offices, and was city collector of Chicago, 1869-71, and again, 1879-87; city comptroller, 1887-91; later jury commissioner. Was vice-pres. and is now pres. Home Savings Bank. Distinguished as Catholic layman; organized first General Catholic Congress, Baltimore, 1889; Columbian Catholic Congress, Chicago, 1893; decorated, 1895, by Pope Leo XIII, and appointed honorary private chamberlain to the pope, and hence often referred to as the "premier Catholic layman of the U. S." Degree LL.D., and Laetare medal conferred upon him by Univ. of Notre Dame and other Catholic institutions. Took lead in founding St. Patrick's Soc., and the 2d Regt. I. N. C. Has been mem. Chicago Board of Education, and mem. and pres. Chicago Public Library Board. Has contributed to various periodicals. Club: Columbus (one of founders). Office: 152 Monroe St. Residence: 47 Macalester Place.

O'NEILL, Anthony Augustus, physician and surgeon; b. Hereford, Herefordshire, Eng., Nov., 1860; s. Christopher (b. Swanden, Wales) and Elizabeth (Jones) O'Neill (b. Hereford, Eng.); ed. English parochial and U. S. public schools, followed by study of classics under private teachers; grad. Kansas City Med. College, 1890; post-graduate degree, Jefferson Med. College, Philadelphia, 1893; also studied at New York Post-Graduate Med. School and New York Polytechnic (Ph.D. conferred by Midland Univ.); m. Chicago, 1886, Alice Tobias; 1 son: Christopher S. In practice as physician

and surgeon since 1890; now pres. and surgeon-in-chief Columbia Hosp.; prof. of diagnosis, 5 years, in Harvey Med. College; prof. of med. jurisprudence, Chicago School of Law; prof. of clinical surgery, Nat. Med. College. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc. and Am. Electro-Therapeutic Assn. Office: 4607 Champlain Av. Residence: 419 E. 46th St.

O'NEILL, Francis, supt. of police; b. Tralibane, 3 miles from Bantry, Co. Cork, Ireland, Aug. 25, 1849; s. John and Catherine (O'Mahoney) O'Neill; ed. Nat. School of Bantry, Ireland; taught a short time; in 1865 worked his passage to Sunderland, Eng.; was cabin boy and sailor on vessels engaged in Mediterranean and Black Sea trade; shipped at Liverpool, July, 1866, on packer ship "Emerald Isle," and 5 weeks later landed in New York; other voyages were made from New York to the West Indies and South America; then on the "Minnehaha" of Boston, from New York to Baker's Island in the Pacific, where the vessel was wrecked and great suffering ensued; finally taken back to Honolulu and thence to San Francisco; tried sheep herding awhile; then returned to San Francisco and shipped via Cape Horn to New York; went west to Edina, in Knox Co., Mo.; taught district school in winter of 1869; came to Chicago and sailed the lakes; m. Bloomington, Ill., Nov. 1870, Anna Rogers. Returned to Chicago, 1871, and was employed by C. & A. R. R., until appointed on police force, July 12, 1873; a month later was shot in an encounter with a notorious burglar; promoted to regular patrolman for bravery the following day; made desk sergeant, Aug., 1878; advanced to patrol sergeant, Jan. 1, 1887; to lieutenant, Jan. 1, 1890; private sec. to Chief Brennan, 1893-4; promoted to capt., Apr. 17, 1894; promoted to inspector, and finally appointed supt. of police. R. C. Office: City Hall. Residence: 5448 Drexel Av.

O'NEILL, Hugh, lawyer; b. Co. Derry, Ireland, Oct. 5, 1867; s. Hugh and Ann (Smyth) O'Neill; ed. schools and colleges in Ireland and at the Univ. of Notre Dame, Ind., B.A., B.L., LL.B., LL.M.; was prof. 1 year at Notre Dame, Ind.; m. Cresco, Ia., Sept. 1, 1898, Regina O'Malley; 1 daughter; Regina Bernadetta. Admitted to bar, 1892, and since 1894 practicing with L. Bastrup as firm of Bastrup & O'Neill. Author of lectures on "American Courts," "Irish Courts," "English Courts," "French Courts," read at Univ. of Louvain, Belgium, speeches on "American Ideals," "What of Ireland and America," "Ireland as a Nation," "Three Revolutions," "American Independence." Author of articles on Am. and Irish subjects; the labor question; socialism; the growth of the law; its philosophy, oratory and orators, etc. Republican. R. C. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Am. Bar Assn., the Notre Dame Univ. Assn. Clubs: Hamilton, Charlevoix, Irish Fellowship. Office: Reaper Bldg. Residence: 2004 Kenmore Av.

ORB, John Alexander, pres. Conrad Selpp Brewing Co.; b. Hessen-Darmstadt, Ger., July 26, 1854; s. John and Sybil (Schmah) Orb; ed. Acad. of Notre Dame, South Bend, Ind.; m. Chicago, 1893, Ruth Young; children: John Alexander, Jr., Helen Ruth, Catherine Sybil. Began in the mechanical dept. of the Conrad Selpp Brewing Co. in 1874, learning the brewing business thoroughly and remained until 1882, when became supt. of the West Side Brewing Co., advancing from that to pres.; then became dir. and pres. of the Chicago Consolidated Brewing & Malting Co., and also of the Conrad Selpp Brewing Co., City Brewing Co., and West Side Brewing Co.; pres. George Eullen Co., maltsters, and still remains at the head of these companies. Also vice-pres. and dir. of the City of Chicago Investment Co. Independent in politics. Clubs: Wash-

ington Park, Chicago Athletic, Germania. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 2901 Michigan Av.

ORCHAED, John Grant, banker; b. Insch, Aberdeenshire, Scotland, Mar. 9, 1845; s. Thos. Grant and Isabella (McDonald) Orchard; ed. private schools in Scotland; m. St. Stephen, N. B., Dec. 20, 1871, Helen Marks Stevens; children: Isabella, James, Thomas (deceased), John, Elsie, Grace, Priscille (deceased), Alexander. Entered Aberdeen Town and County Bank, at its head office, Aberdeen, Scotland, as an apprentice for 5 years; joined Royal Bank of Scotland, in Edinburgh, 1864, and the Bank of British North America, London, in 1865; served same bank in Canada at London, Toronto, Kingston, St. John and Halifax; joined Canadian Bank of Commerce in 1874, and opened its Chicago branch; left that bank in 1883 and joined Merchants Loan & Trust Co., to develop its foreign business; appointed, 1895, to present position as cashier, same bank. Mem. Board of Education, Evanston (chairman Buildings and Grounds Committee). Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Club: Evanston; also golf clubs. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 2203 Orrington Av., Evanston, Ill.

ORDE, Bertram, pres. the Nat. Starch Co.; b. Lindsay, Ont., Can., Nov. 9, 1872; s. Charles and Emily (Arcy (De Lisle) Orde; ed. public schools of Ontario and in Peterboro College, graduating in class of 1890; m. Knoxville, Tenn., June, 1902, Margaret E. Lewis, daughter of Judge J. F. J. Lewis. Came to Chicago in 1892 and took charge of the office of Jane-way & Co.'s wall paper warehouse, remaining with that company for 5 years; in 1897 became connected with the Glucose Sugar Refining Co., as asst. auditor, later traveling representative for that company and afterward with the Nat. Starch Co., of which he is now pres. and dir.; also pres. Oswego Starch Factory. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Hamilton, Skokie Country. Residence: 5528 Wood-lawn Av.

ORGAN, Charles De Marquis; b. La Porte, Ind.; s. Henry A. and Elizabeth (Deweese) Organ; ed. public schools of La Porte, Ind.; m. Wichita, Kan., 1889, Bessie Allison Woodworth. After leaving school served as asst. and deputy in most of the county offices of La Porte Co., Ind.; came to Chicago in 1872 and worked for some years in employ of Field, Leiter & Co., dry goods; then returned to La Porte, Ind.; went to Kansas in 1886; was engaged in banking business at Anthony, Harper Co., Kan., until 1890, when returned to Chicago, becoming connected with the Equitable Trust Co., of which he is sec. and treas. Also pres. the Joseph Klicka Co., manufacturers of mouldings, etc.; and sec. and treas. of the Jud Co. of Illinois. Democrat. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 152 Monroe St. Residence: 6626 Harvard Av.

ORB, Frank B., pres. Orr & Lockett Hardware Co.; b. Mishawaka, Ind.; ed. schools of native place and at Indiana State Univ. Began hardware education in the employ of the house of George Worthington & Co., at Cleveland, O.; embarked in business at Mansfield, O., conducting it until 1872, when sold out, and in Mar., 1872, came to Chicago and established firm of Orr & Lockett, which was in Jan., 1890, incorporated as Orr & Lockett Hardware Co., of which is pres., company doing a wholesale, retail and manufacturing business in hardware, cutlery and tools. Clubs: Union League, Homewood. Office: 71-73 Randolph St. Residence: 4450 Ellis Av.

ORB, Willard Talcott, real estate broker and dealer; b. Kankakee, Ill., Dec. 25, 1865; s. James N. and Emma H. (Ainsworth) Orr; ed. Kankakee High School; m. Chicago, Sept. 14, 1893, Catharine B. Hill. Began in real estate business in Kankakee in 1885, and has con-

tinued in line ever since; came to Chicago, 1890; since Feb., 1896, of McGuire & Orr, real estate. Republican. Mason—Evanston Commandery, Oriental Consistory and Medinah Temple (Shrine). Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Riding and Driving. Office: 101 Washington St. Residence: 5607 Prairie Av.

ORTMANN, Rudolph, manufacturer; b. Vienna, Austria, June 21, 1864; s. Charles L. and Marie (Bock) Ortmann; ed. public schools of Saginaw and Detroit, Mich., completing education at Polytechnikum, Vienna, Austria; m. Chicago, Oct. 11, 1892, Blanche Sellers. Entered employ of Market Bank, Detroit, Mich., as messenger, May, 1883. In 1884 went to Duluth, Minn., to represent some large timber interest. In Apr., 1885, came to Chicago and accepted employment with Ajax Forge Co. as timekeeper; occupied different positions in that company and was made sec., 1887, and later vice-pres., which office he now holds. Also in 1893 became connected with Griffin Wheel Co., being successively asst. treas., sec. and now 1st vice-pres. of that company. Is dir. also of Am. Trading & Storage Co. and of Sellers Mfg. Co. Republican. R. C. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Glen View, Exmoor, Saddle and Cycle; also Kansas City (Kansas City, Mo.), and Minnesota (St. Paul, Minn.), and Detroit (Detroit, Mich.). Office: Western Union Bldg.

ORTSEIFEN, Adam, pres. McAvoy Brewing Co.; b. Montabaur, province of Nassau, Ger., Dec. 2, 1854; s. Christian and Annie (Roth) Ortseifen; came from Germany to Chicago, arriving here Mar. 30, 1873; m. 1879, Josephine Krieger, Chicago; children: Adolph J., George, Josephine, Marguerite A. Secured employment in an architect's office on Milwaukee Av., but after a few months became connected with a sign-painting shop on N. Clark St.; later went into sign painting business for himself, making a specialty of brewers' signs. While painting a large "Germania" picture in a hall in 1877 met Mr. McAvoy, who later engaged him to take charge of the sign painting for the McAvoy Brewing Co. Later, when the brewing company ceased painting their own signs, was appointed agent of the company for the South Side, later general agent for the entire city, then gen. mgr. and in 1892 vice-pres., and finally became pres. of the McAvoy Brewing Co.; is also pres. of the McAvoy Brewing & Malting Co. Democrat; has been city treas. of Chicago; received vote of Cook Co. delegation for gov. of Illinois in State Convention of 1900. Sec. of Chicago-Milwaukee Brewers' Assn. Mason (32°). Office: 2349 S. Park Av. Residence: 514 46th St.

OSBORN, Clark D., mpster, manufacturer and jobber of gloves; b. Herkimer Co., N. Y., July 17, 1851; s. Uzel and Mary (Dempster) Osborn; ed. public schools; m. Black River Falls, Wis., 1882, Julia E. Spaulding; children: Margaret C., Dudley P. Was engaged in the produce commission business on S. Water St., 1871-5; began in glove business in 1875 as salesman with C. Dempster & Co., until 1881, when started for self in same business; in 1885 took a partner, the firm becoming Osborn & Cayzer, which, in 1897, was succeeded by the corporation C. D. Osborn Co., of which is pres., the company being extensive manufacturers and jobbers of gloves. Republican. Methodist. Club: Kenwood. Office: 120 Market St. Residence: 454 Lake Av.

OSBORNE, Henry Sayre, lawyer; b. New York City, N. Y., Nov. 24, 1840; s. Milo and Phoebe A. (Sayre) Osborne; removed to Rock Co., Wis., in 1852; grad. Beloit College, 1862, A. B., and at once enlisted in 8th Ill. Cav., at same time becoming western war correspondent of the Chicago Tribune; served 4 years, principally in the East, and at close of war was detailed for service in Texas to guard the frontier, connected with Gen. Weitzel's Corps, and was mustered out of the ser-

vice in Feb., 1866. At close of war service returned North, settling at Chicago; studied law and was admitted to bar, 1868. His brother, Frank Sayre Osborne, was also admitted to practice in 1870, and the two engaged in practice, under the firm name of H. S. and F. S. Osborne until 1893; since then has practiced alone. Republican. Presbyterian; m. May 18, 1904, Mary E. Waller. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 1485 Sheridan Rd.

OSBORNE, W. Irving, first vice-pres. Central Trust Co.; b. Windham, N. Y., July 27, 1859; s. Nathan G. Osborne; ed. public schools of New York State. Admitted to practice law before Supreme Court of New York, Illinois and Kansas; engaged in practice at Catskill, N. Y., 1885-8; practiced at Wichita, Kan., 1888-1893; after that engaged in practice of law in Chicago until 1902, when assisted in organizing Central Trust Co. of Illinois, of which has since been 1st vice-pres. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Bankers, Mid-Day, Evanston, Evanston Country, Winter (Lake Forest). Office: Monroe and Dearborn Sts. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

OSBORNSON, Edmund Amund, lumber merchant; b. Bergen, Norway, July 26, 1858; s. David and Julia (Amundson) Osbornson; came to Chicago in childhood; ed. public schools and at Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Chicago, July 9, 1885, Grace Bryant; 1 daughter: Carolyn Edith. Began in the lumber business with the firm of Babcock Bros., later known as Babcock Bros. & Park; in 1882 with Robinson & Prettyman and afterward with George G. Robinson until 1890, when joined John C. Deacon as partner in the firm of J. C. Deacon & Co., lumber. Republican. Congregationalist; dir. of the Chicago City Missionary Soc. Mem. Lumbermen's Assn., Royal Arcanum, Royal League. Club: Congregational Office: Loomis and 22d Sts. Residence: 1657 Fulton St.

OSGOOD, Stacy Whitney, lawyer; b. Ypsilanti, Mich., Jan. 23, 1841; s. Leonard W. and Elizabeth (Whitney) Osgood; family removed to Rockton, Winnebago Co., Ill., in 1847; ed. public and high schools of Rockton, Ill., followed by special course at Univ. of Michigan; grad. law dept. of same, 1864; m. 1867, Mary Shaw, of Rockton, Ill.; children: Everett, Lemuel, Marie. Entered law office of Blodgett & Winston in spring of 1864, remaining until 1866, when began practice alone; later was 5 years in partnership with Judge Frank Baker and subsequently with M. F. Riggle; since then alone. Republican. Served 1 term as asst. county atty. of Cook Co. Several terms as mem. of Council. Mem. 41st Illinois General Assembly. Has also served as pres. of the village board of Winnetka; now postmaster of Winnetka. Office: 171 Washington St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

OSTENDORP, Louis, manufacturer of art glass, etc.; b. Hochfeld, Germany, Dec. 20, 1876; s. Louis and Mary (Blum) Ostendorp; ed. private school in Germany up to age of 12, then at Nat. School near London, Eng.; came to U. S. in 1889, took a course in business college in Chicago. First business experience at age of 17 with A. O. Mason. Board of Trade firm; went to Mora, Minn., 1897, and engaged in the produce shipping business, in which he continued until 1902; returned to Chicago and became associated with the Clinton Glass Co., of which is now sec. and treas., manufacturers of art glass, mired plates, and of church and memorial windows. Republican. Catholic. Club: Garfield Gun. Office: 259 W. 21st St. Residence: 1977 Filmore St.

OSTHOFF, Otto E., consulting engineer; b. Cleveland, O., Oct. 4, 1874; s. Charles H. and Henrietta (Plasman) Osthoff; ed. public schools of Delphos, O., 3 years at Adelbert College of Western Reserve Univ., Cleveland, and 3 years at Case School of Applied Science, graduating 1897, with degree of Electrical En-

gineer. Began professional career in Cleveland, O., as consulting engineer for manufacturers, 1897-9; then went to New York as consulting engineer for the Electric Storage Battery Co., of Philadelphia, and in 1900 became western engineer for the same company, with headquarters in Chicago, until 1903, when became associated with H. M. Bylesby & Co. (Incorporated), engineers, of which is asst. sec., dir. and chief engineer. Mem. of the Am. Institute of Electrical Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers, and Am. Gas Light Assn. Democrat. Presbyterian. Club: Union League. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 3848 Ellis Av.

OSTRANDER, Dempster, insurance adjuster; b. Onondaga Co., N. Y., Nov. 20, 1834; s. of James H. and Asenath (Sheffield) Ostrander; removed to Wisconsin, 1842; ed. in local school and worked on farm summers; attended school winters until 1854; then went to Univ. of Wisconsin; later studied law and was admitted to the bar at Jefferson, Wis., 1861; m. Jefferson, Wis., Dec. 24, 1856, Sarah D. Manville; children: Frank, Minnie (now Mrs. W. H. Mylrea, of Wausau, Wis.), Belle (now Mrs. Theodore Starrett). Began his connection with the insurance business in Wisconsin in 1855. Author of Ostrander on Insurance, and other works on insurance law; contributor to law and insurance journals on like topics; also author of Social Growth and Stability, and various articles on social problems. Republican. Unitarian. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: 23 35th St.

OTIS, Ephraim A., lawyer; b. Marengo, Mich., Aug. 2, 1835; s. Judge Isaac and Caroline C. Otis; prepared at Albion Seminary and attended Univ. of Michigan; m. New York City, Oct. 16, 1872, Sarah E., daughter of William K. Kitchen; children: Marion L., William K., George Thomas. Admitted to bar, Jan. 8, 1858; joined 2d Minn. Vol., Aug. 11, 1861; served through the war in the Army of the Cumberland; was present at battles of Shiloh, Stone's River and Chickamauga, leaving the service after the battle of Nashville in Dec., 1864, as asst. adjutant gen. Was appointed chancellor of Tennessee by Gov. Brownlow, and held that office until coming to Chicago in June, 1869; since then in practice of law in Chicago; now, with son, William K., in law firm of E. A. and W. K. Otis, formed May 1, 1903. Republican. Mem. St. James P. E. Church. Late Commander Illinois Commandery Loyal Legion; ex-pres. Chicago Literary Club. Mem. Chicago, Illinois State and Am. Bar Assns. and Military Historical Soc. of Massachusetts; George H. Thomas Post G. A. R. and Am. Historical Assn. Club; University, Edgewater Golf. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 13 Astor Street.

OTIS, Joseph Edward, pres. Western Trust & Savings Bank; b. Chicago, Mar. 5, 1867; s. Joseph Edward and Maria (Taylor) Otis; ed. Harvard School, Chicago, Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., and Sheffield Scientific School, Yale Univ.; m. Chicago, Oct. 3, 1891, Emily Webster; children: Joseph Edward, Jr., George Webster, Stuart Huntington, Raymond. Started in business with Edwin Read in 1889, real estate and renting; in 1890 partner in firm of Joseph R. Putnam & Co., in same business; in 1892, father's health failing, took charge of his affairs; while with him joined Charles H. Wilcox and Frederick S. Wheeler in establishing Great Western Tin Plate Co. at Joliet, Ill., of which was pres. until it was sold to the Am. Tin Plate Co. in 1897; went into stock brokerage business with Charles H. Wilcox, under firm name of Otis, Wilcox & Co., H. W. Buckingham also being a partner; in 1900 Walter H. Wilson bought interest of Mr. Wilcox, firm changing to Otis, Wilson & Co., and the business was changed

to private banking, Ralph C. Otis (brother) becoming a partner; business consolidated with Western State Bank, July 1, 1903 (capital \$500,000) under name of Western Trust & Savings Bank (capital \$1,000,000), of which has since been pres. and dir. With assistance of brother, Ralph C. Otis, organized, 1902, the Chicago Savings Bank, of which is vice-pres. and dir. Also dir. and mem. executive committee Illinois Life Insurance Co. Republican. Episcopal. Clubs: Chicago, Calumet, University, Merchants, Hamilton, Office: 157 LaSalle St. Residence: 2832 Prairie Av.

OTIS, Philo Adams, real estate; b. Berlin Heights, O., Nov. 24, 1846; s. James and Margaretta Graves (Adams) Otis; came to Chicago with parents, 1857; grad. Western Reserve College, Hudson, O., 1868; m. Bridgeport, Conn., June 29, 1890, Alice J. Sanford; 1 son: James Sanford; associated with father in real estate business, 1871-95; since father's death, Sept. 15, 1895, has carried on the business in own name. Long and actively identified with musical enterprises; one of founders of Apollo Musical Club, 1872; mem. of its board of managers many years and pres. of the club, 1890-3; resigned, 1894. Sec. board of trustees, Chicago Orchestra, since 1894. Has been chairman music committee 1st Presbyterian Church, for 25 years. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Calumet, University, Midwestern. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 1722 Michigan Av.

OTIS, Ralph Chester, vice-pres. of the Chicago Savings Bank; b. Chicago, Mar. 8, 1870; s. Joseph E. and Maria (Taylor) Otis; ed. Beloit, Wis., and at Northwestern Univ. Law School; m. New York City, 1899, Sarane Seeley; children: James, Ralph Chester. Began business life with Otis, Wilson & Co., brokers, 1898-1903; since then with Chicago Savings Bank, of which is vice-pres. and dir. Also dir. of the Western Trust & Savings Bank and pres. of the Madison Building Co. Clubs: Calumet, Saddle and Cycle, Bankers, Chicago Athletic, University, Washington Park. Office: State and Madison Sts. Residence: 2804 Prairie Avenue.

OTIS, Spencer; b. Orange, N. J., Feb., 1858; s. Daniel C. and Clara (Otis) Otis; ed. public schools of New York City and at Amherst College; m. 2d, Detroit, Mich., 1902, Julia I. Melchers; children: Helen, Spencer, Jr., Catherine, Winifred. Engaged in engineering after completing education, coming west in 1879; was for a time connected with the U. P. Ry. at Omaha and Denver; then engaged in railway supply business at Omaha, incorporating the Spencer Otis Co. in 1896, of which has since been pres.; in 1898 became a resident of Chicago; now maintaining offices in Chicago and Omaha. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Ravenswood. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 1613 Kenmore Av.

OTIS, William Augustus, architect; b. Almond, Allegheny Co., N. Y., Aug. 14, 1855; s. Maj. Seth T. and Frances L. (Kellogg) Otis; ed. public schools of Ann Arbor, Mich., and Univ. of Michigan, graduating C.E. in class of 1878; went abroad, 1879, and entered the Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris, and studied architecture 3 years; m. Chicago, Sept. 11, 1888, Elizabeth Lincoln Shackford; children: Samuel S., Louise. Upon return from Paris came to Chicago and entered the office of W. L. B. Jenney, architect, first as head draftsman and later as partner Jenney & Otis, till 1889; since then in practice alone. Fellow Am. Institute of Architects and mem. of Illinois Chapter, same; Ancien élève a l'école des Beaux Arts. Lecturer on History of Architecture at Chicago Art Institute. Independent republican. Clubs: University, Skokie, Office: 175 Dearborn St. Residence: Oak St., Winnetka, Ill.

OTTE, Louis Edward, railway equipment; b. Germany, Sept. 23, 1870; s. Louis and Eliza (Elbe) Otte; came with parents to U. S. when 9 months old, settling in Wisconsin; ed. public and high schools of Reedsburg, Wis., and took commercial course at Richmond College, Richmond, Ind.; m. Wisconsin, Feb. 10, 1889, Minnie H. Bergman; children: Louis W., Edmund A., Myrtle F. Entered service of C., B. & Q. R. Co., 1887; promoted to engineer, 1890; in 1894 became chief engineer for Chicago Sugar Refining Co., which position held until 1896; then became mechanical engineer for Torbert & Peckham, Chicago, for 1 year; was then promoted to supt. of said firm for 1 year; then became Eastern mgr. of the firm for 2 years; then gen. mgr. of U. S. Locomotive Corporation for 1 year. In 1900 joined in organizing firm of A. C. Torbert & Co. (shops at Calumet Park, Ill.), dealers in railway equipment, locomotives, cars, steam shovels and contractors' plant, and is still a partner in the firm. Republican. Protestant. Mason—mem. Wiley M. Egan Chapter, R. A. M., Chicago Commandery, K. T., Oriental Consistory, S. P. R. S., and Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: Wilmette, Ill.

OUGHTON, Charles Martin, physician and surgeon; b. Clonmel, Ireland, Mar. 2, 1862; s. John R. and Williamina (Latham) Oughton; ed. Clonmel public school, Clonmel College, Rush Med. College, Chicago, graduating M.D., 1884; m. Odell, Ill., 1890, Gracia McWilliams; children: Mary Dana, Gracia, Edith. Was house physician and surgeon, Cook Co. Hosp., 1884-5; since then engaged in general practice. Lecturer for 3 years on operative surgery at College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Physicians' Club, Am. Med. Assn., Citizens' Assn., Municipal Voters' League, Club City. Republican. Office: 131 53d St. Residence: 5110 Jefferson Av.

OVERALL, George Whitfield, physician; b. Murfreesboro, Tenn., Dec. 31, 1849; s. Nathaniel Simeon and Dicie (Crutchfield) Overall; grad. Univ. of Tennessee, with A.B. degree; studied medicine at Univ. of Louisville during scholastic year of 1873-4, and at Jefferson Med. College, Philadelphia, 1874-5, graduating M.D., 1875; m. Memphis, Tenn., Apr. 3, 1879, Rowe Eakin. Removed to Memphis, Tenn., soon after med. graduation, and remained in active practice there for 20 years; during that time was prof. of physiology and nervous diseases in Memphis Hosp. Med. College, resigning chair in 1886 on account of ill health; practiced at St. Louis, Mo., 1898-1900; since then in Chicago. Author of book, "Non-Surgical Treatise on Diseases of the Prostate Gland and Adnexa"; also contributor of scientific articles to med. journals. Democrat. Office: 74 E. Madison St. Residence: 1160 57th St.

OVERSHINER, Ellsworth Byron, manufacturer; b. Elwood, Ind., Jan. 14, 1867; s. James M. and Louisa J. Overshiner; grad. Louisville, Ky., Commercial College. In employ of Pennsylvania R. R. as conductor, 1889-95; entered independent telephone business, 1895, contracting and operating telephone exchanges and long distance lines, and in 1899 organized the Swedish-Am. Telephone Co. of Chicago, which from one of the smallest has become one of the largest telephone manufacturing enterprises in the world, manufacturing electrical apparatus of every character pertaining to the telephone business, and jobbers of all kinds of electrical supplies. Pres. and treas. Swedish-Am. Telephone Co.; 1st vice-pres. Kansas City & Topeka Ry. Co.; dir. Federal Stock and Bond Exchange. Republican. Clubs: Press, Chicago Automobile. Office: 88-92 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: 1809 Sheridan Rd.

OWEN, Cassius Orin, printer; b. in Essex Co., N. Y., Dec. 28, 1848; s. Leonard and Julia

(Palmer) Owen; grad. Princeton Univ., A.B., 1871; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Nov. 2, 1889, Emily Drucker; s. Harry. Came to Chicago in 1871 and learned the printing business in all its branches, being employed first for 3 years by H. Wilson & Co., then by Ottaway & Colbert for 10 years, and after that by J. L. Regan & Co. for 5 years; in 1888 organized firm of C. O. Owen & Co., printers and book manufacturers, of which is pres. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Nat. Union. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Casino (Edgewater). Office: 108 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: 1437 Lawrence Av.

OWEN, Richard William, pres. Lanz, Owen & Co., manufacturers of leather traveling goods; b. Carnarvon, Wales, June 8, 1843; s. William and Catherine (Jones) Owen; ed. public schools; m. Racine, Wis., May 7, 1868, Jennie A. Roberts; children: William Robert, Richard W., Jr., Edith Gwladys. Served in Civil War 3 years, 1862-5, in 29th Wis. Vol., taking part in 27 battles, including 7 general engagements, and is a mem. of Post No. 5, G. A. R. Learned harness trade at Racine, Wis., 1865-6, and after about 15 months was made supt. of the shop and store; in spring of 1872 came to Chicago and after a commercial experience started in the manufacture of leather traveling goods with T. H. Bryan, changing later to Harrell & Owen, which later consolidated with the firm of Lanz, Whitney & Co., under the present style of Lanz, Owen & Co., which in 1895 was incorporated, and of which he is now pres. and gen. supt. Mason (Silcoam Lodge) Club; Menoken. Office: 189 1/2-189 Lake St. Residence: 1314 Washington Boul.

OWEN, William Russell, pres. Standard Oil Drilling Machine Co.; b. Conneaut, O., Aug., 1858; s. Ira H. and Eliza A. (Bunker) Owen; ed. at detroit schools; Michigan and in acad. at Detroit, Mich.; m. Chicago, 1877, Minnie F. June; 1 son: Ira J. Came to Chicago in 1872, and from that time to 1898 was in the lake marine business. Was mgr. and owner of the Owen Line of freight steamers; established the Escanaba & Lake Michigan Transportation Co. and was its manager; established the Holland and Chicago line, building the "Soo City"; also built the "Puritan," but sold to the Graham & Morton Co.; went out of steamboat business in 1898. Pres. of the Standard Oil Drilling Machine since Jan. 1, 1904; also treas. of the Nat. Bond and Stock Security Co. Republican. Club: Oak Park. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 110 Maple Av., Oak Park, Ill.

OWENS, John Edward, lawyer; b. Chicago, June 22, 1875; s. P. H. and Mary (Clark) Owens; ed. at St. Stephens Parochial School, St. Patrick's Acad., Christian Brothers, and grad. law dept. of Lake Forest Univ., 1896, LL.B. Admitted to Illinois bar, May 1, 1896, and engaged in practice of law in 1897; appointed asst. city prosecutor in Feb., 1898; promoted to position of chief asst. city prosecutor in 1900; served as city atty. of Chicago, Sept. 26, 1901, to Apr. 21, 1903; appointed master in chancery by the judges of the Circuit Court of Cook Co., Dec. 1, 1904. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Democrat. Catholic. Mem. Knights of Columbus. Order of Foresters. Clubs: Ashland, Troquois. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 1092 Warren Av.

OWENS, John Edwin, physician; b. on his father's farm at Charleston, Cecil Co., Md., Oct. 16, 1836; s. John and Martha (Black) Owens; ed. private schools West Nottingham Acad., Elkton Acad., and under private tutor; grad. Jefferson Med. College, Philadelphia, M.D., 1862; took special course in surgical anatomy and operative surgery under Dr. D. Hayes Agnew, Philadelphia; was resident physician Blockley Hosp., Philadelphia, 1 year; entered med. service of Union Army, 1863; came to Chicago and was assigned to

duty in military hosp.; m. Dec. 30, 1869, Alethia S., daughter of Reuben D. Jamar, of Elkton, Md.; 1 daughter: Marie Glrvin Owens. After war resumed practice in Chicago; has been surgeon at St. Luke's Hosp.; many years superintending surgeon of I. C. Ry., and chief surgeon C. & N.-W. Ry.; med. dir. World's Columbian Exposition. Lecturer on surgical diseases of the urinary organs, 1867-71, on principles and practice of surgery, 1871-82; prof. orthopedic surgery, 1879-82, Rush Med. College; prof. principles and practice of surgery, Woman's Med. College, 1877-83; prof. operative and surgical anatomy, 1882-91, and of principles and practice of surgery and clinical surgery, Chicago Med. College. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Medico-Historical Soc.; fellow Am. Surgical Assn. Clubs: Calumet, Tolleston Shooting. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: Lexington Hotel.

OWSLEY, Heaton, retired manufacturer; b. Springfield, Ill., Nov. 15, 1856; s. John E. and Henrietta (Heaton) Owsley; ed. public schools of Chicago and at Center College, Danville, Ky., graduating in class of 1877; m. New York City, 1887, Lina D., daughter of late Carter H. Harrison, Sr.; children: Edna B., John E., Preston, Lina Harrison. After leaving school in 1877 embarked in manufacture of bicycles, becoming half owner in the St. Nicholas Mfg. Co., and in 1900 retired from business, and now devotes entire time to managing his real estate interests. Democrat. Club: University. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 408 E. Erie St.

OWSLEY, Louis Septimus, representing Charles T. Yerkes in U. S.; b. Chicago, Aug. 7, 1870; s. John E. and Henrietta E. (Heaton) Owsley; grad. public schools, Chicago, 1885; grad. Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., 1889; entered Yale, 1889; left Yale to enter business. Entered employ of C. P. Kellogg & Co., wholesale clothing, to learn business, but left at end of 3 months in order to accept position as asst. sec. of the West Chicago Street R. R. Co., 1891; sec. and treas., 1895-9; asst. treas. Union Traction Co., 1899, but in Aug. of same year resigned to accept position of financial agent of Charles T. Yerkes. Elected, 1899, pres. Northwestern Elevated R. R. Co. and Union Loop Co.; resigned from elevated companies, 1901, continuing financial agent Charles T. Yerkes, and pres. and dir. Suburban R. R. Co., Chicago & North Shore Street R. R. Co. and upon Suburban R. R. Co. going into hands of receiver was appointed receiver. Also pres. and dir. Chicago, Harvard & Geneva Lake R. R.; dir. Benton Harbor & St. Joseph Gas Co. Clubs: Union League, Glen View, Evanston Country. Office: Merchants Loan & Trust Bldg. Residence: 1304 Oak Av., Evanston, Ill.

OYEN, Adolph Bernard, physician; b. Trondhjem, Norway, Apr. 15, 1857; s. Frederick and Inger Anna (Hofstad) Oyen; came with parents from Norway to Chicago, 1861; grad. Carpenter (public) School, Chicago, 1870; attended Chicago High School 2 years; grad. Detroit College of Medicine, M.D., 1890; m. Battle Creek, Mich., Aug. 2, 1877, Jennie A. Sprague; children: Albert Nelson (Rush Med., '05), Winifred Jane (now kindergarten teacher), Fred Sprague (died in infancy). Was employed, 1874-6, by Review and Herald Publishing House, Battle Creek, Mich., as apprentice, printer, proofreader and editor (part of time in Norway); left in 1886 to study medicine; practiced 1 year in Detroit; moved to Chicago, 1891. Was attending physician of Norwegian Lutheran Tabitha Hosp. of Chicago, 1894-1902, and last 2 years pres. of staff. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Scandinavian Med. Soc. Republican. Office and residence: 801 N. Rockwell St.

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PACAUD, Arthur Duncan, grain commission merchant; b. Montreal, P. Q., Can., July 4, 1872; s. George Jeremiah and Georgiana (Mondlet) Pacaud; early education at Montreal high schools, going later to Trinity College School, Ft. Hope, Ont., from which he was grad. in 1890. Came to Chicago in Nov., 1891, and became connected with the firm of A. L. Pacaud & Co., mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade; remained with that firm until 1895, in which year he became a mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade, entering into business for self as a commission merchant in grain. Republican. Club: Calumet. Office: 225 LaSalle St. Residence: 2819 Indiana Av.

PACKARD, Arthur T., pres. Chicago Envelope Co.; b. La Porte, Ind., May 25, 1860; s. Jasper and Harriet S. (Tibbets) Packard; grad. Univ. of Mich., A. B., 1883; m. Oberlin, O., May 27, 1884, Jeanie H. Hayford. Editor Bismarck (Dak.) Tribune, 1883; proprietor Bad Lands Cow Boy, 1884-6; railroad editor Chicago Herald, 1886-94; dept. mgr. Heath & Milligan Mfg. Co., 1894-1900; since 1900, pres. of the Chicago Envelope Co., manufacturers of envelopes; also vice-pres. of the Photograph Co. of America, manufacturers of photographs. Republican. Club: Press. Office: 61-63 Market St. Residence: 9 St. James Pl.

PACKARD, Frederick William, lawyer; b. Orange, Franklin Co., Massachusetts, Nov. 5, 1850; prepared for college at Williston Seminary, East Hampton, Mass.; grad. Amherst College, A.B., 1872; m. Amherst, Mass., July 25, 1877, Stella C. Williams. Entered law office of King, Scott & Payson as student in fall of 1872; admitted to Illinois bar in Jan. 1875. After dissolution of firm of King, Scott & Payson, partner with Mr. King in firm of King & Packard, until 1888; now in practice alone. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: Chicago, Ill.

PACKARD, George, lawyer; b. Providence, R. I., May 27, 1868; s. William L. and Mary Eastern (Peckham) Packard; ed. English and Classical School, Providence, 1876-85; Brown Univ., 1885-9; A.B., 1889; Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1891; m. Chicago, Jan. 23, 1893, Caroline Howe; children: Dorothy, Frank H., Mary. Admitted to bar, 1891, and entered office of Peckham & Brown; asst. atty. World's Columbian Exposition, 1892-3; returned to Peckham & Brown, 1893, and engaged in general practice; firm changed to Peckham, Brown & Packard, 1897; with Mr. Brown, who was atty. for the Park Board, had much to do, 1896-9, in establishing questions of riparian rights in Illinois, in connection with Lincoln Park; on withdrawal in summer of 1903 of Mr. Brown, because of election to Circuit Court bench, Edwin Burritt Smith, W. T. ApMadoc and Vincent J. Walsh were added to the firm, which assumed style of Peckham, Smith, Packard & ApMadoc. Democrat. Mem. Soc. for Ethical Culture. Dir. Law Institute, Children's Memorial Hosp. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa Soc. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Chicago Literary, University, Law, Skokie Country. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 1922 Barry Av.

PACKARD, Samuel Ware, lawyer; b. Shelburne, Mass., Nov. 29, 1847; s. Rev. Theophilus and Elizabeth Parsons (Ware) Packard; ed. public schools in Shelburne, Mass.; Lima, O., and Mt. Pleasant, Ia.; also at Shelburne Falls, Mass., Acad., and Williston Seminary, East Hampton, Mass., 1866; m. Lombard, Ill., June 23, 1874, Clara A. Fish; children: Stella Emily, Laura Elizabeth, Walter Eugene, Esther, John Cooper. Came to Chicago at age of 16, and, in 1864-5, began study of law in office of Barker & Tuley, practicing in justice court when only 17 years old; returned East to school, 1865-6; then back to Barker & Tuley's

office in fall of 1866; admitted to Illinois bar, Aug. 16, 1867, and in 1868 entered upon a partnership with Col. John S. Cooper, which continued 10 years, during the latter part of which Judge Gwynne Garnett and William W. Gurley were also partners. Has general civil practice and has been identified with many important cases, notably the Yankton Bond Case, where, finding his efforts to collect a judgment for \$200,000 railroad bonds which he had obtained against the city of Yankton obstructed by the hostility of the Dakota legislature, he induced Congress to withhold admission of South Dakota to Statehood until the debt was settled. Was for several years legal adviser of Rev. John Alexander Dowle, and had charge of many important matters for him, notably the Zion Lacey Experts Case, procuring their admission by an appeal to the Washington authorities, after they had been ordered deported by the immigration officials. Independent in politics. Mem. 1st Congregational Church of Oak Park. Club: Congregational. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 368 Lake St., Oak Park, Ill.

PADDOCK, George Laban, lawyer; b. Augusta, Ga., Oct. 8, 1832; s. George Hussey and Rebecca M. Paddock (both natives of Hudson, N. Y.); removed to Princeton, Bureau Co., Ill., 1846, where engaged in farming; ed. public schools; studied law while serving as deputy circuit clerk of Bureau Co. and deputy county clerk; admitted to Illinois bar, 1858; grad. Harvard Law school, 1859; m. Oct. 1, 1862, Caroline M. Bolles. Was partner with Joseph I. Taylor, lawyer at Princeton, Ill., 1859-61. Entered 12th Ill. Vol. Infy., Apr., 1861, as 1st lieutenant, Co. I, for 3 months; then took same position in reorganized regiment, serving under Grant at 1861-2 in Kentucky, Missouri, Tennessee and Mississippi; resigned commission and re-entered U. S. service as maj. 7th U. S. Heavy Artillery (colored), and maj. 11th U. S. Colored Infy.; later assigned to duty as asst. inspector gen. on staff of Maj. Gen. Dana at headquarters of dept. of the Mississippi, and mustered out as maj. June 28, 1865. Returned to Princeton, Ill., and was partner with Harvey M. (later judge) Trimble, and several years master in chancery of Circuit Court of Bureau Co.; came to Chicago, 1868; mem. of firm of Paddock & Ide, 1871-83; Paddock & Aldis, then Paddock, Aldis & Wright, Paddock & Wright, afterward Paddock, Wright & Billings; since 1902 of Paddock & Baker. Mem. Soc. of Army of the Tennessee; companion Loyal Legion. Mem. Am., Illinois and Chicago Bar Assns. and the U. S. Supreme Court. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Harvard Law Assn. Office: 189 LaSalle St. Residence: 5451 Cornell Av.

PADEN, Joseph Everett, lawyer; b. Litchfield, Ill., Jan. 22, 1861; s. Samuel A. and Polly M. (Scherer) Paden; ed. Univ. of Minnesota; m. Litchfield, Ill., 1891, Charlotte Colt; children: David S., Dennison C., Elizabeth, Philip. Taught in country schools; admitted to Illinois bar, 1885; began practice of law at Litchfield; came to Chicago, 1890; now mem. of law firm of Paden & Kropf. Was city atty. of Litchfield, Ill., and later corporation counsel of Evanston, Ill. Dir. City Nat. Bank of Evanston. Mem. Am. Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn.; associate mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Clubs: Union League, Bankers, Evanston. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 1205 Ridge Boul., Evanston, Ill.

PAEPCKE, Hermann, lumberman; b. Schwerin, Ger., Feb. 12, 1851; s. August and Louise Paepcke; ed. Wismer, Ger.; m. Indianola, Tex., 1878, Paula Wagner; children: Sophie, Lydia, Alice, Walter. In lumber business in Chicago since 1881; now pres. and dir. Paepcke-Leicht Lumber Co., Chicago Mill & Lumber Co., Chicago Packing Box Co.,

Marked Tree Lumber Co.; also pres. and dir. Cairo, Memphis & Southern R. R. & Transportation Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Germania. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

PAGE, Charles T.; b. Hillsdale, Mich., Apr. 18, 1849; s. William D. and Frances (Durand) Page; ed. Rockford (Ill.) High School; m. Alexis, Ill., Sept., 1876, Bertha Alexander (now deceased); children: Mrs. Mary Florence Page Ackerman, Edna O. In recorder's office, Rockford, Ill., 1866-9; Winnebago Nat. Bank, Rockford, Ill., 1869-72; Home Nat. Bank, Chicago, 1872-4; in hardware business, Moundville, Ill., 1875-88; in electric light business, Englewood and Hyde Park, 1888-96; in real estate operations and dir. of corporations, Chicago, since 1898. Dir. Lake St. Elevated R. R.; dir. Dunlap Percolator Co. Republican. Has been delegate to State conventions. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Englewood Men's, Auburn Park Golf. Office: 2 Sherman St. Residence: 6159 Lexington Av.

PAGE, James Cowey, broker; b. Frankfort, Ky., Dec. 27, 1856; s. John J. and Martha (Cowey) Page; ed. old Chicago Univ.; m. Chicago, Lou Wilson. Began business career in 1875 as messenger boy with B. Fowler & Co., commission merchants on the Chicago Board of Trade; afterward settling clerk for J. Edwards & Co., and became a mem. of that company (a corporation) until Oct., 1901, when established himself as a broker. Dir. Collins Coal Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Independent in politics. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Edgewater Golf. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 103 Buena Av.

PAGE, Milton Edwin, Jr., boiler manufacturer; b. Chicago, Oct. 2, 1854; s. Milton E. and Dora O. (St. George) Page; ed. Chicago public school and Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Chicago, Feb. 15, 1893, Amolia C. Pfeiffer; children: Christopher Milton, William Edwin. Was mgr. of the Spafford Standard Scale Co., then mgr. of the machinery dept. of the M. E. Page Confectionery Co. for several years, afterward entering the boiler manufacturing business of the North-Western Boiler Works in 1893, and continuing with its successor, the Chris. Pfeiffer Boiler Co., manufacturers of steam boilers, tanks, smokestacks, marine work, etc., of which he is now vice-pres. and mgr. Mem. Nat. Assn. of Engineers. Republican. Veteran of 1st Regt. Infy., I. N. G. Mason (32°). Club: Chicago Engineers. Office: 66-68 Michigan St. Residence: 10 Alta Vista Terrace.

PAGE, Samuel Shope, lawyer; b. on farm in Metamora, Woodford Co., Ill., Jan. 27, 1851; s. Thaddeus and Cordillia Ellen (Shope) Page; afterward moved to farm in Tazewell Co., spending his boyhood there until he was 14; returned to Metamora, attending school, 1865-1869; taught school, 1869-70; studied law at Metamora, 1870-2; m. 1873, Lucia A. Robinson, of Clyde, Kan. Admitted to bar, 1872; practiced law in Metamora, 8 years; state's atty., Woodford Co., 1876-80; moved to Peoria, 1880, becoming mem. of firm of Worthington, Page & Bassett; judge 8th Judicial Circuit, 1885-90, resigning in spring of 1890 to engage in practice in Chicago; was senior of firm of Page, Eitel & Rosenthal, 1890-2; since then in practice alone; was one of special counsel for World's Columbian Exposition. Mem. Illinois State and Chicago Bar Assns. Mason. Clubs: Union League, Iroquois. Office: 59 Clark St.

PAGELS, George, wood-turner; b. province of Pomerania, Germany, Oct. 31, 1852; s. John and Sophia (Schwanebeck) Pagels; removed with parents to Chicago in 1863; ed. public schools of Germany and Chicago until 1865; m. Chicago, 1873, Minnie Dahlike; children: George, Hattie, Millie. Began to learn trade of wood turner in Chicago in 1865; worked

at it as journeyman until 1876, when established for himself in wood turning, with a speciality in stair work. Independent in politics. Mason (32°); mem. Apollo Commandery, K. T., and of Medinah Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine. Mem. Vorwärts Turn Verein, Schiller Liedertafel, Concordia Gesangverein; also south-western dir. of the Chicago Skat League. Office: 784 Loomis St., near 21st St. Residence: 916 Jackson Boul.

PAINE, Charles E., lawyer; b. London, England, Apr. 2, 1866; s. Alfred and Mary Ann Paine; ed. St. Michael's and All Angels, London; came to U. S., 1884; grad. LL.B., Lake Forest Univ., 1892; m. Chicago, Nov. 15, 1888, Elizabeth Ann Smith; children: Gertrude Jean, Charles Greayer. Admitted to bar May, 1892, and has since been engaged in general practice; now of firm of Vail & Paine. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute, Royal Arcanum, Republican. Protestant Club: Union League, Exmoor. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: The Netherlands, 1352 Lawrence Av.

PAINE, Lyman May, lawyer; b. East Woodstock, Conn., Mar. 6, 1850; s. John and Mary A. (May) Paine; ed. Nichols Acad., Dudley, Mass., Williston Seminary, East Hampton, Mass., 1868; Amherst College, A.B., 1872; taught high school, 1872-3; m. Woodstock, Conn., Aug. 31, 1881, Geneva Carr; children: Ralph Carr (deceased), Ruth, Olive, Norman Carr, Merlin May. Studied law in office of Bonney, Fay & Griggs, Chicago; admitted to Illinois Bar, Jan. 7, 1876; was associated in practice of law with Hon. C. C. Bonney until his death in 1903; since then alone. Taught city night school for 5 or 6 years from 1873. Mem. Board of Managers Chicago Law Institute for past 3 years. Mem. Alpha Delta Phi. Was mem. Board of Education (Oakland) District 3, Hyde Park, 1886-9. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 4224 Langley Av.

PAINE, Stephen Marvin, treas. Chicago Portrait Co.; b. Greenville, Pa., May 24, 1874; s. Stephen Marvin and Alvira McKean Paine; moved to Kirksville, Mo., in 1887, where he lived on a farm; ed. in district and public schools until 1891; 1891-5, attended Kirksville Normal School. In Aug., 1895, he entered the employ of the Chicago Portrait Co. in New York State; was promoted rapidly until became road mgr. in 1897, which position he held until 1901, when he came to Chicago as correspondent; in 1902 was elected dir. and treas. Republican. Mason (32°). Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Washington Park, Exmoor. Office: Wabash Av. and Congress St. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel.

PALMER, Honore, capitalist, business man; b. Chicago, Feb. 1, 1874; s. Potter and Bertha (Honore) Palmer; ed. schools of Chicago, St. Mark's School, Southboro, Mass., and Harvard Univ. (grad. 1897); m. 1903, London, Eng., Grace Greenway Brown; 1 child: Potter Palmer III. Traveled abroad, 1897-8; went to work in his father's office, 1898, attending to the business of the large Potter Palmer estate, and since his father's death has continued in active direction of these large interests; pres. East Chicago Co.; elected alderman from 21st Ward, 1901; re-elected, 1903. Democrat. Mem. various college fraternities. Clubs: Chicago University, Union, Germania, Lincoln Cycling, Chicago Automobile, Chicago Golf; also Strollers (New York). Office: LaSalle St. Station. Residence: 187 Lincoln Park Boul.

PALMER, Percival Bowditch, cloak manufacturer; b. Boston, Mass., Aug. 2, 1851; s. Dudley R. and Anna (Gibbs) Palmer; ed. public schools and graduated English High School, Boston, 1868; m. 1877, Nellie F., daughter of Nahum Chapin, of Boston; children: Dudley Chapin, Percival Bowditch, Jr., David H.,

Nahum Chapin, Lucy Farwell. After graduation was in employ of E. Allen & Co., jobbers in woolen goods, Boston, 1868-70; later with Springer Bros., cloak manufacturers, Boston, 1870-5; represented C. N. Carter & Co., cloak manufacturers of New York, in Chicago, 1875-1877; in employ of J. W. Griswold & Co., cloaks, 1877-87, and upon retirement of senior mem. was partner with E. P. Griswold as Griswold, Palmer & Co., 1887-99, till death of Mr. Griswold; since 1899 head of Percival B. Palmer & Co., manufacturers of ladies' and children's cloaks and suits, one of the largest in that line in the U. S. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Kenwood, Midlothian. Office: 266-272 Adams St. Residence: 4745 Ellis Av.

PALMER, Potter, Jr., vice-pres. and treas. East Chicago Co.; b. Chicago, Oct. 8, 1875; s. Potter and Bertha (Honore) Palmer; ed. University School, Chicago; St. Mark's School, Southboro, Mass., and grad. Harvard, 1898. In 1902 became associated with the East Chicago Co., of which he is now vice-pres. This company is rapidly building up a great industrial center at East Chicago, Ind., near Indiana Harbor, and 19 miles east of the City Hall of Chicago. Clubs: Chicago, Union, University, Washington Park, Chicago Golf, Saddle and Cycle. Office: LaSalle St. Station. Residence: 100 Lake Shore Drive.

PALMER, Silas, live stock commission; b. Devonshire, Eng., Jan. 15, 1847; s. John and Johanna (Hicks) Palmer; ed. England; m. Inwarleigh, Devonshire, Eng., Apr., 1871, Elizabeth Heale; children: Elizabeth Ellen, William Hale, Elsie, Mabel, Ernest, James, Blanche Marion, Edw. Thomas, Ruby, Evelyn, Byron Ray. Came direct from England to Chicago, 1871; engaged in coal and wood business, 1872; sold out, 1874, and started wood, coal, flour and feed business on W. Lake St.; sold out, 1883; in fall of 1884 became a mem. of Elwell, Green & Palmer in live stock commission business; withdrew Jan. 1, 1892, and has since been in same business alone. Republican. Baptist. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 452 Warren Av.

PALMER, Warren Kingsley, gen. mgr. of the Western Mfg. Co.; b. Cleveland, O., Oct. 7, 1861; s. Edward W. and Julia (Kingsley) Palmer; ed. public schools of Cleveland; m. Cleveland, May 8, 1890, Carrie A. Mellen; children: Agnes G., Carolyn. Went into the glass business in Cleveland, O., in 1879, with the Cleveland Window Glass Co., starting in the office and working up through intermediate positions to the presidency of the company, which he still holds. Early in 1904 moved to Chicago to take position of gen. mgr. of the Western Mfg. Co., manufacturers of sash, doors and blinds in softwoods, and still holds that position. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: Great Northern Bldg. Residence: Del Prado Hotel.

PALMER, William Arthur, lawyer; b. Cedar Rapids, Ia., Aug. 10, 1882; s. Robert and Mary E. (Fowler) Palmer; ed. public schools of Cedar Rapids, Ia.; Highland Park College, Des Moines, Ia., with degree LL.B.; John Marshall Law School, Chicago, graduating in spring of 1900, LL.B.; m. Denver, Colo., June, 1904, Julia Putnam Gould. Since 1903, firm of Palmer & Eddy, in general practice of law. Dir. and stockholder in the Ora Drug Co., 802 W. Lake St. Republican. Mem. Gen. Grant Council, Royal Arcanum, Oak Park, Ill. Residence: 5519 Rice St., Austin, Ill.

PALTZER, Charles Anthony, lumberman; b. Binsfield, Prussia, Nov. 5, 1845; s. Jacob P. and Mary C. (Faber) Paltzer; attended school in Prussia until 12th year; family removed to U. S., 1857; attended school at Terre Haute, Ind., and St. Louis, Mo.; grad. St. Louis Univ., 1866; m. Dec. 5, 1878, Clara C., daughter of

Walter N. Woodruff, of Chicago; children: Catherine W., Susan E., Charles W. Began business career as bookkeeper, St. Louis, 1867-9; in 1869 with the lumber firm of Thompson Bros. & Co., later Thompson, Henry & Co., St. Louis, Mo.; had charge of their Chicago office, Jan., 1873 to 1874, when firm dissolved and he became partner in the new firm of C. C. Thompson & Co. until 1884; C. A. Paltzer & Co., 1884-94; since then pres. C. A. Paltzer Lumber Co. Was pres. Lumber Dealers' Assn., 1886-7, and again 1902-4; pres. Lumberman's Exchange, 1890-1. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Club: Midlothian. Office: 3700 Central Av. Residence: 20 Drexel Sq.

PAM, Hugo, lawyer; b. Chicago, Jan. 20, 1870; s. Alexander and Cecelia (Oesterreicher) Pam; grad. Walsh (public) School, W. Division High School, and Univ. of Michigan, Ph.B., 1892; studied law and admitted to practice, Oct., 1893. From Sept., 1892, was connected with the law office of Moses, Pam & Kennedy; later admitted to partnership in firm of Pam, Calhoun & Glennon, and now mem., with Max Pam and Harry Boyd Hurd, of firm of Pam & Hurd, engaged in general practice, but principally corporation business. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Sec. of Jewish Agricultural Aid Soc. of America. Republican. Clubs: Standard, Ravislee, Chicago Automobile, Illinois Athletic. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 4634 Drexel Boul.

PAM, Max, lawyer; b. Austria, July 16, 1865; s. Alexander and Cecelia (Oesterreicher) Pam; emigrated to U. S., 1867, and settled in Chicago; ed. public and high schools, Chicago; studied law in offices of Adolph Moses; admitted to bar, 1886. Was mem. law firm Pam, Calhoun & Glennon; now Pam & Hurd; counsel for and dir. Allis-Chalmers Co., Central Trust Co. of Ill., Am. Steel Foundries. Mem. of the Chicago, Illinois, State and Am. Bar Assns. Clubs: Standard, Ravislee. Office: The Rookery, Chicago; also Empire Bldg., New York. Residence: 4634 Drexel Boul.

PARADIS, Frederick Edward, railway official; b. Burlington, Vt., Dec. 24, 1869; s. Edward and Julia Paradis; ed. public and private schools; m. Burlington, Vt., Sept. 22, 1890, Jennie S. Murray; 2 children. Was asst. engineer and supt. of buildings of the Central Vermont R. R., 1888-90; draftsman in engineering dept. of the Northern Pacific R. R., 1890-3, and asst. engineer of same, 1893-5; chief engineer Chicago & Northern Pacific R. R., 1895-7; since 1897 chief engineer C. T. R. R. Also pres. and dir. Flexible Armored Hose Co. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Yacht, Illinois Athletic, Engineers Club (New York). Mem. Railroad Signal, Ry. Engineering and Maintenance of Way Assn., Western Soc. of Engineers. Office: Grand Central Passenger Station. Residence: 5227 Washington Av.

PARDRIDGE, Charles Wellington, real estate operator and pres. Hillman's (dry goods); b. Onelda, N. Y., June 15, 1841; s. Anson and Amanda (Fields) Partridge; ed. public schools of New York State; m. 1st, Pittsburg, 1853, Theresa Marsland (deceased); m. 2d, St. Augustine, Fla., 1902, Helen E. Bowen (deceased); children: Charles A., Edward W., Eva, Albert G., May. Began business life as clerk in dry goods store of C. Rice & Co., in Lyons, N. Y.; afterward at Buffalo, N. Y., engaged in dry goods business under firm name of C. W. & E. Partridge, 1861-70; came to Chicago, 1870, and engaged in dry goods business here; was engaged, with brother, as proprietor of the Boston Store, accumulated large real estate holdings, and has, since 1875, been largely engaged in real estate business. Also pres., treas. and dir. of Hillman's (dry goods), State and Washington Sts. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 112 State St. Residence: 5242 Michigan Av.

PARKER, Clarence F., purchasing agent I. C. R. R. Co.; b. Charleston, Ill., Feb. 14, 1865; s. George W. and Nella (Ferguson) Parker; ed. Washington Univ., St. Louis; m. St. Louis, Feb. 6, 1889, Harriet Crangle; 1 daughter; Virginia. Entered train service of St. Louis, Alton & Terre Haute R. R. Co., 1888; in 1889 entered office of the gen. mgr. as private sec. and purchasing agent; was thereafter asst. gen. mgr. and gen. mgr., same road, until Apr., 1896, when line was absorbed by I. C. R. R. Co.; then became general agent I. C. R. R. until May, 1902, when was made coal traffic mgr. until June, 1904; since then was purchasing agent. Republican. Mem. Soc. of Sons of the Revolution. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Central Station. Residence: 5201 Washington Av.

PARKER, Francis Warner, patent lawyer, State Senator; b. Alton, Ill., Apr. 1, 1858; s. Washington and M. H. Sallee Parker; grad. Shurtleff College, A.B., 1878, A.M., 1884, LL.D., 1903; removed to Chicago, 1879; studied law; m. St. Louis, Mo., 1883, Alma Chapman; children: Francis Warner, Jr., Troy L., Norman Sallee, Leslie. Admitted to bar, 1880; connected with U. S. Patent Office for a time; since 1883 in active practice of patent law in Chicago. Republican. Representative in 1st Senatorial District in 34th General Assembly of Illinois, 1885-87; mem. of the "One Hundred and Three" who elected Gen. John A. Logan Senator; State Senator from 5th (Hyde Park) District; elected 1902, and took active part in session of 1903. Pres. South Park Improvement Assn.; mem. Hyde Park Baptist Church; trustee Univ. of Chicago, Baptist Theological Union and Shurtleff College; has been pres. Baptist City Mission Soc. and of Baptist Social Union. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Patent Law Assn., Oriental Consistory (Masonic). Pres. The Word To-Day Publishing Co. Clubs: Hamilton, Union League, Quadrangle. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Hotel Del Prado.

PARKER, George Green, grain and provisions; b. Boston, Mass., May 16, 1851; s. Orlando L. and Clara F. Parker; came to Chicago with parents in 1862; ed. public schools of Boston and Chicago; m. Chicago, 1874, Luella Knapp; children: Leslie G., Lelia C., Fred A. Since 1875 has been continuously engaged in grain and provisions business, now being senior mem. of the grain firm of George G. Parker & Co. Mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade (mem. of the committee on arbitration and appeals, 1881-4, and vice-pres., 1885-90). Clubs: Illinois, Lake Geneva Country. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: Lake Geneva, Wis.

PARKER, Hilon Adelbert, railway official; b. Plessis, N. Y., Dec. 30, 1841; s. Alpheus and Lucinda Parker, of Revolutionary stock; academic education; m. 1st, Mary E. Cunningham, May, 25, 1871 (died); m. 2d, Grace Rowley, Oct., 1894. Served private to 1st lieutenant, Union Army, 1861-5; fought at Cold Harbor, Petersburg, Shenandoah Valley, Richmond, etc. Entered railway service, 1866; held various positions, 1866-85; vice-pres. and chief engineer Chicago, Kansas & Nebraska Ry., 1885-9; also gen. mgr., 1888; asst. to pres. C. E. I. & P. R. R., 1889-90, and 1893-8; 3d vice-pres. and gen. mgr., 1898-9; 1st vice-pres. and gen. mgr., Mar., 1899, to Apr., 1903; resigned. Residence: 1940 Longwood Av.

PARKER, James Harper, commission merchant; b. Pittsburg, Pa., May 11, 1832; s. John and Martha (Cochran) Parker; ed. Washington College, Washington, Pa.; m. Pittsburg, Pa., May 1, 1860, Margaretta Zug; 1 daughter: Mrs. Thomas S. Blair, Jr. Began business life in 1850 as bookkeeper for his father. In January, 1880, established business as a commission merchant in packing house products, grain and all Board of Trade com-

modities; firm later became Cowling & Parker, and finally J. H. Parker & Co.; in 1903 disposed of membership on Chicago Board of Trade, and since then has been practically retired from business. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Chicago Golf. Office: 6 Sherman St. Residence: Virginia Hotel.

PARKER, Joseph Grafton, real estate; b. Chelmsford, Mass., Feb. 29, 1836; ed. Boston and Lawrence (Mass.) public schools, and Pierce Acad., Middleboro, Mass., to 1852; m. Boston, 1864, Sarah A. Jacobs; children: James J., Joseph Grafton, Jr., Emma L., Ella C. Was in business in Boston before coming to Chicago, 1878, and a mem. of the Board of Trade from 1861 to 1889, continuing in grain commission business until establishing, 1889, firm of J. Grafton Parker & Co., real estate brokers, mortgage bankers and renting agents. Republican. Mason—Chicago Consistory, Boston Commandery, K. T., and Medinah Temple Shrine. Club: Union League. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 4367 Oakwald Av.

PARKER, Lewis Wallace, lawyer; b. Centralia, Ill., Aug. 14, 1868; s. Lewis H. and Mary E. (McDoel) Parker; grad. Univ. of Michigan with degree of B.L., 1889, and with degree of LL.B., 1890; m. Chicago, Apr. 27, 1893, Gertrude Mary Bundy; children: John Curtis Bundy, Eleanor McDoel, Priscilla, Rosalind. Admitted to bar of State of Illinois in 1890 and has since been continuously in practice in Chicago, making a specialty of corporation and commercial law; is now senior mem. of the law firm of Parker & Hagan (Henry M. Hagan). Also dir. of the Shirley Hill Coal Co., the Consolidated Stone Co., and other corporations. Mem. Sigma Phi fraternity. Democrat. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Iroquois, Evanston Golf. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 624 Sheridan Sq., Evanston, Ill.

PARKER, Rupert Merrill, physician; b. Pleasant Valley, Wis., Feb. 1, 1870; s. Charles D. and Angeline F. (Southworth) Parker; grad. State Normal School of Wisconsin, 1890; Univ. of Wisconsin, B.S., 1893; Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1896; post-graduate work at Univ. of Vienna, Austria, 1900-1; m. Sturgeon Bay, Wis., 1902, Jessie F. Scofield; 1 son: Charles Theodore. In practice of medicine in Chicago since 1896. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc. and Southwestern and Illinois State Med. socs. Independent Democrat. Office and residence: 3603 Indiana Av.

PARKER, William Reynolds, grain commission; b. Dixon, Ill., Oct. 22, 1861; s. Orlando L. and Clara (Fitch) Parker; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, 1884, Mary M. Paynter; 1 son: Gilman M. Began business life as receivers' agent on the C. & N.-W. Ry. at Chicago, 1878; then entered office of his brother, G. G. Parker, commission merchant, grain and provisions, and in 1887 became a partner under present firm name of George G. Parker & Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Club: Colonial. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 491 42d Pl.

PARKINSON, Robert H., lawyer; b. Cape Elizabeth, Me., 1849; s. Royal and Juanna Griffin Parkinson; grad. Dartmouth College, 1870; m. 1878, Helen B. McGuffey, of Cincinnati, O.; children: Elizabeth D., June G., Stirling B., Kelso S. Admitted to bar in St. Louis, Mo., 1872; practiced in Cincinnati, O., for years, coming to Chicago, 1893; specialty in patent and trade-mark law; firm of Parkinson & Catherwood since 1903. Mem. Am. Bar Assn. and Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Marquette, Chicago Literary, Twentieth Century; also Queen City (Cincinnati). Office: 77 Jackson Boul. Residence: 69 Bellevue Pl.

PARKS, Samuel Shaw, lawyer; b. Palmer, Mass., May 6, 1863; s. William R. and Dora (Shaw) Parks; grad. Monson Acad., Monson,

Mass., 1882; Amherst College, B.A., 1886; Union College of Law, Chicago, LL.E., 1886; received M.A. degree from Northwestern Univ., 1902; m. Aug. 6, 1888, Grace, daughter of the late Eben F. Runyan, of the Chicago Bar; children: Clarence Runyan, Dora Ruth, Jessie Grace. Admitted to Illinois bar, June, 1888, and since then continuously engaged in the practice of law, making a specialty of corporation and mining law. Is general counsel and sec. of the Amalgamated Gold Mines Co., Yuma Co., Ariz., and other companies. Democrat; mem. of various democratic organizations; was candidate for Judge of Circuit Court, 1903. Clubs: Menoken (dir.), Amherst. Trustee of the Warren Av. Congregational Church. Mem. of Beta Theta Pi Fraternity and Phi Delta Phi (legal fraternity). Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 1543 Fulton St.

PARLIAMENT, Samuel, cheese merchant; b. Prince Edward Co., Ont., June 3, 1847; s. Calvin and Jane (Wood) Parliament; ed. public schools of Canada; m. Chicago, May 9, 1882, Carrie A. Ela; children: Alice, Clarence. Began business life in Chicago, 1869, as salesman for John H. Clough, provisions; afterward was traveling salesman, and in 1878 formed partnership with M. Espert in firm of Parliament & Espert, wholesale cheese, later becoming sole owner of the business, which, however, conducts under the old firm name. Presbyterian. Club: Highland Park. Office: 98 S. Water St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

PARROTTE, Walter Lee, wholesale hats and caps; b. Rushville, Ill., Mar. 23, 1856; s. Josiah and Catherine Ann (Scrapps) Parrotte; ed. Rushville, Ill.; m. Macomb, Ill., Nov. 24, 1880, Mary E. Tunnelcliff. In business as wholesale dealer in hats and manufacturer of caps since Jan., 1881; now pres. of Parrotte, Beals & Co.; vice-pres. Valley Mercantile Co.; pres. Windemere Lodge Co. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago, Pasadena Country (Pasadena, Calif.). Office: 180-186 Market St.

PARTRIDGE, Lester Earle, glass; b. Lake Co., Ill., Jan. 12, 1869; s. Charles A. and Jennie (Earle) Partridge; educated public schools of Lake Co., graduating from Waukegan High School, 1886; m. Chicago, Jan. 3, 1895, Mary A. Hopkins; children: Florence, Helen. At age of 17, worked for George F. Kimball, glass jobber; remained with him until he sold out, 1897; then with Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co. until 1901, when joined in organization of Sharp, Partridge & Co., jobbers of window and plate glass, of which is sec. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Hamilton, Oak Park. Office: 22d and Union Pl. Residence: 566 W. 67th Street.

PARTRIDGE, Lyman Herbert, lawyer; b. Peacham, Vt., June 1, 1863; s. Lyman A. and Ellen C. (Minner) Partridge; lived on farm until 16; grad. Chicago College of Law, June, 1890; m. Chicago, Dec. 25, 1890, Minerva Everman; 1 daughter: Ruth M. Was clerk and salesman for Belford, Clarke & Co., publishers and booksellers, 1883-5; salesman A. C. McClurg & Co., 1886-7; admitted to bar, 1890; since 1894, with brother, composing law firm of Partridge & Partridge. Was village atty. for Rogers Park, 1892-3. Republican. Mem. Park Lodge A. F. and A. M., North Shore Lodge, K. P. Office: 99 Randolph St. Residence: Elmhurst, Ill.

PARTRIDGE, Newton Augustus, lawyer; b. Peacham, Vt., Mar. 23, 1852; s. L. A. and Ellen C. (Minner) Partridge; ed. common school; attended High School, Buda, Ill., and 1 year Peacham (Vt.) Acad.; m. Chicago, May 18, 1882, Nellie L. Hammond; children: Edith A., Edwin H. (deceased), Newton L. Admitted to bar, June, 1877; since then in general practice in Chicago; atty. for village of Hyde Park, 1889. Republican. Treasurer Rogers Park Water Co. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn.; associate Real Estate Board; mem. Civil Service Reform

League, Civic Federation. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Chicago Literary, Hennepin Shooting. Office: Borden Bldg. Residence: 911 Sheridan Rd., Wilmette, Ill.

PASSOW, Louis August, pres. Chas. Passow & Sons; b. Chicago, Nov. 14, 1873; s. Charles and Augusta (Schneidewend) Passow; ed. public schools of Chicago to 1889; m. Chicago, Dec. 15, 1898, Carrie M. Hoeber; 1 son: Louis Arthur. On leaving school, 1889, entered employ of his father, manufacturer of billiard tables, etc. He was admitted as a partner in 1896, and upon his father's death in 1901, succeeded him as senior of the firm; business incorporated as Charles Passow & Sons, Sept., 1904, when became pres. Mem. D. C. Cregier Lodge A. F. and A. M.; Chicago Commandery K. T., and Washington Chapter R. A. M. Office: 703 S. Center Av. Residence: 659 W. 22d Street.

PATE, Davey S., lumber merchant; b. England, Mar. 24, 1838; s. Thomas P. and T. E. (Davey) Pate; attended public schools at Galena, Ill.; twice married; last marriage, 1896, Catherine B. Davis. Was a bookkeeper from 1865-75; has been in lumber business from 1873, now pres. of the D. S. Pate Lumber Co., vice-pres. C. A. Paltzer Lumber Co.; also vice-pres. Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Illinois. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 5125 Michigan Av.

PATRICK, Hugh Talbot, physician; b. New Philadelphia, O., 1860; s. Abraham W. and Mary Talbot Patrick; ed. Univ. of Wooster, O.; M.D., Bellevue Hosp. Med. College, 1884; studied mental and nervous diseases abroad, 1891-1894; m. Chicago, Apr. 28, 1896, Fannie E. Gary, daughter of Hon. Joseph E. Gary; children: Talbot, Catherine, Elizabeth. Prof. nervous and mental diseases, Chicago Polyclinic; clinical prof. nervous and mental diseases, Northwestern Univ. Med. School; neurologist to German, Maurice Porter, Wesley, Passavant and Peoples hosps.; consulting neurologist to St. Anthony's Hosp., Illinois Eastern Hosp. for Insane, and Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary; ex-pres. Chicago Neurological Soc.; pres., Mississippi Valley Med. Assn.; mem. of Am. Neurological Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Acad. of Medicine, Chicago Pathological Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Soc. of Internal Medicine. Clubs: University, Physicians. Author: Nervous and Mental Diseases in Practical Medicine Series; Disorders of Sleep in Hare's System of Therapeutics; The Diagnosis of Hysteria; The Course and Destination of Gowers' Tract; Trunk Anesthesia in Locomotor Ataxia; The Points of Distinction between Cerebral Syphilis and General Paralysis of the Insane, and numerous other articles in med. journals. Pres. Dearborn Savings, Loan and Bldg. Assn. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 463 LaSalle Av.

PATTEN, George, mem. firm Bartlett, Frazier & Carrington, brokers; pres. and dir. Carrington, Patten Co., Central Elevator Co. Dir. Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Evanston, Glen View. Office: 133 Jackson Boul. Residence: 1426 Ridge Av., Evanston, Ill.

PATTEN, James A., grain commission; b. Freeland Corners, DeKalb Co., Ill., May 8, 1852; s. Alexander R. and Agnes (Beveridge) Patten; ed. country schools; m. Apr. 9, 1885, Louise Buchanan; children: Agnes, Thomas Beveridge, John Lowrie. Worked in country store, 1869-71; then 3 years on his grandfather's farm (his father having died in 1863); employ State grain inspection dept. in Chicago, 1874-8; with house of G. F. Comstock & Co., 1878-80; with his brother, Harry J., in grain commission business as Patten Bros. 1880, to July 1, 1903; now mem. of firm of Bartlett, Frazier & Carrington, grain merchants. Republican; served 2 terms as alderman and was mayor of Evanston, Ill., Apr., 1901, to Apr., 1905. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union

League, Evanston, Glen View, Polo. Office: Western Union Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

PATERSON, James C., alderman, salesman; b. Joliet, Ill., Jan. 31, 1864; s. James G. and Mary A. (Harris) Paterson; ed. public schools and business college; m. Chicago, Apr. 28, 1886, Annie B. Clifford; children: Marie E., Ruth C. In business with father until 1883, when entered employ of Deane Bros. & Lincoln in sales dept., and later was given a profit-sharing interest; remained with them 20 years, until they sold out; now salesman for Sprague, Warner & Co., wholesale grocers. Republican; now serving 4th term in City Council, having been first elected, 1899, to represent the old 12th Ward, and when the redistricting left him in the 20th Ward, was elected, 1900, and re-elected, 1902 and 1904, to represent that ward. Pres. 20th Ward Republican Club, 1904-5. Episcopalian. Clubs: Illinois, Menoken, Hamilton, Lincoln (pres., 1904-5). Office: Michigan Av. and Randolph St. Residence: 43 Campbell Park.

PATERSON, Joseph Medill, commissioner of public works; b. Chicago, Jan. 6, 1879; s. Robert Wilson and Eleanor (Medill) Paterson; ed. Groton School, Groton, Mass.; Yale Univ., graduating B.A.; honorary degree of M.A. from Illinois College, 1904; m. Chicago, Nov. 19, 1902, Alice Higinbotham; 1 daughter: Elinor Medill. War correspondent of the New York Journal, 1900; reporter, assistant Sunday editor, editorial writer and assistant editor Chicago Tribune, 1901-5. Mem. of the Illinois Legislature, 1903; commissioner of public works, Chicago, since Apr., 1905. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago, Press, Onwentsla, Saddle and Cycle. Office: City Hall. Residence: 65 Stratford Pl.

PATERSON, Melvin Elmore, chief deputy U. S. marshal, Northern District of Illinois; b. Bureau Co., Ill., July 19, 1872; s. David E. and Mary (Davis) Paterson; entered Northern Illinois Normal School, Dixon, Ill., fall of 1889; grad. Chicago Law School, May, 1900, with LL.M. degree. Came to Chicago, Oct., 1895; was connected with the Durand & Kasper Co., 1 year; resigned and accepted position of private sec. to the U. S. marshal, Oct. 1, 1896; promoted to position of chief deputy, Sept. 1, 1902, in which position continues. Vice-pres. the Brown Co.; sec.-treas. Columbia Conservatory of Music and Art. Admitted to Illinois bar, May, 1900. Mem. lecture staff of Chicago Law School. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Press. Office: Post Office Bldg. Residence: 19 Ashland Boul.

PATERSON, Robert Wilson, editor Chicago Tribune; b. Chicago, Nov. 30, 1850; s. Rev. R. W. Paterson; ed. Chicago public schools preparatory dept. Chicago Univ., and Lake Forest Univ.; grad. Williams College, 1871; m. Elinor, daughter late Joseph Medill. Began to study law in Chicago, but gave it up and became reporter on the Chicago Times; later on The Interior (religious weekly); since 1873 with Chicago Tribune, beginning as asst. night editor, later becoming Washington correspondent, editorial writer, managing editor, and on death of Joseph Medill, editor-in-chief; pres. the Tribune Co., City Press Assn. of Chicago. Clubs: Press, Chicago Golf, Onwentsla, Saddle and Cycle. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 166 Astor St.

PATERSON, Rudolph McCabe, real estate; b. Huntington Co., Pa., Aug. 12, 1864; s. Col. George W. and Sara Paterson; ed. Valparaiso, Ind. (Northern Indiana Normal School); pres. Chicago Alumni Assn. of Valparaiso. Established in real estate business in Chicago, 1890; mem. real estate firm of Patterson, Shepard & Co.; was appointed by Mayor Swift, Apr. 25, 1895, to look after the real estate owned and controlled by the City of Chicago; appointed by Gov. Richard Yates mem. of the Illinois

State Pure Food Commission, June 1, 1901. Republican. Engaged in a joint debate on the money question with U. S. Senator B. R. Tillman, of South Carolina, at Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 19, 1896. Has been chosen orator on Labor Day in Chicago for 12 consecutive years. Clubs: Sheridan, Hamilton, Lincoln. Office: Manhattan Bldg. Residence: Lexington Hotel.

PATILLO, Richard Starr, physician, oculist; b. Liverpool, N. S., May 25, 1870; s. Thomas R. and Mary Jane (Starr) Pattillo; ed. Arcadia College, Nova Scotia; Manitoba Univ. and Manitoba Med. College, graduating, M.D., C.M., 1895; m. Chicago, 1891, Anna Maude Doyle; 1 daughter: Ethel Starr. Engaged in practice in Chicago as oculist, since 1895. Oculist to Mercy Hosp., Chicago Hosp., Chicago Charity Hosp. Instructor Northwestern Univ. Med. School and Chicago Post Graduate Med. School. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc. Clubs: Colonial, Charlevoix. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 5814 Indiana Av.

PATTISON, James William, artist, art writer and lecturer; b. Boston, Mass., July 14, 1844; s. Rev. Robert Everett (D.D.) and Frances (Wilson) Pattison; general education in New England schools; student in art of James Hart, New York; Albert Plamm, Düsseldorf; Luigi Chialiva, Paris; m. 1st, St. Louis, Mo., Dec., 1871, Elizabeth Abbott Pennell, m. 2d, Düsseldorf, Germany, 1876, Helen Searle, of Vermont. Served in Civil War as sergeant in Co. G, 57th Mass. Infy.; slightly wounded at Siege of Petersburg; later detailed as clerk in War Dept. for a time. Instructor in art at Washington Univ., St. Louis, 1868; followed profession in Europe from 1873-82; in Chicago, 1 year; in New York, until 1884; dir. School of Fine Arts, Jacksonville, Ill., until 1895; since 1896 on faculty of the Art Institute of Chicago, holding chair of lecturership on antiquities, metals, textiles, etc. Painter of landscapes, figures, animals, etc.; exhibitor at the Salon in Paris (first in 1879), Nat. Acad. of Design, New York; Am. Water Color Soc., New York; the Pa. Acad. Fine Arts, Philadelphia; the Exposition at New Orleans; World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis (received medal, 1904), Art Institute of Chicago, etc.; received medal at Boston, 1882. Picture in permanent collection of Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts. Mem. Municipal Art League of Chicago (trustee), Chicago Soc. of Artists (sec.), Soc. of Western Artists, Palette and Chisel Clubs. Author of Painters Since Leonardo (H. S. Stone & Co.); of Painters of the XVII and XVIII Centuries (Progress Publishing Co.) and of numerous magazine and newspaper articles on Art topics. Republican. Club: Nat. Arts (New York). Office: Studio Bldg.

PATTISON, William King, lawyer; b. Thorold, Can., Nov. 6, 1857; s. William Douglas and Mary J. (King) Pattison; ed. Collegiate Institute, St. Catharine's, Ont., and Upper Canada Law School, Toronto; m. Grand Rapids, Mich., 1898, Isabella Kilpatrick. Admitted to bar in St. Catharine's, Ont., 1879, and practiced law there for 12 years. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1892, and has ever since been engaged in practice here; now mem. of firm of Pattison & Shaw. Democrat. Mason. Club: Calumet. Office: 143 Dearborn St. Residence: 4500 Emerald Av.

PATTON, Jacob Allen, physician; b. Charleston, Ill., Sept. 29, 1866; s. William Rush Patton, M.D., and Hannah Margaret (Decker) Patton; grad. Univ. of Illinois, B.S., 1888; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1890; m. Chicago, Nov. 11, 1890, Kate Woodward Parr; children: Frederick William, Mary Virginia. Practiced medicine Charleston, Ill., 1890-1. Demonstrator of materia medica and chemistry, Rush Med. College, 1891-8, and since 1898 asst. prof. of materia medica and chemistry; instructor in genito-urinary surgery. Instructor genito-

urinary surgery, Chicago Polyclinic; attending physician Chicago Union Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Urological Soc., Chicago Med. Examiners' Assn., Illinois Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Mem. N. Shore Congregational Church. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 1963 Kenmore Av.

PATTON, Joseph McIntyre, physician; b. Ralston, Pa., 1860; s. Joseph R. and Janet (Vevers) Patton; ed. Hasbrouck's Institute, New Jersey, and med. dept., Univ. of City of New York, M.D., 1882; m. Chicago, 1886, Grace Klumb; 1 son: Leigh. Practicing medicine in Chicago since 1882; chief asst. of med. clinic, 1883-90; prof. of physical diagnosis, 1890-1; associate prof. of medicine since 1891, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago. Prof. of diseases of the chest, Chicago Polyclinic, since 1891. Prof. general anaesthesia and physical diagnosis, dental dept., Univ. of Illinois, since 1892. Author: Clinical Lectures on Diseases of the Heart, Lungs and Pleura; Anaesthesia and Anesthetics; and numerous magazine articles on med. subjects. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc.; ex-pres. Pathological Soc.; honorary mem. Iowa Med. Soc. Republican. Club: Illinois. Office: 57 Washington St. Residence: 237 S. Hoyne Av.

PATTON, Normand Smith, architect; b. Hartford, Conn., July 10, 1852; s. Rev. William W. (D.D.) and Mary (Smith) Patton; graduated Amherst, A.M., 1873; studied at Massachusetts Institute of Technology; m. Jan. 1, 1885, Frances M. Keep, Oberlin, O. (died June 13, 1895); children: Marion K., Frances C., Normand K. Has made a specialty of public bldgs.; architect for board of education, Chicago, 1897-8; designed many schools and college bldgs. and public libraries in this city and elsewhere; mem. firm of Patton & Miller, architects; dir. Chicago Hardware Co. One of the organizers (2 years sec.) Western Assn. Architects; ex-pres. and organizer of Chicago Municipal Improvement League; dir. Am. Institute Architects. Has contributed important articles on library and school bldgs. Clubs: Union League, Oak Park, Westward Ho. Mem. S. A. R. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 225 N. Grove Av., Oak Park, Ill.

PAULING, Edward G., mortgage loans; b. Chicago, July 21, 1850; s. Henry F. and Sophia D. (Meyer) Pauling; ed. public schools and business college; m. Chicago, Aug. 14, 1900, Marie F. Seeman; children: Helen M., Marie H. Was with a real estate firm for 15 years, first as employee and then as mem. of firm; has been in the mortgage loan business for himself since 1890. Republican. Lutheran. Mem. Royal Arcanum (past regent of North Western Council). Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Marquette (pres. 2 terms), Glen View. Office: 132 LaSalle St. Residence: 36 Astor St.

PAULLIN, George Washington, manufacturer of furs; b. Philadelphia, Pa., July 17, 1864; s. Charles and Maria Ann (Smith) Paullin; grad. public schools, Philadelphia, 1880; Chicago College of Law, 1892, LL.B., Lake Forest Univ., 1893; m. Jersey City, N. J., Feb. 2, 1886, Mary Hamilton Garwood; children: Frances Anne, Laura Virginia, Louise Elizabeth. Employed on Med. Journal, Philadelphia, 1880; went to learn fur business with Edward S. Mawson & Sons, Philadelphia, 1881; came to Chicago, 1885; employed by Charles Gosage & Co., in fur dept.; buyer and mgr. of fur dept., James H. Walker & Co., 1886-93; afterward with John T. Shayne & Co.; since 1899 in business on own account as manufacturer of furs and fur garments. Studies law while employed at other work and admitted to bar, 1892; has practiced but little. Republican; 6 years on Cook Co. Central Committee, and still serving. Dir. Evanston Public Library.

Episcopalian. Club: Evanston. Office: 92 State St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

PAVLICEK, Charles Borromeo, lawyer; b. Bohemia, Austria, Sept. 11, 1863; s. Joseph and Marie Pavlicek; came to Chicago in childhood; ed. public schools of Chicago; grad. S.E., 1888, A.B., 1889, Northern Illinois Normal School, Dixon, Ill.; LL.B., 1891, Univ. of Michigan; m. Buckingham, Ill., Jan. 30, 1892, Hattie M. Kellogg; 1 son: Charles B., Jr. Admitted to Illinois bar, and has ever since been engaged in general practice in Chicago. Republican. W. Chicago Park Commissioner, 1897-1901. Mem. Oriental Lodge, No. 33, A. F. and A. M. Office: Reaper Bldg. Residence: 1526 W. 19th St.

PAYNE, John Barton, jurist, lawyer; b. Pruntytown, W. Va., Jan. 26, 1855; s. Dr. Amos and Elizabeth (Barton) Payne; ed. private schools, Orleans, Fauquier Co., W. Va., 1860-1870; m. Oct. 17, 1878, Kate, daughter of Judge Edward C. Bunker. Admitted to bar, Sept., 1876, Taylor Co., W. Va.; practiced at Kingwood, Preston Co., 1877-82; chairman Democratic committee, Preston Co., 1877-82; special judge Circuit Court, Tucker Co., W. Va., 1880; mayor of Kingwood, 1882; practiced law, Chicago, 1883-93; pres. Chicago Law Institute, 1889; judge Superior Court, Cook Co., Ill., Dec. 1, 1893, to Dec. 5, 1898, when he resigned to return to practice of law; now a mem. of the law firm of Winston, Payne & Strawn. Democrat. Clubs: Union League, Iroquois, Law, Midlothian. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 32 Astor St.

PAYNE, Will, financial editor The Economist since Mar., 1897; b. Whiteside Co., Ill., Jan. 9, 1865; s. W. A. and Caroline Ferriss Payne; ed. common school, Morrison, Ill.; m. Harvard, Neb., 1886, Katherine Whitney; children: Whitney, Donald. Came to Chicago from Nebraska in 1890; reporter, editorial writer, city editor and financial editor Daily News to 1896; financial editor Chronicle, 1896, to Mar., 1897. Club: Press. Author: Jerry the Dreamer, 1896; The Monkey Captain, 1898; The Story of Eva, 1901; On Fortune's Road, 1902; Mr. Salt, 1903. Contributor short stories to leading magazines. Office: 189 LaSalle St. Residence: 1008 Farwell Av.

PAYNE, William Morton, educator, literary critic; b. Newburyport, Mass., Feb. 14, 1858; s. Henry Morton and Emma Merritt (Tilton) Payne; has lived in Chicago since 1868; ed. public schools of Newburyport and Chicago; after that self-educated; asst. librarian Chicago Public Library, 1874-6; teacher in Chicago high schools since 1876; literary editor Chicago Morning News, 1884-8; Chicago Evening Journal, 1888-92; associate editor The Dial since 1892. Chairman Committee on Philology, Congress, Chicago, 1893; pres. Chicago French Club, 1888-90; sec. and treas. Chicago Twentieth Century Club since 1889; mem. Chicago Literary Club, the Little Room, the New England Soc.; hon. mem. of Phi Beta Kappa of Northwestern Univ. Lecturer on English Literature, Univ. of Wis., 1900. As literary critic, chiefly concerned with modern literature (especially poetry) in English, French, German, Italian and Scandinavian. Author: The New Education, 1884; Little Leaders, 1895; Editorial Echoes, 1902; Various Views, 1902. Translated Bjornson's "Sigurd Slembe", 1888, and Jaeger's "Henrik Ibsen", 1890, from the Norwegian. Edited: English in Am. Univs., 1895. Has published many articles in periodicals and in Warner's Library of the World's Best Literature. Office: Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 2246 Michigan Av.

PAYSON, George S., lawyer; b. Chicago, June 21, 1862; s. George and Margaret A. (Codman) Payson; ed. Ogden (public) school; Barnes' private school; Yale College (Sheffield Scientific School), graduating Ph.B., 1883; followed by legal studies at Union College of Law, Chicago; m. Chicago, Jan. 3, 1889, Jo-

sophine Ryerson; children: Ellen Larnet, Randolph. On leaving college entered office of the Adams & Westlake Mfg. Co., Chicago; in 1884, entered law office of Isham, Lincoln & Beale; in 1886 went from there to office of Dent & Black; in Sept., 1887, went to office of Banning & Banning, and in 1888 became a partner in the firm, which continued until July, 1893, when left to become counsel and treas. of the Western R. R. Assn., in which position continues. Republican in Nat. politics. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Golf, Saddle and Cycle, Yale, University, Caxton; also University and Grolier, New York. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 88 Astor St.

PEABODY, Augustus Stephen, lawyer; b. Chicago, Dec. 3, 1873; s. Francis B. and Harriet Cutter (Ten Broeck) Peabody; ed. Harvard and Univ. Schools, Chicago; Hill School, Pottstown, Pa.; Yale Univ., A.B., 1895; Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1897. Upon graduation from Law School, 1897, entered the law dept. of Peabody, Houghteling & Co., bankers in mortgage loans and investments (in which firm is a partner), and has been so connected ever since. He makes a specialty of corporation and real estate law. Democrat. Episcopalian. Clubs: University, Phi Delta Phi (legal fraternity), Delta Kappa Epsilon, Saddle and Cycle, Onwentsia. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 426 Dearborn Av.

PEABODY, Francis Bolles, investments; b. Milford, Hillsborough Co., N. H., Oct. 27, 1827; s. Col. Stephen and Jerusha Price (Bolles) Peabody; grad. Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., 1848; studied law with Pierce & Minot, of Concord, N. H. (of which Franklin Pierce, afterward Pres. of the U. S., was a mem.), and later at Hillsborough, N. H.; m. Sept. 20, 1854, Harriet Cutter, daughter of Rev. Petrus Stuyvesant Ten Broeck, rector of St. Paul's Church, Concord, N. H. (she died Feb. 13, 1901); children: Lucretia (Mrs. James L. Houghteling), Harriet Jessie (Mrs. Hermon B. Butler), Francis Stuyvesant, Augustus Stephen; also one who died in infancy. Admitted to New Hampshire bar, 1850; practiced at Hillsboro, N. H., 1850-2; in Concord, N. H., 1852-7; first with his brother-in-law, Nathaniel B. Baker (afterward governor of New Hampshire) until 1854; then with William E. Chandler (afterward Sec. of the Navy) and Peabody & Chandler, until 1857, when he removed to Chicago. Practiced law in firm of Scates, McAllister, Jewett & Peabody, 1857-8; later practiced alone and then with Judge Alfred W. Arrington until 1860; alone again until 1866; then of the firm of Gallup & Peabody, practicing law until 1870; after that in mortgage loans and investments; firm of Francis B. Peabody & Co. succeeded, 1875, and Peabody, Houghteling & Co., in 1885. Democrat (gold standard); ardent supporter of municipal and tariff reform; has been pres. Revenue Reform League, Tariff Reform League, Citizens' Assn. of Chicago, Civil Service Reform League, Episcopalian; has been mem. of the vestry of St. James Church, and of the standing committee of the diocese, and pres. Trustees of the Endowment Fund of the Diocese of Chicago. Clubs: Chicago, Commercial (pres. 1896). Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 426 Dearborn Av.

PEABODY, Francis S., capitalist; b. Chicago, July 24, 1859; s. Francis B. Peabody; ed. Phillips Acad., Exeter, N. H., and Yale College. Entered the coal trade immediately after graduation in 1881, building up the Peabody Coal Co., of which has been pres. ever since; also pres. and dir. of the Peabody Mining Co., Southern Illinois Coal Mining and Mfg. Co., Union County Power & Traction Co., Central Ill. Construction Co., Coal Belt Electric Ry. Co., Coal Belt Ry. Co., Egyptian Powder Co., Investors' Audit Co., Marion District Coal Assn., North Branch Warehouse Co.; and dir.

of Brazil Coal Co., Busse-Reynolds Coal Co., Evanston Elevator and Coal Co., Fassig & Perrine Ice Co., Federal Coal Co., Job's Ohio Hocking Coal Co., New Pittsburgh Coal and Coke Co., Pawnee R. R. Co., J. W. Suffer Coal Co., Victor Coal Co. Democrat. Mem. Germania Männerchor. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Inoquois, Caxton, Chicago Yacht, Edgewater Golf, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 215 Dearborn St. Residence: 186 Lincoln Park Boul.

PEABODY, Fred Forrest, merchant, manufacturer; b. Northfield, Vt., July 6, 1858; s. L. C. and Sarah (Brown) Peabody; ed. public schools and taught country school for 2 years; m. Stevens Point, Wis., Jan. 2, 1882, Sarah Blanche Griffith; children: Helen, Rachel, Josephine, Frederick, Ruth. Since 1876 in shirt, collar and cuff business; now vice-pres. of Cluett, Peabody & Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Evanston, Evanston Country, Glen View. Office: 324 5th Av. Residence: 214 Greenwood Boul., Evanston.

PEACOCK, Robert E., vice-pres. C. D. Peacock, incorporated, jewelry; b. Chicago, Apr. 8, 1876; s. Charles Daniel (died Feb., 1903) and Mary (Smith) Peacock; ed. Univ. School, Chicago, and Univ. of Michigan, graduating A.B., in class of 1900; m. Chicago, Oct. 28, 1902, Josephine McLane. Since 1896 has been connected with the jewelry house of C. D. Peacock (established and incorporated, 1902), and is now vice-pres. of the company. Mem. Beta Theta Pi fraternity. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: State and Adams Sts. Residence: 375 36th Pl.

PEAKS, George Henry, lawyer; b. Muskegon, Mich., Oct. 11, 1872; s. George Franklin and Mary (Sherburne) Peaks; ed. public schools of Muskegon, Mich., and at Gates College, Nebraska; m. Menominee, Mich., Mar. 15, 1899, Alice Spies. Came to Chicago, Apr., 1899; read law with W. J. Lyford and W. J. Calhoun. Admitted to bar, 1893; mem. of the firm of Gann, Peaks & Haffenberg since 1897. Republican. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Clubs: Union League, Evanston, Evanston Golf. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 709 Foster St., Evanston, Ill.

PEARCE, William Greene, 2d vice-pres. Griffin Wheel Co.; b. Marietta, O., June 11, 1859; s. Frederick Edward and Harriet Lydia (Greene) Pearce; ed. public schools at Marietta, O.; Marietta Acad., and freshman year in Marietta College; m. Sedalia, Mo., 1879, Josephine Swan. Was clerk with the M., K. & T. Ry., 1877-9; then with N. P. Ry., 1879-1902, as consecutively clerk, auditor of disbursements, general purchasing agent, asst. gen. mgr., asst. to pres. and gen. mgr.; became 2d vice-pres., Apr., 1902, of Griffin Wheel Co., manufacturers of chilled cast iron car and locomotive wheels and iron and brass castings. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Chicago Golf, Glen View; also Minnesota, St. Paul, Minn.; Union, Tacoma, Wash. Office: Western Union Bldg. Residence: 10 Astor St.

PEARSON, Harry Robert, lawyer; b. Springfield, Ill., June 22, 1866; s. Gen. Robert M. (brig.-gen., U. S. V.) and Mary E. (Tut-hill) Pearson; ed. Chicago public schools; Middlebury (Vt.) College; Univ. of Michigan Law School; m. Chicago, Sept., 1892, Blanche B. Arnold; children: Beatrice, Robert Swift, Caroline Arnold. Admitted to bar, 1889; mem. firm of Page & Pearson, 1890-2; atty. for drainage board Sanitary District of Chicago, 1892-3; appointed asst. State's Atty. of Cook Co., by Jacob J. Kern, 1893; re-appointed to same position by Charles S. Deneen, 1896; resigned, 1900, and went into private practice. Mem. Michigan Alumni Assn., Delta Kappa Epsilon. Mem. Loyal Legion and Army of the Tennessee, by inheritance. Republican. Mason (32°); Shriner. Office: 172 E. Washington St. Residence: 5927 Midway Park, Austin, Ill.

PEARSONS, Daniel Kimball, capitalist, philanthropist; b. Bradford, Vt., Apr. 14, 1820; s. John and Hannah Pearsons; early education common schools; taught school, 1836-41; took 2 years' course in med. dept. of Dartmouth College, completing studies at a college at Woodstock, Vt., graduating M.D.; practiced in Chicopee, Mass., until 1857; m. 1847, Marietta Chapin, of Chicopee, Mass. Came west, 1857; farmed in Ogle Co., 1857-60; in real estate business in Chicago, 1860-87, operating very largely and with much success; retired from real estate business, 1887, but remained dir. of the Chicago City Ry. Co. and other corporations, in which he has large interests. Besides the management of these, and the care of his large real estate holdings, he has devoted his attention to benefactions to colleges and charities amounting altogether to over \$4,000,000. The Chicago Theological Seminary has received from him \$250,000, Beloit College over \$500,000, Mount Holyoke College \$150,000, Lake Forest Univ. \$100,000, and other gifts to Drury College, Colorado College, Pomona College, Whitman College, and others, comprising in all 30 different colleges in 20 different states, coupling each gift with the requirement that a larger sum be raised from other sources before his gift becomes available. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

PEARSONS, Harry P., lawyer; b. Evanston, Ill., Jan. 15, 1873; s. Henry A. and Catherine J. (West) Pearsons; grad. Northwestern Univ., classical course, A.B., 1895; law course, LL.B., 1898; m. Kenilworth, Ill., Feb. 8, 1900, Frances Keyes; 1 daughter: Frances. After graduation, 1895, entered the service of the Pearsons-Taft Land Credit Co., of which has been atty. and dir. from 1900. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Beta Theta Pi, Delta Chi, Clubs University. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 1816 Chicago Av., Evanston, Ill.

PEASE, Arthur Burr, lawyer; b. Shoreham, Vt., Feb. 25, 1836; s. Lyman N. and Maria L. (Bingham) Pease; grad. Sherman Acad., Moriah, N. Y., 1856; Middlebury (Vt.) College, 1890. Admitted to bar, 1903; now of the firm of Pierson & Pease, Republican. Mem. Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Kenwood, Chicago Yacht, Kenwood Country, Neighborly. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 60 Woodland Park Av.

PEASE, James; b. near Kenosha, Wis., July 12, 1851; s. Anson and Julia (Wellington) Pease; ed. public schools and worked on farm until 1865; m. 1854, Theresa Houlihan, of Chicago. Bookkeeper with McLaughlin & Dean, wholesale flour, 1865-71; then learned painter's trade and worked at it for 5 years before establishing a small shop of his own, 1876, from which he built up a large wall-paper and painting business on N. Side; sold out, Jan., 1895. Republican; has been assessor for Town of Lake View 9 years; sheriff of Cook Co., Jan. 1, 1895, to Dec. 31, 1899; 4 years on Board of Education of Lake View. Mem. Royal Arcanum, K. P., Royal League, Nat. Union, Independent Order of Foresters. Clubs: Marquette, Chicago Athletic, Evanston Shooting, Sheridan Shooting, Lake Poygan Gun. Address: 3212 Dover St.

PEATTIE, Robert, journalist; b. Wisconsin, Oct. 5, 1857; s. John and Elizabeth Culross Peattie; came to Chicago in childhood; ed. Chicago public schools; m. 1883, Elia A. Wilkinson; children: Edward Graeme, Barbara, Roderick, Donald Culross. Began newspaper work in 1880 on city staff of Chicago Times; on staff of Chicago Daily Herald, 1883-4, and 1884-7 with Chicago Daily News as dramatic editor and in other work; 1888-96 managing editor World-Herald, Omaha; since 1896 Chicago correspondent of the New York Times. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 7660 Bond Avenue.

PECK, Clarence I., capitalist, real estate owner; dir. Am. Rolling Mill Corporation, etc. Associate mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Calumet, Chicago Athletic, Twentieth Century, Office; Monadnock Blk. Residence: 2254 Michigan Av.

PECK, Ferdinand Wythe, capitalist; b. Chicago, July 15, 1848; s. Philip F. W. and Mary K. Peck; studied law; admitted to Illinois bar, 1869; m. 1870, Tilla Spalding; 6 children. One of the founders, 1870, of Illinois Humane Soc., ex-pres. Chicago Athenaeum; ex-mem. Chicago Board of Education; ex-pres. Chicago Auditorium Assn., which built and owns the Auditorium bldg., hotel and theatre; vice-pres. World's Columbian Exposition (chairman finance committee); U. S. commissioner-general to Paris Exposition, 1900 (appointed, 1898, by Pres. McKinley); trustee Univ. of Chicago; dir. Am. Trust and Savings Bank. Promoted the erection of Confederate monument in Chicago. Clubs: Calumet, Chicago Athletic, Union League, Chicago. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 1826 Michigan Av.; summer, Oconomowoc, Wis.

PECK, Ferdinand Wythe, Jr., sec. and treas. of the Am. Rolling Mill Corporation; b. Chicago, Aug. 18, 1871; s. Ferdinand W. and Tilla C. (Spalding) Peck; ed. private schools in Chicago and Chicago Manual Training School; later attended Shattuck Military School at Faribault, Minn., and was at the Univ. of Michigan, 1889-92. In 1893 entered real estate business in Chicago with Helliwell & Treat, later becoming mem. of firm of Helliwell, Treat & Co. Upon death of Mr. Helliwell, in 1895, continued business under name of Treat & Peck; on withdrawal of Mr. Treat, a year later, continued alone as agent and mgr. Chicago Stock Exchange Bldg.; resigned, 1899, owing to the sale of the property, and became connected with the U. S. Commission to the Paris Exposition, and until assumed, Jan. 1, 1901, present position. Mem. Phi chapter, Ann Arbor, Mich., of Psi Upsilon Fraternity. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Calumet, Washington Park. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 1826 Michigan Av.

PECK, Franklin Grant, pres. Seymour & Peck Co., veneer drums; b. Bloomington, Ill., July 28, 1858; s. William C. and Sarah Ann (Green) Peck; ed. public schools of Albert Lea, Minn., and college at Northfield, Minn., to 1876; m. Chicago, June 26, 1895, Laura R. Edelman; children: Jessie M., George H., Frances L., Alberta L., Alice L. Came to Chicago from Minnesota in 1876, and was clerk for various firms until 1879; then started with Oconto Lumber Co., 1879, and remained with it until 1897, when bought out the company's dept. for the manufacture of veneer drums for packing purposes, incorporating it May 12, 1897, separately, as the Seymour & Peck Co., of which is pres. Republican. Served in I. N. G. Mem. A. F. and A. M. Office: 288 W. 20th Pl. Residence: 1124 S. Central Park Av.

PECK, George Record, general counsel C., M. & St. P. Ry. since Sept. 15, 1895; b. Steuben Co., N. Y., May 15, 1843; s. Joel M. and Amanda (Purdv) Peck; went to Wisconsin; ed. common schools (L.L.D., Univ. of Kansas, 1887; Union College, New York, 1896; L.L.D., Bethany College; A.M., Milton College, 1902); taught school; m. 1866, Arabella Burdick, Janesville, Wis. (died, Mar. 5, 1896); children: Mary E., Isabelle, Charles B., Ethel. Served private to capt., 1st Wisconsin heavy artillery and 31st Wisconsin infy., 1861-5; studied law; admitted to Wisconsin bar; practiced, 1871-4, Independence, Kan.; 1874-95, Topeka, Kan.; since 1893 in Chicago; U. S. atty. district of Kansas, 1874-9; general solicitor, A. T. & S. F. R. R. Co., 1881-95; declined appointment to U. S. Senate, for unexpired term, from Kansas, 1892. Republican; has delivered many orations on public occasions. Office: Railway Ex-

change Bldg. Residence: Virginia Hotel, Chicago; Oconomowoc, Wis.

PECK, Oliver Dewey, manufacturer, merchant; b. New Britain, Conn., Aug. 15, 1845; s. Elnathan and Mary Dewey Peck; ed. public schools of New Britain, Conn., and private schools, Norwalk, Conn. In 1861 enlisted as drummer boy in a Connecticut regt. and served 3 years and 2 months in the Army of the Potomac and James; came out as drum major. Before and after war was engaged in his father's brass goods factory, and later was a mem. of the firm of Peck Bros. & Co., New Haven, Conn., and Chicago. Came to Chicago, 1879, as resident partner of Peck Bros. & Co., which was incorporated, 1896, as the Federal Co., sanitary specialties, plumbing supplies, etc., of which he is pres. Republican. Mem. George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R. Club; Marquette. Office: 229 Washington St. Residence: 71 Maple St.

PECK, Peter Henry, master mechanic, Chicago & Western Indiana and Belt Line Railroads; b. Cerro Gordo, Ill. Nov. 29, 1845; s. William and Mary (Stookey) Peck; ed. Mendota Collegiate Institute, but was not grad.; served 3 years in Co. K, 107th Ill. Vol. Infy., July, 1862, to 1865; in 2d Brigade, 2d Division, 23d Corps, Army of the Ohio; was in siege of Knoxville, Tenn., Atlanta Campaign, with Sherman, and in the battles of Franklin and Nashville with Gen. Thomas; was in 12 battles of the Rebellion; m. Keokuk, Ia., Nov. 21, 1869, Ella Carter; 1 son: Charles L. Entered railroad service, Aug., 1865, as locomotive fireman, Keokuk & Des Moines R. R.; promoted to engineer, Apr., 1869, to 1875; locomotive engineer, Keokuk & St. Louis R. R., 1875-8; on Hannibal & St. Joseph R. R., 1878-83; division master mechanic, same road, at Brookfield, Mo., Apr., 1883, to May, 1887; since May, 1887, master mechanic Chicago & Western Indiana and Belt Line railroads, Chicago. Republican; was mayor of Brookfield, Mo., 1886-7. Pres. Am. R. R. Master Mechanics' Assn., elected June, 1904, at Saratoga, N. Y.; treas. and dir. Western R. R. Club, Mason (32°)—Auburn Park Lodge 789 (sec.), Englewood Commandery, K. T., Oriental Consistory, and Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine; mem. Post 444, G. A. R., Englewood. Office: 83d St. and Vincennes Rd. Residence: 7624 Union Av.

PECK, Staunton Bloodgood, vice-pres. and chief engineer Link-Belt Machinery Co.; b. New York City, Oct. 20, 1864; s. Thomas Bloodgood and Mary Frances (Staunton) Peck; ed. Park Institute, Rye, N. Y., 1872-8; St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., 1878-82; Columbia Univ., 1882-5; fellow in engineering Columbia, 1886-7; M. E., and School of Mines C. E., 1887; m. Chicago, 1893, Clarabelle Moberly; 1 daughter; Frances Staunton, Mechanical engineer with Burr & Dodge, Philadelphia, 1887-8; asst. chief engineer, Link-Belt Engineering Co., Philadelphia, 1888-91; chief engineer since 1891, and also, since 1900, vice-pres. Link-Belt Machinery Co., Chicago. Consulting engineer, from 1900, Dodge Cold Storage Co., of Philadelphia, Pa. Mem. Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers since May, 1890. Mem. Alpha Delta Phi Fraternity, Independent Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Midlothian. Office: 39th St. and Stewart Av. Residence: 223 E. 46th St.

PECKHAM, Orville, lawyer; b. Newport, R. I., Oct. 30, 1846; s. Francis B. and Elizabeth Bentley (Oman) Peckham; grad. Brown Univ., 1867; m. 1876, Anne Jameson; children: Sarah Humphreys, John Judah. Admitted to Rhode Island bar, 1869; Illinois bar, 1872; practiced at Providence, R. I., 1869-72; in spring of 1872, with Edward O. Brown, came to Chicago, and with him formed a partnership which continued until Mr. Brown was elected to the bench in 1903; became the special atty. of the 1st Nat. Bank of Chicago in 1879, and has

since given time almost exclusively to that one client. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: Geneva, Ill.

PEDRICK, Isaac Harwood, lawyer; b. Richmond, Ind., Jan. 10, 1845; s. Richard and Susanna E. Pedrick; grad. Univ. of Michigan (law dept.), LL.B., 1870. Admitted to bar in Chicago, 1870; since Nov., 1882, in partnership with George E. Dawson, firm of Pedrick & Dawson, Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 2317 Michigan Av.

PEET, Stephen Denison, clergyman, author; b. Euclid, O., Dec. 2, 1831; s. Stephen and Martha (Denison) Peet; grad. Beloit College, 1851 (Ph.D.), Andover Theol. Seminary, 1854; m. 1st, 1854, Katherine Moseley; m. 2d, Elkhorn, Wis., Olive Welworth Cutler. Ordained Congregational ministry, 1854; pastor churches at New London and Racine, Wis.; Ashtabula, O.; Clinton, Wis., and Mendon, Ill. Well known as archaeologist and author. Mem. Am. Antiquarian Soc.; corr. mem. Am. Oriental Soc., New England Hist. Gen. Soc., Numismatic Soc., New York Davenport Acad. Sciences, Philos. Soc. Great Britain, Soc. Biblical Archaeology. Founded Am. Antiquarian and Oriental Journal, 1878; its editor and publisher 27 years. (See Who's Who in America for list of books, writings, etc.). Address: 438 57th St.

PELLET, Clarence S., fire underwriter; b. Newton, Sussex Co., N. J., Feb. 26, 1865; s. Oakley B. and Mary E. Martin Pellet; grad. Beloit College (Wis.), 1886. Soon after leaving college engaged in fire insurance business in Chicago, 1887-1903 of Pellet & Hunter; since 1903 of Fleetwood & Pellet. Was pres. Chicago Underwriters' Assn., 1899-1902. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Oak Park, Westward Ho. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 129 S. Grove Av., Oak Park, Ill.

PELOUZE, Frederick, scale manufacturer; b. Detroit, Mich., Aug. 6, 1869; s. Louis H. and Ellen L. Pelouze; ed. public school of Washington, D. C.; Acad. at Brookville, Md.; Michigan Military Acad., Orchard Lake, Mich.; m. Chicago, June 25, 1895, Bessie E. Ensign; 1 son: Robert Forsyth. After leaving school was in service of Illinois Steel Co., 1888-98; since 1898 sec. of the Pelouze Scale and Mfg. Co., manufacturers of a general line of scales. Republican. Clubs: Exmoor, Evanston Golf, Evanston. Office: 124 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: 1209 Michigan Av., Evanston, Ill.

PELOUZE, William Nelson, pres. of the Pelouze Scale and Mfg. Co.; b. Washington, D. C., Sept. 12, 1865; s. L. H. Pelouze (Gen. U. S. A.) and Ellen L. (Doolittle) Pelouze; grad. Michigan Military Acad., 1882; m. Chicago, Helen G. Thompson. Came to Chicago, 1882, and was with the Walter A. Wood reaping machine business from 1882-84; with the Tobey Furniture Co., 1884-92; pres. of the Pelouze Scale and Mfg. Co. since 1894. Commissioned capt. and adjt. 2d Infy., I. N. G., 1883; capt. Co. H., 1885; majt. 2d Infy., 1890; asst. adjt.-gen., 1st brigade, I. N. G., 1894. Mem. Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Union. Office: 124 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: 25 Delaware Pl.

PELTZER, Otto, abstract examiner and conveyancer; b. near Aix-la-Chapelle, Germany, Nov. 29, 1836; s. Chas. Eugen and Maria Agnes (Heinen) Peltzer; (Mr. P. traces his ancestors back connectedly to 1466, by means of the genealogical history of the Peltzer family, a quarto volume of some 400 pages, published at Aix-la-Chapelle in 1900); ed. public schools at Germany until 14 years old, coming to Chicago with parents, 1850; m. New Orleans, La., 1860, Annie Schafbuch; children: Oscar E., Mrs. Lottie Peltzer Smith; also Mrs. Laura Peltzer Mitchell and Mrs. Louise Peltzer White (both now deceased); has 8 grand children now living. Was draftsman in office of

Recorder of Cook Co., 1853-7; studied law, 1857-60; chief of map dept., City Board of Public Works, 1860-76; sold set of abstract books to the county, 1875; Deputy Co. Recorder, 1874-8; founding the Co. Abstract Dept.; resigned 1878, and established the business which he still conducts as Otto Peltzer & Co., examiners of abstracts and conveyancers. While connected with City Board of Public Works was elected Collector of Taxes for N. Chicago, filling one term, in 1868; elected on "Greeley Ticket" mem. Illinois Legislature, serving in double session, 1873-4, and introducing successfully, among other bills, the law for compulsory education in Illinois. In 1872 published Peltzer's Atlas of Chicago, embracing all subdivisions within the city limits, the records of which were destroyed by the great fire of 1871, but copies of which he had preserved. This is said to be the largest work ever published in book form, and 100 copies were sold at \$400 each. Extensive contributor to magazines on social, political and literary subjects, especially on stage affairs and dramatic literature. Author of *The Moralist* and *The Theatre*, 1887; also several plays, some of which have been produced in Chicago and elsewhere; also pamphlets and translations from German. Office: 87 Washington St. Residence: 128 Goethe St.

PENCE, Abram Morris, lawyer; b. Urbana, O., Mar. 26, 1838; s. David and Priscilla (Frazee) Pence; grad. Miami Univ., Oxford, O., A.B., 1856 (later A.M.); grad. Cincinnati Law School, LL.B., 1862; LL.D., Miami Univ.; m. Findlay, O., June 21, 1864, Mary Wheeler; children: Mrs. Mary P. Stanley, Mrs. Elizabeth P. Lynch, Gertrude. Admitted to bar, 1862, and set firm in practice in Chicago; now senior of law firm of Pence & Carpenter, Republican. Mem. of Central Church, since its organization by Prof. Swing in 1875; Clubs: Union League, Chicago Literary. Office: Portland Blk. Residence: 550 N. State St.

PENDARVIS, Robert Ellsworth, lawyer; b. Henderson Co., Ill., Oct. 30, 1861; s. James P. and Louisa (Sands) Pendarvis; ed. public schools, Hedding College, Abingdon, Ill., A.B., 1884; Union College of Law, Chicago, LL.B., 1887; m. Chicago, June 29, 1893, Leila Rouse; 1 son: Harry Reed. Taught school in Knox Co., Ill., and later in night schools of Chicago, prior to admission to bar, 1887. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Methodist. Republican; mem. Illinois General Assembly from 25th District, elected 1900, 1902, 1904; speaker pro tempore and chairman of house committee on charter legislation, 1904. Office: 89 Randolph St. Residence: 437 N. 11st Ct. Mt. Clare.

PENFIELD, Louis Chapin, life underwriter; b. Illinois, July 9, 1866; s. Henry Day and Martha Estelle (Wells) Penfield; ed. Harvard School, Chicago, and Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass.; m. Chicago, Apr. 21, 1898, Mary Parker; children: Graham, Henry Day, Mary. Entered employment of the Washington Life Insurance Co., of New York, in the Chicago office (his father being general agent), Sept. 1, 1888, as clerk; became cashier, Jan. 1, 1890, and was partner with his father, under style of H. D. and L. C. Penfield, Jan. 1, 1894, to Apr., 1905; entered the employ of the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co., May 1, 1905. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Hamilton. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 408 Lake St., Evanston, Ill.

PENNOYER, James Clement, coopperage, etc.; b. Greenock, Livingston Co., Mich., Mar. 9, 1841; s. Isaac and Nancy (Benham) Pennyoyer; ed. high school, Ann Arbor, Mich.; served from 1862 to 1865 in 20th Mich. Infy., Army of the West, Army of the Potomac and Army of the Tennessee; serving all through the Vicksburg campaign, the Petersburg campaign, Knoxville siege and campaign; mustered out in 1865, in Washington, D. C.; m.

Chicago, 1868, Ellen Brooks. Resident of Chicago since 1866, first being employed as book-keeper and clerk, then engaged in teaming; established in 1874 as a dealer in coopersage and cooper stock, and in 1892 the business was incorporated as J. C. Pennoyer Co., of which has since been pres.; also does an extensive teaming business. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Mem. Grant Post, G. A. R., and of Royal Arcanum. Club: Hamilton. Office: 226 LaSalle St. Residence: 3244 Lake Park Av.

PENNY, John Henry, pres. and mgr. Bonded Adjustment Co.; b. Chicago, Apr. 6, 1865; s. John H. and Ellen H. (Doye) Penny; ed. St. Patrick's Commercial Acad., m. Chicago, Jan. 5, 1895, Anna M. Newett; children: John Newett, James Leonard, William Herbert, Richard Joseph. Began business experience in wholesale clothing business of G. Becker, and with Lange Bros. & Co. as a special partner. After that took management of the collection dept. of Smith, Helmer & Moulton, lawyers, until May 1, 1901, when organized and became pres. and mgr. of the Bonded Adjustment Co., engaged, under an improved system, in the collection of debts of all kinds and adjustment of bankruptcy estates. Republican. R. C. Club: Oaks (Austin). Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 320 S. Waller Av., Austin, Ill.

PERCE, Le Grand W., lawyer; b. Buffalo, N. Y., June 19, 1836; s. Hiram Wheeler and Cornelia (Ryder) Perce; ed. public schools of Buffalo, N. Y., and by a partial course in the Wesleyan College, of Lima, N. Y.; taught school near Buffalo during winter of 1853-4; began study of law, 1854; grad. Albany (N. Y.) Law School, LL.B., 1857 (LL.D., 1873, conferred by William and Mary College); m. Baltimore, Md., Nov. 14, 1867, Sarah Murray Wallace; children: Hiram Wallace, Frances Cora, Mary Elizabeth, Ethel. Le Grand W., Jr. After graduation in 1857 entered law office of Sawin & Lockwood, Buffalo; removed to St. Louis, Mo., 1859; came to Chicago and from Sept., 1859, was associated in practice with Judge Evert Van Buren until Apr. 21, 1861, when entered service of State of Illinois as vol. capt., in charge of 2 companies of Infy. and a battery of artillery; was ordered to Cairo, and stopping at Centralia, Ill., en route, found there, on the tracks of the Ohio & Mississippi R. R., a train load of military supplies consigned to the South, which he seized and carried to Cairo, although war had not yet begun, this being believed to be the first capture of military supplies by Union forces during the Civil War; was not regularly mustered in until June, 1861, when became lieut., and in July, 1861, capt. Co. D, 6th Mich. Infy.; brevetted maj., May, 1863, and lieut.-col. and col. at close of war; served under Gens. Butler, Banks and Canby in Dept. of the Gulf, and Dept. of West Mississippi, Red River campaign, siege of Port Hudson, Battle of Baton Rouge, etc. After war practiced at Natchez, Miss.; register of bankruptcy for Southern district of Mississippi, 1867-9; mem. of Congress from 8th Congressional District of Mississippi, 1869-73, as Republican. Was author of the legislation passed by Congress to stamp out the Ku-Klux organizations of the South. Since 1874 in practice of law in Chicago; was pres. Union Elevated R. R. Co., which built the Union Loop of Chicago. Republican. Episcopalian. Mem. and was several years commander U. S. Grant Post, No. 28, G. A. R.; charter mem. and first pres. Chicago Veteran Union League Club. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Historical Soc., Chicago Art Institute. Mem. Sons of the Revolution, Military Order Loyal Legion. Clubs: Union League, Church. Office: 99 Randolph St. Residence: 720 Fullerton Blvd.

PERKED, Huber Alexander de, Imperial and Royal Consul of Austria-Hungary; b. Eperies, Hungary, Mar. 12, 1866. Entered consular service of Austria-Hungary, 1888; con-

sul attaché, Constantinople, 1889-91; vice-consul, Port Said, 1891-5; at Pittsburgh as vice-consul, 1895; vice-consul, 1897-1900, at Chicago, Ill.; consul at Pittsburgh, 1900-2; again consul at Chicago, since July 14, 1902. Knight of Francis Joseph. Clubs: Chicago, Onwentsia, Union. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: Chicago Club.

PEREKHAN, John Said, physician and surgeon; b. Mardin, Armenia, Turkey in Asia, Feb. 7, 1867; s. Said and Freda (Essa) Perekhan; grad. high school at Mardin, 1883; came to America, 1885; attended Rush Med. College, 1885-8, graduating M.D., 1888. Was house physician and surgeon, St. Luke's Hosp., 1888-1889; in general practice of medicine in Chicago since 1888; now attending surgeon, Lakeside Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., and Illinois State Med. Soc. Republican. Mason; K. T. (Apollo Commandery); Shriner. Office and residence: 2600 Indiana Av.

PERKINS, Augustus Thompson, engineer, manufacturer; b. Baltimore, Md., Nov. 4, 1870; s. James and Agnes (Thompson) Perkins; ed. Public School No. 9, Baltimore Co., Md.; received certificate of scholarship in 1883; grad. Rock Hill College, Ellicott City, Md., as A.B., 1887; M.E., same, 1890; m. Racine, Wis., Mar. 9, 1904, Emilie C. Secor. Entire business career since 1888 has been with Webster Mfg. Co., engineers, founders and machinists, of which company he is now vice-pres. Democrat. Club: City. Office: 1075 W. 15th St. Residence: 206 Euclid Av., Oak Park, Ill.

PERKINS, Dwight Heald, architect; b. Memphis, Tenn., Mar. 26, 1867; s. Marland Leslie and Marion (Heald) Perkins; ed. Chicago public schools; took 2 year partial course in architecture at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1885-7; instructor in architecture in same, 1887-8; m. Hopkinton, Mass., Aug. 18, 1891, Lucy A. Fitch; 1 daughter: Eleanor Ellis. In practice of architecture in Chicago since Jan. 1, 1894. Mem. Special Park Commission (chairman of sub-committee on Playgrounds); mem. Municipal Art Commission. Democrat. Mem. Church of New Thought. Mem. Chicago Architectural Club, Am. League for Civic Improvement, Am. Park and Out-door Art Assn. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Literary, City. Office: Steinway Hall. Residence: 2319 Lincoln St., Evanston, Ill.

PERKINS, Frederick Wainwright, architect; b. Burlington, Wis., May 2, 1866; s. Frederick S. and Emily (Wainwright) Perkins; ed. Burlington (Wis.) High School to 1877; Racine (Wis.) Acad. (McMynns), 1878-81; Phillips Exeter Acad., Exeter, N. H., 1881-2; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1886. Engaged in active practice of architecture on own account since 1888. Fellow Am. Institute of Architects and Illinois Chantor of same. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Saddle and Cycle. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Chicago Club.

PERKINS, Henry Southwick, teacher of music; b. Stockbridge, Windsor Co., Vt., Mar. 20, 1833; s. Col. Orson and Hannah (Rust) Perkins; ed. public and select schools of Vermont and at Kimball Union Acad., Meriden, N. H.; grad. Boston Music School, 1861; Mus. Doc. Western College of Iowa, 1885. Traveled through country two seasons as mem. of Mendelssohn Vocal Quartet; was principal of Northern New York Normal School 3 years; prin. Iowa Acad. of Music, and prof. of music in Iowa State Univ. for 5 years; also principal of Kansas Acad. of Music 5 years; settled permanently in Chicago, 1872; engaged in teaching music, becoming pres. and dir. of the Chicago Nat. College of Music, 1889; teacher of voice culture and harmony. Pres. Illinois Music Teachers' Assn. from its organization, in 1886, until 1897, and one of organizers, and sec. from 1887 to 1897 of the Music Teachers'

Nat. Assn. Composer, editor of music books and contributor to newspapers and musical publications. Was for 26 years conductor of musical festivals throughout the U. S. and Canada; extensive European traveler. Office: 26 VanBuren St. Residence: 705 W. Monroe Street.

PERRY, Edward O., mgr. Hotel Metropole; b. Chicago, Ill., June 26, 1873; s. Orlando S. and Mary (Atkins) Perry; ed. public schools, Chicago, 1880-8; m. Milwaukee, Wis., June 22, 1895, Gertrude M. Stark; 1 son: Edward. Began business career as clerk in Virginia Hotel, 1889-1891, after which was clerk at the Metropole Hotel for 8 years; was mgr. of the Kenwood Hotel, 1899-1902; afterward went to Memphis, Tenn., and became proprietor, with John Rigby, in firm of Perry & Rigby of the Hotel Cordova; came to Chicago, 1903, to take the management of the Hotel Metropole. Republican. Mem. B. P. O. E. Office and residence: Hotel Metropole.

PERRY, Enos Jefferis, dentist; b. W. Chester, Pa., Oct., 1849; s. Henry Clay and Melinda E. (Jefferis) Perry; grad. Philadelphia Dental College, 1871; m. Fulton, Ill., 1876, Sarah E. Gerrish; children: Leslie, Albert, Frances. Began practice in 1871 at Fulton, Ill.; removed 3 years later to Sycamore, Ill., and after 5 years went to Rockford, where practiced for 5 years before removal, in 1883, to Chicago. Prof. emeritus of prosthesis, Chicago College of Dental Surgery. Mem. Chicago Odontological Soc., Chicago Odontographic Soc., Chicago Dental Soc., Northern Illinois Dental Soc., Illinois State Dental Soc. Republican. Mem. of Royal Arcanum. Office: 67 Wabash Av. Residence: 6544 Washington Av.

PETERKIN, Daniel, treas. and dir. Great Western Cereal Co.; sec., treas. and dir. Union Cold Storage and Warehouse Co.; sec. and dir. Michigan, Indiana and Illinois Line; dir. Morton-Gregson Co., Western Cold Storage Co. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht. Office: Ry. Exchange Bldg. Residence: 84 E. 50th St.

PETERS, Edward Harvey, real estate; b. New York, Aug. 11, 1859; s. William Atwater and Lena Peters; ed. public schools; m. June 18, 1902, Nelle M., daughter of Maj. J. E. Mullaly, of Chicago; 1 daughter: Ethel. Began real estate and investment business in Chicago, 1891. For 9 years the firm was Edward H. Peters & Co., but on Apr. 1, 1904, was changed to Peter, Peters & Co., whose business is principally the handling of downtown mfg. and railroad property. Republican. Congregationalist. W. Park Board Commissioner and Trustee of Chicago Home. College and Hosp. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Illinois, Hamilton. Chicago Yacht. Office: 215 Dearborn St. Residence: 1680 Jackson Boul.

PETERS, Homer Henry, retired grain merchant; b. Scio, Mich., Jan. 20, 1854; s. Henry E. and Malinda (Holmes) Peters; ed. Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School; m. Dexter, Mich., June 21, 1872, Mary E. Gleason; children: Lulu A., Myrta M., Mary E., Homer H., Jr., Lloyd G. Began business career as a young man in the grain office of Alexander Lewis & Co., Detroit, Mich.; later was employed by Gilett & Hall, Detroit; in 1889 was invited by Bartlett, Frazier & Co., who were just opening their Chicago offices, to join them, and continued in business with that firm until retiring, Jan. 1, 1903. Vice-pres. 1st Nat. Bank of San Diego, Calif.; pres. Buffalo, Dunkirk & Western R. R.; pres. Crescent Oil, Asphalt & Gas Co.; dir. San Diego-Eastern R. R. Co., and of Pacific Steel Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Kenwood, Glen View; also San Diego Yacht and Corinthian Yacht, of San Diego, Calif. Office: Nat. Life Bldg. Residence: 5528 E. End Av.

PETERSEN, Anton, manufacturer; b. country district in Norway, Mar. 7, 1847; s. Peter

and Helena (Hansen) Petersen; ed. public schools in Norway; m. Chicago, Mar. 8, 1873, Nellie Halvorsen; children: Henry Lester (deceased), Lydia May (deceased), Eva Virginia. Learned trade of cabinet-maker in Norway and has always followed the business; came to U. S. in 1870, living in Minnesota 1 year before coming to Chicago in 1871; worked for manufacturers until 1879, when established the firm of A. Petersen & Co., of which he is now sole proprietor. Mem. Chicago Furniture Men's Assn. Republican. Was W. Park Commissioner, 1896-1900. Dir. and treas. of the Norwegian Old People's Home Soc. since its organization; one of the organizers of the Tabitha Hosp.; dir. the Norwegian Lutheran Children's Home Soc. Office: 15-29 Armour St. Residence: 1811 Humboldt Boul.

PETERSEN, Hermann, flour exporter; b. Hoptrup, Schleswig, Sept. 22, 1840; s. Lorenz and Dorothea (Kark) Petersen; ed. private schools up to 10th year, after that in gymnasium at Hamburg, Ger.; m. Uelzen, Hanover, Sept. 27, 1867, Mathilde Reck (now deceased); children: Victor J., Mrs. Adela Kochs, Elsa. Started general store at Lowden and Wheatland, Ia., 1861, under the firm name of Petersen Bros.; in 1881 began in export business in grain and flour in Chicago as partner in firm of Kilian, McGregor & Petersen; bought out partners in 1884, and has continued in flour exporting business under firm name of Petersen Bros. & Co., of which is senior mem., his partners now being his son, Victor J. Petersen and Jacob Mansar. Also pres. and dir. of the Victor Chemical Works, and vice-pres. and dir. of the Germania Safe Deposit and Trust Co. Republican. Mem. Germania Männerchor. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 601 Dearborn Av.

PETERSEN, Victor J., flour exporter; b. Lowden, Ia., May 6, 1870; s. Hermann and Mathilde (Reck) Petersen; ed. public schools and in the law dept. of Northwestern Univ., from which was grad., B.L., in class of 1889; m. Chicago, 1893, Martha Hecht; children: Marvin, Ralph. Began business life as atty.'s clerk and later practiced law, but finally became a partner in the present firm of Petersen Bros. & Co., exporters of flour. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade; pres. Flour Exchange of Chicago. Mem. Germania Männerchor. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 642 Fullerton Av.

PETERSON, Charles Simon, pres. of the Peterson Linotype Co.; b. Daglösen, Sweden, Aug. 29, 1873; s. Rev. Peter and Sophia Christina Peterson; ed. high school at Stockholm, Sweden; m. Chicago, Apr. 30, 1901, Thyra Hjertquist. Came from Sweden to U. S., 1887, and learned printing trade in Chicago and San Francisco; worked at trade in Chicago and afterward for several years in the Sandwich Island returning to Chicago, 1895, and being employed in the office of the Svenska Amerikanaren (Swedish Am.) until May, 1899, when organized the Peterson Linotype Co., of which is pres., making specialties of book, newspaper and magazine composition. Also stockholder in the Regan Printing House. Republican. Mem. Art Institute of Chicago. Clubs: Chicago Press, Swedish Glee. Office: 87-91 Plymouth Pl. Residence: 3221 S. Park Av.

PETERSON, James Andrew, lawyer; b. Chicago, Nov. 16, 1863; s. N. P. and Kate (Bradwell) Peterson; ed. public schools, W. Division High School, and Northwestern Univ., classical course, in class of 1888; m. Chicago, 1893, Lois Barker; children: James A., Jr., Katherine L. After leaving high school taught school in Cook Co., 2 years; read law; was admitted to bar, 1887. Mem. Illinois Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute. Was mem. of Chicago Board of Education, 1901; town atty. for the town of Jefferson, 1887-9; village atty. of Desplaines, 1895-9. Republican.

Club; Westward Ho. Office; Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 2345 N. 41st Av.

PETERSON, Salvo, wholesale grocer; b. on farm in Norway, Jan. 3, 1841; s. Peter and Enger Maria Peterson; ed. public schools in Norway; m. Chicago, Oct. 8, 1869, Martha Peterson; children: Cyrus, Ida Christina, Nora Isabel. Worked on farm; left Norway to come to Chicago, arriving June 1, 1864. After reaching city was first a laborer, then mechanic, and later retail grocer until 1884, when established wholesale business, which was incorporated 1897 as the S. Peterson & Co. Store; Desplaines and Randolph Sts. Residence: 729 Sedgwick St.

PETTIT, Adolor J., lawyer; b. Chicago, July 12, 1868; s. Adolor D. and Mary E. (Nate) Pettit; ed. Clarke (public) School and W. Division High School; O. M. Powers Business College and Chicago College of Law (Lake Forest Univ.), LL.B., 1893; m. 1st, Iola C. Banker (died 1893); m. 2d, Chicago, Dec. 10, 1895, Jennie M. Mackenzie; children: Gladys Mae, Adolor J., Jr. Private sec. to Mayor of Spring Valley, Ill., 1888; mgr. real estate and loan business of J. H. Norton & Co., 1888-92; formed partnership in law, 1893-1902, with Harry E. Ambler (now trust officer Royal Trust Co. Bank), as Pettit & Ambler; then practiced law alone, with especial attention to chancery matters and real estate law until Sept. 1, 1902, when formed partnership with Daniel W. Parker and Charles W. Kopf, as Pettit, Parker & Kopf, for general practice of law; general counsel for several corporations. Since Dec. 1, 1902, Master in Chancery of Circuit Court of Cook Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason (32°). Pres. Lawndale Improvement Club. Mem. Royal League, Royal Arcanum, Nat. Union. Clubs: Hamilton, Union League. Office: 94 LaSalle St. Residence: 1141 S. Millard Av.

PETTIBONE, Amos, printer; b. Brasher Falls, N. Y., Dec. 20, 1843; s. Sylvester and Eliza (Craik) Pettibone; ed. common schools in New York and Illinois; widower. Mem. of Co. D. 74th Ill. Vol. Infy., serving in Civil War, 1862-5. Engaged in the printing and stationery business since 1865, and since 1881 of firm of P. F. Pettibone & Co. Republican; was mem. of the Chicago City Council, 1900-1. Presbyterian. Dir. and treas. of the Chicago Union Hosp. Club; Hamilton. Office: 50 S. Desplaines St. Residence: 316 Belden Av.

PETTIBONE, Philo Foster, stationer, printer, etc.; b. Mercer, Pa., Apr. 28, 1841; s. Rev. Philo C. and Laura L. (Foster) Pettibone; early education in district school and St. Lawrence Acad., Potsdam, N. Y.; grad. Beloit (Wis.) College, 1862; m. 1866, Mary C., daughter Hon. Wm. Talcott, of Rockford, Ill. After leaving college became traveling agent for the stationery and printing house of Culver, Page & Hoyne, Chicago; admitted to an interest in 1867, and a stockholder and dir. when house was incorporated, 1871; withdrew, 1881, and aided in organizing house of Brown, Pettibone & Kelly, now P. F. Pettibone & Co., incorporated 1894, when the John Morris Co. (successor to Culver, Page & Hoyne) was consolidated with it; now one of the largest houses in the business of stationery, printing, lithographing, blank book making, general binding and letter file mfg. Mem. United Typothetae of America. Clubs: Union League, Illinois. Office: 178 Monroe St. Residence: 159 Warren Avenue.

PETTIBONE, Robert Frederick, lawyer; b. Cornwall, Conn., May 21, 1857; s. Col. Ira W. and Emily (Miner) Pettibone; ed. Winchester Institute, Winchester Center, Conn., 1865-71; Beloit (Wis.) Preparatory School, 1871-2; Beloit College, 1873-7, graduating A.B., 1877; A.M., 1880; m. Chicago, Apr. 21, 1881, Florence Amelia Pettibone; children: Florence Amelia (died in infancy), Howard Frederick (died at

3 years). Asst. to Supt. Wisconsin State Institution for the Blind, Janesville, Wis., July, 1872, to Sept., 1873; principal High School, Wahoo, Neb., 1877; law student and lawyer in office of McDonald & Butler, Indianapolis, Ind., from Jan., 1878, to fall of 1880; admitted to bar by Indiana Supreme Court, 1879; lawyer at Burlington, Wis., 1880-2; connected with H. S. and F. S. Osborne, Chicago, in practice of law, Jan., 1882, to July, 1888; chief editor World, Toronto, Ont., July, 1886, to Oct., 1890; since Oct., 1890, engaged in general practice in Chicago; counsel for many corporations and in numerous cases involving large amounts, including the Rosehill Cemetery litigation, the Air Line Elevated condemnation case, Fulton & St. Paul elevator cases, Gore Hotel litigation, Stiles will case, etc. Mem. board of mgrs. Rosehill Cemetery Co., dir. and sec. Clinton Power Co., dir. Clinton Co., dir. and vice-pres. Wyoming Hotel Co., and also counsel for these corporations. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Clubs: Evanston, The Book, Evanston Golf, Tuscumba Golf. Office: Ashland Bldg. Residence: 1225 Oak Av., Evanston, Ill.

PETTIT, James, b. Alliance, O., May 20, 1869; s. William and Meribah (Penrose) Pettit; ed. Minneapolis public grammar and high schools; 2½ year in Univ. of Minnesota, 3½ years at Oberlin College, Ph.B., 1892; m. Chicago, Oct. 6, 1903, Saide Elizabeth Prescott. Clerk in his father's office (Minnesota and Dakota Elevator Co.), Minneapolis, 1893-4; cashier F. H. Peavey & Co., Minneapolis, 1894-1896; sec. Peavey Grain Co., Chicago, 1898-9; mgr., 1900; pres. and gen. mgr. since 1901. Company operates large grain elevators in S. Chicago. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, New York Produce Exchange, St. Louis Merchants' Exchange, Duluth Board of Trade, Milwaukee Chamber of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Washington Park, Chicago Yacht. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 5035 Madison Av.

PETTYJOHN, Elmore Sloan, physician and surgeon; b. Ripley, Brown Co., O., July 9, 1855; s. Collard Fitch and Elizabeth Ann (Wallace) Pettyjohn; ed. city schools of El Paso, Ill., and Indiana State Normal School, Terre Haute, Ind.; taught in public and city schools for 9 years, and during same period took private lessons in Latin, Greek, French, German and the sciences; grad. Rush Med. College (now med. dept. of Univ. of Chicago), 1882; m. Mt. Vernon, Ia., 1885, Ada Ernst Lozier; children: Wallace Hogarth, Margaret Pauline, Elmore Shaw. Engaged in practice of medicine since 1882; was 4 years attending physician at Illinois Eastern Hosp. for the Insane, and Bellevue Pl., Batavia, Ill.; then in practice in Chicago until May, 1893, when became med. supt. of the Alma (Mich.) Sanitarium where remained until 1900; student in univs. of Berlin, Vienna, Prague and Paris, 1900-1; special commissioner to visit hosps. for the insane in France, Germany and Austria, by appointment of the Gov. of Michigan, 1900; prof. of mental and nervous diseases in Post-Graduate Med. School, Chicago; delegate to 13th International Med. Congress, Paris. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Am. Roentgen Ray Soc., Michigan State Medical Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Mississippi Valley Med. Assn., Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago Pathological Soc., Republican. Methodist; local preacher and class leader for 25 years; delegate to Methodist General Conference from Michigan, 1900. Clubs: Physicians, Colonial, Cornell College. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 4528 Lake Av.

PFÄELZER, David Moses, manufacturer and wholesaler of boys' clothing; b. Laudenburg, Grand Duchy of Baden, Nov. 23, 1853; s. Moses and B. Hanna (Daube) Pfäelzer; attended public school until 11 years old; grad.

academy at Weinheim, Baden, at 16; m. Chicago, Nov. 12, 1882, Augusta Daube. Was clerk in wholesale clothing houses, 1872-6; then began retail clothing and men's furnishing goods business at Bloomfield, Ia., in 1876, and continued it, in conjunction with Chicago business until 1901. Since 1887 in manufacturing and wholesaling of boys' clothing, as head of firm of Pfaelzer, Daube & Cohen, later of Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co., and now of David M. Pfaelzer & Co. Was originally located at 256-258 Franklin St.; next at 202-204 VanBuren St.; then at 221-223 Market St. until sold that bldg. and removed to present quarters. Democrat. Jewish religion; director of K. A. M. Temple, Chicago. Dir. Jewish Home of the Friendless, Jewish Agricultural Aid Soc. Treas. and dir. the Wholesale Clothing Exchange. Clubs: Standard, Iroquois. Office: 225-227 Market St. Residence: 4109 Grand Boul.

PFEIFFER, William Charles Henry, boiler manufacturer; b. Chicago, July 12, 1883; s. Christopher and Rosina (Hauger) Pfeiffer; ed. Chicago public schools, Bryant & Stratton Business College and North Chicago Business College. After leaving school became connected with the Chris. Pfeiffer Boiler Co., successor to the North Western Boiler Works, and since 1900 has been sec. and treas. of the company, manufacturers of steam boilers, tanks, smokestacks, etc., with a specialty of marine work. Mem. Chicago Engineers' Club and Nat. Assn. of Engineers. Republican. Office: 66-68 Michigan St. Residence: 45 Wisconsin St.

PFFISTER, William Charles, paper box manufacturer; b. Chicago, Mar. 6, 1858; s. Xavier and Minnie (Pulc) Pfister; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, May 8, 1881, D. Kroeck; children: Minnie, Lillie, Hattie. Joined William L. Clark in present firm of Clark & Pfister, 1881, paper box manufacturers. Republican. Was alderman from old 20th (now 44th) Ward, 1891-8 and was Lincoln Park Commissioner under Gov. John R. Tanner. Mason (32°); Chicago Commandery, K. T. Office: 53 S. May St. Residence: 268 Fremont St.

PHELPS, Charles Addison, lawyer; b. Johnstown, N. Y., Dec. 31, 1873; s. Emerson J. and Lizzie (Belding) Phelps; ed. public schools, Johnstown, N. Y., Fairfield (N. Y.) Military Acad., Troy Conference Acad., Poulney, Vt., Wesleyan Univ., Middletown, Conn., and Northwestern Univ., Evanston, Ill.; m. Chicago, 1898, Saddle G. Gray; children: Dorothy Louise, Gray. Studied law at Kent College of Law and in the offices of Merriam & Holland, and was admitted to the bar of the State of Illinois in June, 1901, later forming a partnership with Joseph W. Merriam, but practicing alone since Nov. 19, 1904. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: 79 Dearborn St. Residence: 7341 Champlain Av.

PHELPS, Delos Porter, lawyer; b. on farm in Warren Co., Ill., Nov. 16, 1837; s. Porter and Mary Ellen (Rees) Phelps; worked on farm and attended district schools until 20 years old, then attended Monmouth College 5 years, graduating A.M., 1862; m. Monmouth, Ill., Apr. 13, 1870, Sarah Jeannette Tucker; children: Eleanor Randolph (wife of Jacob Coggin Pratt, of Chicago), Claire Marguerite. Practiced law at Monmouth, Ill., 1866-80; Democratic candidate for Congress from that district, 1878; in 1879 began building of the railroad between Peoria and Keltsburg, Ill. (now the Illinois division of the Iowa Central Ry.), and was vice-pres., gen. mgr. and general counsel of same; organized the company that bridged the Mississippi River at Keltsburg about 1884; in 1886 purchased a two-fifths interest in the Weir Plow Co. at Monmouth, Ill., and as vice-pres. and gen. mgr. carried on that manufacturing business until 1894; was chairman of the Democratic State Central Commit-

tee during time Gen. Palmer was chosen Senator and when Grover Cleveland carried the State; appointed asst. treas. of the U. S. at Chicago, 1894, and held the office nearly 4 years; opened law office in Chicago, 1894, and has remained in practice ever since, firm of Phelps & Cleland. Received votes of numerous Democratic members of Illinois legislature for U. S. Senator in 1879. Club: Iroquois. Office: Chicago Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 4860 Prairie Av.

PHELPS, Edward Johnson, mgr. Central Safety Deposit Vaults; b. Andover, Mass., Apr. 13, 1863; s. Austin (brother of Elizabeth Stuart Phelps) and Mary Ann (Johnson) Phelps; grad. Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., 1882; Yale Univ., B.A., 1886; 1 year's graduate study, 1886-7, receiving M.A. degree from Yale, 1888; m. Chicago, Sept. 11, 1888, Fanny D. Hamill; children: Charlotte Lewis, Susan Hamill. After leaving Yale entered newspaper life as telegraph editor of the New Haven Morning News, 1887-8; city editor Hartford Courant, 1889-90; left editorial position on Hartford Courant and came to Chicago to do financial work on the Chicago Herald. Left newspaper work July, 1895, to become sec. of the 1st Civil Service Commission of the City of Chicago; resigned June, 1897, to accept present position as mgr. of the Central Safety Deposit Vaults. Sec. Civil Service Reform League of Chicago, 1893-5. Now treas. Yale Scholarship Trust of Chicago. Clubs: University, Yale, Glen View (treas.), City, Mid-Day. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 6074 Jackson Park Av.

PHELPS, Erskine Mason, merchant; b. Stonington, Conn., Mar. 31, 1839; s. Charles H. and Ann (Hammond) Phelps; ed. Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass.; m. Lancaster, Mass., Oct. 26, 1865, Anna Wilder. Began business career in the banking house of Allan, Copp & Nesbitt, St. Louis, Mo., 1857-61, then went to Boston and in 1864 came to Chicago and founded a wholesale boot and shoe house in partnership with George E. P. Dodge. In 1865 the firm became Phelps, Dodge & Palmer and continued under that name until 1891, when the firm sold out to the Edwards-Stanwood Shoe Co., in which he is still a dir., the house being the largest in the boot and shoe trade in the Northwest. Dir. Merchants Loan & Trust Co. and of the Chicago Edison Co. Democrat. Mem. Nat. Democratic Committee, 1888; chairman State Democratic Committee, 1888. Consul for Columbia. Vice-pres. of Central Church; pres. Hahnemann Hosp.; pres. National Business League. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Iroquois (pres. 7 years), Wamington, Calumet (pres. 3 years), Pelee; also Manhattan (New York), Temple and Algonquin (Boston), and Thatched House (London). Office: 34 Wabash Av. Residence: 1703 Indiana Av.

PHILLIPS, Albert Capron, newspaper man; b. Providence, R. I., Sept. 4, 1871; s. Walter Polk and Francena (Capron) Phillips; grad. Columbia Univ., A.B., 1894; m. New York City, May 11, 1903, Eleanor Ryan. Was on editorial staff of New York Sun, 1894-8; night editor and, later, managing editor Chicago Inter Ocean, 1899-1902; business mgr., Inter Ocean, since 1902; now also treas. Inter Ocean Newspaper Co. Republican. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa, Delta Kappa Epsilon. Club: Calumet. Office: Inter Ocean, 110 Monroe St. Residence: 3752 Grand Boul.

PHILLIPS, Cromptey George, pres. Am. Accounting Co.; b. Cambridgeshire, Eng., July 30, 1869; s. Walter George and Selina Granger (Pilgrim) Phillips; ed. by private tutor; m. Highland Park, Ill., Apr. 24, 1888, Fanny Elizabeth Jennings; children: George Elmendorf, Mary Alice, Edwin Robert, Margaret May. From 1885 to 1894, private sec. to the 2d vice-pres. of the C. & N.-W. Ry.; since 1894 pres.

of the Am. Accounting Co.; pres. of The World Railway Publishing Co.; sec.-treas. and honorary mem. of the Assn. of Am. Railway Accounting Officers; dir. Highland Park State Bank. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Club: Highland Park (treas.). Office: 79 Dearborn St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

PHILLIPS, Edward Jerome, lawyer; b. New Buffalo, Mich., May 24, 1860; s. John V. and Louisa M. (Salisbury) Phillips; grad. Univ. of Michigan, Ph.B., 1885; studied law; admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, Jan., 1888; m. Chicago, Sept. 25, 1901, Margaret C. Sharp. Republican. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 374 N. State St.

PHILLIPS, George Harshaw, grain and provisions; b. Morris, Ill., Jan. 11, 1869; s. Thomas and Ellen (Palliser) Phillips; ed. public schools of Morris, Ill., graduating from High School June 26, 1886; m. Chicago, Jan. 20, 1892, Bertha Schubert; children: Nellie, Thomas, George. On Aug. 24, 1886, came to Chicago; worked for various grain firms, and was for several years in employ of George A. Seaverns. In Nov., 1899, and again in May, 1901, engineered corners in corn, both of which were successful, but in Aug., 1901, failed. Re-established grain and provision commission business. Dir. the Doyle Air Burner Co., the Insulator and Rubber Mfg. Co., and Kiser Air Compressor Co. Mem. Board of Trade. Democrat. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Illinois Athletic. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 1847 Magnolia Av.

PHILLIPS, Lunie Jesse, merchant; b. Fairmount, Ind., Aug. 24, 1870; s. Josiah and Margaret (Wright) Phillips; ed. at Fairmount and Angola, Ind., to 1891. After leaving school was engaged in shipping poultry from St. Mary's and Van Wert, O., until 1893, when came to Chicago; was engaged with various business houses and lastly with the Central Commercial Co. until 1899, when became sec. of the Keystone Oil & Mfg. Co., manufacturers and jobbers of lubricating and illuminating oils, in which position has continued ever since. Republican. Office: 47 E. Division St. Residence: 593 LaSalle Av.

PHILLIPS, Thomas F., manufacturer, banker; b. Cadiz, O., Sept. 4, 1846; s. John and Eliza Phillips; ed. public schools of Cadiz, and at Hopedale, O. College, m. 1869, Frances E. Flagg; children: William E., Sarah E. After leaving college located in Wheeling, W. Va., becoming sec. Franklin Ins. Co. for 12 years, and was interested in iron and glass industries; made large investments in Chicago real estate, and, in 1882, removed to Chicago, representing Eastern capitalists and also having charge of the Western investments of a trust company; made his country home at Naperville, DuPage Co.; organized, 1885, and ever since pres. of 1st Nat. Bank of Naperville; organized, 1885, Chicago & Naperville Stone Co., with quarries at Naperville. In 1897 purchased the business of Dolese & Shepard, quarrymen and stone contractors, and, combining it with the Chicago & Naperville Stone Co., formed what is known as the Dolese & Shepard Co.; organized and is pres. of the Federal Trust & Savings Bank. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 2241 Michigan Av.

PHILLIPS, Wickliffe Cooper, shipper of coal and coke; b. Lexington, Ky., Feb. 22, 1873; s. Theodore and Anna Phillips; ed. public and high schools and private school, Lexington, Ky. Came from Lexington in 1895 to Chicago, and was with Boyd, Stickney & Co. until May, 1903, when he established the business of W. C. Phillips & Co., shippers of coal and coke, having direct connections with several extensive producers. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 339 Rush St.

PHILLIPS, William Allen, M. E. clergyman; b. Picton, Ont., Can., Jan. 24, 1848; grad. Albert

College, Belleville, Ont., B.A., 1870, and received degree of D.D. from Grant Univ., 1892; m. 1st, Sarah M. Clapp (died); 1 son: Dr. F. E., D.D.S.; m. 2d, Annie M. Butler, of Lockport, Ill. Upon leaving college joined the Bay of Quinte Conference of the M. E. Church in Canada in 1870, and in 1883, after occupying some of the most prominent pulpits of the denomination in Canada, came to the U. S. and joined Rock River Conference, in which has served the churches at Lockport, Morris, Winter St., Chicago, Court St., Rockford; Western Av., Chicago; Grace Church, Chicago; Ottawa St., Joliet, and now pastor Park Av. M. E. Church. Residence: 637 Washington Boul.

PHILLIPS, William Eugene, vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Dolese & Shepard Co., crushed stone, lime and granite; b. Bloomington, Ill., Aug. 28, 1870; s. Thomas P. and Frances E. (Flagg) Phillips; ed. Northwestern College, Naperville, Ill.; m. Newark, N. Y., Nov. 15, 1900, Helen A. Allerton; 1 son: William E., Jr. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Calumet, Washington Park, Chicago Yacht, River-side, Mid-Day. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 3219 Michigan Av.

PIAZZA, Julius Vincent, fruit importer; b. New York City, Aug. 25, 1863; s. Joseph and Effezia (Contorno) Piazza (father from Faenza, Italy; mother from Clermont, France); ed. private preparatory school, Vicksburg, Miss., until 16, East Tennessee Military College, Knoxville, 2 years; Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, Va., 2 years, followed by complete commercial course at Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; m. Kansas City, Mo., Oct., 1892, Elizabeth A. Head. Entered fruit jobbing business as partner Rocco Bros. & Co., Kansas City, Mo., and Omaha, Neb., 1889-93, and was mgr. of the Kansas City house. Removed to Chicago, 1893, and has since been engaged exclusively in the importing and jobbing of fruits; bananas from Central America are almost an exclusive specialty. On leaving college, 1882, returned to home in Vicksburg, and assisted in organizing the Vicksburg Rifles, serving as 1st lieu. and capt., 1883-6; capt. 3d Regt., Mo. N. G., 1893-1893. Democrat. Office: 12-14 State St. Residence: Victoria Hotel.

PICKARD, Charles Ernest, lawyer; b. Jacksonville, Ill., June 29, 1855; s. Joseph Coffin and Mary Ann (Storer) Pickard; grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, A.B., 1875; m. Loda, Ill., Aug. 9, 1881, Ada E. Crandall; children: Rawson Joseph, Mary Eleanor (died, Oct., 1903), Arthur Edward. Taught district school, winter of 1875-1876, in Champaign Co., Ill.; was appointed instructor in Latin, Greek and English at Univ. of Illinois, in summer of 1876; remained there till summer of 1882, studying law meanwhile under Hon. J. O. Cunningham, of Urbana, Ill.; resigned to come to Chicago to practice law, 1882; in general practice to fall of 1892; then became mem. of firm of Bond, Adams & Pickard, making specialty of patent, trademark and copyright law, which, by admission of Mr. J. L. Jackson, 1893, changed to its present style of Bond, Adams, Pickard & Jackson. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Press, Westward Ho, Chicago Athletic; also Republican (New York); University (Washington, D. C.). Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 237 E. 29th St.

PICKELS, William Dobson, engineer, inventor; b. near Leeds, Yorkshire, England, Apr. 12, 1839; s. James D. and Sarah (Fielding) Pickels; came to U. S. with parents, 1846; self educated; m. Wilmington, Del., Mar. 3, 1862, Mary J. Moore. Became mechanical expert, especially in the use of exhaust steam for heating water and buildings; invented and was the first to adopt the thermostatic valves in heating apparatus, known as the Webster system of low-pressure steam

heating; came to Chicago and has resided here since 1889; now sec. and dir. Am. Engineering Specialty Co. Served in Civil War in 2d Del. Battery, U. S. V. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers, Republican, Christian Scientist, and Christian Science practitioner. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 7631 Union Av.

PIERCE, Frank Ellis, physician; b. Kewanee, Ill., Feb. 20, 1873; s. John H. and Sarah D. Pierce; grad. public schools, Kewanee, Ill., 1890; grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, B.S., 1895; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1898; post-graduate med. study in Europe 1 year, 1900-1; m. Chicago, Apr. 12, 1899, Georgia B., daughter of W. C. Brown; 1 son: William Brown. Served as interne at the Presbyterian Hosp. from 1898 to spring of 1900. Began private practice in Chicago in fall of 1901; since 1902 surgeon for L. S. & M. S. Ry. and chief surgeon Indiana Harbor R. Co. Since 1901 mem. of faculty of Rush Med. College, dept. of gynecology and obstetrics. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. and Physicians' Club. Republican. Protestant. Club: Calumet Country, Physicians. Office: 144 VanBuren St. (LaSalle St. Station). Residence: 4801 Forrestville Av.

PIERCE, Henry Dutton, mgr. Vermont Marble Co.; b. Cavendish, Vt., May 26, 1846; s. Nathaniel B. and Eliza A. (Fisk) Pierce; ed. Newbury Seminary, Newbury, Vt.; Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., graduating, 1872; m. Toledo, O., July 2, 1873, Mary E. Hill; children: Henry K., Helena E. Served in Civil War as private 7th Vt. Veteran Vol. Began business career as mgr. Toledo Marble Co., Toledo, O., in 1875. Since 1888 mgr. at Chicago for Vermont Marble Co. Republican; mem. Oak Park Republican Club. Was mayor town of Cicero, 1895-6, 1896-7; pres. of Board of Education of Oak Park 7; terms; mem. Scoville Library trustees, Episcopalian. Mem. Sons of Revolution, Clubs: Oak Park (pres.), Phoenix, Oak Park Improvement Club (pres.). Office: 570 N. Water St. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

PIERCE, Norval H., physician; b. Washington, D. C., May 13, 1863; s. Harvey Linsley (surgeon U. S. V.) and Katherine Elizabeth (Purington) Pierce; ed. public schools of Philadelphia, Jefferson Med. College, College of Physicians and Surgeons, M.D., 1885; post-graduate courses in Royal Univ., Wurzburg, Bavaria, and Imperial Univ., Vienna, Austria; m. Milwaukee, Wis., 1895, Druclilla Wahl. Prof. of otology, Chicago Post-Graduate Med. School and Hosp., and in the Chicago Polyclinic; surgeon (ear, nose and throat), Illinois Eye and Ear Infirmary, Michael Reese Hosp. and Dispensary, St. Luke's Hosp., Chicago Passavant Hosp., Chicago Orphan Asylum, etc. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Laryngological, Rhinological and Otolological Soc. (pres., 1902-4), Chicago Laryngological Soc. (pres., 1902-3), Chicago Ophthalmological and Otolological Soc., Chicago Medico-Legal Soc., Physicians' Club; fellow Chicago Acad. of Medicine; mem. committee of arrangements International Otolological Congress, 1904. Surgeon Illinois Naval Reserve, 1896-1900; passed asst. surgeon, with rank of lieut. (senior grade) in U. S. N. during Spanish-Am. War. Republican. Clubs: University, Union, Chicago Golf. Office: 31 Washington St. Residence: 149 Lincoln Park Bldg.

PIERCE, William Lewis, real estate; b. Albany, N. Y., Oct. 13, 1843; s. William B. and Elizabeth Frances (Peck) Pierce (direct descendant of Mary, sister of Benjamin Franklin; and on his mother's side, her father was Capt. Henry D. Peck, proprietor of first transportation line of steamers on the Hudson); prepared for college at 1st district public school and Brooks School, Cincinnati, having for classmates William B. Taft and John R. McLean; came to Chicago, 1857; grad. Univ.

of Chicago, 1865; enlisted in 134th Regt., U. S. V., 1862; m. Chicago, 1876, Carrie L. Lyman; children: Bessie Lyman (now Mrs. Ira R. Hutchinson), Florence Dennis and William Blake (twins), John Green. Was half owner of the Philadelphia, Washington, Pittsburg and Baltimore commercial agencies of Tappan, McKillopp & Co.; since 1869 in real estate business; was mem. of firm of William H. Sampson & Co., Pierce & Ware, and now of William L. Pierce & Co. One of organizers of Chicago Real Estate Board, and its vice-pres., 1884; mem. Royal Arcanum (Grand Regent of Illinois, 1887); mem. Thomas Post, G. A. R.; Zeta Psi College Fraternity (presiding officer of U. S. and Canada, 1884), Republican, Unitarian, Clubs: Union League, Calumet Heights Shooting and Fishing, Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 4440 Sidney Av.

PIERPONT, Henry Villee, retired manufacturer; b. Vergennes, Vt., 1841; s. John and Sarah (Lawrence) Pierpont; ed. public schools in Vergennes, Vt.; m. Bloomington, Ill., Frances Walker; children: Lawrence, George Walker, Sarah. Was engaged in dry goods business in Bloomington, Ill., until 1880, when came to Chicago and embarked in manufacture of rattan furniture, becoming pres. of the Chicago Rattan and Reed Co. until 1894, when he retired from business; is vice-pres. of Cobb Chocolate Co. Republican. Residence: 1807 Barry Av.

PIERSON, Joseph John, physician and surgeon; b. Syracuse, N. Y., Mar. 26, 1855; s. John Joseph and Olive Caroline (Rouch) Pierron; ed. grammar and high schools of Beloit, Wis.; grad. School of Pharmacy of Univ. of Mich., Ph.C., 1876, and College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, 1893; m. Cincinnati, O., June 7, 1882, Sallie Olive Snyder; 1 son: Edgar J. Entered the drug business as apprentice at age of 16; after graduation as pharmacist, at age of 22, took charge of the drug business of J. J. Pierron & Son, Lincoln, Ill.; removed to Chicago, 1881, and managed the Chicago drug store of the firm of Pierron Bros., to ownership of which succeeded, 1886, and has since conducted it, in connection with practice of medicine, which began in 1893. Chief surgeon C. T. T. R. Co., and local surgeon C. G. W. Ry. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. Republican. Catholic. Office: 353 5th Av. Residence: 276 Michigan Av.

PIERSON, Hermon Wilfrid, physician; b. Mecca, Trumbull Co., O., July 14, 1856; s. Daniel Arthur and Sarah Elvira (Knapp) Pierson; ed. Western Reserve Seminary, Farmington, O.; Univ. of Wisconsin, 1876; med. dept., Univ. of Michigan, 1879-80; med. dept., Univ. of Wooster, Cleveland, O., 1880-1, graduating M.D., 1881; med. dept., Western Reserve Univ., M.D., *ad eundem*, 1882; Dunham Med. College, M.D., *ad eundem*, 1895; m. Akron, O., Oct. 13, 1887, Lois E. Baldwin; children: Alfred D., Jeanette, Ruth. In practice of medicine since 1881; converted to homeopathy in 1890. Moved to Chicago in 1892. Former prof. of pathology and dir. of laboratory in Hering Med. College, 1892-5; former prof. materia medica and clinical medicine, Dunham Med. College, 1895-1902. Former editor and publisher of "Medical Advance," 1893-5; editor and publisher of "Hahnemannian Advocate," 1895-1903. Mem. Am. Institute of Homeopathy, International Hahnemannian Assn., and State and local med. socs. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Press. Office: Marshall Field Bldg. Residence: 6071 Jefferson Av.

PIERSON, Louis J., lawyer; b. Partello, Calhoun Co., Mich., July 27, 1857; s. John C. and Electa (Tucker) Pierson; early education in common schools of Michigan and Iowa, parents removing to latter state in 1869; by teaching school winters and working on farm

summers earned means to complete college course at Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Ia., graduating, B.S., 1884 (M.S., 1883); taught 1 year in high school at Webster City, Ia., where studied law in office of Judge Miracle and State Senator Kamrar; m. Mt. Vernon, Ia., Sept. 7, 1882, Estella Virden, of Waterloo, Ia.; children: Hazel M., Leland V. Was admitted to bar at Webster City, Ia., Jan., 1882; practiced there 3 years and at Cedar Rapids, Ia., 3 years; coming to Chicago, 1888, and since then in practice of law in Chicago; now mem. of law firm of Pierson & Pease, Dir. and general counsel Tri-Bullion Smelting & Developing Co.; dir. and atty. Home Bldg. & Loan Assn., and of Glen Elynn Health Resort Co.; dir. and general counsel San Pedro Rubber Plantation Co. Mem. Chicago Law Institute (was dir., chairman Library Committee, and vice-pres. 5 years and pres. 1 year), State Bar Assn. of Illinois (has served on several of its committees). Was atty. of village of Wilmette 3 terms, and pres. of village 1 term; mem. House of Representatives in 44th General Assembly of Illinois from 7th Senatorial District. Republican. Trustee of 1st M. E. Church of Wilmette, Ill. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 810 Lake Av., Wilmette, Ill.

PIGGOTT, Edward John, cheese manufacturer; b. Camden, N. J., Nov. 26, 1848; s. of John Thomas and Elizabeth (Dent) Piggott; ed. public schools of Philadelphia, Pa.; m. Shreveport, La., Dec. 24, 1874, C. C. Schnur; children: Otto Aldin, Clarence Schnur, Edward John, Jr. Resided in Shreveport, La., 1869-81. Came to Chicago, 1881, and established business as a cheese manufacturer and wholesale dealer; has cheese factories at Fond du Lac and Kiel, Wis., and also owns cold storage plants; has a patented specialty in packing cheese in $\frac{1}{2}$ -lb. and 1-lb. prints. Republican; ran for Congress on the Republican ticket, 5th Louisiana district, 1873; active in municipal reform movements; was chairman of the original John M. Harlan campaign; mem. Board of Charities on West Side, during the hard times of 1893-5. Office: 65-67 S. Water St. Residence: 6220 Monroe Av.

PIKE, Charles Burrall, banker; b. Chicago, June 29, 1871; s. Eugene S. and Mary R. Pike; grad. Harvard Univ., A.B., 1893; from Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1896; m. Washington, D. C., 1898, Frances Alger. Was engaged in practice of law in Chicago, Pike & Gade, 1898-1902; vice-pres. Western State Bank from Jan., 1901, until July, 1902; since Apr., 1903, pres. of the Hamilton Nat. Bank. Also pres. of the Merchants' Safe Deposit Co. Clubs: University, Chicago Athletic, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 80 LaSalle St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

PIKE, Eugene S., capitalist; b. Lake Co., O., Oct. 9, 1835; s. Dan Harmon and Jerusia (Hartwell) Pike; father died when he was 8 years old; worked on farm summers attending schools winters; was at Western Reserve College, Hiram, O., 2 years (classmate of James A. Garfield), and 2 years at Antioch College, working his way through both institutions; m. 1865, Mary Rockwell, of Painesville, O.; children: Eugene R., Charles Burrall, William W. On leaving Antioch College became salesman of nursery stock, branching out until he became an importer from France of fruit trees, grape vines, roses, etc., in which he did a large business with the South until breaking out of the war, 1861; engaged in banking and brokerage business at Painesville, O., 1860-5; came to Chicago, 1867, and bought land in the South Side business district, and as he acquired the means erected business blocks; devoted himself almost exclusively to real estate transactions. Dir. 1st Nat. Bank. Was a dir. of the World's Columbian Exposition; U. S. trustee N. W. Mutual Life Insurance Co. Repu-

publican. Presbyterian. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc. Clubs: Chicago, Mid-Day, Onwentsia. Office: 164 Dearborn St. Residence: 2101 Prairie Av.

PINKNEY, Merritt Willis, lawyer; b. Mt. Morris, Ogley Co., Ill., Dec. 12, 1859; s. Daniel J. and Margaret C. (Hitt) Pinkney; early education in public schools; grad. Rock River Seminary, Mt. Morris, 1877, and Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., 1881; grad. Union College of Law as valedictorian of class, 1883; m. July 24, 1885, Mary Van Vachten, of Cedar Rapids, Ia. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1883; partner with William H. Tatge, Nov., 1884, to Mar., 1893; then with Gustavus J. Tatge in firm of Pinkney & Tatge, and now of Pinkney, Tatge & Abbott. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton. Office: 109 Randolph St. Residence: Hotel Del Prado.

PINKERTON, William Allan, principal of Pinkerton's Nat. Detective Agency; b. Dundee, Ill., Apr. 7, 1846; s. Allan P. (noted detective), and Joan (Carfrae) Pinkerton; ed. private and public schools, Notre Dame College; entered secret service div. U. S. A., 1861; m. Dec. 14, 1866, Margaret S. Ashling, Blissfield, Mich. (died Apr. 5, 1895); children: 2 daughters: Mrs. Belle J. Watkins, Mrs. Margaret A. Pullman. Served through Civil War, chiefly in Army of Potomac; became clerk in his father's office; later with his brother, chief asst. in agency, succeeding to the business on death of Allan Pinkerton, July 1, 1884; operations extend to all parts of the world. Treas. and dir. Chicago Electric Protective Co.; pres. Chicago Rlding and Driving Assn. Office: 201 5th Av. Residence: 196 Ashland, Bldg.

PIRIE, John Taylor, Jr., dry goods merchant; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Sept. 11, 1871; s. John T. and Sarah (Carson) Pirie; ed. Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute, graduating, B.A., 1892; m. Brooklyn, N. Y., Oct. 20, 1897, Sophie Skirving Hunter; children: Margaret Hunter, John T. II. The day after graduation from college went to work in the dry goods house of Carson, Pirie, Scott & Co., with which has remained ever since, now being a partner in the firm. Republican. Club: Onwentsia. Office: 221 Adams St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

PITCHER, Henry Langdon, pres. of Rose Hill Cemetery; b. Bainbridge, Mich., June 13, 1847; s. Andrew and Harriet (Cook) Pitcher; ed. public schools; m. Benton Harbor, Mich., Jan. 10, 1871, Sarah Elizabeth Cary. Became clerk of dry goods store at St. Joseph, Mich., 1863-9; engaged in lake navigation as purser and clerk, 1869-71, and was clerk of the steamer "Barber" which was burned in mid-lake in July, 1871; was compelled to jump overboard, remaining in the water from 1 a. m. to 9 a. m., clinging to a cabin door; went into dry goods business for self at Benton Harbor, Mar., 1872; in clothing business, Janesville, Wis., 1884-6; mgr. Browning, King & Co.'s clothing store at Kansas City, 1886-92, and in Chicago, 1892-8. In 1895 became interested in Rose Hill Cemetery, and in 1899 became its pres. In Mar., 1899, organized a stock company at Kansas City to engage in clothing business as Henry L. Pitcher Clothing Co., of which he is pres. Republican. Club: Marquette. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 874 Winthrop Av.

PITCHER, Lewis William, sec. Am. Guaranty Co.; b. Port Byron, Cayuga Co., N. Y., Nov. 13, 1848; s. David and Melissa Ann (Gilbert) Pitcher; ed. public school, Port Byron; enlisted Mar., 1864, in Civil War, and served until Oct., 1865, as private Co. F, 9th N. Y. Heavy Art., 2d Brigade, 3d Division, 6th Army Corps, serving under Grant and Sheridan from the Wilderness to Appomattox; m. Columbus, O., Aug. 12, 1873, Caroline Amelia Weeds. Studied law and telegraphy, 1865-7; mgr. Western Union telegraph office, Port Byron,

1867-9; entered employ of L. S. & M. S. Ry., telegraph dept., Dec., 1869; later with C. B. & Q., C. & N.-W., and other railroads, and then to Western Union Telegraph Co. at Chicago, where he was at the time of the Chicago fire of 1871; mgr. offices of Atlantic & Pacific Telegraph Co. at Columbus, O., 1872-6; Urbana, O., 1876, to Jan., 1878; then entered employ of W. P. McLaren & Co., grain and provision exporters, Chicago. Partner, 1884, D. H. Denton & Co., grain commission, and later of L. W. Pitcher & Co., same business. One of the founders of the Am. Guaranty Co. of Chicago, 1892, of which he has since been sec. Also sec. Salt Lake Southern Ry. Co. Republican. Mem. Columbia Post, G. A. R. Clubs: Calumet, Washington Park, Midlothian. Office: 171 La-Salle St. Residence: 2725 Prairie Av.

PITKIN, Edward Hand, pres. Pitkin & Brooks, crockery, glassware, etc.; b. Saratoga, N. Y., June 9, 1846; s. Joshua and Caroline (Hand) Pitkin; ed. public schools of Cleveland, O., and Chicago, Ill.; served in Civil War as private in Co. K, 132d Ill. Vol.; m. Oak Park, Ill., 1871, Lillie Elizabeth Morey; children: Lillie May, Frank L. (deceased), Caroline Estelle, Florence Emily, Elsie. Began business career in the employ of Burley & Tyrell, china and glassware, as office boy; after that was for 2 years in the employ of Johnson & Abbey, until Jan. 1, 1872, when with J. W. Brooks established the firm of Pitkin & Brooks; the firm became a corporation in 1891, of which he is pres. Pres. Chicago Flint & Lime Glass Co., of Chesterton, Ind.; pres. Gem Oil Co., Muncie, Ind.; Trustee Beloit College. Congregationalist. Clubs: Union League, Congregational. Office: State and Lake Sts. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

PITTMAN, Clement Knowles, coal and coke; b. Keokuk, Ia., July 18, 1850; s. Granville W. and Eliza H. (Knowles) Pittman; ed. public schools of Keokuk and at Antioch College, O., graduating, 1871; m. St. Louis, Mo., Mar. 19, 1889, Georgian L. Greene, 1 daughter; Margaret H. Was principal of schools, 1871-6; with Harper & Bros., New York, 1876-1883; since 1883 in the wholesale coal and coke business in Iowa and Chicago. Republican. Pres. Coal Shippers' Assn. of Chicago; vice-pres. Chicago Coal Exchange. Club: Evanston. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 1232 Asbury Av., Evanston, Ill.

PLAMONDON, Alfred Daniel; b. Chicago, Mar. 10, 1869; s. Ambrose and Cecella (Higgins) Plamondon; ed. Chicago public schools and in Pennsylvania Military Acad., Chester, Pa.; m. Chicago, Oct. 7, 1891, Elizabeth Nelson; children: Elizabeth, Nelson, Alfred D. Jr., George. On leaving the academy in 1890 he became connected with the A. Plamondon Mfg. Co., and is now sec. and treas. of the company. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Sheridan. Mem. Royal League. Office: 105-111 Clinton St. Residence: 3543 Michigan Av.

PLAMONDON, Charles Ambrose, manufacturer; b. Ottawa, Ill., Sept. 14, 1856; s. Ambrose and Cecella (Higgins) Plamondon; ed. Chicago public schools and high schools; m. Leland, Ill., May, 1879, Mary L. Mackin; children: Marie, Charlotte, Blanche, Ambrose, Harold. After leaving school became actively identified with the A. Plamondon Mfg. Co., manufacturers of machinery (established by his father, 1859; incorporated, 1877); since 1896 has been pres. of the company. Also vice-pres. Saladin Pneumatic Malting Construction Co.; dir. Ft. Dearborn Nat. Bank. Formerly pres. Public Library Board of Chicago; now vice-pres. Chicago Board of Education. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Germania. Office: 57-67 S. Clinton St. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel.

PLAMONDON, George, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Feb. 12, 1861; s. Ambrose and Cecella (Higgins) Plamondon; ed. Skinner School and Chicago High School (grad. 1877); married; children: Katharine Theresa, Lillian Marie, Carleton Robert. On leaving school in 1877 became connected with the A. Plamondon Mfg. Co.; vice-pres. of company since 1896. Also pres. Saladin Pneumatic Malting Construction Co.; vice-pres. William A. Royston & Co., Little Rock, Ark., and dir. Cooke Brewing Co., Chicago. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: 57-67 S. Clinton St. Residence: 1338 Washington Boul.

PLATT, Edward Marcellus, general Western sales agent Lehigh Valley Coal Co.; b. Manitowoc, Wis., Sept. 4, 1865; s. Jarvis E. and Mary (Vilas) Platt; ed. public and high school at Manitowoc; grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, in the class of 1887; m. Grand Rapids, Wis., Oct. 12, 1895, Aida Hoskinson; children: Marion, Edward, Caroline. Began business life as salesman for the Armour Packing Co. at Kansas City, Mo., in 1890; afterward engaged in wholesale coal business, with headquarters at St. Paul, Minn.; in 1900 came to Chicago as general Western sales agent for the Lehigh Valley Coal Co. is also interested in real estate and in the wholesale grocery business. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Riverside Golf. Office: Western Union Bldg. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

PLECKER, James Henry, physician and surgeon; b. Harrisonburg, Va., Apr. 4, 1842; s. John R. and Sarah G. (Gilkeson) Plecker; entered private school at Harrisonburg, 1850; came west with family, settling at Lexington, McLean Co., Ill., Apr., 1856, and about 2 years later at Abingdon, Ill.; worked on farm summers and attended school winters, and in winter of 1858-9 attended Hedding Seminary, now Hedding College, Abingdon, Ill.; learned father's trade of tinner and worked at it in several stores, doing plowing and farm work in summer, until enlisted Aug. 12, 1861, in 33d Ill. vol. Infy. as private, serving 3 years and 4 months; re-enlisted as a veteran, and was discharged for disability at end of 3 years and 4 months; served as musician part of time, and at siege of Vicksburg was detailed in corps hosp., where began study of medicine, which later completed at Rush Med. College, graduating as M.D., Feb., 1877; m. Prairie City, Ill., Jan. 1, 1867, Mary Ellen Washburn; 1 daughter: Leila Ella (now wife of Peter Ambrose Dignam). In 1865 joined father in hardware store, and in 1868 became mem. of firm of Plecker, Hunt & Co., conducting dry goods and general store at Bushnell, Ill. Since graduation from med. college has been engaged in general practice of medicine. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Republican. Methodist. Mason. Mem. G. A. R., and has been surgeon of U. S. Grant Post, No. 28, for over 18 years; was med. dir., Dept. of Illinois, G. A. R., 1902-3. Office: 153 W. Madison St. Residence: 1203 Jackson Boul.

PLUMBS, Glenn Edward, mgr. Chicago General Ry. Co.; b. Clay, Ia., Sept. 30, 1866; s. Edward B. and Isabel (Mills) Plumb; grad. Streator (Ill.) High School, 1885; Oberlin College, Ph.B., 1891; law school of Northwestern Univ., LL.B., 1893; m. Chicago, Jan. 1, 1895, Grace Edith Clarke (died 1898); children: William Clarke, Grace Isabel. Came to Chicago, Sept., 1892; entered law office of Miller & Starr, and continued with them and their successor, Peck, Miller & Starr, after graduation until July, 1897, when left to become atty. for the Chicago General Ry. Co., and Sept. 1, 1903, took charge of the company as gen. mgr. for the reorganizing bond holders, and elected pres. Chicago General Ry. Co., Nov., 1904. In 1900 organized and promoted the Illinois and Rock River Ry. Co. Is sec. Streator Gardens and vice-pres. Chicago Midland Transit Co.

Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 1202 Ashland Blk. Residence: 3208 Lake Park Av.

PLUMMER, Daniel Clarence, resident mgr. for Berry Bros., Limited, varnish manufacturers; b. Windsor, Ont., Can., Jan. 1, 1861; s. James and Julia (Sullivan) Plummer; ed. public schools; m. Hamilton, Ont., 1895; Jessie Turnbull (now deceased); children: Daniel C. Jr., Jean, James T. Began business career as a telegraph operator in office of Berry Bros. at Detroit, Mich., and incidentally assisted in their varnish business, becoming eventually identified with the varnish business in 1876 and remaining with the factory and main office at Detroit until 1894, when was appointed to present position as resident mgr. for the company at Chicago. Republican. Mem. Paint, Oil and Varnish Club. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Homewood. Office: 15-17 Lake St. Residence: 180 45th St.

PLUMMER, George Washington, lawyer; b. Tyrona, Pa., Dec. 23, 1844; s. William R. and Catharine (Traister) Plummer; ed. public schools, and at Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., graduating A.B., 1869; studied law with Judge Derickson, at Meadville, Pa., and S. S. Blair, of Hollidaysburg, Pa.; admitted to Pennsylvania bar, 1870; m. 1st, Meadville, Pa., July 14, 1876, Emily E. McClintock; children: Ralph, Earle, Phyllis; m. 2d, Mary R. Redfield, Nov. 22, 1892. Removed to Chicago, 1871, and was admitted to Illinois bar, and has since then been actively engaged in a general civil practice. Republican. Methodist. Mem. A. F. and A. M. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

POAGUE, Charles Martin, real estate and banking; b. Greene Co., O., Aug. 23, 1856; s. Robert Davis and Mary E. (Goode) Poague; early education public schools; attended Miami Univ., Oxford, O., 1873-4; grad. Kenyon College, Gambier, O., A.B., 1878; grad. Cincinnati Law School, 1880; m. Mt. Vernon, O., July 11, 1883, Catherine Walker, daughter of Dr. H. W. Smith; children: Walter S., Catherine B. Admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Ohio, 1880; practiced law at Cincinnati until 1889, when removed to Chicago, and established, with Wm. D. McKey, as McKey & Poague, in the real estate business, in which they have ever since been extensive operators; since May 1, 1905, Vice-Pres. Woodlawn Trust and Savings Bank; also vice-pres. Woodlawn Safety Deposit Co.; treas. San Carlos Co. Republican. Office: 451 E. 63d St. Residence: 6501 Woodlawn Av.

PODRASNİK, Alois, wholesale and retail wall-paper, paints, etc.; b. Blstritz in Moravia, Austria, Oct. 7, 1845; s. Joseph and Barbara (Tomacek) Podrasnik; came to Chicago, Oct. 1, 1858; ed. common schools until 14 years old; m. Chicago, Sept. 23, 1876, A. H. Klapperich; children: Joseph N. and Marie Antoinette. Began business career at 16 W. Randolph St., Apr. 1, 1875, in wholesale and retail business in wall-paper, paints, oils, varnishes, etc.; now pres. of the Podrasnik-Klapperich Co.; a dir. of Page Woven Wire Fence Co. Republican; was 1st lieut. Co. K, 156th Ill. Vols. Catholic. Mem. Military Order of the Loyal Legion, and of Thomas Post, G. A. R. Club; Menoken. Office: 75-77 Lake St. Residence: 799 W. Monroe Street.

PODSTATÁ, Vaclav H., gen. supt. Cook Co. Institutions; b. Hohenbruck, Austria, Apr. 24, 1870; s. Vaclav and Anna Kobliczek Podstata; ed. public school, Hohenbruck; high school, Braunau, Austria, and college at Chrudim, Austria, 1888; arrived in Chicago from Austria, 1889, and until 1892 was associate editor of missionary paper Pravda, published by Rev. E. A. Adams, Chicago; during years 1892-5, engaged in med. study and some work on same paper; took interne examination for Illinois State Hosp. positions and received appointment to the Illinois Eastern Hosp. for the In-

sane at Kankakee; went there June 1, 1895, and in Sept. was appointed to regular staff, remaining there until Oct. 1, 1899, when left to take post-graduate work; returned to Kankakee, May 30, 1900, as mem. of med. staff; chief of med. staff, Feb. to May, 1902; physician in charge of Oakwood (private) Sanitarium, Lake Geneva, Wis., July, 1902, to June 1, 1903; m. Mary Graham Porter, Jan. 12, 1903; since June 1, 1903, gen. supt. of Cook Co. Institutions. Ex-vice-pres. Kankakee Co. Med. Soc. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc. Republican. Congregationalist. Office and residence: Dunning, Ill.

POGGE, Charles F., plate glass insurance underwriter; b. Chicago, Mar. 19, 1870; s. Adolph F. and Charlotte (Lind) Pogge; grad. grammar school, Chicago, 1885; m. Chicago, Oct. 11, 1893, Helen Otte; 1 son; Raymond C. Since 1893, general agent of the Metropolitan Plate Glass and Casualty Insurance Co., of New York. Republican. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 1012 Hood Av., Edgewater, Ill.

POMEROY, DeForest, wholesale coal merchant; b. Atchison Co., Kan., Jan. 5, 1868; s. Lemuel DeForest and Emily A. (Wiley) Pomeroy; ed. public school until 14 years old; Ruda (Ill.) High School, 14 to 15; Washburn College, Topeka, Kan., 15 to 19; m. Ames, Ia., Apr. 6, 1899, Bertha E. Thompson. Taught in public schools at Horton and Oak Mills, Kan., 1887-9; moved to Boston, Mass., and was in life insurance business, 1889-90; represented Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co., at Sioux City, Ia., 1890-95; traveling agent for Coxie Bros. & Co., coal, from Sioux City, 1896-1900, and from Chicago, 1900-3; since 1903 general sales agent for the DeCamp Coal and Coke Co. Republican. Served 8 years in the Iowa N. G., 4th regt., Co. L, as private, corporal, sergeant, lieut. and capt. Mem. B. P. O. Elks, No. 4, Chicago. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 1409 Lafayette Parkway, cor Sheridan Rd., Sheridan Park, Ill.

POMEROY, Edward Dwight, lawyer; b. Crystal Lake, Ill., Oct. 11, 1872; s. Eleazar I. and Mary F. (Hastings) Pomeroy; grad. Union High School, Crystal Lake, Ill., June, 1892; law dept. of Univ. of Michigan, LL.B., 1894. Admitted to the bar at Ann Arbor, Mich., and in Illinois, May, 1894; entered employ of Bangs, Wood & Bangs, attys., July, 1894, and continued with them until July, 1897; since which date has practiced law alone. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Mem. of Chicago Law Institute. Club: Hamilton. Office: 277 Dearborn St. Residence: 2484 N. Hermitage Avenue.

POND, Allen Bartlit, architect; b. Ann Arbor, Mich., Nov. 21, 1858; s. Elihu B. and Mary (Allen) Pond; grad. Ann Arbor High School, 1876; Univ. Michigan, A.B., 1880; studied architecture; has practiced several years in Chicago. Associate Am. Institute of Architects; mem. of the Architects' Guild, Chicago; frequent contributor to architectural journals; devotes considerable time to political and social movements; trustee Hull House (social settlement) Assn.; has been 9 years mem. executive committee Municipal Voters' League. Clubs: Union League, Merchants, City, Chicago Literary, Little Room. Office: Steinway Hall. Residence: Pullman Bldg.

POND, Irving Kane, architect; b. Ann Arbor, Mich., May 1, 1857; s. Elihu Bartlit and Mary Barlow (Allen) Pond; ed. Ann Arbor public schools and Univ. of Michigan, graduating, C.E. 1876. Came to Chicago, 1879; head draftsman in office of S. S. Beman during construction of Town of Pullman, of which latter was architect; went abroad for year of travel and study, 1883-4, visiting France, Spain (Tangier), Italy, Switzerland, Germany, the Low Countries, England and Scotland, contributing sketches and articles to The Inland Architect;

again head designer for S. S. Beman, 1884-6; since 1886 partner with brother, Allen B. Pond, in firm of Pond & Pond, architects. First work was designing of Detroit Opera House (since burned); now employed by U. S. Government as architects for certain post office work. Interested in measures for civic and social betterment and were architects for Hull House, the Chicago Commons and the Northwestern Univ. Settlement, in Chicago, besides social settlement buildings and institutional buildings (Y. M. C. A., etc.), in various cities; also residence of commercial buildings, etc. Independent Democrat. One of founders of the Architectural Sketch Club, now the Architectural Club. Fellow Am. Institute of Architects, Architects' Guild. Clubs: Chicago Literary, University, City, Little Room (one of the founders). Office: Stelway Hall, 21 E. VanBuren St. Residence: Pullman Bldg.

POND, Walter Merritt, lumber merchant; b. Camden, Oneida Co., N. Y., May 14, 1842; s. Merritt and Ariadna (Soper) Pond; ed. public school at Camden and acad. at Sterling, Ill.; m. Chicago, May 2, 1865, Sarah A. Webb; children: Lillie (now Mrs. O. W. Holmes), Walter Elmer. Began in business for self in 1868 as mem. firm of Pond & Soper, lumber and planing mills; 10 years later firm was organized as a stock company under the name of Soper & Pond Co., of which he became vice-pres. and supt.; sold out his interest in 1884 and established retail yards in Southern Kansas and Oklahoma, with headquarters at Wichita, Kan., under the firm name of W. M. Pond & Co., of which is still senior mem. Served in Chicago city council, 1888-92, from 11th ward (now the 20th ward). Republican. Methodist. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Union League, Illinois. Office: Wichita, Kan. Residence: Metropole Hotel, Chicago, Ill.

POND, William Spencer, life underwriter; b. Leavenworth, Kan., Aug. 27, 1860; s. Chester E. and Mary (Scott) Pond; ed. public schools and 2 years in Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School 1874-5; grad. Nat. School of Elocution and Oratory, Philadelphia, 1889; took private instruction in music in Philadelphia, 1884-90 (voice culture under Prof. W. W. Gilchrist, and harmony under Hugh A. Clarke, of Univ. of Pennsylvania); m. Auburn, Calif., Apr. 25, 1901, Estelle Bradford Dickson; 1 daughter, Elizabeth Bradford. Accountant with B. F. Dewees, wholesale and retail dry goods, Philadelphia, 1877-83; asst. mgr., Philadelphia office, Brainard & Armstrong Co., spool and embroidery silk, 1883-9; with Wanamaker & Brown, Philadelphia, as mgr. of agency system, 1889-91; with Mutual Life Insurance Co., of New York, on Pacific Coast (2 years at San Francisco, 2 years at Seattle, and 6 years at Portland), as special agent, cashier and State mgr., 1891-1901; with Nat. Life Insurance Co., of Montpelier, Vt., as gen. mgr. at Detroit, Mich., 1901-3; from Feb., 1903, to Aug., 1904, as mgr. at Chicago for the Equitable Life Assurance Soc. of the U. S.; since Aug., 1904, in partnership with Cyrus R. Dickson under firm name of Wm. S. Pond & Co., agents of the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co., of Milwaukee, Wis. Mem. N. Shore Congregational Church. Has had considerable experience in music as leader of choruses, etc. Office: 820 Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 1761 Magnolia Av.

POOLE, Charles Clarence, patent lawyer; b. Benicia, Calif., Nov. 27, 1856; s. Charles Henry and Mary A. (Daniels) Poole; ed. public schools of Washington, D. C.; fitted for practice of civil engineering by private instructors; grad. law school of Columbian Univ., with prize for essay on Trademarks, 1882; m. Chicago, 1884, Anne, daughter of the late Dr. William Frederick Poole, librarian of the Newberry Library; children: Frances, Charles H., Clarence F., Dorothy. In 1874-5 served as asst.

engineer in surveys carried on by the Engineer Dept. of the U. S. A.; came to Chicago in fall of 1882, and engaged in practice, and was afterward joined by Taylor E. Brown in the present firm of Poole & Brown; practice confined to patent, copyright and trade-mark law. Mem. of the bar of the Supreme Court of U. S., Chicago Bar Assn., Patent Law Assn. (pres.). Clubs: Illinois Athletic, Chicago, Literary. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 933 Forest Av., Evanston, Ill.

POOR, Fred Arthur, railway supplies; b. Andover, Me., Apr. 16, 1870; s. William C. and Hattie (Smith) Poor; grad. high school, Port Chester, N. Y., 1887; m. Chicago, June 20, 1894, Nettie Baylies. Began business career with Adams Express Co., with which held various positions until 1892; with Hall Signal Co., in engineering dept., 1892-3; with I. C. R. R., in engineering dept., 1893-1900; since Aug. 1, 1900, western representative of the Weber Ry. Joint Mfg. Co., 71 Broadway, New York, in railway supplies, handling different styles of track joints. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Calumet Golf, Midlothian. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 170 E. 51st St.

POPE, Charles Evans, lawyer; b. Saline, Mich., Aug. 11, 1847; s. George Greenleaf and Edwin R. (Evans) Pope; grad. Harvard Univ., A.B., 1869; A.M., 1872; came to Chicago and studied law with William Eliot Furness; m. Sept. 4, 1883, Louise T., daughter of George H. Hess, of Chicago; children: Edwina Lydia, Mary Howe, Charles Evans, Jr. (died), George Guion, Charles Evans, Jr. Admitted to bar by examination in open court, June, 1871. Republican. Mem. S. A. R. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Harvard, Hamilton. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: 627 Hamlin St., Evanston, Ill.

POPE, William J., pres. and dir. Pope & Eckhardt Co., commission merchants. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Chicago, Illinois, Washington Park. Office: 138 Jackson Boul. Residence: 609 E. Division St.

POPHAM, George Moon, lawyer; b. Warsaw, Ind., Nov. 23, 1866; s. Joseph and Frances Mary (Byron) Popham; ed. public schools and in law dept. of Univ. of Wisconsin, LL.B., June 20, 1888; m. Black River Falls, Wis., Oct. 11, 1893, Sara A. Argyle; children: Kathryn, Argyle, George Alfred. Admitted to bar of Wisconsin, 1888; prosecuting atty. for Jackson Co., Wis., 1893-9; city atty. of Black River Falls, Wis., 1893-4; came to Chicago, Feb. 1, 1900, and became associated with firm of Dupee, Judah, Willard & Wolf, until 1902, when joined present firm, Morrow & Popham. Republican. Methodist. Mason, Odd Fellow, K. P.; Independent Order of Foresters, M. W. A. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 6419 Jackson Av.

POPENHUSEN, Conrad Herman, lawyer; b. on Long Island, N. Y., July 21, 1871; s. Herman C. and Caroline S. (Funke) Popenhusen; ed. Flushing (N. Y.) High School; then 8 years in school and univ. in Europe, and later at Union College of Law, 1891-2; m. Evanston, Ill., June 25, 1895, Harriet G. Gunn. Admitted to bar, 1893; since 1899 of Gregory, Popenhusen & McNab. Mem. of Phi Delta Phi, Law Club, Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois Bar Assn. Republican, and active in politics. Sec. and chief examiner, Civil Service Commission; alderman of Evanston, Ill.; mem. Evanston (Ill.) High School Board, now serving 3d term of 3 years. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Onwentsia, Evanston Golf, Evanston City, also Lawyers, New York City. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 1242 Judson Av., Evanston, Ill.

POPENHUSEN, Herman A., vice-pres. of the Green Engineering Co., b. Long Island, N. Y., Jan., 1875; s. Herman C. and Caroline Funke Popenhusen; ed. public schools, North-

western Univ., and Massachusetts Institute of Technology; m. Philadelphia, Pa., 1898, Clara C. Dittrich; children: Caroline, Eleanor, Louise. In 1898 became connected with the Green Engineering Co. (manufacturers of chain grate stokers, etc.) as chief engineer, and has ever since been with the company, of which is now vice-pres. and mgr. New York Engineers Club. Northwestern Soc. of M. I. T. Office: Western Union Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

POPENHUSEN, Paul Albert, pres. Green Engineering Co.; b. College Point, L. I., N. Y., Nov. 4, 1873; s. H. C. and Caroline S. (Funke) Popenhusen; ed. 1883-9, Kiel, Ger.; in Evanston (Ill.) High School, 1889-90; Northwestern Univ., 1890-1. From 1891 to 1897 engaged in various enterprises; in 1897 organized and has ever since been pres. of the Green Engineering Co., manufacturers of the Green traveling link grates (automatic stokers). Republican. Presbyterian. Mason; K. T. and Shriner. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Evanston Golf, Engineers; also Duquesne (Pittsburgh), Detroit (Detroit), Engineers (New York). Office: Western Union Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

PORTER, Gilbert Edwin, lawyer; b. Eau Claire, Wis., Dec. 9, 1863; s. Gilbert Edwin and Kate (Tewkesbury) Porter; ed. public schools, Eau Claire, Wis., and Univ. of Wisconsin, and Union College of Law, Chicago; m. Chicago, Apr. 3, 1888, Edith, daughter of Rev. George C. Lorimer, D.D.; children: Gilbert Lorimer, Burford. Admitted to bar, 1884; mem. of the law firm of Payne & Porter, 1886-90; asst. corporation counsel during 1895; mem. of law firm of Isham, Lincoln & Beale since 1899. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Chicago, Law, Chicago Golf. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: Elmhurst, Ill.

PORTER, Henry H., Jr.; s. Henry H. Porter. Pres. and dir. of Chicago Union Transfer Ry. Co.; vice-pres. and dir. of the Nat. Warehouse and Clearing Co., and of the Chicago Transfer and Clearing Co.; dir. Nat. Bank, Nat. Safe Deposit Co., Am. Shipbuilding Co., and the Chicago Shipbuilding Co. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Union, University, Saddle and Cycle. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 70 Astor St.

PORTER, James Wolcott, real estate; b. Farmington, Ill., Feb. 23, 1838; s. Rev. Jeremiah and Eliza (Chappell) Porter; ed. Hopkins Acad., Hadley Mass., and Beloit College, Beloit, Wis., class of 1859; served in Civil War as private in Taylor's Battery, B, 1st Illinois Light Artillery, Vet. Vols., and as 2d Lieut., E, 2d U. S. Colored Artillery (Light). In Chicago since 1874; now engaged in general real estate business. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic. Office: The Temple. Residence: Union League Club.

PORTER, John Lincoln, physician; b. Alstead, N. H., 1864; s. Samuel H. and Harriet (Emerson) Porter; academic education; grad. Northwestern Univ. Med. School, 1894; m. Chicago, Feb. 9, 1899, Ethel Quigg; 1 son: David Quigg. Interne St. Luke's Hosp., Chicago, 1894-1895; specialist in orthopedic surgery. Prof. of orthopedic surgery in College of Physicians and Surgeons; formerly asst. orthopedic surgeon to Home for Destitute Crippled Children. Attending orthopedic surgeon, St. Luke's Hosp. Attending physician Cook Co. Hosp. Mem. Chicago Orthopedic Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Am. Orthopedic Assn. Republican. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 5037 Madison Av.

PORTER, Washington, retired; b. Boone Co., Ill., Oct. 26, 1846; s. Thomas W. and Charlotte (Lane) Porter; ed. district school and Belvidere (Ill.) High School; m. June 11, 1891, Frances Paulina Lee, of Chicago; children: Paulina C., Washington and Frederick C. Served 1862-5 in 95th Ill. Vols., serving in

actions at Champion Hill, siege of Vicksburg and Red River Expedition; wounded in engagement at Gunstown, Miss., June 10, 1864. Came to Chicago, 1869, and engaged in fruit business; shipped first full carload of fruit that ever came to Chicago from California; in 1869 furnished money for planting the first orchard and vineyard in Fresno Co., Calif.; also brought to Chicago, 1869, the first full carload of bananas from Panama; established large fruit trade between Pacific States and States of Central America and Chicago. Retired several years ago with large property interests. Was dir. World's Columbian Exposition, a mem. of the committee to wait upon Congress to secure legislation favorable to Chicago, mem. of the Ways and Means Committee and active in the affairs of the Exposition from first to last; leading advocate of permanent improvement of the Lake Front. Mason. Clubs: Washington Park, Athletic. Office: 77 Jackson Boul. Residence: 4043 Lake Avenue.

POST, Charles Nelson, vice-pres. Lyon & Healy; b. Cambridge, Wis., Feb. 7, 1849; s. Charles F. and Huldah A. (Doolittle) Post; ed. public schools in Illinois; m. Lowell, Mich., Nov. 12, 1873, Emma V. Sterling; children: Junius S., Charles Eugene, Ruby Gertrude. Came to Chicago, 1865, and the following year became connected with the house of Lyon & Healy (established 1864) as bookkeeper; traveled for the company about 15 years, and in 1885 became a general partner. Inaugurated the factory, and was its supt., 1885-92; in 1890 the business was incorporated, and took his present position as vice-pres. of the company, now very large importers, manufacturers, publishers, and dealers in pianos, organs, musical instruments, sheet music and books. Independent in politics. R. A. M. Club; Chicago Athletic. Office: Wabash Av. and Adams St. Residence: Kenwood Hotel.

POST, John A., lawyer; b. Newburgh, N. Y., Apr. 13, 1854; s. Alfred and Della (Ely) Post; grad. Yale College, 1875; Columbia College Law School, 1879; m. New York City, Sept. 20, 1883, Mary A. Abbott. Admitted to New York bar, 1879, and practiced in New York City until 1890; in 1890 removed to Chicago to take the position of general western atty. for the Fidelity and Casualty Co., of New York, which he has held ever since. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Riverside Golf. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

POST, Louis Freeland, editor The Public; b. Vienna, N. J., Nov. 15, 1849; s. Eugene J. and Elizabeth (Freeland) Post; public school education; 1st, July 6, 1871, Anna Johnson, Hackettstown, N. J. (died Nov. 14, 1891); children: Edna (now deceased), Charles Johnson; m. 2d, Dec. 2, 1893, Alice Thacher, Orange, N. J. Learned printer's trade, Hackettstown; admitted to New York bar, 1870; asst. U. S. atty., New York, 1874-5; editorial writer on New York Daily Truth, 1879-82; returned to law practice, 1883, and abandoned it, 1890. Became interested in Henry George and his teachings, 1881; ran for Congress on labor ticket, 1882; has since advocated single tax and allied economic reforms; edited The Daily Leader (George campaign paper), 1886; contributor to the Standard, 1886-91; editof same, 1891-2; editor Cleveland Recorder, 1896-7; founded The Public, 1898; lecturer on single tax and other political and economic subjects. Mem. Manhattan Single Tax Club, New York. Henry George Assn. Clubs: Press, Chicago Literary, Chicago City, Chicago Jefferson. Author: The George-Hewitt Campaign, 1887; The Single Tax, 1895; Ethics of Democracy, 1893; Prophet of San Francisco, 1894. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 1643 N. Halsted Street.

POSTA, Francis Joseph, coal; b. Chicago, May 1, 1874; s. Frank and Mary Posta; ed. Chicago public schools and Metropolitan Business College; m. June 8, 1898; Mattie E., daughter of M. M. Secor, ex-mayor of Racine, Wis.; 1 son: Gerald. At 20, bookkeeper for the Chicago & Wellston Coal Co.; at 21 elected mgr. of same; in 1899 acquired one-third interest in the company and was elected sec. and mgr. In 1902 organized and is pres. the Am. Coal Co.; in 1903 organized, and is treas. the Hicks & Taylor Coal Co. Mason; Arcana Lodge, Washington Chapter, Apollo Commandery, Oriental Consistory (32°); also Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Office: 12th and Clark Sts. Residence: 764 Douglas Blvd.

POTTEE, Edward Clement, engineer, chemist; b. Chicago, Jan. 5, 1860; s. Orrin W. and Ellen (Owen) Potter; ed. Chicago public and high schools and Massachusetts Institute of Technology; m. New York City, Sept. 30, 1884, Emma McKinley; children: Orrin W., Dorothy, Eleanor, Elizabeth. Entered service of N. Chicago Rolling Mills as chemist, 1879, becoming asst. supt. 6 months later; supt. of construction of S. Chicago Works of the company, 1880, and on their completion appointed gen. supt.; vice-pres. of company, 1886, and when company was merged with Union Steel Co. and Joliet Steel Co. to form Illinois Steel Co., was elected 2d vice-pres. in charge of operating dept.; resigned, 1890; consulting engineer, 1892-3, for Colorado Fuel and Iron Co., reorganizing their Pueblo Steel Works; remained out of active business until 1903; elected pres. Cero-Fruto Food Co., Feb., 1903, but resigned; now out of active business. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Am. Institute Mining Engineers, British Iron and Steel Institute. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood, Midlothian. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 4800 Ellis Av.

POTTEE, Edwin Augustus, banker; b. Bath, Me., Sept. 18, 1842; s. William and Pamela (Gilmore) Potter; ed. schools in Bath; m. Oct. 15, 1873, Harriet A., daughter of Col. Alfred Berry, of Georgetown, Me. Until he was 30 years old was connected with his father's lumber and shingling business at Bath; established, 1872, in Chicago, branch of china and glassware house of A. French & Co., which was later incorporated as the French & Potter Co., and discontinued in 1890; became mem. of piano house of Lyon, Potter & Co., 1889; one of original stockholders, 1889, and ever since dir., and, since Jan., 1898, pres. Am. Trust and Savings Bank. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Chicago Athletic, Midlothian, Kenwood (ex-pres.). Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 4832 Madison Av.

POTTEE, Orrin W., retired manufacturer; b. Rochester, N. Y., Dec. 25, 1836; s. Abel and Cynthia (Lathrop) Potter; ed. public schools; self taught in higher mathematics and civil engineering; m. Ellen Owen, Marine City, Mich., 1858 (died June 19, 1904); children: Edward C., Agnes L. (now Mrs. Hutchin), Gertrude W. (now Mrs. Daniels), Margaret Horton (now Mrs. Black). Removed to Wyandotte, Mich., 1856, and clerked in rolling mill; became connected with Ward's rolling mill in Chicago, as clerk, in 1857; became sec. and gen. supt. on its incorporation, in 1865, as the Chicago Rolling Mill Co.; in 1871 the corporation was changed to the N. Chicago Rolling Mill Co., of which he was pres. for over 25 years until its consolidation with the Illinois Steel Co., 1899. Clubs: Union League (charter mem.), Commercial. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 130 Lake Shore Drive.

POTTEE, Thomas Jackson, sec. Consolidated Press and Tool Co.; b. Clinton Co., Mo., Jan. 1, 1871; s. Rev. James B. and Margarette A. (Doak) Potter; ed. public schools and attended (1888-9) Central College, Fayette, Mo.; also (1890-1) shorthand dept. of the Kansas

City (Mo.) Business College, graduating from latter; m. Milwaukee, Wis., June 30, 1895; Florence T. Dunn; 1 daughter: Florence Gertrude. Came to Chicago from Kansas City, Mo., Sept., 1890; was with Chicago branch of the Empire Laundry Machinery Co., 1891-4; with Reeves Pulley Co., as salesman, 1894-6; salesman with J. C. Grant Chemical Co., 1896-8; with Rudolph & Krummel, machinery manufacturers, until Mar., 1901, when they sold out to the Am. Can Co.; remained with latter as mgr. of machinery sales dept. until May, 1903, when he organized the Consolidated Press and Tool Co., manufacturers of tin can machinery, punch presses and sheet metal tools, of which has since been sec., dir. and mgr. Republican. Methodist. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 96-100 N. Clinton St. Residence: 2204 Congress Street.

POWELL, Ambrose Vincent, civil engineer; b. Laurens, Otsego Co., N. Y., May 4, 1847; s. Col. George W. and Mary (Dunbar) Powell; attended a preparatory school, the Coopers-town (N. Y.) Seminary, and grad. Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 1868; widower. First engineering service was in construction work on the Pa. R. R. in western Pennsylvania, and continued in railroad construction work until 1879, when became asst. chief engineer of the Chicago & Northeastern Grand Trunk R. R. and had charge of the extension of the G. T. R. R. into Chicago; later with the Chicago & Western Indiana R. R.; in 1882 appointed engineer for S. Chicago Dock Co., and had charge of improvements costing \$1,000,000; appointed, 1884, engineer and supt. of Calumet & Chicago Canal & Dock Co., and had charge of that company's extensive improvements in and around S. Chicago; engineer and supt. of public works for village of Hyde Park, 1886-9; since 1899 in private practice, with specialty in harbor and dock improvements and coal handling plants, designing and constructing many large and costly improvements of these kinds. Mem. and past pres. Western Soc. of Engineers; mem. Am. Soc. of C. E., Engineers' Club, and Art Institute. Club: Exmoor. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 5220 Washington Av.

POWELL, George Walter, manufacturer; b. Valparaiso, Ind., May 9, 1853; s. William and Lucinda Drucilla (Bartholomew) Powell; ed. Valparaiso Acad.; m. Valparaiso, Ind., Sept., 1874, Ida Childs; children: William Le Roy (died in infancy), Walter Childs. Began business life, 1872, as mem. of firm of Cooper & Powell, life insurance agents, 1872, at Lafayette, Ind.; in fall of 1873 entered employ of George Powell & Co., Valparaiso, Ind., woolen manufacturers; succeeded this firm, 1878, as George W. Powell & Co. Organized Amazon Hosley Co., 1881, which was succeeded, 1898, by the Amazon Knitting Co., of Muskegon, Mich., of which he is now vice-pres. and gen. mgr. One of organizers of the Protection Mutual Fire Insurance Co., of Chicago, 1888; became its pres., 1889, and so continues. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 77 Jackson Boul. Residence: 2585 Kenmore Av.

POWELL, Isaac Newton, chief clerk of Board of Election Commissioners of Cook Co.; b. Woodstock, Ont., Dec. 22, 1866; removed in boyhood to Missouri, and thence to Chicago in 1885; ed. public schools; m. Richmond, Mo., 1895, Gertrude Hamacher; 1 son: Donald H. Began business career in 1886, as bookkeeper for Ender & Ender, commission merchants, Chicago. In 1890 assisted in compilation of the 10th census of the U. S.; deputy city clerk of Chicago, 1891-3; sergeant-at-arms of Chicago City Council, 1893-4; asst. chief clerk, 1894, to May, 1895, and since 1895 chief clerk of the Board of Election Commissioners of the City of Chicago. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: City Hall. Residence: 6047 Jefferson Av.

POWELL, Moses W., roofing and paving; b. Cambria Co., Pa., Sept. 13, 1831; s. David and Mary (Morgan) Powell; ed. public schools in Pennsylvania and night schools in Chicago; m. Chicago, Nov. 3, 1856, Elizabeth Pritchard. Reared on farm; came to Chicago, Apr. 15, 1850; secured employment with B. F. Barrett, roofer, soon becoming foreman, and in winter was mate of steamboats on Mississippi River; returned to Mr. Barrett, when roofing season opened, and became supt. and gen. mgr. until 1855, when purchased interest and became partner until 1882, when became sole proprietor of the business, which he organized into corporation of the M. W. Powell Co., of which is pres. Also pres. of the Peacock Coal Co., pres. Topeka Coal Co. Was in the old Chicago Vol. Fire Dept., 1852-67. Mem. Builders' Club. Mason (32°). Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 2707 Indiana Av.

POWELL, Samuel; b. Peekskill, N. Y., Aug. 22, 1827; s. William H. and Hetty (Vought) Powell; ed. common schools in country and in private schools 2 or 3 years in Detroit, Mich., prior to 1845; m. Oshkosh, Wis., Oct. 28, 1858, Mary Bell; 1 son: Charles B. Served in wholesale and retail grocery house in Detroit, boy to bookkeeper, 1848-55; came to Chicago, Apr. 1855, entering service of C., B. & Q. R. R. as a clerk in the ticket dept.; in Dec., 1855, was made general ticket agent, and so continued until Sept. 1, 1878; western agent B. & O. R. R., Sept. 1, 1878, to Apr., 1880; asst. general passenger agent M. C. R. R., 1880-1. Since Feb. 1, mgr. vaults of Commercial Safety Deposit Co. Republican. Episcopalian; has attended Grace Church since 1855, and been a mem. since 1857; now oldest male parishioner of Grace Parish. Club: Calumet. Office: 88 Monroe St. Residence: 2424 Indiana Av.

POWELL, T. Elhanan, dentist; b. on farm near Mt. Sterling, Ky., Apr. 3, 1862; s. Andrew Jackson and Elizabeth Garvin (Tipton) Powell; ed. district school of Livingston Co., Ill.; Grand Prairie Seminary, 1884; night school, Chicago, 1885-6; grad. Chicago College of Dental Surgery (valetidictorian), D.D.S., Mar., 1893; studied political economy and sociology under private instruction of Prof. I. W. Howerth, of Univ. of Chicago, 1896-1900; studied medicine under Dr. I. W. Pierson, 1895-9; m. Streator, Ill., Sept. 2, 1889, Florence May Corbin; children: Ruth, Bessie May, Elhanan Tipton, Florence Marie, Marion. Employed by Tallua Nursery as salesman, 1884-5; general agent J. A. Ruth & Co., 1885-96; bookkeeper for New Era Mfg. Co., 1887; appointed clerk in Ry. Mail Service, 1888; promoted asst. chief clerk, same year; resigned, 1892, to enter profession of dentistry, and engaged in practice continuously from 1893 to present time. Prof. of comparative anatomy in the College of Dentistry of the Univ. of Illinois since 1900 (except 1 year). Pres. Englewood Dental Soc.; mem. Odontographic Soc., Northern Illinois Dental Soc., Chicago Dental Soc., Illinois State Dental Soc. Contributor to dental journals. Independent Democrat. Congregationalist. Club: City. Mem. Sigma Delta Fraternity, Supreme Chapter. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 6647 Wentworth Av.

POWELL, Thomas W., clergyman; b. Chesterville, Morrow Co., O.; grad. Denison Univ., Granville, O., A.B. (honorary D.D., 1890); m. Newark, O., Elizabeth Brumback. Has been pastor at Davenport, Ia.; Minneapolis, Minn.; Milwaukee, Wis.; now pastor of Millard Av. Baptist Church, Chicago. For past 15 years has lectured at summer assemblies on "Easy Keys for Busy Teachers", "Fifty Facts Familiarized", "Mountain Visions in Life of Christ", etc. Author of Work and Workshop; Half-hours with the Christ. Residence: 907 S. Lawndale Av.

POWERS, David Johnson, mechanical engineer, manufacturer; b. Westminster, Vt., June 3, 1814; s. Nathaniel and Esther (Johnson) Powers; ed. common schools and at Chester Acad., Windham Co., Vt.; m. Canaan, N. H., Dec. 7, 1837, Eliza A. Harris; children: Mrs. Loraine E. Griffith, William Penn, Frank A. Learned trade of machinist, 1831-5, and had charge of a portion of the shop of R. Daniels & Co., Woodstock, Vt.; later had charge of machinery of large cotton factory at Hookset, N. H., until came west, 1838; finally located in Jefferson Co., Wis., built mills, laid out a village and named it Palmyra; remained there 10 years, and was a dir. and active officer of what is now the C., M. & St. P. R. Co.; was a postmaster under Presidents VanBuren, Harrison and Tyler; elected mem. Wisconsin Legislature, 1852; removed to Madison, 1853; purchased about 1,800 acres of farming land near there and embarked in farming, and also in publication of agricultural and horticultural magazine, The Wisconsin Farmer; was appointed sec. Wisconsin State Agricultural Soc., and held position several years; came to Chicago, 1868; embarked in mfg.; made several valuable inventions, and also became an expert in patent litigation, and for years was employed in that capacity. In 1874 established Union Wire Mattress Co. Republican. Office: 187 and 188 Michigan Av. Residence: 77 Lincoln Av.

POWERS, Frank A., manufacturer; b. Palmyra, Wis., Jan. 10, 1853; s. D. J. and Eliza A. (Harris) Powers; ed. public schools; m. Watertown, Wis., Mar. 14, 1874, Emma M. Griffith; children: George G., Allan H., Loraine M. Entered the service of the Union Wire Mattress Co., 1875, and was elected sec. and treas. of the company, 1892. Also dir. of the Powers Regulator Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 83 Erie St. Residence: 1719 Deming Pl.

POWERS, Harry Joseph, theatrical mgr.; b. Wenagh, Tipperary Co., Ireland, Sept. 15, 1859; s. Henry Joseph and Jane (Darcey) Powers; came with parents to Chicago in childhood; ed. Holy Family School and St. Patrick's Acad., Chicago; m. Chicago, May 11, 1885, Marie F. Deegan; children: Josephine Berry, Rosina Marie, Harry Joseph. Began with Hooley's Theatre, in Chicago, Oct. 15, 1877, as usher 1 year; then was asst. treas. 2 years, treas. 3 years, and business mgr. 15 years; remodeled Hooley's Theatre in 1898, changing name in Aug., 1898, to Powers Theatre, of which has since been lessee and mgr.; rebuilt Powers Theatre in 1904. Also a dir. of the Hayman-Davis Co., operating Illinois Theatre. Independent in politics. Catholic. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Midlothian, Lake Geneva Country. Office: Powers Theatre. Residence: 4843 Grand Boul.

POWERS, Millard B., lawyer; b. on a farm in McDonough Co., Ill., Oct. 15, 1849; s. Abraham and Frances M. Powers; grad. Quincy (Ill.) College, 1870; m. Quincy, Ill., Sept. 21, 1871, Ida Sattle; children: Arthur N., Walter O., Wilbur F., Horace G., Nellie M., Herbert H., Myrtle I., Evaline M. Principal of an acad. in Hannibal, Mo., 1870-3; organized, Mar., 1873, with only brother, Orville M. Powers, the Metropolitan Business College, of Chicago, and continued in its management until June, 1877, when was admitted to Illinois bar and retired to enter practice of law. In 1883 associated with a number of gentlemen in organizing the Royal League, a fraternal benefit soc., and financed it until it was self-sustaining; was 8 successive years its pres. and later its atty. Now chairman advisory legal committee of the Nat. Congress of Fraternal Soccs. Mem. Royal League, Royal Arcanum, Nat. Union Republican; mem. 25th Ward Republican Club. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. and Am. Bar Assn. Presbyterian. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 2605 Kenmore Av.

POWERS, Orville Marcellus, principal of the Metropolitan Business College; b. on farm in McDonough Co., Ill., Nov. 2, 1852; s. Abraham and Frances M. Powers; ed. Macomb, (Ill.) High School, and Quincy (Ill.) College; m. May 15, 1879, Angie E., daughter of Joseph W. Bradford, of Quincy, Ill.; children: Edwin B., Eva A. Came to Chicago in 1872, and established the Metropolitan Business College, at head of which he continues; studied law and was admitted to bar of Illinois in 1885, but never practiced. Is author of several standard text-books on commercial branches. Office: 156 Wabash Av. Residence: 5416 Jefferson Av.

PRATT, Edwin Hartley, surgeon; b. Towanda, Pa., Nov. 6, 1849; s. Leonard and Betsey Pratt; grad. old Univ. of Chicago, A.B., A.M., 1871, LL.D.; grad. Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, 1873; m. Feb. 26, 1900, Charlotte Eva Kelly, Galva, Ill. Home. physician and surgeon; prof. anatomy 10 years; surgery 6 years, official surgery 14 years, and now again prof. surgery, Chicago Home. Med. College; for 3 years prof. anatomy, Hahnemann Med. College, Pres. Illinois State Home. Assn. 1902; non. mem. numerous State socs.; mem. Am. Institute of Homeopathy, Home. Med. Soc. of Chicago, Ill. Home. Med. Assn. Clubs: Chicago Automobile, Century (Evanston, Ill.). Editor 9 years Journal of Official Surgery. Author: Official Surgery, 1892; Composite Man, 1902. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 722 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

PRATT, Harry Preston, physician and scientist; b. Warren, Jo Daviess Co., Ill., Mar. 23, 1860; s. Benoni Preston and Ariadne (Mann) Pratt; ed. in public schools in Jo Daviess and Cook counties, and was tutored by the late Prof. Thomas Clark, who was for some time tutor to the royal family of England; three years in Rush College, Med. Dept. of Lake Forest Univ., and a post graduate course at Nat. Med. College, Bennett Med. College and Harvey Med. College and secured as the result of examinations, the degree of M.D. from each of these institutions; was appointed a teacher in each of these colleges except Rush, and occupies an influential position in medical societies. From an early period of his life he devoted himself to scientific research, and has invented a number of valuable devices along the lines of telephonic, telegraphic and electro-therapeutical appliances. He is the pioneer in X-Ray Therapy and was credited as such by Prof. Roentgen, and his X-Ray laboratory in Chicago was the first established in the world for practical medical work. Editor of the American Journal of Progressive Therapeutics, formerly the American X-Ray Journal; has written several valuable articles which have been the basis and guide to others in their scientific research. One of organizers, and is now sec. of Finsen Light and X-Ray Institute, an organization composed entirely of physicians. Office: Masonic Temple.

PRATT, Henry, manufacturer; b. Washington Twp., Allen Co., Ind., Dec. 18, 1843; s. Allen and Margaret (Cline) Pratt; ed. public schools of Indiana; m. Ft. Wayne, Ind., Oct. 23, 1868, Catherine Cornes. Worked on farm until was 21 years old; learned the trade of bricklayer under his father, and then was a contractor, and while doing brick work on the Ft. Wayne Gas Works was employed by that concern on iron construction, thus getting an introduction to this class of work; in 1872 came to Chicago and entered the service of the People's Gas Light and Coke Co. remaining till 1888; 1888-90 engaged in contracting for gas works; 1890 became associated with Tobin & Hamler Mfg. Co., as sec. and treas.; 1891 new corporation acquired the plant and incorporated under the name of Henry Pratt Boiler and Machine Co., of which he is pres., the company being engaged in the general manufacture of all kinds of boilers, tanks and

machinery to order. Republican. Mem. of the Masonic order. Office: 875 S. Halsted St. Residence: 915 W. 55th St.

PREATT, Ralph Eugene, grain merchant; b. Goshen, Conn., Nov. 15, 1854; s. E. B. and Emeline B. Pratt; ed. common schools and in Goshen Acad., graduating from later; m. Decatur, Ill., 1881, Virginia E. Young; children: Margaret V., Mrs. S. R. Pruyn. Came west to Illinois, 1874, settling at Decatur; engaged in grain trade continuously since 1876; came to Chicago, 1888; since 1896 connected with manufacture of white corn goods, corn oil, etc. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade since 1885. Pres. and dir. Pratt & Buckley; pres., treas., gen. mgr. and dir. Pratt Cereal Oil Co.; vice-pres. and dir. Am. Hominy Co.; dir. Illinois Life Insurance Co. Democrat (old style). Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Exmoor. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

PREBLE, Robert Bruce, physician; b. Chicago, Mar. 14, 1866; s. Eber C. and Mary Kate (Barnes) Preble; a. Univ. of Michigan, A.B., 1889; Northwestern Univ., med. dept., M.D., 1891; interne Cook Co. Hosp., 1891-3; attended Univ. of Vienna, Austria, 1893-4; m. Chicago, June 12, 1889, Alice M. Hosmer; children: Norman Hosmer, Barbara, Marcia. Prof. of medicine in Northwestern Univ.; attending physician to Cook Co., German, St. Luke's and Wesley hosps. Mem. Assn. of Am. Physicians, Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 590 Dearborn Av.

PRENDERGAST, Joseph, physician; b. Perth Co., Ont., Can., Oct. 9, 1866; s. John Prendergast; grad. high school, Seaforth, Can.; Normal School, Toronto, Ont.; Rush Med. College, Mich., 1894. Taught school 5 1/2 years in Ontario before coming to Chicago to take up med. course; since graduation in 1894, engaged in general med. practice in Chicago. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc. Is also treas. of the A. C. Swanson Candy Co., 92 State St.; vice-pres. of the Superior Mfg. Co., Muskegon, Mich., manufacturers of school and church furniture and opera chairs. Club: Sheridan. Office and residence: 1510 W. Lake St.

PRENTICE, Leon Hamline, heating contractor; b. Lockport, N. Y., Oct. 22, 1847; s. Alonzo Tyng and Emeline (Rockwell) Prentice; ed. common schools and commercial college, Buffalo, N. Y.; m. Chicago, Oct. 1, 1874, Julia Honsinger; children: Mrs. Elizabeth H. P. Johnson, Mrs. Lucie Anne Clark P. Yoeman, Leon Hamline, Jr. Went to work for R. T. Crane & Bros. (now Crane Co.), Mar., 1863, as office boy, and continued in their service until Feb. 1, 1877, when, with A. B. Hay, established in steam and hot water heating business under firm name of Hay & Prentice; incorporated as Hay & Prentice Co., Mar. 9, 1885; changed, Aug. 30, 1888, to L. H. Prentice Co., of which he is pres. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Illinois Athletic. Office: 24-26 Sherman St. Residence: 308 Julian St., Waukegan, Ill.

PRENTISS, William, lawyer; b. Davenport, Ia., Sept. 19, 1848; s. Dr. William Prentiss and Elizabeth (Gapen) Prentiss; parents removed to Schuyler Co., Ill., and afterward to Fulton Co., where his father died in 1854; mother, in 1860, m. James Manley, a McDonough Co. farmer, upon whose farm he lived for several years; attended public schools in winter, afterward at schools in Abingdon and Bloomington and at Knox College, Galesburg, but ill health compelled him to leave before graduation; m. 1872, Elizabeth Helen McCaughey, of Marietta, Fulton Co., Ill.; children: James Manley (deceased), Jackson McCaughey, William, Jr. On leaving Knox, went to Minnesota; farmed, taught school, and was 3 years county supt. of schools of Cottonwood Co.; studied law in Minnesota; returned to McDonough Co.,

1876, and continued study at Macomb; admitted to bar, June, 1878, and same year was elected State's Atty. of McDonough Co. to fill a vacancy; re-elected, 1880, for full 4-year term; continued practice in that county until 1891, when he came to Chicago; elected mayor of Macomb on Democratic ticket, 1881; nominee for Congress in old 11th district, 1888, and made a strong race; Democratic nominee for circuit judge of Cook Co., 1893, 1898 and 1903; delegate to Nat. Democratic Convention, 1896, and in 1898 was chairman of the Illinois Democratic State Convention; active in campaigns of 1896 and 1900 as Democratic orator, and was candidate for Democratic nomination for governor, 1904, but withdrew his name. As a lawyer has been identified with many important cases. Office: Opera House Bldg. Residence: 1345 Morse Av.

PRESS, Adam John, manufacturer; b. Rauhheim-on-the-Main, Ger., June 14, 1846; s. Jacob and Mary (Bun) Press; came to Chicago in 1854; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Jan. 21, 1869, Elizabeth Lochr; children: Hubert, Adam, Martha, Louisa, Amelia, Laura. Learned the moulding and picture frame trade with Charles Brachvogel, entering his employ as a boy in 1862, and upon the death of Mr. Brachvogel, in 1878, succeeded him, and in 1884 incorporated the business under the laws of the State of Illinois as the Adam J. Press Mfg. Co., becoming pres. of the company, manufacturers of mouldings and picture frames and jobbers of looking glasses and all kinds of pictures; at the expiration of the charter, July 1, 1904, the firm name became Adam J. Press & Co., of which he is sole proprietor. Republican. Mem. Chicago Turngemeinde since 1865, and Deutsche Gesellschaft. Mason—mem. Garden City Lodge, Lincoln Park Chapter, Apollo Commandery K. T., and Medinah Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine. Office: 242 N. Green St. Residence: 66 Lincoln Avenue.

PRESTON, Deming Haven, coal merchant; b. Byron, Genesee Co., N. Y., Dec. 2, 1845; s. John Bower and Clarissa (North) Preston; removed to Wisconsin in childhood; worked on farm in summers and attended school winters, at Berlin, Wis., and grad. class of 1863, Berlin (Wis.) High School; m. Chicago, Oct. 12, 1869, Ella C. Mendsen. Came to Chicago, Apr. 1864, and secured a position as bookkeeper with W. E. Johnson & Co., and in 1869 was admitted as a partner in the business of that firm of wholesale dealers in coal and coke; in 1873 bought the interests of Mr. Johnson; in that firm, changing to the present style of D. H. Preston & Co., of which he is still the senior mem. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. S. A. R., and of the Soc. of Colonial Wars. Dir. Chicago Relief and Aid Soc. Clubs: Union League, Hinsdale. Office: 4 W. Harrison St. Residence: Hinsdale, DuPage Co., Ill.

PRESTON, Edward E., cashier Jennings Real Estate Loan Co.; b. W. Carlisle, O., Apr. 29, 1878; s. Lewis B. and Julia A. (White) Preston; ed. public schools, Sedgwick, Kan., 1886-9; Wichita, Kan., 1889-93; Lewis Acad., London, O., 1893-4; high school and preparatory, Mansfield, O., 1894-7; Ohio State Univ., 6 months; m. Chicago, May 20, 1903, Katherine Dalton. Began business career as clerk with Mac M. Forst, general merchandise, Mentone, Ind., 1898-9; then storekeeper with the B. & O. R. Co., 1899-1900; inspector for New York Life Insurance Co., 1900-1; accountant for C. Jevne & Co., grocers, Chicago, 1901-1902; became cashier of the real estate loan dept. for the Royal Trust Co. Bank, 1902-3; since Dec. 1, 1903, cashier Jennings Real Estate Loan Co. Republican. Methodist. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 1335 Mozart Street.

PRICE, Arthur Edgar, physician; b. Chicago, Ill., 1875; s. Oscar Jay and Anna Wilder

Price; ed. Chicago public and high schools, Northwestern Univ., Rush Med. Coll. (M.D.), 1897, and Johns Hopkins Univ.; interne St. Elizabeth Hosp., 1897-8. Medical examiner New York Life Ins. Co. and City of Chicago. Mem. Nu Sigma Nu and Sigma Chi fraternities, Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. and Chicago Therapeutic Club. Clubs: Illinois, Westward Ho. Residence: 538 W. Adams St. Office: Heyworth Bldg.

PRICE, Charles Ryan, coal merchant; b. Springfield, Ill., Oct. 11, 1874; s. Jacob F. (M.D.) and Jessie Vincent (Loose) Price; ed. common and high schools of Springfield, in class of 1892; attended Springfield Business College; m. Chicago, Jan. 3, 1901, Mildred Louise Glover (died, Jan. 23, 1901); 1 son: Lyman Glover (deceased). Was salesman for Francis Beidler & Co., Chicago, 1894-7; mgr. of the Junction Mining Co.'s coal operations at Springfield Junction, Ill., July 1, 1897, to July 1, 1898; mgr. and sec., same, to July 1, 1899; since then treas. and gen. mgr. of same, with offices at Springfield and Chicago. Vice-pres., 1897-9, pres., 1899-1901, Springfield Coal Assn. Sec. Edward F. Hartmann Co., of Springfield, 1901-3; established wholesale and retail coal business under style of Charles R. Price Co., Aug. 1, 1904. Also pres. and treas. Junction Coal Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason—K. T., Shriner. Mem. S. A. R. Clubs: Union League, also Sangamo, Springfield, Ill. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 4165 Ellis Av.

PRICE, Edward Valentine, manufacturer of men's clothing; b. Savannah, Mo., May 9, 1856; s. William A. and Elizabeth Price; ed. common school, Savannah, Mo., until 14 years old; m. Pueblo, Colo., Nov. 17, 1884, Emma Sharp. Clerked in retail grocery store from 14 to 17 years of age; went to California, 1873, worked as cowboy on cattle ranch; worked in silver mines in Nevada; drove stage on Western Overland Stage road; became a Wells-Fargo messenger and later route agent; traveling salesman for wholesale clothing firm, 1882-96; since 1896 engaged as clothing manufacturer in Chicago; now pres. Ed. V. Price & Co., wholesale tailors; also of the retail corporations, Price-Draper Clothing Co., La Junta, Colo.; Price Shoe and Clothing Co., Raton, N. M.; Price-Luman Clothing Co., Trinidad, Colo. Republican. Mason. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 266-268 Franklin St. Residence: Hotel Kenwood.

PRICE, Edwin Carlton, merchant; b. Sandwich, Mass., Nov. 14, 1867; s. William and Aurelia (Parker) Price; ed. public schools, of Boston, Mass., 1876-83, and in Bryant & Stratton Commercial College; m. Chicago, Oct. 21, 1891, Rowena May Bloss; children: Catherine Aurelia, Dorothy M. (died), Ida May. Began business life with Swift Bros., Boston, 1883; came West, 1885 for Swift & Co.; worked in yards and later became cattle buyer, and afterward purchasing agent, in which capacity he went to Omaha in 1890 for Swift & Co., and finally for all the Western houses; was gen. mgr. for Swift & Co., Omaha, 1889-1901, when he retired to go into business for himself and bought a half interest in the Fred K. Higbie Co., dealers in beef and pork packers' supplies, Chicago, Kansas City, and Omaha, of which he is sec. and treas. Dir. Commercial Bank of Hammond, Ind., and State Bank of Lake Forest, Ill. pres. Kingman Salt Mining Co., and of Chapman Coal Co. (coal miners). Republican. Mason (32°), and Shriner. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Ontwentsia; also Omaha, of Omaha, Neb. Office: 841 Ry. Exchange. Residence: 4735 Lake Av.

PRICE, Frederic Augustus, underwriter; b. Toronto, Ont., June 14, 1865; s. Samuel A. and Carrie (Austin) Price; ed. public schools; m. Kansas City, Mo., 1887, Lida Windsor; 1 daughter: Dorothy. In insurance business in Chicago, since 1884, first in firm of Weed &

Price, until 1892; then with James W. Nye, 1892-3; since 1893 mem. of firm of Conkling, Price & Webb, general agents for the London Guarantee and Accident Co., Limited, and for the U. S. Fidelity and Guaranty Co. Was 1st lieutenant, Co. E, 3d regt., Missouri N. G. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Chicago Automobile, Columbia Yacht (commodore), Chicago Yacht, Jackson Park Yacht, Sheridan, Forty. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 3967 Lake Av.

PRICE, Henry Wilbur, lawyer; b. Huntington, Pa., May 1, 1865; s. Rev. J. A. and Katherine (Andrews) Price; ed. public schools of Baltimore; grad. Baltimore City College, in the class of 1883; Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B., 1885; Columbian Univ. of Law School, LL.B., 1888; m. Chicago, 1893, Marie Griswold; children: Griswold, Edward. Admitted to the bar in 1888 by Supreme Court of District of Columbia; came to Chicago, 1889; practiced with Millard & Smith until 1890; then with Smith, Helmer & Moulton, to which was admitted 1894, the firm becoming Smith, Helmer, Moulton & Price; withdrew from that firm 1902, to become mem. of firm of Long & Price, counsel for the Illinois Life Insurance Co. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Dir. Chicago Law Institute, Republican, Methodist, Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Law, Bryn Mawr. Office: 134 Monroe St. Residence: 7217 Merrill Av.

PRICE, Oscar Jay, physician, surgeon; b. Adrian, Mich., Apr. 4, 1845; studied Adrian College; grad. M.D., Univ. of Michigan, 1866; vol. Army of the Tennessee, 1865; hosp. steward; practiced Toledo, O., 1866-8; took clinical course in New York hosps., 1867; m. Apr. 2, 1874, Anna Wilder. Practiced in Chicago since 1868. Surgeon Chicago, Alton & St. Louis R. R. since 1872; was 6 years surgeon to Cook Co. Hosp.; now on consulting staff Mary Thompson Hosp. for Women and Children, and Frances Willard Nat. Hosp.; mem. Illinois State Med. Assn. and numerous local med. socs. Club: Illinois. Residence: 538 W. Adams Street.

PRICE, Raymond Beach, manufacturer; b. Newark, N. J., Dec. 4, 1872; s. D. Frank and Margaretta Beach (Crowell) Price; early education in public schools of Boston, Mass.; grad. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, B.S., in chemical engineering, 1894. Chemist Boston Woven Hose and Rubber Co., Cambridge, Mass., 1894-8; supt. Peoria Rubber and Mfg. Co., Peoria, Ill., 1898-9; factory mgr., 1899-1903, and since Jan. 1, 1903, vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Calumet Tire Rubber Co., manufacturers mechanical rubber goods. Has taken out numerous patents in mechanical and chemical lines. Clubs: Chicago Yacht, Illinois Athletic, Republican. Office: N. 44th and Wabansia Aves. Residence: The Plaza.

PRICE, Vincent Clarence, pres. Price Flavoring Extract Co., Price Cereal Food Co.; b. Troy, N. Y., Dec. 11, 1832; academic education; grad. Med. College, 1852; studied medicine and received degree of M.D. from New York College, 1856; grad. as pharmaceutical chemist; engaged in practice at Waukegan, Ill., 1861; m. Troy, N. Y., 1852, Harriet White. Discovered chemical combination for baking powder, at once healthful and adapted to universal use, and, in 1863, gave up practice of medicine and formed partnership for manufacture of Dr. Price's pure Cream of Tartar Baking Powder, which now holds leading place among products of its kind; purchased his partner's interest, 1884; formed corporation of Price Baking Powder Co.; sold out his interest, 1891. Was for 11 years pres. Lincoln Nat. Bank, and pres. Pan Confection Co., latter now merged with Nat. Candy Co. Now pres. Price Cereal Food Co. and Price Flavoring Extract Co. Office: 252 Illinois St. Residence: Waukegan, Ill.

PRICE, William Bates, pres. and dir. Price & Teeple Piano Co.; b. Loudon, Tenn. Club: Union League. Office: 206 Wabash Av. Residence: 1647 Sheridan Rd.

PRIDE, Joseph F., sec. and treas. the Platt Co.; b. Buffalo, N. Y., July 17, 1848; s. Dr. John E. and Marietta (Freeman) Pride; ed. public schools of Erie Co., N. Y. m. Milwaukee, Wis., May 14, 1872, Sara H. Van Deren; children: Ella G., Florence, Richard. First employed in Apr., 1865, by Johnson Bros., general store, Cattaraugus, N. Y.; a year later by James Adams & Co., tobacco manufacturers, Buffalo, N. Y.; went to Milwaukee, Dec., 1868, and worked for W. G. Benedict, wholesale grocer, for 10 years; came to Chicago, 1878, as western mgr. for Platt & Co., of Baltimore, Md., who were succeeded, May, 1892, by the Platt Co., of which he is sec., treas. and dir. The company is one of the largest oyster and canned goods packing and shipping firms in Baltimore. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 89-91 Kinzie St. Residence: 720 Pine Grove Av.

PRIDMORE, John Edmund Oldaker, architect; b. Edgbaston, Eng., July 18, 1864; ed. Soho Park School, Birmingham, Eng.; m. Nov., 1891, Clara G. Lee, of New York City. Left England, 1883, and spent 3 years in the far Western States before locating in Chicago in 1883; connected with architects' offices here, and later engaged in practice for self. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 1034 Winthrop Avenue.

PRIDMORE, William Addison, real estate dealer; b. Birmingham, Eng., Feb. 7, 1867; s. William H. and Avice Emma (Oldaker) Pridmore; ed. schools of his native city; m. Chicago, 1892, Fanny Milne, of Canadian birth. Removed with parents to U. S. in 1880, and after 3 years of travel over Western States settled in Chicago; was employed by real estate firm of B. F. Cronkhitte & Co., 1887-90; since 1890 in real estate business for self, and has been identified with many important deals in real estate and loans, Episcopalian, Republican. Office: 134 Monroe St. Residence: 5483 Jefferson Av.

PRIEST, Frederick C., clergyman; b. in village of Ashuelot, Winchester, N. H., Aug. 26, 1861; s. Silas S. and Nancy M. (Wilder) Priest; ed. public schools of Winchendon and Fitchburg, Mass.; Tufts Divinity School; Tufts College, Mass., B.D., June 16, 1890 (D.D., Lombard College, 1902); m. Winchester, N. H., Dec. 31, 1883, Addie Isabel Leith (now deceased). Early thrown on own resources with mother to support; made home for her from 14th to 21st year; worked principally in pail shops, of Waterville, Mass., and the chair shops, of Gardner, Mass.; in 1882 found employment in pail shop, Winchester, N. H.; worked there 4 years, reading law in office of Hosea W. Bingham 1½ years; on June 15, 1886, at trade of pail-turning, in 10-hour contest against world's champion turner; defeated him, breaking all records and turning 305 common pails; June 19, 1886, repeated the feat, again turning 305 pails. Notwithstanding great improvement in machinery and other facilities this record remains unbroken and unapproached to this day. After graduation from Divinity School was pastor in Derby Line and W. Derby, Vt., 1890-1, organizing former and extinguishing large part of church debt of latter; joint pastorate Saugus and Marblehead, Mass., 1891-9; since Dec. 1, 1899, pastor Church of the Redeemer (2d Universalist), Warren Av. and Robey St., Chicago. Republican, with independent proclivities; chairman and leader in notable No-License campaign in Marblehead, Mass., 1893; mem. School Committee, Marblehead, Mass., 1899; now vice-pres. Chicago Law and Order League, Mason, Odd Fellow, Royal Arcanum. Residence: 691½ Washington Boul.

PRIME, Samuel Thornton Kemeys, compiler of crop statistics; b. Weston, Conn., July 31, 1834; s. Samuel Irenaeus Prime; academic education, Rahway, N. J. Has been for 25 years correspondent and contributor to daily press of U. S.; specialty of crop statistics, domestic and foreign. Author: Prime's Crop Reports; Model Farmers and Their Methods. Residence: 3228 Lake Av.

PRIMLEY, Jonathan Philip, pres. Western Consolidated Granite Co.; b. Elkhart, Ind., Dec. 14, 1852; s. Jacob and Sarah (Hitchner) Primley; ed. public schools in Indiana; m. Elkhart, Ind., Nov. 20, 1879, Euphemia Simonton; 1 son: Walter S. Served an apprenticeship and then engaged in retail drug business at Elkhart, Ind., 1874-86; disposed of drug business and engaged in manufacture of chewing gum; came to Chicago, 1892, and continued manufacture of chewing gum until 1899, when sold out and engaged in manufacture of granite paving blocks and crushed granite products. Pres. Western Consolidated Granite Co., and of Western Granite Supply Co.; dir. Am. Chiclo Co. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 4932 Lake Av.

PRINDIVILLE, John K., justice of the peace; b. Chicago, Oct. 28, 1851; s. Redmond and Mary (Harman) Prindiville; ed. Seton Hall College, South Orange, N. J., to 1868; m. South Bend, Ind., Feb. 17, 1886, Mary Hooper. Admitted to Illinois bar, Sept. 23, 1873, and began practice in Chicago. Appointed justice of the peace in May, 1879, and has been reappointed 7 times; was 10 years police magistrate at the Harrison St. Station. Democrat; mem. Cook Co. Democracy. Clubs: Iroquois, Chicago Athletic. Office: 124 Clark St. Residence: 3400 Vernon Av.

PRINGLE, Frederick Wilmot, lawyer; b. Napanee, Ont., Can., June 17, 1864; s. Ira and Eliza Jane (Lapum) Pringle; ed. public and high schools of Napanee, Ont.; m. Topeka, Kan., June 4, 1890, Grace D. Hale; children: Everett Hale, Wilfred Ira; Alden Frederick, Henry Lapum Benedict. Began study of law at Topeka, Kan., in office of George R. Peck, then general counsel of the A., T. & S. F. R., 1886-8; went to Columbia Law School, New York, and completed course; admitted to bar, Missouri, 1889; Kansas and Illinois, 1890. For 2 years after graduation was in railway service with Trans-Missouri & Western Passenger Assn.; Jan. 1, 1891, began practice in Chicago, first with Haney & Merrick, and later with Miller & Starr; in Dec., 1892, associated with Cohrs, Green & Campbell; changed, 1896, to Green, Pringle & Campbell, and in 1897 to Green & Pringle, until 1902; since then alone; specialty in corporation, real estate and municipal law; appointed, May, 1896, atty. for town of Cicero and completed work begun in 1895, of revising general ordinances of town of Cicero; again appointed by city, 1898; village atty. of Oak Park since May, 1902. Republican. Mem. and formerly trustee 2d Congregational Church of Oak Park. Mason. Clubs: Colonial (Oak Park, now in 2d term as pres.), Hamilton, Oak Park Horse Show Assn. Office: 135 E. Adams St. Residence: 129 S. Scoville Av., Oak Park, Ill.

PRINGLE, Robert, stock and grain commission merchant; b. Seaforth, Ont., Feb. 6, 1866; s. James and Mary (Walker) Pringle; ed. public schools. Began business life in 1883 with the Board of Trade firm of E. H. Sedgwick & Co., as settling clerk and bookkeeper, and has ever since been identified with Board of Trade business; established, on own account, as a broker in stocks, grain and provisions, and is now senior mem. of the firm of Pringle, Fitch & Rankin. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Midlothian, Glen View, Skokie, Chicago Yacht. Of-

fice: Board of Trade. Residence: 290 LaSalle Avenue.

PRITCHARD, Edward Randolph, sec. of Dept. of Health; b. Dayton, Ind., Sept. 7, 1852; s. Ezekiel and Caroline (Eggleston) Pritchard; ed. New London (Ind.) Acad.; m. Kokomo, Ind., 1878, Nancy M. Thorne; children: Margaret, Frederick Paige, Lucy Thorne. Started out as a country school teacher; then edited a country newspaper; came to Chicago, 1882, and engaged in newspaper work as reporter and editor until 1898, last 5 years as political and municipal writer; appointed, Mar., 1898, by Civil Service Examination, as sec. of the Dept. of Health of Chicago. Democrat. Congregationalist. Mem. and ex-officio mem. of Supreme Council, Royal League (now chairman of Board of Supreme Trustees). Mem. Chicago Press Club. Office: City Hall. Residence: 7539 Coles Av.

PROPACH, Henry Conrad, manufacturers' mgr.; (b. Bonn, Ger., Oct. 14, 1869; s. L. C. and Jane (Seegsneider) Propach; ed. Technical High School and College, Bonn, Ger.; m. New York, Mar. 22, 1897, Catherine H. Hein. Was with Farbenfabriken of Elberfeld Co., New York, 1889-97, and since 1897 has been mgr. of the Chicago house of the same company, whose headquarters are at Elberfeld, Ger., where they are manufacturers of coal tar products—anilines, alizarines, pharmaceutical phenacatins, aristol, etc., and photographic products; also mgr. at Chicago for the Hudson River Aniline Color Works, of Albany, N. Y. Republican. Protestant. Mem. International Soc. of Chemical Industry, and of the Drug Club, of Chicago. Office: 189-191 Kinzie St. Residence: 1096 N. Clark St.

PROULX, Theodore, lawyer; b. province of Quebec, Can., Aug. 11, 1861; s. Cyrille and Emilie Proulx; ed. Normal School of Montreal, Can.; was student in lawyer's office at Montreal; came to U. S., 1878, and was in the real estate business in Chicago until 1885; studied law and was grad. Chicago College of Law, LL.B., 1890; m. 1884, Mathilda Bussière. Admitted to bar, 1890, and since then engaged in practice of law; appointed asst. prosecuting atty. of Chicago by Mayor Carter H. Harrison, Jr., 1897. Democrat, and long pres. of the French Democracy of Chicago. R. C. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Royal League, Catholic Order of Foresters and Knights of Columbus; expres. St. John Baptist Soc. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 929 W. 13th St.

PRUSSING, Ernest Louis, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Mar. 4, 1852; s. Charles G. E. and Caroline (Hitz) Prussing; ed. private schools in Chicago, and Lehigh Univ., Bethlehem, Pa., class of 1873, and private schools in Aix-la-Chapelle, Ger., and Paris, France (Girard Institute); m. Chicago, Apr. 28, 1875, Aline Montgomery; children: Walter E., Herbert. Began business career in Chicago in the cider and vinegar trade, and founded the firm of E. L. Prussing & Co., 1874, continuing under that style until the summer of 1903, when the Western Cider and Vinegar Co. was incorporated, of which he is pres. Mem. Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity, and of Royal Arcanum. Office: 335-347 Larabee St. Residence: 219 Hampden Ct.

PRUSSING, Eugene Ernst, lawyer; b. Chicago, July 12, 1855; s. Ernst and Louise (Feltzer) Prussing; ed. public schools and Chicago High School, and in law dept. of Univ. of Michigan, graduating LL.B., 1878; m. New York City, Dec. 10, 1892, Lillian Edgerton Barrett. Admitted to bar in Mar., 1878, and from 1879 to 1881 was of firm of Butz, Eschenburg & Prussing; practiced alone, 1881-9, in firm of Prussing & Hutchins, 1889-90; Prussing, Hutchins & Goodrich, 1890-1; Prussing, Hutchins & McCulloch, 1891-3; Prussing & McCulloch, 1893-1900; alone, 1900-3; since 1903, of firm of Prussing, Brown & King. Mem. Am. Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Club. Pres.

Citizens' Assn. of Chicago. Clubs: Union League, Chicago, Chicago Literary. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 595 Dearborn Av.

PRUSSING, George Christian, builder and manufacturer of building materials; b. Lubeck, Ger., Jan. 9, 1846; s. Ernst and Maria (Knoop) Prussing; ed. Chicago; m. Chicago, Sept. 16, 1873, Bertha Miller. Engaged in building, contracting and brick manufacturing business in Chicago since Jan. 1, 1868; now pres. Illinois Brick Co.; dir. Purington Paving Brick Co. and German-Am. Portland Cement Works. Also vice-pres. of the Takamine Ferment Co. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Builders, Chicago Yacht. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 588 Dearborn Av.

PRUSSING, Nicholas, agent and broker in real estate and loans; b. Homberg, A. D., Hobe, Ger., Sept. 22, 1856; s. Daniel and Margaret (Morele) Prussing; ed. public schools in Germany; also took high school course and courses in French and English; read law in Kent College, 1896-7; m. Chicago, Oct. 15, 1880, Susan Zink; children: Lillian C. (wife of Lawyer Clinton C. Collins), Peter N. Learned trade of machinist in Germany, and attended manual training schools at Dortmund, Westphalia, Ger., and was chief engineer in the school 8 years before coming to America in 1879; for 13 years was engaged in retail grocery business, but sold interest in 1893, when established in the real estate, loan and insurance business, which has ever since successfully continued. Served in infantry regiment in Germany. Democrat. R. C. Charter mem. Catholic Order of Foresters. Office: Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 1239 Wellington St.

PRUYN, Charles Putnam, dentist; b. East Schuyler, Herkimer Co., N. Y., Nov. 8, 1854; s. William P. and Helen M. (Fairington) Pruynt; ed. common schools and Sauquoit Acad., New York; grad. Chicago College of Dental Surgery, D.D.S., 1885; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1886; m. Chicago, Feb. 13, 1876, Mary E. Mann; children: Edith May, Charles P., Jr., Walter M. Came to Chicago, Dec., 1872, and began study of dentistry under Dr. George G. Lewis, and later under Dr. E. D. Sivain, beginning practice, 1876. Oral surgeon, Provident Hosp.; former prof. of principles and practice of operative dentistry, also of elementary chemistry and physics in Northwestern Univ. Dental School. Mem. Chicago Dental Soc., Odontographic Soc., Illinois State Dental Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Medico-Legal Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Republican. Methodist. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 4226 Greenwood Av.

PULSFORD, William Hanson, minister; b. Edinburg, Scotland, 1859; s. William (D.D.) and Anna (Hanson) Pulsford; ed. Glasgow Univ., Scotland; Airedale College, England, and Univ. of Halle, Göttingen and Giessen. Was successively Unitarian minister in Dumfries, Scotland, Montreal, Can., and Waltham, Mass., between 1883 and 1901, when took his present charge as minister of the First Unitarian Soc. of Chicago. Author of a series of advanced Bible text-books for the Sunday School. Club: University. Residence: Hotel Del Prado.

PURCELL, Charles A.; b. New Baltimore, N. Y., May 2, 1854; s. Michael and Eliza A. Purcell; as a boy worked on farm and attended school; removed to Oak Park, Cook Co., Ill., 1872, and attended school until 1874; m. 1879, Miss Gray, only daughter of late Dr. W. C. Gray, editor of *The Interior*; children: William G., Ralph C. In 1874 went to North Bend, Neb., and engaged in grain shipping and general merchandise business; returned to Chicago and was partner with his brother, W. H. Purcell, in grain shipping business; incorporated, 1893, as W. H. Purcell Co. Purcell properties were sold, 1897, to Am. Maltng Co., of which he was for a time vice-pres. and

gen. mgr. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 508 Forest Av., Oak Park, Ill.

PURDY, Frederick, wholesale jewelers' supplies; b. Des Moines, Ia., July 15, 1861; s. John H. and Mary E. (Gregg) Purdy; ed. public schools, Chicago, and for 1 term at Carlton College, Northfield, Minn.; m. Kenosha, Wis., Oct. 23, 1882, Edith Aykroyd; children: Walter L., Marion Edna. Began business career at 17 with J. H. Purdy & Co., wholesale jewelers' supplies. In 1887 accepted position as supt. of Am. Spring Co.'s watch spring factory at Oak Park; in 1889 went with Elgin Watch Co. for the purpose of installing the process of manufacturing watch main springs by machinery from continuous steel ribbon, this being his own invention, and one of the first processes of that character. Remained there 4 years; again joined the firm of J. H. Purdy & Co. in 1893, which firm was incorporated May 11, 1893; became its vice-pres., Oct. 6, 1900, and sec., May 9, 1903, which office he now holds. Inventor of the Perry time stamp and several appliances in the line of watch tools. Mem. Chicago Jewelers' Assn., Jewelers' Club, Chicago Optical Soc., Illinois Optical Soc. Office: 42 E. Madison St. Residence: 6138 Lexington Av.

PURDY, John Havens, jewelers' supplies; b. Bath, N. Y., Apr. 4, 1835; s. Charles and Harriet L. (Powel) Purdy; ed. common school at Bath, N. Y.; went to Des Moines, Ia., from Bath, N. Y., in 1859; m. Mt. Pleasant, Ia., Nov. 28, 1860, Mary E. Gregg; children: Frederick, Charles S. Came from Iowa to Chicago in 1865; was traveling salesman a part of the time in his own name until 1880, when established business of J. H. Purdy & Co., wholesale jewelers' supplies and jewelry, of which he is now pres. Also dir. Perry Time Stamp Co. Socialist. Office: 126 State St. Residence: 27 Aldine Sq.

PURDY, Warren Grafton; b. Baltimore, Md., May 20, 1843; s. John H. and Louisa A. Purdy; grad. Baltimore High School, 1859. Clerk I. C. R. R., 1859-63; Feb. to Dec., 1863, clerk Ohio & Mississippi Ry.; Feb., 1864, to Dec., 1866, chief clerk q. m. dept., U. S. A. Since Jan., 1867, with C. R. I. & P.; as bookkeeper, 1867; cashier, 1867-77; local treas., 1877-85; sec. and treas., 1885-98; 2d vice-pres., 1887-97; 1st vice-pres., 1897-8; pres. June 1, 1898, to Dec. 31, 1901; resigned. Dir. Kansas City, Mexico & Orient Ry. Co., Street-Amet Weighing & Recording Co. Residence: 4819 Lake Av.

PURINGTON, Dillwyn V., brick manufacturer; b. Sidney, Kennebec Co., Me., Jan. 22, 1841; s. Daniel S. and Sarah (Varney) Purington; ed. village school and in Oak Grove Seminary, Vassalborough, Me., graduating at 18; m. July, 1886, Jennie F. Crandall, of Chicago. Served, 1861-4, private to lieutenant and regimental q. m., 4th N. J. Vols.; capt. and asst. q. m., U. S. Vols., assigned to 25th Army Corps, and serving in Texas until mustered out, Jan. 8, 1866. In Chicago, 1869, engaged in lumber business until 1872; since then in brick business; now pres. Purington Paving Brick Co. Republican. Has been Co. Commissioner and pres. Board of Co. Commissioners. Office: 138 Washington St. Residence: 4806 Kenwood Av.

PURINGTON, George Edwin, retired merchant; b. Bowdoinham, Me., June 25, 1826; s. Capt. Isaac and Mary Robinson (Foster) Purington; ed. public schools in Bowdoinham and Calais, Me.; m. Chicago, Feb. 9, 1857, Marianna Josephine Sturtevant (now deceased); children: Adèle, Allila (and one other, now deceased). Arrived in Chicago May 4, 1847; became clerk with Arnold Bigelow, dry goods, until Apr., 1849; clerk for George F. Foster in ship chandlery business, 1849-52; became a partner George F. Foster & Co., 1852-7, and upon its dissolution, 1857, formed firm of Purington & Seranton, continuing the business until 1876, then retired. In 1884 became

mgr. of the Merchants' Safe Deposit Co., and served until the stock of the company was sold to Charles B. Pike, of the Hamilton Nat. Bank, in 1903. Republican. Life mem. and at one time 2d vice-pres. Y. M. C. A. Elected mem., 1873, and pres. 1874. Board of Education of Evanston; Presbyterian; elder 2d Presbyterian Church, 1865-8; mem. and elder 1st Presbyterian Church, Evanston, 1870-8; united with 4th Presbyterian Church, 1879; elected elder, 1900. Residence: 243 LaSalle Av.

PURMORT, Henry C., wholesale sash, door and lumber merchant; b. Jay, Essex Co., N. Y., Dec. 15, 1845; s. Adoniram Judson and Amanda B. (Jordan) Purmort; ed. private school, Jay, N. Y.; Keeseeville (N. Y.) Acad., Rutland (Vt.) High School, Eastman's Commercial College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; m. Jay, N. Y., Nov. 12, 1867, Lillian M. Blish; 1 son (died in infancy). Worked on farm 4 years; 6 months in hardware store; 1 year cashier and bookkeeper, Burt's dry goods store, Rutland, Vt.; 7 months clerk for Jay Gould, pres. Rutland & Washington Ry., Rutland, Vt.; 6 months clerk for general freight agent C. B. & Q. Ry.; 6 months bookkeeper and cashier for F. W. Savage, produce commission, Chicago; 1 year bookkeeper for Bennett, Fuller & Co., fancy groceries; 7 years with T. W. Harvey, wholesale lumber; during 4 years of that period had full power of atty. to take charge of all financial as well as general transactions; 1 year with S. K. Martin, wholesale lumber; five years with Palmer, Fuller & Co., chiefly as traveling salesman selling sash, doors and lumber in 16 states and after 1 year with Gardner & Spry, wholesale lumber, established in 1880 in business for self as wholesaler and jobber of sash, doors, lumber and building materials; also doing some manufacturing. Republican. Office: Throop and 22d Sts. Residence: 2430 Prairie Av.

PURNELL, James Edward, lawyer; b. Adams Co., Ill., Apr. 26, 1848; s. James and Martha H. (Brotherton) Purnell; ed. public schools of Quincy, Ill.; afterwards studied law with Judge Henry L. Warren, of Quincy, Ill.; m. Quincy, Ill., Jan. 20, 1870, Mary Smith; children: Kate Florence (now Mrs. John Griffith), James Edward, Jr. Admitted to bar of Illinois in 1870, and established in general practice of law at Quincy, Ill.; elected on Democratic ticket as city atty. of Quincy, Ill., 1880, serving 1 year; then was appointed corporation counsel of Quincy; elected to Illinois Legislature, 1882, serving 1 term; came to Chicago, July 9, 1883, and has since been engaged in general practice of law, making a specialty of corporation and commercial law; counsel for the Havana Importing Co., Daniels Scenic Studio Co., and others, and identified with many cases of importance and interest. Office: 189 LaSalle St.

PUSEY, William Allen, physician; b. Elizabethtown, Ky., Dec. 1, 1865; grad. Vanderbilt Univ., 1885; A.M., 1886; grad. Univ. City of New York, M.D., 1888; m. St. Louis, Mo., Sarah Cunningham. Sec. and prof. of dermatology, Univ. of Illinois; dermatologist St. Luke's Hosp., Home for Destitute Crippled Children, Fellow Chicago Acad. of Medicine; mem. Am. Acad. of Medicine, Am. Med. Assn., Am. Dermatological Assn., Chicago Pathological Soc., Medico-Legal Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. Clubs: Physicians, University, Chicago Athletic, Glen View, Skokie Country. Office: Chicago Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 512 Greenwood Boul., Evanston, Ill.

PUTNAM, Abel Adalbert, wholesale boots and shoes; b. Windham, Vt., June 24, 1844; public school education. Engaged in shoe business for 35 years; now senior mem. A. A. Putnam & Son. Clubs: Athletic, Marquette. Office: 207 E. Monroe St.

PUTNAM, John Abel, wholesale boots and shoes; b. Boston, Mass., Apr. 15, 1869; s. Abel

A. and Abbie A. (Dudley) Putnam; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Apr. 27, 1899, Annie W. Winchester. Became a partner, 1898, in the firm of A. A. Putnam & Son. Republican. Office: 207 Monroe St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

Q

QUALES, Nils Theodore, physician; b. Hardanger, Norway, Jan. 17, 1831; s. Targiles J. and Gurine (Tiofot) Quales; ed. private schools and in the Agricultural Institute of Hardanger, graduating, 1851; managed a farm, 1851-2; student Royal Veterinary College, Copenhagen, 1852-6, graduating 1856, and held a government position, 1856-9; came to U. S., 1859; worked in railway office until 1861; enlisted, Aug., 1861, in Co. B, 1st Ill. Art. (Capt. Ezra Taylor), serving until 1863, when was detached for service at Gen. Sherman's headquarters; was placed in charge of veterinary hosp. at Nashville and was also asst. at the post hosp., where took up the study of medicine until his term of enlistment expired; student at Rush Med. College, 1864-6, graduating M.D., 1866; m. Chicago, 1870, Carrie Lowson; children: Iver L., Martha, Nellie Ruth. Was house physician and surgeon Cook Co. Hosp., 1866-7; since then in general practice; was connected with North Side Free Dispensary, and appointed city physician, 1868; also later physician to Scandinavian Immigrant Aid Soc.; surgeon U. S. Marine Hosp., 1870-7. Was prime mover in establishing the Norwegian Tabitha Hosp. and is now physician-in-chief to same. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Scandinavian Med. Soc. (ex-pres.). One of founders of Wicker Park Evangelical Lutheran Church, and the Lutheran Deaconess's Hosp., and was attending physician until 1904; one of the founders and pres. of the Norwegian Old People's Home. Office and residence: 52 Fowler St.

QUAYLE, Robert, railway official; b. Douglas, Isle of Man, Nov. 23, 1853; s. Thomas and Elizabeth (Curphy) Quayle; ed. Chicago; m. Chicago, 1885, Clara L. Tucker; children: Robert H., Clara E., Edith L., Esther B., Helen G., Mona K. Apprentice machinist in service of Chicago & North-Western Ry., 1871, and became journeyman machinist, gang boss, foreman and master mechanic of same to Apr., 1891; master mechanic of the Milwaukee, Lake Shore & Western Ry. from Apr., 1891, to Aug., 1893, when that road was absorbed by and became the Ashland Division of the Chicago & North-Western Ry., of which division he was master mechanic until Dec. 1, 1894, when he became supt. of motive power and machinery of the Chicago & North-Western Ry. Mem. Master Mechanics' Assn., Car Builders' Assn. Mason; K. T. (Silcox Commandery); Forester. Office: C. & N.-W. Ry. Co., Station E, Chicago. Residence: 333 N. Harvey Av., Oak Park.

QUICK, John H. S., lawyer; b. Newark, N. J., Jan. 13, 1837; s. John S. and Mary (Roberts) Quick; ed. grammar school of Columbia College, New York; Episcopal Acad., Cheshire, Conn., and Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; m. 1862, Henrietta B., daughter of the late H. Kendall Carter, of Hartford, Conn.; children: Florence (now Mrs. F. O. Magie), William F., George A., Rev. Henry J. Read law in office of Scudder & Carter, New York; admitted to New York bar, 1862; practiced law there for a time; removed to Chicago; practiced alone until 1871; with Mr. George Herbert, 1871-86, when John S. Miller was admitted, firm becoming Herbert, Quick & Miller until death of Mr. Herbert, then Quick & Miller for several years; now in practice alone. Democrat. Mem. Grace Episcopal Church. Mason—K. T.; Past Eminent Com-

mander Monjoie Commandery. Office: Borden Blk. Residence: 2900 Michigan Av.; summer, Holderness, N. H.

QUIGG, David, lawyer; b. Litchfield, N. H., Dec. 17, 1834; s. Abel G. and Lydia (Bixby) Quigg; early education in public schools; prepared for college at Gilmanton (N. H.) Acad.; grad. Dartmouth College, A.B., 1855; studied law in offices of Swett & Orme, at Bloomington, Ill.; m. Bloomington, Ill., Apr. 7, 1865, Francena Pike (died 1894); 1 daughter: Ethel (now Mrs. John L. Porter). Admitted to Illinois bar, 1857; practiced in Illinois until 1861, when joined Union Army, serving as 2d lieutenant, 4th Ill. Cav. until summer of 1862; mustered in as maj. of 14th Ill. Cav., Feb., 1863, and became lieutenant col. of same regt. in May, 1865; most of service was with the Army of the Tennessee; was captured during the Stoneman raid in Aug., 1864, and confined in prisons of Charleston and Columbia, S. C., until exchanged in Mar., 1865; mustered out at end of war in July, 1865. Came to Chicago and entered law office of Higgins & Swett, of which became third mem. in 1866; firm was dissolved in 1873; then was partner with Cyrus Bentley, Sr., 1873-7; with Judge Richard S. Tuthill, 1878-87, and afterward with Cyrus Bentley, Jr., until May, 1898; since then alone. Republican. Mem. George H. Thomas Post No. 5, G. A. R. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 5037 Madison Av.

QUIGLEY, James Edward, R. C. archbishop of Chicago, Jan. 8, 1903; b. Oshawa, Can., Oct. 15, 1854; moved with parents to Lima, N. Y., 1856; grad. St. Joseph's College, Christian Brothers, Buffalo, N. Y.; studied Seminary of Our Lady of Angels (now Niagara Univ.); grad. Univ. of Innsbruck, Austrian Tyrol; grad. Coll. Propaganda, Rome, 1879; ordained priest, 1879; pastor St. Vincent's Church, Attica, N. Y., 1879-84; St. Joseph's Cathedral, Buffalo, 1884-97; bishop of Buffalo, 1897-1903; installed archbishop of Chicago, Mar. 10, 1903. Address: 623 N. State St.

QUINCY, Charles Frederick, manufacturer; b. Newton, Mass., July 16, 1856; s. George Henry and Mary Caroline (Sweetser) Quincy; ed. public schools of Newton, Mass.; m. Salem, Mass., Oct. 22, 1879, Etta M. Ives; children: Ada Ives, Polly, Edmund, Roger Bradshaw. Since 1887 manufacturer of and dealer in railroad devices, machinery and tools; now pres. of the Railway Appliance Co.; pres. and treas. of the Q & C Co.; pres. Jewel Mfg. Co. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers. Independent in politics. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Glen View; also Lawyers, Engineers and Strollers, New York. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

QUINE, William E., M.D., LL.D., dean faculty College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago; b. Isle of Man, Feb. 9, 1847; s. William and Margaret Kinley Quine; in Chicago since 1853; ed. public and high schools; served 4 years as an apprentice in pharmacy; grad. Chicago Med. College, 1869; m. 1876, Lettie Mason, Normal, Ill. (died June 14, 1903). Prof. materia medica and therapeutics, Chicago Med. College, 1870-83; prof. principles and practice of medicine, College of Physicians and Surgeons, since 1883; now also dean of same; mem. med. board of Cook Co. Hosp. Mem. Neurological Soc., Chicago Acad. of Sciences, Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Chicago Soc. of Internal Medicine, Illinois State Med. Soc. (of which is pres.). Clubs: Practitioners, Washington Park, Westward Ho. Office: Columbus Memorial Bldg. Residence: 3160 Indiana Av.

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RACE, Frank L., real estate; b. Chicago, Aug. 23, 1863; s. Luther E. and Rebecca Jane (Kellogg) Race; ed. public schools of Austin, Ill., and Bryant & Stratton Business College, Chicago; m. Austin, Ill., Apr. 23, 1863, Isabel Blackman; children: Hazel Isabel, Myrtle Frances, Frank Blackman. Began business life as bookkeeper for John Wartman & Bro., contractors and builders, for 5 years; after that in brick business; since 1885 in real estate and insurance business, now being mem. of firm of Race & Thiele; also sec. and treas. of the Blue Ridge Copper Co., with mines in Madison Co., Virginia. Republican; on annexation of Austin to Chicago, 1899, as 35th Ward, was elected its first alderman, 1900, for short term; re-elected for full term, 1901, 1902, 1905. Methodist. Mason. Mem. Royal Circle. Nat. Union. Clubs: Hamilton, Illinois Athletic. Office: South Boul. and Central Av. Residence: 5719 Ontario St., Austin Station.

RADDIN, Charles Salisbury, contractor; b. Lynn, Mass., Jan. 29, 1863; s. Charles E. and H. Augusta (Monroe) Raddin; ed. Chauncy Hall School, Boston; Northwestern Univ., Evanston, A.B., 1884; Master's degree in science, 1887; m. Evanston, June 28, 1892, Belle E. Alling; 1 daughter: Louise. Mem. of firm of Weary & Raddin, designers of and contractors for bank interiors, cabinet work, etc. Vice-pres. and trustee of the Chicago Acad. of Sciences; sec. of the Natural History Survey of Chicago and vicinity; dir. Evanston Historical Soc.; sec. of the Orrington Av. Improvement Assn., Evanston. Republican. Methodist. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 2032 Orrington Av., Evanston, Ill.

RADFORD, William A., manufacturer; b. Oshkosh, Wis., Sept. 14, 1865; s. William and Elizabeth (Robinson) Radford; high school education at Oshkosh, Wis.; m. Wichita, Kan., June 17, 1890, Helen M. Manuel; children: Roland D., William R. First business enterprise was that of lumber, sash and doors, Radford Bros. & Co., of Oshkosh, Wis., and advanced through various stages of the business until in 1890 he became sec. and treas. of the Radford Sash & Door Co., and in 1902 pres. and treas. of the Radford Architectural Co. Mason. Club: Hamilton. Office: 192 W. 22d St. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

RAE, Fred G., journalist; b. Edinburgh, Scotland, Mar. 4, 1850; s. George and Mary (Stevens) Rae; ed. public schools; learned trade of a compositor in Wick, Scotland; later worked at that trade in most of the large British cities; came to America from London, 1871, and to Chicago, 1876; m. Chicago, June 2, 1881, Margaret McMillen; 1 daughter: Ethel Isabella. Began newspaper work about 1872; joined editorial force of Chicago Herald, 1884; later with Chicago Morning News and Chicago Mail; returned to Herald and remained until consolidation with Times, serving as telegraph editor, New York correspondent, night editor and exchange editor; has been exchange editor Chicago Chronicle ever since that paper was founded. Office: Chronicle office. Residence: 328 Eastwood Av.

RAE, Robert, lawyer; b. Philadelphia, Oct. 23, 1830; s. Robert and Jane (Inness) Rae; ed. Strasburg Acad., LaFayette College, Eastern Penn.; m. 1850, Sarah Moulson, of Philadelphia. Was for a time in newspaper work at Erie, Pa.; admitted to Philadelphia bar at age of 20; came to Chicago and began practice in Feb., 1852; and has been identified with many important cases; was associated with Abraham Lincoln in the Rock Island Mississippi River bridge case, involving the right of a state to charter a bridge over a navigable stream forming the boundary of co-terminous states. Organized 2 regts. in 1861, known as

the Douglas brigade, which was mustered into the U. S. forces at Camp Douglas; tendered the 1st regt. of the brigade (afterward the 42d Ill. Vol. Infy.), fully uniformed, at his own expense, to Simon Cameron, Sec. of War, about 2 weeks before the battle of Bull Run; Col. Rae's duties ceased when the regiments were ready to be mustered in. Now pres. Kenwood Hotel Co. Democrat. Office and residence: The Kenwood.

RAILTON, Bert Albert, wholesale grocer; b. Chicago, July 4, 1862; s. John and Annie (Layton) Railton; ed. public schools of Chicago to 1874; m. Elroy, Wis., 1886, Annie Moore; children: Raymond, Bert, Annie, Josephine, John. Began business experience in 1874 with the wholesale grocery firm of George Ross & Co., until 1876; then with Sprague, Warner & Co. until 1881; then foreman for his brother, who conducted the Chicago Preserving Works, for 2 years; since then in business as wholesale grocer, catering especially to the hotel and restaurant trade. Republican. K. T. Club; Illinois Athletic. Office: 24-28 S. Desplaines St. Residence: 547 Jackson Blvd.

RAMM, Christoph, Western mgr. Hamburg-Am. Line; b. Hamburg, Ger., Aug. 15, 1861; s. Hans Heinrich and Wilhelmina (Hintzmann) Ramm; ed. public and private schools in Hamburg; m. Hoboken, N. J., Sept. 3, 1891, Thusnelde Kagebehn; children: Frank, Albert, Walter, Paul, Werner. Came from Hamburg to New York, 1882. Entered service of Hamburg-Am. and remained in company's service there until Nov., 1891, when he came to Chicago, where he has since served as Western mgr. of the Hamburg-Am. Line. Democrat. Lutheran. Mem. Germania Männerchor. Office: 159 Randolph St. Residence: 233 Hampden Ct.

RAMSEY, William Wilson, fireproofing contractor; b. near Philadelphia, Pa., May 19, 1851; s. James Read and Mary (Dickey) Ramsey; ed. at the Military Acad. at West Chester, Pa., m. Philadelphia, Pa., 1876, Laura Simpson White; 1 son: William E. Began business career in 1873 as agent for Midvale Steel Works of Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1901 pres. of the Expanded Metal Fireproofing Co. Republican. Mem. of all Masonic bodies; Past Eminent Grand Commander of Apollo Commandery, K. T.; mem. Medinah Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 6605 Harvard Av.

RANDALL, Charles Edward, manufacturer; b. Orleans Co., N. Y., Jan. 26, 1845; s. Charles T. and Allis (Pickens) Randall; ed. public schools of Orleans Co. until 1860; m. Chicago, Nov. 19, 1892, Adda Carter; children: L. E., S. E., C. T. Reared on farm and continued farming in Orleans and Monroe Cos., N. Y., until 1876, when he joined his brothers, A. S. and T. P., in the paper box business in Chicago; business incorporated, 1891, as the Chicago Label & Box Co., of which he is vice-pres. Republican. Club: Lincoln. Office: 226-230 Lake St. Residence: 744 Washington Blvd.

RANDALL, Charles Ellsworth, mem. Board of Assessors; b. Woodstock, Vt., June 29, 1861; s. Dr. Nathaniel and Sarah (Sprague) Randall; ed. public schools, Woodstock, Vt.; came to Chicago; m. Apr., 1892, Harriet S., daughter of F. E. Booth, Chicago; children: Ellsworth B., Harriet E. After coming to Chicago was newspaper compositor for 6 months, then for about 4 years employed in lumber business of George B. Hannah, and after that for 10 years employed with other leading lumber firms; from 1893 to 1896 in lumber firm of Winheim & Randall, and after disposing of that business engaged in lumber commission business; is now sec. and treas. of the Graydon Ice Co. Was assessor of Hyde Park from Jan. 1, 1896, to Jan. 1, 1899; since then mem.

of the Board of Assessors of Cook Co., being one of the first assessors elected after creation of that board. Republican. Mason, Odd Fellow, Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic. Office: 76-82 5th Av. Residence: 4747 Champlain Av.

RANDALL, Charles Henry, commission merchant; b. Chicago, Mar. 8, 1871; s. T. D. and Ann (Lithgow) Randall; ed. Chicago public schools and grad. from high school; m. Chicago, 1901, Selma Trude. On leaving school in 1890 became identified in a minor position with the present house of T. D. Randall & Co. (established 1852), commission merchants in hay, grain and flour, potatoes and melons; now a partner in the firm. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Home Lodge, 508, A. F. & A. M. and of Chicago Chapter, 127, R. A. M. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 1114 E. 58th St.

RANDALL, Tabor Pickens, pres. of Chicago Label and Box Co.; b. town of Kendall, N. Y., Dec. 12, 1833; s. Charles T. and Alice (Pickens) Randall; ed. public schools; m. Hudson, Mich., June 2, 1870, Della Childs; 1 son: Irving Randall. In 1873 started in the paper box manufacturing business with Randall, Knowlton & Co., to whom the firm of A. S. & T. P. Randall succeeded and continued until 1880; was in real estate business, 1880-90; established, 1890, Chicago Label & Box Co., of which is pres. Independent Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Skokie Country. Office: 226-228 Lake St. Residence: 179 Evanston Av.

RANDALL, Thomas David, commission grain and provisions; b. Cranston, R. I., 1834; ed. public schools of Rhode Island. Came to Chicago in 1850, and in 1851 established himself as a manufacturer of cigars; in 1852 founded the present commission house of T. D. Randall & Co. Mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade. Mason; life mem. of Corinthian Chapter and of Apollo Commandery, K. T. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 2624 Calumet Av.

RANDLE, Charles H., business man, capitalist; b. Alton, Ill., June 25, 1854; s. Irwin B. and Mary E. (Harrison) Randle; ed. public schools; m. 1878, Ellen S. Hansco; children: Hanson F., Guy D., Feachey S. For 17 years was sec.-treas. of Drummond Tobacco Co. Pres. Am. Salt Co. since organization; vice-pres. and dir. Frank Parmelee Co., omnibus and transfer service; 2d vice-pres. and dir. Gulf & Mississippi River Transportation Co.; dir. Royal Trust Co. and Drexel State Bank; pres. Chicago Suburban Water & Light Co.; dir. Economy Light & Power Co. of Joliet, Ill. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg. Residence: 4339 Drexel Boul.

RANDOLPHE, Isham, civil engineer; b. on farm, New Market, Clarke Co., Va., Mar. 25, 1848; s. Robert C. (M.D.) and Lucy Nelson (Welford) Randolphe; ed. chiefly by mother and 21 months in private day schools in Va.; engineering acquired by study and actual work, beginning as axman in employ of the R. & O. R. R.; m. Chicago, June 15, 1882, Mary Henry Taylor; children: Robert Isham, Oscar De Wolf, Spotswood Welford. Chief engineer C. & W. I. R. R. and Belt Ry., Chicago, 1880; chief engineer Chicago, Madison & Northern Ry., 1886; chief engineer sanitary district of Chicago since June 7, 1893. Mem. and past pres. Western Soc. Engineers; mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers. Contributor to engineering journals. Office: Security Bldg. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

RANDOLPHE, Smith Martin, architect; b. near New Brunswick, N. J., 1837; s. Lewis Stelle and Hanah (Gilman) Randolph; common school education; came to Chicago in 1854 to study architecture in the office of an older brother, Mahlon Randolph. Served 3 years in Civil War as mem. of the famous

Chicago Board of Trade Battery; in 1865 he joined his brother in St. Louis, the firm of Randolph Bros., continuing 6 years; pres. St. Louis Board of Police Commissioners, 1870-1871; after the great fire of 1871 he returned to Chicago, resuming his profession and gaining a reputation for advanced ideas in safe construction, and making a specialty of heavy mercantile and manufacturing buildings; recently his practice has been largely as consulting architect in reinforced concrete; m. St. Louis, Feb. 9, 1870, Hattie E. Johnson, who died in 1876; 1 child: Hattie (died 1881); m. 2d, Chicago, Sept. 14, 1882, Mrs. Harriet Maher Smith, whose daughter has since been called Dolly Randolph, and is known as a violinist; their oldest son, Paul, died in 1890; 2d son, Grant, was born 1888, and daughter, Grace, was born in 1893. Corresponding mem. of Am. Institute of Architects. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 130 S. Grove Av., Oak Park, Ill.

RANKIN, James Auld, grain, stocks and provisions; b. Memphis, Tenn., Aug. 7, 1861; s. Thomas and Margaret (Kennedy) Rankin; ed. public schools; m. Utica, N. Y., Jan. 24, 1884, Sattie Williams; 1 daughter: Elizabeth. Began in Board of Trade business 30 years ago and has continued in the same line ever since from office boy with R. W. Roloson, through the various branches of the business; was associated in office of W. P. Harvey & Co., and is now a mem. of the firm of Pringle, Fitch & Rankin; mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade and the Chicago Stock Exchange. Republican. Baptist. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 5659 Woodlawn Av.

RANNEY, Frederic G., treas. C., M. & St. P. Ry. Began railway service Feb. 22, 1866, as bookkeeper for the Western Union R. R.; sec. and treas. same company, 1874-9; cashier C. M. & St. P. Ry., 1879-82; asst. treas. of same, 1882-7, and since Feb. 23, 1887, treas. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 5140 Madison Av.

RANSOM, Allan, manufacturer; b. Geneseo, Ill., July 6, 1833; s. Perry and Fannie E. Smith Ransom; ed. high school Oshkosh, Wis. Served apprenticeship in a machine shop at Oshkosh, Wis.; came to Chicago in 1888; was with the Lodge & Davis Machine & Tool Co. for 5 years; then with Prentiss Tool & Supply Co. until 1897, when the business was purchased by the Marshall-Huschart Machinery Co., of which became vice-pres. in 1899, which position still holds; also vice-pres. Ransom Mfg. Co., of Oshkosh, Wis. Mem. Am. Soc. Mechanical Engineers. Republican. Served one enlistment and part of another in 2d regt., Wis. N. G., and held commission as 2d lieutenant. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 62-64 S. Canal St. Residence: Lexington Hotel.

RANSOM, Robert W., newspaper man; b. Lancaster, Erie Co., N. Y., May 20, 1854; s. Chauncey Monroe and Celina Mary (Standart) Ransom; ed. public schools of Cincinnati, O.; m. Nov. 14, 1876, in Cincinnati, Anna Owens, daughter of Dr. William Owens, of Cincinnati; children: Chauncey Owens, Robert Owens. Began newspaper work in Jan., 1875, as reporter for St. Louis Globe (now Globe-Democrat); came to Chicago in Oct., 1875, and became a reporter for the Chicago Tribune; later was its legislative correspondent at Springfield, traveling political correspondent, news editor, and night editor; in 1888 went to the New York World as news editor; from 1899 to 1902 edited the Standard, of Boston, an insurance newspaper; in 1902-3 was night editor of the New York Commercial and was on the night city desks of the New York Herald and Associated Press; in August, 1903, returned to Chicago to become night editor of the Record-Herald; in Feb., 1905, became its news editor.

Office: 154 Washington St. Residence: 142 E. 36th St.

RAPP, Wilhelm, editor-in-chief of the Illinois Staats Zeitung; b. Germany, July 14, 1828; s. George and Augusta Rapp; took part in German revolutionary movement, 1848; sent for 1 year to fortress of Hohensberg; afterward teacher in Switzerland; emigrated to U. S., 1852; m. Baltimore, 1869, Gesine Budelman; children: Mrs. Milla Kemper, Mrs. Frida Rubstalt, William, Jr., Mrs. Matilda Zuerlaut; editor Turnzeitung, Philadelphia and Cincinnati; editor Baltimore Wecker (Republican), 1857-61 (secession mob stormed this office, Apr. 19, 1861, and he had to flee for his life); edited Illinois Staats Zeitung, 1861-6; Baltimore Wecker again, 1866-72; associate editor, 1872-91, and since 1891 chief editor Illinois Staats Zeitung. Author: Recollections of the German Fatherland by a German-Am. Office: Staats Zeitung Bldg. Residence: 220 Cass St.

RASSMAN, William B., wholesale grocer; b. Chicago, Apr. 26, 1862; s. Edward and Minnie (Miller) Rassman; ed. Chicago public schools and German-Am. School; m. Chicago, Dec. 15, 1886, Matilda Lenz; 1 daughter: Adeline. Began business experience as cash boy with Marshall Field & Co., then went to Ft. Benton, Mont., where was engaged in general merchandise store for several years; then back to Chicago and engaged in the grocery business with Reid, Murdoch & Co.; then with J. E. Underlieden Co.; afterward with Louis W. Stayart Co. as mgr., becoming mem. of the firm in 1894, and now being vice-pres. Independent Republican. Mason (32°) and Shriner. Mem. Royal Arcanum and Nat. Union. Office: Randolph and Union Sts. Residence: 1746 Oakdale Av.

RASSWEILER, Henry Haesler, fire insurance; b. Orwigsburg, Pa., Apr. 3, 1842; s. Philip and Doris (Haesler) Rassweiler; grad. June 8, 1868, A.M., from Northwestern College (then located at Plainfield, Ill., but now at Naperville, Ill., with degree of A.M.); m. Cedar Falls, Ia., Jan. 1, 1868, S. Victoria Harlach; children: Lorene, Harry C. Was prof. of mathematics in Northwestern College, 8 years; of natural science and political economy, 8 years; pres. of the college, 5 years; in all was 30 years a teacher. In 1888, on leaving college work, was 2 years with Western Publishing House, Chicago, as editor of publications. In 1890 accepted Illinois special agency for the Insurance Co. of North America, of Philadelphia, Pa.; promoted, 1892, to position of state agent of same company. Pres. Illinois State Board of Fire Underwriters, 1902-3. Republican. Mem. United Evangelical Church. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: Naperville, Ill.

RATHBONE, Henry Biggs, lawyer; b. Washington, D. C., Feb. 12, 1870; s. Henry Reed and Clara (Harris) Rathbone; grandson Hon. Ira Harris, founder of the first law school in this country; his father was in the box with President Lincoln when he was assassinated; ed. by private tuition in U. S. and Europe until entered Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., in which was prepared for college in class of 1887; grad. Yale Univ., A.B., 1892, Albany Law School, 1893; grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, LL.B., 1894; m. Oshkosh, Wis., Dec. 22, 1903, Laura Lucille Harney. Admitted to bar of Illinois, 1895, and after a season of travel established in practice of law in Chicago, May, 1895, and has so continued. Counsel Am. Milling Co. and Kensington Drop Forge & Foundry Co. and others. Makes a specialty of trial work and secured a \$25,000 verdict in a suit for personal injuries for a colored laborer. Republican. Mem. Delta Kappa Epsilon, Phi Delta Phi (legal fraternity). Mason; K. T., Montjoie Commandery, Oriental Con-

sistory (32°), Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine, Mem. Hyde Park Lodge, K. P., Colfax Lodge, I. O. O. F., and Modern Woodmen of the World, Mem. Yale Alumni Assn. Clubs: Hamilton, Quadrangle, Union League, Woodlawn. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 262 E. 52d St.

RATHEORNE, William Walter, manufacturer; b. Virginia, Co. Cavan, Ireland, Feb. 14, 1852; s. Henry Tabor and Catherine Rathborne; ed. private tutors in Ireland. Came to the U. S. in 1876; became shipping clerk in a lumber yard at Center Av. and 22d St.; has continued active in the lumber business ever since in various capacities, and in 1895, organized, with others, the Rathborne, Hair & Ridgeway Co., wholesale lumber dealers, planing mill proprietors and manufacturers of packing boxes, of which company he is pres. and mgr. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union, Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Saddle and Cycle, Onwentsia. Office: Union and Lumber Sts. Residence: 354 E. Huron St.

RATHJE, Frederick A., lawyer; b. Bloomington, DuPage Co., Ill., May 16, 1866; s. William and Louise (Ehlers) Rathje; academic education and grad. Northwestern Law School, class of 1896, LL.B.; m. Waukegan, Ill., Aug. 4, 1901, Nellie Keay; 1 daughter: Helen Louise. Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: 6715 Stewart Av.

RATHOM, John Evelstoke, journalist; b. Melbourne, Australia, 1868; ed. Scotch College, Melbourne, and Harrow, Eng. War correspondent Soudan, 1886, for Melbourne Argus; Cuba, 1898, for San Francisco Chronicle; mem. Schwatka's Alaska Expedition, 1890; now with Chicago Record Herald; m. Mildred Campbell, of West Virginia. Contributor to leading Am. magazines, Melbourne Australasian, London Daily Telegraph, etc. Lecturer and authority on immigration and sociological subjects. Author: Four Years in the Chinese Navy; Taps; Chicago's Foreign Citizens. Office: The Record Herald. Residence: 282 E. Superior St.

RATSCH, Frederick James; b. Waukegan, Ill., July 24, 1862; s. William Augustus and Theresa (Turrell) Ratsch; ed. Chicago public schools; m. 1st, Chicago, Nov. 19, 1884, Mary Phillips; children: Edward J., Maude L., Frederick E., Virginus S.; m. 2d, Feb. 16, 1904, Mabel Pitt. At age of 14 went to work for Ortmayer & Son, saddlery, continuing until about 1895, when he went into business on his own account, organizing the Chicago Sporting Goods Mfg. Co., of which he has ever since been pres. The company are manufacturers of "Ratsch's Peerless" line of baseball and other sporting goods, uniforms, etc., and dealers in sporting and athletic goods of every kind. Republican. R. C. Club: Waupansh. Office: 126-128 S. Jefferson St. Residence: 4124 Ellis Av.

RAUCHFUSS, Charles Frederick, sec. the Liquid Carbonic Co.; b. Louisville, Ky., Oct. 16, 1864; s. Charles F. and Wilhelmina D. (Herterich) Rauffuss; ed. public schools at Louisville, Ky., and Golconda, Ill.; m. Golconda, Ill., May 6, 1903, Myrtle Alice Roper. Entered employ Liquid Carbonic Co., 1889, as traveling salesman; mgr. St. Louis branch, 1890-1900; general sales mgr. and located at Chicago since 1900, and also sec. of the company since 1903. Also sec. of C. L. Bastian Mfg. Co., brass founders, 1900. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Westward Ho. Office: 67 Wells St. Residence: 30 Quick Av., Oak Park, Ill.

BAUM, Green Berry, lawyer; b. Golconda, Ill., Dec. 3, 1829; s. John and Juliet C. Baum; ed. common schools; m. Golconda, Ill., Oct. 16, 1851, Maria Field; children: Effie, Daniel F., Maud, John, Green Berry, Jr., Maria, Mabel Frances. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1853; later Supreme Court, U. S.; mem. Nat. Democratic

Convention, and supported Douglas for pres., 1860. After fall of Ft. Sumter, made first war speech in Southern Illinois; entered Union Army, 1861, as maj. 56th Ill. Vols.; promoted through successive grades to brig.-gen.; ordered and led a successful bayonet charge at Corinth, Oct. 4, 1862; served under Grant and Sherman; severely wounded at Missionary Ridge; was in Atlanta campaign and held the line of railroad in rear of Sherman's Army; discovered and defeated Gen. Wheeler's Raid; reinforced Resaca at night and held it against Gen. Hood. Was in march to the sea; had command under Gen. Hancock in Shenandoah Valley at close of war. After the Civil War projected and procured the construction of the Cairo & Vincennes R. R. Congressman, 1867-9; U. S. commissioner internal revenue, 1876-83; commissioner of pensions, 1889-93. Republican. Author: The Existing Conflict, 1884; History of Illinois Republicanism, 1900; History of the War for the Union, 1905; also seven official reports as commissioner internal revenue, 1877-82, inclusive, and 4 years as commissioner pensions, 1889-92; magazine articles. Is now pres. West India Planters Assn., incorporated, 1903. Mem. G. A. R. (Army of the Tennessee and Army of the Potomac). Office: 84 Adams St. Residence: The Vermont, 569 51st Boul.

RAWLE, John, cut stone contractor; b. Exford, Somersetshire, Eng., May 3, 1843; s. John and Mary (Poole) Rawle; ed. common schools near his birthplace; learned trade of stone-cutter and carver, and later draftsman in office of Sir Charles Fox, a distinguished engineer; came to U. S., landing at Portland, May, 1868; worked at his trade there and at St. Louis, Mo., for a few months at each place, coming to Chicago in fall of 1868; took a trip to England, but returned in 1869; m. 1885, Augusta E. Zich, of Chicago; children: Randolph R., Elsie M. A., Eva E. M., Ethlyn V., Ena A., Viola R. Established himself in business as a cut stone contractor in Chicago in 1872, and has since been continuously engaged in this business. Also pres. Acme Bedford Stone Co. Mem. Builders & Traders Exchange, and treas. and pres. Builders' Club. Mason. Office: 138 Washington St. Residence: 144 E. 50th St.

RAWLEIGH, James Thomas, pres. J. T. Rawleigh & Co., wholesale and retail hay, grain and feed; b. Deerfield, Oneida Co., N. Y., Apr. 9, 1836; s. Thomas and Mary (Cruikshanks) Rawleigh; ed. district school of Deerfield until 1848; then to Whitesborough Acad. at Whitesborough, 4 miles from Utica, N. Y., in 1850 for 2 years; later 1 year in Chicago private school, New Buffalo, Mich., Nov. 30, 1850, Juliette Hosley; children: Mrs. S. R. Warner, James Harry, Mrs. Ava F. Chapman. Worked for brother, D. C. Rawleigh, from 1855 to 1858, assuming control of grain business in 1858; was then located on Market St., between Lake and Randolph Sts.; burned out in fire of 1871; resumed at corner of Green and Monroe Sts., where has since continued. Republican; was mem. of Board of Aldermen, 1876-80; vice-pres. 2 years and dir. 3 years Chicago Board of Trade. Universalist. Club: Illinois. Office: Green and Monroe Sts. Residence: 727 Washington Boul.

RAWN, Ira Griffith, railway official; b. Delaware, O., Aug. 20, 1855; ed. Delaware, O., schools. Entered railway service, 1870; telegraph operator, train dispatcher and train master, C. C., C. & I. Ry., 1870-87; master of transportation, Kentucky Central Ry., 1887-9; division supt. and supt. of transportation C. & O. Ry., 1889-90; gen. supt. E. & O. S.-W. Rd., 1890-4; gen. supt. E. & S.-W. Ry., which was a consolidation of the E. & O. S.-W. Rd. and the O. & Mississippian Ry., 1894-1903; gen. supt. of transportation I. C., 1903-4; asst. gen.

mgr. I. C. since 1904. Club: Homewood. Office: Park Row Station. Residence: 4830 Greenwood Avenue.

RAWSON, Charles Leonard, manufacturer of ornamental glass; b. North New Portland, Me., Sept. 24, 1844; s. George Burrill (M.D.) and Eunice Fitch (Mellen) Rawson; ed. common school and Paris Hill Acad., Paris, Me. Came to Chicago, Mar., 1869, and since resided here continuously. Business career confined to the manufacturing and jobbing of decorated glass, especially chipped and sand blast work. Established, with Samuel Evans, 1890, firm of Rawson & Evans, which from small beginnings has grown to occupy 30,000 feet of floor space and employs from 60 to 70 men, with branch in New York. Democrat (recalcitrant). Eclectic in religious views. Office: 151-153 W. Washington Boul. Residence: 427 Jackson Boul.

RAWSON, Frederick Holbrook, vice-pres. Union Trust Co.; b. Chicago, May 30, 1872; s. Stephen W. and Emily (Holbrook) Rawson; academic course, Yale Univ., class of 1895. Began banking career in 1895 with Union Trust Co. as entry clerk, afterward became teller, etc., and in Jan., 1901, attained present position as vice-pres. and dir. of the Union Trust Co. Also pres. and dir. of the North Chicago Street R. R. Co., the West Chicago Street R. R. Co., and the Illinois Warehouse & Storage Co.; dir. in Chicago West Division Ry. Co., North Chicago City Ry. Co., Congress Hotel Co., Northern Hotel Co., Saratoga European Hotel and Restaurant Co., Morrison European Hotel & Restaurant Co., and James H. Rice Co. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Washington Park, Saddle and Cycle, Chicago Golf, Glen View, Chicago Yacht, Bankers. Office: Tribune Bldg.

RAWSON, Stephen W., pres. and dir. Union Trust Co. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 4945 Ellis Av.

RAY, Allen Sutton, manufacturer of cooperage; b. Normal, Ill., July 3, 1865; s. Daniel A. and Phila Rebecca (Sutton) Ray; common school and business college education; m. Oak Park, Ill., Jan. 21, 1885. Sadie J. Seaman; children: Sadie Seaman, Daniel A. In 1885 entered the service of the Pioneer Cooperage Co., of Chicago and St. Louis, manufacturers of all kinds of cooperage, and said to be now the largest enterprise of its kind in the U. S.; now vice-pres. and mgr. of the company. Pres. Nat. Coopers' Assn. Republican. Was trustee of the village of Elmhurst 4 years; since 1901 pres. the village of Oak Park, Col. in I. N. G. Unitarian. Mem. Royal League and Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Oak Park, Colonial, Westward Ho. Office: 137-147 N. Hoyne Av. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

RAYMER, Walter John, merchant, alderman; b. Woodstock, Ont., June 21, 1864; s. Robert and Mercy Raymer; ed. grammar school of Woodstock and part of term in the collegiate grade; m. Chicago, Nov. 3, 1885, Mary Gallagher; children: Abigail Mercy, Alice Veronica, Ellen May. Came to Chicago, 1881, and has ever since been engaged in commercial pursuits; since Oct. 20, 1890, resident mgr. for the Am. Pin Co., brass goods manufacturers, of Waterville, Conn. Republican. Representative of the 15th, and now, as redistricted, of the new 28th Ward in the City Council since 1898; re-elected Apr. 5, 1904, for 4th term, expiring Apr., 1906. Club: Hamilton. Office: 185 Dearborn St. Residence: 95 Humboldt Boul.

RAYMOND, Charles Eugene, advertising; b. town of Reading, Schuyler Co., N. Y., July 11, 1860; s. D. M. and Charlotte (Stilson) Raymond; grad. Starkey Seminary, Eddytown, Yates Co., N. Y., 1878; 1 year at Cornell Univ., 1879; 1 year at Commercial College, Oswego, N. Y., 1880; m. New Haven, Conn., Sept. 28,

1887, Carrie M. Lamb. Was employe and mem. of H. P. Hubbard Co., advertising agency, New Haven, Conn., 1881-90; in 1890 went with J. Walter Thompson, newspaper and magazine advertising agency, and in 1891 came to Chicago in same employ; in 1896 the J. Walter Thompson Co. was incorporated, and he became stockholder, dir. and vice-pres. Republican. Unitarian. Clubs: Union League, Atlas, Hinsdale, Hinsdale Golf, Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 21 Third Av., Hinsdale, Ill.

RAYMOND, Charles Lewis, commission merchant and broker in grain stocks, etc.; b. Boston, Mass., June 6, 1840; s. Z. L. and Rhoda C. (Hildreth) Raymond; ed. public schools; m. Greenfield, Mass., Sept. 1, 1869, Florence Merriam; children: Edward F., Charles M., Abbie M., John D., Lucy E., Ralph. Began business life in 1858 as a clerk in the crockery store of Otis, Norcross & Co., Boston, and later with Potter & Demmon, provisions, Boston, until 1861, in which year came to Chicago and began in pork packing business. In 1864 became a mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade and has since conducted a regular commission business in grain and provisions; is also a mem. of the Chicago Stock Exchange. Is 1st vice-pres. and dir. of the North Chicago Street R. R. Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Washington Park, Onwentsia, Twentieth Century. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 2239 Calumet Av.

RAYMOND, Frederick Dwight, railway official; b. Wilbraham, Mass., Sept. 16, 1852; s. Rev. Miner (D.D., LL.D.) and Elizabeth (Henderson) Raymond; grad. Northwestern Univ., 1872; m. Evanston, Ill., 1878, Carrie M. Wyckoff; children: Ruth, Mary, Philip W., Margaret, Frederick D., Jr. In 1873 became paymaster of the Chicago & Paducah R. R.; afterward asst. general freight agent of the same road, and of the Chicago, Pekin & Southwestern Ry.; then became cashier Wabash Ry. at Chicago; afterward auditor and paymaster Chicago & Indianapolis Air Line; next was general freight agent Chicago & Great Southern Ry., and afterward auditor Union Steel Co., Chicago; since 1887, sec., treas. and dir. E., J. & E. Ry. Co. and of the C., L. S. & E. Ry. Co. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 408 Greenwood Boul., Evanston, Ill.

RAYMOND, Henry Sherwood, sales mgr. for manufacturers; b. Elgin Ill., Apr. 1, 1859; s. George N. and P. K. (Yarwood) Raymond; ed. public schools of Dubuque, Ia., 1866-76; m. Galena, Ill., Aug. 3, 1881, Caroline Macloskey; children: Mabel, Grace, Louis, Albert, Souldard. Began business life as clerk with A. Y. McDonald at Dubuque, 1876, and salesman, 1878; salesman Nat. Tube Works Co., 1883, and since 1899, sales mgr. at Chicago for the Nat. Tube Co. Episcopalian. Mem. S. A. R. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Midlothian. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 4533 Greenwood Av.

RAYMOND, James Henry, patent lawyer; b. Wilbraham, Mass., June 6, 1850; s. Rev. Miner Raymond (D.D., LL.D.) and Elizabeth (Henderson) Raymond; ed. Wesleyan Acad., Wilbraham, Mass., and in Northwestern Univ., graduating A.B., 1871, A.M., 1873; LL.B., Union College of Law, 1875; m. Springfield, Ill., Oct. 12, 1874, Mary S., daughter of Hon. Benjamin Stevenson Edwards of Springfield; children: Edwards F., Elizabeth, Helena Van Wycke (now Mrs. A. R. Carman). Miner. Admitted to bar, 1875; Apr. 15, 1874, to Nov. 21, 1884, under title of "sec. and treas.," was actuary of the Western Railroad Assn., a bureau of 103 railroad companies, charged with considering and determining all claims for infringements of patents, defending all patent suits brought against mem. of the assn., etc.; was mem. firm of Raymond & Veeder, Ray-

mond & Omohundro, and now of Raymond & Barnett. Sound Money Democrat; sec. of 1st Railroad and Warehouse Commission of Illinois, 1871-3; charter mem. Beta Theta Phi, Northwestern Univ.; trustee and mem. executive committee Northwestern Univ. 12 years; mem. since 1865, of 1st Methodist Church of Evanston. Mem. Am. Bar Assn. (was one term pres. of section in patents, trade marks and copyrights), Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute; founder and 2d pres. Chicago Patent Law Assn.; associate mem. Am. Soc. Mechanical Engineers; mem. Master Car Builders' Assn. and Master Mechanics' (railway) Assn. Mem. Municipal Assn. of Evanston; dir. in many private corporations. Clubs: Union League, Evanston. Office: Monadnock Bk. Residence: 2148 Sherman Av., Evanston, Ill.

RAYMOND, James Nelson, lead manufacturer; b. New York City, Oct. 5, 1847; s. Nelson G. and Jane (Lockwood) Raymond; ed. public and private schools in New York and Connecticut. Started in the lead manufacturing business in Detroit, Mich., in the spring of 1876; sold out interests in 1879; removed to Chicago and established the lead works at the corner of Lake and Clinton Sts.; incorporated, 1880, under name of Raymond Lead Co., of which he is pres.; plant now the most extensive in the country. Dir., United Lead Co. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 57 W. Lake St. Residence: 4902 Drexel Boul.

RAYMOND, Jerome Hall, asso. prof. sociology, Univ. of Chicago since Apr. 1901; b. Clinton, Ia., Mar. 10, 1869; ed. Chicago public schools; grad. Northwestern Univ., 1892 (A.M., 1893; Ph.D., Univ. of Chicago, 1895); m. Aug. 15, 1895, Nettie Josephine Hunt, Aurora, Ill. Private sec. to late George M. Pullman, 1889-90; stenographer for late Miss Frances E. Willard while in college at Evanston; traveled in Europe and Asia as sec. to Bishop Thoburn, completing circuit of the globe, 1890-2; sec. and lecturer in history Chicago Soc. for Univ. Extension, 1892-3; prof. history and political science Lawrence Univ., Appleton, Wis., 1893-4; lecturer sociology and sec. class study dept., Univ. Extension Div., Univ. of Chicago, 1894-5; prof. sociology and sec. Univ. Extension Dept., Univ. of Wisconsin, 1895-7; pres. and prof. economics and sociology, West Virginia Univ., 1897-1901. Address: 6217 Madison Av.

RAYMOND, Lowry Beveridge, stock broker; b. Evanston, Ill., Sept. 10, 1870; s. Samuel E. and Alla May (Beveridge) Raymond; ed. public and high schools, and in school in Dresden, Ger., 1885-6. Was in machinery and supply business with Goulds & Austin and Henlon & Hubbell, 1886-91; with S. B. Raymond, representing Franklin Sugar Refining Co., of Philadelphia, 1891-1900; partner in firm of W. L. Beckwith & Co., stock brokers, from 1900 until May 1, 1904, when firm dissolved. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Republican. Club: Chicago. Address: Chicago Club.

RAYMOND, Samuel B.; b. Westfield, Mass., July, 1848; ed. Wesleyan Acad., Wilbraham, Mass.; came to Chicago, 1864. Began business life in 1864 as office boy for G. C. Cook & Co., wholesale grocers; became salesman of the house and later was for years in business for himself as sugar broker and representative of Eastern refineries. For over a quarter of a century active and prominent in Republican politics; pres. of his ward club for about 10 years and actively identified with every Republican campaign committee in Cook Co. for over 20 years; was Republican candidate for city treas. in 1889, but defeated in the Democratic landslide of that year; elected county treas. in 1898, serving until 1902. Was pres. of the Commercial Exchange for over 15 years. Delegate to Republican nat. conven-

tions of 1884, 1892 and 1896. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Washington Park, Germania Männerchor, Hamilton, Marquette. Residence: Auditorium Annex; summer, Marblehead, Mass.

READ, Ople, author; b. Nashville, Tenn., Dec. 22, 1852; ed. Gallatin, Tenn.; m. June, 1881, Ada Benham. Gagan newspaper work in Franklin, Ky.; went later to Little Rock; edited Arkansas Gazette, 1878-81; established Arkansas Traveler (humorous paper), 1883; conducted it about 10 years; since then in literary work in Chicago. Club: Press. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: Press Club.

READING, Arthur H., physician and surgeon; b. Niles, Mich., Aug. 29, 1863; s. Edgar (M.D.) and Amelia (Mead) Reading; ed. private and public schools, Niles, Mich.; Cottage Grove (public) School and South Side Acad., Chicago, until 1879; Chicago Univ., 1881; Northern Indiana Normal School, 1882; Bennett Med. College, Chicago, 1883-6, graduating M.D.; m. Chicago, Apr. 5, 1887, Rose Maud Trambly, M.D.; 1 daughter: Ruth Amelia. Was clerk in Chicago Fair, Denver, Colo., 1 year, 1880; clerk in Patterson's drug store during summers of 1884 and 1885; clerk in 1st Nat. Bank 1 year, 1886-7; began practice of medicine in Chicago in 1886; since marriage with Dr. Rose M. Trambly, 1887, they have practiced in partnership as Drs. A. H. Reading and R. M. Reading; in June, 1887, removed to Braceville, Ill., where were surgeons for Braceville Coal Co.; moved to East Chicago, Ind., May, 1889, on account of strike of coal miners in Braceville; at East Chicago, Ind., were surgeons for the Calumet Terminal R. R. Co., and for the East Chicago Iron & Steel Co., and other manufacturing concerns; moved to Chicago, May, 1893, and built an apartment building and opened it as Hotel Maryland for World's Fair visitors, and engaged in practice of medicine and surgery; has remained in same location ever since. District county physician. Prof. of diseases of chest, throat, and nose, Am. College of Medicine and surgery; attending physician, Cook Co. Hosp. and Frances E. Willard Nat. Temperance Hosp., and formerly of Baptist Hosp. Pres. of Chicago Eclectic Med. and Surgical Soc.; mem. Illinois State Eclectic Med. Soc. (ex-sec.), Nat. Eclectic Med. Assn., Am. Electro-Med. Soc., International Assn. of Railway Surgeons. Republican; mem. 7th Ward Republican Club. Owner of Oakwoods Cash Grocery; pres. The Inland Fire Underwriters. Mem. Woodlawn Improvement Club. Mem. Woodlawn Park Presbyterian Church. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 6600 Jackson Av.

BEAM, Norman Bruce, capitalist; b. Somerset Co., Pa., Nov. 5, 1844; ed. common and normal schools; m. 1886, Carrie Putnam, Madison, N. Y. Taught school one term; then divided time between farming and photography until 1861; private and 1st lieut. 85th Pa. Vol. until incapacitated by wounds received in battle near Savannah, Ga. Clerk in a Harnedsville store, 1865-6; in business, Princeton, Ill., and Osceola, Ia., 1866-71; live stock and grain commission merchant, Chicago, 1871-88; since then attending to his large real estate, street railway and railway interests; dir. B. & O. R. R. Co., C. & A. R. R. Co., Erie R. R. Co., C., B. & Q. R. R. Co., Colorado Southern Ry. Co., Lehigh Valley R. R. Co., Seaboard Air Line System, Chicago Union Traffic Ry. Co., Brooklyn Rapid Transit Co., U. S. Steel Corporation, 1st Nat. Bank (Chicago), International Harvester Co., the Pullman Co., Nat. Biscuit Co., Central Safety Deposit Co., Federal Trust & Savings Bank, First Trust & Savings Bank, Guaranty Trust Co. of New York, Metropolitan Trust Co., Nat. Safe Deposit Co., New York Security & Trust

Co., the Reliance Co., the Corn Products Co., Federal Trust Co., Chicago; Mount Hope Cemetery Assn. Office: 2 Broad St., New York. Residence: 524 5th Av., New York.

REBER, James Lenhart, manufacturer of canned goods; b. Windsor Twp., Berks Co., Pa., Sept. 27, 1838; s. John and Lydia (Lenhart) Reber; ed. common schools; m. Philadelphia, Pa., 1864, Rebecca Fretz; children: Erwin M., Schuyler C., Philip E. (deceased), James W., Pearl G. (deceased), E. Myrtle. Served as 1st lieutenant, Co. H, 151st Regt., Va. Vols., in Civil War. Engaged in manufacture of canned goods since 1874; sole proprietor of the Reber Preserving Co. Trustee of Wheaton College. Active mem. of the Christian and Missionary Alliance. Prohibitionist. Office: 10-16 River St. Residence: 125 Union Av., Wheaton, Ill.

RECTOR, Edward, senior mem. law firm Rector & Hibben. Mem. Am. Bar Assn., etc. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 4411 Berkeley Av.

REDDICK, James, chief deputy county clerk of Cook Co.; b. Chicago, Oct. 28, 1863; s. Thomas and Anna (Owens) Reddick; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, 1885, Catherine Knapp; children: James R. Began business as a boy in the manufacturing establishment of Murray & Co.; later went into the real estate business, which continues. Active in Republican politics from youth; alderman from the 15th Ward, 1892-4; clerk of the Sanitary District of Chicago, 1896-98; probate clerk of Cook Co., 1898-1902; chief deputy county clerk of Cook Co. since 1902. Chairman Republican County Central Committee. Residence: 1676 Humboldt Boul.

REDFIELD, Casper Lavater, patent solicitor; b. Closter, N. J., Nov. 25, 1853; s. Dr. James W. and Sarah H. (Bowen) Redfield; ed. public schools on the Pacific Coast, and in academy at Tarrytown, N. Y.; studied mechanical engineering at the Polytechnic Institute, Worcester, Mass.; m. Cleveland, O., June 4, 1880, Lillian A. Phillips; children: Howard A., Mabel G., Walter H., James C., Priscilla, Harold P. Business career has been as machinist, teacher, clerk, draftsman, mechanical engineer, inventor, and patent solicitor since 1892. Contributor to Engineering and other technical publications since 1885. Special student of heredity and discoverer of what he has named as the Law of Dynamic Heredity. Author: Control of Heredity, 1903. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 7729 Lowe Av.

REDFIELD, Joseph Barlow, railway official; b. Stamford, Delaware Co., N. Y., Sept. 2, 1825; s. James G. and Susan (Barlow) Redfield; prepared at Delaware Acad., Delhi, N. Y.; grad. Union College, 1852, A.M.; m. Chicago, Jan. 12, 1860, Sara M. Whitlock (died 1879); 1 daughter: Antoinette (Mrs. C. B. Hale). Admitted to New York bar, 1855; came to Chicago, 1855; asst. sec. Chicago, St. Paul & Fond du Lac R. R. Co., 1855-9; since its organization, June 7, 1859, asst. sec., and since 1870 auditor, C. & N.-W. Ry. Co.; still holding both positions. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa. Office: 215 Jackson Boul. Residence: 621 Washington Boul.

REDINGTON, Edward Dana, insurance; b. Chelsea, Orange Co., Vt., Nov. 12, 1839; s. Edward Caldwell and Caroline Dana (Stearns) Redington; ed. St. Johnsbury (Vt.) Acad. and at Dartmouth College; taught two terms in St. Johnsbury Acad., 1861-2; m. 1st, St. Johnsbury, Va., Nov. 15, 1864, Mary Ann Chamberlin (died Apr. 23, 1880); m. 2d, Chicago, May 18, 1882, Mary Julia Towne; children: Lizzie Stearns, Paul Goodwin and John Chase (twins), Theodore Towne; also 5 children who died in infancy. Served as private, sergeant maj. and 2d lieutenant, 12th Regt. Vt. V., Aug., 1862, to July, 1863; maj. and paymaster U. S. V. from Feb., 1864, to Nov. 30, 1865; from Oct., 1866, to Oct., 1871, paymaster Kansas

Pacific Ry. Co.; then in lumber business as mem. of firm of Governor & Redington, Lawrence, Kan., 1871-5; connected with lumber business in Chicago, 1875-84; since July 1, 1888, in life insurance business; since July 1, 1897, jury commissioner of Cook Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Trustee of Dartmouth College since 1895. Mem. G. A. R., S. A. R., Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Northwestern Assn. of Delta Kappa Epsilon, Sons of Vermont, New England Soc. of Chicago, Western Soc. of the Army of the Potomac. Office: Marquette Bldg.

REDINGTON, William Henry, manufacturer; b. Fredonia, N. Y., June 6, 1851; s. Frederick A. and Dorinda C. (McCluer) Redington; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, 1875, Frances A. Lull; 1 daughter: Ruth H. In 1863 entered, as boy, service of Sanford Mfg. Co., manufacturers inks, etc., and now pres. of the company; also vice-pres. L. H. Thomas Co. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic. Office: Congress and Peoria Sts. Residence: 1232 Ridge Av., Evanston, Ill.

REED, Charles Bert, physician; b. Harvard, McHenry Co., Ill., Mar. 1, 1866; s. H. V. and Elizabeth (Armstrong) Reed; ed. Univ. of Mich., 1882-4; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1887; m. Chicago, June 21, 1892, Clare Osborne. Specialist in obstetrics. Asst. prof. obstetrics in Northwestern Univ. Med. School; attending obstetrician Cook Co. Hosp.; associate obstetrician Chicago Lying-in Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Gynecological Soc. Club: Press. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 1357 Sheffield Av.

REED, Frank Fremont, lawyer; b. Monmouth, Ill., 1857; s. Philo E. and Minerva D. Reed; ed. Warren (O.) public schools, 1868-75; at Univ. of Michigan, 1876-80, graduating A.B., 1880; studied law in offices in Cleveland and Warren, O., 1880-2; m. Riverside, 1888, Hallie C. Allen; 1 son: Allen Martin. Admitted to bar, Sept., 1882, and has since been in continuous practice; makes a specialty of the law of copyrights and trade-marks. Lecturer on law of copyrights and trade-marks, Univ. of Michigan since 1893; professional lecturer on copyright and trade-mark law in Univ. of Chicago since 1903. Mem. Am. Bar Assn. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Riverside Golf, Hinsdale Golf; also Missouri Athletic (St. Louis), Lawyers (New York). Office: Rector Bldg. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

REED, Frank J., passenger agent; b. Lafayette, Ind., Dec. 8, 1854. Since 1885 in the service of the Louisville, New Albany & Chicago Ry. and its successor, the C. I. & L. Ry., first as city passenger agent at Chicago, 1885-1893, and since June 15, 1893, as general passenger agent. Office: 198 Custom House Pl. Residence: 705 49th St.

REED, Lawrence Joseph, paving contractor; b. Chicago, Oct. 7, 1866; s. William and Annie (Conway) Reed; ed. St. Patrick's Acad., Chicago; m. Chicago, June 28, 1893, Helena J. Quirk; children: Richard J., Lawrence C., Mildred, Constance, Muriel. Began business life Mar., 1879, as a cash boy in the store of Field, Leiter & Co.; Sept., 1880, became a clerk in the offices of the C. & E. L. R. R.; since 1889, paving contractor; now treas. and dir. R. F. Conway Co., contractors for asphalt paving. Also treas. and dir. of the International Asphalt Co., dealers in asphalt, and mem. of the Warner-Quinlan Asphalt Co., importers and refiners, with refinery at Tremley Point, N. J. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Menoken, Sheridan. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 1383 Washington Boul.

REEDY, William Henry, elevators; b. Rock Island, Ill., Sept. 10, 1861; s. John and Mary (Graham) Reedy; resident of Chicago since 1872; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Sept., 1889, Clara R. Downey; children: Marie,

Clara, Leo, Marguerite, John, William. After leaving school in 1879 entered the business of the J. W. Reedy Elevator Mfg. Co., and served in various capacities, finally becoming pres. of the company, Democrat. Knight of Columbus. Office: 83-91 Illinois St. Residence: 130 Gale Av., River Forest, Ill.

REES, William Alfred, manufacturer; b. Sheerness, Kent, Eng., Mar. 6, 1863; s. William F. and Jane Rose (Plane) Rees; ed. English High School and in Electrical College in England; m. Cadiz, Spain, May 26, 1896, Jesusa Maria de Tornos; 1 son: Edward Alfred. Was for 12 years deep sea cable operator for the Eastern Telegraph Co., of England, in Egypt, Africa, Greece, Spain and Portugal; and was supt. for that company on west coast of Africa, 1894-6; came to Chicago from England, arriving Nov. 4, 1896. In Jan., 1903, joined in the organization of the Standard Gas Lamp Co., manufacturers gasoline lighting systems, etc., of which is sec. and treas. Republican. R. C. Office: 141-143 Ontario St. Residence: 336 N. State St.

REEVES, William Titworth, dentist; b. Aurora, Ill., Oct. 29, 1855; s. Charles Henry and Lydia B. Reeves; ed. public schools in Aurora, and Chicago College of Dental Surgery, graduating, D.D.S., 1891; m. Aurora, Ill., 1875, Theodosia Ruggles; children: Helen, Allan Gould, Marjorie. Engaged in practice as dentist in Chicago from 1891. Mem. Chicago Dental Soc., Chicago Odontographic Soc., Nat. Dental Assn., Illinois State Dental Soc., Northern Illinois Dental Soc. Office: Masonic Temple, Residence: Aurora, Ill.

REGAN, James L., pres. the Regan Printing House; b. London, Eng., Aug. 10, 1849; s. James L. and Frances (Robinson) Regan; ed. public schools in London and New York City. After leaving school, 1865, learned printing trade in New York City; came to Chicago, 1870, and worked for various printing offices until 1879, when established in printing business as J. L. Regan & Co. Was located at corner of Lake and Franklin Sts. until 1887; incorporated The Regan Printing House, 1888, of which is now pres. Independent in politics. Mem. Chicago Typothetae. Mason, Elk. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 83 Plymouth Ct.

REGELIN, William Charles, real estate; b. Chicago, Apr. 20, 1872; s. Frederick and Wilhelmine (Hayden) Regelin; grad. St. Peters Parochial School, 1886; m. Kenosha, Wis., May 9, 1896, Louise E. Kunze; 1 son: Wilfred Howard. In real estate business since 1894, and now senior mem. of Regelin, Jenson & Co. Also sec. and treas. Oregon Development Co. and the Oregon Irrigation & Development Co. Served 6 years in I. N. G., 1890-1896; 4 years in Infy., and 2 years on signal and special messenger corps. Republican. Protestant. Archon (pres.), Arlon Council, Royal League. Club: The Northwest. Office: 105 Washington St. Residence: 1389 Humboldt Boul.

REHM, William Henry, brewer; b. Chicago, June 29, 1866; s. Jacob and Philippina (Reichmanner) Rehm; ed. Chicago public schools and in the gymnasiums of Arnstadt and Sondershausen, Ger.; m. Chicago, June 14, 1899, Clara Jessie Hotz; 1 daughter: Catherine. Started in 1888 as shipping clerk for the U. S. Brewing Co., and later was made bookkeeper; in 1891 became sec. of Chicago Breweries Co., Ltd., and in 1896 bought and became pres. of the Nat. Brewing Co., and so continues. Also elected a dir. of the Schuttler & Hotz Co., wagon manufacturers, in Feb., 1904. Democrat. Protestant. Clubs: Germania, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Glen View, Skokie Country. Office: 846 W. 18th St. Residence: 537 N. State St.

REICHMANN, Frank Joseph, transportation official; b. Chicago, Oct. 1, 1860; s. Joseph

and Dorothea (Kriete) Reichmann; ed. public schools, Dubuque, Ia., and Dubuque Commercial College, followed by private studies in mechanical engineering law and economics; m. Chicago, Jan. 5, 1885, Josephine Lemos; children: Julia, Frank J., Josephine D., Ernest R. Bookkeeper and general office man in general merchandise store of Alexander Reichmann, LeMars, Ia., 1877-9; in general offices, C. & N.-W. Ry., Chicago, Jan., 1880, and resigned as chief clerk in freight auditor's office, June, 1884, to go with Nat. Despatch Fast Freight Line (Grand Trunk Ry.), as general contracting freight agent, etc. In Sept., 1897, when the various refrigerator car lines operating over Grand Trunk System were consolidated under control of Chicago, New York & Boston Refrigerator Co., was made gen. mgr., serving thus until Nov. 1, 1902, when became gen. mgr. Street's Western Stable Car Line, and in Feb., 1903, was elected a dir. and made vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Trustee and chairman committee on finance village of River Forest, 1900-4. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 5207 Kimbark Av.

REICHMANN, Joseph Benjamin, sec. of the Nat. Starch Co.; b. Dubuque, Ia., Aug. 28, 1875; s. Joseph and Dorothea (Kriete) Reichmann; removed to Chicago, 1884; ed. grammar and high schools of Chicago until 1891; m. Chicago, Oct. 13, 1894, Agnes Sichel; 1 daughter: Dorothea. On leaving school entered the service of the Ozdenburg Transit Co., remaining until 1900; in 1901 with Chas. Pope Glucose Co.; Feb., 1902, became sec. and treas. of the Nat. Starch Co.; also pres. of the Illinois Sugar Refining Co. Independent in politics. Club: Hamilton. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 1922 Kenmore Av.

REID, William H., banker; vice-pres. and dir. Illinois Trust & Savings Bank; dir. Illinois Trust Safety Deposit Co. Office: LaSalle St. and Jackson Boul. Residence: 2013 Prairie Av.

REILLY, Francis William, physician, sanitarian; b. Bolton, Eng., Jan. 11, 1836; s. Terence, of Co. Cavan, Ireland, and Hannah Mary (Leigh) O'Reilly, of Yorkshire, Eng.; came to U. S. in childhood; ed. public and high schools, Philadelphia, up to 1851; student in Charleston (S. C.) Med. College, 1853-4; Rush Med. College, Chicago, 1855-6; grad. Chicago Med. College, M.D., Mar. 4, 1861; m. The Grove, Cook Co., Ill., June 9, 1862, Alice Mary Kennicott; children: Frank Kennicott, Leigh, Robert Kennicott (died Nov. 26, 1899), Cora Frances (died Oct. 12, 1899), Rodolphe Ransom. Soon after graduation appointed demonstrator of anatomy, Chicago Med. College; entered Union Army as volunteer surgeon, Mar., 1862; wounded at Shiloh, Apr. 6, 1862, while in charge of 45th Ill. Infy.; later appointed asst. surgeon of that regt., with commission dated Mar. 21, 1862; promoted, Nov., 1862, surgeon 26th Ill. Vol., serving as such until close of the war, having charge of general and field hosps., and employed on special duties under orders of Gens. Grant, Logan and Sherman; resigned commission on close of war, May, 1865, and returned to Chicago. Appointed sanitary inspector of Health Dept. of City of Chicago, Apr., 1867; surgeon U. S. Marine Hosp. Service, 1873-5; surgeon in charge of port of Cincinnati, 1876; engaged in yellow fever work in Memphis and Vicksburg; sanitary inspector Nat. Board of Health, 1878. In charge of sanitary regeneration of city of Memphis, with Col. George E. Waring, and in 1879 placed in charge of sanitary inspection of the Mississippi Valley; asst. sec. Illinois State Board of Health, 1881-5; editorial writer Chicago Daily News, July, 1885, later managing editor same until Sept., 1891; then mem. and sec. Illinois State Board of Health until July, 1893; became connected with City Health Dept., 1894, and since Jan. 10, 1895,

asst. commissioner of health. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Am. Public Health Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Acad. of Medicine, Chicago Med. Soc. (honorary); mem. Loyal Legion. Office: Dept. of Health, City Hall. Residence: 137 Lincoln Park Boul.

REININGER, Edward E., physician; b. Pottsville, Pa., May 1, 1854; s. Jacob and Elizabeth (Weismandel) Reininger (both natives of Maintz, Ger.); attended Northwestern Univ., and later, 1884-8, Chicago Homeo. Med. College, from which was grad., M.D., 1888; m. Chicago, June 12, 1888, Nettie Traver. For 9 years was teacher in several med. colleges as tutor, associate prof. and prof. of institutes of homeo. therapeutics and materia medica. Has been on med. staff of Cook Co. Hosp. for 11 years. Mem. International Hahnemannian Assn., Illinois State Homeo. Med. Assn. and Chicago Homeo. Med. Soc. Republican in nat., independent in local politics. Mason: Garden City Lodge, A. F. & A. M., York Chapter, R. A. M.; Columbia Commandery, K. T.; Oriental Consistory, A. A. S. R., and Medinah Shrine. Mem. Royal League, Royal Arcanum, Maccabees, North Am. Union, etc. Office and residence: 353 Oakley Boul.

REMICK, Andrew Edward, mgr. William R. Warner & Co.; b. Trenton, Ill., Sept. 14, 1861; s. George W. and Eleanor C. (Powers) Remick; ed. public and high school, Trenton, Ill.; McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill.; Whiteley Commercial College, Lebanon, and Gen. City Business College, Quincy, Ill.; m. Wooster, O., Apr. 29, 1896, Maude Coe; children: Edward, Arthur, Virginia. In drug business at Pocatontos, Ill., 1881-6; at Cawker City, Kan., 1886-7; Emporia, Kan., 1888; representative of William R. Warner & Co. (manufacturing pharmacists of Philadelphia), at Kansas City, Mo., 1889-91; mgr. Chicago branch since 1891 (company has been established over 50 years at Philadelphia, and has branches also in New York, New Orleans and London, Eng.). Republican. Clubs: Chicago Drug, Hamilton, Ravenswood. Office: 47 S. Franklin St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

REMIEN, Frank Henry, wall papers, etc.; b. Neustadt, Holstein, Ger., Jan. 30, 1850; s. Cornelius Henry and Elizabeth (Heiberg) Remien; ed. public schools in Germany; m. Chicago, May, 1875, Kate Gall; children: Charles, Frank, Harry, Alice, Alfred. Came to Chicago from Iowa in 1869, and was a dealer in wall papers, paint, etc., alone until 1902, when the Remien & Kuhnert Co. was incorporated, of which is pres.; paper hangings, oils, paints, varnishes, etc. Also sec. of the Remien Decorating Co., 182 Indiana St. Independent in politics. Offices: 188 Ohio St. and 32 Lake St. Residence: 35 E. Pearson St.

REMY, Curtis H., lawyer; b. near town of Hope, Bartholomew Co., Ind., Apr. 29, 1852; s. Allison C. and Sophia (Spaugh) Remy; ed. Nazareth Hall (the famous Moravian School in Pennsylvania) and Transylvania College, Lexington, Ky., graduating, 1871; also law dept. of the Butler Univ. at Indianapolis, graduating, 1872; then studied at Indianapolis. Admitted to bar, 1873; practiced at Indianapolis until 1876; since then in Chicago; mem. firm of Remy & Chumasero, 1879-82; Flower, Remy & Gregory, 1882-9; later of Remy & Mann; now practicing alone; m. Oct. 27, 1875, Fannie Wheeler; children: Victor, Curtis, Jr., Eleanor. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., Am. Bar Assn. Republican. Mason and K. T. (Evanston Lodge, Chapter and Commandery). Clubs: Union League, Evanston, Evanston Boat. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 1622 Forest Pl., Evanston, Ill.

REND, William Patrick, coal operator; b. Co. of Leitrim, Ireland, Feb. 10, 1840; came to U. S., 1847; grad. Lowell (Mass.) High School, 1857; taught school in New Jersey and Maryland; studied at St. John's College, Maryland;

served in 14th N. Y. Vols., 1861-5; became freight clerk in Chicago; organized a trucking business and later started firm of W. P. Rend & Co. Has been lieutenant-col. I. N. G.; has served as arbitrator in various labor disputes. Office: 119 Dearborn St.

RENDELL, Louis, western representative of Pratt Food Co.; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 7, 1872; s. Joseph and Eleanor (Baker) Rendell; ed. Philadelphia public schools; also took course in manual training; m. Chicago, June 24, 1901, Adeline M. Giller; 1 daughter: Dorothy Eleanor. Immediately after leaving school took a position with the Pratt Food Co., manufacturers of Pratt's food for horses and cattle, Pratt's poultry food, Pratt's improved dog biscuits, etc., and after having served the company at its main office at Philadelphia until 1893, was transferred to Chicago, where he has since resided as the western representative of the company, which has factories at Philadelphia and Chicago, and agencies at San Francisco, Toronto, London, Eng., Lagos, W. Africa, and Dunedin, New Zealand. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason; I. O. O. F. Office: 341 S. Canal St. Residence: 2877 N. Paulina St.

RENNIE, Albert St. Clair, insurance; b. Madoc, Can., Apr. 24, 1865; s. Rev. John and Elizabeth (St. Clair) Rennie; ed. public schools and business college, Binghamton, N. Y.; m. South Bend, Ind., Feb. 22, 1902, Berta Baird. In life insurance business since 1887, and since 1889 in service of the Security Mutual Life Insurance Co., of Binghamton, N. Y., since 1897, mgr. of the western dept. of the company, at Chicago. Mem. Life Underwriters' Assn., of Chicago. Clubs: Hamilton, Woodlawn Park, Colonial, Monastery. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 381 E. 62d St.

RENSHAW, Frederick William, sec. and treas. Kirby Lumber and Equipment Co.; b. Chicago, Feb. 26, 1880; s. William and Idella (Reeme) Renshaw; ed. public and private schools of Chicago, and Sheffield Scientific School of Yale Univ., graduating Ph.B., 1900; m. Bay City, Mich., Feb. 25, 1902, Edith McCormick. Entire business life has been connected with the trade in lumber and railway supplies; was with the Lappin Brake Shoe Co. until Jan., 1902, when, upon the organization of the Kirby Lumber and Equipment Co., assumed the present position as sec. treas. and dir. Republican. Club: Washington Park. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 4439 Ellis Avenue.

RENWICK, Edward Anderson, architect; b. Grand Rapids, Mich., Mar. 24, 1860; s. William B. and Mary (Whilmore) Renwick; ed. Grand Rapids High School; m. Grand Rapids, Mich., Oct., 1885, Hattie Bonney; children: Ralph B., Margaret G. In employ of firm of Holabird & Roche, architects, 1882-96; since 1896 partner in the firm. Mem. Chicago Chapter Am. Institute of Architects, Western Soc. of Engineers. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 1574 Sheridan Rd.

REQUA, Charles W., trustee Am. Trust and Savings Bank. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Stock Exchange. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 2454 Michigan Av.

REVELL, Alexander Hamilton, merchant; b. Chicago, Jan. 6, 1858; ed. public schools; m. Maude Richardson; children: Margaret, Alexander H., Jr., Richardson. Pres. Alexander H. Revell & Co.; dir. Nat. Business League, LaFayette Memorial Commission, Chicago Athenaeum, Chicago Musical College, Central Trust Co. of Illinois, Manufacturers' Bank; trustee Northwestern Univ., McKinley Nat. Monument Assn. Clubs: Union League (ex-pres.), Marquette (ex-pres.), Chicago Athletic (ex-pres.), Merchants (vice-pres.), Hamilton (ex-vice-pres.). Was a mem. of executive committee World's Columbian Exposition. Active in reform movements. Republican. Office: 198

Wabash Av. Residence: 184 Lincoln Park Bldg.

REXFORD, Henry Lee, lawyer; b. Blue Island, Cook Co., Ill., Oct. 6, 1854; s. Stephen and Elvira R. (Barber) Rexford; ed. Blue Island High School, studied 3 years in law office of George H. Leonard, of Chicago, and also in Union College of Law, graduating, LL.B., 1879. Admitted to bar of Illinois in 1879, and since then continuously engaged in general practice of law in Chicago. Office: 69 Dearborn St. Residence: 172 E. Madison St.

REYNOLDS, Arthur Rowley, physician; b. Meaford, Ont., July 21, 1854; s. James and Sarah (Wilkinson) Reynolds; ed. Meaford public schools; matriculated Toronto Univ.; was grad. Bellevue Hosp. Med. College, 1876. Engaged in practice in Chicago, 1882; health commissioner, Chicago, 1893-1905. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Am. Public Health Assn., Sanitary Institute of Great Britain, Chicago Med. Soc. Clubs: University, Glen View, Press. Office: 34 Washington St.

REYNOLDS, Chauncey Preston, agricultural journalist; b. Owosso, Shiawassee Co., Mich., Feb. 13, 1875; s. Preston B. and Delia E. (Cooper) Reynolds; grad. Owosso (Mich.) High School, and Michigan State College of Agriculture, Lansing, Mich., m. Milford, Mich., Dec. 31, 1902. Mary M. Ross. After leaving college engaged extensively as a contributor to leading Am. agricultural journals on agricultural topics; Sept. 15, 1901, joined staff of Chicago Daily Drover's Journal, as a special writer on agricultural topics, and was later made associate editor and then agricultural editor in which capacity continued until Mar. 18, 1905, when he resigned to become editor of the Prairie Farmer, published by Rand, McNally & Co. Republican, Episcopalian. Dir. Illinois State Farmers' Institute from 1st Congressional District; pres. Cook Co. Farmers' Institute. Office: Rand-McNally Bldg. Residence: 5037 Grand Blvd.

REYNOLDS, Frank P., lawyer; b. Lockport, N. Y., July 31, 1856; s. James and Mary (Early) Reynolds; attended public schools of Lockport, N. Y., until 1872; LaSalle College, Toronto, Ont., 1872-4; high school, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1874-6; Union College of Law, Chicago., 1877-9, graduating, LL.B. Admitted to bar of Illinois, June 14, 1879; since then continuously engaged in general practice of law in Chicago, mostly in chancery and corporation law. Independent in politics. Office: 79 Dearborn St. Residence: 1036 Evanston Av., Buena Park, Ill.

REYNOLDS, George McClelland, vice-pres. Continental Nat. Bank; b. Panora, Ia., Jan. 15, 1863; s. E. J. and Eliza (Anderson) Reynolds; ed. public schools and grad. Guthrie Co. High School, class of 1879; m. Panora, Ia., Oct. 15, 1884, Elizabeth Hay; 1 son: Earle H. Began business life as clerk in Guthrie Co. Nat. Bank, 1879-86; went to Hastings, Neb., 1886-8; returned to Panora and was cashier and mgr. of the Guthrie Co. Nat. Bank, 1888-93; cashier of the Des Moines Nat. Bank, 1893-5; and its pres., 1895-7; still a dir. of that bank; came to Chicago, Dec., 1897, as cashier of the Continental Nat. Bank, and was elected in May, 1902, vice-pres. Dir. Guthrie Co. Nat. Bank of Panora, Ia.; treas. and sec. Northwestern Safe and Trust Co., of Chicago. Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: 3961 Drexel Blvd.

REYNOLDS, George W., prop. Virginia Hotel; b. Baltimore, Md., Sept. 19, 1852; s. Conrad and Frederica Reynolds; ed. public and private schools, Baltimore, Md.; m. Cambridge, Mass., Sept. 19, 1876, Gertrude M. Wright; 1 son: Ralph. Has been in the hotel business ever since leaving school, and has conducted some of the largest hotels in the country, viz.: "The Montana," Anaconda, Mont.; Hotel Del Monte, Del Monte, Calif.; Chicago Beach Hotel, Chicago, Ill.; proprietor of the Virginia Hotel

since Oct. 1, 1904. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Address: Virginia Hotel.

REYNOLDS, Henry James, M.D.; b. Meaford, Ont., Apr. 26, 1852; s. James and Sarah (Wilkinson) Reynolds; ed. Toronto Univ.; began study of medicine, 1871, in Toronto School of Medicine; grad. Bellevue Hosp. Med. College, New York, 1875, receiving the award of the "Mott" prize against more than 500 competitors. Practiced in Michigan, 1875-83; since then in Chicago, and during several years past as specialist in skin diseases and diseases of the genito-urinary organs. Held chair of skin diseases in the College of Physicians and Surgeons, and was one of founders and formerly professor of skin diseases of the Chicago Polyclinic. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc. and Am. Med. Assn. Democrat. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: Chicago Athletic Club.

REYNOLDS, James Joseph, civil engineer; b. Cincinnati, O., Sept. 12, 1855; s. James and Margaret (Regan) Reynolds; ed. public schools of Cincinnati, followed by studies in civil engineering; m. Dodgeville, Wis., 1888, Dora E. Thomas; 1 daughter: Dora L. Reynolds. Entered office of the city engineer of Cincinnati in 1875 and continued there until 1880, when resigned to engage in railroad work; came to Chicago, 1883; was appointed chief engineer of the Calumet Terminal Ry., 1887, and completed the construction work of that road; one of incorporators of Chicago Elevated Terminal Ry. Co., 1890, and was appointed its chief engineer, 1890, serving until 1897; engineer and supt. of construction Snoqualmie Falls Power Co., Seattle, Wash., 1898-9; now engaged in general practice as consulting engineer; mem. Western Soc. of Engineers, and has served as 2d and 1st vice-pres. and dir. of the soc.; mem. Iroquois Memorial Assn. (served as its 1st pres.). Office: 144 VanBuren St. Residence: 421 45th St.

REYNOLDS, John Parker, retired; b. Lebanon, O., Mar. 1, 1820; s. John P. and Laura Patience (Wilson) Reynolds; grad. Cincinnati, 1839 (A.M., 1840); grad. Miami College of Law, 1840; admitted to Ohio bar, 1841; to Federal Courts, 1842; practiced Hamilton, O., until 1849; m. Hamilton, O., Nov. 3, 1842, Eliza A., daughter William Babb (Gov. of Ohio, 1847-8) and Sarah Shuck Babb; removed to northern Illinois; engaged in stock farming; sec. Illinois State Agricultural Soc., 1860-71; pres. State Board of Agriculture, 1873-1874; pres. Ill. State Horticultural Soc.; Ill. commissioner to Paris Exposition, 1867; pres. Illinois Commission to Centennial Exposition, 1876; pres. Illinois State Sanitary Commission during Civil War; chief inspector of grain, State inspection dept., 4 years; sec. Inter-State Industrial Exposition, Chicago, 1873-91; dir.-in-chief, Illinois World's Fair Commission, 1891-3. Republican. Residence: Chicago.

RHODES, John Edwin, physician; b. Bath, Summit Co., O., Feb. 12, 1851; s. John and Rebecca Clark (Smith) Rhodes; grad. Univ. of Chicago, A.B., 1876 (A.M., same); Rush Med. College, M.D., 1886; m. Sacramento, Calif., July 12, 1877, Anna Louise White; children: John Edwin, Jr., Margaret. After graduation, 1876, engaged in wholesale iron, steel and hardware business in Sacramento, Calif., then took med. course, and after study and travel in Europe for several months began general practice in Chicago, but soon confined practice to diseases of the throat, nose and chest. Associate prof. of diseases of chest, throat and nose, Rush Med. College; formerly prof. of physical diagnosis and clinical medicine, Woman's Med. College. Mem. Am. Laryngological Assn., Chicago Laryngological Assn.; Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Physicians' Club. Laryngologist to Cook Co. Hosp.,

St. Mary's of Nazareth Hosp. and Home for Destitute Crippled Children; attending physician to Marlon Sims Sanitarium and Charleston (Ill.) Sanitarium. Republican. Baptist. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Forty, Reynolds, University of Chicago Alumni. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 148 S. Central Park Av.

RICE, Charles Byron, real estate and loans; b. Syracuse, N. Y., May 10, 1857; s. Byron and Emma (Sanford) Rice; ed. Northwestern Univ., Evanston, Ill., in class of 1879; m. Evanston, Ill., Feb. 15, 1883, Mary E. Webster; children: Webster B., William W., Charles B., Jr. Entered business life as a manufacturer of machinery as mem. of the firm of Rice, Whitacre & Co., 1880-90; since 1890 engaged in the real estate business as a mem. of the firm of Rice & Creighton. Also vice-pres. Highland Park State Bank. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Highland Park. Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

RICE, Charles Lewis, retired manufacturer; b. Concord, Mass., Nov. 24, 1822; s. Elliarb and Sarah (Wear) Rice; ed. district schools and Massachusetts m. st., Rutland, Mass., 1844; Nancy, J. Dancer; m. 2d, Elizabeth A. Davis, 1877 (now deceased). Learned machinist business in Massachusetts; located in Milwaukee, Wis., 1855; master mechanic Milwaukee & La Crosse R. R., 1855-66; came to Chicago, 1866, and engaged in the machinery business as C. L. Rice & Co., and later of the Rice Machinery Co., until 1895, when he consolidated the business with the Dodge Mfg. Co., and retired. Republican. Office: 167 S. Clinton St. Residence: 1098 N. Clark St.

RICE, F. Willis, editor and publisher; b. Dexter, Penobscot Co., Me., Oct. 9, 1848; s. John H. and Grace Elizabeth (Burleigh) Rice; ed. Monson Acad., Monson, Me.; Foxcroft (Me.) Acad., Little Blue School, Farmington, Me.; Alexander Institute, White Plains, N. Y.; m. Boston, Mass., Jan. 4, 1876, Annie Rebecca Dyer. Removed to Chicago, 1879, and for 2 years was interested in railway construction. Established, May 12, 1875, the Nat. Hotel Reporter, the first publication in the interest of hotels and resorts in the U. S., and has continued it on the same lines ever since. Republican. Clubs: Chicago (mem. of executive committee 6 years and sec. and treas. 2 years), Calumet, Fellowship (sec.). Office: Auditorium Tower. Residence: Virginia Hotel.

RICE, Fletcher C., gen. supt. C., B. & Q. R. R.; b. Marion, N. Y., Jan. 10, 1844; s. William A. and Helen Marr Rice; ed. Beloit, College; m. Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 1867, Hattie A. Luson; children: Caroline, Robert. Since 1863 in service of C., B. & Q. R. R. consecutively as telegraph operator and clerk, train dispatcher, chief operator Galesburg division, mgr. Western Union telegraph office at Galesburg, Ill., chief dispatcher and trainmaster to Aug. 16, 1881; supt. Galesburg division, 1881-8; supt. Illinois lines, May 10, 1888, to 1902; 1902-4, gen. supt. C., B. & Q. R. R.; since July, 1904, general inspector of transportation Burlington System. Office: 209 Adams St.

RICE, George Samuel, mining engineer; b. Claremont, N. H., Sept. 8, 1866; s. George Samuel and Abby (Parker) Rice; ed. private primary and public grammar school, New York; 2 years at College of City of New York; then in School of Mines, Columbia Univ., New York, graduating, E.M., 1887; m. Kalamazoo, Mich., Dec. 23, 1892, Julia Sessions; children: Katharine Peabody, Julian Brewster. Asst. field engineer, Colorado & Utah R. R., 1887; asst. mining engineer, Colorado Fuel Co., 1887-1891; mining engineer, Whitebreast Fuel Co., Cumwa, Ia., 1891-4; Chicago, 1896-9; gen. supt. and dir. Cardiff Coal Co. and consulting engineer Whitebreast Fuel Co. since 1899; dir. Livingston Supply Co. Mem. Am. Institute Mining Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers. Independent Republican. Congregationalist.

Clubs: Engineers, Evanston Golf. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 1115 Davis Av., Evanston, Ill.

RICE, John Hovey, retired; b. Mt. Vernon, Me., Feb. 6, 1816; s. Nathaniel and Jane (Swasey) Rice; common school education; clerk in Registry of Deeds, Augusta, Me., at 16; resided there 10 years; in mercantile business; deputy sheriff; studied law; a.-d.-c. to Gen. Bachelor in the Aroostook War—i. e., Northeastern boundary dispute with Great Britain, 1838; moved to Piscataquis Co., Me., 1843; m. Dexter, Me., Dec. 7, 1847, Grace Elizabeth Burleigh (died Dec., 1898). Practiced law; delegate in the 1st Republican Nat. Convention, Philadelphia, 1856; mem. Congress 4th Maine district, 3 terms, 1861-7; declined 4th nomination; customs collector, Port of Bangor, Me., 1867-71; practiced law in Washington, D. C., with Edward Jordan, ex-solicitor of the Treasury, 12 years; moved to New York, 1884; in corporation and law business there 15 years; in Chicago since May, 1899. Address: Chicago Beach Hotel.

RICE, Joseph, sec. the J. W. Reedy Elevator Mfg. Co. b. Detroit, Mich., Dec. 6, 1874; s. Herma and Rose (Weil) Rice; resident of Chicago from 1876; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Dec. 20, 1898, Etta Aaron; 1 daughter: Rhoda C. On leaving school in 1887 entered the employ of the J. W. Reedy Elevator Mfg. Co., and has continued with the company ever since, for several years past as sec.; company extensively engaged in the manufacture of freight and passenger elevators; also general foundry work. Office: 83-91 Illinois St. Residence: 1904 Belmont Av.

RICE, Patrick Henry, pres. Rice Malt and Grain Co.; b. Co. Wexford, Ireland, Sept. 9, 1847; s. William and Mary (Furlong) Rice; came to U. S. with parents in 1850, settling first in Belvidere, Ill., and afterward at Elgin, Ill., where father was distiller; grad. public schools of Elgin at age of 14; took commercial course at College of Notre Dame, graduating, 1868; m. Chicago, 1878, Mary J. Walsh; children: William P., Walter J., Conway L., Paul H., Vera C. Came to Chicago, 1866, and was in employ of F. E. Rigby, retail paints, wall paper, etc., until 1871; bought small malt house at Elgin, 1868, and operated it in connection with father; after fire established malt house in Chicago, and in 1875 bought and enlarged a distillery at the corner of Kinzie and Seymour Sts.; purchased and built other malting plants, and the Star Brewery, and is now pres. Rice Malt and Grain Co., a dir. of the United Breweries Co., and of the Ft. Dearborn Nat. Bank. One of original organizers and 1st pres. of the Lake St. Elevated Ry. Democrat until 1896, when voted for McKinley, R. C.; mem. congregation of St. James Church, Clubs: Sheridan, Columbus. Office: 255 LaSalle St.

RICE, Wallace (de Groot Cecil), literary adviser, book reviewer; b. Hamilton, Can., Nov. 10, 1859 (of Am. parents temporarily residing there); s. John A., noted collector of Americana, and Margaret Van Slycke (Culver) Rice; home in Chicago since July, 1861; ed. grammar school of Racine College and Harvard College, class of 1883; admitted to Chicago bar, Nov., 1884; m. Aug. 8, 1889, Minna (Hale) Angier, of Chicago. On various newspapers and journals since 1890; labor reporter of Herald, dramatic critic of Tribune, chief book reviewer of Chap-Book, etc.; now on critical staff of Dial, Daily Journal, and Record-Herald; head of MSS. Bureau, Am. Correspondence College, etc. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: 6345 Ingleside Av.

RICE, Henry Stuart, publisher; b. White Creek, Washington Co., N. Y., Sept. 18, 1811; s. David L. and Eliza (Skelley) Rich; ed. district school of White Creek, N. Y., until 16 years of age, and at Commercial College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 1862-3; m. Boston, Oct.

9, 1867, Mary E. Givens; children: Herbert G., Frank E., Harry F. Entered publishing business as partner in the firm of J. M. Wing & Co., 1876; bought Wing's interest in 1887 and established firm of H. S. Rich & Co.; incorporated in 1903, and became pres.; publishers of The Western Brewer, Democrat, Club: Union League. Office: 315 Dearborn St. Residence: 405 Warren Av.

RICHARDS, John Thomas, lawyer; b. Iron-ton, O., Oct. 13, 1851; s. Rev. John L. and Margaret (Jones) Richards; reared on farm at Elk Rock, Keene Co., Ill.; ed. district schools and Wheaton (Ill.) College, but was not grad.; further education under father (Congregational clergyman) and private tutors; m. Chicago, Mar. 21, 1888, Lucy Keene; children: Keene, Lucile, Lillian. Worked on farm (except when at school) until 19 years old; then 1 year in employ of Joliet (Ill.) Iron and Steel Co.; came to Chicago, July 24, 1872; 1 year in general store of Beers Bros.; clerk and law student in office of William Law, Jr., Sept., 1873; then in law office of Robert L. Tatham until admitted to bar of Illinois by the Supreme Court, Sept., 1875; since then in general practice on his own account in State Courts, and U. S., Supreme and other Federal courts, and identified with many important cases. Republican. Methodist. Mason (32°): Oriental Consistory, K. T., Chevallier Bayard Commandery; mem. Wiley M. Egan Chapter and Dearborn Lodge. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton. Is an active mem. of the Chicago Bar Assn. and 1903 was chairman of Committee on Grievances. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 3432 Rhodes Av.

RICHARDS, John Thomas, 2d vice-pres. Nat. Casket Co.; b. Tuscola, Ill., Nov. 15, 1848; s. James and Martha (Henson) Richards; ed. public schools of Illinois; m. Des Moines, Ia., June 11, 1874, Louisa Dimmitt; children: George, Marcus. Began business life as book-keeper for F. H. Hill, manufacturer of coffins; in 1881 assisted in organization of the Chicago Coffin Co., of which was pres. until that company was consolidated by the organization, 1899, of the Nat. Casket Co., when became 2d vice-pres. of the latter. Is a dir. in the World To-Day Publishing Co. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Automobile. Office: 467 S. Canal St.

RICHARDS, Eliza Charles, coal miner and shipper; b. Bedford, Indiana, Jan. 15, 1860; s. Pierre and Marie (Kilene) Richards; ed. public schools of Indiana; m. Bedford, Ind., Oct. 17, 1888, Rosalie Gaussin; 1 son: Marmet Austin Richards. Has been identified with the coal business from the time of leaving school, and was from 1886 to 1905 manager of the Marmet Co., coal miners, shippers and wholesale dealers; now of firm of Richards, Ambler & Co., in same line. Mason. Office: 303 Dearborn St. Residence: Berwyn, Ill.

RICHARDSON, Augustus Phelps, vice-pres. Richardson & Boynton Co.; b. New York, Dec. 22, 1855; s. Henry A. and Harriet Delano (Bliss) Richardson; ed. eastern schools; m. Brooklyn, N. Y., Dec. 6, 1876, Jessie S. Spelman; children: Ethel L., Adeline. Howard. After leaving school, 1874, entered Richardson & Boynton Co. (formerly Richardson, Boynton & Co., established 1837), manufacturers of warm air furnaces, combination apparatus, ranges, stoves, etc., with headquarters in New York and branch houses at Boston and Chicago; now vice-pres. of the company and active mgr. of the Chicago house, Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Exmoor. Office: 84 Lake St. Residence: 47 Bellevue Pl.

RICHARDSON, Benjamin F., lumber dealer; b. Elkhart Co., Ind., May 17, 1851; s. Daniel and Nancy Ann Richardson; ed. chiefly in the common schools of Indiana; grad. law dept., Univ. of Michigan, 1890; m. Elkhart, Ind., Dec.

25, 1876, Sarah M. Crissinger; children: Gladie Maud, Grace Ellen. Was for 18 years teacher in the public schools of Indiana and other states, 1868-86; then took law course; came to Chicago, 1890, and became salesman in the lumber trade, so continuing until 1901, when became partner in the firm of Crandall & Richardson, wholesale and retail lumber dealers. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. I. O. O. F. Office: 3400 S. Centre Av.

RICHARDSON, George Parker, manufacturer of silk; b. Hillsboro Bridge, N. H., Dec. 14, 1850; s. Albery and Lucy Olivia (Howlett) Richardson; ed. public schools of Hillsboro, N. H.; m. Quincy, Mass., June 28, 1874, Isabel Lorana Adams; 1 daughter: Isabelle Marie. Reared on farm; came to Chicago, 1871, and engaged with T. F. Phillips, tailors' trimmings; next was employed by Belding Bros. & Co., as traveling salesman until 1878; mgr. Cincinnati branch for same firm, 1878-87; Richardson Silk Co. was established in Chicago and incorporated, 1887, he becoming sec. and treas. until, upon the death of James L. Woodward, the pres., he succeeded him in that office, also becoming treas. Mem. Silk Assn. of America. Clubs: Union League, Glen View, Evanston Golf; also Merchants' Central, of New York. Office: 220-224 Adams St. Residence: 1888 Diversey Boul.

RICHARDSON, John Rayner, physician and surgeon; b. Quebec, Can., July 10, 1843; s. Osborn Lambley and Isabella (Cathro) Richardson; grad. high school of Quebec, 1870; took 3 years arts at Laval Univ.; grad. College of Physicians and Surgeons, McGill Univ. as M.D., C.M., 1865; went to New York City and entered military service as asst. surgeon, with headquarters at Mansion House Hosp., Alexandria, Va., under Surgeon Charles Page, U. S. A.; later passed med. examining board U. S. N., and served in navy as asst. surgeon, with U. S. S. Dai Ching, South Atlantic Squadron, until it was destroyed in battle on Combahee River, when Sherman was marching through Georgia; was house surgeon in Christy House Hosp., Philadelphia, under Surgeons Gross and Pencoast; m. Quebec, Apr. 17, 1879, Matilda Levy; children: Dr. William B. S., Muriel May, Constance Ruth, Mildred Blanch, Rawson Cathro. In active practice of profession in Chicago since 1882. Is on staff of surgeons of Lakeside Hosp.; surgeon to the Sons of St. George, Red Rock Lodge, No. 144, Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Medico-Legal Soc., and others. Republican. Mem. Apollo Lodge, A. F. and A. M. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 479 42d Pl.

RICHARDSON, Omar Sebastian, coal operator; b. Cleveland, O., Sept. 29, 1844; s. W. C. B. and Sarah (Everett) Richardson; ed. Cleveland public schools to 1860; m. Cleveland, Apr., 1894, Hattie E. Murray; children: W. C. B., Harry S., Belle, Grace, Cora, Frank. Enlisted in 19th Ohio Infy. and served in the Army of W. Virginia, 1861-4; came to Chicago; worked 1 year with a firm and then established the coal firm of O. S. Richardson & Co., miners and shippers of coal, of which he is still senior partner; also pres. of the Collins Coal Co., a mining corporation. Mason (32°); mem. Wabamsia Lodge, St. Bernard Commandery, and of Medial Temple Shrine, Mem. Columbia Post, G. A. R. Club: Union League. Office: Bedford Bldg. Residence: 106 Buena Av.

RICHARDSON, Orlo Wright, carpet merchant; b. Orland, Ind., Jan. 5, 1844; s. Dr. S. D. and Lura M. (Choate) Richardson; ed. public schools at Centerville and Three Rivers, Mich.; m., 1st, Davenport, Ia., Aug. 27, 1888, Kate Tiffany; children: Maud A., Orlo D., Robert T.; m., 2d, Ansonia, Conn., Nov. 14, 1891, Laura M. Lindley; children: Frances L., Lindley. Business life has been entirely confined to the trade in carpets, working for others until 1875, when he established the wholesale

and retail carpet business now conducted by O. W. Richardson & Co., of which he is pres. Republican. Baptist. Club: Hamilton. Office: Washab Av. and Congress St. Residence: 88 E. 34th St.

RICHARDSON, William H., lawyer; b. near Buffalo, N. Y., June 14, 1840; s. Charles and Anne (Stratton) Richardson (direct descendant in 8th generation from Ezekiel Richardson, who landed at Charleston, Mass., from England in 1630; grandfather William Richardson was in the Revolutionary War, and father, Charles, was in the War of 1812); prepared for Harvard at Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass.; left Harvard in 1861 to go into the army, in which served until retired on account of poor health; m. Leroy, N. Y., Apr. 20, 1872, Hattie H. Bernard; 1 daughter: Harriette A. Admitted to bar, Nov. 25, 1863; asst. State's Atty. from 1863 to 1870; connected with city government 1872-6; engaged in general practice of law ever since. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: Reaper Bldg. Residence: 195 E. 54th St.

RICHIE, Bruce Edward, insurance; b. Louisville, Ky., Dec. 2, 1864; s. William F. and Lucretia P. (McGinnis) Richie; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Oct. 13, 1886, Edmaressa C. Clarke; children: William F., Jr., Clarke, Janet. Mem. of firm of Lyman, Otis & Co., fire insurance and surety bonds. Democrat. Episcopalian. Clubs: Hinsdale; also Wausaukee (Wisconsin). Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

RICHMOND, Park, lumber merchant; b. Chicago, June 12, 1868; s. Fred and Jane (Crandall) Richmond; ed. grammar and high schools of Chicago to 1882; m. Syracuse, Ill., July 22, 1897, Carlotta Armstrong. Began business career with the Pullman Co. in general office as agent boy in 1882, and later was in purchasing agent's dept., remaining until 1888; in 1888 became connected with Hayden Bros., lumber, with office and yard at 65 W. 22d St., and has ever since remained in the lumber business at that location; became vice-pres. of the Hayden Bros. Lumber Co., incorporated in 1896, and head of the firm of Park Richmond & Co., which succeeded in 1902; in July, 1904, J. Slimmer and F. R. Slimmer, both of Wausau, Wis., became interested with Mr. Richmond, firm assuming present style of Richmond, Slimmer & Co., extensive handlers of hardwood lumber. Republican. Mem. Chicago Hardwood Lumber Exchange, 22d St. (near Jefferson). Assn. Office: 65 W. 22d St. (near Jefferson).

RICHOLSON, Benjamin F., lawyer; b. LaSalle Co., Ill., Jan. 30, 1854; s. Lewis and Helen (Johnson) Richolson; ed. common school and at Jennings Seminary, Aurora, Ill.; m. Chicago, Oct. 15, 1879, Ella Daley; 1 daughter: Edna Lucille. Began study of law at Ottawa, Ill., with brother and Judge T. Lyle Dickey (afterward chief justice of Illinois); admitted to practice before Supreme Court at Springfield, Jan., 1878; came to Chicago same year; entered law office of Tuley, Stiles & Lewis, and remained until 1880; then opened office for self. Republican nominee for city atty., 1883, but defeated by late Judge Grinnell; was city prosecuting atty., 1886-8, and broke up the famous "clock gambling" practice known as "Skakel's clock"; ran for city atty. on Republican ticket and for 2 weeks election was conceded, but finally counted out; appointed asst. corporation counsel by Mayor Washburne, and tried the numerous and important viaduct cases of that administration; candidate for judge of the Superior Court of Cook Co., 1892, and ran ahead of ticket, which, however, was defeated with the Nat., State and local tickets of that year; appointed asst. city atty., 1892; in 1896 became trial atty. for W. Chicago St. R. R. Co., the Cicero & Proviso St. Ry. Co., the Consolidated Traction Co., and the Jefferson Urban Ry. Co.; severed connection with these companies when they were

merged into the Chicago Union Traction Co., Aug., 1899; since then in private and general practice; now of firm of Richolson & Levy. Republican. Episcopalian. Pres. LaSalle Co. Assn.; also pres. Ward Republican Club. Club: Illinois. Office: 112 Clark St. Residence: 65 Laflin St.

RICHTER, August F., manufacturer; b. Berlin, Ger., 1842; s. Christian and Louise (Auklaur) Richter; ed. public schools in Germany; m. Chicago, 1873, Louise Lacaque; children: Arthur, Robert, Lulu. Learned the moulding and picture frame trade in Germany; came to Chicago, 1867, and worked at his trade until 1871, since which time has continuously been in business for himself as a manufacturer of ornamental mouldings and picture frames. Club: Germania. Office: 42-56 E. Huron St. Residence: 285 Evanston Av.

RICHTER, Harry Mortimer, physician; b. Chicago, 1872; s. Morris and Cecilia (Loewenthal) Richter; engaged in general practice of medicine in Chicago since 1894; instructor in surgery at Northwestern Univ. Med. School (Chicago Med. College). Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Cook Co. Hosp. Alumni Assn. Socialist. Office: 6559 Cottage Grove Av.

RICKARDS, William T., senior mem. firm W. T. Rickards & Co., bankers. Clubs: Union League, Bankers, Evanston. Office: 140 Dearborn St.

RICKARDS, George Edward, title abstractor; b. New York, Nov. 28, 1845; s. George and Sarah Rickards; academic education; came to Chicago, 1867; m. Chicago, May 6, 1875, Adelaide E. Stanley; 1 son: Frank Stanley. Engaged in the business of preparing abstracts of titles of Cook Co. property since 1867; prepared a complete set of abstract books, which were saved from the fire of 1871. These books, after the destruction of the county records in the fire, acquired exceptional value. Dir. Title and Trust Co. Also pres. and dir. Lake Co. Title and Trust Co.; dir. State Bank of Chicago. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Marquette. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 572 Dearborn Av.

RICKLEFS, Charles George, vice-pres. the David J. Braun Mfg. Co.; b. Jever, Oldenburg, Ger., Sept. 23, 1854; s. Jacob and Emma (Altona) Ricklefs; ed. public schools in Germany and at Galena, Ill.; m. Bloomington, Ill., Nov., 1899, Minnie Pierson; 1 son, John C. Resided in Galena, Ill., 1866-7; came to Chicago in 1867; since 1880 engaged in the manufacture and sale of brass goods. In 1888 became connected with the David J. Braun Mfg. Co. (established 1874, incorporated 1888), manufacturers of gas, electric and combination fixtures, etc., of which he is vice-pres. and treas. Republican. Mem. Royal League. Office: 135-137 W. Washington St. Residence: 283 Winthrop St.

RIDDELL, Charles; b. Allegheny, Pa., July 4, 1867; s. Samuel and Jennie (Boyd) Riddell; grad. grammar school, Haddonfield, N. J., 1882; m. Sunol, Alameda Co., Calif., Dec. 22, 1898, Lucy Ellis; children: Elizabeth Frances, Jean Dinsmore, Helen Roberta. Entered employ of the Standard Steel Works of Philadelphia as office boy, Oct., 1882, and has been associated with those works ever since, and from Aug., 1896, western representative; since 1901 has also been western representative of the firm of Burnham, Williams & Co. (Baldwin Locomotive Works), of Philadelphia, which firm now owns and operates the Standard Steel Works. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Colonial (Oak Park), Minnesota (St. Paul). Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 209 S. East Av., Oak Park, Ill.

RIDDIFORD, William Henry, brush manufacturer; b. Cambridgeshire, Eng., Dec. 10, 1860; s. George E. and Martha (Behogk) Riddiford; ed. public schools of Brantford, Ont.; m. Queenstown, Ont., 1890, Mary E. Wray; 1

daughter: Rubie. Learned trade of brush-maker (beginning 1874) from father; business was removed to Chicago, 1883, and in 1884, with brothers, George and Arthur E., succeeded to ownership, under style of Riddiford Eros. Mem. A. F. and A. M. Office: 231 Randolph St. Residence: 1033 Jackson Boul.

RIDDLE, Francis A., lawyer; b. Sangamon Co., near Springfield, Ill.; s. John and Sarah Han (Clark) Riddle; ed. country schools, and at State Univ. to end of sophomore year; enlisted June 20, 1862, in Co. B, 130th Illinois Inf.; appointed, Sept., 1863, 2d lieutenant, 25th U. S. Colored troops (afterward 93d U. S. Inf.), and later, Mar., 1864, 1st lieutenant; mustered out of service Aug., 1865; in Illinois College, 1865-1866; grad. Union College of Law, 1867; m. Sarah, daughter of Rev. William G. Gallaher, of Jacksonville, Ill. Admitted to bar, 1867, and ever since in practice in Chicago. Republican; mem. from 4th District (Chicago), State Senate, 1877-81. Clubs: Union League, Lincoln Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: 512 Jackson Boul.

RIDGELY, Charles Albert, railway supplies; b. Baltimore, Md., Nov. 22, 1863; s. Charles W. and Mary L. (Hopper) Ridgely; ed. Stewart Hall, Baltimore, and Univ. of Maryland. Began business career as a lawyer, practicing in Baltimore for 5 years. Came to Chicago, Dec., 1892, as Chicago mgr. of the Springfield Iron Co.; May 1, 1896, established in business as a jobber of iron, steel and railway supplies under present firm name of Charles A. Ridgely & Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Calumet, Onwentsia, Chicago Golf. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: Calumet Club.

RIDGELY, William Barrett; comptroller of the currency of the U. S. Address: Washington, D. C. (See Who's Who in America for sketch.)

RIDLON, John, surgeon; M.D., grad. College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, 1878; b. Clarendon, Vt., Nov. 24, 1852; s. Noel P. and Nancy Hulet Ridlon; prof. orthopedic surgery, med. dept. Northwestern Univ.; senior orthopedic surgeon, Michael Reese, Wesley, Mercy, and Evanston hosps.; med. dir. for Home for Destitute Crippled Children; mem. Am. Orthopedic Assn., Congress of Am. Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago Orthopedic Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Medico-Legal Soc. Clubs: Physicians, University, Glen View, Evanston Golf. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 1717 Chicago Av., Evanston.

RIES, Emil, physician; b. Stuttgart, Ger., July 5, 1865; s. I. and I. (Hoectschelder) Ries; ed. Eberhard-Ludwig College, Stuttgart, 1874-1884; Univs. of Tübingen, Strassburg, and Munich, 1884-9; M.D., Strassburg, 1889; post-graduate work at Univs. of Prague, Vienna and Berlin, 1890-1; asst. to chair of gynecology, Univ. of Strassburg, 1891-4; served in German Army until 1896; honorably discharged as surgeon-maj., 1898; Am. citizen since 1899; m. Chicago, Apr. 13, 1899, Dr. Gay K. Durbin; 1 son: Emil Durbin Ries. Came to Chicago and engaged in practice in 1895. Prof. of gynecology, Post-Graduate Med. School of Chicago, since 1896. Pres. Chicago Gynecological Soc., 1903-4; mem. of several med. socs. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 3547 Indiana Av.

RIESER, Herman, cigar and tobacco; b. Buchau, Württemberg, Ger., Dec. 5, 1860; s. Leonard and Mina (Wallensteiner) Rieser; ed. schools in Buchau; m. Chicago, Mar., 1892, Minnie Moos; children: Leonard, Coroline. Came to U. S., 1880; May 1, 1894, became a mem. of the firm of J. & B. Moos, wholesale cigars and tobaccos (established 1856), and since incorporation in 1895 has been sec. and treas. of the company. Republican. Mem. Nat. Union. Clubs: Hampden, Illinois Athletic. Office: 102 Michigan Av. Residence: 1812 Oakdale Av.

RIGGS, George Wade, life insurance; b. Micanopy, Fla., Apr., 1861; s. George S. and Martha W. (Cato) Riggs; ed. public schools in Florida; m. Peoria, Ill., Nov., 1885, Clara W. Weber; children: Helen Frances, Thirza, Margaret, George W., Jr. Came to Chicago, 1884, and has been continuously engaged in life insurance. In 1904 was made supt. of Western Dept. of the Reliance Life Insurance Co., of Pittsburgh, Pa. Congregationalist. Mason. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton. Office: Merchants' Loan and Trust Bldg. Residence: 225 E. 61st St.

RIGHT, Christian C., insurance; b. Dillsboro, Indiana, April 23, 1856; s. Leonard and Fredricka (Huber) Right; ed. public and collegiate schools; m. St. Louis, Mo., Oct. 11, 1889, Emma Alice Stearns; 1 daughter: Exa Marie. Mem. firm of Phister & Right since 1903, gen. mgrs. for the State of Illinois for the Liability Insurance Dept. of the Travelers' Insurance Co., of Hartford, Conn. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 570 E. 50th Pl.

RINAKER, Lewis, lawyer; b. Carlinville, Ill., 1870; s. John I. and C. K. Rinaker; ed. public schools, Blackburn Univ., Univ. of Illinois, and Univ. of Michigan; m. Modesto, Ill., 1896, Ollie V. Vancil; children: Lewis, Virginia. Admitted to bar, 1893, and a year later came to Chicago, becoming, 1896, mem. of the law firm of Ayers, Rinaker & Ayers. Republican; elected Nov. 8, 1904, from the 31st Senatorial District, mem. of the House of Representatives in the General Assembly of Illinois. Mason. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 1224 Sheffield Av.

RINN, George F., sash, doors, etc.; b. Chicago, May 1, 1870; s. Philip and Barbara (Kober) Rinn; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Jan. 31, 1893, Mae Montrose, of Rock Island, Ill.; children: Marian Montrose, Jackson Philip. Grew up in business established in 1864 by his father, Philip Rinn (who died Dec., 1903), and is now sec. and treas. of the Philip Rinn Co., sash, doors, etc. Republican. Mem. Germania Männerchor. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Crosby and Division Sts. Residence: 234 Hampden Ct.

RINN, Walter J., sash, doors, etc.; b. Chicago, Apr. 15, 1874; s. Philip and Barbara (Kober) Rinn; grad. LaSalle School, 1889; Chicago Manual Training School, 1893; m. Chicago, Jan. 21, 1903, Pauline Andersen. On leaving school, June, 1893, entered business established 1864 by his father, Philip Rinn (died Dec., 1903), now known as the Philip Rinn Co., of which he is vice-pres. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Germania. Office: Crosby and E. Division Sts. Residence: 515 LaSalle Av.

RIPLEY, Bradford W., railroad ties, cedar posts, etc.; b. Poland, O., Mar. 14, 1854; s. William and B. Eliza (Allen) Ripley; ed. public schools in Chicago; m. 1st, Chicago, Feb. 22, 1876, Anna I. Dunton; children: Allen B., Ruth; m. 2d, Apr. 5, 1893, at San Francisco, Persie Peck. Was employed by his father until 1880, when became a mem. of the present firm of William Ripley & Son. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Illinois, Glen View, Lake Geneva Country. Office: 36 LaSalle St. Residence: 783 Washington Boul.

RIPLEY, Edward Payson, pres. A., T. & S. F. Ry. Co. since Jan. 1, 1896; b. Dorchester, Mass., Oct. 30, 1845; ed. Dorchester High School; m. Oct. 4, 1871, Frances E. Harding, Dorchester, Mass.; children: Alice H., Frances P., Robert H., Frederick C. Entered railway service, 1865, as clerk in Boston office of P. R. R. Co.; New England agent, 1872-5; general eastern agent, 1878-86; traffic mgr., 1886-8; gen. mgr., 1888-90, C. B. & Q. R. R. Co.; 3d vice-pres. C. M. & St. P. Ry., 1890-5; is pres. and dir. of 15 railroad companies and dir. or officer in numerous other railway, financial, mining and manufacturing enterprises. Office:

Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

RIPLEY, William, railroad ties, cedar posts, etc.; b. Ellsworth, O., July 9, 1818; s. William and Susan (Bingham) Ripley; ed. private school at Ellsworth, O.; m. 1st, Anne Eliza Fitch, 1839, Ellsworth, O.; 1 daughter: Mrs. Oriana Smith; m. 2d, 1849, Ellsworth, O., B. Eliza Allen; children: Gordon, Bradford W. Clerk in general store at Ellsworth, O., at early age, and succeeded to the business when about 23 years old. Moved to Madison, Wis., in 1854 and engaged in the lumber business in partnership with W. A. Mears. In 1865 moved to Chicago and engaged in the lumber and wood business in the firm of Porter, Ripley & Sherwin at Randolph St. Bridge. In 1868 located on the "lumber market" in the general commission of wood products. In 1880 formed partnership with his son, Bradford W., under the name of Wm. Ripley & Son, dealers in railroad ties, cedar posts, etc. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 36 LaSalle St. Residence: 783 Washington Boul.

RISTINE, George W., railway official; b. Philadelphia, Mar. 3, 1846; public school education, Philadelphia; m. 1873, Belle M. Page; children: George W., Jr., John D., Marion B. Served in Army and Navy during Civil War. With Empire Transportation Co., clerk, agent, western supt., general freight agent and mgr., June, 1866, to Apr. 1, 1881; asst. to pres. D. & R. G. Ry. Co., Colorado Coal & Iron Co., Mexican Nat. Ry. Co., at Colorado Springs, Colo., Apr., to Dec., 1881; asst. gen. mgr. D. & R. G. Ry., Denver, Dec., 1881, to Nov., 1882; gen. mgr. Texas & St. Louis Ry., St. Louis, Jan., to Oct., 1883; Commissioner Trans-Continental Assn., San Francisco, Nov., 1883, to Dec., 1884; traffic mgr. A. & P. R. R., and m. r. A. & P. Fast Freight line, San Francisco and Chicago, Nov. 1, 1884, to Dec. 31, 1885; gen. mgr. Erie Despatch and asst. freight traffic mgr. N. Y., L. E. & W., Chicago, 1886-91; gen. mgr. U. S. Car Co., Chicago, 1892-5; receiver Colorado Midland R. R., Denver, 1895-7; pres. of same, 1897-1900; arbitrator at Chicago for various roads west of Chicago and St. Louis, 1900-2; chairman Western Pass Agreement, Chicago, 1901-2; since June 2, pres. Rowell-Potter Signal Co., Chicago; pres. the Ristine Co., Chicago; Jan., to Sept., 1903, dir. transportation St. Louis World's Fair. Engaged since Oct., 1903, in making special reports on railroad properties. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 3335 S. Park Av.

RITCHIE, Thomas Weston, paper boxes; b. Chicago, Aug. 20, 1871; s. William C. and Mary Field Ritchie; ed. Hyde Park public schools and at Metropolitan Business College; m. Chicago, Jan. 21, 1902, Anna Stuart. Upon leaving school entered the business of W. C. Ritchie & Co., manufacturers of paper boxes, and upon its incorporation in 1892 became vice-pres. of the company. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Kenwood, Lake Zurich Golf. Office: W. VanBuren and Green Sts. Residence: 5324 Madison Av.

RITCHIE, William Edward, paper box manufacturer; b. Beloit, Wis., Oct. 24, 1861; s. William C. and Mary Field Ritchie; came to Chicago, 1866; educated grammar school and two years in Hyde Park High School; m. St. Andrews, P. Q., Can., Aug. 27, 1890, Frances I. Beattie; children: Lyell H., Alice, William E., Jr. Started in business life in 1877 in the factory of Ritchie & Duck (of which his father was senior partner), paper box manufacturers; went into the office in 1880; had charge of the factory from 1885, when he became a partner in the firm, which had become W. C. Ritchie & Co.; in 1893 firm was incorporated as W. C. Ritchie & Co., of which is now pres. and largest stockholder. Also treas. Randolph Box and Label Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs:

Kenwood, Lake Zurich Golf. Office: 203 S. Green St. Residence: Lake Zurich, Ill.

RITTENHOUSE, Moses Franklin, lumberman; b. Lincoln, Ont., Aug. 12, 1846; s. John and Elizabeth Rittenhouse; ed. Ontario public schools, and at 18 came to Chicago to take course at Eastman's Business College; m. Dec., 1871, Emma Stover, of Quakertown, Pa.; children: Edward Charles, Walter. While in business college spent a summer as tallyman for the lumber inspection firm of Geise & Cantine; measurer and shipper, for McMullen, Funk & Co., 1865-6, and for McMullen & Officer, 1866-7; bookkeeper, B. L. Anderson & Co., 1867-8, and for J. Beidler & Bros., 1868-83; associated with J. R. Embree, 1883, in firm of Rittenhouse & Embree, dealers in pine and hardwood lumber; added planing mill, on large scale, 1888; Rittenhouse & Embree Co. incorporated 1892, of which he is pres. Also pres. of Arkansas Lumber Co., of Arkansas; vice-pres. Chandler Lumber Co., Chicago, and mem. of the firm of George P. Derickson & Co., wholesale hardware, Minneapolis, Minn.; dir. Drovers Nat. Bank. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Bankers. Office: 3500 S. Centre Av. Residence: 11 Groveland Park.

RITTENHOUSE, William, M.D., physician and surgeon; b. on farm in Lincoln Co., Ont., Can., Sept. 5, 1852; s. John and Elizabeth (Funk) Rittenhouse; ed. public schools at intervals from 1859 to 1870; taught in public school, 1870-83; student at College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, 1884-5-6, graduating, M.D., 1886; m. Camden, Ont., Apr. 2, 1874, Mary Moyer; 1 son: Ernest V. (M.D., 1901, Illinois Med. College). In general practice of medicine in Chicago since 1886; vice-pres. and dir. Illinois Med. College; prof. of obstetrics in same since 1895; prof. obstetrics Jenner Med. College since 1897; obstetrician in Illinois Hosp. since 1898. Mem. Chicago Geological Soc., with specialty in glacial geology; mem. Therapeutic Club. Independent in politics. Club: Menoken. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 975 Warren Av.

RITTER, Carl Adolph, mgr. Chicago branch of the Am. Tobacco Co.; b. Hamburg, Ger., July 12, 1870; s. Levy and Caroline (Benjamin) Ritter; ed. private school in Hamburg, Ger.; came to U. S., 1891, locating in Chicago; m. Chicago, July 10, 1895. On coming to Chicago, 1891, entered employ of Gradle & Strotz, manufacturers of smoking tobacco, as bookkeeper, until May, 1899, when firm sold out to the Am. Tobacco Co., since which time has been mgr. of the Chicago branch. Republican. Jewish religion. Office: 392 N. Clark St. Residence: 2628 Forest Av.

RITTER, Henry App, lawyer; b. Selinsgrove, Pa., Nov. 1, 1857; s. Henry K. and Maria K. (Hachenberg) Ritter; grad. Wabash College, A.B., class of 1881; m. Chicago, Apr. 14, 1891, Sarah E. Louderback; children: Henry App, Jr., DeLancey L. After leaving college studied law, and was admitted to Illinois bar, Mar., 1886; clerk in the law office of Shuman & DeFrees for about 6 years, and in Nov., 1893, became a partner in the present firm of DeFrees, Brace & Ritter. Republican. Clubs: Exmoor, Highland Park. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

RITTER, Louis E., civil engineer; b. Cleveland, O., Mar. 14, 1864; s. Louis and Harriet (Lambert) Ritter; ed. public schools of Cleveland; grad. civil engineer in Case School of Applied Science, 1886; m. Cleveland, 1889, Mary Stair; children: Louis Stair, Francis Hamilton. Engaged in surveys and construction of Cleveland & Mahoning Valley Ry., 1886-1889; U. S. asst. engineer on the improvement of the Mississippi River, 1889-92; engineer with Jenney & Mundie, architects, Chicago, 1892-9; since 1899 mem. of the firm of Ritter

& Mott, consulting civil engineers. Mem. Western Soc. of C. E. Clubs: University, Engineers, Press. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

RITTER, Martin M., physician; b. Hamburg, Ger., Dec. 6, 1862; s. Levy J. and Caroline (Bengamin) Ritter; ed. high school at Hamburg, Ger., until 15 years old; grad. College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, 1892; took courses in eye, ear, nose and throat diseases in Vienna and Berlin; m. St. Louis, Mo., May 24, 1898, Salden Meyberg. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago in 1897, now practicing as specialist in diseases of eye, ear, nose and throat. Was for several years instructor in nose and throat diseases in Chicago Post-Graduate School; instructor in eye and ear dept. of Northwestern Univ. Med. School, attending oculist and aurist of Chicago Charity Hosp., and consulting oculist to Chicago Home for the Friendless. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Life Insurance Examiners' Assn. Jewish religion. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 5011 Grand Boul.

ROACH, John Millard, street railway official; b. Lowell, O., Jan. 30, 1851; s. John M. and Sarah Ann (Mackey) Roach; academic education, Beverly and Athens, O.; m. July 4, 1872, Katie E. Lyon, Elmira, N. Y.; 1 son: Frederick Lyon. Entered employment N. Chicago St. Ry. Co. as cond. mot. 1872, asst. supt., 1877, supt., 1890, 2d vice-pres. and mgr., 1893; vice-pres. and gen. mgr. W. Chicago St. Ry. Co. since 1897; pres. Cicero & Proviso St. Ry. Co., Suburban Ry. Co., since 1897; vice-pres. Chicago Union Traction Co., 1899-1901, pres. since 1901; pres. and mgr. Chicago Consolidated Traction Co. Office: 444 N. Clark St. Residence: Elmhurst, Ill.

ROBBINS, Daniel Stucker, pres. of the New Enterprise Milling Co.; b. Asbury, Pa., Sept. 21, 1864; s. Cyrus and Lovina (Stucker) Robbins; ed. Pennsylvania public schools, Orangeville (Pa.) Acad., and Valparaiso College, graduating, B.S., 1890; received degree of M.S., 1893; m. Mound City, Mo., Aug. 20, 1897, Susannah Hunkins; children: Almer A., Leon A. Taught in public schools of Pennsylvania, Ohio, and Iowa, 1883-8; attended college, 1888-1890, prof. of mathematics in Chillicothe Normal school, Chillicothe, Mo., 1891-8, and pres. pro tem of same 1 year; pres. of the Starberry (Mo.) Normal School since 1898, and pres. of the board of dirs. of same. Pres. and dir. New Enterprise Machinery Co., Chicago, for mfg. machinery to construct hollow concrete walls, since Apr. 1, 1904. Democrat. Methodist. Office: 92 LaSalle St.

ROBBINS, George Baker, vice-pres. Armour Car Lines; b. St. Louis, Mo., Mar. 4, 1861; s. William and Marie (Steele) Robbins; ed. public school, Hinsdale, Ill., and Allen's Acad., Chicago; m. Hinsdale, Ill., June 25, 1884, Minnie L. Hinds (now deceased); children: William, Cutler H., George B., Jr. Was in railway service C., E. & Q. C. & E. I. and Wabash roads for a few years, but in 1884 entered the house of Armour's. Now traffic dir., Armour & Co.; pres. Armour Car Lines; pres. Continental Fruit Express; vice-pres. Union Depot E. & T. Ry. of Kansas City; pres. Ft. Worth Belt Ry.; dir. Ft. Worth Stock Yards; dir. Folsom Development Co., and various other companies. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Union League, and various Hinsdale clubs. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

ROBBINS, Henry Spencer, lawyer; b. East Stoughton, Mass., Feb. 5, 1853; s. John V. and Anastasia (Ford) Robbins; prepared at Hopkins Grammar School; grad. Yale College, A.B.; attended law school at Madison, Wis.; admitted to bar of Wisconsin, 1874; m. Dec. 12, 1883, Fanny F., daughter of H. Morris Johnson, of Chicago. Practiced law in New York City, 1874-6; came to Chicago, 1876, and be-

came partner with Hempstead Washburne, until 1883, when Senator Lyman Trumbull joined the firm which became Trumbull, Washburne & Robbins until Mr. Washburne was elected Mayor of Chicago; now in practice alone; counsel for the Board of Trade. Mem. of the Am. Bar Assn. Clubs: Chicago, Iroquois, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: Virginia Hotel; summer, Lake Forest, Ill.

ROBBINS, Walter E., lumberman; b. Whitesboro, N. Y., Dec. 22, 1843; s. William and Margaret (Simson) Robbins; ed. Whitesboro, N. Y., and Ft. Plain, N. Y., seminaries; m. Syracuse, N. Y., Aug. 18, 1870, Harriet C. Monroe, 1 daughter; Mrs. George A. Holmes. Enlisted as private Apr. 19, 1861, in Co. A, 14th regt., N. Y. Vols.; promoted to 2d lieutenant, 1st N. J. Cav., Dec., 1861; promoted to 1st lieutenant, capt., maj., lieutenant-col., then col. of 1st N. J. Cav. by Governor of State; was brevetted lieutenant-col., col. and brig.-gen. by U. S. Government; commanded 1st brigade, 2d cav. division, Army of the Potomac at close of War. Started in lumber business in Northern New York, 1867; came to Chicago, 1872, and engaged in lumber and planing mill business at 12th and Lumber Sts.; burned out in 1877; was connected with C. C. Thompson & Co., and remained with their successors till the present time; since 1894 has been sec. of the C. A. Faltzer Lumber Co. Has been pres. of the Lumbermen's Assn. of Chicago; has been commander of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of U. S. Commandery of the State of Illinois. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Nat. Union. Office: 37th & Center Sts. Residence: 3910 Lake Av.

ROBERT, Joseph Thomas, Congregational clergyman, parliamentarian; b. Robertville, S. C.; s. Joseph T. and Adeline (Lawton) Robert; ed. public schools, Philadelphia, and Savannah, Ga.; Dennison, O., and Rochester, N. Y., univs.; studied Rochester Theol. Seminary, Union Theol. Seminary, New York and Chicago Theol. Seminary; m. 1864, Hattie K. Wilson. Engaged in business and mil. engineering, 1864-80; ordained to ministry, 1879; in pastorates until 1896; since 1896 engaged in lectures on parliamentary law in law schools, chautauquas, etc., and pastoral work. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: Northwestern Univ. Law School, Lake and Dearborn Sts.

ROBERTS, Charles Aaron, merchant in railway supplies; b. Lacon, Ill., Mar. 12, 1865; s. Alonzo and Elizabeth (Maleham) Roberts; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, 1890, Cora J. Hicks; children: Agnes Elizabeth, Shepherd McGregor. After leaving school entered, 1882, service of Crerar, Adams & Co. (leading Chicago dealers in railway supplies and contractors' materials), advancing steadily until he became vice-pres. of the company, which office he now holds. Republican. Mason; mem. William B. Warren Lodge, Oriental Consistory, and Medinah Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: 11-13 5th Av. Residence: 1765 Sheridan Rd.

ROBERTS, Charles Humphrey, lawyer; b. Long Run, Mt. Pleasant, Jefferson Co., O., Oct. 11, 1847; s. Rowland and Mary Ann (Humphrey) Roberts; ed. public schools and short term at McNeely Normal School, Hopedale, O.; grad. law dept. Univ. of Michigan, 1878; m. 1897, Mary G. Armstrong. Worked as engineer when a young man in father's flouring mills; taught school; became supt. of construction for Camden Iron Works, near Philadelphia; traveled for the company, erecting large gas works, meanwhile studying law. Since 1878 in general and patent law practice, Chicago. Author: Down on the Ohio, a novel of Quaker life, 1891. Contributor to periodicals. Residence: N. Evanston, Ill.

ROBERTS, Charles James, grain, provisions, etc.; b. Kilkee, Ireland, Dec. 10, 1874; s. John and Elizabeth (Breen) Roberts; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Dec. 11, 1897, Susie C. Loker. Began business life with Armour & Co. as office boy, and advanced until, during the last 5 of the 15 years he was connected with the house, he was gen. mgr. of the business for the New England States. In 1901 became partner with John T. Sichel, forming the present firm of Sichel, Roberts & Co., commission merchants in grain, provisions, stocks, cotton, etc. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Saddle and Sirloln. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 5032 St. Lawrence Av.

ROBERTS, Charles Samuel, coal; b. Bloomington, Ill., May 10, 1860; s. Samuel D. and Maria (Allen) Roberts; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, 1884, Harriet C. Fay; children: Charles F., John G., Gertrude H. From 1886 to 1903 was with the Am. Steel & Wire Co. as sec. and dir.; in 1903 assumed present position as pres. and dir. of the Manufacturers' Fuel Co. Clubs: Washington Park, Greenwood, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Columbia Yacht. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 4900 Ellis Av.

ROBERTS, Edward L., manufacturer of sash, doors, etc.; b. Denbighshire, Wales, Jan. 3, 1846; s. Edward and Mary Roberts; came with parents to U. S., 1849, locating at Neenah, Wis.; ed. public schools of Neenah, Wis.; worked on farm summers and attended school winters until 1860; m. South Bend, Ind., 1873, Nellie S. Roraback; children: Hugh M., Rhoda L., Catherine, Ruth, Edward L., Jr. Left school in 1860, and was employed in sawmill for 4 years; then was in employ of a sash, door and blind factory at Davenport, Ia., becoming partner at age of 20, and remaining 10 years; sold out and came to Chicago in 1879 and organized firm of E. L. Roberts & Co., wholesale manufacturers of sash, doors, blinds, glazed sash, mouldings, balusters, novel posts, etc.; later incorporated the business under same name, and is pres. of the company; mem. of Sharp, Partridge & Co., wholesale window glass; mem. McGregor Bros. & Co., lumber, Granite Falls, Minn. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton. Office: 22d St. and Union Pl. Residence: 10134 Longwood Av. (Tracy).

ROBERTS, Frank John Segur, manufacturer; b. Toronto, Can., Sept. 1, 1851; s. Charles L. and Alicia (Diamond) Roberts; ed. private tuition in Model School, and Collegiate Institute, Toronto, Ont. Began business life in wholesale dry goods trade; became buyer for houses in Canada; has resided in Chicago since 1890; engaged with the Hubbard Portable Oven Co. in Chicago, and in 1890 established on his own account under the style of the Roberts Portable Oven Co., manufacturers of Black Diamond ovens, Diamond Double-Deck ovens, and New Homestead ovens, for restaurant, hotel and bakery use. Also dir. Rome Petroleum and Iron Co. Episcopalian. Office: 73-83 Erie St.

ROBERTS, George William, fire insurance; b. Chicago, Sept. 22, 1859; s. George R. and Ann Augusta (Bulkeley) Roberts; ed. private schools and Racine College; m. Chicago, Oct. 24, 1882, Nellie Wilkinson; children: George R., Helen M. Was employed in the 1st Nat. Bank of Chicago, 1883-5; then became a mem. of the rubber goods firm of Elson, Salisbury & Co., until 1887, when entered the insurance business, becoming vice-pres. of George H. Harvey Co. in 1902. Republican; alderman of Highland Park. Episcopalian. Clubs: Highland Park; also Winter, of Lake Forest. Office: Nat. Life Bldg. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

ROBERTS, Thomas Elmer, physician; b. Boston, Mass., Jan. 28, 1886. Began study of medicine at age of 16 in office of Dr. O. S. Sanders, of Boston; at 18 began attending clinics

at Massachusetts General Hosp., and Boston City Hosp.; grad. Chicago Homeo. Med. College, M.D., 1888; m. Chicago, Sept. 27, 1892, Alice Hovey Hurbut. Located in practice at Oak Park, Aug., 1889, and in 1891 attended a special study of diseases of the chest, and in that connection invented a multiple stethoscope for use in teaching auscultation. Was lecturer on minor surgery in Chicago Homeo. Med. College, 1891-2 and 1892-3, then lecturer on physical diagnosis; later became prof. of diseases of the chest and a mem. of the board of dirs. of the Chicago Post-Graduate Med. School. Trustee and med. dir. of the Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Illinois; dir. Oak Park Trust and Savings Bank. Mem. Illinois Homeo. Med. Soc., Chicago Acad. of Medicine, Chicago Homeo. Med. Soc. Dir. Oak Park Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Westward Ho, Oak Park. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 144 S. Oak Park Av.

ROBERTS, William Marcus, asst. supt. of schools; b. Washington Co., Pa., Mar. 22, 1858; s. John T. and Sarah (Kels) Roberts; ed. public school at Cannonsburg, Pa., and at Jefferson Acad. in same place. Taught district and graded schools in Washington Co., Pa., 1875-80; from 1881 to 1883 was principal of Cannonsburg, Pa., public schools; came to Illinois, 1883, and became principal of schools at Elwood, Will Co., and from 1886 to 1892 was asst. to the county supt. of schools of Will Co.; came to Chicago, 1892; was principal of Humboldt School 2 years and of Bismarck School 8 years; since Oct., 1902, asst. supt. of schools of Chicago. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. and capt. Sons of Veterans. Club: Chicago Press. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 1081 Kimball Av.

ROBERTSON, Alexander, banker; b. Thornhill, Perthshire, Scotland, Dec. 13, 1861; s. Alexander and Jean (King) Robertson; ed. public schools in Scotland. Entered the service of the Bank of Scotland at Stirling, Oct. 1, 1877; transferred to Dundee, 1881, and thence to Dunkeld, 1882, remaining until Feb., 1883. Entered service of Bank of Nova Scotia at Halifax, N. S., Mar., 1883; acted as relieving mgr., 1886-7, accountant at Halifax, 1888; inspector of branches, 1889-92; asst. mgr. at Chicago, 1892-7; mgr. at Chicago since June, 1897. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Yacht, Glen View, Washington Park. Office: 134 Monroe St. Residence: Pullman Bldg.

ROBERTSON, Charles Alexander, merchant in builders' hardware; b. St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 12, 1869; s. Richard J. and Emily (Stevens) Robertson; ed. Chicago public schools. Began business life in the employ of Cutler, Woodrough & Co., Aug., 1886, to 1890, and with the successors of the firm, Woodrough & Hanchett Co., 1890-5; upon retirement of that company from business, 1895, went with Alerton, Clarke Co., fine locks and builders' hardware, as traveling salesman until Sept. 8, 1902, when he became mgr. for the company. Democrat. Mem. Austin Lodge, A. F. and A. M., and Mystic Tie Lodge, No. 497, K. P. Office: 118 E. Lake St. Residence: 5319 W. Indiana St.

ROBERTSON, Charles Moore, physician; b. Columbus City, Ia., Feb. 1, 1865; s. William Stephenson and Anna Elizabeth (Charlton) Robertson; grad. Univ. of Iowa, B.S., 1885; A.M., 1888; M.D., 1888. Practiced at Davenport, Ia., 1888-1901; since then in Chicago. Prof. of diseases of the ear, nose and throat. Univ. of Iowa, 1896-1901; since 1901 prof. of diseases of the nose and throat in Chicago Polyclinic. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Assn. of Military Surgeons of the U. S., fellow of the Am. Soc. of Otolaryngology and Rhinology; mem. Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Ophthalmic and Otolaryngological Soc., Chicago Climatological and Laryngological Soc., Iowa and Illinois Central District Med. Soc., etc.

Was mem. Iowa N. G., 1882-5; surgeon (maj.) 2d Iowa N. G., 1890-8; maj.-surgeon, 50th Iowa Vols., Apr., to July, 1898; maj. and chief surgeon of vols., July, to Sept., 1898. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Calumet, Washington Park. Office: 100 State St. Residence: Hotel Metropole.

ROBERTSON, David, architect; b. London, Eng., Feb. 18, 1873; s. David and Jane (Key) Robertson; removed to Chicago, 1886; ed. private school, London, Eng., 1878-80; Willesden College, England, 1880-6; Webster (public) School, Chicago, 1886-8; Chicago Polytechnic Institute, 1888-90. Was draftsman for William Thomas, Chicago, 1890-2; Handy & Cady, 1892-5; Charles S. Frost, 1895-6; Pond & Pond, 1896-7; practiced alone 3 years, then returned to Pond & Pond for 2 years, and then with Shepley, Rutan & Coolidge until Dec. 1, 1903; entered into practice Jan. 1, 1904, succeeding L. E. Stanhope, deputy bldg. commissioner of Chicago. Designed Robert A. Waller Electric Light Plant in Englewood, Woodlawn Masonic Temple, Carey Apartment Bldg.; residence of Dr. H. P. Newman, Highland Park, and many other bldgs. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Clubs: Wanderers, Chicago Athletic. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 6548 Lexington Av.

ROBERTSON, William Grant, sec. J. H. Bell & Co., teas, coffees, spices; b. Chicago, Aug. 10, 1853; s. John and Emma Robertson; ed. Chicago public and high schools. Left school at 17; was bill clerk and bookkeeper; then re-joining telling 4th Nat. Bank; entered, 1883, business of Bell, Conrad & Co. (established 1872), and upon incorporation in Sept., 1897, as J. H. Bell & Co., became sec. of the company, office mgr. and credit man. Mugwump in politics. Episcopalian. Mason. Office: 62-64 Michigan Av. Residence: Wilmette, Ill.

ROBIE, George T., merchant; b. Walworth, N. Y., Mar. 20, 1853; s. Frederick and Mary Robie; ed. public schools in New York State; m. Walworth, N. Y., Dec. 5, 1875, Anna Snook; 1 son: Frederick C. Came to Chicago, 1876. In 1876 established and has since been pres. and gen. mgr. of the Excelsior Supply Co., jobbers of sewing machine parts, shoe factory supplies, etc. Also pres. Am. Cement and Oil Co.; pres. Idaho Irrigation Co. Republican. Mason (32°); Templar, Shriner, Dir. Englewood Union Hosp. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: 233-237 Randolph St. Residence: 7124 Yale Av.

ROBINSON, Byron, physician; b. Wisconsin; s. William and Mary Robinson; ed. in log school house, Mineral Point (Wis.) Seminary, and Univ. of Wisconsin, B.S., 1878 (asst. to prof. of chemistry during senior year); principal Ashland and Black Earth (Wis.) high schools, 1879-80, at same time studying medicine under Dr. U. P. Stair; grad. Rush Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1882; m. Chicago, 1894. Dr. Lucy Waite. Practiced medicine, Grand Rapids, Wis., with Dr. G. F. Witter, 1882-4; pursued special studies and investigations in gynecology and abdominal surgery at Heidelberg, Berlin and London, 1884-5; resumed practice at Grand Rapids, Wis.; pursued special studies in gynecology at Univ. of Vienna, 1887; returned to practice until 1888; removed to Toledo, O., becoming prof. of anatomy and clinical surgery in Toledo Med. College; made important experiments and devised improved methods by which the operation of intestinal anastomosis was rendered feasible and safe; studied gynecology and abdominal surgery under Prof. Lawson Tait, 1891; since return has practiced in Chicago as specialist in gynecology and abdominal surgery. Has made himself known to the medical profession by extensive investigations in the anatomy and surgery of the pelvis and abdomen, and has been honored by having several parts of the abdominal and pelvic anatomy

named after him by his colleagues, as the "circle of Byron Robinson," and the abdominal brain, the oligemic uterine zones, and the pelvic brain of Byron Robinson are anatomic eponyms known to physicians. Is author of the theory that trauma of the psoas muscle on the appendix produces appendicitis. The damage caused by the violent contraction of the psoas muscle on the appendix produces a plastic peritonitis which gradually contracts, producing flexion of the appendix that compromises the appendicular circulation nourishment and abstracts drainage, ending in appendicular catarrh or perforation. Author of Landmarks of Gynecology (2 vols.); Practical Intestinal Surgery (2 vols.); Automatic Menstrual Ganglia; Uteral Cysts; The Abdominal Brain, Its Rhythm and Reflexes; a work on the Peritoneum; also monographs on the Great Omentum, on Colpo-Perineorrhaphy, and on the Utero-ovarian Artery, and a life-sized chart on the Sympathetic Nerve; has contributed very extensively on abdominal anatomy and surgery to current medical literature. Honorary mem. of several med. socs. Now prof. of gynecology and abdominal surgery Illinois Med. College; gynecologist to Woman's Hosp.; consulting gynecologist Mary Thompson Hosp.; attending surgeon Frances Willard Hosp. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 479 Jackson Boul.

ROBINSON, Charles O., live stock commission merchant; b. Middletown, Ia., May 6, 1861; s. Joseph M. and Margaret J. (Jones) Robinson; ed. public and private schools of Burlington, Ia., and of Chicago, coming to this city in Sept., 1875; m. Chicago, Nov. 17, 1886, Minnie Mueller. Began business life in 1877 as partner in the firm of J. M. Robinson & Co., live stock, at the Union Stock Yards; became an expert salesman; became a mem. of the firm of Clay, Robinson & Co., formed 1886, which has long been one of the foremost commission houses engaged in the Union Stock Yards, Chicago, with branches at S. Omaha, Neb., and Kansas City, Mo. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Kenwood, Saddle and Siroloin. Offices: The Rookery and Bank Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 4406 Oakenwald Av.

ROBINSON, George Livingstone, theologian, archaeologist; b. W. Hebron, N. Y., Aug. 19, 1864; s. William and Mary Elizabeth (Archibald) Robinson; grad. Princeton, 1887; A.M., 1890; studied Princeton Theol. Seminary, 1890-1893; Univ. of Berlin, 1893-4; Univ. of Leipzig, Ph.D., 1895; m. Cairo, Egypt, Jessie Patton Lee Harvey. Traveled, and taught in Syrian Protestant College, Beirut, Syria, 1887-90; since 1896 prof. of O. T. literature and exegesis, Knox College, Toronto, and McCormick Theol. Seminary, Chicago; Presbyterian clergyman. Explorer of Sinai Peninsula and Kadesh-Barnea; discoverer of the 6th and 7th wells of Beersheba and the "High Place" at Petra, the capital of Edom. Mem. Am. Oriental Soc., Soc. of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, The Council of Seventy; the Irving Club, Chicago. Contributor to theol. journals. Address: 10 Chalmers Pl.

ROBINSON, Harry Allston, consulting engineer; b. St. John, N. B., Apr. 1, 1872; s. James H. and Emma C. (Seely) Robinson; ed. public schools of Cleveland, O., and in Case School of Applied Science, Cleveland, O.; m. Elgin, Ill., Nov. 28, 1903, Ilda Cecilia Johnson. Since 1898 with firm of Pierce, Richardson & Neiler, consulting and designing engineers, and now sec. of that company, covering all branches of mechanical, electrical, heating, ventilating and sanitary engineering. Mem. of the Franklin Institute of Philadelphia, Am. Soc. of Heating and Ventilating Engineers, Nat. Assn. of Stationary Engineers. Club: Jackson Park Yacht. Office: Manhattan Bldg. Residence: 5422 Indiana Av.

ROBINSON, Michael Waller, lawyer; b. on farm in Callaway Co., Mo., Oct. 13, 1837; s. John and Mary Bondurant (Ayres) Robinson; preparatory education at Westminster College, Fulton, Mo., and Georgetown, Ky.; grad. Yale College, 1857 (B.A. and M.A.); grad. Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass., 1860; m. Che- shire, Conn., Dec. 24, 1866, Leonora C. Pad- dock; children: Walter B., Herbert B., Harold H., Ethel G. (wife of William L. McCormick), Florence C. Prof. Greek and Latin, 1857-9, and in 1859 pres. William Jewell College, Liberty, Mo.; began practice of law in Fulton, Mo., with late Judge John A. Hockaday, lately judge of that circuit; mem. Missouri legisla- ture, 1862-3; curator State Univ. of Missouri, 1862-4; came to Chicago, Oct., 1864, and en- gaged in general practice; associated at differ- ent times with Norman C. Perkins, John V. Le Moynes, L. C. Ferris, A. W. Green, and now with his son, Herbert B. Robinson, as M. W. and H. B. Robinson, Made specialty of muni- cipal law practice between 1877 and 1894 as atty. for Town of Lake View, and later City of Lake View. Became asst. to corporation counsel of Chicago on annexation of Lake View, and in 1893-4, special assessment atty. for Chicago. Putting out of business the Lake View Steam Dummy R. R. as a nuisance, and afterward the Snell Toll Road as an usurpa- tion, were among his most important cases. Conservative Democrat. State Senator from 7th Senatorial District of Illinois, 1874-6; pres. School Board, City of Lake View, 1890. Pres- byterian. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 693 Fullerton Bldg.

ROBINSON, Theodore Winthrop, manufac- turer; b. Boston, Mass., June 7, 1862; s. Theod- ore and Susannah Snelling (Powell) Robin- son; grad. Massachusetts Institute of Tech- nology, 1884; m. Joliet, Ill., 1891, Frances Steel; children: Edgar Manning, Frances Louise, Chemist Joliet Steel Co., 1885-9; dept. supt., Illinois Steel Co., Milwaukee, Wis., 1889-1892; gen. supt. Colorado Fuel and Iron Co., Pueblo, Colo., 1892-9; with Illinois Steel Co. since 1899, and now 1st vice-pres. of the com- pany. Mem. Am. Institute of Mining Engi- neers, and of the Iron and Steel Institute of England. Clubs: Chicago, Merchants, Union League, Kenwood, Midlothian. Office: The Rookery.

ROBINSON, William Thomas, printer; b. Jo Daviess Co., Ill., Jan. 24, 1850; s. Adam and Isabella (Charlton) Robinson; ed. public schools; m. Assumption, Ill., 1886, Harriet Dore; children: Roy, Ruth, Harriet, Alice. An apprentice in the printing office of D. Wil- mott Scott, at Galena, Ill., at age of 15, 4 years; came to Chicago, and was for 2 years in the printing office of A. M. Wood, then a partner in the firm of A. M. Wood & Co., which he later purchased, continuing the busi- ness alone as W. T. Robinson & Co. Sold out, and in 1892 established, with Charles G. Smith, present firm of Robinson & Smith. Rep- ublican. Methodist. Mason. Office: 383 La- Salle St. Residence: 515 Cuyler Av.

ROBINSON, John Albert, physician; b. Rich- land, Ind., July 26, 1855; s. William Alexander and Mary Susan (Graham) Robinson; grad. Mon- mouth College, A. B., 1877; Rush Med. College, M. D., 1880; m. Chicago, May 19, 1890, Adeline Jessie Pyott-Love. Began practice of medicine in Chicago in 1880 in partnership with Dr. Joseph P. Ross; was attending physician to Throat and Chest Dept., Central Free Dispensary, 1880-8; attending physician to Cook Co. Hosp., 1884-8; and also in 1890-2; prof. materia medica and therapeutics in Woman's Med. College, 1888-90, and lecturer in same branch at Rush Med. College, 1880-8; on attending staff of Presbyterian Hosp. ever since its or- ganization, and now sec. of the med. board; has held various other teaching positions; now consulting physician the Mary Thompson

Hosp. Mem. Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. (pres. W. Side branch), Am. Med. Assn. Practice limited to internal medicine. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago Ath- letic, Automobile. Office: 100 State St. Resi- dence: 297 Ashland Boul.

ROBY, Edward, lawyer; b. Brockport, Mon- roe Co., N. Y., Aug. 31, 1840; s. Thomas Rog- ers and Mary (Partridge) Roby; studied law in Niagara Co., N. Y., 1857-61; m. Nov. 21, 1876, Lella P. Magoun. Admitted to New York bar, June, 1862; Illinois bar, June, 1865; Su- preme Court of U. S., Feb. 2, 1871; has been identified with many leading cases involving novel principles in jurisprudence, notably, Mas- son v. Rollins, 1863 (80 U. S. 602); Rich v. Chicago, 1871 (3 Chicago Legal News 282, 284, modified on rehearing, 59 Ill. 286); Web- ster v. Chicago, opinion Jan., 1872, decided 123 cases (4 Legal News 116; 62 Ill. 302); Peo- ple v. Cooper, 1876 (83 Ill. 585); Knicker- bocker Insurance Co. v. Comstock, (83 U. S. 258); also case of Walrath v. Cleary ("the Chicago Rebellion") for injunction to forbid payment by the State of city, town and county debts in aid of railroads under act of 1869; opinion sustaining contention was given in a similar case (Ramsey v. Hoeger, 76 Ill. 432); Law v. People, (87 Ill. 385); Fuller v. Chicago (89 Ill. 282); Snell v. Chicago (133 Ill. 413), and many other eventful cases, influencing principles of jurisprudence in criminal cases, chancery and common law. Republican. Office: 134 VanBuren St. Residence: 10805 Av. J.

ROCKWELL, Charles Henry, railway official; b. Terre Haute, Ind., Jan. 11, 1852; s. Henry Thompson and Lucinda (Loree) Rock- well; ed. public schools of Terre Haute, Ind.; m. Terre Haute, Ind., Nov. 22, 1876; children: Edward Russell, Cordelia Coles, Lillian Goble, Charles Henry, Jr. Began railway service as asst. yard clerk, C., C. & I. Ry., at In- dianapolis; filled several clerical and passen- ger dept. positions on that and other Indian- apolis roads until July 1, 1875; auditor and general passenger and ticket agent, Indian- apolis, Peru & Chicago Ry. until Apr. 1, 1884; auditor, 1884-6, general passenger and ticket agent at Cincinnati, 1886-9, C., H. & D. R. R.; sec. to pres., Pullman's Palace Car Co., 1889; gen. supt., Columbus, Hocking Valley & Toledo Ry., 1889-91; gen. supt. C., E. & I. Ry., 1891-3; asst. to pres., same, Jan. to Sept., 1893; general passenger agent, Cleveland, Akron & Columbus Ry., 1893-5; auditor of Western Passenger Assn., 1895-7; traffic mgr. C., I. & L. Ry. since Mar. 1, 1897. Also dir. Indiana Stone R. R. Republican. Methodist. Mason. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Kenwood; also Columbia, In- dianapolis, Ind. Office: 198 Custom House Pl. Residence: 4953 Lake Av.

ROCKWELL, Cortland Butler, physician; b. New London, Conn., Nov. 10, 1841; s. Merritt and Phoebe (Burdick) Rockwell; ed. public schools of Connecticut and Pennsylvania and an academy in New York State, but illness of father prevented his graduation; worked at marble cutting until Civil War, then volun- teered and as landsman, paymaster's steward and acting physician, served on the U. S. Sloop "Granite" until end of service in 1864; grad. Chicago Home Med. College, 1883; m. New London, Conn., 1865, Mary Jane Riley, of New Haven, Conn.; children: Gordon Cortland (M.D., died Dec. 9, 1895, aged 29), Willie (de- ceased), Arthur M., Everett C. Engaged in marble business at Waterford, Conn., 1864-6. In Baptist ministry, ordained, 1866, and had charge of churches at So. Centre, Ashford, South Woodstock, North Ashford, Moosup (Plainfield), and East Killingly, Conn., re- spectively. Practiced at Faribault, St. Paul, and Alexandria, Minn., and Wahpeton, N. Dak., until 1888; since then in Chicago en- gaged in general practice as home, physician and surgeon. Mem. State Legislature of Con-

necticut from Eastford, 1870. Mem. Illinois Home. Assn., Chicago Home. Soc., Am. Institute Homoeopathy, Baptist, Republican. Office and residence: 5345 Madison Av.

ROCKWOOD, Frank Bradford, wholesale grocer; b. Amherst, Mass., Mar. 10, 1840; s. Harvey and Mary Rockwood; ed. public schools of Hartford, Conn.; came to Chicago, 1862; enlisted and served in the Union Army, 1862-5, in the Board of Trade Battery; m. Poland, O., 1867, Lucy C. Truesdale; children: Frederick, Harvey, Florence, Ellen. In grocery business in 1865 as mem. of firm of Rockwood Bros.; now vice-pres. Rockwood Bros. Co. Dir. North Side Bank, Mem. George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R. Club; Union League. Office: 95 N. State St. Residence: Elmhurst, Ill.

ROCKWOOD, Frederick Sprague, wholesale grocer; b. Amherst, Mass., Mar. 10, 1840; s. Harvey and Mary Rockwood; ed. public schools of Hartford, Conn.; served 3 years in Chicago Board of Trade Battery in Army of the Cumberland, 1862-5; m. Hartford, Conn., 1867, Charlotte Sanford; children: Grace, Sprague, Frank, Charlotte. Came to Chicago in 1862, and after return from Civil War, with brother, Frank B. Rockwood, established, 1865, firm of Rockwood Bros., which was incorporated, 1890, as Rockwood Bros. Co., wholesale grocers, of which he is pres. Mem. George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R. Office: 95 N. State St. Residence: Elmhurst, Ill.

RODGERS, Louis Ernest, pres. Rodgers-Thayer Engineering Co.; b. Cerro Gordo, Ill., Feb. 8, 1868; s. Andrew Lyle and Jennie Elizabeth (Campbell) Rodgers; grad. High School, Monticello, Ill., 1886; attended Bryant & Stratton Business College, Chicago, 1887; m. Chicago, Feb. 25, 1896, Anna Mae Newman. After finishing business college course entered employ of James B. Goodman & Co., real estate, Chicago, and after 4 years accepted position of asst. treas. with the Hyde Park Thomson-Houston Light Co., remaining 4 years; then Western mgr. for Buffalo Forge Co., 5 years, and afterward worked 3 years Western mgr. for the New York Blower Co. Organized Feb. 15, 1906, and is pres. of Rodgers-Thayer Engineering Co. Office: 303 Dearborn St. Residence: 123 E. 51st Boul.

RODWAY, Sydney Herbert, chartered accountant and sec. Nat. Audit Co.; b. Trowbridge, Wiltshire, Eng., Jan. 31, 1857; s. George Wood and Sarah (Barrell) Rodway; grad. College House, Southgate, London, Eng., 1876; m. Tiffin, O., June 30, 1888, Anna E. Bartell; children: George William, Winnifred Annie, Edna Kathryn, Herbert Frederick, Lella Matilda. Was articled to Gibson & Bolland, chartered accountants, Liverpool, Eng., 1876-81; accepted position with Harmond, Banner & Don, chartered accountants, Liverpool, Eng., one of the largest accounting firms in England, and was with them for 2 years; passed prescribed final examination of the Institute of Chartered Accountants of England, Nov. 1883, receiving diploma as Chartered Accountant (C.A.) and certificate of membership, dated Dec. 31, 1884. Left England, Nov. 1885; came direct to Chicago and became chief accountant and office mgr. Northwestern Life Assurance Co. of Chicago; was with them 15 years, resigning in July, 1901, and organized the National Audit Co. (incorporated), of Chicago and St. Louis, auditors and accountants, of which he is now sec. Independent in politics. R. C. Mem. Knights of Columbus. Office: Marquette Bldg.

ROE, Abraham Saul, wholesale grocer; b. Wirballen, Russia, July 20, 1866; s. J. and Minnie Roe; ed. Russia and Germany; m. Chicago, Sept. 9, 1900, Annie Phillips; children: Bennie, Maurice, Grace. Came to Chicago in 1884, attending school, 1884-5; in dry goods trade, 1885-8, and in wholesale dry goods and

notions business from 1888 to 1895. In 1895 engaged in wholesale grocery business in the Grossfeld & Roe Co., wholesale grocers, importers and coffee roasters, of which he is vice-pres. Republican. Mason. Odd Fellow. Office: 185-187 W. Randolph St. Residence: 47 Alice Pl.

ROE, Charles Manard, mgr. Chicago house Am. Baptist Publication Soc.; b. Rockton, Winnebago Co., Ill., Oct. 15, 1869; s. Rev. Charles T. and Celora Eloise (Manard) Roe; ed. common and high schools at Rockton, Ill., 1877-83; Southport, Ind., 1884-7; Waupaca, Wis., 1886-7; Shurtleff College, Upper Alton, Ill., 1889-91; m. Chicago, June 2, 1898, Mary Burkley Kohlsaat; children: Charles Kohlsaat, Elinor. Came to Chicago when 17 years of age; entered employ of Am. Baptist Publication Soc., as office clerk; occupied various positions in the house until 1897, when appointed mgr., to succeed Rev. F. G. Thearle, deceased. Also dir. Chacamas Plantation Co. of Chicago, the Nat. Oil Refining & Mfg. Co., Chicago, and sec. of the Old Union Mining & Milling Co., of Breckenridge, Colo. Mem. of Centennial Baptist Church, Chicago; dir. Chicago Baptist Hosp.; mem. board of Baptist City Mission Soc.; was 4 years dir. Baptist Social Union. Republican. Mem. Loyal Legion by inheritance, grandfather, Rev. Charles Hill Roe, having been chaplain of 65th Ill. Mem. Audubon Soc. Clubs: Caxton, Hamilton. Office: 177 Wabash Av. Residence: Kenilworth, Ill.

ROE, Julian, electrician, engineer; b. Switzerland, June 25, 1869; ed. Polytechnical College; m. Chicago, May, 1900. Electrician in shops for Electrical Construction Co., Chicago, 1887-91; erecting engineer with C. & C. Electric Co., New York and Chicago, 1891-4; since 1894 Chicago salesman and mgr. for the Crocker-Wheeler Co., manufacturers and electrical engineers, whose large works are located at Ampere, N. J. Independent in politics. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 578 E. 45th St.

ROENITZ, Frank Louis, leather manufacturer; b. Sheboygan, Wis., June 30, 1856; s. C. T. and Magdalene (Maas) Roenitz; ed. Sheboygan schools; m. Sheboygan, Oct. 25, 1881, Magdalene Plath; children: Severa, Magdalene, Frankie. In 1889 he became pres. of C. T. Roenitz Leather Co. (established by his father, 1851); in 1899, with other large tanners, consolidated business in the Am. Hide and Leather Co., of which he is now 3d vice-pres. Resident of Chicago, coming from Sheboygan, 1900. Republican. Mem. Sheboygan Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Waupanseh, Chicago Athletic, Germania. Office: 225 Lake St. Residence: 4036 Ellis Av.

ROESSLE, Carl Conrad, sec. International Hotel Co.; b. Langenbueg, Ger., Feb. 8, 1872; ed. Germany; m. Milwaukee, Wis., 1896, Friederika Roessler; 1 son: Ernst. Has been identified with hotel business for 20 years; came from Vienna to Chicago, 1894; was asst. mgr. of the Bismarck Hotel for 8 years; since 1902 sec. and mgr. of the International Hotel Co.; company owns the Kaiserhof Hotel Restaurant. Mem. A. F. & A. M., and of Chicago Sharpshooters' Assn. Office: 266-274 Clark St. Residence: 276 Sheffield Av.

ROETH, Henry Christian, pres. and gen. mgr. Union Electric Telegraph Co.; b. Baltimore, Md., Jan. 19, 1854; s. Ferdinand and Wilhemina (Ehrenpfert) Roeth; ed. public schools in Baltimore and Philadelphia, and in Kankakee (Ill.) High School; m. St. Louis, Mo., Dec. 25, 1888, Esther Bailey (died 1900); children: Esther, Gloria. Began telegraphy Mar. 27, 1871, on the I. C. R. R. and Western Union wires. Founded Union Electric Telegraph Co. at Philadelphia, Apr. 16, 1875; incorporated it at San Francisco, Calif., Feb. 1, 1882, and, under Illinois laws, Sept. 15, 1884,

at Chicago; company organized to give instruction to and qualify persons for telegraph operators, to carry on the business of buying, selling and manufacturing electric and telegraph instruments and materials; and to buy, sell, construct and maintain telegraph lines in the State of Illinois and elsewhere; headquarters Chicago and branches at St. Louis Cincinnati, New York and New Orleans. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Made a mem. of Harmony Lodge No. 52, Philadelphia, 1875; now mem. Tuscan No. 269, St. Louis, 1875; made a mem. of Palestine Commandery in 1887, and Mecca Temple, Mystic Shrine, New York, 1888; received 32d degree the same year and is now life mem. of New York Consistory. Has occupied his present position with the school since he founded the company in 1875. Office: 88-90 LaSalle St. Residence: 1427 Graceland Av.

ROGERS, Bernard Fowler, fire insurance; b. Louisville, Ky., Nov. 8, 1864; s. Joseph M. and Katharine M. (Gamble) Rogers; ed. Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass.; m. Chicago, Sept. 9, 1889, Adele Waller; children: Bernard F., Jr., James Waller. Started in insurance business in general office of Phenix Fire Insurance Co., of New York, Chicago office, 1878; afterward went back to school; started in insurance again, 1882; now of firm of Klee, Rogers & Cory, Dir. Hibernian Banking Assn.; trustee Industrial Art League. Twice appointed trustee Chicago Board of Education; resigned; for 1 year pres. Chicago Board of Public Improvements; resigned. Democrat. Clubs: Chicago, Saddle and Cycle, Onwentsla. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 74 Buena Av.

ROGERS, Buell Sumner, physician; b. Ripon, Wis., June 9, 1863; s. Charles Franklin and Arabella (Barnum) Rogers; ed. Ripon (Wis.) College, and Rush Med. College, 1889-1892 (M.D.). Late instructor in genito-urinary and venereal diseases in med. dept. of Univ. of Illinois, nearly 4 years; clinical instructor in same branch in West Side Hosp., 2 years (Post-Graduate School) until about 2 years ago. Mem. Nat. Assn. of Military Surgeons, Illinois State Assn. of Military Surgeons, Chicago Med. Soc., Physicians' Club, Republican. Served 5 years as private in 2d Regt., Co. F, Wis. N. G., and honorably discharged; served as capt. and asst. surgeon 2d Regt., 1. N. G., for about 3 years, and for past 5 years and now maj. and surgeon same regt.; commissioned in Spanish-Am. War of 1898, but did not serve on account of active warfare being ended. Mason; Union Park Lodge, York Chapter, St. Bernard Commandery, K. T.; Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine, Mem. of Officers' Assn. of I. N. G. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 878 S. Spaulding Av.

ROGERS, Charles Marshall, fire insurance; b. Philadelphia, Apr. 30, 1856; s. Charles Marshall and Rebecca (Deacon) Rogers; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, 1877, Hattie L. Merchant; children: Grace L., Charles M., Jr. Began business life in 1872 as messenger boy in the insurance office of Rollo & Naghten, Chicago, and worked up through various duties in that office until 1880; then went with A. H. Darrow, and was mgr. of his office until 1884; then until 1899 alone in a local fire insurance agency business, and in that year joined L. C. and C. E. Rollo in forming the present firm of Rogers & Rollo, general agents for the Am. Central Insurance Co., of St. Louis, Mercantile Fire & Marine of Boston, Pennsylvania Fire of Philadelphia, Phenix of Brooklyn, and Germania Fire, of New York, Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Evanston, Edgewater Golf. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 1039 Forest Av., Evanston, Ill.

ROGERS, Daniel Weston, physician; b. Holbrook, Mass., Aug. 16, 1866; s. John Calvin and Deborah (Beals) Rogers; grad. pub-

lic schools of Holbrook, Mass., 1882; attended Thayer Acad., South Braintree, Mass., 1882-3; grad. Amherst College, Amherst, Mass., A.B., 1887; Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1894; Univ. of Berlin, Univ. of Vienna, 1894-5; m. Chicago, Apr. 14, 1903, Helen Serrell Wainwright; 1 son: Robert Wainwright. Principal Hopkins Acad., Hadley, Mass., 1887-8; instructor of sciences, Harvard School, Chicago, 1888-91; since 1895 engaged in gen. med. practice in Chicago. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pediatric Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Am. Acad. of Medicine, Republican. Mem. 1st Regt., I. N. G., 4 years; surgeon Veteran Corps, I. N. G. Mem. New England Soc. of Chicago; Independent Order of Foresters, K. P., Improved Order of Red Men, Apollo Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Episcopalian. Club: Calumet. Office: 2204 Michigan Av. Residence: 90 E. 21st St.

ROGERS, Edward Kendall, retired coal and iron merchant; b. Chicago, July 15, 1849; s. Edward K. and Mary Bradford (Curtis) Rogers; ed. public schools of Chicago and in private school of Dr. Quackenboss; m. New York City, 1874, Annie P. Trimble; children: Annie T., Mary B. (Mrs. R. F. Hall), Edith P., Mildred C. In 1867 entered the business of Rogers & Co., pig iron and coal merchants (established 1840), of which his father was the head, and was made in 1872 a mem. of the firm, in which continued until 1892, when retired. Office: 215 Dearborn St. Residence: 370 Ontario St.

ROGERS, Elmer Ellsworth, lawyer; b. on farm in Venango Co., Pa., June 18, 1863; s. David and Hannah (Gibbons) Rogers; ed. public schools, business college, Olivet College and law dept. of Lake Forest Univ. (LL.B., 1893). Before becoming lawyer was teacher in public schools and business college, and was supt. of public schools in Michigan; admitted to Illinois bar, 1893. Mem. Illinois State Bar Assn., Am. Bar Assn., Republican, Presbyterian, Mason; K. T. and Shriner. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 1508 Michigan Av.

ROGERS, George Mills, lawyer; b. Glasgow, Ky., Apr. 16, 1854; s. John Gorin and Arabella E. (Crenshaw) Rogers; removed with parents to Chicago in 1857; ed. Chicago public schools, Chicago Univ. and Yale College (A.B., in class of 1876); studied law in office of Crawford & McConnell and in Union College of Law; m. New York City, June 3, 1884, Philippa Hone Anthonie. Admitted to bar, 1878, and became a partner of Samuel P. (afterward Circuit judge) McConnell until appointed asst. city atty. Received the Democratic nomination to State Senate; appointed city prosecuting atty., 1886, but resigned in Apr., 1887, to travel, because of his wife's ill-health; asst. U. S. atty., Northern District of Illinois, 1887-8; master in chancery of Circuit Court of Cook Co. from Feb. 1, 1889. Was nominee on Democratic ticket for provisional judge, 1903, and received the highest vote on any ticket of those provisionally nominated, but Supreme Court declared the election of provisional judges illegal. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Mem. Phi Delta Phi; mem. I. O. O. F. Clubs: University, Iroquois, Riverside Golf. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

ROGERS, Henry William, grain commission; b. Bath, Steuben Co., N. Y., Mar. 27, 1832; s. Gustavus A. and Susan (Campbell) Rogers; ed. public schools. Established in business as a ship chandler in Buffalo, N. Y., continuing until 1862, when he came to Chicago and began business as a commission merchant in grain The following year he was joined by his brother, James C. Rogers, and the firm of H. W. Rogers & Bro. was formed; also pres. Rogers Grain Co. Mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade, of which has served as pres. Democrat. Was formerly on Board of

Directors of the Chicago Public Library. Congregationalist. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 626 Dearborn Av.

ROGERS, James Campbell, grain commission; b. Bath, Steuben Co., N. Y., July 16, 1841; s. Gustavus A. and Susan (Campbell) Rogers; ed. public schools; m. Lockport, Ill., May 3, 1865, Mary C. Colt; children: Ellen D., Mrs. Susan Rogers Thomas. Began business life in 1856 as a clerk in a ship chandlery store in Buffalo, N. Y., remaining there until 1860; came West and engaged in merchandising business in Iowa until spring of 1863; came to Chicago and engaged in the grain business in firm of H. W. Rogers & Bro. Also vice-pres. and dir. Rogers Grain Co. Democrat. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 203 Wisconsin Av., Oak Park, Ill.

ROGERS, James Gamble, architect; b. near Lexington, Ky., Mar. 3, 1867; s. James M. and Katharine (Gamble) Rogers; grad. W. Division High School, Chicago, 1885; Yale Univ., 1889; began study of architecture, 1889, and began practice on own account, 1892, but was student at Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris, 1893-9, becoming architecte diplômé par le gouvernement Français; m. Lake Forest, Ill., Oct. 12, 1901, Anne Day; 1 daughter; Katharine Gamble. Engaged in general architectural practice in Chicago since return from Paris, and has designed structures of many kinds. Mem. Soc. of Beaux Arts (New York), Société des Architectes Diplômés (France), Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago, University, Merchants, Onwentsia; also University of New York. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

ROGERS, Luther Calvin, printer; b. Dunlap, Peoria Co., Ill., Nov. 13, 1866; s. James H. and Sarah (Blake) Rogers; ed. public schools and at Knox College, Galesburg, Ill.; m. Chicago, May 21, 1902, Dorothy Gallup. Taught school; came to Chicago in 1888 and took position as bookkeeper in printing firm; later bought an interest in the business and finally bought out partners; sec. and treas. Rogers & Hall Co. Office: 132 Market St. Residence: 5806 Indiana Av.

ROGERS, Orin Crandall, wholesale jeweler; born on farm near Richburg, N. Y., Nov. 18, 1840; s. Lemuel D. and Hannah (Stewart) Rogers; academic education; m. Marengo, Ill., Nov. 10, 1868, Sarah A. Reese; children: Louis C., Belle (Mrs. C. F. Elmore). Enlisted, 1861, in 27th N. Y. Vol. Infy.; served in 6th Corps in the Army of the Potomac until mustered out in 1863; came to Chicago, 1865; engaged as clerk on Board of Trade, afterward becoming a mem., but left that business in Feb., 1900, to engage in the jewelry business as pres. of Rogers, Thurman & Co., in which continues. Republican. Mem. Post 5, G. A. R., Chicago, and of the Western Soc. of the Army of the Potomac. Office: 156 Wabash Av. Residence: 505 66th St.

ROGERS, Sampson, merchant; b. Cornwall, Eng., May 20, 1852; s. Thomas P. and Mary (Tresligger) Rogers; ed. nat. schools in England until 14; came to U. S., 1866, settling at Mineral Point, Wis.; 2 winter terms in Mineral Point High School; 1 term night school in Evans & Stratton Business College, Chicago; m. Freeport, Ill., Sept. 1, 1880, Clara Viola Hoover; children: Stella May, Charles Bolles, Myrtelle Hoover, Mary Tresligger, Howard Herbert, Maurice Pearce, Dorothy Viola, Sampson, Jr., Helen Elberta. After leaving school farmed until Sept., 1873; then went to Kansas and was engaged in cattle business for short time; went to work in winter of 1874 for John Hadfield, Mineral Point, dealer in hides, wool and flaxseed; came to Chicago, fall of 1876, becoming traveling buyer for wool and hide firm of H. C. Tillinghast & Co., until 1880, when, with C. E. Bolles, also buyer for same firm, formed a co-partnership, and established

business under the firm name of Bolles & Rogers, which firm has ever since done a successful business in hides, wool, tallow, pelts and furs. Dir. Av. State Bank of Oak Park, Ill. Republican. Methodist. Dir. Y. M. C. A., Oak Park. Office: 142 Kinzie St. Residence: 737 N. Euclid Av., Oak Park, Ill.

ROGERS, Samuel Shepard, business mgr. Chicago Daily News; b. Lee, Mass., Jan. 14, 1857; s. Samuel Shepard and Lydia Bradley (Barlow) Rogers; grad. Williams College, Williamsport, Mass., A.B., 1877; m. Washington Heights, Ill., June 27, 1882, Mary Deming Howe; children: Mary Lydia, Samuel Shepard, Jr., Charles Howe, Dorothy. Entered employ of Victor F. Lawson, owner of the Chicago Daily News, in 1881, and has remained with him ever since; now business mgr. of the Daily News. Pres. Am. Newspaper Publishers' Assn. Congregationalist. Office: 123 5th Av. Residence: 301 N. 64th Av., Oak Park, Ill.

ROGERS, Walter Alexander, vice-pres. Bates & Rogers Contracting Co.; b. Milwaukee, Wis., 1868; s. Alexander H. and Martha M. Rogers; grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, class of 1888; m. Wauwaukegan, Wis., July 1, 1891, Julia Cushing; children: Lester, Margaret, Ross, Carl. Was engaged as topographer in locating party of Wisconsin Central R. R., 1889, and was asst. engineer, same road, until 1891; asst. engineer Mountain division N. P. R. R., 1891-2; asst. engineer bridge and building dept. C., M. & St. P. Ry., 1892-8; engineer of subways on track elevation, same road, at Chicago, 1898-9; engineer of permanent construction, bridge and building dept., same road, Sept., 1899, to Apr., 1901; in 1901 joined in organization of the Bates & Rogers Construction Co., contractors, of which is vice-pres.; also dir. Rogers Lumber Co. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, and of Western Soc. of Engineers. Office: Ellsworth Bldg. Residence: 237 Clinton Av., Oak Park, Ill.

ROGERS, Edward John, undertaker; b. Chicago, Sept. 19, 1859; s. Joseph and Eliza (Pearce) Rogers; ed. public schools in old Chicago High School. About 1880 became asst. to his father in the undertaking business, and later became a partner in the firm of Rogerson & Son, which, since the death of his father, Feb. 16, 1904, has continued under the same firm name as sole proprietor. Republican. Clubs: Illinois, Chicago Athletic, Ashland, Menoken. Office: 485 W. Madison St. Residence: 444 Washington Boul.

ROLER, Edward Oscar Fitzalan, physician; b. Winchester, Va., Mar. 6, 1835; s. Peter W. and Catherine (Carson) Roler; grad. Asbury (now DePauw) Univ., 1855; Rush Med. College, Chicago, 1859; student Univ. of Berlin, 1865-6; m. Berea, O., Aug. 27, 1867, Dorothea J. Doering; 1 son: Albert H. Enlisted, May, 1861, and served as surgeon, 55th Ill. Vol., becoming med. dir. 15th Army Corps, 1863. Prof. emeritus, med. dept., Northwestern Univ.; emeritus prof. obstetrics, Northwestern Univ. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Commandery, Loyal Legion. One of the founders of Chicago Gynecological Soc. Office: 176 29th St. Residence: Hotel Windermere.

ROLLINS, Charles E., Sr., insurance journalist; b. Holderness, N. H., Aug. 31, 1845. In early youth worked on farm and clerked in country store; went into insurance business, 1866, as local fire and life insurance agent at Lawrence, Mass., until 1869; removed to Philadelphia and was local agent, 1869-75; came to Chicago, 1875; conducted the Herald, a monthly insurance journal, until 1877, when he changed its name to The Argus, of which he is still the proprietor and publisher. Club: Illinois (trustee). Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 145 Ashland Boul.

ROLLO, Charles Egbert, fire insurance; s. Ralph C. and Jeannette (Chester) Rollo. With

the Merchants Insurance Co., of Chicago, in a minor position, 1865-71; in business for himself, 1872-98, when with Charles M. Rogers and Louis C. Rollo became associated in present firm of Rogers & Rollo. Club: Illinois. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 235 Ashland Boul.

ROLLO, William Fuller, insurance; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 15, 1860; s. William E. and Jane T. (Fuller) Rollo; academic education; m. Chicago, Jan. 31, 1882, Mary Rice Smith; children: Catherine S., William E., Thomas R., Jane F., John N. Entire business career has been in the fire and marine insurance, beginning as office boy in the general insurance agency of his father, William E. Rollo, 1877; has continued in the same agency ever since and is now senior mem. of the firm of Rollo, Webster & Co., successors to firm of William E. Rollo & Co. (established 1859). Is also Western representative of the Girard Fire & Marine Insurance Co., of Philadelphia, and a dir. of that company. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton. Chicago Athletic, Illinois, Casino, Evans-ton. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 2003 Sheridan Rd.

ROLOSON, Robert W., senior mem. firm of R. W. Roloson & Co., commission merchants; dir. Provision Dealers' Dispatch. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Calumet, Onwentsia, Glen View. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 2109 Prairie Av.

RONEY, Henry B., concert mgr. and organist; b. Belfontaine, O.; s. Rev. Roney, Baptist clergyman. Began musical studies in boyhood, and at age of 13 was organist in his father's church. Organist and dir. of music in 1st Congregational Church of East Saginaw, Mich., 1870-84; resigned to organize the first vested choir in Northern Michigan, and was organist and choirmaster of St. John's Church, Saginaw, Mich., 1884-7; in 1887 accepted position of organist and choirmaster to Grace Episcopal Church, Chicago, which he made notable for the size, thorough organization and musical excellence of its choir, both in soloists and in full choral work; discovered and developed the remarkable boy soprano voice of Blatchford Kavanagh, and was his mgr. on numerous concert tours; for some years past principally devoted to concert management and solo organ work. Was choirmaster of the choir festival at the Chicago Auditorium, May 20, 1891. Episcopalian. Clubs: Calumet, Church. Residence: 2358 Indiana Av.

ROOD, George Leroy, manufacturer of heating and ventilating apparatus; b. Altona, Knox Co., Ill., Mar. 24, 1858; s. De Wit Clinton and Margaret Barker (Ronk). Rood: ed. public schools of Altona, Ill., and Galesburg (Ill.) High School; m. Chicago, June, 1889, Alice S. Gano; children: Clinton Gano, Nannie M., Mildred G., Margaret A. Came to Chicago in 1873, and engaged in sheet metal work with the Dane, Westlake & Covert Co., afterward the Adams & Westlake Co., for 2 years; then with Norton Bros. for 3½ years and after that with the Chicago Stamping Co. until 1884, when became foreman for Andrews & Johnson, ventilation contractors; in 1887 established for himself and has since been engaged as a contractor for heating and ventilating, and manufacturer of everything in sheet metal, tin and sheet iron job work. Baptist. Mem. Summer Soc. Office: 110 Lake St. Residence: Lombard, Ill.

ROOS, Edward, manufacturer furniture and specialties; b. Hamburg, Ger., Dec. 25, 1848; s. Bernard L. and Sophia Roos; ed. public schools in Germany; m. Chicago, 1873, Rosa Hummel; children: Edward, Jr., Otto A., Ida, Theresa, Lena, Ella, Marie. Learned trade of wood turner in Germany; came to the U. S. in 1865, working with various firms as wood turner until 1871, when established in busi-

ness for self; in 1887 incorporated under present style of The Roos Mfg. Co., manufacturers of curtain poles, easels, screens and furniture novelties, of which is pres., treas. and dir. Metropolitan Trust & Savings Bank. Republican. Mason (32°) and Shriner. Mem. Germania. Männerchor. Office: Cor. 16th and Fisk Sts. Residence: 534 Ashland Boul.

ROOT, Frederic Woodman, musician, teacher of voice and writer and lecturer upon musical topics; b. Boston, June 13, 1846; s. Dr. George Frederick R. (deceased), the famous composer, and Mary Olive (Woodman) Root; m. 1874, Fannie Smith, of Cincinnati. Began study of music as a child with his father; later piano instruction from Dr. B. C. Blodgett, Dr. William Mason, and Dr. Robert Goldbeck; organ instruction from James Flint, New York; vocal instruction from Carlo Bassini, New York, and Vannuccini, Florence, Italy. Has conducted singing societies and musical festivals, and has composed songs and cantatas, etc., and has compiled and edited many collections of songs. His principal educational work is *The Technic and Art of Singing*. Mem. Sons of the Revolution. Clubs: Chicago Literary, The Forty. Office: 243 Wabash Av. Residence: 5333 Cornell Av.

ROSBERG, John Henry, manufacturer; b. Malmo, Sweden, Nov. 23, 1856; ed. public schools in Sweden; m. Chicago, Nov. 23, 1882, Kerstin Holmgren; children: Charles, George, Albert, Rudolph, Harry, Elmer. At age of 16 began to learn trade of a cabinet maker in Sweden; came to Chicago and has resided here ever since; worked as journeyman cabinet maker until 1885, when became a partner with Mr. Jessen under the firm name of Jessen & Rosberg, and since death of Mr. Jessen, early in 1902, has continued the business as sole proprietor under old firm name; manufacturer of all kinds of furniture for watchmakers and dentists and every description of cabinet work. Republican. Mason. Mem. King Oscar Lodge No. 855, A. F. & A. M.; Oriental Consistory and Medinah Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine. Also mem. Atlas Lodge No. 1, I. O. O. F., and of the Independent Order of Svithood. Office: 397-405 W. Kinzie St. Residence: 1832 Humboldt Boul.

ROSE, Edward, clothing manufacturer; b. Blieskastel, Ger., Feb. 22, 1838; s. William R. and Babette (Canstadt) Rose; ed. public and high (Latin) schools; came to U. S.; began business career in the office of William A. Lilliendahl, New York (1 year); asst. bookkeeper for Bernheimer Bros., New York; settled in Georgia; served in 4th Ga. Regt., Confederate Army, in Civil War; returned to New York, 1865, and entered the general office of A. T. Stewart & Co.; went into business for self in 1885 as partner in the clothing manufacturing firm of Strauss, Yondorf & Rose until that firm went out of business in 1894. In 1895 established present firm of Edward Rose & Co., manufacturers of clothing to order, of which he is senior mem. Mem. Illinois Manufacturers' Assn.; pres. Nat. Wholesale Tailors' Assn.; mem. Credit Men's Assn., Chicago Commercial Assn.; treas. Jewish Agricultural Aid Soc. Jewish religion. Formerly mem. Chicago Board of Education. Club: Standard. Office: 210 Market St. Residence: 4710 Grand Boul.

ROSE, Hiram Holbrook, banker; b. La Porte, Ind., Sept. 14, 1858; s. Landon Cabell and Nancy (Holbrook) Rose; grad. Harvard Univ., class of 1879. Studied law and was admitted to Chicago bar, and engaged in practice of law in this city, later becoming counsel for, and a mem. in 1892, of the firm of Rose & Co., bankers, until the organization, June 16, 1902, of the Colonial Trust & Savings Bank, of which has since been pres. Clubs: Calumet, Chicago Athletic, University. Office: 205 LaSalle St.

ROSE, John Alexander, lawyer, street railway official; b. Washington, Will Co., Ill., Oct. 12, 1853; s. John and Mary (Ormsby) Rose; ed. public schools and Northwestern Univ., graduating, LL.B., in class of 1882; m. Chicago, 1904; Nellie Arnold. Admitted to Illinois bar in September, 1882, and practiced in Chicago. In April, 1895, became gen. atty. for the North Chicago St. Ry. and West Chicago St. Ry. Co. In July, 1899, became pres. and dir. of the Chicago West Division Ry. Co., Chicago Passenger Ry. Co., West Chicago R. R. Tunnel Co., North Chicago City Ry. Co., and dir. of the Chicago Consolidated Traction Co. Republican. Mason (32°), and mem. Apollo Commandery, K. T.; also mem. Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Club: Union League. Office: 444 N. Clark St. Residence: Western Springs, Ill.

ROSE, Landon Cabell, banker; b. La Porte, Ind., Nov. 30, 1872; s. Landon Cabell and Nancy (Holbrook) Rose; ed. public schools of Indiana and in Wabash College, class of 1892; m. Crawfordsville, Ind., 1894, Martha Binford Thomas. Began banking business in firm of Rose & Co., 1892-1902; assisted in organizing, June 16, 1902, Colonial Trust & Savings Bank, of which has since been vice-pres. Also dir. of the Life Insurance Co. of Virginia, Stearns Stone & Lime Co., Mattoon City Ry. Co., Indian Territory Traction Co. Mem. Soc. of S. A. R., Soc. of Colonial Wars. Clubs: Calumet, Exmoor. Office: 205 LaSalle St.

ROSE, Ray Clarke, journalist, author; b. Oxford, Chenango Co., N. Y., Mar. 21, 1870; s. William John and Mary Elizabeth (Clarke) Rose; ed. public schools, Mich. Engaged in editorial work and general writing; on editorial staff Chicago Record (now Record-Herald), 1896-1901; since then engaged in play writing and magazine work; has contributed over 1,000 compositions in verse to Am. periodicals. Author: At the Sign of the Ginger Jar, 1901, etc. Office: 7 Monroe St. Residence: 3707 Sheridan Rd.

ROSEBOOM, William L., broom corn merchant; b. Amsterdam, N. Y., July 12, 1842; s. Garrett and Catherine (Hutton) Roseboom; reared on farm and educated in public schools of New York State; m. 1871, Susan, daughter of Alfred and Margaret (Peters) Birch, of Amsterdam, N. Y. After leaving school was for 5 years employed in broom factory in State of New York; removed to Galesburg, Ill., where was a manufacturers' agent for purchase of broom corn for 5 years; came to Chicago, 1876, and with partners established as a dealer in broom corn and broom manufacturers' supplies; afterward bought out partners, and after 1883 continued alone under firm name of W. L. Roseboom & Co., of which is still at the head; also pres. Chicago Ferrule Co., and of Union Broom Supply Co. Office: 237 Kinzie St. Residence: 1828 Barry Av.

ROSENBaum, Joseph, live stock commission; b. Schwabach, Bavaria, Apr. 1, 1838; came with mother and brother, Morris, to America, in 1850, going to Dubuque, Ia., where the father had preceded them and established in business; in 1858, with his brother, started a general store at Cedar Falls, Ia.; enlisted in June, 1862, in Co. B, 31st Ia. Vol. Infy., and served in it to the end of the war; m. Chicago, 1873, Emma Frank; children: Mannie, Edwin Stanton, Blanche, Walter. With brother Morris began to handle live stock and grain at Waverly, Ia., in 1865, for the Chicago market; started the State Bank of Nashua, Chickasaw Co., Ia., and the State Bank of Waverly, Ia., in 1867, Morris Rosenbaum being cashier of the Nashua Bank and Joseph of the Waverly Bank; sold out their interests in 1874 and came to Chicago, establishing live stock commission firm of Rosenbaum Bros., now the corporation of Rosenbaum Bros. & Co., of

which Joseph Rosenbaum is pres. Also pres. The Live Stock Investment Co. and of the J. Rosenbaum Grain Co. Mem. Sinai Congregation, Royal Arch Mason. Club: Standard. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 2229 Calumet Av.

ROSENBERG, Emil William, manufacturer; b. St. P., Ger., May 7, 1874; s. Charles and Johanna Rosenberg; came to U. S. in childhood; ed. public schools of Appleton, Wis.; m. Chicago, Dec. 25, 1899, Charlotte V. Jerkin; children: Grace, Willis. Since 1889 connected with firms in the railway supply business, first with the Cloud Steel Truck Co., and since May 1, 1900, sec. and dir. of the Handy Car Equipment Co., manufacturers of the Handy Pilot Coupler, and treas. of the Snow Mfg. Co., manufacturers of the Snow Wrecking Frog. Was a mem. of Co. L, 1st Ill. Vol., with rank of corporal. In the Spanish-Am. War. Mem. Soc. of Santiago de Cuba. Republican. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 2365 N. Ashland Av.

ROSENBERGER, William David, pres. and treas. Chicago Box Co.; b. Pontiac, Ill., Sept. 6, 1878; s. Julius and Rosa (Traub) Rosenberger; ed. public schools of Pontiac and Chicago, and at Metropolitan Business College. First engaged in business, 1885-9, as a salesman for the Nonotuck Silk Co. Then became connected with the Chicago Box Co., manufacturers of cigar boxes, of which his father had been mgr. until his death in 1889; is now at head of the company as pres. and treas. Republican. Office: 145 E. Ontario St. Residence: 3744 Forest Av.

ROSENEGK, Albert Nickisch, mgr.; b. Windisch Tychow, Pomerania, Ger., June 10, 1848; s. Alfred von Nickisch and Sophie (von Kleist) Roseneck; ed. various high schools in Germany and in Prussian Military Acad., graduating as a commissioned officer, 1866; entered Prussian Army in 1866; remained in the service until 1873; participated in war of 1866, Prussia against Austria, and in the war of 1870-1, Germany against France; was decorated with Iron Cross and other orders and medals; came to U. S. and to Chicago; m. St. Louis, Mo., Apr. 28, 1886, Neville R. Ensor. Was engaged up to 1883 in the editorial dept. of Chicago Freie Presse; became connected with Fabst Brewing Co., as a traveling representative of the wholesale business all over the U. S., then in the credit dept. in the main office at Milwaukee, and since 1898 mgr. of the Chicago branch. Independent in politics. Mason (32°); Ivanhoe Commandery (Milwaukee) and Wisconsin Consistory. Mem. Germania Maennerchor, German-Am. Historical Soc., German Aid Soc. Clubs: Columbia Yacht, Chicago Athletic. Office: 114 N. Desplaines St. Residence: 1343 Sheridan Rd.

ROSENFELD, Maurice, real estate, capitalist; b. Chicago, Jan. 19, 1855; s. Levi and Henriette (Reese) Rosenfeld; ed. Jones School, Chicago, and at Commercial college in Germany, 1869-71; m. Chicago, June 2, 1885, Mattie Rosenberg; children: Grace, Levi W. Engaged in real estate business in Chicago since 1887. Dir. Chicago Nat. Bank and of Equitable Trust Co.; vice-pres. and dir. Home Savings Bank and of Illinois Southern Ry. Vice-pres. United Hebrew Charities; dir. Chicago Relief and Aid Soc. Republican; county commissioner of Cook Co., 1900-2. Clubs: Washington Park, Standard. Office: 76 5th Av. Residence: 1620 Michigan Av.

ROSENTHAL, Benjamin Jefferson, merchant; b. Chicago, Nov. 5, 1867; s. Herman and Sarah (Benjamin) Rosenthal; ed. Chicago public and high schools; m. Chicago, Jan. 1, 1901, Hannah Stumer; children: Gladys S., Elaine V. In employ of Gage Bros. & Co., wholesale milliners, Aug. 13, 1884, to Mar. 21, 1891, when he left to engage in business for self, and

on Sept. 1, 1891, associated with Louis M. Stumer and Louis Eckstein, under firm name of Stumer, Rosenthal & Eckstein, wholesale and retail millinery. Also pres. Importers' and Manufacturers' Millinery Co.; vice-pres. Emporium-World Millinery Co.; dir., respectively, the Nat. Bank of North America, Public Drug Co., Am. Restaurant Co. and Red Book Corporation. Mem. of Chicago Board of Education, 1894-7; mem. of numerous quasi-public organizations. Democrat. Jewish religion. Clubs: Standard, Lakeside, Ravisloe. Office: 170 Wash. Av. Residence: 3647 Michigan Av.

ROSENTHAL, James, lawyer; b. Chicago, Apr. 1, 1859; s. James and Jette (Wolf) Rosenthal; ed. graded and high school of Chicago; grad. law dept. of Yale College, LL.B., 1880; m. Emma, daughter of Jacob Friedman; children: Ernest, Ralph. Admitted to Connecticut bar on graduation, 1880, and to Illinois bar July, 1880; associated with his father's firm, Rosenthal & Pence, 1880-4; since 1894 senior mem. of Rosenthal, Kurz & Hirschl, one of the leading firms in corporation and commercial law. Was for 3 years mem. of the Board of Education of Chicago; one of organizers and 1st sec. (1882-3) Young Men's Hebrew Charity Assn. Republican. Clubs: Woodlawn Park, Hamilton. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. and Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute. Office: Rector Bldg. Residence: 6046 Jefferson Av.

ROSENTHAL, Julius, lawyer; b. Liedolsheim, Grand Duchy of Baden, Ger., Sept. 17, 1828; s. Jacob and Caroline (Cahn) Rosenthal; ed. village schools until 12 years old; then for 8 years in Lyceum at Rastadt; studied jurisprudence, history, etc., at univs. of Heidelberg and Freiburg; came to Chicago, July, 1854; m. Jan. 29, 1856, Jette Wolf, of Chicago; children: James, Lessing (both well-known lawyers), Hansa (wife of Percy G. Ullman), Frieda (wife of George Pick). Employed in bank of R. K. Swift, Chicago, 1854-8; naturalized Am. citizen, 1859; engaged as conveyancer, 1858, and was public administrator of Cook Co., Dec. 20, 1859-84. Admitted to bar, 1860; partner of Lorenz Braun, 1860-1; E. W. McComas, 1861-1863; William A. Hopkins, 1863-6; A. M. Pence, as Rosenthal & Pence, 1866-87; was subsequently associated with his son, Lessing, in firm of Julius & Lessing Rosenthal, formed in 1894; was specially prominent as practitioner in the law of wills and in probate and real estate law. Was dir. 1st Public Library Board of Chicago, 1872-5; dir. of German Relief Soc. after fire of 1871; many years dir. of Chicago Relief and Aid Soc.; 18 years officer of United Hebrew Relief Assn.; for some time dir. Jewish Training School and German Old People's Home (Altenheim). Vice-pres., Illinois State Bar Assn., 1898-9. Librarian, Chicago Law Institute, 1897-77, and from 1888-1903; pres. same, 1878-80; 2d vice-pres., 1866-7; one of mgrs. of same, 1880-8. Mem. and sec. of 1st Board of State Law Examiners, 1897-9. Republican from Fremont campaign. Sec. 1st Fremont Club. Mem. Chicago, Illinois State and Am. Bar assns. Mem. Chicago Sinai Congregation (Dr. E. G. Hirsch, minister). Clubs: Union League, Chicago Literary, City. Died May 8, 1905.

ROSENTHAL, Lessing, lawyer; b. Chicago, Nov. 23, 1868; s. Julius Rosenthal (for many years a prominent mem. of the Chicago bar) and Jette (Wolf) Rosenthal; grad. Douglas (public) School, 1882; South Division High School, 1885; received degree of A.B., Johns Hopkins Univ., (Baltimore), 1888; LL.B., Northwestern Univ. Law School (Chicago), 1891, and Chicago College of Law (post-graduate course), 1892; m. Chicago, Dec. 10, 1901, Mrs. Lillie F. Myres, née Frank, widow of Julius Myres and mother of Elsie and Magnus Myres; 1 daughter: Juliette B. Admitted to bar of State of Illinois, June, 1891; associated from the beginning with his father; ad-

mitted to partnership in 1894 and has since continued in firm of Julius & Lessing Rosenthal; general practice; employed in a number of important cases; much interested in municipal and state reform. Mem. Am. Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. (chairman of its committee on judicial administration, 1899-1901); vice-pres. Chicago Bar Assn.; mem. Law Club of Chicago (mem. of its executive committee, 1901-3); mem. Chicago Literary Club. Independent Republican. Mem. Chicago Sinai Congregation. Vice-pres. Civil Service Reform League of Chicago; mem. executive committee Municipal Voters' League; for many years sec. of the North-Western Assn. of Johns Hopkins Alumni; dir. Jewish Training School of Chicago; one of organizers and later dir. and vice-pres. German-Am. Charity Assn. Clubs: City, Standard. Office: Fort Dearborn Bldg. Residence: 4245 Drexel Boul.

ROSENTHAL, Moritz, lawyer; b. Dixon, Ill., May 4, 1866; s. Sampson and Mina C. Rosenthal; grad. Univ. of Michigan, 1888; studied law; m. Chicago, Apr. 12, 1897, Virginia Moses. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1890; asst. state's atty. Cook Co., Ill., 1893; asst. U. S. atty., Northern District of Illinois, 1894-8. Democrat. Mem. law firm of Moses, Rosenthal & Kennedy. Club: Iroquois. Office: The Temple. Residence: 5478 Greenwood Av.

ROSENWALD, Julius, vice-pres. and treas. of Sears, Roebuck & Co., mall order merchants; b. Springfield, Ill., Aug. 12, 1862; s. Samuel and Augusta (Hammerslough) Rosenthal; ed. public schools, Springfield, Ill.; m. Chicago, Apr., 1890, G. Nusbaum; children: Lessing, Adele, Edith, Marian, William. Was resident of New York City, 1879-85, and engaged in various lines of business; came to Chicago, 1885, and was senior partner in the wholesale clothing firm of Rosenthal & Well until 1895, when sold out and became connected with Sears, Roebuck & Co., of which is now vice-pres. and treas. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe. Office: Cor. Fulton and Jefferson Sts. Residence: 4901 Ellis Av.

ROSENWALD, Morris S., wholesale clothing; b. Springfield, Ill., July 26, 1864; s. Samuel and Augusta (Hammerslough) Rosenthal; ed. public schools in Springfield, Ill.; m. Chicago, June 16, 1902, Mae Oberfelder. Started in retail clothing business in New York, 1883, under the name of J. Rosenthal & Bro.; remained in that business until Oct., 1885, when organized the present house of Rosenthal & Well, of which is treas. Republican. Jewish religion. mem. of Sinai Temple Club. Standard. Office: Franklin and Congress Sts. Residence: 4907 Grand Boul.

ROSS, Alfred August, manufacturer of leather; b. Chicago, Aug. 1, 1879; s. August Herman and Anna (Fiebach) Ross; ed. Chicago public schools to 1893. Since leaving school has been identified with the business established by his father in 1882, as a tanner of glove leathers, and in 1896 became a partner under the style of A. H. Ross & Sons, which business, since the death of his father in 1900, continues without change of firm name, in partnership with brothers and mother. Republican. Office: 139-141 Hickory Av., cor. Division St. Residence: 146 Seminary Av.

ROSS, Bruno Carl, manufacturer of leather; b. Breslau, Ger., Mar. 28, 1872; s. August Herman and Anna (Fiebach) Ross; came with parents to Chicago when 4 years old; ed. Chicago public schools to 1887; m. Chicago, June 20, 1900, Lydia Sexauer; 1 daughter: Violet Ruth. After leaving school, 1887, was with his father learning the business of tanning glove leather until 1891; then from 1891 to 1900 was with the Eisendrath Glove Co., as mgr. and sec., and since the death of his father in Sept., 1900, has been a mem. of the firm of A. H. Ross & Sons, tanners of glove

leathers exclusively. Republican. Office: 139-141 Hickory Av., cor. Division St. Residence: 146 Seminary Av.

ROSS, Christian H., vice-pres. and mgr. of Dauchy Iron Works; b. Denmark, Sept. 17, 1845; ed. in Denmark; m. Chicago, 1871, Ellen Johnson; children: 1 son, 2 daughters. Has been a resident in Chicago since 1868, and in 1873, when George K. Dauchy established the Dauchy Iron Works, became connected with the enterprise, and has been an officer of the company of the same name from its incorporation; now vice-pres. and mgr. Office: 84 Illinois St. Residence: 1035 Early Av.

ROSS, David W., gen. supt. of transportation. I. C. R. R. Co.; b. Mineral Point, Wis., Nov. 9, 1869; s. John and Margaret (Brown) Ross; grad. Mineral Point High School, 1887; attended Chicago College of Law, night classes, winters of 1889-90 and 1893-4; m. Memphis, Tenn., Nov. 30, 1898, Adele Bonds Dillard. Entered service of the I. C. R. R. Co. in Mar., 1888, and after serving in various capacities was appointed purchasing agent, May 1, 1901, and promoted to his present position June 1, 1904. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Washington Park, Hamilton, Illinois Athletic. Office: 1 Park Row. Residence: 118 Lincoln Park Boul.

ROSS, Hugh Bankin, manufacturer; b. Norfolk Co., Ont., Can., Apr. 16, 1844; s. Hugh and Catharine (Reid) Ross; ed. public schools; m. Topeka, Kan., Sept., 1876, Alice C. Ward; children: Jane, Hugh, Allen, Catherine, Mary. Came to Illinois in 1859, locating at Rockford, Ill., and to Chicago in 1871; was clerk in dry goods stores and later for 11 years cashier for N. C. Thompson, banker, until 1884, when organized the Chicago Wood Finishing Co., manufacturers of wood finishing materials, of which he is now pres. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 253 Elston Av. Residence: 1123 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

ROSS, Max Richard, manufacturer of leather; b. Breslau, Ger., Nov. 28, 1873; s. August Herman and Anna (Fiebach) Ross; came with parents to Chicago, 1876; ed. public schools of Chicago to 1889. After leaving school, 1889, became connected with the business established by his father, in 1882, as a tanner of glove leathers exclusively, and in 1896 became a mem. of the firm of A. H. Ross & Sons, continuing that business as joint owner with his mother and brothers since the death of his father in Sept., 1900. Republican. Office: 139-141 Hickory Av., cor. Division St. Residence: 146 Seminary Av.

ROSS, Robert Edwin, lawyer; b. Chicago, Sept. 19, 1871; s. Dr. Joseph P. and Elizabeth H. (King) Ross; grad. Brown (public) School and West Division High School; grad. Princeton Univ., A.B., *cum laude*, 1895; grad. Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1899. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, 1899, and has since been engaged in general practice, now being a mem. of the law firm of Waterman, Thurman & Ross. Republican. Clubs: University, Union League, Twentieth Century; also Princeton (New York). Life mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: The Raymond, 234 Lincoln Park Boul.

ROSSBACH, Frederick Louis, men's furnishings; b. Indianapolis, Ind., Nov. 24, 1867; s. Frederick L. and Regina (Stortz) Rossbach; ed. in public schools, Jeffersonville, Ind.; m. Chicago, June 2, 1897, Dorothy Helme. Was clerk in store in Jeffersonville, 1882-4; came to Chicago in 1884, entered the employ of B. C. Rogers until 1891, when established, with Newton H. Myers, the Washington Shirt Co., incorporated, 1897, of which is pres. Clubs: Hamilton, Colonial, Westward Ho. Office: Dearborn and Jackson. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

ROSSITER, Frederick C., surveyor; b. Oberlin, O., July 16, 1844; s. Samuel and Maria (Gastner) Rossiter; ed. Oberlin College; served as enlisted laborer, 4½ months at Franklin shops, Nashville, Tenn., 1864; honorably discharged because of illness; m. Clarksfield, O., Oct. 22, 1865, Lucy M. McClaffin. Locomotive fireman. C. & N.-W. Ry., 1866; in employ of Wolcott & Fox, 1868; grad. Van der Naillen's School of Engineering, 1870; engineer Rose Hill Cemetery, Chicago, 1868-81; Milwaukee & Northern R. R., 1870; asst. engineer, City of Chicago, 1868-81; Milwaukee & Northern R. R., 1871; in general practice as surveyor and civil engineer since Apr., 1872. Engineer Union Stock Yards & Transit Co., 1880-95. Dir. Illinois Farmers' Institute; vice-pres. State Board of Agriculture; sec. Cook Co. Farmers' Institute and of Cook Co. Agricultural and Horticultural Soc. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 91 Washington St. Residence: 1004 Van-Buren St.

ROTH, Charles Henry, manufacturer; b. Dayton, O., Feb. 8, 1870; s. Jacob and Mary Roth; ed. Cincinnati public schools and Ohio Mechanics' Institute, Cincinnati; m. Cincinnati, 1897, Mollie Funk; 1 son: Douglas C. Machinist, 1884-90; traveling brok expert, 1890-4; since 1895 pres. Roth Bros. & Co., manufacturers of motors, dynamos and special electrical machinery, Chicago. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers. Office: 27-29 S. Clinton St. Residence: 904 S. Central Park Av.

ROTH, John C., asst. mgr. Auditorium Annex and resident mgr. of Great Northern Hotel; b. Cincinnati, O., Aug. 6, 1870; s. Charles G. and Louise (Cawein) Roth; ed. public school, Cincinnati, 1876-86, Rolf College, Memphis, Tenn., 1886-7, Cincinnati High School, 1887-9; m. Hartwell, O., Feb. 12, 1895, Amy Cooder; daughter: Louise. Began business life as clerk in auditing dept. of the Cincinnati Southern Ry. Co., 1891, and afterward a clerk with the St. Clair Hotel, Cincinnati, O., until spring of 1893; general cashier of the Auditorium Hotel and Annex, 1893-5; purchasing agent and steward, same, 1895-1901; since then asst. mgr. Auditorium Annex, and resident mgr. Great Northern Hotel, Episcopalian, Republican. Mason. Clubs: Washington Park, Illinois Athletic. Address: Great Northern Hotel.

ROTHERMEL, Samuel Anthony, insurance; b. New Berlin, Union Co., Pa., Jan. 1, 1849; s. Henry D. and Anna Mary (Wolfe) Rothermel; ed. public schools Jersey Shore, Pa.; m. Elgin, Ill., Dec. 16, 1875, Ada E. Goodale; children: Amy, Edith, Alice. Has spent entire business life in the insurance business, except 1 year as dealer in dry goods and clothing at Elgin, Ill.; in Chicago since 1875; mem. fire insurance agency of Rothermel & Hasbrouck, and sec. Traders' Insurance Co. Dir. Western Adjustment Co.; treas. Underwriters' Classification Bureau. Was officer 1st Regt. Ill. Infy., 1875; pres. town of Cicero, 1890; pres. Chicago Underwriters' Assn., 1891-2. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Oak Park. Office: Rector Bldg. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

ROTSCCHILD, Maurice, contractor; b. Chicago, Sept. 10, 1867; s. Solomon and Sara Rothschild; ed. Ogden School and W. Division High School, Chicago; m. Chicago, June 5, 1900, Ray Levine; 1 daughter, Frances Sara. At age of 15 entered employ of F. Lewald & Co., wholesale jewelers, Chicago, remaining with them until 1894; then was in same business for himself, 1894-6; since 1896 contractor for tearing down buildings and general house wrecking, as mgr. of the Chicago House Wrecking Co. Republican. Jewish religion. Office: West 35th and Iron Sts. Residence: 716 E. 50th St.

ROUNDS, Charles E., real estate; b. St. Joseph, Mich., Sept. 25, 1864; s. Capt. William H. and Mary Ursula (Palmer) Rounds; ed.

public schools of Chicago and grad. North Division High School. Began business life in the fire insurance office of Fred S. James & Co., 1885-6; then entered the real estate business as a solicitor, and in 1889 formed a partnership with Harry S. Clough, under firm name of Rounds & Clough, Republican. Episcopalian. Office: Roanoke Bldg. Residence: 5810 Ohio St.

ROWE, Frederick A., lawyer; b. Kendallville, Ind., Feb. 16, 1866; s. George F. and Celia M. (Bartlett) Rowe; ed. Chicago public schools and law dept. Lake Forest Univ., graduating in class of 1892; m. Chicago, May 20, 1891, Theresa H. Debits; children: Frederick A., Jr., Edith Adelaide. Sec. and mgr. of the U. S. Corporation Bureau (established in 1891), which publishes the Nat. Corporation Reporter, a weekly law newspaper. Much of his time has been devoted to question of law of legal notices, as applied in Illinois, and publishing the same, having been engaged in that work from 1884. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Mason (32°). Clubs: Hamilton, Oak Park. Office: The Temple. Residence: 212 S. Humphrey Av., Oak Park, Ill.

ROWE, James Lincoln, jeweler; b. Hingham, Mass., Oct. 15, 1839; s. David Prescott and Susan (Lincoln) Rowe; ed. public schools of Boston; m. Prairie du Chien, Wis., Antoinette Lockwood; children: Elizabeth, Antoinette, Lucy. Served 5 years' apprenticeship as watchmaker at Brattleboro, Vt., and in 1861 went to Prairie du Chien, Wis., and engaged in business with William A. Giles; in 1863 removed to Chicago with his employer, as mem. of firm of Giles Bros. & Co.; in 1874 assisted in formation of firm of Hamilton, Rowe & Co., and in 1879 firm changed to Trask, Rowe & Co.; in 1882 purchased Mr. Trask's interest and continued business under name of Rowe Bros.; purchased his brother's interest in 1886, but business is continued as Rowe Bros., diamond dealers and jewelers. Republican. Unitarian. Club: Union League. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 5 Chalmers Pl.

ROWLEY, Frank Ellis, editor; b. Racine Wis., Oct. 27, 1869; s. Rev. Joseph and Mary M. (Ellis) Rowley; ed. Chicago public schools, Univ. of South Dakota, Univ. of Rochester, N. Y., Chicago College of Law; m. Chicago, Sept. 10, 1900, Pauline C. Fitzgerald. Asst. editor Plain Talk, Vermillion, S. Dak., 1886; reporter Rochester (N. Y.) Democrat and Chronicle, 1887; reporter Chicago Times, 1890; asst. mgr. Chicago City Press, Assn., 1893-5; admitted to bar of State of Illinois, 1894; city editor, 1897-1900, managing editor since 1900, Chicago Chronicle. Independent in politics. Office: 164 Washington St. Residence: 414 36th Pl.

ROWND, Harry Leicester, sec. and general auditor Republic Iron & Steel Co.; b. Zanesville, O., Oct. 27, 1867; s. Robert M. and Susan Rownd; ed. Ohio Wesleyan Univ.; m. Columbus, O., June 24, 1892, Cora L. Packard. After leaving college engaged in the banking business at Columbus, O., and was asst. city treas. of Columbus and asst. county treas. of Franklin Co., O. In 1899 became a resident of Chicago, and sec. and general auditor of the Republic Iron and Steel Co. Republican. Methodist. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 5298 Washington Av.

ROWNTREE, Harold, manufacturer, inventor; b. Bradford, Yorkshire, Eng., Oct. 5, 1865; s. Henry and Charlotte (Fisher) Rowntree; ed. Ackworth, Saltaire and Giggleswick private schools, in Yorkshire, Eng.; m. Westport, Mo., Sept. 28, 1892, Mary A. Johnson; children: Margaret, Catherine, Dorothy Wornall, Gertrude Aguirre. Came to U. S. in 1884; settled in Kansas City, Mo.; naturalized, 1891; came to Chicago, 1891, and in 1894 organized the Burdett-Rowntree Mfg. Co., manufacturers of electric dumb-waiters and pneumatic door-

openers. This company now manufactures and installs over 90 per cent. of all the electric dumb-waiters in the U. S. Has been sec. treas. and mechanical mgr. of the company from its organization, and invented practically every device manufactured by the company; has taken out about 30 patents. Also sec. and largely interested in some successful mining companies. Independent in politics; formerly Prohibition; was Prohibition candidate for pres. of the County Board of Cook Co. in 1902, and was offered, but declined, Prohibition nomination for mayor in 1903. Liberal in religious views; not now church mem, but formerly belonged to Soc. of Friends. Office: 85 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: 7321 Princeton Av.

ROY, Joseph Edwin, clergyman; b. Martinsburg, Knox Co., O., Feb. 7, 1827; s. John and Elmira (Davis) Roy; ed. common schools until 15; prepared for college at Geneseo (Ill.) Acad. and Lyndon High School; grad. Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., A. B., 1848 (A. M., D. D. from same), taught school 2 years at Lyndon; grad. Union Theological Seminary, New York, 1853; m. Farmington, Ill., June 21, 1853, Emily Stearns Hatch; children: John Blanchard, John, Edwin Fred (all died in childhood); Fanny Elmira, Emily Hatch, Katharine Maria, Joseph Henry (all living and married). Was pastor at Brimfield, Ill., 1853-55, Plymouth Congregational Church, Chicago, 1855-60; district sec. Am. Missionary Assn., Chicago, 1860-1862; supt. and field supt. at Chicago of Am. Home Missionary Soc., 1862-78; again Western district sec. of Am. Missionary Assn. at Chicago, 1878-1902; since then district sec. emeritus. Seven years of time under Am. Missionary Assn. was spent as field sec. in the South of school and church work among the colored people, with headquarters at Atlanta, Ga. Under pen name of "Pilgrim" was for 25 years Chicago correspondent of the Independent, Congregationalist and Advance, from which a volume of "Pilgrim's Letters" was compiled and published by the Pilgrim Press, of Boston. Trustee of Knox College. Preached sermon on occasion of Golden Wedding, Sunday, June 21, 1903, at 1st Congregational Church of Oak Park ("And ye shall hallow the 50th year"), of which 1,000 copies were printed and distributed among friends. In politics successively Liberty Party, Free Soil and Republican. Club: Congregational. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

ROYCE, Edward Augustus, dentist; b. Bellevue, O., Oct. 24, 1853; s. Rev. Edward and Clara A. (Elmore) Royce; ed. school at Hamilton, N. Y.; Rochester (N. Y.) Business Univ., New York State Normal School, Brockport; began study of dentistry in Canandaigua, N. Y., 1875; grad. Philadelphia Dental College, D.D.S., 1878; m. Le Roy, N. Y., 1882, Elizabeth M. Crofoot. Practiced dentistry at Le Roy, N. Y., 1875; went to London, Eng., 1883, and was associated in practice there with Dr. J. W. Pritchard until 1886; since then in practice in Chicago. Mem. faculty of Chicago Dental College, 1892-6. Inventor of a set of plugger points for the condensation of gold, and of method of artistic shading of teeth in artificial dentures. Mem. Illinois State Dental Soc., Odontological Soc., Chicago Dental Soc., Odontographic Soc. Club: Illinois. Office: 31 Washington St. Residence: 721 Washington Boul.

RUBEL, Isaac Frank, real estate; b. Chicago, Apr. 14, 1864; s. R. and Harriet (Frank) Rubel; ed. public schools, graduating West Division High School, 1883; m. Chicago, Apr. 30, 1896, Birdie L. Mayer; children: Roy L., Herbert L. After leaving school became connected with the Am. Cutlery Co., of which he was vice-pres. until 1893, when he engaged in the real estate business, which he has since conducted with success. Mem. Chicago Real

Estate Board, and on its public service committee. Republican. Mem. of Sinai Congregation, Jewish Club; Standard. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: 91 E. 34th St.

RUBEL, Isidor Alfred, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Dec. 28, 1861; s. Isaac and Frances (Strauss) Rubel; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Mar. 23, 1893; Flora Lindauer, children: Helen, Irma. In 1884 became partner in the business of I. Rubel & Son, now Rubel & Co., steam and hot water heating, of which is senior mem. In 1896 became a partner in the firm of Allegretti & Co., confectioners, which later changed to Rubel & Allegretti, of which is senior mem. Republican. Jewish religion. Club: Standard. Office: 30-32 River St.

RUBENS, Harry, lawyer; b. Vienna, Austria, July 7, 1850; early education public schools; Polytechnic School, Vienna. Came to U. S., 1867; in journalism as city editor Westliche Post, St. Louis; associated with Joseph Keppeler, artist, in founding at St. Louis, 1871, the comic journal Puck, now of New York; private sec. to U. S. Senator Carl Schurz, 1871-2; asst. sec. Missouri State Senate, 1872-3; removed to Chicago, 1873; was local editor Chicago Freie Presse; later with the Chicago Times and Evening Mail; studied law; admitted to Illinois bar, June 8, 1877; was mem., 1879-85, pres. 1882-5, Chicago Public Library. For several years was atty. Liquor Dealers' State and National Assns. Delegate Nat. Democratic Convention, 1884; counsel Chicago Board of Education, 1885-7; corporation counsel, 1894-5; judge advocate gen. Illinois State Militia, 1895-1896; now gen. counsel and dir. Republic Iron & Steel Co., United Breweries Co., and other large corporations; now mem. law firm of Rubens, Fischer, Mosser & Rigby; counsel to consulate-general of Austria-Hungary at Chicago. Pres. Germania Club several terms. Decorated by Emperor of Germany with Order of the Crown, 1902. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 52 Walton Pl., and Glencoe, Ill.

RUBIN, George, physician; b. Russia, Aug., 1875; s. Mayer and Hannah Rubin; reared at St. Petersburg, where received primary education in public school and under private tutor; came from Russia direct to Chicago, 1889; attended public and private schools; took up study of medicine in 1894; grad. med. dept. of the Univ. of Illinois, 1898. Served 1 year as hospital interne; took post-graduate courses at the Paris (France) and Berlin (Germany) med. faculties, and at the Paris Pasteur Institute. Was sec. and founder of the Brainard Polyclinic at Chicago; instructor in gynecology in med. dept. of the Univ. of Illinois. Fellow in pathology Rush Med. College (Univ. of Chicago); consulting physician Hammond (Ind.) Hosp.; attending physician and sec. of the med. staff to Jewish Old People's Home. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Medical Assn.; mem. International Med. Congress, Paris, 1900; mem. The Alliance Francaise, Ethical Culture Soc. Author essays on Immunity, Cause of Appendicitis, Gynecologic Massage, Genito-Urinary subjects, and letters from Paris and Berlin. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 3525 Grand Boul.

RUECKHEIM, Frederick William, manufacturing confectioner; b. Japenzin, Ger., Apr. 18, 1846; s. John and Maria (Zanda) Rueckheim; common school education in Germany; attended night school while in army, and afterward took private lessons in Berlin; served in German Army, 1865-9; took part in conflict between Prussia and Austria, 1866; m. Chicago, Nov. 28, 1872, Mathilda Mell (died Mar. 21, 1902); children: Frederick W., Jr., Edwin Louis, Emma Lydia, Laura Wilhelmina. Started in manufacturing confectionary business, Nov., 1872, in firm of F. W. Rueckheim

& Bro. (with brother Louis); Paul Fernald became a partner, 1895, but sold out in 1897 to Henry G. Eckstein, and in June, 1902, the firm was incorporated as Rueckheim Bros. & Eckstein, of which he is pres. Firm has occupied various locations, but in Apr., 1904, removed to own building at cor. Harrison and Peoria Sts. Republican. Methodist. Office: Harrison and Peoria Sts. Residence: 4201 Vincennes Av.

RUECKHEIM, Louis, manufacturing confectioner; b. Pommerania, Ger., Sept. 30, 1849; s. John and Mary Sander Rueckheim; ed. public schools in Germany; came to Chicago direct from Germany in 1871; m. Chicago, Nov., 1877, Margaret Hangartner; children: Stella, Florence, Lily. In 1874, with brother, established in the manufacturing confectionery business under the style of F. W. Rueckheim & Bro.; invented and in 1896 introduced the confection known as "Cracker Jack," which has extended its sale all over the country, and which the present firm, Rueckheim Bros. & Eckstein, incorporated in 1902, are sole manufacturers; also manufacture a general line of staple candies, employing 500 people. Republican. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Diana Hunting, Illinois Manufacturers. Office: Corner Harrison and Peoria Sts. Residence: 4226 Vincennes Av.

RUEHL, Louis A., pres. Ruehl Bros. Brewing Co.; b. Detroit, Mich., Aug. 6, 1855; s. William and Christina (Ulf) Ruehl, both German born; removed to Chicago, Apr., 1856; ed. public schools of Chicago, and went to Germany to study medicine, graduating from Univ. of Göttingen, M.D., Aug. 6, 1881; m. Apr. 25, 1882, Augusta Schwartz; children: William, Milled, Harold, Lorraine. Practiced medicine in Chicago, Oct. 1881 to Jan., 1887, when he left the practice to accept the position of vice-pres. and treas. of the Ruehl Bros. Brewing Co., of which he later became pres. Club: Germania. Mason. Office: Harvard and Washnetaw Aves. Residence: 1837 Sheridan Rd.

RUFFNER, William Rogers, coffee broker; b. Chicago, July 26, 1872; s. Francis W. and Annie Maria Ruffner; grad. Chicago public school, 1886; Chicago Manual Training School, 1890; in business college. June-Nov., 1890; m. Chicago, Aug. 29, 1903, Grace Cosby. Entered employ of W. M. Areson, in coffee brokerage business, Nov. 15, 1890; went with Sullivan Bros., same business, May, 1892; with Ar buckle Bros., Chicago house, Oct., 1894; in Sept., 1896, formed partnership of Ruffner & Atwood, in brokerage business; in Nov., 1897, went to Brazil for W. F. McLaughlin & Co., Chicago; formed partnership of Entorf, Ruffner & Co., Aug., 1898; of Ruffner & McDowell, May, 1901. Firm wholesale green coffees exclusively, from foreign exporters and domestic dealers, to large roasters and dealers in all parts of the U. S. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Exmoor. Office: 25-27 Wabash Av.

RUGGLES, Oliver W., passenger agent; s. M. W. Ruggles. Began railway service as errand boy with general passenger agent, Ohio & Miss. R. R.; rose by grade until he became chief clerk of passenger dept. In freight dept. Ohio & Mississippi R. R. as voucher clerk, claim clerk and chief clerk; later on St. L., I. M. & S. Ry., St. Louis, baggageman, conductor, traveling passenger agent and general passenger agent; on consolidation with Mo. Pac. Ry., became asst. passenger agent of both lines, until Dec. 10, 1881, when became general passenger and ticket agent M. C. R. R. Office: LaSalle Street Station. Residence: 33 Roslyn Pl.

RUHSTRAT, Adolph, pres. Ruhstrat-Cowley Co., wholesale cigars; b. Oldenburg, Ger., Aug. 26, 1860; s. August and Caroline (Beedeker) Ruhstrat; ed. public schools in Germany; came to U. S., 1878; m. Chicago, Mar., 1894, Frida Rapp; 1 daughter: Carola. Resided in Balti-

more, Md., 1878-85; came to Chicago, 1885, and established a tobacco business; in 1902, with others, organized the Ruhstrat-Cowley Co., wholesale cigars, of which is pres. Mem. Germania Männerchor. Office: 43 State St. Residence: 1949 Deming Pl.

RUMSEY, Henry Axtell, grain commission; b. Chicago, Dec. 15, 1871; s. Israel P. and Mary (Axtell) Rumsey; grad. Lake Forest Acad., 1890; Williams College, Mass., A.B., 1894; was with the Holt Lumber Co. and the Am. Lumber Co., Chicago, and treas. of latter, 1894-1901; sec. of the Wabash Screen Door Co., 1901-3; since 1903 mem. of firm of Rumsey & Co. (established by father, 1867). Board of Trade commission merchants. Also dir. of the Dearborn Oil & Gas Co. Mem. Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Clubs: Union League, Mid-Day, Lake Forest Winter. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

RUMSEY, Israel Parsons, commission merchant; b. Stafford, N. Y., Feb. 9, 1836; academic education; m. 1867, Mary M. Axtell, of Batavia, N. Y.; children: Juliet Lay (wife of Rev. Grant Strok, Muscooge, Ind. Ty.), Minnie May, Henry Axtell, Wallace Donnellson, Lucy Ransom (wife of William Arthur Holt, of Oconto, Wis.). Began business career at 17 in dry goods store, Buffalo, N. Y.; went to Keokuk, Ia., 1857; worked in store, and later had newspaper route; then mgr. of a store until 1858, when he came to Chicago; worked for grain firm of Flint & Wheeler, and in 1860, with others, organized grain firm of Finley, Hoyt & Rumsey. Assisted in organizing Taylor's Chicago Battery in Apr., 1861, and when it was mustered into U. S. service, July 16, 1861, as Co. E, 1st Ill. Light Artillery, was elected junior 2d lieutenant; served with the battery through its memorable career, becoming its capt., until the fall of 1864, when he returned to Chicago, and with brother established flour brokerage firm of I. P. & J. W. Rumsey, later adding grain; has continued in the grain commission business (except for 2 years) ever since, his firm, now Rumsey & Co., being one of the largest receiving houses on the board. Has been active in reform politics, especially in securing high license; pres. since 1877 of Citizens' League for Suppression of Sale of Liquors to Minors and Drunkards; was on several important committees for securing the World's Fair for Chicago. Presbyterian; trustee Presbyterian League; chairman finance committee that raised money for building Grace Presbyterian and 6th Presbyterian churches, in which he was elder for several years; was 8 years mem. board of managers, Presbyterian Hosp. Mem. Loyal Legion and Thomas Post, G. A. R. Club: Union League. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

RUMSEY, Joseph Francke, broker; b. Batavia, N. Y., July 26, 1848; s. Joseph E. and Lucy M. (Ransom) Rumsey; ed. successively in "little red school house," Miss Thrall's private school, Batavia, N. Y.; Ft. Edward (N. Y.) Institute; old Chicago Univ., B.S., 1869; also law school of same; admitted to bar, 1871, but never practiced; m. Philadelphia, Pa., Apr. 28, 1886, Martha B. Downing (now deceased); children: Richard Downing, Joseph Francke, Morris Jones. Operating on Chicago Board of Trade since Oct., 1872. first employe and then partner of John W. Rumsey; senior mem. Rumsey & Chandler, 1881-91; since 1895 alone. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Onwentsia. Office: 6 Sherman St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

RUNNELLS, John Sumner, lawyer; b. Evingham, N. H., July 30, 1844; s. John and Huldah S. Runnells; early education in public schools of Tamworth, N. Y., and New Hampton (N. H.) Acad.; grad. Amherst College, 1865; studied law at Dover, N. H.; removed to

Iowa, 1867, becoming private sec. to Governor of Iowa; filled consular appointments in England, 1869-71; m. Des Moines, Ia., Mar. 31, 1869, Helen R. Baker; children: Mabel (Mrs. Robert I. Jenks), Lucy (Mrs. A. A. Jackson), Clive, Alice Rutherford. Admitted to Iowa bar, 1871; practiced at Des Moines, 1871-87; in Chicago as general counsel of the Pullman Co. since 1887, and since May, 1905, as vice-pres. and general counsel of that company, and senior mem. of the law firm of Runnells & Barry; was U. S. District Atty. for Iowa, 1881-5. In Iowa gained prominence in a specialty of railway and telegraph law, and also in his successful management of the case, which he carried through its various stages through the State courts and up to the Supreme Court of the U. S., involving the constitutionality of sections of the Prohibitory law of Iowa. Republican; was chairman Iowa State Committee, 1875 and 1880; mem. Republican Nat. Committee from Iowa, 1880-4; delegate Republican Nat. Convention, 1880. Well known as orator on patriotic and public occasions. Clubs: Chicago, Union, Chicago Literary, Fellowship, Onwentsia; also of University, New York. Office: Pullman Bldg. Residence: 593 N. State St.

RUSCO, Charles Alvin, wholesale stove merchant; b. Chicago, Mar. 22, 1861; s. Volney E. and Jenney R. (Sayles) Rusco; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, 1885, Bessie A. Martin; 1 son: Charles Alvin, Jr. Began business life in 1881 as a furniture salesman, and in 1899 he became a stove salesman for the C. T. Boals Stove Co., continuing until 1893, when he was appointed Western mgr. of the Reading Stove Works, in which capacity he remained until 1901, when he was appointed Western mgr. for the Abram Cox Stove Co. Mason, Shriner, Templar. Office: 17 W. Lake St. Residence: 311 S. Scoville Av., Oak Park, Ill.

RUSH, George Frederick, lawyer; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Oct. 20, 1863; s. George F. Schuster (a school teacher and writer) and Theresa Rost Rush, both of Milwaukee, Wis. Family removed to Chicago in 1868; ed. grammar and high schools of Chicago, and in Univ. of Michigan, attaining degrees of A.B. in 1889, and A.M. 1891; also studied 1 year in law school of Univ. of Michigan, and finished in Chicago in law school of Lake Forest Univ., graduating LL.B., 1891; m. June, 1897, Katharine Nellis Carter, daughter of the late Marshall W. Carter, bldg. contractor, of Chicago. Admitted to bar of Illinois, 1891; since then engaged in general practice of law in Chicago, and now senior mem. of the firm of Rush & Holden. Assisted J. S. Miller and W. S. Forrest in prosecution of the election cases by Civic Federation in 1894 and 1895, when over 30 offenders were convicted of violation of the election laws; and for same organization conducted investigation of the Stock Yards water steals in 1895, and prosecuted offenders against the Primary Election Law in 1896; has been leader in movement for reform of primary elections, and wrote the Illinois Primary Election Law. Appointed Master in Chancery of the Superior Court of Cook Co. in 1895 by Judge Ball. Prof. of Equity Pleading and Practice in John Marshall Law School. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Phi Kappa Psi. Clubs: University, Hamilton (life mem.), Homewood, Kenwood (dir.), Law. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 5719 Washington Av.

RUSSELL, Charles Edward, journalist, author; b. Davenport, Ia., Sept. 25, 1860; s. Edward and Lydia (Rutledge) Russell; grad. St. Johnsburg (Vt.) Acad., 1881. Was engaged on various newspapers; published Chicago American until Jan. 1, 1902; since then editorial writer for New York Journal, Chicago American and San Francisco Examiner. Club: Au-

thors (New York). Contributor to magazines. Author: Such Stuff as Dreams, 1902; The Twin Immortalities, 1904. Office: 216 Madison St. Residence: Windermere Hotel.

RUSSELL, Edmund A., asst. treas. the Otis Elevator Co.; b. New York, July 1, 1866; s. Edmund and Jane Cook Russell; ed. Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute; m. Chicago, Nov. 1, 1888, Mary R. Crane; children: Edmund A. Jr., Emily C., Maransia. Identified with elevator business since 1883; was sec. and treas. Crane Elevator Co. from 1890 till it became merged with Otis Elevator Co.; has been asst. treas. of the Otis Elevator Co. since 1898; dir. Otis Elevator Co. and Mill Owners Mutual Fire Insurance Co. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Mid-Day, Chicago Athletic, Onwentsia. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

RUSSELL, Edward Perry, banker and broker; b. New Bedford, Mass., Nov. 15, 1857; s. John and Mary Lee (Barnard) Russell; ed. public schools of Massachusetts; m. Springfield, Ill., Nov. 19, 1888, Mary Louise Fowler; children: Doris, Mary Louise. Entered the office of Edward L. Brewster & Co. in 1885; now senior active mem. of the firm of Russell, Brewster & Co., successors to Edward L. Brewster & Co., Mr. Edward L. Brewster, of the original firm, still being interested as special partner. Also dir. of the Am. and British Securities Co., of London, Eng. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange and Chicago Board of Trade. Clubs: Chicago, Exmoor; also Metropolitan (New York). Office: 137 Adams St. Residence: 206 Goethe St.

RUSSELL, Edward Willis, district mgr. Nat. Cash Register Co.; b. Marshall Co., Ill., May 13, 1868; s. Willis and Eliza (Simpson) Russell; ed. common and high schools in Marshall Co., Ill.; graduated 1888; m. Des Moines, Ia., 1896, Nellie Stickley; children: Edward, W. Jr., Grace. After graduating from high school entered in school teaching in Colorado in 1888; later was for 5 years with the A. H. Andrews Mfg. Co., of Chicago, school furniture, etc.; since 1898 has been in service of the Nat. Cash Register Co., coming from Duluth, Minn., in the spring of 1904, to become district mgr. for the company at Chicago. Office: 48-50 State St. Residence: 1224 Oak Av., Evanston, Ill.

RUSSELL, John Burnett, banker; b. Hartwick, N. Y., Jan. 8, 1869; s. J. E. and Belle (Burnett) Russell; ed. Wyoming Seminary, and Wyoming College of Business, Kingston, Pa.; m. 1892, Fannie Schoofe; children: Louise, Joseph E., John Burnett, Jr. Began business life at Wilkes Barre, Pa., organizing, 1895, the firm of J. B. Russell & Co., bankers and fiscal agents for the Illinois Tunnel Co. and the Automatic Electric Co. Dir. Automatic Electric Co., Illinois Tunnel Co., Illinois Telephone and Telegraph Co.; treas. and dir. Am. Electric Light Co., Am. Gas Co., of Bloomsburg, Avoca Electric Light Co., Blossburg Water Co., International Smoke Prevention Co., Lackawanna Valley Electric Light and Power Supply Co., Lehighton Water Supply Co., Smoke Prevention Co. of America, Standard Electric Light Co. of Danville, Standard Gas Co. of Danville, Dushone Water Co. and Blossburg Water Co. Clubs: Calumet, Exmoor, Midlothian, Chicago, also Union League, Lawyers and Mid-Day (New York). Office: 46 Wall St., New York. Residence: 182 Riverside Drive, New York.

RUSSELL, Robert, carpet merchant; b. Blairgowrie, Scotland, May 8, 1862; s. Robert and Elizabeth (Patterson) Russell; ed. public schools in Scotland; m. Chicago, July 2, 1891, Lillian B. Sutherland. Began business life with 3 years' service in jute mfg. business in Scotland, until 1882, when went to Montreal, Can., engaging first in the iron commission business and later in other mercantile pursuits, until 1882, when became traveling salesman for the

carpet dept. of Marshall Field & Co., until 1900, when organized the Russell Carpet Co., doing a mail order business in carpets, curtains, rugs, etc., of which company is pres. Republican, Presbyterian. Office: 124 Market St. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

RUST, Henry Appleton, pres. Manufacturers' Junction Ry. Co.; b. Springfield, Mass., Nov. 26, 1832; s. Elisha Converse and Minerva Rust; ed. Springfield (Mass.) public schools and Connecticut Literary Institute, Suffield, Conn.; m. Chicago, Dec. 28, 1864, Sarah Sterling, daughter of Gen. Charles and Mary Ann (Sterling) De Forest; children: Henry Appleton, Jr. (deceased), Bessie Sterling (wife of James Wright Johnston), Ph'lip De Forest, Mary Converse (wife of Enos Melancthon Barton). Came to Chicago, Mar. 2, 1854, and was employed by Store & Boomer, railroad bridge builders, and in 1855 went to Davenport, Ia., and engaged in construction of the Rock Island bridge, the first ever built across the Mississippi; later sec. Sterling & Rock Island R. R. Co., resigning Aug. 12, 1864, to enter Union Army as adjutant 27th Ill. Infy.; served in armies of the Mississippi and the Cumberland; after Chickamauga detailed by Gen. Grant for service in engineering dept. on bridge construction; wounded in head at Rocky Face Ridge; promoted capt. and maj. of his regt.; mustered out after 3 years' service. Engaged as contractor with government, 1865-6, for rebuilding of railroad bridges in Tennessee, Alabama and Georgia; from 1866 engineering contractor Public Works, railway bridges and railways throughout the west, with offices in Chicago. Pres. Manufacturers' Junction Ry. Co., and dir. Chicago Terminal Transfer R. R. Co. Mem. G. A. R., Loyal Legion, Soc. of the Army of the Cumberland; trustee Hahnemann Med. College and Hosp., Mount Hope Cemetery Assn. Club: Quadrangle. Office: 77 Jackson Boul. Residence: Quadrangle Club.

RUTHERFORD, Clarendon, physician, pres. German-Am. Hosp.; b. Madrid, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., June 22, 1854; s. Maj. John T. and Bellinda Evelyn Rutherford; fitted for college at Waddington High School; student Hobart College, 1872-5; Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., 1875-6, graduating as A.B., 1876, and A.M., in course, 1879; grad. McGill Med. College, Montreal, M.D., C.M., 1882; m. Chicago, May, 1885, Jessie Halseiden; 1 daughter: Bessie Evelyn. Came to Chicago, Sept., 1882, and has since been engaged in general practice of medicine and surgery in Chicago; elected prof. of anatomy in Chicago College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1888. Fellow of Am. Acad. of Medicine; mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc. and Am. Med. Assn., Democrat, Episcopalian. Mason, K. T., I. O. O. F. Office and residence: 646 Fullerton Av.

RUTISHAUSER, Eugen, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Sept. 17, 1864; s. John J. and Margarete Rutishauser; ed. public schools of Chicago to 1880; m. Chicago, Apr. 8, 1889, Nellie Smith; children: Elmer, Howard, Helen, Marian. Since leaving school has been actively engaged in wood turning work, and was in the employ of Edward Roos Mfg. Co., and later of M. Garrison & Co., until 1889, when he established in business on his own account as a manufacturer of turned and spiral mouldings, spindles, balls, dowels, etc., including all kinds of wood turnings; on Jan. 1, 1904, reorganized and incorporated the business as the Artistic Wood Turning Works, of which is pres. and treas. Republican. Office: 67 N. Sangamon St. Residence: 467 Troy St.

RUTER, Lynn Ryerson, lawyer, coal merchant; b. Chicago, Sept. 13, 1873; s. David and Mary E. (McMurtry) Ruter; attended public schools of Evanston and Chicago, graduating from latter; grad. Shattuck School, Fairbault, Minn., June, 1891; Princeton Univ., B.S., 1895; Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1898;

m. Highland Park, Ill., Dec. 7, 1898, Mabel Adelaide Hill; children: David Ryerson, Catherine Burton, John Turnley. Admitted to bar, June, 1897; practiced law in office of Otis & Graves, Chicago, until July 1, 1901, when was made vice-pres. of David Rutter & Co. (incorporated), shippers of and wholesale and retail dealers in coal, and July 1, 1902, was elected pres. and treas. of the company. Independent Democrat. Episcopalian. Clubs: University, Exmoor. Office: 98 Dearborn St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

RYAN, Andrew Joseph, lawyer; b. Chicago, Dec. 29, 1869; s. William F. and Ellen (Farell) Ryan; ed. common schools; studied law in offices; m. Chicago, Aug. 26, 1896, Nellie T. Cahill; children: Helen F., William A. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1893, and since actively engaged in practice. Twice elected to office of City Atty. of Chicago; formerly dir. of the Chicago Public Library. Pres. Carbondale Coal Co.; dr. Western Consolidated Granite Co. Democrat. R. C. Mem. Knights of Columbus, Royal Arcanum, Royal League, Catholic Order of Foresters. Clubs: Iroquois, Sheridan. Office: Title and Trust Bldg. Residence: 1624 W. Adams St.

RYAN, John M., pres. and treas. of the Ryan & Hart Co., railroad printers; b. Chicago, Mar. 16, 1867; grad. St. Patrick's Acad., June, 1882. Started in printing business in mfg. dept. of the J. M. W. Jones Stationery and Printing Co., Sept., 1882; worked through the different depts. and was head of the mfg. dept., and a mem. of the company, at time of severing his connection with the house; resigned, Nov., 1893, for the purpose of going into business for himself, in the firm of Ryan & Hart, incorporated, 1896, as the Ryan & Hart Co., which now occupies 2 large floors at 22 and 24 Custom House Pl., and employs a working force of 75 people. Mem. Chicago Typothete, Master Printers' Assn., Knights of Columbus, Irish League, Nat. Union, Knights of Equity, Irish Fellowship, Chicago Riding and Driving Club. Office: 22 Custom House Pl. Residence: 4447 Vincennes Av.

RYAN, Timothy E.; b. Ballycahill, Co. Tipperary, Ireland, Jan. 15, 1848. Came with parents to U. S. in 1852, locating in Pittsburgh, Pa., until 1856, when came to Chicago, and removing again to Lockport, Ill., 1859. Learned trade of ship-carpenter and caulker and worked at it for some years, but later established in real estate business as head of firm of Ryan & Walsh, in Chicago. Now pres. of Citizens' Construction Co., and of Gaffney & Long Construction Co. Became prominent in Democratic politics as City and Co. Committeeman, and was elected W. Town Assessor, 1891; re-elected, 1893, and again elected in 1897. Was grand marshal on the occasion of Irish Day at the World's Columbian Exposition, 1893. Office: 138 Washington St. Residence: 63 Macallister Pl.

RYCROFT, Herbert Edward, capitalist; b. Liverpool, Eng., Apr. 4, 1865; s. Rev. Canon Dyson and Anna Maria (Innes) Rycroft; ed. Liverpool College, Liverpool, Eng.; m. Brooklyn, N. Y., Mar. 17, 1890, Theresa Lucinda Costello; children: Fannie Lucy, Ethel Josephine, Annie Dyson, Herbert Dyson, Theresa Lucinda, Ernest Costello. Was a mem. of the firm of Bartlett, Frazier & Co., grain and commission merchants, for 10 years; retired from active business, July 1, 1903. Vice-pres. Crescent Oil, Asphalt & Gas Co.; dr. Buffalo, Dunkirk & Western R. R. Co., etc. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Washington Park, Glen View, Colonial. Office: Nat. Life Bldg. Residence: 4541 Forestville Av.

RYERSON, Edward Larned, iron and steel merchant; b. Chicago, Nov. 24, 1854; s. Joseph T. and Ellen Griffin (Larned) Ryerson; ed.

Chicago public and high schools and Yale Univ., graduating Ph.B., 1876; m. New Haven, Conn., 1879, Mary Pringle Mitchell; children: Joseph Turner, Mary Mitchell, Donald Mitchell, Edward Larned, Jr. In 1876 entered in the business established by his father in 1842 as a wholesale dealer in iron and steel, the firm becoming Joseph T. Ryerson & Son upon his admission to partnership in 1879, and incorporated under same name in 1888; now pres. and dir. of the company, Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago, University, Union; also University (New York), New York Yacht. Office: 18 Milwaukee Av. Residence: 31 Bank St.

RYERSON, Edwin Warner, physician; b. New York City, Mar. 14, 1872; s. George Wilson and Sarah Dean (Brown) Ryerson; prepared for college at Univ. School; entered Harvard College, 1891; grad. Harvard Univ. Med. School, 1897; was house surgeon at Boston Children's Hosp. until Nov., 1898; went to Berlin and Vienna for post-graduate study, and began general practice of medicine in Chicago in June, 1899; m. Chicago, Dec. 6, 1904, Adelaide Kendall Hamilton, daughter of David Gilbert Hamilton, Orthopedic surgeon to St. Elizabeth's Hosp.; adjunct orthopedic surgeon to St. Luke's Hosp.; instructor in orthopedic surgery in Chicago Polyclinic; associate in surgery, Rush Med. College. Mem. Massachusetts Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Orthopedic Soc., Mississippi Valley Med. Soc. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Saddle and Cycle. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 135 Lincoln Park Bldg.

RYERSON, John Albert, treas. Victor Chemical Works; b. New York City, Jan. 25, 1866; s. George Wilson and Sarah Dean (Brown) Ryerson; grad. Columbia College, A.B. 1885; Columbia Law School, LL.B., 1887. Began practice of law in Chicago, 1887, continuing until 1893; became connected with the insurance firm of Moore & James, 1894, and with A. C. McClurg & Co., publishers, 1894-9; after organization of that firm into a corporation, 1899, was its sec. and gen. mgr. until 1901; in latter year organized the Victor Chemical Works, of which has since been treas. Also sec. and treas. of Charles E. Reed & Co., manufacturers of shoe patterns. Republican, Episcopalian. Clubs: University, Saddle and Cycle, Onwentsia. Office: Board of Trade Bldg.

RYERSON, Martin A., capitalist; s. late Martin Ryerson (pioneer); married, Director Corn Exchange Nat. Bank, Northern Trust Co., Merchants Nat. Bank, Elgin Nat. Watch Co., Chicago Auditorium Assn.; pres. Board of Trustees of the Univ. of Chicago, associate mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Clubs: Chicago Union League, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Commercial (pres.), Chicago Literary, Caxton, Quadrangle. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 4851 Drexel Bldg.

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SABATH, Adolph Joseph, justice of the peace; b. Zabor, Bohemia, Apr. 4, 1866; s. Joachim and Barbara (Eissenschmel) Sabath; ed. schools of native town; came to Chicago, 1881. Worked at various kinds of work; studied law, and was admitted to the bar of Illinois, 1889; appointed justice of the peace by Gov. Altgeld, 1895, and in 1897 was appointed by Mayor Harrison to be police magistrate at the Desplaines St. Station, and since 1899 police justice at Maxwell St. Station. Democrat; mem. Cook Co. Central Committee. Clubs: Iroquois, Lakeside, Mason. Mem. Royal League. Office: 186 W. Madison St. Residence: 901 S. Ashland Av.

SACKETT, Robert Emory, sec. Nat. Life Insurance Co. of the U. S. of America; b. Pittsford, N. Y., Nov. 11, 1852; s. Robert and Laura J. (Smith) Sackett; parents removed to Michi-

gan when he was 2 years old; ed. common schools and Olivet College, Mich.; left college on his father's death, 1872, taking charge of farm 2 years. Became bookkeeper and paymaster Sioux City & Pacific R. Co., at Cedar Rapids, Ia., 1874-80; cashier 1st Nat. Bank, Denison, Ia., 1880-2; returned to Sioux City & Pacific and placed in charge of company's lands at Sioux City, Ia.; was clerk of the courts of Sioux City, 1888-95; sec. Iowa Life Insurance Co., at Chicago, 1894-1900; since then in present position. Club: Union League. Office: 159 LaSalle St.

SAGE, Donald Alexander, coal; b. Ingersoll, Can., July 13, 1857; s. William M. Sage (traffic mgr. Rock Island System) and Annie (White) Sage; ed. Chicago at Brown and Hayes public schools, Bell's private school for boys, Bryant & Stratton Business College and Dyrenforth Acad.; grad. Chicago Business Law School; m. Chicago, May 22, 1895, Agnes Louise, daughter A. W. Mitchell. Employed by Richard Shaw & Winslow, wholesale dry goods, 1871; W. M. Sturges, Board of Trade, 1873; C. R. I. & P. Ry., 1874-6; with Board of Trade firms of Pope & Davis, 1876, Charles Ray & Co., 1877, Robert Warren & Co., 1880; broker in cash grain, 1880, and mem. of receiving and shipping grain firm of E. P. Marsh & Co. until 1885; in oil and real estate business in Santa Paula, Calif., 1886-9; cribbing corn in Kansas and Nebraska, 1889-91; connected with C. B. Congdon & Co., Board of Trade, until 1894; since 1894 in wholesale coal business, Sage & Co., producing coal in Indiana, and having exclusive agency of Indiana mines for Chicago and the Northwest. Also sec. and dir. Black Hawk Coal Co., Jasonville, Ind. Was mem. Board of Trade, 1878-1902; was private I. N. G. 3 years. Mem. and treas. Coal Shippers' Assn. Mem. Y. M. C. A., Chicago. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Yacht, Chicago Automobile. Office: 355 Dearborn St. Residence: 1034 Pratt Boul., Rogers Park, Ill.

SAGE, Harmon Martin; b. Mumford, N. Y., Oct. 11, 1858; s. Henry and Mary E. (Harmon) Sage; grad. Univ. of Rochester, B.S., 1881; m. New York, Oct. 14, 1885, Mary E. Edgington; 1 daughter: Dorothy L. Taught school 1881-2; entered employ of Western Electric Co., New York, Jan., 1883, and remained there until Feb., 1901; held various positions connected with factory management, and the last few years was asst. shop supt.; since Feb., 1901, supt. of the Western Electric Co.'s Clinton St. shops. Mem. Am. Soc. Mechanical Engineers. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Evanston Golf. Office: 259 S. Clinton St. Residence: 321 Davis St., Evanston, Ill.

SAGE, Walter Henry, insurance; b. Huntington, O., Nov. 11, 1857; s. Calvin and Corinthia (Chamberlain) Sage; ed. public schools, and grad. high school at Wellington, O.; m. Chicago, May, 1901, Nellie Van Horn. Was employed in 1st Nat. Bank of Wellington, O., 1874-81, as bookkeeper and teller; in local fire agency business, in connection with the bank, 1876-81; after that State agent and adjuster for various companies; then for 10 years State agent and adjuster for the German Am. Insurance Co.; promoted asst. gen. mgr., 1902, and removed to Chicago; in Aug., 1904, became gen. mgr. for the German Am. Insurance Co. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 5225 Washington Av.

SAGER, Hiram Norton, grain commission merchant; b. Seacombe (near Liverpool), Eng., June 20, 1859; s. Richard G. (cotton importer) and Harriet M. (Norton) Sager; early education commenced in Seacombe, Eng., later attending grammar and high school at Lockport, Ill.; completed education at Univ. of Wisconsin; m. Chicago, Oct. 10, 1883, Julia M. Cook; children: Harriet Louise, Ruth Margaret, Mildred Eloise, Alice Cook (died in in-

fancy). Spent 5 years in farming and stock raising on the Sager farm in Will Co., Ill., and was, 1884-1902, associated with Norton & Co. (established 1848), one of the largest flour milling concerns in Illinois; became treas., dir. and Chicago mgr. for Norton & Co., 1897; resigned, 1902, to become sec., treas. and managing dir. of J. H. Dole & Co. (established 1852), owning and operating a line of grain elevators and doing a regular commission business in grain, seeds and provisions on Chicago Board of Trade. Resident of Chicago since 1884; built present residence in Hyde Park, 1889. Mem. for 20 years, and dir. Chicago Board of Trade, 1904. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Alumni Assn. of Chicago. Mem. of Univ. of Wisconsin. Club: Colonial. Office: 226 LaSalle St. Residence: 4548 Forrestville Av.

SAGER, William Dean, stove merchant; b. Belvidere, Ill., Oct. 2, 1863; s. Abram and Mary (Dean) Sager; ed. public grammar and high schools of Belvidere, Ill. Came to Chicago from Belvidere, Ill., 1884, and has since been in the stove business; was Chicago mgr. for the Cleveland Co-operative Stove Co. until 1889; since then in business for self as wholesale dealer and jobber in stoves and ranges; western jobber for the ranges and cooking and heating stoves of the Pittsburgh Stove and Range Co., Buffalo Co-operative Stove Co., Danville Stove and Mfg. Co., Dighton Furnace Co., and Fox Furnace Co. Clubs: Ashland, Winnetka. Office: 38 Michigan St. Residence: 293 S. Claremont Av.

SAILOR, Samuel, vice-pres. and sales mgr. Heywood Bros. and Wakefield Co., chair manufacturers; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 23, 1855; s. Samuel and Rebecca (Baymore) Sailor; grad. Central High School, Philadelphia, Jan., 1874; m. Philadelphia, Mar. 27, 1879, Sarah J. Jones; children: Horace P. R. Warren, Helen, Charles M. Began business Apr. 8, 1874, as asst. mgr. for Heywood Bros. & Co., in Philadelphia; was made mgr. for same company Dec. 1, 1893; removed to Chicago, May 20, 1897, as mgr. for sales depts. for Heywood & Morrill Rattan Co. The business was consolidated, July 1, 1897, with the Wakefield Rattan Co. under the name of Heywood Bros. & Wakefield Co. and was made vice-pres. of the company and supt. of sales dept. of new company. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 1302 Harvard St. Residence: 1624 W. Adams St.

ST. JOHN, Leonard, physician; b. St. Catherine's, Ont.; s. Samuel Leonard and Martha Ann (Seaman) St. John; ed. private schools and acad. at St. Catherine's, Ont., and at McGill Univ., Montreal, graduating from the medical dept. in class of 1872, and from College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario, Can., 1872; mem. Royal College of Surgeons of England, 1873; m. Anna B. Balch (now deceased). Began practice in New York City, 1874-5; came to Chicago, Dec., 1875. Surgeon at St. Anthony's Hosp.; one of the staff of Cook Co. Hosp. One of the founders of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Chicago, and prof. of surgery in same. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Clubs: Illinois, Washington Park. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 539 W. Monroe St.

SALISBURY, Jerome Henry, physician; b. Fitchburg, Dane Co., Wis., Feb. 7, 1854; s. Robert Wiley and Atlanta (Spears) Salisbury; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin, A.B., 1874; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1876; A.M., Lake Forest Univ., 1888; m. Wheaton, Ill., Aug. 17, 1882, Eliza A. Holt; children: Harriet Ruth, Robert Holt. Interner in Cook Co. Hosp., 1878-9. Was prof. of chemistry, Women's Med. College, 1886-98; since 1899, asst. prof. of chemistry Rush Med. College; prof. of medicine in Chicago Clinical School. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State

Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Methodist. Office and residence: 982 Adams St.

SALSBUURY, Rollin D., prof. geology and geography, Univ. of Chicago, since 1892; dean of Ogden Graduate School of Science since 1898; b. Spring Prairie, Wis., 1859; grad. Beloit, 1881 (A.M., 1884); prof. Beloit College, 1884-91; Univ. of Wis., 1891-2; connected with U. S. Geological Survey since 1883 and State geological survey of New Jersey since 1891. Address: 5730 Woodlawn Av.

SALSBUURY, Nate Rawson, real estate, investments; b. Freeport, Ill., Apr. 6, 1856; s. Washington S. and Celestine (Rawson) Salsbury; ed. public schools at Webster City, Ia.; m. Vacaville, Calif., July 14, 1881, Fannie A. Gibbs. Came to Chicago, 1874, at age of 18, and began business career with C. E. Webber & Co., fancy groceries, becoming a mem. of that firm, 1881-5; vice-pres. Porter Bros. Co., California fruits, 1885-96; in real estate business since 1898, Sec. and treas. of Majestic Bldg. Co., formed in 1896, which owns the property, 100x100 feet, known as the Great Northern Office Bldg., and controls the Hotel Majestic and Great Northern Theatre. Vice-pres. Milner Cattle Co., Ft. Benton, Mont. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park; also California (Los Angeles). Office: 77 Jackson Boul. Residence: 3800 Grand Boul.

SALTER, William Mackintire, lecturer of Soc. for Ethical Culture of Chicago; b. Burlington, Ia., Jan. 30, 1853; s. Rev. William Salter; grad. Knox College, 1871; studied at Yale Divinity School, 1871-3; Harvard Divinity School, 1873-6 (B.D., 1876); Göttingen Univ., 1876-7; Columbia Univ. (School of Political Science), 1881-2, m. Cambridge, Mass., Dec. 2, 1885, Mary S. Gibbens. Lecturer Soc. for Ethical Culture of Chicago, 1883-92, and again since 1897; lecturer Soc. for Ethical Culture of Philadelphia, 1892-7. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Club: Chicago Literary. Residence: 6042 Woodlawn Av.

SAMMS, Charles Francis, manufacturer; b. Richmond, Ind., Sept. 7, 1868; s. Louis and Mary (Harris) Samms; ed. public school, Richmond, Ind., and Earlham College, Ind., graduating, 1890; m. Chicago, Nov. 22, 1892, Anna Swager; children: Louis, Harry, Frank. After leaving college was with Western Electric Co., Chicago, as voucher clerk and city collector, 1890-2; with Am. District Telegraph Co., St. Paul, Minn., 1892-4; in 1894 in electrical contracting business; now pres. and mgr. Victor Electric Co., manufacturers of high grade electrical specialties and apparatus for use of physicians, surgeons and dentists. Mem. Am. Surgical Trades Assn., Wholesalers Trade Assn. Republican. Office: 55-61 Market St. Residence: 550 Garfield Av.

SAMPELL, Marshall E., clerk of the Circuit Court of the U. S.; b. Marshall, Tex., Feb. 28, 1874; s. Joseph Benjamin and Fannie (Allnut) Sampsell; ed. Ashland (O.) High School and Univ. of Chicago, graduating, July, 1896, and Chicago College of Law, LL.B., 1901; m. July 25, 1900, Edna Florence Smith, Chicago, Ill.; 1 son: Marshall G. Appointed clerk of the Circuit Court of the U. S. for Northern District of Illinois, Apr. 1, 1902; appointed receiver of the Chicago Union Traction Co. and of the North and West Chicago St. R. Co.'s, Apr. 22, 1903, and still so serving. Republican. Mem. Royal League. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Washington Park, Exmoor. Office: Federal Bldg. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

SAMUELS, Benjamin John, lawyer; b. Chicago, November 7, 1863; s. John and Cecilia (Schbilski) Samuels; grad. Jones School, Chicago, 1878; Chicago College of Law, LL.B., June, 1893; m. Chicago, Feb. 26, 1897, Gertrude C. Seligman. Admitted to bar, Sept., 1889; now mem. of law firm of Shrimski, Guerin, Goss & Samuels. Democrat. Jewish religion. Mason.

Mem. B. P. O. Elks; Social Club. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 4615 Vincennes Av.

SANBORN, George C., grain commission merchant; b. Dubuque, Ia., June 7, 1854; s. George W. and Grata N. (Emery) Sanborn; ed. public school of Pecatonica, Ill., and Jennings Seminary, Aurora, Ill.; m. Shabbona, Ill., 1876, to Cora A. Allen; children: Harold C., Grata Jean. Began as telegraph operator for C. & N.-W. Ry. at Chicago for 2 years; taught school at New Milford, Ill., for 2 years; grain dealer at Pecatonica, Ill., and Shabbona, Ill., 3 years; came to Chicago, 1881; bought membership on Board of Trade and has been identified with the houses of Milmine, Bodman & Co., J. F. Harris & Co., and Harris, Scotten Co. in the cash grain business ever since. In 1898 acquired interests in tropical Mexico and organized and became president of the Mexican Mutual Planters' Co., owners and operators of plantation of rubber, coffee, etc., at La Junta, Vera Cruz, Mexico. In 1892 organized the Sanborn Lumber & Development Co. (located at Sanborn, Vera Cruz, Mexico), of which he is president, manufacturers of lumber and clay products; also personal owner of lands in Mexico. Republican. Elk Clubs: Chicago Athletic (Chicago), American (Mexico City). Offices: Board of Trade Bldg. and Journal Bldg. Residence: 834 Walnut St.

SANBORN, Joseph Brown, pres. and dir. the J. B. Sanborn Co., mercantile agency; b. Chester, N. H., Dec. 8, 1855; public school education. Came to Chicago, 1877; now col. commanding 1st Regt., I. N. G. Mem. Military Order of Foreign Wars, Naval and Military Order of the Spanish-Am. War, Soc. of Santiago, Evanston, Commandery, K. T., and Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine, Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton. Office: 21 Quincy St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

SANBORN, Victor Channing, real estate; b. Concord, Mass., Apr. 24, 1867; s. Franklin B. and Louisa Augusta (Leavitt) Sanborn; attended public schools of Concord, Mass., and Cornell Univ.; m. Chicago, May 28, 1891, Louisa Wilkinson Kirkland; children: Caroline Kirkland, Louisa Leavitt. Was employed with passenger dept. of the C., B. & Q. R. R., 1886-97; since 1897 in real estate business, and is also mgr. dept. of estates for Eurlay & McCurely. Republican; now mem. of board of trustees of the Village of Kenilworth. Mem. New England Historic-Genesalogical Soc., New England Soc., S. A. R. Clubs: Mid-Day, Kenilworth, Sanganois, Chicago Literary, Skokie Country. Office: 140 Dearborn St.

SANDBERG, Karl Ferdinand Marius, physician; b. Gaustad, near Christiania, Norway, Sept. 15, 1855; s. Ole R. A. and Johanne Emilie (Barth) Sandberg; ed. abroad; m. Chicago, July 25, 1885, Inga G. Stinsland. Has practiced in Chicago since June, 1882. Surgeon and gynecologist to Cook Co. Hosp., 1887-96; surgeon and gynecologist to Frances E. Willard Nat. Temperance Hosp. since 1889, and to Tabitha Hosp. from 1894 (now surgeon in chief); prof. of gynecology at Jenner Med. College, 1897-8; mem. Chicago Obstetrical Staff (15th Ward); pres. board of dirs. of Tabitha Hosp. for several years; sec. board of dirs. Wicker Park Hosp. Office and residence: 684 N. California Av.

SANDERS, Albert David, mgr. the Federal Co. b. Whately, Mass., Oct., 1852; s. Benjamin F. and Sarah W. Sanders; ed. common and high schools of Northampton, Mass.; m. Northampton, Mass., Oct. 8, 1874, Rebecca Clark Strong; children: Albert David, Jr., Amy, Ruth. After leaving school was engaged in the banking business until he was 32 years old, the last 8 years being cashier of the 1st Nat. Bank of Easthampton, Mass. Came to Chicago, 1887, as mgr. of the Chicago branch of Peck Bros. & Co., of New Haven, Conn., but upon the organization of the Federal Co., in 1896, became

its gen. mgr. and treas.; manufacturers and jobbers of sanitary specialties and plumbing supplies. Independent Republican. Alderman in Evanston, 1898-1900. Office: 229-237 Washington St. Residence: 1227 Benson Av., Evanston, Ill.

SANDERS, Alvin Howard, editor and publisher; b. Talleyrand, Keokuk Co., Ia., Sept. 8, 1860; s. James H. and Martha (Rogers) Sanders; ed. Cornell Univ. and Union College of Law, Chicago, graduating B.L., 1881; m. Chicago, Apr. 25, 1882, Elizabeth A. Hildebrand; children: Elizabeth, Marjorie Louise, Alva May. Admitted to bar, 1881; in 1882 engaged in journalistic work on *The Breeders' Gazette*; in 1888 became managing editor, acquired controlling interest, and still holds it. Was some years sec. of the Nat. Cattle Growers' Assn., and is the author of works on stock breeding. Republican. Pres. Sanders Publishing Co., publishing *The Breeders' Gazette*. Was commissioner of the U. S. to the Universal Exposition at Paris in 1900, under appointment of Pres. McKinley. Pres. International Live Stock Exposition Assn. of Chicago. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian, Washington Park. Office: 358 Dearborn St. Residence: 4356 Drexel Boul.

SANDIG, Alfred, mgr.; b. Gotha, Ger., July 12, 1876; ed. technical high school and college at Dresden and Braunschweig, Ger. Went from Germany to Manchester, Eng., in 1897, and thence to Philadelphia, in summer of 1899; came to Chicago from Philadelphia, arriving Dec. 7, 1900, and since July, 1901, has been Chicago mgr. for the Berlin Aniline Works of Berlin, Ger., aniline colors, photographic chemicals, dyestuffs, etc. Lutheran. Mem. S. Side Turner Club, Milwaukee; Musical Soc., Milwaukee. Clubs: Germania; also Deutscher, of Milwaukee. Office: 229 E. Kinzie St. Residence: 427 Belden Av.

SANDS, Mark, lawyer; b. Kossuth Co., Ia., Aug. 9, 1867; s. Samuel and Harriet Newell (Tyler) Sands; ed. public schools of Iowa and 1 year, 1890-1, at Highland Park Normal School, Des Moines, Ia.; grad. law dept. Univ. of Michigan, P.L., June, 1893. began practice as lawyer in Chicago in Sept., 1892; law partner with Carl H. Leopold, as Sands & Leopold, 1896-1900; since Sept. 2, 1903, partner with Alex. Y. Scott, as Sands & Scott, engaged in general practice of law, making a specialty of real estate and corporation law. Also sec. and dir. Am. Milk Product Co.; pres. and treas. Union Book Co., treas. Phoenix Gold and Copper Mining Co., etc. Mem. Kappa Sigma Fraternity, of which he was elected Worthy Grand Master at New Orleans, La., 1902, and re-elected at St. Louis, 1904. Mason (32°); Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine, K. P. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Wanderers Cricket. Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: 5426 S. Park Av.

SARGENT, Frederick, consulting engineer; b. Liskeard, Cornwall, Eng., Nov. 11, 1859; s. Daniel and Jane (Yates) Sargent; ed. grammar schools, England, and Anderson Univ., Glasgow; came to U. S., 1883; m. Sioux City, Ia., 1885, Laura S. Sleep. Consulting engineer, Chicago, since 1890; mgr. mechanical and electrical depts., World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; awarded artists' medal. Mem. Am. Soc. Mechanical Engineers, Western Soc. Engineers. Club: Chicago Yacht. Office: Ry. Exchange Bldg. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

SAUNDERS, Albert E., clergyman; b. Reading, Eng., Aug. 25, 1860; s. Rev. William and Ellen (Heath) Saunders; ed. grammar school, Reading, Eng.; Albert Univ., Belleville, Ontario, Can.; Garrett Biblical Institute, Evanston, Ill., B.D., 1891; Taylor Univ., Upton, Ind. (non-resident course), Ph.B., 1915; m. Kerwin, Ontario, Can., May 25, 1887, Minnie Adelaide, daughter of Rev. W. H. Shaw; children: William Gordon, Albert Edward, John Wesley, George Moss. Began work of the min-

istry, June, 1882, stationed at Norwich, Ontario, Can.; came to Chicago, 1884, and has since been a mem. of Rock River Annual Conference of the M. E. Church. Has been pastor at Downers Grove, Lincoln St., Chicago, and since 1900 at Evanston Av. M. E. Church, Lake View, Chicago. Trustee Lake Bluff Orphanage; sec. Chicago Methodist Preachers' Meeting, 1900-1; sec. and treas. Garrett Biblical Institute Alumni Assn., 1901-4; mem. Aggressive Evangelism Committee for Chicago. Has built 2 churches in Chicago, 1 at Downers Grove, and 1 at Utica, Ill.; also parsonages at Crete, Ill., and Downers Grove, Ill. Republican-Prohibitionist. Address: 1837 Aldine Av.

SAVAGE, George Slocum Folger, clergyman; b. Upper Middletown (now Cromwell), Conn., June 29, 1817; s. Capt. Absalom and Sally (Wilcox) Savage; prepared for college at Cromwell Acad., Connecticut; grad. Yale Univ., A.B., 1844; Yale Theological Seminary, 1847; (D.D., Iowa College, 1870, Chicago Theological Seminary, 1903); m., 1st, Cromwell, Conn., Sept. 28, 1847, Elizabeth T. Fudden; m., 2d, Chicago, Feb. 7, 1858, Mrs. Margaret Hyde, Came, Chicago, 1847; pastor at St. Charles, Ill., 1847-60; sec. of Am. Tract Soc., with office in Chicago, 1860-72; sec. and dir. Chicago Theological Seminary, 1854-1903; treas. of same, 1872-86; trustee of Beloit College since 1850; corporate mem. of Am. Board of Commissioners of Foreign Missions. Connected with Congregational Illinois State Assn. since 1848. Dir. Congregational Education Soc., and several religious and educational assns. Residence: 628 Washington Boul.

SAWIN, George, lawyer; b. Boston, Mass., Apr. 14, 1834; s. John and Charlotte (Lash) Sawin; ed. public school at Chelsea, Mass., and later grad. private school conducted by William D. Swan; read law in offices of Samuel E. Guild and Hon. George S. Hillard, of Boston, for about 2 years; health failed and went on an extensive southern and western trip; settled in Chicago in 1854; m. 1855, Caroline L., daughter of Elijah C. Rust, of Jamesville, Onondaga Co., N. Y.; 1 daughter: Gertrude B. (Mrs. Morton L. Marks). In 1855 became credit man for Wisconsin, Iowa and Minnesota of the mercantile house of W. & L. Mills, Chicago; in 1856 with Adam Carlyle laid out the town of De Soto, Wis., on the Mississippi River, investing all his means in sawmill, warehouse, and other improvements; financial panic of 1857 wiped out his investments and left him penniless; returned to Chicago and worked for Stacy & Thomas until 1859, when they went into liquidation; then entered night service as clerk in Chicago post-office and in day time studied law in office of James P. Root; admitted to bar, 1860; became mem. of law firm of Root, Walker & Sawin, and later of Sawin & Matlocks, Storrs, Kelogg & Sawin, Chase, Munson & Sawin, Now general solicitor and dir. Irwin Ry. Signal Co. Served in Civil War, enlisting, 1861, as q. m. 58th Ill. Infy., until his command was captured at the Battle of Shiloh; in active service in the field and served on staffs of Gens. Smith, Morrow, Dodge and Sweeney; was in 16th Corps, Army of the Tennessee, and was in the Red River Expedition as acting maj. on the staff of Gen. Morrow; led a brigade at Pleasant Hill and had 2 horses killed under him; was with Gen. Sherman on the Meridian Raid. Democrat. Episcopalian. Mason, and Past Eminent Commander K. T. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: Elmhurst, Ill.

SAWYER, Arthur Brown, leather; b. Boston, Mass., Oct. 7, 1863; s. Henry and Mary Elizabeth (Soule) Sawyer; ed. Chelsea (Mass.) public schools, and Harvard College, graduating, A.B., 1885. After graduation became salesman for Lynch Bros., Boston, 1886-90; salesman for Phelps & Lombard; commission merchant, 1890-6; treas. Sawyer Crystal Blue Co.,

1892; dir. Winnisimmet Nat. Bank, Boston, 1892; came to Chicago, 1896, as western mgr. of L. Beebe & Sons and R. H. Foerderer, leather manufacturers; since 1902, western mgr. for Dungan, Hood Co., of Boston and Philadelphia, tanners of glazed kid. Republican. Club: Harvard. Office: 215 Lake St. Residence: 159 Cass St.

SAWYER, Carlos Pomeroy, lawyer; b. Chicago, Mar. 14, 1861; s. Daniel G. and Cordella N. (Barstow) Sawyer; attended Amherst College, freshman year, 1881-2; studied law at Saginaw, Mich., and admitted to Michigan bar, July 22, 1884; admitted to Illinois bar, Mar. 20, 1885. Employed in law office of Gen. Martin Beem, Chicago, about 2 years, until his death; associated with law office of Thomas Dent and Edwin Burritt Smith (Dent & Smith), Chicago, 1888-90; atty. and mgr. for Bond's Commercial Agency, 1889-91; since 1891 in practice alone. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. (librarian of same by annual election since Oct., 1899). Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Chicago Congregational. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 454 W. Adams St.

SAWYER, Ward B., lawyer, master in chancery; b. Streator, Ill.; s. State Senator Lewis M. and Salanda Sawyer; grad. Streator High School and Northwestern Univ., Ph.B., in class of 1891, and later Ph.M., and LL.B.; grad. with first honors in general scholarship. Was admitted to the bar, 1893, and for 5 years was atty. for the Public Administrator and the Public Guardian of Cook Co. Early in 1904 was appointed by Judge Elbridge Haney as master in chancery of the Superior Court of Cook Co. Was one of originators, and for a while prof. of real estate law in the Chicago Correspondence School of Law. Mem. Beta Theta Pi college fraternity. Sec. and counsel for Alabama Steel and Wire Corporation; dir. 1st Nat. Bank of Norton, Kan., and of the Nat. Vending Co. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Evanston Country, Glen View. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 2446 Michigan Av.

SAYLER, Harry L., newspaper man; b. Little York, Montgomery Co., O., Feb. 13, 1863; ed. public schools, Shelbyville, Ind., and De Pauw Univ., Greencastle, Ind.; m. Shelbyville, Ind., Oct. 9, 1889, June Elliott; children: John Elliott, Margaret. Began newspaper work in 1886 in Indianapolis, representing St. Louis Republic and Charleston News and Courier in the political campaign of that year; continued newspaper work in Indiana until 1889; came to Chicago and entered service of the Wright & Russell City Press Assn.; in 1890 became asst. mgr., and in 1891 came into control of the assn., with A. S. Leckie. A few months later, with Mr. Leckie, became one of the mgrs. of the City Press Assn. of Chicago. Mr. Leckie withdrew in 1901; since then in entire charge. Democrat. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc., Illinois Historical Soc., Louisiana Historical Soc., Nat. Historical Assn., William Morris Soc. Clubs: Bryn Mawr, Chicago Yacht. Office: 138 Jackson Boul. Residence: 7134 Euclid Av.

SAYRE, Rockwell, pres. Farmers' Trust Co.; b. Lexington, Ky., Sept. 29, 1848; s. J. M. and Elizabeth (Gray) Sayre; ed. Charleston, Ill.; m. Chicago, Oct. 27, 1886, Susan Lombard; children: Sydney, Paul, Lloyd. Came to Chicago, 1869; retail clothing store in Chicago to 1879; wholesale clothing till 1885; organized Farmers' Trust Co., 1886, and has since been pres. Inventor of the Sayre Index and pure air sanitary system. Has been trustee of the Univ. of Chicago. Clubs: Calumet, Union League. Office: 160 Washington St. Residence: 437 E. 64th St.

SCANLAN, Kickham, lawyer; b. Chicago, Oct. 23, 1864; removed to Washington, D. C., in childhood; attended public schools of Washington, followed by 3 years' course at Notre Dame Univ., S. Bend, Ind.; returned to Wash-

ington; grad. Washington High School, followed by special course under private tutor; came to Chicago, 1882, and was 4 years in employ of William P. Rend, coal; in 1886 started to study law in office of Luther Ladin Mills and George C. Ingham, at same time attending Union College of Law, from which he was grad. with honors; m. 1890, Sadie, daughter of Fire Inspector Michael W. Conway, of Chicago. Admitted to bar, 1888, and was associated with firm of Mills & Ingham until 1893. Was identified with many famous criminal cases, including the M'Garigle case, the 2 Cronin trials, Ohio tally-sheet fraud case at Columbus, O., the Millington poisoning case at Denver, and after establishing personal practice, 1893, was in many prominent criminal cases; now head of firm of Scanlan & Masters. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 85 Ewing Pl.

SCHAAF, Henry, pres. Adam SchAAF Co., piano manufacturers; b. Chicago; s. Adam and Caroline (Gall) SchAAF; ed. public schools of Chicago. From leaving school was connected with the piano business of his father, Adam SchAAF (established 1811); after his father's death in 1903 the business was incorporated as the Adam SchAAF Co., and he became pres. of the company. Clubs: Illinois, Chicago Athletic. Office: 147-149 W. Madison St. Residence: 617 Jackson Boul.

SCHAFFNER, Robert Centennial, banker and broker; b. Chicago, July 6, 1876; s. Herman and Rachel M. (Becker) Schaffner; ed. public and high schools and S. Side Acad. Began business life, 1893, in the banking house of Herman Schaffner & Co., of which his father was the senior mem.; in the same line ever since, and with the house of A. G. Becker & Co., incorporated, from its organization in 1894, now being sec. and a dir. in that company; bankers and brokers and dealers in commercial paper. Republican. Jewish religion. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe Country. Office: 178 LaSalle St. Residence: 2026 Prairie Av.

SCHALLER, Jacob John, manufacturer; b. Lake Co., Ill., June 5, 1862; s. Jacob A. and Katherine (Meyer) Schaller; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Cook Co., Dec. 25, 1890, Ellen M. Kliest; 1 daughter: Ruth Florence. After leaving school, at 14, was employed most of the time by Henry Scherer, manufacturer of sash doors, etc., until 1895, when Henry Scherer organized the Henry Scherer Mfg. Co., in which corporation he had a small interest. Bought the business in 1900; incorporated the Schaller-Hoerr Co. in 1903, of which he is pres. and treas.; wholesale manufacturers of sash, doors, blinds, mouldings and general mill-work. Protestant. Mason. Office: 418 Blue Island Av. Residence: 499 W. 13th St.

SCHIEDL, Wilhelm, X-ray manufacturer; b. Frankfurt a-M., Ger., Oct. 27, 1863; s. Karl and Elizabeth (Stellwag) Schiedel; ed. Real-schule and Technikum in Germany; m. Chicago, Apr. 28, 1904, E. Schumann. Since 1884 has been connected with the manufacture of electro-therapeutic apparatus, and since coming to Chicago, 1892, has been employed in that line of work, making a specialty, since Roentgen's famous discovery, of X-ray apparatus. On Dec. 13, 1900, established business for himself, under the style of W. Schiedel & Co., engaging extensively in manufacture of X-ray apparatus. Mason. Office: 171-173 E. Randolph St. Residence: 1641 Roscoe St.

SCHERZER, Albert H., pres. and chief engineer of the Scherzer Rolling Lift Bridge Co.; b. Peru, LaSalle Co., Ill., July 22, 1865; s. William and Wilhelmina Scherzer; ed. Peru (Ill.) High School, and in the Technical School of Zürich, Switzerland; upon completing course at Technical School, traveled in Europe; returned to U. S., and became connected with the Illinois Zinc Co., of Peru, Ill., 1882-90, devoting his leisure to the study of literature and law;

came to Chicago, 1890, graduating, 1892, from Union College of Law. Engaged in law practice in Chicago until the death of his brother, William Scherzer, the inventor of the Scherzer rolling lift bridge. Becoming pres. of the Scherzer Rolling Lift Bridge Co., he devoted his attention to extensive studies of the construction and improvement of bridges and especially of Scherzer rolling lift bridges. Under Mr. Scherzer's charge and plans many of the largest and most important railroad, electric railroad and highway bridges in the U. S. and abroad have been successfully constructed across navigable channels. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Marquette. Contributor to the scientific and technical press on bridge engineering, ship canals and improvement of rivers and harbors. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: The Virginia.

SCHICK, Charles Edward, cashier Home Savings Bank; b. Chicago, Aug. 16, 1872; s. William and Johanna (Boener) Schick; ed. public schools of Chicago, and Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Chicago, 1896, Ottilie L. Ruitshausen; 1 daughter: Edne Louise. Began as messenger in the Home Nat. Bank of Chicago and the Home Savings Bank in 1888, and advanced in the service of the bank until became asst. cashier of the Home Nat. Bank, which was merged with the Chicago Nat. Bank, and in 1898 became cashier of the Home Savings Bank. Republican. Mem. St. Paul's Lutheran Church. Office: 152 Monroe St. Residence: 1246 Perry St.

SCHIFFLIN, Philip Herman, grain commission; b. Hoboken, N. J., Nov. 10, 1861; s. Lewis and Ida (Baumer) Schifflin; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, 1892, Agnes Krissler. Began business career as a boy in 1876, with Mr. Henry Hemmelgarn, grain commission, and successively passed through the various stages of service, until 1892, when became junior partner with Mr. Hemmelgarn, in present firm of H. Hemmelgarn & Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 2925 Groveland Av.

SCHILLING, George A.; b. Baden, Ger., 1850; parents were of the Revolutionary element of 1848 and emigrated, 1852, to Pomeroy, O.; ed. public schools there. Cooper by trade and worked at that calling until about 15 years ago, when he entered advertising dept. of Arbeiter Zeitung, Chicago. Long active in trades-union movement; mem. Coopers' Union since 17 years old; was mem. executive board and district master workman, District Assembly No. 24, Knights of Labor; sec. State Board Labor Commissioners, Illinois, 1893-7. Compiled its 8th Biennial Report on Taxation, of which extra edition of 20,000 copies was printed to satisfy demand. Part of his 9th Biennial Report on Franchises and Public Utilities was suppressed by succeeding administration, but later privately published. Prominent in the Single-Tax propaganda.

SCHILLO, John Jacob, lumberman; b. Chicago, Jan. 6, 1865; s. Adam and Maria (Young) Schillo; ed. parochial schools of Chicago to 1881; m. Chicago, June 7, 1887, Mary Schmitt; children: Adam, Joseph, Mary. On leaving school, became associated with his father's lumber business, in which he later became a partner, and has continued in the business, now being pres. and treas. of the Adam Schillo Lumber Co., lumber, lath, shingles, pickets and posts. Republican. R. C. Mem. Catholic Order of Foresters. Office: Weed St. and Hawthorne Av. Residence: 218 Mohawk St.

SCHILLO, Matthias Christ, lumber; b. Chicago, Apr. 4, 1876; s. Adam and Maria (Young) Schillo; ed. parochial and public schools, Chicago; m. Chicago, Oct. 26, 1897, Mary Wolshieff; 1 daughter: Eleanor. After leaving school became identified with the Adam Schillo Lumber Co., organized in 1886, lumber, lath, shingles, etc., of which he is now a dir. Re-

publican. R. C. Mem. of the Catholic Order of Foresters. Office: Weed St. and Hawthorne Av. Residence: 916 Southport Av.

SCHINTZ, Theodore, retired lawyer; b. Zürich, Switzerland, May 1, 1830; s. Johan Heinrich and Rezula (Hofmeister) Schintz; collegiate education in Zürich, Switzerland, to 19th year; m. 1st, Sept. 30, 1851, Barbara Zentner, of Winnebago Co., Wis.; children: Theodore H., Josephine; m. 2d, Mar. 27, 1900, Mary Marsłowska; 1 son: Henry Joseph. Admitted to bar in 1856. Was alderman and in 1869, acting Mayor of the City of Chicago; twice elected mem. of the Board of Education of Chicago. Gold Democrat. Protestant. Travels most of the time. Residence: 208 Evanston Av., Evanston, Ill.

SCHLESINGER, Leopold, retired merchant; b. Germany, 1842; ed. school and college, Germany; came to Chicago, 1862; m. Chicago, Jan., 1873, Henrietta Mayer; children: 2 sons and 4 daughters. Began business life as office man in a wholesale house for 8 years. In 1872, just after great fire, became associated with David Mayer under firm name of Schlesinger & Mayer, and retail dry goods trade, on W. Madison St.; moved in 1881 to the southeast corner of State and Madison Sts., and when business was incorporated became pres. of the company; built up a great business, several times enlarging the premises, and continued until Aug., 1902, when he sold out his interest to a syndicate, headed by Mr. Henry Siegel. Clubs: Union League, Standard. Residence: 2805 Michigan Av.

SCHLUETER, Henry William, contractor and builder; b. Westphalia, Ger., Feb. 22, 1861; s. William and Justina (Duefelmeier) Schlueter; ed. manual training schools at Neinburg, Hanover; m., 1st, 1884, Sophia Meyers (died 1891); children: Walter M., Christian H., Lillian; m. 2d, Green Bay, Wis., 1892, Minnie L. Meyers. Took 5 years' course in a general training in the construction of bldgs. in Germany, devoting 7 months to a practical and 5 months to a theoretical course, each year, learning all the bldg. trades and civil engineering as applied to bldg. work, beginning at 14 years of age; came to U. S. in 1880 and was located at Green Bay, Wis., 1½ years; afterward at Milwaukee, Wis.; then at Appleton, Wis.; returned to Milwaukee, and thence went to Topeka, Kan., where lived 3 years. Established in business as contractor and builder at Topeka in 1889; came to Chicago, 1891, and has since conducted a general contracting business here. Has built many important structures in Chicago and elsewhere; built at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition at St. Louis the transportation bldg., California, Wisconsin and Massachusetts State bldgs., Temple of Fraternity, Indian School and foundation for Ferris Wheel; also installed great testing plant for the Pa. R. R. Republican. Mason-mem. Columbia Commandery, K. T. and Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Mem. Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Masons' and Builders' Assn., Carpenters' and Builders' Assn. Club: Chicago Automobile. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 1828 Surf St.

SCHMEDTGEN, William Herman, artist; b. Chicago, May 18, 1862; common school education; studied at Art Institute, Chicago; pioneer in newspaper illustrating in Chicago; first work, Chicago Mail, 1883; spent 2 years in St. Louis and the South, commercial art work; head art dept. Chicago Record, 1886-1901; now on staff Chicago Record-Herald; field artist for Record during Spanish-Am. War in camp before Santiago; traveled and sketched for newspaper articles in Mexico and Cuba; traveled in Spain, Italy and Northern Africa for the Record, 1900. Address: Record-Herald.

SCHMETZEE, Louis, Chicago mgr. Am. Wringer Co.; b. Rothenburg, Bavaria, Jan. 24, 1878; s. John August and Marguerite (Gerlin-

ger) Schmetzer; ed. école Professionnelle de l'Est, Nancy, France; Birkfield High School, Birmingham, Eng., and Institute de St. Nicholas, St. Nicholas, Meurthe-et-Moselle, France; Am. business colleges, German and French parochial schools. First position with Root & Co., Ft. Wayne, Ind., as parcel boy; later promoted to clerk; came to Chicago, 1893; employed in offices and holding responsible positions with the Home Rattan Co. and the Western Wheel Works; later in employ of the Fair Dept. Store, until Jan., 1898, when was employed as accountant by the Am. Wringer Co. (Chicago office), and in 1900 promoted to present position as mgr. of the Chicago and Western office. Republican. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: 67 E. Lake St. Residence: 94 Jansen Av.

SCHMID, Godfrey, real estate; b. Morristania, N. Y., Mar. 5, 1853; s. George and Caroline (Melecker) Schmid; ed. Chicago in private school, 1859-64, and in Dyrenforth College, 1864-9, graduating from high school course; m. Toledo, O., Oct. 2, 1878, Bertha J. Fontaine; children: George Fontaine, Louis Godfrey. Since fall of 1878, real estate broker and dealer, and since 1890 (with George Schmid), of firm of Godfrey Schmid & Co. Republican. Mem. Germania Maennerchor, Royal League, Royal Arcanum, Nat. Union, Columbian Knights. Office: 167 Dearborn St. Residence: 70 Maple St.

SCHMID, Richard Gustav, architect; b. Chicago, Mar. 27, 1863; s. Robert and Olivia M. (Krueger) Schmid; ed. public school, Chicago, 1869-80; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, 1884-6. Was employed as draftsman with Edward Baumann, architect, Chicago, 1880-4. After special course in architecture at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, was in offices of H. H. Richardson and his successors, Shepley, Rutan & Coolidge (architects), 1886-9, at Boston, Mass.; traveled abroad and studied architecture in France, Italy and England, 1889-90; then came to Chicago and formed partnership with Harris W. Huehl, in present firm of Huehl & Schmid, architects and superintendents. Was architect of Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Englewood Masonic Temple and many prominent warehouses and residences of Chicago. Mem. Am. Institute of Architects, and Illinois Chapter of same. Mason and K. T. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Germania, Illinois. Office: 163 Randolph St. Residence: 1642 Barry Av.

SCHMIDT, Albert Carl, manufacturer; b. Greifswald, Ger., June 28, 1855; s. Carl and Johanna (Meyer) Schmidt; ed. public schools in Germany; m. Harvard, Ill., Oct. 17, 1882, Emma Hochschild; children: Arthur A., Edna Aurette. Came to Chicago from Germany in 1871 and was engaged as workman until 1876 in various furniture factories; since 1876 manufacturer of furniture under the style of A. C. Schmidt & Co. Mason; Government Lodge, Corinthian Chapter, St. Bernard Commandery, K. T. Club; Germania. Office: 120-122 Illinois St. Residence: 1893 Sheridan Rd.

SCHMIDT, George August, soap manufacturer; b. Kreuznach, Ger., Mar. 7, 1852; s. Johann Max and Elizabeth (Keller) Schmidt; ed. Germany; came to Chicago, 1869; m. Chicago, Feb. 8, 1876, Louisa T. Schmidt; children: George A., Rose L., Jacobine E., Richard M., Louisa Z. A., Franklin Z. A. Worked for Hugh Ritchie, soap manufacturer, Chicago, 1869-73; in 1875 started business for self; later incorporated the Geo. A. Schmidt Co., of which is pres.; manufacturers of medicated and toilet soaps, and a specialty in private brands of shaving, shampooing, tooth, hair, and other soaps. Mem. Chicago Turngemeinde from 1886; sec. 1887; vice-pres., 1888; pres., 1889; re-elected 8 times, and after a year again elected. Protestant. Mem. Civic Federation. Author of various essays on Skin

Cultivation. Office: 405-407 North Av. Residence: 639 Wells St.

SCHMIDT, Otto L., physician; b. Chicago, 1863; ed. Haven School and Chicago Central High School, graduating 1880; Chicago Med. College, M.D., 1883; post-graduate study in Wurzburg and Vienna. Engaged in practice of medicine and surgery in Chicago since graduation in 1883. Physician to Alexian Bros. Hosp.; consulting physician to Michael Reese Hosp. Prof. of internal medicine in Chicago Polyclinic. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Acad. of Medicine, Am. Med. Assn., etc. Office: Schiller Bldg. Residence: 3328 Michigan Av.

SCHMIDT, Richard Ernest, architect; b. Ebern, Bavaria, Ger., Nov. 14, 1865; s. Dr. Ernest and Theresa (Welkert) Schmidt; attended Chicago public and high schools and Massachusetts Institute of Technology, graduating in class of 1887; m. Chicago, June 11, 1890, Anna Comstock; children: Kathryn, Richard E., Jr. In active practice in Chicago in general architectural work; planned several large hosps., including Michael Reese Hosp., Alexian Brothers' and St. Anne's in Chicago. Planned and built Montgomery Ward's new store at Madison St. and Michigan Av., Annex of Chicago Athletic Assn. Mem. Am. Institute of Architects, Architectural League of America (dir.), Chicago Architectural Club, Chicago Historical Soc. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Germania Maennerchor (dir.), Edgewater Golf. Office: 172 Washington St. Residence: 604 E. Division St.

SCHMITT, Andrew Xavier, life insurance; b. Cuyahoga Falls, Summit Co., O., Nov. 30, 1862; s. Andrew and Caroline (Himblea) Schmitt; grad. Cuyahoga Falls High School, 1878; cadet U. S. Military Acad., 1882-5; was injured and resigned; m. Chicago, Feb. 11, 1892, Elizabeth Frances Galvin; children: Leslie Dryden, Andrew Xavier, Jr. Employed as draftsman, 1878-82; traveled in West 2 years after leaving West Point, seeking health; since Mar. 1887, continuous in employ of Prudential Insurance Co.; now supt. in Chicago for that company. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: 169 E. Jackson Boul. Residence: 4421 Greenwood Av.

SCHMITT, Anthony, manufacturer; b. Vincennes, Ind., Oct. 11, 1839; s. Joseph and Josephine (Miltenberger) Schmitt; ed. public and high schools, St. Louis, Mo.; m. Chicago, Feb. 19, 1867, Isidora Schneider; children: Eugene J., Estelle I. (Mrs. Crawford), Arthur G., Dora M. Was in wholesale grocery house at St. Louis, Mo., 1853-60; cashier of Missouri Republican, St. Louis, 1860-4; commission merchant, St. Louis, 1864-8; came to Chicago, 1868, becoming connected with E. Schneider & Co., manufacturers of candles, glycerine, and saponified red oil (established 1842, incorporated 1881), and is now pres. of the company. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Midlothian, Tolleston Shooting, English Lake Shooting. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 4537 Drexel Boul.

SCHNADIG, Jacob, leather; b. Heddernheim, Ger., Feb. 1, 1851; s. Moses and Hannah (Er-langer) Schnadig; attended Gymnasium at Heddernheim, near Frankfort-on-the-Main; m. Chicago, Sept. 9, 1890, Rebecca Foreman; children: Helen, Florence. Came to Chicago from Frankfort-on-the-Main, Ger., 1866; was of Schnadig Bros. & Co., manufacturers of boots and shoes, 1870-97; and since 1897 pres. of the E. D. Eisendrath Tanning Co., office at Chicago and Tannery at Racine, Wis. Republican. Jewish religion. Clubs: Boot and Shoe, Standard. Office: 206 E. Lake St. Residence: 4202 Drexel Boul.

SCHNEEWIND, Benjamin, syrup refiner; b. Valparaiso, Ind., Sept. 14, 1866; s. Ferdinand and Babette (Kramer) Schneewind; ed. common and high schools, Niles, Mich., to 1880; business course at Valparaiso (Ind.) Normal

School, 1881; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Apr. 15, 1900, Lucie O. Wickham; children: Dorothea Lucie, Harriett Babbette, Lucien Wickham. Bought syrup refining business of L. G. Yoe & Co., 1898, and combined it with that of W. B. Manierre, forming the Manierre-Yoe Syrup Co., of which he is sec. Democrat. Club: Lake-side. Office: 358 Illinois St. Residence: 4062 Lake Av.

SCHEIDER, Otto C., retired manufacturer; b. Kusel, Rhenish Palatinate, Ger., Dec. 5, 1856; s. Chr. Ludwig and Dorothea Schneider; parents died when he was 9 years old; sent to a Latin school at Kusel until he was 14, then came to this country, locating in Chicago and attending Dyrenforth's College until the Chicago fire of Oct., 1871; m. 1883, Emily, daughter of August Beck, Chicago; children: George A., Clarence E. After Chicago fire became apprentice in a drug store in St. Louis; took course in pharmaceutical college and became registered pharmacist; returned to Chicago, 1877; purchased drug store at Clark and Van-Buren Sts., 1879, conducting it until 1883; entered, 1883, firm of August Beck & Co., as bookkeeper and cashier; purchased interest of Mr. Beck, 1892, and became pres. of the company, disposing of the business, 1899, to the Am. Tobacco Co., and retired to private life. Mem. Board of Education, 1895-8; appointed, Jan. 18, 1899, by Gov. Tanner, Lincoln Park Commissioner, but resigned Oct., 1899. Since 1904 pres. of the Am. Institute of Germanics of the Northwestern Univ., Evanston, Ill. Clubs: Union League, Germania Maennerchor. Residence: 356 LaSalle Av.

SCHEIDER, Samuel Newton, physician; b. Grand View, Ia., Oct. 25, 1857; s. Rev. John and Magdalena Schneider; ed. public schools in Illinois and at Northwestern College, Naperville, Ill.; student Chicago Homeo. Med. College, 1878-81, M.D.; m. Chicago, Apr. 28, 1885, Carrie I. Tucker; 1 daughter: Carrie L. Lecturer and demonstrator of histology in Chicago Homeo. Med. College, 1882-6; adjunct prof. diseases of children in same college, 1886-94. Mem. Am. Institute of Homeopathy, Illinois Homeo. Med. Assn. Republican. Club: Marquette. Office: 31 Washington St. Residence: 747 Fullerton Av.

SCHNERING, Julius, wholesale jeweler; b. Elderfeldt, Ger., Sept. 10, 1852; s. Louis and Emma Schnering; moved with parents in infancy to Philadelphia; ed. public schools of Pennsylvania and Chicago night schools; m. Chicago, Feb. 10, 1885, Helen E. Curtiss; children: Otto Y., Marjorie. In 1873 entered service of firm of Clapp, Young & Co. (house known as W. E. Clapp & Co., until 1871, then Clapp, Young & Co.), and has ever since been with the same house, which chanced later to Otto Young & Co. Republican. Methodist. Mason; K. T. Club; Chicago Athletic. Office: 149 State St. Residence: 3246 Lake Park Av.

SCHOCK, Frederick E., architect; b. Chicago, Apr. 7, 1854; s. Frederick and Marie Schock; studied architecture in office of Henry L. Gay; m. Chicago, 1887, Sara Fitzgerald; children: Natalie, Jean. Since 1883, of firm of Schock & Swanson, Dir. Austin State Bank. Club: Westward Ho. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 5803 Midway Park, Austin, Ill.

SCHOELLKOPF, Henry, wholesale grocer; b. Würtemberg, Ger., Apr. 23, 1826; s. Henry and Susan Schoellkopf; ed. private schools in Germany; m. Akron, O., 1864, Emma Kohler (died May 14, 1903); children: Henry Jr., Emma, Minnie, Ida, Edward. Came to U. S. in 1848; settled in Buffalo, N. Y.; bookkeeper in savings bank; came to Chicago in 1851 and established in grocery business at 5th Av. (then Wells St.) and Washington St.; has continued in business ever since, and for 40 years has been located at 232-234 E. Randolph St.

Office: 234 Randolph St. Residence: 298 E. Chicago Av.

SCHOENBERGER, Charles, sec. and treas. of the Chicago Coffee Mills; b. Halle, Ger., Jan. 15, 1855; s. Albert and Amelia (Hoffman) Schoenberger; came to Chicago, 1868; ed. Chicago public and high schools, graduating in 1876; m. Chicago, 1884, Magdalen Laphardt; children: Albert Winfred, Lillian Louise. After leaving school in 1876, went to work for the Chicago Coffee Mills, of which Albert H. Pratt was then proprietor; soon became mgr. of the mills, in which capacity has ever since continued, and since the incorporation of the business, 1901, has been sec. and treas. of the company, extensive roasters and grinders of coffees. Independent in politics. Office: 23 Michigan Av. Residence: 726 E. 50th St.

SCHOENFELD, Frank, lawyer; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Dec. 3, 1871; s. Julius and Lena Hirtenstein; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (LL.B., law dept., 1893); m. Chicago, Sept. 3, 1896, Flora Israel; 1 daughter: Marlon Elizabeth. Democrat. Dir. Lepman & Heggie, Columbia Overgaiter and Legging Co., Chicago City Sanitary Co., Universal Soap Co.; partner in Bernhard & Co., general merchandise. Mason; Home Lodge, No. 508, Mem. Cook Co. Cabinet Nat. Union; K. P. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 4330 Vincennes Av.

SCHOLLE, Henry Ernest, furniture; b. Hanover, Ger., Feb., 1843; s. Kasper Scholle; attended public schools in Germany until 9 years old; when came to U. S.; attended public schools and a private seminary, Cincinnati, O.; m. Chicago, 1877, M. E. Wirts; children: Henry E., Jr. (deceased), Marjorie L. Entered as a boy service of Robert Mitchell Furniture Co., Cincinnati, one of the largest in country, and learned trade of finisher; worked at trade in Cincinnati until the breaking out of the Civil War; enlisted in 3 months' service in 6th Ohio Vol. Infy. Re-enlisted in the same regt. and served until regt. was discharged at the expiration of 3 years' service (1st 6 months in W. Virginia, remainder of time in S. W.); took part in the battles of Shiloh (Pittsburg Landing), Stone River (Murfreesboro) and Chickamauga, Lookout Mountain and Missionary Ridge. After the war traveled for Mitchell Mfg. Co. for 9 years. In 1877, with Jacob C. Wirts, formed the firm of Wirts & Scholle, furniture dealers, firm changing to H. E. Scholle & Co., Jan., 1894, Republican. Office: 222 Wabash Av. Residence: 5627 Woodlawn Av.

SCHOTT, William Henry, electrical, mechanical engineer; b. Mendota, Ill., Sept. 16, 1867; s. Henry and Anna (Turner) Schott; ed. public schools of Normal, Ill.; m. Indianapolis, Ind., 1892, Dora Langstaff. Worked on farm until he was 16; then entered the service of the Bloomington (Ill.) Electric Light Co.; occupied every post from light trimmer to engineer, and became a thorough and expert engineer; then, for a short time, traveling expert for the Thomson-Houston Electric Co.; for 4 years in employ of Western Electric Co.; afterward mgr. Hyde Park (Thomson-Houston Co., Chicago) later merged into the Commonwealth Electric Co., now part of the Edison Electric Co. Since 1897 in independent practice as consulting and contracting engineer; purchased the Kenosha (Wis.) electric light properties and was pres. Kenosha Light and Power Co., which he sold, June, 1900; became interested in Alliance, O., and Belvidere, Ill., properties; afterward sold out; now in Bloomington (Ind.) gas and electric properties (pres. of company), and pres. Mt. Vernon (Ill.) Gas, Electric and Heating Co. Republican. Mem. Electrical Club and Northwestern Electric Light Assn., Hamilton Club, and several Masonic orders. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Hotel Vendome.

SCHRECK, Eugene J., clergyman; b. Matamoros, Mex., June 30, 1859; s. John E. and Bertha (Kirchner) Schreck; ed. public and private schools in New York City, Hoboken Acad., New Jersey, and in college and theological school of the Acad. of the New Church (Swedenborgian), Philadelphia, Pa., with degrees of A.B., Th.B., A.M.; m. Philadelphia, Pa., Apr. 24, 1884, Frances Aitken. Has preached since 1880; taught in schools of the Acad. of the New Church, Philadelphia, occupying various positions and becoming dean of the faculty in 1889; removed to Detroit, Mich., and assumed pastorate, 1896; pastor of Kenwood parish, Chicago, 1901; pastor of Englewood and Sheridan Road parishes since 1903. Editor of New Church Life, a monthly publication, 1881-96. Residence: 6949 Eggleston Av.

SCHROEDER, Louis, leaf tobacco merchant; b. Westphalia, Prussia, Jan. 21, 1837; s. John D. and Louisa Schroeder; ed. gymnasium in Westphalia; m. Chicago, 1865, Emma Kuhlmann (died 1898); 1 son: Oscar. Learned brewer's trade in Germany; came to U. S. and worked 5 months in brewery in Milwaukee, coming to Chicago, Oct. 12, 1858; worked for E. Frankenthal & Co., leaf tobacco merchant, 1859-66; in 1866 established business for himself; firm was Rothschild & Schroeder for many years, but changed in 1895 to present style of Schroeder, Reiss & Co. Republican. Office: 54-56 Franklin St. Residence: 1816 Arlington Pl.

SCHUBERT, John Charles, chief smoke inspector of Chicago; b. Chicago, Mar. 26, 1857; s. Andreas and Eva (Engelhardt) Schubert; ed. public and parochial schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Apr. 19, 1882, Mary C. Brennan. Began business life at age of 19, and engaged in various pursuits, finally becoming senior mem. of the firm of John C. Schubert & Co., florists, at Monroe St. and Wabash Av. Active in Democratic politics from early manhood; mem. of city and county committees for years; elected county commissioner in 1888 and 1889; district delegate, 1896, and elector at-large, 1900, on Democratic Nat. ticket; elected Clerk of the Criminal Court of Cook Co. in 1890, serving 4 years; appointed, 1897, chief smoke inspector of Chicago, by Mayor Carter H. Harrison, Jr., Democrat. R. C. Ex-High Chief Rayer Catholic Order of Foresters, 1892-4; mem. Royal League and Knights of Columbus. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: City Hall. Residence: 1821 Indiana Av.

SCHULEE, Abram John, ornamental glass; b. Warren, Pa., May 13, 1860; s. Philip George and Sarah (Kribbill) Schuler; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Jan. 16, 1884, Katherine Walter; children: Walter Arthur, Ethel May, Harold Abram. Learned trade of ornamental glass worker in Chicago, becoming an expert in church window work in 1891 established, with Max A. Mueller, firm of Schuler & Mueller, manufacturers of ornamental glass, incorporated 1901, and now pres. of the corporation. Has supplied ornamental windows to the 1st Congregational, Cumberland Presbyterian, and 8th Presbyterian churches and Alexian Bros. Hosp., Chicago, and many churches through the West and South. Methodist. Mem. Central Y. M. C. A., Royal Arcanum, Nat. Union. Office: 20 W. Madison St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

SCHULTZ, Alexander Joseph, lumber; b. near Rochester, N. Y., June 14, 1861; s. Xavier George and Sarah Catherine (McArthur) Schultz; ed. public schools of New York State and Cornell Univ. Came to Chicago, 1882; employed by Flinn & Ulrich, lumber merchants, for 3 years; then, on retirement of Mr. Ulrich, became partner in firm of C. B. Flinn & Co., until 1893, when present firm of Schultz Bros. was established, in which is a partner. Also of Schultz Bros. & Benedict, and of Kerry & Schultz Mfg. Co., Saginaw, Mich. Clubs: Chi-

cago Athletic, Ashland, Kenwood. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 6043 Kimbark Av.

SCHULTZ, Frederick, manufacturer, merchant; b. Eoberow, Prussia, Feb. 25, 1848; s. John and Minnie (Stopran) Schultz; ed. public schools of Cook Co. and in Dyrenforth College, graduating 1865; m. Philadelphia, Jan. 10, 1872, Mary Kernahan; children: Dora, Lillian. Was engaged in farming until 15th year, near Dalton, Cook Co.; came to Chicago and served apprenticeship in cooper shop of Herman Richards until 1866; bookkeeper for about 10 years for John Krouse, and several other concerns until 1880, when became associated with Joseph Hirsch in manufacture of feathers, bedding, etc., now being sec. and treas. of Schultz & Hirsch Co. Republican. Commissioner W. Park Board and now auditor of the Board. Mem. Masonic order. Office: 260-262 S. Desplaines St. Residence: 1064 Jackson Blvd.

SCHULTZ, James Milton, wholesale lumber; b. Rochester, N. Y., Feb. 15, 1857; s. Xavier George and Sarah Catherine (McArthur) Schultz; ed. in Newark (N. Y.) Acad.; m. Cleveland, O., June 27, 1899, Margaret Elizabeth Gilliland; children: Catherine, Margaret. Began in the manufacture of lumber in Michigan, came to Chicago in 1878 and was associated with the firm of Crandall, Schultz & Co., 1884-93; since then, with brothers, William W. and Alexander J., in firm of Schultz Bros., wholesale lumber; Schultz Bros. & Benedict, wholesale yellow pine lumber, etc., and Kerry & Schultz Mfg. Co., of Saginaw, Mich., manufacturers of maple flooring. Republican. Clubs: Ashland; Colonial of Oak Park. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 400 N. Scoville Av., Oak Park, Ill.

SCHULTZ, Martin Maximilian, broker; b. Berlin, Ger., May 30, 1861; s. Adolph and Anna Schultz; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, 1897, Marion E. Sullivan; children: Virginia, Karola, Elonore. Began business life in employ of Nelson Morris & Co., at the stock yards, until 1882, when became mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade and engaged in the commission business; in 1896 established present firm of Martin M. Schultz & Co., brokers in and exporters of tallow and other stock yards products. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Exmore. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 49 Delaware Pl.

SCHULTZ, William Ward, lumber; b. Rochester, N. Y., Aug. 15, 1851; s. Xavier George and Sarah Catherine (McArthur) Schultz; academic education at Rochester, N. Y.; m. Cheboygan, Mich., Nov. 1, 1876, Lizzie E. Leavitt; 1 son: Jerome A. Began in lumber business in the State of Michigan, and in 1874 came to Chicago as mgr. for McArthur, Smith & Co., wholesale lumber, until 1883, when the firm of Crandall, Schultz & Co. was organized; in 1893, with brothers, established present firm of Schultz Bros., wholesalers of yellow pine and oak lumber, Norway and oak piling, maple flooring, etc.; also of Schultz Bros. & Benedict, yellow pine and Louisiana cypress lumber, and of the Kerry & Schultz Mfg. Co., manufacturers of maple flooring, Saginaw, Mich. Republican. Pres. of Lumbermen's Exchange for 2 years; pres. Lumbermen's Assn. for 2 years. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 6017 Jefferson Av.

SCHULZ, Herman Charles, lumber; b. Prussia, Ger., Nov. 3, 1854; s. Ferdinand and Wilhelmina (Thorow) Schulz; came to U. S. in childhood; ed. Lutheran and public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Feb. 2, 1878, Louisa Legenhansen; children: Hattie, Clara, Lillian, Herman. At age of 16 went into the planing mill of Goss & Phillips, becoming foreman, and remaining with them 9 years; then worked in different mills until started with Francis Beidler as sec. of a lumber company, with which remained about 6 years. In 1894 went into business for himself, conducting it alone until 1902, when organized the H. C. Schultz

Lumber Co., and is pres. and treas. of that company; makes a specialty of packing and crating material; also lumber bldg. supplies. Republican. Mem. Millmen's Assn. Office: Throop St. and 21st Pl. Residence: 938 S. Ashland Av.

SCHULZ, Otto, pianos and organs; b. Chicago, Aug. 15, 1870; s. Mathias and Mary Schulz; ed. Chicago public schools and Morgan Park Military Acad; m. Chicago, Feb. 5, 1899, Emma Jung; children: Marie, Otto, Jr. In office of Am. Varnish Co., 1885-6; in 1886 entered office of M. Schulz Co., founded 1869, manufacturers of high grade pianos and organs, of which his father was head, and after death of his father, 1899, succeeded him as pres. of the company. Also pres. of the Werner Piano Co. and a dir. of the Am. Varnish Co. Republican. Mason (32°). Club: Northwest. Office: 373 Milwaukee Av. Residence: 30 Fowler St.

SCHUREMAN, Jacob Luther, Jr., manufacturer; b. Chicago, Jan. 28, 1869; s. Jacob Luther and Adeline C. (Young) Schureman; ed. Chicago common and high schools; m. Chicago, 1893, Elma D. Beatson; 1 child: Jean Luther. Has been engaged in electrical business for twenty years, beginning with the Vanderpoel Electric Company and afterward with the Knapp Electric Co. and the Chicago Edison Co.; since 1894 mem. firm of J. L. Schureman & Co., incorporated, 1904, as J. L. Schureman Co., of which is pres., manufacturers of automatic electrical devices, with a specialty in electric elevators and motor controllers. Republican. Club: Chicago Automobile. Office: 70-85 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: 1773 Sheridan Rd.

SCHUTTLEB, Peter, wagon manufacturer; b. Sandusky, O., Sept. 19, 1841; s. Peter and Dorothy (Gauch) Schuttler; was brought to Chicago by parents in 1843; ed. public schools of Chicago and at the technical school at Karlsruhe, Baden, Ger., from which was grad. Has since 1860 been connected with the Peter Schuttler Wagon Works, manufacturers of the widely-famed Peter Schuttler wagons; firm became Schuttler & Hotz, 1878; was vice-pres. of the company from 1878 until the death of Mr. Christoph Hotz; since then pres. Republican. Office: 22d and Rockwell Sts. Residence: 66 Lake Shore Drive.

SCHUYLER, Daniel Jay, lawyer; b. Florida, Montgomery Co., N. Y., Feb. 16, 1839; s. John Jacob and Sally Ann (Davis) Schuyler; grad. Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., 1861; studied law; m. Chicago, Sept. 5, 1865, Mary J. Byford; children: Daniel J., Jr., Edith Nolan. Taught school in Montgomery Co., N. Y., during intervals of academic and college courses, and after graduation in the law office of Francis Kernan, Utica, N. Y., until 1864, when was admitted to New York State bar; then came west and established in practice in Chicago. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Hamilton. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 3427 Vernon Av.

SCHWAB, Charles H., retired merchant; b. Mulhouse, Alsace, Ger., Nov. 13, 1835; s. Moise and Charlotte Beck Schwab; ed. Germany; came to U. S., and direct to Chicago, when 19 years old; m. June, 1862, Rachel, daughter of Isaac Monheimer, of Cincinnati, O.; children: Charlotte, Henry C., Alfred, Clara (deceased), Jerome. On coming to Chicago engaged in liquor business until 1876. In 1878 acquired an interest in the wholesale shoe house which had from 1871 to 1878 been conducted as M. Selz & Co., and since then as Selz, Schwab & Co.; continued actively in that business until 1892, when retired. Pres. Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans. Was comptroller of Chicago, 1886-7; dir. World's Columbian Exposition. Clubs: Union League, Standard. Residence: 230 Michigan Av.

SCHWABACHER, Jacob, vice-pres. Am. Cutlery Co.; b. Fellheim, Ger., Mar. 28, 1839; s.

Leopold and Fannie Schwabacher; ed. public schools in Germany; m. Peoria, Ill., 1868; 1 son: Henry. After coming to U. S., went to Peoria, Ill., of which was resident for 35 years; was engaged in wholesale liquor trade in that city for 30 years; in 1892 became vice-pres. of the Am. Cutlery Co. Resident of Chicago since 1896. Republican. Mason. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: 4337 Grand Boul.

SCHWABACHER, Julius, pres. J. & M. Schwabacher, Limited, commission merchants; b. Württemberg, Ger., Aug. 13, 1839; s. Lazarus and Julia (Kutz) Schwabacher; ed. public schools in Germany; came to U. S. in 1855, under protection of an aunt, when but 14 years of age; went direct to St. Joseph, Mo., where was clerk for several years, and was clerk in the post-office there when war broke out in 1861; joined Maj. Barry's battery as sutler, and was afterward attached to the 96th Ill. Vols., which he followed until after the siege and fall of Vicksburg, when obtained Government license to establish a trading station there, which conducted for 2 years; then went to New Orleans, La., where was importer of white goods, laces and embroideries; m., 1st, New Orleans, La., Mar. 4, 1866, Nancy Friedlander (died Jan. 14, 1873); children: Florence, Henry; m., 2d, New Orleans, Nov. 5, 1879, Emma Loeb. After first marriage, in 1866, and again in 1877, made long visits to Germany. Established at New Orleans in 1868, with brother-in-law, A. Hirsch, firm of Schwabacher & Hirsch, commission merchants in grain, provisions, etc., and in 1879 his brother, Morris, 1882 firm became J. & M. Schwabacher. Was resident partner in Cincinnati for several years, but in 1878 a Chicago branch was established, and has since resided here; firm later became a limited corporation, of which is pres. Mem. Sinai Congregation (Dr. E. G. Hirsch, pastor). Mason. Mem. Independent Order B'nai B'rith. Club: Standard. Office: 6 Sherman St. Residence: 3133 Michigan Av.

SCHWABACHER, Morris, sec. N. Am. Provision Co.; b. Württemberg, Ger., Nov. 5, 1849; s. Lazarus and Julia (Kutz) Schwabacher; ed. Germany; came to U. S. with brother, Julius, 1866; m. Chicago, 1883, Nellie, daughter of Joseph A. Kohn; children: Leslie J., Jessie M. Was employed by house of Schwabacher & Hirsch, at New Orleans, La., for several years; with Samuel Meyers in general commission business, about 3 years; then organized firm of Schwabacher, Frowenfeld & Pfeifer in New Orleans, and came to Chicago as representative of that house until 1879, when sold interest and joined his brother, Julius and A. Hirsch in firm of Schwabacher & Hirsch, which, after death of Mr. Hirsch in 1882, became J. & M. Schwabacher; had management of the New Orleans house for a number of years; was vice-pres. of the New Orleans Board of Trade, 1884; firm later became J. & M. Schwabacher, Limited. Returned to Chicago, 1889; now sec. N. Am. Provision Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, 1875. Mem. Sinai Congregation. Mason. Club: Standard. Office: 6 Sherman St. Residence: 4803 Forrestville Av.

SCHWARTZ, Gustavus A., commission merchant. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Chicago (ex-pres.), Chicago Golf. Office: Board of Trade Bldg.

SCOFIELD, Timothy J., lawyer; b. Carthage, Ill., Mar. 20, 1856; s. Charles R. and Elizabeth (Crawford) Scofield; ed. Carthage College; m. Carthage, Ill., Oct. 31, 1877, Georgia A. Edmunds; children: Charles J., Jessie J., Veta V., Cora K., Junius C., Thomas E., Edith E. Admitted to bar, Aug. 1, 1879; practiced law at Carthage until Jan., 1890; then at Quincy, Ill., until Jan., 1893, while there, his firm were gen. attys. for the Quincy, Omaha &

Kansas City R. R., State Savings, Loan and Trust Co., Quincy Gas Co. and Quincy Water Works; 1st asst. atty. gen. of Illinois, residing at Springfield, Jan., 1893, to Jan., 1897; removed to Chicago, Jan. 15, 1897; was for a number of years district atty. at Chicago for the C. & A. Ry. Co.; 1st asst. city atty. under Andrew J. Ryan, Apr., to Sept., 1899, but resigned to become asst. to James W. Duncan, atty. of record for Chicago Union Traction Co. and when Mr. Duncan retired from that position, Sept., 1901, became atty. of record for Chicago Union Traction Co. and Chicago Consolidated Traction Co. Democrat. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 7221 Jeffery Av.

SCOTT, Alexander Yerger, lawyer; b. Three Oaks, Washington Co., Mississippi, Dec. 17, 1870; s. Charles and Malvina (Yerger) Scott; ed. Univ. of the South, Swanee, Tenn., and in law in Univ. of Michigan, and the Univ. of Mississippi, graduating LL.B., 1893. Began practice of law at Rosedale, Miss., in law firm of Charles and A. Y. Scott, 1893, and continued there until 1903, when, after a short sojourn in New York, came to Chicago and became associated with Mark Sands in the present firm of Sands & Scott. Mem. Illinois State Bar Assn., New York Bar and Mississippi Bar, Democrat, Mason and Shriner. Mem. K. P. and Elks. Clubs: City, Iroquois; also Tennessee, of Memphis, and the Nat. Arts and Press, of New York. Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: 5426 S. Park Av.

SCOTT, Erastus Howard, publisher; b. Noble Co., O., June 8, 1855; s. John W. and Miriam (Thompson) Scott; ed. public schools and Adrian College; m., 1st, June 26, 1878, Fannie S. Bradley (died June 23, 1884); 1 son: Addison B.; m., 2d, Aug. 17, 1886, Felicia Hiatt; children: John H., Willis H. Clerk in the book store of A. H. Smythe, Columbus, O., 1881-7; came to Chicago, 1887, and was employed by S. C. Griggs & Co., until 1889, when became partner in firm of Albert & Scott, publishers, which later became Albert, Scott & Co., succeeded, 1894, by Scott, Foresman & Co., of which company is pres. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Quadrangle. Office: 378 Wash-ash Av. Residence: 4064 Lake Av.

SCOTT, Frank Hamline, lawyer; b. Tipton, Ia., Jan. 1, 1857; s. Washington and Amelia (Kline) Scott; ed. public schools of Illinois, Northwestern Univ., A.M., 1876; Union College of Law, Chicago, LL.B., 1878; m. St. Louis, Mo., 1882, Edith Kribben; children: Bertram Delafield, Marion Sturges. Engaged in general practice of law in Chicago since 1878; now senior mem. of law firm of Scott, Bancroft, Lord & Stephens; specializes largely in corporation law. Mem. Am. Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn.; Chicago Historical Soc. Democrat. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Literary, University, Onwentsia, Midlothian, City, Law. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 1937 Oakdale Av.

SCOTT, George Welsby, consulting engineer; b. Liverpool, Eng., Oct. 10, 1857; s. Walter and Priscilla (Brooker) Scott; ed. in a general academical course, followed by a scientific education in the Liverpool (Eng.) School of Science; m. Chicago, 1904, Nina L. Minard. Began apprenticeship and training in the engineering works of Geo. Forrester & Co., Liverpool, Eng., remaining with them until 1883; afterward in engineering work consecutively with Robert Wetherill & Co., Chester, Pa., Wheeling Steel Works, Wheeling, W. Va., Iowa Bar Wire Co., Allentown, Pa., Crane Mfg. Co., Chicago, and Russel & Co., Massillon, O., until 1896; was mechanical engineer for the Pullman Co., 1896-1901; since 1901 in individual practice as consulting, designing and constructing engineer. Mem. Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers, Am. Soc. of Heating and Ventilating Engineers, Western Soc. of

Engineers, Western Railway Club. Office: Security Bldg. Residence: 915 Leland Av.

SCOTT, Hugh McDonald, Congregational clergyman; b. Guysborough, N. S., Mar. 31, 1848; s. John Henry and Sarah (McDonald) Scott; grad. Dalhousie College, Halifax, N. S., 1870; grad. in divinity, Univ. of Edinburgh, Scotland, 1873; studied in Berlin, 1873; in Leipzig, 1878-81 (D.D., Beloit College, 1884); ordained to ministry, 1874; m. Chicago, May 3, 1883, Helen Grace Gladwin. Pastor Presbyterian Church, Merigomish, N. S., 1874-8; prof. ecclesiastical history, Chicago Theol. Sem., since 1881. Mem. Am. Historical Assn. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: 520 W. Adams St.

SCOTT, John Brandon, broker; b. Montreal, Can., Feb., 1862; s. Samuel James and Annie (Smith) Scott; resident of Chicago since 1869; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, 1885, Annie O'Brien; children: Anna, Frederick, William, Ethel. In business on own account as a broker in grain and provisions since 1883; formerly mem. of firm of C. H. Canby & Co.; since Jan. 1, 1905, firm of Scott, Monahan & Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Office: 259 LaSalle St. Residence: 1675 Sheridan Rd.

SCOTT, John William, dry goods merchant; b. Ottawa, Ill., Mar. 24, 1870; s. John Edwin and Harriet Emma (Hossack) Scott; ed. Ottawa High School and 1 year, 1886-7, in Brown Univ.; m. Troy, N. Y., Oct. 3, 1899, Emilie Cluett. In 1889 entered the service of Carson, Pirle, Scott & Co. (established in Chicago, 1864), wholesale and retail dry goods merchants; was admitted to partnership in the firm Jan. 1, 1901. Vice-general chairman Nat. Assn. of Merchants and Travelers. Clubs: Chicago, Mid-Day, City, Glen View, Skokie. Office: Adams and Franklin Sts. Residence: Lakeside, Ill.

SCOTTEN, Samuel Chatman, grain commissioner; b. Burlington, Ia., Oct. 31, 1851; s. Samuel C., Sr., and Mary Campbell Scotten; ed. Burlington, Ia.; m. New Orleans, Susie Coleman; children: 3 daughters. Began business life, 1861, as clerk in grocery. Since 1878 in grain and commission business, becoming, later, mem. of firm of J. F. Harris & Co.; also mem. Harris, Gates & Co., incorporated 1903 as the Harris, Scotten Co., of which he is pres. Also dir. Mexican Mutual Planters Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, New York Produce Exchange and St. Louis Merchants Exchange. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 4834 Forrestville Av.

SCOVILLE, Amasa Unruh, grain commission merchant; b. Morrisboro, Ill., December 12, 1857; s. Washington and Mary E. (Unruh) Scoville; ed. public schools of New York State; m. Manlius, N. Y., June 27, 1882, May Williams; children: Florence, Walter. Began business life as clerk in a grocery store, Manlius, N. Y., until 19 years old; then went to Kansas until 1879; came to Chicago; engaged in grain business with F. G. Kamerer for 10 years; became mem. of Chicago Board of Trade in 1883; since 1892 with brother, J. H. Scoville, in firm of Scoville & Co., commission grain and provisions. Presbyterian. Club: Riverside Golf. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

SCOVILLE, Louis Phelps, banker; b. Chicago, July 24, 1856; s. George and Frances Marie (Guiteau) Scoville; ed. Chicago public schools, Lake Forest Acad., Cazenovia Seminary, N. Y., 1871-2; Northwestern Univ., 1873-1874; and Harvard College, graduating 1880; m. Chicago, Aug. 27, 1878, Nellie Robinson; children: Raymond Evans, Frank Wallace, Nellie Leola, Paul Everett. Admitted to bar at Chicago, Apr., 1880; engaged in practice with his father and with firms of Young, Scott & Adams, and Weigley, Bulkeley & Gray until 1887; practiced alone, 1887-90; business mgr.

James Acton Publishing Co., Toronto, Can., 1890-5; with Massachusetts Life Ins. Co. at Chicago, 1895-9; since 1899 vice-pres. and cashier Ravenswood Exchange Bank. Also dir. and sec. of Tengwall File & Ledger Co., Abbott Alkaloidal Co., Ravenswood Safety Deposit Vaults Co., Garden City Wall Paper Co. Republican. Methodist. Mem. Beta Theta Pi. Clubs: Ravenswood, Bankers. Office: 550 Wilson Av. Residence: 1284 Lyman Av.

SCRAFFORD, Matthew John, lawyer; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Dec. 26, 1846; s. Robert and Sophia (Drew) Scrafford; ed. public and high schools of Buffalo; served for short time as a private in Union Army during Civil War; m. Chicago, Nov. 1, 1871, Mary E. Barker. Studied law in office of John C. Strong, of Buffalo, and admitted to bar, May, 1868; was cashier and deputy assessor in office of U. S. Assessor of Internal Revenue at Buffalo, 1868-9; came to Chicago, July, 1869, and was appointed deputy clerk of the Circuit Court of Cook Co.; resigned, Apr., 1870, and went to Duluth, engaging in law and real estate business for a few months, but returned to Chicago and resumed his position as deputy clerk of the Circuit Court until Oct., 1872; became chief clerk of the legal dept. of the C. & A. Ry. under Hon. Corydon Beckwith; admitted to Illinois bar, May, 1904; now in general practice. Mem. Chifirm of Scrafford & Smith, until Jan., 1878, when was appointed asst. gen. solicitor of the C. & A. R. Co., which position he held until May, 1904; now in general practice. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Mem. G. A. R. (Geo. H. Thomas Post), Lincoln Council Nat. Union, Soc. Sons of New York, Mason; Home Lodge, Apollo Commandery, K. T., and Oriental Consistory. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 145 Oakwood Boul.

SCRIBNER, Charles Ezra, electrical engineer; b. Vermont, O., Feb. 16, 1858; s. Charles Harvey and Mary Elizabeth (Morehouse) Scribner; ed. common school at Toledo, O.; m. Toledo, O., Dec. 1, 1880, Etta Brown; children: Charles Harvey, Margaret Belle, Mary Etta. Began electrical work Nov. 18, 1876, with the Western Electric Co., of which he is now chief engineer. Mem. Am. Institute of Electrical Engineers. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood; also Wool (New York). Office: 259 S. Clinton St.

SCRIBNER, Seth Sherrill, hardware merchant; b. Plattsburg, N. Y., May 29, 1837; s. Abraham and Adaline (Sherrill) Scribner; ed. Acad. at Plattsburg; m. Chicago, Dec. 5, 1893, Lilla W. Willis; children: Elizabeth W. and Seraphine Sherrill. Came to Chicago from Plattsburg, N. Y., 1862, and became bookkeeper for several years for C. & C. W. Church, wholesale grocers; later clerk for Emery O. Stone Co. until 1880, when he started in business on his own account as a dealer in carriage and wagon hardware, etc., under style of S. S. Scribner & Co. Republican. Mem. Sons of New York. Office: 235 Lake St. Residence: 960 Jackson Boul.

SCUDEER, John Arnold, dealer in railroad and municipal bonds; b. Chicago, June 24, 1872; s. William M. and Mary (Arnold) Scudder; ed. St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; m. Chicago, 1901, Alice Barrett; children: Thomas Barrett, Samuel Barrett. Since 1900 has been engaged in business on own account as a dealer in railroad and municipal bonds. Clubs: Saddle and Cycle, Chicago Golf. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg. Residence: 584 Dearborn Av.

SCULLY, Daniel B., syrups; b. Kings Co., Ireland, May 2, 1850; s. Maurice and Rose (Yarr) Scully; attended schools at Madison, N. J., and in DeKalb Co., Ill.; m. Milwaukee, Aug. 13, 1888, Josie V. Hogan; children: Genevieve, Marion, Emily, Alfred, Daniel, Josephine, Frank. Worked in Tremont House, Chicago, 1863-8, then for a time with Western News Co., and afterward with E. E. Ryan, in-

surance, until Mar. 1, 1872, when established the D. B. Scully Syrup Co., at head of which has continued. Dir. Chicago Savings Bank. Republican; served 1 term as County Commissioner. R. C. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Illinois. Office: 416-428 Illinois St. Residence: 1725 Graceland Av.

SEARLE, Gideon Daniel, chemist; b. Deerfield, Ind., Feb. 13, 1846; s. Heman L. and Barbara (Schermerhorn) Searle; ed. common schools and business college, Chicago; m. Anderson, Ind., Oct. 6, 1868, Cornelia L. Howard; 1 son: Dr. Claud H. Served in the Army of the Cumberland, in Civil War, as corporal 135th Ind. Infy. Was in retail drug business at Anderson, Ind., 1869-88; went to Omaha, Neb., 1888, establishing the Searle & Hereth Co., manufacturing chemists; removed to Chicago and was pres. of the company from 1888 to 1904. Established, 1904, firm of G. D. Searle & Son, importers and commission merchants in heavy chemicals, essential oils, etc. Mason (32°). K. T. Republican. Mem. Fullerton Av. Presbyterian Church. Club: Chicago Drug Trade. Office: 123 E. Ohio St. Residence: The Lessing, Surf and Evanston Aves.

SEARS, Nathaniel Clinton, lawyer; b. Gallipolis, O., Aug. 23, 1854; s. Amos Gould and Susan (Davis) Sears; preparatory ed'n Elgin, Ill., Acad.; grad. Amherst College, 1875, A.M., 1878; law student Univ. of Berlin, Ger., 1875-6 (LL.D., Northwestern Univ., 1898); m. Elgin, Ill., May 26, 1887, Laura Raymond Davidson. Admitted to Illinois bar, Jan. 1, 1878; elected judge Superior Court, Cook Co., Ill., 1893; appointed associate justice Appellate Court of Illinois, 1897; reappointed, 1900, chief justice Appellate Court, 1902; resigned Apr. 1, 1903, to enter law firm of Sears, Meagher & Whitney, Republican candidate for mayor of Chicago, 1897. Club: Union League. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 2465 Kenmore Av.

SEARS, Richard W., pres. and dir. Sears, Roebuck & Co. Club: Westward Ho. Office: 96 Fulton St. Residence: 132 S. Oak Park Av., Oak Park, Ill.

SEAVERNS, George Alfred, Jr., grain elevator owner and real estate; b. Chicago, Jan. 20, 1864; s. George Alfred and Susan J. (Udike) Seaverns; ed. public schools and Harvard School (private); m. Lynn, Mass., Dec. 30, 1886, Clara I. Currier; children: Louis Currier, George Alfred III. Worked in grain elevator business of his father until 1890, when was admitted to partnership. In 1901, on the retirement of George A. Seaverns, Sr., the Alton Grain Co. and the Alton Elevator Co. were organized to succeed to his grain and elevator interests, of which he was pres. Was also vice-pres. Alton Elevator Co. is now pres. of Seaverns Elevator Co. Republican. Universalist. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Ontwentsia. Office: Reaper Bldg. Residence: 2819 Michigan Av.

SEAVERNS, William Seaver, grain commission; b. Jamaica Plain, Mass., June 7, 1837; s. Joel and Ann T. (Seaver) Seaverns; ed. public schools of Massachusetts; m. Chicago, Mar. 5, 1867, Frances E. Parmelee; children: Maria L., Georgie F. Came to Chicago in 1858 and was bookkeeper for the firm of Burley & Tyrrell, china importers, until 1862. In latter year entered employ of I. N. Ash & Co. as clerk, later becoming mem. of the firm, which has continued without change of firm name, the other partner now being Henry A. Poritz. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 148 E. 46th St.

SEBASTIAN, John, railway official; b. Newport, Ky., Jan. 28, 1849; served as clerk, chief clerk and traveling agent in passenger dept. A., T. & S. F. R. R., 1869-80; general Southwestern passenger agent C., R. I. & P., 1880-7; general ticket and passenger agent Chicago, Kansas & Nebraska division same, 1887-9;

general passenger and ticket agent, C. R. I. & P. Ry., 1889, to July 1, 1902; passenger traffic mgr., same until 1903; since then passenger traffic mgr. Rock Island System (C. R. I. & P. Ry.); C. O. & G. R. R., and St. L., K. C. & C. R. R.). Office: LaSalle St. Station. Residence: 1005 Forest Av., Evanston, Ill.

SEEBERGEE, Louis Augustus, real estate; b. Oskaloosa, Ia., July 23, 1863; s. Anthony F. and Jennie L. (Cooper) Seeburger; ed. Gambler, O.; m. Chicago, Aug. 26, 1886, Gertrude Bradley. Began business life, 1882, as clerk with firm A. F. Seeburger & Co., Chicago, wholesale hardware, 1882-91; since 1891 in real estate business. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board (sec., 1893, chairman Torrens Committee, 1895-1902, president, 1902). Pres. Citizens' Association, 1903-4. Sound Money Democrat. Clubs: Union League, City, Merchants (vice-pres., 1902), Riverside Golf. Office: 189 LaSalle St. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

SEEBECK, William Charles Ernest, pianist, instructor, composer; b. Vienna, Austria, Aug. 21, 1860; s. William and Amelia Seebek; ed. public schools and the Theresianum at Vienna, graduating from latter, 1877; began musical education as a boy; was pupil of Herman Graedner, of Vienna, in piano and harmony, and of Johannes Brahms, and entered the Conservatory; studied 2 years under Rubinstein at St. Petersburg, Russia, then returned to Vienna, and was successful in concert work and recitals; came from Vienna to Chicago, 1880; m. Chicago, 1896, Mabel A. Brodhead. Was for several years pianist of the Apollo Club, and has gained distinction as a teacher of piano, having trained numerous teachers and virtuosos of Chicago and the West, and given a very large number of concerts and recitals. Office: 203 Michigan Av. Residence: 5241 Cornell Av.

SEEGERS, Charles, manufacturer; b. Hanover, Ger., Feb. 12, 1834; s. Henry and Augusta (Gebers) Seegers; public school education; m. Chicago, Jan. 18, 1862, Caroline Eckhoff; children: Hattie, Mary, George, Cora, Melville. Learned trade of cigarmaker; came to Chicago, Aug., 1855, and worked at trade; conducted a cigar store. Pres. Northwestern Linsseed Oil Co., which afterward became Northwestern Lead and Oil Co., 1876-87; pres. Am. Varnish Co. from 1891 for about 10 years; now vice-pres. Pres. Crescent Linsseed Oil Co., 1896-1902; was dir. Northwestern Brewing Co.; now dir. Bank of Commerce in liquidation. Treas. Wicker Park Safety Deposit & Trust Co. Republican. Mem. Evangelical Lutheran Church; Teutonia Männerchor. Office: 309-315 N. Branch St. Residence: 1944 Oakdale Av.

SEELYE, Henry B., lawyer; b. Bethel, Conn., June 20, 1827; s. Seth and Abigail (Taylor) Seelye; brother of Julius Seelye, long pres. of Amherst College; academic education; m. Detroit, Mich., July 21, 1857, Henrietta Hurd. Came to Chicago, 1850; read law in office of Morris & Goodrich; admitted to bar of Illinois in 1852. Was connected with the sanitary commission during the Civil War and was long secretary of the Chicago Orphan Asylum and a trustee of Lake Forest Univ. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 1434 Chicago Av., Evanston, Ill.

SEIDEL, Adolph, manufacturer; b. Halle, Germany, Jan. 4, 1840; s. Ludwig and Louise Seidel; ed. Univ. of Halle, Ger.; m. in Germany, 1866, Agnes Schaller; children: Walter F., Louis A., Clara, Elsie. Was in banking business in Halle before coming to Chicago in 1871, after which was in various occupations until 1879, when he established the Red Star Compressed Yeast Co. (of which he is still proprietor). In 1890 established firm of Adolph Seidel & Sons, manufacturing chemists, of which is still senior mem.; also pres. Royal Chemical Works. Republican. Mem. Knights

of Honor. Office: 123-135 Garfield Av. Residence: 1404 Rokey St.

SEIFERT, John E., coal operator, prospector, engineer; b. Mechanicsburg, Pa., Sept. 13, 1852; s. Andrew and Ann Seifert; ed. at Dickinson College, Pa.; took courses in law and engineering; m. Mechanicsburg, Pa., May 28, 1875, Lizzie N. Coover; 1 son: Ralph C. (now deceased). After a few years in a nat. bank became identified with coal mining, as a civil, mechanical and mining engineer and a mine and coal expert and prospector. Is now dir., sec., treas., engineer and gen. mgr. of the New Pittsburgh Coal & Coke Co., the Indiana Southern Coal Co., the Cummings Coal Co., and the Forest Coal Co., and is also consulting engineer of the Cannell Coal Co., and of the Rio Grande & Eagle Pass R. R. Co. Republican. Club: Waupansh. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 4219 Lake Av.

SEIFERT, Mathias Joseph, physician; b. Chicago, Mar. 2, 1866; s. Anthony V. and Margaretha (Kannen) Seifert; ed. Chicago public schools and Normal School, St. Francis, Wis., 1885; grad. Chicago Musical College, 1887; Univ. of Illinois (med. dept.), M.D., 1900; m. Chicago, Feb. 8, 1888, Marie C. Karst; children: Myra Marie, Earl. Was school teacher, church organist and choir dir. in Chicago, 1885-96; founded Western Musical Acad., 1889, and was its pres. until 1897; appeared in numerous concerts given by the Western Musical Acad. and other organizations, as pianist and dir. Became instructor in physiology, Univ. of Illinois, 1900; taught gynecology in same, 1902, and since 1901, instructor in senior medicine (assisting the dean), Univ. of Illinois Med. School; instructor of gynecology, Chicago Polyclinic, since 1902; med. examiner Security Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York. Has written monographs on medical and musical subjects. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Faculty of Univ. of Illinois Med. Dept., Faculty Chicago Polyclinic; connected with Alexian Brothers Hosp.; mem. Alpha Kappa Kappa medical fraternity. R. C. Office: Columbus Memorial Bldg. Residence: 159½ Eugenie St.

SEIPP, William C., capitalist; b. Chicago, Jan. 4, 1851; s. Conrad and Marie (Teutsch) Seipp; ed. Moseley School, Univ. of Chicago preparatory school and Mt. Pleasant Military Acad.; m. 1st Chicago, Oct. 28, 1874, Emma A. Huck; children: Philip W., Edwin A., Clarence T., William C., Jr.; m. 2d, Jan. 4, 1894, Phoebe Rehm. Was engaged in brewing business, 1871-1892, successively sec., vice-pres. and pres. Conrad Seipp Brewing Co.; also connected with West Side Brewing Co. from its organization, 1880, until 1892, as sec., vice-pres. and pres.; pres. Chicago Consolidated Brewing & Malting Co., 1890-2; since 1892 attending to his real estate interests and other investments. City treas. of Chicago, 1879-81; county treasurer of Cook Co., 1882-6. Dir. Continental Nat. Bank, Western Stone Co., Waldheim Cemetery Assn., Chicago Athenaeum. Clubs: Union League, Germania, Washington Park. Office: Teutonic Bldg. Residence: 619 Dearborn Av.

SEJALON, Raphael, general mgr. Heroy & Marrner; b. Paris, France, May 10, 1858; s. Charles and Angele (Imegrave) Sejalon; grad. Chaptal College, Paris, as B.A.; m. Paris, Feb. 11, 1882, Adele Chaperon. First business was as bookkeeper for 2 years for a dry goods house in Paris, then chief clerk for the Paris Stock Exchange, and afterward in business for himself. Came to U. S. and engaged in the glass business with Heroy & Marrner in New York City, and later came to Chicago with same firm, for whom, since Nov. 27, 1902, he has been gen. mgr.; manufacturers of French plate mirrors. Served in French military service as accountant in the departments. R. C.

Office: 2276 Lumber St. Residence: 184 E. 47th St.

SELFRIDGE, Harry Gordon, merchant; b. Ripon, Wis., Jan. 11, 1858; s. Robert O. and Lois Frances (Baxter) Selfridge; ed. public schools in Michigan; m. Chicago, Nov. 1, 1890, Rose Buckingham; children: Rosalie B., Viollette B., Harry G., Jr., Beatrice B. Came to Chicago in 1879 and entered employ of Field, Leiter & Co., advancing in the house until became a dir. of Marshall Field & Co., and mgr. of the retail store until early in 1904, when sold out his interest and resigned; with others bought out the firm of Schlesinger & Mayer, changing the name of the business to H. G. Selfridge & Co.; sold out to Carson, Pirie, Scott & Co., Aug., 1904. Republican. Was chairman of the Chicago Board of Arbitration until its dissolution in 1903. Clubs: Union League, Chicago, Union, University, Merchants, Mid-Day. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 117 Lake Shore Drive.

SELLECK, William Edwin, retired merchant; b. Tremont, Tazewell Co., Ill., Feb. 18, 1841; s. Sands C. and Eliza (Ayres) Selleck; ed. public schools; m. Louis, Mo. Learned carpenter's trade; studied architecture. Served in Civil War in U. S. Militia, in the q. m. dept. at Vicksburg, Miss., and in Treasury Dept. After war was supt. of Pullis Iron Works, St. Louis, until 1879; came to Chicago, and established the Borden & Selleck Co., selling agents for Howe Scales and dealers in many other devices used by merchants; retired from active business, 1893; for 2 years was pres. Compressed Air Motor Co. Republican. Club: Union League, Riverside Golf. Address: Union League Club.

SELLECK, William Riley, financial mgr.; b. Moravia, Cayuga Co., N. Y., Dec. 3, 1833; s. Thomas H. and Mary Ann Selleck; ed. common school and Moravia Acad. to 1850; m. Chicago, June 9, 1862, Hortense D. Briggs. At about 18 years of age began business life as advance agent for the LaCrosse & Milwaukee R. R., opened all important stations from Schleisengerville to Portage City, Wis.; transferred to Fond du Lac, Wis., with the C. & N.-W. R. R., and when that road was completed to Oshkosh, opened that station; called to Chicago office, 1860, as paymaster for the road until 1862; resigned and went to Milwaukee, Wis., and was in the grain trade until Feb., 1864, when, on solicitation of Cyrus H. McCormick & Bro., came to Chicago and took charge of their cash matters, and when the McCormick Harvesting Machine Co. was organized, 1879, became treasurer until 1898; since then identified with the various interests of the heirs of the late Cyrus H. McCormick. Dir. McCormick Harvesting Machine Co. and of the Ludowici Roofing Tile Co.; vice-pres. Raven Mining Co.; treas. Golden West Mining Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Chicago. Office: Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 4222 Grand Blvd.

SELLEN, Henry Adolphus, vice-pres. and mgr. Morgan Sash and Door Co.; b. Beaver Dam, Wis., Nov. 8, 1865; s. Niculous and Margaretha (Berwind) Sellen; ed. grammar and high schools and Wayland Univ., all at Beaver Dam, and Spencerian Business College, Milwaukee, Wis.; m. Milwaukee, Nov. 24, 1888, Elizabeth Salb; 1 daughter: Irene (died at 12 years old). Was sec. and treas. of the William H. Schmidt Sash and Door Co. (now out of business); conducted building material business at Milwaukee, 1889-91; came to Chicago, 1891, in same line; since Feb. 1, 1903, has been vice-pres. and mgr. of the Morgan Sash and Door Co. Republican. Was mem. and received honorable discharge from Wisconsin Militia. Trustee Village of Berwyn, German Lutheran. Clubs: Hamilton; also "Entre Nous." Office: 22d and Union Sts. Residence: 3443 Harold Av., Berwyn, Ill.

SELLERS, Frank Harold; b. Chicago, Jan. 30, 1864; s. Alfred H. and Josephine (Patterson) Sellers; grad. Harvard College, 1887; m. Sabinaw, Mich., Dec. 20, 1899, Mary Abree Morley. On leaving college entered employ of the Title Guarantee & Trust Co., and soon took charge of the trust dept., with title of Trust Officer, establishing the trust business in Chicago; when that company was sold to the consolidated concern, withdrew from active business; serving now as dir. or officer in some companies in which he has interests. Clubs: Chicago, University, Saddle and Cycle, Lake Zurich Golf. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Address: 10 Astor St.

SELLERS, Morris, pres. Sellers Mfg. Co.; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 11, 1832; s. Charles and Elizabeth (Morris) Sellers; moved to Cincinnati, O., 1839; grad. Woodward College, Cincinnati; m. 1st, 1854, Manda Patterson, who died, leaving 1 daughter, now Mrs. P. A. Large; m. 2d, Rosa McCune; 3 children: John M., Blanche (now Mrs. Rudolph Ortmann), Elizabeth M. (now Mrs. Horace C. Hutchins). After leaving school joined his father in construction of charcoal blast furnaces in Tennessee; later employed by Duff Green, editor Congressional Globe; employed on an old Georgia State railroad; ran first passenger locomotive on Bellefontaine & Indiana R. R., and afterward worked in repair shop of same road at Gallon, in locomotive works at Cincinnati, 1854-5; locomotive engineer on gravel train filling in tract on lake front occupied by Illinois Central and Michigan Central tracks; in charge of repair shops of M. C. R. R. at Michigan City, and later master mechanic and asst. supt. Peoria & Oquawka R. R.; became foreman in charge of passenger locomotives on Pennsylvania R. R. between Pittsburgh and Harrisburg; in 1860 became asst. supt. Des Moines Valley R. R., and extended road to Ft. Dodge, Ia. In 1871 employed to introduce Westinghouse Air brake; in 1875 became representative of the Westinghouse Air Brake Co., Pittsburg Locomotive Works and other large concerns, in Chicago; in 1876 established Morris Sellers & Co., incorporated, 1894, as Sellers Mfg. Co. Formerly pres. Hewitt Mfg. Co. and Chicago Drop Forge and Foundry Co.; dir. Harvey Steel Car and Land Assn., etc. Mem. Nee-Pee-Nauk Shooting Club of Wis. and Swan Lake Shooting Club of Ill. Office: 27 W. Chicago Av. Residence: 56 Cedar St.

SELLON, George Clinton, architect; b. San Francisco, Calif., Feb. 9, 1881; grad. grammar school, followed by 1 year in Hyde Park High School, 1 year in California School of Mechanic Arts, San Francisco, 1 year in day school and 2 years in night school of Chicago Art Institute, and 1 year in Y. M. C. A. night school, Chicago; m. Chicago, June 29, 1904, Margaret Hughes. Began learning profession in office of J. E. O. Pridmore, architect, Chicago, 1897-1901; then worked for August C. Wilmann and F. W. Perkins, architects, and for J. E. O. Pridmore again until Dec., 1902, when passed the examination for an architect's license. Worked for A. F. Pashley until Apr., 1903, then started in business for self; joined Mr. Harlev, May 1, 1904, in present firm of Sellon & Harlev. Mem. Woodlawn Park Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: Glen Fillyn, Ill.

SELZ, Morris, manufacturer and jobber of boots and shoes; b. Neiderstetter, Württemberg, Ger., Oct. 2, 1826; s. Jacob Herman and Hannah Selz; ed. Neiderstetter; m. 1st, Chicago, May, 1863, Rosa Frank; m. 2d, Chicago, May, 1885, Hannah Kohn; 3 sons: Jacob Harry, Emanuel Frank, Abram Kohn. Came to U. S. at age of 17; became clerk and salesman in dry goods house, Hartford, Conn.; in 1848 employed in a general store in Georgia; in California, mining and trading, 1851-4; came to

Chicago, 1854; was in clothing business; founded firm of M. Selz & Co., dealers in boots and shoes, changing in 1878 to Selz, Schwab & Co., which became incorporated, 1890, since which time he has been pres.; factories at Joliet, Genoa and Elgin. Mem. Sinal Temple. Republican. Club: Standard. Office: Monroe and Market Sts. Residence: 1717 Michigan Av.

SEMPILL, Walter Morrison, druggist; b. Kinrosswood, Kinross-shire, Scotland, Apr. 21, 1851; s. Hagart Sempill (surgeon) and Mary Morrison Sempill; ed. public schools in Scotland; m. 1886, Kate, eldest daughter of Dr. J. B. Walker; children: Walter M. (deceased), Burgess, May L., Grace D., George B. On leaving school served an apprenticeship to William M. Dale, druggist, 1864-8; then took charge of Dr. Clarkson Cuthbert's drug store, Edinburgh; while there attended evening classes; offered a position in the laboratory of the Canadian Copper Pyrites Company near Montreal, but owing to complications in the management was soon, with others, thrown out of employment; worked for Evans, Mercer & Co., wholesale druggists, Montreal, 9 months; came to Chicago, and in 1875, again entered the employ of William M. Dale, who had established a drug store in this city; upon the death of Mr. Dale succeeded to the business, and later organized the Dale & Sempill Drug Co., of which is sec. Mem. Chicago Retail Druggists' Assn., Am. Pharmaceutical Assn. Mason; Park Lodge. Office: 44 Madison St. Residence: 5822 Prairie Av.

SENEFF, Edward Hamilton, lawyer; b. Mt. Eaton, O., Sept. 25, 1867; s. Philip and Adelaide (Sleighbaugh) Seneff; ed. public schools and Northern Indiana Normal School; student Northern Indiana Law School, and in law dept., Lake Forest Univ., LL.B., 1896; m. Chicago, Sept. 25, 1890, Lyda L. Lawson; children: George P., Harold E., Thomas L. Taught school, 1884-6; attended school, 1886-9; stenographer and law clerk, 1889-93; admitted to bar, 1895; atty. in employ C. & E. I. R. E., 1896-9; since 1893 gen. atty. C. & E. I. R. E. Also gen. atty. St. Louis, Memphis & South Eastern R. R. Co. since Jan. 1, 1904. Dir. Brazil Block Coal Co., Momenue Stone Co. Republican. Club: Englewood Men's. Office: 625 LaSalle St. Station. Residence: 621 W. 60th St.

SENN, Nicholas, physician, surgeon; b. Buchs, Canton of St. Gall, Switzerland, Oct. 31, 1844; s. John and Magdalena Senn; brought to U. S. by parents, 1853; settled at Ashford, Fond du Lac Co., Wis.; grad. Fond du Lac Grammar School, 1864; taught school; grad. Chicago Med. College, 1868; Univ. of Munich, 1878; house physician, Cook Co. Hosp., 1868-9; practiced medicine, 1869-74, at Fond du Lac; Milwaukee, 1874-91; was surgeon-gen. of Wisconsin; since then in Chicago; surgeon-general I. N. G.; attending surgeon Presbyterian Hosp. and surgeon-in-chief St. Joseph's Hosp., Chicago, until appointed, May, 1898, chief surgeon 6th Army Corps, with rank of lieutenant. U. S. V., and chief of operating staff with army in the field; served until Sept.; prof. of surgery, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, 1884-7; prof. principles of surgery, 1887-90; since then prof. practical and clinical surgery, Rush Med. College; also prof. surgery, Chicago Policlinic; professorial lecturer on military surgery, Chicago Univ.; Am. delegate International Med. Congress, Berlin, 1890; Moscow, 1897; delegate for U. S. to conference International Red Cross, St. Petersburg, 1901. Author: Four Months Among Surgeons of Europe; Experimental Surgery; Intestinal Surgery; Surgical Bacteriology; Principles of Surgery; Pathology and Surgical Treatment of Tumors; Tuberculosis of Bones and Joints; Tuberculosis of the Genito-Urinary Organs; Syllabus of Practice of Surgery; Surgical Notes on the Spanish-Am. War; Medico-Sur-

gical Aspects of the Spanish-Am. War; Practical Surgery; Nurse's Guide for the Operating Room, 1902; Around the World via Siberia; Around the World via India; Our Nat. Recreation Parks. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 532 Dearborn Av.

SENNOTT, Thomas W., paving; b. Cincinnati, O., June 3, 1853; s. Patrick and Hannah (Predergast) Sennott; ed. public schools and St. Xavier College, Cincinnati, graduating from latter, 1867; m. Chicago, July 10, 1883, Margaret, daughter of Edward Powell; children: Sidney S., Joan. Became active, as a Republican, in politics of the 8th Ward; was chief bailiff of the Civil Courts under Sheriffs Hoffman and Mann; nominated for city clerk, 1880, but was defeated; elected, 1882, clerk of the Probate Court of Cook Co., serving until 1886; now pres. of the Sennott Paving Co. Mem. Royal League, National Union, Catholic Benevolent Legion. Club: Illinois. Office: 84 Washington St. Residence: 343 Ashland Boul.

SENOUE, William Faunt Le Roy, manufacturer; b. Louisville, Ky., Feb. 15, 1859; s. James Frazer and Frances (Coe) Senour; ed. St. Louis; m. Chicago, June 15, 1891, Emilie Caro Smith, of Galena, Ill. Began in 1884 with the Senour Mfg. Co., manufacturers of paints, as supt. of the factory. In 1885 was made sec.; in 1895 treas. and in 1902 became vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Republican. Episcopalian. Pres., 1899, of the Paint, Oil and Varnish Club of Chicago. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 2520 Quarry St. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

SERCOMB, Albert Lavington, Chicago mgr. International Silver Co. and pres. of Sercomb & Co.; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 22, 1847; s. John and Emma Sercomb, both of English birth; ed. public schools of Milwaukee; enlisted in 30th Wis. Vols. and served in the Civil War to its close; m. New York, 1879, Georgia Adams, of Westport, Conn.; 2 sons: Albert Adams, Henry Hilland. Clerk in commission house in Milwaukee before and after war; bought an interest in a crockery business, Sanford & Sercomb, but later sold his interests and went to New York, where for 3 years was general salesman for the dry goods house of S. B. Chittenden & Co. Entered employment of Meriden Britannia Co. in New York in 1875, and in 1878 came to Chicago as mgr. of the Western Branch; continued until in 1900 that company, with fifteen others, was merged in the International Silver Co., for which has since been general Western mgr. Also pres. of Sercomb & Co., electroplaters. Republican. Mason (32°). Shriner. Mem. Columbia Post, No. 176, (G. A. R. Men. (ex-pres.) Chicago Jewelers' Assn. mem. Citizens' Commercial Assn. Clubs: Union League, Marquette; ex-pres. North Side Club. Office: 195 State St. Residence: 321 Sheridan Road.

SEVERIN, Nils P., contractor and builder; b. Sweden, Mar. 30, 1861; s. Per Nelson and Elna (Nelson) Severin; ed. Sweden; m. 1st. In Sweden, Jan. 29, 1885, Hanna Anderson; children: Alfred N., Enoch N., Esther I., Clara V.; m. 2d. Chicago, Nov. 14, 1903, Mrs. Christina Almfö. Learned carpenters' trade in Sweden; arrived in Chicago, 1888. Built Hotel Stockholm, largest Swedish hotel in Chicago, 1891-2. Republican; mem. Swedish Republican State League of Illinois, and Swedish Republican Club. Baptist; dir. and trustee Swedish Baptist General Conference of America; pres. and dir. The Swedish Baptist Mutual Aid Assn. of America; vice-pres. Chicago Cemetery Assn. Dir. and mem. board of managers Scandia Mutual Life Insurance Co. Office: Reaper Bldg. Residence: 236 E. 61st St.

SEVERSON, Olaf F., justice of the peace; b. Bergen, Norway, Aug. 26, 1858. Came with parents from Norway direct to Chicago, 1862; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. 1879, Emily

M. Sims, of Piasa, Ill.; children: Charles F., Gilbert S. In 1883 was appointed clerk in corner's office by Henry L. Hertz; was deputy clerk Criminal Court under John Stephens, 1884-5; deputy coroner under Coroner Hertz, 1887-91; appointed justice of the peace by Gov. Fifer and has held that office ever since; was also police justice under Mayors Washburn and Carter Harrison, Sr. Republican. Mason; K. T., Odd Fellow; mem. Royal Arcanum, Royal League, Nat. Union. Offices: 146 W. Madison St.; 231 W. Chicago Av. Residence: 1761 Humboldt Boul.

SEXTON, John, pres. of John Sexton & Co., importers of teas and coffees and wholesale and retail grocers; b. Dundas, Ont., June 29, 1858; s. Michael and Ellen (O'Connor) Sexton; ed. common schools; m. Chicago, Aug., 1886, Annie Louise Bartelmann; children: Helen, Thomas G., Franklin, Sherman, Ethel. Began business career at the age of 15 in a general store at Niagara Falls, Ont., remaining 3 years; came to Chicago in 1877; clerked for several tea houses and was city salesman; formed a copartnership with George A. Hitchcock in 1883 under the name of Hitchcock & Sexton; purchased Mr. Hitchcock's interest in 1886, and the firm name of John Sexton & Co. was assumed, and has ever since been retained, the business having been incorporated in 1898, Independent Democrat. Catholic. Office: 16-22 State St. Residence: 215 Eldon Av.

SEYMOUR, Horatio Winslow, editor and publisher the Chicago Chronicle and sec. and treas. Chicago Chronicle Co.; b. Cayuga Co., N. Y., 1854; s. Andrew Milliken and Louisa Maria (Goodyear) Seymour; ed. public schools, Racine, Wis., m. Racine, Wis., 1876, Annie E. Jones. Learned printers' trade in offices of Racine Advocate and Journal; city editor Milwaukee News, 1873-5; telegraph editor, 1875-9; night editor, 1879-83, Chicago Times; editorial writer, 1883-7; editor and managing editor, 1887-95, Chicago Herald; upon consolidation of Times and Herald, 1895, assumed present position on organization of Chicago Chronicle Co. Club: Kenwood. Office: Chronicle Bldg. Residence: 4615 Ellis Av.

SEYMOUR, J. Alonzo, manufacturer; b. Winfield, N. Y., Feb. 8, 1845; s. Alonzo and Mary Fletcher (Round) Seymour; ed. public schools of Grand Rapids, Mich.; m. Geneva, Ill., Oct. 12, 1870, Jane E. Throop; children: Minnie L., Harriet L. (deceased), Charles M. Came to Chicago, 1866, and was salesman and bookkeeper in the lumber business, becoming a mem. of firm of Culver, Savidge & Co. at time it was organized; later the business was purchased by Throop & Seymour; in 1885 became Chicago agent for the Oconto Box and Barrel Co., until 1897, when with Franklin G. Peck organized the Seymour & Peck Co., manufacturers of veneer drums, of which he is sec. Republican. Methodist. Office: 288-306 W. 20th Pl., cor. Sangamon St. Residence: 84 Loomis St.

SEYMOUR, Mayhew Adams, grain commission; b. Henderson, Jefferson Co., N. Y., Feb. 18, 1833; s. Dr. Stephen and Harriet (Weeks) Seymour; ed. public schools of Barrington, Mass., graduating from high school; m. Chicago, Oct. 16, 1859, Minnie M. Miller; children: Harry Campbell, Mrs. Minnie Louise Gale. Began business life in retail lumber business at Rome, N. Y., 1853-5; came to Chicago 1854, and was engaged in freight dept. of the C., B. & Q. R. R. Co. until 1861, when engaged in grain commission business; was associated with his brother, 1862-77; since then in business alone. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 1357 Sunnyside Av.

SEYMOUR, Ralph Fletcher, artist and publisher; b. Aurora, Ill., Mar. 18, 1876; s. Otto L. and Sarah J. (Fletcher) Seymour; grad. LaPorte (Ind.) High School, 1894; studied archi-

ture and art at Cincinnati Art Acad., 1894-1897; studied in Europe, 1903; m. Chicago, Jan. 1, 1901, Harriet Engle Brown; 1 son: Ralph Fletcher, Jr. Began as newspaper artist, 1897-1901; began issuing limited editions of specially designed and lettered books, 1897; sold business to the Bobbs-Merrill Co., publishers, of Indianapolis, 1904; books are designed by him for latter firm. Office: Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: Ravinia, Lake Co., Ill.

SEYMOUR, Thomas Hartley; b. Henderson, Jefferson Co., N. Y., May 20, 1835; s. Dr. Stephen and Harriet Hopkins (Weeks) Seymour; ed. public schools of native town; m. Rome, N. Y., Sept. 2, 1857, Louise, daughter of Lynden Abell; children: Martha Frances (Mrs. Charles P. Wheeler), Walter S. (died Dec., 1901), Harriet Louise (Mrs. Albert E. D. Carscallen), Thomas Hartley (died 1891), Katharine Elizabeth (Mrs. E. D. Hotchkiss), Lynden Abell, May Linda (Mrs. Albert F. Dodd). Was sailor, 1849-52; civil engineer, 1852-4, in railroad building; came to Chicago in Apr., 1854; asst. gen. freight agent C., B. & Q. R. R., 1854-60; since 1860 engaged in commission business on Chicago Board of Trade, as mem. of Bailie & Seymour, 1860-1; 1861 to 1902, as T. H. Seymour & Co.; retired, 1902. Took first degree in Masonry in 1856, and in Consistory in 1867; now 32°. First resident (1869) of Norwood Park (laid out 1868), and has resided there ever since. Mem. New Jerusalem Church (Swedenborgian), Republican; cast his first vote for John C. Fremont for Pres. in 1856. Address: Norwood Park, Ill.

SHACKLEFORD, Charles, lawyer; b. Maysville, Ky., Oct. 4, 1840; s. Dr. John and Ann (Chambers) Shackelford; ed. schools of native place and at Bethany College, Va., and after that studied law; m. July, 1866, Orlena Lewis (now deceased). Began practice of law in Kentucky in 1864; removed to Bloomington, Ill., 1870, and engaged in practice of law there until 1888; came to Chicago and has since then been in continuous practice in this city. Extensive contributor to newspapers and magazines. Democrat. Clubs: Illinois, Iroquois. Office: 59 Clark St.

SHAFFER, Henry, manufacturer; b. Ida, Mich., Aug. 27, 1871; s. George W. and Catherine (Strack) Shaffer; ed. common schools of Ida, Mich., and at business college. Entire business life has been in connection with the telephone interests; gen. mgr. Stromberg-Carlson Telephone Mfg. Co., 1895-1902; since 1902 pres. of the International Telephone Mfg. Co. Also dir. Municipal Signal Co. Republican. Mason; mem. St. Bernard Commandery, K. T. and Medinah Temple; Shriner; mem. Royal League and Knights of the Maccabees. Office: Harrison & Clinton Sts.

SHAFFER, John Charles, publisher; b. Baltimore, Md., June 5, 1853; s. James and Ann (Crant) Shaffer; ed. public schools of Baltimore; m. Baltimore, Dec. 23, 1878, Virginia Conser; children: Carroll, Kent. At 17 was telegraph operator in Baltimore and at 21 a clerk on the Board of Trade, Chicago, with firm of J. B. Hobbs & Co.; at 25 started business of J. C. Shaffer & Co., commission merchants on Board of Trade, conducting that business until Nov., 1888, when, having purchased the St. Ry. Co. of Richmond, Ind., moved there and operated the railway as pres. of the company, and sold out business on Board of Trade; in Apr., 1889, formed syndicate and purchased all street railways of Indianapolis, Ind.; moved there and operated same as pres. of company; in 1892 purchased the street railways of Asbury Park, becoming pres. of the company; sold Richmond and Indianapolis roads, 1893; returned to Chicago and built the Chicago & Englewood Electric Ry. Built and operated a 1,000,000 bushel grain elevator at Cleveland, O., and is pres. Cleveland Elevator Co.; organized Cleveland Grain

Co., with \$250,000 paid-in capital and is its vice-pres and chairman of board. Purchased, 1901, and has since conducted, the Chicago Evening Post. Organized company and purchased the Frank Parmelee Transfer Co., of which he is pres. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Chicago Athletic, Caxton, Glen View, Twentieth Century. Office: 154 Washington St. Residence: Evans-ton, Ill.

SHAFFNER, Benjamin Marion, lawyer; b. Königsberg, Prussia, May 20, 1847; s. Abraham and Leah Shaffner; removed to U. S. with parents in 1850, settling first at New Orleans, and in 1857 removing to Springfield, Ill.; grad. Springfield (Ill.) High School, 1863, and at once entered the army, serving in q. m.'s dept. at Springfield, until 1865, when was appointed to U. S. N. Acad. by Congressman (now Senator) Shelby M. Cullom; grad. among the first 5 in class of 1869; then returned to Illinois, entering law office of Judge Skinner, Quincy, Ill.; admitted to bar, 1869; removed to Chicago, Jan. 1870; m. 1871, Jennie, daughter of Morris Einstein, of Chicago; 1 son: Clarence B. Shaffner. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 1094 Sheridan Rd.

SHAMBAUGH, George Elmer, physician; b. on farm in Clinton Co., Ia., Nov. 15, 1868; s. John and Eva Ann (Ressler) Shambaugh; grad. State Univ. of Iowa, Ph.B., 1892; Univ. of Pennsylvania, M.D., 1895; studied at Univ. of Berlin, 1895-6; Univ. of Vienna, 1896-7; m. Jacksonville, Ill., May 2, 1901, Edith Capps; 1 son: George E., Jr. Specialist in diseases of the ear, nose and throat. Lecturer in otology, Chicago Polyclinic, 1898-1900; instructor in laryngology, Woman's Med. College, 1898-1900; associate in otology, Rush Med. College, since 1900; instructor in anatomy of the ear, nose and throat in Univ. of Chicago since 1900; associate otologist, Presbyterian Hosp. since 1902. Fellow of Am. Otolological Soc. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Am. Assn. of Anatomists; sec. Chicago Laryngological and Climatological Assn. Club: Quadrangle. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 5317 Greenwood Av.

SHANAHAN, David Edward, real estate; b. Lee Co., Ill., Sept. 7, 1862; s. George and Katherine Vale Powers Shanahan; removed to Chicago when 6 years old; grad. Chicago High School and Chicago College of Law, Republican. Elected S. Town Supervisor in 1885-6; was deputy U. S. Marshal for Northern District of Illinois, 1889-93; mem. General Assembly of Illinois from 9th district, 1900-6. Mem. Royal Arcanum and K. P. Office: 185 Dearborn St. Residence: 1566 35th St.

SHANAHAN, Dennis Stack, manufacturer; b. Co. Kerry, Ireland, Feb. 3, 1867; s. Thomas William and Margaret (Stack) Shanahan; ed. public schools in Ireland; came from Ireland to Chicago, 1882; m. Washington, D. C., Aug. 28, 1889, Mary T. Curran; children: Adeline, Edwin. Learned the stained glass business with his uncle, Daniel Shanahan. In 1889 became a mem. of the firm of Flanagan & Biedenweg, and since its incorporation, 1894, sec. of the Flanagan & Biedenweg Co., manufacturers of stained and leaded glass. Democrat. Office: 59-63 Illinois St. Residence: 820 Homan Av.

SHANE, Samuel Paisley, traffic mgr.; b. Pittsburgh, Pa., May 31, 1857; s. John T. and Anna (Paisley) Shane; ed. public schools and Newell Institute, Pittsburgh; m. Pittsburgh, Pa., Nov. 19, 1878, Ada Kennedy; children: Roberta, Clara, Jeannette, Cooper, Anna. Paisley, Mamie Vaillant. Entered railroad service, 1871, and consecutively since has been messenger, P., C. & St. L. R. R., 1871-2; clerk on over, short and damage desk, same road, 1872-6; voucher clerk, division freight office, same, 1877-8; chief clerk, same office, 1878-80; gen-

eral agent N. Y., L. E. & W. R. R., at Pitts-burgh, 1880-7; general freight agent, N. Y., P. & O. division, same road (now the Erie R. R.), at Cleveland, O., from 1887 to Apr. 1, 1896; asst. general freight mgr., Erie and Chicago & Erie railroads, Apr. 1, 1896, to July 1, 1900; asst. freight traffic mgr., Erie R. R., July 1, 1900, to Feb. 1, 1903; freight traffic mgr., Erie R. R. since Feb. 1, 1903. Republican. Pres-byterian. Clubs: Union League; also Union, Transportation (Cleveland, O.), Transporta-tion (Buffalo, N. Y.). Office: Ry. Exchange. Residence: 5124 Jefferson Av.

SHANK, Edgar Lee, broker; b. Xenia, O., June 8, 1869; s. George Washington and Sarah Lavinia (Martin) Shank; ed. public schools of Dayton, O.; High School, Huron, S. Dak.; grad. Miami Commercial College, Dayton, O.; m. Hamilton, O., July 19, 1893, Lulu Estelle Brosier; 1 son: Clifford Everett. First business connection was with the Beadle Co. Nat. Bank, Huron, S. Dak.; late mgr. of the Southern Im-migrant (newspaper) at Chattanooga and Memphis, Tenn. later purchasing agent Day-ton Globe Iron Works, Dayton, O.; after that in brokerage business in Chicago, and since 1903 pres. E. L. Shank & Co., brokers in com-mercial paper and bonds. Republican. Metho-dist. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 812 Lunt Av., Rogers Park, Ill.

SHANKLAND, Edward Clapp, civil engi-ner; b. Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 2, 1854; s. E. R. and Emeline F. (Clapp) Shankland; ed. public schools of Dubuque, Ia., and at Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., graduating, C.E., 1878; m. Iowa City, Ia., July 19, 1881, Harriet Graham; children: Ralph Graham, Andrew Daniel, Mary Emeline. Was engaged for the U. S. on the improvement of the Missouri and Mississippi rivers, 1878-83; on bridge work at Canton, O., 1883-9; since 1889 designing steel work for bldgs. Engineer for Burnham & Root, architects, 1889-94; engineer of con-struction and chief engineer of works, World's Columbian Exposition, 1891-3; mem. D. H. Burnham & Co., 1894-8; since 1898 of E. C. and R. M. Shankland, civil engineers, with special-ty in designing steel work for modern bldgs. In 1896 received a Telford gold medal and Telford premium from the Institution of Civil Engineers for paper presented on steel skele-ton construction in Chicago. In June, 1904, re-ceived from Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Ia., the honorary degree of M. A. Mem. of the fol-lowing Engineering Soc.: Am. Soc. Civil Engi-neers; Am. Soc. Mechanical Engineers; In-stitution Civil Engineers; Western Soc. of En-gineers; Am. Soc. of Testing Materials; Frank-lin Institute. Clubs: University, Engineers Press, Mid-Day; Engineers of Montreal. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 4808 Champlain Av.

SHANKLAND, Ralph Martin, civil engineer; b. Dubuque, Ia., Sept. 8, 1863; s. D. R. and Emeline F. (Clapp) Shankland; grad. engi-neering dept. of the Univ. of Michigan as C.E., 1888; m. Chicago, Nov. 14, 1894, Justine M. McNeil; 1 son: Ralph H. (b. Dec., 1895). Came to Chicago, 1890, and has since resided in this city; was engaged in the engineering dept. of D. H. Burnham & Co., architects, until Sept., 1898; mem. of the firm of E. C. & R. M. Shank-land since 1898, and engaged in general engi-neering practice. Mem. of the Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers. Clubs: Kenwood, Homewood, University, Mid-Day. Of-fice: The Rookery. Residence: Hyde Park Ho-tel.

SHANKLIN, Robert French, real estate and loans; b. Evansville, Ind., Jan. 9, 1861; s. James M. and Eliza (McCutcheon) Shanklin; ed. public schools of Evansville, Ind., and Princeton Univ., class of 1883. On leaving Princeton, 1883, came to Chicago and studied law in the offices of Goudy & Chandler; was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of

Illinois, 1885, and engaged in practice until 1892, when established, under firm name of Robert F. Shanklin & Co., as mortgage banker and general real estate and renting agent. Independent in politics. Clubs: University, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 354 E. Huron St.

SHARP, William Leslie, manufacturer; b. Princeton, Ill., Jan. 19, 1862; s. W. Harrison and Nancy J. (Fisher) Sharp; ed. public schools of Mechanicsville, Ia.; grad. High School, Princeton, Ill., 1878; m. Chicago, May 3, 1892, Georgia P. Kendall; children: Arthur Eugene, Edward Leslie, Marion Grace. Was teller of the Merchants' Exchange Nat. Bank, Muscatine, Ia., 1881; cashier Carroll Co. Bank of Carroll, Ia., 1883; salesman of the Western Sash and Door Co., Kansas City, Mo., 1884; asst. mgr. of the Huttig Sash and Door Co., St. Louis, Mo., 1886; mgr. Huttig Bros. & Co., Wichita, Kan., 1889; mem. of firm of E. L. Roberts & Co., wholesale manufacturers of sash, doors, blinds and mill-work since Jan. 1, 1891, and now vice-pres. and treas. of the company. Also pres. Sharp, Partridge & Co., plate and window glass. Democrat. Presbyterian. Office: 22d St. and Union Pl. Residence: 6753 Perry Av.

SHATTUCK, George B., lawyer; b. Hillsdale, Mich., July 26, 1868; s. L. Bruce and Julia B. (Reed) Shattuck; grad. Hyde Park High School, followed by special studies in the Univ. of Michigan; grad. law dept., same, LL.B., 1890; post-graduate course, Chicago College of Law, LL.B., 1891; m. Chicago, June 1, 1898, Jennie E. Otis (died Feb. 1, 1900). Practiced alone in Chicago, 1890-8; formed partnership in 1898 with W. W. Wheelock, under name of Wheelock & Shattuck; in 1902 Frederick J. Newey was admitted, the firm assuming present style of Wheelock, Shattuck & Newey. Sec. Norton Mfg. Co.; pres. Nat. Elevator and Dock Co.; sec. and treas. Hageman Metallic Hose Co. Mem. Law Club and Chicago Bar Assn., Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Sigma Chi Fraternity. Clubs: Kenwood, Chicago Yacht, Calumet Golf. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 5300 Woodlawn Av.

SHAYER, Cornelius E., pres. R. R. News Co.; b. Hudson, N. Y., Feb. 2, 1838; ed. public schools until 12 years of age. Served apprenticeship as printer and worked in several newspaper offices. In 1854 was employed by Leroy N. Shear, founder of the Union News Co., of New York, to become newspaper agent on the Hudson River R. R., in which continued until 1860, when took charge of the first exclusive newspaper train ever run in America (from New York City to Buffalo); in Oct., 1860, at instance of Mr. Shear, came to Chicago and began the railroad news business in Chicago; in 1864 bought the business of Mr. Shear; organized the R. R. News Co., of which is pres. Club: Union League. Office: 366 Wabash Av. Residence: 5100 Wabash Av.

SHAW, Arthur F., resident partner, Hall & Henshaw, Insurance, Club: Casino (Edge-water). Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 964 Winthrop Av.

SHAW, D. Lee, physician; b. La Porte Co., Ind., Sept. 17, 1866; s. Thomas Jefferson and Elizabeth Shaw; ed. public schools of Chicago and Rush Med. College, graduating, M.D., 1891; m. Chicago, Oct. 2, 1895, Florence Cook. Prof. of clinical anatomy in College of Physicians and Surgeons. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc. Club: Ashland. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 707 Jackson Boul.

SHAW, Frank Sargent, manufacturer of pianos and organs; b. Nellsburg, Pa., Dec. 27, 1862; s. A. A. and Rachel (McCandless) Shaw; ed. grammar school and Waterford (Pa.) Acad., to 1883; m. Evanston, Ill., Apr. 25, 1895, Helen Hutchins; children: Francis Kingsbury (deceased), Miriam; was clerk in store in Waterford, Pa., 1883; in lumber woods of North-

ern Michigan, 1885; shipping clerk in furniture factory at Union City, Pa., and then in wholesale butter, cheese and wool business; studied law under tutors in Erie, Pa., 1887-9, and at same time serving as county auditor of Erie Co., Pa.; admitted to Pennsylvania bar, June, 1889; came to Chicago, Aug., 1889, and was in general practice of law, 1889-99; Sept., 1899, became associated with the Cable Co. in charge of legal and collection depts.; in 1902, general counsel and 2d vice-pres.; in June, 1903, became pres.; also dir. Mason & Hamlin Co., Boston, manufacturers of pianos and organs, Independent Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Blaney Lodge, A. F. and A. M. Clubs: Union League, Evanston. Office 240 Wabash Av. Residence: 1426 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

SHAW, Gilbert B., lumberman; b. Ontario, N. Y., 1837; s. Jacob and Marcia (Brown) Shaw; grad. Genesee College, Lima, N. Y., 1860; parents removed to Moline, Ill., 1852, where his father engaged in general merchandizing; married. In 1865 engaged in logging and manufacturing of lumber in Wood Co., Wis., rafting to the Mississippi River; came to Chicago as bookkeeper with Kelley, Wood & Co., 1869-74; in 1870, with S. A. Brown, opened retail lumber yard at Kankakee, Ill.; sold out in 1871; started a yard at Burlington, Kas., and followed that by a chain of retail yards following the lines of extension of the Burlington System, M., K. & T. and Leavenworth, Lawrence & Galveston railroads, and when the firm of S. A. Brown & Co. was dissolved in 1881, each partner took half of the 60 retail yards then controlled by the firm; with F. C. Jocelyn formed firm of G. B. Shaw Lumber Co., adding yards until they had 75, which they sold out in 1887-8; now vice-pres. E. E. Naugle Tie Co. Vice-pres. Metropolitan Nat. Bank, 1883-8 (now a dir.); pres. Am. Trust & Savings Bank, 1889-97 (now a dir.); dir. C. I. & L. Ry., Congress Hotel Co., Guarantee Electric Co. Club: Union League. Office: 226 LaSalle St. Residence: 3423 Michigan Av.

SHAW, Harry Bowen, commission merchant; b. Boston, Ws., Mar. 8, 1864; s. Alexander K. and Jane (Bowen) Shaw; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Milwaukee, Aug. 30, 1894, Julia A. Heeter. Began business life in employ of Weare Commission Co., and was afterward with Nash, Wright & Co., until 1892; then with F. G. Logan until 1901, when formed partnership with William I. Hutchinson in firm of Hutchinson & Shaw, commission grain and provisions. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Independent in politics. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 1541 Kenmore Av.

SHAW, Howard Ingersoll, pres. Home Life Publishing Co., etc.; b. Davenport, Ia., Mar. 7, 1875; s. George and Grace (Smith) Shaw; ed. public schools of Davenport, Ia., to 1889; m. Kansas City, Mo., Sept. 12, 1899, Henrietta Warren; children: Howard, Katherine. Was engaged in farming in Iowa, 1880-94; in produce commission business, Davenport, Ia., 1894-5; engaged in various enterprises, 1895-1899; in 1900 became pres. of the Home Life Publishing Co., publishers of Home Life. Also pres. of Ott Printing Co. and pres. of Steamfitters' Supply Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Press, Glen View, Chicago Automobile. Office: 52 Wabash Av. Residence: 590 E. Division St.

SHAW, Howard Van Doren, architect; b. Chicago, May 7, 1869; s. Theodore A. and Sarah (Van Doren) Shaw; grad. Yale College, B.A., in class of 1890; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, in architectural course, 1893; m. 1893, Frances Wells; children: Evelyn, Sylvia. Engaged in practice as architect in Chicago since 1893. Vice-pres. of the Illinois Chapter, Am. Institute of Architects. Mem. Art Committee of Chicago Art Institute; trustee Municipal Museum. Trustee and treas., 2d

Presbyterian Church. Trustee Illinois College, and of Chicago Relief and Aid Soc. Clubs: Yale, University, Architectural, City, Onwentsia. Office: 175 Dearborn St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

SHAW, Louis B., dealer in machinery and mill supplies; b. Chicago, Feb. 27, 1864; s. David E. and Lucy Shaw; ed. public and high schools of Chicago to 1881; m. Chicago, Oct., 1888, Mary W. Simm; children: Mildred, John. Began business life in a minor capacity with the Machinists' Supply Co., of Chicago, extensive dealers in machinery and mill supplies, advancing until, 1894, he became pres. and treas. of the company; also pres. Machinists' Supply Co., Pittsburgh, Pa. Independent in politics. Club: Athletic. Office: 16-18 S. Canal St. Residence: 35 Buena Terrace.

SHAW, Mark William, sec. J. P. Hartray Shoe Co.; b. Des Moines, Ia., June 25, 1872; s. George W. and Sarah Jane (Clancy) Shaw; ed. Chicago public schools, 1878-86; m. Evans-ton, Ill., June 20, 1894, Bessie E. Spencer; children: Dorothy P., Harriet S. From 1888-1894, in the office of the western agency of P. J. Sorg, tobacco manufacturer; in wholesale shoe business since Jan., 1894, and now sec. and treas. J. P. Hartray Shoe Co. Republican. Mason; Junior Warden Evans Lodge, 524, A. F. and A. M.; trustee Evanston Masonic Assn. Office: 252 Monroe St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

SHAW, Ralph Martin, lawyer; b. Paris, Ky., Feb. 18, 1869; s. Hiram and Harriet (Martin) Shaw; ed. Kentucky Univ., to 1888; grad. Yale Univ., A.B., 1890; law school Univ. of Michigan, 1892; m. Geneva, Switzerland, Aug. 29, 1896, Mary Stephens; 1 son: Ralph Martin, Jr. Admitted to Illinois bar, July, 1892; since then in active practice; mem. of law firm of Wins-ton, Payne & Strawn (composed of F. S. Wins-ton, Judge John Barton Payne, Silas H. Strawn, Ralph M. Shaw, James Miles and John D. Black). Dir. Chicago Terminal Transfer R. Co., Terminal R. R. Co., Chicago Breweries, Limited, Wacker & Birk Brewing and Malting Co. Republican. Episcopal. Clubs: Union League, Onwentsia, Yale, Mid-Day, Law. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 2632 Prairie Av.

SHAW, Theodore Andrews, dry goods commission merchant; b. Rising Sun, Ind., Nov. 21, 1836; s. David and Nancy (Speer) Shaw; ed. public and private schools; m. Chicago, 1869, Sarah J. Van Doren; children: Theodore Andrews, Jr., Howard Van Doren. Began business life in 1852, at age of 15, as clerk in store of his father and brother at Madison, Ind., continuing 4 years; came to Chicago in 1856, and joined in organizing firm of Richards, Crumbaugh & Shaw, jobbers of dry goods, which was burned out in the great fire of 1871, and after it was re-established under firm name of Richards, Shaw & Winslow, which firm retired from business as wholesale dry goods jobbers. Mr. Shaw then joined A. W. Rollins in commission dry goods business, which partnership continued until the death of Mr. Rollins, and 12 years ago present firm of T. A. Shaw & Co. (T. A. Shaw, T. A. Shaw, Jr., Frank L. Borwell) was established. Republican. Has attended the 2d Presbyterian Church for over 40 years. Office: 256 Market St. Residence: 2124 Calumet Av.

SHAW, Theodore A., Jr., dry goods commission merchant; b. Chicago, Sept. 13, 1871; s. Theodore A. and Sarah (Van Doren) Shaw; ed. public school, and Harvard private school; passed examination for Yale College, 1889, but went abroad for a year and never entered college; m. Elyria, O., June 14, 1899, Bessie Worthington. Entered wholesale dry goods house as clerk in fall of 1890; went to J. V. Farwell Co. as asst. gen. salesman, 1891; later took charge of traveling force; left, 1893, and traveled around the world; mgr. Chicago Nov-

elty Cloak Co., 1894; Jan. 1, 1895, became a mem. of firm of T. A. Shaw & Co., manufacturers' agents in dry goods. Dir. Hamilton Nat. Bank, Presbyterian. Office: 254 Market St. Residence: 478 Elm St.

SHAW, Thomas Jefferson, physician; b. Kingsbury, Ind., July 20, 1841; s. Daniel and Julia Reynolds Shaw; ed. public schools of LaPorte Co., Ind.; select school, Kingsbury; Moore's Acad., Union Mills; attended lectures at Valparaiso (Ind.) College, and soon after appointed to warden's staff of assts. at Northern Indiana State Prison at Michigan City, Ind.; while there began study of medicine and became hosp. steward of the prison; came to Chicago, 1877; grad. Rush Med. College, M.D., 1880; m. Sept. 9, 1865, Bessie Donley, of LaPorte, Ind.; children: Don Lee, Julia E. Asst. demonstrator of anatomy and clinical asst. to the chair of gynecology at Rush Med. College (1880-1901). Royal Arch Mason. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 705 Jackson Boul.

SHAW, Warwick Argyle, lawyer; b. Anoka, Minn., Feb. 5, 1859; s. Samuel Wheeler and Lois M. (Stevens) Shaw; ed. private tutors and in old Chicago Univ.; admitted to practice before Appellate Court of Illinois, 1888; m. Chicago, Aug. 16, 1904, Anna Viola Miksch. Began practice of profession in Chicago, 1888, and has been since that date engaged in general practice of law. Republican; is atty. for the State Board of Health, appointed under administration of Gov. Yates. Baptist. Clubs: Ashland, Hamilton, Men's (Hyde Park). Office: 112 Clark St. Residence: 443 E. 56th St.

SHAYNE, John Thomas, merchant; b. Galway, Saratoga Co., N. Y., Aug. 26, 1852; s. Thomas and Mary (Dooling) Shayne; ed. public schools and Meehan's Private Acad., Galway, N. Y., m. 1st, Cincinnati, Apr. 3, 1873, Edith Meriwether; children: Christopher Charles (b. Cincinnati, O., July 23, 1875; died Apr. 7, 1879, and is buried in Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati), Roy Meriwether (b. Feb. 21, 1882, Philadelphia, Pa.); m., 2d, Mar. 14, 1901, Martha K. Hammond; 1 daughter: Florence Elizabeth (b. Apr. 29, 1903). Began business life at Galway as clerk apprentice for firm of Mairs & Vibbard, general store. Came to Chicago, 1884, and Nov. 6, established firm of John T. Shayne & Co., importers of furs; firm became agents for Knox hats, 1886, and was incorporated May 23, 1899, of which he is pres. Mem. and dir. (formerly pres. for 3 years) Chicago Commercial Assn.; has traveled throughout the U. S., establishing agencies for the Knox hats; was treas. of the Assn. Am. Exhibitors of the World's Columbian Exposition; 1st vice-pres. Knox Hat Mfg. Co., Borough of Brooklyn, N. Y., incorporated Feb. 1, 1903, capital \$2,000,000. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic. Office: 187 State St. Residence: 3856 Lake Av.

SHEARs, George Francis, physician and surgeon; b. Aurora, Ill., Sept. 16, 1856; s. Joseph and Mary A. (Reynolds) Shears; grad. Aurora High School, 1873; Normal School, 1874; principal of Young School, Aurora, 1875-7; grad. Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, 1880; m. Chicago, Apr. 17, 1884, Jessie E. Hunter. Interner in Hahnemann Hosp., 1880-1; prof. of surgery, Hahnemann Med. College from 1884; surg. of Hahnemann Hosp., 1884-93; pres. of Hahnemann Med. College of Chicago since 1900; also sec. of board of trustees, Hahnemann Hosp. Consulting surgeon to Silver Cross Hosp., Baptist Hosp. Mem. Am. Nat. Homoe. Soc., Illinois State Homoe. Med. Soc. (ex-pres.), Chicago Homoe. Med. Soc. (ex-pres), Chicago Clinical Soc. (ex-pres). Honorary mem. British Homoe. Med. Soc., New York State Homoe. Med. Soc. Has written several monographs on surgical topics; associate editor of The Clinique, Independent Republican. Unitarian. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 2911 Prairie Av.

SHEDD, Charles Banks, capitalist; b. Michigan City, Ind., June 18, 1846; s. Joshua R. and Susan M. (Darling) Shedd; moved to Chicago, 1847, and to Oberlin, O., 1856; grad. Oberlin College, 1868; m. Oct. 11, 1888, Margaret B. Cossitt; children: Charles Cossitt, Katherine Darling, Lillian Malone, Margaret Edward. After graduation, 1868, returned to Chicago and engaged in book and stationery trade with Cobb, Fritchard & Co., and a year later entered banking house of Jacob R. Shipperd Co.; thence as mgr. to the Mechanics Savings Bank on 22d St., the only bank in Chicago able to do its regular business and meet all its obligations on the day after the fire of Oct. 9, 1871; later mgr. Wabash Av. branch State Savings Institution, until 1876; then became connected with his brother in the ice business of E. A. Shedd & Co., and its successor, the Knickerbocker Ice Co., of which he was treas. until sold to Eastern capitalists, Oct., 1898. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: 3812 Michigan Av.

SHEDD, Edward Avery, capitalist; b. Chicago, Mar. 1, 1851; s. Joshua R. and Susan M. (Darling) Shedd; moved to Oberlin, O., where he was educated; grad. Oberlin College, 1873; m. 1881, Helen Cowles Wheeler (died 1884). Established in Chicago, 1874, ice firm of E. A. Shedd & Co., which became the largest in city; in 1885 bought out twelve other firms and organized and incorporated the Knickerbocker Ice Co., of which he served as pres. until 1898, and chairman of its finance committee, 1898-9, retiring when the stock of the corporation was sold to Eastern capitalists. Dir. Corn Exchange Nat. Bank and Chicago Title and Trust Co.; supervises management of his large real estate interests. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Calumet. Office: 205 LaSalle St. Residence: 3812 Michigan Av.

SHEDD, John Graves, vice-pres. Marshall Field & Co.; b. Alstead, N. H., July 20, 1850; s. William and Abigail (Wallace) Shedd; ed. common schools of Alstead and Langdon, N. H.; m. Walpole, N. H., May 15, 1878, Mary R. Porter; children: Laura A., Helen M. Business career entirely in the dry goods trade, beginning as an employe of Solomon Sanders, Belows Falls, Vt., June 13, 1868, to Jan. 1, 1869; afterward with Timothy Tufts and James H. Porter, Alstead, N. H., June 13, 1869, to Apr. 1, 1870. With C. A. Parkhurst & Co., and Benjamin H. Burt, retail dry goods, Rutland, Vt., Apr. 1, 1870, to July 20, 1872; came to Chicago and entered employ of Field, Leiter & Co., Aug. 7, 1872, remaining with that firm and its successor, Marshall Field & Co., and advancing until reaching his present position as vice-pres. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Merchants, Commercial, Kenwood, Midlothian. Office: Marshall Field & Co. (Wholesale). Residence: 4515 Drexel Boul.

SHEAN, James Matthew, lawyer; b. Galena, Ill., Nov. 28, 1866; s. Thomas J. and Frances (Delehant) Shean; grad. Galena High School, 1883; Beloit College, A.B., 1887. Studied law, 1887-9 under his uncle, David Shean (practicing in Galena since 1858), and his father (in practice in Galena since 1868); admitted to the bar, 1889; junior member Shean & Shean, Galena, 1889-1901; from Oct. 1, 1901, to Feb. 1, 1904, with firm of Pam, Calhoun & Glennon; formed partnership, Feb. 1, 1904, with William J. Calhoun and W. H. Lyford, under firm name of Calhoun, Lyford & Shean. Was city atty. of Galena, Ill., 1891-1897. McKinley Democrat. Club: University. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 5488 E. End Av.

SHEETS, Frederick Hill, clergyman; b. Mt. Morris, Ill., Dec. 25, 1859; s. Col. E. F. and Alice Victoria (Hill) Sheets; ed. Oregon (Ill.) public school to 1876; Acad. of Northwestern Univ., to 1878; Northwestern Univ., A.B.,

1882; D.D., 1901; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Dec. 25, 1884, Mary A. Hill (died Dec. 14, 1900); children: Alister Reid (deceased), Frederick Hill, Jr., Frank (deceased). Entered ministry of M. E. Church and since then has served appointments in Rock River Conference at Oregon, Ill.; 4th St. Church, Sterling, Ill.; Blue Island, Ill.; Richards St., Joliet, Ill.; Court St. Church, Rockford, Ill.; Grace Church, Chicago; presiding elder Chicago Western District, 1901-4; elected by the General Conference, 1904, as asst. sec. of the Missionary Soc. of the M. E. Church. Office: 57 E. Washington St. Residence: 1562 W. Monroe St.

SHELDON, Frank Family, fire insurance agent; b. New York City, Dec. 31, 1853; s. Arnold M. and Aurelia (Andrews) Sheldon; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Jersey City, N. J., Apr. 8, 1890, Lulu Moore; children: Marguerite, Walter M., Elizabeth. Began in the insurance business in 1872. Now a partner in the firm of Marsh, Ullmann & Co. Mem. 1st Regt., 1. N. G., Soc. of Colonial Wars. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

SHELDON, Henry I., lawyer; firm of Sheldon & Sheldon. Author: Notes on the Nicaragua Canal, 1898. Address: 99 Randolph St.

SHELDON, Herbert Davies, undertaker; b. Frankfort, Herkimer County, N. Y.; son of Albert Henry and Catherine Amelia (Davies) Sheldon; ed. public schools of Chicago and W. Division High School, from which was grad. in class of 1881. On leaving school assisted his father in the undertaking business, and on death of latter in 1887, succeeded to the proprietorship of the business. Republican. Mem. Chicago Undertakers' Assn. Mason; mem. B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Ashland, Illinois, Riverside Golf. Office: 239 W. Madison St. Residence: 675 W. Adams St.

SHELDON, Theodore, lawyer; b. Plainfield, N. J., June 24, 1854; s. Rev. George (D.D.) and Martha (Lyman) Sheldon; preparatory education at Edgehill Acad.; grad. Princeton College, 1875; Columbia Law School, 1877; m. Lake Geneva, Wis., July 8, 1882; children: Theodore, Jr., Edward, Mary. Admitted to bar, May 1, 1877, and has since been engaged in practice; now of firm of Sheldon & Sheldon. Appointed, Feb. 1, 1899, and has since been engaged as Examiner of Titles of Cook Co. Author: Land Registration in Illinois; Chief Examiner of Title of Torrens Land System. Republican. Clubs: University, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Golf. Office: 99 Randolph St. Residence: 33 Bellevue Pl.

SHEPARD, Frank Lyman, lawyer; b. McHenry Co., Ill., Dec. 25, 1867; s. Sullivan S. and Abbie C. (Wild) Shepard; ed. common and high schools in McHenry Co., and 1 year at Beloit College; grad. Chicago College of Law, 1891; m. Crystal Lake, Ill., Sept. 8, 1891, Antoinette C. Beckley; 1 son: Lyman Beckley. Admitted to bar of Illinois, 1891; U. S. Supreme Court, 1897; is mem. of law firm of Barker, Church & Shepard. Republican; was 1st asst. co. atty. of Cook Co., Dec. 1, 1896, to Dec. 1, 1903; since then atty. for Board of Review and County Board, under appointment from the Co. Board. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Mason; mem. Garfield Lodge, York Chapter, and Columbia Commandery, K. T., and of Medinah Temple; Royal Arcanum, Sons of Veterans. Clubs: Union League, Menoken. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 1587 Monroe St.

SHEPARD, Jason Henri, stone contractor; b. Cleveland, O., Oct. 15, 1838; s. Elias and Eliza (Greenlease) Shepard; ed. public schools of Cleveland; m. Dec. 16, 1868, Margaret M. Taylor, of Portland, Me.; children: Henri Elias, Laura Janet. Taught school, 1855-7; in employ of Cleveland Rolling Mill Co., clerk to chief clerk in the supply store, 1857-63; bookkeeper and cashier Union Rolling Mill Co., Chicago, 1863-8; partner with John Dolese, in paving and quarrying firm of Dolese & Shepard, 1868-

1897; now pres. Montello Granite Co. Mason; K. T. Republican. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 1886 Diversey Boul.

SHEPARD, Stuart Gore, lawyer; b. Chicago, Jan. 21, 1874; s. Hon. Henry M. (late Judge Superior Court) and Frances (Welles) Shepard; grad. Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., B.L., June, 1893 (was class pres.); later M.L.; went into U. S. Custom House, Chicago, 1893; under appointment from Martin J. Russell, then collector of the port, on special work; grad. College of Law, LL.B., 1895. Admitted to bar, Mar., 1895, and went into office of Shope & Mathis as law clerk; in 1896 was appointed asst. corporation counsel for Chicago; in 1897 formed copartnership with Granville W. Browning, in the law firm of Browning & Shepard. Petty officer in Chicago Division, Illinois Naval Reserve. Democrat. Episcopalian. Mem. Law Club, and Legal Club; mem. Sigma Phi. Clubs: University, Saddle and Cycle. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 369 E. Chicago Av.

SHEPARD, William O., M. E. clergyman; b. Sterling, Ill.; s. W. H. and Caroline L. (Reed) Shepard; ed. Illinois common schools; Jennings Seminary, Aurora, Ill., 1883; De Pauw Univ., A.B., 1885; De Pauw Theological School, B.D., 1886; Ph.D., Northwestern Univ., 1885; D.D., Syracuse Univ., 1896; m. 1883, Emily Marshall Odell; children: William Odell, Chester, Warren, Mark. Since 1886 in M. E. ministry in Rock River Annual Conference; pastor successively of M. E. Church, Blue Island, Ill.; 1st Church, Elgin, Ill.; Court St. Church, Elgin, Ill.; Oakland M. E. Church, Chicago; Emmanuel Church, Evanston, Ill.; and since Oct., 1901, pastor of 1st Church of Englewood, Chicago. Church: 6400 Stewart Av. Residence: 6410 Stewart Av.

SHEPHERD, Edward Staats, merchant; b. Orleans, Ontario Co., N. Y., May 28, 1845; s. Dr. George W. and Julia A. (McBride) Shepherd; parents moved to Dansville, N. Y., 1846; ed. common school in Dansville until 1858; m. Chicago, Nov. 4, 1872, Julia M. Reed; children: Fred R., Julia E. (Mrs. Webb). Was clerk in a store in Dansville, N. Y., 1858-62; bookkeeper, Toledo, O., 1862-4; came to Chicago, Jan., 1865; clerk in purchasing dept. of I. C. R. R., 1865-9; salesman, 1869-77, and junior partner, 1877-90, Crear, Adams & Co.; firm was incorporated, 1890, and was elected pres. and dir.; has held both offices ever since. Company are very large wholesale dealers in railway supplies and contractors' materials. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: 11-13 5th Av. Residence: 392 W. Adams St.

SHEPHERD, John Eldon, vice-pres. Automatic Fire Protection Co.; b. Macon, Mo., May 24, 1871; s. John and Mary Emma (Sharp) Shepherd; ed. Lake Forest Univ. and Univ. of Tennessee; m. Chicago, Ill., Aug. 2, 1893, Thyra Richardson; children: John E., Jr., William Richardson, Robert Davis. Began insurance career in western dept. of the Orient Insurance Co., 1887; later was with the Liberty Insurance Co., and afterward was special agent of the Manchester Insurance Co., until he went to Oklahoma City, Okla., 1893, where conducted a local insurance agency until 1895; mgr. Chicago dept. of the Imperial Fire Ins. Co., 1895-9; and in 1899 became mem. of the fire insurance firm of Davis & Shepherd, later Case, Shepherd & Co.; in 1903 he became a mem. of the firm of Case, Nye, Shepherd & Bowden, retiring in 1904. Was elected vice-pres. and dir. of the Automatic Fire Protection Co., 1904. Mem. S. A. R. Club: Union League. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 255 E. 61st St.

SHEPLER, Elias Albert, mgr. of the Western News Co.; b. Harrisburg, Pa., Feb. 26, 1859; s. Elias A. and Catharine (Wenrich)

Shepler; ed. Pennsylvania Soldiers' Orphans' School, Camp Hill, Pa., until 15 years of age; m. Indianapolis, Ind., Sept. 12, 1885, Harriet E. Withers. As a boy, in 1875, entered service of Samuel H. Sieg, Harrisburg, Pa., in book store. Came to Chicago, 1879, and has since been continuously connected with the Am. News Co., entering the employ of the Western News Co. (branch of the Am. News Co., of New York); assumed management of the Colorado News Co., of Denver, branch house, in 1882; transferred to Chicago Apr. 1, 1891, as mgr. of the Western News Co. Mem. Chicago Stationers' Assn. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Glen View, Marquette. Office: 204-206 Madison St. Residence: Virginia Hotel.

SHEPPARD, George Walter, wholesale grocer; b. Chicago, Sept. 1, 1872; s. George J. and Deborah F. (Webb) Sheppard; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, July, 1896, May L. Kenyon; children: Arthur Kenyon and Grace Adelaide. In 1886; began business life as a boy in the grocery establishment of Charles H. Slack, going thence to Sprague, Warner & Co., and then to the J. B. Underrieden Co., until 1890, when he went with the Louis W. Stuyart Co., of which company he is now sec. Is also sec. and treas. the Austin Av. Provision Co. Republican. Mason; Covenant Lodge, Austin Chapter and Salome Commandery, K. T. Mem. Nat. Union. Office: Randolph and Union Sts. Residence: 207 S. Humphrey Av., Oak Park, Ill.

SHEPPARD, Robert Dickinson, prof. and treas. Garrett Biblical Institute, Northwestern Univ.; b. Chicago, July 23, 1846; ed. Chicago public and high schools and Acad. of Northwestern Univ.; grad. Chicago Univ., 1869 (A.M., Chicago Univ. and Northwestern Univ.; D.D., Garrett Biblical Institute, Northwestern); m. June 13, 1871, Virginia Loring. Clubs: University, Chicago Literary, Glen View. Residence: 225 Greenwood Boul., Evanston, Ill.

SHERER, Samuel James, merchant; b. Aurora, Ill., Mar. 27, 1861; s. William and Lavine (Sibell) Sherer; ed. Chicago public schools. Clerk in firm of Sherer & Parsons, 1875-82; in 1882, with brother, William G. Sherer, established firm of Sherer Bros., later incorporated 1885, as Sherer Bros. Co., and still later became Sherer-Gillett Co., of which is vice-pres. tea, coffee, spices, extracts and baking powder. Dir. Chicago Baptist Hosp. Office: 1707 Clark St. Residence: 4536 Lake Av.

SHERER, William George, teas and coffees; b. Aurora, Ill., May 3, 1858; s. William T. and Lavine (Sibell) Sherer; ed. old Chicago Univ.; m. Aug. 25, 1881, S. Frances Howe. In employ of Sherer & Parsons, 1879-82; in 1882, with Samuel J. Sherer, established firm of Sherer Bros., incorporated, 1885, as Sherer Bros. Co. In 1895 consolidated with E. W. Gillett Co., as Sherer-Gillett Co., of which is pres. The company are importers, roasters and manufacturers, handling tea, coffee, spices, extracts, and baking powder, and also conducting display counter factories at Joliet, Ill., and Hion, N. Y. Alderman 2d Ward of Evanston, Ill. Office: 1707 Clark St. Residence: 1430 Benson Av., Evanston, Ill.

SHERIDAN, James Jay, lawyer; b. Virginia City, Nev., Aug. 16, 1868; s. James C. and E. C. Sheridan; reared in Michigan; ed. public schools, Univ. of Michigan, and Yale Univ., graduating, 1895. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, 1895, and has since been engaged in general practice in Chicago. Republican; prominent in Republican club organization. While in college encouraged organization of clubs among college men; was pres. of the Univ. of Michigan Republican Club; later, when at Yale, was elected vice-pres. Am. Republican College League; vice-pres. Nat. Republican League, 1902-4. Clubs: Hamilton

(pres., 1903), University. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 472 E. 42d St.

SHERIDAN, Thomas Francis, patent atty.; b. Bridgeport, Conn., June 1, 1859; s. Thomas and Julia (Keane) Sheridan; mother died when he was a year old; ed. public schools of Bridgeport and New York City until was 12 years old, when father's failure in business compelled him to go to work; m. 1886, Frances Ager, of Ansonia, Conn.; 1 son: Thomas Harold. Worked at varied occupations and attended evening technical school at Bridgeport to learn mechanical engineering; for a time was draftsman and designer with the Waterbury Watch Co., and later machine modeler with Seth Thomas Clock Co., until 1885; came west in 1886 to become mechanical supt. of the Illinois Watch Co., Springfield, Ill., and while holding this place read law, with aid of borrowed books; in winter of 1891-2, took position in office of Banning, Banning & Payson, and at same time entered Kent Law School, from which grad., 1894; on retirement of Mr. Payson became partner in firm of Banning, Banning & Sheridan, until 1900; since then in practice alone as patent atty. Mem. Modern Woodmen, and B. P. O. Elks. Mem. Chicago Acad. of Sciences. Mem. of Illinois State Bar Assn. and Chicago Patent Bar Assn. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Casino (Edgewater), Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 838 Winthrop Av., Edgewater, Ill.

SHERIFF, Andrew Rothwell, lawyer; b. Washington, D. C., Apr. 8, 1872; s. George Lewis and Sarah Borrows (Rothwell) Sheriff; attended Washington public and high schools; graduate Georgetown Univ. (D. C.) Law School, LL.B., 1892; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1894; Harvard College and Graduate School, 1894-6; A.B., 1896; also A.M., 1897 (for work done, 1895-6); m. Chicago, Oct. 17, 1900, Marguerite, daughter of William Hamilton Mitchell; children: Rothwell Mitchell, William Hamilton Mitchell. Employed as document clerk in Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C., having custody of the scientific publications of that institution, 1889-92; admitted to bar of District of Columbia, July 2, 1894; Illinois, Nov. 6, 1896; asst. instructor in constitutional law in Harvard College, 1895-6; came to Chicago, Aug. 8, 1896; became a mem. of present law firm of McCordic & Sheriff, Feb. 1, 1898. Vice-pres. and dir. Illinois Car Co. Sec. and dir. Chicago and Calumet River R. R. Co. Republican. Vestryman Trinity Episcopal Church. Mem. Am. Bar Assn., Illinois Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., Beta Theta Pi. Clubs: Calumet, Hamilton, City. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 2723 Prairie Av.

SHERMAN, Edwin, sec. Guthmann, Carpenter & Telling, manufacturers and wholesalers of shoes; b. Chicago, May 10, 1862; s. William G. and Martha E. Sherman; ed. Haven School, Chicago; studied law at night school of Chicago College of Law; m. Evanston, Ill., Jan. 1, 1894, Aida G. White; 1 son: Robert Trowbridge Sherman. In 1881 started with present firm, later becoming sec. and treas. Clubs: Evanston, Skokie Golf. Office: 222-226 Franklin St. Residence: 1253 Judson Av., Evanston, Ill.

SHERMAN, Elijah Bernis, lawyer; b. Fairfield, Vt., June 18, 1832; s. Elias Huntington and Clarissa (Wilmarth) Sherman; grad. Middlebury College, 1860; A.M., 1864; LL.D., Middlebury, 1885; LL.B., Union College of Law, Chicago, 1864; m. Hattie G. Lovering, of Iowa Falls, Ia., 1866; children: Bernis Wilmarth, Ralph Ernest, Clara Gertrude (last 2 now deceased). Was principal of Brandon Seminary, Vermont, 1861-2; Lieut. 9th Vermont Infy., 1862-3; admitted to bar, Chicago, 1864; mem. of Illinois Legislature, 1877-81; lieut.-col. and judge advocate, 1st brigade, 1. N. G., 1877-84; atty. for auditor of public accounts of Illinois, 1877-89; chief supervisor of elections, North-

ern district of Illinois, 1884-93; master in chancery of the U. S. Circuit Court since 1879. Republican. Trustee of Middlebury College since 1892; Mason (32°); grand master of Illinois I. O. O. F., 1874; mem. G. A. R., and of Military Order of Loyal Legion; pres. Nat. Delta Upsilon fraternity since 1893; pres. Illinois Bar Assn., 1882; vice-pres. Am. Bar Assn., 1885 and 1889; has been pres. Vermont Assn. of Chicago; favorably known as orator and essayist. Clubs: Union League, Oakland Culture. Office: Post Office Bldg. Residence: 3985 Drexel Boul.

SHERMAN, Isaac Newton Walter, wagon manufacturer; b. Dutchess Co., N. Y., Nov. 15, 1833; s. Benjamin and Hannah (Brill) Sherman; ed. public schools of Dutchess Co., N. Y.; m. Chicago, Nov., 1858, Martha E. Hopkins; children: Fred P., Walter B., Frank P., Charles K. Came to Chicago from New York State in 1858, and was a live stock commission merchant at the old Merrit Yards until 1877, in which year he established in present business as a manufacturer of express wagons, coaches, park sprinklers, etc. Republican. Office: 144-148 S. Green St. Residence: 125 South East Av., Oak Park, Ill.

SHERMAN, James Morgan, retired grain commission merchant; b. Windsor, Conn., Nov. 20, 1825; s. James T. and Abby Sherman (Morgan) Sherman; ed. common schools in Connecticut and Wisconsin; m. Malden, Ill., May 2, 1871, Mary E. French; children: Edwin M., Rogers, Martha Elizabeth, Mary F. Went to Brodhead, Wis., with his parents in 1856. Came to Chicago, 1862, and was a bookkeeper prior to becoming a mem. of the firm of Poole & Sherman, Chicago Board of Trade grain merchants, for 15 years; was also a mem. of the firm of J. M. Sherman & Co.; now retired from business. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Union League, Congregational. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 18 Park Av.

SHERMAN, John Dickinson, literary editor Inter Ocean; b. Chicago, Aug. 30, 1859; s. Penoyer L. and Louise (Dickinson) Sherman; graduate Hyde Park High School (before annexation), 1877; graduate Hamilton College, 1881; m. at Chicago, 1887, Mary Belle King; one son: John King. Began newspaper work in 1882 as Hyde Park correspondent Chicago Tribune; city editor, same, 1890-5; Sunday editor, 1895; on editorial staff, Chicago Times-Herald, 1896; city editor Inter Ocean, 1897-1902; literary editor, same, since 1903. Republican. Episcopalian. Mem. Sigma Phi. Office: Chicago Inter Ocean. Residence: 4614 Lake Av.

SHERMAN, Samuel Stevens, financial editor Chicago Inter Ocean; b. Hyde Park, Ill. (before annexation), July 31, 1869; s. Penoyer L. and Louise (Dickinson) Sherman; graduate Hyde Park High School, 1887; graduate Univ. of Michigan, 1891; m. 1898, Chicago, Martha Coleman; children: Nancy Louise, Martha Coleman. Electrician with Union Switch and Signal Co., in Chicago and St. Louis, 1891-5; special writer, editorial staff Chicago Tribune, 1895; special writer Chicago Inter Ocean, editorial staff, 1898; financial editor Inter Ocean since 1898. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: Chicago Inter Ocean. Residence: 831 Forest Av., Wilmette, Ill.

SHERWOOD, John B., school desk manufacturer; b. Westport, Conn., Nov. 12, 1846; s. Charles E. and Anna (Beam) Sherwood; attended district school during the winters from 1856 to 1860; m. Chicago, 1871, Jennie R. Wirt; 1 daughter: Evangeline. Manufacturer of school desks since 1862; now sec. of the Sherwood Co.; inventor and patentee of many school desks. Republican. Office: Lincoln and 14th Sts. Residence: 530 W. Monroe St.

SHERWOOD, William H., pianist, composer and teacher; b. Lyons, N. Y., Jan. 31, 1854; s. Rev. Lyman H. and Mary (Balis) Sherwood;

ed. there; grad. Lyons Musical Acad., of which his father was founder and prin.; m. 1882, Estelle F. Abrams. Studied in U. S. under Edward Heimbürger, Pychowski, Wm. Mason; in Europe with Kullak and Deppe, Berlin, and finally with Liszt at Weimar; also studied organ; was organist English Church, Stuttgart; English Chapel, Berlin. Has played in principal cities of Europe and Canada, and all parts of the U. S.; is only Anglo-Saxon Am. ever invited to play with leading orchestras of Germany; dir. Sherwood Music Sch. Composer of music for piano. Author: Music Study and Interpretative Technique. Residence: 3146 Lake Park Av. School: Fine Arts Bldg.

SHIELDS, William Sylvanus, civil engineer; b. on farm in Indiana Co., Pa., Nov. 18, 1860; s. John and Myrtila (Stewart) Shields; ed. common schools of Indiana Co., Pa.; Acad. in Aledo, Ill.; State Normal School, Indiana, Pa.; taught country school, 1881-3; m. Aledo, Ill., Sept. 28, 1887, Mary L. Candor; children: Ruth Myrtila, Kathryn Marie, Robert Howard, Gertrude Maxine. In office of Robert H. Gamble, C.E., Lima, O., Mar.-Sept., 1883; with John A. Cole, C.E., 1883-93; studied nights, secured position of 1st asst. engineer. Practiced alone from Jan. 1, 1893, to 1896, in municipal engineering; partner with John W. Alvord, as Alvord & Shields, 1896-1901; alone again since 1901. Has designed parks, water works and sewerage systems for cities and towns all over the country, including some of the first plants for the purification of sewerage by the bacterial system built in West. Mem. Am. Water Works Assn., Western Soc. of C. E., Illinois Soc. of Engineers and Surveyors. Republican. Mem. 2d Presbyterian Church of Evanston, Ill. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 1108 Benson Av., Evanston, Ill.

SHILEY, Douglas Adolphus, physician; b. Fayette, Seneca Co., N. Y., Nov. 23, 1849; s. George and Hannah (Hogan) Shiley; ed. public schools, Waterloo Acad. and the Univ. of Michigan, and grad. Bellevue Hosp. Med. College, M.D., Mar., 1872; m. Waterloo, N. Y., Sept. 6, 1878, Belle M. Farks; children: Sam Wells, Belle Marie. Was asst. physician in Willard State Hosp., New York, 1873-4; then came west to Red Wing, Minn., and practiced there 5 years, and after various other locations came to Chicago, 1896, since which time has been engaged in active practice of profession; specialist in tuberculosis. Episcopalian. Office: 69 Dearborn St. Residence: 6431 Lexington Av.

SHIMIZU, Seizaburo, Consul of Japanese Empire; b. Saitama-Ken, Japan, Oct. 25, 1861; s. Keisuke and Hann Shibuichi; ed. common and high schools at Saitamakken, Japan; grad. Saitama High Normal College, 1884; at French Law College, Tokio, Japan, 1887-90; passed the examination for the high civil service, Dec., 1891. Appointed in consular service as attache, Oct., 1892; promoted to Consul Nov., 1894. Is Christian, in broad sense. Has decoration, 6th class, of the Sacred Treasure. Clubs: Union League, University, Quadrangle, Germania Männerchor. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 5747 Lexington Av.

SHIVERICK, Asa Frank, vice-pres. of the Tobe Furniture Co.; b. Dennis, Mass., Sept. 26, 1861; s. Asa and Ruth (Tobey) Shiverick; grad. grammar school, Woods Holl, Mass.; was 2 years at Lawrence Acad., Falmouth, Mass.; grad. Massachusetts Agricultural College, B.S., 1882; m. Woods Holl, Mass., Apr. 23, 1891, Ruth Anna Hatch; children: Arthur, Francis Tobey. From 1882-90 was with the Pacific Guano Co., of Boston, as chemist of the works at Woods Holl, Mass., and Charleston, S. C., and finally mgr. of the Woods Holl Works; since 1890 with the Tobe Furniture Co., of which is now vice-pres. and treas. A Democrat until 1896; now Republican. Club: Calumet Golf. Office: 100 Wabash Av. Residence: 56 Madison Park.

SHOENBERGER, George Krug, iron and coal; b. Juniata Forges, Huntington Co., Pa.; s. Edwin F. and Margaretta Maria (Krug) Shoenberger; ed. Pennsylvania Military Acad., Westchester, Pa.; on breaking out of war enlisted in army, serving through 1862 and 1863; in 1864 went to Univ. of Vienna, Austria, to finish education; m. Chicago, July 31, 1873, Louise Reynolds; children: Mrs. Laura Shoenberger Cowling, Mrs. Sallie Shoenberger Hamlin, Edwin Reynolds, Louise. Began in iron business in Chicago, 1868; burned out in the great Chicago fire, 1871, and in early times controlled the iron and engine work of the paper mills of the West; put the first steam in boat on the Red River of Dakota, and much of the early iron work in Chicago and Duluth, Minn., building st. cars and docks for N. P. R. L., car wheels and stoves (first made in Minnesota); fire destroyed entire plant in 1875; now owner and personal mgr. of house of G. K. Shoenberger, engines, boilers and foundry; also treas. and gen. mgr. Geneva Optical Co.; gen. mgr. Daniels Creek Coal Co.; was first pres. Duluth Blast Furnace Co.; first pres. Foundrymen's Assn. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Mem. Western Soc. Army of the Potomac. Club: Union League. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 567 E. Division St.

SHONTS, Theodore Perry, chairman Isthmian Canal Commission; b. Crawford Co., Pa., May 5, 1856; s. Dr. Henry Daniel and Margaret Nevin (Marshall) Shonts; parents moved to Iowa in early sixties; ed. public schools of Centerville, Ia.; grad. Monmouth (Ill.) College, 1876; m. 1882, Harriet Amelia Drake; children: Marguerite Amelia, Mary Theodora. In 1876 went into banking business at Centerville, Ia.; later studied law; admitted to Iowa bar and practiced 4 years as a mem. of the law firm of Drake, Baker & Shonts. In 1882 engaged in railroad construction, building two lines of railroad, from Albia to Centerville, now a part of the Iowa Central system, and one now a part of the Burlington system; later engaged in completing the construction of the Indiana, Illinois & Iowa R. R., of which he was chief owner until road was absorbed by the L. S. & M. S. R. R. He is pres. of the Toledo & Western R. R.; also dir. Iowa Central R. R. Co., Am. Trust and Savings Bank, of Chicago, and Western Cold Storage Co.; appointed chairman Isthmian Canal Commission by Pres. Roosevelt, 1905. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Midlothian, Glen View. Offices: Toledo, O.; Washington, D. C. Residence: Virginia Hotel.

SHOPE, Simeon P., lawyer; b. Akron, O., Dec. 3, 1827; s. Simon P. and Lucinda (Richmond) Shope; parents moved to Marseilles, LaSalle Co., Ill., Sept., 1839; ed. district schools; taught school 4 years, studying law at odd hours; studied in law office of Judge Elihu Powell and Judge Norman H. Purple, Peoria, Ill.; m. 1858, Sarah M. Jones (died in Florida, Jan. 4, 1883); children: Clara A., Charles E. (deceased), Clarence W., Mabel Ray. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1858, and began practice at Metamora, Woodford Co.; soon after removed to Lewiston, Fulton Co., where he practiced until 1877; circuit judge, 10th circuit, 1877-85; judge Supreme Court of Illinois, 1885-94; declined renomination; since 1894 in practice in Chicago; now senior mem. of firm of Shope, Mathis, Zane & Weber, Democrat; active in politics until elected to the bench. Mason, K. T., Elk, K. P. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 1419 Lawrence Av.

SHOREY, Paul, prof. Greek, Univ. of Chicago, since 1892; b. Davenport, Ia., Aug. 3, 1857; grad. Chicago High School, 1874; Harvard, 1878 (Univ. of Munich, Ph.D., 1884); admitted to bar, Chicago, 1880; prof. Greek, Bryn Mawr College, 1885-92; m. June, 1895, Emma L. Gilbert, Philadelphia. (See Who's Who in

America for books, etc.) Address: 5516 Woodland Av.

SHORTALL, John G., lawyer, humanitarian; b. Dublin, Ireland, Sept. 20, 1838; s. John and Charlotte (Towson) Shortall; removed to New York, 1841; m. Sept. 5, 1861, Mary Dunham Staples. In Chicago since 1854; studied law; admitted to Illinois bar; in 1861 became owner of real estate abstracts which acquired exceptional value after destruction of public records of deeds, etc., by fire of 1871; one of the founders Illinois Humane Soc., 1869; pres. same since 1877; organized Am. Humane (Nat.) Assn., 1877; pres. thereof many terms; presided over Humane Congress, World's Columbian Exposition, 1893, and presented assn.'s exhibit (award). In 1880 appointed appraiser school lands, City of Chicago; 10 years dir. and 3 terms pres. Chicago Public Library; as such obtained in 1890 consent of abutting owners and acquired possession of Dearborn Park site for library, Dir. Title Guaranty and Trust Co., and of Chicago Title and Trust Co. (successor), from organization, etc. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Literary. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 1600 Prairie Av.

SHORTALL, John Louis, lawyer; b. Chicago, May 1, 1865; s. John G. and Mary (Staples) Shortall; ed. private school in Chicago, St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., and Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston; m. Boston, Oct. 1, 1889, Mary Carter; children: Katherine, Helen, Harrington, Margaret. After leaving college studied law. From 1887 to 1891 was engaged in banking at Lake Preston, S. Dak.; then returned to Chicago and was admitted to the bar of Illinois, 1891; engaged in practice; now mem. law firm of Shortall & Murison, making a specialty of real estate, probate and chancery law. Republican. Episcopalian. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: University, Chicago Athletic, Skokie Country, Chicago Literary, Huron Mountain Hunting and Fishing. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

SHOURDS, Clayton Brown, jeweler; b. Rochester, N. Y., Oct. 9, 1845; s. James and Maria (Holmes) Shourds; ed. public schools of Rochester, N. Y., to 1862; m. Chicago, Nov. 9, 1871, Emma Storey; 1 son: James L. After leaving school was employed in jewelry business at Rochester, N. Y., until 1866; came to Chicago, 1866, and was employed with Matson & Hoes, jewelers, until 1870; since 1870 in business for self, first in firm of C. B. Shourds & Co., then Shourds & Storey, then Shourds, Storey & Hamilton, followed by Shourds, Storey & Kasper, and since 1897 of Shourds, Adcock & Teufel. Also sec. of the J. B. Storey & E. A. Clark Co., furniture. Mem. 2d Baptist Church. Mem. Waubansia Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Kenwood. Office: 65 State St. Residence: 108 48th St.

SHUEY, William Henry, sec.-treas. Railway Age Co.; b. Hamilton, O.; s. John Heilman and Elizabeth Bodman (Mayhew) Shuey; ed. grammar school, Oxford, O.; Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass.; Miami Univ., Oxford, O.; m. Northampton, Mass., Dec. 5, 1865, Eleanor Baxter Sanders (now deceased); 1 daughter: Mrs. Elizabeth Mayhew Southward. Began business life as druggist at Springfield, O.; then furniture manufacturer at Minneapolis, Minn. Since Dec., 1886, sec.-treas. of the Railway Age Co., a weekly paper devoted to the interests of railways. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Oak Park. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

SHUMAN, Edwin Llewellyn, journalist; b. Lancaster, Co., Pa., Dec. 13, 1863; s. William C. and Rebecca (Fertig) Shuman; grad. Northwestern Univ., 1887, Ph.M., 1890; m. Evanston, Ill., Dec. 25, 1895, Emma Thompson. Editor Evanston Press, 1889-90; traveled in Alaska, 1891; reporter and editor on Chicago Journal,

1892-5; literary editor and editorial writer on Chicago Tribune, 1895-1901; literary editor Chicago Record-Herald since Oct., 1901. Editor: A Decade of Oratory, 1888. Author: Steps Into Journalism, 1894; Practical Journalism, 1903. Office: The Record-Herald. Residence: 221 Kedzie St., Evanston, Ill.

SHUMWAX, Philip Raymond, pres. the Paper Mills Co.; b. Evanston, Ill., Jan. 31, 1863; s. Philip B. and Mary (Raymond) Shumway; grad. Northwestern Univ., A.B., 1889; m. Bloomington, Ill., 1902, Harriet Hoblit. Since 1894, pres. of the Paper Mills Co., Mem. Nat. Assn. of Credit Men. Clubs: Chicago, Mid-Day, Caxton, University. Office: 319-327 5th Av. Residence: 1605 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

SHURTLEFF, Wilford Calvin, wholesale druggist; b. St. Charles, Ill., Mar. 12, 1860; s. Calvin and Sarah (Arnold) Shurtleff; ed. high school, Sycamore, Ill., and at Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Ia.; m. Waterloo, Ia., Dec. 19, 1882, Kattie L. Crippen; children: Alice B., Howard F., Helen, Bernice. Was in wire business in Chicago, 1879-80; then went to Waterloo, Ia., and was in business there until 1890; came to Chicago and was northwestern representative of the Northwestern Wire Co. In 1898 became connected with the wholesale drug house of Morrisson, Plummer & Co. (established, 1874, incorporated 1884) of which he is vice-pres. Dir. of Chicago Credit Men's Assn. Republican. Pres. School Board, Wilmette, Ill. Mem. Chicago Drug Trade Club; Evans Lodge, A. F. & A. M.; Grand Regent for Illinois, Royal Arcanum; mem. S. A. R.; Helmet Lodge, Waterloo, Ia., K. P. Office: 200-206 Randolph St. Residence: Wilmette, Ill.

SHUTTS, Adelbert J., lumberman; b. Newark, N. Y., Dec. 11, 1854; s. John and Sarah A. Shutts; removed in childhood to Council Bluffs, Ia., and was ed. in the public schools there; m. Northville, Mich., 1877, Belle Starkweather; 1 daughter: Buda. Came from Council Bluffs, Ia., in 1879, and was engaged as a broker in produce on S. Water St. until 1894, when he became sec. and treas. of the Messinger Hardwood Lumber Co., hardwood lumber. This business was established in 1874 by Charles T. Messinger, who was pres. of the company until his death in 1903. Republican. Mem. K. P. and Royal League. Office: Mendall St. and Armitage Av. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

SICKEL, John Trust, commission grain and provisions; b. Baltimore, Md., Mar. 20, 1862; s. John L. and Emily J. (Brooks) Sickel; grad. Friends' High School, Baltimore, Md., June, 1877; m. Alma, Mich., 1898, Emily C. De Russy. Came to Chicago, Jan., 1887, to establish steamship agency of firm of Sickel Bros., with which continued until Apr. 1, 1904, when with Charles J. Roberts established firm of Sickel, Roberts & Co., commission merchants in grain and provisions. Also dir. Victor Chemical Works. Dir. Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Clubs: Glen View, Union. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 1608 Forest Av., Evanston, Ill.

SIDLEY, William Kirby, sec. and treas. Keith Bros. & Co.; b. Ahern Park, Co. Cork, Ireland, Feb. 22, 1838; s. Dr. Kyrle Allen and Helen (Kirby) Sidley; brought to America in childhood by parents, father settling in Milwaukee in practice of medicine; attended public schools and a private acad.; m. 1865, Mary Frances Pratt; children: 7 boys and 1 girl (5 sons and 1 daughter now living). Owing to death of father was obliged, at age of 12, to go to work and provide for self; worked first in newspaper office and afterwards in clothing business; later was buyer of furs in the then wild Northwest; came to Chicago, 1860; entered employ of Keith Bros. In 1865, as general salesman, traveling several years in the West, going to Salt Lake and other Utah points before any railroad reached the Terri-

tory, and through Colorado when the stage coach and "broncho" were the only means of conveyance; made buyer and general mgr. in 1883; business was incorporated as Keith Bros. & Co. (manufacturers and jobbers of hats, caps, straw goods, gloves and mittens) in 1886, and upon death of James L. Woodward in 1892, became sec. and treas. of the company, which position still holds. Episcopalian. Office: 239-241 Jackson St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

SIDLEY, William Pratt, lawyer; b. Chicago, Jan. 30, 1868; s. William K. and Mary Frances (Pratt) Sidley; grad. Williams College, class of 1889; studied law in Harvard Law School, and in Union College of Law, Chicago, graduating in class of 1891; m. Oconomowoc, Wis., June 14, 1899, Elaine Dupee; 1 son: William Kyrie. Admitted to bar of Illinois in 1891 and began law practice as a clerk in the offices of Williams, Holt & Wheeler, in which he became a junior partner in 1897, and in 1899 the present firm name of Holt, Wheeler & Sidley was adopted, after the death of Norman Williams, by whom the business was established in 1866. Clubs: University, Union League, Chicago Literary, Homewood. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

SIDWAY, Leverett Barker, manufacturer and banker; b. Otterville, Jersey Co., Ill., Feb. 14, 1832; s. George D. and Emeline (Douglass) Sidway; ed. Otterville public schools and at Jones' Acad., St. Louis, Mo.; m. Alton, Ill., Feb. 14, 1854, Louise Martin; children: William M. and Charles D. (both deceased), George T., Henry T. Came from Alton, Ill., to Chicago, 1858; organized the firm of Turner & Sidway, leather and saddlery, which in 1861 manufactured for the government over 10,000 sets of cavalry horse equipments. Bought stock in State Savings Institution, 1864, and shortly afterward became managing director; sold his stock at 300 per cent premium in 1872; organized Illinois Trust & Savings Bank, 1872; sold his interest in Jan., 1878; later devoted time to buying and selling land in large bodies and loaning money on mortgages, as L. B. Sidway & Co., but has been gradually winding up his business since 1893. Democrat (old style: "Free Trade and Sound Money"). Was alderman 1 year, 1856, in Alton, Ill. Was one of the original South Park Commissioners; served 5 years, was reappointed and resigned 4 years later. Episcopalian. Wrote, in Nov. number, 1879, for Macmillan's Magazine, paper on the Grain Producing Power of the U. S., and since then has contributed to various London periodicals on economic questions pertaining to the U. S. Since 1878 has spent much time in Europe, and in farming and stock growing operations in Godfrey, Illinois. Clubs: Union League; also Piccadilly, London. Office: 163 Randolph St. Residence: 4357 Lake Av.; also Godfrey, Madison Co., Ill.

SIGNER, Fred Edmund, transportation mgr.; b. Buffalo, N. Y., May 26, 1869; s. Charles L. and Lena M. (Habig) Signer; ed. Buffalo public schools until 1882; m. Chicago, Feb. 27, 1895, Lyle Wiltshire; children: Marjorie, Dorothy. After filling various minor positions in Buffalo was clerk (1 year) of Buffalo, New York & Philadelphia Ry., Buffalo, to June 1887; clerk Chicago & Atlantic Ry., Chicago, to Dec., 1887; S. Pac. Ry., Los Angeles, Calif., to Nov., 1888; C. & A. R., Chicago, to Mar., 1889; clerk Wabash R. R., Chicago, until Apr. 1898; Board of Trade representative same road until May, 1900; agent Wabash & Lackawanna Despatch until Apr., 1902; gen. freight and passenger agent Chicago, Cincinnati & Louisville R. R. until Aug., 1903; since then mgr. Lehigh & Wabash Despatch. Office: Ellsworth Bldg. Residence: 1218 Pratt Av.

SIKES, George Cushing, journalist; b. Dodge Center, Minn., June 4, 1868; s. H. C. and

Eleanor (Shepard) Sikes; grad. Univ. of Minn., 1892; Univ. of Chicago, Ph.M., 1894 (fellow); m. Feb. 6, 1897, Madeleine, daughter Alfred Wallin (then chief justice North Dakota Supreme Court). Learned printers' trade; was one time pres. Minneapolis Typographical Union; did newspaper work in Minneapolis and Chicago; 5 years editorial writer on Chicago Record, dealing especially with municipal and labor topics; resigned and was 2 years sec. Chicago St. Ry. commission; asst. sec. Municipal Voters' League, Chicago, since Jan. 1, 1903; special student of municipal questions. Has written extensively on municipal problems. Club: Press. Office: 228 Clark St. Residence: 215 Jackson Park Terrace.

SILBERMAN, Adolph, wool and fur; b. Rokenhausen, Ger., Oct. 2, 1853; s. Heinrich and Amelia (Adler) Silberman; ed. public schools in Germany; came to U. S., 1870; m. Rock Island, Ill., Mar. 10, 1891, Clara Rosenfeld; 2 children: Heinrich R., Charles Adolph. Lived in Quincy, Ill., 1870-6; resident of Ottumwa, Ia., 1876-85, coming thence to Chicago, 1885; has been a mem. of the firm of Silberman Bros. since 1871. Republican. Mason; mem. lodge and chapter in Ottumwa, Ia. Dir. of the Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans. Club: Standard. Office: 124 Michigan St. Residence: 4738 Grand Boul.

SILBERMAN, Ferdinand, wool and fur; b. Rokenhausen, Bavaria, Ger., June 17, 1842; s. Heinrich and Amelia Silberman; ed. public schools in Germany; m. Quincy, Ill., May 23, 1871, Fannie Kingsbaker; children: Cecelia, Selma. Came to U. S. in 1864 and has ever since been engaged in the trade in wool and furs; was at Quincy, Ill., in that line, 1866-80; removed to Chicago, 1880; a mem. of Silberman Bros. Republican. Mason. Office: 122-128 Michigan St. Residence: 4943 Grand Boul.

SILBERMAN, Sigmond, wool and fur; b. Rokenhausen, Bavaria, Ger., June 20, 1851; s. Heinrich and Amelia Silberman; ed. public schools in Bavaria; came to U. S., 1870, settling in Quincy, Ill.; m. Quincy, Ill., May 15, 1883, Mary Levy; children: Eulahl, Hubert, David, Helen, Louise, Joseph D. Entered the wool and fur business with his brother, Ferdinand, at Quincy, in 1870; removed to Chicago, 1886, and has since been a mem. of the firm of Silberman Bros. Republican. Mason. Club: Standard. Office: 122-128 Michigan St. Residence: 3606 Vernon Av.

SILK, Albert Edward, merchant; b. New York, Mar. 17, 1860; s. W. N. and Elizabeth Bowles Silk; ed. Detroit (Mich.) High School; m. Detroit, July 28, 1885, Mary E. Joy. Began business career as salesman, later becoming supt. of agencies in Middle West for the Jewell Belting Co., and since Jan., 1902, mgr. western branch of Jewell Belting Co. of Hartford, Conn.; also mgr. for Voorhees Rubber Mfg. Co., manufacturers of mechanical Rubber Goods, and for E. F. Houghton & Co., oils and greases. Independent Republican. Liberal in religion. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Midlothian; Toledo (Toledo, O.), Detroit Golf. Office: 175 E. Lake St. Residence: 1143 E. 55th St.

SILK, Edward Everett, sec. and gen. mgr. The Holland Co.; b. Davenport, Ia., May 28, 1874; s. Robert J. and Kathrine Silk; ed. public schools and in Purdue Univ., Indiana, in course in railway mechanical engineering. Served time in machine shops and was employed at the Government Arsenal, Rock Island, Ill., before entering college. After leaving college was connected with the Central R. R. of New Jersey in motive power dept., and later for 3 years associate editor of the Am. Engineer and Railroad Journal, New York; then 2 years Western mgr. of the O. M. Edwards Co., and now sec. and gen. mgr. of The Holland Co., manufacturers and jobbers of railway supplies. Presbyterian. Mem. Sigma

Nu fraternity. Clubs: Western Railway; also Railroad (New York). Office: 77-83 Jackson Boul.

SILSBEE, Joseph Lyman, architect; b. Salem, Mass., Nov. 25, 1848; s. William and Charlotte (Lyman) Silsbee; ed. Phillips Exeter Acad., 1865; Harvard College, A.B., 1869; also special studies in Massachusetts Institute of Technology; m. Syracuse, N. Y., June 5, 1875, Anna B. Sedgwick; children: Charlotte (Mrs. Francis Drexel Smith), Margaret (Mrs. Frank E. Wade), Joseph L., Jr., Ralph, Gladys, Anna, Deborah. Republican. Clubs: University, Edge-water, Glen View, Off Av., 115 Dearborn. Residence: 1328 Hollywood Av.

SILVERMAN, Lazarus, retired banker and real estate operator; b. Oberschwarcach, Bavaria, Ger., Feb. 28, 1830; s. Samson and Shalah (Rice) Silverman; ed. common schools until age of 19, when came to U. S.; went to Sumter Co., Ala., and engaged in mercantile business, 1849-53; since 1853 a resident of Chicago; m. Louisville, Ky., Apr. 12, 1859, Hannah, daughter of Benjamin Sachs; 4 children, of whom only 1 daughter, Shalah, is now living. First business experience as peddler in Southern States, from one plantation to another, thus accumulating some capital. Began operating in real estate, 1853, and added banking, 1856. Advanced large sums at beginning of Civil War for the equipment of troops for the Union cause, and equipped a regiment at his own expense. Went to Washington, D. C., 1873, and submitted to U. S. Senator John Sherman a plan for the resumption of specie payment by the government. The plan was adopted by Congress and known as the "Sherman Bill." Lost heavily in the fire of 1871, but opened his own house on Calumet Av. and built temporary structure also for the shelter of the homeless and destitute; bought all the flour he could in Chicago and hired bakers, and in that manner supplied bread to all families who could be reached, and making large gratuitous distributions of food. Retired from active banking business in 1893. One of the dirs. in the Minnesota Iron Co., which was the nucleus of the Federal Steel Co., recently merged into the U. S. Steel Co. Pres. Hope Iron Land Co., North Star Iron Co., 63-12 Iron Co., Enterprise Iron Co., Oriental Granite and Iron Co.; dir. J. Romberg & Son, of New York. Republican. Club: Lakside. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 2213 Calumet Av.

SILVERTHORNE, George Morrill, secretary Western Felt Works; b. Chicago, Feb. 1, 1877; s. A. D. and Frances (Hodgkins) Silverthorne; ed. Chicago public schools; Michigan Military Acad.; Northwestern Univ. Law School; m. Riverside, Ill., Oct. 31, 1903, Edith Hellyer. Began business career in the felt mfg. business in 1898, joining in the organization of the Western Felt Works, manufacturers of harness and clothing felts, of which company is sec. Was capt. Co. A, 161st Ind. Vol. Infy.; saw service in Cuba for 5 months during Spanish-Am. War; was stationed at Havana, Episcopalian. Club: Riverside Golf. Office: W. 41st Av., cor. Ordan Av. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

SIMMONS, Francis Tolles, importer kid gloves; b. Little Compton, R. I., Sept. 8, 1855; s. Albert H. and Sarah J. (Tolles) Simmons; direct descendant John and Priscilla Alden; ed. public schools and Burr & Burton Acad.; m. Chicago, 1883, Hattie Northam Bush; children: William Bush, Kathryn Elizabeth. Began business life in Boston; came to Chicago, 1881, representing the Crosby Steam Gage & Valve Co. until 1893, when he went into business as mem. of Bush, Simmons & Co.; now sec. and treas. Francis T. Simmons Co., importers and jobbers of kid gloves; also sec. and dir. William H. Bush & Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Lincoln Park Commissioner since 1901. Mem. Nat. Assn. of Credit Men. Mem. and vice-pres. S. A. R.; mem. of and first

pres. in Chicago of ward organization of the Civic Federation; mem. Royal Arcanum; formerly dir. of the Marquette Club. Clubs: Union League, City. Office: 188-190 Market St. Residence: 8 Gordon Terrace.

SIMMONS, George H., physician, surgeon; b. England, Jan. 2, 1853; s. George and Sarah Louise (Clifford) Simmons; came to U. S., 1870; preliminary education in England; also studied at Tabor College, Ia., 1871-2; Univ. of Nebraska, 1872-6; grad. Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, 1882; Rush Med. College, Chicago, 1892; L. M. Rotunda Hosp., Dublin, 1884; honorary A.M., Tabor College (Ia.), 1899; in Europe, 1883-4; studied in Dublin, Ireland, Birmingham and London, Eng., and Vienna, Austria. Established at Lincoln, Neb.; ex-sec. Nebraska State Med. Soc., ex-sec. Western Surgical and Gynecological Assn. Editor and gen. mgr. of the Journal of the Am. Med. Assn., and gen. sec. of the Am. Med. Assn. Club: University. Office: 103 Dearborn Av. Residence: 1672 Kenmore Av.

SIMMS, Stephen Chapman, asst. curator of ethnology Field Columbian Museum since Mar., 1894; b. Georgetown, D. C., Mar. 22, 1864; s. Joseph Libbey and Rosa Margaret (Edmonston) Simms; ed. private school, Georgetown, D. C.; m. Washington, Apr. 23, 1891, Margaret Elizabeth, daughter late Ephraim Whitlock, pres. Board of Education, Brooklyn. Reporter, corr., asst. managing editor, 1884-90; asst. sec. and chargé d'affaires, dept. foreign affairs, World's Columbian Exposition, 1891-4; Royal Portuguese vice-consul, Chicago, since 1892; made representative of late Sultan of Johore, Straits Settlement, during World's Columbian Exposition; was asst. curator of industrial arts, Field Columbian Museum, Chicago, prior to 1894; was ethnologist in charge of the division of ethnology, dept. of anthropology, St. Louis Exposition, 1904. Address: 476 Kenwood Terrace.

SIMON, Charles William; b. Hudson, N. Y., Apr. 30, 1854; s. George and Catherine (Dietz) Simon; ed. common school and at Albany Acad., Albany, N. Y.; has lived in Chicago since 1875; was cashier and mgr. for Perry & Co., wholesale stoves, until 1885; mem. Ehman & Simon Mfg. Co., 1889-96; and since then has devoted entire attention to the business of the Interior Wood Working Co. (established Jan. 1, 1893), wood mantels, tiles, mosaics, etc., of which he is pres. Lutheran. Mem. Germania Männerchor, Ancient Order of Aztecs, North Chicago Bowling Assn. Office: 296 Wabash Av. Residence: 1715 Barry Av.

SIMON, Robert Matthew; b. Chicago, Feb. 17, 1866; s. Simon and Ann Elizabeth Simon; grad. Lake View High School, 1883; m. Chicago, 1895, Nellie Frances Ceperly. Began business life in 1883 as shipping clerk; elected collector of Lake View, 1894; elected recorder of deeds of Cook Co., 1896, re-elected in 1900. Mem. of the Republican County Central Committee since 1896, and was its sec. in the campaign of 1898. One of the founders of the Ravenswood Historical Soc. and of the Ravenswood Public Library. Republican; mem. State Board of Equalization, 10th Congressional District. Supt for Cook Co. of re-writing and making abstract books. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Ravenswood. Residence: 2561 N. Ashland Av.

SIMONDS, Edwin Franklin, mgr.; b. Fitchburg, Mass., Oct. 22, 1849; s. Abel and Jane (Todd) Simonds; ed. public schools, Fitchburg, Mass., and Worcester (Mass.) Polytechnic Institute, graduating as mechanical engineer, 1873; m. Columbiana, O., Jan. 12, 1882, Myra C. Flaucher; children: Edith I., Earl E.; mgr. Chicago branch Simonds Mfg. Co. (saws) since 1880. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. New England Soc. of Chicago. Club: Union League. Office: 17th St. and West-ern Av.

SIMONS, Franklin P., lawyer; b. New York City, Sept. 13, 1853; s. Nelson P. and Henrietta (Height) Simons; left motherless at age of 2, and an orphan at 7, without any means except his native courage; sold papers, blacked boots and did what he could for a living; attended school whenever possible; went to Aurora, N. Y., at 16, and was aided by E. B. Morgan and E. B. Wells, of that place, to secure educational advantages; after 2 years of general study took up study of law during the leisure hours left from other duties; came to Chicago, 1872, continued his studies and was admitted to Illinois bar, 1878; m. at Battle Creek, Mich., 1884, Emily Hubbard; children: Harriett H., Erskine Phelps. In general practice of law since 1878 in Chicago; during earlier years of professional life had numerous important criminal cases, including the Cary murder case in 1878 and the case, in same year, of Mark Gray, for attempting to assassinate Edwin Booth, the famous Shakespearian actor; has for many years confined himself to civil cases, and settled many important questions of law now regarded as leading precedent cases of Illinois. Has worked his way up to higher order of Masonic fraternity. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: Atwood Bldg., 132 Clark St. Residence: 6629 Yale Av.

SIMONS, Joseph, grain commission; b. Bristol, Eng., June 29, 1866; s. Lewis and Jane (Jacobs) Simons; came to Chicago with parents in childhood; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Nov. 12, 1900, Carrie K. Kirschner; children: Alexander, Raymond, Rayner, Lewis, Grace, Messenger boy for E. A. Bigelow, grain commission, and later in employ of O. H. Roche, as settling clerk; then a mem. of the firm of Gulick, Simons & Co. and on May 1, 1903, succeeded to the business as sole proprietor, under firm name of J. Simons & Co. Mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade, Independent in politics. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 200 S. Willow Av., Austin, Ill.

SIMONSON, Roger Allen, pres. Roger A. Simonson & Co.; b. Newark, N. J., Jan. 26, 1875; s. Rev. George Allen and Emeline (Clarke) Simonson; ed. public schools, Newark, N. J., 1881-3; Woburn, Mass., 1883-4; St. Charles, Ill., 1884-8; E. St. Charles (Ill.) High School, 1888-92; grad., 1892, extension course of Univ. of Chicago; m. Chicago, Nov. 18, 1902, Edith, daughter of John H. Byrne, M.D. Was employed in Marshall Field & Co.'s wholesale store, 1892-4; in Library Bureau, 1894-1901; on Aug. 10, 1901, organized Roger A. Simonson & Co., of which he is pres., engaging in the manufacture and installation of fittings and furnishings for banks, libraries, court-houses and business offices, in steel and hardwood. Republican. Baptist. Mem. Illinois Manufacturers' Assn. Chicago Credit Men's Assn. Clubs: Berwyn Republican, Berwyn Fellowship. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: Berwyn, Ill.

SIMPSON, Grover Benjamin, supt. Wells, Fargo & Co. Express; b. near Ft. Yamhill, Ore., Feb. 28, 1858; s. Hon. Benjamin and Nancy (Cooper) Simpson; ed. at Willamette Univ., Salem, Ore.; m. The Dalles, Ore., Nov. 26, 1885, Alma C. Beezley; children: Dudley E., Burney J. In surveyor general's office at Portland, Ore., 1872-7; since 1877 in service of Wells, Fargo & Co. Express, beginning as messenger and later agent at Spokane Falls, Wash., then consecutively agent at Tacoma, Wash.; route agent at Portland, Ore.; route agent at San Antonio, Tex.; asst. supt. and agent at Helena, Mont.; agent at Denver, Colo.; general agent and Kansas City; supt. at Omaha, Neb., 1892; then at St. Louis, Mo., and since Jan. 1, 1899, at Chicago. Republican. Mason. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 5535 Madison Av.

SIMPSON, Marcus D. L., brevet maj.-gen. and brig.-gen. U. S. A.; retired 1888; b. Esperance, Schoharie Co., N. Y., Aug. 28, 1824; grad. West Point, 1846; m. Sept. 29, 1892, Clara B. Barnum. Served in Mexico; brevetted lieutenant and capt. for gallantry, 1847; at various posts as q. m. and commissary, 1848-61; chief commissary, Dept. of Pacific, 1859-61; served in commissary gen.'s office during Civil War, attaining brevet rank of maj.-gen.; after war div. chief commissary until retired as col. Address: Riverside, Ill.

SINGER, Berthold, consul, patent atty.; b. Jászberény, Hungary, Nov. 23, 1860; s. Maximilian and Fanny (Kopperl) Singer; ed. gymnasium in Hungary; at Univ. of Budapest, 1880-2, and at University of Berlin, 1882-4; m. Berlin, Ger., July 16, 1885, Anna Ebner; children: Fay, Albert, Alexander, Ada. Came to U. S., 1884, and to Chicago, 1889. Since 1899 consul of Spain, Cuba and Costa Rica in Chicago. Club: Illinois. Office: Security Bldg. Residence: 692 Washington Boul.

SINGLETON, Shelby Magoffin, sec. and atty. of Citizens' Assn. of Chicago; b. Alexandria, Va., May 2, 1867; s. William F. and Gertrude (Magoffin) Singleton (grandson of Beriah Magoffin, war gov. of Kentucky, and great-grandson of Gen. Isaac Shelby, first gov. of Kentucky; attended Evanston High School, 1884-1887; Northwestern Univ., 1887-8; Northwestern Law School, graduating LL.B. in 1892, as valedictorian in class of 80 men.; m. Evanston, Ill., June 8, 1893, Olive Mary Finley; children: Shelby Magoffin, Jr., Mary Eleanor, Elizabeth Anne. Practiced law, 1892-4; in charge Chicago Law Institute Library, largest law library in the West, 1895-6; on staff of Chicago Inter Ocean, 1896-1901; Sunday editor Milwaukee Sentinel, 1901-2; political editor Chicago Record-Herald, 1902-3; sec. Citizens' Assn. of Chicago since May, 1903. Mem. Phi Delta Phi (legal fraternity), and the Delta Upsilon college fraternity, and was first vice-pres. of nat. organization of Delta Upsilon, 1904. Methodist. Clubs: City, Oulmette Country. Office: 92 LaSalle St. Residence: 809 Lake Av., Wilmette, Ill.

SITTS, Lewis D., sec. McGregor Machinery Co.; b. Caughdenoy, N. Y., July 20, 1858; s. George H. and Eliza (Waltz) Sitts; ed., 1864-1878, in Washington School, Chicago, graduating, 1878. Began business life in 1878 in employ of H. P. Stanley Co., wholesale fruit dealers, with whom was employed for 26 years. In 1904 bought an interest, with brother, Frank Sitts, in firm now known as McGregor Machinery Co., of which is now sec. Republican; was delegate to Nat. Republican Convention, 1904; elected, 1903, and re-elected, 1905, alderman from 17th Ward of Chicago. Mason: Hesperia Lodge, 411; Washington Chapter, No. 43, R. A. M., Chicago Commandery, No. 19, K. T. Mem. Phil. Sheridan Council, Royal League, Office: 39 W. Washington St. Residence: 440 Grand Av.

SKEELE, Henry Blodgett; b. Hollowell, Me., Aug. 21, 1852; s. John F. and Elizabeth (Blodgett) Skeele; grad. high school, Hartford, Conn.; m. Elmhurst, Ill., May 20, 1890, Edith Elizabeth Case; children: John, Elizabeth. Was employed in Connecticut Valley R. R. office, 1871-6; with Toledo, Peoria & Western and Wabash railroads at Peoria, Ill., Chicago, and Des Moines, Ia., 1876-84; went into mfg. and commercial life, 1885; organized the Ludowici Roofing Tile Co., 1892, and since then has remained at its head as pres. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League; also City (New York) Ogthorpe, Savannah, Yacht, Savannah Golf (Savannah, Ga.) Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: Savannah, Ga.

SKELTON, Leonard Lawshe, physician and surgeon; b. Elizabeth, Ill., July 18, 1863; s. William D. and Elizabeth L. (Lawshe) Skelton; ed. Evanston, Ill., public and high

schools, graduating 1880; Northwestern Univ., A.B., 1885, A.M., 1887; Chicago Med. College, M.D., 1889; interne Mercy Hosp., 1889-90; asst. physician Illinois Eastern Hosp. for the Insane, Kankakee, Ill., 1890-1; m. Appleton, Wis., June 1, 1893, Antoinette Juergens; 1 son: Leonard William. In practice of medicine in Chicago since 1892. Prof. physiology, 1894-1900, and of clinical medicine, 1896-1900, Northwestern Univ. Women's Med. College; prof. of physiology, Chicago College of Dental Surgery since 1892; prof. of internal medicine, Chicago Clinical School, since 1900; prof. of nervous and mental diseases, Illinois Med. College since 1901. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. and of Therapeutic Club of Chicago. Writer of several articles on nervous and mental subjects and on general medicine in med. publications; lectures on nervous physiology, evolution, etc. Independent in politics. Methodist, Mason (32°). Shriner. Mem. Delta Upsilon, Northwestern Univ. Office: 70 State St. Residence: 42 Seelye Av.

SKIFF, Frederick James Volney, museum director, exposition mgr. b. Chicopee, Mass., Nov. 5, 1851; s. James Martineau and Angeline (Winchell) Skiff; ed. public schools of Cuba, Brooklyn, m. June 3, 1878, Mary R., daughter Dr. Otis Everett French, of Garnett, Kan. Engaged in journalism; removed to Kansas, 1870, in newspaper work, Lawrence, Kan., 1870-7; on staff Denver Tribune, 1877, and advanced until he became its mgr. Mem. Colo. legislature, 1885-6; appointed, 1889, commissioner of Immigration and statistics for Colorado; prepared exhibits resources of Colorado at Chicago Exposition, 1889, St. Louis Exposition, 1890; appointed, 1890, by President Harrison, mem. World's Columbian Commission; chairman committee mines and mining, same; also appointed by act of legislature, 1891, mem. Colorado State Board, Columbian Fair Mgrs.; chief dept. mines and mining, 1891-3, and deputy dir. gen., 1892-3. World's Columbian Exposition. Dir. Field Columbian Museum, Chicago, since 1894. Assisted in organizing and became mem. juror, World's Columbian (Tenn.) Exposition, 1897; dir.-in-charge U. S. exhibits, Paris Exposition, 1889-1901; dir. of exhibits, La. Purchase Exposition, 1901-5. Received bronze medal from France and gold medal from Germany at Columbian Exposition; commander Légion d'Honneur, France, 1904, Leopold, Belgium, 1904, Crown, Italy, 1904, etc. Mem. Am. Inst. Mining Engineers, International Mus. Assn. of Eng., Nat. Educational Assn., Nat. Geog. Soc., A. A. S., etc. Address: Field Columbian Mus., Chicago.

SKINNER, Edward McGinnis, gen. mgr. of Wilson Bros.; b. Boston, Mass., Sept. 4, 1864; s. Otis A. and Martha (McGinnis) Skinner; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, July 5, 1893, Carolyn Caldwell. Began business life as messenger in the wholesale store of Field, Leiter & Co., in 1881, remaining with that house until 1892, when went with Cluett, Coon & Co., in charge of their credit dept., 1892-6; since 1896 with Wilson Bros., first as credit man and since 1901 as gen. mgr. and a dir. One of organizers, then dir. and 1 year pres. of the Chicago Credit Men's Assn.; 1st vice-pres. of the Chicago Commercial Assn. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Exmoor Country, City. Office: 332 5th Av. Residence: 3813 Forest Av.

SKINNER, George Rockwell, woolens; b. Cambridge, N. Y., Sept. 13, 1856; s. Cortland and Rhoda (Sherman) Skinner; ed. public schools of Cambridge, N. Y.; Salem (N. Y.) Acad., and the State Univ. of Iowa. Employed by Daniels & Fisher, Denver, Colo., as salesman and buyer of dry goods, 1877-87; since 1887 in present business as partner in firm of Skinner Bros., of which he is now pres. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park. Office: 180-186 Market St. Residence: Union League Club.

SLACK, Charles Henry, grocer; b. Columbia, Lancaster Co., June 24, 1839; s. John and Patience (Appold) Slack; ed. public schools of Columbia, Pa., to 1854; studied mechanical engineering and entered employ of locomotive works in Lancaster, Pa., as mechanical engineer; m. Chicago, June 24, 1873, Harriet Faber; Entered U. S. N. as 3d asst. engineer, 1861; promoted to 2d asst. engineer, then 1st asst. engineer; served on Hartford at battles of Mobile Bay, Ft. Jackson and St. Philip, and on Albatross at battle of Port Hudson; resigned from navy, 1868; engaged as mechanical engineer for S. P. R. R.; went to Omaha; later took similar position with the U. P. R. R., and built first ice bridge across the Missouri River at Omaha. Later engaged in cattle business in the Southwest, and finally came to Chicago. In August, 1868, opened grocery store, as mem. of firm of Cameron & Slack, but 6 months later became sole proprietor; continued in retail grocery business till winter of 1904-5. Mem. Loyal Legion and George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R. Republican. Club: Illinois. Residence: 395 W. Adams St.

SLACK, William, lawyer; b. Cuba, Fulton Co., Ill., May 4, 1869; s. Josiah and Sarah (McCree) Slack; ed. public schools of Cuba, (McCree) Slack; ed. public schools of Cuba, Ill.; Northern Indiana Normal School, B.S., 1888; Univ. of Michigan, law dept., LL.B., 1891. Engaged in general practice of law in Chicago since 1894. Democrat. Clubs: Legal, Illinois. Office: Unity Bldg.

SLADE, Dana, grain and produce merchant; b. Alsted, N. H., Mar. 21, 1826; s. Samuel and Eunice (Angier) Slade; ed. public schools; m. Keokuk, Ia., Jan. 3, 1860, Elizabeth Wentworth; children: Sarah G. Wentworth, Dana, Mary S., Samuel. Began business life in Boston in 1847, as a clerk in old Faneuil Hall Market, and later in partnership with J. V. Fletcher; in 1849 crossed the continent to California with a mule team; then in commercial business until 1864, when became a mem. of the Board of Trade and embarked in the grain commission business, in which he has been engaged 40 years. Unitarian. Mason. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 1165 Millard Av.

SLAUGHTER, Arthur O. Sr., retired; mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Stock Exchange (ex-dir.). Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Caxton, Bankers, Midlothian. Residence: 4548 Drexel Blvd.

SLAUGHTER, Arthur O., Jr., broker; senior mem. firm A. O. Slaughter, Jr., & Co., stock brokers. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Chicago Yacht. Office: 139 Monroe St. Residence: 4548 Drexel Blvd.

SLAUGHTER, Henry Boehm, broker; b. Kent Co., Md., Mar. 5, 1858; s. Henry B. and Margaret A. (Clements) Slaughter; ed. common schools of Maryland, and finished in high school at Jersey City, N. J.; m. Kansas City, Mo., Dec. 18, 1878; 1 daughter: Jeanette. Employed by Old Dominion Steamship Co., New York, 1872-7; went West to Kansas, where dealt in grain on line of Kan. Pac. R. R., with headquarters in Kansas City; removed to St. Louis, 1883; elected dir. St. Louis Merchants' Exchange, 1893, and served until 1894, when removed to Chicago. In 1895 became associated with A. O. Slaughter & Co. (established 1864), brokers in stocks, bonds, cotton, coffee, grain and provisions, and now mem. of its successor, A. O. Slaughter, Jr., & Co., which succeeded, Feb. 1, 1902. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade (elected dir., 1901, and served 3 years). Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago, Evanston, Evanston Country, Union League. Office: 139 Monroe St. Residence: 1314 Ridge Av., Evanston, Ill.

SLAYMAKER, Samuel Robert, physician; b. Davenport, Ia., Dec. 29, 1864; s. Henry S. and Fidelia (Montgomery) Slaymaker; grad.

Evanston (Ill.) High School, 1882; Beloit College, A.B., 1886; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1892. Was interne in Presbyterian Hosp., 1892-1894; asst. physician Alma Sanitarium, 1894-1896. Now instructor of medicine Rush Med. College; attending physician Cook Co. Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 1318 Washington Boul.

SLAYTON, Henry Lake, pres. Slayton Lyceum Bureau; b. Woodstock, Vt., May 29, 1841; s. Stephen D. and Lucy Maria (Kendall) Slayton; removed at age of 4 to Lebanon, N. H.; ed. district high school, 3 years at Kimball Union Acad., and special course of 1 year at Norwich Univ.; upon leaving university was employed by State of New Hampshire to organize and drill volunteers; when contract with State was completed, passed examination before military board at Washington, D. C., and was commissioned, Sept. 24, 1863, as 1st lieutenant, in 2d U. S. Colored Infy., in which served in the Gulf States and Florida; mustered out as commanding officer of Co. K, at Washington, D. C., Jan., 1866; was offered commission in regular army, but declined; m. Mar., 1874, Mina E. Gregory, of Northfield, Vt.; 1 son: Windell. After return from war entered Albany Law School, graduating, LL.B., 1867; came to Chicago and engaged in practice until great Chicago fire; went to Texas and was State Supt. of public schools, 1872-4; established, 1874, the Slayton Lyceum Bureau. Republican. Office: 17 VanBuren St. Residence: 25 Waverly Ct.

SLIFER, Hiram Joseph, railway official; b. Colmar, Montgomery Co., Pa., Oct. 12, 1857; s. John and Lydia (Huttel) Slifer; grad. public schools of Philadelphia, 1873; grad. in course of mining and civil engineering from Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania, 1876; m. Philadelphia, Oct. 11, 1882, Mary A. Beatty; children: Edith Lockard, Margaret Beatty, Mary Rebecca, Jessie MacBean, Helen Rice, John, James Beatty. Engaged as rodman, leveler, and transitman, Mexican Nat. Construction Co., 1879-80; asst. to division engineer, Pennsylvania R. R., Philadelphia, 1880-9; asst. to chief engineer, Milwaukee, Lake Shore & Western Ry., Milwaukee, 1889-1891; division engineer C. & N.-W. Ry., Kaukauna, Wis., 1891-6; engineer of double track, same road, at Boone, 1896-1900; division supt., same, at Boone, 1900-2; gen. supt. C., R. I. & P. Ry., 1902-5. Dir. Pueblo Union Depot Co. Mem. Soc. of Western Engineers. Am. Ry. Engineering and Maintenance of Way Assn., Iowa Ry. Club, Pittsburgh Ry. Club. Mason: Lodge, Chapter, Commandery, Consistory; Shriner. Residence: 9372 Longwood Av.

SLOAN, David, railway official; b. Belfast, Ireland, July 4, 1847; s. William and Elizabeth Sloan; ed. Ashtabula, O.; m. Granville, O., Dec. 25, 1873, Sarah F. Parry; children: William G., Caroline A., Grace E. Began railroad career as chairman on construction of the Franklin branch of the L. S. & M. S. Ry. in 1871; 1874-5, asst. engineer of the Eastern Kentucky R. R., at Grayson, Ky.; harbor work on the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry. at Ashtabula, O., 1877; with Chicago & Atlantic Ry., 1883-7, the last 2 years as chief engineer; asst. engineer C. M. & St. P. Ry., 1887-8; asst. chief engineer I. C. R. R., 1888-97; acting chief engineer, Aug., 1897, to Jan., 1898; chief engineer I. C. R. R., Jan., 1898, to 1901; now chief engineer MacArthur Bros. Co. Mem. Am. Soc. Civil Engineers, Western Soc. Engineers. Office: 279 Dearborn St. Residence: 6320 Woodlawn Av.

SLOAN, George S., commission (George S. Sloan & Son). Club: Illinois. Office: 124 S. Water St. Residence: 223 S. Marshfield Av.

SLOAN, Philip Dillon, pres. Am. Clay Roofing Co.; b. Cleveland, O., July 4, 1866; s.

Edward H. and Mary (Dillon) Sloan; ed. public schools; m. Bay City, Mich., June 18, 1896, Isabel H. Buchanan. First learned the ship-building business from father; worked at that until came to Chicago, Jan., 1897; went with Garden City Sand Co. in July, 1897, as salesman, and was with them 4 years; then became connected with Wisconsin Lime & Cement Co.; with them 2 years; while there organized Southern Fire Brick & Clay Co., and early in 1904 organized the American Clay Roofing Co., to manufacture flat clay shingle tile; incorporated June 14, 1904, of which is pres. Democrat. Office: 1311 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 5414 Prairie Av.

SLUSSER, Mazzini, lawyer. Admitted to Illinois bar in 1893, after having previously practiced law for 10 years in Ohio; now of firm of Carman, Slusser, Hawkes & Cox; also now serving as state's atty. of DuPage Co., Ill. Also vice-pres. Standard Playing Card Mfg. Co.; dir. of the Am. Land & Live Stock Co.; general counsel of the Inter-State Independent Telegraph & Telephone Co., and of the Eastern Illinois Independent Telegraph & Telephone Co. Republican. Office: 79 Dearborn St. Residence: Downers Grove, Ill.

SMALE, Alton Abbott, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Apr. 14, 1849; s. James S. and Winifred (Boys) Smale; ed. Chicago public schools and 1 year at Richmond, Ill.; m. Chicago, Dec. 30, 1874, Sarah Ann Bailey; 1 son: Cyrus Addison. Served apprenticeship as tinner and in 1868 went into business for self as dealer in hardware in Hyde Park (53d St., near Lake Av.) until after the big fire of 1871, when rented a place on corner Madison and Desplaines Sts. and carried on business as a contractor in steamboat and hotel supplies and general jobbing; sold out, and after a trip south for health, returned to Chicago, and took position in a contracting business; was in hardware business at Earlville, Ill., 1877-92; sold out and went south with wife on account of her health. On returning became traveling salesman for Bradley-Broman Paint Co. through the State of Iowa; took position of similar character in 1899 with Inland White Lead Co., and on Jan. 16, 1903, was advanced to present position of sec. and gen. mgr. Republican. Methodist. Odd Fellow; also K. P. Office: 363 S. Clinton St. Residence: 3612 Ellis Av.

SMALL, Alton Woodbury, head dept. of sociology, Univ. of Chicago, since 1892; b. Buckfield, Me., May 11, 1854; grad. Colby College, 1876; Newton Theol. Seminary, 1879 (Ph.D., Johns Hopkins); studied 2 years Univs. Berlin and Leipzig; m. June 20, 1881, Valeria von Massow, Berlin. Prof. history and political economy, Colby College, 1881-8; reader in history, Johns Hopkins, 1888-9; pres. Colby College, 1889-92. Editor Am. Journal of Sociology; vice-pres. and mem. Organizing Com. of the World's Congress Arts and Sciences, La. Purchase Exposition. Address: 5731 Washington Av., Chicago.

SMALL, Archibald Robertson, physician and surgeon; b. East Greenwich, Washington Co., N. Y., Jan. 11, 1850; s. George and Ann Eliza (Robertson) Small; ed. public schools and then attended Monmouth (Ill.) College, Sept., 1868, to June, 1870; studied in office of Drs. Webster and Crawford, Monmouth, Ill., till Sept., 1872, in med. dept. of the Univ. of Michigan, 1872-3; Rush Med. College, Chicago, graduating M.D. Feb. 17, 1874; m. 1st, May 19, 1875, Minerva, daughter of Hon. Jefferson Rainey, of Belleville, Ill.; 1 son: Harold Rainey Small, now lawyer in St. Louis, Mo.; m. 2d, Quincy, Ill., May 26, 1892, Marie Genevieve Cahill, Began practice Sept., 1874, at Little York, Warren Co., Ill.; removed to Decatur, 1876, and to Chicago, Apr., 1885, and has since practiced here. On staff of South Side Free Dispensary, 1885-8; one of founders,

1893, and mem. first board of dirs. Chicago Hosp., and now on staff as gynecologist. Lecturer on gynecology in Post-Graduate Med. School, 1896-1901; was instrumental in having passed the first Med. Practice Act in Illinois, the bill being introduced at his request by Senator Jefferson Rainey (his father-in-law) and passed, becoming law in July, 1877. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Physicians' Club. Independent in politics. Reared in United Presbyterian Church, but not now church mem. Has written many articles on gynecological and med. subjects. Mason, K. T. Apollo No. 1 Commandery, Lafayette Chapter No. 2, Lakeside Lodge, 739; 1883-4 was Grand Lecturer, A. F. & A. M. of State of Illinois. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 721 E. 46th St.

SMALL, Charles Porter, physician; b. Bangor, Me., 1863; s. Albion Keith Paris and Thankful Lincoln (Woodbury) Small; grad. Fall River (Mass.) High School, 1882; Colby Univ., A.B., 1886 (A.M.); grad. Med. School of Maine, M.D., 1889; m. Chicago, 1895, Frances Ewing. Was interne at Maine General Hosp., 1889-90; asst. surgeon at Nat. Soldiers' Home, Eastern branch, Togus, Me., 1890-1; began private practice in Waterville, Me., 1891; appointed Univ. physician at Univ. of Chicago, 1892, and has so continued ever since. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Cook Co. Med. Soc., Chicago Physicians' Club, Republican, Baptist, Club, Quadrangle. Office and residence: 5729 Madison Av.

SMALL, James Dunn, broker; b. Baltimore, Md., July 27, 1875; s. Edward C. and Janet (Heppburn) Small; ed. Boston Latin School and Princeton Univ., graduating A.B. in class of 1896; studied law in office of Lackner, Butz & Miller, attys., of Chicago, and was admitted to the bar in 1897. Was with the Cash Register Co., 1897-9, and after that with Knight, Donnelly & Co., stock brokers, until June, 1902, when with brother, Ralph D., organized firm of Small Bros. & Co., of which has since been vice-pres. and sec. Republican, Presbyterian. Club: Midlothian. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg. Residence: 4729 Lake Av.

SMALL, Ralph Duffield, broker; b. Baltimore, Md., Dec. 18, 1871; s. Edward C. and Janet (Heppburn) Small; ed. Baltimore High School and Princeton Univ., graduating from latter, A.B., in class of 1892; grad. Chicago College of Law, 1894; m. Chicago, June 7, 1904, Clara Ethel Weaver. After leaving Princeton entered office of Lyman & Jackson, attorneys-at-law, while attending law school, 1892-4; became partner after admission to bar in 1894, in law firm of Pope & Small until 1898; then took charge of the unlisted securities dept. of Otis, Wilcox & Co. until June, 1902, when the firm of Small Bros. & Co. was incorporated, of which has since been pres. Republican, Presbyterian. Clubs: Midlothian, Kenwood Country, Kenwood. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg. Residence: 4729 Lake Av.

SMALL, Robert Edmund, commission merchant; b. Chicago, Feb. 5, 1869; s. Henry N. and Elvira B. Small; ed. Chicago public schools and in academy at Waltham, Mass.; m. Chicago, Aug. 29, 1892, Charlotte Dyer; children: Robert Dyer, Adele, Mary, Daniel B. Was engaged with Franklin MacVeagh & Co. wholesale grocers, 1887-91; in business as commission merchant, 1891-7; of J. K. Armsby Co., commission merchants in Pacific Coast products, since 1897. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: 42 River St. Residence: 708 Forest Av., Evanston, Ill.

SMALLEY, Charles Marvin, mgr. Chicago Lumber & Coal Co.; b. St. Albans, Vt., June 10, 1865; s. Marvin and Sarah E. (Adams) Smalley; removed with parents to Chicago in 1866; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Kansas City, Mo., 1887, Sarah E. Miller; 1 son: Fay E. After leaving school entered employ of

firm of Thompson Bros. & Co., lumber, and remained with them for 3 years; then with S. B. Barker & Co., lumber, for 4 years, and of Murphy & Smalley four years; since 1894 Chicago mgr. of the Chicago Lumber & Coal Co., of St. Louis, Mo., wholesale dealers in lumber and coal, but from Chicago office making a leading specialty of yellow pine lumber. Republican. Clubs: Columbia Yacht, Union League. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 5760 Rosalie Ct.

SMEDLEY, Nathan Jay, physician; b. Belvidere, Boone Co., Ill., Jan. 25, 1863; s. Nathan and Adaline D. (Warren) Smedley; grad. South Belvidere Grammar School, 1880; Belvidere Union High School, 1884; Northwestern Med. School (Chicago Med. College), 1887. In active practice of surgery since Mar., 1887, at present location; med. adviser for several corporations. Med. adviser for years for the German-Am. Surgical Co. of New York, wholesale dealers in physicians' supplies, of which is now pres. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Has written many monographs on diseases of women and children and other med. subjects, more especially pertaining to med. appliances for the cure of diseases. Royal Arch Mason. Mem. Independent Order of Foresters and many other fraternal and charitable organizations. Office and residence: 138 Wells St., cor. Ontario St.

SMILEY, Francis Edward, Presbyterian clergyman, author; b. Philadelphia, Nov. 11, 1858; s. Edward C. and Jane Mackay Smiley; grad. Univ. of Pennsylvania and Princeton Theol. Sem.; Post-graduate, Princeton, Free Church College, Edinburgh, Scotland (D.D.); ordained, Philadelphia Presbytery, Apr. 30, 1886; m. May 30, 1888, Florence May Booth. Pastor Wharton St. Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, 1886-8; in evangelistic work, Great Britain and U. S., 1889-93; pastor 23d Av. Church, Denver, 1893-1901; evangelist since 1901. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: 80 Institute Pl., Chicago.

SMILEY, Mitchell John, lawyer; b. Livingston Co., N. Y., May 2, 1841; s. Mitchell S. and Rebecca Smiley; reared in VanBuren and Kalamazoo Cos., Mich.; ed. public schools in Michigan and Kalamazoo College; m. Portsmouth, N. H., 1873, Florence M. Fitts; children: Edmund P., Louise B. Admitted to bar of Michigan in 1862; 1862-7, practiced law at Kalamazoo, Mich.; established in practice at Grand Rapids, Mich., 1872, and continued there until 1895, when came to Chicago; now mem. of Smiley & Clark. Also pres. Land, Log & Lumber Co. Mason. Club: Union League; also Peninsula (Grand Rapids, Mich.). Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 2815 Prairie Av.

SMILLE, William, state grain inspector; b. Kilmarnock, Scotland, June 22, 1840; s. Thomas and Sarah Govan Smille; ed. schools of Scotland; came to U. S., 1860; m. Chicago, 1861, Elizabeth Oliver. Engaged in grain elevator business in Chicago in 1860 and since continuously identified with the grain business in Chicago; appointed, 1882, supervising inspector of the state grain dept. of Illinois. Republican. Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: 713 Maple Boul., Oak Park, Ill.

SMITH, Abner, jurist; b. Orange, Mass., Aug. 4, 1843; s. Humphrey and Sophronia (Ward) Smith; moved to Middlebury, Vt., in childhood; early education in public and private schools; grad., 1866, Middlebury College; m. 1869, Ada C., daughter of the late Sereno Smith, of Shoreham, Vt.; 1 child: Ferris Sereno. After leaving college was for a year in charge of Newton Acad., Shoreham Vt.; then came to Chicago and studied law in office of J. L. Stark; admitted to bar and became partner in firm of Stark & Smith until the death of the senior mem.; formed partnership with J. M. H. Burgett, as Smith & Burgett,

1877-87; after that alone. Judge of Circuit Court of Cook Co., 1893-1903; returned to practice of law; associating with him Charles L. Caswell, Jr., under firm name of Smith & Caswell, Jan. 1, 1903; specialty, commercial, corporation and real estate law. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Mem. of Illinois State Bar Assn. and Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Office: 112 Clark St. Residence: 15 Aldine Sq.

SMITH, Alexander, author; b. Edinburgh, Scotland, Sept. 11, 1865; s. Alexander W. and Isabella (Carter) Smith; ed. Edinburgh, B.Sc., 1886; Ph.D., Univ. of Munich, 1889. Asst. chemistry, Univ. of Edinburgh, 1889-90; m. Feb. 16, 1905, Sara Bowles Ludden, of Memphis, Tenn. Prof. chemistry and mineralogy, Wash College, 1890-4; prof. chemistry, Univ. of Chicago, since 1894. Clubs: University, Quadrangle. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.). Address: University of Chicago.

SMITH, Alfred Arrington, accident and health underwriter; b. Madison, Wis., June 22, 1862; s. John Y. and Sarah A. (Warner) Smith; ed. public schools and Univ. of Wisconsin; m. Chicago, Dec. 25, 1891, Anna E. Early; children: Genevieve E., Dorothy E., Helen A. Brought up on farm in Southern Wisconsin; came to Chicago, Sept., 1885. Entered insurance business with Metropolitan Accident Assn. of Chicago, 1896, remaining there till Continental Casualty Co. was organized; then became asst. sec. and in Dec., 1901, sec. of that company. Republican. Mason; mem. Chevalier Bayard Commandery, K. T.; Shriner. Clubs: Colonial, Hamilton, Chicago Athletic. Office: 1208 Michigan Av. Residence: 468 E. 42d St.

SMITH, Ben Mayhew, lawyer; b. Colona, Henry Co., Ill., June 14, 1863; s. Rufus A. and Harriet F. (Hanna) Smith; ed. common schools and at Northwestern Normal at Geneseo, Ill., graduating B.S., 1885; grad. Union College of Law, Chicago, 1890; m. Cambridge, Ill., Sept. 9, 1891, Katherine C. Welton; children: Frances W., Mabel M. Employed June, 1889, to July, 1890, as clerk for law firm of Abbott, Oliver & Showalter; admitted to bar, Dec., 1889; mem. law firm of Hand, Milchrist & Smith, May, 1891, to May, 1895; of Milchrist & Smith to May, 1897; asst. state's atty. of Cook Co., Jan. 1, 1897, to Jan. 1, 1901; since Jan. 1, 1901, mem. of law firm of Castle, Williams & Smith. Republican. Mason, K. P. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 1161 Lunt Av.

SMITH, Byron Lafin, banker; pres. and dir. the Northern Trust Co.; 1st vice-pres. and dir. Chicago Telephone Co.; dir. A. T. & S. F. Ry. Co., C. & N. W. Ry. Co., C., M. & St. P. Ry. Co., Metropolitan West Side Elevated Ry. Co., South Side Elevated Ry. Co., Englewood Elevated Railway Co. Associate mem. Chicago Real Estate Board; mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Merchants, Commercial, Calumet, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Bankers, Caxton, Quadrangle, Onwentsia, Chicago Golf, Mid-Day, Saddle and Cycle. Summer residence: Lake Forest, Ill.; residence: 2140 Prairie Av.

SMITH, C. Alfred, pres. McIntosh Battery and Optical Co.; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Mar. 8, 1844; s. James F. and Ellen E. (Cadwallader) Smith; ed. high school, Reading, Pa., and at the Pennsylvania State College, where he took the course in agricultural chemistry, receiving the degree of M.A., 1862; m. Reading, Pa., Dec. 29, 1870, Martha E. Ulrich; children: Miles (deceased), Henrietta N., Lillian D. (deceased). Was asst. prof. of chemistry, 1863-4, and prof. of chemistry and physics, 1877-82, in Pennsylvania State College; manufacturer of fertilizers, 1866-71; supt. of shops, Schuylkill Navigation Co., 1868-71; in lumber business, 1871-7. Since 1888 pres. and mgr. of McIntosh Battery and Optical Co. Republican.

Presbyterian. Has contributed extensively to agricultural, med. and scientific journals. Office: 31-39 W. Randolph St. Residence: 913 Lee St., Evanston, Ill.

SMITH, C. F. Mather, vice-pres. Bradner Smith & Co., paper merchants. Office: 186 Monroe St.

SMITH, Calvin Stevens, life insurance; b. Thompsonville, Conn., Dec. 21, 1852; s. Martin and Anna (Stevens) Smith; ed. schools of Chicopee, Mass., and at Wesleyan Acad., Wilbraham, Mass.; m. Kalamazoo, Mich., Nov. 24, 1874, Ida A. Allen. Parents died when he was young, and as the eldest of four boys, he started at 13 to make his own way in the world unaided; worked at various vocations. In 1880 engaged in life insurance business, and in 1883 became general agent for the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Philadelphia. Retired from active business in 1902, but still retains his interest in the agency. Republican. Reformed Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic (life member), Washington Park, Midlothian. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 3982 Lake Av.

SMITH, Charles Alexander, pres. of Smith & Barnes Piano Co.; b. Wayne Co., Mich., 1837; ed. common schools; came to Chicago from Michigan in 1856, and was engaged in mercantile business until 1884; then engaged in the manufacture of pianos, incorporating, 1892, under the present style of Smith & Barnes Piano Co., of which is pres. and treas. Is also interested in various other enterprises. Mason. Club: Highland Park. Office: 471 Clybourn Av. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

SMITH, Charles George, printer; b. Dowagiac, Mich., May 31, 1866; s. Charles A. and Margaret M. (Dougan) Smith; ed. public schools and business college; m. Chicago, Oct. 17, 1889, Lottie Peltzer; children: Margaret, Charles G., Jr. (deceased). First employed in the stationery house of George E. Cole & Co. in 1880 as a handy boy; remained with firm 11 years, during which time advanced to position of mgr. of manufacturing dept. Since 1892, with William T. Robinson, in firm of Robinson & Smith, printers. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason—Englewood Lodge, Englewood Chapter, Normal Park Chapter (honorary mem.), Imperial Council, Englewood Commandery, K. T.; Oriental Consistory (32°); also Medinah Temple, Shrine, Pres. Masonic Social Club; mem. Chicago Athletic Assn. Office: 383 LaSalle St. Residence: 7145 Eggleston Av.

SMITH, Charles M., pres. Bradner Smith & Co., paper merchants. Office: 186 Monroe St.

SMITH, Dan Morgan, lawyer; b. Orange Court House, Va., Oct. 2, 1873; s. Dr. Dan Morgan and DeLacy (Cave) Smith; moved with parents to Jasper, Fla.; ed. Jasper Normal School, Florida Normal School and business college, and Florida State College; m. Chicago, Dec. 27, 1897, Mary Frances McKinney. Studied law with Judge Henry J. Stewart and L. E. Robertson, and was admitted to the Florida bar in 1893, before he was 21 years old, by special act of the Legislature. Practiced at Jasper, Fla.; was city clerk 3 terms; alternate to Democratic Nat. Convention, 1896; lieutenant Florida State Troops; commanded a company of U. S. V. in Spanish-Am. War; came to Chicago, 1897, and has since been in practice here, becoming, 1904, mem. of firm of Nichols, Smith & Lichtenberger. Was nominated for Congress on the Democratic ticket from 3d District of Illinois, 1902. Dir. Sibley Warehouse & Storage Co. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 6203 Princeton Av.

SMITH, Edward Everett, wholesale shoes; b. Clinton Co., Mo., Oct. 14, 1856; s. Robert P. and Paulina M. (Hubbard) Smith; ed. public schools, Bloomington, Ill.; m. Champaign, Ill., Dec. 27, 1881, Addie Thomas; 1 son: Harry Thomas. Since 1868 in the wholesale shoe

business; now pres. the R. P. Smith & Sons Co. Democrat. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: 230-232 Franklin St. Residence: 158 E. 51st St.

SMITH, Edwin Burritt, lawyer; b. Sparta, Pa., Jan. 18, 1854; s. Henry and Emily (Kinney) Smith; orphaned in early life; lived with an uncle at Cerro Gordo, Ill., 1860-4; uncle died and he worked at farm work, 1864-72; taught school; studied at Oberlin College (A.M., 1893); grad. Union College of Law, Chicago (LL.B., 1879); studied law dept. Yale (M.L., 1880); has practiced at Chicago since 1881; m. Nov. 8, 1883, Emma J. Dauman, Downingtown, Pa.; children: Curtis Q., Otis E., Emily. Active in political reform movements; mem. Illinois Commission for Promotion of Uniform Legislation in U. S. since 1893; prof. law, Northwestern Univ., 1894-1902; mem. of executive committee of International Peace Congress; sec. and dir. E. A. Bryan Co.; mgr. Rosehill Cemetery Co.; dir. The United Underwriters, The New Voice Co., Macon County Title & Trust Co., Logan County Abstract Co., Iroquois County Title & Trust Co., Chicago Teaming Co. Special counsel for City of Chicago in traction matters. Reported volumes 114-122 U. S. Supreme Court Reports for "Law Edition"; also volumes 21-47, Illinois Appellate Court Reports. Edited: A Great Chancellor and Other Papers, by James L. High, 1902; contributor to leading magazines. Mem. law firm Peckham, Smith, Packard & ApMadoc. Clubs: Union League, University, Quadrangle, Chicago Literary. Mem. of Am., Illinois and Chicago Bar Assns. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 5530 Cornell Av.

SMITH, Frank McNary, real estate; b. Longmeadow, Mass., May 3, 1859; s. Martin M. and Annie (Stevens) Smith; ed. public schools, and at Wesleyan Acad., Wilbraham, Mass.; m. Chicago, 1891, Mary Potter; children: Potter Lewis, Calvin Frederick. Began work at age of 13; in photography 2 years; boots and shoes 4 years; tobacco business 2 years; railroad business 4 years; since 1884 in real estate business in Chicago; partner in firm of L. M. Smith & Bro. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Kenwood Country, Oconomowoc Golf. Office: 2947 Cottage Grove Av. Residence: 3847 Michigan Av.

SMITH, Frank Waldo, banker; b. Chicago, May 19, 1849; s. Waldo Wait and Jane E. (Fogg) Smith; ed. Mosely School, 1857-62; Haven School, 1862-3; West Division High School, 1863-6; m. Chicago, Apr. 9, 1873, Dora A. Hadden; children: Fannie B., Osborn F., Ethel H. From 1867 until the fire of 1871 was with Smith Bros., successors of Smith, Pollard & Co., wholesale grocers, 39 River St.; from Apr. 11, 1872, to Nov., 1876, with 3d Nat. Bank; Dec., 1876, to Oct., 1885, with Merchants Loan & Trust Co.; since Oct. 31, 1885, cashier Corn Exchange Nat. Bank, Republican. Club: Marquette. Office: 217 LaSalle St. Residence: 5533 G. Cornell Av.

SMITH, Franklin Pratt, iron works; b. Chicago, Sept. 30, 1864; s. Eben Byron and Harriet Newel (Barnum) Smith; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Pasadena, Cal., Feb. 7, 1901, Daisy Durand; 1 son: Henry Durand. Worked for Langdon, Shepard & Co., St. Paul, railroad contractors, 1882-3; sec. Chicago Wire & Iron Works, 1884-6; established, 1887, and has since conducted the F. P. Smith Wire & Iron Works, manufacturers of ornamental and structural iron, brass and wire work, Republican, Presbyterian, Mason. Mem. Sons of the Revolution. Clubs: Calumet, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Chicago Automobile. Office: 100-102 Lake St. Residence: 2625 Prairie Av.; summer, Lake Forest, Ill.

SMITH, Frederick Augustus, jurist; b. Norwood Park, Cook Co., Ill., Feb. 11, 1844; s. Israel G. and Susan (Pennyfer) Smith; early education in Chicago public schools; in Univ.

of Chicago, 1860-3; enlisted as private in Co. G, 134th regt., Ill. Vol. Inf., 1863; served in Kentucky and Missouri campaigns until regt. was mustered out, 1864; returned to Univ. of Chicago, 1864; grad. A.M., 1866; LL.B. Union College of Law, 1867; m. July 25, 1871, Frances B., daughter of Rev. Reuben and Abby (Clemens) Morey, of Merion, Wis. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1867; began practice with C. C. Kohlsaat; forming firm of Smith & Kohlsaat until 1872; practiced alone, 1872-90; senior of Smith, Helmer, Moulton & Price, 1890-1902. Republican nominee for Superior Court judge, 1898, but defeated; elected, June, 1903, judge Circuit Court of Cook Co. for term expiring June, 1909, and now assigned to the Appellate Court. Pres. Law Club of Chicago, 1887; pres. Chicago Bar Assn., 1890. Trustee of the Univ. of Chicago and Rush Med. College. Clubs: Hamilton (ex-pres.), Union League, Marquette, Chicago Literary. Office: Ashland Bk. Residence: 87 Rush St.

SMITH, Frederick Belcher, chairman of board of directors of A. C. McClurg & Co.; b. Bangor, Me., Aug. 14, 1833; s. George R. and Delia B. (Barbox) Smith; ed. public schools of Maine; in Hallowell, Me. Jan. 20, 1881, Alice W. Smith. Began business career in Bangor, Me., coming thence to Chicago, 1862, and entering employ of S. C. Griggs & Co., publishers and booksellers, as salesman in the retail dept.; became a partner in that firm and has continued with its successors, Jansen, McClurg & Co. and A. C. McClurg & Co., of which is now at head as chairman of the board of directors. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Union, Caxton, Chicago Literary. Office: 215-221 Wabash Av. Residence: 138 Astor St.

SMITH, George Ripley, manufacturers' agent in printers' supplies; b. Livingston Co., N. Y., Mar. 19, 1864; s. Herman and Jennie (Ripley) Smith; ed. public schools of Ontario Co., N. Y.; m. Chicago, 1888, Hattie Beckwith. Came to Chicago from New York State in 1880 and was with Marder, Luse & Co., type foundry, until 1900, when became a mem. of the firm of Champlin & Smith, Western agents for Keystone Nickel Alloy type, gilding machinery and supplies, combination chases, Am. Press seats, Brown folding machines and other printers' supplies. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: 121-123 Plymouth Pl. Residence: Downers Grove, Ill.

SMITH, Jerome Alonzo, pres. S. D. Childs & Co., stationers, engravers, printers, etc.; b. Burlington, Vt., Feb. 18, 1833; ed. public schools and in Bell's Commercial College, Chicago; m. 1863, Lucy A. Wright, of Keene, N. H.; children: Frederick W., Anna M. Came to Chicago from Vermont in 1849 and in 1850 removed to Michigan City, Ind., where was for several years employed in store of his uncle, Samuel Dresden; afterward attending business college in Chicago; partner with Henry Sanborn in commission business in Chicago, 1860-3; served in q. m. dept. U. S. A., at Nashville, Tenn., from spring of 1863 to close of war. In 1865 became a partner in the firm of S. D. Childs & Co., now being pres. of the corporation of the same name. Office: 200 Clark St. Residence: 1231 Maple Av., Evanston.

SMITH, John Corson, ex-lieut. gov. of Illinois; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 13, 1832; s. Robert and Sarah (Harvey) Smith; ed. public schools of Philadelphia; but irregularly, as he worked in a cotton factory for years from early childhood; apprenticed to a carpenter and builder of Philadelphia at 16, and after attaining his majority worked at his trade at Cape May, Keyport, N. J., and New York City; came to Chicago in 1854 and began working at trade, but because of the breaking out of cholera removed to Galena, and engaged in building and contracting work; m. Galena, Ill., 1856, Charlotte A. Gallagher; children: Robert

A., Samuel H., Ruth A., John C., Jr. Enlisted as private in 74th Ill. Regt., but later was commissioned to raise a company, which became Co. I of the 96th Ill. Vol. Infy., and on the organization of that regt. was elected maj.; was engaged in defense of Cincinnati, 1862, and afterward took part in the 2d battle of Port Donelson; was engaged with Van Dorn at Spring Hill, Triune and Franklin, and fought at Liberty Gap, Chickamauga, Lookout Mountain and Missionary Ridge, being promoted lieutenant colonel for gallantry at Chickamauga; commanded regt. at Buzzard's Roost, and with his regt. at the battles of Resaca, Kingston, Cassville, New Hope Church, Dallas, Pumpkin-Vine Creek, Pine Mountain, and at Kenesaw Mountain, where was severely wounded; returned to the field, Oct., 1864, and took part in the siege of Nashville; brevetted col., Feb., 1865, and later promoted to full rank of colonel and brevetted brig.-gen. Returned to Galena until 1874, and was asst. assessor internal revenue and special assessor for banks, legacies, etc.; Centennial Exposition Commissioner, 1876; then became mgr. of Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co. at Chicago until 1877; chief inspector of grain at Chicago, 1878; state treasurer, and re-elected in 1882; delegate to Republican Nat. Conventions, 1872, 1876; elected lieutenant gov., serving Jan., 1885, to Jan., 1889; now retired. Republican. Mason (32°); Past Grand Master, I. O. O. F. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Residence: 65 Sibley St.

SMITH, Lewis M., real estate; b. Adrian, Mich., Aug. 26, 1855; s. Martin M. and Annie (Stevens) Smith; ed. public schools and by private tutors; m. Armada, Mich., Jan. 4, 1888, Mary Pettibone, Or. farm in Michigan until 16 years old; worked at various clerical positions, coming to Chicago as drug clerk in 1876; returned to Michigan and worked farm on shares for 3 years, attending school winters, and prepared for Law School at Ann Arbor; was unable to complete plans because of sickness in family; taught school 1 season; came back to Chicago in spring of 1881, and immediately opened real estate office, and has continuously been engaged in real estate business ever since in his present location; since 1884 as senior mem. of firm of L. M. Smith & Bros. Dir. of Drexel State Bank. Unitarian. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, M. M. Mason; K. T. Mem. Royal Leagu. Office: Cottage Grove and Drexel Boul. Residence: 4729 Kimbark Av.

SMITH, Lloyd James, railroad supplies; b. Wheeler, Ind., Sept. 10, 1863; s. James P. and Helen (Christopher) Smith; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Oct. 15, 1890, Sadie B. Hall; 1 daughter: Lloyd K. Began business career with Northwestern Nat. Bank as messenger in 1879, remaining in various capacities until 1882; then clerk on Board of Trade for Schaffer & Cox for 1 year; went West in 1884 to Ashland, Ore., where was in provision business; returned to Chicago, 1886, and became a mem. of the Board of Trade, doing business as commission merchant and broker for 15 years; retired from Board of Trade in 1900 to engage in the railroad supplies business in the Spear & Miller Co. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Mason: Covenant Lodge, Lincoln Park Commandery, K. T.; Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Office: 77 Jackson Boul. Residence: 1825 Sheridan Rd.

SMITH, Melancthon, manufacturers' agent; b. Quitman, Miss., Oct. 22, 1862; s. Col. Melancthon and Minnie (Forney) Smith; ed. public schools in Alabama; m. Chicago, Feb. 3, 1902, Elizabeth Adams; children: Melancthon, Marshall Adams, Walter Endicott. First business experience was as a newspaper carrier for his father's paper; later asst. in logging camp, tallying logs; then in Louisiana, in 1885; also in the logging business, and was as mem. of a livery stable; thence went to Montgomery,

Ala., where was asst. bookkeeper in wholesale grocery store, and, in 1888, came to Chicago as salesman for E. M. Endicott & Co., sugar brokers; in 1890-3 was traveling salesman for Nelson Morris & Co., packers, and, in 1893-4, was in charge of their St. Paul branch, and 1894-5 their traveling representative on the Pacific Coast; after that mgr. of city business in sales dept. of Nelson Morris & Co. until 1901, when became partner in the firm of W. C. Curtis & Co., wholesale grocers' and packers' supplies; later bought out his partner, and now conducts business in his own name, being the representative of a score or more leading manufacturers of wholesale grocers' and packers' supplies. Also pres. of Star Gelatine Co. of Chicago. Democrat. Presbyterian. Was mem. of "Montgomery Grays," Alabama State Troops. Clubs: Oak Park, Iniquols. Office: 8 Market St. Residence: 228 S. Oak Park Av.

SMITH, Orlando C., wholesale shoes; b. Randolph, N. Y., May 11, 1837; s. Clement and Julia (Clizbe) Smith; ed. public schools of Adrian, Mich., and 1 year at Hillsdale College; m. Marion, O., Princess Baker. Worked at carpenter's trade from 15 years of age until 22; mem. firm of Smith & Simmons, Toledo, O., wholesale leather, 1862-79; Smith, Simmons & Peabody, Toledo, O., boots and shoes, 1879-90; pres. Dorgett, Bassett & Mills Co., Chicago, 1890-2; pres. Smith-Wallace Co. since 1892. Republican. Club: Washington Park. Office: Market & Adams Sts. Residence: Lexington Hotel.

SMITH, Orson, banker; b. Dec. 14, 1841; s. Orson and Mary Ann Smith; ed. public and private schools, Chicago; m. Chicago, Dec. 14, 1871, Anna Rice. Began business life at 13 as "bundle boy" in retail dry goods store of Potter Palmer; a year later became clerk banking house of F. Granger Adams, which became successively, Traders' Bank and Traders' Nat. Bank, and became chief clerk and asst. cashier since 1898, Merchants Loan & Trust Co. Bank; (State Bank), 1881-4, vice-pres., 1884-98, pres. since 1898, Merchants Loan & Trust Co. Bank; trustee London Guarantee & Accident Co., Ltd., of London, Eng. Mem., and was treas., 1872-84, Chicago Board of Trade; mem. Chicago Stock Exchange several years; mem. executive committee Chicago Clearing House Assn. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Union, Chicago Athletic. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 41 Bellevue Pl.

SMITH, Philip Richard, sec. and treas. Ayer & Lord Tie Co.; b. Chicago, June 9, 1869; s. Gilbert Richard and Mary (Ayer) Smith; ed. public schools of Harvard, Ill., 1875-86; m. Fayetteville, Ark., Jan. 24, 1893, Alva Mayes; children: Gilbert Richard, Russell Mayes, Philip Richard, Jr. Was clerk in Northwestern Nat. Bank, June, 1886, to Dec., 1887; clerk to Edward E. Ayer, Dec., 1887, to Sept., 1893; since Sept., 1893, sec., treas. and dir. Ayer & Lord Tie Co.; also sec. and treas. Texas Tie & Lumber Preserving Co., and of Tonty Lumber Co. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic, Lake Geneva Yacht. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 1859 Oakdale Av.

SMITH, Pliny Bent, lawyer; b. DuPage Co., Ill., Feb. 18, 1850; s. Truman W. and Elizabeth (Durkee) Smith; ed. district school DuPage Co., to 1864; East Batavia Public School, 1864-6; student law school of Univ. of Michigan, 1870-1. At 16 years of age began carrying on farm summers (father being dead), and teaching school winters, until beginning study of law, 1870; admitted to bar of Supreme Court of Illinois, Sept., 1872; later to U. S. District and Circuit Courts, Chicago, and to U. S. Supreme Court, in general practice since 1872, except the period, 1883-98, when he was atty. for L. S. & M. S. Ry. Republican. Mem. Republican State Central Committee, 1888-92; mem. Chicago Public Library Board, 1887-93.

Mem. Bibliographical Soc. of Chicago, Am. Bibliographical Soc. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, City, Law, Chicago Literary. Office: 184 Dearborn St. Residence: 2017 Indiana Av.

SMITH, Ralph Elbridge, sec. and treas. of Pitkin & Brooks; b. Cambridge, Mass., Dec. 30, 1863; s. Elbridge and Caroline (Reynolds) Smith; ed. public schools, Cambridge, Mass.; m. Cambridge, Mass., Oct. 20, 1886, Bertha Marian Dakin; children: Arthur Dakin, Ralph Alden. Began business life with Mason & Hamlin, organs, Cambridge, Mass., 1879; with William H. Emerson, oldest merchant, Boston, 1881; Chicago Malleable Iron Co., Chicago, 1882; J. W. Butler Paper Co., 1883-6; with Pitkin & Brooks, pottery, etc., since 1887; now sec. and treas. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 56 E. Lake St. Residence: 417 N. 64th Av., Oak Park, Ill.

SMITH, Samuel Melancthon, lawyer; b. Galena, Ill., June 29, 1869; s. Rev. Ambrose C. (D.D.) and Hannah (Slaymaker) Smith; graduate Beloit College, B.A., 1890; M.A., 1893; student Law School of Univ. of Wisconsin, 1892-3; m. Janesville, Wis., Nov. 11, 1896, Margaret P. Sheldon; 1 daughter: Margaret Hannah. Taught school, Janesville, Wis., 1890; asst. cashier M. & M. Savings Bank, Janesville, Wis., 1891-4; admitted to bar on Wisconsin state examination, Apr., 1894; practiced law in firm of Whitehead, Matheson & Smith, 1894-7; sec. and atty., Janesville Machine Co., 1897-1900; sec. Wisconsin State Tax Commission, Madison, Wis., 1900-1; in practice in Chicago since 1901; sec. Endowment Rank, K. P., Chicago, 1901-4; since May 15, 1904, connected with banking and bond house of N. W. Harris & Co., Chicago. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Phi Kappa Psi, college fraternity. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

SMITH, Shea, mfg. stationer, etc.; b. Sandusky City, O., July 26, 1850; s. Robert Alexander and Priscilla (Barker) Smith; ed. common schools, Toronto, Ont., from 9 to 13 years of age, and common and high school, Watseka, Iroquois Co., Ill.; m. Chicago, Sept. 17, 1874, Eunice M. Clark; children: Arthur Clark, Emma Gwendolen, Alice Rosalva, Lester Shea. In 1871 established the business of Shea Smith & Co., now incorporated, of which he is pres., the company doing a large business as wholesale, jobbing, retail and mfg. stationers, printers and binders, with a number of popular and widely sold specialties in office stationery. Republican. Methodist. Enlisted in 1st Infy. I. N. G., Oct. 6, 1875; elected 2d lieutenant, Oct. 6, 1875; 1st lieutenant, Sept. 4, 1877; capt., Feb. 14, 1878; maj. of the regt., Oct. 4, 1884; resigned commission on Sept. 7, July 9, 1885; appointed adjutant, Dec. 7, 1885; resigned, Oct. 25, 1888; elected to Veteran Corps, 1st Infy., June 4, 1889. Mem. S. A. R., Chicago Chapter. Clubs: Union League, Press, Chicago Yacht. Office: 18-20 Custom House Pl. Residence: 3971 Ellis Av.

SMITH, Thomas Herbert, insurance adjuster; b. E. Orrington, Me., Dec. 12, 1847; went West, 1873, for N. British and Mercantile Insurance Co., with which he was connected until Dec. 31, 1894, first 2 years at Kansas City and Cincinnati, and from 1875 at Chicago; since 1884 has been engaged in independent adjusting. Has been pres. Illinois State Board of Underwriters, vice-pres. and mem. executive committee Fire Underwriters' Assn. of the Northwest. Has been vice-pres. and is now dir. Soc. of the Sons of Maine in Illinois. Attendant Central Church for past 28 years. Mem. Illinois Soc. S. A. R. Mem. Illinois Soc. of Colonial Wars. Club: Union League. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 4407 Lake Av.

SMITH, Willard Adelbert, publisher; b. Kenosha, Wis., Sept. 20, 1849; s. William Harrison and Mehitabel Allen Smith; grad. Shurtleff

College, 1869 (A.M.); grad. law dept. Washington Univ., St. Louis, 1871 (B.L.); m. St. Louis, May 1, 1872, Maria C. Dickinson; children: Mrs. Bruce V. Crandall, Evanston, Ill., Edith M. and Harold A. Chief of dept. of transportation exhibits, World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; dir. of transportation and civil engineering, Am. Commission to Paris Exposition, 1900; decorated Chevalier of the Legion of Honor by Pres. of France, 1900; chief dept. of Transportation, Louisiana Purchase Exposition of 1904. Decorated, 1905, by the Emperor of Germany, as Officer of the Royal Order of the Crown. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers, Am. Ry. Master Mechanics' Assn., Am. Soc. Railroads Supts., Master Car Builders' Assn.; trustee Univ. of Chicago; patron and honorary curator Field Columbian Museum. Publisher and proprietor Ry. and Engineering Review, and The Iron and Machinery World (weeklies). Club: Union League. Republican. Office: Manhattan Bldg. Residence: 3256 Rhodes Av.

SMITH, William Ralph, sample cases; b. Le Clair, Ia., May 12, 1854; s. James and Mary (Mitchell) Smith; ed. public schools of Davenport, Ia., and Iowa State College, Ames, Ia., graduating, 1874; attended Cornell Univ. for ½ year, 1872; grad. law dept. of Lake Forest Univ., 1889; m. Chicago, June 5, 1889, Elizabeth (Gaspell) (now deceased). Taught in Davenport (Ia.) High School, 1874; was on editorial staff of the Davenport Gazette for a few years; went to Colorado (Leadville, Canon City, etc.), 1879, in employ of Grant Smelting Co., of Leadville; then located in Robinson, Colo., of which was elected mayor, and served 1 term; came to Chicago, 1882, and engaged in law practice for 2 years with W. H. and J. H. Moore; then was chief clerk for fire dept. for 13 years; in 1901 engaged in the manufacture of sample cases, leather goods, pockets, etc., as the controlling stockholder of the Knickerbocker Case Co. Pres. and treas. Union Shirt Waist Co. Republican. Mason (32°); K. T., Mystic Shrine; mem. Royal Arcanum, Royal League, N. Am. Union, Fireman's Mutual Aid and Benefit Assn. Office: 163 Randolph St. Residence: 1917 Diversey Boul.

SMITH, William Sooy, civil engineer, contractor; b. Tarlton, O., July 22, 1830; s. Sooy and Ann (Hedges) Smith; grad. Ohio Univ., B.A., 1849; later A.M., same; graduate West Point, 1853; m. 1884, Josephine Hartwell; children: Charles Soosmith, Gerald Soosmith. Appointed 2d lieutenant, 3d artillery, U. S. A.; promoted 2d lieutenant, 2d artillery; stationed in New Mexico; tiring of inaction of military life at frontier post in time of peace, resigned; went to Chicago, 1854; entered engineering service of I. C. R. R. Co.; soon afterward appointed asst. engineer to Col. Graham, U. S. engineer in charge of improvements of Lake Michigan harbors; had to quit because of dangerous illness; conducted school at Buffalo, N. Y., 1857-9; chief engineer of company building iron bridge across Savannah River for Savannah & Charleston R. R. Co., 1860-1; served as lieutenant, colonel and brig.-gen., U. S. A., from Apr., 1861, to Sept., 1864, when resigned because totally disabled by inflammatory rheumatism. When sufficiently recovered, resumed practice as civil engineer at Chicago. Has since done much difficult work as engineer and contractor for U. S. Government and railway companies, including reconstruction of Waugoshanee Light House at western entrance of Straits of Mackinac, on submerged reef of rocks 2 miles from shore; built first all-steel railroad bridge in world (Glasgow, Mo.), and substructures of 6 other bridges, by pneumatic process, which developed and greatly improved; with son, Charles Soosmith, introduced into this country the freezing process for difficult subaqueous work, and sank 2 shafts

through quicksands and boulders, to depth of 100 feet, which could not have been put down by any other known method. Has completely changed methods of constructing foundations for heavy buildings in Chicago; carrying the loads down through mud and soft earth to hard bottom, 50 feet or more, by means of piles cut of below water surface, and where these could not be driven without endangering foundations of adjacent buildings, by sinking columns of concrete to hard bottom and resting the buildings on them; has aided in development of plans of high steel buildings in Chicago and throughout the world, and was foremost in urging U. S. Government to create board to test Am. metals and appropriate money to make such tests; was mem. of board so created during the 3 years of its existence. Frequently employed as consulting engineer on difficult problems and works. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

SMITH, William Treese, sec. P. G. Dodge Lumber Co.; b. Greenfield, Ind., Jan. 31, 1850; s. David E. and Elizabeth Smith; early education in public schools; enlisted in 128th Indiana Vols. in October, 1863, and served with Gen. Sherman in the Atlanta Campaign and with Gen. Thomas in Nashville campaign, and was mustered out with his regt. at Indianapolis in Apr., 1865; resumed studies at Northwestern Univ., Evanston, Ill., from which was grad., A.B., June, 1875; m. Chicago, June 18, 1878, Ada F. Stone. Began in life insurance business in Chicago, 1875; from 1889 to Sept., 1903, was mgr. for Illinois, Wisconsin and Iowa, for the Massachusetts Life Insurance Co.; since then in lumber business as sec. and treas. P. G. Dodge Lumber Co. Mem. Beta Theta Phi, college fraternity. Republican. Mason. Club: Union League. Office: 2116 Lumber St. Residence: 1439 Sheridan Rd.

SMULSKI, John Franklin, lawyer (city atty.); b. Posen, Poland, Feb. 4, 1867; s. William and Euphemia (Balcer) Smulski; ed. public schools in U. S. and Germany; 3 years in Government Military High School, in Germany; 2 years at St. Jerome's College, Berlin, Can.; 1 year in law dept. of Northwestern Univ., Chicago; m. Chicago, June 7, 1899, Harriet Mikitynski. Was 5 years in the newspaper and publishing business with his father, who established, 1869, the first Polish newspaper in the U. S.; taught 1 year at St. Stanislaus School, Chicago; contributed numerous articles to Am. and Polish newspapers. Admitted to bar, 1890, and has since then been engaged in the practice of law; now mem. of the law firm of David, Smulski & McGaffey. Pres. Pulaski Lumber Co. Republican. Alderman from 16th Ward 2 terms and from 17th Ward 1 term, 1888-1903; city atty., elected Apr., 1903. R. C. Clubs: Hamilton, Lincoln, Chicago Press, North-West. Office: 163 Randolph St. Residence: 46 Columbia St.

SMYTH, John McDonnell, merchant; pres. the John M. Smyth Co.; b. at sea, July 6, 1843, while his parents, Michael K. and Bridget (McDonnell) Smyth were emigrating from Ireland to America; lived in Montreal, Can., until 1848; since then in Chicago; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, 1871, Jane A. Hand. First employment was as apprentice in a newspaper office in which was employed in the composing room and later in the business office. Established furniture business on W. Madison St.; burned out, 1891, but immediately rebuilt, erecting the largest and finest business block on the W. Side, the well-known Smyth's Town Market, now dealing not only in furniture but in general merchandise. Republican; presidential elector, 1880, and 1884; chairman Republican Co. Central Committee several terms; has also served on Chicago Public Library Board. R. C. Clubs: Union League,

Illinois. Office: 150-162 W. Madison St. Residence: 560 Dearborn Av.

SMYTH, Thomas Alexander, real estate; b. Chicago, Sept. 27, 1848; s. Michael K. and Bridget (McDonnell) Smyth; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Boston, Mass., Aug. 27, 1879, Sarah Elizabeth Usher (died Feb., 1894); 7 children. Was for a time engaged in the retail furniture business with his brother, John M. Smyth, but sold his interest, 1888, and engaged in real estate and insurance business. Trustee Sanitary District of Chicago since 1895; pres. same, 1901; appointed by Gov. Yates one of the commissioners for the State of Illinois to the Pan-Am. Exposition, Buffalo, N. Y., 1901. Mem. K. P., Royal Arcanum, Knights of Columbus, Nat. Union, Royal League, Democrat. R. C. Office: Security Bldg. Residence: 803 Jackson Boul.

SNIVELY, Thaddeus Alexander, clergyman; b. Greencastle, Pa.; s. Daniel and Mary A. (Culbertson) Snively; grad. Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., B.A., 1869, M.A., 1872; Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., M.A., 1873. Ordered deacon, 1872; ordained priest, 1875, by Bishop Doane. Asst. St. Peter's Church, Albany, N. Y., 1872-5; rector, Emmanuel Church, Geneva, Switzerland; Christ Church, Quincy, Mass.; St. John's Church, Troy, N. Y.; St. James Church, Florence, Italy, 1892; since 1893 rector of St. Chrysostom's Church, Chicago. Sec. Chicago Prayer Book Soc.; pres. of Choir Assn. of Diocese of Chicago. Clubs: Union, Church, University, Saddle and Cycle. Residence: The Plaza.

SNOW, Albert Eugene, manufacturers' selling agent; b. Chelsea, Mass., Mar. 24, 1856; s. Robert K. and Mary (Taylor) Snow; grad. Carter Grammar School, Chelsea, 1871; Bryant & Stratton Business College, Boston, 1874; m. Chelsea, Mass., Mar. 7, 1882, Lois Endicott; 1 son: Herbert Endicott. Began business with J. P. Marshall & Bros., wholesale glassware, Boston, Mass., 1873-9; with H. S. Almy & Co., importers of crockery and glassware, New York, 1879-87; gen. mgr. R. J. Allen, Son & Co., importers of crockery and glassware, Philadelphia, Pa., 1887-90; since 1891 with the Plume & Atwood Mfg. Co., manufacturers of brass and copper goods, etc.; since June, 1893, has been agent of the company in Chicago. Also dir. of United Oil Co., of Indiana. Mem. and exp. res. S. A. R. Soc. of Illinois, and of the Massachusetts Soc. in Chicago; vice-pres. New England Soc. in Chicago. Republican. Universalist. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Auburn Park Golf. Office: 199 Lake St. Residence: 3329 Indiana Av.

SNOW, Bernard Willis, editorial writer and crop expert; b. Coleraine, Franklin Co., Mass., Sept. 19, 1864; s. Asaph L. and Teresa L. (McKinney) Snow; early educational facilities limited to 3 months a year in public schools in Tennessee; during the '80s attended night school at Washington, D. C.; grad. as master of laws from Nat. Univ., Washington, D. C., 1887; m. Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 27, 1887, Lizzie E. Sinnett; 1 daughter: Teresa Marie. Entered U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, as office boy, 1882; assigned to Bureau of Statistics and passed up through all grades of clerkship until 1889, when Congress created the position of Asst. Statistician, to which he was appointed by Sec. of Agriculture, Jeremiah Rusk. Resigned, 1892, to enter employ of Swift & Co. as statistical expert. In 1894 organized private bureau of crop reporting, furnishing crop information to leading firms in grain and produce trade. In 1900, in connection with Col. Clark E. Carr, former U. S. Minister to Denmark, organized, at Paris Exposition, the Am. Corn Kitchen, to exploit the use of Indian corn as food. In 1901 visited S. America to study agricultural resources of Argentine, Uruguay and Brazil, and in 1903 made same study of the Canadian Northwest. Mem. of

firm of Orange Judd Co. (established 1842), publishers of Am. Agriculturist, Orange Judd Farmer, Good Housekeeping and Agricultural books. Mem. Am. Assn. for the Advancement of Science. Sec. of Am. Maize Propaganda, and mem. of Illinois Assn. of Agricultural Editors, Republican; elected alderman from 7th Ward, 1902. Clubs: Woodlawn Park, Illinois Athletic. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 6423 Drexel.

SNOW, Edgar Morton, real estate; b. Whately, Franklin Co., Mass., Sept. 16, 1856; s. Rev. Porter Howard and Asenath F. (Leonard) Snow; ed. Todd Seminary, Woodstock, Ill., and Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Sept. 16, 1878, Florence Louise Weaver; 1 daughter; Aline Asenath. Came to Chicago, 1870; engaged in real estate business, 1873; became mem. firm of H. C. Morey & Co., Apr., 1880, and of Snow & Dickinson, May 1, 1884; organized real estate firm of Edgar M. Snow & Co., Nov. 1, 1892. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board from its organization, 1883; sec., 1886; vice-pres., 1900; chairman Valuation Committee, 1897 and 1904. Mem. Art Institute of Chicago, Soc. of Colonial Wars, Garden City Council Royal Arcanum, Republican, Presbyterian; mem. board of trustees Highland Park Presbyterian Church, Clubs: Union League, Highland Park (charter mem.). Exmorr. Office: 101 Washington St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

SNOW, Isaac Burrows, life underwriter; b. Westminster, Vt., Jan. 28, 1850; s. Barnabas and Julia A. (Burrows) Snow; ed. common school in Massachusetts and grad. Powers Institute, Bernardston, Mass., 1870; m. Hatfield, Mass., Sept. 9, 1874, Jennie M. Knight; 1 son: Morton M. Snow, M.D., of Chicago. In service of Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co. since Nov., 1879; general agent for Kansas, 1879-82; mgr. for Missouri and Kansas, at St. Louis, 1882-9; given charge of the territory west of Mississippi River, 1889-96; since 1896 supt. of agencies of the company as a whole, with headquarters at Chicago. Capt., since 1900, Illinois Soc. of Mayflower Descendants; mem. Illinois Soc. of Colonial Wars; Chicago Life Underwriters Assn. Republican, Mason, and mem. Medinah Temple. A. O. N. M. S. Mem. 41st St. and Grand Blvd. Presbyterian Church, Club: Union League, Sec. and treas. Massachusetts Soc. in Chicago, 1902-4; mem. of New England Soc. of Chicago. Office: Merchants Loan and Trust Bldg. Residence: Del Prado Hotel.

SNOW, Morton, physician; b. Hatfield, Mass., June 9, 1876; s. Isaac Burrows and Jeannie (Knight) Snow; ed. public schools and in Univ. of Kansas, graduating, A.B.; grad. med. dept. of the Univ. of Pennsylvania, M.D., 1900. Came to Chicago, 1900. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., and various other professional and patriotic socs. Mem. of the faculty of Northwestern Univ. Med. School. Surgeon 1st Illinois Cavalry, Republican. Office: Oakwood Boul. and Ellis Av. Residence: 4207 Grand Boul.

SNOW, Taylor Alvin, real estate; b. Auburn, Geauga Co., O., Aug. 29, 1847; s. Alvirus and Mary Gay (Read) Snow; grad. Hiram College, A.B., 1871; m. Price's Mills, Trumbull Co., O., June 29, 1871, Ella M. Calender; children: Albert T., James C., Adin C., Mary Ava, Shirley C. Taught school at Burton, O., 1871-1872; moved to Chicago, Oct., 1872; studied law under Judge Booth, 1872-3; since 1873 in real estate business; since 1902 of Haberer & Snow Co. Dir. Austin State Bank since its organization, 1891. Republican, Assessor Town of Cicero, 1876, 1890, 1891. Mem. 1st Presbyterian Church of Austin, Club: The Oaks (Austin). Office: 95 Washington St. Residence: 403 56th Av., Austin, Ill.

SNYDACKER, Alfred M., real estate; b. Chicago, Dec. 7, 1857; s. Moses and Bertha Snyder; public school education. After leaving

school entered the business of his father, then, as now, known as Snyder & Co., and later succeeded his father in the business, and still continues it; chairman of the Supply Committee of the Michael Reese Hosp.; treas. of United Hebrew Charities, Republican, Club: Standard (vice-pres.); Office: 153 Washington St. Residence: Standard Club.

SNYDER, John Frazier, lawyer; b. Kishwaukee, Ill., Jan. 16, 1849; s. Rev. J. M. and Harriett (Frazier) Snyder; ed. Normal Univ., Bloomington, Ill.; Monmouth (Ill.) College, and Wheaton (Ill.) College, graduating, 1876; m. 1st, Aug. 14, 1878, Wheaton, Ill., Frankie Ellen Wheaton; her father being the founder of Wheaton, Ill.; children: Juanita Clemm, John Frazier; m. 2d, King's Station, Ill., Oct. 12, 1898, Fannie L. King, whose father was the founder of Kings, Ill. Studied law in offices; admitted to bar, Oct., 1880; in active practice ever since. Was in partnership with Charles W. Nicholes, and afterward, 1895-8, with Hon. George W. Brown; since then alone. Was notice magistrate of City of Wheaton, 8 years, and city atty., 2 terms. Republican. Mem. Wheaton M. E. Church. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: Wheaton, Ill.

SOHM, Otto Frederick, merchant; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Sept. 10, 1859; s. Otto and Lena (Fischer) Sohm; ed. public schools of Chicago, and Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Chicago, July 19, 1884, Mary M. Baumann. In 1875 became identified with the paper stock dept. of Bradner Smith & Co., which, in 1887, was separately organized as the Pioneer Paper Stock Co.; has continued with the latter company, and since 1894 has been its vice-pres. and sec. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: 318-328 S. Desplaines St. Residence: 61 Humboldt Boul.

SOLLITT, Oliver, contractor; b. Chicago, Oct. 16, 1860; s. Thomas and Eleanor (Nelson) Sollitt; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Fox Lake, Ill., 1898, Eleanor Heinking, Partner, 1881, with his father, Thomas Sollitt & Son, and after father retired, organized 1890, incorporation of Oliver Sollitt Co., of which is pres.; the only Am. builder taking part in construction of Paris Exposition, where he built the Am. Fisheries and Forestry Bldg. Republican; trustee St. Paul's Universalist Church, Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Union League, Hamilton, Chicago Yacht, Fox Lake Yacht. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 4020 Prairie Av.

SOLLITT, Ralph Thomas, contractor; b. Chicago, Jan. 13, 1867; s. Thomas and Eleanor J. (Nelson) Sollitt; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, June 4, 1890, Gertrude L. Shannon; children: Ralph Shannon, George Thomas, Lincoln Abbott, Oliver Gerton. Engaged in contracting business for self in 1889, and in 1894 joined with Sumner Sollitt in establishing the business now conducted as the Ralph & Sumner Sollitt Co., builders and contractors, incorporated 1899, of which he has since been pres. Mem. Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Republican, Mason, Clubs: Hamilton, Colonial, Automobile, Chicago Athletic. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 4545 Forrester Av.

SOLLITT, Sumner, contractor and builder; b. Chicago, June 27, 1873; s. Thomas and Eleanor (Nelson) Sollitt; ed. public school and S. Division High School, Chicago, to 1889; m. Chicago, June 10, 1896, Grace Shannon; children: Elanette, Sumner, Jr. Since 1888 continuously in the contracting and bldg. business with his brother, Ralph Sollitt; now vice-pres. and treas. of the Ralph and Sumner Sollitt Co. Republican. Independent in religion; pres. of board of trustees of All Souls Church, Mem. of Builders' Assns. of Chicago and New York, Clubs: Union League, Calumet Golf, Chicago Yacht, Hamilton, Colonial, Fullman. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 4922 Forrester Av.

SOMERS, Albert Louis, grain commission; b. Blue Island, Ill., Jan. 8, 1861; s. Frederick and

Marle (Krueger) Somers; ed. public and high schools of Chicago, and at business college; m. Chicago, 1883, Louise Fox; children: Elsa Louise, Helen Wheeler. About 1877 began in grain commission business on Board of Trade with firm of Foss, Strong & Co., as salesman on the floor; since 1888 in business for self, first alone, then in firm of A. L. Somers & Co., and in summer of 1904 in present company of Somers, Jones & Co., incorporated, of which is pres. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Republican. Lutheran. Mason. Club: Colonial. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 4544 Forestville Av.

SOPEL, Henry Marlin, elocutionist, educator; b. Alden, Ill., Mar. 17, 1850; s. I. W. and P. L. (Trowbridge) Soper; academic and normal univ. education; ed. elocution at Philadelphia, grad., 1877; m. July, 1880, Dora Schoonmaker. Several years principal graded and high schools; located in Chicago, 1887; founded Soper School of Oratory, of which he is pres.; was prof. of elocution and oratory, Lake Forest Univ., acad. and seminary; also in Morgan Park Theol. Seminary and several private institutions in Chicago; one of the founders, 1892 (pres., 1899-1902), Nat. Assn. of Elocutionists. Office: 17 E. VanBuren St. Residence: 5225 W. Indiana St., Austin, Ill.

SOPEL, James Phlander, lumberman; b. Rome, N. Y., Sept. 28, 1851; s. Albert and Esther (Farquharson) Soper; ed. schools of Rome, N. Y., until removal of family to Chicago, 1865; grad. Chicago High School, 1869; m. Nov. 16, 1882, Henriette H., daughter of Henry S. and Mary (Draper) Hill, of Rome, N. Y.; children: Geraldine D., James P., Jr. Entered lumber business as bookkeeper for Park & Soper, 1871; became partner in firm, 1873, Park, Soper & Co.; with his uncle, James Soper, bought interest of Mr. Park, 1877, firm becoming Soper, Bros. & Co. and when business was incorporated, Oct., 1884; sec. Soper Lumber Co., until Oct., 1891; vice-pres. since that date. Also vice-pres. Menominee Bay Shore Lumber Co., of Menominee, Mich. Has been pres. and treas. Lumberman's Assn. of Chicago. Presbyterian. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Kenwood. Office: 723 Laffin St. Residence: 4841 Greenwood Av.

SOUTHWORTH, John Moore, lawyer; b. Bradford, Vt., May 21, 1839; s. E. and Phoebe (Sawyer) Southworth; common school and academic education; m. Chicago, May 21, 1898, Lavinia Rolvink. Enlisted as private in 7th Ill. Infy, Regt., at Elgin, Ill., Apr. 22, 1861, for 90 days; joined 8th Ill. Cav. Regt. as lieutenant, Sept. 18, 1861; served in Army of the Potomac and engaged in many of its principal battles. After more than 5 years of service, mustered out with rank of maj., June 30, 1866; elected sheriff of McHenry Co., Ill., Nov., 1866; elected clerk of McHenry Co. Circuit Court, Nov., 1878; read law and admitted to bar, 1873; appointed commissioner Joliet Penitentiary, Aug. 20, 1873; drew and procured passage of Habitual Criminal Act, July, 1883; drew and procured passage of Police Pension Act, 1887. Pres. 8th Ill. Cav. Assn. Mem. U. S. Grant Post, 28, G. A. R., and of Western Soc., Army of the Potomac, Sons of Vermont. Republican. Office: 113 Adams St. Residence: 1588 Kenmore Av.

SPALDING, Albert G., sporting goods; b. Byron, Ill., Sept. 2, 1850; s. James L. and Harriet I. (Goodwill) Spalding; ed. public schools of Byron and Rockford, Ill., and in Rockford Commercial College; m. 1875, Josephine Keith, of Boston, Mass.; 1 son, Keith. At 17 had attained much local prominence as an amateur base-ball player, and was induced to join the Forest City base-ball club, of Rockford; gained national fame as a pitcher; joined Boston Club, 1871, and until 1875 was its pitcher and capt.; joined Chicago Club, 1876, and remained with it as, consecutively, mgr., sec. and pres., until 1891. Established, with broth-

er, J. Waller Spalding, and brother-in-law, William T. Brown, in 1876, firm of A. G. Spalding & Bros., sporting goods; now a corporation, of which he is pres. Later organized a mfg. branch as the Spalding Mfg. Co., of which is also pres. Organized and managed world-tour of the Chicago and All-Am. base-ball teams, 1888-9. Now a resident of New York City and in personal charge of the New York house of his firm. Address: 126 Nassau St., New York.

SPALDING, Charles F., lumber manufacturer, banker; b. Chicago, Oct. 5, 1865; s. Jesse and Adelpha (Moody) Spalding; ed. Harvard School, Chicago, and Exeter Acad.; m. Chicago, Feb. 1, 1888, Elizabeth Clarke; children: Bertrand, Vaughn, Jesse, Jr. After leaving school joined his father in the Spalding Lumber Co.; learned the lumbering business in Cedar River, Mich.; now vice-pres. Spalding Lumber Co.; dir. Hibernian Bank; resident vice-pres. Am. Surety Co., and dir., respectively, 1st Nat. Bank, Marinette, Wis., Menominee River Lumber Co., Commercial Nat. Bank, Chicago, and Commercial Bank, Iron Mountain, Mich. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, St. Louis, Chicago Athletic, Germania, Forty, Glen View, Exmoor. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 46 Astor St.

SPALDING, Stewart; b. Middlebury, Vt., 1854; s. Joel and Harriet C. (Allen) Spalding; grad. Jefferson Co. (N. Y.) Institute in the class of 1869; m. Chicago, 1883, Carrie S. Chapin. Sec. and treas. of the Calumet and Chicago Canal and Dock Co. since 1891; is also sec. and business mgr. of the Coliseum Co. Republican. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 495 N. State St.

SPARKS, Edwin Erle, prof. Am. history, Univ. of Chicago, since 1895; b. Licking Co., O., 1860; s. M. F. and Jane Erle (Dodd) Sparks; grad. Ohio State Univ., 1884, A. M., 1891; Ph. D., Univ. of Chicago, 1900; m. Portsmouth, O., 1890, Katharine Cotton. Instructor Ohio State Univ., 1884-5; prof. Pennsylvania State College, 1890-5; lecturer Am. Soc. Univ. Extension, 1893-5; prof. Am. history, Univ. of Chicago, since 1895. Dir. Illinois Historical Soc.; mem. Am. Historical Assn., Ill. Soc. for Marking Historic Places; councilor Am. Inst. Civics. Club: Quadrangle. Contributor of serials and essays on historical topics to periodicals. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: 5631 Madison Av.

SPECHT, Henry Adam, treas. Manufacturers' Straw Board Co.; b. Baden, Ger., Mar. 30, 1877; s. Leonard and Rosina (Blng) Specht; ed. public and high schools, Chicago, to 1892; m. Chicago, Oct. 24, 1900, Ella Forkel; 1 daughter: Florence Luella. After leaving school became connected with the furniture trimming business, 1892-4; then of the Excelsior Supply Co., from 1894-1903; subsequently became consecutively bookkeeper, cashier and treas. of the Manufacturers' Straw Board Co., jobbers of straw board, organized in 1903 and succeeding J. S. Cline, by whom the business was established in 1900. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: 112-114 Michigan St. Residence: 1042 Lincoln Av.

SPELMAN, James, vice-pres. John S. Metcalf Co., engineers and builders of grain elevators; b. Ottawa, Ont., Dec. 10, 1860; s. Michael and Margaret (McKay) Spelman; ed. public schools, Ottawa, Ont., 1868-76; Royal Military College, Kingston, Ontario, 1876-80, graduating 1880; m. Aurora, Ill., Nov. 12, 1889, Jennie A. Mullen; children: Florence, Mary, Edith, Anne, Jennette, James Edward. Was engaged in engineering dept. C. B. & Q. Ry., 1881-2; engineering dept. Canadian Pacific Ry., 1883; mechanical engineer for Benjamin & Fisher, Chicago, 1884-5; mechanical engineer for Hoyt & Bro., Aurora, Ill., 1886-94; with Link-Belt Machinery Co., Chicago, 1895-6; since 1897 engineer for John S. Metcalf Co.,

of which is now dir. and vice-pres. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers, Canadian Soc. of C. E., Royal Military College Club. Office: The Temple. Residence: 913 Colorado Av.

SPENCER, Charles Carl, lawyer; b. McLean Co., Ill., Apr. 11, 1867; s. Marshall S. and Sarah A. (Simmons) Spencer; grad. Univ. of Michigan, B.L., 1892; m. Alma, Ill., Oct. 20, 1892, Maggie R. Wilson; children: Rose E., Lois E., Charles Dee. After leaving the university admitted to bar of Illinois and entered employ of firm of McClellan & Cummings and became mem. McClellan & Spencer, 1894. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: 2880 N. Ashland Av.

SPENCER, Earl Winfield, broker; b. Virgil, Cortland Co., N. Y., Apr. 14, 1852; s. Nathan and Polly Ann (Price) Spencer; ed. State Normal School, Cortland, N. Y.; m. Jersey, Eng., Dec. 10, 1887, Agnes L. Hughes; children: E. Winfield, Egbert Hughes, Gladys Mary, Ethel Maud, Dumaresq, Frederick Lionel. Engaged in cattle ranching in Indian Territory and Texas, 1876; mem. firm of Spencer & Drew, 1879-84; was associated with Rufus Hatch and several Englishmen and Scotchmen (including Lord Tweedmouth and the Earl of Aberdeen) in that business. Founded in 1890, the brokerage firm of Spencer & Macdonald, which was merged into the firm of Tracy, Macdonald & Co., and remained a mem. of the latter firm until 1900, at which time withdrew, owing to ill health; started present business in 1902 as broker in stocks, bonds and investments. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Chicago. Office: 160 Washington St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

SPENCER, Louis Eugene, Chicago general agent Northwestern Nat. Life Insurance Co. of Minneapolis; b. Grinnell, Ia., July 22, 1856; s. Charles Henry and Mary Ann Spencer; ed. public schools and preparatory dept. of Iowa College, at Grinnell, and at Iowa Agricultural College, Ames, Ia., graduating, 1876; took commercial course at Bryant & Stratton College, Davenport, Ia., and law course at Iowa College of Law, Des Moines; m. Grinnell, Ia., June 10, 1884, Mary, daughter Milton and Sylvia M. Briggs; children: Raymond, Mabel, Helene. Practiced law 4 years at Grinnell, Ia., and after that conducted private bank at Grinnell until 1880, when organized Citizens' Bank of Grinnell, of which was cashier 8 years. After 1888 in real estate and life insurance business at Beatrice, Neb., representing the Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York, and later the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co. of New Jersey; in Sept., 1895, became mgr. for the U. S. Life Insurance Co. for Nebraska and Iowa, with office at Des Moines, Ia., until 1900, when he resigned to promote the interests of the Northwestern Life and Savings Co. of Des Moines, Ia., of which he was, in 1901, promoted to position as mgr. for Illinois. This company consolidated with the Northwestern Nat. Life Insurance Co., of Minneapolis, Minn., Oct., 1903, and he was continued as mgr. Republican. Was city clerk and city atty. of Grinnell, Ia., 1886; supervisor of Gage Co., Neb., 1890-5. Mason; K. T. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 5725 Monroe Av.

SPENCER, Robert Closson, Jr., architect; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Apr. 13, 1864; s. Robert and Ellen W. (Whiton) Spencer; ed. public and high schools of Milwaukee and graduate in mechanical engineering at Univ. of Wisconsin; 8th holder of Rotch traveling scholarship in architecture (of Boston), 1891-3; m. Bath, Me., 1889, Ernestine Elliott; children: Marian L., Ernestine M., Charles E. Identified with architectural work in Boston, Mass., until 1895, when came to Chicago, and since that time has practiced architecture in Chicago. Mem. Chicago Architectural Club, Sigma Chi fraternity. Independent in politics. Club: City. Of-

fice: Steinyard Hall. Residence: 340 Keystone Av., River Forest, Ill.

SPIEGEL, Jonas, manufacturer; b. Barca, Hungary, Apr. 16, 1844; s. M. and Kate Spiegel; ed. Hungary; m. Cincinnati, O., Feb., 1874, Rosa F. Gushman; children: Max J., Arthur A., L. F. Gustave, Cecelia. Came to the U. S., 1865; lived in New York until 1870; Cincinnati, 1870-90; Chicago, since May, 1890. Pres. Diamond Glue Co. since 1893, with factories in Chicago, Madison, Ind., and Kansas City, Kan. Also pres. Diamond Casein Co. Republican. Mason; mem. Cincinnati Consistory. Club: Lakeside. Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: 4949 Grand Boul.

SPIELMANN, Adolph, vice-pres. and treas. The Tablet and Ticket Co.; b. Germany, Mar. 18, 1871; s. Peter and Katherine (Fuchs) Spielmann; came to Chicago in boyhood; ed. Ogden School and Lake View High School, graduating 1890; m. Chicago, July 20, 1892, Bertha Willson; 1 son: Willson. Was with Bank of Commerce, Chicago, 1890-11; in 1892 entered The Tablet and Ticket Co. (founded by Henry Willson, 1871, incorporated, 1882), manufacturers of gummed labels, price cards, advertising hangers, merchants' specialties, etc., of which company he is vice-pres. and treas. Also mem. firm of Spielmann Bros. Co. manufacturers of vinegar and pickles. Republican. Mem. Royal League. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Ravenswood. Office: 87-89 Franklin St. Residence: 737 Sunnyside Av.

SPIELMANN, Charles, manufacturer; b. Germany, Apr. 20, 1869; s. Peter and Katherine (Fuchs) Spielmann; ed. public and high schools of Chicago to 1885; m. Chicago, Dec. 15, 1892, Anna Norton; 1 son: Karl Adam Norton. Was engaged in study and practice of veterinary surgery, 1885-94, graduating from Chicago Veterinary College, 1888. Since 1896 mem. of the Spielmann Bros. Co. (incorporated), manufacturers of vinegar and compressed yeast, of which company he is now vice-pres. His business was established 1879 by his father, Peter Spielmann, and incorporated 1888. Democrat. Mem. Nat. Union. Office: 93-99 E. North Av. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

SPIELMANN, Oscar Peter, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Feb. 4, 1875; s. Peter and Katherine (Fuchs) Spielmann; ed. public and high schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Nov., 1897, Anna Sehrer; children: Harold, Gordon. After leaving school entered the business established by his father, Peter Spielmann, in 1879, as a manufacturer of vinegar and compressed yeast, incorporated 1888, and now known as Spielmann Bros. Co.; since 1902 supt. and dir. of the company. Mason. Office: 93-99 E. North Av. Residence: 940 Warren Av.

SPIERLING, Theodore B., violinist. (See Who's Who in America for sketch.)

SPIERLING, Ernest John, interior decorator; b. Dolgen, Ger., Aug. 9, 1856; s. Edward and Caroline (Ahrens) Spierling; came to Chicago, Oct., 1868; ed. public schools of Germany and in Chicago up to 16 years old; after was 21 years old spent 1½ years in Art Trade School, Munich, Ger.; m. Chicago, 1882, Caroline A. Behr; children: Ernest Edward, Frank Felix, Arthur Otto, Edith May, Herbert Frederick. Learned trade of decorator in F. N. Atwood's Studio, 1875-7; then went to Munich; on return worked in New York 9 months; returned to Chicago, 1880; 1880-2 was with P. M. Almini, decorator, and in 1882, with Frank L. Linden, established present firm of Spierling & Linden, interior decorators. Independent in politics. Mem. Royal League. Office: 1216 Michigan Av. Residence: 6421 Lexington Av.

SPINDLER, Oscar, manufacturer of ornaments for bldgs.; b. Modlau, province of Silesia, Ger., Aug. 31, 1861; s. Gustave and Bertha (Friedrich) Spindler; ed. from 6th to 14th

years of age in common school of Germany, and from 14th to 18th years at a trade school in Bunzlau, Ger.; as an apprentice for interior decoration, 1875; advanced in his trade by working in some of the important cities in Germany and attending public and private art schools; prior to his arrival in this country, 1887, when located in Utica, N. Y., and carried on his profession until 1888, when he came to Chicago and worked as decorator and designer for leading firms in this city. Since Apr. 1, 1896, vice-pres. of the Decorators' Supply Co.; m. Chicago, 1888, Salome Wiegand; children: Raymond O., Ilse S. Mem. Art Institute. Independent in politics. Mason. Clubs: Chicago Architectural, Chisel and Palette, Illinois Athletic. Office: 215 S. Clinton St. Residence: 6616 Jackson Av.

SPINK, Frank Augustine, gen. mgr. Provision Dealers' Despatch; b. Ft. Vancouver, Wash., June 16, 1866; s. Philip A. and Margaret L. (Hite) Spink; ed. public and high schools of Madison, Ind., graduating, 1884; m. Chicago, Jan. 4, 1893, Maude Powell; children: Philip H., Dorothy M. Read law in offices of Copeland & Golden, Madison, Ind., 1884-6 admitted to bar in Madison, Ind., 1887; came to Chicago, 1888, and entered offices of Sterling Plano Co.; from there went to the N. K. Fairbank Co., and then to Keokuk, Ia., with Standard Oil Co.; after that was 2 years in Chicago with the Live Poultry Transportation Co., and then with the Southern Ry. Co. for 6 years, followed by 6 years with the Anglo-Am. Provision Co., as traffic mgr.; since 1902 gen. mgr. Provision Dealers' Despatch, and Nat. Car Line Co., and general traffic mgr. of the Nat. Packing Co. Republican. Mason (32°). Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 400 S. Central Av., Austin.

SPOEHR, Charles August Frederick, mfg. confectioner; born Goepplingen, Wurtemberg, Southern Germany, Dec. 16, 1841; s. George Conrad and Charlotte (Mayer) Spiehr, ed. Germany; m. Chicago, Aug. 31, 1884, Frida Bauerlein; children: Conrad, Herman, Victor. Has been actively identified with the confectionery business since 1867; in Philadelphia, 1867-9; since 1869 in Chicago. In 1876, with Ferdinand and G. A. Bunte, established the firm of Bunte Bros. & Spoehr, manufacturers of high grade chocolates and candies, and on the incorporation of the business, Mar. 1, 1903, as Bunte, Spoehr & Co., became treas. and chairman of the executive committee of the company. Independent in politics. Mem. Hesperia Lodge, A. F. and A. M. Office: 139-141 W. Monroe St. Residence: 1088 Evanston Av.

SPOFFORD, George Washington, real estate; b. Peterboro, N. H., Aug. 9, 1831; s. Ira and Miriam (Atwood) Spofford; ed. public school, Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter (N. H.), and partial course at Harvard, leaving before completion of baccalaureate course because of impairment of sight; read law under E. S. Cutter, county solicitor; came to Chicago and in 1856 was appointed principal of the Foster School, which position held until July 1, 1870; m. Dec. 24, 1859, Hannah, daughter of Orsemus Morrison; children: Percy M., Florence M. Began in real estate business in 1870, and has since been actively engaged in real estate operations, and has large investments in real property. Was elected Co. Commissioner of Cook Co. in 1879, and again in 1888. Was chairman of the Dunning poorhouse and asylum committee, and a mem. of the Cook Co. Hesp. Committee. Attended the Farmers' Congress, Montgomery, Ala., 1891, at request of Gov. Eifer, and was successful in securing the votes of 700 delegates in favor of Chicago as the place for the World's Columbian Exposition against 17 for New York; later worked in Texas and Arkansas for the Atlanta (Ga.) Exposition. Republican. Congregationalist. Ma-

son: mem. of St. Bernard Commandery, K. T., and Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Club: Menoken. Office: 278 S. Halsted St. Residence: 1520 Washington Boul.

SPOONER, Frank Eugene, real estate; b. Belchertown, Mass., June 8, 1844; s. John M. and Phoebe T. (Chapin) Spooner; ed. common schools, Springfield, Mass.; m. Fond du Lac, Wis., Jan. 12, 1869, Maria Pettibone; children: Carrie (Mrs. Francis M. Case), Mae P. Came to Chicago, Mar., 1864, from Springfield, Mass.; was engaged in lime and stone business in Chicago, 1864-93; since 1896 mem. of firm of Spooner, Case & Co., investments, real estate, Republican. Mem. Kenwood Evangelical Church. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 4940 Greenwood Av.

SPOONER, William, farm mortgages; b. Kent, Conn., Oct. 16, 1847; s. Lewis and Editha (Hatch) Spooner; ed. common schools in Connecticut; acad. at Cornwall, Conn., and acad. at Newburgh-on-the-Hudson, N. Y.; m. Chicago, Oct. 11, 1870, Elizabeth Winchester Brown; children: Edith H. (now Mrs. W. J. Fell), Harry S., Marion E., William, Jr. Clerk, C. R. I. & P. R. R. Co. Chicago, 1869-70; clerk and office mgr. T. M. Avery & Co., lumber, Chicago, 1870-82; pres., 1882-98, and still dir., Chicago Hardware Co.; since 1900 dealing in farm mortgages, Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. board trustees Scoville Institute, Oak Park, for several years, and sec. of the board; mem. board dirs. Chicago City Missionary Soc. 20 years, sec. of same 18 years; mem. board of trustees many years, and 5 years auditor of Beloit College, Beloit, Wis. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 237 N. Grove Av., Oak Park, Ill.

SPOON, John Alden, capitalist; pres. Union Stock Yards and Transit Co., Chicago Junction Ry. Co.; vice-pres. Stock Yards Savings Bank; dir. 1st Nat. Bank, 1st Trust and Savings Bank, Nat. Live Stock Bank, Nat. Safe Deposit Co., Calumet & Western Ry. Co., Northwestern Gas, Light and Coke Co., City of Chicago Brewing and Malting Co., Am. Straw Board Co., Ogden Gas Co., and other financial and industrial enterprises; was dir. Union Nat. Bank until it consolidated with the 1st Nat. Bank, 1900. Mem. S. A. R., Soc. of Colonial Wars, Soc. of the Mayflower Descendants. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Union, Washington Park, Bankers, Caxton, Commercial, Saddle and Cycle, Chicago Golf, Onwentsia. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 596 N. State St.

SPRAGUE, Albert Arnold, merchant; b. Randolph, Vt., May 19, 1835; s. Ziba and Caroline M. (Arnold) Sprague; grad. Kimball Union Acad., 1854; Yale, 1859; m. Royalton, Vt., Sept. 29, 1862, Nancy A., daughter of Ebenezer Atwood: 1 daughter: Mrs. Elizabeth S. Coolidge. Came to Chicago, 1862, and engaged in grocery trade; founder and senior mem. of Sprague, Warner & Co.; dir. Chicago Telephone Co., Edison Electric Light Co., one of the organizers and a dir. Northern Trust Co.; dir., since 1873, Relief and Aid Soc. (pres. 1887-90); trustee Chicago Orphan Asylum, Presbyterian Hosp., and Rush Med. College; mem. Chicago Literary Soc.; dir. Art Institute; mem. Yale Assn. Republican. Clubs: Commercial (charter mem. and pres., 1888), Chicago, University, Onwentsia, Homewood; also Pelee (Canada). Office: Randolph St. and Michigan Av. Residence: 2710 Prairie Av.

SPRAGUE, Albert Arnold, II, wholesale grocer; b. Chicago, May 13, 1876; s. Otho Sylvester Arnold and Lucia Elvira (Atwood) Sprague; ed. St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., to 1894; grad. Harvard Univ., A.B., 1898; m. Rye Beach, N. H., June 22, 1901, Frances Fiddella Dibblee; 1 son: Albert Arnold, III. On leaving college entered the house of Sprague, Warner & Co., wholesale grocers, and is now

a dir. of the company; also dir. Hamilton Nat. Bank; dir. Associated Bureau of Charities; mem. of the finance committee of Municipal Voters League. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: University, City, Chicago, Merchants, Saddle and Cycle, Chicago Golf, Mid-Day (charter mem.). Office: 7 Randolph St. Residence: 1922 Calumet Av.

SPRAGUE, Otho Sylvester Arnold, merchant; b. E. Randolph, Orange Co., Vt., May 13, 1839; s. Ziba and Caroline (Arnold) Sprague; ed. district school, E. Randolph, and at Kimball Union Acad., Meriden, N. H.; m. 1871, Lucia E., daughter of Ebenezer and Elvira Atwood, of Malone, N. Y.; children: Mrs. Mary Sprague Miller, A. A., II, Nancy A., Lucy. On leaving school entered general store of H. Holden; in 1850 he bought an interest in the store, the firm being H. Holden & Co.; enlisted and became orderly sergeant, Co. G, 8th Vermont Vols., and went to New Orleans in corps of Gen. B. F. Butler, but after short service was compelled to resign, because of falling health. As soon as health would permit, came to Chicago, joining his brother, A. A. Sprague and Ezra J. Warner, in establishing firm of Sprague, Warner & Co., which has grown to be the largest wholesale grocery enterprise in the U. S.; now retired from active work in business. Dir. in Pullman Co., and Southern California Ry. Co. Republican. Was one of Royal Greek Commissioners to World's Columbian Exposition, and received from King of Greece the cross of an officer of the Royal Order of the Saviour. Clubs: Commercial, Union, Chicago, Chicago Literary. Office: 7 Randolph St. Residence: Pasadena, Calif.

SPRAY, John Campbell, physician; b. Bridgeport, Ind., Sept. 21, 1845; s. James and Elizabeth (Owen) Spray; ed. Friends' School, Bridgeport, Ind., followed by course in classics and higher English at Earlham College, Richmond, Ind.; studied medicine in office of Drs. L. and C. H. Abbott, Indianapolis; then came to Chicago as student in Bennett Med. College, from which grad. M.D., 1870; was student at med. dept. of Northwestern Univ., 1870-1 and 1872-3, graduating, M.D., 1873; also passed a year in schools and hosps. in New York City; m. New York City, Aug. 28, 1872, Mary A. Gunn; children: Jessie Mabel, Edith Dorothy, John C. Practiced general medicine, 1873, until Jan. 1, 1878, when became med. dir. of the Cook Co. Hosp. for the Insane, the Cook Co. Almshouse, and the Obstetrical and Venereal wards until Sept. 1, 1882; after that med. supt. of the Insane Asylum exclusively until Sept. 1, 1884 when he left the asylum owing to political changes in the county board; on Sept. 1, 1885, again became med. supt. of the Cook Co. Hosp. for the Insane, serving until 1889; then resumed private practice, with speciality in mental and nervous diseases. Introduced great improvements in methods of caring for the insane, notably in the introduction of female physicians and trained nurses, and marked sanitary improvements. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Cook Co. Med. Soc. Mason (32°). Office: Masonic Temple.

SPROEHNLE, Albert William, wholesale watches; b. Chicago, Oct. 31, 1861; s. John Martin and Anna Margaret (Seyfarth) Sproehnle; ed. Haven School, 1867-76; studied law in Notre Dame Univ., but was not grad.; m. Chicago, Dec. 31, 1888, Isabel Grace Kuhl; children: Katherine Margaret, John Robert. Employed as clerk by Perry & Co., stove manufacturers, 1878-83; was in retail business 4 years, and in 1887 formed partnership with his brother, Frank M. Sproehnle, in the wholesale jewelry business, which continued until 1896; organized, September, 1897, corporation of Sproehnle & Co., wholesale watches, of which is now pres. Republican. Mem. Ethical Culture

Soc. Clubs: Chicago Jewelers, Chicago Athletic. Office: 42 Madison St. Residence: 5809 Washington Av.

SPROEHNLE, Frank Martin, wholesale watches; b. Chicago, Feb. 28, 1859; s. John Martin and Anna Margaret (Seyfarth) Sproehnle; ed. Haven School, Chicago; m. Chicago, Jan. 11, 1893, Mary Reeves Caliger; 1 daughter: Frances. Left school at about 14 years of age; worked for one wholesale jewelry house continuously, commencing as office boy and finishing as office mgr., until 1882; now sec. and treas. Sproehnle & Co. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Stewart Bldg. Residence: Vendome Hotel.

SPROGLE, Howard Owen, lawyer; b. Franklin, Pa., Aug. 1, 1855; s. John Landis and Nancy L. (Eshelman) Sprogle; ed. St. Ignatius College and old Chicago Univ.; studied at the law dept. of the Univ. of Pennsylvania, being admitted to the bar in Philadelphia in 1878; m. Chicago, Oct. 20, 1890, Emma K. Hopson; children: Frances, Olive, Howard. Was for 3 years asst. district atty. at Denver, Colo.; practiced in courts of Pennsylvania, Colorado and Virginia; was engaged in journalism several years with the Philadelphia Press and with the Chicago Evening Post; resumed practice of law; was asst. State's atty. of Cook Co., 1896-1903. Republican. Mason (32°). Shriner. Mem. of the Chicago and Illinois State Bar assns., and State's Attys Assn. of Illinois. Office: 81 Clark St. Residence: 3936 Enfield Av., Edgebrook, Ill.

SPRY, George Edward, vice-pres. and treas. John Spry Lumber Co.; b. Chicago, Oct. 15, 1865; s. John and Ellen (Hirst) Spry; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, 1888, Jennie Taylor; children: William, Ellen, Jennie, Catherine, Alden. After leaving school entered the business of which his father was head, the John Spry Lumber Co., and in 1899 became vice-pres. and treas. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Illinois. Mem. Royal League, Royal Arcanum. Office: 22d St. and Ashland Av. Residence: Wilmette, Ill.

SPRY, John C., lumberman; b. Chicago, Feb. 25, 1857; s. John and Ellen Hirst Spry; ed. public schools and commercial college, Chicago; m. 1885, Jennie, daughter of late Thomas Wilce; children: Emeline, Gladys, Eleanor. After leaving business college entered firm of Gardner & Spry, of which his father was a mem., as bookkeeper, later becoming partner. Mr. Gardner retired in 1885, and the business was incorporated as the John Spry Lumber Co., of which, after the death of his father, 1891, he was pres., to 1900, dealer in timberland, and pres. Southern Oak Lumber Co. Republican. Clubs: Illinois, Union League, Glen View. Office: 138 Washington St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

SPRY, Samuel Alfred, pres. John Spry Lumber Co.; b. Chicago, Dec. 11, 1863; s. John and Ellen (Hirst) Spry; ed. Chicago public and private schools, and at Morgan Park and Lake Forest; m. Chicago, 1888, Elizabeth Jepson; children: Bessie, John, Marcella. On leaving school became associated with the Spry Lumber Co., wholesale lumber merchants and manufacturers of oak and maple flooring and interior finish, of which, since 1901, has been pres. Business was established, 1866, by Gardner & Spry; was incorporated in 1869 as Gardner & Spry Lumber Co. and changed in 1885 to present style of John Spry Lumber Co.; John Spry was pres. until his death, Feb. 5, 1891, when he was succeeded in presidency by eldest son, John C. Spry, who in turn was succeeded in 1901 by his brother, Samuel A. Spry, the present incumbent, with another brother, George E., as vice-pres. and treas. Republican. Clubs: Calumet, Chicago Athletic, Midlothian, Washington Park. Office: 22d St. and Ashland Av. Residence: 180 E. 29th St.

SPUNNER, George William, lawyer; b. Cuba, Lake Co., Ill., July 14, 1871; s. William and Alfred (Porter) Spinner; grad. Northwestern Univ., Ph.B., 1896, and Illinois College of Law, LL.B.; m. Dixon, Ill., Oct. 9, 1900, Lillian Lane. Admitted to bar of Illinois, 1900; now of law firm of Bailey, Hall & Spunner. Pres. of the Barrington Excavator Co. Democrat. Baptist, Mason, Odd Fellow. Mem. Modern Woodmen. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 308 Lake St., Barrington, Ill.

SQUIERS, Harry, men's neckwear; b. Newport, Ky., Apr. 6, 1865; s. James E. and Harriet (Evans) Squiers; ed. public schools; m. Arkansas City, Kan., Oct. 16, 1888, Luella N. Brown; children: James E., John M. Pres. Squiers, Vandervoort & Co. since incorporation, Oct. 3, 1900, manufacturers of men's neckwear; also pres. Vogue Shirt Co. Democrat. Episcopalian. Club: Evanston Golf. Office: 297 Franklin St. Residence: 1584 Wesley Av., Evanston, Ill.

STACEY, Thomas Isaac, electrical supplies; b. Bristol, Eng., Jan. 12, 1870; s. William and Christiana Dix (Hancock) Stacey; ed. public and high schools of Evanston, Ill.; m. Evanston, Ill., May 5, 1897, Lily Mary Parker; children: Marion Parker, Elizabeth Hancock. Began business life, 1886-7, with Abbott Buggy Co.; with Central Electric Co., 1887-90; since organization, 1891, sec. and treas. of the Electric Appliance Co. Dir. Evanston Y. M. C. A. Vestryman St. Mark's Church, Evanston (Episcopalian). Office: 136 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: 1312 Church St., Evanston, Ill.

STAFFORD, Charles Burke, lawyer; b. New Orleans, La., May 29, 1865; s. Stephen D. and Agnes (Burke) Stafford; grad. New Orleans public high school, 1878; grad. Tulane Univ. of Louisiana, both from the collegiate and law depts., 1886; m. Chicago, 1897, Matilda Rose; 1 daughter: Helen. Admitted to Louisiana bar, 1886, and practiced in New Orleans until 1892, when came to Chicago, establishing in practice in this city; formerly mem. of firm of Waterman, Thurman, Stafford & Ross; since July 1, 1904, in practice alone; Democrat; Democratic nominee for Congress from 2d Congressional District of Illinois in 1904. Mason; K. T. Clubs: Iroquois, Washington Park; also Lotos, of New York. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 4526 Prairie Av.

STAHL, Frank August, physician and surgeon; b. Chicago, Sept. 11, 1862; s. John G. and Louisa F. Stahl; ed. public schools and W. Division High School, until 1878; entered auditor's office, I. C. R. R., 1878, under J. C. Welling (now 1st vice-pres.), and resigned as cashier in asst. treas.'s office of I. C. R. R., to enter Rush Med. College, from which he was grad., M.D., 1887; interne at Michael Reese Hosp., Chicago, 1887; post-graduate studies at Royal Bavarian Frauen Klinik, Munich, Ger., 1888; Univ. of Vienna, 1889; Faculté de Médecine de Paris, 1889; with Thure Brandt, gynecological athletics, Stockholm, 1889. Engaged in practice in Chicago since return from Europe; mem. Rush Med. College Faculty, 1890-1901. Mem. Chicago Gynecological Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 103 State St.

STANFORD, George Wilson, lawyer; b. Wheeler, Steuben Co., N. Y., Feb. 21, 1833; s. Charles and Jerusha (Chadwick) Stanford; ed. common school and acad.; m. 1902, Mary V. Mustard, of Indiana; 1 daughter: Mrs. Monnie C. Percy. Admitted to bar, 1856; conducted the proceeding by which the special assessments for paying for land taken for W. Side parks were levied. Republican. Was mem. and pres. for 8 years of W. Chicago Park Commission, and 1 term mem. of the Board of Education. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 781 W. Monroe St.

STANHOPE, Leon Eugene, architect, city official; b. Lee Co., Ill., Oct. 9, 1873; s. Eugene and Isabel (Raymond) Stanhope; ed. public schools of Lee Co.; m. June 6, 1894, Maude Dorothy Leggett; 1 daughter: Dorothy Susan. Located in Chicago, 1887, as architectural draftsman; began practice of architecture, 1894; appointed Deputy Commissioner of Bldgs. of the City of Chicago, Dec. 21, 1903, which office he still holds. Mem. Am. Institute of Architects, Chicago Architects' Bldg. Assn., Chicago Architectural Club. Office: City Hall. Residence: 6427 Greenwood Av.

STANSFIELD, James Howard, lawyer; b. Lawrence Co., Ill., Oct. 25, 1866; s. George W. and Mary E. (Irish) Stansfield; ed. common schools of Shelby Co., Ill., until 1886; then 2 years at high school, Mt. Carmel, Ill.; grad. Shelbyville (Ill.) High School, June, 1890; from law dept. of Lake Forest Univ., June 13, 1894; m. Owego, N. Y., Mar. 13, 1901, Inez P. Snyder. Taught school in country schools of Shelby Co., Ill. for 3 terms, until Mar., 1891, when came to Chicago; studied shorthand and clerked as stenographer until admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, 1894; began practice for self, 1896, and has built up good business in general civil practice, with specialties in chancery, probate and real estate law; admitted to practice in U. S. Circuit Court, 1897. Republican. Presbyterian. Enlisted as private in 2d Regt., I. N. G., June 1, 1891, and has served with regt. in all its duties since then; promoted to corporal and sergeant; elected 2d lieutenant, 1st lieutenant, and is now serving 2d term as maj. 2d Infy.; was capt. Co. E, 2d Ill. Infy., U. S. V., in Spanish-Am. War and is pres. of the board for the examination of officers of Nat. Guard and Naval Reserves. Mem. and junior vice-commander, Dept. of Illinois, United Spanish-War Veterans. Club: Lincoln (dir.). Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 81 N. St. Louis Av.

STANTON, George Edgar, grocer; b. Osining, N. Y., Dec. 9, 1844; s. George Edgar and Augusta M. (Arthur) Stanton; ed. Chicago High School, with supplementary study in France and Germany; m. Frankfurt-on-the-Main, Ger., July 25, 1870, Helene Ernst; children: Edna (now Mrs. A. A. Michelson), George Edgar. Was consul of the U. S. at Bristol, Eng., 1870-5; at Barmen, Ger., 1875-1881; consul-general at St. Petersburg, Russia, 1881-5; resigned from U. S. Consular Corps, 1885, after 15 years' service, and returned to the U. S. to take charge of the business of Stanton & Co., grocers, established in 1859, of which he is now pres. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Onwentsia. Office: 69 Washington St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

STANTON, William Alexander, silk manufacturer; b. Barnstad, Can., Feb. 14, 1844; s. Samuel M. and Agnes J. (McAllister) Stanton; ed. public schools and acad., Milwaukee, Wis.; m. Chicago, Jan. 30, 1868, Augusta L. Sinclair; children: May H., Harry Samuel, Jeanie Belding. With T. A. Chapman, dry goods, Milwaukee, Wis., 1861-4; came to Chicago, 1864, becoming a mem. of the silk firm of Belding & Co. (established 1860), later Belding Bros. & Co., incorporated 1882; is dir. and asst. treas. Also treas. Belding-Hall Mfg. Co.; dir. Richardson Silk Co., and Phyllis Knitting Co. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Hamilton. Office: 196 Monroe St. Residence: 4824 Grand Boul.

STANWOOD, Thaddeus Perkins, treas. Edwards-Stanwood Shoe Co.; b. Augusta, Me., Feb. 6, 1857; ed. public schools in Maine. Came to Chicago about 1875; in 1879 became an employe of the wholesale and mfg. shoe house of Phelps, Dodge & Palmer Co.; Edwards-Stanwood Shoe Co., of which he is treas. was organized 1899, to take over the business of Phelps, Dodge & Palmer, who retired. Club:

Union League. Office: 222 Monroe St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

STAPLES, Frank Manning, railway supplies; b. Natchez, Miss., Feb. 15, 1847; s. John N. and Maria C. (Colvor) Staples; grad. Moseley School, Chicago, 1864; m. 1st, Chicago, Regt. of Ill. Vols. in 1864; m. 2d, Chicago, May 15, 1885, Sarah C. Hall; m., 2d, Chicago, Aug. 15, 1895, Fanny R. Porter. Entered service of Crerar, Adams & Co., dealers in railway supplies and contractors' materials, July 1, 1866, and he has continued with the house to the present time, now being sec. and treas. Republican. Member St. Mark's Episcopal Church, Evanston, and Y. M. C. A., Evanston. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Nat. Union. Club: Evanston. Office: 11-13 5th Av. Residence: 1453 Ridge Av., Evanston, Ill.

STARCK, Philip Adam, piano manufacturer; b. Chillicothe, O., May 29, 1860; s. Rev. C. W. and Catherine Starck; early education chiefly by his father, and at 16 entered theological seminary; later took a course in a business college in Chicago; also studied music from early age and played organ in church when 10 years old; m. 1880, Margaret M. Zimmerman, of Barrington, Ill.; children: Philip T., L. Marguerite, Gladys M. In 1878 entered employ of a piano and organ house and advanced to the head of the mfg. dept.; then traveled in the interest of the house. In 1891 established in business on his own account as a manufacturer and dealer in pianos. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Casino (Edge-water). Office: 204-206 Wabash Av. Residence: 2908 Kenmore Av.

STARKWEATHER, Frank Henry, mer. of estates; b. Chicago, July 13, 1853; s. Charles Robert and Mary (Eager) Starkweather; ed. private school, Chicago, and Beloit College, graduating, 1875; m. 1st, Beloit, Wis., 1875, Frankie Edwards (died 1882); m., 2d, Dubuque, Ia., Jan. 25, 1894, Estelle Staples; children: Julia, Gertrude, Doris, Estelle; Rodney Staples. With Merchants' Nat. Bank, Chicago, 1875-82; organized and became managing dir. and cashier 2d Nat. Bank, of Beloit, Wis., 1882; sold out, 1890, and returned to Chicago; since then engaged in making investments and managing and handling estates. Cleveland Democrat. Mason (32°); Grand Treas. of Masonic Grand Lodge State of Wisconsin for many years. Col. and chief of staff, Wisconsin Brigade, Uniform Rank, K. P. Mem. Soc. of Colonial Wars; S. A. R. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Glen View, Evanston Country. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 1824 Chicago Av., Evanston, Ill.

STARNS, Pleasant M., pres. Nat. Life Insurance Co. of the U. S. A.; b. Hancock Co., Ill., Jan. 1, 1863; s. E. H. and Emeline (Jenkins) Starnes; ed. public schools of Illinois, 1869-80; grad. Maryville (Mo.) Business College, 1882; m. Carthage, Ill., Nov. 9, 1882, Maria Lower; children: Fred E., William D., Lewis H., Mildred L. Read law at Afton, Ia., and at Winfield, Kan., 1884-5; admitted to Kansas State Supreme Court bar and to Federal bar; practiced at Johnson City and Topeka, Kan., until 1893, when retired from law practice to become district mgr. of the Phoenix Life Insurance Co., of Hartford, Conn.; resigned to take Iowa State management for Union Mutual Life Insurance Co., of Portland, Me.; resigned to organize Nat. Life and Trust Co., of Iowa, and was its pres.; moved to Chicago, 1903, consolidating the company with the Nat. Life Insurance Co. of the U. S. A., of which he is pres. Republican. Baptist. Clubs: Grant (Dea. Moines, Ia.), Casino (Edgewater). Office: Nat. Life Bldg. Residence: 2821 Sheridan Rd.

STARRE, Arthur Parley, lands; b. Jacksonville, Vt., Dec. 13, 1855; s. Parley and Clara (Blanchard) Starr; ed. public schools and at Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N.

Y., with degree of Master of Accounts; m. Tama, Ia., Oct. 25, 1882, Florence Murray; children: Leon P., James Ralph, Dorothy Clarissa. Was teller of People's Nat. Bank, Brattleboro, Vt., 1875-9; cashier 1st Nat. Bank, Tama, Ia., 1880-91; mortgage broker in Chicago, 1891-4; cashier Union Nat. Bank of Racine, Wis., 1895-1900; since 1900 engaged in Chicago as dealer in lands. Also, since 1903, sec. McHenry-Millhouse Mfg. Co., S. Bend, Ind., roofing materials. Republican. Was city treas. of Tama, Ia., 1886. Unitarian Mem. Woodlawn Improvement Assn. Club; Woodlawn Park (treas. season 1904-5). Office: 125 LaSalle St. Residence: 6059 Monroe Av.

STARRE, Frederick, prof. anthropology, Univ. of Chicago, since 1893; b. Auburn, N. Y., Sept. 2, 1858; s. Rev. Frederick and Helen Strachan (Mills) Starr; grad. Lafayette College, S.B., 1882 (S.M., and Ph.D., 1885). Teacher of sciences, Wyman Inst., 1882-3; prof. sciences, State Normal School, Lock Haven, Pa., 1883-4; prof. biol. sciences, Coe College, 1884-1885; in charge dept. of ethnology, Am. Museum Nat. History, 1889-91; registrar, Chautauqua Univ., 1888-9. Has done field work in ethnography and physical anthropology, especially in Mexico; frequent contributor to magazines; lectures on anthropology and his Mexican travels and investigations; went to Japan, 1904, on behalf of Louisiana Purchase Exposition to secure a group of the Aime, the aboriginal population of Japan, for which he received a grand prize. (See Who's Who in America for list of books, etc.) Address: Univ. of Chicago.

STARRE, Merritt, lawyer; b. Ellington, Chautauque Co., N. Y.; s. James Comfort and Cynthia (MacKoon) Starr; moved to Rock Island, Ill., in boyhood; studied at Griswold and Oberlin Colleges; grad. Harvard, A.B., LL.B., 1881 (A.M., Oberlin); m. Sept., 1885, Lella Wheelock, Cleveland, O.; children: Winifred Ursula, Philip Comfort, Merritt Paul, Lella Beatrice. Mem. law firm of Peck, Miller & Starr. Counsel for many corporations, business organizations, etc. Took an active part in organizing Civil Service League, drafting city civil service law, and promoting its passage, and of bills for merit system in state and county institutions; took active part in Greater Chicago Charter campaign, 1904; trustee Oberlin College; mem. township board of education (high school for several villages), and was of committee of political action, Union League Club; was for several years one of the directors (ex-pres.) Chicago Law Institute, and on committee on laws of Nat. Union (assessment insurance organization). Author: Starr's Reference Digest of Wisconsin Reports, 1882; Gould on Waters (practice chapters), 1883; Annotated Statutes of Illinois, 1885, 1887, 1892, 1896; vols. 1-17 (Illinois portions) North-Eastern Reports, 1885-8. Contributor to various law periodicals, etc. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Am. and Illinois State Bar Assns. Clubs: Union League University, Chicago Literary, Harvard (Chicago), Skokie Country, Winnetka, Congregational. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

STARRE, Western, lawyer; b. Davenport, Ia., Sept. 14, 1854; s. James C. and Cynthia C. (Mac Koon) Starr; ed. common schools of Rock Island, Ill.; Griswold College, Davenport, Ia.; worked on farm; taught school in Rock Island Co., Ill.; entered Oberlin (O.) College, 1877; Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N. Y., Sept., 1879, graduating, June, 1880, with degree of A.B.; entered Columbia Law School, New York, 1880, graduating, B.L., May, 1882; m. Chicago, Dec. 29, 1897, Edith Hammond; children: James Hammond, Martha Elizabeth. At Dickinson, Dak., 1883-9; returned to Chicago; in 1896 became sec. of the Civil Service Committee of the Civic Federation of

Chicago, and later chairman of same. Since 1901 general counsel of Chicago Civil Service League. Democrat. Held position as civil magistrate for 4 years in Dakota. Mem. Henry George Assn. of Chicago. Has written and lectured on economic and industrial problems and taken part in political work along same lines. Office: Portland Bk. Residence: Wilmette, Ill.

STARRETT, Julius, lawyer; b. Winchester, Ill., June 10, 1854; s. Washington and Susan E. Starrett; ed. Winchester, Ill., public and high schools; Whipple Acad., Jacksonville, Ill., and by private tutor; grad. Am. College, A.E., 1876; Columbia Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1878; m. Chicago, Aug. 3, 1892, Henrietta H. Loveland. Admitted to bar, 1879, and engaged for years in practice in Chicago; of late years engaged in study, travel and literary pursuits. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Union League. Residence: 3658 Prairie Av.

STARRING, Mason Brayman, lawyer; b. Chicago, May 8, 1859; s. Henry Justin Dimick and Alda M. (Tower) Starring; ed. common and high schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Oct. 27, 1886, Helen, daughter of late Prof. David Swing; children: David Swing, Mason B., Jr. His father was a prominent railroad man and the inventor of the present Am. system of baggage checking; after the latter's death developed the system to its present perfection; meanwhile studied law and later was admitted to bar; became asst. general counsel under Hon. Julius S. Grinnell of the Chicago City Railway Co., 1894, and since the latter's death in June, 1898, has been general solicitor and on May 12, 1904, was appointed gen. mgr. of the company. Independent in politics. Clubs: Chicago, Calumet, Chicago Athletic, Lake Geneva Country, Washington Park. Offices: 59 Clark St. and 2020 State St. Residence: 568 Division St.

STAVER, Henry Clay, carriage manufacturer; b. Loganston, Clinton Co., Pa., Dec. 19, 1844; s. Frederick and Rebecca (McKesson) Staver; family moved to Southwestern Wisconsin, 1854; ed. common schools; m., 1st, Monroe, Wis., 1870; Frances E. Marshall; 1 daughter; Frances, m. 2d, Girard, Ill., 1877, S. A. Boggess; children: Harry B., Roy B. Worked on father's farm until he was 21; in general store at Warren, Ill., 1865, as clerk, but soon became salesman in the agricultural implement dept. of same firm, for 3 years; then salesman in hardware and implement house of Mack & MacCracken, Monroe, Wis., until 1871; then with brother established house of Staver Bros., later Harper & Staver Bros., Monroe, Wis.; sold out interest in 1875 and was traveling salesman for the Sandwich (Ill.) Mfg. Co., manufacturers of harvesters and corn shellers, 1875-6; in business at Kansas City as jobber of implements, 1876; consolidated it with business of Moline Plow Co., 1877; sold out, 1878, and became sec. of the J. L. Case Plow Co., of Racine, Wis., until June, 1885, when he resigned, having previously, with C. D. Sinclair and G. K. Smith, established the house of H. C. Staver & Co., jobbers of implements and vehicles, Chicago, formed the Staver & Abbott Mfg. Co., 1897, which was later incorporated as the Staver Carriage Co., of which he is pres. and gen. mgr., which now has an annual output of over \$1,000,000. Pres. Methodist Social Union; ex-pres. Carriage Builders' Nat. Assn.; ex-pres. Nat. Assn. of Agricultural Implement and Vehicle Manufacturers. Dir. Great Western Canal and Improvement Co.; pres. Englewood Union Hosp.; ex-pres. Englewood Law and Order League; pres. Citizens' Committee, better known as the Anti-Crime Committee. Club: Union League. Office: 76th and Wallace Sts. Residence: 7220 Princeton Av.

STAYART, Louis William, wholesale grocer; b. Chicago, Nov. 25, 1859; s. Peter S. and

Emma (Minninger) Stayart; ed. Chicago public schools to 1875; m. Chicago, Aug. 8, 1882, Julia Rose Weber; children: Ervin Louis, Andrew Charles, Louis William, Jr. From 1876-1888 was with the cloak mfg. house of Siegel Bros.; since 1888, wholesale grocer, of firm of Weber & Stayart, until that firm was dissolved, continued business on own account and in 1898 organized the corporation of Louis W. Stayart Co., of which he is pres. Independent in politics. Mason (32°); Blue Lodge, Chapter, Commandery, Consistory and Shrine. Club: Germania. Office: Randolph and Union Sts. Residence: 1822 Barry Av.

STEARNS, Edgar Grover, rubber goods; b. Columbus, O., Jan. 9, 1861; s. John and Elmira (Guptil) Stearns; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Dec. 15, 1880, Mary J. Pyott; children: David Pyott, Jean Pyott. Began business career as employe of Goodyear Rubber Co., Chicago, Oct., 1874, until May 1, 1886, when he began on his own account as representing Am. Rubber Co., for 2 years, as Perry, Stearns & Co.; the firm of E. G. Stearns & Co. succeeded May 1, 1888, and in Apr., 1902, was succeeded by the corporation, Chicago Rubber Shoe Co., wholesale dealers in rubber boots, shoes and clothing, of which he is pres. and treas. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Illinois, Chicago Yacht, Chicago Athletic, Lake Geneva Country, Lake Geneva Yacht. Office: 153-159 Franklin St. Residence: 626 Jackson Boul.; summer, Lake Geneva, Wis.

STEARNS, Willard Parker, mfg. chemist; b. Woodstock, Vt., Apr. 2, 1851; s. Daniel A. and Emily F. (Raymond) Stearns; ed. public schools of Woodstock, Vt.; m. Quechee, Vt., Oct. 10, 1882, Addie A. Landers; 1 daughter: Marion L. Came to Chicago, 1869; started the W. P. Stearns' West Side Drug Store, Monroe, Wis., 1878; established the Stearns Paint Co., Davenport, Ia., 1882; established, 1888, the John March Co., of which is pres. and treas.; established, 1890, the Stearns & White Co., mfg. chemists, of which is pres. and treas. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 181-189 Chestnut St. Residence: 87 Hazel Av., cor. Buena Terrace.

STEARNS, William G., physician; b. Ladoga, Wis., Feb. 11, 1865; s. William and Elsie (Randall) Stearns; ed. Oshkosh (Wis.) State Normal School, and Potsdam (N. Y.) State Normal School; grad. Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1893; m. Kankakee, Ill., June 24, 1897, Grace Whitney. House physician at St. Luke's Hosp., 1893-4; asst. physician, pathologist and supt., successively, of Illinois Eastern Hosp. for the Insane at Kankakee, 1894-1899; since 1899 practice limited to mental and nervous diseases. Chairman, Section of Insanity, Nat. Conference of Charities and Correctives, 1898; prof. general pathology, Northwestern Univ., 1894-7; lecturer on mental diseases and med. jurisprudence, in same, 1897-1900; prof. of neurology, Chicago Clinical School, and asst. in neurology, Univ. of Illinois Med. School, 1901-2; since 1902 med. supt. of the Oakwood and Lakeside Sanitariums at Lake Geneva, Wis., still retaining office and practice in Chicago. Also vice-pres. and treas. Illinois Securities Co. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Acad. of Medicine, Am. Medico-Psychological Assn. Republican. Has written many monographs on neurology and psychiatry. Office: 92 State St. Residence: Lake Geneva, Wis.

STEARNS, William Marion, physician; b. Dale, N. Y., June 20, 1856; s. G. W. and H. N. (Chaffee) Stearns; removed in early childhood to Will Co., Ill., and received general education in public and high schools of that county; taught school 3 years previous to entering the study of medicine; grad. Chicago Home. Med. College, 1880; m. 1887, Fannie, daughter of Dr. William S. Foote, Belvidere,

Ill.; children: Helen Frances, Eugene Marion, Clarence Foote. Following graduation, was appointed house physician in the State Penitentiary, at Joliet, serving 3 years; studied diseases of ear, nose and throat at Berlin and Vienna, 1883-5; clinical asst. on eye and ear, 1885-90; and since 1890 prof. of rhinology and laryngology in and dean of Chicago Home. Med. College; since 1885 has confined practice to diseases of the ear, nose and throat. Mem. State Home. Med. Soc. and Am. Institute of Homoeopathy. Mem. Home. Med. Soc. of Chicago, American Home. Ophthal., Otolog., and Laryng. Soc. Mason (32°). Mt. Joliet Lodge, Joliet, Ill., Joliet Chapter, Apollo Commandery, Oriental Consistory and Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Office: 31 Washington St. Residence: Kenilworth, Ill.

STEBBINS, Charles Henry, pres. Lake Shore Sand and Gravel Co.; b. Jefferson Co., N. Y., Feb. 27, 1854; s. Henry and Lucy (Adams); Stebbins; public school education; m. Chicago, 1885; 1 daughter: Florence. Pres. Lake Shore Sand Co. since its organization, 1890. Mem. Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 1049 N. Clark St.

STEELE, Daniel Atkinson King, surgeon; b. Delaware Co., O., Mar. 29, 1852; s. Rev. Daniel and Mary Leatham Orr Anderson Steele; grad. Chicago Med. College, 1873; m. Rantoul, Ill., Sept. 7, 1876, Alice L. Tomlinson; one of the founders of and pres. and prof. principles and practice of surgery and clinical surgery, College of Physicians and Surgeons; pres. and prof. Chicago Clinical School; prof. clinical surgery, Post Graduate Med. School; attending surgeon, Chicago, W. Side and Woman's hosp.; vice-pres. Chicago Surgical Soc.; mem. and ex-pres. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Clubs: Calumet, Physicians, Medico-Social, etc. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 2920 Indiana Av.

STEELE, Frederick Morgan, manufacturer; b. Albany, N. Y., Nov. 27, 1851; s. John F. and Frances M. Steele; ed. New England schools; m. Chicago, Nov. 6, 1883, Ella A., daughter of William H. H. Pratt; children: Frederick P. (died young), Elizabeth Livingston. Came to Chicago, 1879, and engaged in railroad manufacturing; built up the Chicago Forge & Bolt Co., and the Am. Bridge Works, two leading iron corporations in their line in Chicago; was pres. of 3 railroads, later sold to one of the large systems; now pres. and treas. Chicago Forge & Bolt Co. and the Standard Forgings Co.; pres. Am. Guaranty Co. and vice-pres. Salt Lake Southern R. Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Gov. Illinois Soc. of Mayflower Descendants; mem. S. A. R. Club; Highland Park (vice-pres.). Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

STEELE, Henry Bernhard, wholesale grocer; b. Chicago, Oct. 26, 1863; s. Bernhard and Sophie (Wedeles) Steele; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Jan. 2, 1890, Lydia G. Foreman; children: Hannah Foreman, Jeannette, Henry B., Jr. On leaving schools entered employ of C. H. Slack as clerk; in 1879 entered employ of Steele, Wedeles & Co.; became a partner in 1881, and in 1899 became pres. of the Steele-Wedeles Co. (incorporated 1885), wholesale grocers, Republican. Clubs: Standard, Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Mid-Day. Office: S. Water and LaSalle Sts. Residence: 3215 Michigan Av.

STEELE, Julius, grocers' sundries; b. Constantine, Mich., Oct. 19, 1852; s. Henry T. and Rebecca (Knox) Steele; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Oct. 10, 1878, Ida O. Walter; children: Mary E., Walter C., Rebecca K., Blair McClure. In 1889 became a mem. of firm of Atwood & Steele, incorporated as Atwood & Steele Co., 1889, of which he is treas., manufacturers and importers of grocers' sundries. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs:

Kenwood, Chicago Athletic, Homewood. Office: Cor. Orleans and Ontario Sts. Residence: 4818 Lake Av.

STEELE, Percival, lawyer; b. Toronto, Ont., Oct. 8, 1864; s. Newell McGregor and Catherine (Lamont) Steele; ed. public schools of New York and Brooklyn to 1877; grad. Union College of Law, Chicago, 1877; m. St. Louis, Mo., June 22, 1892, Florence H. Haggerty. For some years after 1877 worked in broker's office in Wall St., N. Y., and in dry goods business; came to Chicago Mar., 1883; was student and clerk in offices of Horton & Hoyne and their successors, Hoyne, Follansbee & O'Connor; admitted to bar, 1887, and engaged in practice for self in 1888, and associated with him, 1904, Wade W. Mclean and Laverne W. Thompson, under firm name of Steele, Mclean & Thompson. Mem. of Chicago Bar and Illinois State Bar Assns. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Union League, Edgewater Golf. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 332 Hampden Ct.

STEELE, Samuel Bernhard, wholesale grocer; b. Chicago, Mar. 14, 1866; s. Bernhard and Sophia (Wedeles) Steele; ed. Chicago schools; m. Chicago, Aug. 17, 1893, Ray F. Leopold. First employment was at the age of 15 in the wholesale grocery house of Harmon, Merriam & Co., 1881-3; then entered the employ of the Steele-Wedeles Co. as salesman, becoming sec. of the corporation, 1894, and vice-pres. in 1900, continuing to fill both positions ever since. Dir. Chicago Home of Jewish Orphans. In politics a Republican. Club: Standard. Office: S. Water and LaSalle Sts. Residence: 3339 Michigan Av.

STEELE, George Selwyn, lawyer; b. Hornellsville, N. Y., June 14, 1854; s. Daniel M. and Sophia F. (Frear) Steere; ed. Michigan Agricultural College and at the Univ. of Illinois; m. Stanton, Mich., Dec. 24, 1878, Ethel L. Dyer. Admitted to the bar of the State of Michigan in 1877 and practiced in that State until 1890, when came to Chicago. Congregationalist. Mason. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Chicago Yacht. Office: The Rookery. Residence: Lakota Hotel.

STEEVER, Jerome G., commission grain and provisions; b. Newport, Perry Co., Pa., Feb. 27, 1849; s. Mitchell and Catherine (McConnell) Steever; ed. public schools; m. Milwaukee, Oct. 10, 1876, Fanny Davlin; children: C. Miriam, Jerome E., Frances H. After leaving school was employed in the State Bank of Wisconsin at Milwaukee until 1880, when came to Chicago and engaged in the grain commission business; was a mem. of the firm of Cudahy & Steever, 1881-4, and after that conducted business alone until 1902, when joined Mr. C. B. Congdon in forming present firm of Congdon & Steever. Formerly mem. of 1st Regt., Wis. N. G. (known as Milwaukee Light Guard), of which was 1st Lieut. Clubs: Union League (1st vice-pres.), Chicago Athletic, Kenwood. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 4718 Madison Av.

STEGER, John Valentine, pres. Steger & Sons Piano Mfg. Co.; b. Ulm, Ger., Mar. 24, 1854; s. Michael and Marie (Roesch) Steger; ed. public schools in Ulm, Ger.; m. Chicago, May 4, 1873, Louisa Jacob; children: Christian G., George F., Mary (Mrs. T. Norton), Anna (Mrs. Henry Johnson), Estelle. Learned trade in Germany; came to U. S., 1871, and followed his trade in the East, later coming to Chicago; in 1879 began the manufacture of pianos, under the name of The Steger Co., in 1889 the Steger & Sons Piano Mfg. Co., of which is pres., was incorporated; the factories, located at Steger, Ill., employing 1,400 men and being the largest in the world devoted exclusively to the manufacture of pianos. Also pres. the Singer Piano Mfg. Co., Reed & Sons Piano Mfg. Co., and pres. of Bank of Steger, Ill.; vice-pres. the Planner &

Steger Land & Lumber Co.; dir. of bank at Chicago Heights. Republican. Mason. Club: Union League. Office: 235 Wabash Av. Residence: Steger, Ill.

STEIN, David, Anthony, clothing; b. Katharina, Austria, Nov. 25, 1852; s. Jacob and Adelheit (Schwager) Stein; ed. public schools in Austria; m. Chicago, Dec. 6, 1881, Bertha Oberndorf; children: Edwin J., Mortimer D. Came to Chicago from Austria in 1866 and in 1870 became connected with the wholesale clothing business of Mayer, Monheimer & Co., and in 1873 with L. Loewenstein, in which continued until 1890, when became a mem. of the present firm of Ederheimer, Stein & Co., whose specialty is the manufacture of high-class children's, boys' and young men's clothing. Republican. Club: Standard. Office: 202 Jackson Boul. Residence: 3354 S. Park Av.

STEIN, Max Joseph, mgr. Chicago branch Art Wall Paper Mills; b. Chicago, May 14, 1879; s. Joseph and Rosa (Sonnenschein) Stein; ed. high school and business college in Chicago. In 1898 began business with Selz, Schwab & Co., manufacturers and jobbers of shoes, and a year later became connected with the Standard Tanning Co., leaving that business in May, 1901, to accept present position as mgr. of the Chicago branch of the Art Wall Paper Mills, with factory at 1085-1117 W. 21st St., and city branch at 132 Wabash Av. Jewish religion. Office: 132 Wabash Av. Residence: 4839 Prairie Av.

STEIN, Philip, jurist; b. Steele, Rhemish Prussia, Mar. 12, 1844; s. Israel and Rosette (Kappel) Stein; attended public school in Germany from 4th to 10th year; then came to Wisconsin and attended grammar school and high school in Milwaukee until 1861; took classical course Univ. of Wisconsin, 1861-6; graduating, A.B., 1865 (A.M., 1868); spent 2 years in Europe studying law and other subjects at Heidelberg, Bonn and Berlin; m. Chicago, Apr. 4, 1875, Emma Stein; children: Mrs. Minna Eisendrath, Mrs. Julia Shoenberg, Bertha, Rosette, Katharine. Admitted to bar, Oct., 1868. Was mem. of the firm of Moran, Kraus, Mayer & Stein before being elected, Nov., 1892, as judge of the Superior Court of Cook Co.; was re-elected Nov., 1898. In July, 1903, was assigned by the Supreme Court to the Appellate Court of this district, and was its presiding justice until Dec., 1904, and is now senior mem. of the law firm, Stein, Mayer, Stein & Hume. Democrat. Clubs: Iroquois, Standard, Lakeside. Office: 81 Clark St. Residence: 4340 Grand Boul.

STEIN, Sydney, lawyer; b. Chicago, Feb. 26, 1862; s. Solomon and Babette (Hirsh) Stein; grad. Scammon School, 1877; Chicago Central High School, 1880; Yale Univ., B.A., 1884; m. Chicago, Sept. 23, 1897, Clara Meyer; children: Edith, Sydney, Jr. Admitted to Illinois bar, Apr., 1886; engaged in practice and since 1893 has been senior mem. of the firm of Stein & Platt (other mems. now Henry P. Platt and John H. Hume). Master in chancery of the Supreme Court of Cook Co. since Dec. 1, 1893. Democrat. Jewish religion. Grand Regent Royal Arcanum of Illinois for year 1896. Clubs: Iroquois, Standard, Lakeside. Office: 81 Clark St. Residence: 3038 Washington Av.

STEINDEL, Bruno, violoncello virtuoso; b. Zwickau, Saxony, 1869; musical education under his father, a musical dir., and other teachers in Germany; m. 1896, Mathilde Stumpp, pianist. Was 3 years soloist in Philharmonic Orchestra, Berlin; since 1892 soloist in Thomas Orchestra, Chicago. Address: 202 Michigan Av.

STENSLAND, Paul O., banker; b. Stavanger, Norway, May 9, 1847; s. Ole and Karl Stensland; ed. in common schools of Norway; m. Chicago, 1871, to Karen Elde; children: Theodore, Inga. At 18 went from Norway to India and was there engaged in office work,

and later as buyer of cotton for English and native merchants, traveling in Hindostan, Persia and Arabia; came to Chicago, 1871; first engaged in dry goods business, later in insurance and then in real estate and banking; now pres. the Milwaukee Av. State Bank; also still engaged in real estate and investment business as head of firm of Paul O. Stensland & Co. Has been a mem. Chicago Board of Education and a dir. of World's Columbian Exposition. Democrat. Lutheran. Club: Union League. Office: 415 Milwaukee Av. Residence: Byron Av., cor. Lawndale Av.

STEPHENS, Redmond Davis, lawyer; b. Marion, Ia., May 30, 1874; s. R. D. and Louisa (Brier) Stephens; grad. Harvard Univ., 1896, and Northwestern Univ. Law School, 1899; m. Chicago, Feb. 18, 1903, Marion B., daughter of Norman B. Ream. Admitted to bar of Supreme Court of Illinois, 1899; became mem. of the firm of Hamline, Scott & Lord on Jan. 1, 1902, and a mem. of the firm of Scott, Bancroft, Lord & Stephens when latter firm was formed to succeed firm of Hamline, Scott & Lord, which had been dissolved by death of John H. Hamline. Dir. and vice-pres. of Chicago and Oak Park Elevated R. R. Clubs: University, Onwentsla, Chicago Athletic, Saddle and Cycle, Washington Park. Office: The Temple. Residence: 87 Rush St.

STEPHENS, William Charlton, manufacturer; b. Portsmouth, Eng., Sept. 9, 1861; s. Benjamin T. and Elizabeth (Nicholas) Stephens; ed. common schools, Lindsay, Can.; m. Chicago, Aug. 20, 1884, Sarah Hansom. Began business career with Hibbard, Spencer & Co., later with Chicago Hardware Co., and, in 1881, with the Nashua Lock Co., as salesman; since 1889 sec. of P. & F. Corbin Co., manufacturers of locks and builders' hardware. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Colonial (Oak Park), Savage. Office: 104-106 Lake St. Residence: 223 Humphrey Av., Oak Park.

STEPHINA, James F., real estate; b. Kuttenberg, Bohemia, Sept. 23, 1862; s. August and Anna (Drtina) Stephina; came to U. S. with parents, 1863; ed. Chicago public schools; also took business course of the Chicago Athenaeum and began law course at the Union College of Law, 1891, which was obliged to give up upon election as county commissioner, same year; resumed study of law at Union College of Law, 1897, graduating, 1900; admitted to the bar, 1901; m. Chicago, Ill., Sept. 3d, 1883, Anna Hoffmann; children: Mabel M., Ida M. Continuously engaged in real estate and mortgage loan business since 1883. County commissioner, 1891-2; West Town collector, 1897; appointed West Chicago Park Commissioner by Gov. Richard Yates, Aug. 27, 1904. Mem. Chicago Commandery, K. T., Oriental Consistory (32°), S. P. R. S.; K. P., and I. O. O. F. Clubs: Illinois, City, Bohemia. Office: 532 W. 18th St. Residence: 481 Ashland Boul.

STERLING, William Henry, grain and provisions; b. Chicago, Sept. 21, 1859; s. Isaac B. and Mariette (Tuller) Sterling; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Mar. 14, 1883, Estella (Washington) children: William Henry Jr., Jessie Louise. Was option clerk for Board of Trade commission houses, Joseph Jones & Sons, 1877-9; Smith & Lightner, 1877-80; Henry D. Warner & Co., 1880-2; partner, latter, 1882-7; in commission business alone, 1887-9; with Charles I. Fowler, as Fowler & Sterling, 1889-94; alone, 1894-6; with George W. Hunt as Sterling & Hunt, 1896-8; dissolved; since Apr. 1, 1899, with Benjamin R. Brown as W. H. Sterling & Co., commission merchants in grain and provisions on Chicago Board of Trade. Independent Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 5137 Kimbark Av.

STERN, Henry Levy, lawyer; b. St. Louis, Mo., July 7, 1875; s. Levy and Babbette Stern; grad. Washington Univ., St. Louis, A.B., 1895; Univ. of Chicago, A.M., 1896; Columbia Law School, New York, 1898; m. Chicago, 1901, Cora Weinberg; children: Elizabeth, Henry G. Admitted to bar of Supreme Court of Illinois in 1898 and has been associated in practice with Henry A. Gardner ever since; firm now Gardner, Stern, Anderson & Davis. Republican. Sec. Chicago Sinai Congregation. Club: Ravisloe Country. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 4941 Washington Park Pl.

STERN, Herman, importer and jobber in crockery, glassware, etc.; b. Frankfort, Ger., Jan. 10, 1848; s. Louis and Emille Stern; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, May 21, 1877, Paulina Fish. Began business life at age of 21 in Chicago, in china and glassware; later formed a partnership with Henry Falkner, in firm of Falkner & Stern; incorporated in 1892 as Falkner & Stern Co., crockery, glassware, etc., of which company is treas. Jewish religion. Club: Standard. Office: 144 Lake St. Residence: 5012 Ellis Av.

STERN, Julius, lawyer; b. Philadelphia, Pa., 1846; s. Seligman and Esther (Oppenheimer) Stern; ed. public schools of Philadelphia; m. Philadelphia, July 9, 1873, Betina Bernd Eckstein. Began as a boy with a mercantile house in Philadelphia, and was with it for 15 years as bookkeeper, cashier and credit man; later head office man in a large mercantile house at St. Louis, Mo.; came to Chicago, 1880; grad. Union College of Law, 1881; admitted to Illinois Bar, 1881. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Ill. State Bar Assn. Republican. One of original mem. of Ethical Culture Soc.; mem. executive board Chicago Sinai Congregation. Mem. executive committee and dir. Citizens' Assn. of Chicago; dir. Garden City Equitable Loan & Building Assn. Club: City. Mem. of the Senate of the Nat. Union. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 5515 Woodlawn Av.

STERNE, Charles Arthur, general commission merchant; b. Chicago, Dec. 16, 1869; s. George M. and Louisa Georgiana (Le Grande) Sterne; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Kenosha, Wis., Nov. 20, 1887 (at age of 17 years), Alma C. Thompson; children: Charles Harold, Elsie Grace. In 1892, at age of 22, entered service of N. K. Fairbank & Co., as purchasing agent; became partner in the firm of George M. Sterne & Son, 1899, general commission merchants in packing house products and mill and laundry supplies, and in cotton seed products; sole proprietor since 1901. Also pres. Natural Fertilizer and Chemical Co., and pres. Rialto Catering Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Universalist. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 6565 Harvard Av.

STEVENS, Charles Anthony, merchant; b. Colchester, Ill., Mar. 16, 1859; reared on farm and in village store; ed. public schools; m. Mar. 16, 1882, Fannie E. Tompkins; children: Elmer T., Alta C., Hazel M. Embarked in retail business on own account at Avon, Ill., at age of 20 years; came to Chicago, 1890, and established the business of which he is now the head and pres. under firm name of Chas. A. Stevens & Bros., retail dry goods and all kinds of wearing apparel for women. Also vice-pres. of the Am. Silk Co., wholesale silks. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: 109-113 State St. Residence: Kenwood Hotel.

STEVENS, Edward Demosthenes, wholesale silk merchant; b. on farm in Colchester, Ill., Aug. 29, 1848; s. Socrates and Amanda J. Stevens; ed. public schools of McDonough Co., Ill., and Abingdon College, Ill.; m. Plymouth, Ill., Dec. 28, 1869, Jessie M. Cuyler; children: Ralph Cuyler, Edgar Arthur, Bertha Cuyler, Frances Amanda. In general merchant

business, Colchester, Ill., 1867-74; manufacturers fire brick, Bardolph, Ill., 1875-81; general merchandise and banking, Colchester, Ill., 1881-8; in wholesale silk business since 1888; now pres. Am. Silk Co. Vice-pres. Drexel State Bank; dir. Fort Dearborn Nat. Bank; dir. Illinois Life Insurance Co. (was sec. 1884-91). Republican. Mason. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood. Office: 185 Adams St. Residence: 4504 Greenwood Av.

STEVENS, George Marsen, lawyer; b. Waterloo, Province of Quebec, Can., Apr. 4, 1846; s. John M. and Sybil Kellogg (Goddard) Stevens; ed. Canadian schools; came from Canada to Illinois, 1867; grad. law school of Univ. of Michigan, 1872; m. Nokomis, Ill., Sept. 15, 1875, Rebecca J. Blue. Located in practice of law, Apr., 1873, at Nokomis, Montgomery Co., Ill., and continued in practice there until Sept. 1, 1885, when he formed a partnership with Hon. Clayton E. Crafts, in law firm of Crafts & Stevens, and has ever since been engaged in practice in Chicago. Democrat; elected to Illinois Legislature from Montgomery Co., 1882, and re-elected, 1884; one of masters in chancery of Superior Court of Cook Co., Oct., 1888, to May 1, 1900. Mem. Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., Mason: Lake View Lodge, Lincoln Park Chapter, St. Bernard Commandery, K. T.; Oriental Consistory, and Medinah Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine. Office: Chicago Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 21 Best Av.

STEVENS, James William, pres. Illinois Life Insurance Co.; b. Colchester, Ill., May 25, 1853; s. Socrates and Amanda Jane Stevens; ed. public schools of McDonough Co., Ill.; m. Colchester, Ill., Feb. 26, 1873, Jessie Louise Smith; children: Raymond W., Ernest James. Began business career in dry goods trade at Colchester, McDonough Co., Ill.; left there in 1888; came to Chicago and continued in dry goods business under style of Charles A. Stevens & Bros.; in 1895 took active part in organization of the Illinois Life Insurance Co., of which has since been pres. Dir. Western Trust & Savings Bank, Prairie Nat. Bank, Republican. Mem. Christian (Disciples) Church. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Chicago Automobile. Office: 134 Monroe St. Residence: 4601 Michigan Boul.

STEVENS, Joel Wicker, lawyer; b. New York City, Sept. 7, 1854; s. Sylvanus and Anna (Cromey) Stevens; ed. public schools of New York; m. Dec. 14, 1876, Mary Stevens. For some years was chief engineer in marine service and for 15 years was supt. of the Merchants Arc Light & Power Co. Admitted to bar, 1896, and since then in active practice. Republican. Mason. Odd Fellow. Office: 134 Monroe St. Residence: 1005 65th Pl.

STEVENS, John F., railway official; b. W. Gardner, Me., Apr. 25, 1852; asst. engineer city of Minneapolis, Minn., 1874-6; chief engineer Sabine Pass and North-Western Ry., 1876-1879; asst. engineer D. & R. G. Ry., 1879-80; asst. engineer C. M. & St. P. Ry., 1880-2; division engineer Canadian Pacific Ry., 1882-6; asst. engineer C. M. & St. P. Ry., 1886; principal asst. engineer, Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic Ry., 1887-9; asst. engineer Spokane Falls & Northern Ry., 1889; principal asst. engineer, 1889-93, asst. chief engineer, 1893-5, chief engineer, 1895-1902, gen. mgr., 1902-3, Great Northern Ry.; chief engineer, 1903-4, 2d vice-pres., 1904-5, C. R. L. & P. Ry. Co. Mem. Am. Soc. of E. Clubs: Wheaton Golf, Illinois Athletic, Glen View, also Minnesota (St. Paul, Minn.). Residence: 67 Lake Shore Drive.

STEVENS, John E.; b. McDonough Co., Ill., Oct. 12, 1856; s. Socrates and Amanda Stevens; ed. public schools; m. Prairie City, Ill., Sept. 27, 1877, Anna Higbee; children: Mrs. Edna Leona Sheldon, Clyde G. Began business life as clerk in general store, Colchester, Ill., and

in 1880 became a mem. of Stevens Bros., who bought the business; came to Chicago, 1891, becoming associated with his brother, Charles A. Stevens, in firm of Chas. A. Stevens & Bros., of which is now sec. and treas. Republican. Christian Church (Disciples). Club: Hamilton. Mason. Office: 109-113 State St. Residence: 682 48th Pl.

STEVENS, Raymond William, vice-pres. Illinois Life Insurance Co.; b. McDonough Co., Ill., Aug. 31, 1874; s. James William and Jessie Louise (Smith) Stevens; ed. public schools and Univ. of Chicago, graduating in class of 1896; m. Danville, Ill., June 7, 1899, Anna L. Hull; children: Kathryn, James W., Eleanor. Began in service of Illinois Life Insurance Co. as a solicitor in July, 1896, and continued in minor positions until 1900, when became dir. and vice-pres. of the company. Also dir. Western Trust & Savings Bank. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Chicago Athletic. Office: 134 Monroe St. Residence: 3360 S. Park Av.

STEVENS, Thomas, manufacturer; b. London, Eng., May 24, 1853; s. Thomas and Georgiana R. (Bayly) Stevens; ed. Kings' College, London; m. Kansas City, Aug. 4, 1890, Ida Lauree Gaige; children: Esther Gaige and Lora Gaige. Came to U. S. in 1884; since 1891 sec. and dir. of The Gould Co., manufacturers of pumps and all kinds of pump and well supplies, fittings and accessories, wheelbarrows, etc. Office: 22-24 N. Canal St. Residence: Downers Grove, Ill.

STEVENS, Thomas Albert, vice-pres. Chas. A. Stevens & Bros.; b. McDonough Co., Ill., Sept. 2, 1868; s. Socrates and Amanda Stevens; ed. Knox College; m. Colchester, Ill., Dec. 24, 1891, Mary Egerton; children: Delmar A., Elsie. Began business experience at age of 13 as clerk in his brother's dry goods store at Colchester, Ill.; in 1890 came to Chicago, becoming identified with the house of Chas. A. Stevens & Bros., of which is now vice-pres. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°); K. T. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Colonial, Hamilton. Office: 109-113 State St. Residence: 5520 Washington Boul.

STEVENS, Thomas Wood, author, educator; b. Daysville, Ogle Co., Ill., Jan. 26, 1889; s. William Guernsey and Charlotte (Wood) Stevens; ed. Daysville, Ill., 1886-93; grad. Armour Scientific Acad., 1897; took 3 years' course in mechanical engineering, Armour Institute of Technology; m. 1904, Helen E. Bradshaw, artist. Founded the Blue Sky Press, Chicago; became literary critic to the Inland Printer, 1902; took charge dept. of illustration, Chicago Art Institute, 1903. Mem. The Little Room, Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Office: Art Institute. Residence: 5422 Washington Av.

STEVENS, Walter Augustus, dentist; b. Richmond, Ontario Co., N. Y., Apr. 19, 1830; s. Walter and Lucy (Osgood) Stevens; ed. district schools of Ontario Co., N. Y.; Palmyra (N. Y.) High School, and Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, Lima, N. Y.; M.D., Rush Med. College, 1887; m. Sept., 1862, Elanora V. Richards, of Lenox, Mass.; children: Genevieve I., Wirt A. Worked on the farm until 1857, when came West, and was engaged in railroad work in Eastern Missouri, with headquarters at Bird's Point and Charleston in Mississippi Co.; was postmaster at Bird's Point under Pres. Buchanan; came to Chicago in 1861; had previously studied medicine and dentistry, and worked and studied in dental office of Dr. Honsinger, 1861-3; began practice of dentistry on his own account, 1863, Mason (33°); has been commander of the Apollo Commandery; commander-in-chief of the Grand Consistory of the State of Illinois, A. S. R., until 1867, and was for 11 years district deputy grand

master of the 1st District, A. F. & A. M., of Illinois. Residence: 2631 Wabash Av.

STEVENSON, Alexander Fleming, lawyer; b. Hamburg, Ger., Apr. 8, 1837; s. Gabriel (Scottish) and Marie Louise (Rueter) Stevenson; grad. Dr. Bülow's School, Hamburg; came to U. S., May, 1854, and began farming in Henry Co., Ill.; began study of law, 1858, with Judge Wilkinson of Rock Island, Ill.; moved to Chicago in fall of 1859, and took position with Shumway, Waite & Towne, lawyers; admitted to bar, 1860; enlisted in 42d Ill. Infy. and left Chicago, July, 1861, as lieut. Col. B, for Missouri; was constantly in command of company which became body guard of Gen. Hunter in advance on Springfield, Mo.; then went to Tennessee and was in advance on Corinth; became adjutant gen. of brigade under command of Col. Roberts; took part in battle of Farmington, siege of Corinth and pursuit of Confederates, siege of Nashville in fall of 1862; took part in battle of Stone's River, Dec. 30, 1862, to Jan. 30, 1863, and upon Col. Roberts being killed was appointed inspector gen. on staff of Gen. Philip H. Sheridan, and as such took part in the Tallahoma campaign, and battle of Chickamauga; taken very ill, ordered home, and resigned because of broken health in fall of 1863; brevetted col. by War dept. upon request of Gen. Sheridan, having saved 10 pieces of artillery and a number of caissons from the Confederates on 2d day of battle of Chickamauga; m. 1st, Chicago, Oct. 27, 1870, Mary C. Ambrose; m. 2d, Chicago, Apr. 30, 1879, Jeannie C. Brayton; children: Dr. Alex. F., Mary Louise. Resumed practice of law after leaving army; elected to Illinois Legislature from Chicago, Nov., 1864; introduced and carried through bill giving Mrs. Stephen A. Douglas \$25,000 for land on which Douglas monument now stands. In order to save her homestead in Washington from foreclosure sale; received thanks of Chicago mass-meeting for opposing 99-year extension of Chicago street railway franchises; re-elected to legislature, 1867; elected clerk of Superior Court of Cook Co., 1869; appointed by Judge Gary, 1885, and has ever since continued as master in chancery of the Superior Court. Republican. Unitarian. Author of a history of The Battle of Stone's River, Mem. Loyal Legion, Germania Männerchor. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 378 LaSalle Av.

STEVENSON, David Smith, vice-pres. Nat. Finance Co.; b. Worcestershire, Eng., June 13, 1863; s. James and Marion Smith; Stevenson; ed. private schools in England; m. Appleton, Wis., Mar. 25, 1890, Eva M. Anderson; 1 son: Robert Lester. Came to the U. S. sixteen years ago and took a position in Sprague's Mercantile Agency (incorporated 1887) as general utility man, and has passed through every successive stage of the business, becoming gen. mgr. in Mar., 1901; acted as such until 1902, when he was elected vice-pres. of the Nat. Finance Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Ashland, North-West. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 542 N. Sacramento Av.

STEVENSON, Morton John, lawyer; b. Chicago, Aug. 22, 1868; s. John and Anna (Miles) Stevenson; ed. Chicago public schools, Upper Canada College, Toronto, Ont.; studied medicine in Trinity Med. School, Toronto, 1 year; then attended Victoria College, Royston, Eng.; afterward read law in Chicago in office of Adelbert Hamilton, and at Chicago College of Law, from which was grad., LL. B., 1891; m. Chicago, May 15, 1893, Kathleen McLain Kerrigan. Engaged in general practice of law in Chicago since 1891. Also dir. and sec. John Stevenson, incorporated, and of the Murphy Hill Mining and Milling Co., and dir. of the Burton Toilet Co., and the Fiske-Stevenson Co. Republican. Club: Lake Shore (pres.). Office: 81 Clark St. Residence: 1331 Melrose St.

STEWART, Dr. Charles Frederick, gen. mgr. of The Finsen Light Institute of America; b. Harriston, Ont., Mar. 22, 1880; s. William James and Mary Rosetta (Thompson) Stewart; ed. public schools of Harriston, Ont., Allegan, Mich., and of Chicago, graduating from grammar school June, 1892, and from high school Jan., 1895; grad. Chicago Law School, LL.B., 1897; LL.M., 1898. From 1898 to 1901 practiced as veterinary surgeon with his father, W. J. Stewart; then took up the study of advanced medical electro-therapeutics, making a special scientific study of the Finsen Light treatment; since Aug., 1903, has held his present position as gen. mgr. of the Finsen Light Inst. of America (Kranz Bldg.). Mem. Chicago Electro-Therapeutic Society. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago Automobile, Ashland. Office: Washington Boul. and Hamlin Ave. Residence: 1628 Jackson Boul.

STEWART, George Neil Innes, educator, physician; b. in Canada; grad. Univ. of Edinburgh, A.M., 1883 (D.Sc., M.D., Edinburgh; D.P.H., Univ. of Cambridge). Senior demonstrator of physiology, Owens College, Victoria Univ., Manchester, Eng., 1887-9; George Henry Lewis student Univ. of Cambridge, 1889-93; examiner in physiology, Univ. of Aberdeen, 1891-4; instructor, Harvard Univ., 1893-4; prof. physiology and histology, Western Reserve Univ., 1894-1903; prof. physiology, Univ. of Chicago, since 1903. Mem. Physiol. Soc. (Eng.), Am. Physiol. Soc. Author of Manual of Physiology, 1896, 1901. Address: Univ. of Chicago.

STEWART, Harry John, physician and surgeon; vice-pres. of The Finsen Light Institute of America; b. Harriston, Ont., Can., Nov. 22, 1874; s. W. J. and Mary Rosetta (Thompson) Stewart; ed. public school at Harriston, Ont., until 12 years old; at Kalamazoo, Mich., until 14; high school, Allegan, Mich., until 16; at Chicago Veterinary College, 3 years; med. dept. Univ. of Illinois, 3 years, graduating M.D., 1897. Engaged in practice of medicine, made special studies in connection with the Finsen Light treatment and is now connected as physician with The Finsen Light Institute of America, 78 State St., and vice-pres. of same. In addition to his general practice as a physician and surgeon. Republican. Local surgeon C. & N.-W. R. R. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Electro-Med. Soc. Mason; Medinah Temple, Chicago Consistory. Club: Chicago Automobile. Office: 2118 W. Lake St. Residence: 2027 Washington Boul.

STEWART, Lee Kingsley, dentist; b. Milton, Vt., Aug. 30, 1865; s. Ezra H. and Laura (Kingsley) Stewart; ed. Northwestern Univ., Yale Univ., Ohio Dental College, Philadelphia Dental College, D.D.S., 1886; courses at Ohio Med. College, Chicago Post-Graduate College, etc.; m. Wilmette, Ill., Mar. 2, 1903. Mary Mullen; 1 son; James Douglas Stewart. Mem. Illinois State Dental Soc., Northern Illinois Dental Soc., Chicago Dental Soc., Odontographic Soc. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Evanston, Wilmette Golf. Office: 103 State St. Residence: Wilmette, Ill.

STEWART, Oliver Wayne, chairman Prohibition Nat. Committee; b. Mercer Co., Ill., May 22, 1867; s. Charles and Eliza J. Stewart; grad. Eureka College, Eureka, Ill., 1890; entered ministry Church of Christ (Disciples), 1887; m. Sullivan, Moultrie Co., Ill., Aug. 20, 1890, Elvira J. Seass. Always interested in temperance work. Sec. of Dist. Lodge, I. O. G. T., 1887; candidate Congress (Prohibition), 9th Illinois District, 1890; sec. Illinois Christian Endeavor Union, 1892-5; pres., same, 1895-7; mem. Illinois State Prohibition Committee, 1894-1900; chairman Illinois State Prohibition Convention, 1896; chairman Nat. Prohibition Convention, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1896; chairman Illinois State Prohibition Commit-

tee, 1896-1900; elected chairman Nat. Prohibition Committee, Dec., 1899, to fill vacancy; re-elected nat. chairman Nat. Prohibition Convention, June, 1900; re-elected, 1904, and re-signed Jan., 1905; elected as prohibitionist, 1902, mem. Illinois General Assembly, from 5th Dist., serving 1903. Address: Hyde Park, Chicago.

STEWART, Wellington Thomas, physician and surgeon; pres. Finsen Light Institute of America; b. Harley, Brant Co., Ont., July 13, 1862; s. William James and Mary Rosetta (Thompson) Stewart; ed. public schools of Harriston, Ont., and at Toronto School of Medicine, from which was grad., M.D., 1886; m. Orangeville, Ont., Oct. 8, 1886, Henrietta Anderson; children: William Anderson, George Ross. Engaged in general practice as physician at Kalamazoo, Mich., 1886-91; came to Chicago; took a post-graduate course of 2 years in the College of Physicians and Surgeons, and engaged in general practice in Chicago, the last 5 years as a specialist in surgery; surgeon to Kedzie Hosp., Cook Co. Hosp., Western Sanitarium and Hosp. In Apr., 1903, established the Finsen Light Institute of America, of which he is pres. Republican; mem. Republican Marching Club, Presbyterians; pres. Board of Trustees Douglas Presbyterian Church. Mason; mem. Chicago Consistory, S. R. M. (32°), and of Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Mem. K. P., K. O. T. M., K. O. L. S. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Mississippi Valley Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. Clubs: Chicago Automobile, Hamilton, Physicians. Office: 1770 Washington Boul. Residence: 978 Douglas Boul.

STICKNEY, Joseph L., journalist, war correspondent. (See Who's Who in America.)

STILES, Lawrence G., wool merchant; b. East Aurora, N. Y., July 16, 1862; s. J. W. and Cordelia (Fish) Stiles; ed. public schools of East Aurora, N. Y.; m. Savannah, Ill., May 5, 1891, Jennie Gleason; children: Daniel, Philip. Began business career as a boy in the employ of J. T. Thompson & Co., in the wool business; later represented the firm on the road, and in 1887 was admitted to partnership. Mr. Thompson retired in 1888, but the business has continued without change of name, although the members now are Messrs. H. T. Fry and L. G. Stiles. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Glen View, Edgewater Golf, Casino (Edgewater). Office: 201-209 Michigan St. Residence: 2998 Kenmore Av.

STIRLING, William Robert, steel manufacturer, investment agent; b. Portobello, Scotland, Mar. 30, 1851; s. John and Catherine Mary (Wellings) Stirling; ed. Thomas Hodge's School at St. Andrew's, Fifeshire, Scotland, and Royal Grammar School at Henley-on-Thames, Eng.; m. Chicago, Apr. 26, 1883, Alice Ives Hibbard; children: Alice May, Dorothy, Jean Wedderburn. Came to U. S., 1879; vice-pres. of the Joliet Steel Co., 1879-89; 1st vice-pres. Illinois Steel Co., 1889-94; pres. Universal Construction Co., 1895-6; since Jan., 1897, partner in Peabody, Houghteling & Co. (established 1865), investments and real estate. Republican. Actively interested in civil service reform and the Bureau of Charities. Episcopalian; active in Brotherhood of St. Andrew and kindred societies. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Literary, Church, Onwentsia, Winter (Lake Forest). Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 1616 Prairie Av. and Lake Forest, Ill.

STOBIE, Charles Stewart, artist; b. Baltimore, Md., Mar. 18, 1845; s. Charles U. and Janet (Overton) Stobie; ed. private schools of Baltimore, followed by 2 years in Madras College, St. Andrew's, Fifeshire, Scotland. Began art studies, 1861; practiced as architectural draftsman; crossed the plains to Denver, 1865; studied and painted Indians and mountain scenery for years; was a scout

under Maj. Downing, 1868, and under Maj. D. C. Oakes, 1869; guide and buffalo hunter in the early '70s; returned to Chicago, 1874, and has since maintained studio here, painting portraits and continuing his work in painting Indians and Western scenes in Colorado, Wyoming, etc. Office: 444 W. 65th St.

STOCK, Ernst, real estate and loan agent; b. Hamburg, Ger., Mar. 13, 1848; s. W. and E. (Axt) Stock; ed. public schools of Hamburg, Ger.; m. Chicago, Sept., 1872, Mary Gilleck; children: Ernst, Jr., Frank, Elizabeth, Elsie. Came from Germany direct to Chicago in 1868; was employed in wholesale liquor house, 1868-72; engaged in retail grocery business, 1872-86; since 1886 engaged in buying and selling North Side real estate, renting houses, flats, etc., on North Side and making mortgage loans on North Side property. Republican. Mason: Blue Lodge and Royal Arch chapter. Club: Germanla. Office: 374 E. Division St. Residence: 1846 Roscoe St.

STOCK, Frederick A., conductor of the Chicago Orchestra; b. Jullich, Ger., 1872; musical education at Cologne Univ. Came to Chicago, 1895, to join the Chicago Orchestra as viola player; was asst. dir. several years, and after the death of Theodore Thomas, became the dir. Compositions include a set of variations, which have been performed by the orchestra, several songs and string pieces, etc. Address: 1710 Cornelia Av.

STOCKTON, John Thaw, gen. mgr. Joseph Stockton Co., forwarders; b. Chicago, June 14, 1866; s. Joseph and Kate E. (Denniston) Stockton; ed. public schools of Lake View; m. Chicago, Oct. 8, 1890, Mabel E. Cobb; children: Walter, Robert. On leaving school became identified with the Joseph Stockton Co., doing a very large business in the forwarding and transferring of freight in Chicago; advanced in the business until he attained his present position as gen. mgr. and dir. Republican. Mem. Military Order of the Royal Legion, Field Museum Assn. Clubs: Union League, Evanston Country; also Transportation and Arkwright (New York). Office: The Rookery. Residence: 1109 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

STOCKTON, Joseph, soldier, pres. Joseph Stockton Co., b. Pittsburg, Pa., Aug. 10, 1838; s. R. and Martha Stockton; ed. public schools of Pittsburg; m. Pittsburg, Feb. 5, 1865, Kate E. Denniston. Came to Chicago, 1852, and was employed several years in commission house of George A. Gibbs & Co.; later clerk in office of Am. Transportation Co.; then in freight office of Fort Wayne R. R. until he enlisted in what was known as the 1st Board of Trade Regt. (72d Ill. Vols.), organized July, 1862; became 1st lieutenant, capt., maj., and lieutenant-col.; served in 17th Army Corps; commanded regt. after fall of Vicksburg; wounded at battle of Franklin, Tenn., Nov. 30, 1864; brevetted col. and brig.-gen. for meritorious services. Agent Empire Transportation Co. since 1866; mem. Board of Commissioners of Lincoln Park, 1869-93; organized the efforts which culminated in erection of Grant Monument in Lincoln Park. Mem. Loyal Legion, G. A. R. Active Republican; has been chief marshal of every Republican procession in Chicago since the war, including grand procession just before election of Pres. McKinley. Chief of staff to Gen. Sheridan on reception to Gen. Grant on his tour of the world; to Gen. Forsyth for Garfield Memorial Procession; to Gen. Miles at unveiling of Grant Monument; at World's Fair parade, Oct., 1892; chief marshal Peace Jubilee Parade, 1898. Club: Union League. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 567 LaSalle Av.

STOCKWELL, John Wesley, Jr., clergyman; b. Portland, Me., Mar. 24, 1873; s. John Wesley and Eliza Jane (Mathias) Stockwell; grad. primary school, 1885, grammar school, 1888,

Portland, Me.; high school, Deering, Me., 1891, Portland, Me., 1892; entered New Church Theological School at Cambridge, Mass., 1901, graduating, 1903; special studies at Harvard, summer of 1902, at Univ. of Chicago, 1903-4. In daily newspaper work at Philadelphia from police reporter to managing editor, 1892-9; expert financial writer for Philadelphia, New York and Boston papers, 1899-1901; clergyman since June, 1903; pastor of Church of the New Jerusalem (Swedenborgian) at southwest corner of 66th St. and Woodlawn Av. Mem. Chicago Soc. of the New Jerusalem Church, Illinois Assn. of the New Jerusalem Church, Western New Church Union, Young People's League of the New Jerusalem Church; asst. sec. General Convention of the Church of the New Jerusalem in America. Mem. Stock Yards District Council, Chicago Board of Charities. Office: Parish House, 46th St. and Woodlawn Av. Residence: 6010 Jefferson Av.

STOELTING, Christian Hans, manufacturer; and dealer in laboratory apparatus, etc.; b. Gross Harrie, Holstein, Germany, July 18, 1864; s. Max D. and Christine (Pries) Stoelting; ed. Germany; m. Chicago, July, 1889, Amalia C. Klockhaus. Came to America in 1881, and to Chicago, 1883, and from 1881-6, held various positions as mechanic and foreman. Began business in June, 1886, with John A. Loff, as Loff & Stoelting, which was dissolved, 1889; continued under individual name until 1892, when business was incorporated as C. H. Stoelting Mfg. Co. In 1895, organized Chicago Laboratory Supply and Scale Co. (absorbing C. H. Stoelting Mfg. Co.), and in 1903 changed its name to C. H. Stoelting Co., manufacturers of and dealers in laboratory apparatus and supplies, and is pres. and treas. of the company. Republican. Lutheran. Mason: Park Lodge, 843. Mem. Chicago Drug Trade Club. Office: 39 W. Randolph St. Residence: 1934 Kenmore Av.

STOLL, Robert Hamilton, lawyer; b. Lexington, Ky., Apr. 1, 1872; s. George and Julia (Hamilton) Stoll; ed. public schools of New York City and Chicago; grad. from Northwestern Univ. Law School, 1894; m. Chicago, Sept. 11, 1902, Alice L. Mayo; 1 daughter: Virginia. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, 1894; since then engaged in general practice of law in Chicago, but making a specialty of corporation, commercial and probate law. Also pres. Hay and Grain Reporter Co.; treas. the Mexican Nat. Salt Co.; mem. of Forbes & Co., publishers, and other corporations. Republican. Methodist. Club: The Oaks (Austin). Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 5715 Ohio St., Austin, Ill.

STOLZ, Joseph, rabbi of Isaiah Temple, Chicago, since 1887; b. Syracuse, N. Y., Nov. 3, 1861; s. David and Regina Stolz; grad. Univ. of Cincinnati, 1888, Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, 1884 (D. D.). m. Cincinnati, June 24, 1890, Blanche Rauh. Stationed at Little Rock, Ark., 1884-7. Pres. Hebrew Union College Alumni; vice-pres. Jewish Publication Soc., Jewish Chautauqua; 1st vice-pres. Central Conf. of Am. Rabbis; dir. Congress of Liberal Religions; mem. Board of Education, appointed by Mayor Harrison, 1902. Author: Funeral Agenda of Jews. Clubs: Standard, Lakeside, Chicago Literary. Address: 157 42d Pl.

STONE, Abraham Louis, wholesale jeweler; b. Werbalen, Prussia, Nov. 22, 1861; s. Isaac and Anna (Traub) Stone; ed. public schools; m. Pittsfield, Ill., Dec. 30, 1892, Ida B. Hirschelmer; 1 son; Irving Stanley. Began business life as clerk in retail store at St. Louis, Mo.; went to Louisiana, Mo., 1879, and was a mem. of the firm of Hess & Stone, 8 years; in business at Pittsfield, Ill., 1887-9; since 1889 in Chicago in firm of Stone Bros. (A. L., Jacob and Nathan Stone), wholesale jewelers and

importers of novelties. Also pres. of the Herzfeld-Phillipson Co., of Milwaukee, Wis. Democrat. Club: Ravlsloze Golf. Office: 199 Market St. Residence: 3419 Prairie Av.

STONE, Frank Burrill, lumber; b. Chicago Oct. 15, 1860; s. R. B. and Lucy Ellen (Russell) Stone; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Oct. 3, 1883. Carrie L. Rounds; children: William A., Inez M. After leaving school in 1877, worked at lumber yard in Chicago, then in saw-mill in Indiana. In 1878 clerk with Chapman, Grier & Co., wholesale glassware, Chicago; in 1880 clerk with father, and, after latter's death, with R. B. Stone Lumber Co. In firm of Agnew & Stone, lumber, 1888-90; since Dec., 1890, in business alone, principally handling lumber and timber for railway, bridge, and heavy constructions. Pres. Trinidad River Agricultural Co.; dir. Mexican Mutual Planters Assn. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Midlothian, Chicago Automobile. K. T., Montiole Commandery. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 5627 Monroe Av.

STONE, George Frederick, sec. Board of Trade; b. Newburyport, Mass., Apr. 24, 1836; s. of Jacob and Eliza (Atkins) Stone; ed. public schools and in Dummer Acad., Byfield, Mass.; m. 1861, Julia S. Spaulding, of Ludlow, Vt., daughter of Rev. Ephraim Spaulding, who was one of the first band of Am. missionaries to the Sandwich Islands; 1 daughter: Eliza Atkins. After leaving school, was clerk in the house of Denny, Rice & Gardner, of Boston; later was paying and receiving teller of Maverick Bank of Boston; later commission merchant, of firm of Stone, Denny & Co., Boston, and resident of Melrose, Mass., where he was selectman of the town and chairman of the school committee; pres. Corn Exchange (now Chamber of Commerce) of Boston, 1871-2; moved to Chicago, 1876; sec. Chicago Board of Trade since 1884; several times delegate to Nat. Board of Trade; mem., and chairman, Board of Trade branch, World's Commercial Congress, 1893; consul for several years for Guatemala, Nicaragua, Honduras. Republican. Mason. Odd Fellow (past grand). Fellow Royal Statistical Soc. of London. Mem. Loyal Legion. Club: Press. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

STONE, George William, Board of Trade commission; b. New York City, July 3, 1844; s. George C. and Sarah (Wheeler) Stone; ed. public schools, New York; m. Elizabeth, N. J., Apr. 13, 1871, Annie E. Ross; children: Charles H., Harry W., George W., Jr., Arthur, Annie Louise. Clerk in commission house, New York, 1861-77; moved to Chicago, 1877, and in business on Board of Trade ever since. Was a dir. of the Board 3 years. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Midlothian Golf, Waupansh. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg. Residence: 3020 Calumet Av.

STONE, Herbert Stuart, publisher; b. Chicago, May 29, 1871; s. Melville E. and Martha Jameson (McFarland) Stone; preparatory education at Chateau de Lancy, Geneva, Switzerland; grad. Harvard Univ., 1894; m. Baltimore, Md., Dec. 12, 1900, Mary Grigsby McCormick; children: Herbert Stuart Creighton, Mary Eleanor McCormick, Melville Edwin 3d. Started publishing business of Stone & Kimball, 1894, while still at Harvard; founded the Chap-Book, a semi-monthly literary magazine, which created some interest and had a host of imitators; sold it in 1897; firm of Herbert S. Stone & Co. succeeded Stone & Kimball and purchased the magazine The House Beautiful (founded 1896); personally bought entire magazine, 1901, and has since edited and published it. Still mem. of the firm of Herbert S. Stone & Co. in book publishing business. Republican. Mem. Exposition Board for Philippine Government, 1904. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago

Golf, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle, Caxton; also Players (New York). Office: Republic Bldg. Residence: 412 Erie St.

STONE, Horace Greeley, lawyer; b. in Kalamazoo Co., Mich., Feb. 23, 1852; s. Horace A. and Hannah M. (Robbins) Stone; grad. Kalamazoo, Mich., High School, 1868; widower; 1 daughter: Louise. Was employed in wholesale notion house in Kalamazoo, 1868-73, meanwhile studying law in office of Hon. J. C. Burrows (now U. S. Senator); came to Chicago, and was engaged in various pursuits until admitted to bar, 1878; atty. for C. & W. I. Ry., 1878-81; practiced at Stillwater and St. Paul, Minn., 1881-95; atty. and asst. receiver Northwestern Car & Mfg. Co., 1884-7; identified with many corporation law suits in Minnesota, and as counsel in connection with land grants and corporations on Messabe and Vermillion ranges; returned to Chicago in 1895; now of Gurley, Stone & Wood; was in Ward Will Case, the Pewabic Mining Co. litigation, "Department Store" cases and chief counsel for Capt. Oberlin M. Carter, U. S. A., in suits regarding \$500,000 claimed by the U. S. government. Republican (generally). Presbyterian. Club: Union League. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 5141 Michigan Av.

STONE, James Samuel, clergyman; b. Shipton-on-Stone, Eng., Apr. 27, 1852; s. James Samuel and Anne (Print) Stone; ed. in various schools in England; came to U. S., 1873; grad. Philadelphia Divinity School, 1877; Cambridge Theological School, B.D., 1880; Bishop's College, Lenoxville, Quebec, D.D., 1886; naturalized in Philadelphia, 1892; m. Doylestown, Pa., Jan. 4, 1898, Caroline Worthington; 1 daughter: Violet Elfrida. Ordained deacon in Philadelphia, June 22, 1876; priest in Toronto, July 1, 1877; rector St. Philip's Church, Toronto, 1879-82; St. Martin's Church, Montreal, 1882-1886; Grace Church, Philadelphia, 1886-95; St. James Church, Chicago, since 1895. One of editors of Am. Church Sunday School Magazine. Was chaplain 3d regt., N. G. of Pennsylvania, 1893-4. Republican. Author of Simple Sermons on Simple Subjects, 1879; The Heart of Merrie England, 1887; Readings in Church History, 1889; Necessity of Dogma in the Church, 1892; Woods and Dales of Derbyshire, 1894; Over the Hills to Broadway, 1894; From Frankfort to Munich, 1894. Address: 128 Rush St.

STONE, Lewis W., retired real estate dealer; b. Orford, N. H., Nov. 4, 1816; s. Abijah and Mehitable (Gage) Stone; worked on farm and attended school winters; m. Apr. 4, 1841, Mary R. Gardner, of Lyme, N. H.; 1 adopted daughter (Mrs. Carrie Howard). Was engaged in farming in New Hampshire until 1845; came to Chicago; engaged in manufacture of lime until 1849, when went to California from Boston by way of Cape Horn; engaged in gold digging, but soon had a severe case of typhoid fever, and on his convalescence returned to Chicago and engaged in manufacture of brick. Invested largely in real estate and later abandoned the brick business and devoted attention to real estate exclusively; laid out subdivision on a large tract he owned near Jackson Park, in which region he still owns many buildings; retired from business in the early '90s. Republican. Residence: 4316 Michigan Av.

STONE, Melville Edwin, Jr., publisher; b. Chicago, Nov. 3, 1874; s. Melville E. and Martha Jameson (McFarland) Stone; ed. Chicago public schools, private schools in Europe, Phillips Andover Acad., Andover, Mass., class of 1893, and grad. Harvard Univ., 1897; m. Chicago, Oct. 27, 1900, Lucretia Hosmer (died Aug. 2, 1901). After graduation from college became associated with his brother, Herbert S. Stone, in book publishing firm of Herbert S. Stone & Co. Gold Democrat. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Golf; also Players (New York). Office: Republic Bldg. Residence: 187 Rush St.

STONEHILL, Charles Archibald, wholesale millinery; b. Chicago, Aug. 19, 1861; s. Joseph and Rebecca (Neuberger) Stonehill; ed. Notre Dame, Ind.; m. Milwaukee, Jan. 17, 1891, Nettie Hyman; children: Marjorie, Dorothy, Charles Archibald II. After leaving School, 1877, entered employ of Gage Bros., wholesale millinery, as stock boy; entered employ of Edward Hinchliffe, Chicago, as city salesman; established in dry goods and millinery business for self at Marshalltown, Ia., 1884; removed business to Omaha, 1888. Came to Chicago, 1892, and entered employ of the Chicago Mercantile Co., wholesale millinery, of which he became pres. in 1897. Independent in politics. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe Country. Office: 106-112 Wabash Av. Residence: 4800 Grand Boul.

STONEMAN, George Washington, lumberman; b. McConnellsville, O., Sept. 6, 1863; ed. public schools of McConnellsville, O.; m. Chicago, Sept. 19, 1893, Cora E. Fleming; children: Evelyn, Robert F. Went from Ohio to Peoria, Ill., and thence came, in 1883, to Chicago and was connected with Thomas McFarland & Son until 1889; from 1889 to 1898 was of Parmelee & Stoneman, lumber, and in 1898 changed to George W. Stoneman & Co., of which he is the senior mem., the firm making a specialty of hardwood lumber, mahogany and veneers; also pres. and treas. of the Stoneman-Zearing Lumber Co., with mills at DeValls Bluff, Ark. Independent in politics. Club: Illinois. Mason. Mem. of the Order of "Hoo Hoo." Office: 76 W. Erie St. Residence: 882 W. Adams St.

STOREY, John, physician; b. Portland, Me., Dec. 6, 1862; s. George L. and Mary (Johnson) Storey; grad. High School, Madison, Wis., 1880; grad. Hahnemann Med. College and Hosp., Chicago, M.D., 1889; m. Portland, Me., Jan. 14, 1886, Myra F. Coffin; children: Horace Porter, Natalie (deceased), John, Jr. Followed graduation in 1889 with 6 months of post-graduate work in New York. Began practice in fall of 1889 at Jamaica Plain, Boston; after about 9 years of practice health broke down. Six months later began special study of diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat at Boston, New York, London, Germany and Paris. Since May 1, 1898, in exclusive practice of specialty in Chicago. For several years was registrar, treas. and dir. Dunham Med. College, in which held the professorship of specialty; later a dir. and prof. of his specialty in Hering Med. College; resigned from college work, 1903, as practice demanded all his time. Mem. Am. Institute of Homeopathy, Am. Homoe. Ophthalmological and Otological Soc., Illinois State Homoe. Med. Soc. Republican. Unitarian. Clubs: Evanston Country, Evanston Golf. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 1411 Davis St., Evanston, Ill.

STOWELL, James Herbert, physician; b. Delavan, Walworth Co., Wis., Apr. 29, 1854; s. Elijah and Lucinda (Bristol) Stowell; ed. Delavan High School, Beloit College Acad., Beloit College and Chicago Med. College (Northwestern Univ. Med. School), graduating, M.D., 1881; m. Aurora, Ill., June 16, 1880, Frances Evelyn Becket (now deceased); children: Mrs. Marion Stowell Cooke, Helen Mar, Lucinda May, James H., Jr., Frances Evelyn. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago from graduation. Dir. and med. examiner, Nat. Life Insurance Co., U. S. of A. Prof. of medicine, Dearborn Med. College; attending physician Chicago Baptist Hosp. and Samaritan Hosp. Mem. and ex-pres. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Examiners' Soc., Am. Assn. of Life Insurance Examining Surgeons; mem. Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Soc. Internal Medicine, Mississippi Valley Med. Soc.; consulting physician Alma Sanitarium, Alma, Mich. Republican. Deacon in Plymouth Congregational Church. Clubs: Physicians, Chi-

cago Congregational. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 2633 Indiana Av.

STRANDBERG, Carl Thorsten, mgr. and treas. Hemlandet Co.; b. Tomta, Sweden, Jan. 22, 1861; s. Lars Arvid and Wilhelmina (Fyrwald) Strandberg; ed. high school in city of Orebro, Sweden; came to U. S., 1888; m. Chicago, Mar. 16, 1888, Ellen Victoria Pedro; 1 daughter: Elsa Victoria. First occupation in U. S. was as a bookkeeper for 2 years; then was mgr. of the Scandinavian dept. of the Dominion Steamship Line and Scandinavian Steamship Line for 7 years; since Sept. 1, 1897, mgr. and treas. of Hemlandet Co., publishers of Hemlandet (oldest Swedish newspaper in U. S., established 1854). Office: 36 N. Clark St. Residence: 1227 North Shore Av.

STRANDBERG, Erik Peter, contractor; b. Jertland-Stugun, Sweden, Mar. 10, 1860; s. Erik Mortenson and Anna Johanna (Nelson) Strandberg; ed. public school; m. Chicago, Oct. 9, 1889, Hilma C. Anderson; children: Erik Leon, Anna Frances. Became a cabinet maker at the age of 20; came to U. S., 1882, first locating at St. Cloud, Minn.; went to Joliet, Ill., and engaged as contractor there, 1883-4; since spring of 1885 in business as general contractor in Chicago; now pres. of the E. P. Strandberg Co.; also pres. Chicago Cemetery Assn. Mem. Builders & Traders Exchange, Mason & Builders Assn., Carpenters & Builders Assn. Republican. Office: Nat. Life Bldg. Residence: 3320 Indiana Av.

STRAUS, Samuel J. Tilden, investment banker; b. Ligonier, Ind., July 12, 1876; s. Frederick William and Madlon (Goldsmith) Straus; ed. public schools and Harvard School, Chicago, and Metropolitan Business School, 1895; m. Chicago, June 6, 1900, Lillie Wolf. After leaving school entered office of S. W. Straus & Co., real estate loans, and has remained continuously with the house ever since, becoming a mem. of the firm after his father's death in 1899. Republican. Clubs: Standard (dir. and treas.), Ravisloe Country, Lakeside. Office: 114 LaSalle St. Residence: 540 E. 44th St.

STRAUS, Simeon, lawyer; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Nov. 21, 1855; s. Samuel and Rosine Straus; has lived in Chicago continuously since 1876; ed. Jones (public) School, graduating 1868 to Chicago High School, from which grad. in 1872; entered class of 1876 in academic dept. of Yale, but quit and entered Yale law dept., graduating, 1874, as LL.B.; m. Chicago, Feb. 24, 1880, Adelaide Elsendrath; children: Samuel N., David C., Ira E., Marlon R., Edna R. After graduation was admitted to bar of Connecticut in June, 1874, and same year established in practice of law in Chicago; atty. for the German Nat. Bank of Chicago, the German Savings Bank of Chicago, Henry Greenebaum & Co., bankers, from May, 1875, to Dec., 1877; since then in practice, confining work to chancery and probate cases and real estate law. Has had the settlement of some of the largest estates in Chicago, and the handling of some of the largest real estate cases and business. Republican. Pres. Oakland Improvement Assn. Clubs: Hamilton, Waupansh. Office: 85 Dearborn St. Residence: 3943 Ellis Av.

STRAUS, Simon William, investment banker; b. Ligonier, Ind., Dec. 23, 1866; s. Frederick William and Madlon (Goldsmith) Straus; ed. Chicago public schools and in Hughes High School, Cincinnati, O.; m. Pittsburgh, Pa., Apr. 25, 1893, Hattie Klee; children: Madeline, Louise, Harriet. Began business life with father, until 1888, in Chicago branch of Straus Bros. & Co., bankers, of Ligonier, Ind.; mem. of firm of Chan & Straus, bankers, Chicago, 1888-94; succeeded 1894, by present firm of S. W. Straus & Co., investment bankers, of which he is the senior mem. Republican. Jewish religion. Clubs: Hamilton, Standard,

Ravlislee Country. Office: 114 LaSalle St. Residence: 3440 Michigan Av.

STRAUSS, Julius, wholesale millinery; b. Darmstadt, Ger., May 4, 1859; s. Simon and Bertha (Althelm) Strauss; ed. in Darmstadt; m. Chicago, Nov. 15, 1894, Hannah Kohn. Came to U. S., 1876; was salesman for Western territory for James G. Johnson & Co., New York, 1884-93; in charge of their Chicago office, 1893-5; was mem. of the commission firm of Strauss & Edwards, 1895-9; sold out to Mr. Edwards, to become vice-pres. and treas. Theo. Ascher Co., wholesale millinery. Republican. Mem. United Hebrew Charities Assn. Club. Standard (vice-pres., 1900-2). Office: 135 Michigan Av. Residence: 2240 Calumet Av.

STRAWN, Silas Hardy, lawyer; b. on farm near Ottawa, Ill., Dec. 16, 1866; s. Abner and Eliza (Hardy) Strawn; grad. Ottawa High School, June, 1885; taught school 2 years; then read law in office of Bull & Strawn, Ottawa; came to Chicago, 1891, and attended University Extension lectures, Chicago Univ., 2 years; m. Binghamton, N. Y., June 22, 1897, Margaret Stewart; children: Margaret Stewart, Katherine Stewart. Admitted to bar, Ottawa, Ill., May 22, 1889; practiced at Ottawa, 1889-91; Sept., 1891, to Apr. 20, 1892, with law firm of Weizley, Bulkley & Gray, Chicago; clerk in law firm of Winston & Meagher, Apr., 1892, to Sept., 1894; partner in same to Dec., 1894; in firm of Winston, Babcock, Strawn & Shaw, to Jan., 1903; since then of Winston, Payne & Strawn, Dir. C. T. R. R. Co. dir. and counsel East Chicago Co. Democrat. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian (dir.), Law. Office: First Nat. Bank. Residence: 4716 Madison Av.

STREAM, John Joseph, pres. Chicago Grain & Elevator Co.; b. Chicago, Feb. 1, 1870; s. Joseph and Mary Stream; ed. Chicago public schools and Chicago College of Law, graduating from latter in 1892; m. Rock Island, Ill., Martha Avery Clarke; 1 daughter: Edna. Began as office boy for Charles Counselman & Co., and has been identified with the Counselman business affairs under various corporate names and now is the practical controller of these interests. Pres. and treas. of the Chicago Grain & Elevator Co., operating country elevators on the C., R. I. & P. Ry. in Iowa. Also pres. South Chicago Elevator and Rock Island Elevator. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Milwaukee Board of Trade, St. Louis Merchants' Exchange. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: 240 LaSalle St. Residence: 48 Groveland Park.

STREET, Charles Arthur, lumberman; b. Newmarket, near Toronto, Ont., Aug. 23, 1842; s. Rev. George C. (Church of England) and Ann S. Street; parents removed to Davenport, Ia., 1850, his father becoming rector of Episcopal Church there, and later of various Illinois parishes; ed. by his father and in public schools; m. 1st, Chicago, 1870, Elizabeth Kate McReynolds, of Detroit, Mich., who died, 1885, leaving 2 sons: Harry Lockman, Norman Arthur; m. 2d, 1890, Rosalind C., daughter of Charles R. Larrabee, of Chicago; children: Charles Larrabee, Margaret Bourne, Edward Porter. In 1860 entered office of Thomas Bassett, sec. of the Caton Telegraph Co. (Caton lines merged into Western Union), Ottawa, Ill., to learn telegraphy; after a few months entered employ of George Dunbar, railway supplies, Chicago; after battle of Ft. Donelson, was employed by telegraph company as operator at Cairo, Ill., for 1 year; later in charge railroad telegraph office at Dixon, Ill.; then cashier business dept. Chicago Times until about 1863; after that chief clerk in q. m.'s. office for transportation of troops from Chicago, until close of war. In book and stationery business, 1865-8; in lumber business firm of Mason, Street & Co., 1868-9; Street &

Chatfield, 1869-78 (burned out in 1871, but resumed at once); Street, Chatfield & Darr, 1878-1880; Street, Chatfield & Keep, 1880-98; Street, Chatfield & Co., 1869 to date. Also in 1888, became pres. Interior Lumber Co. Now, pres. of Charles A. Street Lumber Co., and interested in lumber companies in Florida and Louisiana. Clubs: Caxton, Church. Office: 25 W. Fullerton Av. Residence: 133 Astor St.

STREET, Harry Lockman, lumber; b. Chicago, Feb. 26, 1871; s. Charles Arthur and Elizabeth Kate (McReynolds) Street; ed. Fessenden School, 1880-4; St. Austin's School (Episcopal), New Brighton, S. I., N. Y., 1885-1890; Yale Univ., 1891-5, graduating, B.A. Entered office of Street, Chatfield & Co., Jan., 1896, as asst. bookkeeper and office boy; became asst. mgr., 1898, and admitted to firm as junior partner in spring of 1901. Also sec. Charles A. Street Lumber Co.; vice-pres. Lumbermen's Assn., of Chicago. Club: Saddle and Cycle. Office: 25 W. Fullerton Av. Residence: 133 Astor St.

STREET, Richard Jason, banker; b. Hamilton, Ont., Nov. 13, 1846; s. Richard P. and Jane H. (Hudson) Street; ed. private schools; m. Apr., 30, 1873, Emmeline C., daughter of James and Eliza Hamilton, of London, Ont.; children: Richard Hamilton, Gerald Basil, Margaret Essington. Upon leaving school entered an insurance office at Hamilton, Ont., but came to U. S., 1865, arriving in Chicago, Oct. 16, and entering the service of the First Nat. Bank Oct. 17 as a messenger boy, from which advanced to position of cashier and later manager of Division "D," Republic Episcopalian. Clubs: Bankers, Exmoor, Highland Park. Office: First Nat. Bank. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

STREET, Robert Robertson, merchant; b. Stirling, Scotland, Jan. 8, 1850; s. Richard and Elizabeth (Robertson) Street; ed. public schools of Racine, Wis.; resident of Chicago since 1870; m. 2d, Chicago, Jan. 19, 1901, Lucille Hollis Knapp; children (by 1st wife): Robert Kenneth, Mrs. George A. Melbourne. In 1870 entered employ of Enos Brown & Co., dye stuffs, etc., and remained with them until 1876, when began his present business, R. R. Street & Co., dye stuffs, colors, chemicals, textile machinery, mill supplies, etc. Republican. Mason (32°). Shriner. Club: Chicago Athletic, Cumberland Lodge, Horicon Shooting. Office: 184-186 Washington St. Residence: 3967 Drexel Blvd.

STREET, William, lawyer; b. Sterling, Scotland, May 29, 1848; s. Richard and Elizabeth (Robertson) Street; came to U. S. with parents, 1855, settling, first in Grant Co., Wis.; ed. Scotland, in public schools of Grant Co., Wis., public and private schools at Utica, N. Y., public school, Maumee City, Ohio, Racine (Wis.) High School, Carroll College (Waukesha, Wis.) and grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, Ph.B., 1874; LL.B., 1875; m. Waukesha, Wis., Mar. 28, 1878, Katherine E. Gray. As a boy worked on a farm in Wisconsin and later in woolen mills, becoming supt. at 20; studied nights and earned his way through schools and colleges. Began law practice at Waukesha, Wis., 1875-80; Janesville, Wis., 1880-9; Florence, Ala., 1889-90; since then in Chicago. Mem. A. O. U. W., Royal Arcanum. Baptist. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 325 S. Franklin Av.

STREET, William DeLatre Cameron, mgr. Chicago Clearing House; b. New Market, Ont., Can., Apr. 19, 1846; s. Rev. Geo. C. Street and Anne S. (Bourne) Street; ed. public schools and Racine College; m. Chicago, Jan. 17, 1879, Emily A. Pardee; children: Agnes B., Douglas P. Came to the U. S. from Canada in 1853, and to Chicago, 1862; during part of the Civil War in the U. S. G. m. dept. in Chicago; became accountant for Munson, Skinner & Co., Chicago, 1864-7, after that bookkeeper for the

old 5th Nat. Bank and in other banking positions in Chicago until 1890, when assumed present position. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Bankers, Edgewater Golf, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 302 Schiller St.

STRIFELMAN, William, architect; b. Casel, Ger., Sept. 28, 1842; s. Frederick K. and Julia Strifelman; ed. schools and university until 19 years of age, pursuing technical course, followed by philosophical course at Univ. of Marburg, until 1862; went to Nashville, Tenn., becoming draftsman to the Army of the Cumberland under Gen. Thomas, which position filled until close of the war; m. St. Louis, 1868, Hermine Schaefer (native of Coburg, Ger.); children: Alexander, Anne, Julia, William. Practiced after war at New Orleans and Galveston until 1868, then came North and located in Chicago; served 4 years with Board of Public Works. Fellow Am. Institute of Architects. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 873 Jackson Boul.

STROBEL, Charles Louis, consulting engineer; b. Cincinnati, O., Oct. 6, 1852; s. Carl and Ida Louise Strobel; ed. public schools of Cincinnati, followed by 4 years at Royal Technical High School at Stuttgart, Ger., from which he was grad. as civil engineer, 1873; m. Chicago, 1890, Henrietta Baxter; children: Charles Louis, Jr., Marion. Began professional life as draftsman in railroad office in Cincinnati, 1873; asst. engineer, 1874, and later engineer of bridges, until 1878; chief engineer and vice-pres. Keystone Bridge Co., Pittsburgh, 1878-83, and consulting engineer to Carnegie, Phipps & Co., Ltd.; edited their handbook for engineers and architects, and designed the new sections for steel beams, which have since become standard; represented the Keystone Bridge Co. and Carnegie firms in Chicago, 1883-93, taking a leading place in the development of skeleton steel construction for Chicago office buildings. Designed numerous large bridges over the Missouri, Mississippi, Ohio and other rivers. Since 1893 in independent practice as consulting and contracting engineer. Mem. and past dir. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers and Western Soc. of Engineers; Institution of Civil Engineers of Great Britain. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Golf, etc. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 412 N. State St.

STROEVER, Carl Bernhard Wittekind, lawyer, author; b. Wedigenstein, Prussia, Dec. 11, 1865; s. Bernhard and Caroline (Boedecker) Stroever; grad. gymnasium, Minden, Prussia, 1884; studied agriculture, politics and economics, Univ. of Berlin, 1888-90; grad. law dept. Univ. of Wisconsin, 1894. Served in Prussian infantry, 1887-91; commissioned, 1890, lieut. 54th Prussian Infy.; came to U. S., 1891; citizen of U. S., 1896; maj. Ill. Vol. Spanish-Am. War, 1898. Admitted to bar, 1894; m. Chicago, 1904, Martha Gross, Sec. and dir. Diamond Spiral Mfg. Co. Mem. Am. Acad. Polt. and Social Science. Author: "The Hawaiian Problem, 1898. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 411 Cornelia Av.

STROMBERG, Alfred; b. near Stockholm, Sweden, Mar. 9, 1861; s. Andrew Stromberg (threshing machine manufacturer); ed. Sweden; m. 1886, Ellen Johnson, of Chicago; children: Minnie, Alice, Emil, Eve. Studied electrical work with L. M. Ericsson, European telephone manufacturer, and others; worked in telephone construction in Sweden, Norway and Denmark; came to U. S., 1884; employed in repair dept. of Bell Telephone Co., Chicago, 1884-9; supt. in charge of burglar alarm system of Chicago Electric Protective Co., 1890-3; associated with Andrew Carlson, 1893, in manufacture of telephones, the outgrowth being the Stromberg-Carlson Telephone Co., of which he is vice-pres. Office: 82 W. Jackson Boul. Residence: 1642 W. Monroe St.

STROMBERG, Charles John, printer; b. Chicago, Mar. 26, 1882; s. Charles John and Augusta J. (Anderson) Stromberg; ed. public and private schools of Chicago. Since leaving school in 1898 has been identified with the business of Stromberg, Allen & Co., printers, stationers, etc., established by his father in 1869; after death of father, on Mar. 12, 1904, succeeded to the presidency of the company, in which continues. Republican. Mason. Office: 302 S. Clark St. Residence: 1528 Walfram St.

STRONG, James Edmund, sec. Selz, Schwab & Co., b. Syracuse, N. Y., Feb. 21, 1852; s. Charles Edmund and Susan (Hutchinson) Strong; ed. at Onondaga Acad., Syracuse, N. Y.; m. Syracuse, N. Y., Apr. 7, 1875, Lucia Hutchinson; 1 son Edmund Hutchinson. Was bank clerk in Syracuse, N. Y., 1867-71; came to Chicago, 1872, and in June, 1872, entered employ of M. Selz & Co. as cashier and bookkeeper; in 1878 became credit man; firm became Selz, Schwab & Co., 1878, and was incorporated under same name in 1890, when he was chosen to his present position as sec., in charge of office and credits; large manufacturer of shoes of the higher grades. Republican. Office N. W. cor. Market and Monroe Sts. Residence: 598 E. Division St.

STRONG, Joseph Harvey, insurance; b. New Era, Pa., Sept., 1853; s. James E. (killed at Ft. Fisher, Jan. 1, 1865) and Uzilla B. (Sands) Strong; ed. public schools and in the Susquehanna Institute, Towanda, Pa.; m. Adele M. Smith, of Newton, Kan. After leaving the Susquehanna Institute taught school, and afterward was salesman in general store, and later traveling salesman for a Philadelphia boot and shoe house, before going, 1877, to Rock Island, Ill., where became associated with a local insurance agency until 1883; mem. of fire insurance firm of Hayes, Cleveland & Strong, Des Moines, Ia., 1883-4; was asst. mgr., 1885-7, and since 1887 has been mgr. of the western dept. of the U. S. Life Insurance Co.; also, since Jan. 1, 1901, general agent at Chicago for the General Accident Insurance Co. of Scotland. Republican; was mem. of staff of Gov. Richard Yates, with rank of col. Mason (32°); K. T. Mem. S. A. R. Clubs: Union League, Calmet, Washington Park, Hamilton, Marquette. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 2528 Indiana Av.

STRONG, Joseph Leavitt, sec. George E. Wood Lumber Co.; b. Cook Co., Ill., May 20, 1869; s. Joseph and Emma (Prescott) Strong; ed. public schools of Chicago and high school at Ann Arbor, Mich.; m. Chicago, Sept. 1, 1891, Estella W. Cresap; children: Donald C., Dorothy P. Began business career as bookkeeper for the Holbrook Co., 1886-94; then bookkeeper for George E. Wood Lumber Co., later becoming sec. Also dir. Sinclair Laundry Machinery Co. Republican. Methodist. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 7025 Princeton Av.

STROUD, Edmund Henry, metals and machinery; b. Birkenhead, Cheshire, Eng., June 21, 1860; s. William Lawrence and Elizabeth (Chamney) Stroud; ed. Birkenhead, Eng., and Brooklyn, N. Y. Began business life as a boy in 1875 with his father, a large importer of iron, steel, tin plate and metals in New York City, and in 1879 had full power of attorney from him; became, 1882, partner in Stroud, Sibbald & Co., New York City, who furnished nearly all the steel rails to build the Canadian Pacific Ry.; partner Stroud & Co., 1886; in 1890 established branch house in Kansas City, Mo., for Merchant & Co., of Philadelphia; in 1892 promoted to management Chicago house of same firm. Began business in own name Apr., 1896, and in Sept., 1896, with Charles A. Reynolds formed the partnership of E. H. Stroud & Co.; bought partner's in-

terest, 1898; now principally engaged as manufacturer of crushing, pulverizing, street sweeping, mechanical stoking, rolling mill, tin plate mill and steel works machinery. Episcopalian. Mem. committee of management (1902-1904). Central Dept. Y. M. C. A., Chicago; chairman Central Section Committee, Athletic League Y. M. C. A. of North America; charter mem. Crescent Athletic Club, Brooklyn, N. Y. Mason (Altair Lodge, Brooklyn, N. Y.); was mem. Apollo Club, Chicago, 1894-8. Office: 30-36 LaSalle St. Residence: 426 N. State St.

STRUCKMANN, William Franz, lawyer; b. Hanover, Cook Co., Dec. 17, 1865; s. George and Christiana (Busche) Struckmann; reared on farm; ed. district schools, Elgin, Acad. and law dept. of Univ. of Michigan, graduating, LL.B., 1888; m. Sept., 1893, Alvena Heidemann, Elgin, Ill.; children: George, Maria. Was mailing clerk in postoffice at Elgin, Ill., 1886; admitted to bar, 1888; minute clerk and record writer of the Superior Court of Cook Co., 1889-93; began practice with Amzl W. Strong, 1893, as Strong & Struckmann, and Sept. 1, 1894, firm became Strong, Struckmann & Ehle, which later dissolved. Since 1894 asst. county attorney of Cook Co., in charge of trials in tax cases. Mason, mem. Royal League, Odd Fellow. Republican. Universalist. Club: Chicago Whist. Residence: 3309 Irving Av., Berwyn, Ill.

STUART, James Edward, post office inspector; b. Forfar, Scotland, July 8, 1842; s. James Stuart and Helenor (Edwards) Stuart; removed to Oshkosh, Wis., with parents, 1851; ed. Arbroath, Scotland, and in Oshkosh public schools; then was law student in office of Hon. Gabriel Bouck, Oshkosh, until war broke out; mustered in as private Co. B, 21st Wis. Vols., Aug., 1862, becoming successively 1st sergeant, 2d lieutenant, and capt., then detailed as aid to Gen. Harrison C. Hobart, commanding 1st Brigade, 1st Division, 14th Army Corps, until general muster-out at Washington in summer of 1865; participated in many engagements; m. Oct. 3, 1870, Marie E., daughter late Hon. Peter Roberts, of Iowa City, Ia. After muster out became postal clerk on route between Chicago and Green Bay, Wis., until 1868; chief clerk railway mail service of Iowa, 1870-3; when promoted to postoffice inspector, in charge division comprising the States of Illinois, Michigan and Wisconsin; active in ferreting out and convicting large numbers of persons for fraudulent use of mails and other postal crimes. Active in 2d regt., I. N. G., since 1885, of which he has successively been capt., maj. and col.; regt. enlisted in Government service for war with Spain and was sent to Jacksonville, Fla., and thence to Havana, Cuba; placed on detached service after war as chairman military postal committee and established postal service in Porto Rico, Mem. Union Vet. League, Loyal Legion and G. A. R. Office: Chicago Postoffice. Residence: 1419 W. Monroe St.

STUART, Robert, miller; b. Ingersoll, Ont., Nov. 22, 1852; s. John and Elsie (Bremner) Stuart; ed. public schools; m. Aug. 2, 1876, Margaret Sharrar; children: John, Margaret, R. D. Engaged in milling in Canada, 1871-3; came from Canada, 1873, to Cedar Rapids, Ia., and became a mem. of the firm of Douglass & Stuart, merchant millers, of Cedar Rapids, Ia.; resided in Cedar Rapids until 1879; since then in Chicago; firm sold mills to the Am. Cereal Co., of which he has been treas. since 1890. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 4850 Woodlawn Av.

STUBBS, John C., railway official; b. Ashland, O., May 31, 1847. Entered railway service, 1869; held various positions on different roads until 1871; asst. gen. freight agent, 1871-3, general freight agent, 1873-82, freight

traffic mgr., 1882-4, Central Pacific Road; general traffic mgr., same road and leased lines, 1884-5; general traffic mgr. Southern Pacific Co., 1885-9; now 3d vice-pres. and traffic dir. Southern Pacific R. R.; traffic dir. U. P. R. R., Oregon R. R. & Navigation Co., Oregon Short Line R. R.; traffic mgr. Mexican International R. R. Mem. S. A. R. Clubs: Chicago, Mid-Day. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 620 Dearborn Av.

STUMER, Louis M., merchant; b. Baltimore, Md., Apr. 24, 1869; s. Michael and Jennie (Kellner) Stumer; ed. public school until 13 years old, and afterward at Notre Dame (Ind.) College; since 1890 of firm of Stumer, Rosenthal & Eckstein, controlling various mercantile corporations and interests in realty, bldg. and leasehold investments on State St. Pres. Emporium-World Millinery Co., Chicago, and of Strauss & Stumer Mercantile Co., St. Louis; vice-pres. Am. Restaurant Co., Red Book Corporation and Importers' and Manufacturers' Millinery Co.; dir. Public Drug Co., and of Steve-Lewis Drug Co.; all of these corporations being controlled by Stumer, Rosenthal & Eckstein. Also dir. Jackson Trust and Savings Bank. Republican. Mem. Sinai Congregation. Dir. Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans; sec. Home for Jewish Friendless; mem. Advisory Board of Dunning institutions. Clubs: Lakeside, Standard. Office: 150-152 State St. Residence: 4404 Grand Boul.

STURGES, Charles Mathews, lawyer; b. Mansfield, O., May 8, 1838; s. Edward (merchant and banker) and Mary (Mathews) Sturges; grad. Kenyon College, 1860; studied law, Columbus, O., 1860-1, Harvard Law School, 1861-2; m. Chicago, 1865, Ella Du Bois Delafeld; children: Alice Delafeld (deceased), Edith Delafeld (Mrs. Russell M. Heller), Edward Spencer, Mary Mathews, Grace Delafeld (Mrs. Reginald G. R. Crane), Esther Wallace (Mrs. Warner Fite), Howard Putnam, Caroline Margate. Admitted to Ohio bar, 1862; practiced at Mansfield, O., 1862-3; removed to Chicago, 1863; since practiced there. Counsel 38 years for Northwestern Nat. Bank of Chicago; active after Chicago fire in restoration of library and collections of the Chicago Law Institute, and (1870-2) its sec.; incorporating mem. (1874) Chicago Bar Assn.; mem. Phi Beta Kappa; mem. Executive Committee Am. Anti-Imperialist League; literary contributor to journals; writer of pamphlets opposed to Imperialist policy, etc. Office: 140 Washington St. Residence: 56 Central Av., Oak Park, Ill.

STURGIS, Charles Inches, railway official; b. Paris, France, July 21, 1860; s. Robert Shaw and Susan Brimmer (Inches) Sturgis; ed. St. Mark's School, Southboro, Mass., and Harvard Univ., graduating, A.B., 1882; m. Chicago, June 6, 1893, Margaret Noble; children: Robert Shaw, Frank Noble. Has been in service of the C. B. & Q. Ry. Co., from 1880, beginning as clerk in freight dept., Chicago, 1880; in general agent's office, Denver, 1881; cashier local freight office, Denver, 1882; paymaster's clerk, Chicago, 1884; asst. paymaster, Chicago, 1885; paymaster, Chicago, 1886; asst. general auditor, 1888; general auditor since 1893. Republican. Unitarian. Clubs: University, Chicago. Office: 209 Adams St. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

STURM, Adolph, manufacturer of veneers; b. Vienna, Austria, Oct. 15, 1848; s. Moritz and Charlotte Sturm; ed. public schools, and worked in a silk factory and later in a tannery in Vienna before coming to Chicago, 1868; m. Chicago, 1873, Johanna Schottel, of Germany; children: Arthur, Amanda, Gisela, Irma, Litta, Ernst, Charlotte, Grant. Adolph, in 1870 went to work for T. S. Constantine in veneer mfg. business until 1872, when established on own account the business he now conducts as the Adolph Sturm Co. Office: 51 W. Washington St. Residence: 615 Wells St.

STURM, Meyer J., architect; b. Cincinnati, O., Sept. 11, 1872; s. Adolph and Pauline (Frank) Sturm; ed. public schools of Cincinnati and Chicago, Chicago Manual Training School, and Massachusetts Institute of Technology, graduating, 1896, Dept. of Architecture, with degree of B.S.; m. Boston, Sept. 17, 1903, Aimée Goulston. Was draftsman and supt. for architects in Chicago, 1896-9; chief engineer Luminous Prism Co., 1898-1900; mem. of firm of Hallberg & Sturm, architects, Mar., 1900, to Mar., 1902; since then practicing alone as architect. Gold medal World's Fair, St. Louis, 1904, for hosp. plans. Republican. Office: 84 LaSalle St. Residence: 868 Pine Grove Av.

STURTEVANT, Henry Dexter, broker; b. White Lake, Mich., June 9, 1862; s. James D. and Minerva (Hills) Sturtevant; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Apr. 20, 1887, Isabella Doyle. Resident of Chicago since 1884; entered employ of Counselman & Day, and became a mem. of the firm, 1896; when firm dissolved later, became partner in firm of Counselman & Co., and on demise of Charles Counselman was only surviving partner; on May 21, 1904, consolidated the business with that of Shearson, Hamill & Co., of New York, in which is now resident partner. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Glen View; also St. Louis (St. Louis, Mo.). Office: 240 LaSalle St. Residence: 150 Lincoln Park Boul.

SULLIVAN, David, lawyer; b. Island of Valentia, on Southwest coast of Co. Kerry, Ireland, Apr. 3, 1856; s. John C. and Mary Sullivan; came to U. S. with parents in 1865, settling at Marquette, Mich., and in Mar., 1871, in Chicago; early education in Ireland, followed by several years in public and high schools at Marquette, Mich.; m. Chicago, Jan. 15, 1884, Kate A. Healy; children Edmund H., Margaret F. While a boy had picked up some knowledge of printing business, and in 1871 found a place on Chicago Times, first at setting type, afterward as reporter and later as proofreader. Studied law in office of Judge Crooker, and later in that of Judge Moran. Admitted to bar, 1879; was for several years a master in chancery of Superior Court. Served in 32d and 33d General Assemblies as representative from the 1st District, 1880-4; atty. of Co. Board, 1883-8. Democrat. Mem. Nat. Union, Royal Arcanum. Office: 97 Clark St. Residence: 680 45th Pl.

SULLIVAN, Denis Emmet, lawyer; b. Kewanee, Ill., Nov. 16, 1869; s. Mortimer and Ellen (Hurley) Sullivan; ed. public schools and later in Chicago Law School (now Union College of Law), graduating, LL.B., in class of 1895; m. Pittsfield, Ill., Jan. 17, 1900, Marie Carlisle Mullins; 1 daughter: Marie Carlisle. Admitted to Chicago bar, 1894, and practiced alone until 1901; then of firm of McDannold, Sullivan & Jarrett, 1901-4, and on death of Mr. McDannold firm changed to present style of Sullivan & Jarrett. Democrat. Mem. of 40th (regular and special sessions), 41st and 42d General Assemblies of Illinois; asst. corporation counsel of Chicago, 1897-1901. R. C. Mem. of Knights of Columbus and Irish Fellowship Club. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 3229 Malden St.

SULLIVAN, Louis Henry, architect; b. Boston, Mass., Sept. 3, 1856; s. Patrick and Andrienne Sullivan; ed. public schools, Boston; special courses in Massachusetts Inst. Technology and Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris, France; m. Chicago, July 1, 1899, Margaret Hattabough. Mem. Am. Inst. Architects; also various local tech. socs.; received Gold Medal Union Centrale des Arts Decoratifs, Paris, 1894. Office: Auditorium Tower. Residence: The Lessing Annex.

SULLIVAN, Roger C., sec., treas. and dir. Ogden Gas Co.; sec. and dir. Cosmopolitan

Electric Co. Has been mem. of the Democratic Co., and State, and is now mem. of the Nat. Committee for Illinois. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: 1269 Washington Boul.

SULZBERGER, Max J., vice-pres., gen. mgr. and dir. Schwarzschild & Sulzberger. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Club: Standard. Office: 4100 S. Ashland Av. Residence: Standard Club.

SULZBERGER, Solomon Lindauer, pres. Enterprise Paint Mfg. Co.; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 5, 1857; s. Leopold and Sophia (Lindauer) Sulzberger; grad. Central High School, Philadelphia; m. Chicago, Feb. 1, 1887, Clara Frank; children: Frank, Louise, Helen. Began business life in Philadelphia in 1871; came to Chicago, 1876, and was employed with Lindauer Bros. & Co. until Dec. 1, 1893, when organized the Enterprise Paint Mfg. Co., of which has since been pres.; paints and colors. Mem. Paint, Oil and Varnish Assn. (ex-pres.); Illinois Manufacturers' Assn. Republican. Dir. United Hebrew Charities. Clubs: Standard (pres.), Ravisloe Country, Illinois Athletic. Office: Peoria and VanBuren Sts. Residence: 4404 Michigan Av.

SUMMERS, Leland Lafin, consulting engineer; b. Cleves, O., Mar. 6, 1871; s. Charles H. and Emma (Porter) Summers; grad. Highland Park (Ill.) High School, 1886, followed by special instruction in mathematics, physics and engineering; m. London, Ont., Apr., 4, 1899, Eva H. Brodlique; children: Lesley E., Llewellyn Brodlique. Became asst. electrician, Western Union Telegraph Co., 1889-92; electrician Postal Telegraph-Cable Co., eastern division, 1892-4; consulting engineer since 1894 on important works of electrical, mechanical and hydraulic character. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Twentieth Century; also Denver, Denver Athletic (Denver, Colo.). Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 218 E. 60th St.

SUMMY, Clayton Frick, dealer in pianos, music publisher; b. Landisville, Pa., Dec. 9, 1852; s. Daniel and Ann (Frick) Summy; ed. public schools of Pennsylvania and Sterling, Ill., to which place he removed with parents, 1865; made special study of music; m. Chicago, Nov. 9, 1880, Mina Rommeiss; children: Edna Emma, Dorothy. Worked in music store in Sterling, Ill., 2 years; taught music until 1872, when he went to Boston and studied music in Boston Music School; returned to Sterling and taught music until 1876-7; returned to Boston for a year for further study of music; taught in Hershey Music School, Chicago, 1877-9; with Lyon & Healy, in charge of retail sheet music dept., 1879-88; established sheet music and publishing business, 1888; established present corporation of Clayton F. Summy Co., of which he is vice-pres. and treas., 1895; general dealers in pianos and importers and publishers of sheet music; he is also sec. and treas. the Peoples Music Publishing Co. Mem. Royal League, City Club. Republican. Office: 220 Wabash Av. Residence: 1935 Oakdale Av.

SUMNER, Walter Taylor, clergyman; b. Manchester, N. H., Dec. 5, 1873; s. Charles Davenport and Rithal (Thompson) Sumner; ed. Manchester (N. H.) High School; Dartmouth College, B.S., 1898; Western Theological Seminary, Chicago, 1904. Was city sales-man Western Electric Co., Chicago, 1898-1900; sec. to Bishop Coadjutor of Chicago since 1903; ordained priest, 1904, and appointed priest in charge of St. George's Episcopal Church. Republican. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: 7519 Monroe Av.

SUNDAY, William Ashley, evangelist, clergyman; b. Ames, Ia., Nov. 19, 1863; s. William and Mary Jane (Cory) Sunday; ed. High School, Nevada, Ia.; student Northwestern Univ.; m. Chicago, Sept. 5, 1888, Helen A. Thompson. Was professional base-ball player, 1883-90, in the Chicago, Pittsburgh and Phila-

delphia teams of Nat. League. Asst. sec. Y. M. C. A., Chicago, 1891-5; evangelist since 1896; ordained in Presbyterian ministry, by Chicago Presbytery, Apr. 15, 1903. Prohibitionist. Address: 64 Throop St.

SUNNY, Bernard Edward, western mgr. General Electric Co.; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., May, 1856; ed. public schools of Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. 1878, Ellen Clifton Rhue, of Brooklyn, N. Y. After leaving school became a telegraph operator for the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Co.; came to Chicago, 1875, for that company, soon being promoted to night mgr., and later to mgr. of the company's Chicago office; supt. Chicago Telephone Co., 1879-83; pres. Chicago Arc Light & Power Co., 1888-1891; western mgr. for Thomson-Houston Electric Co. and its successor, General Electric Co., since 1891. Served one year as dir. of the World's Columbian Exposition, but declined re-election in order to become pres. of the Intramural R. R. at the World's Fair. Republican; delegate from 6th Congressional District of Illinois to Nat. Republican Convention at Philadelphia, 1900. Pres. of the Civic Federation of Chicago. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Merchants. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 1847 Wellington St.

SURGNOR, Valentine Harrison, real estate; b. Taylor Co., Va., 1847; s. Valentine H. and Mary E. (Brashear) Surgnor; ed. Virginia district schools; m. Quincy, Ill., Nov., 1878, Lizzie Moffet (died Aug. 20, 1890). In dry goods business at Hannibal, Mo., 1869-75; then in wholesale ice business until the business was swept away by the flood of 1881; since 1881 in real estate business in Chicago. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board, and was its sec. in 1894, and vice-pres., 1903. Democrat. Mason (32°); mem. E. P. O. Elks, and S. A. R. Clubs: Calumet, Chicago Athletic. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: 83 E. 20th St.

SUTCLIFFE, John, architect; b. Bacup, Eng., Mar. 28, 1853; s. John and Martha (Townend) Sutcliffe; ed. public schools and in S. Kensington, London, graduating in architecture and art; m. England, 1879, Lydia Knight; children: Arthur George, Helen Mary, Clara Mabel, Edwin Alan, Isabel Ray. Was in business as architect at Bacup, Eng., and with the Admiralty at Portsmouth, Eng., for 4 years. Engaged in practice of architecture at Birmingham, Ala., 5 years; came to Chicago, 1892, and has since practiced as architect in this city, making a specialty of Episcopal Church design. Republican. Office: 218 La-Salle St. Residence: Oak Park.

SUTHERLAND, Thomas Jefferson, lawyer, asst. corporation counsel of Chicago; b. Wallington, Vt., Oct. 31, 1848; s. Gen. Thomas J. and Hannah (Packer) Sutherland; father died when son was 1 year old; made way through schools by own exertions; taught school, then took course at Ft. Edward Collegiate Institute; grad. Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., 1868; Albany Law School, Albany, N. Y., 1870; m. 1872, Adelaide K. Beaman, of Rutland, Vt.; children: Blanche E., Robert P., Walter E. Resident of Chicago since 1870 and steadily engaged in practice of law. Office: City Hall. Residence: 59 Bryant Av.

SUTHERLAND, William Jesse, vice-pres. the Mooney & Boland agency, of New York and Chicago; b. Logansport, Ind., Nov. 3, 1863; s. George C. and Esther A. (Gerhart) Sutherland; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, May 30, 1888, Ella M. Minnick. Began business life as clerk in the grocery store of A. H. McDonald, at Logansport, Ind., 1878-9; came to Chicago in 1880 and was employed as a clerk in the Mooney & Boland agency, the largest of its kind in the country, and is of international prominence, looking after the confidential matters of the largest corporations and most prominent individuals; subsequently became a partner and is now vice-

pres. and gen. mgr. of the Western Division. Republican. Methodist. Mason. Mem. B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Chicago Riding and Driving. Office: 108 La-Salle St. Residence: 3659 Grand Boul.

SUTTEE, Louis Philip, leaf tobacco; b. village near Strassburg, France, Nov. 30, 1846; s. Victor U. and Appalonia Geschwind Sutter; came to U. S. in boyhood; ed. public schools of Detroit, Mich.; m. Buffalo, N. Y., Oct. 25, 1871, Louise Girimard. Was employed by Francis Eccard & Co., Detroit, Mich., 1860-6; started in cigar business at Detroit, Mich., 1866; removed to Chicago and established, July, 1876, business of Sutter Bros., later incorporated, of which he is now pres., dealers in leaf tobacco; branches in New York, St. Louis, Havana and Amsterdam. Republican. Catholic. Office: 157 Lake St. Residence: Delavan, Wis.

SWABY, William Arthur, treas. the Gould Co.; b. Seneca Falls, N. Y., Dec. 4, 1863; s. William A. and Amelia S. (Gould) Swaby; ed. public and high schools of Seneca Falls, N. Y. Entire business experience has been in the line of pumps and well supplies, and Sept. 1, 1893, became identified with the Gould Co., of which he is treas.; company is one of the oldest and largest in its line in the West. Club: Washington Park. Office: 22-24 N. Canal St. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel.

SWAN, Charles Joseph, physician; b. Mansfield, Pa., Sept. 25, 1864; s. Charles F. and Catherine (Morris) Swan; attended public schools of Allet, Ill., until 1880; grad. Mansfield State Normal School, 1885; grad. Hahnemann Med. College of Chicago, 1890; 2 years' post-graduate work in Vienna and London; m. Chicago, 1895, Elizabeth Washburn. Began practice in Chicago in 1892 as a specialist in diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat. Prof. of ophthalmology and otology, Hahnemann Med. College; eye and ear surgeon on staff of Hahnemann Hosp.; former eye and ear surgeon of the Chicago Baptist Hosp.; nose and throat surgeon on staff of Chicago Nursery and Half Orphan Asylum. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Am. Inst. of Homeopathy, Illinois State Homeo. Soc., etc. Republican. Episcopalian. Mem. Sons of the Revolution. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 103 E. 49th St.

SWANITZ, Alexander W., civil engineer; b. Richland Co., Ill., Apr., 1851; s. Dr. G. and Ida (von Stephan) Swanitz; ed. Carl August College, Eisenach, Ger., and Ecole Technique, Paris, France; m. Hickman, Ky., Feb. 22, 1875, Mary Henning; 1 son: Henry W. (C.E.). Was asst. U. S. engineer, 1870-2; lieut.-col. of engineers in Egyptian Army, 1873; supt. public schools, Hickman, Ky., 1874-5; city engineer, Shreveport, La., 1876; construction engineer International and Great Northern R. R., of Texas, 1877-81; construction engineer for C. & N.-W. R. R. in Iowa and Dakota, 1881-7; chief engineer and mgr. Chicago & Calumet Terminal, 1888-9; chief engineer of Charleston East Shore R. R. Terminals, 1889-91; consulting engineer on Wall St., New York, 1891-5; chief engineer and mgr. New Orleans Terminals, 1896-8; Stickney Clearing Yard, Chicago, 1899-1901; chief engineer Alaska Central Ry., Seward, Alaska, since 1901. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Sheridan. Address: Chicago Club, and Seward, Alaska. Residence: Vendome, 62d St. and Monroe Av.

SWANSON, Herman Alenius, manufacturer; b. Boras, Lerma, Sweden, May 22, 1863; s. Andreas and Maria (Parson) Svensson (Swanson); ed. high school in Sweden; m. Chicago, Nov. 25, 1892; Stella A. Sampson. Came from Sweden to U. S., 1879, going to the Pacific Coast, and followed various pursuits at Ogden, Utah, Portland, Ore., and Seattle, Wash., for about 10 years prior to locating in Chicago in 1890; since 1895 pres. of the Swanson

Rheumatic Cure Co. Mem. Chicago Drug Trade Club, and of the Chicago Athletic Assn. Office: 160 Lake St. Residence: The Lessing.

SWARTCHILD, Samuel, merchant in watchmakers' and jewelers' supplies; b. Baden, Ger., June 11, 1846; s. Joseph and Caroline Swartchild; ed. schools in Germany and in Oswego, N. Y., to which latter place came with parents from Germany in 1858; m. Chicago, 1870, Helena Glickauf; children: Bertha, Amy, Cora, Jacob G., Edward, William. Came from Oswego, N. Y., to Chicago, 1860, and entered employ of Wendel & Hyman, with whom he learned watchmaking, and worked at trade until 1870; since 1870 in business for self (his son, Jacob G., now being a partner), as Swartchild & Co., dealers in watchmakers', jewelers' and engravers' supplies. Office: 138 Wabash Av.

SWEET, Albert L., coal; b. on farm south of Jacksonville, Ill., Aug. 21, 1831; s. Rev. Joel and Patience Rathburn (Dodge) Sweet; ed. public schools; m. New Brunswick, N. J., Oct. 15, 1856; Annie E. Sanderson; children: Charles, Albert, Stella E. Began business life at age of 19; clerk in Canal Collector's office, New Brunswick, N. J., 1850-6; paying teller Bank of New Jersey, 1856-8; agent Alton Packet Co., and C. & A. R. R., St. Louis, Mo., 1858-61; agent Rock Island R. R., LaSalle, Ill., 1861-5; agent for Col. E. D. Taylor, Chicago, 1865-8; supt. Chicago and Wilmington Coal Co., 1868-72; gen. mgr., 1872-93, pres. since 1893, Chicago, Wilmington and Vermilion Coal Co., operating mines at Braidwood, S. Wilmington, Streator and Thayer, Ill. Republican. Baptist. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 241 Ashland Boul.

SWEET, Charles Albert, coal; b. Chicago, May 27, 1874; s. Albert C. and Annie E. (Sanderson) Sweet; ed. Chicago public schools, graduating, 1890; m. Chicago, June 1, 1897, Harriet Studebaker Thurber; children: Thurber, Marjorie, Will Illinois Trust and Savings Bank, 1891-3; with Chicago, Wilmington and Vermillion Coal Co., 1893-7; organized, 1897, the Burlington Coal Co., which changed in 1902 to the Burlington Coal and Coke Co.; sec. and treas. since organization, 1897; organized, 1903, and is vice-pres. and treas. the Royal Colliery Co., operating mines at Virden, Ill. Republican. Baptist. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 98 E. 34th St.

SWEET, E. C., physician; b. Lundy's Lane, Pa., Mar. 30, 1846; s. George S. and Nancy Jane (Hopkins) Sweet; ed. common schools of Pennsylvania until 14 years of age; then in public schools of Michigan, graduating from Coldwater (Mich.) High School, 1864, and attended Univ. of Michigan; grad. Eclectic Med. College, 1870; grad. Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, 1884; m. Chicago, Dec. 12, 1893, Florence A. MacGee; children: Florence V., Jerome Edwards. Practiced medicine at Grand Rapids, Mich., for several years; in Muskegon, Mich., 4 years; came to Chicago, Oct., 1885; since then in practice here. Has for 16 years been chief physician, Illinois Masonic Orphans' Home; since coming to Chicago connected with college and hosp. work until 2 years ago, when resigned all such connections. Dir. Illinois Coffee and Rubber Co. Mem. Cook Co. Med. Assn., Chicago Homoe. Med. Soc., Illinois Homoe. Med. Assn. (treas.), Am. Institute of Homoeopathy. Independent Republican. Protestant. Mason; mem. Mt. Hermon Lodge, York Chapter, Apollo Commandery, Oriental Consistory, and Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Office: 70 State St. Residence: 613 W. Monroe St.

SWEET, John W., pres. and dir. Sweet, Dempster & Co., wholesale hats; dir. William Johnston Printing Co., Mt. Greenwood Cemetery Assn. Mem. Nat. Assn. of Credit Men. Clubs: Union League, Evanston, Glen View.

Office: 268 Adams St. Residence: 1037 Judson Av., Evanston, Ill.

SWEETLAND, Edward Coates, fire underwriter; b. Chicago, June 23, 1873; s. Edward W. and Amelia R. Coates Sweetland; ed. public schools; m. Evanston, Ill., Apr. 25, 1901, Alice R. Aikin. Began business career as office boy in fire insurance office of James A. Miller & Co., Chicago, about 1887. In 1900 became a mem. of the firm of George Hermann & Co. Sergeant of Co. K, 1st regt., I. N. G. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 1559 Maple Av., Evanston.

SWIFT, Edward F., vice-pres. and dir. Swift & Co., packers; pres. and dir. Swift Fertilizer Works; dir. Nat. Packing Co., Consumers' Cotton Oil Co. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Mid-Day, Kenwood, Midlothian. Office: Union Stock Yards. Residence: 4949 Greenwood Av.

SWIFT, George B., ex-mayor of Chicago; b. Cincinnati, O., Dec. 14, 1845; s. Samuel W. and Elizabeth Bell Swift; ed. Galena (Ill.) common schools and W. Chicago High School; m. Nov. 14, 1868, Chicago, Lucy L. Brown; children: Brown F. H. B., Geo. L., Grace B. (Bachelor), Adelaide Pearl (Naylor), Eldred Brown, Edith L. Was alderman Chicago 2 terms; commissioner of public works, 1887-9; acting mayor, Nov., 1893, to Apr., 1895; mayor, 1895-7; pres. George B. Swift Co., Swartzkopf Coal Dust and Firing Co.; Frazier Lubricator Co., Mt. Union Fuel Co. Mason; K. P.; mem. Royal Arcanum, Royal League. Clubs: Union League, Illinois, Hamilton, Hyde Park. Office: 188 Madison St. Residence: 5132 Washington Av.

SWIFT, John Burnett, supt. Adams Express Co.; b. Marietta, O., Mar. 25, 1846; s. John and Mary G. (Hill) Swift; ed. common and high schools of Marietta, O., to 1863; m. Zanesville, O., Oct. 17, 1872, Maria M. Taylor; children: Harry Taylor, John Burnett, Jr. Began service with Adams Express Co. at Marietta, O., 1862, as clerk and messenger; later became agent and route agent, and in 1893 came from Richmond, Ind., to Chicago, as asst. supt.; in 1899 was appointed to his present position as supt. of Adams Express Co. Mason; mem. King Solomon Chapter, Richmond, Ind. Odd Fellow. Republican. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 6518 Yale Av.

SWITZER, Edward Hall, mgr. Oaxaca Trading Co.; b. Mendota, Ill., July 24, 1859; s. Richard and Sarah (Hall) Switzer; ed. public and high schools of Mendota, graduating from latter; m. Chicago, Feb. 21, 1899, Katharine Summers; 1 son; Wayne. Went out on the cattle ranges of State of Kansas; then spent 2 years on the K. P. (now U. P.) R. R.; in 1881 came to Chicago and became, first, bookkeeper, and later office mgr. for E. L. Roberts & Co., sash, door and blind manufacturers; then was private sec. to Chauncey J. Blair, pres. of the Merchants' Nat. Bank, and at beginning of Spanish-Am. War went South. Was capt. Co. M, 1st Ill. Infy. for 13 years, promoted maj. of same regt.; served in Spanish-Am. War, taking part in the battle of Santiago de Cuba; after being mustered out of service spent a considerable time in the tropics, and since 1899 has been mgr. of the Oaxaca Trading Co., engaged in commercial business in Mexico. Republican. Mason, and Shriner. Mem. Naval and Military Order of Spanish-Am. War. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 759 Greenleaf Av., Rogers Park.

SYKES, Raymond Gilson, pres. Sykes Steel Roofing Co.; b. Canfield, O., Apr. 29, 1849; s. Saxton and Rachel (Gilson) Sykes; ed. Mahoning Acad., Canfield, O., until 15; m. Niles, O., May 30, 1871, Clara Luse; children: Jessie B. (now Mrs. Beardsley), Aubrey Luse, Roy Raymond. Began to learn trade of tinner, 1864, and worked at trade until 1870, when opened a store in Niles, O.; received patent on iron

roofing, 1877; sold out store and began mfg. in Niles; business there now one of oldest in line of metal roofing in U. S., and known as Sykes Metal Lath and Roofing Co., of which is pres. Started branch in Chicago, 1890, calling it Sykes Steel Roofing Co., of which is also pres. Was one of organizers of the Bostwick Steel Lath Co., also of the 1st Nat. Bank of Niles, of which was pres. until removing to Chicago, 1897; also organizer and now pres. of the Niles Boiler Co. In 1897 bought business and plant of Corning Steel Co., Chicago, which sold to Am. Sheet Steel Co., 1899. Republican. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Colonial, Riding and Driving. Mason: K. T., Lake Erie Consistory and Alkora Shrine, No. 352. Mem. Elks' Lodge, Niles. O. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 4321 Grand Boul.

SZWAJKART, Adam, physician; b. Rykow, Galicia, Austria, Dec. 24, 1860; s. Charles (M.D.) and Malvina (Wodiera) Szwajkart; ed. high school, Stanislawow, Austria, 1870-5; Univ. of Cracow, Austria, 1880; Univ. of Lemberg, 1883, completing education in pharmacy and receiving degree of Master in Pharmacy; came to U. S., 1886; grad. Bennett Med. College, M.D., 1897; med. dept. of Univ. of Illinois, M.D., 1903; m. San Antonio, Tex., Jan. 10, 1893, Eugenia Nowierska; children: Adam, Eugene, Blanche. In 1887 bought a drug store on the W. Side, and after that 5 other drug stores in succession; in 1897 gave up drug business, and has since devoted entire attention to med. practice. In 1894 was sent by his Polish compatriots to represent them at the Kosciusko Exposition at Lemberg, Austria. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc. Republican. R. C. Regular Republican nominee for alderman from 16th Ward, 1902 (defeated); appointed, 1904, and still serving, as commissioner of the W. Side Parks. Chief med. examiner of the Polish R. C. Union of America; staff of St. Mary of Nazareth Hosp.; physician in Austro-Hungarian Consulate General. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office and residence: 658 N. Ashland Av.

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TAFT, Harry Lee, banker; b. Chicago, Dec. 5, 1873; s. Oren B. and Frances E. (Schlosser) Taft; ed. Chicago public schools, Harvard preparatory school, 1890; Chicago Univ., 1893; m. Hazleton, Pa., Feb. 28, 1903. Amy I. Johns. Entered employ of Northwestern Bond and Trust Co. as clerk, 1894; this business was afterward taken over by the Pearsons-Taft Land Credit Co., of which he became treas., 1899. This corporation, established 1865, is a State bank, and confines its business to investments, through bonds and mortgages. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Midlothian. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 555 Dearborn Av.

TAFT, Lorado, sculptor; b. Elmwood, Ill., Apr. 29, 1860; s. Prof. Don Carlos and Mar. (Foster) Taft; grad. Univ. of Illinois, 1879; studied at Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris, France, 1880-3; received *prix d'atelier*, 1883; m. 1st, Carrie L. Scales (died Apr., 1892); m., 2d, Feb. 11, 1896, Ada Bartlett, Boston, Mass. Instructor Chicago Art Institute since 1886; lecturer on art Univ. Extension Dept. Univ. of Chicago, 1892-1902. Mem. Am. Sculpture Soc. and Western Soc. Artists; silver medal Pan-Am. Exposition on group "Solitude of the Soul"; gold medal St. Louis Exposition, 1904. Author: "The History of Am. Sculpture, 1903. Studio: Fine Arts Bldg.

TAFT, Oren B., land mortgage banker; b. Medina, N. Y., June 19, 1846; s. Joel F. and Jane E. (Britt) Taft; went to Paxton, Ill., 1856, before any school was established within miles, and only attended district school a few terms, with 2 terms later at old Chicago Univ.; m. Paxton, Ill., June 20, 1867, Frances

E. Schlosser; children: Oren E., Ina M., Harry Lee. Deputy clerk, Circuit Court, Ford Co., Ill., 1863-8; during that time saved and made (chiefly in real estate), a few thousand dollars, before coming to Chicago in 1869; since then time has been given to the investment and care of monies, chiefly belonging to others. Mem. of Pearsons & Taft, successors to D. K. Pearsons & Co., established 1865, and engaged in investing money in land credit co. on farms. Pres. Pearsons-Taft Land Credit Co., a State bank, the only bank in the U. S. lending its funds exclusively upon real estate, introducing in the country the method prevailing in Europe. Republican. Mem. Municipal Voters League, Legislative Voters League. Mem. Plymouth Congregational Church. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian, City. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: Midlothian, Ill.

TAFT, Oren Edwin, investments; b. Paxton, Ford Co., Ill., Oct. 28, 1868; s. Oren B. and Frances (Schlosser) Taft; ed. Douglas School, Manual Training School and Harvard School, Chicago; Yale Univ., Ph.B., 1889; m. New York City, Apr. 25, 1894, Josephine Stewart; children: Florence Stewart, Frances Josephine. Since 1891 sec. Pearsons-Taft Land Credit Co., engaged, under State charter in the handling bonds, mortgages, etc. Republican. Clubs: University, Midlothian. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 52 Astor St.

TALBERT, Joseph Truitt, banker; b. Yalobusha Co., Miss., Aug. 15, 1866; s. James Benjamin and Margaret Elizabeth (Gattis) Talbert; ed. public schools, Univ. of Mississippi. Removed to San Angelo, Tex., 1884; clerk, 1884-1886; bookkeeper, 1886-8; bank clerk, 1888-9, for mercantile and banking firm; asst. cashier San Angelo Nat. Bank, 1889; removed to Ft. Worth, Tex.; successively asst. cashier, cashier and vice-pres. Farmers' and Mechanics' Nat. Bank, Ft. Worth, 1889-93; appointed Nat. Bank Examiner, 1893, for district, including part of Texas, Louisiana, Arkansas and Indian Territory; transferred to Denver, Colo., district, including Rocky Mountain States and Territories, 1894; receiver Union Nat. Bank, 1895, and Am. Nat. Bank, 1896, Denver; transferred to Minneapolis, Minn., Apr., 1896, and to Chicago, Dec., 1896; served as Nat. Bank Examiner in City of Chicago until Dec., 1897; since Dec., 1897, cashier, and also appointed, 1904, 1st vice-pres. and dir., Commercial Nat. Bank. Republican. Mason (32°). Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Saddle and Cycle, Washington Park, Glen View, Exmoor, Bankers, Mid-Day (Chicago); also St. Louis (St. Louis). Office: 175 Dearborn St. Residence: Pullman Bldg.

TALBOT, Eugene Solomon, dentist; b. Sharon, Mass., Mar. 8, 1847; s. Solomon and Emily (Estey) Talbot; ed. Staughtonham Inst., Sharon, D.D.S., Pennsylvania Dental College, 1873; M.D., Rush Med. College, 1880; m. Sept. 20, 1876, Flora Estey. Prof. stomatology Illinois Med. College. Hon. pres. dental section 10th International Med. Congress, Berlin, 1890; hon. pres. dental section 12th International Med. Congress, Moscow, 1897; hon. mem. Sociedad Odontologica Española; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc.; fellow Chicago Acad. Medicine, Chicago Acad. of Sciences, Am. Assn. for the Advancement of Science; hon. mem. Odontologischen Gesellschaft, Berlin, Ger.; mem. Honoraire de l'Assn. Générale des Dentistes de France, the Stomatological Soc. of Hungary; corresponding mem. Assn. of Danish Dentists, etc. (See Who's Who in America, for books, etc.) Residence: 198 Goethe St. Office: 102 State St.

TALBOT, Joel Francis, merchant; b. Norwood, Mass., Oct. 19, 1850; s. Henry Alvin and Susan Ann (Wild) Talbot; ed. Grammar School, Norwood, until 15 years old; m. Lockport, N. Y., Nov. 18, 1874, Ella Elizabeth Hibbard; children: Mrs. Jessica Hibbard Talbot

Tucker, Lucile, Benson Alvin, Left school, Mar., 1866; was employed in furniture factory until 1867; with Dennison & Co., Boston, Mass., Sept. 14, 1867, working in factory until Jan., 1869; in Boston store of firm until Sept. 14, 1869; in Chicago store, same firm, Sept., 1869, to Jan., 1876, when he went to the firm's St. Louis store, remaining until Jan., 1886, the business (founded 1844) being incorporated (1877) as the Dennison Mfg. Co.; came to Chicago, Jan., 1886; was made dir. Apr., 1886, and vice-pres., Mar., 1893. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Mayflower Soc., Soc. of Colonial Wars, Sons of the Revolution, Garden City Lodge, No. 141, A. F. and A. M., York Chapter, R. A. M., and Apollo Commandery No. 1, K. T. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Illinois, Glen View. Office: 128 Franklin St. Residence: 570 Washington Bou.

TALTY, George, lawyer; b. Moline, Ill., Sept. 12, 1869; s. Patrick and Katherine (Vaughan) Talty; attended public schools at Moline, Ill.; grad. Chicago College of Law, 1892. Served 3 years as an apprentice in machine shop of Williams, White & Co., Moline, Ill.; in meantime became a stenographer and worked in law office; in 1890 entered employ of W. Chicago Park Commissioners as stenographer and clerk until Jan., 1895, when was elected by the board as sec., until Aug., 1897, when took up practice of law, having been admitted to Illinois bar in 1892. In 1897 was employed by West Park Board to make the first special assessment under the then new special assessment law, for improvement of Oakley Boul. Now in law practice, with Richard I. Gavin, in firm of Gavin & Talty. Democrat. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 335 Park Av.

TANNER, De Witt Clinton, patent lawyer; b. Chicago, Feb. 19, 1877; s. De Witt Clinton and Maria Louise (Nellgar) Tanner; early education in public schools; grad. Chicago Manual Training School; attended Chicago College of Law, 1898-9. Univ. of Michigan, LL.B., 1900; m. Geneva, Ill., June 16, 1903, Bonnie Lou Little; 1 son: Preston Barton. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, 1900; in 1901 joined George P. Barton in the present firm of Barton & Tanner. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Patent Law Assn., Western Soc. of Engineers. Republican. Club: Kenwood Country. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 205 46th St.

TARBELL, Frank Bigelow, prof. classical archaeology, Univ. of Chicago, since 1894; b. Groton, Mass., Jan. 1, 1853; s. John and Sarah (Posdick) Tarbell; grad. Yale, 1873 (Ph.D., 1879); tutor Greek, 1876-82; asst. prof. Greek and instruct. in logic, Yale, 1882-7; annual dir. Am. School of Classical Studies, Athens, 1888-1889; instructor Greek, Harvard, 1889-92; sec. Am. School of Classical Studies, Athens, 1892-1893; associate prof. Univ. of Chicago, 1893-4. Author: The Philippians of Demosthenes, 1880; A History of Greek Art, 1896. Address: 5730 Woodlawn Av.

TARRANT, Robert, manufacturer; b. Valatie, Columbia Co., N. Y., Jan. 10, 1832; s. John and Eliza (Silvernall) Tarrant; ed. Ballston Spa public schools; m. Ballston Spa, May, 1854, Sarah, daughter of David and Julia Near; children: Cora (Mrs. F. W. Brodie), Robert, Jr. Celebrated golden wedding May 15, 1904. Apprenticed to machinist's trade, Ballston Spa, 1849-51; worked at trade, under instruction at Schenectady, N. Y., 1851-3; afterward as journeyman at New York, Albany and Saratoga, coming to Chicago, 1856; worked at his trade with the Chicago, St. Paul & Fond du Lac Ry. and the C. & N.-W. Ry., becoming head machinist of latter until 1859; principal machinist M. C. Shops, Michigan City, Ind., 1859-60; in charge of Chicago & Milwaukee Ry. shops, Chicago, 1860-6. In machine business with John Murphy, 1866-71; burned out in great fire. In 1872 established the Marine Engine

Works, of which he is still proprietor; also, in 1885, organized the Tarrant Foundry Co., and is still its pres.; also pres. of the Compotograph Co. and treas. of the Felt & Tarrant Co. Republican. Mason, K. T. Office: 52 Illinois St. Residence: 72 Park Av.

TATGE, Gustavus John, lawyer; b. Crete, Will Co., Ill., Apr. 16, 1866; s. Conrad and Sophia Tatge; ed. public schools of Joliet, Ill.; grad. Union College of Law, 1887; m. Sept. 18, 1890, Minnie Dackerman, of Chicago; children: Paul, Luther. Admitted to bar, 1887; appointed Justice of the Peace, 1891; resigned after serving a year; in June, 1903, was nominated for Judge of the Superior Court on Democratic ticket, but defeated; became partner with Merritt Willis Pinckney, Mar., 1893; firm now Pinckney, Tatge & Abbott. Mem. St. Stephanus Lutheran Church, Chicago Bar Assn. Club: Iroquois. Office: 109 Randolph St. Residence: 750 Englewood Av.

TAYLOR, Clayton E., lawyer; b. Bay City, Mich., Feb. 13, 1870; s. Robbins B. and Angie L. (Filing) Taylor; ed. grammar and high schools of Bay City, Mich.; 2 years at Buchtel College, Akron, O.; attended the law school of Northwestern Univ.; m. Detroit, Mich., 1898, Alice E. Hatch; 1 daughter: Helen Louise. Traveled over U. S. for several years; came to Chicago from California in 1895 and took up legal studies; admitted to Illinois bar, 1897; in summer of 1903 joined Roy O. West and Percy B. Eckhart in present law firm of West, Eckhart & Taylor. Republican. Was mem. State Militia of Michigan 3 years. Congregationalist. Club: Hamilton (life mem.). Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 5623 Washington St.

TAYLOR, George C., general agent Am. Express Co.; b. Ripon, Wis., Sept. 21, 1868; s. Charles D. and Susan E. (Chadbourne) Taylor; ed. high school and Ripon College; m. Ripon, Wis., Oct. 6, 1896, Mabel L. Anderson; 1 son: George C., Jr. Entered the service of the Am. Express Co. at Ripon, Wis., in 1884, working up step by step until in 1895 was appointed asst. supt. of southern division, with headquarters at St. Louis, Mo. In 1900 came to Chicago to assume his present position as general agent. Interested as stockholder in several manufacturing concerns. Was mem. of 2d Regt., Wis. N. G. Congregationalist. Mem. Masonic order, K. P., Royal Arcanum. Office: 72-73 Monroe St. Residence: 40 Madison Park.

TAYLOR, George Halleck, lawyer; b. Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 25, 1865; s. Robert A. and Mathilda Piper Taylor; ed. public and high schools of Terre Haute, Ind., graduating, 1883; spent 4 years in special study and in newspaper work in Terre Haute; came to Chicago and took the course in Northwestern Univ. Law School, at same time being employed in law office of Hon. Leonard Swett and Hon. P. S. Grosscup (now U. S. Circuit Judge); m. Bloomington, Ill., Feb. 6, 1904, Katherine Rinehart Prince. Admitted to bar in 1888; was associated with Hon. Leonard Swett until his death, then with Walter C. Larned in several important railroad foreclosure cases, afterward with James C. Hutchins, and now senior mem. of the law firm of Taylor & Martin, making specialty of real estate law; also extensively occupied with real estate interests, through representing a large number of New York and Philadelphia real estate owners. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board, and of Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Golf, Chicago, Union, Calumet, Washington Park. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg. Residence: 600 Division St.

TAYLOR, Graham, prof. Christian sociology Congregational Seminary, Chicago; b. Schenectady, N. Y., May 2, 1851; s. late Rev. Dr. William J. R. Taylor; ed. Rutgers College and Reformated Theol. Seminary, New Brunswick, N.

J.; ordained to ministry of Reformed (Dutch) Church, 1873; m. 1873, Leah, daughter Prof. David D. Demarest, D.D., New Brunswick, N. J. Pastor Hopewell, Dutchess Co., N. Y., 7 years; 4th Church, Hartford, Conn., 1880-92; prof. practical theology, Hartford Theol. Seminary, 1888-92; professorial lecturer in sociology, Univ. of Chicago; dir. Institute of Social Science and Arts. Founder and resident warden Chicago Commons Social Settlement; editor of The Commons. Address: Chicago Commons, 180 Grand Av.

TAYLOR, Harry N., coal; b. Columbus, O., Apr. 20, 1865; s. Ed. Livingston and Kate (Myers) Taylor; ed. public schools, Columbus, O.; m. Chicago, 1896, Eileen O'Hare; children: Harry J., Bessie. Entire business life, from 1881, in coal business; went from Columbus to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1887, thence to Chicago, 1891; now pres. of the General Wilmington Coal Co., producers of genuine Wilmington coal, Streator, Third Vein, Walnut Block and Washed Carbon. Is also pres. of the Western Coal and Dock Co., and of the Big Jo Block Coal Co., gen. mgr. of the Big 4 Wilmington Coal Co., treas. Egyptian Powder Co.; dir. of the Peabody Coal Co. and of the Wilmington Foundry and Machine Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Union League, Glen View, Edgewater Golf, Washington Park. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 50 Stratford Pl.

TAYLOR, Henry Alfred, western mgr. Am. Screw Co.; b. Providence, R. I., Aug. 6, 1856; s. James Alfred and Julia Eddy (Arnold) Taylor; ed. public schools of Providence, R. I., until 1875; m. Fond du Lac, Wis., June 16, 1886, Jessie McArthur French; children: Margaret Arnold, Dorothy Earl, Josephine Gordon. Began, 1875, in Providence, R. I., with Am. Screw Co., opening Chicago branch for the company in 1880; now asst. sales agent Am. Screw Co., vice-pres. Illinois Screw Co., dir. Commonwealth Jewel Oil Co. Republican. Pres. Oak Park Library. Mem. S. A. R. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Westward Ho. Office: 19 Lake St. Residence: 331 S. Grove Av., Oak Park, Ill.

TAYLOR, Howard S., lawyer, city prosecutor; b. Virginia, 1854. Admitted to bar, 1884. Was a leader in the Populist Party, and had much to do with securing for Carter H. Harrison, 1897, the nomination of the Populist in addition to that of the Democratic party; appointed city prosecutor by Mayor Harrison. Since 1897 has been aligned with Democratic party. Residence: 6356 Stewart Av.

TAYLOR, James Edward, vice-pres. Thomas & Taylor Spice Co.; b. Westerly, R. I., Jan. 24, 1844; s. Edward Nathaniel and Charlotte R. Bailey; Taylor; m. twice; m. 2d, Chicago, R. 30, 1901, Helen A. Shellabarger Cooke, of Decatur, Ill. Before fire of 1871 was with the house of Whiting, Taylor & Co.; after the fire a mem. of the firm of Thomson & Taylor, incorporated about 1884 as Thomson & Taylor Spice Co., of which he is vice-pres.; company are importers and manufacturers, with specialties in coffees, spices, teas, flavoring extracts and baking powder. Republican. Mason. Office: Michigan Av., cor. Lake St. Residence: 2954 Calumet Av.

TAYLOR, John F., vice-pres. and treas. of the Republic Iron and Steel Co.; b. Cleveland, O., Aug. 31, 1850; s. Robert and Sarah Jane (Dawson) Taylor; ed. public schools, followed by special studies; m. Cleveland, O., 1878, Jennie A. Bennett. Began in railroad business in the freight dept. of the Cleveland & Toledo R. R. (now merged in the L. S. & M. S. R. R.). In 1864, and later was engaged with Cleveland, Brown & Co., iron merchants, in Cleveland; afterward a manufacturer of brass and steam fitters' supplies; then was with Brown, Bonnell & Co., and subsequently treas. of Brown-Bonnell Iron Co., at Youngstown, O.; the latter company in 1899 was merged in the

Republic Iron and Steel Co., of which is now vice-pres., treas. and dir. Also trustee Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Illinois, Baptist. Clubs: Mid-Day, Homewood. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 4940 Greenwood Av.

TAYLOR, Thomas, Jr., lawyer; b. Smethwick, Eng., Nov. 18, 1859; s. Thomas and Jane (Holloway) Taylor; came to U. S. when very young; grad. Knox College, Ill., B.S., 1882; Law School of Harvard Univ., LL.B., 1885; also studied civil law at Univ. of Berlin and Vienna; m. 1891, Florence, daughter of John Thorne Clarkson; children: Thorn Clarkson, Wilberforce. Began practice of his profession in Boston, but in 1887 came to Chicago; master in chancery, Circuit Court, since 1893; mem. Chicago Bar Assn. (treas. from 1894-7). Republican. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc. Clubs: University, Chicago Literary, Chicago, Onwentsia. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: Lakeside, Ill.

TAYLOR, William A., journalist; b. Oswego, N. Y., Nov. 13, 1854; s. Duncan and Helen Leslie Taylor; came to Chicago with parents in 1858; ed. Chicago public schools, graduating from high school, 1872; subsequently grad. Chicago College of Law. Began newspaper work on the Chicago Tribune in 1874, and continued until Feb., 1883, when he joined the staff of the Chicago Herald as reporter; promoted to city editor June, 1883-90, managing editor, 1890-2; chief clerk board of Election Commissioners, 1892-5; returned to newspaper work on Times-Herald, and as Sunday editor of Record-Herald in Dec., 1903; helped organize and became editor of the Sunday Magazine, published in New York City by an assn. of 8 Am. newspapers, including the Chicago Record-Herald. Clubs: Chicago Press (pres. 1891); Salmagundi, New York. Office: The Sunday Magazine, 52 E. 19th St., New York City. Residence: Cambridge Court Hotel, New York City.

TAYLOR, William Annan, lawyer; b. on farm near Tallula, Menard Co., Ill., Dec. 31, 1870; s. John Lawrence and Mary Elizabeth (Ayers) Taylor; parents removed to Johnson Co., Neb., 1878, and to Nodaway Co., Mo., 1882; ed. public schools near homes in Illinois, Nebraska and Missouri, and at Teachers' normal school in Missouri; taught 1 term while pursuing law studies; studied in office of Edwin A. Vinsonhaler, formerly probate judge of Nodaway Co., Mo.; admitted to Missouri bar, 1892; came to Chicago, Feb. 20, 1893, continuing studies and paying expenses by clerking in law office, and taking post-graduate course in Chicago College of Law (branch of Lake Forest Univ.), 1893-4, receiving LL.B. degree; m. Chicago, Aug. 1, 1900, Ella Louise Palmer; children: William, Palmer, Louise. Admitted to Illinois bar, Mar. 1894, since then continuously in practice. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: City. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 9516 S. Winchester Av.

TALL, Edward McKinstry, fire underwriter; b. Albany, N. Y., July 27, 1839; s. Edward McKinstry and Eliza Sherrill (Perry) Teall; ed. Albany Acad. and Albany Classical Institute. Resident of Chicago since 1857; in fire insurance business since 1860; head of firm of Edward M. Teall & Co.; pres. Chicago Underwriters' Assn. for past 10 years. Republican. Presbyterian; elder in 3d Presbyterian Church; pres. board of trustees 3d Presbyterian Church; pres. board of trustees McCormick Theological Seminary; pres. board of dirs. Chicago Relief and Aid Soc. Mem. S. A. R., Soc. of Colonial Wars (governor 2 years). Club: Illinois. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 522 W. Adams St.

TEGMEYER, Charles William, box manufacturer; b. Chicago, Dec. 15, 1866; s. Christopher and Christina (Meyerding) Tegtmeyer; ed. public school and Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Chicago, Apr. 21, 1897, Hen-

rietta Nachtway; children: Mildred, Henrietta. At age of 15 entered the business (established by father in 1872) in manufacture of packing boxes, etc., and has continued in that business ever since. It was continued by Christopher Tegtmeier and 3 sons until death of the father in 1886; after that continued as the Tegtmeier Lumber & Box Co. (a corporation) until 1893, of which was sec., when, because of the ill health of 1 brother and the death of another, the company was dissolved and the entire business was bought by Charles W. Tegtmeier, who has since continued it in own name, as manufacturer of packing boxes for all purposes and dealer in lumber, lath and shingles. Mem. Builders' and Traders' Exchange, and other business associations, and of order of the Hoop Hoo Club. Republican. German Lutheran—trustee Zion German Lutheran Church. Mem. Garden City Council, Royal Arcanum. Office: 769-779 S. Canal St. Residence: 1151 Douglas Boul.

TEGTMEYER, William O., pres. Northwestern Brewing Co.; b. Chicago, May 14, 1862; s. Christopher and Christine (Meyerding) Tegtmeier; ed. Chicago public schools and in Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. 1890, Bettie, daughter of William Hahne; 1 daughter: Ruth. Began business career with his father in brick mfg.; later engaged in lumber, planing mill, and in box mfg., becoming pres. Tegtmeier Lumber Co. until 1891, when he sold his interest to his brother, Charles W. Tegtmeier; traveled, 1891-3; became interested, 1893, in the Northwestern Brewing Co., of which he is now pres. Is also engaged in coal mining, and is treas. of the Washington Fuel Co. Mason. Club: Germania. Office: 781 Clybourn Av. Residence: 1306 Dunning St.

TEICH, Max, mgr. of the Kaiserhof Hotel; b. Greiz, Germany, Feb. 21, 1873; s. Christian and Elisa Teich; ed. public schools and at high school in Germany; m. Chicago, 1896, Sophie Roessler; children: Fritz, Ella. After leaving school was engaged as a bookkeeper in Dresden, Berlin and Hamburg; came to Chicago direct from Germany in 1892, and was asst. mgr. of the Bismarck Hotel for 11 years; since 1902 mgr. of the Kaiserhof Hotel and Restaurant, 266-274 S. Clark St. Treas. International Hotel Co., and treas. Am. Photochrome Co. Mem. Lessing Lodge, A. F. and A. M. Office: 266-274 S. Clark St. Residence: 1528 Kenmore Av.

TEMPLE, Arthur, asst. auditor passenger traffic, C. R. I. & P. Ry. Co.; b. Rutland, Vt., Nov. 28, 1847; s. Charles and Margarette Foulk (Low) Temple; ed. public schools of Rutland, Vt., and Mineral Point, Wis.; m. Chicago, June 1, 1875, Nellie A. Quiner; children: Charles Edwin, Robert Allyn, Jessie Emilie. Began bus. career as clerk in the post office at Mineral Point, Wis., 1862-3; clerk grocery store, Mineral Point, 1863-4; clerk U. S. Pension Office, Madison, Wis., 1865; clerk grocery store Mineral Point, 1865-7; clerk local office Mineral Point R. (C., M. & St. P. Ry.), Mineral Point, Wis., 1867-70; clerk U. S. Pension Office, Madison, Wis., 1870-3; clerk gen. supt.'s office and general ticket dept., C. R. I. & P. Ry., Chicago, 1873-8; chief clerk general ticket dept., 1879-80; ticket auditor, 1880-1902; since 1902 asst. auditor passenger traffic, C. R. I. & P. Ry. Republican. Office: 144 VanBuren St. Residence: 1723 Roscoe St.

TEMPLE, Morris D., pres. the Temple Pump Co.; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 10, 1837; s. John F. and Cornelia (Morris) Temple; ed. public and private schools, Chicago, and at Knox College; taught school in Tennessee, 1859-61; returned to Chicago; enlisted as private in 19th Ill. Vol. Infy.; promoted to 2d Lieut. Co. G, and appointed adjutant of regt.; afterward acting asst. adjt.-gen. of 29th brigade, 14th Corps, Army of the Cumberland;

when Co. G was withdrawn from the 19th Ill. regt. and organized as Bridges Battery, Illinois Light Artillery, was promoted to junior 1st Lieut. of artillery, and later to senior 1st Lieut.; m. Nashville, Tenn., June, 1862, Cornelia Morris Nicholas; children: Mrs. Cornelia Morris Temple Fleming, Mrs. Tessie Temple Burling, John Frederick (deceased), Theodore Alexander (deceased). In 1867 entered the business established by father in 1854 as manufacturer of pumps, windmills, etc.; became sec. and treas. of the Temple Pump Co. on its incorporation, 1882, and since death of father in 1895 has been pres. Republican. Mem. U. S. Grant Post, No. 28, G. A. R. Office: 17-28 W. 15th Pl. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

TENNEY, Horace Kent, lawyer; b. Portage, Wis., Sept. 11, 1859; s. Henry W. and Hannah (Cadle) Tenney; ed. Univ. of Vermont and in law dept. of the Univ. of Wisconsin, LL.B., 1881; m. Madison, Wis., Nov. 25, 1887; children: Elizabeth, Henry, Horace K., Jr. Senior of the law firm of Tenney, Coffeen, Harding & Wilkerson. Mem. Chicago, Illinois State and Am. Bar Assns. Clubs: Union League, Quadrangle, Chicago Literary, Law. Office: Home Insurance Bldg. Residence: 4827 Kenwood Av.

TENNEY, Lewis S., dentist; b. Aurora, Ill., Nov. 22, 1866; s. S. A. and Mary S. (Cleveland) Tenney; ed. Jennings Seminary, Aurora, Ill., and Northwestern Univ. Acad., Evanston, Ill.; grad. Chicago College of Dental Surgery, D.D.S., 1890; m. Chicago, Dec. 30, 1903, Laura L. Cosgrave; 1 son: Robert Lewis. Engaged in practice of dentistry in Chicago since 1890. Mem. Illinois State Dental Soc., Odontological Soc., Odontographic Soc., Chicago Dental Soc. Lecturer on operative dentistry in Chicago College of Dental Surgery. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Colonial. Mason: K. T., Chevalier Bayard Commandery. Postmaster Home Lodge, Past High Priest Chicago Chapter; Shriner. Office: 100 State St.

TENNEY, William Lawrence, clergyman; b. Boston, Mass., Sept. 9, 1862; s. Rev. Daniel and Mary (Parker) Tenney; grad. Oberlin College, B.S., 1885; Oberlin Theological Seminary, B.D., 1888; Thayer Scholarship, Harvard Univ., 1892; Knox College, D.D., 1903; m. Daysville, N. Y., Dec. 21, 1887, Flora Calkins (A.B., Oberlin, 1884); children: Parker Gillespie, William Lawrence, Jr. Prof. of philosophy and theology and univ. pastor, Straight Univ., N. O., 1888-9; pastor Winthrop Congregational Church, Holbrook, Mass., 1891-4; college pastor and prof. of logic, Olivet College, Michigan, 1894-5; pastor 1st Congregational Church, N. Adams, Mass., and pres. Associated Charities Soc., 1895-1903; Western sec. Am. Missionary Assn., Chicago, since 1903. Mem. N. O. Berkshire Ministerial Assn.; fellow N. O. Acad. of Science. Republican. Club: Congregational. Residence: 221 N. Grove Av., Oak Park, Ill.

TERRIERE, David Edward, banker; b. Huntington, Suffolk Co., L. I., N. Y., Mar. 26, 1838; s. Daniel and Ruth Amanda (Long) Terriere; ed. public schools of Williamsburgh, N. Y., until 12 years of age, then country school in Berrien Co., Mich., until 16 years old; deputy co. clerk, Berrien Co., 1863-4; bookkeeper for Du Quoin and Union Coal Mining Companies, and bill clerk I. C. R. R. Co., at Du Quoin, Ill., 1864-8; came to Chicago, Sept., 1868; bookkeeper about 9 years and company store keeper about 7 years, for Union Stock Yard and Transit Co.; in hay, grain and feed business, in firm of Beckwith & Terriere, 1884-5; since May 1, 1885, cashier of Erie-Ann Bank, m. Niles, Mich., Jan. 27, 1861, woodman Eliza Corell; children: Charles Corell (deceased), George (deceased), Harry Ward, Charlotte, Harriette Edna. Lived on farm in Berrien Co., Mich., from age of 12 to 20 years; clerk for Terriere & Perrott, country store,

Buchanan, Mich., 1857-63. Office: 337 W. 63d St. Residence: 6930 Yale Av.

TERWILLIGER, Edwin, Jr., lawyer; b. Mason, Ingham Co., Mich., Sept. 21, 1872; s. Edwin and Z. Jane (Sherwood) Terwilliger; grad. Lansing (Mich.) High School, 1892; Univ. of Michigan, LL.B., 1896. Began business career, 1892, as bank clerk in Lansing, Mich.; came to Chicago, 1896, and entered law office of Ex-Gov. John M. Hamilton as asst.; engaged in law practice on own account since 1899; now of firm of Pringle, Northrup & Terwilliger, law firm, organized 1905; chiefly occupied with matters of commercial and bankruptcy law. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 3535 Ellis Av.

TICEST, Frederick Cleveland, surgeon; b. Richmond, Ind., June 14, 1869; s. Dr. Erastus and Mary (Taylor) Test; ed. Raisin Valley Seminary, Adrian, Mich., 1876-81; Central Acad., Plainfield, Ind., 1881-3; Richmond (Ind.) Normal School, 1883-4; Earlham College, 1884-6; Univ. of Indiana, 1886-9, graduating, A.B., 1889 (A.M., 1894); Georgetown Univ. Med. School, Washington, D. C., 1892-5, M.D., 1895; New York Post-Graduate Med. School, 1896-7; m. Dundee, Ill., Sept. 22, 1896, Annabel Cleveland; 1 daughter: Mary Ella. Instructor in zoology, Purdue Univ., Indiana, 1889-90; asst. curator, Dept. of Reptiles, U. S. Museum, Washington, D. C., 1890-4; editor Horticulture and Entomology, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D. C., 1894-6; asst. to Dr. A. M. Phelps, New York City, 1896-7; instructor in orthopedic surgery, Northwestern Univ. Med. School and Northwestern Univ. Woman's Med. College, 1897-1901; acting asst. surgeon, Home for Crippled Children, 1901; now prof. of orthopedic surgery, Dearborn Med. College, attending orthopedic surgeon, Samaritan Hosp., consulting surgeon St. Mary's Home for Children. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Orthopedic Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Am. Orthopedists' Union, Am. Assn. of Economic Entomologists, Chicago Alumni Assn. of Indiana Univ. Republican. Mem. Soc. of Friends and Modern Woodmen of America. Office: 525 43d St., cor. Grand Boul. Residence: 4401 Indiana Av.

TEUFEL, Herman J., diamond merchant and jeweler; b. Chicago, Oct. 9, 1849; s. Herman J. and Catherine Teufel; ed. public schools of Chicago. Learned jewelry trade under his father and has continued in it, becoming, 10 years ago, a partner in the old house of Shourds & Adcock (established 1860), which upon his accession to an interest, assumed the present style of Shourds, Adcock & Teufel. Office: 66 State St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

THATCHER, Oliver Joseph, associate prof. medieval and English history, Univ. of Chicago, since 1896; s. Joseph and Deborah (Hadley) Thatcher; grad. Wilmington (O.) College, 1878 (Ph.D., 1894); Union Theological Seminary, 1885; student in Berlin, 1885-7; mem. Am. School of Classical Studies, Athens, 1887-1888; student at Marburg Univ., 1888; instructor, 1888-90; prof., 1890-2, ecclesiastical history, United Presbyterian Theological Seminary; univ. extension lecturer, 1892-3; asst. prof., 1893-4, Univ. of Chicago; in Europe, 1895-6, and again in 1898. Author: A Sketch of the History of the Apostolic Church, 1894; Europe in the Middle Age (with F. Schwill), 1896; A Short History of Medieval Europe, 1897; A General History of Europe, 350-1900 with F. Schwill, 1900; Studies Concerning Adrian IV., 1902. Clubs: Quadrangle, University. Address: Univ. of Chicago.

THAYER, Clarence Holmes, grain; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Feb. 11, 1859; s. Clarence C. and Sue Francis (Greenleaf) Thayer; grad. Harvard College, 1883; Harvard Law School, 1886; m. Evanston, Ill., Oct. 11, 1899, Rose Beason; children: Beatrice Greenleaf, Natalie Beason. Entered grain commission business at New

Orleans, La., 1887; extended business to Kansas City, 1890; Chicago, 1894. First started business in firm of Le Duc & Thayer; bought interest of Mr. Alphonse Le Duc, 1891; in 1894 took interest in W. R. Mumford Co. (Incorporated 1899), of which he is sec. and gen. mgr.; company are receivers and shippers of grain and own several country elevators. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce, and St. Louis Merchants' Exchange. Episcopalian. Clubs: Evanston, Evanston Golf. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 1501 Maple Av., Evanston, Ill.

THEARLE, Harry Bishop, vice-pres. and gen. mgr. the Pain Pyrotechnic Co.; b. Darlington, Wis., June 8, 1858; s. Frederick George and Angelica (Gear) Thearle; ed. Chicago public schools, preparatory school, old Chicago Univ., Cook Co. Normal School and Englewood High School; m. Englewood (Chicago), Oct. 24, 1881, Nellie J. Smith; 1 daughter: Margaret Thearle. Began business career as office boy, and then in charge of the supply dept. in the Chicago office of the German-Am. Insurance Co., 1875-9; bookkeeper and cashier in Chicago office of Am. Baptist Publication Co., 1879-85; beginning in 1886 with Pain Pyrotechnic Co., makers of Pain's Fireworks and contractor for displays, illuminations and decorations, as agent, then becoming western mgr. in Chicago and now vice-pres. and gen. mgr., with headquarters at 12 Park Pl., New York, and 17 Michigan Av., Chicago. Also since 1896 of firm of Thearle & Hanford, agents for lectures on liquid air, radium etc. Now resides in New York about two-thirds of time, but is still mgr. of Chicago Pain house. Republican. Clubs: Englewood Men's (Chicago), Greenroom (New York). Office: 17-19 Michigan Av.

THEURER, Joseph, brewer; b. Philadelphia, Pa., May 24, 1852; s. Christian Theurer; ed. Philadelphia public schools; came to Chicago, 1869; m. 1880, Emma, daughter of Peter Schoenhofen; children: Marie, Peter, Margaret, Joseph, Jr. Apprenticed to Adam Balerle and K. G. Schmidt, to learn brewing, 1869-71; after the fire, which destroyed the Schmidt brewery, returned East and remained a year in Philadelphia; returned to Chicago fall of 1872; apprenticed in Bartholomae & Leicht Brewery, 1872-1874; worked in malt house of J. Wacker & Co., 1874-8; went to Philadelphia for 2 years; returned to Chicago, 1880, becoming vice-pres. and supt. of the Peter Schoenhofen Brewing Co.; since death of Peter Schoenhofen, 1893, pres. of same company. Mem. and has been pres. United Brewers' Assn. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Germania. Office: Canalport Av. and 18th St. Residence: 67 Lake View Av.

THEXTON, Louis, physician; b. Ontario, Can., Aug. 2, 1865; s. Richard and Elizabeth (Garnett) Thexton; graduate of Ontario High School, 1886, and received teachers' degree same year; grad. Rush Med. College, M.D., 1891; prosecutor Rush Med. College, 1890-1; m. Aurora, Ill., 1899, Elizabeth Reed Higgins; 1 son: Arthur. Engaged in practice of medicine and surgery since 1891; located at Aurora, Ill., until 1898; since then at Chicago. Was supt. of Aurora City Hosp., 1891-8; surgeon and supt. of the Monroe St. Hosp., 1898-1900; chief surgeon Park Av. Hosp. since 1901; prof. of surgery at Jenner Med. College, 1900-1904. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Republican. Methodist. Office: 175 Park Av. Residence: 1278 Washington Boul.

THIELE, Aloysius J., Catholic priest; b. Thuelen, Province of Westphalia, Prussia, Oct. 14, 1847; s. Emil and Theresia (Wispen) Thiele; studied at the College at Neuss, at the Univ. of Bonn, and at St. Francis Seminary, Milwaukee, Wis. Immigrated in Oct., 1868; received holy orders, Dec. 17, 1870. Pastor of

Sacred Heart Church, Sterling, Ill., until Apr. 1872; St. Peter's Church, Niles Center, Ill., till July, 1879; St. Henry's Church, Chicago, till June, 1884; founded St. Aloysius Parish, June, 1884, and has remained its pastor ever since. Residence: 247 Le Moyne Av.

THIFFAULT, Alphonse Ezrial, metals; b. Rutland, Vt., Nov. 6, 1877; s. Joseph and Mary (La Crosse) Thiffault; ed. public schools of Rutland, Vt.; m. Chicago, Apr. 28, 1903, Emma Drolet. Since 11 years old connected with houses in the tin plate and sheet metals trade. Formerly with Daniel G. French & Co., Chicago; Am. Sheet and Tin Plate Co., and John McVoy & Co.; since Jan. 1, 1904, vice-pres. and sec. Wright-Thiffault Co., jobbers of bright and roofing tins, metals, etc. Office: 101 E. Kinzie St. Residence: 923 Artesian Av.

THIN, Robert, grain commission merchant; b. Liverpool, Eng., Nov. 20, 1858; s. Robert and Isabella (Clouston) Thin; ed. private school in Liverpool; m. Canada, Oct. 13, 1886, Elizabeth O. Broughton; 1 daughter: Margery Clouston. Came to Chicago, 1882, and with Mr. A. Stanford White established the business of A. S. White & Co., grain commission merchants and mems. of the Board of Trade, Episcopalian. Club: Homewood. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 4621 Woodlawn Av.

THOMAN, Leroy Delano, lawyer; b. Salem, O., July 31, 1851; s. Jacob Somers and Mary (Sonnedecker) Thoman; ed. public schools Ohio and Indiana, and 2 years at acad. at S. Whitley, Ind.; m. 1st, Mar. 29, 1876, Mary Cartwright (died Dec. 1876); m. 2d, Feb. 25, 1892, Florence Smith, Lebanon, O. 1 daughter: Dorothy. Teacher 5 years; admitted to bar Aug., 1872; prosecuting atty. gen. judge for 6 years; U. S. Civil Commissioner, 1883-6. Democrat. Mem. law firm Miller, Thoman & Oppenheim; sec. and dir. Raven Mining Co.; dir. Sibley Warehouse & Storage Co., E. W. Gillett Co., Central Warehouse Co., N. W. Yeast Co., and other corporations. Mem. Ohio Soc. of Chicago, Ohio Soc. of New York. Clubs: Union League (Chicago), Glen View, Ethical, Evanston. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

THOMAS, Ambrose L., pres. and dir. Lord & Thomas, Sterling Remedy Co.; vice-pres. and dir. Orangeine Chemical Co.; dir. Metropolitan Trust and Savings Bank, Indiana Mineral Springs Co. Mem. S. A. R. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Midlothian. Office: 67 Wabash Av. Residence: 4722 Woodlawn Av.

THOMAS, Benjamin, pres. and gen. mgr. C. & W. I. R. R. and Belt Ry. of Chicago since June 3, 1891. Began railway service, 1865, on New York, Lake Erie & Western R. R., which he served as train despatcher Delaware division, 1865-73; supt. same division, 1873-81; supt. transportation, entire line, 1881-3; gen. supt., 1883-7; gen. supt. Chicago & Atlantic, 1887-8; vice-pres. and gen. mgr. C. & W. I. R. R., 1888-91. Trustee Am. Trust and Savings Bank. Office: Dearborn Station. Residence: 4942 Ellis Av.

THOMAS, Frederick A., commission merchant; b. Holley, Orleans Co., N. Y., Dec. 21, 1831; s. Alden and Eliza Thomas; family removed to Rockford, Ill., 1839; ed. country schools of New York and Illinois; learned trade at which he worked only a few years; m. 1856, Frances E. Davis (died Oct. 31, 1891); 1 son: Herbert A. Came to Chicago, 1856, and since about 1868 engaged in fruit commission business. Was one of founders and for years pres. the California Fruit Transportation Co.; now pres. the F. A. Thomas Co., commission merchants. Office: 121 S. Water St. Residence: 4111 Perry Av., Rogers Park.

THOMAS, Hiram Washington, clergyman; b. Hampshire Co., Va., Apr. 29, 1832; s. Joseph and Margaret (McDonald) Thomas; ed. common schools, Preston Co., Va.; Coopers-town Seminary, Pennsylvania, and Berlin;

studied under private tutors (D.D., Indiana Asbury Univ., 1870); m. 1st, Mar. 19, 1855, Emeline C. Merrick, of Pennsylvania (died Jan. 5, 1896); m. 2d, Vandelia Varnum, of Franklinville, N. Y., Aug. 16, 1899. Entered ministry of Evangelical Assn., 1852; of M. E. Church, 1856; went to Chicago, 1869; tried for heresy and expelled from Methodist Church, 1881; has been pastor of the People's Church, McVicker's Theatre, Chicago, since 1880, and chaplain 1st regt., I. N. G., since 1881. Long popular as a pulpit orator; is pres. Congress of Religions. Author: Origin and Destiny of Man; Life and Sermons; The People's Pulpit; etc. Address: 535 Monroe St.

THOMAS, Homer Merrick, physician; b. Marshall, Ia., June 21, 1858; s. Hiram W. and Emeline C. (Merrick) Thomas; ed. public schools of Iowa, old Chicago Univ. and Lombard Univ.; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1882; m. Chicago, 1884, Alice C. Ingals; children: Laura, Merrick, Lester. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago since 1882. On med. staff of the Cook Co. Hosp.; Mary Thompson Hosp., and Crippled Children's Home; consulting physician to the Alma Sanitarium and the Fennewer Sanitarium. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Acad. of Medicine, Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Pathological Soc. and Illinois State Soc. for the Prevention of Tuberculosis. Republican. Mem. Central Church, Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Illinois (was pres.), Hinsdale Golf. Office: Field Annex Bldg. Residence: Chicago Athletic Club.

THOMAS, John Armstrong, wholesaler men's furnishing goods; b. Quebec, Can., Feb. 27, 1838; s. Richard and Catherine (Armstrong) Thomas; ed. public schools, New York City; m. Chicago, Feb. 10, 1891, Sarah W. Howe. Clerk for Elizer Hall, men's furnishing goods, of New York, 1861-4; mem. of firm of Hall & Thomas, 1864-7; came to Chicago, 1867, and established business, admitting Hiram H. Lazear, under name of Thomas & Lazear, 1869; in 1871 William Hayden was admitted, the firm being Thomas, Lazear & Hayden, until Mr. Lazear's death; now Thomas & Hayden. Republican. Mason. Office: 220 Adams St. Residence: 4211 Prairie Av.

THOMAS, Samuel Binford, banker; b. Crawfordsville, Ind.; s. Charles Lambert and Martha (Binford) Thomas; ed. public schools and Wabash College, in class of 1887; m. Chicago, Jesse Willard Scott; 1 son: Samuel E., Jr. Sec. and dir. the Colonial Trust and Savings Bank. Republican. Office: 205 LaSalle St.

THOMAS, Wesley Munger, physician; b. Vernon, Wis., Feb. 20, 1868; s. Edwin Burke and Cornelia Mary (Munger) Thomas; grad. Rochester (Wis.) Seminary, 1887; Univ. of Wisconsin, B.S., 1892; Chicago Home. Med. College, M.D., 1895; Harvey Med. College, M.D., 1899; m. Vernon, Wis., Sept. 13, 1892, Della F. Hoyt; children: Edwin Benjamin, Isadore Elvira. Engaged in general practice of medicine in Chicago since Apr., 1895. Was lecturer on chemistry 5 years, and adjunct prof. of clinical diagnosis for 2 years, in Chicago Home. Med. College, was attending physician to the Chicago Nursery and Half-Orphan Asylum for 5 years. Mem. of Illinois Home. Med. Assn. and Chicago Home. Med. Soc. Congregationalist. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 155 Evanston Av.

THOMASSON, Nelson, real estate; b. Louisville, Ky., Oct. 15, 1839; s. William Poindexter and Charlotte Pierce (Leonard) Thomasson; ed. private schools and at Acad., Louisville, Ky.; children: Leonard, Nelson, Manienne. When 18 years of age he left Louisville and became student and clerk in offices of Morris, Thomasson & Blackburn, and later in office of John G. Rogers, meanwhile attending law school. In 1861 enlisted in the Sturges Rifles, and served in it in the Army of the Potomac;

promoted to regular army after the campaign in western Virginia, becoming mem. of Co. E, 5th U. S. Inf.; served New Mexico in the campaign against the Texans under Sibley and Bailey, and later with Kit Carson against the Navajos and other Indians of New Mexico, Colorado and Arizona; after war engaged in recruiting service at Chicago, and Newport Barracks, and afterward was on the plains until Dec., 1870, when he retired from the army; came to Chicago and established in the real estate business; achieved great success buying and subdividing large tracts, and, besides handling his own property, represents other large owners. Republican. Mason, and K. T. Mem. Loyal Legion. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park. Office: 85 Dearborn St. Residence: 422 N. State St.

THOMPSON, Albert Edward, manufacturers' agent; b. Quebec, Can., Nov. 23, 1862; s. James and Sarah (LeCheminant) Thompson; ed. private schools and Commercial Acad., Quebec, Can., to 1877; m. Quebec, Can., July 6, 1889, Elizabeth Borland; children: Mary Eleanor, Elwyn Hibbard, Harold Edgar, Albert Edward, Jr. Began business life in Quebec with 1½ years in insurance office; later in office work in manufacturers' office, and afterward custom house clerk for wholesale grocery house in Quebec; in retail grocery business, 1884-91, in Winnipeg; went to Duluth, Minn., 1891, as grocery salesman, and to St. Paul for Michaud Bros. until July, 1895, when he came to Chicago and traveled for Chocolat Menier Co., until 1897; then established in business for himself as manufacturers' agent. He represents Godillot & Co., New York, French groceries; is western agent for Blocher's Dutch Cocoa, Fruen's Wheat Flakes, Minneapolis, Minn.; C. Rosenstein Co., New York, Swedish matches; R. I. Sherman Mfg. Co., Boston, Mass., canned goods and preserves. Republican. Office: 34 River St. Residence: 4356 N. Ashland Av., Rogers Park.

THOMPSON, Charles C., publisher; b. Albion, Wis.; s. Charles H. and Jessie Thompson; grad. Bryant & Stratton Business College; taught school 3 years; was engaged in book business 5 years; m. Jan. 11, 1894, Gertrude Fetter. Came to Chicago, Oct. 1, 1897, and has been engaged in publishing business since; mem. Thompson & Thomas Publishing Co. Residence: 6330 Kimbark Av. Office: 338 Wabash Av.

THOMPSON, Charles Francis, lumber; b. Lacon, Ill., Aug. 13, 1864; s. Charles F. and Elizabeth Henderson (Twells) Thompson; ed. public and high schools of Loganport, Ind. b. 1880; b. Chicago, Apr. 25, 1888, Emma M. Adams; 1 daughter, Elizabeth Adams. Entered lumber business in Jan., 1881, with Thompson Bros. & Co.; in May, 1884, became cashier C. C. Thompson & Walkup Co.; May, 1889, sec. C. C. Thompson Lumber Co.; Feb., 1893, sec. and treas. Henry Oil Co.; June, 1894, sec. and treas. Alpha Oil Co. In Feb., 1898, purchased C. C. Thompson Lumber Co., and from it organized the Thompson Lumber Co., of which is pres. and dir. In Jan., 1900, organized Mississippi Lumber Co., of which is treas.; also, since Jan., 1902, pres. of the Kingston Lumber Co.; organized, Mar., 1902, Bank of Quitman, Quitman, Miss., of which is vice-pres. Also pres. George Adams & Fredericks Co., and treas. and gen. mgr. of the Mississippi Eastern Ry. Republican. Mason. Elk. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Homewood, Diana Shooting, Lac Court d'Oreilles Fishing. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 3350 S. Park Av.

THOMPSON, David Decamp, journalist; b. Cincinnati, Apr. 29, 1852; s. R. P. and Mary L. (Carr) Thompson; alumnus Ohio Wesleyan Univ., 1876; A.M., Northwestern Univ., 1891; LL.D., McKendree College, 1903; m. 1876, Alia L. Grosh, Lockland, O. Methodist layman;

assistant editor, 1892-1901, editor since 1901, North Western Christian Advocate. Author: Abraham Lincoln, The First American, 1896; John Wesley as Social Reformer, 1898. Office: 57 Washington St. Residence: 2131 Orrington Av., Evanston, Ill.

THOMPSON, Ely F., lawyer; b. Wyanet, Bureau Co., Ill.; s. Moses M. and Anna C. (Raines) Thompson; grad. high school, Wyanet; studied privately for a year with an uncle (prof. of Latin and Greek at Wheaton College), and attended old Univ. of Chicago; studied law, 1883, in offices of Hon. James K. Edsall and John B. Hawley, and in law dept. of Yale Univ., graduating 1887; m. 1891; children: Frederick, Katherine, Donald. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1887; established practice in Chicago; was for a time associated with Russell H. Curtis, firm being Thompson & Curtis; in 1895, with Frank Humoldt Clark, a college classmate, in firm of Thompson & Clark, which assumed later the style of Thompson, Delamater & Clark upon the admission, 1896, of Hon. George W. Delamater (Republican nominee for gov. of Pennsylvania in 1890) who that year located in Chicago; the firm was identified with many important cases and was counsel for several large firms and corporations. Since the dissolution of that firm has practiced alone. Club: Chicago. Office: 184 Dearborn St. Residence: 523 Belden Av.

THOMPSON, Frank Robert, fire underwriter; b. Chicago, Apr. 28, 1873; s. John F. and Mary Ann (Brown) Thompson; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Fond du Lac, Wis., June, 1899, Clara Darling Robbins; 1 daughter: Edith Darling. Began business career, 1889, with Chicago Insurance agency of R. W. Hosmer & Co. as office boy, and remained with them 10 years; resigned to become mgr. of the insurance dept. of Swift & Co., 1899. Resigned from latter connection to assume present position as mgr. of Jameson & Frelinghuysen's (insurance agents) Western business. Republican. Christian Scientist. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 2761 N. Paulina St.

THOMPSON, Frederick Shepard, mgr. Main Belting Co.; b. Mt. Desert, Hancock Co., Me., Mar. 26, 1854; s. D. Shepard and Charlotte J. (Somes) Thompson; ed. district schools of Maine; m. Dennyville, Me., May 5, 1877, Alice P. Jones; children: Mabel H., J. Grace, Josephine G., A. Dorothea, D. Shepard. Began career, after leaving school, as a sailor in the merchant service; at age of 22 years was first mate of the ship "William McGilvery"; in 1878 left the sea and engaged in the produce business at Milford, Sussex Co., Del. In 1882 went to Philadelphia and became connected with the Main Belting Co., manufacturers of "Leviathan" belting, of which company he has been Western mgr. since 1883. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 55 Market St. Residence: 6522 LaFayette Av.

THOMPSON, George Farnsworth, physician; b. Oconto, Wis., Mar. 17, 1875; s. M. C. and Margaret (Belle) Thompson; grad. Univ. of Wisconsin, B.S., 1896; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1899; m. Chicago, June 11, 1902, Irma Strum; 1 daughter: Dorothy. Was interne Cook Co. Hosp., June, 1899, to Dec., 1900; associate attending surgeon, Cook Co. Hosp., 1901-2; attending surgeon, same, 1903-4. Since Jan., 1901, in general private practice as physician and surgeon in Chicago. Was half-back in the Univ. of Wisconsin football team, 1894-5. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc. Now associate in surgery, Rush Med. College. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc. Office: 1 Blue Island Av. Residence: 410 Ashland Boul.

THOMPSON, Glenn Doran, sec. and treas. Edson Keith & Co.; b. Michigan City, Ind., June 30, 1867; moved to Detroit, 1870; ed. public and high schools of Detroit, Mich., to 1887; m. Chicago, Apr. 25, 1893, Margaret Graham.

Came to Chicago, 1887, from Detroit, and entered wholesale millinery house of Edson Keith & Co. as office man and clerk; afterward became salesman in the house, and traveling representative in Ohio, Minnesota and Indiana, and since 1899 has been sec. and treas. of the company, and foreign buyer. Republican. Mem. B. P. O. E. (LaPorte, Ind., lodge). Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: 132 Michigan Av. Residence: 5304 Cornell Av.

THOMPSON, Jay Judson, surgeon; b. near Rochester, Minn., Jan. 1, 1857; s. Judson and Lydia Berry Thompson; educated in district schools and at Lawrence Univ., Appleton, Wis.; taught public schools. Was principal of high school at Shawano, Wis.; was principal of one of the public schools of Appleton, Wis., 1882; devoted spare time to study of medicine with Dr. Reilly, of Appleton, Wis., a physician of the allopathic school; came to Chicago, 1886; entered Chicago Home. Med. College, and was graduated, 1888 (was valedictorian of class); m. 1881, Mary D. Hull; 1 son: Roy Arthur. Was instrumental in founding and building up Lincoln Park Sanitarium, but sold out interest in 1891; traveled in Europe, and on return began practice as a specialist in gynecological, genito-urinary and rectal surgery. Appointed, 1892, prof. of orificial and plastic surgery in Nat. Home. Med. College; later prof. surgery Hering Med. College, and still later prof. gynecology in Chicago Home. Med. College; also gynecologist and rectal surgeon of Baptist Hosp.; gynecologist to Chicago Union Hosp., Frances Willard Nat. Temperance Hosp., LaSalle St. Hosp.; ex-pres. Illinois State Home. Med. Soc. Contributor to med. press. Mem. Am. Institute of Homeopathy, and of Illinois State Med. Soc. Office: 31 Washington St. Residence: 1234 N. Clark St.

THOMPSON, John, clergyman; b. Nenthead, Co. Cumberland, Eng., July 24, 1862; s. Jonathan and Hannah (Erwine) Thompson; ed. English grammar school, English Polytechnic School (graduated 1879), and took English theological course (non-conformist ministers' course, Oxford Univ., 1892)—came to U. S., June, 1892; grad. Garrett Bible Institute, Evanston, B.D., 1899; philosophy course, Ph.D., 1900, D.D., 1901, Taylor Univ., Ind.; b. Nenthead, Eng., June 8, 1887, Jane Cousin; children: Sarah Hannah, Howard Newton. Licensed to preach in England at age of 17, and served churches and circuits at Alston, Hexham, Gateshead High St. W., and Chorley in Lancashire. In U. S. at Minden City and Downington, Mich.; since 1896 mem. Rock River Annual Conference of M. E. Church, serving churches at Monee, Milbrook, Gross Park (Chicago), Rockford (Centennial Church), and Grace Church, Chicago, where is now serving. Address: 142 Locust St.

THOMPSON, John R., restaurateur and grocer; b. on farm in Vermilion Co., Ill., Nov. 13, 1865; s. John R. and Elizabeth (Wright) Thompson; ed. public school on home farm until 16, then 2 years in normal school at Danville, Ill.; m. Georgetown, Ill., Aug. 5, 1891, Rose Holloway; children: John R. III, Ruth E., Florence E. Began business life in 1887 at Fithian, Ill., a small country town, with a "general store," dry goods, groceries, shoes, etc., and post office in a corner of the store; sold out in 1891 and came to Chicago. Began in restaurant business, Dec. 19, 1891, at 397 State St.; in 1896 opened restaurant at 165 Adams St.; in 1896 others at 107 VanBuren and 175 Madison St., and afterwards opened restaurants and lunch rooms at 81 Madison St., 118-120 Jackson Boul., 254 State St., 300-302 Dearborn St. and 75-77 Randolph, and in 1903 purchased of Andrew Cummings the business and property of the old Thompson Restaurant at 151-153 Dearborn St. (es-

tablished, 1856, by S. H. Thompson), including both restaurant and hotel; in 1904 opened lunch room in the rotunda of the new Railway Exchange Building. Since Aug., 1900, has conducted restaurant in 1st Nat. Bank, just for the officers and employes, numbering over 500 people. Besides 11 restaurants and lunch rooms, now conducts "commissary" or supply house, which supplies them and also other hotels, restaurants and clubs. Dir. of "The World To-Day" (magazine); pres. Libertyville Trotting Assn.; sec. and treas. Gentlemen's Driving Club. Has stock farm at Libertyville, Ill., raising trotting horses, of which keeps from 40 to 50. Republican; pres. Republican Ward Club; now County Central Committeeman from 6th Ward; one of mgrs. of Charles S. Deneen's campaign for gov. Office: 38 State St. Residence: 4415 Grand Boul.

THOMPSON, Mark M., physician; b. Jackson, Mich., Dec. 19, 1845; s. Luke and Rhoda Thompson; lived on a Wisconsin farm from early childhood until 20 years old; ed. public schools and 4 years in State Normal School and theological seminary at Oberlin, O.; for 10 years was pastor of Congregational churches in Iowa, when loss of voice necessitated change of profession; grad. Chicago Home. Med. College, 1886; m. 1868, Susan M. Drake. For 20 years supt. and surgeon-in-chief to a sanitarium for treatment of alcoholic diseases and drug addictions; had treated about 4,000 patients by his own method, but strictly in accord with ethics of med. profession; now proprietor and surgeon-in-chief of West Chicago Sanitarium, 805 Monroe St. Prof. of surgical gynecology, Hering Med. College; surgeon-in-chief St. Hedwig's Hosp., Chicago. Mem. of Chicago Home. Assn., Am. Institute of Homeopathy, International Home. Assn. Office: 1320 Masonic Temple. Residence: 805 Monroe St.

THOMPSON, Merritt Walter, physician; b. McHenry Co., Ill., Sept. 26, 1854; s. Acel and Mary Jane (Nealley) Thompson; ed. public and private schools in McHenry Co. and 1 year at Hillsdale College, Michigan; taught district school 1 term in 1873, devoting spare time to study of medicine; came to Chicago, 1874, and studied under instruction of Dr. Nealley, and then in med. dept. of Univ. of Michigan, until spring of 1874; returned to Chicago, resuming studies under Dr. Nealley and attending a course of lectures at Chicago Med. College; bought a drug store, 1876, and conducted that while continuing studies; entered Rush Med. College in fall of 1876, and grad. same as M.D. in class of 1877; m. Chicago, June 18, 1878, Sarah Jane Gibson; children: Mary A., M. Walter, Jr., Elmer. Began practice at Marengo, Ill., 1877, but returned to Chicago, 1878, sold out his drug business, and has since been engaged in practice of medicine in this city. Mason (32°); Chicago Consistory; Chicago Commandery, K. T. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc. Office: 282 Grand Av. Residence: 685 N. Robey St.

THOMPSON, Richard Swain, lawyer; b. Cape May Court House, Cape May Co., N. J., Dec. 27, 1837; s. Richard and Elizabeth (Holmes) Thompson; ed. district schools until 1851; then 3 years in Norristown (Pa.) Seminary, and afterward studied 3 years under Rev. Alden Scovel, at Bordentown, N. J.; pursued his literary studies and also studied law under Asa I. Fish, LL.D., of Philadelphia, until 1859, when entered Harvard Law School, from which grad., LL.B., 1861; then continued with Asa I. Fish until admitted to bar at Philadelphia, Mar. 8, 1862; in Aug., 1862, as capt. raised a company which was mustered in as Co. K, 12th N. J. Vol., at Woodbury, N. J., Sept. 4, 1862; served as district provost marshal, located at Ellicott's Mills, Md., 2 months; with regt. joined Army of the

Potomac, Dec. 19, 1862; commissioned maj. Feb. 25, 1864, and lieutenant-col., July 14, 1864, 12th N. J. Vol.; severely wounded at battle of Ream Station, Va., Aug. 25, 1864; mustered out, on account of wounds received in battle, Feb. 17, 1865; m. Bloomington, Ill., June 27, 1865; Catherine, daughter of Rev. Alden Sewell; children: Louise (wife of Samuel A. Whitney, of Glassboro, N. J.); Mary (wife of George Kenneth Sage, of Chicago). Located in practice of law in Chicago, Oct. 1865; partner with Jeremiah Leaming from Feb. 1, 1867, to Aug., 1885; mem. Illinois State Senate from 2d Senatorial District, 1872-6; atty. village of Hyde Park, 1869-75; atty. South Park Commissioners, 1875-8. Dir. Chamber of Commerce Safety Vault Co. Republican. Mem. St. Paul's (P. E.) Church, Kenwood. Mem. Illinois Commandery, Loyal Legion; Western Soc. of Army of the Potomac. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood (was pres., 1891-2). Office: 138 Washington St. Residence: 5406 E. End Av.

THOMPSON, Robert John, publisher; b. LaPorte City, Ia., Oct. 15, 1865; s. Francis M. and Eliza H. Thompson; ed. LaPorte City High School, followed by private instruction in law and philosophy; m. Waterloo, Ia., June 27, 1885, Martha Leimer; 1 son: Robert Paul. School teacher, 1883-5; in U. S. railway postal service, 1885-91; later on editorial staff Chicago Times. Originator and promoter Lafayette Monument project; diplomatic envoy of Pres. McKinley to Pres. Loubet, 1900; sec. and dir. Lafayette Monument Commission; appointed consul of the U. S. to Cienfuegos, Cuba, by Pres. Roosevelt, 1905 (declined). Mem. Soc. for Psychical Research, Institut Psychologique Internationale. Officier de la Legion d'Honneur of France. Pres. Nat. Recording Safe Co. Author: *The Proofs of Life After Death*; *A Twentieth Century Symposium*; *A Square Deal for Every Man*. Office: 195 Wabash Av. Residence: 1604 Wellington Av.

THOMPSON, Slason, journalist; b. Frederick, N. B., Jan. 5, 1849; s. George and Charity S. Thompson; ed. Univ. of New Brunswick; m. 1887, Julia D. Watson, Evanston, Ill.; 3 children. Admitted to bar, New Brunswick, 1870; California, 1874; entered journalism, 1876, San Francisco Morning Call; reporter New York Tribune, 1878-80; Western Agent N. Y. Associated Press, Chicago, 1880; one of the founders Chicago Herald, 1881; one of the founders America; has held editorial positions with Chicago Record, Evening Journal, Post; chief editorial writer Times-Herald and Record Herald, 1898-1903, Railway News Bureau since 1903. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Union League, University, Onwetsla's Company; The Humble Poets, 1886; Sharps and Flats, 1900. Author: *Eugene Field (biography)*, 1902. Plays: "Miss, 1878; Sharps and Flats, 1880. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 328 Superior St.

THOMPSON, Thomas Oliver, publisher; b. Woodstock, Ill., Apr. 11, 1854; s. O. G. and Martha (Eastod) Thompson; grad. Beloit College, 1869 (M.A.); m. Brooklyn, N. Y., Nov. 7, 1870, Ellen Augusta Douglas. Engaged in journalism in Chicago; served 1½ years on Chicago Inter Ocean and 8½ years on Chicago Times under Wilbur F. Storey as law and political editor; 6½ years private sec. to Carter H. Harrison the Elder; 3 years mem. Cook Co. Board of Education, the last year of which he was its pres.; now publisher of two trade papers. Has written a brochure on "Food Frauds"; a work on "The Tariff, Its Use and Abuse," suggesting a dept. of government to control the benefited industries; book on "Anarchy and Anarchists"; "Memorial to His Wife." His wife was a lineal descendant of a col. of the Am. Revolution and William Floyd, New York signer of the Dec-

laration of Independence. Has now in preparation a book on "Political Economy," expounding its principles, for use in grammar schools. Gold Democrat. Presbyterian. Sec. The Old Inter Ocean Boys Club. Charter mem. Agricultural Press League, and charter mem. Am. Breeders' Assn.; was charter mem. Chicago Press Club. Office: 85 Washington St. Residence: 434 Oak St.

THOMPSON, William Campbell, public securities; b. Londonderry, Ireland, Aug. 13, 1864; s. Joseph and Mary Callender (Campbell) Thompson; ed. Oakland School, Chicago, 1873-1878, through 8th grade; m. Chicago, Oct., 1893, Marjory Fraser; 1 daughter: Marjory Fraser Thompson. Was with John Morrell & Co., in Ottumwa, Ia., and Chicago, 1878-88; associated with the International Weekly, organ of the Y. M. C. A., 1889-1893; in real estate business in Chicago, 1894-6; since 1896 in banking business, chiefly as dealer in bonds; pres. William C. Thompson Co. (organized 1900), dealers in municipal, railroad and government bonds. Vice-pres. and treas. Kellogg Harvester Co.; sec.-treas. Am. Grain Shocker Co.; dir. Carbondale-Carterville Coal Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Iowa Nat. Guard, 1883-5. Mem. Y. M. C. A., Normal Park Lodge, A. F. & A. M.; Englewood Commandery, K. T. Clubs: Hamilton, Chicago Athletic, Auburn Golf. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 4522 Greenwood Av.

THOMPSON, William Hale, real estate; b. Boston, Mass., May 14, 1869; s. William Hale and Medora (Gale) Thompson; came to Chicago in infancy; ed. public schools, Fessenden Preparatory School and Metropolitan College; m. Chicago, Ill., Dec. 5, 1901, Mary Walker Wyse. Spent five seasons between 15th and 20th birthdays on ranches of Standard Cattle Co., in Colorado, Montana, and Wyoming, returning each winter to Chicago to attend school; later for 3 years managed cattle ranch in Nebraska. Since his father's death has managed the real estate interests left by his father and other real estate interests of his own. Mem. Real Estate Board; alderman from 2d Ward, 1900-2; County Commissioner since 1902. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Yacht, Washington Park, Hamilton, Chicago Athletic, Marquette. Office: 237 W. Madison St. Residence: 92 21st St.

THOMSON, Charles L., mgr. Lexington Hotel; b. Ardrossan, Scotland, Oct. 4, 1872; s. James Jardine and Christine M. (Fraser) Thomson; ed. public schools of Toronto, Can., and at Upper Canada College, Toronto, Can. First employment was with the Thomson-Houston Electric Co., Boston, Mass., 1890-1; clerk at Windsor Hotel, Montreal, 1892-4; clerk Brunswick Hotel, New York, 1895-6; after the closing of the Brunswick was with the Hoffman House, 1896-7; clerk at Hotel Hollenbeck, Los Angeles, Calif., 1897; at breaking out of Spanish-Am. War became first sergeant of the 1st Calif. U. S. Vols., serving 14 months in Philippines; came to Chicago, 1899, and later was room clerk for the Lexington Hotel; became chief clerk in 1904 and was later appointed to his present position of mgr. Republican. Mem. Army and Navy Club and Albany Club of Toronto, Can. Address: Lexington Hotel.

THOMSON, Robert Boyd; b. Chicago, Apr. 21, 1869; s. Somerville and Elizabeth (Boyd) Thomson; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Morgan Park, Ill., Sept. 12, 1893, Addie Thayer; children: Margaret E., Gilbert Thayer. Began service with Union Stock Yard & Transit Co. as messenger, in Feb., 1885; served in various clerical position until June 1, 1899, when was elected asst. sec. and asst. treas. of the company in which position still remains; also since same date, in similar position with Chicago Junction Ry. Co. Pres. Calumet Trust and Savings Bank. Republican.

Presbyterian. Mem. Board of Education of Morgan Park, 1893-5, and again for term beginning Apr., 1904; mem. village board, Morgan Park, 1898-9. High School Board of Education, 1902-4. Office: Union Stock Yards. Residence: 2253 Morgan Av., Morgan Park, Ill.

THORNBURGH, Herr Lee, manufacturer; b. Macomb, Ill., July 28, 1856; s. Robert J. and Elizabeth (Chapman) Thornburgh; ed. public and high schools of Macomb, Ill.; m. Wheaton, Ill., Nov., 1903. Olive D. Jameston. After finishing high school in 1872, went into a flour mill at Macomb, Ill., about 6 years; then in Fayette Mills in Peoria a year; health failing, came to Chicago, Aug. 1, 1879; worked for N. Hawkins & Co., manufacturers of mill supplies, for 16 months, when firm failed; with A. W. Glessner bought assets of failed firm and started in same line of business in Feb., 1881; Mr. Glessner retired Mar. 1, 1891; has since conducted the business as H. L. Thornburgh & Co., manufacturing mill supplies and selling to jobbing trade only. Republican. Christian Scientist. Mason; Macomb Lodge, Washington Chapter, Chicago Commandery, K. T., Oriental Consistory; also Medinah Temple, Nobles of Mystic Shrine. Club: Ashland. Office: 251 S. Jefferson St. Residence: Englewood.

THORNE, Charles H., treas. and dir. Montgomery Ward & Co. Clubs: Union League, Merchants, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Midlothian, Glen View. Winter residence: Thomasville, Ga. Office: 115 Michigan Av. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

THORNE, George E., vice-pres. and dir. Montgomery Ward & Co.; m. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Kenwood, Midlothian (pres.). Office: 115 Michigan Av. Residence: 90 47th St.

THORNTON, Charles Solon, lawyer; b. Boston, Mass., Apr. 12, 1851; s. Solon and Cordelia A. (Tilden) Thornton; grad. Harvard College, A.B., 1872; m. Englewood, Ill., Sept. 13, 1883, Jessie Fremont Benton; children: Mabel J., Pearl Esther, Hattie May, Chancellor B. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1873, and ever since then in practice in Chicago; now senior mem. of Thornton & Chancellor. Democrat. Was pres. Board of Education of Auburn Park and mem. Board of Education of Cook Co. and of Chicago and of Illinois. Served as Corporation Counsel of the Town of Lake, and as Corporation Counsel of the City of Chicago. Mason, Odd Fellow. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: 7600 Stewart Av.

THEONTON, Edward Loren, lumberman; b. DePeyster St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., Nov. 16, 1864; s. Alonzo and Mary Elizabeth (Austin) Thornton; grad. high school at Hewelton, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y. Began in lumber business in Chicago with Albert Russell as salesman, for 3 years; then became mgr. for George E. Plumb & Co., until that business was merged with the Superior Lumber Co., of which was sec.-treas. and gen. mgr.; sold interests in that company, after 10 years' service, and in 1900 bought an interest with the John E. Burns Lumber Co., of which has since been vice-pres. and dir.; m. Dec. 19, 1904, Elsie Newman Fawell, Lincoln, Neb. Republican. Clubs: Builders, Press, Glen View, Edgewater Golf. Office: 40 W. Chicago Av. Residence: 1874 Kenmore Av.

THORP, Harry Walter, transportation mgr.; b. Chicago, Apr. 26, 1865; s. Henry T. and Louise (Melitzer) Thorp; ed. public schools of Manistee, Mich.; m. Chicago, Feb. 7, 1897, Grace Decker; 1 son: Harry Walter, Jr. In transportation business since 1883, with Goodrich Transportation Co., except 2 years with Flint & Pere Marquette R. R. Co.; now asst. sec. and gen. mgr. Goodrich Transportation Co.; sec. and treas. of the Manitow Steamship Co.; dir. Manitowoc Dry Dock Co., Manitowoc, Wis. Mission, K. P. Club: Menoken. Of-

fice: Foot of Michigan Av. Residence: 792 Walnut St.

THORP, Willard Brown, clergyman; b. Oxford, N. Y., Jan. 22, 1868; s. John W. M.D., and Charlotte (Brown) Thorp; grad. Oxford Acad., Oxford, N. Y., 1884; Amherst College, A. B. *summa cum laude*, 1887; Yale Divinity School, B.D., 1891, and awarded the Hooker fellowship; m. New Haven, Conn., Dec. 2, 1891, Louise Whittlesey Atwater. Asst. pastor Church of the Strangers, New York City, 1890-1891; pastor First Congregational Church, Binghamton, N. Y., 1891-9; since 1899, pastor South Congregational Church, Chicago. Corporate mem. Am. Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. Residence: 3977 Drexel Boul.

THEBALL, William Austin, retired railway official; b. Sharon, Schoharie Co., N. Y., Aug. 3, 1834; s. William and Elenor (Hudleston) Thrall; ed. public schools in Schoharie Co., N. Y.; m. Belvidere, Ill., June 6, 1858, Almira Boyce; children: Samuel E., William A., Jr. Began business life as clerk in a country store in Schoharie Co., N. Y., 1850-1; in wholesale silk house in New York City, 1852, to Sept., 1854; in service of Galena & Chicago Union R. R., Chicago, Nov., 1854, to Aug., 1858; asst. general passenger agent I. C. R. R., Chicago, Oct., 1858, to Dec., 1872; general ticket agent C. & N.-W. Ry., Jan., 1873, to June 1, 1890, when became general passenger and ticket agent, same road, until Jan. 1, 1895, when retired from business. Dir. Columbus Safe Deposit Co.; pres. Am. Ry. Guide Co. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Kenwood, Washington Park, Midlothian. Mem. Oriental Lodge, A. F. & A. M.; Apollo Commandery, Occidental Consistory. Residence: 4620 Woodlawn Av.

THURBEE, W. Scott, art dealer; b. St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., July 24, 1848; s. Hiram B. and Catherine Thurber; ed. public school, Gouverneur Seminary and Bryant & Stratton Business College, Ogdensburg, N. Y. South Bend, Ind., Martha C. Ford, children: Harriet, Aimee. Came to Chicago, 1866; established as an art dealer in 1880, and has been continuously in the business ever since. Has made annual trips abroad for the past 20 years, visiting the principal art cities of Europe, having a large acquaintance with the leading artists of the world. Has held notable exhibitions of paintings in his galleries from time to time. Mem. Union League Club. Art rooms: 210 Wabash Av. Residence: 98 E. 34th St.

THURMAN, Edwin Randolph, lawyer; b. Lynchburg, Va., Aug. 9, 1860; s. Samuel Brown and Martha (Cox) Thurman; grad. Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville, Tenn., LL.B., 1882. Admitted to bar in Nashville, Tenn., 1882; practiced law there until 1894; came to Chicago and was atty. for the Fidelity & Casualty Co. of New York until 1900; now of firm of Waterman, Thurman & Ross; ex-pres. Virginia Soc. and ex-vice-pres. of the Southern Club. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 503 Dearborn Av.

THURSTON, Joel Plummer, pres. Am. Mutual Benefit Assn.; b. Amador Co., Calif., Oct. 24, 1862; s. Joel Plummer and Sallie A. (Hayden) Thurston; ed. public schools of Los Angeles Co., Calif. After leaving school was employed in the cattle business on ranges of Southern California; in retail dry goods store, 1885-91, when became traveling salesman in Southern California for a broker in grocers' specialties; afterward state mgr. of an insurance company for Indiana until 1898, when organized the Am. Mutual Benefit Assn.; was its 1st vice-pres., but in 1901 was made pres., with headquarters in Chicago. Mem. Theosophical Soc. Mason, Shriner. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 736 E. 46th St.

TICHENOR, Myron Hawley, coach horse merchant; b. on farm at Dolton, Cook Co., Ill., Aug. 12, 1859; s. Myron H. and Mary E. (Harter) Tichenor; ed. public schools, Dolton (Ill.) Acad., and Cook Co. Normal School; m. St. Louis, Mo., Dec. 24, 1884; Louise Skidmore; children: Myron H., Jr., Lida L. Began business career in railroad service, and was with Michigan Central R. R. at Kensington, Ill., for 5 years, 1877-1883. Dealt in horses for some time before establishing, 1888, the firm of Tichenor & Co., of which he is the head, dealers in fine coach horses. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: Union Stock Yards. Residence: Oconomowoc, Wis.; winter, Metropolitan Hotel, Chicago.

TIDHOLM, August, real estate; b. Jönköping, Sweden, Dec. 13, 1851; s. John and Christina (Anderson) Tidholm; came to Chicago, 1869; ed. common schools of Sweden and for short time in public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, 1877, Lydia M. Iverson (now deceased); children: Charles D., Albert M., Amy D. In 1870 went to work as clerk in real estate office of Mead & Coe until 1885; since then in business for himself, Republican. Lutheran. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 7120 Princeton Av.

TIFFANY, Henry Stanton, printer; b. Syracuse, N. Y., Jan. 9, 1845; s. Henry and Myra (Stanton) Tiffany; removed with parents to Jackson, Mich., in 1854; ed. public schools and Albion College; m. Chicago, Dec. 31, 1867, Mary Culton. Received teacher's certificate at age of 15, and taught for 2 years; went to New York and was treas. of the Am. Museum Co., and after that a broker on Wall St. until 1867, when came to Chicago; engaged in insurance business; later a broker on the Chicago Board of Trade. In 1874 became a mem. of the firm of H. S. Tiffany & Co., printers, and on its incorporation in 1878, became pres. Also dir. Security Trust & Deposit Co., Mason, K. T.; was eminent commander Apollo Commandery, 1884-5, Republican. Office: 196 Clark St. Residence: 4206 Ellis Av.

TILDEN, Edward, packer, banker; b. Utica, N. Y., June 17, 1858; s. I. D. and Margaret (Averill) Tilden; ed. public school, Delavan, Wis.; m. Chicago, Feb. 20, 1883, Annie Evenhuis; children: Frances, Averill, Louis Edward. Began business life in general store at Delavan, Wis.; then bookkeeper Brintnall, Lamb & Co., wholesale hardware, Chicago; became asst. cashier, Drovers' Nat. Bank, Union Stock Yards, Chicago, and from that to treas. Libby, McNeill & Libby, packers; since May, 1897, pres., treas. and dir. Libby, McNeill & Libby. Also vice-pres. and dir. Drovers' Deposit Nat. Bank; vice-pres. and dir. of Nat. Packing Co., and of Anglo-Am. Provision Co.; treas. and dir. Sioux City Stock Yards; dir. St. Louis Stock Yards; dir. Drovers' Trust and Savings Bank, and in many other corporations. Democrat; at one time active in local politics; school treasurer Hyde Park and Lake for some years previous to annexation; mem. Chicago Board of Education since June, 1900, Methodist. Clubs: Bankers, Kenwood. Office: Union Stock Yards. Residence: 5020 Woodlawn Av.

TILDEN, Morton Cranage, dental surgeon; b. Mt. Clemens, Mich., Jan. 16, 1874; s. Daniel C. and Mary Edith (Conner) Tilden; ed. grammar schools, Mt. Clemens, Mich., 1880-1890; Detroit School for Boys, 1890; Kenyon Military School, Gambier, O., 1891-2; grad. dental dept. Northwestern Univ., Chicago, D.D.S., 1904; m. LaGrange, Ill., Sept. 2, 1899, Martha Jane Martin; 1 son: Francis Lothrop. Lecturer on dental surgery at Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, since Jan. 10, 1905. Mem. Chicago Odontographic Dental Soc., Delta Sigma Delta fraternity (dental). Republican. Episcopalian. Office: Reliance Bldg. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

TINSMAN, Clifford Raphael; b. Adair Co., Mo., Oct. 14, 1870; s. John W. and Dora (Panabaker) Tinsman; ed. public schools; m. Kansas City, Mo., Nov. 7, 1893, Bessie C. Campbell; children: Thomas Campbell and John Wilbert. Vice-pres. Illinois Sewing Machine Co. since 1898, Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 35-39 Randolph St. Residence: 5144 East End Av.

TITZELL, Frank Conquellan, physician; b. Ottawa, Ill., May 3, 1863; s. William and Almira (Hayward) Titzell; ed. public schools of Ottawa, Ill., graduating Ottawa High School, 1886; grad. Chicago Home. Med. College, M.D., 1889, Hering Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1901; spent year 1900 in University Med. School, Vienna, Austria; m. Chicago, Sept. 26, 1900, Ivy Clyde Smith; children: Kathleen Almira, Frances Elizabeth. Practiced medicine Ottawa, Ill., 1889-90, Lake City, Minn., 1891-4; came to Chicago, 1898; was chief surgeon of the Calumet Electric Co., 1897-8; elected prof. of anatomy, Hering Med. College, 1899, and prof. of surgery, 1902; now head of surgical dept. same. Mem. Englewood Home. Med. Soc., Chicago Home. Med. Soc., Illinois State Home. Med. Soc., Am. Institute of Homeopathy, Democrat. Universalist. Mem. Woodlawn Park Masonic Lodge No. 841, Englewood Chapter, R. A. M., 176. Office: 332 E. 63d St. Residence: 6413 Kimbark Av.

TOBEY, Frank Bassett, dealer in furniture; b. Dennis, Cape Cod, Mass., Sept. 15, 1833; s. Jonathan and Rachel (Basset) Tobey; ed. public schools of Dennis, Mass. Reared on farm; clerked in country store and postoffice at Dennis, Mass. Became identified with anti-slavery movement. Wrote the call and was sec. first Republican convention held in his native town. Came to Chicago, 1867, and for a year worked for his brother, Charles, in furniture business. Admitted to partnership, 1858, as Charles Tobey & Bro.; business grew and was three times removed to better locations before 1870, when, with F. Porter Thayer, organized the Thayer & Tobey Furniture Co.; burned out in big fire of 1871, when offices and salesrooms were removed to their west side factory; with brother bought out Mr. Thayer's interest, 1875, organizing the Tobey Furniture Co. Was vice-pres. and mgr. until his brother's death, Sept., 1888; since then pres. Republican. Pres. Bureau of Justice; dir. and treas. Children's Home and Aid Soc.; pres. Soc. of Ethical Culture; pres. Board of Trustees Rush Med. College; pres. the Tobey & Christianson Cabinet Co. Clubs: Union League, Illinois, Kenwood. Office: 100 Wabash Av. Residence: 56 Madison Pk.

TOBIAS, John Joseph, chancellor Chicago Law School; b. Vandalia, Ill., Oct. 7, 1848; s. Rev. S. A. and Leah Anna (Sager) Tobias; student Northwestern College, Naperville, Ill.; Northwestern Univ., Evanston, Ill.; Illinois Wesleyan Univ., Nat. Med. College, Univ. of Chicago and Chicago Law School (LL.B., Ph.D., LL.D.); m. Peotone, Ill., Nov. 11, 1869, Marie C. Fahs; children: Amy E., Richard F. Mem. Rock River Conference of the M. E. Church. During several years past has devoted attention to educational work; chancellor of Midland Univ.; also chancellor of the Chicago Law School, and chancellor of the Chicago Seminary of Sciences. Mason: Oriental Consistory; K. P.; G. A. R. Office: Schiller Bldg. Residence: 227 Jackson Park Terrace.

TODD, Edward Wellington, commission merchant; b. Chicago, Apr. 22, 1876; s. Edward E. and Alice W. Todd; grad. West Division High School, Chicago, 1894; grad. Chicago Law School (law dept., Lake Forest Univ.) LL.B., 1899; m. Chicago, May 7, 1900, Agnes Wolfenstetter. Began business career with firm of E. E. Todd & Co., wholesale and retail hay and grain, founded by his father, 1870, of which is

now a mem.; firm are members of the Chicago Board of Trade, and have three branch offices in Chicago. Mem. and arbitrator Chicago Flour & Feed Dealers Assn.; mem. Delta Ki fraternity. Club: Rotary (dir.). Republican. Methodist. Office: 1313 Wabash Av. Residence: La-Grange, Ill.

TODD, James, lawyer; b. Franklin, La., Mar. 14, 1836; s. James and Feliciana H. (Trimble) Todd; ed. public schools of Madison, Ind., graduating from Hanover College, A.B., 1887 (A.M., 1898); grad. Chicago College of Law, 1890; m. Chicago, June 4, 1894, Helen Mitchell; children: James, Jr., Mitchell. After graduation from Hanover College was Pullman car conductor, 1887-8; then entered law office of Bisbee, Ahrens & Decker as clerk and student; admitted to Illinois bar, 1890, and with George W. Ross established firm of Ross & Todd, which continued 10 years; since then in practice alone. Served 4 years as asst. state's atty. of Cook Co.; was nominee for atty. gen. of Illinois, 1900; since 1900 has been atty. for the Sanitary District of Chicago. Democrat. Presbyterian. Clubs: Calumet, Chicago Ring and Driving. Office: Security Bldg. Residence: 692 48th.

TOLMAN, Albert Harris, asst. prof. English literature, Univ. of Chicago, since 1893; b. Lanesboro, Mass., June 17, 1856; s. Albert and Jane A. Tolman; grad. Williams College, 1877 (Ph.D., Strassburg Univ., Germany, 1889); m. Chicopee Falls, Mass., Aug. 29, 1889, Isabel Stevens. Prof. English, Ripon, Wis., College, 1884-93; mem. Modern Language Assn. of America; is anti-imperialist. (See Who's Who in America for writings, etc.) Address: 5728 Madison Av.

TOLMAN, Edgar Bronson, lawyer; b. Nowgong, British India, Sept. 5, 1859; s. Rev. Cyrus F. and Mary (Bronson) Tolman (father and maternal grandfather, Rev. Miles Bronson, were pioneer Am. Baptist missionaries to British India); parents returned to U. S., 1864; early education in Chicago public schools; grad. Univ. of Chicago, 1880 (A.M., 1882); grad. Union College of Law, 1882, receiving the Horton prize; also studied under U. S. Senator James B. Doolittle, of Wisconsin; admitted to bar, 1882; became mem. of law firm of Doolittle, McKee & Tolman, 1889, which later became Doolittle, Palmer & Tolman, and of which firm he is now the sole surviving mem.; served through the Spanish-Am. War as maj. 1st Ill. Vol. Inf., participating in the Santiago campaign; atty. for the Board of Local Improvements of the City of Chicago, 1901-3; corporation counsel for the City of Chicago since June 13, 1903. Democrat. Mem. S. A. R., Soc. of Foreign Wars of the U. S., Soc. of the Army of Santiago de Cuba, Naval and Military Order of Spanish-Am. War and United Spanish War Veterans. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Iroquois, Quadrangle. Office: City Hall. Residence: 5722 Kimbark Av.

TOLMAN, John Allen, wholesale grocer; b. Camden, near Rockland, Me., Oct. 2, 1837; s. Daniel and Mary Ann (Achnon) Tolman; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, 1877, Nellie M. Joy. Came to Chicago, 1872, engaging first in wholesale fruit business and later adding groceries; now pres. of the John A. Tolman Co., incorporated, 1885. Republican. Baptist. Office: 4-8 E. Lake St. Residence: 4727 Ellis Av.

TOLMAN, Judson Allen, merchant; b. Carrollton, Ill., July 16, 1850; s. John N. and Jerusha (Allen) Tolman; ed. public schools of Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. Sandwich, Ill., July 18, 1878, Mary E. Earhart; children: Judson A., Jr., and Edward K. Came to Chicago from New York in 1871; was in employ of Cragin Bros. & Chandler, 1871-4; in business at Sheridan, Ill., 1874-5; then to Sandwich, Ill., in hardware business until 1882, when he engaged in wholesale stove business in Chicago;

now pres. Judson A. Tolman Co. Republican. Baptist. Office: 66 Lake St. Residence: 4638 Prairie Av.

TOLMAN, Samuel A., wholesale grocer; b. Camden, Me., Feb. 5, 1835; s. Daniel and Mary Ann (Achnon) Tolman; ed. public schools of Camden, Me., and acad. at Thomaston, Me.; m. Boston, Mass., Aug. 16, 1860, Bessie A. Roberts; daughter: Grace A. (now Mrs. John A. Davidson). Left Camden, Me., in 1852; in wholesale grocery house in Boston; came to Chicago, 1857, and was in grocery trade up to 1865, when went into wholesale drug business, in firm of Tolman, Pinkham & Co.; changed to Tolman, Crosby & Co., 1866; then to Tolman & King to Feb., 1882, when sold to partner, John A. King. In 1885 became identified with the business of John A. Tolman Co., wholesale grocers, in present position of vice-pres. Also dir. of Davidson Bros. Marble Co. and Great Northern Hotel Co., and principal owner of Humiston-Keeling Co. Republican. Baptist. Office: 4-8 Lake St. Residence: 2031 Prairie Av.

TOMHAGEN, John Andrew, physician; b. St. Louis, Mo., Jan. 14, 1862; s. John Andrew and Catherine (Tiegens) Tomhagen; ed. public school, 1868-75; German Institute, 1875-8; Washington Univ., 1878-81, all at St. Louis; grad. Home. Med. College of Missouri, M.D., 1884; and afterward attended Jefferson Med. College (Regular), Philadelphia; m. Cincinnati, O., 1884, Laura Sommer; children: Virgil, Edith, Andrew. Engaged in practice as home. physician since 1884; prof. of materia medica and clinical medicine, in Hering Med. College, Chicago. Mem. International Hahnemannian Assn., Chicago Home. Med. Soc. Office: Heyworth Bldg. Residence: 2433 N. Hermitage Av.

TOMLINS, William Lawrence, musical dir.; b. London, Eng., Feb. 4, 1844; s. William and Sarah Tomlins; ed. public schools and Walton's Acad.; choir boy at 9, organist at 16, choral dir. at 20; came to New York, Jan. 1870, settled in Chicago, 1875. Musical dir. Apollo Musical Club, 1875-98; organized children's choruses, 1879; initiated wage-workers' concerts, 1889. For 3 years trained 1,500 children selected from the public schools of Chicago into a chorus which sung at the World's Columbian Exposition, 1893. Had great success in training children's voices, and in 1898 resigned directorship of Apollo Club to devote his time exclusively to children's work by training school teachers throughout the country. Gave lecture lessons throughout U. S., 1898-1902; organized in Chicago a Nat. Training School for School Music Teachers, Jan. 1903; 1903-4, instructor 8th grade school teachers, appointed for the purpose by appointment Chicago Board of Education. Address: Fine Arts Bldg.

TOMLINSON, James Addison, insurance; b. Quincy, Ill., Jan. 8, 1864; s. James B. and Mary C. (Rood) Tomlinson; ed. public schools and at Shurtleff College, Upper Alton, Ill.; m. St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 13, 1884, May E. Dunlap; children: Alta M., Jamie, Ruth, Helen. First learned the ladies' tailoring business, and was engaged in that line, 1885-8; since 1888 in life insurance business as solicitor with Massachusetts Mutual Life, 5 years; later general agent Equitable Life of New York 5 years; and agency dir. of the New York Life Insurance Co. since Apr., 1902. Republican. Baptist. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 5532 Madison Av.

TOMPKINS, Arnold, educator; b. Paris, Ill., 1849; s. Henry and Delilah Tompkins; grad. Indiana State Normal School, 1880; Indiana Univ., 1889, A.M., 1891; 2 years post-graduate work, Univ. of Chicago (Ph.D., Ohio State Univ.); m. 1875, Jennie Snyder. Teacher since 1870; supt. public schools, 1875-85; prof. in normal schools, 1885-93; prof. pedagogy, Univ.

of Illinois, 1895-9; pres. Illinois State Normal School, 1899-1900; principal Chicago Normal School since 1900. Lecturer on educational topics. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: 6547 Harvard Av.

TON, Cornelius J., sec. South Side Suburban Ry. Co.; b. Chicago, Sept. 18, 1876; s. John and Aggie (Van Der Syde) Ton; ed. public schools of Chicago and in Hope College, Holland, Mich., graduating 1896; LL.B., Northwestern Univ. Law School, 1899; m. Chicago, Nov. 14, 1900. Johanna Vanderbilt, children: Graeme, Irving. Was engaged in real estate business, 1899-1903, and is still interested in the real estate business conducted by his brother, Richard J. Ton, at West Pullman. Since its organization in Jan., 1903, sec. South Side Suburban Ry. Co., engaged in building electric railroad from 68th and State Sts. to Chicago Heights and Hammond. Ind. Republican. Mem. Modern Woodmen and North Am. Union. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 10752 Dearborn St.

TORBERT, Alfred Cookman, dealer in railway equipment; b. Downingtown, Chester Co., Pa., Oct. 23, 1868; s. Oliver Henderson and Joanna (Clyde) Torbert; ed. public schools of Chester Co., Pa., and Downingtown High School, Tomlinson's Private Acad., Harrisburg, Pa., and commercial course at Pierce's Business College, Philadelphia; m. Chicago, Nov. 14, 1902. Ethel Watts Brown, of Virginia. First work was on father's farm; entered service of Pennsylvania R. R. Co. as office boy, remaining 5 years and steadily advanced in responsible positions; went to St. Paul, Minn., 1889, securing position with real estate firm; in 1890 associated with Harrison & Hawley in water works construction and hydraulic engineering; in 1891 engaged with MacArthur Bros. Co., general contractors, and stationed at Ft. Worth, Tex.; came to Chicago with same company, 1892, to assume charge of equipment and plant on the new Chicago drainage canal work, the World's Fair buildings and grounds and large railway and construction contracts throughout the country; subsequently, in 1895, with Louis E. Otte, established firm of A. C. Torbert & Co., dealers in railway equipment, locomotives, cars, steam shovels and contractors' plant. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 4516 Greenwood Av.

TORRISON, George Abraham, physician; b. Manitowoc, Wis., Mar. 23, 1865; s. Osuld and Martha (Findal) Torrison; ed. public school of Manitowoc, Luther College, Decorah, Ia., A.B., 1885; College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York (Columbia Univ.), M.D., June 13, 1889; post-graduate work in Vienna, Austria, 1889-90, 1893-4; m. Chicago, Jan. 5, 1898, Emma Irene Johnson; children: Martha Findal, Agnes I. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago since Feb. 1, 1891. Instructor in diseases of the chest, throat and nose. Rush Med. College; laryngologist. Norwegian Lutheran Deaconess Hosp. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Laryngological and Climatological Assn. Lutheran. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 46 Alice Pl.

TOUSEY, Chester Andrus, pres. Tousey Varnish Co.; b. Dundee, N. Y., June 4, 1852; s. Thomas and Elizabeth Tousey; ed. public schools. Engaged in various commercial pursuits until 1885, when established the Tousey Varnish Co., of which is pres.; m. 2d, Chicago, Oct. 5, 1904. Republican. Methodist. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 7241 Yale Av.

TOWLE, Henry Sargent, lawyer; b. Mishawaka, Ind.; attended public schools of Mishawaka, Ind.; took collegiate course at Vassar, Ind., and grad. Univ. of Michigan, LL.B. After graduation in law came to Chicago, and was associated with law firms of Arrington & Dent and Goodwin & Larned; became part-

ner, 1869, in firm of Goodwin, Larned & Towle, changing in 1874 to Goodwin, Offield & Towle, later, on death of Mr. Goodwin, to Offield & Towle, and finally to present style of Offield, Towle & Linticum; practice for more than 25 years past almost exclusively confined to patent, trade-mark and copyright law. Mem. and several years pres. Chicago Alumni Assn. of Univ. of Michigan. Trustee Northwestern Univ. and of law dept. of same. M. E. Church; for years trustee and officer Chicago Home Missionary and Church Extension Soc. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. (ex-president), Illinois State Bar Assn., Am. Bar Assn. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Westward Ho. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 333 N. Oak Park Av.

TOWNER, Henry Augustus, grain commission merchant; b. Batavia, N. Y., June 14, 1832; s. Benjamin F. and Elizabeth (Moore) Towner; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Jan. 25, 1858, Theadora T. Turner (now deceased); children: Elizabeth W., Martha R., Henry A., Jr., John De Koven. In Mar., 1846, began work in general store at Batavia, N. Y., with his uncle, Samuel C. Holden; afterward was with other firms and in 1852 came to Chicago. Was with Dole, Rumsey & Co., 1852-3, and after that with their successor, Rumsey Bro. & Co., to which he was admitted a partner Jan. 1, 1857; has continued the business ever since, without change of name of the firm, of which he is now the sole surviving mem. Mem. Board of Trade 47 years. Republican. A mem. of St. James Church (Episcopal) continuously since May 1, 1852, and been elected vestryman and warden for 41 consecutive years. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

TOWNSEND, James Joseph, stock broker; b. Lima, Delaware Co., Pa., Sept. 18, 1862; s. John and Margarette (Galliger) Townsend; ed. public schools, Lima, Pa.; m. Apr. 24, 1897, Margarette Deering, of Chester, Pa. At age of 16 came to Chicago; served as apprentice to H. H. Martindale, learning horse-shoeing trade; then ran shop for himself until 1891, when he became a broker in grain, provisions, etc.; now head of J. J. Townsend & Co. Mem. N. Y. Stock Exchange, Chicago Stock Exchange, Chicago Board of Trade, Democrat; formerly mem. city, county and state central committees; mem. General Assembly, 1891, voting for John M. Palmer for Senator; mem. West Park Board, 1894-6; resigned. Clubs: Washington Park, Illinois, Monticello, Chicago Athletic. Office: 116 LaSalle St. Residence: Lessing Annex.

TRACY, Frank M., manufacturer; b. Sterling, Ill., Aug. 17, 1869; s. George S. and Helen (Hosmer) Tracy; attended public schools at Sterling, Ill., until 1884, then went to Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass., graduating in 1887. Upon leaving school entered in business with father at Sterling, Ill., in the manufacture of agricultural implements, in Keystone Mfg. Co., of which was elected sec. in 1888 and vice-pres. in 1891. Has been largely interested in various manufacturing enterprises at Sterling and elsewhere. Now dir. of Sterling Mfg. Co., of Sterling, Ill.; pres. of Terror Mining & Milling Co., of Eldora, Colo. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Residence: Chicago Athletic Club.

TRACY, Howard, coal; b. Putnam, O., Feb. 16, 1856; s. Frederick E. and Anna (Lord) Tracy; ed. Oberlin (O.) Acad. and Amherst College, Mass., graduating, 1879; m. Nashville, Tenn., May 5, 1886, Bessie, daughter of Hon. A. V. S. Lindsley; children: Howard von Sinderen, Adrienne, Lawrence, Lindsley, Frederick E., Jr. Began business career at Nashville, Tenn., but upon removing to Louisville, Ky., 1884, became gen. salesman for Geo. H. Hull & Co., iron, and in 1887 was made vice-pres. and gen. mgr. In 1894, with L. L. Hull,

bought the business from George H. Hull, forming the firm of Hull & Co., in which he is senior partner, and removing the business to Chicago, 1894. Bought interest, Feb., 1903, in Yates City Coal Co., operating coal mine at Yates City, Ill., and is a dir. of the company; bought interest and became pres., Feb., 1904, in Chicago & Marion Coal Co., operating mine at Marion, Ill. Republican. Congregationalist. Pres. Nat. Fox Hunting Assn. of America (Kentucky). Clubs: Onwentsia, Evanston, Chicago Chess and Checker (chess); also Penndennis (Louisville, Ky.). Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 2901 Orrington Av., Evanston, Ill.

TRACY, Joseph Platt, transportation official; b. Monmouth, Ill., Feb. 23, 1866; s. Alexander H. and Harriet (Sherwin) Tracy; ed. Monmouth public schools and Monmouth College; m. Kankakee, Ill., Sept. 17, 1899, Ada M. Heuston. Children: Floy, Miriam, Ithamar, Rachel, Junia (deceased), Martha, Lois. Active in Prohibition party, local, State and nat.; Prohibition candidate for sheriff, Cook Co. (Chicago), 1902. General mgr. and dir. Morton-Gregson Car Lines, Mich., Ind. & Ill. Line; dir. Am. Air Goods Co.; pres. Irwin Rubber Co. Club: Minnehaha. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 2798 Winchester Av.

TRACY, William Warren, banker and broker; b. Springfield, Ill., Oct. 2, 1863; s. Franklin W. and Sarah (Jones) Tracy; early education at public schools; grad. Greylock Institute, Massachusetts, 1882, and from Williams College, Mass., A.B., 1886; m. Springfield, Ill., Oct. 28, 1886, Elizabeth Haynie; children: Franklin W., Corinth Elizabeth. Began business life in 1886 as messenger in the First Nat. Bank of Springfield, Ill., of which he consecutively became corresponding clerk, teller, asst. cashier, and vice-pres. until 1895, since then dir. In 1895 came to Chicago and engaged in business as banker and broker, with office also in New York; now senior mem. of Tracy & Co. Mem. Chicago and New York Stock Exchanges and Chicago Board of Trade, Republican. Served 5 years in 5th Regt., I. N. G. (the gov.'s guard); chairman 4 years of Sangamon Co. Republican Central Committee; pres. Republican League of Illinois 4 years; pres. Nat. Republican League 4 years; now pres. Lincoln Park Board. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, University, Washington Park, Bankers, Caxton, Chicago Golf, Onwentsia Golf, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 115-117 Monroe St. Residence: 140 Astor St.

TRAEGER, John E., ex-corer; b. Chicago, Nov. 13, 1857; s. John and Mary Traeger; ed. public schools; early life on farm; m. 1884, Miss Pfliehmann; 5 children. After leaving farm engaged in the grocery business in the city, and still later in the meat business. Has been active in politics; Democrat; elected to office of collector for Town of Lake, 1897, and re-elected, 1898-9; coroner of Cook Co., Dec. 1, 1900, to Dec. 1904. Residence: 1021 W. 54th Pl.

TRAEER, Glenn Wood, coal mining; b. Vinton, Ia., June 13, 1859; s. James C. and Marcia (Ferguson) Traer; ed. public schools and high school at Vinton, Ia., followed by a year of private instruction in mathematics and land surveying; later studied law at Vinton, Ia., and LaCrosse, Wis.; m. LaCrosse, Wis., Apr. 17, 1888, Ida Solberg; children: Glenn Wood, Jr., Charles S., Josephine, Morton, Elsa. Was at one time cashier of the Chicago, Burlington & Northern R. R.; mem. of the firm of Cameron, Losey & Traer, lawyers, LaCrosse, Wis.; treas. and purchasing agent of the Illinois Valley & Northern R. R.; since May, 1888, in coal mining; first as treas., later as vice-pres. and now as pres. White-breast Fuel Co.; also pres. and dir. of the Cardiff Coal Co., Cleveland Coal Co. and Cleveland Supply Co.; vice-pres. of the Cameron Septic Tank Co. Mem. Illinois Coal Operators' Assn. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union

League. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 4363 Oakenwald Av.

TRAINER, James Graham, real estate; b. Jefferson Co., O., Nov. 9, 1871; s. James and Christina (Graham) Trainer; ed. common schools, Topeka, Kan.; m. Wellsburg, West Virginia, July 10, 1897, Edna Trainer; 1 son: Graham Brindley. Began business life June 6, 1886, as errand boy in drug store of Swift & Holliday, Topeka, Kan.; remained in their employ until Feb. 22, 1890; then with St. Louis Art Co., at St. Louis, until Apr. 1891; came to Chicago and was in employ of L. M. Smith & Bro., real estate, 1891-2; since then in real estate business on own account and since 1893 of Southard & Trainer. Also pres. Lewiston-Waha Land, Water & Power Co., Lewiston, Ida.; dir. Legal Tender Gold Mining Co., of Elizabethtown, N. M. Democrat. Presbyterian. Mason: Kenwood Lodge, Oriental Consistory, and Medinah Temple. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Colonial, Washington Park, Calumet Country, Columbia Yacht. Office: 84 Wabash Av. and 1074 58th St. Residence: 5008 Washington Av.

TRAINER, John Milton, real estate, builder; b. Harrison Co., O., Oct. 26, 1867; s. James and Christina (Graham) Trainer; ed. public schools of Shawnee Co., Kan.; m. Emogene Drake, Chicago. Reared on farm near Topeka; began business career as a grocery clerk and later was for a time with United States Express Co. as messenger; came to Chicago from Topeka in 1889 and has since then been identified with the real estate and building business; in 1892 joined Wallace G. Clark in forming the firm of Clark & Trainer, who buy lands within city limits and develop them, building stores, apartments, houses, etc., and then sell the properties thus improved. Republican. Clubs: Colonial, Midlothian. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 4523 Forrestville Av.

TREATMAN, Edward Ernest Russell, engineer, editor; b. Bristol, Eng.; ed. common schools; studied engineering as assistant under Edward Wilson, London, and in railway and other practice; came to U. S., 1884; m. New York, 1897, Florence R. Kirkwood. Special agent U. S. Government to report on metal and wooden railway ties, 1889-90, 1894; asso. editor Engineering News, Mem. Am. Soc. Civil Engineers, Am. Inst. Mining Engineers, International Tramways Union, etc. Received Normal Medal, Am. Soc. Civil Engineers, for paper on English Railway Track, 1888. Has written numerous papers on railway engineering, article "Railways," in Johnson's Universal Cyclopaedia, etc. Author: Railway Track and Track Work, 1897; Reports on Metal and Wooden Railway Ties, and Preservation of Ties, 1890, 1894. Office: Monadnock Bk. Residence: Wheaton, Ill.

TREAT, Samuel Atwater, architect; b. New Haven, Conn., Dec. 29, 1839; s. Atwater and Betsey (Beecher) Treat; educated public and military schools, New Haven; m. Chicago, Nov. 8, 1869, Stella G. Burlingame. Began architectural work in 1856 and has for many years practiced his profession in Chicago; was a mem. of the firm of Treat & Foltz, 1872-96. Republican. Fellow Am. Institute of Architects; mem. Chicago Architects' Business Association, Civic Federation, New England Soc. Club: Union League. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 30th St. and Michigan Av.

TREE, Lambert, jurist, diplomat, publicist; b. Washington, Nov. 29, 1832; s. Lambert and Laura M. (Burrows) Tree; ed. private tutors; LL.B., Univ. of Virginia, 1855; admitted to Washington bar, 1855; moved to Chicago, 1855; m. 1859, daughter of H. H. Magie, a Chicago pioneer; 1 son: Arthur Magie. Pres. Chicago Law Institute, 1864; circuit judge, 1870-5; Democratic candidate for U. S. Senator, 1885; defeated by John A. Logan by 1 vote; dele-

gate at large from Illinois Democratic Nat. Convention, 1884; U. S. Minister to Belgium, 1885-8; U. S. Minister to Russia, 1888-9; appointed by Pres. Harrison as Democratic mem. of the monetary commission held in Washington, Jan., 1891; pres. Illinois State Historical Library, 1893-7; vice-pres. Chicago Historical Soc. life trustee Newberry Library; dir. Merchants' Loan & Trust Co. Bank, Chicago Edison Co., Merchants' Loan & Trust Safe Deposit Co. Presented to City of Chicago bronze statue of LaSalle, 1889, and bronze statue of Sioux warrior on horseback, 1894, entitled "A Signal of Peace," both now in Lincoln Park. Clubs: Chicago, Iroquois (Chicago); Union (New York), Metropolitan (Washington). Office: 70 LaSalle St. Residence: 94 Cass St.

TREGO, Charles Tillyer, grain merchant; b. Byberry, near Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 16, 1837; s. Howard L. and Ann (Tillyer) Trego; ed. Bustleton (Pa.) Acad.; m. Galena, Ill., May 14, 1863, Medora Harris; children: Charles Howard, Estelle (now Mrs. Prindeville), Frank Harris, Allen. Came from Galena, Ill., to Chicago, Jan., 1862, as mem. of firm of Ray & Trego, grain commission merchants; changed to Trego, Wyeth & Co., 1865; to Trego & Smith, 1872; retired from commission business, 1879. Now dir. and treas. North Waukegan Harbor & Dock Assn.; dir. Am. Trust & Savings Bank, Frazier Lubricator Co. Served on committees and as dir. Board of Trade, 1875-9. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 3935 Lake Av.

TREMAINE, Jay Eugene, physician; b. Vienna, N. Y., Oct. 26, 1868; s. Myron J. and Caroline E. (Randall) Tremaine; early education in public schools; med. education, first at Cleveland College, 2 courses, and Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, graduating M.D., 1891; received degree of Master of Homoeopathics, Philadelphia, 1892; m. Chicago, Oct. 2, 1897, Clara J. Lindquist; 1 son: J. Eugene, Jr. Professor of gynecology in Hering Med. College, Chicago, for 3 years; prof. of gynecology in Hahnemann Med. College of Chicago for 3 years, and prof. of materia medica in Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, for 2 years. Mem. Chicago Homoe. Soc., Clinical Soc. Office and residence: 5400 Jefferson Av.

TREMBLE, Sidney Beach, dealer in bonds; b. Green Bay, Wis., June 3, 1873; s. M. E. and Sarah Ann (Cook) Tremble; ed. Marshall (Mich.) High School, 1882-93; Univ. of Michigan, 1893-7; m. Allegan, Mich., Oct. 31, 1900, Dorothy Moore; 1 son: Sidney B., Jr. On leaving College, 1897, joined M. A. Devitt, forming firm of Devitt, Tremble & Co., dealers in municipal, railroad and corporation bonds. Presbyterian. Mem. Zeta Psi fraternity. Clubs: Kenwood, Chicago Athletic. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 5200 Kimbark Av.

TRENCH, Daniel George, canning machinery and supplies; b. Lucea, Jamaica, W. I., Dec. 12, 1862; s. James Stewart and Sarah Powell (Robinson) Trench; came to U. S. in 1871; ed. New York public schools and College of the City of New York; m. Chicago, Oct. 5, 1888, Edith F. Greene; children: Danita Powell, Edith Beatrice. Came to Chicago as agent for C. S. Trench & Co., New York, tin plate brokers, in 1881; continued in that line of business until the formation of the Tinsplate Trust. Established firm of D. G. Trench & Co., canning machinery and supplies, 1883; organized the Sprague Canning Machinery Co. in 1893, and has been its pres. ever since. Organized Union Can Co. of Hoopston, Ill., in 1894, and was a dir. and mgr. of the Chicago office until the formation of the Am. Can Co. Republican; active interest in local village affairs of Oak Park. Universalist; trustee Church of the Redeemer (2d Universalist Soc. of Chicago); trustee of Lombard

College. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Oak Park, Colonial (Oak Park), Westward Ho. Office: 42 River St. Residence: 823 N. Euclid Av., Oak Park, Ill.

TRINENIS, Joseph, druggist; b. Leavenworth, Kan., May 12, 1862; s. Bernard and Frances (Riepenkroger) Trinenis; attended parochial school in Leavenworth, at St. Benedict's College at Atchison, Kan.; m. Chicago, Oct. 18, 1890, Annie Bullock; children: Frances Elizabeth, Annie Josephine, Joseph Herman. On leaving college, 1878, served apprenticeship in the drug business in Kansas City; came to Chicago, 1881, and was in employ of William M. Dale, druggist, until 1885; after that with Buck & Rayner, for whom became mgr. in 1888; now pres. Buck & Rayner. In 1893 took management of and purchased an interest in Auditorium Pharmacy, Wabash Av. and Congress St.; now pres. Auditorium Pharmacy Co. and D. R. Dyche Drug Co.; vice-pres. Colbert Drug Co.; pres. Owl Drug Co. Office: State St. S. W. cor. Madison St. Residence: 2215 Kenmore Av.

TRIGGS, Oscar Lovell, teacher and author; b. Greenwood, Ill., Oct. 2, 1865; ed. Cornell College, Ia.; grad. Univ. of Minnesota, 1889; student at Univs. of Oxford and Berlin, 1890-1892; A.M., Univ. of Minnesota, 1893; Ph.D., Univ. of Chicago, 1896; m. Jan. 6, 1899, Laura Sterrette McAdoo, of Knoxville, Tenn. Instructor in English literature, Univ. of Chicago, 1892-1904; pres. People's Industrial College since 1904; editor To-Morrow magazine. Mem. New York Shakespeare Soc., Modern Language Assn.; pres. The Morris Soc., The Whitman Fellowship (Western branch); sec. Am. League for Industrial Education. Editor: Lydgate's "Assembly of Gods" (for Early English Text Soc.), 1895; Selections from Prose and Poetry of Walt Whitman, 1898; co-editor Complete Works of Walt Whitman, 10 vols., 1902. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: 1926 Indiana Av.

TRIMMINGHAM, Ralph Nathaniel, insurance; b. St. Johns, Newfoundland, Sept. 2, 1838; s. Ralph Francis and Ann (Brine) Trimmingham; ed. common schools; came to Chicago, 1856; m. Chicago, Apr. 16, 1886, Carrie J. Goodwillie; children: Elizabeth Frances, Anna Louise. Was a grocer and engaged in the mercantile business in Chicago until 1866; after that in the fire insurance business; since 1885, sec. of the Chicago Underwriters' Assn. Independent Democrat. Mason: mem. Cleveland Lodge No. 211, Washington Chapter, R. A. Masons; K. T. (Siloam Commandery, Oak Park). Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 420 Home Av., Oak Park, Ill.

TRIPP, George A., pig iron manufacturer; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Jan. 9, 1849; s. Augustus F. and Mary M. (Steele) Tripp; grad. Buffalo High School; m. Buffalo, N. Y., Oct. 14, 1875, Cora Chester; children: Chester D., Roswell C., Donald F. Began business life as clerk with Sidney Shepard & Co., Buffalo, N. Y., 1866. Mem. of Sidney Shepard & Co., 1877-97; one of organizers, 1899, and now treas., sec. and dir. Iroquois Iron Co., blast furnaces and pig iron manufacturers. Also dir. Chicago Short Line R. R. and Rogers Iron Mining Co. Republican. Clubs: Kenwood, Homewood Country, Mid-Day. Office: South Chicago, Ill. Residence: 5022 Greenwood Av.

TRITSCHLER, Charles Frederick, sec. and treas. Columbus Shirt Co.; b. Bollschweil, Ger., May 24, 1863; s. Kasimir and Paulina (Schneider) Tritschler; ed. public school at Bollschweil, Ger.; m. Chicago, July 29, 1896, Mary Charlotte Moran; children: Charles, Frederick, Alexander, Eugene. Came to Chicago from Germany in 1881; learned the shirt business; associated with brother as a partner since Mar., 1886; now sec. and treas. the Columbus Shirt Co. Republican. R. C. Of-

office: 120 Market St. Residence: 1639 Sheridan Road.

TRITSCHLER, Frank Joseph, pres. Columbus Shirt Co.; b. Bollschwell, Ger., Dec. 5, 1861; s. Kasimir and Paulina (Schneider) Tritschler; ed. public school in Bollschwell, Ger., and at business college in Freiburg; m. Chicago, June 10, 1887, Anna Friedrichs; children: Elsa, Florence, Lorraine, Frank, Arnold. Started to work at age of 16 in a furnishing goods store and factory as an apprentice in Freiburg, Ger.; came to Chicago in June, 1889; secured a position as shirt cutter and worked for a salary for 5 years; started shirt manufacturing on own account in 1885; associated with brother, C. F. Tritschler, in partnership, 1886, and in Dec., 1900, business was incorporated as Columbus Shirt Co., of which he is pres. Republican. R. C. Mem. Illinois Manufacturers' Assn., Credit Men's Assn., Chicago Commercial Assn. Office: 120 Market St. Residence: 36 Junior Terrace.

TROEGER, John Winthrop, educator, author; b. Oswego, Ill., Aug. 20, 1849; s. George A. and Catherine B. (Opel) Troeger; grad. Northwestern College, Naperville, Ill., 1875 (B.S.); m. June 15, 1876, Elizabeth Rassweller, Naperville, Ill. Taught district school, Clayton Co., Ia., 1869; LaSalle Co., Ill., 1874-6; principal Paw Paw, Ill., Classical Seminary, 1876-1880; supt. schools, Blue Island, Ill., 184-6; Hinsdale, Ill., 1885-8; since 1893 principal Irving Grammar School, Chicago. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Office: 45 Lexington St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

TROUT, George William, hardware; b. Maquoketa, Ia., Feb. 4, 1862; s. Thomas and Amanda Trout; ed. Maquoketa High School; m. Maquoketa, Ia., Jan. 5, 1884, Grace Wilbur; children: Thomas Wilbur, Philip Wilbur, Ralph Belden. After leaving school clerked in a hardware store at Maquoketa, Ia., for 6 years, then was owner of the business for 9 years before coming to Chicago. Mem. Trout & Sacket, 3 years, from Jan. 1, 1893, when George W. Trout & Co. succeeded, and later the Trout Hardware Co., of which he is pres. and treas., was incorporated. Republican. Clubs: Ashland, Oak Park. Office: 174-176 Lake St. Residence: 606 Forest Av., Oak Park, Ill.

TROWBRIDGE, Edward Gilbert, physician, surgeon; b. Tompkins Co., N. Y., Feb. 7, 1856; s. David and Joanna (Doyle) Trowbridge; ed. public schools and Cortland Normal School, Cortland, N. Y., 1878-81; Michigan State Normal School, graduating June, 1881; Bennett Med. College, graduating, M.D., 1897; m. Chicago, Apr. 26, 1898, Lydia Hayes Jones. Taught as principal in Michigan public schools for 10 years after graduating from Normal School. In practice, specialized in diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, since May, 1897. Prof. of diseases of the eye and ear and prof. of diseases of the nose and throat in Bennett Med. College. Attending physician at Cook Co. Hosp.; attending ophthalmologist and otologist at Bennett Hosp. Prof. of dioptics at Northern Illinois College of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology. Mem. Illinois State Eclectic Med. and Nat. Eclectic Soc.; hon. mem. Wisconsin State Eclectic Soc. Republican. Office: 1404 Heyworth Bldg. Residence: 342 Bradley Pl.

TROWBRIDGE, Lucius Atwater, dealer in bonds; b. Danbury, Conn., Apr. 19, 1847; s. Matthew Thomas and Agnes K. (Sherman) Trowbridge; ed. public schools; came to Rockford, Ill., with parents, 1861; attended Rockford High School; m. June 12, 1881, Caroline Frances Cobb; children: Lucie Alice, Jessie Gray, Caroline. Business life began with 2 years in the employ of James B. Howell, proprietor of the "County Book-Store" at Rockford; bookkeeper in private bank of Spafford & Penfield, June, 1863; bank was reorganized same year as 3d Nat. Bank of Rockford, with

which he remained 27 years in successive capacities from bookkeeper to cashier; resigned, 1891, to establish bond and banking business in Chicago; incorporated, 1895, as Trowbridge & Co., of which he was pres., so continuing after the style became Trowbridge-Niver Co., 1900. Republican. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

TRUAX, Charles Henry, manufacturer, merchant; b. Milton, Wis., Sept. 24, 1852; s. Dr. Galloway and Mary (Stiles) Truax; ed. public schools, Maquoketa, Ia., until 16 years of age; m. Feb. 6, 1876, Mary Wolff, Maquoketa, Ia.; children: Mrs. Ruth Nagle, Charles Truax, Jr. Pres. Truax, Greene & Co., physicians' and hosp. supplies. Pres. Nat. Peace Jubilee, Chicago, 1898, and Chicago Fall Festival, 1899. Republican. Mem. Nat. Assn. Military Surgeons, Nat. Assn. Ry. Surgeons. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Glen View, Ravenswood. Author: Mechanical Surgery, 1900. Wrote article: The United States Consular Service, Forum, Dec., 1901. Office: 42 Wabash Av. Residence: 2654 N. Paulina St.

TRUDE, Alfred S., lawyer; b. on Atlantic Ocean, Apr. 27, 1847; s. Samuel and Sally Trude; parents English; childhood in Lockport, N. Y.; grad. Union College, 1864; studied Union College of Law, Chicago; admitted to bar, 1871; is especially noted as a criminal lawyer; also counsel for many corporations; prominent in Democratic politics. Prosecuted P. E. J. Prendergast, who was convicted and hanged for the murder of Carter H. Harrison; has tried many celebrated will cases, among which were the Wilbur E. Storey will contest and the Henrietta Snell will contest. Dir. Municipal Gas Co. Office: 79 Clark St. Residence: 4960 Drexel Boul.

TRUDE, George Arthur, lawyer; b. Lockport, N. Y., Feb. 5, 1866; s. Samuel and Sallie (Downs) Trude; ed. Chicago High School, 1882, and Union College of Law, LL.B., 1888; m. Chicago, June 15, 1899, Fannie (daughter of Judge Sydney Smith); 1 son: Sydney Smith. Resident of Chicago since 1875; admitted to bar, 1888; city atty., 1892-5; appointed by Gov. John R. Tanner, 1897, as Judge of the Superior Court of Cook Co. to succeed Judge Goggin, deceased, and served until 1898; since then engaged in general practice of law. Democrat. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 79 Clark St. Residence: 2616 Indiana Av.

TRUDE, Samuel Henry, lawyer; s. Henry Trude; (first cousin of A. S. and ex-Judge Geo. A. Trude); reared on father's farm in LaSalle Co., Ill.; at Normal School, Morris, Ill., Knox College, and at Union College of Law, Chicago, LL.B. Republican. Elected supervisor of the S. Town, 1896; nominated for collector of the S. Town, 1899, but defeated. Ex-Chief Ranger Court LaFayette, I. O. F. Clubs: Hamilton, Waupauseh. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 3239 S. Park Av.

TRUE, Albert William, manufacturer of sash, doors and lumber; b. Ottawa, Ill., Oct. 30, 1856; s. William Mariner and Mary (Matson) True; ed. public schools of Ottawa and Chicago; grad. old Central High School, 1876; attended Northwestern Univ., 1876-7; m. Chicago, Sept. 21, 1898, Frances Munger. Held business positions in Chicago since 1878, with Methodist Book Concern, 3 years; Phoenix Insurance Co., 1 year; Hair & Odiorne, lumber dealers, 1 year; Hintze & Baker Co., wholesale dealers in sash and doors, 3 years; since 1887, an officer of True & True Co., wholesale manufacturers and jobbers of sash, doors and similar material (established 1887), of which is now treas. and vice-pres. Also a dir. of the Washington Pine Lumber Co., Spokane, Wash. Republican. Attendant Epiphany Episcopal Church. Clubs: Illinois, Ashland, Riversdale Golf. Office: Blue Island Av., corner Lincoln St. Residence: 322 S. Marshfield Av.

TRUE, Charles Jackson, manufacturer of sash, doors and lumber; b. Ottawa, Ill., Apr. 21, 1859; s. William Mariner and Mary (Matson) True; ed. public schools of Ottawa, Ill., until 1870, and afterward in Chicago public schools, graduating from old Central High School, in class of 1876; student Northwestern Univ., 1876-7. Was employed with Lord, Owen & Co., wholesale druggists, 1877-82; with Hair & Odiorne, lumber, 1882-3; in retail drug business in Chicago, 1883-91; since 1891, pres. of True & True Co. (established 1887), wholesale manufacturers and jobbers of sash, doors and similar material. Since 1903 also pres. of Washington Pine Lumber Co., of Spokane, Wash.; was 1 year pres., and is now vice-pres. of Spokane Lumber Co., Spokane, Wash. Attendant 3d Presbyterian Church, Mem. Chicago Bureau of Charities, Republican Clubs; Illinois, Union League, Riverside Golf (pres., 1905), Glen View. Office: Blue Island Av. and Lincoln St. Residence: 320 S. Marshfield Av.

TRUE, John E., terra cotta manufacturer; b. Clinton, Me. Feb. 28, 1853; s. John and Ann Chamberlain True; ed. Maine public schools; m. 1889, Margarette Sohn, of Chicago; came to Chicago, 1872, and was employed by a hardware firm and later by the Chicago Terra Cotta Co. In 1878, with Gustav Hottinger, John Brunckhorst and Henry Rohkam, began the manufacture of terra cotta trimmings for bldgs., and in 1887 the business was incorporated as the Northwestern Terra Cotta Co.; he was the first pres. of the company, but for several years past has been treas. Before the annexation of the city of Lake View to Chicago he was treas. of that city. Mason; K. T., K. P., Nat. Union, Loyal League, Shriner. Clubs: Germania Männerchor, Chicago Athletic. Office: 1000 Clybourn Av.; Railway Exchange. Residence: 1825 Wellington St.

TRUMBULL, George Thomas, merchant; b. Boston, Mass., Apr. 17, 1858; s. James and Julia (Gillick) Trumbull; ed. Boston public schools and Boston College; m. Cincinnati, O., Nov. 8, 1878, Laura M. Clark; children: Laura, Kate, Emily, Jennie, Mary. Bookkeeper with Loudon, Tower & Co., railroad supplies, Boston, 1874-9; in soap mfg., Covington, Ky., 1879-82; on Feb. 15, 1882, went with Hall's Safe and Lock Co., of Cincinnati, O., as asst. to mgr. of sales dept.; removed to Chicago and became treas. Chicago branch, same company, until Feb. 28, 1898. On Mar. 17, 1898, organized, and has since been pres. and treas. Trumbull Safe and Vault Co. Democrat. R. C. Mem. Knights of Columbus, Catholic Order of Foresters, Royal Arcanum, Royal League, Nat. Union, N. Am. Union. Office: 117-119 Lake St. Residence: 984 W. Polk St.

TUCKER, Henry Stevens, physician; b. Kane Co., Ill., May 1, 1853; s. John R. and Margaret Thompson Tucker; ed. public and high schools, graduating from latter, and following with 2 years at Wheaton (Ill.) College, before entering Bennett Med. College, Chicago, from which was grad., M.D., 1879; m. 1884, Emma, daughter of Joseph Kronenberg, a hardware merchant of Hamburg, N. Y.; 1 daughter: Inez. Since graduating, 1879, in active practice of medicine in Chicago. Served on faculty of Bennett Med. College as demonstrator in anatomy, 1879-83; prof. of general and descriptive anatomy, 1883-9; prof. of surgery and attending and consulting physician in the college hosp. from 1889 to 1900. Dean of the Am. College of Medicine and Surgery, and prof. of surgical gynecology at this college; attending surgeon, Cook Co. Hosp., and Frances Willard Hosp., Republican, Methodist, Mason; Ashlar Lodge and Lafayette Chapter, Club; Colonial. Office: 72 E. Madison St. Residence: 464 42d St.

TUCKER, Horace, chairman Chicago and St. Louis Traffic Assn.; b. Salem, Mass., May 20, 1842; s. Jonathan and Mary Packard Tucker;

ed. public schools of Massachusetts; m. Salem, Mass., 1866, Carrie P. Rowell; 1 daughter: Mrs. Elizabeth H. Hunn. Came to Chicago Jan. 8, 1862; ticket agent in the I. C. R. R. Station until Jan. 1, 1870, when became cashier in the treasurer's office of the same company; transferred to general freight office Sept. 15, 1874, and was clerk there until Jan. 1, 1875, when became general freight agent of the road, so continuing until was appointed supt. of admissions of the World's Columbian Exposition, 1892; since 1894, chairman of the Chicago and St. Louis Traffic Assn. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: Hyde Park Hotel.

TUCKER, Joseph Francis; b. Saco, Me., Sept. 29, 1835. Came to Chicago, Sept. 15, 1856; ticket agent, I. C. R. R., 5 years; pres. s. sec. 2 years, general freight agent 10 years, general supt. 2 years, master of transportation 1 year, traffic mgr. 7½ years; arbitrator Transcontinental Assn. and California, Colorado and Utah Pool, 1884-5; asst. gen. mgr. C., M. & St. P. Ry., 1885-90; asst. to pres., same road, 1890-1; vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Chicago, Ft. Madison and Des Moines Ry., 1892-3; commissioner Chicago & Ohio River Traffic Assn., 1893-6; since Apr. 1, 1896, chairman Central Freight Assn. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: Auditorium Hotel.

TUFTS, James Hayden, educator; b. Monson, Mass., July 9, 1862; s. Rev. James and Mary E. (Warren) Tufts; grad. Amherst College, 1884; Yale Divinity School, 1889; graduate studies Yale, Berlin, and Freiburg univs., Ph.D., Freiburg, 1892; LL.D., Amherst College, 1904; m. Leverett, Mass., Aug. 25, 1891, Cynthia Hobart Whitaker, instructor Amherst College, 1885-7; Univ. of Michigan, 1893-91; prof. philosophy since 1892 and dean Senior Colleges, Univ. of Chicago, 1898-1904. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: 5708 Monroe Av.

TULEY, Murray Floyd, circuit judge of Cook Co.; b. Louisville, Ky., Mar. 4, 1827; s. Courtney M. and Priscilla (Buckner) Tuley; father died, 1832; ed. public schools of Louisville until 13 years old; then clerk in a country store, devoting leisure hours to study; mother, in 1843, m. Col. Richard J. Hamilton, a Chicago lawyer, and removed to this city with her son, who studied law in stepfather's office, 1844-6, and at Louisville Law Institute, 1846-7; m. 1851, Catharine Edmondson, of Missouri. Admitted to Chicago bar, 1847; served 1st lieut. Co. F, 5th Ill. Vols., in Mexican War, serving in New Mexico, and after peace was declared, in 1848, remained in practice of law at Santa Fe, 1848-54; was atty.-gen. of New Mexico, 1851-3, and mem. Territorial Legislature of New Mexico, 1853-4. Returned to Chicago, 1854, and engaged in practice of law, first with Andrew Harvie, and later with Judge J. E. Gary and J. N. Barker. Became corporation counsel of Chicago, 1869-73, and framed and was instrumental in securing passage of act for the incorporation of cities, under which Chicago was rechartered after the great fire; was head of firm of Tuley, Stiles & Lewis, 1873-9; alderman from 1st Ward of Chicago, 1878-9; circuit judge by successive re-elections, since 1879; present term expires 1909. Democrat. Mem. and ex-pres. Innoque Club. Address: 5131 Washington Av.

TURNER, Arthur Clarence, general Western mgr. John A. Dunn Co.; b. Gardner, Mass., Jan. 8, 1867; s. Andrew W. and Christiana Turner; ed. common schools of Massachusetts and in preparatory school at Gardner, Mass., graduating 1885; m. Gardner, Mass., June 8, 1893, Alice H. Horton; 1 son: Harold H. Prepared for college, but on completion of preparatory course changed plans and entered the employ of the John A. Dunn Co., large manufacturers of chairs at Gardner, Mass., passing through a thorough training for his

present position, which assumed in 1895, of general Western mgr. for the company. Office: 319-321 S. Canal St. Residence: 6026 Woodlawn Av.

TURNER, Edward A., manufacturer; b. Marietta, O., Aug. 27, 1849; s. Samuel R. and Hannah (Butler-Potter) Turner; ed. Marietta public schools and Marietta College; m. 1872, Amelia Haigh, of New York City; children: Grace, Louise, Gertrude, Fanny. After leaving college, asst. teller, Marietta Bank; 1 year clerk in Cincinnati dry goods store; afterward in New York, until 1872; in St. Louis 18 months; then again in New York until 1878; came to Chicago and established a branch of the Eagleton Mfg. Co. in winter of 1880, with W. D. Ewart and Frank I. Pearce, organized the Link-Belt Machinery Co., of which he was sec. and treas. until 1887; in 1887 established Dodge Cold Storage Co. in Philadelphia, and conducted it until 1892, when he returned to Chicago; since Nov., 1892, pres. Link-Belt Machinery Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union League (Chicago); also Lotus (New York). Office: 39th St. and Stewart Av. Residence: 227 47th St.

TURNER, James Robertson, coal; b. Constance, Boone Co., Ky., Feb. 20, 1858; s. William and Hannah J. (Shaw) Turner; ed. public schools of Point Pleasant, Boone Co., Ky., 1865-9, and at Ludlow, Kenton Co., Ky., 1869-72; m. Cincinnati, O., Aug. 13, 1880, Lillie F. Hayes; children: George Addison, James Andrew, Harry William, Clara Pearl, Ruth Anna. Was in service of the Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton R. R. Co., Cincinnati, O., 1874-94, as laborer, foreman and depot master, holding latter position, 1887-94; 1894 to 1899 in charge soft coal dept. Crescent Coal and Mining Co.; general sales agent for H. Hodgkins, coal and coke, since 1899, Republican. Mem. Nat. Union. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 6101 Normal Av.

TURNER, John Clayton, merchant tailor; b. Marietta, Pa., Sept. 1, 1854; s. Robert and Sarah Marica (Nicholas) Turner; ed. public schools of Marietta, Pa.; m. Brooklyn, N. Y., Sept. 4, 1889, Anna C. Kennedy; 1 daughter: Ruth. In 1869 was a clerk in general store at Marietta, Pa.; in 1872, entered employ of Wanamaker & Brown, clothing manufacturers, of Philadelphia, after which was in employ of Rogers, Peet & Co., in same line, in New York, until accepted position as mgr. for Wanamaker & Brown's Chicago establishment; in 1893 established the merchant tailoring firm of Turner & Co., Chicago, now Turner, Perz & Co., of which is senior mem. In 1898 purchased the merchant tailoring business of the Edward Ely Co., of which is pres. Republican. Methodist, Mason. Mem. Royal League and Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Evanston. Office: 141 Michigan Av. Residence: 1320 Lyons St., Evanston, Ill.

TURNER, Tracy Lay, stock broker; b. Chicago, Aug. 26, 1879; s. Edward H. and Ida B. (Foster) Turner; ed. private schools; m. Chicago, Oct. 3, 1899, Claribel Couttiss; 1 son: Tracy L., Jr. Began business life in 1896 in Marshall Field & Co.'s wholesale house, and later was with Whiteside & Wentworth, real estate; in 1897 entered employ of Chapin & Gaylord, stock and bond brokers, of which finally became office mgr., and in Feb., 1901, became partner in the firm of Chapin & Co., stock brokers. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Washington Park, Kenwood Country. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 271 46th St.

TUTEUR, Edwin B., physician; b. La Crosse, Wis., Nov. 9, 1866; s. Isaac and Fanny (Baerman) Tuteur; grad. High School, La Crosse, Wis., 1883; Univ. of Cincinnati, Dept. of Pharmacy, as Ph.G., 1887; Jefferson Med. College of Philadelphia, M.D., 1890; m. Chicago, 1893, Emma Grossman; 1 daughter: Frances Pauline. Was resident physician of

Philadelphia Hosp. a year and a half; since then in practice of medicine in Chicago. Consulting physician Daily News Sanitarium for Children; physician St. Luke's Hosp. Mem. of Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Philadelphia Hosp. Med. Soc. Club: Physicians. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 3645 Grand Blvd.

TUTHILL, Frank Hall, manufacturer; b. St. Louis, Mo., June 7, 1849; s. George M. and Anna Haines (Hall) Tuthill; ed. Pontiac (Mich.) High School until 1864; later finished freshman year at the Univ. of Michigan, leaving in June, 1870; m., 1st, Oct. 6, 1885, Isabella Heath Hall, of New York City; children: Stella Weston, Margaret Hall; m., 2d, Chicago, May 10, 1893, Emma Holt. After leaving the Univ. of Michigan was bookkeeper in the 1st Nat. Bank of Kalamazoo; came to Chicago, 1880, and established the present business of the Tuthill Spring Co., of which he has been pres. from organization. For 8 years the works of the company were at Hammond, Ind., where he resided; city clerk of Hammond, 1887-8; removed residence and works to Chicago, 1892. Established and managed the 1st Nat. Bank of Hammond, Ind., 1886-92; was engaged in World's Fair branch of the Northern Trust Co.'s bank during 1893. Republican. Congregationalist; life dir. of the Am. Bible Soc.; honorary life mem. Am. Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions; life mem. Am. Missionary Assn. Office: 215 W. Polk St. Residence: 352 W. 60th Pl.

TUTHILL, Richard Stanley, judge Circuit Court, Cook Co., Ill., since 1887; b. Vergennes, Jackson Co., Ill., Nov. 10, 1841; s. Daniel B. and Sally (Strong) Tuthill; ed. public schools, St. Louis (Ill.) College, and grad. Middlebury College, Vt., 1863, A.M., 1868; LL.D., St. Ignace College, Chicago. Entered army; 1863, served as scout attached to command Gen. John A. Logan, later 2d and 1st Lieut. Battery H, 1st Michigan Light Artillery, 3d division 17th Army Corps, Army of Tennessee, to close of war; resigned May 29, 1865; m., 1st, Vergennes, Vt., Aug. 24, 1868, James Frances Smith (died 1872); m., 2d, Janesville, Wis., Jan. 2, 1877, Harriet, daughter of Edward McKey. Read law in spare hours in army, 1863-5, and in office of H. H. Harrison, U. S. atty., Nashville, Tenn.; admitted to bar, 1866; elected atty.-gen. Nashville Circuit Court, Tennessee, 1867; located in Chicago, 1873; elected city atty., 1875 and 1876; appointed U. S. atty. at Chicago, 1884; resigned 1886; under Juvenile Court law of 1899 was chosen by brother judges to organize and hold juvenile court, in addition to other duties. Republican; one of the 306 who in the Republican Nat. Convention of 1880 voted to the last for Gen. Grant. Pres. of St. Charles Home for Boys; dir. Central Howard Assn. Mem. (commander, 1893) Mil. Order Loyal Legion U. S. A., G. A. R., Soc. of Army of the Tennessee; bar assns. of city and State. Mason (32°). Episcopalian. Club: Illinois. Residence: 532 Jackson Boul.

TUTTLE, Emerson B., lawyer and real estate agent; b. Chicago; s. Nelson and Charlotte L. (Emerson) Tuttle; ed. private schools of Chicago. Studied law in offices of Isham & Lincoln, Chicago; admitted to bar, 1884. Clubs: Chicago, Onwentsia, Saddle and Cycle, Merchants. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Chicago Club.

TUTTLE, Henry Nelson, lawyer; b. 153 Michigan Av., Chicago, Nov. 17, 1858; s. Nelson (canon) (Chicago, 1837) and Charlotte (Louis) (Emerson) Tuttle; ed. Chicago Acad., Palmer's Acad., Chicago; Greylock Institute, S. Williamstown, Mass., and Yale College, graduating, A.B., 1881; studied law; m. Chicago, Nov. 8, 1888, Fannie, daughter of John V. Farwell; children: Henry Emerson, Arthur Farwell, Grace Emeret. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1883; practiced alone, 1883-7; of law firm Mar-

ston, Augur & Tuttle, 1887-1901; Marston & Tuttle since 1901, engaged in general practice (associated with Thomas B. Marston since 1887). Republican. Presbyterian. Pres. Board of Education, City of Lake Forest. Clubs: Chicago University, Onwentsia. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

TUTTLE, William Pierce, grain broker; b. Rutland, Jefferson Co., N. Y., Nov. 4, 1847; s. Jeremiah and Renew (Pierce) Tuttle; ed. Watertown (N. Y.) High School, and Coopers-town (N. Y.) Acad. Farmer until 1867; miller, 1867-8; druggist, 1868-70, at Carthage, Jefferson Co., N. Y.; in hardware business at Belle Plain, Ia., 1870-8; since 1878 in grain commis-sion business on Chicago Board of Trade; spe-cialty is buying and selling of grain futures. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Was Democrat until W. J. Bryan's nomination in 1896. Clubs: Illinois, Chicago Athletic. Office: 6 Sherman St.

TWEEDY, Osborne Smith, rubber goods; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Dec. 5, 1872; s. William S. and Vestina (Hadley) Tweedy; ed. public and high schools, Buffalo, N. Y. Was 6 years with R. Dunbar & Son, Buffalo, N. Y., in general office man; 1 year with the Buffalo branch of the Revere Rubber Co.; since 1898 Chicago mgr. of the Diamond Rubber Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. of Elks Lodge, No. 363, Akron, O. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Calumet. Office: 167 Lake St. Residence: Calumet Club.

TWISS, Richard Bentley, lawyer; b. Cam-bridge, Washington Co., N. Y., Dec. 23, 1843; s. John Russell and Ann (Bentley) Twiss; re-moved with parents to Ohio, 1849, and to Clin-ton Co., Ia., 1854; ed. public schools until 1865; then in business college, Davenport, Iowa; taught penmanship and bookkeeping in business college until 1868; student in pre-parator and collegiate depts. of old Univ. of Chicago, A.B., 1875, delivering the class ora-tion; grad. Union College of Law in June, 1877; m. Belvidere, Ill., 1895, Eleanor May Harmon. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1877, and for some time was a law clerk with the firm of Tuley, Stiles & Lewis. Active in church work, and treas. and trustee of 1st Baptist Church, Chicago. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: 46 33d Pl.

TYE, John James, hides, wool, tallow; b. W. Chicago (then Turner Junction), Ill., Jan. 21, 1861; s. John and Esther (Gallagher) Tye; ed. West Chicago High School and Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Clinton, Ia., Aug. 15, 1894, Katie Farrell; children: Frank E., Willie L., Paul F., Allen J. On leaving school went, Mar. 1, 1880, into office of the firm of Bolles & Rogers, dealers in hides, wool, tal-low, pelts and furs, which had then recently begun business; at first was office boy and clerk, and later bookkeeper until 1890, when was admitted to partnership in the firm; since then in charge of the office work and in es-pecial charge of the tallow and grease dept. Republican. Catholic. Mem. School Board of W. Chicago, Ill. Office: 142-144 Kinzie St. Residence: W. Chicago, Ill.

TYLER, Albert Smith, glass; b. Chicago, Mar. 4, 1846; s. Orson and Amelia (Farrant) Tyler; attended private school in Chicago from 6 to 10 years of age; went to Milwau-kee, attending public schools and finishing at a private acad. at 16 years of age; m. Chicago, Oct. 5, 1876, Addie L. Spring; 1 daughter, Irma Clayton. In 1862 entered employ of the C., M. & St. P. R. R. Co., general freight dept., at Milwaukee; returned to Chicago, 1866, and was in employ of J. W. Doane & Co., wholesale grocers, until 1872, when entered employ of F. C. Hanford & Co., paints and oils; then cashier of George T. Kimball & Co., glass dealers, 1879-87; in 1887, with Louis A. Hip-pach, established firm of Tyler & Hippach, plate and window glass, which was later in-corporated as Tyler & Hippach Co., of which

is pres. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: Clin-ton St. and Carroll Av. Residence: 5401 East End Av., Hyde Park.

TYLER, Harvey Ainsworth, physician; b. Boston, Mass., Apr. 30, 1869; s. William H. and Mary Jane (Frellick) Tyler; grad. W. Di- vision High School, 1886; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1889; m. Chicago, Nov. 22, 1892, Alice E. Rutherford; 1 son: William R. Was interne 1½ years at Presbyterian Hosp., 1889-90; since then in general practice of medicine, specializing in gynecology and obstetrics. Taught gynecology and obstetrics in Rush Med. College, 1893-8; prof. of gynecology in Chicago Policlinc and Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 555 Dearborn Av.

TYRRELL, Albert H., lawyer; b. Antioch, Ill., Aug. 12, 1863; s. Lewis and Emily (Gil-more) Tyrrell; ed. public schools of Antioch, Ill.; m. Chicago, Mar. 15, 1897, Abbie E. Mar-tin. Studied law in offices of Thomas J. Suth-erland, Henry M. Bacon, and Hynes, English & Dunne, and was admitted to Illinois bar, 1889; engaged in practice in Chicago ever since, and from Jan. 1, 1902, of firm of Tyrrell & Fellingham. First vice-pres., dir. and general solicitor Chicago and Tropical Planters Co.; dir. and general counsel Canaca Assn. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Democrat. Clubs: Ashland, Illinois Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 556 W. Monroe St.

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UERLAUB, Francis Adolph Edward, bank-er; b. Bremen, Ger., Feb. 9, 1851; s. Anton Ludolph and Elizabeth Catharine (Ludertiz) Uerlaub; ed. business college in Bremen, Ger., and private schools and tutors in Bremen; m. Oconomowoc, Wis., Aug. 18, 1896, Louise Rupp (now deceased). Began business career Mar. 1, 1866, with G. H. Primavesi & Co., of Bremen, Ger., doing business with South America and the West Indies; went to New York, Oct., 1870, and engaged in the West Indian trade; lived in South America and West Indies, mostly in Santo Domingo, representing several German firms, 1871-4; in Oct., 1874, accepted position with Volkart Bros., of Bombay, East Indies, and 1875-9 was mgr. of their Malabar Coast business, with headquarters at Cochín. Left India, 1879; lived in Baltimore until 1884; since then in Chicago. Organized foreign ex-change and bond dept. for Chicago Nat. Bank, 1885, and remained mgr. of that dept. until 1902; since then vice-pres. of Central Trust Co. of Illinois. Also dir. Rochelle & Southern R. R. Co. Clubs: Germania, Mid-Day. Office: Central Trust Co. Monroe and Dearborn Sts. Residence: 175 Lake View Av.

UIHLEIN, Edward Gustav, brewer; b. Wert-heim-on-the-Main, Baden, Ger., Oct. 19, 1845; s. Benedict and Katherine (Krug) Uihlein; grad. Wertheim Gymnasium, 1861; came to U. S., June, 1864; m. Jan., 1875, Augusta Manns, St. Louis, Mo.; children: Edgar, Clara, Olga, Ella, Melita. Was employed in the gro-cery business in St. Louis 3 years; manufac-turer of oils in Chicago, 1867-71; since Jan. 1, 1872, in charge of the Chicago agency of the Jos. Schlitz Brewing Co., of Milwaukee, and now vice-pres. of the company. Mem. Chicago and Milwaukee Brewers' Assn.; mem. U. S. Brewers' Assn.; was West Park Commissioner 3 years under Gov. Altgeld. Pres. Chicago Hor-ticultural Soc.; pres. German Hosp. Mason (32°). Has a notable collection of tropical palms and orchids. Clubs: Germania, Orpheus, Teutonia, Maennerchor, German Press. Office: Ohio and N. Union Sts. Residence: 34 Ewing St.

ULLMANN, Frederic, senior mem. law firm Ullmann & Hacker. Mem. Am. Bar Assn., etc.

Clubs: Union League, Kenwood, Chicago Literary. Office: 279 Dearborn St. Residence: 282 48th St.

ULLMANN, Herbert James, insurance; b. Racine, Wis., Nov. 9, 1855; s. James J. and Rosina (Hovey) Ullmann; ed. Chicago public schools and Chicago High School; m. Vincennes, Ind., Apr. 30, 1885, Clara R. Williams; children: Ralph Williams, James Wilson, Herbert Satterlee. Has been in the fire insurance business since 1875, and consecutively mem. of the firms of Bowmar & Ullmann, 1877-85; O. W. Barrett & Co., 1885-94; R. A. Waller & Co., 1894-1901; Marsh, Ullmann & Co. since 1901. Mem. Veteran Corps, 1st Infy., I. N. G., S. A. R. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

UNDERWOOD, Arthur Waring, lawyer; b. Ft. Edward, N. Y., June 6, 1863; s. Jarvis A. and Eunice (Shapleigh) Underwood; grad. Glen Falls (N. Y.) Acad., 1889; Williams College, Massachusetts, A. B., 1884; at law school Univ. of Wisconsin, 1888; Union College of Law, Chicago, 1889; m. Chicago, Oct. 17, 1893, Lucy C. Cronkhite; children: Pierson, Eunice Shapleigh, Josephine Cronkhite. Was principal of Pattersonville Educational Institute, Pattersonville (now Hull) Ia., 1884-5; manufacturer of veneers at Tigerton, Wis., and Eagle River, Wis., 1885-8; then in law schools, at Madison and Chicago, and while taking Chicago course also served as clerk in law office of Tenney, Bashford & Tenney; admitted to bar, 1890; practiced successively in firms of Conover, Shedd & Underwood, Smith, Shedd & Underwood and Smith, Shedd, Underwood & Hall; since 1898 alone. Dir. and counsel Colonial Trust and Savings Bank, Peabody Coal Co., Busse-Reynolds Coal Co., Coal Belt Electric Ry. (sec.), Adamite Abrasive Co. (sec.); dir. and vice-pres. Indian Territory Tractor Co., Elmwood Cemetery Co.; dir. and treas. Underwood Land Co., Climax Fence Post Co., Egyptian Prospecting Co.; dir. Central Illinois Construction Co., Underwood Veneer Co., W. D. Allen Mfg. Co., Southern Illinois Coal Mining and Washing Co., Evanston Elevator and Coal Co., Am. Shovel and Stamping Co. Republican; alderman 2d Ward, Evanston, Ill., 1888-1901. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Law Club; Phi Beta Kappa (Williams) 1883. Congregationalist. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Literary, Skokie Country. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

UNDERWOOD, George Walter, police justice, lawyer; b. Belleville, St. Clair Co., Ill., Sept. 22, 1860; s. Joseph Brown and Mary Letitia (McKee) Underwood; lost father by death when 7 years old, and mother when 16 years old; removed to Chicago, Dec., 1867; attended Haven, Moseley and Douglas public schools, finishing at latter; engaged in real estate office of E. A. Cummings & Co., 1875-81; took care and management of real estate of William Hale Thompson 3 years; studied law in office of Rich, Noble & Stone; received degree at Chicago Law School, LL. B., 1901; m. Chicago, Feb. 23, 1892, May, daughter of James R. Terhune, merchant; children: George Walter, Jr., Mae Terhune, Jr., William Edward. Admitted to bar, 1887; practiced law 7 years, previous to appointment, 1894, as South Town justice of the peace by Gov. John P. Altgeld; police justice at Harrison St. Station, 1895-7; reappointed police justice, 1901, and assigned to 35th St. Police Court; reappointed to present term in 1903. Was lecturer at Chicago Law School and Kent Law School, Republican; for 10 years member of Executive Committee of Republican organization of home ward (now the 2d); delegate to 4 state and many city and county conventions. For 10 years mem. Chicago Bar Assn. and Illinois State Bar Assn. Mason; mem. Corinthian Chapter, R. A. M., and of Chevalier Bayard Commandery, K. T. Clubs: Hamilton (one of 4

original organizers, charter and life mem.), City, Jackson Park Yacht (honorary mem.), Office: 1st M. E. Church Blk., Clark and Washington Sts. Residence: 2973 S. Park Av.

UNDERWOOD, William Jackson, railway official; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Apr. 19, 1852; ed. Milwaukee public schools, Brakeman, C. M. & St. P. Ry., 1872-4; conductor, 1874-84; division supt., 1884-94; asst. gen. supt., 1894-1900; gen. supt., Feb. to Dec., 1900; since Dec. 11, 1900; asst. gen. mgr. Club: Union League. Office: Ry. Exchange Bldg. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

UNRATH, Charles Fred, wholesale provision dealer; b. S. Germany, Sept. 11, 1847; s. John and Regina Unrath; ed. public schools in Germany; m. Watertown, Wis., 1878, Ernestine Moser; children: Charles F., Jr., Robert M. Came to Chicago, 1869, and established himself in the butcher business, and has since been continuously in business on his own account; incorporated in business, Oct. 1905, as the Fulton Packing Co., beef and pork packers, of which he is pres., his son, Robert M., vice-pres., and his son, Charles F., sec. Republican. Mason: Blair Lodge, Washington Chapter, Chicago Commandery, K. T., and Medinah Temple, Shrine. Office: 188-190 Fulton St. Residence: 836 Warren Av.

UPHAM, Frederic William, lumberman, pres. Cook Co. Board of Review; b. Racine, Wis., Jan. 29, 1861; s. Calvin H. and Amanda E. (Gibbs) Upham; ed. primary and secondary schools at Racine, Wis., and in Ripon College, Ripon, Wis.; m. Cedar Rapids, Ia., Helen Hall. Leaving college in 1880 entered employ of the Upham Mfg. Co., of which his uncle, William H. Upham (governor of Wisconsin, 1895-7) was pres.; served that company until 1894, in all capacities, from lumber inspector to gen. mgr.; removed to Chicago, 1894, and organized Fred W. Upham Lumber Co., of which has since been pres.; also senior mem. of Upham & Agler, lumber merchants; pres. the Busse-Reynolds Coal Co., Wisconsin Oak Lumber Co.; vice-pres. Peabody Coal Co. and Pawnee R. R. Co.; dir. Chicago and Indiana Coal Co., Illinois and Indiana Coal Co., Marion District Coal Assn., Peabody Mining Co., Southern Illinois Mining and Washing Co. Republican, and active in party and public affairs. Delegate from 8th Wisconsin District to Nat. Republican Convention at Minneapolis, 1892; elected alderman from the 22d Ward of Chicago, 1898, but resigned on election in Nov., 1898, as pres. of Cook Co. Board of Review, upon duties of which he entered Jan. 1, 1899, and in which has continued by subsequent elections. Mem. Soc. of Colonial Wars, S. A. R., Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Clubs: Chicago, Mid-Day, Union League, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Chicago Yacht, Chicago Männerchor, Glen View, Hamilton, Lincoln, Marquette, Merchants, Press. Office: 215 Dearborn St. Residence: 8 Ritchie Ct.

UPTON, Edward Lytton, lawyer; b. Barre, Vt., Sept. 10, 1850; s. Clark Warren and Harriet (Sherman) Upton; ed. Waukegan (Ill.) public schools and at Lake Forest (Ill.) Acad.; m. Waukegan, Ill., Oct. 27, 1875, Marion Burton; 1 son, Edward Clark. Studied law in the office of Blodgett & Upton, and was admitted to practice in all courts of Illinois, 1871, and in U. S. Court, 1873. Is vice-pres. respectively of Goodrich Transportation Co., Besley Brewing Co. of Waukegan; Monorail Portable Ry. Co. of Chicago. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Office: 50 Borden Blk. Residence: Waukegan, Ill.

UPTON, George Putnam, journalist; b. Boston, Mass., Oct. 25, 1834; s. Daniel P. and Lydia N. Upton; ed. Roxbury (Mass.) Latin School; grad. Brown Univ., 1854 (A. M.). Entered journalism, Oct. 27, 1855, in Chicago; was 25 years musical critic, later becoming editorial writer on the Chicago Tribune; m.

1880, Georgia S. Wood. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Mem. Am. Archaeological Soc.; corresponding mem. Chicago Historical Soc., Wisconsin Historical Soc. Clubs: Union League, Press. Residence: 2427 S. Park Av.

URION, Alfred E., lawyer; b. Salem N. J., Sept. 29, 1863; s. John and Mary (Randolph) Urion; ed. South Jersey Institute and Central High School, Philadelphia, Pa.; studied law at St. Paul, Minn., and in North Dakota; m. 1885, Mabel, daughter of Henry M. Kimball, then editor of the Carlinville (Ill.) Democrat; children: Frances, Henry, Alfred, Jr., Virginia. Admitted to bar on examination by Supreme Court of North Dakota, in 1885; later admitted to Minnesota bar, at St. Paul, and in 1888 came to Chicago, to enter legal service of Armour & Co., for whom he is now gen. atty. Clubs: Press, Oakland, Mason. Office: Armour & Co., Home Insurance Bldg. Residence: 106 40th St.

USHER, Thomas James, Chicago mgr. for Russell & Erwin Mfg. Co., builders' hardware; b. Cincinnati, O., May 28, 1863; s. Samuel and Elizabeth (Hughes) Usher; ed. public schools of Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. Brooklyn, N. Y., Jan. 13, 1888, Jessie S. Van Valkenburgh; children: Harold L., Thomas J., Jr., Louis C. Began business career as office boy in employ of Sheephead Bay & Coney Island Ry. Co. for 2 years; then entered employ of the Russell & Erwin Mfg. Co., on Mar. 4, 1880, as order clerk in the New York City office, and later being for 20 years traveling salesman for the company in the territory west of the Missouri River; became mgr. of the Chicago office, Jan. 1, 1904. Republican. Episcopalian. Mem. B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Chicago Athletic; also Missouri Athletic, of St. Louis. Office: 22 Lake St. Residence: 6336 Woodlawn Av.

UTT, Nathan Enoch, lawyer; b. Platteville, Wis., Jan. 13, 1851; s. Elias and Abigail (Borah) Utt; ed. State Normal School, Platteville, Wis., and law school of Univ. of Michigan, LL.B., in class of 1876. Practiced law at Dubuque, Ia., 1876-1900; since then in Chicago. Republican. Mason. Club: Marquette. Office: 108 LaSalle St.

UTT, William Henry, lawyer; b. Platteville, Wis., Feb. 22, 1848; s. Elias and Abigail (Borah) Utt; ed. common school near Platteville, Wis., and 1st State Normal School, Platteville, graduating, 1871; then Michigan Univ., 1875, LL.B.; m. Ottumwa, Ia., Mar., 1895, Sarah C. McDermott. Began practice of law at Dubuque, Ia., 1875, and in 1876 joined brother, N. E. Utt, in firm of Utt Bros., Dubuque; appointed by Governor to fill vacancy as circuit judge of the 9th Judicial District of Iowa, Jan. 1, 1884, and elected, Nov., 1884, for a full 4-years term in same office but left bench and returned to law practice, Jan. 1, 1887; removed from Dubuque to Chicago, 1896, and has since been in active and general practice here, with brother, N. E. Utt, and Arthur A. House as partners, firm being Utt Bros. & House. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Mem. all Masonic orders, K. P. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: Chicago Beach Hotel.

UTZ, Alonzo L., pres. Am. Copying Co.; b. Marshalltown, Ia., Feb. 10, 1858; s. John and Jane E. (Strickland) Utz; public school education; m. Marshalltown, Ia., Nov. 18, 1886, Agnes Hoyle. Began business career as clerk in general store in Marshalltown; traveling salesman for Chicago house, 1880-5; in men's furnishing and boot and shoe business at Marshalltown, Ia., about 1 year; went to St. Louis, Mo., as mgr. for southwestern territory for Am. Sewing Machine Co., till 1899, when accepted position as mgr. for Wilcox & Gibbs, Cincinnati, O.; came to Chicago, 1896, and established the Imperial Portrait Co.; the company's affairs were wound up in 1900 and he

organized the Am. Copying Co., of which has since been pres.; also treas. of Chicago-Kansas Oil & Gas Co.; vice-pres. of the Laguna Co.; pres. of Adnov Mfg. Co. (all of Chicago), and vice-pres. Cleveland Automobile Co., Cleveland, O.; Mason; Shriner. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Automobile, Homewood Country, Woodlawn Park. Office: 192 Michigan Av. Residence: 260 66th Pl.

V

VAIL, Charles Winfield, clerk of Superior Court of Cook Co.; b. on farm 7 miles southwest of Fairbury, Ill., Mar. 14, 1861; s. John D. (Sr.) and Harriet A. (McNulty) Vail; attended country school until was 18 years old; 2 winters in Lincoln (public) School, Chicago; grad. Metropolitan Business College, Chicago, 1884; m. Evansville, Ind., Dec., 1896, Clara I. Barton; children: Edna Eloise, Charles Winfield, Marjorie. Left farm at age of 22, and after taking course at business college became bookkeeper for Chicago Gas Light and Coke Co., 1884-6; traveling salesman for Gardner Ladder Co., 1886-8; then with Felix & Marston, jobbers in woodenware, 1888-91; since 1891 mortgage broker. Republican; mem. 32d Ward Republican Club. Elected, Nov., 1904, clerk of the Superior Court of Cook Co. Mem. Hesperia Lodge, No. 411, A. F. and A. M., Cook Co. Lodge, No. 240, I. O. O. F. Clubs: Hamilton, Englewood Men's. Office: 125 LaSalle St. Residence: 7159 Normal Av.

VAIL, Edward P., lawyer; b. Frederick, Schuyler Co., Ill., July 30, 1849; s. Samuel P. and Wealthy (Farwell) Vail; ed. common school at Frederick, and in Ill. College at Jacksonville, Ill.; served in Civil War as a private in Co. F, 18th Ill. Vol. Infy.; m. Rushville, Ill., Oct. 4, 1876, Carrie M. Putman; children: Robert P., Bryant E., Karl V. V., Dorothy, Donald. Admitted to Illinois bar, Oct., 1870; practiced law at Rushville, Ill., for 11 years; served as state's atty. of Schuyler Co. 4 years; moved to Decatur, Ill., 1877; was state's atty. of Macon Co. for 3 years and 6 months; was elected to the Circuit Bench, 1888, and remained judge until June, 1903; removed to Chicago to engage in general practice of law. Republican. Mem. G. A. R. Club; Exmoor (Highland Park). Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 222 Hazel Av.

VALENTINE, Patrick Anderson, merchant; b. Forres, Scotland, Dec. 13, 1861; s. John Ross and Johannah G. Valentine; ed. Victoria College, Channell Islands; m. Mar. 6, 1902, May Lester Armour; 1 son: Patrick Anderson, Jr. Long associated as employe and partner with the late Philip D. Armour; now vice-pres. Armour & Co., Union Stock Yards Co., Omaha; dir. Nat. City Bank, New York, Central Trust Co. of Illinois, New York Security and Trust Co. of New York, Continental Nat. Bank, Chicago; Farmers' Loan and Trust Co., New York; Fidelity Trust Co., Interstate Nat. Bank, Chicago Junction Ry., Chicago Junction Rys. and Union Stock Yards Co., K. C. Ry. and Light Co., Kansas City, Union Stock Yard and Transit Co., Stock Yards Savings Bank, St. Louis Stock Yards Co., Nat. Packing Co., Kansas City Electric Light Co., Armour Grain Co., Chicago Subway Co., U. S. Realty Improvement Co., New York. Clubs: Union League, Metropolitan, N. Y. Yacht, Lotos (New York); Chicago, Chicago Golf, Washington Park (Chicago). Office: Armour Co. Residence: 3700 Michigan Av.

VAN ALKEMADE, Cornelis Van Ryn; b. London, Eng., Sept. 15, 1863; s. Leendert Willem and Tonja Van Ameyden Van Duym Van Alkemede; ed. schools in Holland; m. Chicago, July 14, 1899, Schella De Bey; children: Leendert, Willem, Eva Cornelia, Cornelia Petronella, Johanna. Began in service of the Holland-Am. line steamers between New York and Rot-

terdam, via Boulogne-sur-Mer, France, at the Rotterdam office, 1888, and has been with the company ever since, serving consecutively after that, at the New York office, the Rotterdam office again, the office at Boulogne-sur-Mer, and since 1893 in charge of the office at Chicago as general western agent of the line. Independent in politics. Office: 69 Dearborn St. Residence: 6045 Jefferson Av.

VAN ARSDALE, Robert Letson, Jr., insurance broker; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Sept. 26, 1876; s. Robert Letson and Emeline (Bristol) Van Arsdale; came to Chicago, 1885; ed. Brown (public) School. On graduation from school was with the sporting goods house of the Thorsen-Cassidy Co., 1890-2; in 1892 entered the Chicago office of Charles E. and W. F. Peck, insurance brokers (established in New York, 1870), and has been with the firm ever since, now being mgr. of the Chicago office; firm continues old name, although W. F. Peck retired, 1901, and W. A. Prime succeeded to his interest. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg. Residence: 6221 Monroe Av.

VAN ARSDALE, William Traphagen, insurance; b. New Brunswick, N. J., Apr. 10, 1860; s. John R. and Mary Elizabeth (Tannehill) Van Arsdale; ed. public schools of Evanston, Ill.; m. Newark, N. J., May 25, 1898, Lillian H. Wendell; 1 son: William Kenneth. After leaving school was engaged with the Merchants' Nat. Bank of Chicago until 1890; then entered the service of the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co. of Newark, N. J., at its Chicago office, and in 1897 became associated with Richard D. Bokum in the firm of Bokum & Van Arsdale, State agents for Illinois for the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co. Member of Underwriters' Assn. Chicago Life Underwriters' Assn. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Evanston Golf. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 939 Maple Av., Evanston, Ill.

VAN BENSCHOTEN, William C., physician; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Jan. 10, 1870; s. Samuel and Mary (Crowell) Van Benschoten; Ph.B., Northwestern Univ., 1891 (A.M., Northwestern, 1896); A.B., Harvard Univ., 1892; student Illinois College of Pharmacy, 1892-3; grad. Northwestern Univ. Med. School, 1896; m. Chicago, 1899, Katherine Parr; children: Ruth, William Parr. Was interne St. Luke's Hosp., Chicago, 1896-8; surgeon Illinois Steel Co., 1898-1900; now surgeon St. Luke's Hosp. Dispensary. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc.; fellow Am. Acad. of Medicine. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: 369 E. 53d St. Residence: 6454 Kimbark Av.

VAN BERGEN, William Fred, railway official; b. Troy, N. Y., Aug. 27, 1849; s. Frederick S. and Pamela A. Van Bergen; ed. Dearborn (public) School, Chicago; m. Lansing, Mich., Feb. 9, 1875, Ella Wood; children: William Charles, John Shellette, Frank Gerritson, Jessie Pamela. In service of C. & N.-W. Ry. since June 1, 1865, beginning as office boy in telegraph dept., to June, 1866; clerk in auditor's office to June, 1871; clerk general ticket office to Aug., 1879; chief clerk general ticket office to 1882; since Jan., 1882, ticket auditor C. & N.-W. Ry. Co.; also, since Sept., 1885, ticket auditor, Fremont, Elkhorn & Missouri Valley, and Sioux City & Pacific Railroads. Republican. Congregationalist; mem. 2d Congregational Church of Oak Park, Ill. Sec. Chicago Holland Soc. Office: N.-W. R. Station. Residence: 632 Fair Oaks Av., Oak Park, Ill.

VANCE, Joseph Anderson, clergyman; b. Sullivan Co., Tennessee, Nov. 17, 1864; s. Charles Robertson and Margaret (Newland) Vance; ed. private and public schools of Bristol, Tenn., 1870-81; King College, Bristol, Tenn., graduating, A.B., with oratorical, debaters' and science prizes and first honors, 1885; B.D., Union Seminary, Virginia, 1888;

D.D., Huron (S. Dakota) College, 1901; King College, 1903; m. Louisville, Ky., Jan. 15, 1890, Mary E. Forman; children: Dorothy, Robtson (deceased), Joseph Anderson, Jr., Mary Forman, Jr. Pastor of Woodland Av. Presbyterian Church, Louisville, Ky., 1888-91; Maryland Av. Church, Baltimore, Md., 1891-9; Hyde Park Presbyterian Church, Chicago, since 1899. While in Baltimore was mem. executive committee of Charity Organization Soc.; organizer and mem. executive committee of Union for Public Good. Identified in Chicago with Bureau of Charities. Moderator of Chicago Presbytery, 1902-3; now chairman committee on examination. Residence: 181 E. 53d St.

VANCE, William Little, retired broker; b. Mercer Co., Ky., Sept. 5, 1860; s. William L. and Letitia Hart (Thompson) Vance; ed. private schools in Memphis, Tenn.; m. Chicago, Nov. 8, 1888, Grace L. Matthews; 1 daughter: Marie. Began in grain commission business as a clerk in the office of Thomas J. Martin; then a broker for Crosby & Co. for 5 years, and was afterward with Jones, Kennett & Hopkins until 1889; after that in business for self as broker and commission merchant in grain and provisions until May 15, 1904, when retired. Club: Glen View. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

VANDEKLOOT, Adrian, pres. S. Halsted St. Iron Works; b. Island Texal, Province N. Holland, Netherlands, Dec. 7, 1849; s. Marinus L. and Mels (Koning) Vanderkloot; ed. common schools of Holland, coming from Holland to Chicago with parents at 15 years of age, in 3865; m. Dec. 7, 1872, Elizabeth Bertha, daughter of Evan Burnett; children: Marinus A., William J., Richard. On arriving in Chicago he and his father became connected with the iron works of N. S. Bouton, until 1872, when, with Evan Burnett, they established an iron-working enterprise on W. Chicago Av., under the firm name of Burnett, Vanderkloot & Co.; business was later removed to 2607-2625 S. Halsted St.; incorporated, 1885, as the S. Halsted St. Iron Works, of which became sec. and treas., and later assumed present position as pres. and dir. Republican. Mem. Holland Soc. Clubs: Union League, Exmoor Country, Lake Bluff Country (pres.). Treas. of Lake Bluff Village. Mason. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: Lake Bluff, Ill.

VANDEPOEL, John H., artist; b. Haarlemmer-Meer, Holland, 1857; ed. public schools of Chicago; studied drawing and painting in Paris under Boulangier and Lefebvre. Mem. N. Y. Water Color Soc. Now instructor drawing and painting, Art Institute of Chicago. Address: 9319 Pleasant Av.

VAN HOOK, Weller, surgeon; b. Greenville, Ind., May 16, 1862; s. William Russell and Tillie (Weller) Van Hook; grad. Louisville Male High School, 1882; Univ. of Michigan, A.B., 1884; College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, 1885; studied in Univ. of Berlin and Vienna, 1894-5; m. June 16, 1892, Anna Charles Whaley, St. Louis; 1 son: Hubert. Has held chairs of surgery in College of Physicians and Surgeons and Chicago Post-Graduate Med. School; now head prof. surgery Northwestern Univ. Med. School; surgeon Wesley and Cook Co. hosps.; consulting surgeon to Woman's Hosp., Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Surgical Soc., Chicago Gynecol. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Neurological, Chicago Orthopedic, Chicago Pathological socs. Clubs: Homewood, Union League, Physicians. Contributor to International Text-Book of Surgery; also papers in med. magazines. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 5759 Washington Av.

VAN HOUSEN, John Henry, pres. Steuben Co. Wine Co.; b. Steuben Co., N. Y., Dec. 24, 1826; ed. public schools of New York State; m., 1st, Jan. 12, 1854, Naples, Ontario Co., N.

Y., Charlotte A. Torrey; m., 2d, Jackson, Mich., July, 1876, Frances Webster. Began business life as clerk in dry goods store at Bath, Steuben Co., N. Y., 1843, and later conducted general merchandise store about 20 years; in 1872 came west, locating at Jackson, Mich., and engaged in wholesale wine and liquor business; on Jan. 1, 1876, established the Steuben Wine Co. in Chicago, in partnership with sons, B. T. and H. L. Van Housen; and in 1885 they incorporated the business as the Steuben Co. Wine Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 210-212 Madison St. Residence: 220 Park Av.

VAN NESS, Frank Colgate, sugar broker; b. Chicago, Feb. 25, 1868; s. Isaac R. and Caroline A. (Bailey) Van Ness; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Mayfair, Ill., Aug. 24, 1893, Mabel Harbert Clark; children: Harbert Bailey, Mabel Ruth. Began business life as an office boy at 13 years of age; with Reid, Murdoch & Fischer, 1884, and about 2 years later worked for E. A. Schoyer & Co., with whom he remained 2 years, and then in the merchandise brokerage business for a year or so; later had a working interest in the brokerage firm of E. M. Endicott & Co. about 2 years; then a mem. of the firm of Merrill & Van Ness, sugar brokers, until 1899; since then in business alone. Democrat. Clubs: Evanston Golf, Wilmette Country; also Hanover (Brooklyn, N. Y.). Office: 36 Wabash Av. Residence: 611 Forest Av., Wilmette, Ill.

VAN NOEMAN, George B., live stock merchant; b. Elmira, N. Y., Nov. 25, 1842; s. Jacob and Mary (Parks) Van Norman; moved with parents, 1855, to Wisconsin, settling in Iowa Co.; ed. district schools, and was engaged in farming until 1861; enlisted Co. H, 8th Wis. Vols. (Live Eagle Regt.), for 3 years, but before time was out re-enlisted for entire war, serving 4½ years; commissioned 2d lieutenant, Co. H, 1864, and was appointed regular drill master of regt. for remainder of service; was in 42 different engagements, and twice wounded, once at Red River and again at Nashville, Tenn.; m. Dec. 15, 1865, Elizabeth Atkinson; children: Jennie (Mrs. A. Wild, stage name, Jane Payton), Alma (Mrs. J. H. Stewart), Lizzie (Mrs. B. C. Waite). In hardware business at Spring Green, Wis., in 1865. Then engaged in the butcher business and shipping stock to Milwaukee and Chicago. Opened live stock commission house at Milwaukee Stock Yards, 1874, which still conducts; since 1894 has also been in same business at Union Stock Yards, Chicago; senior partner and gen. mgr., G. B. Van Norman & Co., also pres. and gen. mgr. South Milwaukee Co., South Milwaukee, Wis.; also vice-pres. Plankinton Paving Co. for 7 years; pres. Eagle Horse Shoe Co., South Milwaukee; owns 14 houses on 19th St. and National Av., Milwaukee, and has other large interests. Mem. E. B. Wolcott Post, G. A. R., Milwaukee, Wis. Club: Saddle and Sirloln. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 4917 Washington Park Pl.

VAN OSDEL, John Mills, architect; b. New York, Jan. 13, 1838; s. William C. and Harriet (Ruland) Van Osdel; removed to Illinois with parents, 1840; ed. public schools of Chicago, Naperville and Aurora, Ill.; later lived in Dixon, Ill.; served 4½ years in Army of the Cumberland and Army of the Frontier, and was capt. of Co. K, 59th Ill. Vol. Infy.; m. Dixon, Ill., 1864, Catherine A. Anderson; children: Frank M., Walter S., Katherine M., Annie G., Martha, Louise. After war located in Chicago, becoming associated with his uncle, John M. Van Osdel, who was one of the pioneers of Chicago and the city's first architect; remained with him 26 years, until his death, 1892. Mem. Chicago Chapter, Am. Institute of Architects. Republican. Was a dir. of the Chicago Public Library, 1895-9. Mem.

George H. Thomas Post, No. 5, G. A. R., and of the Loyal Legion. Office: 225 Dearborn St. Residence: 699 Jackson Boul.

VAN SANT, Edgar Sands, coal; b. Ellicott City, Howard Co., Md., Feb. 20, 1874; s. James Edgar and Henrietta (Helm) Van Sant; ed. public schools of Ellicott City, 1880-84; Rock Hill College, same city, 1884-90, leaving in junior year (class of 1891); m. Baltimore, Md., Apr. 22, 1896, M. Louise Miller. Entered railway service, 1890, as messenger B. & O. R. R., Baltimore; was in various clerkships, same road, until Aug., 1899; appointed, Sept. 1, 1899, coal and coke agent, same road, with headquarters at Chicago, being youngest official on company's staff; resigned that position, Feb. 1, 1902, and was appointed traffic mgr. of the Jones & Adams Co. (wholesale coal and coke), so serving until May 14, 1903, when purchased interest in Globe Coal Co. of which company he is now vice-pres. and sec.; also sec. of the Ohio Fuel Co. Elected, Mar., 1903, and re-elected, Mar., 1904, sec. Coal Shippers' Assn. of Chicago, composed of majority of largest wholesale coal and coke shippers of Chicago. Stockholder in Miami Coal Co., Van Sant & O'Connell, Terminal Ry. Equipment Co. Mem. the Maryland Soc. of Chicago since Jan. 7, 1901. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 290 LaSalle Av.

VAN STEENBERG, Alfred, contractor and builder; b. Saugerties, Ulster Co., N. Y., Oct. 13, 1853; s. Cornelius L. and Leah (Osterhoudt) Van Steenberg; went with parents from New York to Lansing, Cook Co., Ill., 1855; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Dec. 18, 1879, Elizabeth A. Powers; children: Cornelius W., Charles F., George, John, Victor, Ada, Mina, Cecil. Has resided at Lansing, Ill., continuously from 1855, except for 11 years' residence in Chicago; in contracting and building business since 1879. Dir. Litholite Stone Co.; of Harvey, Ill. Co. Commissioner of Cook Co.; pres. of village of Lansing, Ill., and treas. of board of trustees. Republican. Mason; Forester. Residence: Lansing, Ill.

VAN VLECK, Chester Forsyth, hay and grain commission; b. Central Bridge, N. Y., Aug. 26, 1868; s. ed. George and Frances (Forsyth) Van Vleck; ed. public schools of New York State; m. Holland Patent, N. Y., Dec. 12, 1884, Georgia Putnam; children: Frances May, Muriel Louise. Became a mem. of Kilmer Commission Co., 1893, and in 1894, associating with W. H. Moorhead, established present firm of Van Vleck & Moorhead, commission merchants in hay, straw and grain, succeeding to the business of the Kilmer Commission Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Feed Dealers' Assn. of Chicago, and Nat. Hay Receivers' Assn. Democrat. Mem. Christian Church (Disciples). Mason. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 430 N. Normal Parkway.

VAN ZANDT, George, banker; b. Chicago, May 28, 1844; s. Daniel A. and Fannie M. (Van Zandt) Jones (name changed by legal process in 1873 from George Jones to George Van Zandt); ed. Snow's Acad. and Chicago High School; m., 1st, Oct. 17, 1874, Hulda Barrow, Carbondale, Jackson Co., Ill. (died Dec., 1880); children: Fred, Paul, Eva; m., 2d, Chicago, Aug. 2, 1882, Grace T. Goodspeed; children: Jerome, Phillip, Elwyn, Parker. Clerk in several banks, 1859-76; cashier Prairie Loan and Trust Co., 1876-88, and of Prairie State Nat. Bank, 1888-94, succeeding James W. Scoville as pres. in 1894, and in 1897 becoming pres. of the Prairie State Bank, which position he still occupies. Independent Prohibitionist. Congregationalist. Clubs: Illinois, Colonial (Oak Park). Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

VARNUM, Clark, lawyer; b. Peacham, Caledonia Co., Vt., Sept. 24, 1846; s. William and Elizabeth (Kimball) Varnum; ed. country school and acad. until 14; worked as farm

hand in summer and taught school in winter until 1865; removed to Iowa, worked on farm and studied law until admitted to bar, 1870; m. 1st, Sept. 29, 1870, Ella Shipley; children: Lulu, Blanche; m. 2d, Aug. 9, 1893, Irena Galloway; children: Clark, Laurent; m. 3d, June 10, 1902, E. Belle Tuttle. Practiced at Malcom, Poweshiek Co., Ia., 1870-83; at Newton, Ia., 1883-90; since then in Chicago. Mason; was Grand High Priest of Royal Arch Masons of Iowa, 1883-5, and Grand Commander of Knights Templar of Iowa, 1877-9. Office: 119 LaSalle St. Residence: 6615 Monroe Av.

VAUX, Frederick T., sec. and treas. The Adams & Westlake Co., b. Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 29, 1858; s. Thomas and Mary (Hawkins) Vaux; ed. grammar and high schools in Chicago; m. Chicago, Nov. 4, 1884, Carrie T. Mayhew; 1 daughter: Geraldine. After leaving school became connected in a clerical capacity, with The Adams & Westlake Co., and has continued with the house ever since, now being sec. and treas. of the company, very large manufacturers of railway supplies and equipments, metal bedsteads and specialties. Also pres. of the Am. Stove Board Co., New York and Chicago. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Marquette. Office: 110 Ontario St. Residence: 14 Astor St.

VAWTEE, William Arthur, pres. of the Baker-Vawter Co., devisers of complete business systems; b. Lafayette, Ind., May 22, 1858; s. Achilles S. and Elizabeth (Richardson) Vawter; ed. public schools of Indiana; m. Plainfield, Ind., Sept. 24, 1881, Alice R. Hadley; children: Cora C., William A., George H. Learned trade of compositor at Indianapolis in the printing office of Wright, Baker & Co., beginning in 1872, and advanced to position of foreman of the composing room, until 1881; in general merchandise business at Plainfield and Danville, Ind., 1881-6; came to Chicago, 1886, and became a partner in printing business under style of Baker, Vawter & Co., which was incorporated, May, 1888, as the Baker-Vawter Co., which finally abandoned the general printing business and took up present line as devisers of complete business systems and as manufacturers of loose-leaf binding and filing devices and supplies. Also pres. and dir. Metal Sectional Furniture Co.; dir. Tengwall File and Ledger Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Evanston, Evanston Country. Office: Tribune Bldg.

VEBLEN, Thorstein B., asst. prof. political economy, Univ. of Chicago, since 1900; managing editor The Journal of Political Economy; grad. Carleton College, 1889; graduate student Johns Hopkins; Ph.D., Yale, 1884; fellow in economics and finance, Cornell, 1891-2; fellow same, Univ. of Chicago, 1892-3; reader in political economy, same, 1893-4; associate, same, 1894-6; instructor, same, 1896-1900. Author: The Theory of the Leisure Class, 1899; The Theory of Business Enterprise, 1904. Address: 344 E. 57th St.

VEEBEE, Albert H., lawyer; b. Fonda, Montgomery Co., N. Y., Apr. 1, 1844; s. Henry and Rachel (Lansing) Veeder; early education in common schools; grad. Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., 1865; supt. of schools, Galva, Ill., 1866-8; at same time studying law; m. Aug. 15, 1866, Helen L., daughter of Rev. Isaac G. Duryee, of Schenectady, N. Y.; children: Henry, Albert H., Jr., Jessie, Paul L. Admitted to bar, 1868; practiced at Galva, Ill., 1868-74; since then in Chicago; atty. for the town of Lake, 1874-85; now general counsel and dir. St. Louis Nat. Stock Yards Co., San Francisco Stock Yards Co., Swift & Co. Consumers' Cotton Oil Co., Libby, McNeill & Libby, etc. Dir. Chicago Junction Ry. Co., Union Stock Yards Co. Mason (32°); K. T. Shriner. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago, Mid-Day, Chicago Athletic. Office: 240 LaSalle St. Residence: 4842 Vincennes Av.

VEEBEE, Henry, lawyer; b. Galva, Ill., May 13, 1867; s. Albert H. and Helen L. (Duryee) Veeder; ed. common schools, Englewood, Ill., 1874-80; Univ. of Chicago (preparatory), 1880-1886; Yale Univ., 1886-90, B.A.; Union College of Law, 1890-2, LL.B.; m. Chicago, Ill., Dec. 27, 1892, Darlene Gibbons; children: Harold A., Helen Frances. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, July 1, 1892; and has since been engaged in the practice of law mem. of the firm of Albert H. and Henry Veeder. Is associate counsel for Swift & Co. and other companies. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Mid-Day, Kenwood, Law; also Chicago, of Lake Geneva, Wis., and Lake Geneva Country. Office: 240 LaSalle St. Residence: 4841 Vincennes Av.

VEHMEYER, Henry Frederick, pres. Chicago Dock Co.; b. Hanover, Ger., Mar. 7, 1845; s. Christian and Elizabeth (Meyerding) Vehmeyer; came to Chicago with parents when 6 years old; ed. Chicago public schools. At age of 14 employed in grocery store, and 2 years later took management of a small grocery, bought by his father, at Adams and Throop Sts.; continued in grocery business 13 years there and at Ann and Lake Sts.; sold business, 1877, and since then in wholesale broom corn business. Became stockholder and dir., 1890, and since 1893 pres., Chicago Dry Dock Co. Office: 78 LaSalle St. Residence: 4552 Forresterville Av.

VENNEMA, John, lawyer; b. Holland, Mich., Oct. 2, 1871; s. Ame Bogardus and Johanna J. DeSwarte; ed. Holland High School and Hope College, Holland, Mich., and Kent College of Law, LL.B., 1896; m. Chicago, Oct. 22, 1902, Sybell S. Meyers. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1895; since 1904, partner with Graham H. Harris and Henry Lewis Bird, under firm name of Harris, Vennema & Bird. Dir. Presto Publishing Co.; treas. Benedetto Allegretti Co. Republican. Mem. North Shore Congregational Church. Mem. Park Lodge, A. F. & A. M., and Oriental Consistory; Holland Soc. of Chicago (vice-pres.), Sheridan Park Social Club. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 3214 Malden St.

VERBEEK, Herman, pres. and treas. Sanitary Specialty Mfg. Co.; b. Holland, Ottawa Co., Mich., Jan. 14, 1865; s. Herman W. and Hendertje (Reidsema) Verbeek; ed. public schools of Holland, Mich., followed by special course in bookkeeping and accounting; m. Mill Grove, Allegan Co., Mich., Dell Grace Judd; children: Grace Madeline, Ruth Henriette. Was asst. postmaster, Holland, Mich., 1881; bookkeeper, Walsh-DeRoo Milling Co., Holland, Mich., 1883; bookkeeper, Voigt, Herpolsheimer & Co., Grand Rapids, Mich., 1884; bookkeeper and confidential man, Sproull & McGurrin, Grand Rapids, Mich., manufacturer of plumbing and heating supplies, 1886; organized 1893, Sanitary Specialty Mfg. Co., plumbing, heating, gas, lighting and water supplies, Chicago, which was incorporated, 1898, and has been its pres., gen. mgr. and treas. ever since. Republican. Mem. Methodist Episcopal Church and Methodist Social Union. Mem. Chicago Credit Men's Assn., Chicago Supply Assn. Office: 55-57 N. Clinton St. Residence: 3434 Home Av., Berwyn.

VERNON, David, 2d vice-pres. Commercial Nat. Bank; b. Kendall Co., Ill., Dec. 10, 1827; s. William and Sarah W. Vernon; ed. district school, and later in public schools of Chicago, his family moving here 1847; m. Jan. 8, 1863, Julia R. Graves, daughter of Warren M. Graves, of Sunderland, Mass.; children: William W., Harvey C., Julia G., Marion, Olive. Began business at 17 with exchange bank of H. A. Tucker & Co., remaining until 1861; bookkeeper, cashier and gen. mgr. of a transportation co., 1861-4; then in business as manufacturers' agent and dealer in fancy papers

until 1869; began service with Commercial Nat. Bank as bookkeeper, 1869; worked his way through various positions, becoming 2d vice-pres., Jan. 1, 1898. Office: 175 Dearborn St. Residence: 832 W. Monroe St.

VIAL, George McNaughten, manufacturer; b. Lyons Twp., Cook Co., Ill., Feb. 15, 1850; s. Samuel and Margaret (McNaughten) Vial; ed. public school in farming community in Lyons Twp.; m. Grundy Co., Ill., Sept. 15, 1874, Emma F. Goodrich; children: Mary McNaughten, Myrtle Grace, Charles Henry. Brought up on farm; entered paint and glass business in employ of H. M. Hooker, Chicago, 1868; later returned to farm for few years, but re-entered employ of H. M. Hooker (now H. M. Hooker Co.) in Jan., 1880, continuing until 1895, when Mr. Hooker, and others associated with him, purchased the entire capital stock of the Chicago White Lead and Oil Co.; since Oct., 1895, sec. and gen. mgr. of latter. Congregationalist. Pres. LaGrange Board of Education; dir. LaGrange Public Library. Clubs: LaGrange Country Chicago Congregational. Office: 41-57 N. Green St. Residence: 124 7th Av., LaGrange, Ill.

VIERLING, Frank Charles, real estate; b. Cincinnati, O., June 13, 1850; s. Francis and Caroline Vierling; came to Chicago, 1855; ed. public schools and in Bryant & Stratton Business College; m. Chicago, Apr. 20, 1871, Margaret Chadwick Williams; children: Mrs. Mary V. Blake, Mrs. Ida V. Waterman, Arthur G. Had varied business experience; was a cook in the Tremont House in 1861; market boy in 1861; cashier, 1862-4, and in Union Army in latter part of 1864 and up to May 28, 1865, serving in Co. F, 23d Ill. Vet. Vols., of which he became corporal, though mustered out before he was quite 15 years old, and was one of the youngest soldiers in the army. On his return to Chicago attended business college; was collector, Tribune carrier and clerk, 1867-9; in real estate business since 1870, and has been identified with many important deals. Was school fund appraiser, 1875; alderman from the 2d Ward, 1889-92. Republican. Mem. G. A. R. (three terms commander Custer Post). Mason (32°); mem. Apollo Commandery, K. T.; past noble grand of Union Lodge, I. O. O. F.; mem. K. P. (past chancellor commander Welcome No. 1). Clubs: Calumet, Germania, Washington Park. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: 37 75th St.

VIERLING, Louis, manufacturer; b. Chicago; s. Francis and Caroline Vierling; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Feb. 7, 1900, Charlotte Bowen Moltzop. Began business experience in iron works of N. S. Bouton & Co., 15th and Dearborn Sts., 1872, and in 1882 he came connected with the Vierling, McDowell & Co. Iron Works, manufacturers of structural and ornamental iron and steel, of which he is now sec. and treas.; also sec. and treas. of Paxton & Vierling Iron Works, Omaha, Neb. Republican. Mem. 7 years and capt. of I. N. G. Mem. 2d Presbyterian Church. Life mem. Art Institute of Chicago. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood. Office: 23d St. and Stewart Av. Residence: 120 E. 49th St.

VIERLING, Robert, architectural iron and steel work; b. Buffalo, N. Y.; s. Francis and Caroline Vierling, from Lorraine, France; ed. Chicago public day and evening schools and Chicago Athenaeum. Began in the iron and steel business with N. S. Bouton & Co., Chicago, as a boy in 1871, and continued with them until Apr., 1882, when organized the firm of Vierling, McDowell & Co., manufacturers of structural and ornamental iron and steel, which was incorporated under laws of Illinois, 1884, when became pres., in which position continues. In Dec., 1885, assisted to organize corporation of Paxton & Vierling Iron Works, Omaha, Neb., in same line of manufacture, of which is vice-pres. Also interested in other

industrial corporations in Chicago. Formerly lieut.-col. 2d Infy., I. N. G., and senior maj. of provisional regt. for Spanish-Am. War. Mem. 2d Presbyterian Church. Clubs: Union League, Kenwood, Homewood. Office: 23d St. and Stewart Av. Residence: 4914 Greenwood Av.

VIGNERON, Eugene, dentist; b. Mexico, Oswego Co., N. Y., Feb. 18, 1861; s. John and Annette Vigneron; ed. Mexico (N. Y.) Acad. and Baltimore College of Dental Surgery, D.D.S., 1883; m. Chicago, 1889, Agnes J. Morgan; 1 son: Eugene Morgan. Engaged in practice of dentistry in Chicago since graduation, 1883. Formerly prof. of dental pathology at Northwestern Univ. Dental School. Mem. Chicago Odontographic Soc., Illinois State Dental Soc. Republican. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 6523 Kimbark Av.

VILAS, Albert H., manufacturer; b. Racine, Wis., June 11, 1848; s. Moses and Harriet (Cary) Vilas; ed. Racine High School; served short term of enlistment in Union Army in Civil War; m. Evanston, Ill., Oct. 8, 1869, Frances E. Gilbert; children: Albert M., Mrs. D. A. Mills, Mrs. D. A. Johnston. Since 1878 a manufacturer of mouldings and picture frames; now pres. of A. H. Vilas Co. Episcopalian. Office: 319 W. Lake St. Residence: Oak Park, Ill.

VILAS, Charles Harrison, ex-pres. and emeritus prof. of ophthalmology and otology, Hahnemann Med. College and Hosp.; b. Chelsea, Vt., July 22, 1846; s. Hon. Levi B. and Esther Green (Smilie) Vilas; grad. Univ. of Wis., 1865 (A.M., 1868); grad. Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, 1873; physician and surgeon; for the last 29 years identified with Hahnemann Med. College and Hosp., in dept. of ophthalmology and otology; formerly pres. Western Acad. of Homoe.; ex-pres. Nat. Ophthalmol. and Otol. Soc.; etc. Address: 2811 Cottage Grove Av.

VILLMOW, Berthold, Chicago mgr. O. L. Packard Machinery Co.; b. Stolp, Germany, Aug. 21, 1869; s. Herman and Augusta (Erdt) Villmow; ed. public schools in Germany; m. Milwaukee, May, 1893, Anna Kludt; 1 daughter: Eleanor. After leaving school in Germany served as an office assistant to a firm of lawyers until he was about 16½ years of age, when he came to the U. S. Went to Milwaukee and entered service of the O. L. Packard Machinery Co.; served in various capacities until Jan. 1, 1902, when he was appointed mgr. of the company's Chicago branch, in which position he continues. Republican. Lutheran. Office: 34-36 S. Canal St. Residence: 2693 N. Hermitage Av.

VINCENT, George Edgar, educator; b. Rockford, Ill., 1864; grad. Yale, 1885 (Ph.D., Univ. of Chicago, 1896); editorial work, 1885-6; in Europe and Orient, 1886-7; literary editor Chautauqua Press, 1886; vice-prin. Chautauqua System since 1888; prin. of instruction, 1898; fellow in sociology, 1892-4; asst., 1894-5; instructor, 1895-6; asst. prof., 1896-1900; associate prof. and now prof. sociology, Univ. of Chicago. Author: Social Mind and Education (with A. W. Small); An Introduction to the Study of Society. Address: 5737 Lexington Av.

VINCENT, William Alexander, lawyer; b. Wheeling, Va., Jan. 1, 1857; s. John A. and Katharine Anne (Blanchard) Vincent; early education in public schools, Springfield, Ill.; grad. Ohio Wesleyan Univ., Delaware, O., A.B., class of 1877; Columbia Law School, New York, LL.B., 1879; m. Springfield, Ill., Nov. 17, 1885; children: Charles Ridgely, Katharine Anne, Jane, John Alexander. In practice of law at Springfield, Ill., June, 1879, until 1883, when went to New Mexico as counsel for the A. T. & S. F. R. R., and for the Scottish Mortgage Co., of Scotland; was appointed by Pres. Cleveland chief justice of the Supreme Court of New Mexico, serving until 1888, and in 1889 was appointed chief justice of Mon-

tana, and afterward declined the position as chief justice of Utah; came to Chicago and resumed practice of law, in partnership with Judge Goodrich, Judge Collins and Clarence S. Darrow, later changing to present firm of Goodrich, Vincent & Bradley. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., and Illinois State Bar Assn. Was capt. and adjt. of 5th regt., I. N. G., while living at Springfield, Ill., and later was judge advocate of New Mexico, with rank of col. Clubs: Chicago, University, Chicago Golf, Ontwentsia. Saddle and Cycle, Twentieth Century, Marquette, Mid-Day. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 47 Astor St.

VIRDEN, Frederick B., principal Chicago Business College; b. Jersey Co., Ill., Jan. 20, 1864; s. Francis Wilson and Margaret (Cox) Virden; grad. Valparaiso (Ind.) Normal School, 1887; m. Chicago, Sept. 10, 1894, L. Mae Nelson; children: Frederick W., Harold N. Taught in public schools in Southern Illinois for 5 years prior to settling in Chicago, 1887; since 1889 principal of the Chicago Business College and pres. and treas. of the college corporation. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. I. O. O. F. Office: 67 Wabash Av. Residence: 344 W. 59th Pl.

VIRMOND, Arthur Jacob, transportation official; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 19, 1878; s. Richard and Catherine (Obermann) Virmond; grad. Milwaukee public and high schools. In 1887 was made credit man of the Hannan-De Muth Shoe Co., Milwaukee, Wis.; in 1888 head bookkeeper the Herman Zohrlaut Leather Co., Milwaukee; about June 1, 1889, was appointed chief clerk of the Hurson Transportation Co., with headquarters at Milwaukee; Sept. 28, 1899, the company sold out to the Barry Bros. Transportation Co., of which was appointed auditor and general passenger agent, with headquarters at Chicago; Mar. 5, 1900, became stockholder of the company, and was made asst. to the gen. mgr., but still retains the other two positions. Democrat. Office: E. End Michigan St. Residence: 4212 Cottage Grove Av.

VISSCHER, William Lightfoot, newspaper man; b. Owingsville, Ky., Nov. 25, 1842; grad. Univ. of Louisville (law dept.), but never practiced; served 4 years in Civil War; m. Mar. 16, 1876, Emma Mason (now deceased). Long engaged in newspaper work; has written over 1,000 poems, published in many newspapers and magazines. Was on lecture platform for several seasons; now acting in drama, traveling with company. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Residence: 1178 Jackson Boul. Address: Press Club.

VOCKE, William, lawyer; b. Minden, Westphalia, Ger., Apr. 4, 1839; s. William and Charlotte (Ebeling) Vocke; ed. German schools; came to U. S., 1856, and came to Chicago, 1857; became carrier for the Staats-Zeitung, and while filling this position studied law under Prof. Henry Booth; was collector for Ogden, Fleetwood & Co., real estate, 1860-1861; served through Civil War, private to capt. in 24th Ill. Vol. Infy.; resumed study of law on return from war; m. Jan. 13, 1867, Eliza Wahl. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1867; city editor Staats-Zeitung, 1864-5; clerk Police Court, 1865-9; engaged in law practice since 1869; partner with Gen. Joseph B. Leake, 1873-80; since then alone. Author of a volume on the Administration of Justice in the U. S., published in the German language at Cologne; translated into English the lyrics of Julius Rodenburg. Republican. Mem. Illinois Legislature, 1871, and extra session of 1872; mem. Board of Education, 1877-80; was pres. German Soc. of Chicago for the Aid of Emigrants; is atty. for Imperial German Consulate. Mem. Military Order of the Loyal Legions. Clubs: University, Germania. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 520 LaSalle Av.

VOGELSANG, John Zachariah, restaurateur; b. Ripley Co., Ind., July 17, 1860; s. John and Cecilla (Renner) Vogelsang; ed. public schools of Indiana; m. Newport, Ky., Mar. 28, 1883, Clara Gavitt; children: Mabel Clara, John Alois. Reared on farm until 16 years old, then went to Cincinnati and became asst. steward and storekeeper at the Burnett House, and later with the Gibson House in the same city; in 1883 came to Chicago and established a restaurant and buffet. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°). Clubs: Germania, Automobile, Illinois Athletic. Office: 180 Madison St. Residence: 47 Hazel Av.

VOKOUN, John W., insurance. Began business career as employe of the fire insurance agency of D. S. Munger & Co., and in 1894 became a mem. of the succeeding firm of Munger, Elbert & Co., until 1903, when upon the dissolution of that firm became a mem. of the present firm of Munger, Vokoun, Wetmore & Witherbee. Office: 159 LaSalle St.

VOLTZ, Daniel William, carriage and wagon builder; b. Chicago, Aug. 8, 1865; s. Daniel and Frederica (Schmidt) Voltz; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Dec. 20, 1897, Julia Stose; children: Helen, Louise, Ruth. Upon leaving school became connected with the carriage and wagon business of George Voltz, an uncle, and on the death of Mr. Voltz, with brother, Edward C. Voltz, acquired the business under the firm name of Voltz Bros. Mason. Office: 361 S. Halsted St. Residence: 3006 Franklin Av.

VOLTZ, Edward Christian, carriage and wagon builder; b. Chicago, Sept. 19, 1873; s. Daniel and Frederica (Schmidt) Voltz; ed. public schools of Chicago. After leaving school became connected with the carriage and wagon business of his uncle, George Voltz, and after death of latter, became associated with his brother, Daniel W. Voltz, in the present firm of Voltz Bros., carriage and wagon builders, repairers and painters. Mason. Office: 361 S. Halsted St. Residence: 554 Howard Av., Austin.

VON FRANTZIUS, Frederick William (Fritz), banker and broker; b. Sawdin, W. Prussia, May 17, 1865; s. Arthur and Ida (Ehlert) von Frantzius; ed. Royal gymnasium at Marienwerder and Graudenz, W. Prussia, 1872-85; m. Chicago, Sept. 28, 1893, Margarete Sieber; children: Hans, Peter, Annemarie. Was in employ, as clerk, for 3 years, of export and commission firm of Ostberg & Loeser, Berlin, Ger.; came to U. S., 1888; first employed as bookkeeper with Lipps & Sutton Silk Mills, S. Bethlehem, Pa., 1888-9; with Matthiessen & Hegeler Zinc Co., of LaSalle, Ill., 1889-92; bookkeeper with Siemens & Halske Electric Co., Chicago, 1892-3; bookkeeper with J. F. Wollensack, locksmith supplies and hardware specialties, 1893-6; in real estate business with S. E. Gross and Sam Brown, Jr., 1896-9; banker and broker since Apr., 1899, first under the firm name of Von Frantzius & Krusemarck, but since 1901 (with Ben Marcuse) under firm of Von Frantzius & Co. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Lutheran. Life mem. of the German Am. Historical Soc. of Illinois. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc.; life mem. Am. Institute of Germanics of Northwestern Univ. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 112 LaSalle St. Residence: 1530 George St.

VON HOLST, Herman Valentin, architect; b. Freiburg, Baden, Ger., June 17, 1874; s. Prof. Herman Eduard and Annie Isabella (Hatt) Von Holst; ed. Univ. of Freiburg, Baden, and Univ. of Chicago, A.B., 1893; grad. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, B.S., in architecture, 1896. After leaving the institute was with Shepley, Rutan & Coolidge in their Chicago office; traveled abroad, 1901-3, studying profession in Paris, Italy and Eng-

land; in 1903 had water color drawings of architectural subjects accepted and exhibited at the Salon in Paris; returned early in 1904. Teacher of classes in architectural design at Armour Institute. Mem. Chicago Architectural Club and City Club. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 1725 Michigan Av.

VON LENGERKE, Oswald Carl Gerhard, sporting goods; b. Oldenburg, Ger., Aug. 17, 1860; s. Johann Christian Gerhard Edward Adolph Friedrich and Ida Hermina (Springer) von Lengerke; ed. Oldenburg, Ger., and later in acad. at Delft, Holland. Began business life as salesman in father's sporting goods store in Oldenburg; went to Delft, Holland, and learned the dry goods business; then came to America and was in the woolen business in New York; then in the sporting goods business with the firm of von Lengerke & Detmold, of which his brother was head; managed branch store for this firm at Newark, N. J., for 2 years; with Charles Antoine, established in the sporting goods business in Chicago, May 1, 1891, under firm name of von Lengerke & Antoine. Clubs: Illinois Athletic, Garfield Gun, Lakeview Gun, Chicago Trap Shooters' Assn., Illinois Field Trial Assn., Chicago Sharp Shooters' Assn. Office: 277 Wash Av. Residence: 1116 Montana St.

VOPICKA, Charles J., brewer; b. Bohemia, Nov. 3, 1857; s. Joseph and Barbara Vopicka; ed. high school and business college, Prague, Bohemia; when a young man came to U. S., settling in Racine, Wis.; m. Feb. 3, 1883, Victoria Kubin, of Chicago; 6 children. Came to Chicago, Feb., 1881; engaged in the dry goods business; established in real estate and banking business, 1882, later admitting his brother-in-law, Otto Kubin, under firm name of Vopicka & Kubin, continuing until Jan., 1899; in Apr., 1891, with Otto Kubin and John Kratochvil, established the Atlas Brewing Co., formerly known as the Bohemian Brewing Co., of Chicago, now operating a large brewery at Blue Island Av. and W. 21st St., of which he is pres. and mgr. West Park Commissioner, 1894-7. Democrat; mem. of the School Board and mem. of the local Board of Improvements; candidate for Congress in the 5th Congressional District, fall election, 1904. Clubs: Iroquois, Illinois, Chicago Athletic; also mem. many turner socs. Office: 684 Blue Island Av. Residence: 507 S. Winchester Av.

VOYAW, Clyde Weber, asst. prof. Biblical Greek, Univ. of Chicago, since 1900; b. Wheaton, Ill., Feb. 6, 1864; m. Nov. 24, 1892, Cora Whitmore; grad. Amherst College, 1888 (A.M., 1891); grad. Yale Div. School, 1891 (E.D.); grad. Univ. of Chicago, 1896 (Ph.D.); reader and tutor in biblical literature, Univ. of Chicago, 1892-6; instructor New Testament literature, same, 1896-1900; editorial sec., Religious Educational Assn. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: 437 E. 61st St.

VROMAN, Charles Edward, lawyer; b. Madison, Wis., Oct. 5, 1846; s. William and Harriet (Field) Vroman; ed. public school, Fitchburg, Wis., to 1860; Evansville Seminary, Wis., 1860-1; Univ. of Wisconsin, 1862-8, Ph.B.; graduate of Albany, N. Y., Law School, 1869, LL.B.; m. Madison, Wis., May 11, 1871, Emma R. Phillips; children: William P., John C. Read law with William F. Vilas (later sec. of the interior and Postmaster General under Cleveland) at Madison, Wis., in 1870, and part of same year was deputy clerk of Circuit Court; read law 1871, with William H. Norris, of Green Bay, Wis., and afterward with Van Buren Bromley, of same town until 1873, when began practice of law for self; later admitted L. B. Sale as partner, firm becoming Vroman & Sale (Green Bay, Wis.), until Jan. 1, 1891; then went into practice with George C. Green as Green & Vroman, firm later becoming, Green, Vroman, Fairchild, North &

Parke, continuing until May, 1900, when moved to Chicago and became mem. of firm of Flower, Vroman & Musgrave, which, on reorganization, Sept. 1, 1902, assumed present style of Musgrave, Vroman & Co., now controlling a large general practice. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., Wisconsin State Bar Assn., Am. Bar Assn. Republican. Mason. Club: Union League. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 54 Walton Pl.

VULLMANN, Frederick, vice-pres. the Am. Malting Co.; b. Bremen, Ger., Sept. 25, 1858; s. Christ and Sophie Vullmann; ed. public schools; m. Watertown, Wis., Sept. 26, 1885, Helen Buchheit; children: Ernest F., Hilda H. First employment was in Milwaukee, Wis., working for C. Hennecke & Co., ornamental pottery, as shipping clerk, Feb., 1874, remaining in their employ, when went with C. Mangold & Son as bookkeeper, remaining with them about 10 years, and becoming a partner, the business bringing him to Chicago; in 1887 went to Watertown, Wis., where was active in the grain business for the Buchheit Malting Co., and later continued the business for the Am. Malting Co., going to Milwaukee, Jan. 9, 1899, and remaining there until June, 1901, when returned to Chicago in his present position as vice-pres. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 2454 Crescent Rd.

VYSE, Arthur Faulkner, mgr.; b. New York City, June 1, 1862; s. Thos. Andrew and Eliza A. (Power) Vyse; ed. private schools and St. Louis College, New York City, followed by 3-year course at Nice, France, and at Berlin, Germany; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Jan. 26, 1901, Fannie C. Babcock; 1 son: Arthur F., Jr. After completing school work was for 13 years in business on the New York Stock Exchange; came to Chicago with Armour & Co. in 1893, and served that company in the Northwest and Chicago until 1900; then as mgr. in Boston for 2 years, resigning in 1902 to take his present position as Chicago mgr. for the Am. Glue Co., which operates 20 factories in East and West; has headquarters in Boston and Branches in New York, Chicago, Philadelphia and St. Louis. Republican. Office: 148-150 E. Kinzie St. Residence: 1427 Lawrence Av.

W

WACKER, Charles Henry, real estate; b. Chicago, Aug. 23, 1856; s. Frederick and Catharine (Hummel) Wacker; ed. Chicago public schools and Lake Forest (Ill.) Acad.; m. 1887, Ottilie M. Glade; children: Frederick G., Charles H., Jr., Rosalie. After leaving school, 1873, was office boy and clerk with a prominent board of trade firm until 1876; traveled through U. S. and Europe and into Africa, 1876-9; joined his father, 1880, in establishing the malting firm of F. Wacker & Son, which later became Wacker & Birk Brewing and Malting Co., of which he was pres. from 1884 till 1901; was also pres. McAvoy Brewing Co. for a number of years; pres. Chicago Heights Land Assn.; dir. Corn Exchange Nat. Bank, Chicago Title and Trust Co., Western Stone Co., Republic Iron and Steel Co., S. Side Elevated Ry. Was dir. and mem. committee on ways and means, World's Columbian Exposition; chairman executive committee Chicago Relief and Aid Soc. Pres. Athenaeum; governing mem. Art Institute. Clubs: Chicago, Commercial Union League, Fellowship, Bankers, Merchants (pres.), Iroquois, Germania, Chicago Athletic, Mid-Day, Chicago Turngemeinde, Schwaben Verein. Office: 138 Jackson Boul. Residence: 483 N. State St.

WADE, James Joseph, plumbing contractor; b. Waterford, Ireland, Nov. 7, 1843; s. John and Mary (Fowler) Wade; ed. public schools of Hartford, Conn.; m. Lewiston, N. Y., 1864, Alice Shean; children: Thomas P., Catherine, Emily, James J., Jr., Edward T., Clement H.,

George A. Began in the plumbing trade, 1858, at Hartford, Conn.; came to Chicago, 1864, and worked at trade until 1866, then established business on his own account; incorporated the business, Nov., 1899, under the style of J. J. Wade & Son Co., of which he is president. Also president of the Wade Iron Sanitary Mfg. Co., mfrs. of plumbers' supplies, Republican. Was sec. Nat. Assn. of Master Plumbers of the U. S., and served on the Nat. Executive Board for 2 terms; was pres. the Chicago Master Plumbers' Assn., and served on the executive committee; was chairman of the sanitary committee for 4 terms and made rules which the Chicago City Common Council adopted governing the construction of sanitary plumbing and which is now adopted in almost all cities in the U. S. and Canada. Mem. Royal Arcanum and Catholic Benevolent Legion. Club: Sheridan. Office: 52 Dearborn St. Residence: 5234 Michigan Av.

WADE, Thomas Patrick, plumbing contractor; b. Chicago, Mar. 7, 1868; s. James J. and Alice (Shean) Wade; ed. St. Ignatius College, Chicago, to 1883; m. Chicago, Oct. 28, 1903, Catherine Clare. On leaving school in 1883 at once entered the business established by his father in 1868, as a contractor for plumbing work, and on its incorporation, Nov., 1899, under the present style of J. J. Wade & Son Co., became sec. of the company, contractors for plumbing and sewer bldg. work, sanitary engineering, etc. Democrat. Mem. Knights of Columbus, and Catholic Benevolent Legion and Royal League. Clubs: Sheridan, Ellerslie Cross Country. Office: 52 Dearborn St. Residence: 3220 Michigan Av.

WAGNER, Carl, physician; b. Worms, Ger., Apr. 14, 1863; s. Philip Henry and Katharina (Blankenhorn) Wagner; ed. public school and Latin school, and at univs. of Berlin, Geneva, Halle, Strassburg, Paris, Vienna, Bonn, Göttingen; grad. as M.D., Univ. of Heidelberg, 1891, and was voluntary asst. at the Univ. clinic at Halle; m. Chicago, Dec. 22, 1894, Louise Carl; children: Louise, Carl Richard. Associate surgeon to St. Joseph's Hosp. and surgeon Kenilworth Sanitarium. Formerly prof. of surgery and demonstrator of anatomy at Post-Graduate Med. School; surgeon-in-chief to Columbian Dispensary; mem. International Congress of Physicians at Berne, Am. Med. Assn.; Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Assn.; Chicago Medico Legal Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Chicago Socio-Legal Soc., N. Chicago Med. Soc. Republican. Protestant. Mem. Chicago Acad. of Sciences, Circolo Dante Alighieri, Club Française, Germania Männerchor, Chicago Turngemeinde, Fidelia, Schwaben Verein. Clubs: Marquette, Illinois Athletic. Office and residence: 625 LaSalle Av.

WAGNER, Emil W., grain commission; b. Chicago, Sept. 2, 1864; s. Dr. William and Matilda (Brentano) Wagner; ed. Germany; m. Chicago, Jan. 7, 1901, Anna Rubens, daughter of Harry Rubens, lawyer; 1 daughter: Wilhelmina. Since 1887 engaged in grain commission business on the Chicago Board of Trade. Was mem. Arbitration Committee, 1902, and since 1903 has been a dir. of the Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Protestant. Mem. Chicago Athletic Assn. and Germania Männerchor. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 1632 Graceland Av.

WAGNER, Ernest John, decorator; b. London, Eng., May 9, 1859; s. Henry V. and Virginia (Elaine) Wagner; removed with parents to Chicago, 1864; ed. public schools of Chicago, graduating from high school, 1878. After leaving school was in business with his father in firm of H. V. Wagner & Co., until 1886, when joined L. Linden in forming the firm of Linden Glass Co., manufacturers of decorative glass, furniture, draperies, etc. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Architectural, Ken-

wood. Office: 1216 Michigan Av. Residence: 4335 Oakwald Av.

WAGNER, Fritz, manufacturer; b. Bernstein, Bavaria, Nov. 1, 1857; s. Carl A. and Katharin Nerretter Wagner; ed. College at Nuremberg, Bavaria; came to U. S., 1875; m. Saginaw, Mich., 1880, Felicitas Ellersdorfer; children: Carl, Betty, Fritz, Alexander. Began business life as a draftsman at Saginaw, Mich.; later learned trade of mason and was foreman in erection of various bldgs. at Saginaw; afterward architect and contractor until 1880, when he became head draftsman for the Northwestern Terra Cotta Co., which he later served as supt. of construction and as outside representative in contracting and estimating until 1887, since which year he has been sec. of the company. Mason. Mem. Nat. Union. Clubs: Germania, Builders, Chicago Architectural, Palette and Chisel. Office: 1600 Clybourn Av. Residence: 1311 Oakdale Av.

WAGNER, Robert E., printer; b. Ireland, 1869; ed. public schools of Chicago. Learned printing trade in Chicago and worked in different shops until 1894, when organized the Wagner & Hanson Co., of which has since been at the head as pres. Mem. Chicago Typothetae. Republican. Office: 166-170 S. Clinton St. Residence: 814 S. Troy St.

WAHL, Robert, pres. Wahl-Henius Institute of Fermentology; b. Milwaukee, Wis., May 20, 1858; s. Christian and Caroline Schapbach Wahl; ed. public schools of Milwaukee until 15 years of age, then at Engelmann's Acad. 3 years; studied chemistry for 3 years at Hanover, Ger., and 2 years at Univ. of Marburg, Ger., from which was grad.; m. Hamburg, 1886, Marie J. Schoof; children: Mabel E., Richard W., Arnold S., Eleanor B. Returned to U. S. and in 1886 formed a co-partnership with Dr. Max Henius, as Wahl & Henius, doing a general practice as analytical chemists; afterward established a brewing acad., which drew pupils from all parts of the U. S., and from which developed the present Wahl-Henius Institute of Fermentology, of which is pres. Office: Fullerton and Clifton Aves. Residence: 1030 Winthrop Av.

WAIDE, William Arthur, sec. General Sash and Door Assn.; b. Muscatine, Ia., June 10, 1869; s. Samuel L. and Coralinn (Dickerhoff) Waide; ed. public schools of Muscatine, Ia.; studied law and was admitted to the bar at Ottawa. Came to Chicago, Jan. 1, 1889, and was mgr. of the bank of Schaar, Koch & Co., 2603 S. Halsted St., until 1897; practiced law, 1897-9; then in St. Louis for 2 years; in 1901 organized the General Sash and Door Assn., a combination of manufacturers, throughout the U. S. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic; also Missouri Athletic (St. Louis). Office: Great Northern Bldg. Residence: 4229 Lake Av.

WAIT, Henry Helleman, electrical engineer; b. Chicago, Oct. 27, 1869; s. Horatio Loomis and Chara Conant (Long) Wait; graduate Chicago Manual Training School, 1886; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, B.S., in electrical engineering, 1891; in employ of Western Electric Co., 1892-1905; now pres. Rateau Turbine Co. Specially identified with development of both bipolar and multipolar dynamos. Patentee of a varipolar motor for dynamos, and a semi-automatic machine for winding small armatures, spools, etc.; also patentee of improvements on arc lamps. Mem. Am. Institute of Electrical Engineers, Institution of Electrical Engineers (London), Société Internationale des Electriciens, Paris. Mem. Soc. of Cincinnati. Lieut. Illinois Naval Reserve. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Ontwentsia, Chicago Yacht, Chicago Literary. Office: Maller's Bldg. Residence: 4919 Madison Av.

WAIT, Horatio Loomis, lawyer; b. New York City, Aug. 8, 1836; s. Joseph and Har-

riet Heileman (Whitney) Wait; ed. Trinity School, New York; and Columbia College Grammar School, fitting for college; came to Chicago, 1856, and was engaged in office of J. Young Scammon; enlisted, 1861, in Co. D, 60th Ill. Inf., but shortly afterward paymaster, with rank of master, in U. S. N.; serving under Admirals Dupont and Farragut in blockading Savannah, Pensacola and Mobile, and later on Admiral Dahlgren's flagship at bombardment of Ft. Sumter, and siege of Charleston to its capitulation. After war on U. S. ship *Ino*, European squadron; promoted paymaster with rank of lieutenant-commander, 1865; later on various duties until 1870, when he resigned his commission, came to Chicago and resumed legal studies in office of Barker & Tuley; m. May 7, 1860, Chara Conant Long; children: James Joseph, Henry Heileman. Admitted to Illinois bar, Aug. 22, 1870; formed partnership with Joseph N. Barker under firm name of Barker & Wait, which later became Barker, Buell & Wait. Since June, 1876, one of the masters in chancery of the Circuit Court of Cook Co. Vestryman St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Hyde Park, and has been engaged in its Sunday School work, and previously was, for some years, supt. of the Tyng Mission Sunday School. Companion Loyal Legion; life mem. Farragut Boat Club, and actively aided in organization of Illinois Naval Reserve. Was one of the founders of the Charity Organization Soc., later merged into the Relief and Aid Soc.; mem. Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., and Church Club. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 4919 Madison Av.

WAIT, James Joseph, freight agent; b. Chicago, Mar. 1, 1861; s. Horatio Loomis and Chara Conant (Long) Wait; ed. Hyde Park High School and in New York Nautical School, receiving first medal, 1879; m. Chicago, 1890, Ada Waldron; 1 son: Conant. After some years' service in merchant marine, beginning 1878, was consecutively receiving clerk of Sprague, Warner & Co., foreign freight agent of Canada Southern Fast Freight Line, traffic mgr. of N. Chicago Rolling Mills and the Illinois Steel Co., then commercial agent of Great Northern Ry., St. Paul, Minn.; since 1892 mgr. freight dept. of Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co. wholesale hardware (in which he is a stockholder), and mgr. freight dept. of Reid, Murdoch & Co., wholesale grocers. Also pres. Merchants' Lighterage Co.; dir. Shippers' Corporation (publishers of information for shippers); dir. B. & O. and Chicago Ry. Republican. Companion Loyal Legion (by inheritance). Clubs: Union League, Chicago Literary. Office: State St. Bridge. Residence: 221 E. 48th St.

WAKE, Charles Staniland, anthropologist, author; b. England, Mar. 22, 1835; ed. Hull College, England; ex-dir. of the Anthropol. Inst. of Great Britain and Ireland; mem. gen. com. British Assn. Adv. Science; corr. mem. Brooklyn Ethical Soc.; asso. Soc. Psychical Research, England. Contributor to scientific and other journals and magazines, chiefly on anthropol., sociol. and philos. subjects. Author of System of Color and Musical-Tone Relations. Now connected with Field Columbian Museum. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: 5603 Washington Av.

WAKEFIELD, William Edward, mfg.; b. Ft. Wayne, Ind., Dec. 16, 1855; s. Wm. H. and Susan G. (Stryker) Wakefield; moved with parents to farm near Heworth, McClean Co., Ill., in 1861; ed. public school of Heyworth, Ill.; returned to Ft. Wayne in 1875 and learned trade of molder and has always been in foundry business; m. Ft. Wayne, Ind., July 28, 1881, Marian E. Jerman; children: Walter, Lloyd, Bernice, Arthur, Sidney, Marian. Resident of Chicago off and on since 1880; 3 years foreman foundry in Danville, Ill.; foreman of

the Jno. Featherstone Foundry & Mch. Co., Chicago, 1883-9; supt. St. Louis Car Wheel Co., St. Louis, 1889-92; supt. foundry and pattern depts. of the Grant Locomotive Works, Chicago, 1892-3; supt. John Featherstone Fdy. & Machine Co., 1893-1902; since that time vice-pres. of the J. W. Reedy Elevator Mfg. Co., Chicago, freight and passenger elevators. Republican. Mason—Blue Lodge, Chapter and Evanston Commandery No. 58, K. T. Mem. Royal Arcanum. Office: 91 Illinois St. Residence: Wilmette.

WAKELEE, Harry Wibirt, lawyer; b. Wheaton, Ill., Dec. 27, 1866; s. William H. and Electa A. (Wibirt) Wakelee; ed. Wheaton (Ill.) public school; Oak Park (Ill.) public and high school; Wheaton College; grad. Univ. of Michigan, class of 1890; B.L., Chicago College of Law, class of 1893; m. Wheaton, Ill., Jan. 29, 1898, May E. Scoville; children: Goodwin Scoville, William Wibirt. From June, 1893, to Sept., 1896, in office of Judge Elbert H. Gary; Sept., 1896, to June, 1899, associated with George S. Steere; June, 1899, to May, 1903, mem. of firm of Steere & Furber; since May 1, 1904, associated with Henry J. Furber, Jr., in law firm of Furber & Wakelee, Republican. Methodist. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: Wheaton, Ill.

WAKEM, James Wallace, warehouseman, forwarder and custom house broker; b. Callo, Peru, S. A., Apr. 9, 1859; s. James Oglivie and Mary Janepha (Nancarrow) Wakem; ed. private schools and Shrewsbury School, England; m. Chicago, Nov. 26, 1889, A. Mabel Johnston; children: Wallace Seldon, Madeline. Served 5 years office apprenticeship in Liverpool, Eng.; came to Chicago and in 1886 formed a copartnership with George D. McLaughlin, under firm name of J. Wallace Wakem & Co., which was terminated by the collapse of the warehouse. In 1887 a new copartnership was formed under the name of Wakem & McLaughlin, which was incorporated, Mar. 5, 1903, as Wakem & McLaughlin, Incorporated, of which he is pres. Company are warehousemen, operating the Importers' warehouses A and B, C, D & E, G & H, and J, K & L; and are custom house brokers and forwarders. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union, Onwentsia, Ex-moor Country. Office: 362 Illinois St. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.

WALDO, John Barron, sec. and treas. Chicago Envelope Co.; b. Chicago, Aug. 27, 1860; s. John A. B. and Susan M. (Blaisdell) Waldo; ed. Chicago public schools, graduating from high school, 1879; m. Jefferson, Wis., June 10, 1899, Ida Ray. Worked on the Chicago Commercial Bulletin as editorial writer, editor-in-chief, 1885 to 1890. Editor of Chicago Dry Goods Reporter until 1903; started the Chicago Apparel Gazette, published by the Waldo-Fairchild Co., which also published The Daily Trade Record in Chicago and Men's Wear in New York, and conducted these until 1903, when sold out to Mr. Fairchild. Since Oct. 1, 1903, sec. and treas. of the Chicago Envelope Co., manufacturers of envelopes, and sec. and treas. of the Photograph Co. of America. Independent in politics. Club: Press. Office: 63 Market St. Residence: 1039 Sherwin Av.

WALEs, Frank Xavier, physician; b. Toronto, Can., Dec. 3, 1869; s. Thomas and Catherine (Ahern) Wales; ed. South Division High School, Chicago, and in Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1891; m. Chicago, June, 1896, Cecelia Cunningham. After graduation was interne at the Cook Co. Hosp. for a term, and since then has been engaged in general med. practice in Chicago. Attending physician, Cook Co., St. Luke's and Wesley hosps.; professor of pediatrics, Northwestern Univ. Med. School; sec. Chicago Med. Soc. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 183 51st St.

WALKER, Charles Cobb, lawyer; b. Chicago, May 28, 1871; s. William Bentley and Louise (Cobb) Walker; ed. Harvard School, Chicago, till 1887; in Europe for study and travel, 1887-8; Harvard College, graduating, A.B., 1892; law school of Harvard Univ., LL.B., 1897. Practiced in law office of James I. High, Chicago, 1897-8; in office of Bentley & Burling, Chicago, 1898-1900; engaged in practice of law and in care and management of real and personal property in Chicago, 1900-2; engaged in practice of law in office of Storey, Thorndike, Palmer & Thayer, Boston, since 1902, with private office in Chicago at The Rookery. Clubs: Chicago, Harvard, Caxton; also Union and University, New York; Union, Tennis and Racquet, Country and Myopia, Boston. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 2027 Prairie Av., Chicago; or "Highwood," Manchester-by-the-Sea, Mass.

WALKER, Charles Morehead, judge; s. Samuel J. and Amanda M. Walker; m. New York, 1888, Harriet Warner; grad. Lake View High School and Yale College; studied law under William C. Goudy and at Union College of Law. Admitted to bar, 1886, and continuously engaged in the general practice of law in Chicago until his election in 1903 as one of the judges of the Circuit Court of Cook Co., for term to expire in June, 1909. Alderman from 24th Ward, 1896-9 (elected 1896 and re-elected 1898), and is the chairman of the judiciary committee, and mem. of other committees; appointed corporation counsel, 1899. Club: Union (pres.) Office: County Bldg. Residence: 392 LaSalle Av.

WALKER, Edwin, lawyer; b. Genesee Co., N. Y., Apr. 15, 1832; s. Obediah and Phoebe (Cushman) Walker; academic education; studied law in office at Batavia, N. Y. Admitted to New York bar at Buffalo, 1854; practiced at Logansport, Ind., 1854-65; general solicitor Cincinnati, Richmond & Logansport R. R. Co., 1860-5; removed to Chicago with general offices of company when it was reorganized as the Chicago & Great Eastern, and retained his relation with it when it was merged in the Pennsylvania System, 1870-83; 1870-96, Illinois counsel for C., M. & St. P. R. R. Co.; general counsel for the Chicago, Danville & Vincennes R. R. Co. from its organization until 1884. Was special counsel for the U. S. in the case of the U. S. vs. Eugene Debs and other, for conspiracy in connection with the railroad strike in 1894. Was solicitor general for the World's Columbian Exposition, Republican. Episcopalian; was senior warden of Grace Church for over 25 years. Is partner, W. P. Rend & Co., coal. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 2612 Michigan Av.

WALKER, Edwin Cushman, broker in grain and stocks; b. Logansport, Ind., Aug. 14, 1857; s. Edwin and Lydia (Johnson) Walker; ed. public schools; Gen. Russell's Prep. Acad. (military), and Racine College; m. Milwaukee, Wis., 1884, Annie Bradley. Began business life as cashier for W. P. Rend & Co., coal merchants, 1882-5, when the present firm of Walker & Co., commission merchants and brokers in grain, stocks, etc., was established, of which is senior mem. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park. Office: 215 Dearborn St. Residence: Auditorium Annex.

WALKER, Emery Staniels, lawyer; b. Whitefield, N. H., Sept. 29, 1856; s. Franklin P. and Betsy (Wales) Walker; ed. common school and Union College of Law (Chicago), graduating June, 1881; m. Chicago, Jan. 1, 1882, Glacientia J. Parantau; children: Edna, Bessie, Emery Sumner, Stanley Franklin, Emerson Wales. Went to Boston from New Hampshire, 1872, and worked for Jordan, Marsh & Co., wholesale dry goods, until 1875; came to Chicago in 1876 and, at age of 19, established, under style of Glidden & Walker,

the business now conducted by Am. Wringer Co. in Chicago; and also established same business in Milwaukee; studied at night school while in that business, until entering law school, 1879. Admitted to bar Sept., 1881; engaged in practice ever since, senior of law firm of Walker & Lowden (Frank O. Lowden), 1890-2; Walker & Davis (Brode B. Davis), 1892-1900; Walker & Raphael (Adolph Raphael) Jan., 1902, to Jan., 1904; now Walker & Williams (John C. Williams). Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 410 N. Pine Av., Austin Station, Chicago.

WALKER, F. Dinwiddie, electrician; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 29, 1873; s. H. H. and Esther Walker; ed. public school and Haverford College; m. Philadelphia, June 19, 1900, Mabel O. Combs. Was with the Electro Dynamic Co., of Philadelphia, 1892-8; since then pres. of the Walker Electric Co., incorporated in 1902 in Pennsylvania, manufacturers of switchboards for all electrical purposes. Club: Evanston Country. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 1101 Davis St., Evanston, Ill.

WALKER, Francis William, lawyer; b. Chicago, Oct. 12, 1856; s. Lucas B. (merchant) and Lucinda (Lesner) Walker; ed. Chicago public schools; fire of 1871 wiped out his father's business and threw him on his own resources; earned means to take course in Union College of Law, graduating with honors. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1877; partner with Lawrence M. Ennis in firm of Ennis & Walker, 1877-84; first asst. state's atty., 1884-7, under Julius S. Grinnell; resigned, 1887, and with Edward J. Judd formed firm of Walker & Judd, which in Jan., 1892, became Walker, Judd & Hwley; was county atty. of Cook Co., 1891. Democrat. Mason (32°). K. T. Clubs: Iroquois, Chicago Athletic. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 5222 Lexington Av.

WALKER, George; b. Greensboro, Vt., Aug. 24, 1848; s. Timothy and Prudence (Stanley) Walker; ed. public schools of Wisconsin; m. Milton, Wis., 1869, Ellen Ferris; 1 son: George A. Served in Civil War as soldier in Wisconsin regt. Became telegraph operator on C. M. & St. P. Ry., first as night operator, and later as station agent and train dispatcher in service of the St. Paul & Duluth R. R., 1875-1884; became identified with the board of organization of the Creamery Package Mfg. Co., 1886, and is now sec. of that company. Now pres. the Commonwealth-Jewell Oil Co.; sec. and treas. Oak Park Yarny Co.; dir. Avenue State Bank and of Harlem State Savings Bank. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason (Sileam) Commandery, Oak Park. Mem. G. A. R. Clubs: Union League, Westward Ho. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 430 Forest Av., Oak Park, Ill.

WALKER, H. H. (Henry Harrison), fire insurance; b. Rush Co., Ind., Sept. 4, 1839; s. John and Sarah (Feltz) Walker; ed. public and graded schools of Indiana; widower; children: Cora E., Harry A., Bertrand. In general mercantile business, 1855-65, and also in local insurance business, 1860-5; in 1866 entered employ of the Home Insurance Co., of New York, as a special agent and adjuster; 1867-87, was Indiana State agent of same company and was one of the company's four adjusters at Chicago to handle and adjust losses by the conflagration of 1871; in July, 1887, assumed charge of the company's Western Farm Dept., at Chicago, as sec., which position now holds. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Calumet, Glen View. Office: Home Insurance Bldg. Residence: Calumet Club.

WALKER, James Ransom, real estate dealer; b. Chicago, Feb. 24, 1864; s. James M. and Elia (Marsh) Walker; ed. private schools in Chicago; m. Chicago, Mar. 4, 1886, Louise Meeker; children: James Munroe, Arthur

Bentley, Wirt Dexter. Since leaving school has been continuously engaged in real estate business. Treas. Tacoma Safe Deposit Co. Clubs: Chicago University, Washington Park, Onwentsia. Office: Tacoma Bldg. Residence: 1726 Prairie Av.

WALKER, John H., coal merchant; b. Cincinnati, O., Oct. 14, 1845; s. John and Adeline A. (Mayhew) Walker; ed. Cincinnati public schools, graduating from Woodward High School in June, 1862. After graduating was with Holenshade, Morris & Co., government contractors and manufacturers of bolts, nuts, etc., and with their successors, J. W. Holden-shade & Co., Thomas Phillips and L. M. Dayton & Co., for 21 years. In 1884 came to Chicago as agent for the Ohio Coal Exchange, afterward succeeded by the Northern Fuel Co., of which he is general sales agent. Club: Union League. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 424 Chicago Av.

WALKER, Robert P., real estate; b. Indianapolis, Ind., 1857; s. Jacob S. and Mary A. (Lupton) Walker; ed. Andover, Mass.; m. Chicago, 1885, Gertrude S. Derby. Came to Chicago, 1885; has been continuously engaged in the real estate business since 1886. Mem. of the Chicago Real Estate Board; sec., 1891, mem. of the Valuation Committee, 1895-96, Industrial Location Committee, 1901. Club: Union League (sec., 1899-1900). Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: 81 48th St.

WALKER, Samuel Johnson, physician; b. Covington, Ky., Nov. 19, 1867; s. Samuel J. and Amanda M. (Morehead) Walker; has lived in Chicago since 1872; ed. Chicago public schools, Yale Univ., A.B., 1888, Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1893; post-graduate study in Europe 2 years; m. Philadelphia, May 9, 1894, Bertha E. Smith; children: Samuel J., Jr., Helen Louise. Engaged in general practice of medicine in Chicago since 1896; was adjunct prof. of diseases of children in College of Physicians and Surgeons (Univ. of Illinois), 1900-3; asst. prof. of neurology in Chicago Polyclinic since 1900; pres. Chicago Pediatric Soc., 1904-5. Physician to Passavant Memorial, Maurice Porter and St. Vincent hosps. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., etc. Democrat. Episcopalian. Clubs: University, Onwentsia. Office: 394 E. Chicago Av. Residence: 100 Lincoln Park Bldg.

WALKER, William S., journalist; b. 1845, of English and earliest colonial descent; s. George and Mary Maria (Woodman) Walker; m. Marie A. Muller, Hartford, Conn. Served in Massachusetts and New York regts. last 2 years of Civil War; long connected with the Chicago Times and other leading dailies; was city editor and editorial writer, Washington and European correspondent of the Times under the late Wilbur P. Storey; later in advertising business and general correspondent; was at one time part owner and editor the Chicago Telegraph, on which the Chicago Herald was founded; has for many years been contributor on life insurance to western journals. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Press, Twentieth Century. Residence: The Kenwood Hotel.

WALL, George Willard, lawyer; b. Chillicothe, O., Apr. 22, 1839; s. George Tingley and Maria Hannah (Adams) Wall; grad. Univ. of Michigan, A.B., 1858; Cincinnati Law School, 1858-9, LL.B.; m. Du Quoin, Ill., May 29, 1862, Celeste Nettleton; children: Maria Louise (deceased), Willard, Charles Adams, Sara Celeste (deceased), Ashbel (deceased), Samuel Valle, Edgar, Tinsley. Admitted to bar, June, 1859, and engaged in practice in Du Quoin, Ill. Mem. Constitutional Convention, Illinois, 1862; state's atty., 3d Circuit, 1864-8; mem. Constitutional Convention., Illinois, 1870; judge Circuit Court, 3d Circuit Illinois, 1877-97 (assigned to service in Appellate Court, 1879-97); pres. State Board of Law Examiners

since organization of the Board, Nov., 1897. Democrat till 1896; since then Independent. Since retirement from bench has practiced law in Chicago. Club: Evanston Country. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: Evans-ton, Ill.

WALLACE, Harold Ulmer, civil engineer; b. Rock Island, Ill., Nov. 15, 1872; s. John Findley and Sarah E. (Ulmer) Wallace; grad. from Chicago Manual Training School, 1892; special course in civil engineering, Purdue Univ., completed Dec. 24, 1893; m. Keithsburg, Ill., Sept. 11, 1894, Lura D. Wycoff; children: John Earl, Arthur Wycoff. Began service, I. C. R. R., as asst. engineer, Jan. 1, 1894, and appointed resident engineer lake front improvement work; appointed roadmaster, Chicago Div., Oct. 1, 1896; roadmaster Louisville Div., Feb. 20, 1898, to Mar. 1, 1900; asst. supt. Louisville Div., Mar. 1 to Apr. 1, 1900; supt. Louisville and Freeport Divs., Apr. 1, 1900, to Sept. 23, 1902; chief engineer, Sept. 25, 1902, to Mar. 20, 1905; now mgr. for Thomas Phee & Co., railroad contractors, Mem. Sigma Alpha Epsilon (Purdue Univ.). Mem. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Am. Ry. Engineering and Maintenance Soc. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Homewood. Office: Grand Central Station. Residence: Flossmoor, Ill.

WALLACE, John Findley, civil engineer, railway mgr.; b. Fall River, Mass., Sept. 10, 1852; s. David Alexander and Martha J. Wallace; ed. public schools, Monmouth, Ill., and special course, Monmouth College; studied civil engineering (C.E., Univ. of Wooster); m. Sept. 11, 1871, Sarah E. Ulmer, Monmouth, Ill. Entered railway service, 1869, as rodman, Carthage & Quincy R. R., asst. engineer Rockford, Rock Island & St. Louis R. R., 1870; asst. engineer U. S. engineers, 1871; county surveyor and city engineer, 1878; chief engineer and supt. Peoria & Farmington R. R., 1879; chief engineer, Central Iowa Ry. in Illinois, 1881; mgr. train, Central Iowa Ry. of Iowa, 1883; bridge engineer, A. T. S. Co., 1887 (had charge construction Missouri River bridge); resident engineer Chicago, Madison & Northern R. R., Chicago, 1889; from 1891, with Ill. Cent. R. R. as engineer of construction, 1891-2, chief engineer, 1892-8, asst. 2d vice-pres., 1897-1900, asst. gen. mgr., 1900-1; gen. mgr. I. C. R. R., 1901-4; chief engineer Panama Canal, 1904-June, 1905. Mem. Inst'n Civil Engineers Gt. Britain, Am. Soc. Civil Engineers (past pres.), Am. Ry. Engineering and Maintenance of Way Assn. (past pres.), Western Soc. Civil Engineers (past pres.). Clubs: Union League, Kenwood, Homewood; also Metropolitan (Washington, D. C.), Cosmos and Engineers (New York), Pickwick (New Orleans), Commercial (Panama City). Residence: Flossmoor, Ill.

WALLACE, John Foster, real estate; b. Ft. Branch, Ind., Apr. 10, 1875; s. Benjamin H. and Dollie (Foster) Wallace; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Jan. 27, 1897, Irene C. Excell; children: Irene Charlotte, Robert Charles. Engaged in real estate business in Chicago since Jan., 1891. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Republican. Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: 6539 Minerva Av.

WALLACE, William A., div. engineer Chicago, Indianapolis & Louisville Ry.; b. Chicago, May 1, 1865; s. David and Cathrine (Dalton) Wallace; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Jan. 15, 1896, Anna Collins; children: William, Kathryne. With R. L. Rossiter, surveyor, 1883-5; with street dept., City of Chicago, as rodman, 1885-7; entered service of Louisville, New Albany & Chicago Ry. in 1887 as a rodman and transitman, and since Oct. 24, 1887, has been asst. engineer of that road and its successor, the Chicago, Indianapolis & Louisville Ry.; in charge of company's line from Lafayette, Ind., to Louisville, Ky., since Nov. 22, 1899. Mem. Am. Engineering and

Maintenance of Way Assn., Western Soc. of Engineers. Office: 198 Custom House Pl. Residence: 471 W. Jackson Bldg.

WALLECK, Christian Ralph, real estate and mortgage broker; b. Bohemia, Oct. 29, 1862; s. Joseph and Marie (Tittel) Walleck. Came to Chicago in childhood; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Sept., 1899, Marguerite Heinlein; children: Virginia, William. Engaged in the real estate business since 1883, and since 1891, with brother, W. R. Walleck (Walleck Bros.). Democrat. Served as mem. of 39th and 40th General Assemblies of Illinois; appointed to Chicago Board of Education, July, 1898. Mason, Royal Arcanum. Office: 544 Blue Island Av. Residence: 1145 S. Clifton Park Av.

WALLEE, Edward, fire insurance; b. Chicago, Feb. 18, 1869; s. Edward and Mary (Rawson) Waller; ed. Univ. of Tennessee. Began insurance experience in 1888 and later became a mem. of the firm of Bliss, Waller & Co., and in 1897 of Edward Waller & Co., and May 1, 1905, of Waller, Chandler & Grey, a consolidation of the firms of Edward Waller & Co., C. T. Chandler & Co. and Nichols & Grey. Presbyterian. Clubs: University, Saddle and Cycle, Riverside Golf. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 356 Dearborn Av.

WALLEE, Edward C., real estate; b. Mason Co., Ky., Nov. 21, 1846; s. Henry and Sarah B. (Langhorn) Waller; ed. schools in Kentucky and Chicago. Resident of Chicago since 1860, and since 1866 continuously engaged in the real estate business. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Pres. North Am. Accident Insurance Co.; sec. and treas. Central Safety Deposit Co. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Golf. Office: The Rookery. Residence: River Forest, Ill.

WALLER, Francis Castleman, insurance, coal; b. Chicago, Sept. 26, 1878; s. Edward and Mary (Rawson) Waller; grad. Yale College, Ph.B., 1894; m. Louisville, Ky., 1899, Nina McGowdin. After graduation from Yale in 1894, entered the accounting dept. of Waller Coal Co., and in 1895 became a mem. of that firm, wholesalers and jobbers of steam coal. In Jan., 1904, also purchased interest in the general fire underwriting agency of Edward Waller & Co., which consolidated under the name of Waller, Chandler & Grey, May 1, 1905. Clubs: University, Onwentsla, Saddle and Cycle, Yale. Offices: Ashland Blk. and Nat. Life Bldg. Residence: 10 Astor St.

WALLER, James Breckinridge, real estate; b. Chicago, Aug. 15, 1866; s. James B. and Lucy (Alexander) Waller; removed Chicago, 1860; academic education; m. in Connecticut, June 2, 1884, Elizabeth Wallace; children: James B., Jr., Ellen. In fire insurance business for 15 years; since then has devoted entire attention to real estate. Democrat. Clubs: Chicago, University, Chicago Golf, Onwentsla, Saddle and Cycle. Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 1531 Sheridan Rd.

WALLER, Robert Alexander, real estate; b. Lexington, Ky., June 2, 1850; s. James B. and Lucy (Alexander) Waller; removed to Chicago in early childhood; ed. Chicago public schools and at Washington and Lee Univ., graduating, 1872; m. June, 1876, Lina Swigert Watson, of Frankfort, Ky.; 1 son: Robert Alexander, Jr. Began business life in 1873, in insurance office of D. L. Bowman, as office boy, and 2 years later became a partner, and after the retirement of Mr. Bowman, in 1879, continued as sole proprietor of the business, under name of R. A. Waller & Co.; now mem. of firm of J. Alexander Waller & Co., real estate. Organized, 1892, the Ashland Blk. Assn., of which has since been pres., which built and owns the Ashland Blk. Was one of dir. and 2d vice-pres. of the World's Columbian Exposition; one of organizers of Sheridan Road Assn., and for a time Lincoln Park

Commissioner; later Civil Service Commissioner of Chicago. Democrat. Presbyterian. Club: Onwentsla. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 1485 Sheridan Rd.

WALLER, William, coal, real estate, etc.; b. Lexington, Ky., Sept. 28, 1858; s. William and Ann (Johnston) Waller; resident of Chicago since 1861; grad. Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., 1879; m. Chicago, 1882, Louise Hamilton; children: Amy, William, Jr., Irene Louise. Mem. firm of Waller & Co., real estate, since 1879; also pres. Waller Coal Co.; dir. of Oliver Typewriter Co., Orangeine Chemical Co. Democrat. Clubs: University, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Saddle and Cycle, Onwentsla, Exmoor, Glen View, Chicago Golf. Office: 613 Ashland Blk. Residence: 40 Bank St.

WALLING, Willoughby George, sec. Western Trust & Savings Bank; b. Louisville, Ky., 1877; s. Willoughby and Rosalind (English) Walling; grad. Univ. of Chicago; Harvard Univ. Law School, 1900; m. Columbia, S. C., Dec. 25, 1902, Frederika C. Haskell; 1 son: Willoughby Haskell. Sec. Western Trust & Savings Bank of Chicago since 1900. Pres. Delta Kappa Epsilon. Was lieut. Naval Reserve of Illinois (resigned). Clubs: Chicago Athletic, University, Quadrangle, Midlothian, Homeowood. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 220 E. 60th St.

WALLS, Charles Bruce, physician; b. Frasersburg, Scotland, Apr. 20, 1857; s. James and Jane (Sangster) Walls; ed. public schools of Aberdeen, Scotland, Hugh Miller's School and later under private and self instruction for many years; self-taught in stenography in U. S., 1883; private sec. in Louisville & Nashville R. R. office, 1884-5; bookkeeper and confidential clerk, Marshall Field & Co., 1885-91; grad. Chicago Med. College, M.D., Apr., 1894; m. Henderson, Ky., June 14, 1894, Annie Ingram; children: Catherine Jean, Annie Ingram. In practice as physician and surgeon in Chicago from 1895. Mem. Am. Institute of Homeopathy, Illinois Institute of Homeopathy. Republican. Surgeon I. N. G.; served with 1st Ill. Vol. Infy. in war with Spain; captain and assistant surgeon 1st I. N. G.; surgeon and director Soc. of Santiago; mem. Soc. of Foreign Wars, and of Illinois Commandery of Naval and Military Order of the Spanish-Arm. War. Mason. Odd Fellow. Mem. St. Andrews Soc. Office and residence: 1003 Warren Av.

WALLS, Frank Xavier, physician; b. Toronto, Can., Dec. 3, 1869; s. Thomas and Catherine (Ahern) Walls; ed. South Division High School, Chicago, and Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1891; m. Chicago, June, 1896, Cecelia Cunningham. After graduation was interne at the Cook Co. Hosp. for a term, and since then has been engaged in general med. practice in Chicago. Attending physician Cook Co., St. Luke's and Wesley Hosps.; prof. pediatrics Northwestern Univ. Med. School; sec. Chicago Med. Soc. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 183 51st St.

WALRATH, William Bradley, lawyer; b. Evanston, Ill., Mar. 20, 1870; s. Hamilton M. and Rachel Margaret (White) Walrath; ed. Evanston High School; Northwestern Univ., A.B., 1891; Kent College of Law, L.L.B., 1893; m. Chicago, June 29, 1897, Florence A. Dahl; children: Hester Dorothy, Helen. Taught in Chicago high schools 8 years; with Wm. B. Walrath organized Chicago Business Law School, 1896, and is its sec. Is lecturer at Armour Institute on commercial law. Organized Northern Liquidation Co. in 1902, with Clinton S. Woolfolk, and is its pres. and a dir. Admitted to bar, 1893; mem. law firm of Walrath & Woolfolk. Sec. and dir. R. A. Richards Co. Republican. Mem. 1st Regt., I. N. G., 1895-1896; alderman from 7th Ward of Evanston, since 1903. Mem. Delta Upsilon and Phi Beta

Kappa. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: Evanston, Evanston Country, Evanston Golf, Chicago Automobile, City, Illinois Athletic. Office: Annex Title & Trust Bldg. Residence: 1918 Orrington Av., Evanston, Ill.

WALSER, Jacob Joseph, printing presses; b. Germany, July 25, 1849; s. Joseph and Emma Walser; came to Chicago with parents in 1853; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, 1872, Sarah Vall; children: Joseph Jacob, Edward William, Lizzie V., Ruth. In 1884 joined in the organization of the Goss Printing Press Co., patentees and manufacturers of web perfecting newspaper presses and special rotary printing machinery, of which is now pres. Mason (32^o); mem. of Siloam Commandery, K. T.; Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Club: The Oaks (Austin). Office: 732 S. Paulina St. Residence: 312 S. Central Av., Austin, Ill.

WALSH, John E., banker; b. Ireland, Aug. 22, 1837; came with parents to U. S., 1847, settling in Chicago; became an employe of J. McNally, newsdealer, 1855. In 1861 he established a news business of his own, which very soon after consolidated with the Am. News Co., of which he became a dir. In 1862 he founded the Chicago Nat. Bank, of which he has ever since been pres. Was a dir. World's Columbian Exposition. Office: Chicago Nat. Bank. Residence: 2133 Calumet Av.

WALSH, Richard, wholesale grocer; b. New York City, N. Y., July 1, 1854; s. William and Mary (Barton) Walsh; moved with parents to Chicago in 1856; ed. Moseley (public) School, and at St. John's (parochial) School, Chicago; studied German at St. Peter's School, Chicago, and attended Bryant and Stratton Business College; m. Chicago, 1879, Mamie Gillespie; children: Celeste Catherine (Mrs. S. J. Callaghan), Arthur W., Marie E., Louise, Florence, Richard G. Began business career with Hurlbut & Edsal, wholesale druggists, as bookkeeper, and afterward with Henry C. Smith, commission merchant; in 1872 became bookkeeper and soon after salesman with W. J. Quan & Co., wholesale grocers, becoming mgr. of the business, 1880-96; pres. Walsh, Boyle & Co., wholesale grocers, organized 1896. Also pres. Chacamas Plantation Co., and has other business interests in Mexico. Office: 3 State St. Residence: 441 Ellis Av.

WALSH, William Charles, contractor for U. S. Mail; b. 80 Michigan Av., Chicago, Oct. 1, 1848; s. Charles and Mary (Teahon) Walsh; ed. Chicago Univ. and Univ. of Notre Dame, Ind.; m. Louisville, Ky., Sept. 2, 1876, Kate Luse; children: William C., Jr., Charles F., Kathleen, Houston Luse. Since 1868 has been U. S. mail contractor. Democrat. Has been twice appointed Cook Co. jury commissioner. R. C. Club: Iroquois. Office: Criminal Court Bldg. Residence: 337 Forest Av., River Forest, Ill.

WALTER, Edward Daniel, live stock commission; b. Fayette Co., Ind., Sept. 4, 1865; s. Alexander and Anna (Anderson) Walter; ed. public schools of Fayette Co., Ind.; m. Chicago, Dec. 26, 1892, Lucy O. Spence; 1 daughter: Hazel M. Reared on farm in Fayette Co., Ind., and was engaged in live stock raising there until 1885, when came to Chicago and engaged for 3 years with the Mallory Commission Co., at the Union Stock Yards; in 1888, with brother, William H., established firm of Walter Bros., live stock commission merchants, in which has since continued. Republican. Mem. K. P. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 612 W. 62d St.

WALTER, Lincoln W., publisher; b. Kingwood, Pa., Mar. 4, 1865; s. Alexander W. and Mary A. (Cramer) Walter; ed. public and normal schools of Ursina, Somerset Co., Pa.; m. Garnett, Kan., May 11, 1891, Laura H. Scott, of Cincinnati, O.; 3 sons: Russell Lincoln. Became gen. mgr. Philadelphia branch

of L. P. Miller & Co., publishers, of Chicago, 1887; came to Chicago, May, 1893, becoming sole owner of Monarch Book Co., successor to L. P. Miller & Co.; has been pres. since 1893 of Monarch Book Co., publishers of subscription books; dir. Imperial Publishing Co. and stockholder in several other publishing houses. Republican. Mem. and trustee Rogers Park M. E. Church. Mem. Publishers Club of America. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Homewood. Office: 177 Plymouth Pl. Residence: 1038 Bryan Av.

WALTER, William Harry, live stock commission; b. Fayette Co., Ind., Sept. 5, 1860; s. Alexander and Anna (Anderson) Walter; ed. public schools of Fayette Co., Ind.; m. Chicago, 1885, Mary Chrimmes; children: Harry, Lydia, Laura, Frank, Ralph, Byron. Came to Chicago from Fayette Co., Ind., in 1882, and was engaged with the Mallory Commission Co. until 1888, when established with brother, Edward D., the present firm of Walter Bros., live stock commission. Republican. Mason. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 4526 Wabash Av.

WALTERS, Charles Everett, commission merchant; b. Watseka, Iroquois Co., Ill., Feb. 26, 1865; s. Ephraim and Jemima (Good) Walters; ed. public schools; m. Watseka, Ill., Jan. 30, 1888, Della Hyatt. In 1891 joined his brother, J. G. Walters, in firm of Walters Bros., commission merchants in grain, hay and seeds. Mem. Board of Trade. Republican. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 7001 Wentworth Av.

WALTERS, John Good, grain commission merchant; b. Perry Co., O., Apr. 13, 1858; s. Ephraim and Jemima (Good) Walters; ed. public schools; m. Algona, Ia., Apr. 17, 1887, Anna Sample; children: Lulu, Ethel, Josephine. Reared on farm until 1886, when came to Chicago and was employed as salesman for the grain and hay firm of L. Everingham & Co., until 1890; then in same capacity for firm of W. R. Mumford & Co., and later was with firm of Walters & Jordan, buying the interests of Mr. Jordan and becoming mem. of the firm of Walters Bros. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Oak Park. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: 24 Wisconsin Av.

WALTON, Lyman Azariah, vice-pres. the Equitable Trust Co.; b. Alexandria Bay, N. Y., Sept. 30, 1861; s. Charles and Harriet (Truesdale) Walton; ed. common school, Alexandria Bay; Potsdam (N. Y.) Normal School, 1880; Rochester Business College, 1880-1; m. Pope's Mills, N. Y., June 5, 1884, Abigail Woodworth; children: Harriet W., Louise F., Mark W. Clerk in general store, Alexandria Bay, N. Y., 1878; clerk and bookkeeper Union Stock Yards Nat. Bank, Chicago (now Nat. Live Stock Bank), 1881-5; cashier First Nat. Bank, Anthony, Kan., 1885-7; cashier Wichita Nat. Bank, Wichita, Kan., 1887-90; since 1890 vice-pres. and dir. the Equitable Trust Co. Also pres. and dir. The Audit Co. of Illinois; dir. Litchfield & Madison Ry. Co.; treas. and dir. Georgia Gas and Electric Co.; dir. North Shore Electric Co., Illinois Southern Ry.; sec. treas. and dir. The Akron Gas Co. Democrat. Appointed Mar. 19, 1902, reappointed Feb. 24, 1904, South Park Commissioner; elected pres. same, 1905. Mem. Outer Belt Park Commission. Clubs: Quadrangle, Bankers, Chicago, Union League, Mid-Day. Office: 152 Monroe St. Residence: 5737 Woodlawn Av.

WALTON, Richard French, warehouseman; b. Groveville, N. J., Dec. 25, 1856; s. Joseph and Sarah L. (French) Walton; ed. Rockwell St. public school and graduate from High School, Cleveland, O., and 1 year at Western Reserve College, Hudson, O.; m. Madison, O., July 4, 1903, Lillian P. Deamer. Came to Chicago, 1882; since 1884 sec. and mgr. Sibley Warehouse & Storage Co. Republican. Mem.

Royal League and Royal Arcanum. Office: 12 N. Clark St. Residence: 116 5th Av., LaGrange, Ill.

WALZ, Ferdinand Jackson, inspector U. S. Weather Bureau; b. Lexington, Va., June 23, 1862; s. William and Mary Martha (Siler) Walz; ed. private schools, Lexington, Va., and Washington and Lee Univ., Virginia, graduating B.S., 1885; m. 1st, Davenport, Ia., June, 1892, Mary Davison; 1 son: Chester Davison; m. 2d, Louisville, Ky., Nov., 1903, Ella Belle Hays. Entered U. S. Signal Corps, May, 1885, and continued until July 1, 1890, when was transferred by act of Congress to U. S. Weather Bureau, and has been connected with weather service ever since; made inspector July 1, 1902. Has served in Washington, D. C., Port Huron, Mich., Cincinnati, O., Leavenworth, Kan., Davenport, Ia., Baltimore, Md., and Chicago. Had charge of the U. S. Weather Bureau exhibit at the Paris Exposition, 1900, and was delegate of the U. S. to the International Meteorological Congress held in Paris, Sept., 1900. Mem. Société Astronomique de France. Independent in politics. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Columbia Yacht. Office: Auditorium Tower. Residence: 6027 Jefferson Av.

WANN, Frederick Alexander, freight agent; b. Ireland, May 7, 1850. Employed as clerk in gen. supt.'s office, Kansas Pacific R. R., 1869-1871; clerk general freight office of Leavenworth, Lawrence & Galveston R. R., 1871-2; chief clerk same 1872-3; chief clerk, general freight office of M., K. & T. Ry., 1873-6; general eastern agent of same road, at New York, 1876-9; asst. general freight agent, same road, at Sedalia, Mo., 1879-80; general agent "Bee Line" at St. Louis, 1880-1; asst. general freight agent Chicago & Alton Ry., 1881-96; since Dec. 1, 1896, general freight agent same road. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 4935 Washington Av.

WANNER, Harry Weber, sec. Am. Crushed Stone Co.; b. Goshen, Ind., July 12, 1882; s. John M. and Dessie (Clay) Wanner; ed. public and high schools of Hammond, Ind.; Michigan Military Acad., Orchard Lake, Mich., and St. Alban's Acad., Knoxville, Ill. After leaving school in 1901 engaged with Swift & Co. Union Stock Yards, as clerk, until Mar., 1904, when he became sec. to the Am. Crushed Stone Co., manufacturers of crushed limestone and dealers in crushed granite and paving materials, and street paving contractors, which position he continues to fill. Clubs: Woodlawn Park, Woodlawn Tennis. Office: 2 Webster Av. Residence: 6159 Lexington Av.

WARRICK, John Clarke, physician; b. Bolton, Ont., Can., Apr. 30, 1863; s. Joseph Firth and Mary (Brown) Warbrick; grad. Trinity Univ., Toronto, Ont., M.D., C.M., 1894; M.D., Univ. of Toronto, *ad eundem gradum*, 1901; attended Toronto General Hosp., 1891-3; special student, Cooke's School of Anatomy and Physiology, London, Eng., 1895; clinical asst., Central Ophthalmic Hosp., London, Eng., 6 months, 1896, and in Central Nose, Throat and Ear Hosp., London, 3 months, 1896; general student University College, London, 1896, 1898; took course in St. John's Hosp. for Diseases of the Skin, London, 1896; general student, Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh, Scotland, 1897; clinical asst. to Great Ormond St. (London) Sick Children's Hosp. (3 months) and to Brompton Consumption Hosp. (London, 3 months), 1897; special course in Nose and Throat Dept. of Hosp. Lariboisiere, Paris, France (4 months), 1898; licentiate State Board of Health, Illinois; licentiate State of New York, 1901; Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc.; instructor in medicine College of Physicians and Surgeons from 1902. Naturalist; ornithologist; contributor of medical and literary arti-

cles to press. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Illinois St. Andrew's Soc. Clubs: Physicians, Kenwood Country. Office and residence: 70 47th St.

WARD, A. Montgomery, merchant; b. Chat-ham, N. J., 1844; s. Sylvester A. and Julia L. M. (Greene) Ward; great-grandson Capt. Israel Montgomery Ward, of Revolutionary fame; self-ed. and self-made; m. Chicago, 1872, Elizabeth J. Cobb. Founded firm of Montgomery, Ward & Co., 1872, of which he has since been pres.; dir. Am. Trust & Savings Bank. Office: Madison St. and Michigan Av. Residence: The Kenwood.

WARD, Charles Albert, lumber manufacturer; b. Battle Creek, Mich., Oct. 11, 1849; s. Joseph Marshall and Susan (Mason) Ward; ed. public schools, Battle Creek, Mich., and Racine College, Wis.; m. Battle Creek, Oct. 12, 1875, Belle Hinman; 1 daughter: Anabel (Mrs. Laurence De Golyer). Began business in 1874 as J. M. Ward & Son, millers and grain dealers, Battle Creek, Mich.; established, 1877, C. A. Ward & Co., with grain elevators at Port Huron and at country points in Michigan and Indiana; sold out in 1881, organized Commercial Bank of Port Huron, 1882; was its pres. for 20 years and is still dir.; organized, 1889, Ward Lumber Co. (of which is pres. and treas.), with mills in Missouri, Mississippi and Arkansas; elected, 1902, pres. of Am. Lumber Co. of New Jersey, with mills at Albuquerque, N. Mex.; elected, 1903, and now serving as dir. of Bankers' Nat. Bank of Chicago. Was collector of customs, district of Huron, at Port Huron, Mich., 1886-9; chairman Democratic Congressional Committee, 7th District of Michigan, 2 terms. Delegate to Nat. Democratic Convention of 1892. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: "Forest Place," Evanston, Ill.

WARD, George Thomas, live stock commission; b. Green Co., O., June 24, 1837; s. Joseph C. and Sarah A. (Stevenson) Ward; reared on farm and attended district school until 1850, when removed to Warren Co., Ill., where worked on farm until 1857; m. Bonaparte, Ia., Nanie Johnson; children: Pearl (Mrs. A. S. Trude), Bessie. Began to buy live stock in Warren Co. and ship to Chicago market in 1857; in 1872 came to Chicago and engaged in the live stock commission business at the Union Stock Yards; in 1884 established the firm of Ward & Brown, which dissolved, 1893, and he became a mem. of Alexander, Ward & Conover, Mason, K. T. Office: Exchange Bldg. Residence: 4640 Drexel Boul.

WARD, Henry Augustus, naturalist; b. Rochester, N. Y., March 9, 1834; s. Henry Meigs and Eliza (Chapin) Ward; ed. Middlebury Acad.; also, 1851-2, at Williams College (A.M., Williams; LL.D., Rochester Univ.). Asst. to Prof. Louis Agassiz, Harvard Scientific School, 1854; studied at Paris, and traveled through Europe and the Orient, 1855-1859; prof. natural sciences Rochester Univ., 1860-5; mgr. gold mines in Montana and in South Carolina, 1866-9; traveled, 1870-1900, in all countries, making large and valuable cabinets of mineralogy and geology (known as "Ward Cabinets") which are distributed to univs., colleges, etc., throughout U. S. Founded at Rochester Ward's Natural Science Establishment, where cabinets are compiled; m. 1st, Nov., 1860, Phoebe A. Howell (died, 1890); m. 2d, Mar. 18, 1897, Mrs. Lydia Avery Conoley. Acting naturalist U. S. Expedition to Santo Domingo, 1871. Fellow A. A. S., Geol. Soc. of London, Zool. Soc. of London, etc.; has the largest private collection of meteorites in the world. Author: Notices of the Megatherium Cuvier; Description of the Most Celebrated Fossil Animals in Royal Museums of Europe. Residence: 620 Division St.

WARD, James Reilly, lawyer; b. on farm in Madison Co., northwest of Alton, Ill., May

7, 1851; s. McKinley and Eliza Ann (Jones) Ward; ed. public schools, attended Lincoln Univ., 1867-8, and Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill., graduating, A.B., 1873; studied law under supervision of Philemon Bliss (formerly Chief Justice of Missouri) at Columbia, Mo., m. 1880, Laura B. Cornett; children: Nellie Simms, Ina Beas. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Missouri, May 21, 1873, by Supreme Court of Illinois, June 23, 1874, and by Supreme Court of the U. S., 1890; practiced at Carrollton, Greene Co., Ill., 1874-93; was state's atty. of Greene Co., 1878-80, and also city atty. of Carrollton, Ill., about 8 years; removed to Chicago, July 14, 1893, Democrat. R. C. Office: 107 Washington St. Residence: 1911 1/2 Diversey Blvd.

WARD, Morris Evan, dealer in railway supplies; b. Waynesville, O., Oct. 16, 1844; s. Evan and Catherine Ward; received good general, but not collegiate, education. Served 3 years in War of the Rebellion as a mem. of the 34th Indiana Regt.; after return from war became associated with publishing house in Cincinnati, then acted as correspondent for New York and other newspapers during construction of U. F. R. R., up to 1868, when, after abolition of slavery, went to the press in Omaha, established a newspaper at Georgetown, Colo.; in 1870 became associate editor Denver News, and 1876 accepted a position on the staff of the Chicago Times, remaining with that paper until 1881, when accepted general agency of the Allen Paper Car Wheel Co., at the time an auxiliary organization of the Pullman Co.; then served for several years as gen. mgr. of the Wickes Refrigerator Car Co.; for past 10 years has been associated, as officer, dir. and stockholder, with the Chicago-Cleveland Car Roofing Co. Mem. Soc. of Friends (Quaker). Club: Calumet. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: Lakota Hotel.

WARD, Philip Tyrell, merchant; b. on farm, 3 miles from Carrickfergus, Co. Antrim, Ireland, Apr. 1, 1871; s. Philip Tyrell and Isabella (Stuart) Ward; ed. common (Nat.) country school, 1880-8; in Civil Service Preparatory School in Belfast, Ireland, 1888-9, but gave up idea of entering Civil Service Dept. of English Government, and engaged in business; came to Chicago, 1892; m. Chicago, July 18, 1900, Elinor Genevieve Fox; children: Stuart Tyrell, Kathleen Genevieve. Worked for mercantile houses in Chicago until 1898, when established firm of Bullock, Ward & Co., of which is now sole proprietor, firm doing a mail order business with consumers direct, in laundry and toilet soaps, perfumes, toilet preparations, pure food specialties, etc. Republican. Protestant. Office: 60-62 Desplaines, cor. Lydia St. Residence: 6130 Kimbark Av.

WARE, John Herbert, commission merchant; b. Brantford, Can., Feb. 2, 1862; s. Paul Taylor and Louisa (Dudley) Ware; moved with parents to Chicago, 1868; ed. Chicago public schools; grad. high school, 1878; m. Chicago, 1887, Louise M. Stevens. Entered office of Fowler Bros., 1878; afterward with Irwin, Orr & Co. and Irwin, Green & Co., until Jan. 1, 1898, when, with Edward F. Leland, established present firm of Ware & Leland. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, New York Cotton Exchange, New York Coffee Exchange, Milwaukee Chamber of Commerce, St. Louis Merchants Exchange. Pres. Opaque Shade Cloth Co. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic; also New York Yacht, New York Athletic, The Strollers. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 4003 Ellis Av.

WARE, Lyman, physician; b. Granville, Ill., Nov. 11, 1841; s. Ralph and Lucinda A. (Clark) Ware; ed. Granville public school, Granville Acad. and the Univ. of Michigan; served in 112th Ill. Vol. Infy. in Civil War as hosp. steward, then studied medicine; grad. med. dept. of Northwestern Univ., M.D., 1866; med.

dept. of Univ. of Pennsylvania, M.D., 1868; m. Chicago, June, 1877, Elizabeth A. Law; children: Hildegarde, Edith, Elizabeth. Practice since 1874 limited to diseases of the eye and ear. Surgeon Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary, 1872-1900; ophthalmic surgeon, Cook Co. Hosp., 1880-8; the Presbyterian Hosp., 1880-99; oculist and aurist Chicago Orphan Asylum. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Ophthalmological and Otolological Soc. Has translated, by special permission, Dr. Fred von Arld's "Clinical Diseases of the Eye." Republican. Mem. 2d Presbyterian Church. Office: 31 Washington St. Residence: 4424 Drexel Blvd.

WARFIELD, Edwin A., real estate; b. Ravenna, O., Sept. 25, 1869; s. Edwin A. and Marie C. (Aldrich) Warfield; ed. public and high schools in Chicago and at Northwestern Univ.; m. Chicago, Aug. 4, 1894, Carra Christman, 1 daughter: Audrey. Was associated with his father in real estate business until the latter's death in 1901, when he organized and became member of the firm E. A. Warfield Sons, real estate; is one of the trustees of the Geo. T. Cline estate. Right-of-way agent in Chicago for the Pa. R. R. Veteran of the Illinois State militia, having served during the Cuban war. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Ridge Country. Office: 602 First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 10300 Longwood Av.

WARFIELD, John David, pres. Thomas & Taylor Spice Co.; b. Bridgeport, O., Apr. 6, 1861; s. William S. (of Quincy, Ill.) and Malvina A. (Howell) Warfield; ed. public schools of Quincy, Ill., and Univ. of Michigan; m. Versailles, Ky., Nov. 24, 1887, Mary Scott Graves; children: William Smith, Robert Graves, John David, Jr., Katherine Scott. With Warfield Grocery Co., Quincy, Ill. (except 2 years, when treas. Wellman-Dwive Tobacco Co. of St. Louis), for 20 years before coming to Chicago, 1901, to become pres. of the Thomas & Taylor Spice Co. Republican. Mason: mem. El Aksa Commandery, K. T., of Quincy, Ill. Office: Michigan Av., cor. Lake St. Residence: 4331 Kenwood Av.

WARING, Guernsey Penny, physician; b. on farm in Ridgeway Tp., Lenawee Co., Mich., Aug. 31, 1852; s. Joshua and Ruth Ann (Lockwood) Waring; ed. public and union schools, Tecumseh, Mich.; grad. Hering and Dunham Med. Colleges, Chicago, M.D., 1897; Master of Homeopathics, post-graduate, 1902; m. Ridgway, Mich., Jan. 27, 1886, Ella Cadmus; children: Ruth, Richard. In farming and mercantile business in Michigan until 1890; was active in politics; mem. of Michigan Legislature (Republican), 1880-2; in real estate business in Chicago, 1890-6; engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago since 1897. Registrar of Dunham Med. College, 1900-2. Is now prof. of materia medica, Hahnemann Med. College. Mem. Am. Institute of Homeopathy, International Homeo. Assn., Illinois State Homeo. Assn. Methodist. Independent in politics. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: 618 Church St., Evanston, Ill.

WARNER, Anthony Kimmel, physician and surgeon; b. Baltimore, Md., Aug. 30, 1863; s. Dr. John Edward and Elizabeth (Wilks) Warner; ed. Baltimore City College and Johns Hopkins Univ., and grad. in medicine from Univ. of Maryland, M.D., 1885; m. Baltimore, Oct. 1, 1890, Mary Esther Ogle. Practiced medicine in Baltimore, Md., 1886-90; since then in general practice of medicine and surgery in Chicago. Surgeon for the Fidelity & Casualty Co. of New York; med. examiner for the Bankers' Life Insurance Co.; med. examiner for the Royal Arcanum, Columbian Knights, The General Accident Assurance Corporation of Perth, Scotland; med. dir. The Med. Aid Assn. of Chicago. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., the Maryland Soc. of

Chicago (pres., 1901-2; now 1st vice-pres.), Royal Arcanum, Columbian Knights, Mason, Democrat, Episcopalian. Office: 1147 Belmont Av. Residence: 1450 Grace St.

WARNE, Ernest Preston, electrical engineer; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., Apr. 4, 1850; s. James Conrad and Sophia (Preston) Warner; ed. public school and business college at Ottawa, Ill.; m. Ottawa, Ill., Oct. 27, 1874, Ellena C. Ackerman, Was with Western Union Telegraph Co. in instrument dept., 1870-2; with Western Electric Co. since 1872, for past 25 years employed as electrical engineer. Mem. Am. Institute of Electrical Engineers. Republican. Served 5 years as musician and honorably discharged from 2d Regt., I. N. G. Clubs: Chicago Yacht, Union League. Office: 259 S. Clinton St. Residence: 402 Belden Av.

WARNEE, Ezra Joseph, merchant; b. Middlebury, Vt., Mar. 8, 1841; s. Joseph and Jane (Meech) Warner; grad. Middlebury College, 1861; m. New York, Nov., 1861, Jane Remsen; children: Frank, Maud (Mrs. Alexander A. McCormick), Ezra J., Jr., Ethel, Harold Remsen. In 1863 became associated in wholesale grocery business with A. A. Sprague as Sprague & Warner, later joined by O. S. Sprague as Sprague, Warner & Company. Local dir., 15 years, Liverpool & London & Globe Insurance Co., and chairman board since 1889. Governing mem. of the Art Institute. Clubs: Chicago, Onwentsia (Chicago); Pasadena Country (Pasadena, Calif.). Office: Randolph St. and Michigan Av. Residence: Lake Forest, Ill.; winter residence: Pasadena, Calif.

WARNEE, George Lyman, real estate broker; b. New Haven, Conn., Feb. 19, 1851; s. Wyllys and Elizabeth (Hart) Warner; ed. public and private schools of New Haven; came to Chicago in 1868; m. New Haven, Conn., 1872, Elizabeth Sperry. On coming to Chicago in 1868 secured employment in a wholesale grocery house, and in 1883 became associated with the firm of Baird & Bradley in the real estate business, the firm becoming Baird & Warner in 1893, which style still continues (with Wyllys W. Baird as an active and Lyman Baird as consulting partner). Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board (was treas. 1883-1884, vice-pres. 1898, pres. 1900). Mem. Chicago Board of Education, 1891-4. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: 90 LaSalle St. Residence: 5120 Hibbard Av.

WARNEE, Samuel William, underwriter; b. London, Eng., May 17, 1859; s. John and Catherine Warner; ed. London, Eng., and Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, May 17, 1882, Nellie A. Collins; children: Eleanor M., Lillian A., William C., Arthur W., Florence C. Has been engaged in the fire insurance business in Chicago since 1878; mem. of the firm of R. W. Hosmer & Co., insurance. Republican. Club: Menoken. Office: 158 LaSalle St. Residence: 1309 W. Adams St.

WARNEE, Sidney Hiller, grain commission; b. Mendota, Ill., Oct. 9, 1862; s. Abram J. and Angelina (Hiller) Warner; ed. public schools at Mendota, Compton, Ill., and Chicago; m. Chicago, Nov., 1882, Matilda Miller; 1 daughter: Georgiana M. Admitted to partnership in firm of Warner & Wilbur, 1885. Republican. Universalist. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg. Residence: 4412 Oakwood Av.

WARREN, William Herbert, manufacturer; b. Milford, Mass., Sept., 1854; s. Leander W. and Mary (Barker) Warren; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Aug., 1884, Blanch P. Phillips; children: Romayne Phillips, William H., Jr. Since 1885, manufacturer of interior hardwood house finish, bank and office fixtures and furniture. In 1896 reorganized as William H. Warren Mfg. Co., becoming pres. of same. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 32 Smith Av. Residence: 1123 Ridge Av., Evanston, Ill.

WARREN, William Seymour, fire insurance; b. Cleveland, O., May 10, 1848; s. William and Mary Anne (Seymour) Warren; ed. public schools in Chicago, 1883, Fannie R. Parsons; children: L. Parsons, Marion P. Since leaving school has been in the service of Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co. (of which his father was resident sec. from 1875 until his death in Nov., 1889). After serving in minor positions became Chicago local agent for the company until his father died; then appointed, with George Crooke, to succeed his father until, upon the withdrawal of Mr. Crooke in Dec., 1892, he succeeded alone to the Western dept., becoming resident sec. of the company, which position he still holds. Club: Union League. Office: Home Insurance Bldg. Residence: 43 Cedar St.

WARREN, William Spalding, grain commission; b. Kalamazoo, Mich., May 21, 1853; s. E. S. and Maria (Spalding) Warren; family removed in 1859 to Davenport, Ia., ed. Davenport public schools; m. 1874, Annie Batten, of Chicago; children: William, Arthur, John Batten, Edith. Came to Chicago, 1869; clerk with Board of Trade firm of Spruance, Preston & Co., 1869-74, then with William Young & Co., 1874-7; in business on Board of Trade for himself, 1877-83; retired to his farm near Geneva Junction, Wis., 1883-93; returned to Chicago, 1893, and with Charles H. Hulburd and others formed corporation of Hulburd, Warren & Co., of which he is pres. Mem. Board of Trade since 1874; pres., 1900-3; administration notable for reform in rules and successful warfare on "bucket shops." Club: Union League. Office: 212 LaSalle St. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

WARVELLE, George William, lawyer, author; b. Kenosha, Wis., May 3, 1852; s. William and Eliza (Gorry) Warvelle; ed. common and high schools, Kenosha; studied law under Senator Quarles at Kenosha, 1871-6 (LL.D., St. Ignatius College, Chicago); m. Kenosha, Dec. 31, 1877, Lydia Bangs; children: Effie, Florence, Gerald, Marjorie; admitted to bar, 1876; practiced in Chicago. Dean Chicago Law School, 1896-1901. Mason (33°); past presiding officer Masonic Grand Council and Grand Chapter of Illinois. Mem. Am. Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Mem. law firm of Warvelle & Clithero. Author: A Treatise on Abstracts of Title, 1883; Law of Vendor and Purchaser of Real Property, 1890; A Compendium of Freemasonry in Illinois, 1896; Principles of the Law of Real Property, 1896; Essays in Legal Ethics, 1902. Has also written numerous monographs on Masonic law, cryptic Masonry and other Masonic subjects, and his later work a Treatise upon the Action of Ejectment. Club: Illinois. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: 654 W. Monroe St.

WASHBURN, William Dow, lawyer; b. Bond Co., Ill., Apr. 4, 1854; s. Joseph S. and Elizabeth (Chine) Washburn; removed to Platteville, Wis., 1865; grad. Platteville State Normal School, 1875, and from the Univ. of Michigan, A.B., 1879; m.; children: Ludlow J., Sarah E., Hester S., William D., John P. Was principal of the Muskegon (Mich.) High School, 1880-1; admitted to the bar, 1882, in which year came to Chicago. Mem. of the Am. Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Kenwood, Onwentsia. Law; also Alpha Delta Phi (New York), Lawyers (New York), Metropolitan (New York). Offices: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg., Mutual Life Bldg., 32 Liberty St., N. Y. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

WASHBURN, Hempstead, lawyer, ex-mayor; b. Galena, Ill., Nov. 11, 1852; s. Hon. Elihu B. (famous statesman and constitutional lawyer) and Adele (Gratiot) Washburne; early education at Kent's Hill, Me.; then went abroad and studied metaphysics at Univ. of Bonn; returned, 1871, and studied

law in office of Gregory & Pinney, Madison, Wis.; in the law school of the Univ. of Wisconsin; Union College of Law, Chicago, graduating LL.B., 1876; m. Chicago, June, 1883, Annie M. Burke. Admitted to bar Wisconsin, 1874; came to Chicago in May, 1875, and entered office of Barber & Lackner; partner with Henry S. Robbins, 1876-83; then with Hon. Lyman Trumbull as Trumbull, Washburne & Robbins. Was appointed master in chancery of the Superior Court, 1880; elected city atty., 1885, and mayor of Chicago, 1891. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Marquette, Saddle and Cycle. Office: Rector Bldg. Residence: 154 Astor St.

WATERLOO, Stanley, author, journalist; b. St. Clair Co., Mich., May 21, 1846; s. Charles H. and Mary Jane Waterloo; ed. public schools and Univ. of Michigan, class of 1869 (hon. A.M., 1898); m. 1874, Anna C. Kiton. Reporter on Chicago papers, 1870-1; one of the owners St. Louis Journal, 1872; later editor on St. Louis Republic, Chronicle and Globe-Democrat; started St. Paul Day, 1884; editorial writer Chicago Tribune; later editor-in-chief Chicago Mail, and afterward on other papers; twice pres. Chicago Press Club. Author: A Man and a Woman; An Odd Situation; The Story of Ab; Honest Money; Armageddon; The Wolf's Long Howl; The Launching of a Man; The Seekers; The Story of a Strange Career; These are my Jewels, etc. Office: The Press Club. Residence: 2255 S. Park Av.

WATERMAN, Arba N., jurist; b. Greensboro, Vt., Feb. 5, 1836; s. Loring F. and Mary (Stevens) Waterman; ed. Johnson, Peacham, Montpelier, Norwich Univ. and Georgia, Vt. (A.B., LL.D.); studied Albany Law School; m. Chicago, Dec. 16, 1862, Eloise Hall. Lieut.-col. 100th Ill. Vol. in Civil War; wounded at battle of Chickamauga; horse killed under him in battle; practiced in Chicago; judge Circuit Court, Cook Co., Ill., 1887-1903; assigned as judge appellate court, 1st dist. of Illinois; opinions reported in from 33d to 104th Illinois Appeals; resumed practice, 1903; now a mem. of the firm of Waterman, Thurman & Ross; mem. Loyal Legion, G. A. R., Grant Post No. 28; Grand Army Hall and Memorial Assn. (pres., 1901-2). Clubs: Hamilton, Chicago Literary, Irving. Author: A Century of Caste, 1901. Office: 119 Monroe St. Residence: 40 Groversland Pk.

WATERMAN, Harry Hale, architect; b. Oregon, Wis., July 10, 1869; s. John W. and Emma (Hale) Waterman; ed. public schools of Chicago, preparatory dept. of old Chicago Univ. and at Northwestern Univ.; m. Chicago, Oct. 28, 1891, Ida Vierling (now deceased); 1 daughter: Louise Hale; m. 2d, Chicago, Oct. 28, 1902, Carrie Rowse. Draftsman in the office of Joseph L. Silsbee, 1886-92; in practice for himself since 1893. Mem. of the Am. Institute of Architects and of the Illinois Chapter of same. Republican. Mem. Architectural Club. Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: 3929 Vincennes Av.

WATERS, Frank Richardson, physician; b. Clinton, Ill., Jan. 10, 1855; s. Orin M. and Mary E. (Richardson) Waters; grad. Hahnemann Med. College and Hosp., Chicago, Feb. 16, 1888; m. Bloomington, Ill., Sept. 5, 1887, Mary M. Heaton. Went from school to serve apprenticeship as a printer; was foreman printer 12 years, perfecting himself in wood engraving and designing; became head of that dept. and went from it into study of medicine; was 7 years prof. of abdominal diseases in Dunham Med. College, Chicago. Republican. Was appointed on staff of Gen. Digby de R. Willoughby, as surgeon-major to the British Military Tournament of London, Eng., during the World's Fair in Chicago. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 4800 Indiana Av.

WATERS, Oren Judson, physician; b. Butler, Pa., Nov. 28, 1858; s. Asa Harris and Hannah C. Cope (Steele) Waters; ed. private school of Uniontown, Pa., Thiel College, graduating, A.M., 1881. Jefferson Med. Coll., Philadelphia, graduating, M.D., 1891; m. Philadelphia, Pa., 1887, Luta B. Shugert; 1 daughter: Catherine (deceased). Engaged in general practice of medicine since 1891; surgeon to the Passavant Memorial Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Republican. Lutheran. Sec. of the Board of Managers of the Institute of Protestant Deaconesses; trustee Lutheran Theological Seminary. Office and residence: 32 Delaware Pl.

WATERS, William Otis, Episcopalian clergyman; b. North Norwich, N. Y.; grad. Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., A.B., 1884, A.M., 1896. Ordained deacon, 1890, and priest, 1891, by Rt. Rev. Thomas F. Davies, D.D., bishop of Michigan; asst. St. Andrews Church, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1890-1; rector St. Andrews' Church, Detroit, 1891-1903; rector Grace Church, Chicago, from Feb. 15, 1903. Clubs: University, Chicago Literary. Address: 1604 Prairie Av.

WATKINS, Frank Alonzo, manufacturer; b. Fairfield, Herkimer Co., N. Y., July 8, 1875; s. Albert B. and Martha A. (Mather) Watkins; grad. Albany (N. Y.) Acad., 1892; Amherst College, B.A., 1896. Teacher Cathedral Choir School, Fond du Lac, Wis., Sept., 1896, June, 1897; sec. and treas. Travel Publishing Co., Chicago, 1897; subscription mgr. The Nat. Bulder, Chicago, 1897-8; with W. H. Hutchinson & Son, bottlers supplies, Chicago, 1898-1901; 1901-4, sec. S. G. Taylor & Son, incorporated, chain manufacturers. Since July 1, 1904, sec. S. G. Taylor Chain Co.; dir. Mather Stock Car Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: 96-100 Indiana St. Residence: 1841 Aldine Av.

WATKINS, Jesse Mather, officer of freight car operating corporation; b. Fairfield, N. Y., Oct. 10, 1868; s. Albert Barnes and Maria A. (Mather) Watkins; attended Hungerford Collegiate Institute, Adams, N. Y., and Albany (N. Y.) Acad.; grad. Amherst College, 1889; m. Chicago, Oct. 5, 1897, Katharine F. Stillwell; 1 son: Jesse M., Jr. On leaving college in 1889 entered the service of the Mather Stock Car Co. in which he continued in various capacities until 1896, since which time he has been vice-pres. of the company. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Marquette. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 1378 Sheridan Rd.

WATKINS, William Wallace, grain commission; b. Trenton, Oneida Co., N. Y., July 24, 1834; s. Phineas and Sarah Watkins; ed. public schools and at academy at Prospect, N. Y.; father died when he was 14, and mother when he was 18; m. 1st, Feb., 1857, Johanna Fretts, of Richfield Springs, N. Y.; m. 2d, July, 1902, Thersa Foley. Came to Chicago, Sept., 1873; bought an interest in firm of Hull & Lidell, dealers in hops, barley and malt, the firm becoming Hull, Lidell & Watkins until 1877, when bought out partners' interest and conducted the business alone, broadening it to a general grain and provision trade, and later taking partners, finally organizing present firm of Watkins, Fretts & Vincent. Republican. Was alderman from 4th Ward one term. Episcopalian. Mason, K. T. Club: Union League. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 3536 Lake Av.

WATRY, Joseph, physician; b. Ozaunee Co., Wis., Oct. 18, 1860; s. J. Pierre and Susan (Wolf) Watry, both natives of Belgium; ed. Wisconsin public schools and St. John's Univ., Stearns Co., Minn., graduating from latter followed by 3 years' study in Belgium and France, and 3 years at Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, graduating, M.D., 1883; m. Chicago, Apr. 10, 1894, Anna Hand; children: Oliver P., Maria (deceased), Felicitia M. Be-

gan practice, 1883, but after a year went to New York, and after spending 6 months in the eye and ear institutions there went abroad and continued his studies in the hosps. of Vienna and Berlin, giving special attention to the pathology of the eye, ear, nose and throat. Was appointed prof. of otology and ophthalmology in Hahnemann Med. College, and attending oculist and aurist to Hahnemann Med. Hosp. Mem. Home. Med. Soc., State Home. Med. Soc. and Am. Institute of Homœopathy. Contributor to Transactions of the Hahnemann Clinical Soc. Office: Masonic Temple. Residence: 1498 Barry Av.

WATSON, Frederick A., shoe manufacturer; b. Dixon, Ill., Oct. 3, 1854; s. James A. and Susan (Schermerhorn) Watson; ed. grammar school until 14 years old; m. Chicago, Mar. 20, 1880, Della L. Fairman; 2 children, both now deceased. Tra. in boy C. & N.-W. Ry., 1869-71; teamster in Chicago, fire ruins, 1871-2; clerk in country store, St. Joseph, Mich., 1873; salesman with C. M. Henderson & Co., wholesale boots and shoes, 1875-83; in charge manufacturing dept. of same company until 1901, when he succeeded to the business, following the death of C. M. Henderson; pres. Watson, Plummer Shoe Co., manufacturers of general line of shoes. Built factories at Dixon, Ill.; organized Dixon Power & Lighting Co. and Dixon Ice Co., and is pres. of both; and managed the affairs of the Riverside Shoe Co., of Allegheny, Pa., and Dixon, Ill. Republican. Mem. Episcopal Church. Mem. Royal Legion, 1st class, by inheritance from father's Civil War record as Major 75th Ill. Vol. Office: 230-232 Adams St. Residence: 30th St. and Michigan Av., and Dixon, Ill.

WATSON, Fred Lester, treas. Am. Steel & Wire Co.; b. Wayne Co., N. Y., Apr. 9, 1866. Was in banking business in Des Moines, Ia.; when came to Chicago, 1888, and soon after engaged in the wire business; in 1891 was paying teller in the Nat. Bank of the Republic and then again engaged in the wire business; is now treas. of the Am. Steel & Wire Co.; treas. Am. Steamship Co. and of the Am. Mining Co. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 4740 Madison Av.

WATSON, George Edward, paint manufacturer; b. Boston, Mass., June 9, 1859; s. William and Phebe Adelaide (Morgan) Watson; grad. Hyde Park (Mass.) High School; m. Boston, 1887, Mary Ella Crowell; children: George Morris, Harold Ernest, Chester Crowell, Dorothy Isabelle. Since 1878 has been identified with the paint manufacturing industry, and since 1889 pres. of the G. E. Watson Co., paint and color makers. Republican. Ecclesiastical Clubs: Chicago Paint and Oil, Chicago Athletic. Office: 108 Lake St. Residence: 1226 Winthrop Av.

WATSON, Oliver Lincoln, real estate; b. Ridge Farm, Ill., July 4, 1864; s. Owen H. and Martha (Clark) Watson; ed. public school at State Normal School, Normal, Ill., and at DePauw Univ., Greencastle, Ind.; m. Newman, Ill., Sept. 1, 1892, Lucy Dayton; children: Ruth, Roland. Taught a country school 2 years; farmed for about 4 years; then came to Chicago and worked in shipping room of R. S. Peale & Co. for about a year and a half. In Feb., 1892, started in real estate business with Kenev, McIlroy, Campbell & Co. until 1893, then with G. E. Cruikshank until 1898. In business for self, 1898-1900; member firm of Watson & Bartlett, 1900-5. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Republican. Methodist. Office: 160 Washington St. Residence: 2339 N. 42d Av., Irving Park, Ill.

WATSON, William Joseph, banker; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Mar. 26, 1843; s. James V. and Elizabeth M. Watson; grad. Central High School of Philadelphia; widower. Began business life in 1863 at Battle Creek, Mich., and

in 1870 went to St. Louis, Mo., as representative of the Middleton Car Spring Co. of Philadelphia, and May 1, 1873, came to Chicago for same company, of which became pres., 1890; organized, in 1884, the Buda Foundry & Mfg. Co., in 1886 the Hewitt Mfg. Co., and in 1887 the Ft. Madison Iron Works Co., serving as pres. of these corporations. Has been identified with banking interests since coming to Chicago, and was a dir. and vice-pres. of the Metropolitan Nat. Bank. Is now vice-pres. of the Calumet & Chicago Canal & Dock Co., and vice-pres. of the Willard, Sons & Bell Co., manufacturers of car axles. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 2640 Prairie Avenue.

WATT, Elihu DeForest, life insurance; b. Galv. and Henry Co., Ill., June 7, 1874; s. Charles R. and Mary Charissa (Ward) Watt; ed. public schools, and in Iowa Wesleyan Univ.; m. Cedar Falls, Ia., Sept., 1899, Florence S. Rockwell; 2 children: Richard Rockwell, Margaret. Began printer's trade at 13 years of age and continued until 18; then after 1 year in college, entered insurance office, 1894; went through all depts.; appointed supt. of agencies, Jan., 1903, and Apr., 1904, gen. mgr. Provident Dept., Nat. Life Insurance Co. of the U. S. of A. Dir. Fidelity Safe Deposit Co., Rhegulus Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

WATT, George Frederick, public accountant and manufacturer; b. Springfield, O., May 27, 1867; ed. high school at Springfield; m. Chicago, 1896, Gertrude Ingralls. Was supt. of the printing establishment of P. E. Pettibone & Co., Chicago, 1891-6; in 1896 became a mem. of the Baker-Vawter Co., of which is now vice-pres. and dir. Company are public accountants and auditors, and in connection with that business have built up a large manufacturing enterprise in loose leaf binding and filing devices and supplies. Also vice-pres. and dir. Metal Sectional Furniture Co. Republican. Baptist. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 235 Ashland Boul.

WAYMAN, John S., carriage and wagon manufacturer; b. Chicago, Apr. 21, 1858; s. William (arrived in Chicago, 1837) and Jane (Outhet) Wayman (arrived in Chicago, 1833); attended old Scammon and Skinner Schools; m. Joliet, Ill., Oct. 31, 1877, Lucy M. Whittier; 1 son: John Whittier. Began carriage and wagon business in 1878, and has ever since continued in that line of manufacture, entering into partnership Apr. 1, 1883, in the firm of Wayman & Murphy, carriage and wagon builders, dealers and general repairers. Republican. Mason. Mem. Royal League. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 257-259 W. Randolph St. Residence: 523 N. Pine Av., Austin, Ill.

WEAN, Frank Lincoln, lawyer; b. Williamsfield, Ashtabula Co., O., Aug. 6, 1860; s. I. E. and Malvina (Belknap) Wean; ed. Caro (Mich.) public schools. Corunna (Mich.) High School, graduating, 1880; law dept. Univ. of Michigan, 1885-6, and Union College of Law, Chicago, graduating LL.B., 1887; m. Chicago, Dec., 1887, Bertha M. Coombs; 1 daughter: Evangeline. Taught school in Michigan, winters, 1877-9; principal High School, Geneva, Mich., and student of law, 1881-2; admitted to bar in Michigan, 1886; in Illinois, 1887; mem. firm Swett, Grosscup & Wean, Chicago, 1888; Grosscup & Wean, 1890-2; since 1892 practicing alone; admitted to bar of U. S. Supreme Court, 1895. Referee in bankruptcy, Northern District of Illinois, since 1898. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Hamilton, Law. Office: Monadnock Bk.

WEARY, Edwin Delos, manufacturer; b. Akron, O., Dec. 26, 1859; s. Simon B. and Eliza (Frank) Weary; ed. public schools of Akron, O., followed by technical training at Cleveland, O.; m. Cleveland, O., 1886, Zella Redmond; children: Edwin F., Leslie A., Rol-

lin D. Began as interior designer 30 years ago; was mgr. for A. H. Andrews & Co. 10 years, and in 1884 established business for himself as designer and contractor in fine interiors, bank furniture, etc. Now mem. firm of Weary & Alford; also of Weary & Beck, contractors for mosaics and tiles, and pres. of the Plastic Construction Co.; also pres. of the Plastic Construction and Marble Co. of the Pacific coast. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Automobile; also Denver (Denver, Colo.). Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 5620 Washington Av.

WEAVER, Charles Henry, produce commission merchant; b. Whitesboro, Oneida Co., N. Y., Jan. 10, 1843; s. Uri and Phila A. (Dorand) Weaver; came West with parents, passing through Chicago in 1847; lived in Aurora, Ill., 2 years; then located on farm in LaSalle Co.; ed. district school and 2 terms in select school at Ottawa, Ill.; taught district school at 20 years of age; m. Chicago, Feb. 18, 1869, Carrie A. Edmonds. Came to Chicago, Oct., 1863, to go into commission business with H. H. Marsh; bought him out Oct., 1863 and has since conducted the business under the style of C. H. Weaver & Co. Pres. of Illinois Creamery Co. and of Elgin Butter Co., Elgin, Ill.; dir. Bankers Nat. Bank, Chicago. Pres. International Apple Shippers' Assn. Republican. Clubs: Illinois, Menoken. Office: 129 S. Water St. Residence: 1256 Washington Boul.

WEAVER, Henry Erastus, coal miner and dealer; b. Cambria, Niagara Co., N. Y., Oct. 27, 1854; s. Erastus B. and Louise Elizabeth (Phelps) Weaver; ed. district school of Cambria, high school at Lockport, N. Y., and entered Yale, but was compelled by serious illness to abandon college course; m. 1880, Addie G., daughter of Wardell Guthrie, of Chicago; children: Vivian, Lawrence, Carolyn, Hamilton, Louise (who died in 1891). Came to Chicago, 1874, and engaged in various enterprises until 1879, when he became clerk for West, McGarry & Co., coal dealers; received an interest in the business, 1880, when the senior partner retired, and the firm of Weaver, Daniels & Co. was organized; bought out Mr. Daniels' interest, 1883; consolidated with the Cleveland, O. firm of Tod, Stambaugh & Co., the Chicago house being known as Weaver, Tod & Co.; later bought out another interest, afterward incorporated as Weaver Coal & Coke Co., of which was pres. until 1903; organized and was pres. of Belington & Beaver Creek R. R. Co. and Maryland Smokeless Coal Co. Was pres. of Chicago Coal Dealers' Assn., 1885-6; out of business 1 year, 1903; organized present business of Henry E. Weaver Coal Co., 1904; also sec. and treas. the Fall Creek Collieries of Tennessee. Republican. Vice-pres. and trustee St. Charles Boys' Home. Active in promoting Wolf's Mission and other missions in Chicago. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park, Kenwood, Hamilton, Chicago Athletic, Kenwood Country. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 4742 Drexel Boul.

WEBB, George Dayton, insurance; b. Anamosa, Ia., May 9, 1866; s. James B. and Clara (Spicer) Webb; ed. Oak Park (Ill.) High School; m. Oak Park, June 13, 1889, Jessie Wallace; children: Dorothy, Marion Elizabeth. Engaged in insurance business since 1885; since 1893 of Conkling, Price & Webb, Methodist. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Chicago Yacht, Westward Ho. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 329 Clinton Av., Oak Park, Ill.

WEBB, Thomas Joseph, pres. Puhl-Webb Co.; b. Lake Co., Ill., June 1, 1860; s. Patrick and Johanna (Flannery) Webb, both natives of Ireland; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, 1886, May Garity; 1 daughter; Ellen. Began business in firm of Puhl & Webb in 1883, and

in 1896 organized the Puhl-Webb Co., manufacturers of grocers' shelf goods, etc., of which is now pres. Has been active in politics of the 23d ward, and for 12 years pres. of the Ward Democratic Club; elected, 1900, Trustee of the Sanitary District of Chicago, which office he still holds. Office: 117 E. Randolph St. Residence: 294 Hudson Av.

WEBB, William Joshua, physician and surgeon; b. Milford, Del., Apr. 29, 1851; s. John and Elizabeth S. (Trullitt) Webb; ed. public schools in Sussex Co., Del.; taught school in Kent and Sussex Cos., Del.; attended William R. Lord's Select School, Milford, Del., and Wyoming (Del.) College; grad. med. dept. of Univ. of Michigan, M.D., 1878; post-graduate course in Jefferson Med. College, Philadelphia, 1883-4; m. Albion, Mich., Nov. 16, 1887, Arletta R. Camburn; children: Warren C., John T., Myron R. Located in practice of medicine in Lowell, Mich., Oct., 1878; came to Chicago, 1884, and has since been in general practice here. Examiner for Union Mutual Life Insurance Co. and for John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Co. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Democrat. Attendant of the lectures of the Independent Religious Soc. of Chicago. Office: 395 Wells St. Residence: 374 Wilton Av.

WEBER, Bernard F., pres. Nat. Brick Co.; b. Chicago, Jan. 6, 1853; s. Michael and Anna M. Weber; ed. Chicago public schools and Dyrenforth College, m. Lake View, Oct. 14, 1884, Anna M. Kransz; children: Clarence J., Cassius M., Cressie O., Bernard F. Jr., besides 3 others now deceased. Engaged in real estate and loan business in 1874, and has ever since been in that business, now being senior mem. of Weber, Kransz & Co. Acquired interest in Jefferson Brick Co. and was its pres. until formation of Illinois Brick Co., Apr., 1900. Organized Weber-Labahn Co., 1891, and was its pres., but later disposed of his interest and established his own works, which became the model yard of Illinois Brick Co.; was vice-pres. Illinois Brick Co. until Feb., 1905, when resigned to accept present position as pres. Nat. Brick Co., capital \$500,000, erecting, 1905, plants at Maynard, Ind., Chicago Heights, and Weber Station (on C. & N.-W. Ry.), with combined capacity of 1,250,000 bricks daily. During 3 years has built over 200 residences in territory between Graeceland Av. and the Evanston line; also built several miles of railroad extending from Oakton Av. to Peterson Av., along the township line between Evanston and Niles. Was mem. 32d and 33d General Assemblies of Illinois from old 6th district; was 2 terms assessor and mem. Board of Trustees of Town of Lake View, and 2 terms in Chicago City Council after annexation of Lake View to Chicago, 1895. Appointed election commissioner by Judge Scales, resigning that office to become Lincoln Park Commissioner under appointment of Judge Altgeld. R. C. Mem. of Our Lady of Lourdes Parish; Catholic Order of Foresters, Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Ravenswood, Illinois Athletic. Address: 84 LaSalle St.

WEBER, Charles Anthony, wholesale grocer; b. Ft. Wayne, Ind., Dec. 5, 1864; s. Erwin and Katherine (Hansman) Weber; ed. parochial and public schools; m. Chicago, Nov. 10, 1901, Anna Brachtendorf; children: Charles Russell, Raymond James. Went into business, 1888, as a mem. of the firm of Weber & Stayart, wholesale grocers; since Sept., 1903, alone under name of Charles A. Weber & Co. Office: 11 S. Union St. Residence: 23 Junior Terrace, Buena Park, Ill.

WEBER, Harry Perkins, lawyer; b. Kingston, Ill., Nov. 9, 1869; s. John and Rose (Perkins) Weber; ed. Illinois State Normal Univ., 1885-9; Columbian Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1893; LL.M., 1894; Harvard Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1897. Admitted to bar, Dec., 1896; asst.

atty. gen., H. L., 1898-9; since 1901 mem. law firm of Shope, Mathis, Zane & Weber. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: University, Quadrangle, Harvard (Chicago). Law, Lake Zurich Golf. Office: Title and Trust Bldg. Residence: Quadrangle Club.

WEBER, Louis, merchant; b. Budapest, Hungary, Austria, May 10, 1838; s. Abraham and Josephine Weber; ed. Budapest; m. Budapest, 1860, Julia Weber. Came to U. S. in 1863; embarked in business in Nashville, Tenn., 1863-5; in Cumberland, Ind., 1865-7; since 1876 in Chicago, where since 1874 been engaged in general merchandising; in 1903 built his present building, where with his sons, H. L. and Jacob, is engaged in business under firm name of Louis Weber & Co. Mem. I. O. O. F. Office: Cor. VanBuren and Clark Sts. Residence: 4354 Grand Boul.

WEBER, Samuel Louis, physician; b. Kaschau, Hungary, Aug. 1, 1861; s. Louis and Julia Weber; came to Chicago in childhood; grad. Chicago grammar and high schools, and from med. dept. Columbia Univ., N. Y., 1888; 2 years' special scientific studies in Harvard Univ.; 2½ years interne at Mt. Sinai Hosp., New York; 1 year post-graduate med. studies in Europe; m. Chicago, 1898, Sylvia Raphael. Was lecturer in materia medica and therapeutics, Rush Med. College. Surgeon Cook Co. Hosp.; genito-urinary surgeon Provident Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Republican. Was 5 years mem. of 1st Regt. Infy., I. N. G., and was 2d Lieut. Co. D, 1st Infy., I. N. G. Club: Hamilton. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 4400 Vincennes Av.

WEBER, William Henry, mem. Board of Assessors; b. Orland Twp., Cook Co., Ill., Aug. 7, 1856; s. Justus and Mary (Shiel) Weber; ed. District schools and Cook Co. Normal School, graduating, 1875; m. 1878, Minnie A. Schoentgen, of Chicago; 3 children. Taught school in different parts of Cook Co., 1875-1880; tax clerk in office of co. treas., 1880-3; sec. to collector of internal revenue, Jan., 1883, to Dec., 1886; chief clerk and record writer to clerk of the Criminal Court, Jan., 1887 to 1890; chief clerk in sheriff's office under Sheriffs Gilbert and Pease; elected, Nov., 1898, mem. of the Cook Co. Board of Assessors, and now being sec. of the board. Also mem. of the Board of Education of Blue Island, Ill., since 1885. Republican. Mem. of the various Masonic bodies, Royal Arcanum, United Workmen. Club: Illinois Athletic. Office: 76-82 5th Av. Residence: Blue Island, Ill.

WEBSTER, Charles Ripley, lawyer; b. Hopkinton, Mass., May 12, 1862; s. Rev. John Calvin (D.D.) and Elizabeth Ripley (Bouton) Webster; ed. public schools of Wheaton, Ill., in preparatory dept. and freshman year at Wheaton (Ill.) College, and full academic course at Dartmouth College, graduating A.B., 1882; m. Boston, Mass., Dec. 20, 1893, Laura Ames Orcutt. Studied law with Dent & Black, and clerk in their office, Sept. 15, 1882, to June, 1883; with Storck & Shuman, attys., June, 1883, to Sept., 1883; with Robert L. Tatham, as clerk and law student from Sept., 1883, to Sept., 1886. Admitted to bar, Nov., 1884; practiced law alone, Sept., 1886, to May 1, 1888; in partnership with Robert L. Tatham, as Tatham & Webster, May 1, 1888, to May 1, 1895; since then partner with Edwin F. Bayley, in firm of Bayley & Webster. Republican; delegate to Republican State Conventions, 1900 and 1904. Presbyterian. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute, Dartmouth Alumni Assn., of Chicago, Municipal Assn. of Evanston (pres.). Clubs: University, Evanston, Skokie Country, City, Law. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 926 Sheridan Rd., Evanston, Ill.

WEBSTER, George Huntington, capitalist, pres. Chicago Savings Bank, trustee Prussian Nat. Insurance Co. of Stettin, Germany; pres. Prov. Hosp. and Training School; treas. Chicago Bureau of Charities; married. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange; associate mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Offices: 205 LaSalle St., and 72 Washington St. Residence: 2821 Prairie Av.; summer, Green Lake, Wis.

WEBSTER, George Washington, physician; b. Wineshiek Co., Ia., July 4, 1857; s. William and Mary (Todd) Webster; grad. Chicago Med. College (now Northwestern Univ. Med. School); m. Chicago, 1884, Ida M. Piper; children: George W., Jr., Ivan. Engaged in practice of medicine in Chicago since 1882. Prof. of clinical medicine in Northwestern Univ. Med. School; attending physician to Mercy Hosp. and to Wesley Hosp. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc. and Physicians' Club. Mem. and pres. Illinois State Board of Health. Republican. Mason: K. T., Chevalier Bayard Commandery. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht, Chicago Literary, Homewood. Office: 70 State St. Residence: 146 E. 36th St.

WEBSTER, John Calvin, physician; b. Hopkinton, Mass., Apr. 9, 1848; s. John C. and Rebecca G. (Russell) Webster; grad. Hopkinton (Mass.) High School, June, 1859; Dartmouth College, A.B., July, 1864; served as hosp. steward during last year of Civil War (private in Co. E, 1st Battalion Heavy Artillery, Mass. Vols.); entered med. school of Harvard Univ. upon being mustered out of army, and grad., M.D., Mar., 1867; m. Chicago, Mar. 15, 1869, Elizabeth Doland; children: Mrs. Mabel Webster Allen, Anna Russell Webster (died Aug. 10, 1903), Gerald Howe, Harry Damon, Rebecca Elizabeth. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc. Republican. Congregationalist. Office and residence: 946 Jackson Boul.

WEBSTER, John Clarence, physician; b. Shediac, N. B., Can., Oct. 21, 1863; s. James and Rosal Webster; ed. McAllister College, N. B., and univs. of Edinburgh, Leipzig and Berlin; B.A., M.D. (Edin.); F.R., C.P.E., F.R.S.E.; m. New York, 1899, Alice, daughter late William Lusk, New York, N. Y. First asst. dept. of midwifery and gynecology, Edinburgh, 1890-6; lecturer gynecology, McGill Univ., 1897-9; asst. gynecologist, Royal Victoria Hosp., Montreal, 1897-9; obstetrician and gynecologist, Presbyterian Hosp., Chicago; prof. obstetrics and gynecology, Rush Med. College, affiliated with Univ. of Chicago, since 1899. Fellow Am. Gynecological Soc.; corr. mem. Italian Obstetrical and Gynecological Soc. and of Royal Acad. of Medicine, Palermo, Italy. Author: *Researches in Female Pelvic Anatomy, 1892*; *Tubo-Peritoneal Ectopic Gestation, 1892*; *Ectopic Gestation, 1895*; *Text Book of Diseases of Women, 1898*; *Human Placentation, 1902*; and other med. monographs. Club: University. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 4 Tower Ct.

WEBSTER, Townner Keeney, manufacturer; b. Ithaca, N. Y., July 31, 1849; s. Henry Keeney (M.D.) and Sarah Elizabeth (Haviland) Webster; ed. public schools of Ithaca, N. Y.; m. Evanston, Ill., July 7, 1874, Emma Josephine Kitchell; children: Henry Kitchell, Henrietta Seymour, Townner Keeney, Jr., Josephine Haviland, Ronald Fabius, Maurice Hillis. After leaving school, was clerk in general store in Ithaca until 17 years of age; came to Chicago and worked in dry goods store of Simpson & Norwell, on Lake St.; then went to Evanston and engaged in grocery and drug business in firm of Goebel & Webster until 1876; established on Kinzie St., Chicago, Oct., 1876, under name of Webster & Co., sheet metal workers; afterward built factory at Ontario and Franklin Sts. and incorporated as The Webster & Comstock Mfg. Co.; moved to present location

at 1075 W. 15th St. in 1890 and incorporated as Webster Mfg. Co., of which is pres.; company manufactures elevating and conveying machinery, power transmitting appliances, coal handling machinery, gas and gasoline engines, etc. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Chicago Branch, Nat. Civic Federation. Clubs: City, Union League, Evanston Country; also City (New York). Office: 1075 W. 15th St. Residence: 1403 Maple Av., Evanston, Ill.

WECKLER, Adam John, retired brick manufacturer; b. St. Joseph, Mich., Apr. 2, 1842; s. John and Barbara (Berg) Weckler; parents married in Chicago in 1841, and moved to Chicago, 1843; he was ed. Kinzie School, St. Joseph's private school and St. Mary's of the Lake College; m. Chicago, Feb. 26, 1867, Catharine Diversy; children: Mrs. Gertrude Prussing (deceased), leaving children, Edna, Alice, Carl), Adam F., who finished his term of 4 years and 2 months in U. S. N., June, 1904, and received honorable discharge. At 13 worked in John L. Gray's retail grocery store, N. Water and N. Clark Sts.; then in retail dry goods store of Mills, Bowen & Dillenbeck Bros., 100 Lake St.; in employ of G. and W. C. Church, wholesale grocers, 1857-69; in business for self, wholesale and retail liquors and cigars, Oct., 1869, until burned out in Chicago fire, Oct. 9, 1871, losing nearly everything; in Oct., 1871, was employed by Lill's Chicago Brewery Co., of which was sec., later one of executors of William Lill and settled up his estate; in brick mfg. business, Lill & Weckler, 1874; after William Lill's death, Aug., 1875, pres. and treas. Weckler Brick Co.; also pres. and treas. Weckler-Prussing Brick Co., until sold out to Illinois Brick Co., of which is dir.; pres. and treas. of the Hunter-Weckler Boat Co., McHenry, Ill., which was reorganized upon retirement of his son, Adam F. Weckler, from the U. S. N. Has large real estate interests, and was dir. of Home Insurance Co. Catholic. Democrat. Former mem. Chicago Light Guards. Was assessor and ex-officio mem. Board of Trustees, Town of Lake View, 1873-80; 1st elected on so-called "Water Ticket," and during 1st 3 terms Lake View Water Works were constructed, and 12 miles of pipe laid, 1875. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 435 Evanston Av., summer, Pistakee Bay, McHenry Co., Ill.

WEDDELL, Thomas Robinson, insurance journalist; b. Wooster, O., Oct. 26, 1864; ed. high school, Plaqua, O., and Univ. of Chicago, 1886; m. Chicago, 1891, Mary G. Coy. After leaving college engaged in newspaper work; reporter and night city editor Chicago Inter Ocean, 1886-91. Political editor 1 year, and editor and principal owner, 1892-9. Peoria (Ill.) Transcript; since then in insurance journalism; insurance editor the Chicago Record-Herald, associate editor the Insurance Post, and insurance correspondent of various papers. Club: Chicago Press. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 3934 Michigan Av.

WEDELES, Edward Leopold, wholesale grocer; b. Austria, Oct. 16, 1855; s. Leopold and Anna Wedeles; ed. public schools and in Realschule, Austria; m. Chicago, Mar. 12, 1903. Rose Reinhard. Came to Chicago in 1871 and entered employ of Steele, Wedeles & Co., as clerk and bookkeeper; company was incorporated in 1885, and then became treas. and dir. of the Steele-Wedeles Co., now having complete charge of finances and credits. Independent in politics. Ex-pres. Chicago Credit Men's Assn., dir. United Hebrew Charities. Clubs: Lakeside (ex-pres.). Standard. Office: S. Water and LaSalle Sts. Residence: 665 48th St.

WEED, William Sprague, railway official; b. Toledo, O., Aug. 5, 1846; s. Gideon Waterbury and Rebecca (Clark) Weed; ed. public schools of Toledo, 1852-63; served in Union Army, private in Co. B, 130th regt., Ohio Vol.

Infy., May 1, to Sept. 22, 1864, in service at Johnson's Island Prison, Lake Erie, in front of Petersburg, Va., with Army of the Potomac, and at Ft. Powhatan, Va., on James River; m. Vienna, Mich., Mar. 5, 1868, Emeline Louise Thompson; 1 daughter: Grace Carson (now Mrs. Joseph Van Vleck Thomas, of Toledo). Began railway service as telegraph messenger on the Lake Shore road; after being mustered out of army at Toledo, served on N. Y. C., and later with the Dayton & Michigan R. R.; went to Wabash Ry., serving Aug. 1, 1870, to Nov. 10, 1875, first as cashier, E. St. Louis Station, later as station agent consecutively at Lincoln, Pekin and Peoria, Ill.; agent Canada Southern Fast Freight Line, Peoria, Ill., 1875-8; general freight agent L. E. & W., 1878-87; general freight agent T. St. L. & K. C. Ry., 1887-97; freight traffic mgr., same road, 1897-1900; since Nov. 1, 1900, general freight agent Chicago Junction Ry., also pres. and dir. Live Poultry Transportation Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Toledo Post, No. 107, G. A. R.; Royal Arcanum. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 1086 Sheridan Rd.

WEEKS, Harvey T., retired; b. Lockport, Will Co., Ill., 1842; s. Joseph M. and Martha (Lane) Weeks; ed. Lockport public schools; m. June, 1870, Joanna E. Marcy, of Cape May, N. J. After leaving school worked in plow factory of his uncle, John Lane, and later as clerk in a general store in Lockport, Ill., until 1859, when came to Chicago; after other employments was for a time with A. L. Hale & Co., wholesale furniture dealers; then for a short time clerk in general store of Charles Mears, Pentwater, Mich., until Aug., 1862, when enlisted in the Chicago Mercantile Battery and served in Union Army until close of the War; returned to Lockport, 1865; was appointed postmaster of Lockport by Pres. Andrew Johnson, and served about a year, but appointment was not confirmed; then was employed by Hale & Bro., manufacturers of furniture, until 1874, when formed partnership with late Carter H. Harrison in real estate business. Was elected, Nov. 20, 1884, pres. Chicago Horse and Dummy R. R., which was soon after changed to the Chicago Passenger Ry., and has continued to be interested in street railways, now being a dir. of the W. Chicago St. Ry. Co.; was elected pres. of the Masonic Temple Assn., after the death of Norman T. Gassette, and brought the enterprise to a successful termination. Mem. and pres. W. Side Board of Park Commissioners for 2 terms, beginning 1894. Democrat. Was one of original board of dirs. of Bankers' Nat. Bank. Mason: Garden City Lodge, and Oriental Consistory. Clubs: Illinois, Union League, Chicago Athletic. Office: Stock Exchange Bldg. Residence: 199 Ashland Boul.

WEGENER, George Arnold, grain commission; b. Le Sueur Co., Minn., Apr. 12, 1869; s. George A. and Augusta (Broderick) Wegener; ed. public schools of St. Paul, Minn., and Chicago, coming to this city in 1880; m. Chicago, June 1, 1898, Anne Altschul; children: Phyllis, Margaret. First employment was in the wholesale house of Carson, First, Scott & Co., 1885; later became connected with the grain commission firm of W. F. Johnson & Co., and has since been continuously identified with that firm, in which in 1902, he became a partner. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 1650 Barry Av.

WEGG, David Spencer, lawyer; b. St. Thomas, Ont., Dec. 16, 1847; s. John W. and Jerusha (Duncombe) Wegg; early education in common schools; worked in his father's carriage shop and learned the trade, spending leisure hours in studying to qualify himself for teacher; taught in schools of St. Thomas, and at same time studied law; entered law dept. Univ. of Wisconsin, graduating, LL.B.,

1873; m. 1878, Eva, daughter of Andrew Russell, of Oconomowoc, Wis.; children: Donald Russell, David Spencer, Jr. Admitted to bar, 1873; at once employed by law firm of Fish & Lee, of Racine, Wis., and soon became a partner, until 1875, when he entered the firm, at Milwaukee, of Dixon, Hooker, Werg & Noyes, headed by ex-Chief Justice Dixon; later of Jenkins, Elliott & Winkler, chiefly occupied with railway and corporation law; was for several years asst. solicitor C., M. & St. P. Ry.; in 1885, became counsel W. C. Ry. and removed to Chicago; was for a time pres. C. & N. P. R. Co., and dir. N. P. R. Co.; has been trustee of many large estates, and is counsel for various corporations. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Literary; Milwaukee, of Milwaukee; Manhattan, of New York. Office: 215 Dearborn St. Residence: 293 Ontario St.

WEIDENFELD, Joseph Edger, mail order merchant; b. Prairie du Chien, Wis., Apr. 2, 1868; s. Herman and Henrietta (Pflaum) Weidenfeld; ed. public schools of Prairie du Chien, Wis., and in Spencerian College of Milwaukee, to 1884; m. Chicago, Sept. 19, 1901, Florence Sallinger; 1 daughter: Sylvia Dorothy. Was clerk in store at Prairie du Chien for 2 years, 1884-6; came to Chicago, 1886, and worked in millinery business until 1888; went to Milwaukee and took charge of dept. store, 1889-93; returned to Chicago and was in commission business, 1893-5; began in millinery business again with Chicago Mercantile Co., 1895-1901; since 1901 pres. of Todd, Smith & Co., mail order merchants in woman's apparel; also pres. of the Am. Trimmed Hat Co. Republican. Office: 68 Wabash Av. Residence: 4512 Calumet Av.

WEIDIG, Adolf, teacher of music theory; b. Hamburg, Ger., Nov. 28, 1867; ed. Germany; grad. Acad. of Music, Munich, 1891; won Mozart prize, Frankfurt, 1888, for best compositions for string quartet among 21 competitors; m. 1896, Helen Ridgway, Associate dir. Am. Conservatory of Music, Chicago. His compositions include a symphony, several string quartets, a trio, 9 violin solos, miniatures for piano, numerous songs. Address: 243 Wabash Av. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

WEIDNER, Revere Franklin, pres. and prof. dogmatic theology, Chicago Lutheran Theol. Seminary since 1891; b. Centre Valley, Lehigh Co., Pa., Nov. 22, 1851; s. William P. and Eliza A. Blank Weidner; grad. Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa., 1869, A.M., 1872 (D.D., 1894); grad. Lutheran Theol. Seminary, Philadelphia, 1873; S.T.D., Carthage (Ill.) College, 1888; LL.D., Augustana College and Theol. Seminary, Rock Island, 1894; m. 1873, Emma Salome Jones, of Philadelphia, Pa. In Lutheran ministry; pastor at Phillipsburg, N. J., 1873-1878; prof. of English, history and logic at Muhlenberg College, 1875-7; pastor Philadelphia, 1878-82; prof. dogmatics and exegesis, Augustana Theol. Seminary, Rock Island, 1882-91; prof. theology both at Rock Island and Chicago, 1891-4. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: 1311 Sheffield Av.

WEIGLEY, Fillmore, lawyer; b. Elizabeth, Jo Daviess Co., Ill., Nov. 22, 1846; s. Wellington and Mary (Crummer) Weigley; ed. public schools of Jo Daviess Co. and at Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass.; studied law in his father's office at Galena, Ill., and in 1868 was admitted to the Iowa bar at Dubuque; m. Chicago, Apr., 1881, Mary J. Prindel. In 1868, with father, came to Chicago and opened a law office, but his father's health compelled return to Galena, the son remaining in Chicago, in employ of Handy, Simmons & Co., abstract makers, until 1871; then returned to Galena and practiced there with his father as Weigley & Son, until 1873, when came back to Chicago, and afterward became a mem. of the firm of Handy & Co., abstract makers, with which continued until 1890; since then en-

gaged in practice of law alone. Office: 92 LaSalle St. Residence: 238 Honore St.

WEIL, Emanuel Raphael, tanner; b. Ann Arbor, Mich., May 23, 1856; s. Moses and Rosa (Ganz) Weil; came with parents to Chicago, 1861; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Apr. 23, 1879, Rosa Eisendrath; children: Leon, Mrs. Harry Birkenstein, Mildred. In tanning business with J. Weil & Bros., 1871-1893, when joined Samuel Weil and S. M. Eisendrath in firm of Weil & Eisendrath. Vice-pres. N. Chicago Hebrew Congregation. Mem. order of B'nai B'rith. Office: 403-421 N. Halsted St. Residence: 449 LaSalle Av.

WEIL, Simon, manufacturers' agent in leather; b. Ann Arbor, Mich., June 4, 1861; s. Moses and Theresa (Lederer) Weil; ed. Jones, Scammon and Skinner public schools, Chicago; m. Chicago, Sept. 4, 1889, Belle Eichberg; 1 son: Melvin. Began business life, 1877, with J. Weil & Bros., tanners, with whom he remained until 1898; in latter year embarked on his own account as a manufacturers' agent, and is now so engaged, selling the leather products of George Laub's Sons, John Reilly, Incorporated, W. J. Fallon, A. B. Clark Co., and Henry E. Holden. Independent in politics. Mem. Shoe and Leather Assn.; Nat. Union. Office: 201 Lake St. Residence: 606 LaSalle Av.

WEINSHEIMER, Alfred Saeger, sec. the Pullman Co.; b. Allentown, Pa., May 12, 1846; s. Henry and Rebecca Weinsheimer; ed. at Allentown Seminary (now Muhlenberg College); m. Allentown, Pa., 1873, Alice Beitel; 1 son: Warren Edward. Entered railway service, 1860, with Lehigh Valley R. R., as telegraph operator, freight clerk and ticket agent, 1860-1864; in U. S. A., q. m.'s dept., at various points on E. & O. R. R., in charge of supply depots, Shenandoah Valley, 1864; with Lehigh Valley R. R., coal dept., 1865; came to Chicago and entered service of Pullman's Palace Car Co., May, 1871, serving with it and its successor, the Pullman Co., in various capacities; cashier, Sept. 1, 1875, to Sept. 13, 1878; since then sec. Treas. Chicago Home for the Friendless for many years. Republican. Lutheran. Club: Union League. Office: Pullman Bldg. Residence: 3028 Calumet Av.

WEIR, Robert, manufacturer; b. Houston, Renfrewshire, Scotland, Feb. 22, 1838; s. Donald and Margaret (Nasmith) Weir; came to U. S., 1846, and lived with parents on farm in Palos, Cook Co., until 1857; ed. public schools of Cook Co.; m. Chicago, Dec. 23, 1865, Ann B. Jardine; children: John (died in childhood), Robert, James, Margaret, Charles N., Alice. Worked at carpenter's trade for 7 years; had retail grocery in Chicago, 3 years; in 1867, with Robert Craig, went into plumbing business, as Weir & Craig, from which present business, Weir & Craig Mfg. Co., of which he is pres. (Incorporated, 1889) has been developed. Mason; K. T. Republican. Office: 2421-2429 Wallace St. Residence: 6323 Yale Av.

WEIRICK, Clement Albert, physician; b. Liverpool, Pa., Sept. 29, 1852; s. J. C. and Margaret (Holsman) Weirick; ed. public schools; Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1876; m. Marseilles, Ill., 1876, Lenora Ethridge (died 1888); children: A. J. (M.D.), Mabel E. Prof. of sanitary science and dietetics, Chicago Home. Med. College. Attending physician at the Foundings Home, Chicago. Independent in politics. Congregationalist. Mem. Home. Med. Soc. of Chicago, Illinois Home. Med. Assn., Am. Inst. Homeopathy. Club: Ashland. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 64 Warren Av.

WEISKOPF, August Frank, wholesale millinery; b. E. Bristol, Wis., Nov. 29, 1861; s. Anton and Marie (Bruder) Weiskopf; ed. public schools, Kenosha, Wis. Began business career as a clerk in dry goods stores in Kenosha and Columbus, Wis.; established jewelry

business in Chicago and Kenosha, 1882; became traveling salesman for Albert Haufe & Co., wholesale millinery, and in 1900 bought out that firm and organized Welskopf & Co., of which he is pres. Office: 156 Wabash Av. Residence: Kenosha, Wis.

WELLING, John C., vice-pres. I. C. R. R. Co.; b. Hopewell Tp., Mercer Co., N. J., Feb. 24, 1840; s. John and Jemima (Titus) Welling; ed. schools of Trenton, N. J.; m. Belvidere, N. J., Oct., 1874, Charlotte F. Paul; children: 1 son; John Paul. Was paymaster's clerk, U. S. Vols., 1861-6; cashier of a railroad and mining company at Ironton, Pa., 1866-70; private sec. to Rob. L. Kennedy, of N. J., 1870-3; with Nat. Bank of Commerce in New York, 1873, to Mar., 1874; acting sec. I. C. R. R. Co., Mar. to July, 1874; asst. treas. in Chicago, 1874-6; auditor, 1876-83; comptroller, 1883-90; vice-pres. since 1890, and a dir. since 1892, I. C. R. R. Co. Also dir. Illinois Trust & Savings Bank and of Corn Exchange Nat. Bank Club; Chicago. Office: Central Station. Residence: 4950 Greenwood Av.

WELLS, Addison E., contractor; b. Janesville, Wis., Feb. 4, 1856; s. Warren A. and Sarah Harris Wells; ed. public schools of St. Paul, Minn., until 1871, when, at age of 15, removed to Chicago; m. Janesville, 1877, Alice Conant; children: Arthur F., Harry L., Percy A., Warren M. Immediately after the great fire, started to learn the trade of mason, as apprentice in firm of which his father was at the head; became a partner in father's business in 1882, under firm name of W. A. and A. E. Wells, incorporated, 1901, as Wells Bros. Co., of which he is pres. Baptist; now pres. of the Chicago Baptist Hosp. and treas. of the Baptist City Mission Soc. Mem. Royal League, Royal Arcanum. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Illinois, Builders. Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 146 Ashland Boul.

WELLS, Arthur Brattle, lawyer; b. Chicago, Nov. 23, 1862; s. Frederick Chapin and Clara (Latimer) Wells; grad. Yale College, class of 1884, and Columbia Law School, 1886; m. Chicago, June 14, 1893, Jane Creigh Stearns; children: Eleanor, Frederick Chapin. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1886, and was first associated with offices of Ezra B. McCagg, but later in individual practice until joined in practice by John M. Blakely. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Chicago Literary. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 537 N. Shore Av., LaGrange, Ill.

WELLS, Edward F., physician; b. near Dayton, O., May 14, 1853; s. Robert S. and Eliza S. Wells; early education in public schools; grad. Med. College of Ohio (now Univ. of Cincinnati), M.D., 1874; m. Shelbyville, Ind., June 27, 1876, Maria J. Billman; 1 son; Michael B. Engaged in general practice of medicine since 1874; since 1891 in Chicago. Prof. of clinical medicine and associate prof. of practice of medicine, College of Physicians and Surgeons; attending physician Cook Co. Hosp. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Chicago Soc. of Internal Medicine, etc. Club: Kenwood. Office and residence: 4744 Woodlawn Av.

WELLS, Fred Amasa, contractor; b. Mitchell, Ia., July 26, 1859; s. Warren A. and Sarah (Harris) Wells; ed. public and high schools of Chicago; m. 1st, 1882, Sarah Holton; m. 2d, Grand Rapids, Mich., 1888, Ida Kerr; children: Edith Sarah, Harris A. Ver. Began business life at age of 18 as timekeeper for Fowler Bros., packers; later associated with father and brother in contracting business as mem. of firm of W. A. and A. E. Wells, which firm was, in 1901, incorporated as Wells Bros. Co., of which is now vice pres. and treas. Republican. Baptist; pres. Baptist City Mission Soc., chairman executive committee Cook Co. Sunday School Assn. Mason. Mem. Royal League and Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Union League,

Hamilton; also Manufacturers (Philadelphia, Pa.). Office: Monadnock Blk. Residence: 6704 Stewart Av.

WELLS, Hosea Williams, lawyer; b. Delaware, O., Jan. 27, 1856; s. Joseph and Lucinda Ann (Case) Wells; ed. Ohio Wesleyan Univ.; m. Virginia Hammond; 1 son; George H. Admitted to practice before Supreme Court of Illinois, 1889; engaged in general practice of law. Republican; has been active in local politics. Club: Illinois (trustee). Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 726 W. Adams St.

WELLS, Marshall Williams, gen. mgr. Ill. Southern Ry. Co.; b. West Farnham, Ont., Can., Oct. 27, 1857; s. Marshall W. and Delia (Groom) Wells; ed. public school in Canada and at the old Chicago Univ.; m. Kankakee, Ill., Oct. 22, 1885, to Katherine M. Weiland. Having taken instruction in telegraphy he at age of 21 accepted a position as telegraph operator with Ill. Cent. Ry. at Freeport, Ill. After 2 years entered the train service of same road and in about six years working up to the position of conductor. Then took a similar position with the Mississippi Central Ry. (now a branch of the Ill. Cent. Ry.) for 2 years. Returned to Ill. Cent. at Pontiac, Ill., and was train dispatcher for 1 year; then in train service as passenger conductor until the World's Fair, when was appointed train dir. at the Fair terminals. At close of Fair engaged with the C. & E. I., first as passenger conductor, later as train master at Chicago and finally as division supt. at St. Elmo, Ill. Since 1902 has been gen. mgr. of the Ill. Southern Ry. Co. Mason, K. T. Episcopalian. Office: Grand Central Depot. Residence: 1038 Jackson Boul.

WELLS, Moses Dwight, wholesaler shoes; b. Salisbury, Litchfield Co., Conn., Aug. 7, 1837; s. Miles D. and Eliza (Graves) Wells; ed. public schools of Connecticut; m. Chicago, Elizabeth Corwith; children: Martha, Frances, Nathalie, Elizabeth. In wholesale boot and shoe business since 1860; is a dir. of the firm of M. D. Wells & Co., established, 1866; incorporated in 1903. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago, Calumet, Washington Park. Office: 195 Monroe St. Residence: 2550 Michigan Av.

WELLS, Orson Collins, stock broker; b. Neenah, Wis., Oct. 15, 1859; s. Benjamin Warner and Isabelle (Crosby) Wells; ed. public schools of Wisconsin. Began business career as telegraph operator for the Phillips & Crosby Construction Co., now known as the Wisconsin Central R. R., 1873, and later was in the employ of the Western Union Telegraph Co. in various capacities until 1885, when entered the service of George C. Eldridge & Co., brokers; after that engaged in different capacities with the larger brokerage houses of Chicago, and finally, Mar. 1, 1904, became mem. of the firm of Charles G. Gates & Co., brokers in grain, stocks, etc., and mems. of all domestic and foreign exchanges. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade and Milwaukee Chamber of Commerce. Republican. Baptist. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Chicago Yacht. Office: The Rookery. Residence: Chicago Athletic Assn.

WELLS, Robert Moses, wholesale hardware; b. Dutess Co., N. Y., Aug. 30, 1848; s. Moses and Love (Chapin) Wells; moved to Chicago, 1857; ed. Chicago public schools until 1865; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Jan. 16, 1879, Mary Badgley; children: Bradford, Henrietta (deceased), Mildred, Raymond Moses. After leaving school was a short time in service of I. C. R. R., 1866; same year entered employ of Miller Bros. & Keep, wholesale hardware, and was traveling salesman, most of time, until 1878, when wholesale hardware firm of Wells & Nellegar was established; incorporated 1883, as Wells & Nellegar Co., of which he is vice-pres. and treas. In 1887 bought out and ab-

sorbed business of Keith, Benham & Dezen-dorf, Dir. Bankers' Nat. Bank; pres. Home-wood Assn. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Flossmoor Country (golf). Of- fice: 74-80 Lake St. Residence: 3800 Michigan Av.

WELLS, Thomas Edmund, packer and com- missioner merchant; b. Birmingham, Eng., Jan. 28, 1855; s. John and Diana (Nash) Wells; ed. boarding schools in England; m. Chicago, 1879, Mary Nash; children: May, John, Annie, Thomas E., Preston, Eleanor. Came to Chi- cago and began business experience as a mes- senger boy for Lunt, Preston & Keene, 1869; in 1873 entered the employ of William Kirk- wood; in 1876 became partner of William Kirkwood, under style of William Kirkwood & Co.; about 1886 the firm became Geddes, Kirkwood & Co., until 1897. For many years pres. of the Continental Packing Co. In 1902 sold his interest in the Continental Packing Co. and since that time has been a commis- sioner merchant under the firm name of T. E. Wells & Co. Vice-pres. and dir. of the Am. Cereal Co. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago, Homewood. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Resi- dence: 4733 Vincennes Av.

WELLS, Willis John, pres. Binner-Wells Co., designers, engravers and printers; b. Geneva, Ill., Oct. 17, 1857; s. Charles B. and Mar- rietta (Pierce) Wells; ed. public schools of Geneva, Ill.; m. Cranford, N. J., Sept. 7, 1881, Kate Patten; children: Gladys, Marjorie, Douglas. Came to Chicago from Geneva, Ill., 1872; went into printing business with Cul- ver, Page, Hoyne & Co., Chicago, 1872-82; in publishing business with L. H. Everts & Co., Philadelphia, 1882-5; returned to Chicago, 1885, and was in business for self in firm of Rogers & Wells until 1902, when joined in organiza- tion of the Binner-Wells Co., designers, en- gravers and printers, of which has since been pres. Independent in politics. Was mem. of 1st Ill. Infy. for 16 years, and served with that regt. in the Cuban Campaign as Battalion adjutant. Mem. Soc. of Santiago, Military Order of Foreign Wars, and of Lakeside Lodge, A. F. and A. M. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park. Office: 309-311 Michigan Av. Residence: 3753 Ellis Av.

WENDNAGEL, Eugene, manufacturer; b. Chicago, July 24, 1865; s. Louis and Salome (Braesch) Wendnagel; ed. public schools and business college in Chicago; m. Chicago, Nov. 30, 1898, Bessie Woodruff; children: Charles Eugene, Mary Elizabeth. First business expe- rience in firm of Hibbard, Sweeney, Bart- lett & Co., wholesale hardware, for about 9 years; in 1891 left that employment to join his brothers in the firm of Wendnagel & Co., manufacturers and builders of tanks and vats, cooperage, etc., which is a reorganization of a business established by their father in 1856 under the name of Louis Wendnagel & Co., the pioneer tank bldg. enterprise of Chicago. Office: 22d and Jefferson Sts. Residence: 3000 S. Park Av.

WENTER, Frank, mem. board of trustees of the Sanitary District of Chicago; b. Bo- hemia, of German parentage, June 7, 1854; came to America and directly to Chicago at 13 years of age; attended night and private schools for several years to perfect his educa- tion; married. In 1873 began on a small scale the manufacture of furniture, in which line he continued for 25 years, the F. Wenter Co. be- coming one of the largest in the trade; was pres. of the Chicago Furniture Exposition, held in 1891. Was appointed by Mayor Harri- son, 1883, mem. of the Board of Education, and twice reappointed, resigning in 1890; father of physical culture in the public schools of Chicago, having induced the board to in- troduce it experimentally in 4 schools, with the result of its subsequent general adoption. Mem. of the board of trustees of the Sanitary

District of Chicago, elected at the first elec- tion in 1889, and re-elected in 1885 and 1900; pres. of the board from Dec., 1891, to Dec., 1895; under his 1st term as pres. ground was broken by him on the canal. Democrat. Demo- cratic nominee for mayor of Chicago, 1895. Club: Iroquois. Residence: 475 Ashland Boul.

WENTWORTH, Edward Chichester, real es- tate; b. Charlestown, N. H., Nov. 6, 1859; s. Henry C. and Rebecca S. (White) Wentworth; ed. Skinner School, Chicago, and W. Division High School; m. Chicago, Apr. 12, 1883, Hettie Currier; children: Carolyn, Robert, Hester. Be- gan in real estate business in 1884 as an em- ployee of the real estate agency of Mead & Coe, and in 1892 engaged in business for self; now of firm of Whiteside & Wentworth. Also treas. and dir. Hartford Deposit Co., treas. and dir. of the Liberal Review Co. Sec. Bureau of Justice, pres. Neighborhood Improvement League of Cook Co., pres. St. Central Im- provement Assn., vice-pres. Central Bureau of Charities, pres. Independent Religious Soc. Re- publican. Office: 140 Dearborn St. Residence: 2941 Indiana Av.

WENTWORTH, Moses James, capitalist; b. Sandwich, N. H., May 9, 1848; s. Joseph and Sarah Payson (Jones) Wentworth; grad. Phil- lips Acad., Andover, Mass., 1863; Harvard Col- lege, 1868, A.B. and A.M.; Union College of Law, Chicago, LL.B., 1871; m. Chicago, Dec. 7, 1891, Lizzie Shaw Hunt; children: John, Hunt. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1871, but never practiced law, devoting attention to the care of property. Dir. Merchants' Loan and Trust Co., and of State Bank of Chicago. Democrat; mem. Illinois Legislature, 3 terms. Presbyte- rian. Trustee of Newberry Library. Life mem. New England Historic-Genecological Soc., of Boston. Clubs: Calumet (pres. 3 terms), Uni- versity, Colonial. Office: 83 Washington St. Residence: 62 Lake Shore Drive.

WENTZ, June A., railway official; b. Bing- hamton, N. Y., Jan. 22, 1842; s. William and Beulah (Williams) Wentz; ed. City Acad. and Susquehanna College, Binghamton, N. Y.; m. Ottumwa, Ia., Feb. 23, 1869, Mary H. Gillaspay; children: Addie Price, Emma Zayda. Civil en- gineer on Texas & New Orleans R. R., 1868-1860; agent U. S. Military railroads in Missis- sippi and Tennessee during the Civil War under Gen. Grant; steamboat clerk on Ohio and Mississippi rivers about 2 years; general agent C., B. & Q. in Iowa, 5 years; general agent St. Louis, Kansas City & Northern Ry., 5 years; general agent C., R. I. & P. Ry. on the Missouri River, 14 years; commercial agent, same road, Chicago, since 1893. Office: 131 Adams St. Residence: 7051 Princeton Av.

WERNO, Charles, lawyer; b. Chicago, Nov. 17, 1859; s. Mathias and Caroline Werno; ed. Chicago public schools, Chicago Athenaeum and Union College of Law, LL.B., 1885; m. Chicago, July 25, 1888, Martha Scheunemann; 1 daughter: Irene. Was employed in wholesale mfg. house of J. W. Griswold & Co., 1876-83; then attended law college, and on graduation, June, 1885, was admitted to the bar. Alder- man of 21st Ward of Chicago (elected, 1899), and after ward was changed (1900) to the 22d, was re-elected in 1901 and in 1903. Demo- crat. Pres. of the Cook Co. Cabinet of the Nat. Union; mem. Germania Mannerchor. Office: 70 LaSalle St. Residence: 427 Cleveland Av.

WERT, Albert Alva, druggist; b. Chicago, July 24, 1860; s. Aaron Peter and Mary (Ald- worth) Wert; ed. Chicago public schools, grad- uating, 1876; m. Chicago, Apr. 23, 1889, Hattie J. Ledward; children: Alva Ledward, Thomas Chester, Albert A., Jr. (died in infancy). En- tered employ of Fuller & Fuller Co., wholesale druggists, Sept., 1877; left them in May, 1894, after purchasing a half interest in the Audi- torium Pharmacy Co., of which he was, and dir.; interested in other retail drug stores, including Buck & Rayner, Colbert Drug Co.,

D. R. Dyche Drug Co., Ashland Drug Co. (pres. and dir.), Owl Drug Co. Episcopalian, Club: Casino (Edgewater). Office: Ashland Blk. Residence: 1454 Castlewood Ter.

WESCOTT, Cassius D., physician; b. Salisbury Center, N. Y., May 25, 1861; s. Austin B. and C. Ermina (Byington) Westcott; grad. Scammon School, Chicago, 1875; entered old Central High School, 1875, and was unable to finish the 3d year because of ill health; entered Rush Med. College, 1880, graduating, M.D., 1883; m. Chicago, Dec. 31, 1890, Ada Virgil; children: Virgil, Helen. While still a student, began teaching at Rush Med. College as asst. in the chemical laboratory; after graduation, 1883, was appointed demonstrator of chemistry; held position until 1884, when became resident physician at Illinois Eastern Hosp. for the Insane, Kankakee, which position held for 2 years; opened office in 1886, continuing general practice in Chicago until 1894, when gave up general practice for ophthalmology. In 1886 began special study of diseases of the eye and ear, and was appointed asst. surgeon at Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary, 1887; held position 1 year and was then appointed surgeon to eye and ear dept. Central Free Dispensary, in connection with Rush Med. College. Oculist to Cook Co. Hosp., 1891-3; lecturer on eye at Illinois Training School for Nurses since 1891; instructor in ophthalmology, 1894-1900; asst. prof. of ophthalmology since 1900 Rush Med. College; ophthalmologist to C., M. & St. P. Ry. since 1894; attending oculist Monroe St. Hosp. since 1900; asst. ophthalmologist Presbyterian Hosp. since 1900; consulting ophthalmologist St. Anthony's Hosp. since 1900. Mem. Am. Ophthalmological Soc., Am. Med. Assn., International Assn. of Ry. Surgeons, Chicago Medico-Legal Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Ophthalmological Soc. (pres., 1900), Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc. (pres., 1893), C. M. & St. Paul Ry. Surgeons' Assn., Chicago Acad. of Medicine, Chicago Physicians' Club. Independent in politics. Unitarian; trustee 3d Unitarian Church since 1901. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 31 Washington St. Residence: 1609 W. Adams St.

WESNER, John Alfonso, M.D., consulting chemist; b. Saginaw, Mich., Mar. 14, 1865; s. Hugo and Bertha (Weingart) Wesner; ed. public schools of Saginaw and Owosso, Mich.; Michigan Agricultural College, 1886; Univ. of Michigan, pharmaceutical dept., with degree of Ph.C., 1888; College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, M.D., 1894; m. Owosso, Mich., Mar. 2, 1891, Delilah Pattv. Engaged in practice as chemist in Chicago, 1889; now prof. of chemistry in med. dept. of Univ. of Illinois, and in Harvey Med. College. Mem. of the Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Physicians' Club, Am. Chemical Soc., Soc. of Chemical Industry; fellow of the Acad. of Medicine, Republican; mem. of the 25th Ward Republican Club. Protestant. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 230 Hampden Ct.

WEST, George Nelson, dentist; b. Chicago, Nov. 26, 1864; s. Nelson N. and Tamson (Jamilson) West; ed. public and high schools, Chicago; grad. Chicago College of Dental Surgery, 1887; m. Florence, Ala., June 15, 1898, Annie S. Brown; 1 son: Lonsdale. Engaged in dental practice in Chicago since 1886; was for 7 years a mem. of the faculty of the Chicago College of Dental Surgery. Mem. Chicago Dental Soc., Chicago Odontographic Soc. (one of incorporators), Illinois Dental Soc., Nat. Dental Assn. Republican. Treas. St. Paul's P. E. Church, Hyde Park, Mason. Mem. Kenwood Lodge, No. 800, A. F. and A. M., and 32^d A. A. S. R. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 120 E. 50th St.

WEST, Roy Owen, lawyer; b. Georgetown, Vermilion Co., Ill., Oct. 27, 1868; s. Pleasant and Helen Anna West; ed. public schools of

Georgetown and grad. DePauw Univ., A.B., 1890 (A.M., LL.B.); studied law in Chicago; m., 1st, Louise Augustus, of Paris, Ill., m., 2d, Louise McWilliams, June 8, 1904. Admitted to bar, 1890; asst. co. atty., 1894; city atty., Chicago, 1895-7; Republican candidate for city atty., 1897; defeated; since then engaged in general practice; for a time head of firm of West & Eckhart, and since Sept. 1, 1903, of firm of West, Eckhart & Taylor, Mem., since 1899 (2 years pres.), Board of Review of Cook Co. Elected chairman Republican State Central Committee, July 8, 1904. Methodist. Mem. Delta Tau Delta and Phi Beta Kappa. Mason; Odd Fellow. Clubs: Union League, Law, Midlothian, Hamilton. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg.

WESTCOTT, Oliver Johnson, civil engineer; b. Chicago, Apr. 20, 1869; s. Oliver S. and Laura (Johnson) Westcott; ed. public schools and in Chicago Manual Training School; m. Maywood, Ill., May 19, 1892, Stella Harper Small; children: Clifford Harper, Ellsworth Johnson. Became chief engineer, 1897, for the Universal Construction Co., which later became a part of the Illinois Steel Co., and has continued to be engineer for the structural dept. of that company; since Mar., 1901, sec. and treas. the Stephens & Westcott Co., contracting engineers for steel bridges, bldgs., etc., combining structural steel work with machinery (works at Maywood, Ill.) and dir. of the Maywood State Bank, the Maywood Co., and the Revolving Air Ship Tower Co. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers, Mason. Office: The Rookery. Residence: Maywood, Ill.

WESTON, Charles Valentine, civil engineer; b. Kalamazoo, Mich., Feb. 14, 1857; s. John and Catherine (Clark) Weston; ed. public schools, Kalamazoo, Mich.; m. 1889, Catherine Dyer, White Water, Wis.; 4 daughters. Entered employ of Texas Trunk Ry. Co. as transitman in surveying corps; asst. engineer, M., K. & T. R. R. in Texas, 1880-1; K. C., S. & M., 1881-2; asst. engineer, C. & N.-W. Ry., 1882-4; asst. engineer, K. C., C. & S., 1884-6; division engineer in charge construction G. C. & S. F. R. R., 1886-8; located in Chicago, 1888; in charge construction of intake crib and water-supply tunnel under Lake Michigan for city of Lake View, and after annexation of that municipality to Chicago, 1889, completed work for the greater city. In charge construction of tunnel for W. Chicago St. Ry., 1890-4; chief engineer N. Western Elevated R. R. Co., Lake St. Elevated Ry. Co., Union Elevated, etc., 1901, to Mar., 1903, with brother, George, in firm of Weston Bros., consulting and constructing engineers; since Mar., 1903, chief engineer S. Side Elevated R. R. Co. Mem. Am. Soc. C.E., Western Soc. C.E., etc. Office: 450 37th Pl. Residence: 5556 Monroe Av.

WESTON, Edward Burbank, M.D.; b. Auburn, Me., July 31, 1846; s. Edward Payson (A.M.) and Mary Eliza (Burbank) Weston; ed. Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., receiving degree of A.B., 1870, and A.M., 1873; studied medicine at Med. School of Maine (Bowdoin College) and at Rush Med. College, Chicago, graduating, M.D., 1873, and for 4 months in 1873 was asst. to William Warren Greene, prof. of surgery, at Long Island College Hosp.; m. 1st, June 9, 1874, Alice Jeannette Brett, of Farmington, Me. (died, Jan. 25, 1892); m. 2d, May 9, 1895, Mrs. Minnie D. Randolph, Chicago; children: Mary, Edward Henry. Began practice, Lewiston, Me., 1873; removed to Highland Park, Ill., 1876; since 1888 has practiced in Chicago. Mem. Am. Acad. of Medicine, Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Gynecological Soc. Was lecturer on obstetrics and diseases of children, Rush Med. College, 1890-1; med. examiner for several life insurance companies. Contributor to med. journals. Mason; Home Lodge, No. 508, Office: 85 Dearborn St. Residence: Langley Av. and 39th St.

WESTON, George, engineer; b. Kalamazoo-Mich., Jan. 30, 1861; s. John and Katharine (Clark) Weston; ed. schools of Kalamazoo; m. 1893, Sadie S. Sanborn, Chicago (died Apr. 3, 1899). Joined engineering corps of M., K. & T. R. R. Co., 1880, as rodman in construction work south from Ft. Worth, Tex.; in mercantile business, 1882-3; with engineering corps of G., C. & S. F. R. R. Co., rodman to asst. engineer, 1885-7; entered employ of Charles T. Yerkes, 1887, in full charge of construction of Clybourn Av., Milwaukee Av., Blue Island Av. and Halsted St. cable lines of N. and W. Chicago St. railroads; rebuilt about 75 miles of horse car lines into electric lines on W. Side; resigned, July, 1896, and became mgr. of construction dept. Naugle, Holcomb & Co., having charge of construction of the lines of Suburban R. R. Co. of Chicago, the changing from steam to electric road of Chicago Terminal Transfer Co., and construction of Tennessee Central Ry.; of firm of Weston Bros. (with Charles V. Weston), consulting and constructing engineers, 1901-3. Mem. Western Soc. of C.E., and Chicago Athletic Assn.

WESTON, Lorin Wentworth, grain commission; b. Ellenville, Ulster Co., N. Y., Oct. 1, 1845; s. Horace and Elizabeth (Briggs) Weston; ed. public schools of New York State; m. Davenport, Ia., Jan. 10, 1876, Mary Barnett; children: Fred W., Lucy C. Came to Chicago, 1872, and established grain commission business which he still conducts (L. W. Weston & Co.). Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Methodist. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 6740 Perry Av.

WESTOVER, Joseph Henry, lawyer; b. Manlius, Onondaga Co., N. Y., Dec. 28, 1846; s. Frederick and Phoebe (Miller) Westover; removed to Wisconsin in infancy; grad. Racine College, 1869; studied law in office of his brother, George F. Westover, Oconomowoc, Wis.; m. Oconomowoc, Wis., 1872, Drusilla Stewart; children: Stewart, Joseph Henry, Jr. Admitted to Wisconsin bar, Oct., 1873, and assisted his brother in his law office; upon his brother's removal to Chicago, 1874, succeeded to the practice at Oconomowoc, which he conducted until 1877, when removed to Chicago and became partner in firm of Shuffeldt & Westover, until 1883. Republican. Office: 138 Washington St. Residence: 6206 Madison Av.

WETMORE, Frank O., banker; b. Kalamazoo, Mich., Nov. 12, 1867; s. Charles I. and Jennie Orton Wetmore; attended schools of Adrian, Mich., until 1883; worked in his father's hardware store, 1883-6; m. Chicago, Apr. 22, 1890, Marie Louise Barlow; children: Orville C., Horace C. Came to Chicago, 1846, and ever since employed 1st Nat. Bank; auditor same, 1897-1904; since then cashier, Chicago; Colonial (Oak Park), Westward Ho, Bankers, Illinois Athletic. Office: 1st Nat. Bank. Residence: 308 N. Harvey Av., Oak Park, Ill.

WETMORE, Henry Dorland, grain commission; b. Salem, Ia., Feb. 11, 1859; s. Elisha H. and Elizabeth (Dorland) Wetmore; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Apr. 14, 1882, Carrie Foord; children: Ernest A., Frances. After leaving school became identified with the grain commission business in Chicago; was with Millmine, Bodman & Co. for several years and later with William Young & Co., until in 1886, established present firm of H. D. Wetmore & Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade since 1882. Club: Chicago Yacht. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 5131 Jefferson Av.

WETTEN, Emil C., lawyer; b. Chicago; ed. Lake Forest Univ., Univ. of Michigan, LL.B. Mem. law firm, Eddy, Haley & Wettten. Mem. Delta Chi. Mason; mem. Oriental Consistory, and Shrine. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Kenwood Country, Office: 184 LaSalle St. Residence: 4558 Oakenwald Av.

WHALEN, Charles Joseph, physician; b. on farm near Madison, Wis., Dec. 11, 1868; s. James and Mary (Barry) Whalen; grad. Watertown (Wis.) Univ., A.M., 1887; Rush Med. College, M.D., 1891; Lake Forest Univ., LL.B., 1896; m. Chicago, July 11, 1899, Carrie Teresa de Vry; children: Romana Marion, Virginia Louise. Chief of clinics, Rush Med. College, 3 years; instructor in same, 5 years; asst. prof., 4 years; asst. prof. Chicago Polyclinic, 8 years; surgeon Cook Co. Hosp., 2 years; gynecologist Cook Co. Hosp., 2 years. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Laryngological and Climatological Soc., Physicians' Club of Chicago. Appointed Health Commissioner of Chicago, June, 1905. Office: 34 Washington St. Residence: 309 Belden Av.

WHARTON, Charles S., lawyer, congressman; b. Aledo, Ill., Apr. 22, 1875; s. Henry and Aurilla (Whitelaw) Wharton; grad. Graham (public) school, Chicago, 1894, and from the law dept. of the Univ. of Michigan, LL.B., 1896. Admitted to the bar of Illinois, 1896; active in politics in the Town of Lake; appointed atty. of the Town of Lake, 1899; asst. city atty. of Chicago, 1903-4; mem. of Congress from the 4th District of Illinois, elected Nov., 1904, for 59th Congress (1905-7). Republican. Methodist. Office: Reaper Bk. Residence: 735 W. 43d Pl.

WHEDON, James P., real estate; b. Port Washington, Wis., Oct. 9, 1851; s. Milo M. and Charlotte Augusta (Porter) Whedon; ed. public schools; m. New York, Oct. 18, 1877, Clara Louise White; children: Clara L., Frances E. Came to Chicago, 1867, and was connected with the McCormick Harvesting Co. from boyhood, and since 1889 has been mgr. of the vast real estate interests of the Leander J. McCormick Estate. Republican; has always been interested in political matters, taking an active part in political campaigns. Was commissioner of the Northern Illinois Penitentiary from 1900-3. Christian Scientist. Clubs: Marquette (pres., 1900), Chicago Athletic, Illinois Athletic. Office: 145 LaSalle St. Residence: Virginia Hotel.

WHEELER, Albert Gallatin, capitalist; b. New York City, Apr. 27, 1854; s. Bethuel Church and Julia Catherine (Lawrence) Wheeler; ed. New York City public schools and grad. New York College; m. Allentown, Pa., Feb. 12, 1873, Cassie Gould Taylor; children: Albert Gallatin, Jr., Cassie G. (now Mrs. Edwin W. Gearhart, of Scranton, Pa.). Started business life in the produce transportation business on North River, New York, for 10 years; then became interested in construction of new telegraph lines, building new railroads and development of new enterprises, including the underground electric traction systems in Washington and New York, the introduction of automatic switchboards for telephone service, and building the tunnels under the streets of Chicago to be used as a transfer system for freight and as a terminal for steam railroads. Pres. and dir. of Illinois Tunnel Co., Illinois Telephone and Telegraph Co., Illinois Telephone Construction Co., dir. Automatic Electric Co., and interested in many other corporations. Republican. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 3236 Michigan Av.

WHEELER, Arthur Dana, lawyer; b. Kenosha, Wis., 1861; s. Jerome B. and Kate (Deming) Wheeler; B.A., Lake Forest Univ., 1881; came to Chicago, 1882; B.L., Union College of Law (Northwestern Univ.), 1884; M.A., Illinois College, 1903; m. Dec. 23, 1886, Anna Holt, of Lake Forest, Ill.; 1 son: Gordon B. Mem. former firm of Williams & Thompson (1886-1888), then of firm of Williams, Holt & Wheeler (1888-99); now mem. of Holt, Wheeler & Sidley (the successive firms have represented telegraph, telephone, electric and other mfg., railroad and insurance companies, in addition

to their general practice); formerly 2d vice-pres. and since May, 1903, pres. Chicago Telephone Co.; chairman board of dirs. Central Union Telephone Co.; dir. and mem. executive committee Western Electric Co.; dir. Fay-Sholes Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, University, Merchants, Chicago Literary, Onwentsia (Chicago); Reform (New York). Office: 203 Washington St. Residence: 19 Bellevue Pl.

WHEELER, Charles Gilbert, chemist, mining geologist; b. London, Can., July 23, 1836; s. William and Caroline M. Wheeler (New England parentage); grad. Harvard, B.S., 1859; m. 1863, Germany, Sarah Jenkins, of Boston. Asst. State geologist of Missouri, 1859-61; studied German univs.; U. S. consul to Nuremberg, 1862-7; traveled Europe and N. Africa, 1867-8; prof. chemistry Univ. of Chicago and Chicago Med. College, 1868; frequent visits to Mexico and Central America examining mines for Am. capitalists, 1868-1900; invented "Babcock" chemical fire extinguisher, 1869; scientific expert for Bell Telephone Co., and other companies in patent and other litigation; reads 11 and speaks 7 modern languages. State commissioner from Illinois to Vienna Exposition, 1873; pres. Chicago College of Pharmacy, 1882; geologist and interpreter in Comm.'s. to examine route of Nicaragua Canal, 1899. Consul at Chicago for Republic of Panama. Mem. A. A. S., Am. Pharm. Assn., and many Am. and foreign scientific socs. Author: "Natural History Charts"; "Catalogue Polyglottus"; "Determinative Mineralogy"; "Chemistry of Building Materials"; "Med. Chemistry." Office: 12 State St. Residence: 2332 Michigan Av.

WHEELER, Charles Martin, real estate and loan agent and broker; b. N. Ferrisburg, Vt., Sept. 24, 1854; s. Absalom and Maria (Martin) Wheeler; ed. district school in Vermont, and in Emanuel Hall, Chicago. Resident of Chicago from 1866, coming here from Vermont. After leaving school became clerk in wholesale grocery house for 3 years, then in general offices of C. & N.-W. Ry. for 5 years; since spring of 1902 in real estate business, mgr. of estate of his uncle, and in general real estate and mortgage loan business, with Albert Haentze, in firm of Haentze & Wheeler, Republican. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 457 Washington Boul.

WHEELER, Charles Pinckney, vice-pres. and treas. of Pickands, Brown & Co., pig iron, iron ore and coke; b. Mt. Carroll, Ill., May 5, 1856; s. David H. and Sophia E. (Seymour) Wheeler; grad. Northwestern Univ., 1876; m. Chicago, 1881, Martha S. Seymour; children: Seymour, Catharine, Elliot, Leslie. From 1879 to 1885 was associated with Meeker, Hedstrom & Co., coal, and sec. and mgr. Eureka Coal Co.; after 1885 was engaged in metal business until 1888, when became a partner in firm of Pickands, Brown & Co., of which is now vice-pres. and treas. Trustee of Northwestern Univ. Clubs: Chicago, University, Evanston Country, Glen View. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 221 Dempster St., Evanston, Ill.

WHEELER, Edwin Stewart, varnish manufacturer; b. Oregon, Ogle Co., Ill., Apr. 5, 1858; s. Edwin R. and Harriet P. (Stewart) Wheeler; ed. public schools of Rockford and Chicago, Ill.; Northwestern Univ. and Union College of Law, Chicago, graduating from latter; m. Nora Springs, Ia., Sept. 29, 1879, Chloe Irene Gaylord; children: Edwin Gaylord, Wilberforce, Richard, Henry Duncan. After leaving college, practiced law at Mason City and Nora Springs, Ia., and conducted private banking business under firm name of Shepardson & Wheeler; came to Chicago, 1888, and became connected with the Newark Fire Insurance Co., of Newark, N. J., as special agent and adjuster, having charge of the entire

business in 8 states; continued with that company until July 1, 1904, when, with W. H. Noakes and R. W. Clough, purchased the business of the Watts De Golyer Co., reorganizing it as the Noake-Wheeler-Clough Co., manufacturers of varnishes and japans under the "Rock" brands, of which company he is sec. and treas. Republican. Veteran of 1st regt., I. N. G.; was adjutant 7th regt., Iowa N. G., resigning office on coming to Chicago. Mem. Minneapolis Lodge, No. 4, B. P. O. E. Mason: mem. Siloam Commandery, No. 54, K. T., and Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Office: 377-391 Illinois St. Residence: 200 S. Grove Av., Oak Park, Ill.

WHEELER, Harris Ansel, manufacturer; b. Orrington, Me., July 30, 1850; s. John D. and Sarah J. Wheeler; ed. public schools until 16 years; m. Chicago, June 2, 1884, Anna M. Ayer. Began business career as clerk for a wholesale dry goods firm at Bangor, Me., 1869; clerk for a Detroit, Mich., dry goods house, 1869-71; in service of 1st Nat. Bank, Bangor, Me., 1871; in 1872 was appointed 2d lieutenant in regular army, but resigned, 1874; financial management of the Michigan Military Acad., Orchard Lake, Mich., 1878-80; pres. Orchard Lake Military Acad., Orchard Lake, Mich., since July, 1902; private sec. to N. K. Fairbank from 1880 until latter's death, 1903; inventor of the Wheeler Coach and Car Seats. Organized and pres. Northwestern Expanded Metal Co., Abbott Machine Co., Todd Cotton Harvester Co. Aide-de-camp on staffs of Govs. Cullom and Hamilton, 1881-4, later col. 2d Regt. I. N. G., until 1890; brig.-gen., commanding 1st Brigade, I. N. G., 1892-3 (resigned). Clubs: Union League, Chicago, Washington Park. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 652 W. Monroe St.

WHEELER, Newton Calvin, lawyer; b. Bristol, Kendall Co., Ill., Aug. 21, 1849; s. Dr. Calvin and Sarah J. (Hoyt) Wheeler; ed. Bristol public schools, Clark's Seminary, Aurora, Ill.; finished preparatory course at Beloit College (Wis.); taught school in winter of 1868-9; entered freshman class of old Univ. of Chicago, 1869, but discontinued college studies for a time after the great fire of Oct. 9, 1871; was tutor at Washington Univ. St. Louis, for a time; then for short time acted as principal of Winnetka Acad., branch of the Univ. of Chicago; returned to Univ. of Chicago and was grad. from classical course with class of 1873; student Union College of Law, 1873-4, and completed law studies in office of Lyman & Jackson; m. Nov. 12, 1881, Lizzie M., daughter of the late Richard Stiles, of Chicago; children: Arthur Newton, Harold Calvin, Edna Winifred. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois at Ottawa, Sept., 1875, but because of father's death spent some time in settling the estate; later was asst. to Huntington W. Jackson, receiver of the 3d Nat. Bank of Chicago, in settling the affairs of that institution. Began active practice of law in Chicago, 1878, and since May, 1881, has been associated with Col. Daniel W. Munn, in firm of Munn & Wheeler, in general law practice. Republican. Presbyterian; was pres. board of trustees Woodlawn Park Presbyterian Church. Mem. of the University Congregation (governing body the Univ. of Chicago.) Club: Woodlawn Park (ex-pres.). Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: 6516 Kimbark Av.

WHELOCK, Harry Bergen, architect; b. Galesburg, Ill., July 12, 1861; s. George I. and Sylvia M. (Field) Pergen; after parents' death, 1869, was adopted by O. L. Wheelock, of Chicago; ed. grammar schools in Chicago, following with C.E. course in Univ. of Michigan; m. Monroe, Mich., June 15, 1886, Irene Frances Grosvenor; children: Harry Bergen (died in infancy), Sara Grosvenor, Loyal Bergen, Elliot Winthrop (died in infancy). Engaged in general practice as architect since

1886. Republican. Mem. State Board of Examiners of Architects. Mem. Am. Institute of Architects, Chicago Architects' Business Assn. (pres., 1898). Presbyterian (elder since 1894); has served many years as supt. of Sunday Schools. Pres. Evanston Religious Education Assn. Club: Evanston. Office: 103 Randolph St. Residence: 1040 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

WHEELLOCK, William W., lawyer; b. Felts Mills, Jefferson Co., N. Y., Sept. 24, 1864; s. Washington and Eunice L. Wheelock; ed. Canton (N. Y.) high school and St. Lawrence Univ., and at Northwestern Univ.; studied law after leaving college; m. Chicago, June 12, 1901, Margaret F. Bullock; children: Florence, Rebecca. Admitted to bar, 1888; now being senior mem. of the firm of Wheelock, Shattuck & Newey, Republican; was a mem. of the Illinois Legislature, 1893-5; was asst. atty. for the Sanitary District of Chicago soon after its organization, and since 1894 has been atty. to the Board of Election Commissioners of Chicago. While in New York was a mem. of the 39th Separation Co., N. G. of the State of New York, and later of the 22d regt., of New York City. Mem. Sons of New York. Mem. of the Chicago and Illinois State Bar Assns. Mason. Clubs: Union League, Illinois, Hamilton, Menoken, Westward Ho, City, Law. Office: Unity Bldg. Residence: 1187 Washington Boul.

WHIPPLE, Arthur J., stock broker; b. Winona, Minn., June 4, 1869; s. William Jay and Cornelia (Foster) Whipple; ed. public schools of Winona and Shattuck Military Acad.; m. Chicago, Sept. 25, 1895, Myrtle Northam; children: Jay Northam, Elizabeth. Came to Chicago from Winona, Minn., 1892, as sec. and treas. of Calumet Electric St. Ry.; later vice-pres. and treas. Englewood & Chicago Electric St. Ry., being associated with William V. Jacobs in construction of nearly 100 miles of street railway tracks in the district of Chicago south of 72d St. Since 1896, senior mem. of A. J. Whipple & Co., brokers in stocks, bonds and grain. Pres. and dir. Highland Investment Co.; vice-pres. and dir. of Chicago Gas and Oil Co., and of Dearborn Oil and Gas Co. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Exmoor, Skokie Country, Highland Park, Columbia Yacht. Office: 145 Monroe St. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

WHIPPLE, Enoch A., mgr. Grand Pacific Hotel; b. Jefferson, Wis., Dec. 21, 1851; s. Zebulon and Helen M. (Brown) Whipple; ed. in Jefferson (Wis.) public schools, 1858-65, Jefferson (Wis.) Liberal Institute, 1865-8, Bryant & Stratton Commercial College, Chicago, 1869; m. Chicago, July 11, 1892, Elizabeth J. Fitzgerald; children: Richard Gerald, Willis Zebulon. Began business career as clerk in National Bank of Jefferson, Jefferson, Wis., 1870-2; came to Chicago and engaged in lumber business for self, 1872-5; night clerk, 1875-1878, bookkeeper, 1878-80, and cashier, 1880-9, under Drake, Parker & Co., at Grand Pacific Hotel; entered service of Breslin & Southgate at opening up of Auditorium Hotel, 1889, remaining until 1892; partner with J. M. Lee of the Victoria Hotel, 1892-4; asst. mgr. Great Northern Hotel, 1894-9; since 1899, mgr. Grand Pacific Hotel. Republican. R. C. Office: Grand Pacific Hotel. Residence: 538 Leland Av., Ravenswood.

WHITAKER, Jonathan Orville, pres. the Whitaker Mfg. Co., hardware and agricultural specialties; b. Butler Co., O., Dec. 1, 1859; s. Jonathan W. and Nancy C. (Cox) Whitaker; ed. public and high schools, Cincinnati, O., to 1878. In 1876 became one of the partners of the Western Supply Co., Cincinnati, O., which sold out to the Whitman & Barnes Mfg. Co., 1886; mgr. Chicago and Cincinnati houses of the Whitman & Barnes Mfg. Co., 1886-98, and in 1898 was made general sales mgr. for company, with headquarters at Akron, O.; elected 3d vice-pres. and dir. of same company, 1901,

serving until Sept. 1, 1903, when resigned and organized the Whitaker Mfg. Co., of which has since been pres., the company mfg. and jobbing mower and reaper knives, sections and guards, hay rake teeth, machine repairs, and various other specialties. Also dir. Jackson Shovel and Tool Co. Mason (32°). Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Exmoor. Office: 52 S. Canal St. Residence: Union League Club.

WHITCOMB, Franklin L., general sales agent Griffin Wheel Co.; b. Worcester, Mass., Mar. 5, 1862; s. Carter and Emilie Augusta (Spring) Whitcomb; ed. public school at Worcester, Mass., and Williston Seminary, East Hampden, Mass.; m. Pittsburg, Pa., May 15, 1893, Marie P. Vandergrift; children: Carter P., Franklin L., Jr., Pemberton. First business experience was in the commission wool business, Boston, Mass., about 3 years, when went to Cleveland and for about 3 years was a mem. of the firm of Geo. W. Cady & Co., jobbers of boots and shoes, then accepted a position in the purchasing dept. of A., T. & S. F. Ry. at Topeka, Kan., where remained about 4 years. In 1888 came to Chicago and became associated with the Griffin Wheel Co., and for past 10 years is occupying the position of general sales agent. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Riverside Golf; also Detroit (Detroit, Mich.), Columbus (Columbus, O.). Office: 138 Jackson Boul. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

WHITE, Albert Smith, manufacturer; b. Washington, D. C.; s. Albert S. and Harriot R. (Randolph) White; ed. public schools and acad.; served in Union Army in Civil War, enlisting in 40th Regt. Indiana Vols., Sept., 1861; m. Indianapolis, Ind., Apr. 20, 1881; children: Albert S., Jr., Arthur C. Was clerk in offices of Winona & St. Peter R. R. at Winona, Minn., 1868-9; cashier in St. Paul freight office of Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry., 1869-72; clerk in auditors office W. Wisconsin Ry., Hudson, Wis., 1872; private sec. to gen. spt., same road, Jan., 1873, to Oct., 1875; agent Merchants' Dispatch Transportation Co., St. Paul and Minneapolis, 1875-80; station agent at Indianapolis for C., C. & I. and I. & St. L. Rys., 1880-1; general agent for same, 1881-5; asst. general freight agent of I. & St. L. R. R., 1885-7; asst. general freight agent, 1891-1892, general freight agent 1892-4, C., C. & St. L. Ry.; gen. mgr., Erie Dispatch, 1894-7; traffic mgr. Am. Tobacco Co., 1897-9; freight traffic mgr. Continental Tobacco Co., 1899-1900; mgr. freight dept. Am. Steel Hoop Co., 1900-3; since Nov. 6, 1903, pres. Chicago Graphite Mfg. Co., manufacturers of graphite protective coverings and high grade paints. Republican. Episcopal. Mem. Ransom Post, G. A. R., St. Louis. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 4349 Oakwald Av.

WHITE, Alfred Stamford, grain commission, etc.; b. Liverpool, Eng., Feb. 9, 1851; s. Henry and Mary (Fricker) White; ed. grammar school, Liverpool; m. Birkenhead, Eng., Nov. 2, 1887, Florence Broomhall; children: Henry, Dorothy, Stamford. Began business career in Liverpool with the firm of S. White & Co., grain and provisions; in 1881 came to Chicago, and established in the same line here, being senior mem. of the firm of A. S. White & Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park, Homewood. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 5217 Lexington Av.

WHITE, Augustus John, grain commission; b. Palatine, Ill., Apr. 16, 1862; s. John M. and Sarah (Higgins) White; ed. public schools, Chicago; m. Chicago, Jan. 25, 1899, Lucy M. Smith. Began in grain commission business, 1880, in employ of G. P. Comstock, and established for self in latter part of 1884, under style of A. J. White & Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade and Chicago Stock Exchange.

Republican. Mem. Co. C, 1st regt., I. N. G. Episcopalians. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Exmoor Country, Swan Lake Fishing and Shooting, Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 5247 Lexington Av.

WHITE, Carleton, wholesale upholstery and cabinet hardware; b. Cincinnati, O., Sept. 24, 1860; s. Carleton and Elizabeth H. (Dunn) White; came to Chicago, 1868; ed. Cincinnati and Chicago schools; m., 1st, Belding, Mich., Oct. 17, 1887, Alice Luther; 1 son: Carleton Luther; m., 2d, Chicago, Apr. 21, 1896, Louise A. White. Began business career with Waterbury Needle Co., remaining until they gave up their Chicago office; in 1874 entered, as clerk, employ of J. L. Wayne & Son, dealers in cabinet hardware and upholstery goods; became connected, 1878, with W. D. Gibson, which firm was succeeded by Gibson, Parish & Co., and they, 1889, by Lussky, Payn & Co., composed of E. G. H. Lussky, R. E. Payn, Carleton White, and F. W. Coolidge, of Detroit; on death of Mr. Payn the surviving partners acquired his interests, the firm becoming, Jan. 1, 1903, Lussky, White & Coolidge, in which he is a partner. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Calumet Golf, Hamilton. Office: 111-113 Lake St. Residence: 5625 Monroe Av.

WHITE, Frank Newhall, clergyman; b. Lyons, Ia., Oct. 25, 1858; s. Rev. Lorenzo Johnson and Eliza Dudley (Newhall) White; ed. public schools of Amboy, Ill., and St. Paul, Minn.; preparatory and collegiate depts., Ripon College, 1871-8, A.B., 1878; grad. Andover Theological Seminary, B.D., 1881 (hon. D.D., Iowa College and Ripon College, 1898); m. Sparta, Wis., Sept. 27, 1881, Jennie I. Allen; children: Dudley Allen, Margaret Jean, Marion Newhall. Pastor 1st Congregational Church, Hancock, Mich., 1881-6; missionary of the Am. Board at Sendai, Tsu and Osaka, Japan, 1886-93; associate pastor 1st Congregational Church, Burlington, Ia., 1894-8; pastor 1st Congregational Church, Cheyenne, Wyo., 1898-1900; 1st Congregational Church, Sioux City, Ia., 1900-4; Union Park Congregational Church, Chicago, since Oct. 1, 1904. Corporate mem. Am. Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. Address: 544 Washington Boul.

WHITE, J. Harrison, art patron; b. London, Eng., Nov. 25, 1840; s. Dr. G. A. H. and Sara White; ed. private tutors; m. London, 1871, Marian Ainsworth. Charter mem. Nat. Soc. Associated Arts; chairman Nat. Art Museum Committee; sec. board trustees Nat. Art Museum. Office: 156 Wabash Av. Residence: 1115 Pratt Av.

WHITE, Rufus Austin, clergyman; b. town of Franklin, Bradford Co., Pa.; s. Lucien and Caroline White; fitted for college at Towanda, Pa.; grad. Tufts College, Ph.B., and from Tufts Divinity School, B.D., 1884 (degree of D.D. conferred by Tufts College, June, 1904); m. 1886, Louise E. Brooks, of Boston, Mass.; children: Austin Goddard, Leslie Aldons. Entered ministry, 1884; pastor at Newton, Mass., nearly 8 years; since 1892 in present parish; pastor of People's Liberal Church on Stewart Av., Englewood, largest liberal Protestant congregation in city. One of original dirs. and founders of Chicago Bureau of Charities, and still dir.; active in consolidating Children's Home Soc. and Children's Aid Soc. into present Illinois Children's Home and Aid Soc., of which was for some time pres. (now vice-pres.); founder in Chicago and still pres. Chicago Penny Savings Soc. One of editors of Unity. Chaplain 1st Regt., Ill. Cav.; mem. Chicago Board of Education. Mason. Address: 6800 Perry Av.

WHITE, Trumbull, journalist, editor of The Red Book; b. Winterset, Ia., Aug. 12, 1868; s. John Trumbull and Frances (McCaughan) White; grad. high school, 1886; student Amherst, 1886-8; m. Winterset, Ia., July 15, 1890,

Katherine Short. City editor Decatur (Ill.) Review, 1889; and 1890; editor and publisher Evansville (Ind.) Call, 1889-90; reporter Chicago Morning News (later Record), 1891; special writer, night city editor and literary editor, Chicago Times, 1892-4; foreign correspondent, editorial writer and special writer, Chicago Record, 1894-1901. Investigated Rainy Lake and Ontario gold fields, 1894; took steerage journeys across Atlantic to study immigration questions and conditions, 1894; inquiry on industrial and currency conditions, Mexico, 1896; in charge Chicago Record's news service, Cuban insurrection, 1897; Cuban and Porto Rican campaigns, etc., 1898; Hawaii, Samoa, New Zealand and Australian colonies, 1897-8; correspondent for Record and syndicate, from Russian Empire, across Siberia by ry., Manchuria, Korea, Japan and Hawaii, 1899; also on 1st experimental trip of line of steamers from Chicago to Europe via Great Lakes and St. Lawrence River to Europe and return, 1901. Editor The Red Book (short-story mag.) since 1903. Clubs: Amherst, Press. Mem. Nat. Geog. Soc. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Office: 160 State St. Residence: 1458 Wilson Av.

WHITE, William S., physician and surgeon; b. Greenwood, McHenry Co., Ill., Dec. 30, 1864; s. William R. and Emily A. (Cook) White; removed with parents to Chicago, 1865; ed. public schools of Chicago; worked in grocery store of John A. Tolman & Co. 1 year, then was 5 years with D. S. Munger & Co., from office boy to cashier, entered Chicago Home, Med. College, 1884, graduating M.D., 1888; m. Oct. 5, 1892, Isabelle Stone, of Charlotte, Vt. As result of a competitive examination was interne in Cook Co. Hosp. for 18 months in 1888-9; then was called to Rochester, N. Y., where opened and put in operation the Rochester Home, Hosp.; returned to Chicago and has ever since been engaged in active practice of medicine and surgery. Mem. Illinois Home, Med. Assn. and Am. Institute of Homoeopathy. Treas. of Demonstrator's Assn. of Illinois; capt. and asst. surgeon I. N. G., assigned to the 1st Infy. Mem. of Military Surgeons Assn. of the U. S., and Military Surgeons of Illinois. Club: Illinois. Office: 31 Washington St. Residence: 1615 W. Monroe St.

WHITEFIELD, George W., physician, D.D.S.; b. near Boston, Mass., Sept. 30, 1855; s. Rev. John and Martha (Kemp) Whitefield (his great uncle was George Whitefield, the evangelist); went with parents to Aurora, Ill., in boyhood; ed. common and high schools there; grad. Chicago Dental College with degree, D.D.S., 1885; matriculated, 1880, and grad. M.D., 1886, from Rush Med. College. After leaving school first employment was as a bookkeeper, and while yet in his teens opened an art store in Aurora; was on Western Plains for some time after coming of age, and in 1879 began studies and laboratory work preparatory to dentistry; opened an office for practice in 1880, and continued it while pursuing his med. and dental college courses. Has held chair of Dental Pathology in Am. Dental College; also electrical therapeutics in dental dept. of Northwestern Univ., and was for some time aural surgeon at Protestant Orphan Asylum; also was assistant surgeon under celebrated Dr. Gunn prior to death of latter in 1887. Mem. Chicago Dental Club and State Dental Soc., the Odontographic Soc., and the Chicago Electric Club; was delegate to 9th International Med. Congress, inventor of several important instruments now in general use in connection with electro-therapy; m. Jan. 31, 1895, Fannie, daughter of Charles Comstock; 1 daughter: Julia Sprague. Was for 5 years a mem. of Co. D, 3d I. N. G., and was with his regt. at Braidwood during the riots of 1877. Owing to falling health, entered commercial life and became vice-pres.

of a company. His business carried him to the tropics, where he regained his health in a short time, and resumed the practice of dentistry in the summer of 1903. Is vice-pres. of the Am. Fruit and Transportation Co., and a dir. of the Rio Bonito Co. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office and residence: 1518 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

WHITEHEAD, Elisha Paxton, capitalist; b. Madison, Ind., July 29, 1846; s. Jesse and Rebecca McClure (Hays) Whitehead; grad. Madison (Ind.) High School, Commercial and Collegiate Institute of New Haven, Conn., Polytechnic Institute, Philadelphia, Pa.; m. Chicago, Dec. 10, 1874, Grace Madeline Laffin; children: Mary Brewster, Rebecca McClure, Jesse, Grace Madeline, Virginia. Began business life with Hale, Ayer & Co., Chicago, iron merchants; later of Bouton, Whitehead & Co., Naperville, Ill., manufacturers of agricultural implements; was for years sec. Elgin Nat. Watch Co.; now retired from active business. Mem. Chicago Stock Exchange. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Chicago Athletic. Residence: 1932 Calumet Av.

WHITEHEAD, Herbert Clarkson, railway auditor; b. Brampton, Ont., Can., Nov. 24, 1853; ed. schools in Canada. Held various clerkships with the Kansas Pacific Ry., 1872-1880; was accountant and paymaster of the Mackinac extension of the Michigan Central R. R., Sept., 1880, to Jan., 1881; traveling auditor A. T. & S. F. R. Ry., Feb. 1881, to May, 1882; auditor Southern Kansas Ry., 1882-8; auditor Southern California Ry., 1888-96; general auditor A. T. & S. F. Ry. and other companies comprising the system since May, 1896. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 5610 Madison Av.

WHITEHEAD, Percival De Wolf, pres. Am. Coal and Coke Co.; b. Burford, Ont., Apr. 22, 1853; s. William M. and Annis Whitehead; ed. schools at Bradford, Ont.; m. Chicago, 1893, Miss Scindell. Came to Chicago, Feb., 1871; became a telegraph operator and stenographer for the I. C. R. R. Co., until 1880; then in similar position in office of Chicago, Wilmington & Vermillion Coal Co., 1880-6; in coal business for self since 1887, at first in firm of Walker & Whitehead, who became sole agents of the New Kentucky Coal Co., which became incorporated in 1890, when he became pres. of the company; later sec. of the Inland Coal and Coke Co., and in 1903 became pres. of the Am. Coal and Coke Co. Independent in politics. Office: 143 Dearborn St. Residence: 5427 Calumet Av.

WHITEHOUSE, Silas Samuel, Board of Trade commission merchant; b. Fonda, N. Y., Sept. 9, 1844; s. Junot Julius and Lydia Ann (Clark) Whitehouse; ed. Johnstown Acad., N. H.; m. Canandaigua, N. Y., June 20, 1882, Louise May Bernard. Mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade since 1881. Gold Democrat. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Washington Park. Office: Board of Trade. Residence: 3965 Ellis Av.

WHITEFIELD, Fred, lawyer; b. Shipley, Yorkshire, Eng., Feb. 21, 1868; s. William and Eliza (Amber) Whitfield; ed. public schools and Union College of Law, LL.B., 1887; m. Chicago, Aug. 25, 1887, Minna C. Gordon; children: Aleck Gordon, Ruth Margaret, Dorothy Virginia. Engaged in practice of law in Chicago since admission to bar, Mar. 15, 1887; now senior mem. of firm of Whitfield & Whitfield. Master in chancery of Circuit Court of Cook Co. since 1898. Republican. Office: 172 Washington St. Residence: 1145 Maple Av., Evanston, Ill.

WHITEFIELD, George William, physician and surgeon; b. Catskill, N. Y., Dec. 12, 1860; s. Samuel A. and Mary (Powell) Whitfield; ed. common schools and at Hudson Acad., Hudson, N. Y.; came to Chicago, July 3, 1876; grad. Chicago College of Pharmacy, 1882; in

employ of Thomas Whitfield, retail druggist, 1876-85; in Chicago Med. College, 1885-7, graduating, M.D., 1887; m. Pueblo, Colo., Oct. 12, 1893, Hattie Carlile; 1 son: James Carlile. After grad., 1887, served 1 year in Mercy Hosp. as interne; for past 10 years practice has been limited to diseases of the nose and throat. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Climatological and Laryngological Soc. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason: Home Lodge, No. 8, Chicago Chapter, and Chevalier Bayard Commandery, K. T. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 215 Wabash Av. Residence: 5224 Jefferson Av.

WHITFIELD, Joseph Henry, lawyer; b. Bradford, Eng., Apr. 19, 1871; s. William and Eliza (Amber) Whitfield; came to Chicago in childhood; ed. public and high schools of Chicago; attended Union College of Law, 1891. After leaving high school studied law in offices of Eugene E. Prussing, A. M. Pence, and Heap & Whitfield; was admitted to bar in 1894 by the Supreme Court, and has since then been engaged in general practice of law; mem. of law firm of Whitfield & Whitfield. Republican. Mem. of Evans Lodge, A. F. and A. M., and of Evanston Chapter, R. A. M. Office: Teutonic Bldg. Residence: 808 Washington St., Evanston, Ill.

WHITING, Frederick George, mgr. western dept. of Cunard Line; b. Cheltenham, Eng., June 9, 1852; s. Ezra and Sarah (Gardner) Whiting; came with parents to Chicago, 1853; m. Chicago, 1877, Minnie, 2d daughter of Edwin Walker; children: Edwin Walker (deceased), Irene Du Vernet. Began service with the Chicago office of the Cunard Line as bookkeeper, 1873, worked up to asst. mgr., and in 1882 was appointed mgr. western dept. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Dearborn and Randolph Sts. Residence: 3154 Lake Park Av.

WHITING, John Hill, pres. Whiting Foundry Equipment Co.; b. Sault Sainte Marie, Mich., Oct., 1852; s. John Tolman and Mary S. (Hill) Whiting; ed. public schools of Detroit, Mich.; m. Cincinnati, O., 1883, Carrie F. Spence; children: Florence H., Barbara, Bradford, Jean. Learned foundry business in Detroit, Mich., and has been engaged in it since 1871; was supt. of the foundry of Michigan Car Co. at Detroit for 20 years; established the Whiting Foundry and Equipment Co. in 1891, and has since been pres. of the company, who are engineers, designers and manufacturers of complete foundry plants, shop equipments, cranes and air hoists, with a specialty in electric traveling cranes. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago, Onwentsia. Office: Harvey, Ill. Residence: 524 Dearborn Av.

WHITMAN, Charles Otis, zoologist; s. Joseph and Marcia Whitman; m. Boston, Mass., Aug., 1884, Emily Nunn; grad. Bowdoin, 1868 (A.M., 1871; Ph.D., Leipzig, 1878; LL.D., Univ. of Neb., 1894; D.S., Bowdoin College, 1895); Fellow Johns Hopkins, 1879; prof. zoology, Imperial Univ., Japan, 1890; Naples Zool. Sta., 1882; asst. zoology, Harvard, 1883-5; dir. Allis Lark Laboratory, 1886-9; prof. zoology, Clark Univ., 1889-92; dir. Marine Biol. Laboratory, Wood's Holl, Mass., since 1888; now head prof. zoology, Univ. of Chicago, since 1892. Mem. Nat. Acad. Sciences since 1895; mem. Linnæan Soc., A. A. S. Am. Soc. of Naturalists, Am. Ornithol. Union; asso. fellow Am. Acad. Arts and Sciences, Editor Journal of Morphology, the Biol. Bulletin, Biol. Lectures and Journal of Biology. Residence: 5238 Woodlawn Av.

WHITMAN, John Munro, railway official; b. Eldridge, Onondaga Co., N. Y., Aug. 11, 1837; s. Joseph Chandler and Caroline Betsy (Munro) Whitman (Scott descent). Entered the railroad business as rodman in engineering dept. of the I. C. R. R. Chicago, 1856; leverer in work of enlarging Erie Canal, 1858-60; engineer in charge of construction on Brunswick

& Albany R. R., in Georgia, 1860-5; in charge of construction of the Union Stock Yards, Chicago, 1866-7; in work of deepening Illinois & Michigan Canal, 1867-9; in construction Iowa Midland R. R., 1869-71; engineer and supt., Chicago & Pacific R. R., 1872-6, and its receiver, 1876-80; supt., Iowa Division C. & N.-W. Ry., 1880-3; gen. supt. C., St. P., M. & O. Ry., 1883-7; gen. mgr., 1887-99; since Nov. 25, 1899, 4th vice-pres., C. & N.-W. Ry. Pres. and dir. Macoupin Co. Y. R. Co., Consolidated Coal Co., Superior Coal Co.; dir. C., St. P., M. & O. Ry. Co., Florence Co. Ry. Co., St. Paul, Eastern Grand Trunk Ry. Co., Sioux City & Pacific R. R. Co., Winona & St. Peter R. R. Co. Office: 20-22 5th Av. Residence: 1295 Washington Boul.

WHITMAN, William Francis, printer and publisher; grad. Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School, 1878, followed by 1 year in Univ. of Mich.; m. Maude L., daughter of W. E. Frost. Now pres. of the Excelsior Printing Co. Christian Scientist. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Riverside Golf. Office: 65-67 Plymouth Pl. Residence: Riverside, Ill.

WHITNEY, Charles Pratt, insurance; b. Shelburne Falls, Mass., July 14, 1866; s. John Brooks and Katherine Augusta (Pratt) Whitney; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Creston, Ill., Sept. 12, 1888, Grace Elizabeth Lewis; children: Lewis Husted, Charles Pratt, Jr., Katherine Fay. Errand boy in insurance agency of Fisher Bros., Aug., 1881; mem. firm Granger, Smith, Miller & Co., May, 1895; Smith, Miller, Whitney & Barbour, May, 1897, until that firm, Nov. 1, 1901, consolidated with R. S. Critchell & Co., under firm name of Critchell, Miller, Whitney & Barbour. Mem. New England Soc., and of S. A. R. Republican. Independent in religion. Clubs: Union League (2d vice-pres.). Chicago Athletic, Wau-saukee, Edgewater Golf, Casino (Edgewater). Office: 140 LaSalle St. Residence: 1220 Winthrop Av., Edgewater, Ill.

WHITNEY, Edward S., lawyer; b. Bennington, N. H., Oct. 12, 1867; s. Nathan and Charlotte M. (Belcher) Whitney; ed. common schools, Bennington, N. H.; Franchestown (N. H.) Acad., 1882-3; grad. Arms Acad., Shellburne Falls, Mass., 1885; Amherst College, A.B., 1890; Harvard Univ. Law School, 1893, LL.B. and A.M.; m. Cleveland, O., Sept. 14, 1898, Grace A. Kerrulsh; children: Margaret, Miriam. Admitted to Massachusetts bar Feb., 1893, and to Illinois bar Nov. 1, 1893; since Apr. 1, 1902, associated in practice of law with Judge Nathaniel C. Sears, and James F. Meagher under firm name of Sears, Meagher & Whitney. Republican. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa, Delta Kappa Epsilon. Club: Union League. Office: First Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 4404 Sidney Av.

WHITNEY, John B., wholesale clothier; b. Cleveland, O., Oct. 31, 1848; s. George W. and Althea F. (Beebe) Whitney; ed. public schools of Cleveland, O.; m. Dec. 7, 1881, Rebecca Colvin; children: Helen A., Arthur C. Started traveling salesman in clothing trade in 1867, and in 1888, with August Christenson and Milo S. Bullock established firm of Whitney, Christenson & Bullock, manufacturers of men's clothing. Office: 196-200 Market St. Residence: 5486 Washington Av.

WHITNEY, Loren Harper, lawyer; b. Berlin, Erie Co., O., Sept. 12, 1839; s. James W. and Betsey (Harper) Whitney; ed. schools of native place and of DeKalb Co., Ill., to which family moved in 1848; left home at 16; went to Mississippi and executed a contract for building a levee which brought him good returns; went across plains to California in 1855; engaged in gold-mining and made enough money to enable him to enter Mt. Morris College, completing the course in 2 years; studied law with Gen. Stephen A. Hul-but at Belvidere, Ill., and at Asbury Univ.,

Ill.; m. 1867, Mary Munson; children: Lillian W. (Mrs. Herriman), Mabel (Mrs. M. W. Sayles). Admitted to bar, 1860, and began practice, but when war broke out entered army as capt. in 8th Ill. Vol. Cav., with which served in Army of the Potomac; later organized 140th regt. of Ill. Vol. Infy. and was commissioned its col.; led it to front in Mississippi and in 1864 was in command of a force which intercepted and, after several skirmishes, drove away Gen. Forrest and his cavalry, who were then committing depredations on railroad and telegraph lines and destroying communications of the Union Army; later was engaged against Gen. Price in Missouri; served in 12 great battles and 40 skirmishes and was twice wounded. After leaving the service settled in Chicago, and has since been in active practice of law. Wrote a History of the War, the first volume of which was written during his early service in the field and published in 1863; in 1875 went to Topeka, Kan., and prepared a 900-page compendium of Kansas Reports. Author of the Parallels in the Lives of Buddha and Jesus, 200 pages. Republican. Mem. G. A. R. (Farragut Post). Office: 84 LaSalle St. Residence: 4245 Wabash Av.

WHITON, Lander Kirke, stock broker; b. Chicago, June 11, 1868; s. Henry Kirke and Louise (Lander) Whiton; grad. Chicago public schools; attended Harvard School, Chicago, to prepare for college, but did not go. Entered employ of Phelps, Dodge & Palmer, Aug. 12, 1885; resigned July 1, 1893; joined Chicago Stock Exchange, Nov. 21, 1894. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 5069 Lake Av.

WHITTEMORE, Don Juan, civil engineer; b. Milton, Vt., Dec. 6, 1830; s. Albert Gallatin and Abbie (Clark) Whittemore; academic education (Ph.D. and LL.D., Wisconsin State Univ.; C.E., Univ. of Vermont); m. East Orange, N. J., 1883, Clara Clark; 1 daughter: Fanny. Began professional life as rodman on the Vermont & Canada R. R., 1847; asst. engineer, same road, 1847-50; with Great Western R. R. of Canada, 1850-2; Central Ohio R. R., 1852-3; after 1853 with roads that are now parts of the C., M. & St. P. Ry., and upon the organization of latter company in 1863, became and is still its chief engineer. Mem. Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers, Western Soc. of Engineers, Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers, Institution of Civil Engineers of Great Britain. Republican. Mason, K. T. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 222 Biddle St., Milwaukee, Wis.

WHITTER, Clarke Butler, lawyer, educator; b. St. Louis, Mo., July 24, 1872; s. Clarke and Eliza (Oliver) Whittier; ed. public schools in Toronto, Can., 1879-81; Riverside, Calif., 1881-5; Riverside High School, 1887-9; Leland Stanford Jr. Univ., A.B., 1893; Harvard Law School, LL.B., cum laude, 1896; m. Pasadena, Calif., Sept. 9, 1896, Winifred Caldwell. Practiced law at Los Angeles, Calif., 1895-6; instructor in law, 1897-9; asst. prof., 1899-1900; associate prof. of law, 1900-2; Leland Stanford Jr. Univ.; prof. of law, Univ. of Chicago, from 1902. Pres. Alumni Assn. of Leland Stanford Jr. Univ., 1897-8; mem. Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Kappa Psi fraternities. Club: Quadrangle. Office: Univ. of Chicago. Residence: 5831 Madison Av.

WHYTE, George Stuart, pres. Macomber & Whyte Rope Co.; b. Crossgates, Fifeshire, Scotland, Mar. 20, 1867; s. George and Isabella (Primrose) Whyte; ed. common schools in Scotland, and business course in Chicago evening schools; m. Milwaukee, Wis., Feb. 15, 1890, Anna A. Jessel; 1 son: Jessel Stuart. Was for 7 years stenographer and salesman with the Washburn & Moen Mfg. Co., manufacturers of wire; in 1897 with F. B. Macomber, engaged in manufacture of wire rope,

and is now pres. of the Macomber & Whyte Rope Co. Mem. Iron and Steel Institute of Great Britain. Republican. Baptist. Mem. St. Andrew's Soc. of Illinois; Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic Office: 21 S. Canal St. Residence: Coal City, Ill.

WICKERSHAM, William Bailey, sec. Chicago Public Library; b. on farm near Lewisville, Henry Co., Ind., Mar. 4, 1844; s. Abel and Eliza Ann (Bailey) Wickersham; grad. Earlham College, Richmond, Ind., A.B., 1867; m. Elizabethtown, Ind., Oct. 7, 1870; children: Walter Clarence, Ralph Stephen, William Bailey, Jr. Taught school (a year as supt. of schools at Blue Island, Ill.); sec. Chicago Public Library since July 20, 1872. Prohibitionist. Mem. Soc. of Friends. Pres. of Village Board of Western Springs, Ill., 4 terms; pres. High School Board of Lyons Tp. High School for many years. Office: Public Library. Residence: Western Springs, Ill.

WICKES, Pere L. Jr., insurance; b. York, Pa., Mar. 2, 1873; s. Pere L. and Henrietta C. (Welsh) Wickes; grad. Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B., 1894, and from the law dept. of the Univ. of Maryland, LL.B., 1896; m. Chicago, June 4, 1902, Anna C. Boal; 1 son: Robert Boal. Began practice of law in Baltimore, Md., in 1896, but on Jan. 1, 1897, entered the employ of the Fidelity and Deposit Co. of Maryland. In 1899 came to Chicago as special agent and atty., and in Mar., 1901, was promoted to general agent of the company. Episcopalian. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Automobile. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

WIEBE, Christian Frederick, lumberman; b. Chicago, Sept. 9, 1862; ed. public schools, Chicago; Chicago, 1887, Katherine Hines; children: Trude A., Hazel Marion, Charles Edward (deceased). Began lumber business, 1880, with H. Witbeck Co.; later with S. K. Martin Lumber Co., and in 1892 was one of the incorporators of the Edward Hines Lumber Co., of which he is now sec.; sec. and treas. of the Lumbermen's Mill Co., the North Wisconsin Lumber & Mfg. Co., and 6 other corporations; dir. of the Sawyer Co. State Bank, Hayward, Wis.; sec. Retail Lumber Dealers' Assn. of Chicago. Mem. Masonic fraternity, Chicago. Clubs: Illinois, Ashland, Union League. Office: Lincoln St., S of Blue Island Av. Residence: 543 Jackson Boul.

WIEMERS, William F., lawyer; b. Feb. 14, 1857; reared on an Illinois farm; ed. public schools and at Shurtleff College, Upper Alton, Ill., A.B., 1882; grad. Union College of Law, Chicago, 1884; m. 1889, Clara Kenyon. Admitted to bar of Illinois in 1884; since 1893 master in chancery of the Circuit Court of Cook Co. Republican. Mason. Associate mem. of Chicago Real Estate Board. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Marquette. Office: 112 Clark St. Residence: Lake Bluff, Ill.

WIGGIN, Twing Brooks, physician; b. Allegheny City, Pa., Jan. 8, 1865; s. Richard and Rebecca Howe (Johnson) Wiggin; grad. Janesville (Wis.) High School, 1882; student Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville, Tenn., 1883; grad. College of Physicians and Surgeons (Univ. of Illinois), M.D., 1886; post-graduate courses at New York Post-Graduate School, London, Eng., Vienna, Austria, and Johns Hopkins Univ., Baltimore, Md.; m. Janesville, Wis., Nov. 28, 1887, Louise Adele Merrill. Began practice of medicine in Chicago, 1886-7; prof. of physiology, Am. Dental School, 1889-94; prof. of physiology and general pathology, Northwestern Univ. Dental School, since 1894; prof. of physiology, College of Physicians and Surgeons (Univ. of Illinois), 1896-9; prof. of microscopical and chemical diagnosis, same, 1899-1901; adjunct prof. of practice of medicine and clinical medicine, same, since 1901. Prof. of principles and practice of medicine, Dearborn College. Mem. of associate staff of

physicians to Cook Co. Hosp.; mem. attending staff of physicians to Lakeside Hosp.; on attending staff Samaritan Hosp. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc. Author: Outlines of Physiology, Lectures on Pathology, etc. Republican. Baptist. Clubs: Physicians, Colonial. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 667 E. 48th St.

WIGET, Peter Bonnett, architect; b. New York City, Aug. 1, 1838; s. Amherst and Joanna G. (Sanderson) Wiget; grad. College of the City of New York, A.B., 1855; m. Norwich, Eng., Mar. 19, 1882, Marion Onley. Began practice as architect in 1859 and has continued in general practice of the profession. Sec. and treas. of the Illinois State Board of Examiners of Architects; sec. Municipal Art League of Chicago; sec. Illinois Chapter of the Am. Institute of Architects. Mem. Phi Beta Kappa. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 4845 Langley Av.

WIGHTMAN, Charles Addison, real estate and loan agent; b. Kenosha, Wis., Oct. 11, 1861; s. Addison Porter and Sarah Jane (Richards) Wightman; ed. Evanston public schools, graduating from Evanston Village High School, 1880, and in Northwestern Univ., graduating Ph.B., 1885; m. Evanston, Ill., Mar. 8, 1894, Cecelia Agnes Daley; children: Catherine Sarah, Margaret Mary, Alice Cecelia, Rosemary Caroline. Since 1889 engaged in real estate and loan business; makes a specialty of Evanston property, with special attention to the construction, sale and rental of modern homes of the better sort, and to the loaning of money of clients upon North Shore property. Was sec. Evanston Savings & Loan Assn., 1889-1902. Democrat. Presbyterian. Served one term as alderman of the City of Evanston. Edited in conjunction with Walter L. Fisher and Mason Cross, the catalogue of the Sigma Chi fraternity. Office: 1563 Sherman Av., Evanston, Ill. Residence: 1735 Wesley Av., Evanston, Ill.

WIGMORE, John Henry, jurist; b. San Francisco, Mar. 4, 1863; s. John and Harriet (Joyer) Wigmore; preparatory education, Urban Acad., San Francisco; grad. Harvard, 1883; spent a year in commercial business; grad. Harvard Law School, 1887; m. Sept. 16, 1889, Emma Hunt Vogl, of Cambridge, Mass. Practiced in Boston, Mass., 1887-9; prof. Anglo-Am. law, Fukuuzaw Univ., Tokyo, Japan, 1889-93; prof. law, Northwestern Univ. Law School, 1893-1901; dean faculty of law, Northwestern Univ., since Sept., 1901. Author: Digest of the Decisions of the Massachusetts R. R. Commission, 1888; The Australian Ballot System, 1889; Notes on Land Tenure and Local Institutions in Old Japan, 1890; Materials for the Study of Private Law in Old Japan, 1892. Editor: Greenleaf on Evidence (16th edit., vol. 1), 1899; Compiled Examinations of Law, 1900. Extensive contributor to legal publications and to magazines. Office: Lake St., S. E. cor. Dearborn St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

WILBER, Marshall D., treas. Wilber Mercantile Agency; b. Poughkeepsie, N. Y., Nov. 19, 1864; s. John D. and Jennie M. (Marshall) Wilber; attended public schools, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., and Towanda, Pa., and grad. Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 1883; m. Chicago, June 19, 1888, Isadora Ludlow Runyon; 1 daughter: Marcia Dodge. Entered the service of the Wilber Mercantile Agency, Chicago, upon leaving school in 1883; became treas. upon its incorporation in 1890, and its gen. mgr. shortly thereafter, still holding these positions. Commodore Chicago Yacht Club, 1904-5; mem. Chicago Athletic Assn. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 5708 Madison Av.

WILBUR, Jacob Herrick, grain commission; b. Richfield Springs, Otsego Co., N. Y., Sept.

30, 1833; s. Sidney and Caroline (Pettis) Wilbur; ed. schools of Otsego Co., N. Y.; m. near Catskill, N. Y., May, 1862, Mary Hiller; 1 son: J. Ralph. Came to Chicago, 1879, and embarked in grain commission business with Abram J. Warner as Warner & Wilbur, in which business and firm has ever since continued. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Royal Arch Mason, K. T. (Evanson Commandery). Republican. Presbyterian. Office: Royal Insurance Bldg. Residence: 715 Hinman Av., Evanston.

WILBUR, James Benjamin, pres. Royal Trust Co.; b. Cleveland, O., Nov. 11, 1856; s. James Benjamin and Loretta Welch Wilbur; ed. Cleveland schools; m. New York, 1880, Carrie B. Hurd; children: James Benjamin, Jr. In 1876 was cashier of the N. Y., N. H. & H. Ry., when he accepted a position with a large iron company of New York; resigned in 1882 because of impaired health. After resting a year in Colorado, took charge of the finances and wholesale dept. of Daniels & Fisher, of Denver, for a year; then went into ranching and started a nat. bank, becoming its pres. When the Rock Island R. R. was built into Denver, it opened up a new country for settlers, and he operated several banks and grain elevators along this road, and also became interested in banks in Denver and Kansas City; sold out Western interests and came to Chicago, 1890, and in 1891 organized and became pres. Royal Trust Co. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, Chicago Athletic, Onwentsla, Bankers, Union League (N. Y.), Caxton. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 72 Bellevue Pl.

WILBUR, Romeo Maran, life insurance broker, actuary and mgr.; b. New York, Dec. 4, 1856; s. James Monroe and Mary J. (Reed) Wilbur; ed. public schools and by private tutors; m. Holland, Mich., Aug. 29, 1900, Mae Allen Rainburg. Taught in public schools and then was commercial traveler, broker in Wall St.; life insurance broker and actuary since 1887; now sec. and dir. Federal Life Insurance Co. Also mine owner and operator, first in old Mexico, now in New Mexico and California. Sec. and dir. Union Securities Co. Pres. United Gold and Copper Co., Omega Mining Co., Grey Elk Mining Co. Mem. Chicago Art Institute. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton, Saugatuck Country. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 4511 Vincennes Av.

WILCE, Edmund Harvey, lumber; b. Chicago, Dec. 6, 1862; s. Thomas and Jane (Carlisle) Wilce; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, 1903, Mrs. Dorothy Deming; 1 son. At age of 15 entered his father's office as clerk; became partner in 1883 and since 1897 has been pres. the T. Wilce Co.; specialty is manufacturing hardwood flooring. Was vice-pres. Lumberman's Exchange, 1890; dir. Chicago Hardwood Dealers' Assn. Mem. Builders and Traders Exchange. Clubs: Builders, Hamilton, Illinois. Office: Throop and 22d Sts. Residence: 1449 W. Monroe St.

WILCE, George Carlisle, lumber; b. Chicago, Dec. 7, 1864; s. Thomas and Jane (Carlisle) Wilce; ed. public schools and in Bryant & Stratton Business College. Began in the lumber business on leaving school in 1878, as asst. in the business owned by his father; now vice-pres. and treas. of the T. Wilce Co., manufacturers, hardwood flooring, etc. Mem. Lumberman's Assn., Builders' Club, Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Republican. Methodist. Office: 22d and Throop Sts. Residence: 708 W. Harrison St.

WILCE, Thomas Ernest, lumber; b. Chicago, Feb. 14, 1867; s. Thomas and Jane (Carlisle) Wilce; ed. public schools of Chicago and business college. At age of 17 entered the business of his father. In 1898 became sec. of the T. Wilce Co., manufacturers hardwood flooring, etc. Independent in politics. Baptist.

Office: 22d and Throop Sts. Residence: 708 W. Harrison St.

WILCOX, John William, merchant; b. Alleville, O., Aug. 31, 1847; s. Dr. Joseph and Mary J. (McClanahan) Wilcox; ed. public schools; entered Union Army, Nov. 12, 1863, at 16 years of age, and served 11 months; taught in public school 1½ years after leaving army; m. Hamden, Vinton Co., O., Sept. 29, 1871, Mary E. Hurt; 1 daughter: E. Blanche (now Mrs. William R. Barnes). Began business life as clerk in country store; established general store of own, 1872, at Hamden, O., and continued in same line there and at Springfield, O., and Marysville, Union Co., O., until 1884; removed to Pratt, Pratt Co., Kan.; organized the Farmers and Merchants' Bank there and was its cashier until 1888; sold interest and was for several years connected with Pond's Extract Co., of New York, with headquarters in Montreal, Can., and afterward in Chicago; resigned, 1897, and purchased interest in C. M. Barnes Co., wholesale school and college text books, of which he is sec. and treas. Always Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 262 Wabash Av. Residence: 2218 Kenmore Av.

WILCOX, Wayland D., clergyman; b. Coventry, R. I., Nov. 15, 1875; s. John D. and Ellen E. (Leach) Wilcox; ed. public schools of Providence, R. I., 1882-90; Alfred Acad. and Alfred Univ., Alfred, N. Y., 1894-9; Lewis Institute, Chicago, 1902-4; Chicago Theological Seminary, 1904; m. Richburg, N. Y., July 31, 1901, Faith M. Lyon; 1 son: James Lyon Wilcox. Pastor of Seventh Day Baptist churches, at Preston, N. Y., 1899-1900; Westerly, R. I., 1900-1; Lincoln, N. Y., 1901-2; since July, 1902, pastor Chicago Seventh Day Baptist Church. Residence: 516 W. Monroe St.

WILCOXON, Howard Thomas, lawyer; b. Freeport, Ill., Jan. 11, 1869; s. Thomas D. and Ellen E. (Mennig) Wilcoxon; grad. Northwestern Univ., A.B., 1893; law school of Lake Forest Univ., Chicago, LL.B., 1896; m. Evans-ton, Ill., May 17, 1899, Faerie D. Bartlett; 1 son: John T. (now deceased). Engaged in law practice since 1897; now of law firm of Holt & Wilcoxon. Independent in politics. Club: Evanston Golf. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 3142 Forest Av.

WILD, Harrison M., organist, conductor; b. Hoboken, N. J., Mar. 6, 1861; s. Thomas S. and Georgina H. Wild; musical education under Arthur J. Creswold, and 1878-9, at Leipzig, Ger.; studied in Chicago, 1879-82; 5 years organist Ascension Church, 1 year Memorial Church, 13 years at Unity Church, now at Grace P. E. Church, Chicago. Conductor since Dec., 1895, Mendelssohn Maennerchor; also conductor Apollo Club, Chicago. Mem. Chicago Manuscript Soc.; Am. Guild of Organists, New York, etc. Office: 243 Wabash Av. Residence: 3212 Groveland Av.

WILDER, Henry White; b. Essex, N. Y., July 16, 1866; s. Charles Nelson and Martha Louisa (Thornton) Wilder; ed. public schools and Univ. of Illinois, A.B., 1886; m. Racine, Wis., Feb. 22, 1890, Susan V. Kann; children: Thornton, Stower, Chester Nelson. From 1886 to 1889 was in St. Paul, Minn., with Allen Moon & Co., wholesale grocers; since Aug., 1889, sec. Chicago Bridge & Iron Works. Republican. Presbyterian. Was capt. and adjutant 8th Inf., I. N. G., 1885-6. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 105th and Throop Sts. Residence: 9847 Prospect Av.

WILDER, John Emery, tanner and leather merchant; b. Lancaster, Mass., Apr. 16, 1861; s. Charles Lewis and Harriet Ellen (Harris) Wilder; ed. Lancaster, Mass., public schools and Massachusetts Agricultural College, graduating B. S., 1882; m. Oak Park, Ill., Apr. 14, 1886, Laura Hurlbut; children: Lawrence Russell, Emory Hurlbut, Lois, Antoinette. Commenced as clerk for Wilder & Hale, Chi-

cago, Nov. 1, 1882; became salesman, 1883, and partner, 1886, the firm changing, 1887, to Wilder & Co. (his brother, Thomas E., being senior mem.), and tanners and leather merchants. Also treas. and sec. Wilder-Manning Tanning Co.; dir. J. W. & A. P. Howard Co., Ltd., Corry, Pa. Republican. Presbyterian. Pres. Evanston Y. M. C. A. and chairman State Executive Committee of the Illinois M. C. A.; trustee Beloit College. Vice-pres. Illinois Manufacturers' Assn. Clubs: Union League, Evanston, Skokie Golf. Office: 212-214 Lake St. Residence: 1211 Hinman av., Evanston.

WILDER, Ralph Everett, cartoonist; b. Worcester, Mass., Feb. 23, 1875; s. Frank N. and Susan White (Danforth) Wilder; ed. Chicago public schools, Morgan Park Acad., Art Institute of Chicago and Chicago Art Acad.; m. Charlotte L. White. Cartoonist on Chicago Record-Herald since June 6, 1903. Office: The Record-Herald. Residence: 2144 W. 103d St.

WILDER, Thomas Edward, tanner and wholesale leather merchant; b. Lancaster, Mass., Aug. 15, 1855; s. Charles Lewis and Harriet Ellen (Harris) Wilder; ed. Lancaster (Mass.) Acad. and Worcester (Mass.) Polytechnic Institute, graduating with degree of M.E.; m. Chicago, 1880, Anna G. Tucker, daughter of William P. Tucker; children: Marjorie (now Mrs. William H. Emery), Edward Tucker, Erskine Phelps, Harold, Paul, Harris Emory. Taught school, 1874-5; came to Chicago, 1875, as clerk with Walker, Oakley & Co., tanners; started in commission leather business as T. E. Wilder in 1878, and in 1879 as Johnson & Wilder, manufacturers of cut soles, etc.; firm of Wilder & Hale succeeded, 1880, changing in 1887 to the present style of Wilder & Co., of which he is senior mem., with his brother, John E. Wilder, as the partner, tanners, cut sole and shoe bottom stock manufacturers, and wholesale jobbers of leather. Also vice-pres. of Wilder-Manning Tanning Co. of Waukegan, Ill., and chairman J. W. & A. P. Howard Co., Ltd., Corry, Pa. Republican. Unitarian. Ex-Pres. of the Massachusetts Soc. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Elmhurst Golf (pres.). Office: 212-214 Lake St. Residence: Elmhurst, Ill.

WILDER, William Hamlin, physican; b. Covington, Ky., Dec. 16, 1860; s. Josiah and Emma (Morse) Wilder; grad. Belmont College, College Hill, Cincinnati, A.B., 1879; Med. College of Ohio, M.D., 1884; resident physician Cincinnati Hosp., 1883-4; student in Univ. of Göttingen, 1889; Univ. of Vienna, 1890; pursued study also in hosps. of Berlin and London, 1890-1; m. Cincinnati, O., June 10, 1884, Ella Taylor (died 1898); children: Russell Morse, Laura Carroll. Practiced general medicine and surgery at Cincinnati, O., 1884-9; practiced as specialist in diseases of the eye and ear in Chicago since 1892. Asst. prof. of ophthalmology, Rush Med. College; prof. of ophthalmology, Chicago Polyclinic; surgeon Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary. Mem. Am. Ophthalmological Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Ophthalmological Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Chicago Medico-Legal Soc. Independent Republican. Clubs: Quadrangle, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Glen View, Physicians. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 5811 Monroe av.

WILEY, Edward Norris, insurance underwriter; b. Hartford, Conn., Mar. 8, 1855; s. William H. and Miranda (Griswold) Wiley; ed. public schools of Hartford, Conn.; m. Chicago, 1883, Jennie Moore (died July 15, 1908); children: Silas M., Edward N., Jr. Began business life in the employ of Weatherly, Knaus & Pelton, wholesale dry goods merchants, Hartford; with them for 9 years. Came to Chicago in Jan., 1881, and engaged in the fire insurance business with firm of S. M. Moore & Co., which later became Webster, Wiley &

Co., and in 1901, present firm of Wiley, Jennings, Corlies & Magill was formed. Republican. Was a mem. of Co. K, 1st Regt., Conn. N. G. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Kenwood, Midlothian. Mem. Kenwood Evangelical Church. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 159 47th St.

WILK, Frederick Louis, banker; b. Columbus, O., May 25, 1856; s. Frederick and Fredericka (Behnk) Wilk; ed. Wells School, Chicago, 1861-4, and 1867-9; Lutheran parochial school, 1864-7; Chicago High School, 1869-71; m. Chicago, Sept. 7, 1882, Caroline Bruno; children: Ilma M., Emily M., Frederick Louis, Jr., Ruth C., Dorothy M. Entered service of Union Trust Co. (formerly Union Insurance & Trust Co.), Aug. 5, 1871, as messenger and general utility man, and has since served with the company through successive promotions, becoming vice-pres. and dir., Jan. 15, 1896. Also vice-pres. and dir. of Illinois Warehouse & Storage Co., and of Wilson & Wilk Plumbing Co. Lutheran. Republican; 18 years mem. Cook Co. Republican Committee; 2 years chairman 15th Ward Republican Club; mem. Cook Co. Republican Executive Committee and 1 year its treas. Mason. Mem. Royal Arcanum, Royal League. Clubs: Union League, Marquette, Northwest. Office: 143 Dearborn St. Residence: 1824 Surf St.

WILKERSON, James Herbert, county atty. of Cook Co.; b. Savannah, Mo., Dec. 11, 1869; s. John W. and Lydia (Austin) Wilkerson; grad. DePauw Univ., Greencastle, Ind., with degree of A.B., 1889; successfully represented Indiana in the interstate oratorical contest of 1889; m. South Bend, Ind., Aug. 21, 1891, Mary Roth. Principal of high school, Hastings, Neb., 1890-1; instructor in DePauw Univ., 1891-3; admitted to bar in Chicago, 1893, and began practice in connection with Myron H. Beach; became connected in 1894 with law firm of Tenney, McConnell & Coffeen, and became partner in that firm in 1900; firm now Tenney, Coffeen, Hastings & Wilkerson. Republican. mem. Illinois Legislature, 1902, from 13th Dist.; conducted the fight for a State Civil Service Law and introduced and secured the passage of the constitutional amendment for a new charter for Chicago. Appointed county atty. for Cook Co., 1903, and has conducted important litigation involving questions of taxation, particularly the taxation of the capital stock of corporations. Clubs: Law, Hamilton, Woodlawn Park. Office: Home Insurance Bldg. Residence: 6448 Minerva av.

WILKINS, John Hamilton, grain commission; b. Knoxville, Tenn., Nov. 16, 1873; s. Benjamin and Rosana (McClure) Wilkins; ed. public schools and Univ. of Tennessee; m. Chicago, Nov. 15, 1899, Clara Kleiner; children: Frank Hamilton, Ralph Clifton. Was a partner in the grain commission business with A. K. Munson, 1893-9; since then alone, under style of J. H. Wilkins & Co. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Democrat, Presbyterian. Clubs: Chicago Riding and Driving, Illinois Athletic. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 5320 Prairie av.

WILKINS, Joseph Risburg; sec. Chicago Stock Exchange; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 17, 1841; s. Joseph R. and Maria (Runyon) Wilkins; ed. Philadelphia schools; m. 1864, Mary L. Hand, of Philadelphia; 2 daughters: Anna Wilkins Coleman, Mary. In 1862 engaged as conveyancer of real estate; started 1866 in stock brokerage business as mem. of firm of McClure, Wilkins, but later became officially connected with Philadelphia Stock Exchange as 1st vice-chairman and later as chairman; became, May, 1882, on its opening, chairman of the Chicago Stock Exchange, which position he still holds; also since 1894 sec. of the exchange and mgr. of clearing-house. Clubs: Union, Washington Park, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 108 LaSalle St. Residence: 83 Elm St.

WILKINSON, George Lawrence, patent attorney; b. Washington, D. C., Sept. 9, 1868; s. A. George and Lue Burnam (Wilson) Wilkinson; grad. Columbian College, B.S., 1888; Columbian Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1891; LL.M., 1892; m. Jackson, Tenn., Oct. 30, 1895, Adele Enloe; 1 daughter: Frances Ashworth. Was an examiner in the U. S. Patent Office at Washington from June 1, 1889, to May 1, 1901, and law clerk in same, 1901; also registrar of Columbian Univ., 1888-9; patent atty. at Chicago since May 1, 1901, and since May 1, 1902, mem. of firm of Chamberlin & Wilkinson; also dir. B—OK, Tire Co. Baptist. Republican. Clubs: Evanston Country, Union League. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 1213 Judson Av., Evanston, Ill.

WILKINSON, Harry, editor and journalist; b. West Lebanon, Pa., Nov. 8, 1858; s. William Clark and Mary H. (Cooper) Wilkinson; academic education; m. Chicago, July 25, 1895, Mary Wardell; 1 son: Wardell. City editor Pittsburgh Times, 1883-5; city editor of the Chicago Daily News, 1892; editor and publisher of the Chicago Daily Globe, 1893; now editor and publisher of the Chicago Banker (financial journal), and pres.-treas. of the Chicago Banker Co. Democrat, Presbyterian. Clubs: Union League, Illinois Automobile (pres.), Washington Park. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 5127 Lexington Av.

WILKINSON, William Cleaver, prof. poetry and criticism Univ. of Chicago since 1892; b. Westford, Vt., Oct. 19, 1833; s. Dr. Thomas and Sarah (Cleaver) Wilkinson; grad. Univ. of Rochester, 1857 (D.D., 1872); Rochester Theol. Seminary, 1859; m. 1863, Harriet S., daughter Prof. J. F. Richardson of Univ. of Rochester. Ordained to ministry, 1859; pastor 2d Bapt. Church, New Haven, 1859-61; prof., *ad interim*, modern languages, Univ. of Rochester, 1863-4; afterward pastor Mt. Auburn Bapt. Church, Cincinnati; relinquished pastoral work because of failing health; prof. homiletics and pastoral theology Rochester Theol. Seminary, 1872-81; in literary work, 1873-92; counselor Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Circle. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: 5630 Woodlawn Av., Chicago.

WILL, Harry Clayton, physician and surgeon; b. Buckhannon, W. Va., Feb. 22, 1866; s. James S. and Katherine (Berlin) Will; attended public schools until 16 years of age; then at Iowa State College, Ames, Ia., 3 years, 1882-4; principal of schools at Jewell Junction, Ia., 2 years, 1884-6; engaged in drug business at Eagle Grove, Ia., 4 years, 1886-9; entered med. dept. of Northwestern Univ., 1889, graduating M.D., 1892; m. Chicago, 1904, Laura W. Spice, of Baltimore, Md. Since graduation in 1892 engaged in general practice of medicine and surgery in Chicago. Instructor in surgery, Chicago Policlinic; local surgeon C. & N.-W. Ry. at Ravenswood; examiner for the Banker's Life Assn. of Des Moines, Ia. District county physician of Cook Co., 1893-4. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc.; Mason. Mem. K. P. Modern Woodmen, Independent Order of Foresters. Office: 1916 Evanston Av. Residence: 283 Hazel Av.

WILLARD, Daniel, 2d vice-pres. C., B. & Q. Ry. Co.; b. North Hartland, Vt., Jan. 28, 1861; s. Daniel S. and Mary Daniels Willard; grad. Windsor (Vt.) High School, 1878; m. North Troy, Vt., 1885, Bertha Elkins; children: 2 sons. Entered railway service, 1879, in track dept. of the Central Vermont R. R.; same year entered the employ of the Passumpsic R. R. in Vermont as locomotive fireman; with that company 4 years as fireman and engineer; also with L. S. & M. S. R. R. as locomotive engineer, and with Minneapolis & Sault Ste. Marie R. R., 14 years as conductor, engineer, trainmaster, and supt.; left there in 1899 to

become asst. gen. mgr. of the B. & O. R. R.; left that company in 1901 to take position as asst. to pres. of the Erie R. R.; remained with that company until Jan. 1, 1904, as asst. to pres., 3d vice-pres. and 1st vice-pres. and gen. mgr.; on Jan. 1, 1904, resigned position with the Erie R. R. to accept present position as 2d vice-pres. of the C., B. & Q. Ry. Co. Office: 209 Adams St. Residence: 2837 Michigan Av.

WILLARD, Gardener Goodrich, lawyer; b. Metamora, Woodford Co., Ill., Apr. 8, 1845; s. Peter H. and Elizabeth Osgood (Goodrich) Willard; ed. preparatory dept. of Washington Univ., St. Louis, 1867-61, and at Harvard Univ., B.A., class of 1869; was private in Chicago Mercantile Battery, Illinois Volunteers, in the Civil War, Aug., 1862, to Mar. 1, 1863. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1871; now senior partner in the law firm of Willard & Evans, Chicago. Republican. Clubs: University, Illinois. Office: 87 E. Washington St. Residence: 5528 Madison Av.

WILLARD, George, lawyer; b. Natural Bridge, Jefferson Co., N. Y., Apr. 15, 1839; s. Johnson and Margaret (Becker) Willard; ed. district school of native village. Gouverneur College, N. Y., 1858; Union College of Law, Chicago, 1864-5; m. Grand Rapids, Mich., Nov. 6, 1865, Fannie J. Rodden; children: George Rodden, William Blodgett, Bessie, Grace. Served in Civil War (90 days' service) as 1st sergeant Co. B, 132d Ill. Vol. Infy., June 1 to Oct. 17, 1864. Admitted to bar in June, 1865, and since then engaged in practice in Chicago, principally at atty. and counsel for railroad and other corporations; asst. sec. and treas. Western R. R. Assn., 1869-75; local atty. C. & N.-W. Ry. Co., Chicago, 1870-5; atty. Erie Ry. Co. and its successors, 1871-91; atty. North Chicago Rolling Mill Co., 1871-90; asst. solicitor Pennsylvania R. R. Co. at Chicago, 1873-8; atty. International Navigation Co. of Philadelphia, 1875-1903; atty. Northern Pacific Ry. Co., 1877-91; solicitor Pennsylvania R. R. Co. since 1880; atty. Union Steamboat Co. at Chicago, 1880-8. Dir. Calumet River Ry. Co. and of South Chicago & Southern Ry. Co. Republican. Was atty. for Village of Hyde Park, 1885-6; treas. same, 1879-80 and 1882-3; master in chancery Circuit Court of Cook Co., 1874-80. Episcopalian. Mem. Am. Bar Assn., charter mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Mem. George H. Thomas Post, G. A. R.; Hyde Park Council, Royal Arcanum. Club: Union League. Office: 2 Sherman St. Residence: 262 E. 53d St.

WILLARD, George Edwin, physician and surgeon; b. Wilmington, Will Co., Ill., Nov. 20, 1854; s. Dr. Edwin R. (major-surgeon 13th Ill. Cav.) and Ann (McIntosh) Willard; ed. Wilmington, Ill., graded school and by private instructors in the sciences and classics, applying time also to study of medicine with father in his drug store until 1871, when became student med. dept., Univ. of Michigan, until 1873; in Chicago Med. College, 1873-4, graduating M.D., 1874; also M. D. *ad eundem gradum* from Jefferson Med. College, Philadelphia, 1875, and B.S. from Chicago College of Sciences, 1897; m. McHenry, Ill., June 10, 1875, Helen Le, daughter of late Rev. Samuel Hewes of Crete, Ill.; children: Mrs. Jennie Hewes Willard Dixon (died June 29, 1900), Donald Edwin, George Earle. Began practice of medicine in Chicago, 1876; in 1880 returned to Wilmington and entered business with father in drugs and chemicals under firm name of Willard & Willard until 1883; returned to Chicago and has continued in general practice of medicine and surgery since then; prof. of medical jurisprudence in Chicago Law School, 1897-1901. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc. Republican. Mason: Richard Cole Lodge, Logan Chapter, Apollo Commandery. Office and residence: 470 E. 44th St.

WILLARD, Monroe Livingston, lawyer; b. Metamora, Ill., Feb. 26, 1853; s. Peter H. and Elizabeth O. G. Willard; parents removed to St. Louis, Mo., in 1857 and from thence to Chicago, in 1861; ed. public schools; grad. Chicago High School, June, 1871; student Harvard Univ., 1871-4; taught as private tutor and read law under Francis Rawle, Jr., in Philadelphia, 1874-7. Admitted to bar, 1879; entered employ of law firm of Hitchcock, Dupee & Judah, 1879; became partner in firm of Dupee & Judah, 1882; firm now Dupee, Judah, Willard & Wolf. Mem. Chicago and Illinois Bar Assns. Clubs: University, Harvard, Midlothian. Office: 185 Dearborn St. Residence: 5528 Madison Av.

WILLARD, Norman Porter, lawyer; b. Zumbrota, Minn., Mar. 10, 1861; s. Rev. Henry and Jeannie (Wells) Willard; ed. public schools of Minnesota; high school, Troy, N. Y.; Oberlin College, A.B., 1882 (A.M., 1885); m. Sandusky, O., Mar. 18, 1905, Mary Hubbell. Studied law; was admitted to bar in 1884, and since then has been continuously engaged in the practice of law in Chicago, with Frederick W. Moore in the firm of Willard & Moore, 1895-1905, and since May 1, 1905, alone. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., Am. Bar Assn., Am. Economic Assn., Am. Historical Assn. Independent in politics. Congregationalist. Clubs: University, Quadrangle, Congregational. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 5555 Woodlawn Av.

WILLARD, Silas Smith, lawyer; b. Herkimer Co., N. Y., May 13, 1840; s. Silas and Cynthia (Smith) Willard; ed. common school, Herkimer Co., N. Y., 1844-54; Whitestown Seminary and Fairfield Acad., N. Y., 1854-8; Poughkeepsie (N. Y.) Law School, 1858-60, LL.B.; m. Chicago, July 1, 1877, Alma M. Hand. Admitted to bar, Syracuse, N. Y., 1861; practiced law at Lodi, Wis., 1861-4; in Chicago since 1864, covering a general law practice; from 1873 to 1877 was of law firm of Hutchinson & Willard; since then alone. U. S. Commissioner since 1870. Mem. People's Church. Office: 107 Dearborn St. Residence: 6615 Perry Av.

WILLARD, William Gleason, physician and surgeon; b. Fairhaven, Mass., Oct. 15, 1865; s. John and Catharine (Steele) Willard; preliminary education at Newton (Mass.) High School and Carleton College, Northfield, Minn.; grad. Chicago Homoeopathic Med. College, 1887; Rush Med. College, 1898; m. Chicago, Oct. 2, 1894, Edna L. Carpenter; children: Helen Carpenter, Catherine Roberts, Edna Steele, William Dayton, John. Interned at Cook Co. Hosp., 1887-8, and served successively as consulting physician, gynecologist and surgeon during the following 10 years. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois State Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., Nat. Assn. of Military Surgeons, Congregationalist. Mem. Chicago Congregational Club and Physicians' Club. Surgeon 1st Infy., I. N. G., 7 years; maj. and surgeon 1st Infy., Ill. Vol., during Spanish-Am. War, serving through the Santiago campaign with the 5th Army Corps. Mem. Soc. of the Army of Santiago de Cuba and of the Naval and Military Order of the Spanish-Am. War. Office: 31 Washington St. Residence: 1104 Washington Boul.

WILLETT, Consider Heath, lawyer; b. Onondaga, near Syracuse, N. Y., Dec. 12, 1840; s. William and Tryphosa (Jackson) Willett; grad. New York State Normal School at Albany, N. Y., 1862; volunteered as private, and was afterward promoted orderly sergeant and capt., serving in the Army of the Potomac and Dept. of the Gulf until the close of the Civil War; studied Kent and Blackstone in the army under tuition of a brother officer, and after war attended a course of med. lectures in Bellevue Hosp. Med. College, New

York, and law lectures at Albany Law School; studied law in offices in Syracuse, N. Y., and in the law school of the Univ. of Michigan, graduating LL.B., 1867. Admitted to Illinois bar, July 29, 1867; since then engaged in general practice of law in Chicago. Served 3 terms as village atty. of Hyde Park, and 4 terms as county atty. of Cook Co. Republican. Mem. G. A. R. (Grant Post No. 28), Soc. of the Army of the Potomac; m. Ann Arbor, Mich., Nov. 5, 1867, Addie L. Wilder. Office: 171 LaSalle St. Residence: 413 E. 48th St.

WILLETT, Herbert Lockwood, educator, lecturer; b. Ionia, Mich., May 5, 1864; s. Gordon A. and Mary E. Willett; grad. Bethany College, W. Va., 1886, A.M., 1887; student Yale (Semitics), 1890-1; Chicago Univ., 1893-5; Ph.D., Chicago, 1896; graduate student, Berlin, 1898-9; m. Kenton, O., Jan. 4, 1888, Emma Augusta Price. Minister, Disciples of Christ. Asst. prof. Semitic languages and literatures, Univ. of Chicago, since 1896; dean Disciples' Divinity House, Chicago. Editor Christian Century, Chicago; asso. editor Biblical World; lecturer on Bible topics. Mem. Delta Tau Delta fraternity. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Residence: 339 E. 56th St.

WILLEY, Cameron Lyon, lumber; b. Danville, N. Y., 1855; ed. public schools and at Russell Institute, LeRoy, N. Y., graduating from latter, 1871. Began business career in employ of his father, in practical work of saw and shingle mill at Warren, Pa., for 7 years; had lumber yard at Allegheny City, Pa., 1877-90; since 1890 in business in Chicago, making a specialty of the trade in hardwoods and veneers. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Union League, Washington Park. Office: 1225 S. Robey St. Residence: 3659 Michigan Av.

WILLIAMS, Arista Bedford, lawyer; b. on farm near Bedford, Ind., Nov. 29, 1860; s. Thomas Carter and Elizabeth Clementine (Fish) Williams; grad. Valparaiso (Ind.) College, 1879, A.B.; m. Columbus, O., Dec. 19, 1901, Grace Neil; 1 son: Neil. After graduation taught in Indiana schools, and in 1884 was admitted to the bar of Indiana. Practiced in Sullivan, Ind., 1893; came to Chicago, and became mem. of firm of Cutting, Castle & Williams, which was dissolved on election of Charles S. Cutting as judge of probate court in 1900; since 1901 of firm of Castle, Williams & Smith. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute, Gold Democrat. Mason: Mem. Sloom Commandery, K. T., and of Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine; K. P. Club: Westward Ho. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 1761 Magnolia Av.

WILLIAMS, Benezette, civil engineer; b. West Liberty, Logan Co., O., Nov. 9, 1844; s. Asa and Edith (Cadwalader) Williams; ed. local schools, private acad. and Univ. of Michigan, graduating 1869, as C.E. and M.E.; m. Cleveland, O., Sept. 27, 1871, Lydia Jane Terrell; children: Carl Benozette, Edith Cadwalader, Hester Gilpin, Ellen Terrell. Came to Chicago, 1869, and was employed in office of E. S. Chesbrough, engineer; later for a short time in office of city engineer of Milwaukee, then in railroad work in Wisconsin and Illinois for Milwaukee, Lake Shore & Western, and C., E. & Q. roads. In July, 1872, became asst. engineer in office of E. S. Chesbrough, city engineer, in sewer and water-works depts. and in charge of the construction of the Fullerton Av. Conduit; later supt. of sewers and, 1875-9, city engineer of Chicago; chief engineer Chicago Sanitary District, 1892-3; joint mem. of commission to report on improved water supply system for St. Louis. Mem. Western Soc. of Engineers (ex-pres.). Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: Western Springs, Ill.

WILLIAMS, Dixon C., vice-pres. Chicago Building & Mfg. Co., manufacturers of creamery, ice and municipal gas plant machinery; b.

Yellville, Ark., May 3, 1859; s. Dixon C. and Mattie (Dillon) Williams; grad. Cumberland Univ., Lebanon, Tenn., 1876; m. Woodbury, Tenn., 1876, Sallie McKnight; children: Mal Falt, J. Lester. Resided at Lebanon, Tenn., 1861-93; was in banking and newspaper business there until came to Chicago in 1893; since then has held present position as vice-pres. and mgr. of the Chicago Bldg. & Mfg. Co. Also vice-pres. and mgr. of the Lake St. Mfg. Bk.; pres. and dir. of the Monroe Gas Co. of Monroe, Wis.; the Beaver Dam Gas Co. of Beaver Dam, Wis., and dir. the Shawnee Gas Co., of Shawnee, Okla. Independent Democrat. Elder, treas. and chairman of official board and board of trustees, Church of Providence. Mason, K. P. Office: 240 W. Lake St. Residence: 1450 Graceland Av.

WILLIAMS, Dyke, sec. and treas. Link Belt Machinery Co.; b. Auburn, N. Y., Jan. 14, 1853; s. Zebina and Louisa (Taylor) Williams; ed. public school in Titusville, Pa., until 1868; m. Buffalo, N. Y., June 22, 1886, Harriet S. Williams. First employment was in 1869 in the 1st Nat. Bank of Titusville, Pa., with whom remained until 1875, the last 3 years as paying teller; came to Chicago, and from 1875 to 1888 was associated with the selling dept. of a wholesale hardware company in Chicago; in 1888 became associated with the Link Belt Machinery Co., of which became a stockholder, and, since 1896, has been sec. and treas. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian, Colonial. Office: 39th St. and Stewart Av.

WILLIAMS, Edward F., clergyman; b. Uxbridge, Mass., July 22, 1832; s. George and Delilah (Morse) Williams; grad. Yale College, A.B., 1856, A.M., 1859; Princeton Theological Seminary, B.D., 1861 (D.D., Illinois College; LL.D., Wheaton College, Ill.); m. Hartford, Conn., Oct. 24, 1866, Ione C. Pitkin. In Congregational ministry since 1861; was 2 years and 6 months in Eastern Army during Civil War as field agent of the U. S. Christian Commission. Dir. Chicago Missionary Soc.; pres. of the Washingtonian Home. Western editor of The Congregationalist. Clubs: Congregational, Chicago Literary. Office: 281 E. 46th St. Residence: 4600 Ellis Av.

WILLIAMS, Edwin, physician and surgeon; b. North Adams, Va., Sept. 11, 1864; s. Charles A. and Adelaide (Cutler) Williams; ed. public schools of Joliet, Ill., until 1880; Hillsdale (Mich.) College, 1880-2; Univ. of Michigan, 1883; Chicago Home. Med. College, 1884-6, graduating M.D., Feb., 1886; m. Chicago, Sept. 15, 1886, Josephine McLain; children: John Weston, Aileen. Employed on Chicago Tribune as reporter, 1884; lecturer on electro-therapeutics in Chicago Home. Med. College, 1886-7; lecturer on physical diagnosis, Hering Med. College, from 1896; asst. to chair of gynecology, Chicago Home. Med. College, 1901-2; lecturer on obstetrics and attending physician, Streeter Hosp. Mem. Am. Institute of Homoeopathy, Illinois Home. Med. Assn., Am. Gynecological Soc. Republican. Clubs: Washington Park. Forty. Office: 31 Washington St. Residence: 4405 Ellis Av.

WILLIAMS, Elmer Oren, machinery; b. LaMoille, Ill., July 24, 1867; s. Onan and Mary (Mills) Williams; ed. common schools of Illinois and Chicago; m. Dubuque, Ia., May 11, 1898, Etta Thedinga; children: Marian L., Eleanor C. After leaving school was for 10 years with Erie City Iron Works (as clerk and mgr.), 1888-98; founded firm of Renier & Williams, Jan. 1, 1899; since Oct., 1900, has been engaged in business as a dealer in new and second hand machinery. Republican. Mason. Office: 68 S. Clinton St. Residence: 1413 Benson Av., Evanston, Ill.

WILLIAMS, George Charles, freight transportation agent; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Oct. 23, 1862; s. Francis and Margaret (Johnson) Williams; ed. public schools and Central High

School of Buffalo, N. Y.; m. LaPorte, Ind., Mar. 11, 1891, Gertrude E. Young. After leaving high school, 1881, entered the service of the Western Transit Co., of Buffalo, N. Y., largely engaged in freight service between Chicago and all Eastern points; his service being at the Chicago branch office of the company; Chicago agent for the company since Mar. 1, 1897, Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Office: 376 N. Water St. Residence: 389 Oak St.

WILLIAMS, George Philip; b. Columbus, O., May 13, 1859; s. Robert and Sarah M. (Williams) Williams; ed. Warren (O.) High School and Business School to 1876; McCormick Theological Seminary, graduating B.D., 1891; D.D. conferred by College of Emporia, 1904; m. Marietta, O., June 2, 1891, Esther De Vine; 1 son: George Philip, Jr. Was in business life until 1884, when became a missionary of the Am. Sunday School Union until 1888; licensed to preach by Presbytery of Bismarck, 1887; after graduation from McCormick Theological Seminary, ordained and installed pastor of Emerald Av. Presbyterian Church, June 4, 1891, serving until elected, July 1, 1894, supt. of missions, which office has filled ever since. Sec. Home Mission Committee of the Presbytery of Chicago. Republican. Mem. Board of Education of Morgan Park, Ill., and pres. High School Board of Education. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 11008 Amida Av., Morgan Park, Ill.

WILLIAMS, Harris F., lawyer; b. Springfield, Mo., Mar. 1, 1869; s. L. H. and Delinda J. (Skeen) Williams; classical education at Univ. of Chicago; legal education at Northwestern Univ. Law School; m. St. Louis, July 20, 1898, Marie Owen; 1 daughter: Helen. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Illinois, 1894. Office: Association Bldg. Residence: 711 50th St.

WILLIAMS, Henry B., gen. mgr. C., M. & St. P. Ry.; b. Palmyra, Wis., July 14, 1849; s. Richard and Mary W. Williams; ed. Palmyra High School; m. Minneapolis, Oct. 2, 1879, Elizabeth Davis; children: Guy C., Ethel M., Bessie M. Continuously in service of the C., M. & St. P. Ry. since Jan., 1867; telegraph operator, 4 years, at various stations; asst. train dispatcher at Milwaukee, 2 years; train dispatcher, Hastings & Dakota and River divisions at Minneapolis, 8 years; train master Hastings & Dakota and Iowa and Minnesota divisions 1 year; supt. Iowa and Minnesota divisions, 1882-5; supt. Southern Minnesota division at LaCrosse, Wis., 1885-8; Ottumwa & Kansas City line at Kansas City, 1888-90; asst. gen. supt., Northern district, same road, 1890-8; gen. supt., same, 1898-1900; gen. mgr. since Feb. 1, 1900. Also dir. St. Paul Coal Co. Club: Union League. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: 5532 Washington Av.

WILLIAMS, Hugh Blake, physician; b. Washington, Ark., Mar. 12, 1860; s. Abner Bryson and Ann Blake (Carruth) Williams; ed. Univ. of Arkansas, 1875-80; grad. med. dept. of Univ. of Louisiana (now Tulane), M.D., 1884; resident student New Orleans Charitable Hosp., 1882-4; m. Chicago, Apr. 30, 1901, Josephine Nelson Betts. Was asst. physician to Arkansas State Lunatic Asylum, 1884-8; since 1889 in practice in Chicago, as specialist in diseases of the eye and ear. Prof. of ophthalmology, Illinois Med. College; asst. surgeon, eye dept., Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary. Dir. Ill. Med. College. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Clubs: Press, Germania Maennerchor. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 1208 Sheffield Av.

WILLIAMS, John Charles; b. on farm near Lime Springs, Howard Co., Ia., May 8, 1873; s. Owen E. and Ann (Thomas) Williams; grad. high school of Aberdeen, S. D., June,

1891; grad. law dept. of Lake Forest Univ., June, 1894; m. Evanston, Ill., June 16, 1896, Lillian F. Whipple; children: Gladys Elmada, Helen Lavina. Worked in bank, Aberdeen, S. Dak., 1891, to Feb., 1892; admitted to bar at Chicago, June, 1894; associated with leading law firms to Nov. 1, 1901; from 1901 to 1904 practiced alone, and on May 1, 1904, formed partnership with Emery S. Walker, under firm name of Walker & Williams. Has made specialty of law of real estate and recovered judgment for plaintiff in case of Hinchliff vs. Brick Manufacturers' Assn. for \$22,000 for damages resulting from boycott; now prosecuting similar suit against Sheet Metal Contractors Assn. for E. A. Ryson, Republican; nominee for State Representative from 6th Senatorial District, 1904. Presbyterian. Mason: Evans Lodge and Evanston Chapter. Mem. Order of True Iovrites (Welsh); Ouilmette Council, Royal Arcanum; Evanston Municipal Assn. Club: Evanston. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 1307 Chicago Av., Evanston, Ill.

WILLIAMS, John Falkenburg, physician and surgeon; b. Centre Co., Pa., May 6, 1837; s. Geo. and Mary (Adams) Williams; ed. private school of James A. Spence, Centre Co., Pa., 1846-9, graded schools of Lee Co., Ill., 1852-9; under private tutorage of Ephraim Brookfield; grad. Northwestern Med. College, 1865. Served as a private in Civil War, Jan. to June, 1862; asst. surgeon 2d U. S. Vol. Infy., Mar. to Dec., 1865; m. Turtle, Wis., Mar. 13, 1867, Frances E. Raymond; 1 daughter; Elizabeth A. Engaged in general practice of medicine at Ashton, Lee Co., Ill., 1866-9; in Chicago since 1869. Republican. Med. Inspector Chicago Board of Health for North Division, 1872-1877. Mem. Columbia Post, G. A. R., and of Illinois Commandery, Loyal Legion, Episcopalian. Surgeon to the German-Am. Hosp. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Office and residence: 427 Center St.

WILLIAMS, Lawrence, pres. of the Oliver Typewriter Co.; b. Cincinnati, O., Oct. 23, 1859; s. Simeon B. and Cornelia Williams; removed to Lake Forest, Ill., 1864; grad. Phillips Acad., Exeter, N. H., 1879; Yale University, Ph.B., 1882; m. New York, 1883, Adele H. Wheeler; children: Cornelia, Dorothy, Lawrence, Wheeler. Engaged in real estate business, 1882-91; gen. mgr. of the Gladstone Co., 1891-6; sec. and treas. of the Oliver Typewriter Co., 1896-8; vice-pres. until 1900, and since then pres. Clubs: Chicago, University, Saddle and Cycle, Yale (New York). Office: 166 Wabash Av. Residence: 396 Ontario St.

WILLIAMS, Milton Bryant, clergyman; b. Waupoose, Ont., Aug. 24, 1869; s. Levi and Mary Louisa (Rose) Williams; took senior matriculation at Albert College, Belleville, Ont., 1890; grad. Northwestern Univ., A.B., 1894; Chicago Theological Seminary, B.D., 1901; m. Chicago, Sept. 25, 1893, Lillian M. Reynolds; children: Julian Raymond, Justin Clement, Carroll Reynolds (deceased), Miriam Beth, Norma Lillian. Joined the Bay of Quinte Methodist Conference in Canada, 1891; stationed at Newburgh, Ont., 1891-3; transferred to Rock River Conference, M. E. Church, 1893; stations: Moreland (Chicago), 1893; Willard and Montgomery Churches, 1896-9; St. Paul's (Chicago), 1899-1904; 1st Church of Oak Park since Oct., 1904. Address: 230 Forest Av., Oak Park, Ill.

WILLIAMS, Nathan Wilbur, real estate; b. Chicago, Mar. 30, 1867; s. John Marshall and Elizabeth Caroline (Smith) Williams; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Feb. 17, 1894, Elizabeth Mae Cook; children: Elizabeth, Bronson. Engaged in real estate business since 1888; now principally occupied with the management of the estate of John Marshall Williams. Republican. Clubs: Evanston, Ex-

moor, Onwentsila. Office: 200 Monroe St. Residence: 1241 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

WILLIAMS, Oscar Eugene, grain commission; b. Henry Co., Ill., Jan. 24, 1856; s. Andrew and Mary (Blair) Williams; ed. public schools of Henry Co., Ill.; m. Rock Island, Ill., Nov. 6, 1880, Louise Cass; children: Eugenie, Mabel, Clark, Bernice, Stanley, Gladys. Taught school, 1874-87; was supt. of public schools at North Henderson, Ill., for 2 years; engaged in grain business at Woodhull, Ill., 1887, until May 1, 1902, when became vice-pres. W. A. Fraser & Co., grain commission. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Royal Arch Mason. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 5236 Prairie Av.

WILLIAMS, Theodore Henry, civil engineer; b. Syracuse, N. Y., Aug. 26, 1864; s. E. T. and Eliza T. (Whipple) Williams; ed. public school until June, 1880; Michigan Military Acad., Pontiac, Mich., Sept., 1880, to June, 1882; Seabury Institute, Saybrook, Conn., Sept., 1882, to June, 1884; Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., Sept., 1884, to Dec., 1888, graduating from same as civil engineer, June, 1889; m. Troy, N. Y., Nov. 19, 1889, Ella H. Jones. From 1889 to 1896 confined practice to oil burners and oil burning equipments; 1896-1901, in firm of E. T. Williams & Sons (established 1860), river and harbor improvements, Duluth, Minn.; firm has been succeeded by the Lake Superior Contracting & Dredging Co., in which is still interested; since 1901 in oil burner business (sec. and gen. mgr. International Gas & Fuel Co.); and in civil engineering and contracting work as chief engineer and dir. U. S. Engineering & Contracting Co., and the development and financing of railroad and kindred enterprises; also Southern realty, etc., water-power and electric development; dir. and pres. Southern Development & Realty Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: Railway Exchange Bldg. Residence: The Hampden, 39th St. and Langley Av.

WILLIAMS, William Porter, asst. U. S. treas. at Chicago since Dec. 20, 1897; b. Pompey, Onondaga Co., N. Y., July 2, 1855; s. Porter B. and Mary H. Williams; grad. Union College, 1881, Schenectady, N. Y.; m. 1892, Grace Greenwood Jackson, of Glenwood, Ia. Pres. and treas. Art Marble Co., Chicago, since 1889. Republican. Episcopalian. One of the original McKinley men; delivered first McKinley speech in Chicago, at Marquette Club banquet, Dec., 1895, which, with several other of his speeches, were published as campaign literature in 1896; one of organizers, 1896, and chairman finance committee William McKinley Business Men's Club; one of organizers and vice-pres. McKinley and Hobart Nat. Wheelmen. Clubs: Union League, Bankers, Hamilton. Office: 174 Adams St. Residence: 4459 Woodlawn Av.

WILLIAMSON, Charles Spencer, physician; b. Cincinnati, O., May 15, 1872; s. William F. and Mary Louise (Spencer) Williamson; grad. "with highest distinction" from Univ. of Cincinnati, B.S., 1893; Med. College of Ohio as M.D., 1896; m. Chicago, Oct. 15, 1903, Josephine Gillette Stilwell; 1 daughter: Isabel Gillette. Was resident physician Cincinnati Hosp., 1896-7; took post-graduate study at Univs. of Leipzig, Berlin, Vienna and Paris, 1897-1901; in practice in Chicago from 1901. Adjunct prof. of medicine in College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1901; prof. of clinical medicine in same since 1903; asst. prof. of diseases of stomach in Chicago Policlinic, 1901. Associate on staff of Cook Co. Hosp. from 1903. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Physicians' Club, Chicago Pathological Soc., Soc. of Internal Medicine, Deutsche Medicinische Gesellschaft. Mem. Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity; honorary Phi Beta Kappa and Nu

Sigma Nu, Episcopalian. Office: 103 State St. Residence: 515 Dearborn Av.

WILLIAMSON, Samuel A., machinery sales agent; b. Goshen, Ind., Mar. 26, 1862; s. William and Julia (Plumely) Williamson; ed. common school up to age of 13; after that night school, studying chiefly mechanics and mathematics; m. Goshen, Ind., Jan. 28, 1880, Emma D. Hissong; 1 son: Clyde J. As a young man worked for Noble Mfg. Co. and had charge of their mills; then became an engineer and had charge of various plants; finally became chief engineer and supt. of the Goshen (Ind.) water works & Lighting plant; left to go with Heine Safety Boiler Co.; had charge of their office at Pittsburgh, Pa., for 4 years; then with Pittsburgh Gage & Supply Co., in charge of their contracting dept.; left them to go into business for self as Pittsburgh Boiler & Engine Co.; sold out and came to Chicago Jan. 1, 1904, establishing, with J. N. Ricard and Joseph Terault as partners, firm of Ricard & Co., sales agents for all types of boilers, feed water heaters and electric motors. Mem. Nat. Assn. of Stationary Engineers. Democrat. Mem. Odd Fellows, Maccahees, Order of the Ironquois. Office: 355 Dearborn St.

WILLIAMSON, William George, architect; b. Wick, Scotland, Apr. 19, 1861; s. Robert B. and Elizabeth (Phinister) Williamson; came to Chicago in boyhood; ed. Chicago public schools; m. 1st, Chicago, Nov. 13, 1881, Alice B. Boyington (now deceased); 2d, Chicago, Mar. 26, 1904, Jennie M. Matson. Began professional experience as a draftsman in Chicago in 1876, and afterward in various cities; in 1884 formed partnership with W. W. Boyington as W. W. Boyington & Co., which connection continued until Mr. Boyington died in 1897, when he succeeded to the entire business. Erected the Columbus Memorial Bldg., Royal Insurance Bldg., the Illinois State Bldg. at the World's Columbian Exposition, bank and insurance building at Dubuque, Ia.; the Millikin Bank Bldg., Decatur, Ill., and Hahnemann Hosp., Chicago, and many others. Mem. Chicago Architectural Club. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 951 Jackson Boul.

WILLIS, Lloyd Manley, real estate broker; b. Liberty, Delaware Co., O., Feb. 17, 1862; s. Jay Bartlett and Lavinia (Buell) Willis; worked on farm until 18 years of age, attending district school during winter months; completed course at Galena High School by doing odd jobs, taught school for 2 years to secure funds to take course at Ohio Wesleyan Univ. at Delaware, O.; m. Chicago, Oct. 31, 1894, Martha D. Broadbent; 1 son: Howe Broadbent. Came to Chicago, 1888, embarking in real estate business; since 1894 of firm of Willis & Frankenstein, real estate, loans, etc. Republican. Office: 115 Dearborn St. Residence: 706 Sheridan Drive, Evanston.

WILLISTON, Samuel Wendell, geologist, paleontologist; b. Boston, July 10, 1852; s. Samuel and Jane A. (Turner) Williston; attended public schools, Manhattan, Kan.; grad. Kansas Agricultural College, B.S., 1872, A.M., 1875 (M.D., Yale, 1880; Ph.D., Yale, 1885); m. Dec., 1881, Annie I. Hathaway. Health officer, City of New Haven, Conn., 1888-90; asst. in paleontology and prof. anatomy at Yale, 1876-90; prof. geology and anatomy, Univ. of Kan., and dean med. dept., 1890-1902; mem. Kansas State Board of Health, 1898-1900; mem. Kansas State Board of Med. Examiners, 1900-2; prof. paleontology, Univ. of Chicago, since 1902. Foreign correspondent London Geol. Soc. Fellow Geol. Soc. America; pres. Sigma Xi, 1901-1905, Kansas Acad. of Sciences, 1897. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: Univ. of Chicago.

WILLIIS, Ward Winfield, manufacturer; b. Mercer Co., Ill., Oct. 26, 1859; s. Job E. and

Caroline Baxter Willits; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, Oct. 25, 1897, Cecelia M. Berry; children: Helen Baxter, John McGregor, Caroline M. Engaged in manf. since 1879, with Adams & Westlake Co., of which is now pres. and gen. mgr.; also vice-pres. and treas. Curtain Supply Co., vice-pres. and dir. of the U. S. Headlight Co.; 2d vice-pres. Ill. Manufacturers' Assn. Republican. Protestant. Clubs: Union League (since 1886), Chicago Athletic (from organization), Highland Park, Exmoor. Office: 110 Ontario St. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

WILLOUGHBY, Edward McKean, real estate agent; b. Buffalo, N. Y., Mar. 3, 1874; s. Ferson M. and Amie C. (Robinson) Willoughby; ed. public schools of Chicago and at Highland Military Acad., Worcester, Mass.; m. Chicago, Oct. 27, 1898, Harriette M. Gobel; 1 daughter: Dorothy Mae. After leaving school in the East engaged in clothing business as employe with Willoughby, Hill & Co.; then went to St. Louis and took charge of property interests of C. L. Willoughby, afterwards established in Boston in the general real estate business for 3 years; then returned to Chicago, became connected with Aldis, Aldis, Northcote & Co., real estate, and later again engaged in business for self; since Dec. 1, 1899, mem. of firm of Farnham, Willoughby & Co., who confine their efforts to real estate transactions in the central business district and the management of office buildings and other business property. Also director Building Managers' Assn. Republican. Protestant. Clubs: Hamilton, Chicago Athletic, Casino (Edgewater). Office: Chicago Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 2452 Kenmore Av.

WILLSON, Henry, pres. of the Tablet and Ticket Co.; b. High-Hall, Hertfordshire, Eng., Apr. 17, 1838; s. James and Eliza (Moore) Willson; ed. public schools in Canada; m. 1860, Jane Blue; came to Chicago from Canada in 1869, and, in 1870, established the present business at 55 Clark St., which establishment was burned out in the great fire of 1871. Re-established the business after the fire, and later it was incorporated as the Tablet and Ticket Company, of which he is pres. The company are originators and manufacturers of Willson's paper letters and figures, Willson's changeable building directory or bulletin board, gummed advertising stickers, gummed labels, and innumerable other specialties and devices for business convenience, the paper letters and bulletin boards being Mr. Willson's own invention, and this company being the only manufacturers of them. The New York branch of the company is at the corner of Broadway and White St. Republican. Mason. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 87-89 Franklin St. Residence: 2619 N. Paulina St.

WILMERDING, Charles Henry, consulting engineer; b. New York City, Aug. 19, 1858; s. Charles Henry and Harriet Burnham (Russ) Wilmerding; early education in Germany; grad. Sheffield Scientific School, Yale Univ., 1879; m. June, 1889, Lily V. Fav. of Chicago; children: Valeria Fay, Charles Henry III, Katharine Fay. After graduation, asst. engineer in waterworks of Troy, N. Y.; later practiced in Colorado and Utah, and was engaged in location and construction work of D. & R. G. W. R. R.; later in engineering work on New Croton Aqueduct, of New York City; located in Chicago, 1888, as gen. mgr. Chicago Light & Power Co.; also gen. supt. Chicago Edison Co.; since 1897 consulting engineer; also pres. Chicago Sectional Electric Underground Co. Was pres. Nat. Electric Light Assn., 1895-6. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Golf, Saddle and Cycle; also St. Anthony (New York). Office: 84 VanBuren St. Residence: 80 Buena Av.

WILSON, Albert Edward, lawyer; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., May 29, 1874; s. William White

and Irene Mayhew (Ladd) Wilson; grad. Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., A.B., 1895, A.M., 1896; Chicago College of Law, LL.B., 1897; post-graduate work 1898. Teacher in Lake High School, 1895-8; law clerk with Judd & Hawley, 1898-1900; with Edward J. Judd, 1900-1; since 1901 in legal dept. Illinois Telephone Construction Co. Dir. Strowger Automatic Telephone Exchange. Mem. Sigma Phi, Sigs of the Northwest; also Phi Beta Kappa. Republican. Mem. P. E. Church. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 21 Aldine Sq.

WILSON, Alonzo Eedes, journalist; b. Madison, Wis., Feb. 5, 1868; s. James V. and Charlotte (Plants) Wilson; ed. public and high schools, Chicago; m. Rockford, Ill., June 14, 1897, Anna Marie Nelson; 1 daughter: Grace Esther. Editor St. Paul (Minn.) Times, 1886; Chicago Lever, 1890-5; correspondent and writer for various papers. Active in Prohibition party; has been sec. 6 state and 3 nat. conventions; candidate for clerk Appellate Court, Cook Co. (Chicago), 1890, receiving largest vote ever given any Prohibition candidate in the county; candidate for sec. of state, Illinois, 1896; sec.-treas., 1891-1902, chairman since 1902, Illinois State Prohibition Committee; sec. and mgr. United Prohibition Press. Author: Prohibition Hand Book, 1900; Am Prohibition Year Book, 1901, 1902, 1903. Elected as Prohibitionist, 1904, mem. Illinois General Assembly from 41st District. Club: City. Office: 92 LaSalle St. Residence: Wheaton, Ill.

WILSON, Benjamin Snyder, commission merchant; b. Chicago, Dec. 20, 1865; s. Henry and Ellen (Dean) Wilson; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, 1894, Alice Borland; children: Benjamin, Dorothy. Began business life in 1879 in employ of J. C. Howell, commission merchant in grain, and continued until in 1896 became associated with Mr. T. E. Wells, with whom has since continued and in 1902 was admitted to partnership in the firm of T. E. Wells & Co., doing a general commission business in grain, provisions, etc.; is also a dir. of several outside corporations of which Mr. Wells is pres. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade. Mason (32°); mem. Englewood Commandery, K. T., and Medinah Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine; sec. and dir. of Englewood Masonic Temple. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 7240 Yale Av.

WILSON, Elijah Crane, manufacturer; ed. public schools of Lima, O.; m. Cincinnati, O., Ella Hitchcock; children: Adelaide, James Eldredge, Milton. One of the partners of the original firm of Wilson Bros., pioneers of the manufacturers of Chicago. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian, Kenwood. Office: 332 5th Av. Residence: 4613 Drexel Boul.

WILSON, F. Cortez, manufacturer; b. Norfolk, N. Y., May 18, 1836; s. Loyal and Mary (Fuller) Wilson; ed. common schools; m. Woodstock, Ill., Dec. 10, 1863, Catharine E. Landis; children: George, Jessie, Maude, Henry Warren. Came west in boyhood, passing through Chicago, 1844; resident of Chicago since 1853. Was in drug business 3 years; bookkeeper in millinery business, 3 years; in lumber business, 8 years; now manufacturer (F. Cortez Wilson & Co.) oil tanks and cans and patented specialties in sheet metal. Was mem. Battery A, Chicago Light Art'y, and lieut. Chicago Mercantile Battery in Civil War. Mem. Military Order Loyal Legion. Republican. Unitarian. Mason: mem. Oriental Lodge, Lafayette Chapter, and Apollo Commandery, K. T. Office: 239-241 Lake St. Residence: 123 Park Av.

WILSON, George, real estate, hotel proprietor; b. Glasgow, Scotland, Apr. 18, 1857; s. Geo. and Isabella Dick (Garrison) Wilson; ed. Brown (public) School, and Columbia College, New York, taking a course in mineralogy there; m. Chicago, Dec., 1881, Annabella

Stewart; children: Lewis H. (deceased), Harry D. Went to Colorado, 1874, and engaged in mining at Del Norte; built the Golden Star House on South Mountain; bought all the supplies for the Callas and Coralto and Javale mines, of Venezuela, for 2 years; then was employed to float the Brooklyn Elevated R. R. securities in England, but they were later floated in New York, and not sold abroad; came to Chicago, 1880; engaged in furniture business on W. Madison St. until 1893; then went to Jacksonville, Fla.; engaged in hotel business about 4 years; then to California (near Bakersfield) and engaged in oil business; returned to Chicago, 1901, and has since been engaged in real estate operations; also in 1904, bought and now owns the Pinterosca Hotel a Pasadena, Calif.; also operates the Sherwood Forrest summer resort, Green Lake, Wis. Owns two plantations of 2,500 acres at St. Simon's Island, Ga., alongside of Jekyll Island, "the home of the millionaires." Republican. Mason; veteran of St. Bernard Drill Corps; honorary mem. of De Molay Commandery, Louisville, Ky.; K. T., and is a Shriner. Office: 119 LaSalle St. Residence: 3017 Michigan Av.; also Pasadena, Calif.

WILSON, Granville, Mason, banker; cashier Union Trust Co. Club: Bankers. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 5339 Madison Av.

WILSON, Harry Ritchie, manufacturer, engineer; b. Indianapolis, Ind., Mar. 26, 1877; s. James H. and E. R. (Ritchie) Wilson; ed. public schools of Indianapolis, Ind.; grad. Purdue Univ. as C.E., 1899. After leaving college became connected, as civil engineer, with the Noelke-Richards Iron Works, of Indianapolis, for 3 years; came to Chicago, Feb., 1904, and on June 1, 1904, became sec. of the Globe Iron Works, employing about 100 men in the manufacture of structural and ornamental iron, brass and wire work. Republican. Mem. Phi Delta Theta fraternity. Mason—mem. Mystic Tie Lodge, Indianapolis. Clubs: Indianapolis Aquatic, Indianapolis Commercial. Office: 31-41 Indiana St. Residence: 256 E. 62d St.

WILSON, Horatio Reed, architect; b. Livingston Co., N. Y., Dec. 5, 1858; s. Henry S. and Speedy D. (Powell) Wilson; ed. public school and preparatory school for college; m. Chicago, Oct. 4, 1882, Lillie C. Earley. In service of Charles J. Hull as designer, 1878-1885; since 1885 in continuous practice as an architect in Chicago. Designed and built the Illinois Theatre; assisted in designing World's Fair buildings. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Am. Institute of Architects, Art Institute of Chicago. Clubs: Chicago Architectural, Washington Park. Office: 218 LaSalle St. Residence: 4559 Greenwood Av.

WILSON, Hugh Monroe, journalist; b. Jacksonville, Morgan Co., Ill., June 29, 1866; s. Hugh and Isabella (Smith) Wilson; ed. public schools and Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill., graduating in June, 1887; m. Red Wing, Minn., Oct. 9, 1890, Olive Mary Williams. After graduation from college in June, 1887, became city editor of the Jacksonville (Ill.) Daily Journal; in Mar., 1888, reporter for Minneapolis (Minn.) Evening Star (afterward known as the Evening Tribune); in 1889 became associate editor and business mgr. Mississippi Valley Lumberman, and editor The Furniture News, Minneapolis, Minn.; in May, 1891, associate editor Northwestern Railroader, St. Paul; in Sept., 1891, came to Chicago as sec.-treas. and associate editor The Railway Age; since then continuously with that publication, successively as gen. mgr., associate editor and now as pres. and editor-in-chief. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic; also Transportation (New York). Office: Monadnock Bk. Residence: The Walton, Locust and Clark Sts.

WILSON, John P., lawyer; b. on father's farm in Whiteside Co., Ill., July 3, 1844; s.

Thomas and Margaret (Laughlin) Wilson; ed. district schools and at Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., graduating, A.B., 1865; taught school and studied law, 1865-7; m. Apr. 25, 1871, Margaret C., daughter of J. D. McIlvaine, of Chicago; children: Margaret C., Martha, John P., Jr., Anna M. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1867; came to Chicago and entered law office of Borden, Spafford & McDaid, and on dissolution of firm spent 2 years in office of John Borden. Law firm of Spafford, McDaid & Wilson was organized in 1870; has since passed through various changes in partnership, the firm now being Wilson, Moore & McIlvaine. Especially prominent in corporation and real estate law. Drafted the law creating the Sanitary District of Chicago and successfully carried to the Supreme Court the litigation in which the validity of the law was established. Was counsel of the World's Columbian Exposition and assisted in preparing the constitutional amendment and legislation relating thereto passed at General Assembly in 1890. Clubs: Chicago, Union League, University. Office: 204 Dearborn St. Residence: 564 Dearborn Av.

WILSON, Joseph Charles, pres. Excelsior Laundry Co.; b. Westerly, R. I., Mar. 28, 1860; s. George and Eleanor (Bothrood) Wilson; ed. public schools of Westerly, completing education in England; m. Appleton, Wis., 1891, Alice Wilcox. Began business career in a woolen mill, but later engaged in mercantile business, and then tried farming. In 1885 he came to Chicago and spent 4 years acquiring a practical knowledge of the laundry business, and in 1889, with \$700 capital, established on his own account, doing a small business at first, but rapidly increasing it. Mr. A. P. Green became a partner, 1891, and in 1893 the business was incorporated as the Excelsior Laundry Co., of which he became pres., and which grew to be the largest laundry in the city. Was a mem. Chicago Hussars, a military organization from which he resigned in 1897, and enlisted troop A, 1st Cav., I. N. G.; was promoted 2d lieutenant, Mar. 12, 1898; served as 2d lieutenant, troop A, 1st Cav., Ill. Vol., during Spanish-Am. War; promoted capt. troop A, 1st Cav., Dec. 22, 1898; promoted maj. 1st squadron, 1st Cav., I. N. G., Mar. 12, 1903, which rank he still holds. Mem. of Naval and Military Order of the Spanish-Am. War. Clubs: LaGrange Suburban, LaGrange Golf. Office: 144 22d St. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

WILSON, Milton H., pres. Wilson Bros., wholesale men's furnishing goods; dir. Bankers' Nat. Bank. Clubs: Union League, Twentieth Century, Evanston, Glen View, Evanston Century. Office: 332 6th Av. Residence: 1100 Forest Av., Evanston, Ill.

WILSON, Ralph Chase, banker; b. Lafayette, Ind., Aug. 12, 1867; s. Frank G. and Jennie M. (Chase) Wilson; ed. grammar schools, Englewood, Chicago; m. Chicago, May 13, 1893, Laura O. Preston; children: Ivanelle, Chase Curtiss, Ralph Preston. Began business career as messenger for Chicago Journal, 1881; clerk with Lord, Owen & Co., 1883; became bookkeeper Atlas Nat. Bank, Aug., 1890; general man. Bankers Nat. Bank, 1896; later discount teller, and since Jan., 1904, asst. cashier. Ex-pres. Chicago Chapter Am. Institute of Bank Clerks. Treas. and dir. LaGrange Citizen Co. Mason, Odd Fellow. Republican. Treas. Village of LaGrange, Ill., since 1905. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

WILSON, Walter Herbert, real estate; b. Boston, Mass., May 15, 1856; s. William Henry and Elvy (Margarette) Wilson; fitted for Harvard College at a preparatory public school, Chelsea, Mass., but gave up studies in 1873, for business; m. 1882, Mary B., daughter of Judge Lucius B. Otis; 4 children. Entered wholesale crockery and glassware house of

Abram French & Co., Boston, advancing from humble to responsible position, and when, in 1879, that firm established a branch house in Chicago, he was taken into the firm, which became French, Potter & Wilson; disposed of his interest, Jan. 1, 1888, and since then has been successfully engaged in real estate business, and later in banking. Governing mem. Art Institute; vice-pres. Western Trust & Savings Bank; vice-pres. Chicago Union Traction Co. Clubs: Merchants (pres.), Chicago, Ontonewasia, Midlothian, Church, Union League (ex-sec.), Mid-Day. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 2619 Prairie Av.

WILSON, William C., lawyer; b. on farm near Sidney, O., Feb. 28, 1836; s. Thomas H. and Mary (Neal) Wilson; completed education at Ft. Wayne Methodist College, Ft. Wayne, Ind., 1860; studied law 3 years in law office at Columbia City, Ind.; m. Evanston, Ill., Dec. 1, 1869, Anna E. Fussey; children: John Henderson, Walter William, Frederick Henry, Katherine, Viola. Admitted to Indiana bar, 1865; opened first law office in Goshen, Ind.; came to Chicago, July 3, 1874; entered into law partnership with David L. Cook, 1880, which continued until 1901; since then alone; legal practice has been general, but mostly real estate law. Democrat. Mem. 1st M. E. Church of Evanston, Ill. Candidate for justice of Superior Court on Prohibition ticket, 1880. Office: 84 LaSalle St. Residence: Chicago Av. and Church St., Evanston, Ill.

WILSON, William Henry, physician; b. Brockville, Ontario, Can., Oct. 26, 1866; s. Samuel and Elizabeth (Errett) Wilson; ed. public school of Benton Co., Ia., 1873-83; Waterloo (Ia.) College, 1883-5; Nebraska Central College, 1885-7; Allegan (Mich.) High School, 1887-8; Univ. of Michigan, 1889-93, B.S., 1893; Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, 1896-8, M.D., 1898; m. Ft. Smith, Ark., 1894, Maude Stewart Fillmore; children: Imogen; also Mildred Fillmore (ward). Prof. of science, Ft. Smith (Ark.) public schools, 1893-6; since 1898 in general practice of medicine in Chicago. Pathologist since 1898, registrar since 1900, Hahnemann Med. College; consulting pathologist to Chicago Baptist Hosp., 1900-1; to Cook Co. Hosp., 1903-4; examiner for Knights of the Maccabees, 1899-1901; for the Am. Guild, 1904. Business mgr. of the Clinique, 1892-3. Mem. Am. Institute of Homeopathy, Clinical Soc., Illinois State Home. Med. Assn., Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity (Chicago Alumna Chapter). Independent in politics. Club: Columbia Yacht. Office: 92 State St. Residence: 5129 Rhodes Av.

WILSON, William Warfield, congressman, lawyer; b. Ohio, Bureau Co., Ill., 1868; s. Joseph G. and Sarah A. Wilson; ed. country schools and Ohio (Ill.) High School until 17 years old; then taught school and took partial course, Univ. of Michigan; grad. Chicago-Kent College of Law, LL.B., 1893; m. Ohio, I., Oct. 11, 1892, Sarah M. Moore. Admitted to bar, May, 1893. Mem. Congress, 3d Illinois district, 1903-7. Republican. Club: Hamilton. Office: Hartford Bldg. Residence: 454 N. Normal Parkway.

WILT, Charles T., manufacturer; b. St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 22, 1859; s. Charles T. (Sr.) and Emerette A. (Babcock) Wilt; came to Chicago in childhood; ed. Ogden, Newberry and Lincoln schools, graduating from latter; m. Chicago, July 31, 1888, Charlotte D. Fairbairn; children: Charles T., Jr., Collin D., Robert Lloyd Wheaton, Elmer Ellsworth. In 1878 entered business (founded by his father, 1862) of Charles T. Wilt, manufacturer in trunks, traveling bags, etc.; is now head of firm, which is still conducted as Charles T. Wilt, although his brothers, Elmer E. and Race Nelson, are partners. Republican. Capt. 1st Ill. Vol. Infy.; served through Santiago campaign of Spanish-Am. War. Mem. Veteran Corps, 1st Regt.

Infy., I. N. G., Soc. of the Army of Santiago. Naval and Military Order Spanish-Am. War. Mem. Garden City Council, Royal Arcanum. Club: Marquette. Office: 180 Wabash Av. Residence: 71 Lake View Av.

WINANS, Edward Clark, physician and surgeon; b. Benton Harbor, Mich., Sept. 24, 1869; s. Dr. Richard and Sarah (Atkinson) Winans; ed. public schools until 1888, and Benton Harbor College, 1889; post-graduate and curator, 1890; grad. Univ. of Michigan, A.B., 1893; studied law in Kentucky, 1894; pres. and mgr. Nat. Art Studio, Chattanooga, Tenn., 1893-4; grad. med. dept., Univ. of Illinois, M.D., 1899; post-graduate work in same, 1900. Interne Illinois Northern Hosp. for the Insane, Elgin, Ill., 1900-1; special instruction in diseases of eye, ear, nose and throat, 1901-2; attending surgeon Brainard Polyclinic, 1902; in practice of medicine and surgery from graduation in 1899; now specialist in diseases of eye, ear, nose and throat. Also pres. Chicago Surgical Supply Co.; mem. of firm Astenius Music Co. Now ret., surgeon Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary; prof. of otology and clinical otology, Harvey Med. College, Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Mem. Alpha Upsilon (business fraternity), Nu Sigma Nu (college fraternity). Office: 103 State St. Residence: 507 W. Adams St.

WINCHELL, Samuel Robertson, mgr. Winchell Lecture and Entertainment Bureau; b. North East, Dutchess Co., N. Y., Nov. 26, 1843; s. Horace and Caroline (McAllister) Winchell; student Salisbury Acad., Connecticut, 1858-9; Amenia Seminary, N. Y., 1861-3, graduating, 1863; Univ. of Michigan, graduating, A.B., 1870, A.M., 1873; m. Birmingham, Mich., Aug. 2, 1870, Calphurnia E. Corson; children: Harry, Cora, Calphurnia, Julia, Julia Alexandrina, Roby, Carissima, Principal cad., Birmingham, Mich., 1864-5, Union School, Paw Paw, Mich., 1865-6, high schools, Flint, Mich., 1867-8, Ann Arbor, 1869-73, Milwaukee, Wis., 1873-5; prof. of Latin, Univ. of Illinois, 1889-90; classical editor, 1881, New England mgr., 1882-6, D. Appleton & Co.; mgr. Interstate Publishing Co., Boston and Chicago, 1886-8; pres. Nat. Young Folks' Reading Circle (incorporated), 1888-92; high school and college representative for Am. Book Co., 1890-2; mgr. Winchell's Teachers' Agency and Lecture Bureau, since 1892; principal Winchell Acad., Evanston, Ill., 1894-7; editor Public School Record, Milwaukee, 1874-5; editor and proprietor Public School Record and Northwestern Journal of Education, Milwaukee, 1875-6; editor Christian Statesman, Milwaukee (weekly), 1876; editor and proprietor The Educational Weekly, 1876-80; editor the Interstate Readers, for primary, intermediate and grammar school, Boston; associate editor Univ. Chronicle, Ann Arbor, Mich.; editor and publisher Teacher and Student (monthly), Chicago, 1894-6; editor the Chicago Teacher and School Board Journal (monthly), 1896-8; Winchell's Quarterly, 1898-1901; The Rostrum (monthly), since 1901. Author: Latin Prose Composition, 1875 (E. H. Butler & Co.); Elementary Lessons in Greek Syntax, 1887 (D. Appleton & Co.); Primary Fridays, Nos. 1, 2 and 3, Intermediate Fridays, Grammar School Fridays, Primary School Songs Nos. 1 and 2, Intermediate School Songs, Grammar School Songs, Interstate Primer Supplement (all Interstate Publishing Co., 1887-8); Orthography, Orthoepy and Punctuation, 1901 (A. Flanagan & Co.). Organized and managed The Educational Register Co., Chicago, 1898-9; published books and periodicals in Chicago as S. R. Winchell & Co., 1877-90. Independent Republican. Methodist. Mem. School Committee, Melrose, Mass., 1885-6; State Visitor, Whitewater State Normal School, Whitewater, Wis., 1874. Now vice-pres. Central Howard Assn.; pres.

Am. Chautauqua Assn. Office: 160 Washington St. Residence: 2622 Harrison St., Evanston.

WINDES, Thomas G., jurist; b. Morgan Co., Ala., Jan. 9, 1848; s. Rev. Enoch and Mary A. (Ryan) Windes; ed. Morgan Co. (Ala.) schools, 1853-63; acad. at Huntsville, Ala., 1866-7; studied law at the Univ. of Virginia, and privately at Huntsville, Ala., and Jasper, Tenn.; m. Madison, Ala., Dec. 3, 1868, Sallie C. Humphrey; children: Frank A., Zel F., Susan A., Thomas Guy. Served cav. div. C. S. A., 1864-5; school teacher, 1868-70; farmer, 1871-2; law clerk and practicing lawyer, 1873-92; master in chancery Circuit Court, Cook Co., Ill., 1880-92; judge Circuit Court, Cook Co., since 1892; re-elected, June, 1903, for term expiring June, 1909. Democrat. Clubs: Iroquois, Winnetka. Office: Co. Bldg. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

WINDSOE, Henry Haven, editor; b. in log cabin in Mitchell, Ia., Nov. 13, 1859; s. Rev. William (D.D.) and Harriet Butler (Holmes) Windso; collegiate education; m. Marengo, Ill., June 25, 1889, Lina B. Jackson; 1 son: Henry Haven, Jr. Was city editor Times-Republican, Marshalltown, Ia., 1879-80; private sec. to official N. P. Ry. St. Paul, Minn., 1881-1882; sec. of Chicago City Ry. Co., 1883-91; founder, editor and pres. St. Ry. Review, 1892-1901; founder, 1901, and ever since editor and pres. Popular Mechanics magazine. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Press Club; mem. first board of dirs. of the Hamilton Club. Office: 160 Washington St. Residence: 1027 Judson Av., Evanston, Ill.

WINDSOE, John Edward, sales agent, coal; b. Saug. Me., Nov. 22, 1867; s. J. H. and Lucy E. (Libbey) Windso; ed. public schools and 1 year in Beloit (Wis.) College; m. LaGrange, Ill., Mar. 25, 1897, Eliza L. Carpenter; children: Esther, John. Came from Belvidere, Ill., to Chicago, 1889, and was until 1897 engaged in real estate business. Since 1897 general sales agent for the Kelleyville Coal Co., miners and shippers of coal, having their home office at Danville, Ill., and operating mines with capacity of 9,500 tons per day. Republican. Mason. Mem. Siloam Commandery, K. T. (Oak Park) and Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine, Club: Country (LaGrange). Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: LaGrange, Ill.

WING, Frederick Merritt, lawyer; b. Kendall Co., Ill., Apr. 13, 1877; s. Russell Merritt and Amelia S. (De Land) Wing; ed. public schools of Evanston, and the Northwestern Acad., and Northwestern Univ.; m. Des Moines, Ia., Sept. 10, 1900, Louise C. Martin; 1 son: Re. Merritt deceased. Studied law under his father and was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, Oct., 1901; continued in father's office, and in Jan., 1903, became a partner, the firm becoming Wing & Wing, engaged in general law practice. Democrat. Club: Colonial. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 3750 Grand Boul.

WING, Luman Rueben, commission merchant in canned goods; b. New York City, Apr. 10, 1855; s. Rueben W. and Catherine E. (Sherman) Wing; ed. New York City public schools and College of the City of New York; m. New York, Feb. 20, 1878, Coralie E. Wood; children: Luman Rueben, Harold Wood, Walter Paterson. Was employe of H. K. Thurber & Co., wholesale grocers, New York, 1875-90; of Delafield, McGovern & Co., Chicago, 1890-4; since Jan. 1, 1894, in business for self; firm of Luman R. Wing & Co. Republican. Office: 2-4 Wabash Av. Residence: 1327 Hinman Av., Evanston, Ill.

WING, Russell Merritt, lawyer; b. Big Grove Twp., Kendall Co., Ill., June 2, 1850; s. Russell and Mary (Hoag) Wing; ed. country school, Fowler Institute at Newark, and Hillsdale (Mich.) College; grad. Union College of Law, Chicago, 1875; m. Lisbon, Kendall

Co., Ill., May 10, 1876, Amelia DeLand; children: Frederick Merritt, Albert DeLand, Stella Electa, Bessie DeLand. Admitted to bar, 1875; practiced at Morris, Ill., and later at Joliet, whence he came to Chicago; first of firm of Wing, Stough & Carter; later of Wing & Chadbourn; now of Wing & Wing. Democrat. Mason. Club: Iroquois. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

WING, Thomas William, architect; b. near Rochester, N. Y., Jan. 1, 1854; s. George and Mary A. Wing; ed. public and high schools of Chicago; m. Stevens Point, Wis., 1893, Mary E. Clemens; 1 daughter: Dorothy May. Came with parents to Illinois, 1860, locating first in Ford Co., and soon after in Chicago; began in architecture in 1876 in office of Burnham & Root, and since 1887 in practice for himself. Office: 185 Dearborn St. Residence: 1415 N. Halsted St.

WINKLER, Frederick Wightman, lawyer; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Sept. 22, 1874; s. Gen. F. C. and Frances (Wightman) Winkler; ed. Shattuck School, Faribault, Minn., graduating, 1893; attended Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., 1 year, and Univ. of Michigan Law School, 1 year; m. Sept. 27, 1895, Elizabeth Gordon. Was admitted to bar of State of Illinois, Jan. 1, 1896; was city atty. of Pontiac, Ill., 1897-9; referee in bankruptcy, Livingston and Iroquois Cos., Ill., 1898-1900; came to Chicago, Oct. 1, 1901, and engaged in practice, uniting with John E. Baker, May 1, 1904, in forming law firm of Winkler & Baker. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 7220 Harvard Av.

WINNE, William North Duane, general auditor C. M. & St. P. Ry.; b. Schenectady, N. Y., Oct. 11, 1850; s. Garret Wemple and Mary Elizabeth Swart Winne; ed. public schools of Schenectady, N. Y., and Madison, Wis., and private schools of Milwaukee; m. Ogdenburg, N. Y., 1875, Louise Vincent Morris; children: Julia Morris Chipp, Earle Duane, George Morris. Frist railway connection was as a junior clerk in the office of the Milwaukee & Prairie du Chien Rv., and continued there until road was absorbed by the C. M. & St. P. Ry., with which has since remained, becoming asst. gen. auditor from Sept., 1882, to Dec., 1890; since then general auditor C. M. & St. P. Ry. Episcopalian. Trustee of the Holland Soc. Club: Marquette. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 463 Elm St.

WINSLOW, Benjamin Emanuel, architectural engineer; b. Chicago, July 2, 1867; s. Christian Wilhelm and Christiane Winslow; ed. Richmond, Va., until 1878; Hauck's Latin og Egel Skole, Copenhagen, Denmark, 1878-83; School of The Technical Soc., Copenhagen, 1883-8; Royal Acad. of Fine Arts, Copenhagen, 1889-91. In practice of profession since Sept., 1891; now architectural engineer to Chicago Board of Education. Author: The Winslow Tables (diagrams for calculating the strength of wood, steel and cast iron beams and columns), 1900. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Architectural, Hamilton. Office: The Tribune Bldg. Residence: 5411 Ridgwood Ct.

WINSLOW, Francis Axel, vice-pres. and gen. mgr. The Winslow Bros. Co.; b. Dubuque, Ia., Mar. 24, 1859; s. F. S. and Wilhelmina J. (Scott) Winslow; ed. schools of Brooklyn and Chicago, Metropolitan School, New York; Brooklyn Academy and Cooper Institute, New York; m. Chicago, Dec. 26, 1884, Louise Dreier; children: Dorothy Scott, Mina Louise. Began business career in New York with Hecla Iron Works, as draftsman, in 1877, and in 1879 was in charge of the construction dept., and in 1881 was given an interest in the business, remaining until 1886, when joined his brother, W. H. Winslow, in Chicago, forming the Winslow Bros. Co., manufacturers of ornamental iron and bronze work,

of which is now vice-pres. and gen. mgr. Mem. of the Soc. for Ethical Culture, Republican. Served for 5 years in the 13th Regt., Nat. Guard of State of New York. Clubs: Union League, City. Office and works: Harrison St., near 46th Av. Residence: 239 Hampden Ct.

WINSLOW, William Herman, pres. of the Winslow Bros. Co.; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., May 2, 1857; s. F. S. and Wilhelmina J. (Scott) Winslow; ed. schools of Brooklyn and Chicago; m. St. Louis, Mo., 1891, Edith Henry; children: Paul Stuart, Alan Francis, Marjorie Scott. Studied law in New York, and in 1881 became connected with Hecla Iron Works, in New York, as office man; in 1883 became a partner, remaining until 1885, when came to Chicago and joined E. T. Harris, forming the Harris & Winslow Co., mfrs. ornamental iron and bronze work; later Mr. Harris retired, and The Winslow Bros. Co. was formed, of which is pres. The company has for years been located at Carroll Av., Ada and Fulton Sts., but in Sept., 1905, remove to new works at 46th Av. and Harrison St. The New York office is at 160 5th Av., and there are offices in Baltimore, Pittsburgh, New Orleans, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Los Angeles and San Francisco. Mem. Soc. for Ethical Culture, Republican. Mem. 13th Regt. Nat. Guard, State of New York. Clubs: Union League, City. Office and works: Harrison St. and 46th Av. Residence: River Forest, Ill.

WINSLOW, Zebedee Bing, provision dealer; b. New York, Jan. 9, 1841; s. Robert F. and Caroline (McKeeby) Winslow; ed. public schools; served in Civil War in 19th Ill. Vol. Infy., and 2d Hgt., Co. G, 68th Ill. Vol. Infy.; m. Chicago, 1865, Agnes J. Magner; children: Mrs. Jessie W. Heg, Robert F., James M., Mrs. Jane Lawrence. Since 1865 in wholesale and retail provision business as mem. of the firm of Magner, Winslow & Co. Mem. U. S. Grant Post, G. A. R., Chicago Commandery, Loyal Legion, Republican. Office: 310-314 S. Clark St. Residence: Palmer House.

WINSTON, Bertram McIntosh, senior mem. firm of Winston & Co., real estate and loans; dir. the C. & A. Ry. Co., Union Rendering Co. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Golf (pres.), Mid-Day, Union, Saddle and Cycle. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 145 Lincoln Park Boul.

WINSTON, Frederick Seymour, lawyer; b. Franklin Co., Ky., Oct. 27, 1856; s. Frederick Hampden and Maria G. (Dudley) Winston; grad. Yale, A.B., 1877; student Columbia Law School, New York; m. Philadelphia, June 26, 1876, Ada Fountain; children: Mervyn (Mrs. Dwight Laurence), Garrard B., Hampton. Admitted to Illinois bar, 1878; admitted to partnership with his father in firm of F. H. and F. S. Winston; asst. corporation counsel of Chicago, 1881-4; corporation counsel, 1884-6; since then in private practice; now head of firm of Winston, Payne & Strawn. Counsel and dir. Union Stock Yard and Transit Co., C. & A. Ry. Co. (gen. solicitor), M. C. R. R. Co., Chicago Breweries, Limited (dir.), Chicago Consolidated Brewing and Malting Co. (counsel and dir.), Chicago Junction R. R. Co. (gen. counsel and dir.), Standard Trust Co. of New York (dir.), Stock Yards Savings Bank (dir.), Union Stock Yards and Transit Co. of Chicago (vice-pres. and dir.), U. S. Brewing Co. (dir.), and other large corporations. Mem. Chicago Historical Soc. Clubs: Chicago, Union, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Golf, Saddle and Cycle, Caxton. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 576 N. State St.

WISSHACK, George F., druggist; b. Cincinnati, O., Jan. 17, 1863; s. Adolph and Adelia (Bagley) Wisshack; grad. Olney, Ill., high school, in class of 1881; attended Northwestern Univ., and later the Illinois Univ. School of Pharmacy (graduating, 1885); also Chicago College of Law; m. Aviston, Ill., Jan. 22, 1887,

Annie M. Marshall; children: Harry, Sylvia (both deceased). Began business career as a boy, with a newspaper route for Cincinnati dailies, in the city of Covington, Ky.; afterward was in business at Olney, Ill.; came to Chicago, 1889, after taking course in pharmacy, engaged in the drug business; now pres. of the George F. Wissack Co., the Dale & Sempill Drug Co., St. John Remedy Co. and the Standard Remedy Co. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Riverside Golf. Offices: 186 W. Madison St. and 44 E. Madison St. Residence: 149 W. Warren Av.

WITTEKIND, Henry, architect; b. Chicago, Ill., Oct. 3, 1876; s. Henry and Caroline (Briel) Wittekind; ed. public school, Armour Institute, and Chicago Art Institute, until 1895. Was with Jenney & Mundle, architects, as draftsman and engineer, 1895-1903; since then in professional practice for bridge and bldg. interlocking steel piling for bridge and bldg. foundation, introduced by him in June, 1903; mgr. of the H. Wittekind Interlocking Sheet Piling Co. Republican. Mason and Shriner. Mem. Chicago Architectural Club. Office: Cable Bldg. Residence: 1026 Touhy Av.

WIXON, Charles Franklin, merchant; b. Danbury, Conn., Dec. 31, 1860; s. Ferdinand A. and Caroline E. (Ingersoll) Wixon; ed. Chicago public schools, 1867-75. Began business career as city salesman in Chicago; later 10 years traveling salesman; 2 years mgr. Chicago branch the R. T. French Co., of Rochester, N. Y.; also sales agent for the Joseph Campbell Co., of Camden, N. J., Nat. dir. the Travelers' Protective Assn. Mason of all degrees; Shriner. Republican. Office: 39 River St. Residence: 229 E. 42d St.

WOHLHUTER, Charles Victor, wholesale dry goods commission merchant; b. New York City, Nov. 24, 1850; s. Martin and Magdalen Wohlhuter. Father was in French army, 1837-1848, and grandfather was French soldier, 1791-1816; ed. Trinity Acad. and in parochial and public schools in New York City; m. New York, Oct. 3, 1875, Ottilie J. Smith. Began business with A. T. Stewart & Co., New York, 1865; was private sec. to A. T. Stewart, 1866-1869; then buyer for domestic dept., 1869-76; mgr. and buyer for Chicago house, same firm, 1876-82; then with Burke, Walker & Co., Stewart's successors in Chicago, 1882-93; since 1893 in business for self as wholesale commission merchant and millers' agent in dry goods; now firm of Wohlhuter & Kidney; represents Piedmont and Pelzer Mills of S. Carolina; exports goods to H. I. and Philippines; represents Honolulu concerns in this country, buying and selling for them. Democrat in Nat., independent in local politics. Lutheran. Mem. Ashlar Lodge, A. F. and A. M. Mem. Germania Männerchor, Nat. Union, Royal League, Columbian Knights, Sons of New York Office: Medinah Temple. Residence: 1739 Arlington Pl.

WOLEY, Harry Percival, physician; b. Maquoketa, Jackson Co., Ia., June 8, 1864; s. Edwin R. and Eugenia V. (Decker) Woley; grad. Watertown (N. Y.) High School, 1883; grad. Hamilton College, N. Y., A.B., 1887; Columbia Univ., M.D., 1890; m. Chicago, Jan. 6, 1897, Vida Hill. Engaged in practice of medicine since June, 1890; now asst. med. dir. New York Life Insurance Co. Late asst. to the chair of orthopaedic surgery, Chicago Med. College; visiting orthopaedic surgeon to St. Luke's Hosp. Dispensary. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Physicians' Club, Chicago Orthopaedic Soc., Chicago Examiners' Club, Am. Med. Assn. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 6509 Minerva Av.

WOLEY, James Decker, lawyer; b. Maquoketa, Ia., Feb. 10, 1859; s. Edwin R. and Eugenia V. (Decker) Woley; grad. Watertown (N. Y.) High School, 1878; Hamilton College,

Clinton, N. Y., 1882; Union College of Law, Chicago, 1884; m. Chicago, July 18, 1888, Minna L. Koesch; children: Anita, Gladys. Admitted to bar of Illinois, 1884; connected with 1st Nat. Bank of Chicago since 1884; chosen its asst. atty., 1900. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Edgewater Golf. Office: 1st Nat. Bank. Residence: 92 Pine Grove Av.

WOLF, Adam, mem. Board of Assessors; b. Stacleken, Ger., Jan. 5, 1857; s. Nicholas and Marianna (Zimmerman) Wolf; came with parents to U. S. in 1864, settling in Chicago; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Mar. 20, 1884, Anna Enders; children: Harriet C., Robert N., George A., Herbert C., Mary Louise. Was Republican candidate for W. Town collector, 1892, but defeated; elected to that position, 1893; elected city treas. for term, 1895-7; elected, 1898, and re-elected in 1902 as mem. of the Board of Assessors of Cook Co. Long active in Republican politics as mem. of the co. and state committees. Office: 76-82 5th Av. Residence: 6212 W. Superior St.

WOLF, Edwin W., western mgr. for importing house; b. Dallas, Tex., Aug. 7, 1877; s. Jacob E. and Fanny (Hess) Wolf; ed. public schools in Texas. Began business career as stock boy for the Boston Store, Chicago, 1893-1895; buyer for Leonard Mandel Dry Goods Co., 1895-6; mgr. for P. D. Madigan & Co., 1896-8; dept. mgr. for Hillman's, dry goods, 1898-1900; since 1900 western mgr. for Samstag & Hilder Bros., of New York, importers and manufacturers of fancy goods, notions, holiday goods, toys and dolls. Independent in politics. Jewish religion. Mem. Chicago Lodge, No. 437, A. F. and A. M., and of the Pipe Club. Office: 185 Dearborn St.

WOLF, Frederick William, mechanical engineer and architect; b. Dührén, Baden, Ger., Nov. 27, 1837; s. George Frederick and Louise (Eichhorn) Wolf; ed. Weinhelm and Heidelberg, Baden, Ger.; at Technical Univ., Karlsruhe, Baden, 1861-5, graduating, 1865; m. Chicago, July 17, 1869, Anna A. Schmidt, of Mannheim; children: Anna Louise, Fred W., Jr. Served 3 years as apprentice in Nürnberg, Bavaria; worked in machine shops, 1855-61, in Baden, Switzerland, Prussia, and Russia, in technical school, Karlsruhe, 1861-5, and acted as asst. 1 year. Constructing engineer, Naples and New York, and master mechanic at Marquette, Mich. In 1867 came to Chicago and established as mechanical engineer and architect, added mfg., 1875; incorporated the Fred W. Wolf Co., 1887. While in architectural line built and repaired about 150 breweries and malt houses and other factories all over the U. S.; has also built beet sugar factories in various countries. Since 1882, has devoted principal attention to Linde ice-making and refrigerating machinery, having built about 800 machines of from 1 to 400 tons daily capacity. Mason. Mem. Am. Soc. of C.E. Office: 139 Rees St., foot of Dayton St. Residence: 504 LaSalle Av.

WOLF, Henry Milton, lawyer; b. Rock Island, Ill., Nov. 15, 1860; s. Moses and Bertha (Rothschild) Wolf; grad. Chicago Central High School, 1878; attended Univ. of Chicago, and studied under private tutors, 1878-80; entered Yale College, 1880; grad. with honors and degree of A.B., 1884; studied law while at Yale and until Mar., 1886, when was admitted to bar. From 1886 in practice as a mem. of the law firm of Dupee, Judah, Willard & Wolf; since Apr. 1, 1905, Judah, Willard & Wolf. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn. Republican. Clubs: University, Chicago Athletic, Yale, Standard. Office: 187 Dearborn St. Residence: 3914 Ellis Av.

WOLFARTH, William, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Dec. 17, 1865; s. Max M. and Maria (Keller) Wolfarth; ed. public schools of Chicago until 1880. Began business career in manufacturing business and was a mem. of

Wolfarth & Co., manufacturers of picture frames, mouldings and art goods, 1882-90. Since 1890 of the Decorators' Supply Co., manufacturers of architectural interior and exterior ornaments in all materials, fine wood-work, panels, grills and decorations of all kinds; pres. of the company since 1894. Independent in politics. Mem. Kenwood Lodge No. 800, A. F. & A. M.; mem. Chicago Athletic Assn., Builders and Traders Exchange, Chicago Fly Casting Club. Office: 209-219 S. Clinton St. Residence: 5426 S. Park Av.

WOLFF, John Frederick, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Nov. 20, 1858; s. Ludwig and Elizabeth (Gells) Wolff; ed. Brown and Hayes schools, Chicago, Racine College, and Royal Polytechnic High School, Hanover, Ger.; m. 1st, Rostock, Mecklenburg, Ger., Alwine Witte (now deceased); children: Franklin L., Harold W., Carla H.; m. 2d, Chicago, Apr. 8, 1905, Evelyn M. Staat. Elected vice-pres. L. Wolf Mfg. Co., 1882, in which position still continues. Also vice-pres. Monument Pottery, Trenton, N. J. Republican. Lutheran. Mem. Board of Education since 1898. Mason (33°); William B. Warren Lodge, Corinthian Chapter, Apollo Commandery K. T., Oriental Consistory. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Washington Park, Chicago Yacht, Harlow Gun (Wisconsin), Garfield Gun, Cumberland Gun (Indiana). Office: 93 W. Lake St. Residence: 1680 W. Monroe St.

WOLFF, Ludwig, pres. L. Wolf Mfg. Co.; b. Mecklenburg-Schwerin, Ger., Mar. 11, 1836; s. John and Christina (Sievert) Wolff; ed. public schools of native place to age of 14; served 4 years apprenticeship to trade of copper-smith and attended night school; family immigrated to U. S., 1854; during voyage Asiatic cholera broke out on the ship and 400 of the passengers died, mother and 2 brothers died at Quarantine at Staten Island; father, with rest of family, came to Chicago, where, a few days later the father and another brother died, leaving Ludwig with care of 4 younger children, a wife; later found homes for them in which they lived until they were grown; m. 1st, Chicago, Mar. 27, 1855, Elizabeth Gells; m. 2d, Chicago, Aug. 27, 1876, Sophia Holscher; m. 3d, Chicago, Sept. 30, 1886, Augusta Wodrich; children: Mary (deceased), John F., Christian J., Christina, Lucy (deceased), Louis, Jr., Frederick, Harry J. D., Harriet (deceased). Worked at trade after arriving in Chicago until 1855, when formed partnership with Terence Maguire in general plumbing and coppersmith business, and in early sixties began to specialize in manufacture of copper vessels for brewing and distilling; purchased partner's interest, 1866, and began manufacture of brass and copper plumbers' supplies, later adding marble supplies, and also foundry work, and finally organized the L. Wolf Mfg. Co., one of the largest plants in Chicago. Mason: William B. Warren Lodge, York Chapter, Apollo Commandery, Oriental Consistory, and Medinah Temple, Mystic Shrine. Pres. Masonic Orphans' Home for 6 years. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Menoken (ex-pres.). Office: 93 W. Lake St. Residence: 1319 Washington Boul.

WOLLENBERGER, Hermann, banker; b. Heilbronn, Württemberg, Ger., Dec. 31, 1867; s. I. L. and Caroline (Marx) Wollenberger; graduate of Ober Realschule, Heilbronn, Württemberg, Ger.; m. Chicago, Mar. 18, 1896, Rose Kohn; 1 son: Robert Hermann. Began business career, 1884-6, with Sam I. Stern, banker, Heilbronn, Ger.; with Danziger Privat Aktienbank, Danzig, Ger.; in German army as volunteer, 1888-9; with Deutsche Bank, Frankfurt, Ger., 1889-91; Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas, Brussels, Belgium, 1891-3; Illinois Trust and Savings Bank, Chicago, 1893-6; broker on Chicago Stock Exchange, 1896-9, associated with the banking house of Otis,

Wilson & Co., introducing foreign securities to Am. investors, 1899-1903; in July, 1903, this firm of Otis, Wilson & Co., consolidated with the Western Trust and Savings Bank, in which he is asst. to pres. and mgr. of the bond and foreign exchange business. Mem. Germania Maennerchor, Republican. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 1849 Belmont Av.

WOLLIN, Herman William, manufacturer; b. Oconomowoc, Wis., Mar. 4, 1861; s. Fred. and Louise (Zander) Wollin; ed. public schools of Oconomowoc, Wis., to 1877; m. Chicago, June 7, 1887, Pauline Lausten; children: Andrew, Evaline. Has been a resident of Chicago since 1883, and was in the linseed oil business with Andrew C. Lausten prior to 1886, when became connected with the Lausten Lead Works, established in 1881 by Mr. Lausten (who died in 1894); now mgr. of the works. Sec. of Chicago Color and Chemical Co. Republican. Mem. D. C. Cregier Lodge, No. 643, A. F. and A. M. Office: 78-80 Pratt St. Residence: 377 N. Hoyne Av.

WOLSELEY, Henry W., lawyer; b. Liverpool, Eng., Nov. 3, 1849; s. Rev. R. W. (1st cousin of Gen. Lord Wolseley, formerly Commander-in-Chief of the British Army) and Georgina Wolseley; ed. St. Peter's College, York, Eng., but at age of 14, his health being impaired, went to sea with a view to recovery of his health; sailed for several years in vessels engaged in the China tea trade; studied seamanship and navigation, and at age of 20 was 1st mate on board a vessel plying between Boston and the Cape of Good Hope; gave up sailing in 1871; came to Chicago, studied law, and was admitted to Illinois bar, June, 1874; m. Jan. 15, 1880, Ella Williams, of Lincoln, Neb. Republican. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 4642 Drexel Boul.

WOLTERS DORF, Arthur Fred, architect; b. Chicago, Jan. 19, 1870; s. Louis and Emma (Haeger) Woltersdorf; ed. public grammar and high schools, Chicago; after 3 years of study in architecture with Bauer & Hill, and about 6 months with Burnham & Root, of Chicago, entered Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, taking a 2-year special course in architecture, followed by travel and further study in Europe. Returned to U. S., 1893, and after about a year in office of eastern architects, came to Chicago, and on Feb. 1, 1894, formed partnership with Henry W. Hill, under style of Hill & Woltersdorf. Lutheran. Mem. Am. Institute of Architects, and Illinois Chapter of same, Chicago Architectural Club, Chicago Architects Business Assn., Northwestern Assn. of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Club: Germania. Office: 70 LaSalle St. Residence: 360 Ashland Boul.

WOLTERS DORF, Ernest, real estate dealer; b. Germany, Oct. 18, 1856; s. Frederick and Friederika (Ohnesorge) Woltersdorf; came to Chicago with parents, 1860; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Apr. 15, 1884, Henriette E. Nockin; 1 daughter: Virginia. Began business career, 1872, as office boy in wholesale drug house of E. Burnham & Son (afterward Morrison, Plummer & Co.), later connected with firm of Van Schaack, Stevenson & Co., and from 1886 to 1893, served as financial and credit man with Robert Stevenson & Co.; embarked in real estate and loan business on own account in Jan., 1893. Mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Independent in politics. Mem. Soc. for Ethical Culture. Club: Oak Park. Office: Madison St. and Ashland Boul. Residence: 312 S. Scoville Av., Oak Park, Ill.

WOOD, Casey Albert, physician; b. Wellington, Ontario, Can., Nov. 21, 1856; s. Orrin Cottler and Rosa (Leggo) Wood; grad. Ottawa (Can.) Collegiate Institute, 1873; (C.M., M.D.); Univ. of Bishop's College, 1877 (hon. degree, D.C.L., same, 1903); M.D., College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1877; student Univ. of Berlin, 1889; m. Montreal, Que., Oct. 28,

1886, Emma Shearer. First practiced in Montreal, Can., 1877-1901, where was also local surgeon to the G. T. Ry.; came to Chicago, Mar., 1890. Author of several text books on diseases of the eye. Editor of the Ophthalmic Record and Annals of Ophthalmology. Editor of the Practical Medicine Series. Diseases of the Eye. Fellow Am. Acad. of Medicine, and of Chicago Acad. of Medicine; vice-pres. Chicago Medico-Legal Soc.; ex-pres. Chicago Ophthalmological Soc. Mem. Illinois Soc. Sons of the Revolution. Independent Republican. Unitarian. Clubs. Union League, University, Calumet, Skokie Country. Office: Chicago Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 2005 Prairie Av.

WOOD, Frank L., asst. judge Probate Court of Cook Co.; b. N. Manchester, Ind., Sept. 25, 1864; s. Elijah E. T. and Tillie (Reed) Hazen; adopted by father's sister and husband; ed. country school in Bureau Co., Ill.; village school. Malden, Ill.; Hayes School, Chicago; business college, night, and Kent College of Law, nights, graduating, LL.B., May, 1897; grad. of the Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Circle, class of 1886; m. Chicago, Mar. 26, 1889, Isabel O. Watson; 1 son: Elmer W. Left school at 14 before graduation, because of necessity of earning a living and worked as newsboy, studying nights to keep up with class; worked in planing mill, 1878; clerk with A. N. Kellogg Newspaper Co. 1878-82; clerk Glen Falls Insurance Co., 1882-3; editor of The Enterprise, a West Side weekly, and printer, in business for self, 1883-94; deputy clerk, Probate Court of Cook Co., 1894-8; in practice of law, 1898-1903; asst. chief clerk, Probate Court, Jan., to Mar., 1903; since Mar., 1903, asst. judge of Probate Court, Republican; sec. 13th Ward Republican Club, of 4,500 mems., and speaker in political campaigns. Was pres. Chicago Law Students' Assn., of 1,300 mems., 1896-7. Mem. Western Av. M. E. Church for past 31 years, and trustee of the church; teacher of the Wesleyan Bible class of young people (459 mems.). Enthusiastic canoeist and mem. of the Chicago Canoe Club, his boat being named the "Redskin." Much in demand as a speaker at school commencements and at religious and patriotic conventions and banquets in this and other states. Office: Probate Court. Residence: 232 S. Campbell Av.

WOOD, Frederick Webster, physician and surgeon; b. Pokagon, Mich., Dec. 2, 1874; s. Adelbert C. and Elizabeth Marlon (Fish) Wood; attended country schools and Niles (Mich.) High School, graduating, 1895; Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago, M.D., 1899. Interner in Cook Co. Hosp., Oct. 1, 1899, to June 1, 1901. Was associated in faculty of Dept. of Physiology, Hahnemann Med. College, until 1903, when elected senior prof. of anatomy in same college, in which position continues. Mem. attending staff Cook Co. Hosp. and Hahnemann Hosp. Mem. City, County and State Home. Med. Soc. Republican. Mason; K. T.; Shriner. Clubs: Waupansh, Neighbourhood. Office and residence: 3901 Cottage Grove Av.

WOOD, George Ellery, lumberman; b. E. Douglas, Worcester Co., Mass., Jan. 11, 1837; s. William Fayette and Emily Curtis Wood; grad. High School, Worcester, Mass.; removed with parents to Moline, Ill., 1855; m. 1st, 1860, Harriet L., daughter of Lund Lovejoy of Lowell, Mass. (died, 1886); children: William F., Annie L. (now Mrs. Frank R. Meadowcroft, of Chicago), m. 2d, 1889, Mrs. Caroline M. Kelley, daughter of late Hon. Seth Marshall, of Painesville, O. In employ of Burnell, Gillette & Co., lumber manufacturers, Davenport, Ia., 1855-9; in lumber business for himself in Davenport, 1859-69; dir. Citizens' Nat. Bank of Davenport, 1865-9; mem. firm of Kelley, Wood & Co., lumber, Chicago, 1869-77; firm dissolved, Mr. Wood acquiring the Mus-

kegon mill and pine lands of the firm in Michigan, mfg. there until 1890; since 1891 at Woodboro, Oneida Co., Wis.; incorporated, 1891, George E. Wood Lumber Co., of which he is pres. Is also pres. of Sanford Lumber Co., Caryville, Fla., and vice-pres. of Kelley, Maus & Co. (incorporated), Chicago. Clubs: Union League, Calumet. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 2801 Prairie Av.

WOOD, George William, fire underwriter; b. Hyde Park, Lamolite Co., Vt., July 9, 1853; s. William G. and Nancy (Morse) Wood; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, 1868, Virginia Marion Montgomery (now deceased); 1 daughter: Hazel. On May 1, 1870, started to assist his father, William G. Wood, in his insurance business, and later became a partner, under present style of William G. Wood & Son, although William G. Wood died Jan. 21, 1900. Charter mem. Chicago Fire Underwriters' Assn. Republican. Mem. and dir. (formerly pres.) 12th Ward Taxpayers' Protective Assn. Mem. 12th Ward Republican Club. Office: 150 LaSalle St. Residence: 1375 W. 15th Pl.

WOOD, Guilford Sigler, wholesale rubber goods merchant; b. Burlington, Vt., July 12, 1852; came to Chicago from Burlington, Vt., 1854; ed. Chicago public schools; m. Chicago, 1887, Carrie Alberta Stanton; children: Chester Guilford, Gladys Marie. Worked for father in retail grocery business, 1863; then returned to school until 1868; then with Sturges, McAllister & Co., wool and woolen goods, to Apr., 1871, and their successors, Schoenfeld Bros., until Oct., 1871; then for short time messenger Northwestern Nat. Bank; then rodman for J. C. Morgan and L. B. Fuller on preliminary railroad surveys until 1872; then with Chicago, Danville & Vincennes (now C. & E. I.), under William J. Young, as rodman in the construction of branch lines, and with C. & W. I. R. R., in same work, until 1876; asst. purchasing agent in charge of purchases, same road, until 1882. From 1871 until 1873 went into train service several times as brakeman, switchman, etc., for the experience. Railroad representative W. H. Salisbury & Co., rubber goods, 1882, to Dec., 1901; in business for self, as jobber of rubber goods, under style of G. S. Wood since Jan., 1902; also of W. J. Williams & Co., rubber goods. Republican. Congregationalist; asst. supt. Warren Av. Congregational Church Sunday School. Mason: Garfield Lodge, York Chapter, Columbia Commandery, K. T., Oriental Consistory, A. A. S. R., Medinah Temple, N. M. S., Butler Chapter Order Eastern Star. Office: Great Northern Bldg. Residence: 1008 Warren Av.

WOOD, Harry V., real estate; b. Lansing, Mich., Mar. 9, 1868; s. John S. and Maria (Tatton) Wood; ed. public schools of Lansing, Mich., until 15 years old; m. Lansing, Mich., June 29, 1893, Blanche L. Aber; 1 daughter: Janet A. Was in railway service for 7 years with C. & N.-W. Ry., Iowa Central Ry., C. St. P. & K. C. R. R., Houston & Texas Central R. R., and S. P. Ry., as passenger rate clerk and chief clerk in passenger depts.; since 1889 in real estate business, and now mem. of firm of Farnham, Willoughby & Co. Mem. Business Men's Assn. Republican. Clubs: Hamilton (elected pres., May 15, 1905), Casino (Edgewater). Office: Chicago Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 847 Winthrop Av.

WOOD, Henry Chancellor, lawyer; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 3, 1863; s. George Randolph and Caroline (Whitton) Wood; grad. Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., 1883; Columbian Law School, Washington, D. C., 1886; m. Ann Arbor, Mich., July, 1893, Caroline Galloo. In 1886 began practice of law at St. Paul, Minn., continuing until 1890; thence to Duluth, Minn., and remained there until May, 1892; came to Chicago and established in practice of law, making a specialty of corporation and railroad

law, and counsel for the Illinois & Iowa & Minnesota R. R., LaCrosse & Southeastern Ry. Co., continuing alone until July, 1903, when became associated with Colin C. H. Fyffe, in the present law firm of Wood & Fyffe. Democrat. Clubs: University, Edgewater, Milwaukee Country, Milwaukee, LaCrosse (Wis.). Office: New York Life Bldg. Residence: 309 Schiller St.

WOOD, Ira Couch, lawyer; b. Chicago, Ill., June 15, 1864; s. William Hilliard and Frances A. (Gregory) Wood; grad. W. Division High School, Chicago, 1882; Amherst College, Mass., A.B., 1886; Union College of Law, L.L.B., 1888; m. Kenilworth, Ill., June 14, 1894, Alice Holabird Wicker; children: Louise Holabird, Frances Alice. Began study of law in office of Gen. I. N. Stiles and John Lewis, 1886; admitted to bar, 1888; in Aug., 1889, entered office of Col. John S. Cooper and William W. Gurley, and in 1891 became partner in law firm of Gurley & Wood; now of the firm of Gurley, Stone & Wood. Mem. Alpha Delta Phi, Royal Arcanum, Mason. Mem. Law Club, Chicago Bar Assn. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: Winnetka, Ill.

WOOD, John Clarence, grain and provisions; b. Rockville, Tolland Co., Conn., Aug. 19, 1870; s. John B. and Rebecca (Magill) Wood; ed. public and high schools; m. Durand, Ill., 1893, Eeva Normington; 1 daughter: Marion. In employ International Packing Co., 1890-5, when became a mem. of the Chicago Board of Trade, and established the business of J. C. Wood & Co., commission merchants in grain and provisions. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hinsdale, Hinsdale Golf. Office: Board of Trade Bldg. Residence: Hinsdale, Ill.

WOOD, John E., mgr. Carson, Pirie, Scott & Co.'s retail store. Mem. Loyal Legion. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Kenwood (pres.). Homewood. Office: State and Madison Sts. Residence: 8806 Rosalie Ct.

WOOD, Kay, lawyer; b. Chicago, Feb. 28, 1871; s. Samuel E. and Mary (Stough) Wood; ed. Harvard School, Harvard College, A.B., Univ. of Berlin, and Northwestern Law School, L.L.B., 1895. After admission to bar, Nov., 1895, entered office of Winston & Meagher, attys., leaving them to practice on his own account June, 1900; accepted position of atty. for the G. H. Hammond Co., Apr., 1901; since May 1, 1903, atty. of the Nat. Packing Co., manufacturers of packing-house products. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Clubs: University, Washington Park, Calumet Golf, Calumet Yacht, Hamilton. Law. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 3924 Michigan Av.

WOOD, Samuel E., live stock commission; b. Embro, Can., July 27, 1838; s. Alexander and Barbara (McPherson) Wood; early education in schools of Woodstock, Can.; came to U. S., 1855, and settled in Crawford Co., O.; attended Oberlin College; studied medicine; served, 1863-4, as 1st lieut. Co. E, 86th Ohio Vol. Infy.; m. 1860, Mary E. Stough, of Mt. Vernon, O.; children: Samuel Kay, Susanna Ella. Came to Chicago, 1865; practiced medicine until 1867, when engaged in the live stock commission business at the Union Stock Yards, where his firm, Wood Bros., is recognized as one of the most successful live stock commission firms in the trade. Mem. Abraham Lincoln Post, G. A. R. Club: Washington Park. Office: Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards. Residence: 3924 Michigan Av.

WOOD, Walter Mable, supt. of education Y. M. C. A., b. Findlay, O., Jan. 19, 1871; s. William Smith and Louisa Hamilton (Anderson) Wood; grad. Indiana Univ., A.B., 1893; m. Findlay, O., June 6, 1894, Mary Norma Grauel; children: Gertrude Norma, Arthur Grauel. Teacher and principal in public schools

of Jackson Co., Ind., 1887-91; instructor Indiana Univ., 1892; educational dir. of Central Dept., the Y. M. C. A. of Chicago, 1893-1903; instructor in the Institute and Training School of Y. M. C. Assns., since 1894; supt. of education the Y. M. C. A. of Chicago since 1903. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Chicago Congregational, Chicago Literary. Office: 153 LaSalle St. Residence: 130 S. 5th Av., LaGrange, Ill.

WOOD, William Fairfax, treas. George E. Wood Lumber Co.; b. Davenport, Ia., Sept. 24, 1861; s. George E. and Harriet (Lovejoy) Wood; grad. Mt. Pleasant Military Acad., Sing Sing, N. Y., in class of 1881; m. Hinsdale, Ill., Oct. 21, 1889, Augusta Rawson; children: Ellery Lovejoy, Elizabeth, Rawson. Began business life, 1882, in retail lumber yard at Galesburg, Ill., employed as general utility man about the yards and office; about 1883 came to Chicago and was shipping clerk with Richards, Hanks & Co., until 1886, when entered employ of his father, George E. Wood, lumber, until 1888, when he became treas. of Kelley, Maus & Co., iron and heavy hardware, until 1893, when assumed his present position as treas. of George E. Wood Lumber Co., manufacturers and wholesalers of lumber, lath and shingles. Is also treas. Cicero Lumber Co., sec. Sanford Lumber Co., vice-pres. Sinclair Laundry Machinery Co., treas. Torpedo Mining Co. Republican. Club: Union League. Office: Merchants' Loan and Trust Bldg. Residence: Kenilworth, Ill.

WOODBURY, DeWilton Brown, hardware merchant; b. S. Albion, N. Y., July 13, 1856; s. George Farnam and Anna (Brown) Woodbury; ed. Pulaski (N. Y.) Acad.; m. Marshall, Minn., June 17, 1885, Harriet Elizabeth Burchard; children: Margaret, Henry Burchard. Was for several years with the Marshall-Well's Hardware Co., Duluth, Minn., until 1891, when he came to Chicago as mer. of the Chicago branch of the Stanley Works, makers of wrought steel builders' hardware, including butts, hinges, door bolts, blind trimmings, etc. The works are at New Britain, Conn., and where established 50 years ago. Independent in politics. Office: 22 Lake St. Residence: 4328 Lake Av.

WOODCOCK, Lindsay Todd, supt. Marshall Field & Co., retail; b. Baring, Me., Aug. 23, 1858; s. Aaron Hovey and Olive Jane (Gould) Woodcock; moved to Princeton, Me., when a child; attended district grammar school until 17 years of age; m. Chicago, June 3, 1884, Maud H. Waterhouse; children: Robert Lindsay, Marjorie Louise, Helen Gladys, Lois Todd. First business experience was in a country store, and had charge of store of F. Shaw & Bro. Grand Lake Stream, Me., until came to Chicago, 1876; entered service of Field, Leiter & Co.'s retail store, Apr. 6, 1877, and has continued ever since with that firm, and its successor, Marshall Field & Co.; became asst. mgr., 1878, of the ribbons, jewelry, fans, parasols and umbrellas sections, and mgr. same sections in 1881; in 1889 was promoted to the position of supt. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Oak Park. Office: Marshall Field & Co., 91 State St. Residence: 429 N. Kenilworth Av., Oak Park, Ill.

WOODLAND, Fred Buchanan, banker; b. Chicago, Aug. 31, 1872; s. George and Ophelia C. (Buchanan) Woodland; ed. Oakland public school, Oakland High School and Chicago Manual Training School, graduating from latter, June, 1890; m. Kankakee, Ill., Feb. 22, 1897, Lillian F. Petyt. Started as bank messenger, Oct., 1890, with Merchants' Nat. Bank. Became a teller in the Prairie State Bank (then the Prairie State Savings and Trust Co.) Apr. 1892; later, appointed asst. cashier, and since Oct., 1900, has been cashier. Republican. Office: W. Washington Boul. and Desplaines St. Residence: 4053 Grand Boul.

WOODLAND, George, banker; b. Utica, N. Y., Nov. 30, 1847; s. George and Hannah (Stevens) Woodland; ed. public schools of Utica, N. Y.; m. Utica, N. Y., Nov. 8, 1871, Ophelia C. Buchanan; children: Fred B., Margie, LeRoy. Entered banking business in Chicago, Dec. 20, 1871, as messenger with the Prairie State Bank, of which he subsequently became teller, asst. cashier, cashier, and now vice-pres. Republican. Clubs: Colonial, Bankers, Calumet Golf. Office: Prairie State Bank. Residence: 4058 Grand Boul.

WOODLE, Edward Ryan, lawyer; b. Janesville, Wis., Mar. 8, 1853; s. Isaac and Cornelia (Sheldon) Woodle; early education in private schools; grad., A.B., Racine College, 1873, A.M., 1875; grad. law dept. of Univ. of Wisconsin, 1875; m. Oct., 1884, Hattie Louise, daughter of Christopher C. Bradley, of Syracuse, N. Y.; children: Maria, George. Admitted to Wisconsin bar, 1875; afterward spent several months in New York, but in 1876 returned to Chicago, entered law office of Isham & Lincoln, and was admitted to the Illinois bar; entered law dept. of the I. C. R. R., 1878, and was atty. for that company 14 years; since 1892 in general practice in State and Federal courts. Pres. Ophir Copper Mining Co., Butte City, Mont.; pres. Pine Forest Lumber Co.; dir. Kindl Car Truck Co., etc. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Hamilton, Germania (Chicago); Silver Bow (Butte, Mont.). Office: 85 Dearborn St. Residence: 5763 Madison Av.

WOODMAN, George Alverado, mechanical engineer; b. Dunkirk, N. Y., Aug. 21, 1860; s. G. W. and Mary F. (Jewell) Woodman; ed. public and high schools, Dunkirk, N. Y., to 1884; m. Conneaut, O., May 26, 1901, Florence E. Elliott; 1 daughter, H. Marie. Was in machine shop and drawing rooms Brooks Locomotive Works, 1884, at Green Bay, Wis., 1886-1887-93; mechanical draftsman with I. C. Ry., 1893-5; in Lima, O., as supt. car dept. Lima Locomotive and Machine Co., 1895-7; asst. master car builder with Swift & Co., 1899-1900; asst. supt. Am. Car & Foundry Co., Chicago, 1900; mechanical supt. of the Universal Car Bearing Co., of West Virginia, at Chicago, 1901-5; mechanical engineer for Kirby Equipment Co. since 1905. Republican. Mem. Englewood Lodge No. 690, A. F. & A. M., and Englewood Commandery, K. T. Office: Railway Exchange. Residence: 6458 Eggleston Av.

WOODRUFF, John Samuel, lumber and real estate; b. St. Clair, Mich., Sept. 9, 1841; s. Samuel H. and Elizabeth (Walker) Woodruff; ed. Thomson's Acad., St. Clair, Mich., and other private and public schools; m. Webster, Mich., Aug. 1, 1867, Helen Francis Williams; children: Eugene Cyrus, Edwin Francis, John. In lumber business for Eber B. Ward, of Detroit, at Ludington, Mich., Sept., 1871, and kept at the business there for 29 years; most of time had charge of two sawmills and two shingle mills, and ran general store in connection. Early in 1871 built the Silver Smelting Works at Wyandotte, Mich., for Eber B. Ward; was sec. Père Marquette Boom Co. at Ludington, Mich., for 10 years; now vice-pres. J. S. Stearns Lumber Co., dir. Stearns-Culver Lumber Co., vice-pres. and dir. York Lumber Co., stockholder Lyon Cypress Lumber Co. Also since Apr., 1891, dealer in real estate. Republican. Mem. Univ. Congregational Church; supt. of Sunday School over 35 years; part of time 2 schools. Club: Congregational. Office: Marquette Bldg. Residence: 5735 Monroe Av.

WOODRUFF, Thomas Adams, physician; b. St. Catharines, Ontario, Can., June 4, 1865; s. Samuel De Veaux and Jane Caroline (Sander-son) Woodruff; ed. Upper Canada College, Toronto, Ont., and med. dept. of McGill Univ., Montreal, graduating, 1888, M.D.C.M.; spent

2 years in Europe attending hosps. in London and the univs. and hosps. of Göttingen and Berlin, Ger.; licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians, London, Eng., 1890. Came to Chicago in fall of 1890, when began to practice medicine, continuing in same until 1894; spent 1894-5 attending the clinics on the eye and ear in Vienna and London; returned to Chicago in fall of 1895; since then has been doing special practice in the eye and ear. Ophthalmic surgeon to St. Luke's Hosp., to St. Anthony de Padua Hosp. and to Post-Graduate Hosp. Author of several papers relating to ophthalmology; one of the authors of the book on The Commoner Diseases of the Eye; editorial sec. of the Ophthalmic Record; collaborator of Ophthalmology. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., fellow Am. Acad. of Medicine, fellow Am. Acad. of Ophthalmology, mem. Chicago Med. Soc., the Chicago Ophthalmological Soc., Physicians' Club, Mitglied der Ophthalmologischen Gesellschaft, Episcopalian. Clubs: Calumet, Washington Park, Iroquois University. Office: Chicago Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 1813 Indiana Av.

WOODS, Hiram, commission merchant; b. Newburg, Pa., Aug. 28, 1866; s. Henry and Susan (McElwain) Woods; ed. public schools of Pennsylvania; m. 1st, Lathrop, Mo., Nellie Klepper, Jan. 1, 1889; 2d, Florence Vaillencourt, Waukesha, Wis., Nov. 15, 1902; children: Queena N., John K., Harry I. Worked on a farm in Missouri until 19, then went to Denver; employed in grocery and fruit store; purchased his employer's interest, and conducted the business for himself. In 1890 conducted general commission business in Denver, coming to Chicago in 1899, and established in a general produce commission business; is a receiver and distributor of domestic fruits, cantaloupes, oranges, lemons, etc., in car lots. Mem. Chicago Produce Trade and Credit Assn., Wholesale Produce Merchants Assn. Mason: Temple Lodge No. 84, Denver. Office: 127 S. Water St. Residence: 406 E. Erie St.

WOODWARD, Arthur Herbert, manufacturer; b. Chicago, Oct. 27, 1870; s. James Little and Hannah Greenleaf (White) Woodward; grad. Cottage Grove Grammar School, 1885; Chicago Manual Training School, 1888; Sibley College of Engineering, Cornell Univ., M.E., 1892; m. Jefferson, O., May 20, 1896, Edith M. Norton; children: Julian Laurence, Elinor Mand. Treas. the International Register Co., 1896-7; pres. since Jan., 1898; manufacturers railway fare registers, small savings banks, etc. Republican. Congregationalist. Mem. Delta Kappa Epsilon and of Northwestern Alumni Assn. of D. K. E. Clubs: Union League, Colonial. Office: 124 W. Jackson Boul.

WOODWARD, Frederic Campbell, prof. law; b. Middletown, Orange Co., N. Y., Feb. 23, 1874; s. Benjamin C. and Harriet M. (Campbell) Woodward; ed. public school, 1879-87; Walkkill Acad., 1887-90, Middletown, N. Y.; grad. Cornell Univ. Law School, 1894, LL.M., 1895; practiced law, New York, 1895-8; prof. law, Dickinson College, 1898-1902 (hon. A.M., 1902); prof. law, Northwestern Univ. Law School since 1902. (See Who's Who in America for books, writings, etc.) Club: University. Residence: 716 Foster St., Evanston, Ill.

WOODWORTH, Laurence Conger, cashier Manufacturers' Bank; b. Gouverneur, N. Y., Jan. 26, 1874; s. Albert Linden and Lydia Elizabeth (Conger) Woodworth; attended public school and Gouverneur High School until age of 17, when left 1 year before graduation, Mar., 1891, to enter employ of 1st Nat. Bank of Gouverneur, N. Y.; when came to Chicago to take position with Central Trust Co. of Illinois, 1902, of cashier and dir. of the Manufacturers' Bank since bank was opened, May 18, 1903. Office: Jackson Boul. and Clinton St. Residence: 278 Marshfield Av.

WOODWORTH, Plumer Morton, M.D.; b. Warrenville, Du Page Co., Ill., May 24, 1851; s. Jacob and Ellen D. (Bird) Woodworth (father was a physician, practicing in Chicago, and later in Aurora, but forced by ill health to retire in 1864, settled on a McHenry Co. farm); ed. public schools and Jennings Acad., Aurora; m. July 9, 1878, Esther Harriet, daughter of John Peare, M.D. Remained on father's farm until 1873, when came to Chicago to accept appointment as hosp. steward in U. S. Marine Hosp., remaining 4 years; while there began study of medicine, entering Chicago Med. College, from which grad., 1878; began practice in Chicago, was for over a year acting asst. surgeon in Marine Hosp. Service. One of the 3 organizers, 1883, of Augustana Hosp. and 6 years attending physician there; 2 years attending physician Maurice Porter Memorial Hosp., now mem. consulting staff St. Joseph's Hosp. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Illinois Med. Soc., Chicago Med. Soc., and Physicians Club, Republican; mem. Board of Commissioners of Lincoln Park, 1897-9, and pres. of the board for greater part of term. Mason (32°). Office: 1246 N. Clark St. Residence: 1246 N. Clark St.

WOOLF, Isaac, pres. Woolf's Clothing Co.; b. London, Eng., Jan. 3, 1853; s. Elias and Regina (Jacobson) Woolf; ed. public school, Lafayette, Ind., and Bryant & Stratton Business College; widower; children: Marion, Lucille, Hamlin B. Began life for self as newsboy selling papers; from that went to stripping tobacco and then was retail clothing salesman; later traveling salesman for wholesale clothing house until 1880, when established in retail clothing business for self on W. Side; now pres. Woolf's Clothing Co. Out of his early experience has come a deep sympathy with newsboys, which manifests itself in the annual Thanksgiving dinner which he gives to the newsboys of Chicago. Mem. Sinai Congregation. Mason. Mem. Royal Arcanum Club. Standard. Office: State and Monroe Sts. Residence: 2421 Michigan Av.

WOOLFOLK, Clinton Swallow, lawyer; b. Columbia, Mo., May 16, 1874; s. Alexander M. and Anna Cleveland (Swallow) Woolfolk; ed. Evanston (Ill.) High School, Northwestern Univ. Acad., graduated 1890; Chicago College of Law; m. Chicago, Dec. 26, 1899, Mary Munson Curtis; children: Kathryn, Curtis Blair. Admitted to bar, 1896; mem. of firm of Woolfolk & Browning until 1898, and became mem. of present firm of Walrath & Woolfolk and treas. of Chicago Business Law School. Organized Northern Liquidation Co., with William B. Walrath, 1902; now sec. and dir. of same; also treas. and dir. R. A. Richards Co. Lecturer at Armour Institute of Technology on commercial law. Mem. Chicago Bar Assn. Democrat. Clubs: Evanston Country, Automobile. Office: Annex Title and Trust Bldg. Residence: 2514 Harrison St., Evanston, Ill.

WOOLLEY, John Granville, author, lecturer, editor The New Voice since Aug., 1899; b. Collinsville, O., Feb. 15, 1850; s. Edwin C. and Elizabeth (Hunter) Woolley; grad. Ohio Wesleyan Univ., 1871 (A.M., 1873); m. Mary V. Gerhard, Delaware, O.; admitted to bar Supreme Court, Illinois, 1873; U. S. Supreme Court, 1885; city atty., Paris, Ill., 1875; pros. atty., Minneapolis, Minn., 1881; practiced in New York City, 1886; entered lecture field, 1888, and has since spoken in principal English-speaking cities of the world. Prohibition candidate for Pres. U. S., 1900. Made tour of world, speaking on Prohibition, 1901. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Residence: 5535 Cornell Av. Office: 139 E. 56th St.

WOOLLEY, John Henry, dentist; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 4, 1838; s. George W. (M.D.) and Marletta (Royce) Woolley; ed. private and public schools in Philadelphia, Pa., San Francisco and Sacramento, Calif.; m. Cold-

water, Mich., 1869, Cecelia Parker, Was student in dentistry, Sacramento, Calif., 1854-6; San Francisco, 1856-60; practiced dentistry in Washington, D. C., and San Francisco, Calif., 1860-4; then at Coldwater, Mich.; came to Chicago, 1876. Mem. Illinois State Dental Soc. (life mem.), Northern Illinois Dental Soc., Chicago Dental Soc., Chicago Odontological Soc., Chicago Odontographic Soc. Formerly instructor dental therapeutics in Chicago College of Dental Surgery and in Northwestern Univ. Dental School, Republican. Mason; mem. Fairview Lodge, Fairview Chapter, R. A. M., Moultrie Commandery, K. T. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 3032 Wabash Av.

WOOSTER, Clarence K., vice-pres. Peoples' Gas Light and Coke Co. Clubs: Chicago, Mid-Day, Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Chicago Yacht. Office: 157 Michigan Av. Residence: 3500 Ellis Av.

WORCESTER, Charles Henry, lumberman; b. Detroit, Mich., Sept. 23, 1864; s. Ira and Caroline C. (Cooper) Worcester; ed. Detroit public schools; m. Chicago, Jan. 3, 1894, Mary F. Southwell. Was in employ of Farrand, Williams & Co., wholesale druggists, Detroit, Mich., 1882-9; mgr. Peninsula White Lead and Color Works, Detroit, 1889-92; in investment securities and real estate, Chicago, 1892-5; in lumber business since 1895; now pres. C. H. Worcester Co., Marinette, Wis., and Chicago; pres. Worcester Lumber Co., Chassell, Mich., and pres. Munising Mfg. Co., of Munising, Mich., these 3 corporations owning saw-mills and being engaged in lumbering and producing lumber and cedar products. They are all close corporations, owned principally by Henry E. Southwell and C. H. Worcester, Republican. Mem. Chicago Art Institute, Clubs: Union League, Glen View. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 469 N. State St., and Chassell, Mich.

WORK, Andrew S., clothing manufacturer; b. McConnellsburg, Pa., Feb. 2, 1842; s. Samuel J. and Mary Ann (Hoke) Work; reared on farm; attended district school; came to Chicago, 1859. Was clerk in a store in Henry, Ill., and Chicago, 1859-61; went to Huntsville, Ala., and had a general store there, 1863-4; came back to Chicago, 1866, and was a salesman with Bowen, Whitman & Winslow, wholesale dry goods, and Sweet, Dempster & Co., wholesale hats and caps; went into business with Charles W. Packer and George Z. Work, 1877, under style of Work, Packer & Co., wholesale hats, in which had charge of the credits; firm of Work Bros. & Co. went into the clothing mfg. business in 1879, and sold out the hat business, 1880; the clothing firm was incorporated, 1903, as Work Bros. Co. of which is pres. Republican. Clubs: Washington Park, Chicago Athletic, Calumet. Office: 164 Wabash Av. Residence: Hotel Metropole.

WRENN, Howard A., broker; senior mem. firm Wrenn, Calkins & Egan. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Stock Exchange. Office: The Rookery. Residence: 4043 Ellis Av.

WRENN, John E., senior mem. firm of John H. Wrenn & Co., brokers. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Stock Exchange. Clubs: Chicago, Mid-Day, Calumet, Caxton, University, Quadrangle, Onwentsia. Office: 225 LaSalle St. Residence: 166 Astor St.; summer, Lake Forest, Ill.

WRENN, William Brent, broker; b. Middletown, O., May 31, 1849; s. George L. and Mary Jane (Duffield) Wrenn; ed. Chicago Univ.; m. Chicago; children: William E., Jr., Edwin Duffield, Eliot Franklin. Mem. John H. Wrenn & Co., 1876-86; since then alone as broker in stocks, bonds, etc. Dir., and since Jan. 1, 1905, sec. of the Chicago Stock Exchange. Republican. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: Chicago Stock Exchange. Residence: Highland Park, Ill.

WRIGHT, Frank Solomon, cement; b. Milwaukee, Wis., July 27, 1846; s. Peter B. and

Elizabeth (Ledden) Wright; ed. public schools of Milwaukee and Sheboygan, Wis.; m. Jan. 4, 1866, Mercy A., daughter of Col. Smith McClevey, of Chicago. Joined F. D. Meacham & Co. in establishing firm of Meacham & Wright, Utica and Portland cements of which he is now vice-pres. Republican. Mem. Royal League (formerly of its Supreme Council). Clubs: Illinois, Builders. Office: 138 Washington St. Residence: 497 W. Jackson Boul.

WRIGHT, John Edwards, newspaper editor; b. Toulon, Stark Co., Ill., Oct. 14, 1861; s. William Wilberforce and Anne Matilda (Creighton) Wright; ed. high schools of Toulon and Champaign, Ill., and at Univ. of Illinois (hon. A.M., Univ. of Illinois, June 11, 1903); m. Champaign, Ill., May 5, 1903, Etta Lorraine Beach. In journalism in Chicago since Sept., 1885; city editor, 1892-1900; managing editor since 1901, Chicago Evening Post. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Press (pres., 1889-1890). Office: 154 Washington St. Residence: 2429 Lakewood Av.

WRIGHT, John Frost, grain merchant; b. Esperance, Schoharie Co., N. Y., July 13, 1838; s. John C. (ex-comptroller of New York State) and Louisa (Marshall) Wright; ed. Albany Boys' Acad., Poughkeepsie Collegiate Institute, and in Naval Acad., Sept., 1854, to 1857, when resigned; m. McGregor, Ia., May 16, 1859, Clara Safford; children: Fannie Louise, George Safford. Was in employ of C., M. & St. P. R. R. at Prairie du Chien and Milwaukee, Wis., 1857-1862; solicitor with C. C. Moeller & Co., grain, as solicitor, 1862-5; in same capacity with J. G. Smyth & Co., 1865-8; with Elmendorf, Watte & Co., grain, on joint account, 1868-88; with Wright & Haughey, on joint account, grain, 1888-91; founded house of Haughey, Wright & Co., grain, 1891; Wright & Taylor, grain, 1894-1904, and in Apr., 1904, Mr. Taylor having died, organized Wright, Bogert & Co., of which he is pres. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Live Stock Exchange, Mem. Sons of New York. Democrat. Office: Postal Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 3733 Lake Av.

WRIGHT, Silas, manufacturer of mouldings; b. Toronto, Ont., Nov. 2, 1853; s. William and Ellen (Clegg) Wright; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Thanksgiving Day, 1876, Bridget McLain; children: William John, Jennie, Frank, Joseph Henry, James Raymond, Carrie Lottie, Silas, Jr., Norman. Came to Chicago, Apr. 16, 1864; started with father in manufacture of mouldings, 1869; in latter part of 1871 entered employ of L. R. Brown, and so continued until 1890, when, with Ben Craycroft, established present firm of Wright & Craycroft, manufacturers of mouldings. Democrat. Office: 518-542 W. 21st St. Residence: 1205 W. 15th St.

WRIGHT, William Van Doren, merchant; b. Indianapolis, Ind., Sept. 5, 1871; s. Mansur H. and Jennie (Van Doren) Wright; ed. Indianapolis public schools; m. Lake Placid, N. Y., Sept. 25, 1898, Louise Brier Stephens; children: Jane Van Doren, Redmond Stephens. Came to Chicago from Indianapolis, 1889; in business since 1890; in iron and steel business since 1899; on organization and incorporation, Jan. 1, 1904, of Wright-Thiffault Co., jobbers of iron and steel, became pres. of the company, tin and terne plates, sheet iron and metals. Republican. Clubs: Washington Park, Exmoor Country, Onwentsla. Office: 101 E. Kinzie St. Residence: 410 E. Ontario St.

WULF, Henry, real estate; b. Schleswig-Holstein, Ger., Aug. 24, 1854; s. Claus F. and Catharine (Schmook) Wulff; ed. public school, Town of Jefferson, and in Dyrenforth's College; m. Jefferson Park, Cook Co., Ill., Dec. 20, 1874, Catharine Engelhardt; children: Mrs. Nellie McGurran, Mrs. Lillian Maypole. Engaged in real estate business, especially in handling property in Town of Jefferson. Republican. Co. Clerk of Cook Co., 2 terms, 1886-

1894; State treas. of Illinois, 1894-6; alderman from 27th Ward, 1900-2, German Lutheran. Office: Reaper Bk. Residence: 4361 Milwaukee Av.

WURTS, Charles Pemberton, insurance; b. Carbondale, Pa., May 30, 1859; s. Charles Pemberton and Lura (Jr.) Wurts (mother, a great-granddaughter of John Jay, 1st, chief justice of the U. S.); grad. Yale, 1880; attended Columbia Law School, 1882; m. Chicago, June 7, 1894, Henrietta Strong; children: Henrietta Strong, John Jay. In insurance business, New York, 1881-7; asst. auditor Delaware and Hudson Canal Co., New York, 1887-8; came to Chicago, 1889, as special agent Commonwealth Insurance Co.; in insurance business here ever since. Republican. Office: 159 LaSalle St. Residence: 396 N. State St.

WYATT, Franklin O., coal; b. Norwich, Vt., June 12, 1838; s. Joseph P. and Abigail Wyatt; ed. public schools and Indiana Asbury Univ.; m. Honesdale, Pa., 1872, Marion L. Purdy; children: Edith F., Faith, Phyllis. M. Began business life as civil engineer; engaged in railway construction and operation, 1867-85; since 1884 mgr. and sec. of the LaSalle Co. Carbon Coal Co., miners and dealers in coal. The company was organized in 1883, and is one of the most prominent operating in LaSalle Co. field. Office: Old Colony Bldg. Residence: 1761 Sheridan Rd.

WYETH, Harry Bissell, manufacturer; b. St. Louis, Mo., June 6, 1868; s. J. H. and Elizabeth A. (Rodehaver) Wyeth; ed. St. Louis public schools and Univ. of Michigan, class of 1889; m. Ann Arbor, Mich., Mar. 7, 1888, Helen Daisy Richardson; children: Arthur Richardson, Harry Bissell, Jr. In lumber business in Wisconsin and Arkansas, and in St. Louis, 1889-94; general agent Am. Arithmometer Co., St. Louis, Mo.; located at Philadelphia, 1894-1901; was pres. of the Morley Pharmaceutical Co., of Philadelphia, Pa., for 1½ years; came to Chicago; bought the Comptograph business from Felt & Tarrant Mfg. Co., and organized, 1902, the Comptograph Co., manufacturers of the comptograph adding and listing machines, of which he is sec., treas. and gen. mgr. Also sec. of the Noble & Wyeth Improvement Co., of Whitehall, Mont. Republican. Mem. Psi Upsilon fraternity, Mason; K. T. Office: 146-156 Blackhawk St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

WYGANT, Alonzo, general agent U. S. Express Co.; b. Stone Ridge, Ulster Co., N. Y., July 31, 1846; s. Thomas and Hannah Woodruff (Ketchum) Wygant; ed. public schools of Chicago; m. Chicago, Aug. 31, 1869, Caroline S. Aspinwall; 1 daughter: Elsie Amy. Entered the service of the U. S. Express Co. at Chicago as a boy in 1863, and has remained in the company's service ever since, being promoted through the various grades until reaching his present position as general agent. Also dir. and sec. Brink's Chicago City Express Co., and dir. Illinois Life Insurance Co.; treas. of W. Chicago Park Commissioners. Republican. Clubs: Illinois, Chicago Athletic, Lakeside, Hamilton. Office: 87-89 Washington St. Residence: 537 Jackson Boul.

WYGANT, Bernard, general agent Wells, Fargo & Co. Express; b. Stone Ridge, Ulster Co., N. Y., Nov. 11, 1836; s. Thomas and Hannah Woodruff (Ketchum) Wygant; removed to a farm near Hinsdale, Ill., 1849, and in 1854 (father having died in 1850), removed with mother to Chicago; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, 1863, Aphie B. Frost; 1 daughter: Belle. Began express service, 1855, in Chicago, as money deliverer for the Am. Express Co., and in 1863 was advanced to money order clerk; later was with the Western Union Telegraph Co., and after that with Merchants' Union Express Co., which consolidated with Am. Express Co., 1869, when returned to old post as money clerk; promoted to asst. agent of the Am. Express Co., 1886, so

continuing until 1887, when accepted position as asst. general agent of the Wells, Fargo & Co. Express, and in 1895 was advanced to general agent. Dir. Frazier Lubricator Co. Mem. Royal Arcanum and Royal League. Republican. Office: 112 Dearborn St. Residence: 131 Park Av.

WYMAN, William Dow, life underwriter; b. Hillsboro Bridge, Hillsboro Co., N. H., Apr. 24, 1859; s. Stephen Dow and Ursula R. (Forsyth) Wyman; early education in country and village schools of New Hampshire; grad. Colby Acad., New London, N. H., 1880; m. Feb. 8, 1888, Isabel H., daughter of Capt. Samuel S. Skofield, of Brunswick, Me.; 1 son: Samuel Dow. After graduation taught school in New England, coming West in 1883; solicitor for Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co., 1883, remaining with that company until, after having been for some time state agent for Illinois, he resigned in 1889; since 1889 general agent for Illinois of the Berkshire Life Insurance Co. Pres. Life Underwriters' Assn. of Chicago, 1892-3, and 1897-8; pres. Nat. Assn. Life Underwriters, 1901-2. Mem., and has been pres., sec. and treas. Chicago Soc. Sons of New Hampshire. Mason: Odd Fellow. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, Home-wood. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: 4362 Oakenwald Av.

WYNE, William Benjamin, supt. Brink's Chicago City Express; b. Rushville, Ill., May 15, 1848; s. Benjamin Franklin and Cynthia Florina (Potter) Wyne; ed. public schools of Platteville, Wis.; m. Chicago, Apr. 11, 1891, Olive M. Lee. Began business life as a clerk in general store at Platteville, Wis., afterward entering service of Am. Express Co., for which he was route agent for 10 years; has lived in Chicago since 1883, and has been supt. and a dir., since 1891, of Brink's Chicago City Express Co. Mason (32°); mem. of lodge and chapter at Platteville, Wis., of Columbia Commandery, K. T., Chicago, and of Peoria Confraternity, Scottish Rite, Peoria, Ill. Republican. Office: 84 Washington St. Residence: 433 Warren Av.

Y

YEGGE, Charles Frederick, lumberman; b. Boone, Ia., May 5, 1871; s. John K. and Elizabeth (Mulholland) Yegge; ed. Boone (Ia.) public school, and at Northwestern Univ., Evanston, Ill.; m. Peru, Ill., Jan. 1, 1898, Ida Laszig; 1 son: Harold Francis. Since leaving school engaged in lumber and box mfg. business and in handling timber lands, and since Aug., 1898, sec. and dir. Chicago Mill and Lumber Co. Also vice-pres. and dir. Marked Tree Lumber Co., sec. and dir. Cairo, Memphis & Southern R. R. and Transportation Co.; dir. Chicago Packing Box Co. of Illinois; mgr. shooft dept., Paepcke-Leicht Lumber Co. Office: Tribune Bldg. Residence: 1727; Wesley Av., Evanston.

YERKES, Charles Edward, banker and broker; b. Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 25, 1863; s. Charles Tyson and Susanna G. (Gamble) Yerkes; ed. Friends' Central School, Philadelphia, graduating in class of 1881, followed by a year of study abroad; m. New York City, Apr. 26, 1898, Mabel T. Guerin; 1 daughter: Mildred. Started business career in father's banking office in Philadelphia, and worked up to a partnership in the banking firm of Charles T. Yerkes, Jr. & Co.; was pres. of the Siemens & Halske Electric Co. of America, 1895-1898; then came to Chicago and formed a partnership with Alexander L. Dewar, under firm name of Dewar & Yerkes, bankers and brokers. Dir. Pennsylvania Iron Works Co.; dir. Chicago N. Shore St. Ry. Co. and Suburban R. R. Clubs: Glen View, Evanston Country, Edgewater Golf; also Racquet and Tennis, of New

York; Germantown Cricket and Racquet, of Philadelphia. Office: 234 LaSalle St. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

YONDORF, David, merchant; b. New York City, Feb. 12, 1862; s. Meyer and Caroline (Michaelis) Yondorf; ed. New York and Chicago public schools and Dyrenforth College, Chicago; m. Chicago, Feb. 2, 1902, Ida Mayer. Began business life with H. F. Hahn & Co., jewelers, in spring of 1875; with O. R. Keith & Co., 1877-9; traveling salesman for A. L. Singer & Co., 2 years; then with Strauss, Yondorf & Rose, until 1894, when, with brother, C. Yondorf, established in clothing business; bought him out, 1896; started with single store, and kept enlarging until 1902, when took the entire bldg., 204 to 212 Halsted St.; pres. and treas. Yondorf Clothing Co. Also pres. Born-Dunham Car Improvement Co. Mem. Associated Jewish Charities. Clubs: Standard, Lakeside. Office: 204-214 S. Halsted St. Residence: 3127 Michigan Av.

YONDORF, Simon, real estate mortgage banker; b. Gellheim, Ger.; s. M. Yondorf (30 years teacher in Germany); came to U. S. with parents, arriving in Philadelphia, 1854; attended public schools for 2 years in Philadelphia; m. Chicago, May 24, 1876, Annie Forner; children: Mrs. E. F. Rosenbaum, Milton S., Hazel D. Went to New Orleans, 1857, to work in wholesale dry goods store, remaining there until 1868. Was mem. of the Crescent Regt. (State Militia), and in spring of 1862, at call of Gen. Beauregard, regt. volunteered its services to the Confederate Government for 90 days, and participated in battle of Shiloh. Came to Chicago, May, 1868, and has resided here since then; was identified with wholesale clothing trade until Jan. 1, 1895, when his firm retired from business. Since Jan., 1899, of firm of Kozminski & Yondorf, real estate mortgage bankers, his partner being Maurice W. Kozminski, whose father, Charles Kozminski, established the business in 1865. Club: Standard. Office: 73 Dearborn St. Residence: 2960 Prairie Av.

YORK, George Washington, editor and publisher; b. Alliance, O., Feb. 21, 1862; s. John Buchtel and Margaret (Glock) York; brought up on a farm; ed. public schools of Northeastern Ohio and Mt. Union College, Alliance, O., graduating commercial dept. June 1, 1882, with degree of B.C.S.; m. Wilmette, Ill., Sept. 22, 1886, Sallie Ann Ward; 2 children (both died in infancy). Came to Chicago, Apr. 1, 1884, as employe in office of Am. Bee Journal; with exception of year 1891, has been with same journal continuously to the present; now editor and under style of George W. York & Co., its publisher; oldest Am. bee paper, and only one in U. S. published weekly. Ex-pres. Nat. Bee-Keepers' Assn., pres. Chicago-Northwestern Bee-Keepers' Assn. Methodist; 9 years supt. Sunday school of Ravenswood 1st M. E. Church; sec. Methodist Deacons' Orphanage. Prohibitionist; has been candidate for legislature and for recorder of Cook Co. Founder The York Honey Co., treas. White's Class Advertising Co.; dir. Ravenswood Exchange Bank. Office: 334 Dearborn St. Residence: 2611 N. Ashland Av.

YOUNG, Aaron Nelson, grain commission; b. Union Grove, Whiteside Co., Ill., Apr. 3, 1838; s. Daniel Beers and Betsy (Jackson) Young; ed. public school at Union Grove; m. Sterling, Ill., Mar. 27, 1867, Anna Marie Corell; children: Albert Joseph (deceased), Paul Corell (deceased), Ruth, Helen, William Sanborn, Ralph Blaisdell. Was a mem. of the firm of S. H. McCrea & Co., 1862-80; of Young & Nichols, 1882-1902. Dir. Traders Insurance Co. and also of the Mueller & Young Grain Co. Independent in politics. Clubs: Evanston, Glen View. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: Evanston, Ill.

YOUNG, Caryl; b. Schenectady, N. Y., Dec. 13, 1836; s. Col. William C. and Catherine Livingston (Willard) Young; ed. common schools in New York City; m. Chicago, Jan. 1, 1864, Adelaide, daughter of Jabez K. and Minerva (Kimball) Botsford, both early settlers of Chicago (1833); children: Caryl B., Edith Kimball. After leaving school was identified with wholesale jewelry house in New York until 1856, when came to Chicago, becoming mem. of firm of H. C. Livingston & Co., 2 years; later opened skating parks at 12th St. and Michigan Av. and at 22d St. and Michigan Av.; then, of E. K. Willard & Young, bankers and brokers, which firm later became Belden & Young; later was in business as a wholesale grocer; established the C. Y. Transfer Co., which was carried on for 30 years. Retired from business, 1899. Clubs: Chicago, Calumet, Washington Park, Kenwood Country, Glenwood Golf. Office: 132 La-Salle St. Residence: 4723 Woodlawn Av.

YOUNG, Charles Herbert, clergyman; b. Manhattan, Will Co., Ill., Sept. 26, 1867; s. Edward and Ann Eliza (Hoyt) Young; ed. Joliet public schools, Bryant & Stratton Business College, Trinity College, Hartford Conn., from which received B.A., 1891, and M.A., 1894, and elected to Phi Beta Kappa, 1890; studied at Seabury Divinity School, Fairbairn, Minn., 1 year; General Theological Seminary, New York, 1894; m. Omaha, Neb., June 7, 1898, Sarah Hillhouse Bowen; children: Theodora, Margaret Bowen, Katharine Storrs. Taught in Bryant & Stratton Business College, and later was in service of Pennsylvania R. R. until entering college. Ordained in Omaha, 1894; head of Associate Mission of Omaha, sec. of diocese of Nebraska; since 1903 rector Christ Church, Chicago. Mem. S. A. R. Address: 6451 Woodlawn Av.

YOUNG, Edward Clinton, manufacturer; b. St. Joseph, Mo., Mar. 1, 1862; s. William H. and Lucinda (Ricketts) Young; ed. public schools of St. Joseph; taught school and studied law; entered the U. S. Military Acad. at West Point, from which he was grad. in 1887; remained in U. S. Army only a few months; m. Apr. 5, 1888, Mary E., daughter of H. H. Belding; children: William H., Elizabeth L., Alice E., Edward C. Entered employ of the silk house of Belding Bros. & Co. in 1887 at St. Paul, Minn.; Jan. 1, 1888, became connected with the Chicago house of same firm; later admitted to the firm and became a dir. and asst. treas. of the company; also now sec. of the Belding Hall Mfg. Co., manufacturers of stove boards, etc., Belding, Mich. Military record: Cadet, West Point, 1883-7; 2d lieut., U. S. A., until Oct. 1, 1887; capt. 1st Infy., I. N. G., 1890-3; maj. 1st Cav., I. N. G., 1896-8; col. 1st Cav., Ill. Vol., in Spanish War; col. 1st Cav., I. N. G., 1899. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian. Office: 196 Monroe St. Residence: 9215 Pleasant Av.

YOUNG, Florian Sylvester, cigar manufacturer; b. Burlington, Ill., Dec. 17, 1848; s. John and Mary (Woodworth) Young; ed. school of Warrenville, Ill., and in old Chicago Univ. to 1865; m. Chicago, July, 1880, Lua G. Cummings; children: Charles Pulaski, Bertram Miller, Foy, Thea. In 1865 entered house of Allen, Coryell & Co., as buyer; then cigar and tobacco salesman for Krohn, Fleiss & Co., Cincinnati, O.; afterward for Sprague, Warner & Co., and Franklin MacVeagh & Co., Chicago. Since 1882 in cigar manufacturing business. Mgr. of J. S. Sawin & Co. and later of F. S. Young & Co., incorporated, 1900, as F. S. Young Cigar Co., of which he is now sec. and treas.; company manufactures "Bal-samo de Cuba," "Star of France" and other well-known brands of cigars. Republican. Mason: mem. Oriental Consistory and of Chicago Commandery, K. T. Office: 483 Ogden Av. Residence: 2266 Jackson Boul.

YOUNG, Hugh, stone dealer; b. Edinburgh, Scotland, Jan. 2, 1831; s. James and Elizabeth (Learmonth) Young; ed. schools in Scotland; came to New York from Scotland, 1851, and still has his residence there, dividing his time between New York and Chicago; was with 79th N. Y. Vol. (capt. Co. D) during last 4 months of service; during Civil War, serving in Virginia, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee, for 2 years and 10 months, until end of war; m. Stamford, Conn., 1873, Annie C. Thurston. Since 17 years old has been engaged in various branches of the stone business in Scotland, New York and Chicago; pres. and treas. of Young Stone Co. since 1901. Also pres. Quarries Operating Co. Mem. Military Order of the Loyal Legion (New York). Republican. Club: Union League. Office: Chamber of Commerce.

YOUNG, Jacob William Albert, educator; b. York, Pa., Dec. 28, 1865; s. Rev. Jacob and Mary (Lentz) Young; grad. Bucknell Univ., 1887; A.M., 1890; studied mathematics, Univ. of Berlin and Clark Univ., 1888-92; Ph.D., Clark Univ., 1892; m. 1896, Dora Louise Schafer, musician. Taught Bucknell Acad., 1887-8; on math. staff, Univ. of Chicago, since 1892, first as instructor, now as prof. pedagogy of mathematics; studied methods in pedagogy of mathematics, Germany, 1897-8; France, 1901; France and England, 1904-5. Mem. Am. Math. Soc. (See Who's Who in America for books, etc.) Address: 5430 Washington Av.

YOUNG, James Jay, transportation agent; b. Lancaster, Ont., Can., Mar. 12, 1838; s. James and Jane (Calder) Young; ed. common schools of Lancaster, Ont.; m. Portland, Me., Mar. 12, 1862, Jennie W. Chase; children: Edith Lillian. Began work for Grand Trunk Ry. Co., at Portland, Me., as clerk; promoted in 1863 to agent at Quebec, P. Q.; came to Chicago, 1864, and worked for Chicago and Milwaukee R. R., and after that, consecutively for the C. & N.-W. Ry., C. & G. E. Ry., the Diamond Line, the Red Line, and then with the C. R. I. & P. Ry., as city freight and ticket agent, 1869-74; went to work in 1876 as contracting agent for the Northern Transit Co., and continued in all succeeding lines; now agent for the Rutland Transit Co. Republican. Mem. Board of Trade. Office: 130 Kingsbury St. Residence: 314 Baird Av.

YOUNG, John Durvane, chemist and metallurgical engineer; b. Edinburgh, Scotland, Nov. 1, 1852; s. James and Ann (Field) Young; ed. public schools and academies and took special course in sciences; m. Chicago, June 23, 1904, Margaret C. Smith. First business experience was in Scotland as mgr. of the family estate; then became professionally engaged in mineral surveying operations; came to Chicago in 1882 and has continued in practice of his profession of analytical chemist and metallurgical engineer; was for some time with the Armour Institute of Technology, in charge of the metallurgical division of the chemistry dept. Republican. Mem. St. Andrews Soc. and Royal Arcanum. Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: 4750 Vincennes Av.

YOUNG, Kimball, retired lawyer; b. Marshall, Ill., Jan. 27, 1853; s. Timothy R. (lawyer and mem. of Congress) and Margaret E. (Jones) Young; prepared for college in acad. at Dover, N. H., and in Illinois schools; grad. Univ. of Michigan, A.B., 1873; traveled, 1873-1875; studied law in offices of Charles Bennett, Mattoon, Ill., and of Gookins & Roberts, Chicago, and attended Union College of Law, graduating LL.B., 1876. Admitted to bar, 1876; was clerk in law office of D. L. Shorey 1 year; mem. law firm of Jayne, De Wolf & Young, 1877-8; practiced alone, 1878-82; in partnership with F. W. C. Hayes, 1882-5; since then retired and now engaged in farming and travel. Clubs: University, Onwentsia,

Saddle & Cycle, Law, Chicago Literary. Office: Portland Blk. Residence: 619 The Plaza; farm residence: Oilfield, Ill.

YOUNG, Lawrence A., lawyer; b. Louisville, Ky., 1870; grad. Princeton Univ. and Univ. of Louisville Law School; came to Chicago, 1896; married. Dir. Chicago City Ry. Co.; was asst. corporation counsel during Mayor Harrison's first term. Clubs: Chicago, Washington Park (pres.), Calumet, University, Western Jockey (chairman), Saddle and Cycle, Chicago Golf. Office: 59 Clark St. Residence: 1812 Prairie Av.

YOUNG, Linn E., alderman; b. Union City, Mich., Apr. 25, 1863; s. George H. and Susan (Cook) Young; ed. Rockford, Ill., High School; Northern Indiana Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind., and Lake Forest Univ., law dept., LL.B., 1891; m. Lake Geneva, Wis., May 9, 1892, Emma P. Dietrich. Since July, 1901, sec., treas. and dir. of the Gregg School. Republican; mem. of the Illinois General Assembly, 1899-1900; elected to city council of Chicago from 6th Ward, 1901, re-elected 1903 and 1905. Presbyterian. Club: Colonial. Office: 151 Wabash Av. Residence: 4501 Prairie Av.

YOUNG, Lucien, lieut. commander U. S. N.; b. Lexington, Ky., Mar. 31, 1852; s. Richard B. and Jane E. Young; ed. public schools; entered Naval Acad., 1869; grad., 1873; m. Washington, Belle Parker, of Iowa. Commissioned ensign, 1874; was shipwrecked in the Huron, off Nag's Head, N. C., Nov. 24, 1877, and for conduct on this occasion received a letter of thanks from Sec. of the Navy, gold medal of first class from U. S. Life Saving Service, a sword from the State of Kentucky, and by a special resolution was made an honorary mem. of the Kentucky Legislature, and was advanced under special act of Congress to grade of master; commissioned master, 1877, lieut. junior grade, 1883; lieutenant, 1884; lieut. commander, 1899; was capt. port of Havana, 1899-1900; commandant naval station, Havana, Apr. 9, 1900, to 1902; lighthouse inspector at Chicago, 1902, to Mar., 1904; since 1904 commander U. S. S. Bennington. Office: Marquette Bldg.

YOUNG, Otto, sec. and treas. of The Fair; b. Elberfeld, Ger., Dec. 20, 1844; s. Johann Cristian and Marie (von Wingersen) Young; attended school in Germany until coming to the U. S. in 1859; attended school in New York in 1860; m. New Orleans, 1867, Elizabeth Murphy; children: 4 daughters, 1 son. Began business life as a retail clerk in 1861, in New York; in employ of important fancy goods house in New York, 1867-72; came to Chicago in 1872 and established wholesale jewelry business of Otto Young & Co., which he still conducts; in 1886 bought half-interest in The Fair, and became sec. and treas. of the corporation. Dir. 1st Nat. Bank of Chicago. Owner of large real estate interests, particularly in the down-town business district of Chicago. Clubs: Calumet, Washington Park, Union League, Chicago Athletic. Office: The Fair, State, Adams, and Dearborn Sts. Residence: 2032 Calumet Av.; country home, Lake Geneva, Wis.

YUILLE, George Allen, pres. Chicago Engineering & Construction Co.; b. Madison, Wis., Aug. 7, 1861; s. William S. and Julia M. (Johnson) Yuille; ed. public school, Mobile, Ala.; m. Chicago, Dec. 31, 1884, Harriet Miles; children: Florence Eloise, Ruth, Dorothy. Began in cotton business with Gardner, Gates & Co., Mobile, Ala.; came to Chicago, 1881, and became sec. of the Chicago Packing & Provision Co., 1881-7; sec. and treas. of the Chicago Gas Light & Coke Co., 1887-92; pres. of the Chicago Economic Fuel Gas Co., 1892-4; vice-pres. and gen. mgr. West Chicago St. R. Co., 1894-9; also pres. of Northwestern Elevated R. Co., Cicero & Proviso St. R. R. Co., and of a number of

other street railroads building through suburbs, 1894-9; asst. gen. mgr. Chicago Union Traction Co., 1899-1903; since 1903 pres. Chicago Engineering & Construction Co.; now acting as city's expert on traction problems. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Office: 77 Jackson Boul. Residence: 6027 Monroe Av.

Z

ZANDER, Edward William, real estate; b. Germany, May 1, 1859; s. Carl and Maria (Wilken) Zander; ed. public and high schools; m. Chicago, Apr. 16, 1885, Mabel Rose Hart; children: Ethel Ione, Florence Irene, Mabel (died in infancy). Entered real estate business in office of George A. Searl in 1879, and in 1882 became owner of a half interest in the business, firm becoming Searl & Zander until 1885, when bought out partner and conducted the business under style of E. W. Zander & Co., of which, since Jan. 1, 1901, Mr. E. Orris Hart has also been a mem. In 1892 founded the Ravenswood Bank, of which he was pres. until 1903, when it was merged with the Ravenswood Exchange Bank. Charter mem. Chicago Real Estate Board. Republican. Mem. M. E. Church. Club: Ravenswood. Office: 114 Dearborn St. Residence: Glen Elynn, Ill.

ZANDER, Henry George, real estate dealer and loan broker; b. Rendsburg, Schleswig-Holstein, Ger., Oct. 4, 1869; s. Claudius C. and Margot (Van Staeding) Zander; ed. gymnasium at Rendsburg, Ger., and at North Division High School, Chicago, graduating 1886; later graduated as civil engineer from Grant's School, and LL.B. from John Marshall Law School; m. Chicago, 1895, Charlotte M. Keitel; 1 son: Henry G., Jr. On leaving school entered, Oct. 5, 1886, office of Martin Van Allen and May, 1892, formed partnership with G. F. Koester under firm name of Koester & Zander, doing a general real estate and loan business. Pres. Irving Park Auditorium Assn. Democrat. Lutheran. Mason (32°). Oriental Consistory, and mem. Medina Temple, Mystic Shrine, Mem. Senate (supreme body) Nat. Union. Clubs: Lincoln Park, Irving Park Country, Irving Golf. Office: 69 Dearborn St. Residence: Irving Park, Ill.

ZANE, John Maxcy, lawyer; b. Springfield, Ill., Mar. 26, 1863; s. Charles S. and Margaret D. (Maxcy) Zane; ed. grammar school, 1869-1876; high school, 1876-80; Springfield, Ill.; Univ. of Michigan, 1880-4, graduating, A.B., 1884; m. Salt Lake City, Utah, Apr. 25, 1894, Sara R. Zane (née Zane). After graduation went to Salt Lake City with his father, who had become chief justice of Utah Supreme Court, and was clerk of Third District Court of Utah, 1884-8, studying law meanwhile; admitted to bar of Utah, Aug., 1888; asst. U. S. atty., Utah, 1889-93; reporter Utah Supreme Court, 1889-94; in general practice of law at Salt Lake City until Mar., 1899, then removed to Chicago and began practice here; since 1901 mem. of firm of Shope, Mathias, Zane & Weber. Author of Zane on Banks and Banking (1900). Republican. Lecturer at law School, Univ. of Chicago. Clubs: Union League, University, Quadrangle, Law, Exmoor Country. Office: 100 Washington St. Residence: The Evanston, Evanston, Ill.

ZANEIS, George Frank, insurance; b. Washington, Ill., Oct. 1, 1864; s. Jacob H. and Henrietta (Tobias) Zaneis; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, June 14, 1892, Harriet E. Elliott. Was employed by Marshall Field & Co., dry goods, 8 years, until 1889; since then in the accident insurance business; 3 years with Star Accident Insurance Co., 3 years with North Am. Accident Insurance Co., 7 years as state agent for the Commercial Mutual Accident Co., of Philadelphia; since 1902 city agent for Central Accident Insurance Co. of

Pittsburgh, Pa., under Morrison & Brand, general agents, Republican. Served 8 years with 1st Regt. Ill. Nat. Guard, Methodist; mem. Oakland M. E. Church; pres. Oakland Men's Union and vice-pres. Young Men's Bible Class of the Oakland M. E. Church. Office: 135 Adams St. Residence: 829 Michigan Av., Evanston.

ZANGERLE, Joseph, furniture manufacturer; b. Tyrol, Austria, May 5, 1847; s. Alois and Katherine (Staerlsweiser) Zangerle; ed. schools in Austria; m. Chicago, 1880, Augusta Staele; children: Joseph A., Katherine, Emma, Arthur, Alma, Edwin. Came to Chicago from Germany in 1868 and worked in furniture factories until 1871. After the great fire established in business on his own account as a manufacturer of parlor frames, and has continued ever since, now being pres. and treas. of the Zangerle & Peterson Co. Office: 687 Clybourn Av. Residence: 157 Janssen Av.

ZAPFFE, Frederick Carl, physician; b. Milwaukee, Wis., Mar. 16, 1873; s. August M. and Babette (Weiss) Zapffe; ed. grammar schools of Milwaukee and in Milwaukee High School; grad. College of Physicians and Surgeons, M.D., 1896; m. Chicago, Oct. 21, 1896, Mazie A. Stolba. Asst. to prof. of pathology, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, 1894-6, and from that time served in various capacities as asst. and quiz master until 1899, when advanced to prof. of histology, med. dept. of Univ. of Illinois, which position still holds. Also prof. of histology and embryology in dental dept., Univ. of Illinois; prof. of pathology and bacteriology, Illinois Med. College; med. inspector, Dept. of Health of Chicago; editor Medical Standard; sec.-treas. Assn. of Am. Med. Colleges since 1902; sec. Section 1, Illinois State Med. Soc., 1904-5. Author of Zapffe's Manual of Bacteriology. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Pathological Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn. Office and residence: 1764 Lexington Av.

ZEISLER, Joseph, physician; b. Bielitz, Austrian Silesia, Oct. 7, 1858; s. Isaac and Anna (Kanner) Zeisler; took primary and classical course in schools of Bielitz, 1864-76; Univ. of Vienna, med. dept., 1876-82, graduating with high honors, July 3, 1882, as Doctor of Universal Medicine; interne in Vienna General Hosp., 1882-4; m. Chicago, June 25, 1885, Therese Feuchtmann; children: Walter Bruno (killed in Iroquois fire), Erwin Paul, Anita. After completing special education abroad came to Chicago in 1884. Prof. of dermatology, Woman's Med. College, from 1889 to its dissolution in 1901; prof. of skin and venereal diseases in Post-Graduate Med. School, 1888-95; since 1889, prof. of skin and venereal diseases in Northwestern Univ. Med. School. Is chief dermatologist to Mercy, Wesley and Michael Reese Hosps. and South Side hosps. Mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Illinois State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Chicago Medical-Legal Soc., Chicago Dermatological Soc., Am. Dermatological Assn., International Dermatological Congress, Dermatological Soc. of Germany; corresponding mem. Vienna Dermatological Soc. Independent in politics. Served voluntary year as lieut. surgeon in Austrian army, 1882-3; advanced to 1st lieut. surgeon in reserve after that; honorably discharged in 1898. Clubs: Chicago Literary, Physicians. Office: 100 State St. Residence: 3256 Lake Park Av.

ZEISLER, Sigmund, lawyer; b. Bielitz, Silesia, Austria, Apr. 11, 1860; s. Isaac L. and Anna (Kanner) Zeisler; grad. Imperial College (Gymnasium) Bielitz, Austria, 1878; studied law and political science, Univ. of Vienna, Austria, 1878-83; grad. same, Doctor Juris, 1883; grad. Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1884; admitted to Illinois bar; m. Chicago, Oct. 18, 1885, Fannie Bloomfield; children: Leonard, Paul, Ernst. Was assoc.

counsel for defense in anarchist cases, 1886-7; chief asst. corporation counsel, Chicago, 1893-1894; resigned because of ill health; since then engaged in private law practice; now mem. law firm of Zeisler, Farson & Friedman; prominent as sound-money Democrat in campaign of 1896; speaker at first anti-imperialist meeting held west of the Alleghenies, Central Music Hall, Apr. 30, 1899; mem. exec. com. Am. Anti-Imperialist League, Oct., 1899; acting chairman during entire business session Nat. Liberty Congress, Aug. 16, 1900; stumped country as Anti-Imperialist in favor of Bryan, in campaign of 1900; pres. German-Am. Parker League, 1904. Democrat. Mem. exec. com. Municipal Voters' League; mem. exec. com. Civil Service Reform Assn.; mem. Am. Bar Assn., Illinois State Bar Assn., Chicago Bar Assn., Chicago Law Institute. Dir. Federated Mines & Milling Co., Republic Loan & Bldg. Assn., Schwartzkopf Coal Dust Firing Co., Union Development Co. Clubs: Law, Chicago Literary, Iroquois, Quadrangle (Chicago). Contributor to reviews and law journals. Office: 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Residence: 5749 Woodlawn Av.

ZEISS, Henry C. F., mgr. Boyd, Lunham & Co., packers and exporters of hog products; b. Marburg, Ger., Jan. 11, 1860; s. Nicholas and Augusta (Pfeil) Zeiss; ed. Marburg, Ger.; m. Chicago, June 29, 1882, Eleanor Mathews; children: Harold, Carl Henry. Has lived in Chicago since 1876, and since 1878 has been manager for Boyd, Lunham & Co., packers and exporters of hog products; also vice-pres., mgr. and dir. of the Boyd-Lunham Packing Co., and pres. and dir. of Brittain & Co., packers, Marshalltown, Ia. Mem. Chicago Board of Trade, Club, Union League. Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 11 Aldine Sq.

ZEIT, Frederic Robert, physician; b. Gelterkinden, Switzerland, Mar. 13, 1864; s. Robert and Lina (Metzger) Zeit; ed. public schools at Cologne, Düsseldorf and Elberfeld, Germany, and gymnasium at Elberfeld; grad. med. dept. Western Reserve Univ., Cleveland, O., 1887; m. Medford, Wis., May 5, 1888, Hanna F. David; children: Gretchen, Edith, Else. Practiced as physician and surgeon in Wisconsin, 1887-97; collaborator of Prof. Edwin Klebs, 1898-1900; instructor in pathology, Post-Graduate Med. School, Chicago, 1897-1900; 1st asst. and instructor in clinical pathology and bacteriology, Northwestern Univ. Med. School, 1899; prof. bacteriology and clinical pathology, same, 1900-1, and since 1902 prof. of pathology and bacteriology, and head of dept. of pathology and bacteriology in same; also prof. of pathology and bacteriology, Post-Graduate Med. School of Chicago, since 1900. Honorary mem. Northwestern Wisconsin Med. Assn.; pathologist of Wesley, Mercy, St. Luke's, Post-Graduate, Chicago and Charity hosps. Mem. Am. Med. Assn., Am. Assn. of Pathologists and Bacteriologists, Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Acad. of Medicine, Chicago Pathological Soc. (pres., 1904-5), German Med. Soc. of Chicago, Illinois State Med. Soc., International Congress of Arts and Sciences, St. Louis, 1904. Republican. Swiss Protestant. Mem. Swiss Benevolent Society. Residence: 4016 Vincennes Av.

ZENOS, Andrew C., prof. Biblical theology, McCormick Theol. Sem., Chicago; b. Constantinople, Turkey, Aug. 13, 1855; grad. Robert College, Constantinople, 1873 (A.M., Princeton, 1880, D.D., 1888); m. Oct. 12, 1882, Ruth J. Schlager, Scranton, Pa. Pastor Presbyterian Church, Brandt, Pa., 1881-3; prof. Greek, Lake Forest Univ., 1883-8; prof. New Testament exegesis, Hartford Theol. Seminary, 1888-91; prof. church history, McCormick Theol. Seminary, 1891-4; since 1894, prof. Biblical theology, McCormick Seminary. Edited Xenophon's "Anabasis" (with Prof. F. W. Kelsey) and trans-

lated and annotated Socrates' "Ecclesiastical History" (for Schaff's Post Nicene Fathers). Author: Elements of Higher Criticism; Compendium of Church History. Address: 2 Chalmers Pl.

ZIEGFELD, Florence, pres. Chicago Musical College since 1867; b. Jever, Oldenburg, Ger.; s. Florenz and Louise (Kirchhoff) Ziegfeld; grad. Leipzig Conservatory; studied music under Moscheles, Wenzel, Plaidy, Pappeitz, Richter, David, etc.; settled in U. S., 1833; engaged musical talent Boston Peace Jubilee; chm. board of judges musical exhibit World's Columbian Exposition. Inspector rifle practice, asst. insp.-gen., col. commanding, 2d Infy., I. N. G.; officer Legion d'Honneur, France, 1903. Club: Illinois. Office: 202 Michigan Av. Residence: 501 W. Adams St.

ZIEGFELD, William Kimball, mgr. Chicago Musical College; b. Chicago, Oct. 21, 1872; s. Dr. F. and Rosalie (De Hez) Ziegfeld; ed. Chicago public schools and in Harvard Preparatory School, Chicago; musical education in Chicago Musical College; m. Chicago, Feb. 8, 1900, Carrie Fulghum Lindley; 2 sons: William K., Jr., Robert Lindley. After extensive, world-wide travel became connected with Chicago Musical College (established by his father) and since 1893 has been its mgr., and a dir. in the proprietary company, contributing largely to the eminent position attained by the college. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Chicago Athletic. Office: 202 Michigan Boul. Residence: 122 S. Park Av., Austin, Ill.

ZIEMME, Albert E., wholesale jeweler, banker; b. Tomah, Wis., Sept. 1, 1866; s. William and Helena Ziehm; removed with parents at age of 4, to Clear Lake, Ia.; ed. public school there; m. Iowa City, Ia., June 5, 1894, Ella Main. Engaged in mercantile business at 22 years of age at Kensett, Ia.; in 1891 became traveling salesman for a wholesale jewelry house; came to Chicago in 1895 and organized jewelry firm of A. Ziemme & Co. Pres. and dir. Ravenswood Exchange Bank, dir. Western Trust & Savings Bank; pres. and dir. Western Telephone Mfg. Co. Republican. Methodist; trustee Ravenswood M. E. Church. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton (life mem.), Bankers, Ravenswood (dir.). Office: 56 5th Av. Residence: 3226 Beacon St.

ZIESING, August, civil engineer; b. Peru, Ill., Feb. 19, 1858; s. Dr. Henry and Katherine (Brenemann) Ziesing; ed. Peru public schools; grad. Univ. of Illinois, C.E., 1878; m. Wooster, O., Feb., 1882, Alice A. Hanna; children: Henry, Margaretta, Gertrude, Katherine. Practiced civil engineering since Sept., 1878; vice-pres. and Western mgr. Am. Bridge Co. Mem. Am. Soc. Engineers, Western Soc. Engineers, Am. Ry. Engineering & Maintenance of Way Assn. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Mid-Day, Union League, Skokie Country, Engineers (New York). Office: Monadnock Bldg. Residence: Glencoe, Ill.

ZIMMERMAN, William Carby, architect; b. Thiensville, Wis., Feb. 25, 1859; son of William and Elizabeth (Carbys) Zimmerman; academic education, Milwaukee, followed by the course of architecture at Massachusetts Institute of Technology; m. Chicago, Apr. 18, 1881, Emily Vogts; children: William Spencer, Irla, Edward Carby, Ralph Waldo. Began practice of architecture as mem. of firm of Flanders & Zimmerman (firm dissolved, 1898). Was mem. Illinois Board of Examiners of Architects, 1897-1901. Mem. Illinois Chapter Am. Institute of Architects (pres., 1902-3). Fellow Am. Institute of Architects. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Literary. Office: 17 VanBuren St. Residence: 5621 Washington Av.

ZIMMERMAN, William Frederick, pres. of A. C. McClurg & Co.; b. Berlin, Ger., Mar. 26, 1849; s. William Frederick and Matilda (Schweder) Zimmerman, who emigrated to

America in 1851; ed. public schools of Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. Germany, 1879, Marie Marbaise; children: William F., Jr., Herbert, Hilmar. Began business life as an office boy and bill clerk in New York, and at age of 14 went to the oil regions of Pennsylvania, where remained for 4 years, coming thence at 18 years of age to Chicago; was in employ of Cobb, Pritchard & Co. until 1872, when entered employ of the book and stationery house of James McClurg & Co. as chief clerk of the wholesale dept.; has ever since remained with that house and its successor, A. C. McClurg & Co., and was elected pres. of the latter after the death of Gen. A. C. McClurg in 1902. Democrat. Sec. of the German Soc. Office: 215 Wabash Av. Residence: Kenilworth, Ill.

ZOLLER, Walter G., wholesale coal; b. Lebanon, Pa., Aug. 29, 1867; s. Frank and Annabella (Warbrooke) Zoller; public school education. Began business career as a telegraph operator at Peoria, Ill., with the Chicago, Pekin & Southwestern R. R.; then private sec. to W. A. Gardner, division supt. of the Wisconsin Central R. R. at Chicago, for 2 years; subsequently engaged in the coal business, first with W. G. Sweet Co., and later mem. firm of Bell & Zoller, which was subsequently incorporated as the Bell & Zoller Coal Co., of which is sec. Republican. Clubs: Chicago Athletic, Illinois, Westward Ho. Office: Fisher Bldg. Residence: 235 Ashland Boul.

ZOOK, David L., lawyer; b. Richland Co., O., Mar. 1, 1846; s. John M. and Rebecca (Shellenberger) Zook; parents removed during his infancy to Elkhart Co., Ind., where was reared on farm, then taught country school for a few terms before entering Hillsdale College, Mich., from which was grad. from scientific course in 1873; taught high school at Mishawaka, Ind., 1 year; entered Union College of Law, 1874, and was grad., LL.B., 1876; m. Evanston, Ill., 1884, Alice Foster; children: David F., Josephine. Admitted to Illinois bar, July 4, 1876; mem. of firm of Wilson & Zook, 1880-1900; since then alone. Office: Ashland Bldg. Residence: 1307 Ridge Av., Evanston, Ill.

ZORGE, Robert Joost, pres. Am. Corn Milling Co.; b. Cincinnati, O., July 19, 1863; s. Joost J. and Ann (Morrow) Zorge; ed. public schools; m. Chicago, Oct. 31, 1885, Jennie R. Hammond; children: Elizabeth H., Thomas H. Began life on father's farm in Folk Co., Ia.; came to Chicago and became clerk in store of Jansen, McClurg & Co., booksellers, and later with the Western dept. of Harper Bros. and D. Appleton & Co.; on May 18, 1882, began Board of Trade work with Aldrich, Fisher & Co., and passed through various branches of the business until 1885, when he became a partner in the firm of R. J. Zorge & Co., commission merchants in grain, finally organizing the Am. Corn Milling Co., commission merchants and millers of white corn products, the mill and elevator being at Auburn Park. Of this company he is pres., sec. and dir., the other officers being Robert J. Morrow, vice-pres. and David T. Hammond, treas. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Casino (Edgewater). Office: 169 Jackson Boul. Residence: 1087 Winthrop Av.

ZUCCA, John, wholesale fruit merchant; b. Trieste, Austria, Feb. 19, 1853; s. Francis and Maria (Visentin) Zucca; ed. Trieste, Austria; came to U. S., 1868; m. Vineland, N. J., Aug. 20, 1881, Harriet E. Peck. Arrived in New York, 1871, and soon after engaged in business as a fruit merchant; later went to New Orleans, remaining there in same business 11 years; came to Chicago, 1891, and established firm of John Zucca & Co., which was incorporated in 1895, and of which he is now pres. and treas., conducting wholesale fruit business. In 1888-91 edited "L'Italo-Americano, a weekly paper (official organ of

the Italian colonies in the South) in New Orleans, published under his management, half in Italian and half in English. Independent in politics. Office: 57 S. Water St. Residence: 81 Lincoln Park Boul.

ZUEBLIN, Charles, prof. sociology, Univ. of Chicago, since 1902; b. Pendleton, Ind., May 4, 1866; s. John E. and Henrietta (Follett) Zueblin; ed. Philadelphia public and high schools; Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1883-5; Northwestern University, 1885-7; grad. Ph.B., 1887; grad. D.B., Yale Univ., 1889; studied Univ. of Leipzig, 1889-91; m. Evanston, Ill., June 18,

1892. Rho, daughter Prof. H. F. Fisk. Founded Northwestern Univ. Settlement, 1892; 1st sec. Chicago Soc. for Univ. Extension, 1892; sec. class study div., Univ. Extension Dept., Univ. of Chicago, 1892; instructor sociology, 1892-5; asst. prof., 1895; asso. prof., 1896-1902; lecturer Edinburgh Summer School, 1898; pres. Am. League for Civic Improvement, 1901-2; dir. Municipal Museum of Chicago; mem. Chicago Special Park Commission, Nat. Municipal League, Nat. Arts Club, etc. Author: Am. Municipal Progress, 1902. Address: 38 Madison Park.

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