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FRENCH PRIZE CUP.
Awarded to John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa.


MINNIE OF AYRLYN, 18294.
Grand Champion, Tennessee State Fair, 1909.


20g22, MAY MITCHELL, A. R. 156. Mature Record, 11,708 lbs. Milk, 536 lbs. Butter.

## YEAR BOOK

OF THE

## AYRSHIRE BREEDERS

## 1910

CONTAINING A HISTORY OF THE BREED OFFICIAL MILK AND BUTTER RECORDS AND CUTS OF TYPICAL AYRSHIRE COWS THAT HAVE BECOME NOTED, EITHER IN OFFICIAL TESTS OR IN THE SHOW RING.


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RECORD OF FIVE AYRSHIRE COWS GIVING THE HIGHEST OFFICIAL RECORD IN THE ADVANCED REGISTRY.
lbs. milk. lbs.fat. lbs. butter.
Total Average of Advanced Registry.lbs. butter.
lbs. milk. in one year.
96 2-year-olds averaged............ 7, 397 ..... $3461 / 2$
45 3-year-olds averaged ..... 8,568 ..... 3951/4
35 4-year-olds averaged ..... 9,710445
II5 mature cows averaged 10,234462
29I cows and heifers averaged ..... 8,974 ..... 412

## HISTORY

OF THE

## AYRSHIRE BREED OF CATTLE

BY<br>VAlANCEY E. Fuller.

The origin of the Ayrshire breed is still somewhat a matter of conjecture. Many believe that its foundation was the wild white cattle of Wales, crossed by Dutch, Channel Isles or Short-Horn breeds.

We are frank in admitting that we shared this belief. Lately, however, a very valuable treatise has come under our notice in which such convincing proof is adduced that the Ayrshire breed had its origin from the Dutch cattle that. we must revise our previous convictions.*

The paper we refer to was published last year in the "Report of Milk Records for the Season 1908, with Notes on the Origin and Early History of the Ayrshire Breed of Cattle," by Sir John Speir, and issued by the Ayrshire Cattle Milk Records Committee of Scotland.

[^0]It is also generally believed that the purity of the breed did not extend further back than the first years of the nineteenth century. While that is true so far as the designation "Ayrshire" is concerned, Sir John Speir proved conclusively that it existed at least during the middle or toward the end of the seventeenth century under the names "Cunninghame," "Dunlop" and later "Ayrshire."

We take the liberty of quoting extensively from Sir John Speir's able paper, in fact we will abbreviate his arguments as to the origin of the breed.
In 1596 Leonard Marscal, who was chief farrier to King James, published a book called "The Government of Cattle," and in it he says: " Also for oxen to labour, the black oxe and redde oxe are best, and the browne or greezled oxe nexte ; the white one is worst of all colours. * * * The browne colour mixt with white spots is good." The last sentence refers to cows.

From this it is evident that the red cows with white spots were early recognized as the best ones and were probably of Dutch origin.

Early in the seventeenth century Gervase Markham wrote as follows: "As touching the right breed of Kine through our nation, it generally affordeth very good ones, yet some countries do far exceed some other countries, such as Cheshire, Lancashire, Yorkshire, and Derbyshire for black kine; Gloucestershire, Somersetshire, and some part of Wiltshire for red kine; and Lincolnshire for pied kine." Sir John Speir, commenting on the writing of Marscal and Markham, says: "Pied cattle, sometimes spelled ' pyed,' are those of brown-and-white, the white being in large blotches and each color quite distinct;" and again, "The only pure breed of cattle in Britain which are so colored at the present day are the Ayrshires; and
the fact that both Leonard Marscal and Gervase Markham specially referred to them at this early date has a particular bearing on the origin of the Ayrshire."

It is generally conceded, in fact, it is beyond doubt, that Dutch cattle were introduced into England and Scotland; it is also proved that the "flecked " or "pyed" red-and-white breed that was found in the Humber or Holderness district from 1572 to 1786 were the descendants of cattle imported from Holland.

In the " Whole Art of Husbandry," published by John Mortimer in the early part of the eighteenth century, he says: " The best sort of cows for the Pail only that they are tender and need very good keeping, are the longlegged Short-Horn cow of the Dutch breed which is to be had in some places of Lincolnshire, but mostly in Kent."

In 1756, T. Hale, in his book, " A Compleat Body of Husbandry," says: "Yorkshire oxen are in general black all over, and they are very large, and form a valuable kind in every respect. There are none that exceed them in labor and few feed like them. * * * The oxen of Lincolnshire are in general red and white, they are very bulky and equal to any in value. The oxen of Somersetshire and some of the adjoining counties are naturally red. They are also a very fine large and valuable breed. * * * The reader is not to suppose, from what is here said, that all the oxen of Yorkshire are black; all those of Gloucestershire and Somersetshire red; or all the Lincolnshire oxen pyed. These are the genuine and proper breed of each of these several counties, but the graziers have mixed them more or less in each county." Again, he says: "The fine Dutch breed have long legs, short horns and a full body. They are to be had in Kent and Sussex and some other places where they are still care-
fully kept up without mixture in colour, and where they will yield two gallons at a milking, but in order to do this they require great attendance and the best of food."'

Other writers, about that time, referring to what was known in Yorkshire as the "Holderness" breed, state that they are "really the Dutch sort."

Youatt, in his " Complete Grazier," published in 1764, says: "The short-horned cattle, under which denominations are included the Holderness and Teeswater breeds, have been supposed to have derived their origin from a cross with some large bulls that were imported by Sir William St. Quintin nearly a century ago from Holland into Yorkshire, and in the east and north ridings, in which county the two latter breeds have been long established and deservedly esteemed * * * and it is from some of that stock, so maintained, that the present improved short-horn cattle sometimes known as the Durham breed, is supposed by some to have been descended."

George Culley published his "Observations on Live Stock," in 1786 , and referring to this breed says: "There are many reasons for thinking that this breed has been imported from the continent, first, because they are still in many places called the Dutch breed; secondly, because we find few of these cattle anywhere in this island except along these coasts facing those parts of the continent where the same kind of cattle are still bred, and reaching from the southern extremity of Lincolnshire to the borders of Scotland. * * * But, thirdly, I remember a gentleman of the county of Durham (Mr. Michael Dobinson) who went in the early part of his life to Holland to buy bulls; those he bought were of much service in improving the breed, and this Mr. Dobinson and his neighbors, even in my day, were noted for having

AGED COW CLASS AT SEATTLE, 1909.


NETHERHALL DOUGLAS SWELL, 11983.
Grand Champion at Seattle, rgog.


NELLIE BURNS OF BURNSIDE, i65ır. Champion Show Cow at Many Exhibitions.
the best breed of short-horned cattle, and sold their bulls and heifers for great prices."

This was about the year 1700 .

## Where "Ayrshires" Originated.

Dunlop, in the district of Cunninghame of North Ayrshire, it is generally conceded, is the place where the Ayrshire breed of cattle first attracted attention. It is significant that Cunninghame derives its name from Cunneag (a milk pail or churn) and Hame (the home of), the home of the milk pail or churn. It is very fitting that so grand a dairy cow should have found its home in such a great dairy district.

The Ayrshire breed was first known as the "Cunninghame," then the "Dunlop" breed. The latter was used until about 1790 or 1800 . This name continued to be used while the distribution was confined to that locality. In confirmation of this we quote from the report of Col. Fullarton, member of Parliament for the district of Cunningham, made to the Board of Agriculture in 1793, in which he says: "In Cuninghan or the northern division of the county, a breed of cattle has for more than a century been established remarkable for the quantity and quality of their milk in proportion to their size. They have long been denominated the Dunlop breed from the ancient family of that name, or the parish where the breed was first brought to perfection, and where there still continues a greater attention to milk cows and dairies than in any other part of Scotland." There is no doubt that the Cunningham and the Dunlop breeds are one and the same, and what was known as the Dunlop breed was later known as the Ayrshire; so that, according to Col. Fullarton, the Ayrshire breed of to-day must date back to 1675 or 1700 .

By the year 1810-15 the breed had become distributed over a much wider area, not only in Ayrshire but in the counties of the southwest of England, and was then called the "Ayrshire" breed.

Sir John Spier says: "It is almost a certainty that between 1650 and 1750 what were known then as Dutch, Teeswater, Durham, Holderness, and Lincoln cattle, were one•and the same breed, and, although as unlike each other at the present time as they can possibly be, the Short Horn and the Ayrshire have been derived from the same source." This probably accounts for the belief so general that the Ayrshire has a cross of the Short Horn, instead of both having the same origin as according to Spier; and it may account for the wonderfully strong, straight backs of each breed.

It is interesting to know something of the district of Cuningham where the breed originated, and we quote from Timothy Pont's "Topographical Account of the District of Cuningham," written about 1600 , in which he says: " The 2nd. degree and parte of this countrey, being a great deall louer than the former (that is the district between Largs, Dalry and Kilbirnie), is much more fertile in corn and store, being of a deipe, fatt, clayeisch soyle, much enriched by the industrious inhabitants lyming of their ground, quherby the pastures heir, since this experiment ves practised, is become much more luxuriant than befor; quhence it is that this pairt of the countrey yeilds a grate deall of excellent butter, as all the countrey besyde, but especially the parishes of Steuartoune and Dunlopp. The butter of this countrey in effecte serves a grate pairt of the Kingdome, one aker of ground heir yielding more butter than three akers of ground in any of the next adjacent countreyes." The well-known coup-
let given below is supposed to have been written about the time of Pont:

Kyle for a man, Carrick for a coo,
Cuningham for butter and cheese, And Galloway for woo'.

The first mention of Ayrshires as a distinct breed was made by Aiton in the "Farmers' Magazine," in 1811, where he says that Fulton of Beith was the first to introduce Ayrshires into that part of the county in 1790.

In "'The Transactions of The Highland Society," on the "Agriculture of South Ayrshire," by Rev. William Donaldson, of Ballantrae, the following appears: "Scarcely any other kind of horned cattle is to be seen than the well-known Cunningham breed of milch cows." But in the following year the same gentleman refers to them as " the true Ayrshire breed of milk cattle."

One of the first men to adopt Ayrshires in large numbers for the practical purposes of a large dairy was Mr. William Harley, a Glasgow merchant, who carried on a large dairy in that city in 1800 . This was known as the Willowbank Dairy, and he had accommodation for 300 cows. It was opened in 18்io and by 1814 he had 260 head of Ayrshires. Thus early were the merits of the Ayrshire recognized. From all accounts, Mr. Harley was a very progressive man who introduced many novel ideas as to light and ventilation of his stables. So widespread did the knowledge and fame of his dairy become that it was visited by crowned heads of European countries and many notables.

The first " show" that was ever held in Scotland was in 1786, by the Highland Society, but no class was made for Ayrshires until 1814. This was repeated in 1816.

In 1835, the Highland Show, which is migratory, was held for the first and only time in Ayr. Naturally there was a large entry of Ayrshires. In the aged bull class there were sixteen entries. A condition attached to the prizes for bulls at Ayr was that if twenty pounds sterling was subscribed, they had to travel the district and serve cows within a radius of thirty miles.

Col. Fullarton thus describes the Ayrshire in 1793: " The breed is short in the leg, finely shaped in the head and neck, with small horns, not wide, but tapering to the point. They are neither so thin coated as the Dutch, nor so thick and roughhided as the Lancashire cattle. They are deep in the body, but not so long nor so full and ample in the carcase and hind quarters, as some other kinds. * * * The farmers reckon that a cow yielding twenty quarts of milk per day during the summer season will produce cheese and butter worth about $£ 6$ per annum."

[^1]
## Selling the Milk.

600 gallons, at rod per gallon. ................ 25 o o
Made Into Butter.


Made Into Chefese.


In 1806 the breed is thus described by Nasmyth in his report on Clydesdale: "The colour is mostly brown, with spots of white, the hair thick set, soft and sleek; the ears small and neat, the limbs short, small and clean boned, the chest rather round than deep at the heart, the shoulders, and miore especially the loins, broad and square, the back from the shoulder to the descent of the rump quite straight, the tail long and small. Some aim at having cows without horns, but when there are horns they are small at the root, not long and pretty erect."

In 1829, George Robertson, factor for the Earl of Eglinton, in his "Progress of Improvements in Ayrshire, more particularly in Cunninghame," speaking of the Ayrshire breed, says: "This forms the very pride of Ayrshire husbandry, more especially in Cunninghame. * * * It seems to me to be about the best, if not the most valuable of the milch cow kind in Britain. * * * The form of the Cunninghame cow is very elegant, but must be seen to be well understood. So far as it may be explained in words it is thus: The neck is small, the head little, the muzzle taper, the horns short, curved and bending upwards, the countenance mild, the body straight along the back from shoulder to tail, the limbs slender, the udder shaped like a well turned punch bowl, and the paps widely set. The head, the neck and the udder are the chief distinguishing points. The colour is generally brown of many hues, from dark to yellow, intermixed and mottled in many a varied form and proportion with white. Some few have a black ground, without any change in character, but almost none are of one colour only. In a whole herd of forty or fifty, there will not two of them be alike in colour." So far as we have been able to find, this is the first mention of the upturned horns.

In 1877, the Ayrshire Cattle Herd Book was formed, and since that time a herd book of all entries for each year has been issued yearly.

It is claimed that the first importation of Ayrshires to this country was made by Mr. H. W. Hills, of Windsor, Conn., in 1822. Sir John Spier says that there was an importation made to Massachusetts in 1830, but this is not confirmed. In 1837 the Massachusetts Society for Promoting Agriculture imported one cow, "which is reported to have yielded sixteen pounds of butter a week for several weeks." Mr. John P. Cushing, near Boston, Mass., had a herd of imported Ayrshires in 1837; Mr. E. A. Brown, who introduced the breed into Ohio in 1848, had a herd in that State. The distribution of Ayrshires may be said to be world wide. They are found in large numbers in the United States, Canada, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Russia, Australia, Finland, China, Japan and South Africa. The trade with Japan especially is extending rapidly, and the breed seems to adapt itself to the climate and conditions wherever found.

The associations or organizations to promote the interests of Ayrshires on this continent have been numerous. The first seems to have been started in 1863 in Massachusetts, and this organization published Vol. i of the Herd Record of the Association of Breeders of Thoroughbred Stock, Ayrshires. The second volume was published in 1868 and the third in 1871 ; but the title was changed to "American and Canadian Herd Record." The American "Ayrshire Breeders' Association," which exists to-day, was founded in 1875 . It continued the work started in Massachusetts in 1863 by publishing Vol. 4 the year it was founded. The following year another volume was published, called Vol. 5 of the old series or Vol. I of the new, and came out under the designation, "Ayrshire Record.".

## 15

In 1874 a herd book for cattle tracing to importation was issued as Vol. r of the North American Ayrshire Register.

The Ayrshire Importers and Breeders' Association of Canada was organized in 1870 and the Dominion Breeders' Association in 1889 . The two were united in 1898. Besides these, there was the Montreal Ayrshire Herd Book.

The Ayrshire Breeders' Association was incorporated in the State of Vermont on November 23, 1886, by a special act of the Legislature. The founders were: J. D. W. French, James F. Converse, Alonzo Libby, F. H. Mason, Obadiah Brown, Henry E. Smith, C. M. Winslow, S. M. Wells, H. R. C. Watson, Jas. Scott, Geo. A. Fletcher, Chas. H. Hayes and John Stewart.

The Ayrshire Breeders' Association has now 390 members. Owing to the fact that the Ayrshires are much less numerous than the Guernseys, Holsteins or Jerseys, the receipts of the Association have been comparatively small, and it has been much hampered in the work it should do. Considering its meagre resources it has accomplished wonders in popularizing the breed.

Probably nothing has done more to impress the public with the dairy qualities of the Ayrshires as milk producers and butter makers than the Home Dairy Tests inaugurated in the year 1895 , and the A. R. Records started in 1902-3.

In the Home Dairy Test, the Association offers prizes for cows or herds of Ayrshires making the best milk and butter records for one year. There are three prizes for individual cows and three for herds of five cows each. In addition to the cash prizes is a piece of silver plate obtained from the income of the "French Fund" of $\$ 1,500$, donated by Miss Cornelia A. French, of North

Andover, Mass., for the herd of five cows who shall give the largest record for a year in milk and butter, beginning October first.

All tests shall be under the supervision of the committee and the Experiment Station of the State where the herd being tested is located.

The Experiment Station will send an agent monthly to make a two days' test of the milk from each cow in the test, and to make a record of the same on blanks prepared for the purpose, together with the two days previous to the agent's test, as taken from the owner's private record.

The sampling of milk and sending the same to the Experiment Station will be done by the Experiment Station agent.

The result of each year's test shall be computed in the following manner: The weights of milk produced each month shall be multiplied by the per cent. of butter fat as shown by the official test for that month, and the sum of the results thus obtained shall be the year's record for butter fat.

The awards will be made from a uniform scale of points, figuring the total amount of milk from each cow at one point for each pound of milk given during the year, and seventeen and one-half points for each pound of butter fat reported by the Experiment Station agent for the year.

The expense incurred from employing the Experiment Station shall be equally divided between the contestant and the Association.

Testing for Advanced Registry may be made in connection with the Home Dairy Test with no extra expense, and it is advisable to carry along the two at the same time.

An approximate statement of the amount and kind of food is requested to be given, as well as the manner of stabling and caring for the cattle.

The Ayrshire Breeders' Association very wisely encourages yearly official tests by the establishment of the A. R., which includes both milk and butter.

The cows are divided into four classes, two-year-olds, three-year-olds, four-year-olds and full-age form, which includes all cows above five years.

All animals to be eligible to entry in the Advanced Registry must be recorded in the Ayrshire Record. A bull to. be eligible must be a typical Ayrshire bull in general appearance, scale eighty points and have two daughters in the A. R. from different dams, but he can be entered without physical qualifications and without scaling provided he has four daughters from different dams in the A. R. list.

For entry in a year's record the rules provide that if a female's record begins the day she is two years old or before that time, she must give not less than 6,000 pounds of milk, and 214.3 pounds of butter fat in 365 consecutive days, and for each day she is over two years old, at the time of the beginning of the test, there shall be added I .37 pounds of milk to the 6,000 pounds and .06 pounds of fat to the 214.3 pounds. A three-year-old must give 6,500 pounds of milk and 236 pounds of butter fat, and for each day she is over three years old at time of beginning of test, there shall be added 2.74 pounds of milk to the 6,500 pounds of milk, . 12 pounds of butter fat to the 236 pounds, which additions, shall be made in four-year-old and mature forms. When a cow is four years old she must give 7,500 pounds of milk and 279 pounds of butter fat. A cow in her mature form must give 8,500 pounds of milk and 322 pounds of butter fat.

Considering the fact that there are far fewer Ayrshires than any of the other three dairy breeds, the tests in the Advanced Register are remarkable in the number
of them, but especially in the large production, both in milk and butter. The total of those who have qualified for the Advanced Register up to May I, 1910, was 289, of which 95 were in the two-year-old class, 45 in the three-year-old, 34 in the four-year-old, and 115 in the mature cow class. This we consider a wonderful showing for the number of Ayrshires in this country. A study, however, of the records is still more creditable to the breed. While no record, except possibly that of Rena Ross in the mature cow class, and Auchenbrain White Beauty, 2d, in the same class, could be considered phenomenal, yet there is a wonderful uniformity in production; and this is true of the Ayrshire breed as a whole. There are very few poor cows among them. In other words, they even up well as a breed, not only as milk makers, as cheese makers, but as butter makers.

Again analyzing the different classes according to age, and remembering that the Ayrshire cow matures more slowly than any of the other dairy breeds, the records of the 95 two-year-olds are truly extraordinary. Forty-one heifers in this class each yielded over 7,500 pounds of milk in a year; of these 25 gave aver 8,000 pounds, and 7 over 9,000 pounds. Madonna Lass, 4th, who stands at the head of the list, gave 9,786 pounds of milk, 428.77 pounds of fat; Baby Douglas, who stands second, gave 9,652 pounds of milk, $377 \cdot 3$ pounds of fat, and Nethercraig Spicey Queen gave 9,267 pounds of milk and made 444.35 pounds of fat.

Of the 95 heifers in the two-year-old class, $40^{\circ}$ yielded each 300 pounds of fat or over in a year, and 12 of these 40 gave 350 pounds of fat or more each in a year; of the 12, 6 yielded each 375 pounds or better, and one 433.35 pounds.

We have said that the Ayrshire matures more slowly than any of the dairy breeds; she continues to increase her yield until she is ten and sometimes twelve years old. She really does not reach full maturity until she is ten years old. Rena Ross, the champion cow of the breed, was ten years old when she made her test. No other breed continues to increase the yield, as a rule, after it has reached its eighth or ninth year, and they may be said to have reached maturity at that age. As might naturally be expected from these facts, the Ayrshire is a long-lived cow, and continues to be profitable for many years.

Continuing the analysis of the Advanced Registry tests, we find that of the 45 qualifying in the three-year form, 30 yielded 8,000 pounds or more each of milk in a year; of these 30 , 19 yielded 8,500 pounds or better each, and of the 19, 5 yielded each ro,000 pounds or better, II gave 9,500 pounds or more each, and the champion of the breed in that class, Curfew Bell, gave 11,181 pounds of milk and 502.99 pounds of fat.

Thirty-four of these heifers gave 300 pounds or more each of fat in a year, 16 of them yielding 350 pounds or better each, 6 of them 400 pounds or better each, and one, Curfew Bell, 502.99 pounds.

Of the 34 four-year-olds that qualified, all but 3 yielded over 8,000 pounds of milk in the year. These 3 gave 7,981 pounds and 7,825 pounds respectively.

Twenty-four of them gave over 8,500 pounds each, 22 over 9,000 pounds each, I5 over io,000 pounds each, II over 10,500 pounds each, 7 over II,000 pounds each, I, Cora T, 2d, gave 12,230 pounds of milk, and Bessie of Rosemont, the champion four-year-old of the breed, 14, 102 pounds of milk, and 578.57 pounds of butter fat.

As might be expected, there is a natural increase in
the production of fat for this class over those in the threeyear class.

Considering the fact of the siow maturing of the breed, we find when we take the mature cows, we reach more nearly their average production at maturity. Of the 115 who qualified, the lowest milk record is 8,500 pounds; 94 of them gave 9,000 pounds or more each in a year; 67 gave 9,500 pounds or more each; 48 gave ro,000 pounds or more each; 39 gave 10,500 pounds or better each; 27 gave 11,000 pounds or better each; 14 gave 12,000 pounds or more each; 4 gave over 13,000 pounds each, and one, Rena Ross, champion of the breed, ${ }^{1} 5,072$ pounds of milk and 643.71 pounds of fat.

Taking all the classes together, there are 35 Ayrshires who have qualified in the Advanced Registry, each of whom has yielded over 11,000 pounds of milk in a year, and whose average is 12,132 pounds; 16 have yielded over 12,000 pounds in a year each, and their average is 12,876 pounds.

While the Ayrshire breeders have been noted for the exhibits they make of their cattle in the show ring, they have not often been in competition with other breeds in any dairy tests; but at the Hartford, Conn., Fair, in 1908, Croft Iane Dinah 1gth entered in the dairy test with all breeds, and won out as the champion. She gave 55 pounds eight ounces of milk of five per cent. butter fat, equal to, as reported to us by Mr. Schanck, her owner, 3,237 pounds of butter.

## TWO DAY BUTTER TEST AT THE IOWA STATE FAIR.

Ten Cows Participating Make Excellent Showing.

As the following table shows the ten cows in the Iowa State Fair cow demonstration produced in two days 718.44 pounds of milk which contained 24.84 pounds of butter-fat. Estimating the value of the skimmed milk at 20 cents per hundred and the butter-fat at 25 cents per pound, which valuations are even below market quotations, these ten cows returned $\$ 7.673 / 4$ for the feed and care which they received. This is not an exceptional yield, considering the character of the cows, which is due to the fact that always on fair grounds there is prevalent a great deal of excitement which causes the cows to do less efficient work than they would under home conditions. Further than this, the few days prior to the beginning of the test were exceedingly warm, and the cows suffered seriously from the heat to which they were subjected. In fact, Finlayston Cherry 6th became overheated and refused to eat or drink for two days prior to the beginning of the test. Even under this handicap, she was capable of winning the first place in the test, producing, as she did, in two days, 90.03 pounds of milk, in which were found 3.54 I pounds of butter-fat, and the total valuation of her product reached the handsome sum of nearly $\$$ I.o6. The owner of this cow, Mr. J. W. Oakey, advised the writer that Finlayston Cherry 6 th was milking over 70 pounds daily before she left her home in Pennsylvania.

The fact that the Ayrshires won both first and second in this contest speaks well for the breed, and it is greatly to the credit of Mr. Oakey that his progressive spirit led him to make a campaign of the western shows, and the

State of Iowa certainly appreciates the remarkable showing that he made both in the butter test and in the show ring at the Iowa State Fair. Such a showing can be productive of only the best results, and already Mr. Oakey has been successful in selling several Ayrshire bulls to remain in Iowa. This is but a beginning, and, without doubt, the future will enumerate a great many more sales from his herd.

Finlayston Cherry 6th 21427, Barclay Farms, Bryn Mawr, Pa...... Barleith Snowdrop, Barclay Farms, Bryn Mawr, Pa.
Weitske Ormsby DeKol 64606, W. B. Barney \& Co., Hampton, Ia., Hospital Pledge iosir5, F. P. Knowles, Auburn, Mass. ...........
Emanon's Tootsie 218624, J. B. Smith, Beatrice, Neb. .......
Mischief, W. W. Marsh, Waterloo, Iowa ......
Duenna B 20304, A. W. \& F. E. Fox, Waukesha, Wis. ...........
Nina of Rose Farm, W. W. Marsh, Waterloo, Iowa .............
Fannie's Babe 201192, Smith Bros., Cameron, Ill. . . ................. \& F. E. Fox, Waukesha, Wis.
Total yield of 10 cows for 2 days


It was, however, in the Pan-American Model Dairy, extending over six months, and in which five cows of the following breeds competed, Ayrshire, Brown Swíss, Dutch Belted, French Canadian, Guernsey, Jersey, Holstein, Red Polled, Polled Jersey, Short-Horn, in which the Ayrshires demonstrated what good all-around cows they are for the purposes of the dairy. It is generally conceded that the Channel Island breeds are the most economical producers of butter fat, and that the Holstein is of milk. In that test the Guernseys made a pound of butter at a cost of $\$ 0.0927$ in feed; Jerseys, \$0.0948; Ayrshires, \$0.0987; Holsteins, \$0.1097, and Short-Horns, \$0.1213, showing that next to the Channel Island breeds, especially bred for economical butter production, the Ayrshire was a very close second. When it came to the production of milk, the Holsteins produced Ioo pounds of milk at $\$ 0.42 \mathrm{I}$; Ayrshires, at $\$ 0.427$; Guernseys, at \$0.504; Short Horns, \$0.506.

In the net profits on total solids the breeds stood as follows: Holsteins, $\$ 262.15$; Ayrshires, $\$ 235.87$; Brown Swiss, \$207.51; Short-Horns, \$205.64; Guernseys, \$202.56; Red Polls, \$20I.15; Jerseys, \$200.63; French Canadian, \$181.83; Polled Jerseys, \$145.18; Dutch Belted, \$1 32.60 .

RESULT OF THE MODEL DAIRY TEST OF THE BREEDS AT SEATTLE WORLD＇S FAIR， 1909.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ت゙ } \\ & \text { 凶禸 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jersey | 93 | 1． 289 | ． 870 | 4.15 | \＄42．79 | \＄29．89 | \＄12．90 |
| Jersey | 93 | I． 356 | ． 826 | 4.62 | 44.68 | 29.87 | 14．8I |
| Holstein | 93 | ．961 | ． 760 | 3.69 | 31.47 | 27.77 | 3.70 |
| Holstein | 93 | ． 910 | ． 752 | 3.34 | 30.09 | 32．16 | 2.07 |
| Guernseys | $87^{1 / 2}$ | 1.200 | ． 719 | 5.63 | 37.66 | 28.18 | 9.48 |
| Guernseys | $87^{1 / 2}$ | ． 934 | ． 595 | 5.04 | 28.79 | 26.93 | 1． 86 |
| Ayrshires | 72 | I． 875 | I． 175 | 4.02 | 50.36 | 28.65 | 21.71 |
| Ayrshires | 5 I | 2． 196 | 1.352 | 4.14 | 41.21 | 24.72 | 16.49 |

This work clearly demonstrates that for the production of total solids or cheese or the production of milk as mar－ ket milk or for the production of butter，the Ayrshire is unquestionably an economic cow．Where a man is ship－ ping milk part of the year and is making butter the re－ mainder，or is shipping milk part of the year and making cheese，we question if any cow will be found as economic and profitable as the Ayrshire．

The individuality of the Ayrshire is very beautiful； some object to the upturned horns，but when one becomes used to them they are extremely picturesque．She has a strong head，a large jaw，an alert eye，a good long neck， strong sharp withers，a wonderful strong straight back to tail setting，unequaled by any other breed of dairy cows．Her loins are so broad and so strong that even when she is old she retains the straightness of back peculiar to this breed．She has a very open marked chine；her hips are broad，prominent，and her rump is usually absolutely straight．Her ribs are open，flat，wide apart，but have a slightly different spring from those of the other different breeds．She is wedge shaped，


LUCY OF HILLVIEW, 25740.
Third Prize, National Dairy Show, 1909.


19217, FINLAYSTON MAGGIE 3d, A. R. 105.
Four Year Old Record, ro,759 lbs. Milk, 5I3 lbs. Butter.
Fourth Prize at Seattle, 1909.


SWEEPSTAKES DAIRY BREEDS.

usually has a good paunch, but her udder or "milk vessel," as it is called in Scotland, is the envy of the other breeds; a truly beautiful one, very long, held well up to the belly and extending along on it, broad and rounded in front and with teats usually perfectly placed. Her milk veins are very marked, large and tortuous, and, taking her altogether, she is a very beautiful cow.

The Ayrshire cow has improved wonderfully in the popular esteem during the last few years; prices have risen and we believe will continue to rise because those who have never owned her before will find that she is a very economic producer, is hardy, possessed of great constitution, will take a roughage and do well on it where the other breeds cannot; that she is a rustler; is long lived ; is beautiful, and, above all, will put money into the pocket of her owner, and, as she breeds true to type, will, if properly coupled, reproduce her kind.
9,786
428.77
500


milk
REGISTRY．
岩耑
ADVANCED
Two－Year

Madonna Lass 4th，A．R．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．
Calved March，Igo6．
Bred and owned by L．A．Reymann，Wheeling，
W．Va．
Dam，Madonna Lass，I 5986 ；sire，Nox＇emall，
73 I 2.
2 years and 213 days old at beginning of test．
23997
2I849

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19748
Queen 2d of Barclay，A．R． $58 \ldots . . . . . . . . .$. ．．．
Calved March I8，1904．
Bred by George H．McFadden，Bryn Mawr，
Pa．；owned by J．W．Clise，Redmond，Wash．
Dam，Queen of Barclay， 15096 ；sire Geo．of
2 years and 136 days old at beginning of test．
Mabelle of Highland，A．R ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． Calved May io，I906．
\＆Son，Eatontown， R．Valentine，Bryn
Dam，Eunie Melrose， 18967 ；sire，Henry of
2 years and 204 days old at beginning of test．


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21337
Calved October 22, 1904.
Bred by Thomas Turnbull, Jr., Casanova, Va.;
owned by W. V. Probasco, Cream Ridge,
N. J.
Dam, Spotty T 2d, I2946; sire, Clover Leaf,
67 Io.
2 years and 219 days old at beginning of test.

Molly of Bell Farm, A. R.

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| Record, pounds of milk. pounds of fat.. pounds of butter. | $\begin{aligned} & 8,819 \\ & 402.64 \\ & 470 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Record, pounds of milk. pounds of fat. pounds of butter. | $\begin{aligned} & 8,767 \\ & 344.27 \\ & 402 \end{aligned}$ |
| Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat. pounds of butter | $\begin{gathered} 8,698 \\ 338 \cdot 57 \\ 395 \end{gathered}$ |

21259

| 21 | Bell Ayer 2d, A. R................................... Calved February 16, 1906. <br> Bred and owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. <br> Dam, Bell Ayer, 20180 ; sire, Finlayston, 8882. 2 years and 25 I days old at beginning of test. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 21754 | Felicia of Highland, A. R. 176.................. Calved April 10, 1905. <br> Bred by W. V. Probasco, Cream Ridge, N. J.; owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa . <br> Dam, Felicia of Woodview, I743I ; sire, Duke of Ayer, 6180. <br> 2 years and 364 days old at beginning of test. |
| 224 | Grace of Sand Hill, A. R. 59................. Calved September 5, 1904. <br> Bred by Hiram Karr, Almond, N. Y.; owned by S. S. Karr \& Sons, Almond, N. Y. <br> Dam, Viola of Sand Hill, 22470; sire, Earl's Choice of Spring Hill, 8289. <br> 2 years and 138 days old at beginning of test. |



8,563
330.81
386


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I7893 Clotilde of Rosemont，A．R．70．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．
Calved February I3，Igo2．
Bred and owned by George H．McFadden，
Bryn Mawr，Pa．
Dam，Flora 3d of Bonshaw， 15575 ；sire，Prince
of Barclay，67II．
2 years 255 days old at beginning of test．

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21678, AUCHENBRAIN WHITE BEAUTY 2d, A. R. 207. Mature Cow Record, 13,789 lbs. Milk, 658 lbs. Butter.


FIRST PRIZE PRODUCE OF AYRSHIRE COWS.
Wisconsin State Fair, 1907. This Shows the Mother and Three Daughters, All of One Type.

HOWIE'S MAJESTIC, 10000.
Grand Champion at Illinois State Fair, 1909. Second at National Dairy Show, 1907.


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23323

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { Matie of Sand Hill, A. R. 164..................... } \\
& \text { Calved October II, 1905. } \\
& \text { Bred and owned by S. S. Karr \& Sons, Al- } \\
& \text { mond, N. Y. } \\
& \text { Dam, Margureate, } 16202 \text {; sire, Earl's Choice } \\
& \text { of Spring Hill, } 8289 . \\
& 2 \text { years and } 156 \text { days old at beginning of test. }
\end{aligned}
$$

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19754


|  | Francis of Barclay, A. R. 57. <br> Calved March 18, 1903. <br> Bred and owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. <br> Dam, Queen of Barclay, 15096; sire, Moonstone of Drumsuie, 8228. <br> 2 years and 128 days old at beginning of test. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 23 | Maud Douglas, A. R.. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . <br> Calved September, 1905. <br> Bred and owned by L. A. Reymann, Wheeling, W. Va. <br> Dam, White Cordelia, 12956 ; sire, Nox'emall, 7312. <br> 2 years and 334 days old at beginning of test. |
| 21 | Eunie of Highland, A. R. I72. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . <br> Calved June 9, 1905. <br> Bred by Thomas Turnbull, Jr., Casanova, Va.; owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa . <br> Dam, Eunie Melrose, 18967 ; sire, Moonstone, 8419. <br> 2 years and 288 days old at beginning of test. |




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21109 \text { Crimson Rambler, A. R. } 61 \text {. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . }
$$

Calved March 28，I904．
Bred and owned by Geo．F．Stone，Littleton，
Dam，Crimsonia 2d，I37I5；sire，Duke of Lit－ tleton，8080．
2 years and 146 days old at beginning of test．
 Queen of Seattle，A．R． $65 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$
Calved February I，I905．
Bred by George H．McFadden，Bryn Mawr，
Pa．；owned by J．W．Clise，Redmond，
Wash．
Dam，Queen of Barclay，I5096；sire，Moon－
stone of Drumsuie，8228．
2 years and I94 days old at beginning of test．
20613

7,887
$319 \cdot 71$
373




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$\stackrel{6}{0}$
$\stackrel{0}{2}$
N
Douglas Daisy Queen, A. R. I6I.
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$\infty$
$\underset{\sim}{\infty}$


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21250
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7,795
321.43
356

2355 I
205 II




Calved October I, 1904.
Bred by Hiram Karr, Almond, N. Y.; owned
by S. S. Karr \& Sons, Almond, N. Y. Dam, Ivan, I5240; sire, Earl's Choice of
Spring Hill, 8289. Spring Hill, 8289.

2 years and 242 days old at beginning of test.



| Record, pounds of milk. pounds of fat. pounds of butter. | $\begin{gathered} 7,622 \\ 312.89 \\ 365 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Record, pounds of milk. pounds of fat. pounds of bintter. | $\begin{gathered} 7,584 \\ 305 \cdot 14 \\ 356 \end{gathered}$ |
| Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat. pounds of butter. | $\begin{gathered} 7,583 \\ 287.14 \\ 335 \end{gathered}$ |

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N
Dora of Sand Hill, A. R. I66....................
Calved September 4, I905.
Bred and owned by S. S. Karr \& Sons,
Almond, N. Y.
Dam, Dorathy, I836I ; sire, Earl's Choice of
Spring Hill, 8289.
2. years and I84 days old at beginning of test.

Buttercup of Rosemont, A. R. $55 \ldots \ldots . . . . .$. . . . .
Calved July I, Igo2.
Bred and owned by George H. McFadden,
Bryn Mawr, Pa.
Dam, Lady Stair of Holehouse, 15574 ; sire,
Dewey Auchenbrain, 6708 .
2 years and 122 days old at beginning of test. year and 122 days old begin
Buttercup of Rosemont, A. R. $55 \ldots$. . . . . . . . . . . . I7900


I 5364

40



21337, GAZELLE MELROSE, A. R.
Two Year Old Record, 9,ig4 lbs. Milk, 4i6 lbs. Butter.


CROFTJANE DINAH igTH, 19520.
Champion Show Cow at Many Exhibitions.

7,364
329.14
384

7,220
$337 \cdot 37$
394


| 21246 | Kitty K 3d, A. R. 68 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Calved February 2, 19 |
|  | Bred and owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. |
|  | Dam, Kitty K, 12933 ; sire, Colonel Ayer, 7168. 2 years and 242 days old at beginning of test. |
| 20365 | Bessie of Sand Hill, A. R. 5 |
|  | Calved September iI, 1904. |
|  | Bred and owned by S. S. Karr \& Sons, Almond, N. Y. |
|  | Dam, Miss Betty of Spring Hill, 17997; sire, Prince of Sand Hill, 8479. 2 years and 105 days old at beginning of test. |
| 22134 | Lilac 3d of Radnor, A |
|  | Calved July 30, 1906. |
|  | Bred and owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. |
|  | Dam, Lilac of Radnor, 18690; sire, Hugh of Barclay, 8970. |
| 1 | 2 years and 20 days old at beginning of test. |



43

| 17432 | Megsy Tipperlin, A. R. 76. <br> Calved March 19, 1901. <br> Bred and owned by W. V. Probasco, Cream Ridge, N. J. <br> Dam, Roma, 14r97; sire, Duke of Ayer, 6i8o. 2 years and 288 days old at beginning of test. | Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat.. pounds of butter. | $\begin{array}{r} 7,117 \\ 270 \\ 315 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15029 | Rose Brodick, A. R. 26......................... Calved October 30, 1899. <br> Bred and owned by C. M. Winslow, Brandon, Vt. <br> Dam, Rose Allie, ini54; sire, Reynard, 6038. 2 years and 88 days old at beginning of test. | Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat. pounds of butter. $\qquad$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} 7,117 \\ 266.60 \\ 3 \mathrm{II} \end{gathered}$ |
| 20180 | Bell Ayer, A. R. 56................................ <br> Calved October 30, 1903. <br> Bred and owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. <br> Dam, Lady Bell 3d, 17253 ; sire, Colonel Ayer, 7168. <br> 2 years and 126 days old at beginning of test. | Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat. pounds of butter. | $\begin{gathered} 7, \text { I I I } \\ 309 \cdot 51 \\ 361 \end{gathered}$ |


22763

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Crimson Maid, A. R. } \\
& \text { Calved August } 5 \text {, }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{gathered}
160 . \\
1905 .
\end{gathered}
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22763 \text { Crimson Maid, A. R. I60. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . }
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 , Elm Valley, Maw,75 ... A. R. 175.
October 20
W. G. Calved
Pa.
Dam, Ada Hebron, 12480 ; sire, Clarence's
Star, 826I.
2 years and 329 days old at beginning of test.

Littleton,
Dam, Lakeside Maid, 16157 ; sire, Crimson
Boy, 9160 .
2 years and 42 days old at beginning of test.


7,074
305.14
356

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|  | Oshawa Lady 2d, A. R. 78....................... Calved May 7, 1903. <br> Bred and owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. <br> Dam, Oshawa Lady, 16020 ; sire, Colonel Ayer, 7168. <br> 2 years and 294 days old at beginning of test. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1743 ${ }^{\text {I }}$ | Felicia of Woodview, A. R. 64.................. . . <br> Calved November 4, 1900. <br> Bred and owned by W. V. Probasco, Cream Ridge, N. J. <br> Dam, Pearl Clyde, r3991 ; sire, Duke of Ayer, 6180. <br> 2 years and 169 days old at beginning of test. |
| 21247 | Rena Ayer, A. R. $72 . .$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . <br> Calved March 2, 1904. <br> Bred and owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. <br> Dam, Rena Webb, 12479 ; sire, Colonel Ayer, 7168. <br> 2 years and 263 days old at beginning of test. |

6,924
289.22
337 Record, $\begin{aligned} & \text { pounds of milk. . . . . . . . . . . . . . } \\ & \text { pounds of fat... . . . . . . . . . . . }\end{aligned}$
pounds of butter . . . . . .




Daisy Jewess 4th, A. R................................
Calved October, igo6.
Bred and owned by L. A. Reymann, Wheeling,
W. Va.
Dam, Daisy Jewess, I 3333 ; sire Nox'emall,
73 I2.
2 years and 151 days old at beginning of test.


18695


| 22128 | Francis 2d of Barclay, A. R. |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Bred and owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. |
|  | Dam, Francis of Barclay, 18687; sire, Netherhall Macdonald, 8860. <br> 2 years and 185 days old at beginning of test. |
| 24719 | Mable of Sand Hill, A, R |
|  | Calved December 8, 190 |
|  | Bred and owned by S. S. Karr \& Son, Almond, N. Y. |
|  | Dam, Midget of Sand Hill, 19487 ; sire, Earl s Choice of Spring Hill, 8289. 2 years and II days old at beginning of test. |


| 15242 | Katy Did, A. R |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Calved September 23, 1898. |
|  | Bred by W. G. Tucker, Elm Valley, N. |
|  | owned by W. V. Probasco, Cream Ridge, N J |
|  | Dam, Kitty K, 12933 ; sire, Oil Prince, 5892. 2 years and 356 days old at beginning of test. |

6,760
$244 \cdot 30$
285


19936

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I7505


Bred and owned by C. M. Winslow, Brandon,
Vt.
Dam, Muriel, 8650 ; sire, Reynard, 6038 .
2 years and 51 days old at beginning of test.

15036

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24716


17453


6,564
261.04
305

Dam, Rose Clockston, I5026; sire, Rothage
6044 .
2 years and ino days old at beginning of test. 2332 I Cora T 5th, A. R. 170................................


red by George H．McFadden，Bryn Mawr，
Pa．；owned by J．W．Clise，Redmond，Wash．
am，Mayflower of Monkland，I 5090 ；sire，
Moonstone of Drumsuie， 8228 ．


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| 206 | Mayflower of Seattle，A．R．62．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． Calved March 2I， 1905. <br> Bred by George H．McFadden，Bryn Mawr， <br> Pa．；owned by J．W．Clise，Redmond，Wash． <br> Dam，Mayflower of Monkland，I5090；sire， Moonstone of Drumsuie， 8228. <br> 2 years and 150 days old at beginning of test． |
| :---: | :---: |
| ［7094 | Dolly Fryer 2d，A．R． 67 <br> Calved May 20， 1901. <br> Bred and owned by Henry Dorrance，Plain－ field，Conn． <br> Dam，Dolly Fryer，13012；sire，Benedict Arnold， 7240. <br> 2 years and 228 days old at beginning of test． |
| 32 | Maggie Finlayston，A．R．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． <br> Calved July 30， 1906. <br> Bred and owned by George H．McFadden， Bryn Mawr，Pa． <br> Dam，Finlayston Maggie 3d，19217；sire， Moonstone of Drumsuie， 8228 ． <br> 2 years and 216 days old at beginning of test． |

6,338
$291 \cdot 43$
340

6,256
212.60
248
6,135
209.14
244
6,128
242.71
283








20615

-

pounds of milk.
pounds of fat..
pounds of butter
Record,


18264


DUKE CLARENCE OF BARCHESKIE, 6640, IMP.
Grand Champion.


BOGHALL SNOWDROP 2d, 25762.
Champion Cow, National Dairy Show, 1909.

FIRST PRIZE HERD, NATIONAL DAIRY SHOW, rgog.

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I5035 Rose Ascott, A. R. $30 . .$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
Calved July 7, I900.
Bred and owned by C. M. Winslow, Brandon,
Vt.
Dam, Rose Aster, 13683 ; sire, Reynard, 6038 .
2 years and Io days old at beginning of test.



> Calved February II, I902. Bred and owned by C. M. Winslow, Brandon, Vt. Dam, Floy Corslet, I 5023 ; sire, Warfield, 7045 . I year and 335 days old at beginning of test. 17512
Three-Year-Old Form.
II 18 I I
502.99
587


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n

Mawr, Pa.
Dam, Lady Bell 4th, 17256 ; sire, Colonel Ayer, 7168.
3 years

3 years and 174 days old at beginning of test. Drummond's Gem, A. R. 187.

Calved February 20, 1904.
Bred and owned by L. A. R
Bred and owned by L. A. Reymann, Wheeling,
W. Va.
Dam, Netherwood Drummond, 16739 ; sire,
Nox'emall, $73^{12}$ I.
3 years and 259 days old at beginning of test.
22652
2265


| $\circ$ |
| :--- |
| $\%$ |

 Calved December 23, 1902.


19833

9,998
330.48
386



9,587
$379 \cdot 71$
443

$\stackrel{\text { N }}{\text { N }}$

$\stackrel{\leftrightarrow}{\sim}$

19507



Record, pounds of milk. . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

$\infty$
$\underset{N}{\infty}$
$\underset{N}{\circ}$

9,234
415.01
484





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| 出茄菏 | 茄㟧㟧 | 㒸岁岗 |
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| $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { すu゙ } \\ & \text { OU0 } \\ & \text { مٌ } \end{aligned}$ |  |



21625, AUCHENBRACK SWEET PEA 2D, A. R. ${ }^{\circ}$
Record as a Mature Cow, 13,097 lbs. Milk, 622 lbs. Butter.


21705, NETHERHALL JEAN 3d, A. R. 201. io,920 lbs. Milk, 506 lbs . Butter.
Second Prize at Seattle, 1909.


8,374
$333 \cdot 43$
389 Record, $\begin{array}{r}\text { pounds of milk . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . } \\ \text { pounds of fat. . . . . . . . . . . . . . }\end{array}$



| 17255 | Nellie of Highland, A. R. 100 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Bred and owned by John |
|  | Bred and owned by John R. Valentine Mawr, Pa. |
| - | Dam, Nellie Dunken, 14407; sire, Oshawa of Highland, 7225. <br> 3 years and 316 days old at beginning of test |
| 19897 | ueen S., A. R. I |
|  | Calved April 28, 19 |
|  | Bred by L. D. Stowell, Black Creek, N. Y. owned by W. V. Probasco, Cream Ridge, N. J. |
|  | Dam, Lady Queen Snipper, 1583 ; sire, Vicar of Wakefield, 7410. <br> 3 years and 348 days old at beginning of test. |
| 21253 | Ithan 3d, A. R. 177 |
|  | Calved September 2, |
|  | Bred and owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. |
|  | Dam, Ithan, 14538 ; sire, Oshawa of Highland 7225. <br> 3 years and 28 days old at beginning of test. |


$\infty$
N
N
Scotland; owned by Scot Mawr, Pa.
sire,
3 years and 296 days old at beginning of test.
Kitty K 2d, A. R. $92 . \ldots . .$.
I8247
Bred and owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn
Mawr, Pa.
Dam, Kitty K, I2933; sire, Oshawa of High-
land, 7225 .
3 years and 159 days old at beginning of test.
Angeline Sebastian, A. R. 94................... . . . Calved October 23, 1902 .
Bred and owned by J. F

Montrose, Pa.


I868I

8,158
299.13
349





20181

Lady Star, A. R. I90. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Lady Star, A. R. 190.
Calved April 21, 190

Cream
Star,
3 years and 334 days old at beginning of test. Doris Y, A. R. 96.

Calved September
Conn.; 폄
Dam, Musee Y, I4839; sire, Stonewall Doug-
las, 6I9I.
3 years and 216 days old at beginning of test.

1635 1
$7,68 \mathrm{I}$
317.94
37 I Record, $\begin{aligned} & \text { pounds of milk. . . . . . . . . . . . . . } \\ & \text { pounds of fat. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . }\end{aligned}$.

| 상 | \% |
| :---: | :---: |
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| 18248 | Neidpath Lassie 2d, A. R. 88.................... <br> Calved March 25, 1903. <br> Bred and owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. <br> Dam, Neidpath Lassie, 17260; sire, Colonel Ayer, 7168. <br> 3 years and 67 days old at beginning of test. | Record, pounds of milk. pounds of fat. pounds of butter | $\begin{array}{r} 6,746 \\ 258 \\ 301 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16701 | Stilletto, A. R. 86. <br> Calved September io, 1900. <br> Bred and owned by Connecticut Agricultural College, Storrs, Conn. <br> Dam, Stella Bertram 2d, I3432; sire, Rudolph, 5825. <br> 3 years and 42 days old at beginning of test. | Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat. pounds of butter. | $\begin{aligned} & 6,707 \\ & 262.93 \\ & 307 \end{aligned}$ |
| 18689 | White Bess of Radnor, A. R. 84................ <br> Calved July 12, 1903. <br> Bred and owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. <br> Dam, Daisy of Rosemont, I701I ; sire, Geo. of Rosemont, 7670. <br> 3 years and 20 days old at beginning of test. | Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat. pounds of butter | $\begin{gathered} 6,594 \\ 262 \cdot 30 \\ 306 \end{gathered}$ |



耑岁菅
pounds步 Record， Bessie of Rosemont，A．R． 44 （2d entry）．．．．．． Calved February I5， 1903 H．McFadden， Dam，Mayflower of Monkland，15090；sire， Moonstone of Drumsuie， 8228.

4 years and ilo days old at beginning of test． Cora T．2d，A．R．I98．．．．．．
Calved November 23，Igoz．

18400

I 1，934
492.91
575

$74$


|  | Oshawa Lady 2d, A. R. 78 (2d entry).......... <br> Calved May 7, 1903. <br> Bred and owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. <br> Dam, Oshawa Lady, 16020 ; sire, Colonel Ayer, 7168. <br> 4 years and 346 days old at beginning of test. | Record, pounds of milk................... pounds of fat. pounds of butter. | $\begin{gathered} \text { I I,254 } \\ 430.73 \\ 503 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19217 | Finlayston Maggie 3d, A. R. IO5................. <br> Calved February, igor. <br> Bred by Andrew Wilson, Finlayston, Ochiltree, Ayrshire, Scotland; owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. <br> Dam, Finlayston Maggie 2d, " 16953 ;" sire, Burnock King of Finlayston, " 4573 ." <br> 4 years and 20 days old at beginning of test. | Record, pounds of milk. pounds of fat. pounds of butter. | $\begin{gathered} 10,759 \\ 439.71 \\ 5 \pm 3 \end{gathered}$ |
| 18678 | Pauline Sebastian, A. R. Io9..................... <br> Calved May 18, 1902. <br> Bred and owned by J. F. Butterfield, South Montrose, Pa. <br> Dam, Pet Webb, 14682 ; sire, Sebastian, 6269. 4 years and 50 days old at beginning of test. | Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat. pounds of butter | $\begin{gathered} 10,745 \\ 361.71 \\ 422 \end{gathered}$ |

10,527
373.52
436



Esthon Douglas, A. R. 197.......................
Calved August 7, Igo3.
Bred by Charles C. Doe, South Newbury, Vt.;
owned by Charles J. Bell, Hollis, N. H.
Dam, Hilda Douglas of Newbury, I6275; sire,
Yucca Lad, 6878 .
4 years and 255 days old at beginning of test.

## 19153

10,424
440.21
514


10,020
$384 \cdot 54$
449


N
N
N
20323


79



[^2]$9, \mathrm{OI} 3$
329.91
385

8,868
408
476

8,793
$327 \cdot 53$
382


| 21109 | Crimson Rambler, A. R. 6I (2d entry)........ <br> Calved March 28, I904. <br> Bred and owned by George F. Stone, Littleton, Mass. <br> Dam, Crimsonia 2d, 13715 ; sire, Duke of Littleton, 8080. <br> 4 years and 309 days old at beginning of test. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1702 | Lizzie of Barclay, A. R. if6...................... <br> Calved April 19, igor. <br> Bred and owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. <br> Dam, Lizzie 6th of Auchenbrain, 15583 ; sire, Prince of Barclay, 6711. <br> 4 years and 337 days old at beginning of test. |
| 246 | Gertrude Kelvyn, A. R.............................. <br> Calved September 5, 1904. <br> Bred by Anson C. Piper, South Acton, Mass.; owned by George F. Stone, Littleton, Mass. <br> Dam, Abbie Gertrude 2d, 13716 ; sire, Kelvyn, 7187. <br> 4 years and 66 days old at beginning of test. |




15033

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[^3]

22474

Dam, Pet Webb, 14682 ; sire, Sebastian, 6269.
4 years and 188 days old at beginning of test. qłnos 'ployıəұng

 Polly Sebastian, A. R. I96. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Calved May, 1903.
Bred and owned Montrose, Pa.


20529

83

17254

|  | Calved September 10, 1900. <br> Bred and owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. <br> Dam, Ithan, 14538 ; sire, Prince of Rome, 6801. 4 years and 47 days old at beginning of test. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 19894 | Linda S., A. R. 193. |
|  | Calved March 22, 1904. |
|  | Bred by L. D. Stowell, Black Creek, N. Y.; owned by W. V. Probasco, Cream Ridge, N. J. |
|  | Dam, Cecelia S., 15919 ; sire, Vicar of Wakefield, 7410. <br> 4 years and 40 days old at beginning of test. |

84


85

| Record, pounds of milk pounds of fatt. pounds of butter. | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{I} 3,789 \\ 564 \cdot 39 \\ 658 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat.. pounds of butter. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { I3,601 } \\ & 519.64 \\ & 606 \end{aligned}$ |
| Record, pounds of milk. pounds of fat. pounds of butter | $\begin{gathered} \text { I } 3,097 \\ 532.87 \\ 622 \end{gathered}$ |

Auchenbrain White Beauty 2d, A. R. 207 (2d
21687

|  | entry) Calved April, 1902. |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Bred by Robert Wallace, Auchenbrain, Mauch- |
|  | line, Scotland; owned by Percival Roberts |
|  | Dam, White Beauty of Auchenbrain, " 15011 ;" sire, Rising Star of Auchenbrain, " 4583 ." |
| 16289 | Fern Ayer, A. R. 134 (2d entry) |
|  | Calved February 10, 1899. |
|  | Bred by W. G. Tucker, Elm Valley, N. Y. owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa . |
|  | Dam, Favorite Princess, 13990; sire, Major Ayer, 5533. |
| 21625 | Auchenbrack Sweet Pea 2d, A. R |
|  | Calved March 27, 1903. |
|  | Bred by James R. Wallace, Auchenbrack, |
|  | Thornhill, Scotland; owned by George H. |
|  | McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. |
|  | Dam, Stately 2d of Auchenbrack, " 10638 ;" sire, Burnhouses of Auchenbrack, " 4542 ." |

12,969
$49 \mathrm{I} \cdot 3^{8}$
573





I6296



15096

12,465
46 I .16
538 Record, pounds of milk. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

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N 오운 12,3
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$\underset{\sim}{\sim}$




I5913 Rena Myrtle, A. R. I. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 9530


21850

12,044
459.19
536



17287



17473


12094

90

160

21702
Princess Lily, A. R. 204. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
Calved May 3, I898.
Bred by Archibald Campbell, Howick, Que.;
owned by J. W. Clise, Redmond, Wash.
Dam, Lily of Burnside, 18565 ; sire, Harcourt
of B, 7272 .
Castlemain's Nancy 2d, A. R. 216
Calved April, 1902.
Bred by William
Cumnock, Scotland; owned by Percival Rob-
erts, Jr., Narberth, Pa.
Dam, Castlemain's Nancy, "App. Vol. 26, page
"460;" sire, Sergeant Major of Castemains
$4779 . "$
Denty 9th of Auchenbrain, A. R. I46. . . . . . . . . Calved April, 1896.
Bred by Robert Wallace, Mauchline, Scotland;
owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn
Dam, Denty 6th of Auchenbrain, " 5569 ;" sire,
Sir Thomas of Auchenbrain, " $2760 . "$.
I 5577

| 20922 | May Mitchell, A. R. 156. | Record, pounds of milk. | 11,708 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Calved January 12, 1898. | pounds of fat.. | 459.56 |
|  | Bred by Wm. Stewart, Jr., \& Son, Menie, Ont.; owned by Percival Roberts, Jr., Narberth, Pa. | pounds of butter. |  |
|  | Dam, White Floss of Menie, 19539; sire, Douglas of Loudoun, 6762. |  | . |
| 21699 | Little Kilmory Lady Jane, A. R. | Record, pounds of milk. | 11,505 |
|  | Calved April, 1900. | pounds of fat.. | 40 I .45 |
|  | Bred by Charles Duncan, Little Kilmory, Rothsay, Scotland; owned by J. W. Clise, Redmond, Wash. | pounds of butter. |  |
|  | Dam, Little Kilmory Lady Bute, "App. Vol. 28, page 302 ;" sire, M'Quitteston General French, " 5027." |  |  |
| 18148 | Etta Poultney, A. R. 127. | Record, pounds of milk. | 11,475 |
|  | Calved August 3, 1901. | pounds of fat.. | 4 I . 14 |
|  | Bred by J. F. Converse, Woodville, N. Y.; owned by J. W. Clise, Redmond, Wash. | pounds of butter. | 489 |
|  | Dam, Myra of Poultney, 16184; sire, Nox'emall, 73 12. |  |  |


| 19216 | Brown Eyes of Knockdon, A. R. 150 (2d entry). Calved April 27, 1899. <br> Bred by Alexander Cross, Knockdon, Scot. land; owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. <br> Dam, Bright Eyes 4th of Knockdon, " 10517;" sire, Yellow Squire of Castlehill, " 2912." | Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat. pounds of butter. $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { I } 1,448 \\ 437.61 \\ 5 \mathrm{II} \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18827 | Carmina, A. R. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . <br> Calved February 5, 1902. <br> Bred by George H. Yeaton, Dover, N. H.; owned by New Hampshire College of Agriculture, Durham, N. H. <br> Dam, Carina, 16562 ; sire, Solitaire, 6548. | Record, pounds of milk................... pounds of fat. pounds of butter. $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} 11,317 \\ 444 \cdot 53 \\ 519 \end{gathered}$ |
| 15096 | Queen of Barclay, A. R. 148 (2d entry). . . . . . . . Calved May 5, 1898. <br> Bred by James Robb, Hindsward, Scotland; owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. <br> Dam, Mosshawk of Hindsward, 15095 ; sire, Lord Nelson of Ardgowan, " 3607 .' | Record, pounds of milk. pounds of fat. pounds of butter. $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { I } 1,258 \\ .414 .86 \\ 484 \end{gathered}$ |

93

## 

茪菅







21705



## I5913



22652






Elizabeth Melrose, A. R. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
Calved October 3, 1902.


Dam, Alvesta, I4540; sire, Clover Leaf, 67IO.

18963


MOSSHAWK OF HILLVIEW, 25739.
First and Junior Champion, Illinois State Fair, Igog.


ARKCOLL'S MAJESTIC, ir673.
First Prize, Junior Bull Calf, National Dairy Show, 1909.

1909.
SEATTLE,
'NOILİSOdX

J
AYRSHIRES IN BARN

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20950
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Calved August } 27, \text { 1899. } \\
& \text { Bred by Robert Hunter \& Sons, Maxville, Ont.; } \\
& \text { owned by Percival Roberts, Jr., Narberth, Pa. } \\
& \text { Dam, Snowdrop of Lancaster, I8oog; sire, } \\
& \text { Rapid's Wonder, } 8295 \text {. }
\end{aligned}
$$


19898

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 11, Black Creek, N. Y } \\
& \text { Asylum, Frankford, } \\
& \text { I6409; sire, Vicar }
\end{aligned}
$$

sire,
Vicar
ir of

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { Y.; } \\
& \text { Pa. } \\
& \text { r of }
\end{aligned}
$$

10,554
391.74
457

N

98
10,473
39 I .44
457

10,410
386.04
450

10,200
386.57
451



Calved March i9, 1899.

Ont.; owned by Percival Roberts, Jr., Narberth, Pa.
Dam, Bell, 20969 ; sire, White Chief of Ste.
Anne's, 6342 .

20970



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12039




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12094




14030

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9,745
341.29
398
9,741
388.30
453
$\underset{\substack{9,770 \\ 367.71 \\ 429}}{\substack{9 \\ \hline}}$

10777


## 15874

9,645
396.88
463


으움




107


Queene Lill 2d, A. R. Queene Lill 2d, A. R.....
Calved December, I900.
Bred by Andy Holt, Sout
 Dam, Queene Lill, 157
of Lyndeboro, 7346. of Lyndeboro, 7346.

22454


16533
Nancy Almond, A. R.

Avis, A. R. I28...


Dover, N.
‘ац!eł!
Igoo.
Yeato

15138

Calved September 5 ,
Bred by George H

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$\stackrel{N}{3}$

109
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0


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\begin{gathered}
\infty \\
\infty \\
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\sim_{0} \\
\text { N }
\end{gathered}
$$



17256


20922


Belle Nixon, A. R. 9.
14705

110




| Record, pounds of milk. pounds of fat... pounds of butter |
| :---: |
| \% ! |
| Record, pounds of milk. pounds of fat.. pounds of butte |
|  |
| Record, pounds of milk. pounds of fat.. pounds of butte |

9,317
$345 \cdot 43$
403





I 3473


12357


Record，pounds of milk．
pounds of fat．．．
pounds of butter．


24669
9,228
336.85
393
Nós




16189

14952


Sterling Silver, A. R. 206.

Prince of St. Louis, 7743.

18060


HEATHFLOWER ist OF BARCHESKIE, 21701. Grand Champion at Seattle, rgog.


2051I, ROSE EATON, A. R. 80.
Two Year Old Record, 7,783 lbs. Milk, 324 lbs. Butter.
Ayrshire, Jersey and Holstein, showing Ayrshires First and Second, at Seattle, rgog.

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す。
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15096 Queen of Barclay, A. R. I48. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
Calved May 5, 1898.

15096


9,051
$329 \cdot 14$
384

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$\underset{\sim}{\circ}$


8,903
336
392 Record,
$\begin{aligned} & \text { pounds of milk. . . . . . . . . . . . . . } \\ & \text { pounds of fat. . . . . . . . . . . . } \\ & \text { pounds of butter . . . . . . . . }\end{aligned}$


| $\pm$ | in |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \circ \text { ஹ்ண } \\ & \infty \\ & \infty \\ & \infty \end{aligned}$ |  |



䧲




13032

Record, pounds of milk.


Nばざッ



| 15262 | Bertha M，A．R． 126. <br> Calved October 6， 1897. <br> Bred by Ira W．Jones，Alfred，N．Y．；owned by S．S．Karr \＆Sons，Almond，N．Y． <br> Dam，Nellie Clyde，12723；sire，Major Ayer， 5533. $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 19216 | Brown Eyes of Knockdon，A．R． $150 . . . . . . . . .$. <br> Calved April 27， 1899. <br> Bred by Alexander Cross，Knockdon，Scot－ land；owned by George H．McFadden，Bryn Mawr，Pa． <br> Dam，Bright Eyes 4th of Knockdon，＂IO5I7；＂ sire，Yellow Squire of Castlehill，＂2912．＂ |
| 20322 | Sly Cordelia 2d，A．R．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． <br> Calved September 8， 1902. <br> Bred by R．J．\＆W．J．Munce，Washington， Pa．；owned by L．A．Reymann，Wheeling， W．Va． <br> Dam，Sly Cordelia，I8oI8；sire，Gold Finch， 8446. |




8,646
322.91
377



21704


Alcyone of the Plain, A. R. 122................
Calved June 24, I894.
Bred by James E. Palmer, Stonington, Conn.;
owned by Connecticut Agricultural College,
Storrs, Conn.
Dam, Isabell D, i33I6; sire, Pekin, 4955 .
13318



Roanette, A. R. Io . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
Calved February 22, r89․
Bred and owned by L. S. Drew, South Bur-
lington, Vt.
Dam, Pink Conley, 9583 ; sire, Tascott, 4335 .
I 1476


| $\pm$ |  | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| o jঞ | B | $\begin{gathered} \text { WM N } \\ \text { NM N } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |

Record, pounds of milk. $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$
pounds of fat. $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$
pounds of butter. . . . . . . . .


I5IO5



## TABLE ROCK FARMS AYRSHIRE CATTLE



A carefully selected herd composed of individuals of merit of the Scotch Ayrshire type

Herd headed by HOWIE'S DAIRY SWELL (Imp.) No. 10150 LORD STERLING No. 11501
Address:

## TABLE ROCK FARMS <br> STERLINGTON, NEW YORK

Sterlington is on the Erie Railroad 34 miles from New York City

## CLOVER HOME FARM

Gouverneur, New York REGISTERED AYRSHIRES

The home of over sixty head of Ayrshires that have been bred and fed for profitable dairy results.
We breed for size and all dairy qualities and haven't a short-teated cow in the herd.
Heading the herd, we have -
Jack MacDonald No. 10259 a grand-son of the imported Denty 9th of Auchenbrain. Official record $11,757 \mathrm{lbs}$. milk, 528 lbs . butter.
Also Pre-Eminent No. 11637 a great grand-son of the famous butter cow - Miss 0llie. This youngster is of our own breedirg and is a grand type of dairy sire.
We offer our best calives of both sexes and a few cows and heifers.

HERD TUBERCULIN TESTED
GEORGE E. PIKE
GOUVERNEUR, -:- -:- NEW YORK
Long Distance_Bell Telephone. [Reference, Bank'of Gouverneur

## AYRSHIRES FOR BUSINESS bulls from advanced registry stock for Sale

Our herd is now headed by Garclaugh Bloomer's Monarch No. i1664, whose Dam, at $12 \mathrm{y} \in$ ars of age was the high cow in the herd which won ist prize in the Ayrshire Home Dairy Test of igc. Her A. R. record being milk 12,929 pounds, butter 575 pounds in one year.

She has been Champion Ayrshire cow of both Scotland and Canada.
we offer no bulls for sale except from cows which have qualified for advanced registry.

## HOME-HILL FARM

henry dorrance, prop.
PLAINFIELD, CONNECTICUT

## L. W. Whipple \& SON MALONE, NEW YORK

Are better than ever prepared to furnish the best that there is in Ayrshires. We have lately headed our herd with one of the best sires to be had in this country and no pains will be spared to keep our nerd up to date in every particular.

Young stock for sale at very attractive prices, quality considered. MEMBERS OF THE A. B. A.

## AYRSHIRES

HERNESTABLISHED IN 1871
All ages, both sexes, bred for practical dairy purposes, size, constitution, disposition, style, length of teat and deep and persistent milkers.

## SINGLE ANIMALS OR CAR LOTS

## F. D. \& E. STOWNELL,

Successors to L. D. Stowell
Black Creek,
Allegany County,
New York

## Bell FArm Ayrshires

Herd headed by Hollis Martinot 9045 Sire of Maria of B. F., Molly of B. F., and Madge of B. F., his sire the sire of Lady Burton, Esthon Douglas and Yucca Douglas.

Following records made by this herd:

| NAME | Reg. No. | Age | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LBS. } \\ & \text { MILK } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\text { BUTTER }}{\text { LBS. }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| *Esthon Douglas |  | 4. | 1052 | 436 |
| *Cambric |  |  | 97 | . 398 |
| Queen E. S. F | 18237 | . | 9008 |  |
| Texola | 17279 |  | 8322. |  |
| Belle of Charlott | 15 |  | 7957 |  |
| Maybelle H | 1738 |  | 7578 |  |
| *Lady Burton | 19507 |  | 9580 | . 381 |
| *Yucca Douglas |  |  | 9049 | . 371 |
| Esthon Douglas | 19 |  | 8296. |  |
| Lady Hollis, 2nd | 19517 |  | 7908 |  |
| Josie of Bell Farm | . 25367 |  | 7788 |  |
| Curlie Bug. | 20106 |  | 7648 |  |
| Yucca Douglas | 19504 |  |  |  |
| *Jerusha of Bell Farm | 21763 |  |  | . 328 |
| *Maria of Bell Farm . | 23018 |  |  | . 307 |
| *Molly of Bell Farm | 23019 |  | 9038. |  |
| *Madge of Bell Farm <br> (Uncompleted 3 m | $\begin{aligned} & \text { days more } \\ & \text { day } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 295 |
| * Official rec |  |  |  |  |
| Stock for sale, send for circulars. Visitors welcome. |  |  |  |  |
| CHAS. J. BELLL, HOLLIS, N. H. |  |  |  |  |

EDWIN P. LINDSAY, Prop.

## THE UPLANDS

RISTOL, NEW HAMPSHIRE

Breeders of High Class Ayrshire Cattle for
Beauty and Utility Combined
Young Bulls for Sale at Reasonable Prices
_- Correspondence invited ——
M. L. LOCHWOOD, Manager

## ALPINE STOCK FARM

## AYRSHIRES

Our herd is now headed by Jerry Copestone No. 11337 Son of Imp. Barcheskie's Copestone. We are breeding for size, constitution, utility, shapely udders and long teats. We have a few young animals of both sexes for sale. Herd Tuberculin tested.

## W. H. \& G. H. DUNN

R. F. D. - - Norway, Maine, N. Y.

## Maple Grove Ayrshires

AUBURN, ME. J. A. NESS, Prop.


BARCHESKIE'S COPESTONE No. 10034
Grand Champion Bull at Brockton Fair, 1907 and 1909, also winner of Blue Ribbon for Bull and 3 of the get, 1909.

Premiership honors won by the herd at Brockton 1909.
This herd produced the winner of the single cow dairy test at the Maine State Fair for pounds of milk and butter fat in one day, 1907. This herd won the single cow butter fat and the four cow butter fat test in one day Maine State Fair, 1909. The above evidence proves we have profitable dairy qualities as well as show-ring quality. Animals of all ages for sale. Herd Tuberculin tested every year. Calves Bovo-vaccinated.

## THE LOTUS FIELDS AYRSHIRES

In this herd are the champion cows Croftjane Dinah igth, Imp. "I6418" No. I9550, first cow in the showing for the last six years, winning milk test over all breeds at Hartford, Conn., 1908.

Auchlochan Rosette Imp. "21547" No. 25604 winner of ist prizes at Royal Show, England, Kilmarnochs and Lesmahagow, Scotland, 1908, 3rd prize at Brockton, Mass., Igog, when not in milk, and

## JEAN ARMOUR No. 25487

"Canada's Greatest Cow "

winner of public milk test at Guelph, Canada, 1907, and at Ottawa, Canada, January, 1909.
Milking there in one day.
Testing............................................... . . . 4.6
At the head of this choice herd is the great bull, whose dam gave 78 pounds of milk in Scotland, 1908. Howie's Dairy King Imp. "5707" No. 9855, assisted by the two year old bull Bargenoch Bonnie Scotland Imp. "7270" No. ir974 undefeated in Scotland' and Canada, winning grand championship at Toronto, Canada, igog.

Young Stock for Sale
D. P. LE FEBVRE, MGR.
"The Lotus Fields"
West Berlin,
Vermont

## F.W.SPALDING

POULTNEY, VERMONT
We have Bred Ayrshires since 1869. If Interested, Write.

# CEDAR FARM 

CHARLOTTE, VERMONT
C. W. EMERSON, Proprietor :-: PETER ST. CLAIR, Manager

## YOUNG STOCK FOR SALE OF BOTH SEXES

A CHOICE |YEARLING BULL FIT FOR IMMEDIATE SERVICE FOR SALE

## Wan' Chema a diving Eill lio 8888

This is one of the greatest breeding bulls of the Ayrshire breed -
His daughters are proof of this statement.
They are the right type and have lots of individuality, they are workers, not boarders.

Note what they are doing.
Hazel of Sand Hill, a two year old, freshened September 1, 1909. She gave in the month of December, 1177.5 pounds milk, tested $5.7 \%$ fat and made 78.3 pounds butter.

Pansy Earl, another two year old, freshened the middle of December. She gave in the first fifteen days of January, 508 pounds of milk, tested $4.82 \%$ fat.

Matie of Sand Hill, a three year old, freshened September 24, 1909. She gave in month of December, 1432.4 pounds milk, tested $4.01 \%$ fat and made 67 pounds butter.

Bernice Clyde, a three year old, freshened November 25, 1909. She gave in month of December, 1386.5 pounds milk, tested $3.96 \%$ fat and made 64 pounds butter.

Mable of Sand Hill, 37 months old, dropped her second calf January 2, 1910. She gave from January 17-21, five days, 262.9 pounds milk.

Nellie Hebron, a four year old, freshened in October. She gave in month of November, 1377 pounds milk, tested $4.48 \%$ fat and made 71.97 pounds butter.

These heifers are all from Earl. Some other cows on test have given the following amounts in 1 month:

| W | 150.8 pounds mik, test $4.26 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Midget of Sand | 1517.1 pounds milk, test $3.77 \%$ |
| Jennie | 1555.2 pounds milk, test $3.55 \%$ |
| Rosie Hebron, | 1266 pounds milk, test $5.35 \%$ |
| May Hebron, | 1421 pounds milk, test 4.15\% |

We are testing 27 head in the two herds.
Write for these records when they are finished.
Earl's Choice of Spring. Hill is at the head of both our herds. He is assisted by White Prince of Almond, No. 11015, a descendant of Major Ayer and Lessnessock King of Beauty.
We are located on the Erie R. R. about one mile from Almond station, and five miles from city of Hornell.
Herd Tuberculin Tested, January 22, 1910 Visitors Welcome S. S. KARR \& SON M.J. KARR \& SON

Allegany Co., Almond, N. Y.

## MAPLE ROW STOCK FARM AYRSHIRES

We have 75 head of Ayrshires of all ages and keep none that will not fill the bill in the dairy, as they must be milkers or leave the farm. :-: :-: :-:
STOCK OF ALL AGES FOR SALE AT REASONABLE PRICES Correspondence Solicited.
F. H. COOKINGHAM, CHERRY CREEK, NEW YORK

## ROCK RIDGE FARM AYRSHIRES

Penshurst Monarch No. 10656 from Penshurst Farm Heads the Herd. Stock for Sale.

GEORGE L. RODGER
GOUVERNEUR, NEW YORK

ANIMALS MARKED FOR ALL TIME


Are you using Stevens' Marker for your cattle?
Ayrshire breeders all over the country are using Our Marker, no mutilation or pain. Cannot be removed or tampered with. Makes identity of animals Absolutely certain from day of birth to day of death. Write for full particulars.

## Live Stock Marker Co.,

## [1Pensburst Jfarm NARBERTH, PA.

Breeds AYRSHIRES of proper type with beautiful udders and long teats, that are large producers.

Head of Herd, Lessnessock Douglas Monarch 10020. Imported as best bull to belefound in Scotland.

Sire, Howie's Merry Monarch " 5664 ".
Dam, Kate 8th, of Netherall " 11609 ". The best milker in the great Netherhall Herd.

Home of Auchenbrain's White Beauty 2d, 21687 Imported. Official record 13789 pounds milk, 661.117 pounds butter. Pronounced by many breeders the best cow of the, breed. Her son is being used on our Heifers.

Garclaugh Bloomer 2d 20944, official record 12969 pounds milk, 573 pounds butter, won seven 1st prizes in Scotland and numerous. 1st and Champion prizes in Canada.

Nine of our mature cows have given in official yearly test 102201.6 pounds milk 4664.267 pounds butter. Average 11355.7 pounds milk, $5181 / 4$ pounds butter.

## BULLS T0 HEAD HERDS A SPECIALTY

and when you get a bull from Penshurst you can be sure of getting the best.

HERD TUBERGULIN TESTED T WICE YEARLY and Calves Vaccinated to immune against Tuberculosis by State Live Stock Sanitary Board.
N. B.-Narberth is seven miles west of Philadelphia on Main Line Pennsylvania Railroad.

Visitors Welcome to see our Ayrshires, our Flock of Imported Shropshires and the Grand Champion Prize Winning Berkshire Herd of 1909.

## "Highland Farm'

HOME OF THE CHAMPIONS

POLLY PUSS,16296 Champion Matured Cow, 1904-06 $\begin{gathered}\text { Milk } \\ \mathrm{I} 2632\end{gathered} \begin{gathered}\text { Butter } \\ 584\end{gathered}$
 RENA ROSS, 14539 Champion Matured Cow, $\quad$ - $\quad$ Milk $\quad$ Butter

Champion 5 Cows in Home Dairy Test Winning French Cup
Herd headed by Imported Finlayston, 8882. Colonel Ayer, 7168.

Colonel Ayer has 12 daughters in A. R. and sired Curfew Bell the Champion 3 year old.
Imported Finlayston's first three daughters in milk have made as 2 -year olds over 9,000 pounds of milk and 432 pounds of butter.

Bull Calves from A. R. Cows for Foundation Stock a Specialty.

Farm Located on Main Line of Pennsylvania R. R. at Bryn Mawr.

JOHN R. VALENTINE, Proprietor

PHILIP C. PALMER,
Manager

## BARCLAY FARM AYRSHIRES



## WINNERS AT SEATTLE

Barclay Farm is still importing and breeding high class Ayrshire cattle. The 50 yearly official records made by us average 9,276 pounds milk and 442 pounds butter, which proves beyond a doubt that the imported type are both heavy milkers and " high testers."

We breed such cows as Friskey of Bonshaw, Home dairy winner last year, and Bessie of Rosemont, champion four-year-old Ayrshire of the world, and many other large producers.

This herd is headed by the imported bull Moonstone of Drumsuie, No. 8228 , one of the leading dairy sires of the breed, assisted by imported Howie's Majestic, No. 10,000, a splendid individual.

Herd tuberculin tested.

## Stock for Sale at All Times.

## J. W. OAKEY, Manager

## Telephone.

## Bryn Mawr, Pa.

Farm located on Main Line Pennsylvania R. R., 11 miles from Philadelphia. Nearest station, Rosemont, Pa.

## "AYRMONT FARM" AYRSHIRES

Herd Established 1869.
Tuberculosis Free.
The Bull Triune No. 11304 at the head of the herd.
His dam Polly Puss No. 16296. ex-Champion, and sister of RENA ROSS, No. 14539, now champion Ayrshire cow of the world, for milk and butter.

Imported Finlayston, No. 8882, the sire of Triune, his dam Finlayston Maggie 3rd, No. 19217 is ex-champion Ayrshire 4-year old cow, for milk and butter.

Our herd holds 2nd prize in 1907 and 1st prize in 1908 for best five cows in the Home Dairy Test for milk and butter.

We have put twelve cows and one bull in the Advanced Registry as follows:

| Name Cows | No. | Age. | Lbs. Milk | Lbs. Butter |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ada Rome | 17461 | 7 yrs . | 10,400 | 424 (retest) |
| Anna Webb | 17454 | 8 " | 9,048 | 395 |
| Ruth Webb | 17457 | 8 " | 8,500 | 399 |
| Amelia Sebastian | 18680 | 5 " | 8,604 | 414 |
| Pauline " | 18687 | 4 " | 10,745 | 422 |
| Abbie | 20531 | 4 " | 10,449 | 426 |
| Bernice | 20528 | 4 " | 9,467 | 415 |
| Agnese | 18679 | 4 " | 9,364 | 427 |
| Polly | 20527 |  | 8,189 | 365 |
| Hazel | 20530 | 4 " | 7,825 | 390 |
| Angeline " | 16881 |  | 8,176 | 397 |
| Chautauqua Fairy | 19350 | 3 " | 7,524 | 356 |

Bull, Sebastian No. 6269 with eight in Advanced Registry.
Ayrshires are in the foremost ranks to-day. Cannot supply the orders.

Bull calves for sale, from Triune and advanced registry dams Place your orders, and calves will be shipped as soon as old enough
——ADDRESS:-
DR. J. F. BUTTERFIELD,
SOUTH MONTROSE, - - PENNSYLVANIA.

## Loantaka Farms Morristown, - New Jersey

On D. L. \& W. R. R., 30 miles from New York City.

# Imported and Domestic AYRSHIRES 

Herd headed by Imported Bull NETHERHALL, MASTER, No. 12177 pronounced by good judges one cf the handsomest and best formed Bulls ever imported from Scotland, and descended on both sides from the greatest milk producing families.


NETHERHALL MASTER AT 18 MONTHS
We aim to breed animals of highest milk producing capacity, coupled with fine form and finish.

## "HILL TOP FARM" AYRSHIRES

A SELECT HERD OF DAIRY ANIMALS OF APPROVED TYPE Headed by the great A. R. sire

Assisted by the young bulls, Kingmaker, 11207, Madonna's Lad, 11343, and Rena's Champion, 11816.

Kingmaker 11207, by the well known Howie's Dairy King (imp.) 9855, out of Madonna Lass 3d, 21850.

Madonna's Lad 11343, by Nox'emall, 7312, out of Madonna Lass 2d, 17473.

Rena's Champion, 11816, by Firlayston (imp.) 8882, out of the ChampionAyrshire Cow Rena Ross, 14539.

## All Animals Tuberculin Tested. <br> All Records Official.

Nox'emall, 7312, is the sire of the following heifers, viz.:

| NAME | NUMBER | AGE | MILK | BUTTER |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Douglas Daisy Queen | 24883 | 2 | 7785 | 322 |
| Maud Douglas | 23996 | 2 | 8011 | 325 |
| Cordelia Douglas | 20326 | 4 | 8366 | 387 |
| Douglas Empress | 21851 | 4 | 9166 | 447 |
| Baby Douglas | 21843 | 2 | 9654 | 440 |
| Daisy Jewess 3d | 20324 | 3 | 966 | 416 |
| *Madonna Lass 4th | 23997 | 2 | 9784 | 500 |
| Douglas Cordelia | 21852 | 2 | 8874 | 358 |
| On retest will make |  | 4 | 11000 | 475 |
| Babe's Duchess | 22213 | 3 | 9559 | 452 |
| On retest will make |  | 4050 |  |  |
| Modonna Lass 3d | 21850 | 3 | 10400 | 490 |
| On retest will make |  | 32652 | 5 | 10466 |
| Drummond's Gem | 2265 | 3 | 11900 | 502 |
| Etta Poultney | 18148 | 5 | 10746 | 416 |

* Champion 2-year old.

The following A. R. cows are also included in this berd:

| NAME | NUMBER | AGE | MILK | BUTTER |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Irene Douglas | 21795 | 3 | 8490 | 392 |
| Daisy Jewess 2d | 17472 | 4 | 8574 | 392 |
| Letta Lind of Radnor | 17892 | 2 | 8602 | 435 |
| Sly Cordelia 2d | 20322 | 6 | 8711 | 415 |
| Netherwood Empress | 17874 | 8 | 8765 | 455 |
| Hillside of Toledo | 16022 | 8 | 9179 | 385 |
| Addington Queen | 18948 | 7 | 9348 | 456 |
| Madonna Lass 2d | 17473 | 4 | 10020 | 449 |
| October Lass | 20323 | 4 | 10082 | 464 |
| Beckey of Holehouse | 17015 | 4 | 10507 | 463 |
| Madonna Lass 2d | 17473 | 6 | 11895 | 487 |

YOUNG BULLS FOR SALE AT $\$ 100$ A PIECE AND UPWARD
L. A. REYMANN,

Wheeling, W. Va.

## Hill View Farm Ayrshires

Heavy Producing, Good 「esting, Good teated Cows have been our aim, and we have got these qualities highly developed in the Dairy Maid Strain that we have been breeding 23 years. Moonshine of Barclay, No. IO26I, is at present our principal Herd Bull.

We give a square deal to all purchasers.
Good shipping facilities. Visitors met at Railway or Electric stop 129 on Green Line.

Three herds comprise about 80 head.

## A. B. McConnell \& Sons,

 Wellington, - - ohio.
## NORTH OAKS STOCK FARM AYRSHIRES

## HERD ESTABLISHED 1897

The herd is headed by Royal Favorite of Spring Hill, 9589, assisted by Provost Marshal, IO369, and composed of over one hundred head of choice animals.

YOUNG BULLS FOR SALE. CORRESPONDENOE SOLICITED

JAMES J. HILL, Proprietor, St. Paul, Minn.

THOS. HARBORN,

## Superintendent,

 Cardigan, Minn.
## Oakdale Stock Farm

## The home of the prize-winning Ayrshires

The Oakdale herd won at the Wisconsin State Fair, 1909, eight first premiums, from a possible ten, and three herd showing, and won all the championships.

It was said by a number of Ayrshire breeders that this was the best milking herd of Ayrshires that they had ever seen. Two bulls head this herd, their dams and siles $h$ ving an A. R. record of the very best.
bull and heifer calves for sale.
CDRRESPDNIENCE INVITED.
Address: SAM JONES \& SON, Juneau, Wis.

## BUIRUSE EARM NORTH BEVERLY, MASS. <br> GEORGE R. WALES, Prop. <br> Illustrations of Our Herd


": 'AUCHENBRAIN PRINCESS 7th, 21622


SILVER PET OF WOODROFFE, 18925.


MONKLAND』VICTOR, 12484.
Young Stock from Imp. and Canadian Bred Cows always on Hand. Write $\mp$ for Photographs.
保
田


[^0]:    *I find in the "Transactions of the Highland and Agricultural Society of Scotland, published in 1876, a prize essay on the History of Ayrshire Cattle by Thomas Farrell, in which he says: "The improvement in the Ayrshire breed of cattle dates from the year 1750, when it is stated on competent authority that the Earl of Marchmont had brought from his estates in Berwickshire a bull and several cows, which he had some time previously procured from the Bishop of Durham, of the Teeswater breed, then known by the name of the Dutch breed. These cattle were of a light brown color, spotted with white." C. M. W.

[^1]:    *Aiton claims that the Ayrshire of Scotland at his time would give an average of 600 gallons of milk, and I find in an old volume of Scotch history the following tables, illustrating the three methods of disposing of milk. C: M. W.

[^2]:    Dollie Kilbowie, A. R. I 12........................
    Calved March 28, rgor.
    Bred by C. M. Winslow, Brandon, Vt.; owned
    by Walter D. Turner, Moretown, Vt.
    Dam, Kate Kilbowie, r5397; sire, Twister,
    565 I .
    4 years and 192 days old at beginning of test.
    16779

[^3]:    - 

