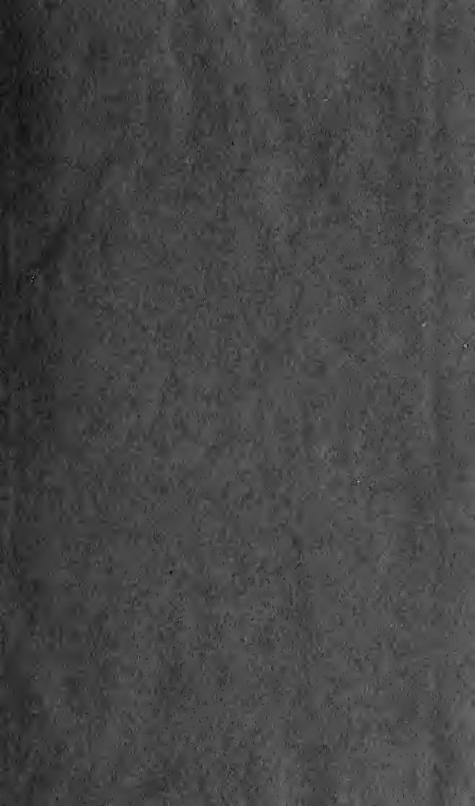
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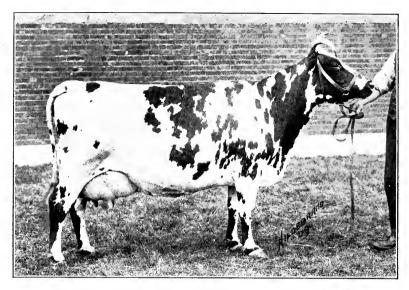






FRENCH PRIZE CUP.

Awarded to John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa.



MINNIE OF AYRLYN, 18294. Grand Champion, Tennessee State Fair, 1909.



20922, MAY MITCHELL, A. R. 156. Mature Record, 11,708 lbs. Milk, 536 lbs. Butter.

YEAR BOOK

OF THE

AYRSHIRE BREEDERS

1910

CONTAINING A HISTORY OF THE BREED OFFICIAL MILK AND BUTTER RECORDS AND CUTS OF TYPICAL AYRSHIRE COWS THAT HAVE BECOME NOTED, EITHER IN OFFICIAL TESTS OR IN THE SHOW RING.



636 .22 Ay7a, 1916. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

UNIVERSITY F MASSACHUSETTS AMHERST, MASS.

OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION.

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President John R. Valentine Bryn Mawr, Pa.
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Home Dairy Test Committee
C. M. Winslow





RECORD OF FIVE AYRSHIRE COWS GIVING THE HIGHEST OFFICIAL RECORD IN THE ADVANCED REGISTRY.

n - n	lbs. milk.		lbs. butter.
Rena Ross	15,072	643.71	751
Bessie of Rosemont Auchenbrain White Beauty	14,102	578.57	
2d	13,789	564.39	658
Fern Ayer	13,601	519.64	606
Auchenbrack Sweet Pea 2d,	13,097	532.87	622

TOTAL AVERAGE OF ADVANCED REGISTRY.

11.	s. milk.	lbs. butter. in one year.
96 2-year-olds averaged	7,397	3461/2
45 3-year-olds averaged	8,568	3951/4
35 4-year-olds averaged	9,710	445
115 mature cows averaged	10,234	462
291 cows and heifers averaged	8,974	412

HISTORY

OF THE

AYRSHIRE BREED OF CATTLE

 \mathbf{BY}

VALANCEY E. FULLER.

The origin of the Ayrshire breed is still somewhat a matter of conjecture. Many believe that its foundation was the wild white cattle of Wales, crossed by Dutch, Channel Isles or Short-Horn breeds.

We are frank in admitting that we shared this belief. Lately, however, a very valuable treatise has come under our notice in which such convincing proof is adduced that the Ayrshire breed had its origin from the Dutch cattle that we must revise our previous convictions.*

The paper we refer to was published last year in the "Report of Milk Records for the Season 1908, with Notes on the Origin and Early History of the Ayrshire Breed of Cattle," by Sir John Speir, and issued by the Ayrshire Cattle Milk Records Committee of Scotland.

^{*}I find in the "Transactions of the Highland and Agricultural Society of Scotland, published in 1876, a prize essay on the History of Ayrshire Cattle by Thomas Farrell, in which he says: "The improvement in the Ayrshire breed of cattle dates from the year 1750, when it is stated on competent authority that the Earl of Marchmont had brought from his estates in Berwickshire a bull and several cows, which he had some time previously procured from the Bishop of Durham, of the Teeswater breed, then known by the name of the Dutch breed. These cattle were of a light brown color, spotted with white." C. M. W.

It is also generally believed that the purity of the breed did not extend further back than the first years of the nineteenth century. While that is true so far as the designation "Ayrshire" is concerned, Sir John Speir proved conclusively that it existed at least during the middle or toward the end of the seventeenth century under the names "Cunninghame," "Dunlop" and later "Ayrshire."

We take the liberty of quoting extensively from Sir John Speir's able paper, in fact we will abbreviate his arguments as to the origin of the breed.

In 1596 Leonard Marscal, who was chief farrier to King James, published a book called "The Government of Cattle," and in it he says: "Also for oxen to labour, the black oxe and redde oxe are best, and the browne or greezled oxe nexte; the white one is worst of all colours.

* * The browne colour mixt with white spots is good." The last sentence refers to cows.

From this it is evident that the red cows with white spots were early recognized as the best ones and were probably of Dutch origin.

Early in the seventeenth century Gervase Markham wrote as follows: "As touching the right breed of Kine through our nation, it generally affordeth very good ones, yet some countries do far exceed some other countries, such as Cheshire, Lancashire, Yorkshire, and Derbyshire for black kine; Gloucestershire, Somersetshire, and some part of Wiltshire for red kine; and Lincolnshire for pied kine." Sir John Speir, commenting on the writing of Marscal and Markham, says: "Pied cattle, sometimes spelled 'pyed,' are those of brown-and-white, the white being in large blotches and each color quite distinct;" and again, "The only pure breed of cattle in Britain which are so colored at the present day are the Ayrshires; and

the fact that both Leonard Marscal and Gervase Markham specially referred to them at this early date has a particular bearing on the origin of the Ayrshire."

It is generally conceded, in fact, it is beyond doubt, that Dutch cattle were introduced into England and Scotland; it is also proved that the "flecked" or "pyed" red-and-white breed that was found in the Humber or Holderness district from 1572 to 1786 were the descendants of cattle imported from Holland.

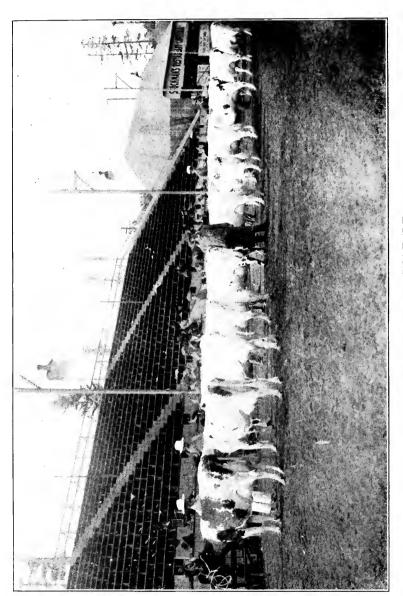
In the "Whole Art of Husbandry," published by John Mortimer in the early part of the eighteenth century, he says: "The best sort of cows for the Pail only that they are tender and need very good keeping, are the long-legged Short-Horn cow of the Dutch breed which is to be had in some places of Lincolnshire, but mostly in Kent."

In 1756, T. Hale, in his book, "A Compleat Body of Husbandry," says: "Yorkshire oxen are in general black all over, and they are very large, and form a valuable kind in every respect. There are none that exceed them in labor and few feed like them. * Lincolnshire are in general red and white, they are very bulky and equal to any in value. The oxen of Somersetshire and some of the adjoining counties are naturally They are also a very fine large and valuable breed. The reader is not to suppose, from what is here said, that all the oxen of Yorkshire are black; all those of Gloucestershire and Somersetshire red; or all the Lincolnshire oxen pyed. These are the genuine and proper breed of each of these several counties, but the graziers have mixed them more or less in each county." Again, he says: "The fine Dutch breed have long legs, short horns and a full body. They are to be had in Kent and Sussex and some other places where they are still carefully kept up without mixture in colour, and where they will yield two gallons at a milking, but in order to do this they require great attendance and the best of food."

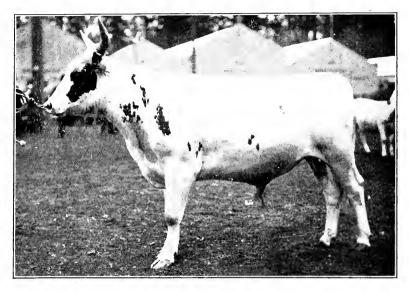
Other writers, about that time, referring to what was known in Yorkshire as the "Holderness" breed, state that they are "really the Dutch sort."

Youatt, in his "Complete Grazier," published in 1764, says: "The short-horned cattle, under which denominations are included the Holderness and Teeswater breeds, have been supposed to have derived their origin from a cross with some large bulls that were imported by Sir William St. Quintin nearly a century ago from Holland into Yorkshire, and in the east and north ridings, in which county the two latter breeds have been long established and deservedly esteemed * * * and it is from some of that stock, so maintained, that the present improved short-horn cattle sometimes known as the Durham breed, is supposed by some to have been descended."

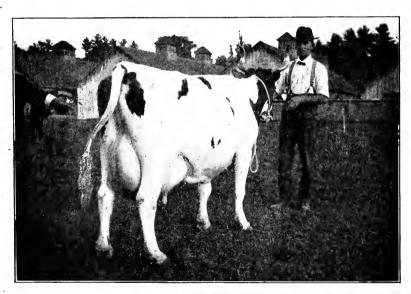
George Culley published his "Observations on Live Stock," in 1786, and referring to this breed says: "There are many reasons for thinking that this breed has been imported from the continent, first, because they are still in many places called the Dutch breed; secondly, because we find few of these cattle anywhere in this island except along these coasts facing those parts of the continent where the same kind of cattle are still bred, and reaching from the southern extremity of Lincolnshire to the borders of Scotland. * But, thirdly, I remember a gentleman of the county of Durham (Mr. Michael Dobinson) who went in the early part of his life to Holland to buy bulls; those he bought were of much service in improving the breed, and this Mr. Dobinson and his neighbors, even in my day, were noted for having



AGED COW CLASS AT SEATTLE, 1909.



NETHERHALL DOUGLAS SWELL, 11983.
Grand Champion at Seattle, 1909.



NELLIE BURNS OF BURNSIDE, 16511. Champion Show Cow at Many Exhibitions.

the best breed of short-horned cattle, and sold their bulls and heifers for great prices."

This was about the year 1700.

WHERE "AYRSHIRES" ORIGINATED.

Dunlop, in the district of Cunninghame of North Ayrshire, it is generally conceded, is the place where the Ayrshire breed of cattle first attracted attention. It is significant that Cunninghame derives its name from Cunneag (a milk pail or churn) and Hame (the home of), the home of the milk pail or churn. It is very fitting that so grand a dairy cow should have found its home in such a great dairy district.

The Ayrshire breed was first known as the "Cunninghame," then the "Dunlop" breed. The latter was used until about 1790 or 1800. This name continued to be used while the distribution was confined to that locality. In confirmation of this we quote from the report of Col. Fullarton, member of Parliament for the district of Cunningham, made to the Board of Agriculture in 1793. in which he says: "In Cuningham or the northern division of the county, a breed of cattle has for more than a century been established remarkable for the quantity and quality of their milk in proportion to their size. have long been denominated the Dunlop breed from the ancient family of that name, or the parish where the breed was first brought to perfection, and where there still continues a greater attention to milk cows and dairies than in any other part of Scotland." There is no doubt that the Cunningham and the Dunlop breeds are one and the same, and what was known as the Dunlop breed was later known as the Ayrshire; so that, according to Col. Fullarton, the Ayrshire breed of to-day must date back to 1675 or 1700.

By the year 1810-15 the breed had become distributed over a much wider area, not only in Ayrshire but in the counties of the southwest of England, and was then called the "Ayrshire" breed.

Sir John Spier says: "It is almost a certainty that between 1650 and 1750 what were known then as Dutch, Teeswater, Durham, Holderness, and Lincoln cattle, were one and the same breed, and, although as unlike each other at the present time as they can possibly be, the Short Horn and the Ayrshire have been derived from the same source." This probably accounts for the belief so general that the Ayrshire has a cross of the Short Horn, instead of both having the same origin as according to Spier; and it may account for the wonderfully strong, straight backs of each breed.

It is interesting to know something of the district of Cuningham where the breed originated, and we quote from Timothy Pont's "Topographical Account of the District of Cuningham," written about 1600, in which he says: "The 2nd, degree and parte of this countrey, being a great deall louer than the former (that is the district between Largs, Dalry and Kilbirnie), is much more fertile in corn and store, being of a deipe, fatt, clayeisch soyle, much enriched by the industrious inhabitants lyming of their ground, quherby the pastures heir, since this experiment ves practised, is become much more luxuriant than befor; guhence it is that this pairt of the countrey yeilds a grate deall of excellent butter, as all the countrey besyde, but especially the parishes of Steuartoune and Dunlopp. The butter of this countrey in effecte serves a grate pairt of the Kingdome, one aker of ground heir vielding more butter than three akers of ground in any of the next adjacent countreves." The well-known couplet given below is supposed to have been written about the time of Pont:

> Kyle for a man, Carrick for a coo, Cuningham for butter and cheese, And Galloway for woo'.

The first mention of Ayrshires as a distinct breed was made by Aiton in the "Farmers' Magazine," in 1811, where he says that Fulton of Beith was the first to introduce Ayrshires into that part of the county in 1790.

In "The Transactions of The Highland Society," on the "Agriculture of South Ayrshire," by Rev. William Donaldson, of Ballantrae, the following appears: "Scarcely any other kind of horned cattle is to be seen than the well-known Cunningham breed of milch cows." But in the following year the same gentleman refers to them as "the true Ayrshire breed of milk cattle."

One of the first men to adopt Ayrshires in large numbers for the practical purposes of a large dairy was Mr. William Harley, a Glasgow merchant, who carried on a large dairy in that city in 1800. This was known as the Willowbank Dairy, and he had accommodation for 300 cows. It was opened in 1810 and by 1814 he had 260 head of Ayrshires. Thus early were the merits of the Ayrshire recognized. From all accounts, Mr. Harley was a very progressive man who introduced many novel ideas as to light and ventilation of his stables. So widespread did the knowledge and fame of his dairy become that it was visited by crowned heads of European countries and many notables.

The first "show" that was ever held in Scotland was in 1786, by the Highland Society, but no class was made for Ayrshires until 1814. This was repeated in 1816.

In 1835, the Highland Show, which is migratory, was held for the first and only time in Ayr. Naturally there was a large entry of Ayrshires. In the aged bull class there were sixteen entries. A condition attached to the prizes for bulls at Ayr was that if twenty pounds sterling was subscribed, they had to travel the district and serve cows within a radius of thirty miles.

Col. Fullarton thus describes the Ayrshire in 1793: "The breed is short in the leg, finely shaped in the head and neck, with small horns, not wide, but tapering to the point. They are neither so thin coated as the Dutch, nor so thick and roughhided as the Lancashire cattle. They are deep in the body, but not so long nor so full and ample in the carcase and hind quarters, as some other kinds. * * * The farmers reckon that a cow yielding twenty quarts of milk per day during the summer season will produce cheese and butter worth about £6 per annum."

^{*}Aiton claims that the Ayrshire of Scotland at his time would give an average of 600 gallons of milk, and I find in an old volume of Scotch history the following tables, illustrating the three methods of disposing of milk. C. M. W.

SELLING THE MILK.			
600 gallons, at 10d per gallon	25	0	0
•			
MADE INTO BUTTER.			
240 lbs. butter, at 1s 4d per lb	16	.0	О
Estimated value of buttermilk	3	10	0
Total	19	10	0
. Made Into Cheese.			
5½ cwt. of cheese, at 70s per cwt	18	7	6
Estimated value of whey	2	0	0
Total	20	7	6

In 1806 the breed is thus described by Nasmyth in his report on Clydesdale: "The colour is mostly brown, with spots of white, the hair thick set, soft and sleek; the ears small and neat, the limbs short, small and clean boned, the chest rather round than deep at the heart, the shoulders, and more especially the loins, broad and square, the back from the shoulder to the descent of the rump quite straight, the tail long and small. Some aim at having cows without horns, but when there are horns they are small at the root, not long and pretty erect."

In 1829, George Robertson, factor for the Earl of Eglinton, in his "Progress of Improvements in Ayrshire, more particularly in Cunninghame," speaking of the Ayrshire breed, says: "This forms the very pride of Ayrshire husbandry, more especially in Cunninghame. It seems to me to be about the best, if not the most valuable of the milch cow kind in Britain. The form of the Cunninghame cow is very elegant, but must be seen to be well understood. So far as it may be explained in words it is thus: The neck is small, the head little, the muzzle taper, the horns short, curved and bending upwards, the countenance mild, the body straight along the back from shoulder to tail, the limbs slender, the udder shaped like a well turned punch bowl, and the paps widely set. The head, the neck and the udder are the chief distinguishing points. The colour is generally brown of many hues, from dark to yellow, intermixed and mottled in many a varied form and proportion with white. Some few have a black ground, without any change in character, but almost none are of one colour only. In a whole herd of forty or fifty, there will not two of them be alike in colour." So far as we have been able to find, this is the first mention of the upturned horns.

In 1877, the Ayrshire Cattle Herd Book was formed, and since that time a herd book of all entries for each year has been issued yearly.

It is claimed that the first importation of Ayrshires to this country was made by Mr. H. W. Hills, of Windsor, Conn., in 1822. Sir John Spier says that there was an importation made to Massachusetts in 1830, but this is not confirmed. In 1837 the Massachusetts Society for Promoting Agriculture imported one cow, "which is reported to have vielded sixteen pounds of butter a week for several weeks." Mr. John P. Cushing, near Boston, Mass., had a herd of imported Ayrshires in 1837; Mr. E. A. Brown, who introduced the breed into Ohio in 1848, had a herd in that State. The distribution of Ayrshires may be said to be world wide. They are found in large numbers in the United States, Canada, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Russia, Australia, Finland, China, Japan and South Africa. The trade with Japan especially is extending rapidly, and the breed seems to adapt itself to the climate and conditions wherever found.

The associations or organizations to promote the interests of Ayrshires on this continent have been numerous. The first seems to have been started in 1863 in Massachusetts, and this organization published Vol. 1 of the Herd Record of the Association of Breeders of Thoroughbred Stock, Ayrshires. The second volume was published in 1868 and the third in 1871; but the title was changed to "American and Canadian Herd Record." The American "Ayrshire Breeders' Association," which exists to-day, was founded in 1875. It continued the work started in Massachusetts in 1863 by publishing Vol. 4 the year it was founded. The following year another volume was published, called Vol. 5 of the old series or Vol. 1 of the new, and came out under the designation, "Ayrshire Record."

In 1874 a herd book for cattle tracing to importation was issued as Vol. 1 of the North American Ayrshire Register.

The Ayrshire Importers and Breeders' Association of Canada was organized in 1870 and the Dominion Breeders' Association in 1889. The two were united in 1898. Besides these, there was the Montreal Ayrshire Herd Book.

The Ayrshire Breeders' Association was incorporated in the State of Vermont on November 23, 1886, by a special act of the Legislature. The founders were: J. D. W. French, James F. Converse, Alonzo Libby, F. H. Mason, Obadiah Brown, Henry E. Smith, C. M. Winslow, S. M. Wells, H. R. C. Watson, Jas. Scott, Geo. A. Fletcher, Chas. H. Hayes and John Stewart.

The Ayrshire Breeders' Association has now 390 members. Owing to the fact that the Ayrshires are much less numerous than the Guernseys, Holsteins or Jerseys, the receipts of the Association have been comparatively small, and it has been much hampered in the work it should do. Considering its meagre resources it has accomplished wonders in popularizing the breed.

Probably nothing has done more to impress the public with the dairy qualities of the Ayrshires as milk producers and butter makers than the Home Dairy Tests inaugurated in the year 1895, and the A. R. Records started in 1902-3.

In the Home Dairy Test, the Association offers prizes for cows or herds of Ayrshires making the best milk and butter records for one year. There are three prizes for individual cows and three for herds of five cows each. In addition to the cash prizes is a piece of silver plate obtained from the income of the "French Fund" of \$1,500, donated by Miss Cornelia A. French, of North

Andover, Mass., for the herd of five cows who shall give the largest record for a year in milk and butter, beginning October first.

All tests shall be under the supervision of the committee and the Experiment Station of the State where the herd being tested is located.

The Experiment Station will send an agent monthly to make a two days' test of the milk from each cow in the test, and to make a record of the same on blanks prepared for the purpose, together with the two days previous to the agent's test, as taken from the owner's private record.

The sampling of milk and sending the same to the Experiment Station will be done by the Experiment Station agent.

The result of each year's test shall be computed in the following manner: The weights of milk produced each month shall be multiplied by the per cent. of butter fat as shown by the official test for that month, and the sum of the results thus obtained shall be the year's record for butter fat.

The awards will be made from a uniform scale of points, figuring the total amount of milk from each cow at one point for each pound of milk given during the year, and seventeen and one-half points for each pound of butter fat reported by the Experiment Station agent for the year.

The expense incurred from employing the Experiment Station shall be equally divided between the contestant and the Association.

Testing for Advanced Registry may be made in connection with the Home Dairy Test with no extra expense, and it is advisable to carry along the two at the same time.

An approximate statement of the amount and kind of food is requested to be given, as well as the manner of stabling and caring for the cattle. The Ayrshire Breeders' Association very wisely encourages yearly official tests by the establishment of the A. R., which includes both milk and butter.

The cows are divided into four classes, two-year-olds, three-year-olds, four-year-olds and full-age form, which includes all cows above five years.

All animals to be eligible to entry in the Advanced Registry must be recorded in the Ayrshire Record. A bull to be eligible must be a typical Ayrshire bull in general appearance, scale eighty points and have two daughters in the A. R. from different dams, but he can be entered without physical qualifications and without scaling provided he has four daughters from different dams in the A. R. list.

For entry in a year's record the rules provide that if a female's record begins the day she is two years old or before that time, she must give not less than 6,000 pounds of milk, and 214.3 pounds of butter fat in 365 consecutive days, and for each day she is over two years old. at the time of the beginning of the test, there shall be added 1.37 pounds of milk to the 6,000 pounds and .06 pounds of fat to the 214.3 pounds. A three-year-old must give 6,500 pounds of milk and 236 pounds of butter fat. and for each day she is over three years old at time of beginning of test, there shall be added 2.74 pounds of milk to the 6,500 pounds of milk, .12 pounds of butter fat to the 236 pounds, which additions shall be made in fouryear-old and mature forms. When a cow is four years old she must give 7,500 pounds of milk and 270 pounds of butter fat. A cow in her mature form must give 8,500 pounds of milk and 322 pounds of butter fat.

Considering the fact that there are far fewer Ayrshires than any of the other three dairy breeds, the tests in the Advanced Register are remarkable in the number

of them, but especially in the large production, both in milk and butter. The total of those who have qualified for the Advanced Register up to May 1, 1910, was 280, of which 95 were in the two-year-old class, 45 in the three-year-old, 34 in the four-year-old, and 115 in the mature cow class. This we consider a wonderful showing for the number of Ayrshires in this country. A study, however, of the records is still more creditable to the breed. While no record, except possibly that of Rena Ross in the mature cow class, and Auchenbrain White Beauty, 2d, in the same class, could be considered phenomenal, vet there is a wonderful uniformity in production; and this is true of the Avrshire breed as a whole. There are very few poor cows among them. In other words, they even up well as a breed, not only as milk makers, as cheese makers, but as butter makers.

Again analyzing the different classes according to age, and remembering that the Ayrshire cow matures more slowly than any of the other dairy breeds, the records of the 95 two-year-olds are truly extraordinary. Forty-one heifers in this class each yielded over 7,500 pounds of milk in a year; of these 25 gave over 8,000 pounds, and 7 over 9,000 pounds. Madonna Lass, 4th, who stands at the head of the list, gave 9,786 pounds of milk, 428.77 pounds of fat; Baby Douglas, who stands second, gave 9,652 pounds of milk, 377.3 pounds of fat, and Nethercraig Spicey Queen gave 9,267 pounds of milk and made 444.35 pounds of fat.

Of the 95 heifers in the two-year-old class, 40 yielded each 300 pounds of fat or over in a year, and 12 of these 40 gave 350 pounds of fat or more each in a year; of the 12, 6 yielded each 375 pounds or better, and one 433.35 pounds.

We have said that the Ayrshire matures more slowly than any of the dairy breeds; she continues to increase her yield until she is ten and sometimes twelve years old. She really does not reach full maturity until she is ten years old. Rena Ross, the champion cow of the breed, was ten years old when she made her test. No other breed continues to increase the yield, as a rule, after it has reached its eighth or ninth year, and they may be said to have reached maturity at that age. As might naturally be expected from these facts, the Ayrshire is a long-lived cow, and continues to be profitable for many years.

Continuing the analysis of the Advanced Registry tests, we find that of the 45 qualifying in the three-year form, 30 yielded 8,000 pounds or more each of milk in a year; of these 30, 19 yielded 8,500 pounds or better each, and of the 19, 5 yielded each 10,000 pounds or better, 11 gave 9,500 pounds or more each, and the champion of the breed in that class, Curfew Bell, gave 11,181 pounds of milk and 502.99 pounds of fat.

Thirty-four of these heifers gave 300 pounds or more each of fat in a year, 16 of them yielding 350 pounds or better each, 6 of them 400 pounds or better each, and one, Curfew Bell, 502.99 pounds.

Of the 34 four-year-olds that qualified, all but 3 yielded over 8,000 pounds of milk in the year. These 3 gave 7,981 pounds and 7,825 pounds respectively.

Twenty-four of them gave over 8,500 pounds each, 22 over 9,000 pounds each, 15 over 10,000 pounds each, 11 over 10,500 pounds each, 7 over 11,000 pounds each, 1, Cora T, 2d, gave 12,230 pounds of milk, and Bessie of Rosemont, the champion four-year-old of the breed, 14,102 pounds of milk, and 578.57 pounds of butter fat.

As might be expected, there is a natural increase in

the production of fat for this class over those in the threeyear class.

Considering the fact of the slow maturing of the breed, we find when we take the mature cows, we reach more nearly their average production at maturity. Of the 115 who qualified, the lowest milk record is 8,500 pounds; 94 of them gave 9,000 pounds or more each in a year; 67 gave 9,500 pounds or more each; 48 gave 10,000 pounds or more each; 39 gave 10,500 pounds or better each; 27 gave 11,000 pounds or better each; 14 gave 12,000 pounds or more each; 4 gave over 13,000 pounds each, and one, Rena Ross, champion of the breed, 15,072 pounds of milk and 643.71 pounds of fat.

Taking all the classes together, there are 35 Ayrshires who have qualified in the Advanced Registry, each of whom has yielded over 11,000 pounds of milk in a year, and whose average is 12,132 pounds; 16 have yielded over 12,000 pounds in a year each, and their average is 12,876 pounds.

While the Ayrshire breeders have been noted for the exhibits they make of their cattle in the show ring, they have not often been in competition with other breeds in any dairy tests; but at the Hartford, Conn., Fair, in 1908, Croft Jane Dinah 19th entered in the dairy test with all breeds, and won out as the champion. She gave 55 pounds eight ounces of milk of five per cent. butter fat, equal to, as reported to us by Mr. Schanck, her owner, 3,237 pounds of butter.

TWO DAY BUTTER TEST AT THE IOWA STATE FAIR.

TEN COWS PARTICIPATING MAKE EXCELLENT SHOWING.

As the following table shows the ten cows in the Iowa State Fair cow demonstration produced in two days 718.44 pounds of milk which contained 24.84 pounds of butter-fat. Estimating the value of the skimmed milk at 20 cents per hundred and the butter-fat at 25 cents per pound, which valuations are even below market quotations, these ten cows returned \$7.673/4 for the feed and care which they received. This is not an exceptional vield, considering the character of the cows, which is due to the fact that always on fair grounds there is prevalent a great deal of excitement which causes the cows to do less efficient work than they would under home conditions. Further than this, the few days prior to the beginning of the test were exceedingly warm, and the cows suffered seriously from the heat to which they were subjected. fact. Finlayston Cherry 6th became overheated and refused to eat or drink for two days prior to the beginning of the test. Even under this handicap, she was capable of winning the first place in the test, producing, as she did, in two days, 90.03 pounds of milk, in which were found 3.541 pounds of butter-fat, and the total valuation of her product reached the handsome sum of nearly \$1.06. The owner of this cow, Mr. J. W. Oakey, advised the writer that Finlayston Cherry 6th was milking over 70 pounds daily before she left her home in Pennsylvania.

The fact that the Ayrshires won both first and second in this contest speaks well for the breed, and it is greatly to the credit of Mr. Oakey that his progressive spirit led him to make a campaign of the western shows, and the State of Iowa certainly appreciates the remarkable showing that he made both in the butter test and in the show ring at the Iowa State Fair. Such a showing can be productive of only the best results, and already Mr. Oakey has been successful in selling several Ayrshire bulls to remain in Iowa. This is but a beginning, and, without doubt, the future will enumerate a great many more sales from his herd.

	Milk for two	Milk at	Butter- fat for two	Butter fat at 25c per	value of product	Place- ment.
Finlayston Cherry 6th					•	
21427, Barclay Farms, Bryn Mawr, Pa Barleith Snowdrop, Barclay Farms, Bryn	90.33	.1736	3.541	.8852	1.0588	ıst
Mawr, Pa Weitske Ormsby DeKol	90.66	.1746	3.343	.8357	1.0103	2đ
64606, W. B. Barney & Co., Hampton, Ia.,	118.41	.2306	3.110	.7775	1.0081	3d
Hospital Pledge 105115, F. P. Knowles, Au-		.2500	3,220	.7773	1,00,01	54
burn, Mass Emanon's Tootsie	79.84	.1546	2.556	.6390	.7936	4th
218624, J. B. Smith, Beatrice, Neb	63.43	.1224	2.223	·555 7	.6781	5th
Mischief, W. W. Marsh, Waterloo, Iowa	52.03	.0995	2.303	-5757	.6752	6th
Duenna B 20304, A. W. & F. E. Fox, Waukesha, Wis	68 60	.1329	0.144	#260	.6689	7th
Nina of Rose Farm, W. W. Marsh, Water-	06.02	.1329	2.144	.5300	.0009	/111
loo, Iowa	56.15	.1082	2.020	.5050	.6132	8th
Smith Bros., Cameron, Ill	48.22	.0924	2.011	.5027	.5951	9th
& F. E. Fox, Waukesha, Wis Total yield of 10 cows	50.75	.0983	1.583	.3957	.4940	10th
for 2 days	718.44	51.38 5-6	5 24.8	4 \$6.21	\$7.67	3/4
		GH G.				
			Ca	nducto	r of Te	st.

It was, however, in the Pan-American Model Dairy. extending over six months, and in which five cows of the following breeds competed, Ayrshire, Brown Swiss. Dutch Belted, French Canadian, Guernsey, Jersey, Holstein, Red Polled, Polled Jersey, Short-Horn, in which the Ayrshires demonstrated what good all-around cows they are for the purposes of the dairy. It is generally conceded that the Channel Island breeds are the most economical producers of butter fat, and that the Holstein is of milk. In that test the Guernseys made a pound of butter at a cost of \$0.0927 in feed; Jerseys, \$0.0948; Ayrshires, \$0.0987; Holsteins, \$0.1097, and Short-Horns, \$0.1213, showing that next to the Channel Island breeds, especially bred for economical butter production, the Ayrshire was a very close second. When it came to the production of milk, the Holsteins produced 100 pounds of milk at \$0.421; Ayrshires, at \$0.427; Guernseys, at \$0.504; Short Horns, \$0.506.

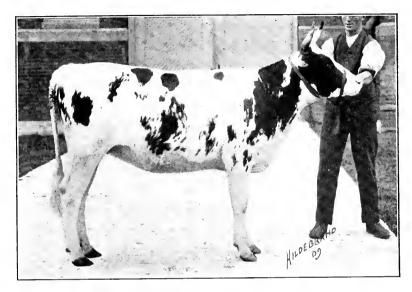
In the net profits on total solids the breeds stood as follows: Holsteins, \$262.15; Ayrshires, \$235.87; Brown Swiss, \$207.51; Short-Horns, \$205.64; Guernseys, \$202.56; Red Polls, \$201.15; Jerseys, \$200.63; French Canadian, \$181.83; Polled Jerseys, \$145.18; Dutch Belted, \$132.60.

RESULT OF THE MODEL DAIRY TEST OF THE BREEDS AT SEATTLE WORLD'S FAIR, 1909.

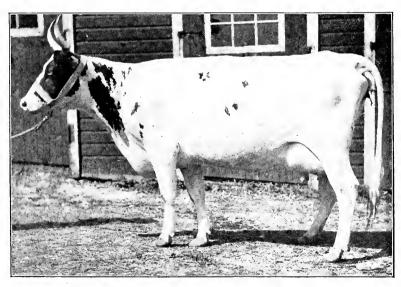
Breed.	Days in barn.	Average lbs.fat per day.	Average casein per day.		Fat test product.	Maintenance	balance.
Jersey	93 93 93 93 87½ 87½ 72 51	1.289 1.356 .961 .910 1.200 .934 1.875 2.196	.870 .826 .760 .752 719 .595 I.175	4.15 4.62 3.69 3.34 5.63 5.04 4.02 4.14	\$42.79 44.68 31.47 30.09 37.66 28.79 50.36 41.21	29.87 27.77 32.16 28.18 26.93	\$12.90 14.81 3.70 2.07 9.48 1.86 21.71 16.49

This work clearly demonstrates that for the production of total solids or cheese or the production of milk as market milk or for the production of butter, the Ayrshire is unquestionably an economic cow. Where a man is shipping milk part of the year and is making butter the remainder, or is shipping milk part of the year and making cheese, we question if any cow will be found as economic and profitable as the Ayrshire.

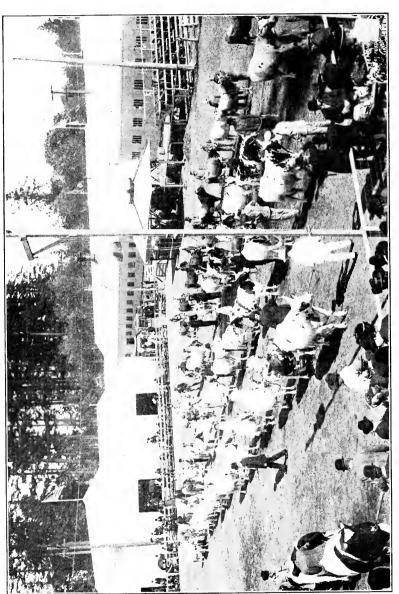
The individuality of the Ayrshire is very beautiful; some object to the upturned horns, but when one becomes used to them they are extremely picturesque. She has a strong head, a large jaw, an alert eye, a good long neck, strong sharp withers, a wonderful strong straight back to tail setting, unequaled by any other breed of dairy cows. Her loins are so broad and so strong that even when she is old she retains the straightness of back peculiar to this breed. She has a very open marked chine; her hips are broad, prominent, and her rump is usually absolutely straight. Her ribs are open, flat, wide apart, but have a slightly different spring from those of the other different breeds. She is wedge shaped,



LUCY OF HILLVIEW, 25740. Third Prize, National Dairy Show, 1909.



19217, FINLAYSTON MAGGIE 3d, A. R. 105. Four Year Old Record, 10,759 lbs. Milk, 513 lbs. Butter. Fourth Prize at Seattle, 1909.



SWEEPSTAKES DAIRY BREEDS.

Ayrshires-First and Second-Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition, Seattle, 1909.

usually has a good paunch, but her udder or "milk vessel," as it is called in Scotland, is the envy of the other breeds; a truly beautiful one, very long, held well up to the belly and extending along on it, broad and rounded in front and with teats usually perfectly placed. Her milk veins are very marked, large and tortuous, and, taking her altogether, she is a very beautiful cow.

The Ayrshire cow has improved wonderfully in the popular esteem during the last few years; prices have risen and we believe will continue to rise because those who have never owned her before will find that she is a very economic producer, is hardy, possessed of great constitution, will take a roughage and do well on it where the other breeds cannot; that she is a rustler; is long lived; is beautiful, and, above all, will put money into the pocket of her owner, and, as she breeds true to type, will, if properly coupled, reproduce her kind.

ADVANCED REGISTRY.

TWO-YEAR OLD CLASS.

9,786 428.77 500	9,652 377.30 , 440	
Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	
23997 Madonna Lass 4th, A. R	Ba	7312. 2 years and 260 days old at beginning of test.
23997	21849	

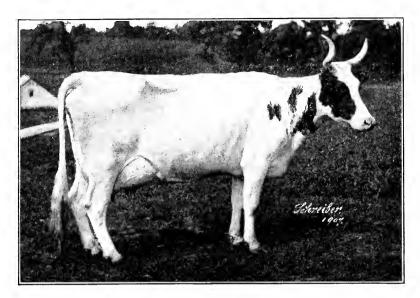
349.08	9,038 327.98 383	8,835 377.11 433
pounds of fat	Record, pounds of milk	Record, pounds of milk
Calved October 22, 1904. Bred by Thomas Turnbull, Jr., Casanova, Va.; owned by W. V. Probasco, Cream Ridge, N. J. Dam, Spotty T 2d, 12946; sire, Clover Leaf, 6710. 2 years and 219 days old at beginning of test.	Molly of Bell Farm, A. R	Bessie of Rosemont, A. R. 44
	23019	17904

8,819 402.64 470	8,767 344.27 402	8,698 338.57 395
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Bell Ayer 2d, A. R	Elicia of Highland, A. R. 176	Grace of Sand Hill, A. R. 59
21259	21754	2247.3

8,649 298.30 348	8,602 372.85 435	8,563 330.81 386
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Douglas Cordelia, A. R. 79	Letta Lind of Radnor, A. R. 81	Ithan 4th, A. R
21852	17892	25103

8,548 322.30 376	8,516 357-54 417	8,505 349.30 406
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Clotilde of Rosemont, A. R. 70	Beulah, M. A. R. 169	Snowflight of Radnor, A. R. 73
17893	20368	18696

8,492 356.29 416	8,349 382.32 446	8,282 295.71 345.
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
23548 McAllister's Betty, A. R	O Mina 3d of Radnor, A. R. 163	Calved September 3, 1904. Bred by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa.; owned by J. W. Clise, Redmond, Wash. Dam, Lola of Rosemont, 17895; sire, Moonstone of Drumsuie, 8228.
23548	20880	19756



21678, AUCHENBRAIN WHITE BEAUTY 2d, A. R. 207.
Mature Cow Record, 13,789 lbs. Milk, 658 lbs. Butter.



FIRST PRIZE PRODUCE OF AYRSHIRE COWS.

Wisconsin State Fair, 1907. This Shows the Mother and Three Daughters, All of One Type.



Grand Champion at Illinois State Fair, 1909. Second at National Dairy Show, 1907. HOWIE'S MAJESTIC, 10000.

8,212 349.56 408	8,201 345.43 403	8,184 345.40 403
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Matie of Sand Hill, A. R. 164	Floe, A. R. 23	Bonnie 2d of Radnor, A. R. 41
23323	16700	19754

8,047 345.43 403	8,011 278.20 325	7,988 349.64 408
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Francis of Barclay, A. R. 57	Maud Douglas, A. R	Eunie of Highland, A. R. 172
18687	23996	21694

7,988 278.57 325	7,962 299.13 349	7,896 318 371
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Crimson Rambler, A. R. 61	Chapelhill Bully, A. R. 162	Queen of Seattle, A. R. 65
21109	23871	20613

7,887 319.71 373	7,886 280.70 327	7,855 302.77 353
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
20366 Isabella of Sand Hill, A. R. 50	 Jouglas Daisy Queen, A. R. 161	 Dorinda, A. R. 167
20366	24883	20002

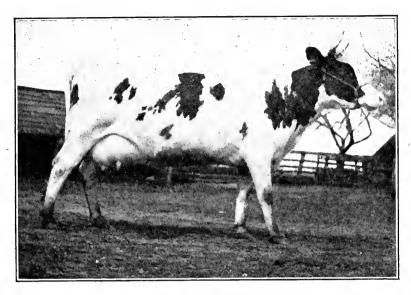
7.795 321.43 356	7,792 319.11 372	7,783 277.71 324
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Princess of Highland 2d, A. R. 77	Lady Quality, A. R	Rose Eaton, A. R. 80
21250	23551	20511

7,778 300.90 351	7,766 346 402	7,699 309.43 361
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
go Lilac of Radnor, A. R. 43	30 Petrina of Woodview, A. R. 22	Calved October 1, 1904. Calved October 1, 1904. Bred by Hiram Karr, Almond, N. Y.; owned by S. S. Karr & Sons, Almond, N. Y. Dam, Ivan, 15240; sire, Earl's Choice of Spring Hill, 8289. 2 years and 242 days old at beginning of test.
18690	17430	22473

7,622 312.89 365	7,584 305.14 356	7,583 287.14 335
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Dora of Sand Hill, A. R. 166	Buttercup of Rosemont, A. R. 55	Calved July, 1899. Bred by Robert McCrea, Champlain, N. Y.; owned by C. M. Winslow, Brandon, Vt. Dam, Muriel, 8650; sire, Retlaw, 5356. 2 years and 281 days old at beginning of test.
23322	17900	15364

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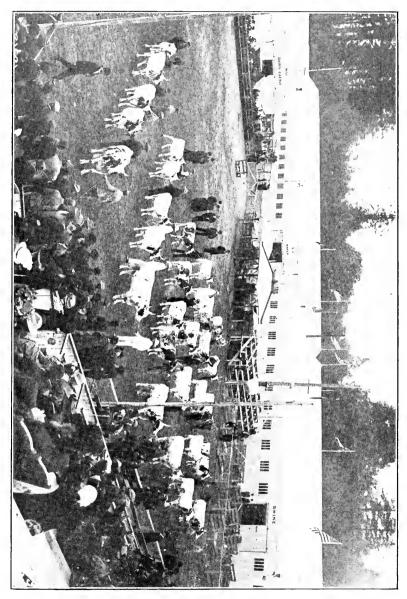
7,497 251.14 293	7,409 268.30 313	7,380 280.33 327
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Myrtle K., A. R. 49	Rose Dolman, A. R. 21	Jerusha of Bell Farm, A. R. 173
	13688	21763



21337, GAZELLE MELROSE, A. R. Two Year Old Record, 9,194 lbs. Milk, 416 lbs. Butter.



CROFTJANE DINAH 19TH, 19520. Champion Show Cow at Many Exhibitions.



AYRSHIRES AT SEATTLE.
Bull and Four of His Get.

7,364 329.14 384	7,307 322.30 376	7,220 337.37 394
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat pounds of butter
	Bessie of Sand Hill, A. R. 52	Lilac 3d of Radnor, A. R
21246	20365	22134

7,202 272.52 318	*	7,199 281.16 328	:	7,170 271.71 317	, '
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	*	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter		Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	
五	Dam, Molly Fryer, 16051; sire, Judge Mitchell, 7502. 2 years and 274 days old at beginning of test.	Myrtle Kilbowie, A. R. 60	Dam, Myrtle Beppo, 15396; sire, Essex Boy, 6904.	Sibyl Corslet, A. R. 47	Dam, Alfreda Corslet, 15018; sire, Carbello, 6634. 2 years and 34 days old at beginning of test.
20901.		18262	• •	18256	.,

(43			
7,117 270 315	7,117 266.60 311	7,111 309.51 361	
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	
Calved March 19, 1901. Bred and owned by W. V. Probasco, Cream Ridge, N. J. Dam, Roma, 14197; sire, Duke of Ayer, 6180. 2 years and 288 days old at beginning of test.	Rose Brodick, A. R. 26	Bell Ayer, A. R. 56	
17432	15029	20180	

7,095 268.08 365	7,090 283.83 331	7,088 260.36 304
	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Starlass, A. R. 175	calved August 15, 1905. Calved August 15, 1905. Bred and owned by George F. Stone, Littleton, Mass. Dam, Lakeside Maid, 16157; sire, Crimson Boy, 9160. 2 years and 42 days old at beginning of test.	Calved July 13, 1906. Bred and owned by Charles J. Bell, Hollis, N. H. Dam, Janebel, 19760; sire, Hollis Martinot, 9045. 2 years and 175 days old at beginning of test.
20182	22763	. 23018

7,074 305.14 356	7,048 279.43 326	6,929 306 357
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Oshawa Lady 2d, A. R. 78	Felicia of Woodview, A. R. 64	Rena Ayer, A. R. 72 Calved March 2, 1904. Bred and owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Rena Webb, 12479; sire, Colonel Ayer, 7168. 2 years and 263 days old at beginning of test.
18249	17431	21247

6,924 289,22 337	6,923 244.85 286	6,898 288 336
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Spotted Lola, A. R. 165 Calved August 5, 1905. Bred and owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Lola of Rosemont, 17895; sire, Netherhall Macdonald, 8860. 2 years and 173 days old at beginning of test.	Daisy Jewess 4th, A. R Calved October, 1906. Bred and owned by L. A. Reymann, Wheeling, W. Va. Dam, Daisy Jewess, 13333; sire Nox'emall, 7312. 2 years and 151 days old at beginning of test.	May Rose of Radnor, A. R. 39
20876	24007	18695

	47	
6,819 269.54 314	6,765 274.66 320	6,760 280.30 327
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Francis 2d of Barclay, A. R	Mable of Sand Hill, A. R	Katy Did, A. R. 19
22128	24719	15242

6,760 244.30 285	6,751 236 275	6,685 264 308
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Calved June 9, 1904. Calved June 9, 1904. Bred and owned by Henry Dorrance, Plainfield, Conn. Dam, Ruby Russell, 15564; sire, Judge Mitchell, 7502. 2 years and 197 days old at beginning of test.	Miss Kilbowie, A. R. 31	Muriel Fox, A. R. 28 Calved July 19, 1900. Bred and owned by C. M. Winslow, Brandon, Vt. Dam, Muriel, 8650; sire, Reynard, 6038. 2 years and 51 days old at beginning of test.
19936	17505	15036

6,595 287.78 336	6,568 291.15 340	6,565 298.36 348
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Mosshawk 2d of Hindsward, A. R. Calved January 21, 1906. Bred by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa.; owned by Percival Roberts, Jr., Narberth, Pa. Dam, Mosshawk of Hindsward, 15095; sire, Moonstone of Drumsuie, 8228. 2 years and 205 days old at beginning of test.	Royal Lily, A. R	Colonel's Daughter, A. R. 174
20883	23542	21254

6,564 261.04 305	6,542 269.14 314	6,530 271.79 317
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Speckled Beauty, A. R Calved May 20, 1906. Bred by Alex. Hume & Co., Menie, Ont.; owned by Percival Roberts, Jr., Narberth, Pa. Dam, Speckled Lady of Menie, 20984; sire, Lessnessock Royal Star, 9608. 2 years and 133 days old at beginning of test.	Rose Claymore, A. R. 53	Cora T 5th, A. R. 170 Calved August 6, 1905. Bred and owned by S. S. Karr & Sons, Almond, N. Y. Dam, Cora T, 13772; sire, Earl's Choice of Spring Hill, 8289. 2 years and 237 days old at beginning of test.
23545	17511	23321

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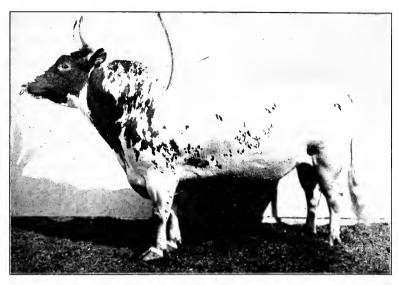
	52	
6,496 250.30 292	6,485 256.30 299	6,427 274.04 320
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
20614 Mayflower of Seattle, A. R. 62	Calved May 20, 1901. Bred and owned by Henry Dorrance, Plainfield, Conn. Dam, Dolly Fryer, 13012; sire, Benedict Arnold, 7240. 2 years and 228 days old at beginning of test.	Maggie Finlayston, A. R. Calved July 30, 1906. Bred and owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Finlayston Maggie 3d, 19217; sire, Moonstone of Drumsuie, 8228. 2 years and 216 days old at beginning of test.
20614	16021	22132

6,338 291.43 340	6,321 252 294	6,281 263.14 307
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Calved June 14, 1904. Calved June 14, 1904. Bred by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa.; owned by J. W. Clise, Redmond, Wash. Dam, Ruth of Barclay, 17023; sire, Geo. of Rosemont, 7670. 2 years and 26 days old at beginning of test.	16672 Ruby Douglas, A. R. 29	20179 Oshawa Lass of Highland 2d, A. R. 74
19753	16672	20179

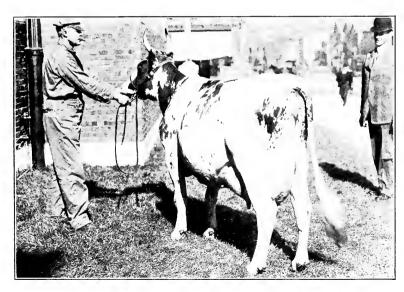
6,256 212.60 248	6,135 209.14 244	6,128 242.71 283
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat pounds of butter
Rose Aileen, A. R. 51	Calved October 29, 1899. Bred and owned by C. M. Winslow, Brandon, Vt. Dam, Rose Cleon, 11143; sire, Reynard, 6038. 2 years and 62 days old at beginning of test.	Calved July 21, 1900. Bred and owned by C. M. Winslow, Brandon, Vt. Dam, Rose Deruth, 10346; sire, Reynard, 6038. 2 years and 126 days old at beginning of test.
18255	15026	15038

6,122 258.30 300	6,086 256.30 299	6,044 259.75 303	
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	
Lulu Avondale, A. R. 24	Mosshawk of Barclay, A. R. 63	Lady's Princess, A. R	Pa. Dam, Lady's Princess of Menie, 20722; sire, Lessnessock Royal Star, 9608. 2 years and 22 days old at beginning of test.
15033	19746	23549	

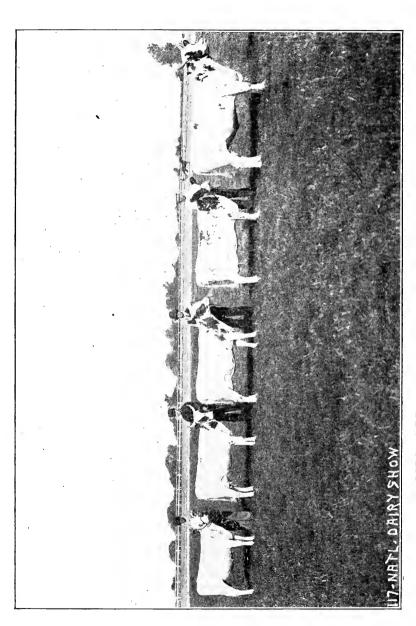
6,027 256.30 299	5,995 230.57 269	5,914 244.30 285
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Blossom of Seattle, A. R. 38	Rose Crashaw, A. R. 45	Muriel Girl, A. R. 42 Calved October 22, 1903. Bred and owned by C. M. Winslow, Brandon, Vt. Dam, Muriel Fox, 15036; sire, Carbello, 6634. I year and 359 days old at beginning of test.
20615	17507	18264



DUKE CLARENCE OF BARCHESKIE, 6640, IMP. Grand Champion.



BOGHALL SNOWDROP 2d, 25762. Champion Cow, National Dairy Show, 1909.



FIRST PRIZE HERD, NATIONAL DAIRY SHOW, 1909.

5,621 207.43 242	5,606 210 245	5,504 212.60 248
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
15035 Rose Ascott, A. R. 30	Lady Wonder 4th, A. R. 48	Florine Corslet, A. R. 40
15035	18043	17512

	20	
502.99 587	10,746 356.28 416	10,467 429.85 501
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Curfew Bell, A. R. 180	Calved February 20, 1904. Calved February 20, 1904. Bred and owned by L. A. Reymann, Wheeling, W. Va. Dam, Netherwood Drummond, 16739; sire, Nox'emall, 7312. 3 years and 259 days old at beginning of test.	Calved February 10, 1904. Bred and owned by L. A. Reymann, Wheeling, W. Va. Dam, Madonna Lass, 15986; sire, Nox'emall, 7312. 3 years and 241 days old at beginning of test.
21255	22652	21850

10,160 437.16 500	10,103 404.57 472	9,998 330.48 386
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Calved December 4, 1903. Bred by M. J. & I. D. Karr, Almond, N. Y.; owned by S. S. Karr & Sons, Almond, N. Y. Dam, Hellen Almond, 15239; sire, John Doland, 7872. 3 years and 304 days old at beginning of test.	Sweet Josie, A. R. 98	Queen Ester, A. R. Calved April 27, 1905. Bred by W. G. Tucker, Elm Valley, N. Y.; owned by H. C. Groome, Warrenton, Va. Dam, Queen Midget, 18334; sire, Clarence's Star, 8261. 3 years and 275 days old at beginning of test.
19490	19833	22563

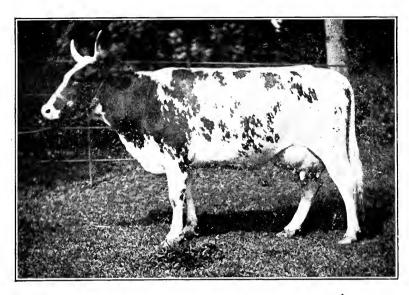
9,842 469.43 548	9,824 361.71 422	9,665 356.57 416
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Auchenbrain Favorite Beauty 6th, A. R Calved February, 1906. Bred by Robert Wallace, Auchenbrain, Mauchline, Scotland; owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Auchenbrain Favorite Beauty 2d, "18633;" sire, Auchenbrain Drummie, "6196." 3 years old at beginning of test.	Midget of Sand Hill, A. R. 89	Daisy Jewess 3d, A. R. 97
24674	19487	20324

9,587 379.71 443	9,580 326.95 381	9,559 387.3 ¹ 452
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butterpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Eugenie Douglas, A. R. 83	Lady Burton, A. R. 184	Babe's Duchess, A. R. 102
17452	19507	22213

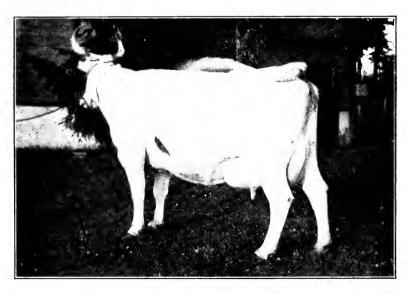
9,467 381.12 445	9,234 415.01 484	9,049 317.77 371
Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat pounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Bernice Sebastian, A. R	Barcheskie Gwinette, A R	Yucca Douglas, A. R. 183
20528	24676	19504

8,871 360.85 421	8,811 342.65 400	8,604 355.66 415
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Belle's Cherry, A. R. 18	Crimson Maid, A. R. 2d entry	Amelia Sebastian, A. R. Calved September 27, 1902. Bred and owned by J. F. Butterfield, South Montrose, Pa. Dam, Amanda Alexis, 14676; sire, Sebastian, 6269. 3 years and 359 days old at beginning of test.
15263	22763	18680

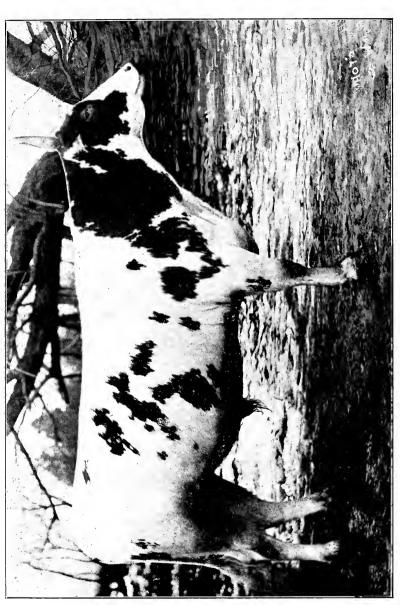
8,599 371.18 433	8,516 374.57 437	8,490 339.94 397
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Cherry of Barclay, A. R. 179	Calved July 8, 1901. Bred and owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Lady Bell, 14243; sire, Oshawa of Highland, 7225. 3 years and 125 days old at beginning of test.	Irene Douglas, A. R. 189
19752	17256	21795



21625, AUCHENBRACK SWEET PEA 2D, A. R. Record as a Mature Cow, 13,097 lbs. Milk, 622 lbs. Butter.



21705, NETHERHALL JEAN 3d, A. R. 201. 10,920 lbs. Milk, 506 lbs. Butter. Second Prize at Seattle, 1909.



LESSNESSOCK OYAMA'S GUARANTIE, 11951. Third Prize, Aged Bull, at Seattle, 1909.

8,374 333.43 389	8,362 281.59 329	8,360 347.23 405
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Nellie of Highland, A. R. 100	Oueen S., A. R. 191	Ithan 3d, A. R. 177
17255	19897	21253

8,326 318.85 372	8,255 352.30 411	8,176 340.30 397
Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat pounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter.
Calved April, 1903. Calved April, 1903. Bred by Thomas Barbour, Scotland; owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Broomhill Milkmaid, "19078;" sire, Nethercraig High Tide, "6329." 3 years and 296 days old at beginning of test.	Calved June 12, 1902. Calved June 12, 1902. Bred and owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Kitty K, 12933; sire, Oshawa of Highland, 7225. 3 years and 159 days old at beginning of test.	Angeline Sebastian, A. R. 94
22218	18247	18681

8,158 299.13 349	8,141 288.57 337	8,101 315.42 368
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat pounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Barleith Snowdrop, A. R. 101	Lady Redwood, A. R	Lady Rotha, A. R. 82. Calved June 18, 1903. Bred by S. M. Wells, Newington, Conn.; owned by J. W. Clise, Redmond, Wash. Dam, Rotha, 12460; sire, Glencairn of Ridgside, 6248. 3 years and 9 days old at beginning of test.
22219	20802	18821

7,961 294.90 344	7,906 270.96 316	7,807 313 365
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Kaziah 2d, A. R. 178. Calved October 20, 1903. Bred by W. G. Tucker, Elm Valley, N. Y.; owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Kaziah, 16295; sire, King Jerry, 8413. 3 years and 31 days old at beginning of test.	Lady Star, A. R. 190. Calved April 21, 1904. Bred by Thomas J. Burdick & Sons, Alfred, N. Y.; owned by W. V. Probasco, Cream Ridge, N. J. Dam, Lolo J, 18713; sire, Clarence's Star, 8261. 3 years and 334 days old at beginning of test.	Doris Y, A. R. 96
20181	21094	16351

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7,681 317.94 371	7,680 320.76 374	7,668 313.44 366
1		
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatrpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Record, pounds pounds pounds	Record, pounds pounds pounds	ecord,
Oshawa's Pride, A. R. 182	Soncy of Barclay, A. R. 186	Oshawa's Prudence, A. R. 181
21249	19755	21248

7,524 315.14 356	7,375 280.30 327	7,330 258 301
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Chatauqua Fairy, A. R. 93	Orinda, A. R. 85	Ponemah 2d, A. R. 87
19350	18824	17614

	/1 ,	
7,324 330.86 386	7,320 261.45 305	7,312 301.71 352
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Rotha of Ridgeside, A. R. 95	Crimson Avis, A. R	Cora T 3d, A. R. 90
17360	22765	19489

6,746 258 301	6,707 262.93 307	6,594 262.30 306
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
18248 Neidpath Lassie 2d, A. R. 88	Stilletto, A. R. 86	White Bess of Radnor, A. R. 84
18248	16701	18689

	73	
14,102 578.57 675	12,230 510.67 596	11,934 492.91 575
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat pounds of butter
Bessie of Rosemont, A. R. 44 (2d entry) Calved February 15, 1903. Bred and owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Mayflower of Monkland, 15090; sire, Moonstone of Drumsuie, 8228. 4 years and 110 days old at beginning of test.	Cora T. 2d, A. R. 198	Bell Ayer, A. R. 56 (2d entry)
17904	18400	20180

11,577 447.72 522	11,448 411.10 480	421.47 492
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
 20066 Lady Douglas of Riverside, A. R Calved April 20, 1904. Bred and owned by J. F. Converse, Woodville, N. Y. Dam, Lady Douglas of Woodville, 16249; sire, Lord Douglas I of Maple Grove, 6376. 4 years and 243 days old at beginning of test. 	 21852 Douglas Cordelia, A. R. 79 (2d entry)	Midget of Sand Hill, A. R. 89 (2d entry) Calved September 8, 1903. Bred by M. J. & I. D. Karr, Almond, N. Y.; owned by S. S. Karr & Sons, Almond, N. Y. Dam, Kathleen T, 13286; sire, John Doland, 7872. 4 years and 148 days old at beginning of test.

11,254 430.73 503	10,759 439.71 513	10,745 361.71 422
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
• Calved May 7, 1903. • Calved May 7, 1903. Bred and owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn pounds of butter. Mawr, Pa. Dam, Oshawa Lady, 16020; sire, Colonel Ayer, 7168. 4 years and 346 days old at beginning of test.	Finlayston Maggie 3d, A. R. 105	Calved May 18, 1902. Calved May 18, 1902. Bred and owned by J. F. Butterfield, South Montrose, Pa. Dam, Pet Webb, 14682; sire, Sebastian, 6269. 4 years and 50 days old at beginning of test.
18249	19217	18678

10,527 373.52 436	10,507 396.85 463	10,449 366 427
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Esthon Douglas, A. R. 197	Becky of Holehouse, A. R. 115	Abbie Sebastian, A. R. 103
19153	17015	20531
	•	

10,424 440.21 514	10,078 397.43 462	10,020 384.54 449
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Rena Ayer, A. R. 72 (2d entry)	October Lass, A. R. 111	Madonna Lass 2d, A. R. 110
21247	20323	17473

9,814 394·59 460	9,409 380.57 444	9,364 366 427
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
20956 Garclaugh Mayflower, A. R. 194	21627 Broomhill Minnie 10th, A. R. 106	18679 Agnese Sebastian, A. R. 107

9,199 308.83 360	9,165 382.86 446	9,039 3 ¹¹ .14 363
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
20846 Lady Leah, A. R	Douglas Empress, A. R. 195	Dollie Kilbowie, A. R. 112
20846	21851	

9,013 329.91 385	8,868 408 476	8,793 327.53 382
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Calved March 28, 1904. Calved March 28, 1904. Bred and owned by George F. Stone, Littleton, Mass. Dam, Crimsonia 2d, 13715; sire, Duke of Littleton, 8080. 4 years and 309 days old at beginning of test.	Calved April 19, 1901. Calved April 19, 1901. Bred and owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Lizzie 6th of Auchenbrain, 15583; sire, Prince of Barclay, 6711. 4 years and 337 days old at beginning of test.	24650 Gertrude Kelvyn, A. R
21109	17024	. 24650

8,574 336.86 393	8,485 355.71 415	8,334 304.28 355
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Daisy Jewess 2d, A. R. 114. Calved August 12, 1901. Bred and owned by L. A. Reymann, Wheeling, W. Va. Dam, Daisy Jewess, 13333; sire, Twister, 5651. 4 years and 263 days old at beginning of test.	Calved April, 1902. Calved April, 1902. Bred by Robert Wallace, Auchenbrain, Mauchline, Scotland; owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Princess 5th of Auchenbrain, "15010;" sire, Rising Star of Auchenbrain, "4583." 4 years old at beginning of test.	Miss Betty of Spring Hill, A. R. 113
17472	21622	7997

336	8,921 336.19 392	8,189 315.33 368
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Lulu Avondale, A. R. 24 (2d entry) Record, pounds of milk Calved March 5, 1900. Bred and owned by C. M. Winslow, Brandon, Vt. Dam, Acelista, 12094; sire, Reynard, 6038. 4 years and 195 days old at beginning of test.	Nellie Earl, A. R. Calved March 5, 1905. Bred by Hiram Karr, Almond, N. Y.; owned H. C. Groome, Warrenton, Va. Dam, Ivan 2d, 22468; sire, Earl's Choice of Spring Hill, 8289. 4 years and 40 days old at beginning of test.	Polly Sebastian, A. R. 196
15033	22474	20529

8,174 368.57 430	8,005 310.78 363	7,981 347.87 406
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat pounds of butter
Ithan 2d, A. R. 108	Linda S., A. R. 193	Holehouse White Bess, A. R. 192 Calved March, 1994. Bred by Robert Woodburn, Holehouse, Galston, Scotland; owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Holehouse Bess 4th, "15312;" sire, Barcheskie May King, "5665."
17254	19894	22221

7,825 333.62 389.	7,755 333.74 389	15,072 643.71 751
8 6 6 6	7,7,8,8,8,8,8,8,8,8,8,8,8,8,8,8,8,8,8,8	15,0
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Record	Record	
Hazel Sebastian, A. R	Miss Bessie, A. R	Rena Ross, A. R. 141 (2d entry)
20530	20871	14539

12,969 491.38 573	12,632 500.57 584	12,557 527.89 616
	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Galved April, 1897. Calved April, 1897. Bred by Andrew M. Baird, Garclaugh, New Pounds of butter. Cumnock, Scotland; owned by Percival Roberts, Jr., Narberth, Pa. Dam, Garclaugh Bloomer 1st, "18334;" sire, Bogwood Prince, "6090."	96 Polly Puss, A. R. 133	Oueen of Barclay, A. R. 148 (3d entry) Calved May 5, 1898. Bred by James Robb, Hindsward, Scotland; owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Mosshawk of Hindsward, 15995; sire, Lord Nelson of Ardgowan, "3607."
20944	16296	15096

12,465 461.16 538	12,445 585.66 683	1 2, 392 449 523
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Primrose, A. R. 209 (2d entry)	Friskey of Bonshaw, A. R. 144 (2d entry) Calved January 16, 1901. Bred and owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Cherry of Bonshaw, 15582; sire, Prince of Barclay, 6711.	Cora T, A. R. 212 Calved February 6, 1898. Bred by M. A. Tuttle, Hornellsville, N. Y.; owned by S. S. Karr & Sons, Almond, N. Y. Dam, Cora S, 10196; sire, Aldine's Dandy, 5730.
20970	17018	13772

12,365 469.32 548	12,172 468 546 546	12,097 490.67 572
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Calved September 30, 1898. Calved September 30, 1898. Bred by W. G. Tucker, Elm Valley, N. Y.; owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Kalley, 12660; sire, Major Ayer, 5533.	Calved March 18, 1887. Calved March 18, 1887. Bred by C. M. Winslow, Brandon, Vt.; owned by Vermont Experiment Station, Burlington, Vt. Dam, Myrtle Dell, 3854; sire, Emperor, 3355.	Calved February 10, 1904. Bred and owned by L. A. Reymann, Wheeling, W. Va. Dam, Madonna Lass, 15986; sire, Nox'emall, 7312.
5913	9530	21850

	89	
12,044 459.19 536	11,895 416.85 & 486	11,856 419.14 489
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Calved March 3, 1901. Calved March 3, 1901. Bred by Ira W. Jones, Alfred, N. Y.; owned by S. S. Karr & Sons, Almond, N. Y. Dam, Jennie Clyde, 12028; sire, Umpire S, 6903.	Madonna Lass 2d, A. R. 110 (2d entry) Calved January 24, 1902. Bred and owned by L. A. Reymann, Wheeling, W. Va. Dam, Madonna Lass, 15986; sire, Bill Mc- Dermott, 7202.	12094 Acelista, A. R. 8 (2d entry)
17287	17473	12094

11,771 438.03 511	11,767 437.01. 510	11,757 452.57 528
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	160 Record, pounds of milk
Princess Lily, A. R. 204	Castlemain's Nancy 2d, A. R. 216	Denty 9th of Auchenbrain, A. R. 146
21702	, 21686	15577

11,708 459.56 536	11,505 401.45 468	11,475 419.14 489
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
May Mitchell, A. R. 156	Little Kilmory Lady Jane, A. R	Etta Poultney, A. R. 127 Calved August 3, 1901. Bred by J. F. Converse, Woodville, N. Y.; owned by J. W. Clise, Redmond, Wash. Dam, Myra of Poultney, 16184; sire, Nox- emall, 7312.
20922	21699	18148

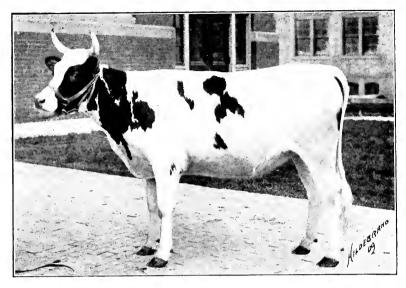
11,448 437.61 511	11,317 444. 519	11,258 414.86 ,484
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Brown Eyes of Knockdon, A. R. 150 (2d entry). Record, pounds of milk	Calved February 5, 1902. Bred by George H. Yeaton, Dover, N. H.; owned by New Hampshire College of Agriculture, Durham, N. H. Dam, Carina, 16562; sire, Solitaire, 6548.	15096 Queen of Barclay, A. R. 148 (2d entry)

	,,,	
11,115 439 512	11,115 431.47 503	10,922 421.90 492
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Kitty K, A. R. 139. Calved May 30, 1894. Bred by W. G. Tucker, Elm Valley, N. Y.; owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Kalley, 12660; sire, Jacob, 5602.	Nino Douglas, A. R. 202. Calved July 16, 1899. Bred by J. F. Converse, Woodville, N. Y.; owned by J. W. Clise, Redmond, Wash. Dam, Inthe, 10746; sire, Lord Douglas I of Maple Grove, 6376.	Anna H. Douglas, A. R Calved January 6, 1903. Bred by J. F. Converse, Woodville, N. Y.; owned by Missouri Agricultural College, Columbia, Mo. Dam, Anna Hamilton, 16444; sire, Lord Doug- las I of Maple Grove, 6376.
12933	15959	19050

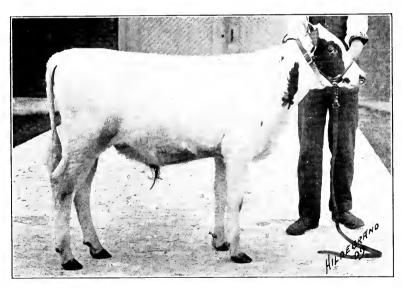
	94	
10,920 433 · 33 506	10,868 439.71 513	10,841 388.60 453
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
21705 Netherhall Jean 3d, A. R. 201	15913 Keepsake, A. R. 140	22652 Drummond's Gem, A. R. 187 (2d entry) Calved February 2o, 1904. Bred and owned by L. A. Reymann, Wheeling, W. Va. Dam, Netherwood Drummond, 16739; sire, Nox'emall, 7312.
21705	15913	22652

10,701 433.71 506	10,701 399.32 466	10,623 422.33 493
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Calved September 13, 1893. Calved September 13, 1893. Bred by Charles H. Hayes & Sons, Portsmouth, N. H.; owned by E. J. Fletcher, Greenfield, N. H. Dam, Durthar, 9191; sire, Linwood, 4213.	Megsy Tipperlin, A. R. 76 (2d entry)	Babe's Duchess, A. R. 102 (2d entry)
12680	17432	22213

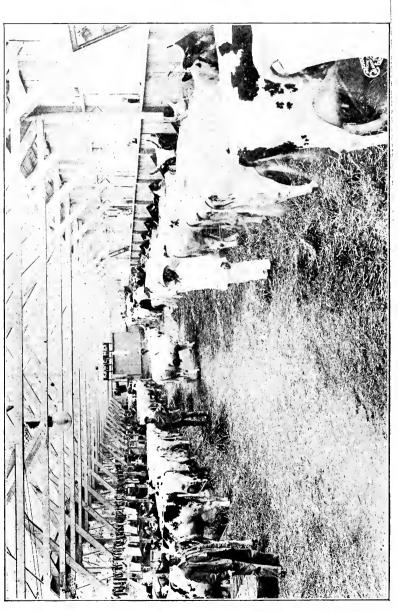
10,573 443.13 517	399.41 466	10,564 392.46 458
Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat pounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Calved September 26, 1902. Calved September 26, 1902. Bred and owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Daisy of Rosemont, 17011; sire, Geo. of Rosemont, 7670.	Elizabeth Melrose, A. R. Calved October 3, 1902. Bred by Thos. Turnbull, Jr., Casanova, Va.; owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Alvesta, 14540; sire, Clover Leaf, 6710.	Skaith Brown Rose, A. R. 203
17901	18963	23855



MOSSHAWK OF HILLVIEW, 25739. First and Junior Champion, Illinois State Fair, 1909.



ARKCOLL'S MAJESTIC, 11673. First Prize, Junior Bull Calf, National Dairy Show, 1909.



AYRSHIRES IN BARN AT ALASKA-YUKON-PACIFIC EXPOSITION, SEATTLE, 1909.

10,554 391.74 457	10,539 406.64 474	10,494 438.31 511
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	,
Dewdrop of Spring Hill, A. R. 208	Enid S, A. R. Calved May 2, 1904. Bred by L. D. Stowell, Black Creek, N. Y.; owned by Friend's Asylum, Frankford, Pa. Dam, Jennie Lind S, 16409; sire, Vicar of Wakefield, 7410.	Auchenbrain White Beauty 2d
20950	19898	21687

10,473 391.44 457	10,410 386.04 450	10,200 386.57 451
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Vera, A. R	Primrose, A. R. 209	Miss Olga, A. R. 153 Calved March 24, 1896. Bred and owned by George H. Yeaton, Dover, N. H. Dam, Olah, 11471; sire, Lord Mar, 5134.
16154	20970	13984

19,181 440.26 514	10,016 325.68 380	10,065 439 512
rge H. McFadden, pounds of milkrge H. McFadden, pounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
17896 Otero, A. R	Eugenie S, A. R	Rena Ross, A. R. 141. Calved February 28, 1898. Bred by W. G. Tucker, Elm Valley, N. Y.; owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Rena Webb, 12479; sire, Major Ayer, 5533.
17896	19002	14539

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	100	1 · .
10,023 444.81 519	10,012 337.71 394	9,975 396.85 463
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds buttor.	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Wee Jenny of Holehouse, A. R. 217 Calved April, 1900. Bred by Robert Woodburn Holehouse, Galston, Scotland; owned by Percival Roberts, Jr., Narberth, Pa. Dam, Jenny 2d of Holehouse, "12224;" sire, Prince Robert of Holehouse, "4021."	Biona, A. R. 154	Calved January 28, 1898. Bred by W. G. Tucker, Elm Valley, N. Y.; owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Iola Webb, 12477; sire, Major Ayer, 5533.
20952	12351	14538

9,924 440.60 514	9,913 356.55 416	9,906 361.71 422
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Miss Ollie, A. R. 4	Rose Pender, A. R. 117	Acelista, A. R. 8
12039	18645	12094

9,903 341.25 398	9,874 373 435	9,858 474.85
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Queen Bertha, A. R Calved March 22, 1902. Bred by W. H. Norton, Wellsville, N. Y.; owned by Friend's Asylum, Frankford, Pa. Dam, Bell Rose, 14410; sire, Americus, 6199.	Flora 4th of Bonshaw, A. R. 143	Hetty Ayer, A. R. 125. Calved March 11, 1897. Bred by W. G. Tucker, Elm Valley, N. Y.; owned by S. S. Karr & Sons, Almond, N. Y. Dam, Holly, 12931; sire, Major Ayer, 5533.
18337	15578	14030

	103	: 1.
9,847 380.16 444	9,835 351.43 410	9,782 343 400
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Fern Ayer, A. R. 134	Ada Rome, A. R. 118. Calved May 21, 1900. Bred and owned by J. F. Butterfield, South Montrose, Pa. Dam, Ada Alexis, 14675; sire, Duke of Rome, 6067.	Mary A. M. 2d, A. R. 130. Calved April 15, 1898. Bred and owned by A. B. McConnell, Wellington, O. Dam, Mary A. M., 12503; sire, Jo Smith, 7398.
6289	7461	6466

9,745 341.29 398	9,741 388.30 453	9,740 367.71 429
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Cambric, A. R. 213	Molly Fryer, A. R. 120	Atalanta, A. R. 2
18664	16051	10777

	105	1
9,695 346.28 404	9,693 349.71 408	9,675 337.71 391
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
16020 Oshawa Lady, A. R. 136	15874 Miss Mabel D, A. R. 132	Dam, Miss Mabel 2d, 11322; sire, Beppo. 4678. Iola Lorne, A. R. 17 (2d entry)
16020	15874	12773

9,645 396.88 463	9,645 358.57 417	9,530 349 407
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Friskey of Bonshaw, A. R. 144 (2d entry) Record, pounds of milk Calved January 16, 1901. Bred and owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Cherry of Bonshaw, 15582; sire, Prince of Barclay, 6711.	Crimsonia 2d, A. R. 129 Calved August 24, 1898. Bred by Anson C. Piper, South Acton, Mass.; owned by George F. Stone, Littleton, Mass. Dam, Crimsonia, 12341; sire, Vinewood Drummond, 5707.	Lady Sam, A. R. 121. Calved July 6, 1899. Bred by Edwin G. Palmer, Plainfield, Conn.; owned by Henry Dorrance, Plainfield, Conn. Dam, Nettie Lion, 14856; sire, Spotted Sam, 6565.
7018	3715	

	20/	
9,468 406.33 474	9,466 362.67 423	9,459 332.24 388
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Maggie of Radnor, A. R. 145	Lady Belle of Spring Hill, A. R. 211	Queene Lill 2d, A. R. Calved December, 1900. Bred by Andy Holt, South Lyndeboro, N. H.; owned by E. J. Fletcher, Greenfield, N. H. Dam, Queene Lill, 15713; sire, Black Douglas of Lyndeboro, 7346.
17013	18000	22454

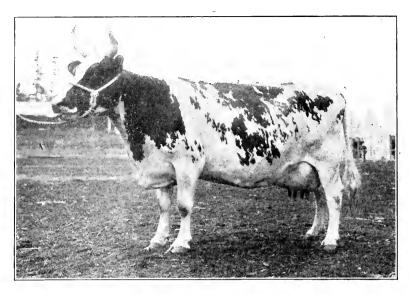
9,445 372.79 435	9,428 406.73 475	9,424 324 378
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Princess Beatrice 2d, A. R. 205	Nancy Almond, A. R. Calved January 6, 1900. Bred by W. G. Tucker, Elm Valley, N. Y.; owned by S. S. Karr & Sons, Almond, N. Y. Dam, Nellie Dunken, 14407; sire, Major Ayer, 5533.	Avis, A. R. 128 Calved September 5, 1900. Bred by George H. Yeaton, Dover, N. H.; owned by George F. Stone, Littleton, Mass. Dam, Yensie's Best, 15138; sire, Solitaire, 6548.
16533	16204	16152

9,468 411.59 481	9,419 355.99 41 _. 5	9,383 360.85 421
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Calved July 8, 1901. Calved July 8, 1901. Bred and owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Lady Bell, 14243; sire, Oshawa of Highland, 7225.	May Mitchell, A. R. 156	Belle Nixon, A. R. 9
17256	20922	14705

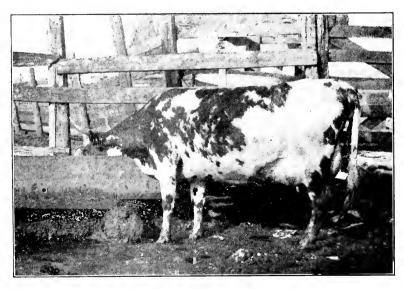
9,366 364.28 425		9,348 390.85 456	9,321 364.87 425
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	The second secon	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Calved September 25, 1892. Bred by W. G. Tucker, Elm Valley, N. Y.; owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr,	Dam, Rena Clyde, 10051; sire, Sir Webb, 4658.	Addington Q Calved Ser Bred by M by L. A. Dam, Len bridge, 8	Calved May, 1897. Bred by Robert Wallace, Auchenbrain, Mauchline, Scotland; owned by Connecticut Agricultural College, Storrs, Conn. Dam, Beauty 7th of Auchenbrain, "9991;" sire, Sir Thomas of Auchenbrain, "2760."
12479		18949	17861

9.317 345.43 403	9,299 329.14 384	9,293 451.20 526
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Durline, A. R. 15	Calved June 18, 1893. Calved June 18, 1893. Bred and owned by George H. Yeaton, Dover, N. H. Dam, Lady Fox, 9669; sire, Calmar, 4692.	Oldhall Ladysmith 4th, A. R. Calved March, 1904. Bred by Thomas Goldie, Oldhall, Irvine, Scotland; owned by Geo. H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Nancy 2d of Oldhall, "11222;" sire Oldhall Forest Chief, "5543."
13473	12357	24669

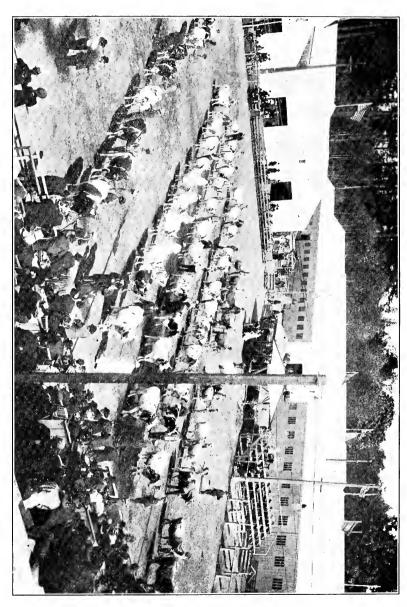
9,239 369.43 431	9,228 336.85 393	9,192 406.37 474
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milk
Calved May 9, 1900. Calved May 9, 1900. Bred and owned by L. C. Spalding & Son, Poultney, Vt. Dam, Lillian Drummond, 9403; sire Major Acme, 6517.	Mysie of Barcheskie, A. R. 16	Sterling Silver, A. R. 206 Calved December 21, 1901. Bred by Estate of W. E. H. Massey, Coleman, Ont.; owned by Percival Roberts, Jr., Narberth, Pa. Dam, Lady Sterling 3d, 16212; sire, Silver Prince of St. Louis, 7743.
16189	14952	



HEATHFLOWER 1st OF BARCHESKIE, 21701.
Grand Champion at Seattle, 1909.



20511, ROSE EATON, A. R. 80. Two Year Old Record, 7,783 lbs. Milk, 324 lbs. Butter.



Ayrshire, Jersey and Holstein, showing Ayrshires First and Second, at Seattle, 1909. SWEEPSTAKES, DAIRY BREEDS.

9,179 330 385	9,172 342 399	. 9,164 340.30 397
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Hillside of Toledo, A. R. 157	15096 Queen of Barclay, A. R. 148	Daisy of Rosemont, A. R. 147. Calved February 13, 1900. Bred by Robert Woodburn, Holehouse, Scotland; owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Lady Stair of Holehouse, 15574; sire, Traveller's Heir, "2903."
16022	15096	17011

9,090 331.71 387	9,089 426 497	9,054 343 400
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Calved August 28, 1891. Bred and owned by George H. Yeaton, Dover, N. H. Dam, Lady Fox, 9669; sire, Jasper, 4841.	Inez Douglas, A. R. 14	Calved February, 1897. Calved February, 1897. Bred by Thomas Howie, Monkton, Scotland; owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Lily 1st of Fairfield Mains, "12654;" sire, Baron's Heir of Fairfield Mains, "3837."
11469	14554	15579

	115	
9,051 329.14 384	9,048 342.50 400	9,042 377.31 440
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Butterfield, South pounds of milk	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Calved March 17, 1897. Calved March 17, 1897. Bred and owned by A. B. McConnell, Wellington, Ohio. Dam, Clara Lorain 2d, 16465; sire, Jo Smith, 7398.	17454 Anna Webb, A. R	Woodside May, A. R. 199
16538	17454	21703

8,903 336 392	8,806 335.14 391	8,782 356.56 416
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milk pounds of fat pounds of butter
Finlayston Cherry 6th, A. R. 155	Iola Lorne, A. R. 17	Nancy B, A. R. 3
21427	12773	958L

	117	
8,767 373.71 436	8,765 376.30 439	8,762 390.50 456
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
17018 Friskey of Bonshaw, A. R. 144	32 Himona, A. R. 7	Calved September 20, 1900. Bred by William Lindsay, Plainfield, N. J.; owned by L. A. Reymann, Wheeling, W. Va. Dam, Touts, 17867; sire, Gert's Boy, 7621.
17018	13032	17874

8,754 366 427	8,724 354 413	8,711 355.25 414
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milk. pounds of fat pounds of butter
Bertha M, A. R. 126	Brown Eyes of Knockdon, A. R. 150	Sly Cordelia 2d, A. R Calved September 8, 1902. Bred by R. J. & W. J. Munce, Washington, Pa.; owned by L. A. Reymann, Wheeling, W. Va. Dam, Sly Cordelia, 18018; sire, Gold Finch, 8446.
15262	19216	20322

8,702 382.30 446	8,648 326.46 381	8,646 322.91 377
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Cad's Beauty, A. R. 6 Calved March 1, 1895. Bred by E. B. Sherman, Harrisville, R. I.; owned by E. J. Fletcher, Greenfield, N. H. Dam, Nora 2d's Beauty, 12751; sire, Cad's Charley, 5545.	Lady Bruce, A. R. 200	Calved June 24, 1894. Bred by James E. Palmer, Stonington, Conn.; owned by Connecticut Agricultural College, Storrs, Conn. Dam, Isabell D, 13316; sire, Pekin, 4955.
13606	21704	13318

8,643 327.43 382	8,638 331.71 387	8,628 356.57 416
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Ruby Russell, A. R. 119	Roanette, A. R. 10	Lady Bell 2d, A. R. 137. Calved August 19, 1899. Bred and owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Lady Bell, 14243; sire, Tam Oshanta, 6705.
15564	11476	16535

8,616 334-44 391	8,561 324 378	8,531 321.43 375
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Miss Lulian of Barcheskie, A. R	Oshawa Lass of Highland, A. R. 138 Record, pounds of milk Calved August 1, 1899. Bred and owned by John R. Valentine, Bryn pounds of butter Mawr, Pa. Dam, Oshawa Lass 6th, 14238; sire, Tam Oshanta, 6705.	Calved November 3, 1898. Calved November 3, 1898. Bred and owned by George H. McFadden, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Dam, Kirsty 7th of Auchenbrain, 15093; sire, Royalty of Monkland, 6704.
17533	16534	15105

8,509 353.14 392	8,502 323.14 377	8,500 342.74 400
Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter	Record, pounds of milkpounds of fatpounds of butter
Clockston Bella 2d, A. R. 152	Calved October 18, 1891. Bred and owned by George H. Yeaton, Dover, N. H. Dam, Yensie, 10663; sire, Jerry Grant, 5156.	Ruth Webb A. R. Calved June 10, 1899. Bred and owned by J. F. Butterfield, South Montrose, Pa. Dam, Mary Webb, 14677; sire, Dandy Webb, 5462.
21628	11470	17457

TABLE ROCK FARMS

AYRSHIRE CATTLE



A carefully selected herd composed of individuals of merit of the Scotch Ayrshire type

Herd headed by

HOWIE'S DAIRY SWELL (Imp.) No. 10150

LORD STERLING No. 11501

Address:

TABLE ROCK FARMS STERLINGTON, NEW YORK

Sterlington is on the Erie Railroad 34 miles from New York City

CLOVER HOME FARM

Gouverneur, New York

REGISTERED AYRSHIRES

The home of over sixty head of Ayrshires that have been bred and fed for profitable dairy results.

We breed for size and all dairy qualities and haven't a short-teated cow in the herd.

Heading the herd, we have —

Jack MacDonald No. 10259 a grand-son of the imported Denty 9th of Auchenbrain. Official record 11,757 lbs. milk, 528 lbs. butter.

Also **Pre-Eminent No. 11637** a great grand-son of the famous butter cow—**Miss Ollie.** This youngster is of our own breeding and is a grand type of dairy sire.

We offer our best calves of both sexes and a few cows and heifers.

HERD TUBERCULIN TESTED

GEORGE E. PIKE

GOUVERNEUR, -:- -:- NEW YORK

Long Distance Bell Telephone. Reference, Bank of Gouverneur

AYRSHIRES FOR BUSINESS

BULLS FROM ADVANCED REGISTRY STOCK FOR SALE

Our herd is now headed by Garclaugh, Bloomer's Monarch No. 11664, whose Dam, at 12 years of age was the high cow in the herd which won 1st prize in the Ayrshire Home Dairy Test of 1909. Her A. R. record being milk 12,929 pounds, butter 575 pounds in one year.

She has been Champion Ayrshire cow of both

Scotland and Canada.

WE OFFER NO BULLS FOR SALE EXCEPT FROM COWS WHICH HAVE QUALIFIED FOR ADVANCED REGISTRY.

HOME-HILL FARM

HENRY DORRANCE, PROP.

PLAINFIELD, CONNECTICUT

L. W. WHIPPLE & SON MALONE, NEW YORK

Are better than ever prepared to furnish the best that there is in Ayrshires. We have lately headed our herd with one of the best sires to be had in this country and no pains will be spared to keep our herd up to date in every particular.

Young stock for sale at very attractive prices, quality considered.

MEMBERS OF THE A. B. A.

AYRSHIRES

HERD ESTABLISHED IN 1871

All ages, both sexes, bred for practical dairy purposes, size, constitution, disposition, style, length of teat and deep and persistent milkers.

SINGLE ANIMALS OR CAR LOTS

F. D. & E. STOWELL,

Successors to L. D. Stowell

Black Creek,

Allegany County,

New York

Bell Farm Ayrshires

Herd headed by Hollis Martinot 9045 Sire of Maria of B. F., Molly of B. F., and Madge of B. F., his sire the sire of Lady Burton, Esthon Douglas and Yucca Douglas.

Following records made by this herd:

NAME	Reg. No.	Age	LBS. Milk	LBS. BUTTER
*Esthon Douglas	19153	4	10527	436
*Cambrie	18664	5	9745	398
Queen E. S. F	18237	6	9008	
Texola	17279	5	8322	
Belle of Charlotte	15944	7	7957	
Maybelle H	17382		7578	
*Lady Burton	19507	3	9580	381
*Yucca Douglas	19504	3	9049	371
Esthon Douglas	19153	3	8296	
Lady Hollis, 2nd	19517		7908	
Josie of Bell Farm				
Curlie Bug	20106	2	7648	
Yucca Douglas				
*Jerusha of Bell Farm				
*Maria of Bell Farm	23018	2	7238	307
*Molly of Bell Farm	23019	2	9038	383
*Madge of Bell Farm				
(Uncompleted 3 months,				

* Official record.

Stock for sale, send for circulars. Visitors welcome.

CHAS. J. BELL, HOLLIS, N. H.

EDWIN P. LINDSAY, Prop.

THE UPLANDS

BRISTOL, NEW HAMPSHIRE

Breeders of High Class Ayrshire Cattle for Beauty and Utility Combined Young Bulls for Sale at Reasonable Prices

---- Correspondence invited ----

M. L. LOCKWOOD, Manager

ALPINE STOCK FARM

AYRSHIRES

Our herd is now headed by Jerry Copestone No. 11337 Son of Imp. Barcheskie's Copestone. We are breeding for size, constitution, utility, shapely udders and long teats. We have a few young animals of both sexes for sale. Herd Tuberculin tested.

W. H. & G. H. DUNN

R. F. D. Norway, Maine, N. Y.

Maple Grove Ayrshires

AUBURN, ME. J. A. NESS, Prop.



BARCHESKIE'S COPESTONE No. 10034 Grand Champion Bull at Brockton Fair, 1907 and 1909, also winner of Blue Ribbon for Bull and 3 of the get, 1909.

Premiership honors won by the herd at Brockton 1909.
This herd produced the winner of the single cow dairy test at the Maine State Fair for pounds of milk and butter fat in one day, 1907. This herd won the single cow butter fat and the four cow butter fat test in one day Maine State Fair, 1909. The above evidence proves we have profitable dairy qualities as well as show-ring quality. Animals of all ages for sale. Herd Tuberculin tested every year. Calves Bovo-vaccinated.

THE LOTUS FIELDS AYRSHIRES

In this herd are the champion cows Croftjane Dinah 19th, Imp. "16418" No. 19550, first cow in the showing for the last six years, winning milk test over all breeds at Hartford, Conn., 1908.

Auchlochan Rosette Imp. "21547" No. 25604 winner of 1st prizes at Royal Show, England, Kilmarnochs and Lesmahagow, Scotland, 1908, 3rd prize at Brockton, Mass., 1909, when not in milk, and

JEAN ARMOUR No. 25487

"Canada's Greatest Cow."

At the head of this choice herd is the great bull, whose dam gave 78 pounds of milk in Scotland, 1908. Howie's Dairy King Imp. "5707" No. 9855, assisted by the two year old bull Bargenoch Bonnie Scotland Imp. "7270" No. 11974 undefeated in Scotland and Canada, winning grand championship at Toronto, Canada, 1909.

Young Stock for Sale

D. P. LE FEBVRE, MGR.

"The Lotus Fields"

West Berlin, - - Vermont

F. W. SPALDING POULTNEY, VERMONT

We have Bred Ayrshires since 1869.

If Interested, Write.

CEDAR FARM

CHARLOTTE, VERMONT

C. W. EMERSON, Proprietor :-: PETER ST. CLAIR, Manager

YOUNG STOCK FOR SALE OF BOTH SEXES

A CHOICE YEARLING BULL FIT FOR IMMEDIATE SERVICE FOR SALE

Earl's Choice of Spring Hill No. 8289

This is one of the greatest breeding bulls of the Ayrshire breed.

His daughters are proof of this statement.

They are the right type and have lots of individuality, they are workers, not boarders.

Note what they are doing.

Hazel of Sand Hill, a two year old, freshened September 1, 1909. She gave in the month of December, 1177.5 pounds milk, tested 5.7% fat and made 78.3 pounds butter.

Pansy Earl, another two year old, freshened the middle of December. She gave in the first fifteen days of January, 508

pounds of milk, tested 4.82% fat.

Matie of Sand Hill, a three year old, freshened September 24, 1909. She gave in month of December, 1432.4 pounds milk, tested 4.01% fat and made 67 pounds butter.

Bernice Clyde, a three year old, freshened November 25, 1909. She gave in month of December, 1386.5 pounds milk, tested 3.96%

fat and made 64 pounds butter.

Mable of Sand Hill, 37 months old, dropped her second calf January 2, 1910. She gave from January 17-21, five days, 262.9 pounds milk.

Nellie Hebron, a four year old, freshened in October. She gave in month of November, 1377 pounds milk, tested 4.48% fat and

made 71.97 pounds butter.

These heifers are all from Earl. Some other cows on test have

given the following amounts in 1 month:

Rosanna Webb, 1450.8 pounds milk, test 4.26% Midget of Sand Hill, 1517.1 pounds milk, test 3.77% Jennie " " 1555.2 pounds milk, test 3.55% Rosie Hebron, 1266 pounds milk, test 5.35% May Hebron, 1421 pounds milk, test 4.15%

We are testing 27 head in the two herds.

Write for these records when they are finished.

Earl's Choice of Spring Hill is at the head of both our herds. He is assisted by White Prince of Almond, No. 11015, a descendant of Major Ayer and Lessnessock King of Beauty.

We are located on the Erie R. R. about one mile from Almond station, and five miles from city of Hornell.

Herd Tuberculin Tested, January 22, 1910 Visitors Welcome

S. S. KARR & SON M.J. KARR & SON

Allegany Co., Almond, N. Y.

MAPLE ROW STOCK FARM AYRSHIRES

We have 75 head of Ayrshires of all ages and keep none that will not fill the bill in the dairy, as they must be milkers or leave the farm. :-: :-: :-: :-:

STOCK OF ALL AGES FOR SALE AT REASONABLE PRICES Correspondence Solicited.

F. H. COOKINGHAM,

CHERRY CREEK,

NEW YORK

ROCK RIDGE FARM

AYRSHIRES

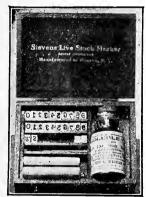
Penshurst Monarch No. 10656 from Penshurst Farm Heads the Herd. Stock for Sale.

GEORGE L. RODGER

GOUVERNEUR,

NEW YORK

ANIMALS MARKED FOR ALL TIME



Are you using Stevens' Marker for your cattle?

Ayrshire breeders all over the country are using Our Marker, no mutilation or pain. Cannot be removed or tampered with. Makes identity of animals Absolutely certain from day of birth to day of death. Write for full particulars.

Live Stock Marker Co.,

Box 70 -

Geneva, N. Y.

Pensburst Farm

NARBERTH, PA.

Breeds AYRSHIRES of proper type with beautiful udders and long teats, that are large producers.

Head of Herd, Lessnessock Douglas Monarch 10020. Imported as best bull to be found in Scotland.

Sire, Howie's Merry Monarch "5664".

Dam, Kate 8th, of Netherall "11609". The best milker in the great Netherhall Herd.

Home of Auchenbrain's White Beauty 2d, 21687 Imported. Official record 13789 pounds milk, 661.117 pounds butter. Pronounced by many breeders the best cow of the breed. Her son is being used on our Heifers.

Garclaugh Bloomer 2d 20944, official record 12969 pounds milk, 573 pounds butter, won seven 1st prizes in Scotland and numerous 1st and Champion prizes in Canada.

Nine of our mature cows have given in official yearly test 102201.6 pounds milk 4664.267 pounds butter. Average 11355.7 pounds milk, 518½ pounds butter.

BULLS TO HEAD HERDS A SPECIALTY

and when you get a bull from Penshurst you can be sure of getting the best.

HERD TUBERCULIN TESTED I WICE YEARLY and Calves Vaccinated to immune against Tuberculosis by State Live Stock Sanitary Board

N. B.—Narberth is seven miles west of Philadelphia on Main Line Pennsylvania Railroad.

Visitors Welcome to see our Ayrshires, our Flock of Imported Shropshires and the Grand Champion Prize Winning Berkshire Herd of 1909.

"Highland Farm"

HOME OF THE CHAMPIONS

Champion Matured Cow, 1904-06 12632 584

CURFEW BELL, 21255

Champion 3 year old, - - 11,181 588

RENA ROSS, 14539

Champion Matured Cow, - - 15075 751

Champion 5 Cows in Home Dairy Test Winning French Cup

Herd headed by

Imported Finlayston, 8882. Colonel Ayer, 7168.

Colonel Ayer has 12 daughters in A. R. and sired Curfew

Bell the Champion 3 year old.

Imported Finlayston's first three daughters in milk have made as 2-year olds over 9,000 pounds of milk and 432 pounds of butter.

Bull Calves from A. R. Cows for Foundation Stock a Specialty.

Farm Located on Main Line of Pennsylvania R. R. at Bryn Mawr.

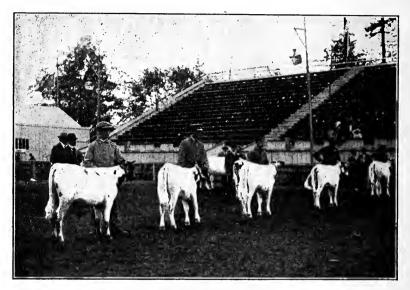
JOHN R. VALENTINE, PHILIP C. PALMER,

Proprietor Manager

Toprictor

Correspondence Solicited

BARCLAY FARM AYRSHIRES



WINNERS AT SEATTLE

Barclay Farm is still importing and breeding high class Ayrshire cattle. The 50 yearly official records made by us average 9,276 pounds milk and 442 pounds butter, which proves beyond a doubt that the imported type are both heavy milkers and "high testers." We breed such cows as Friskey of Bonshaw, Home dairy winner last year, and Bessie of Rosemont, champion four-year-old Ayrshire

of the world, and many other large producers.

This herd is headed by the imported bull Moonstone of Drumsuie, No. 8228, one of the leading dairy sires of the breed, assisted by imported Howie's Majestic, No. 10,000, a splendid individual.

Herd tuberculin tested.

Stock for Sale at All Times.

J. W. OAKEY, Manager

Telephone.

Bryn Mawr, Pa.

Farm located on Main Line Pennsylvania R. R., 11 miles from Philadelphia. Nearest station, Rosemont, Pa.

"AYRMONT FARM"

AYRSHIRES

Herd Established 1869.

Tuberculosis Free.

The Bull Triune No. 11304 at the head of the herd.

His dam Polly Puss No. 16296, ex-Champion, and sister of RENA ROSS, No. 14539, now champion Ayrshire cow of the world, for milk and butter.

Imported Finlayston, No. 8882, the sire of Triune, his dam Finlayston Maggie 3rd, No. 19217 is ex-champion Ayrshire 4-year old cow, for milk and butter.

Our herd holds 2nd prize in 1907 and 1st prize in 1908 for best five cows in the Home Dairy Test for milk and butter.

We have put twelve cows and one bull in the Advanced Registry as follows:

Name Cows	No.	Age.	Lbs. Milk	Lbs. Butter
Ada Rome	17461	7 yrs.	10,400	424 (retest)
Anna Webb	17454	8 "	9.048	395 `
Ruth Webb	17457	8 "	8,500	399
Amelia Sebastian	18680	5 "	8,604	414
Pauline "	18687	4 "	10.745	422
Abbie "	20531	4 "	10,449	426
Bernice "	20528	4 "	9,467	415
Agnese "	18679	4 "	9,364	427
Polly "	20527	4 "	8,189	365
Hazel "	20530	4 "	7,825	390
Angeline "	16881	ã "	8,176	397
Chautauqua Fairy	19350	3 "	7,524	356
Bull, Sebastian No. 63	269 with ei	ght in Adv	•	sistry.

Ayrshires are in the foremost ranks to-day. Cannot supply the orders.

Bull calves for sale, from Triune and advanced registry dams Place your orders, and calves will be shipped as soon as old enough

DR. J. F. BUTTERFIELD,

SOUTH MONTROSE,

PENNSYLVANIA.

Loantaka Farms Morristown, - New Jersey

On D. L. & W. R. R., 30 miles from New York City.

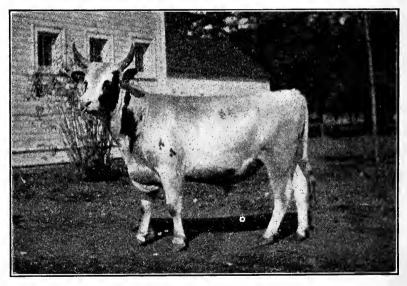
Imported and Domestic

AYRSHIRES

Herd headed by Imported Bull

NETHERHALL MASTER, No. 12177

pronounced by good judges one of the handsomest and best formed Bulls ever imported from Scotland, and descended on both sides from the greatest milk producing families.



NETHERHALL MASTER AT 18 MONTHS

We aim to breed animals of highest milk producing capacity, coupled with fine form and finish.

"HILL TOP FARM"

AYRSHIRES

A SELECT HERD OF DAIRY ANIMALS OF APPROVED TYPE Headed by the great A. R. sire

NOX'EMALL, 7312

Assisted by the young bulls, Kingmaker, 11207, Madonna's Lad, 11343, and Rena's Champion, 11816.

Kingmaker 11207, by the well known Howie's Dairy King (imp.) 9855, out of Madonna Lass 3d, 21850.

Madonna's Lad 11343, by Nox'emall, 7312, out of

Madonna Lass 2d, 17473.

Rena's Champion, 11816, by Fir.layston (imp.) 8882, out of the Champion Ayrshire Cow Rena Ross, 14539.

All Animals Tuberculin Tested.

All Records Official.

Nox'emall, 7312, is the sire of the following heifers, viz.:

NAME	NUMBER	\mathbf{AGE}	MILK	BUTTER
Douglas Daisy Queen	24883	2	7785	322
Maud Douglas	23996	2	8011	325
Cordelia Douglas	20326	4	8366	387
Douglas Empress	21851	4	9166	447
Baby Douglas	21843	2	9654	440
Daisy Jewess 3d	20324	3	9665	416
*Madonna Lass 4th	23997	2	9784	500
Douglas Cordelia	21852	2	8874	358
On retest will make		4	11000	475
Babe's Duchess	22213	3	9559	452
On retest will make			10400	490
Modonna Lass 3d	21850	3	10466	502
On retest will make		5	11900	575
Drummond's Gem	22652	3	10746	416
Etta Poultney	18148	5	11475	489

^{*} Champion 2-year old.

The following A. R. cows are also included in this herd:

THE TOHOWING A. IL.	ows are also me	ducu iii uiis	uciu.	
NAME	NUMBER	\mathbf{AGE}	MILK	BUTTER
Irene Douglas	21795	3	8490	392
Daisy Jewess 2d	17472	4	8574	392
Letta Lind of Radnor	17892	2	8602	435
Sly Cordelia 2d	20322	6	8711	415
Netherwood Empress	17874	8	8765	455
Hillside of Toledo	16022	8	9179	385
Addington Queen	18948	7	9348	456
Madonna Lass 2d	17473	4	10020	449
October Lass	20323	4	10082	464
Beckey of Holehouse	17015	4	10507	463
Madonna Lass 2d	17473	6	11895	487

YOUNG BULLS FOR SALE AT \$100 A PIECE AND UPWARD

L. A. REYMANN,

Wheeling, W. Va.

Hill View Farm Ayrshires

Heavy Producing, Good Testing, Good teated Cows have been our aim, and we have got these qualities highly developed in the Dairy Maid Strain that we have been breeding 23 years. Moonshine of Barclay, No. 10261, is at present our principal Herd Bull.

We give a square deal to all purchasers.

Good shipping facilities. Visitors met at Railway or Electric stop 129 on Green Line.

Three herds comprise about 80 head.

H. B. McConnell & Sons,
WELLINGTON, - - OHIO

NORTH OAKS STOCK FARM AYRSHIRES

HERD ESTABLISHED 1897

The herd is headed by Royal Favorite of Spring Hill, 9589, assisted by Provost Marshal, 10369, and composed of over one hundred head of choice animals.

YOUNG BULLS FOR SALE.

CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED

JAMES J. HILL,

THOS. HARBORN,

Proprietor, St. Paul, Minn.

Superintendent, Cardigan, Minn.

Oakdale Stock Farm

The home of the prize-winning Ayrshires

The Oakdale herd won at the Wisconsin State Fair, 1909, eight first premiums, from a possible ten, and three herd showing, and won all the championships.

It was said by a number of Ayrshire breeders that this was the best milking herd of Ayrshires that they had ever seen. Two bulls head this herd, their dams and sites having an A. R. record of the very best.

BULL AND HEIFER CALVES FOR SALE.

CORRESPONDENCE INVITED.

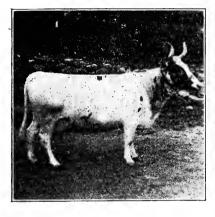
Address: SAM JONES & SON, Juneau, Wis.

BULRUSH FARM

NORTH BEVERLY, MASS.

GEORGE R. WALES, PROP.

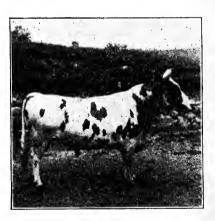
Illustrations of Our Herd





; [AUCHENBRAIN PRINCESS 7th, 21622

SILVER PET OF WOODROFFE, 18925.



MONKLAND VICTOR, 12484.

Young Stock from Imp. and Canadian Bred Cows always on Hand.

Write for Photographs.







