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## LEGEND

1080. 1380 1385
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MONITORS

AMDEK


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ZVM 123G Green
ZVM 124 Amber
ZVM 131 Amber IE
ZVM 133 RGB
ZVM 135 Composite
ZVM 136 Hi Res Color
ZVM 1230
ZVM 1240
TEKNIKA
MJ-10 Composite.
MJ-22
$\begin{array}{r} \\ 75 \\ 75 \\ 129 \\ 275 \\ 389 \\ 449 \\ 589 \\ 95 \\ 95 \\ \hline\end{array}$
149
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## I/O Board

In keeping with our online theme, Antic is only answering telecommunications questions in this issue's I/O Board. General responses return next month.

## BAUD VS. BPS

I seem to remember a discussion on the difference between baud and BPS when refering to modems. Which issue was it in? Are these terms interchangable, or are they different measures completely?

Les Green
Lilburn, GA
They're essentially the same. BAUD is a unit of signal speed used in communications, usually bits per second (BPS). Transmission at 300 BAUD is rougbly equivalent to 300 cbaracters per minute. The term is derived from the last name of J.M.E. Baudot, a nineteenth century Frenchman who developed the Baudot code for telegraph transmission. This was covered in the August, 1985 Antic, page 12.-ANTIC ED

## STINKY SOFTWARE

I own an pre-Supra MPP 1000-C modem. But to be frank, I think the terminal software that came with it stinks! Can you suggest new software I could download from online or buy?

> Marc Whipple CompuServe ID 73147,3070

You're not condemned to use the software packaged with any modem. It's usually included by manufacturers as a courtesy to get you started online. For the MPP, go to the Atari 8-bit SIG on CompuServe, type BRO/KEY MPP and download the file listed as MSCOPE.XMO-the version of TSCOPE for MPP modems. It's also available from the Antic Catalog (\$10, PDO40). A version of AMODEM for MPP modems can be found online under AMOMPPXMO. Backtalk also works with the MPP (\$19.95, Antic Catalog, AP154).-ANTIC ED

## BBS QUEST

I have just purchased an Atari 1030 modem and was wondering where I can find a list of BBSs and modem users that

I can get in touch with. I also would like to know where I can get a program to make my own BBS. I have many games, utilities and demos I want to share with people.

## Robert Harris <br> Austin, TX

The best place to look for BBS numbers is on a BBS, which will usually bave a section listing other BBS numbers of interest. And some BBSs, such as the one run by BUG-Boise Users Group, (208) 383-9547-specialize in keeping updated lists of Atari BBS numbers. Just find one BBS, call and ask about others, and you'll soon find more numbers than you know what to do with.

As for a do-it-yourself BBS program, we know of only one commercially available for the Atari, Bulletin Board Construction Set (\$24.95, Antic Catalog). Many BBS sysops write their own BBS programs. Pro*Term author Matt Arrington (Antic, 1985) runs the 300 baud Madrona Marsb BBS (213) 212-6414 in Torrance, CA with a program be wrote bimself.-ANTIC ED

## TOUGH CHOICES

I am in the market to buy a modem and have narrowed my choices to the Atari 1030 or XM301, and the Supra 1000-E. Which best suits an intermediate programmer who would use it with online services and maybe eventually start a BBS? Can any of these be used with an Apple IIc or IIe?

> Kevin Westerdorf Cincinnati, OH

To run a BBS on the 1030 you'll need a ring detector: Some people build their own ring detectors, schematics should be available from most users groups. The Supra and XM301 both bave this feature built-in. You can't use any of these modems with an Apple computer, as they are direct-connect modems specifically tailored to the Atari.

A non-direct-connect (external) modem such as the Hayes or a Hayes-compatible like the Anchor Volksmodem 12 will work with both Apples and Ataris. You'll need an Atari 850 interface to make the Hayes modem work with an Atari computer: You can plug right into the Apple IIc
continued on page 8
continued from page 6
serial port, but you'll need a DB-25 serial port connector and a serial card such as the Apple Super Serial Card for the IIe.ANTIC ED

## MODEM MODIFICATION

The buzzer on my MPP 1000-C modem was waking up my sleeping parents late at night, so I disconnected it and added one red and one green LED. The green one stays on all the time when the DATA/ VOICE switch is in the voice position, and is an easy way to tell if the phone is connected. When the switch is in the data position, both are lit. When dialing, the green light flashes with the pulses. While waiting for a carrier, the red one is lit. Finally, when a carrier is found, both LEDs are out.

Kyle Ewing CompuServe ID
74156,2311

## KERMIT AIN'T NO FROG

What is Kermit Terminal Emulator (I've seen this in Antic's catalog) and how is it used? Will it enable me to receive software designed for other computer systems?

> Gary Cerasoli
> Medford Lakes, NJ

Kermit, which really is named after Sesame Street's Kermit the Frog Muppet, is a file transfer protocol that monitors the flow of information between diferrent types of computers. The first Kermit implementation, developed at Columbia University in 1981, linked a DEC-20 mainframe to a $C P / M-80$ microcomputer: With Kermit, you can download software designed for other computers, but you won't be able to run it on your Atari. For more about Kermit, see Charles Jackson's article in the August, 1985 Antic, page 25.-ANTIC ED

## NEW OWNERS COLUMN

New Owners Column returns next month in Antic's September issue, with Lesson 6: Subroutines.

## Antic Online

Worldwide
Anumb MENU STREAMLINING

## Now easier to use

Type GO ANTIC when you log onto CompuServe in July. During the next few weeks, you'll see a number of significant changes in ANTIC ONLINE. We're making Antic's entire online edition easier to use, removing outdated material and streamlining the menu structure.

When the job is finished, you should be able to locate new articles more quickly than ever. But you'll still be able to refer to previous reviews and product information, which will be moved to an archive section.

The new ANTIC ONLINE will con-
tinue to provide the latest news about the Atari community, as well as providing in-depth technical information such as Tim Oren's Professional GEM ST developer's column. There's still plenty of room for suggestions and we welcome reading your ideas on the ANTIC ONLINE I/O Board.

If you're not a CompuServe subscriber yet, see your local computer dealer or phone (800) 848-8199 for information about signing up. Ohio residents phone (614) 457-0802. There is no extra charge for accessing ANTIC ONLINE.


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enough for a beginner just wanting to learn more about Atarim computers. A MUST READ FOR ALI ATAR O OVNERS. BOOK INCLUDES: • Duplicate sectoriitg • Custom disk formatting • Creating "BAD" sectors - Hardware data keys - Legal protection like copyrights, trade secrets, patents • Protecting BASIC programs * selfmodifying Code $\cdot$ ROM + EPROMcartridges $\bullet$ Aidden serial numbers Much, much more
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ABVANSES

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## for ST Owners

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Capture any ST screen and print it out with amazing versatility and styles. Select your own shading and print in hundreds of shapes and sizes. It makes the perfect companion for the video digitizer or your favorite graphics drawing program.

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 iusiciansAll new sound digitalizer and synthesizer for your Atari. Tired of low-quality mechanical sounding voice output? Now you can make any Atari speak in your own voice. Tired of four "The Parrot" Now any Atari can play a whole orchestra complete with a singing choir "The Parrot digital "Tound synthesizer system lets you do al the Parrot" system plugs into your joystick port and lets youre record pure digital sound from your stero, TV, microphone, or any other sound source. The special Parrot software lets you play back this high quality sound on any Atari system with special clal hardware needed. It even lets you put this unbelievable sound right into your own programs, that will run on anyone's Atari. It also includes digital sequencer software that lets grams, that will run on anyone's Atari. It also includes digital sequencer software that let Turn any natural sound into a musical instrument, or design your own custom sounds. mana natural sound into a musical instrument, or design your own cusiom sounds. own voice, or anything your imagination can come up with. It turns your keyboard into an organ and lets you instantly switch between up to nine different digital sounds, each with three full octaves of notes. Recording time varies depending on availabte memory and quality level desired. You've got to hear it to believe it!!
THE PARROT digital input hardware and playback/synthesizer software with sample sounds and demos.

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## GOING ONLINE

by GIGI BISSON and CHARLIE JACKSON

## Step-by-step to your finst download

## Dear Antic:

I'm baving problems downloading software from SIG* Atari with my 800XL, 1030 modem and HomeTerm. Help!

## Paul Marquette

(The blind, stumbling user on CompuServe)
Auburn, IL
CompuServe can turn into ConfuServe if you don't know your way around. Wandering through any online service, be it Delphi or Dow Jones or Plato, is like roaming around in the dark through the stacks at a huge university library-you'll never find your way around until you get lost a few times.

We can't show you everything, so we'll show you how to do the one thing readers ask us about the most:

## HOW TO DOWNLOAD SOFTWARE

When you download, you're simply
transporting a file-a conversation you had on a Special Interest Group (SIG), an electronic mail message, or a program - from CompuServe's huge Digital Equipment VAX mainframe computers in Columbus, Ohio, over telephone lines and "down" into your computer. "Uploading" means going the other way-sending something from your Atari "up" into the big computers at CompuServe.

## PUT YOUR MANUAL AWAY

Sound easy? It is, once you learn. First, put your CompuServe manual away-consulting it will only make you thoroughly confused. With these instructions, even if you're a total novice, it should take about 30 minutes to do your first download. We think it's a small price to pay for "free" software. After you stumble around a few times, you'll be doing downloads completely from memory-in a matter of minutes. Later, you can take out that CompuServe manual, turn to
page 28 of the Forums section and discover how to turn off the menus completely, speeding the process up even more.
Our system is an Atari 800 computer with disk drive and a Hayes 1200 baud Smartmodem. In this article, we'll demonstrate Express, which according to our reader surveys is the most widely used 8 -bit Atari telecommunications software. We downloaded our copy of this public domain program from CompuServe. You can also obtain Express from an Atari users group. The Antic Catalog carries Express 1030, for the Atari 1030 modem (\$10, PD0025), and Express 850, for modems requiring the Atari 850 interface ( $\$ 10$, PD0024).

If you already know how to log on to CompuServe, skip ahead to the Welcome to Compuserve section below. Otherwise:

1. Boot up Express on your Atari. The 1030 and 850 versions of Express are almost identical.

The main menu appears. Just like the menu in a restaurant, it offers many specialties we can "order"-in this case, by pressing a key. The menu "toggles" back and forth with the [OPTION] and [SELECT] keys.

## We spent hundreds of hours wading through CompuServe so you won't have to

2. Set the software for the mode that your information service requires. In this case:

## Mode: ASCII

To do this, type the letter A-it will toggle back and forth from ASCII to ATASCII.
Duplex: FULL
Parity: NONE
continued on next page
3. Type E to dial manually, and type in your nearest CompuServe telephone number. This information comes in the CompuServe starter kit. Press [RETURN]. The computer will beep and you'll see:

## Connected!

Don't believe it-this software lies. Wait a few seconds until you see:

## CONNECTED

If it doesn't connect, start over. Charlie and I tried five times before it worked. Now hold down the [CONTROL] key while you type C.
When you use an online service or a Bulletin board, you are really using your Atari as a remote terminal. You are now "leaving" your Atari computer and logging onto CompuServe's VAX computers in Ohio. Express 850 is still in memory, and you'll go back to it later.

You're asked for your CompuServe ID number, otherwise known as a PPN. (Antic readers are always asking us what this means. Contrary to popular belief, it does not mean "Please Pay Now." PPN stands for "Project Programmer, Number.')

When you see these "prompts", type what they ask for:
USER ID: 12345,678 (your user ID number)

PASSWORD:
Your password will be "invisible" when you type it in. If this is your first time on CompuServe, at this point you'll need to follow the rather confusing procedure in your starter kit to finish the log-on procedure. If you're not a CompuServe subscriber yet, see your local computer dealer or phone (800) 848-8199 for information about signing up. Ohio residents phone (614) 457-0802.

## WELCOME TO COMPUSERVE

You'll get this menu first:

## CompuServe

TOP
1 Subscriber Assistance
2 Find a Topic

3 Communications/Bulletin Bds. 4 News/Weather/Sports 5 Travel
6 The Electronic MALL/Shopping
7 Money Matters/Markets
8 Entertainment/Games
9 Home/Health/Family
10 Reference/Education
11 Computers/Technology
12 Business/0ther Interests
Enter choice number !
CompuServe is structured like a pyramid. Picture this menu as resting at the top of thousands upon thousands of menus that form the base of a vast, perhaps even infinite, pyramid. By typing $\mathbf{T}$ at any ! prompt, you'll
always eventually work your way back up the pyramid to this first menu. If you ever get lost, (and you will, believe us) think of it as home.

## TAKE THE FREEWAY

Why meander on back roads when you can take the freeway? That's what the CompuServe GO commands are like-a shortcut that bypasses all the intermedate menus. Any time you see a ! prompt, you can type GO ANTIC, for example, and be whisked into ANTIC ONLINE, or GO CB-1 and-boom-you're in the CB simulator. A complete list of these commands is published monthly in CompuServe's Online Today magazine.

## BOOKS ABOUT ONLINE

Online Services can be expensive if you don't have any idea what's going on. Users need a roadmap, and a good book provides that map. Here are a few:

## THE JOY OF COMPUTER COMMUNICATION by William J. Cook Dell Trade Paperbacks \$5.95, 182 pages

This Newsweek reporter's breezy intro to the online world is limited, but worth reading for the chapter on improving your sex life with online dating services.

## CONNECTIONS: TELECOMMUNICATING ON A BUDGET <br> by Robert Chapman Wood Scott Foresman and Company Glenview, IL <br> \$15.95, 264 pages.

Some limited Atari 8 -bit specific information, but worth checking into for irreverent, outspoken reviews of services, good and bad, for the budget-minded telecommunicator.

## HOW TO GET THE MOST OUT OF COMPUSERVE, Second Edition by Charles Bowen and David Peyton Bantam Books New York, NY $\$ 16.95,322$ pages

Columnist John Dvorak tells the story about the time comedian and computer hobbyist Robin Williams was visiting his house. "The first time he saw Get the Most Out of Compuserve he held it to his chest and said 'I need this book.' That's when I realized that Bowen and Peyton had stumbled onto a hot property." Heck, you need this book. Throw away your CompuServe users manual. This invaluable resource by two dedicated online addicts is clearly a labor of love. Peyton is the sysop of the GoodEarth Special Interest Group and frequents the CB Simulator under the alias "Hermit Dave," and you can even send electronic mail to the authors. Also from the same authors and publisher: How to Get the Most Out of The Source.

In this case, at the ! prompt, type GO ATARI8 to reach the Atari 8-bit forum in SIG * Atari:
Enter choice number! GO ATARI8
If this is your first visit to SIG * ATARI, your first stop will be this menu:
ATARI 8-Bit Forum
VISITOR'S MENU
1 Membership Information
2 Forum Administrators
3 Instructions
4 Visit ATARI 8-Bit Forum
5 Join ATARI 8-Bit Forum
0 Exit
Enter choice :
Membership in SIG * ATARI is free. enter choice : 5
Just follow the prompts to join. (If you're already a member, you will bypass this and go directly to the forum, saving valuable time.)
Please enter your name: John Doe John Doe
Is this correct? $(Y / N) \mathbf{Y}$
Inserting name and ID.
Welcome to ATARI 8-Bit Forum, V. 4A(63)
Hello, John Doe
Last visit: 14-May-86 14:25:26
Forum messages: 156437 to 157146
Last message you've read: 0
No members are in conference.

## DOWNLOADING AT LAST

Now that we're in SIG * Atari, let's download a file! Here's the first menu you'll see:

## ATARI 8-Bit Forum

## FUNCTIONS

1 (L) Leave a Messge
2 (R) Read Messages
3 (CO) Conference Mode
4 (DL) Data Libraries
5 (B) Bulletins
6 (V) View Member Directory
7 (SS) Set Subtopic
8 (OP) Set User Options
9 (H) Help
10 (E) Exit from ATARI 8-Bit Forum
Enter choice : 4
This tells SIG * Atari we want to use one of its Data Libraries.


DATA LIBRARY SUBTOPICS
0 General
1 GAMES
2 Telecommunications
3 Utilities
4 Graphics
5 Application pgms
6 Sound \& Musir
7 HOT News/Rumors
8
9
10
Enter choice : 4
This tells SIG * Atari we want to use

Data Library number 4, the Graphics library. You'll find downloadable Atari software in these libraries, but you may also find text files, news stories and tutorials.

> DL 4-Graphics
> 1 (DES) Description of Data Library
> 2 (BRO) Browse thru files
> 3 (DIR) Directory of files
> 4 (UPL) Upload a new file
> 5 (DOW) Download a file
> 6 (DL) Change Data Library
continued on next page

7 (T) Return to Function Menu
8 (I) Instructions
Enter choice or H for help: 2
You can type either a 2 or BRO. We'll browse through the library's files until we find one we want to download.
Enter keywords (e.g. modems) or $\langle$ CR> for all:
We can search for specific topics
like "Opus" or "Boink," or we can browse through the entire library. For now, just press [RETURN] to browse through the whole thing.

## Oldest files in days

or $\langle C R\rangle$ for all:
We can also limit our browsing to exclude files which are older than a specified number of days. <CR>
stands for Carriage Return. For now, just press [RETURN] to browse through the whole library.
[72637,225]
SHIPS.XMO 12-May-86 12370(5280)
Accesses: 15
Keywords: KOALA STARTREK
TOUCHTABLET
A portrait of the USS
Enterprise and the USS Excelsior
Drawn with AtariArtist and
further edited with RAMBRANDT.

- Pot Lancaster
[72637,225]
Enter command, N for next file or <CR> for disposition menu: $\mathbf{N}$

We'll skip this one and go on to the next file in this library by typing $\mathbf{N}$.
$[75776,1410]$
BIGLIF.DOC

12-May-86 6020
Accesses: 13
Keywords: CELLULAR LIFE GRAPHICS
DEMO COMPILED BASIC 1986
This online readable file is formated to print on 80 ool $81 / 2 \times 11$ paper. The
doc file for BIGLIFE.OBJ, a
Conways Life optimized for speed.
Gary Holder
75776,1410
Enter command, N for next file
or $\langle\mathrm{CR}\rangle$ for disposition menu:
Let's download this one. Press [RETURN] to get to the Disposition Menu-the download menu.

> DISPOSITION
> 1 (REA) Read this file
> 2 (DOW) Download this file
> 3 (T) Top Data Library Menu
> Enter choice or <CR> for next: 2

We type 2. This tells CompuServe that we want to download this file.

> Transfer protocols available -
> 1 XMODEM (MODEM7) protocol
> 2 CompuServe 'B' protocol
> 3 CompuServe 'A' protocol
> 4 DC2/DC4 CAPTURE protocol
> 0 Abort transfer request
> Enter choice: 1

There are several customary protocols (formats) used to transfer and check for errors in files. The most
popular is XMODEM, sometimes called MODEM7. Most modem programs, including the one we're using, Express, are compatible with it. See your terminal software manual to determine which protocol you need. For more details about these protocols, see page 20 of the Forums section in your CompuServe manual.

Starting XMODEM transter<br>Enter a corriage return when<br>transfer is complete

## RETURN TO EXPRESS

Remember your telecommunications program? It's time to return to it again. (By the way, telecommunications programs are often called modem programs or terminal programs.) You are still logged onto CompuServe and paying for connect time, but you are simultaneously accessing your Atari microcomputer's memory.

Tell your modem program to download a file. With most programs, you have to press one of the console keys [SELECT], [OPTION] or [START] to display your modem program's Function Menu. (With Express, we press the [SELECT] key). Take the terminal software disk out of the disk drive and insert a formatted disk with enough space to save the file we're downloading.

On the terminal program's menu, tell the Atari to download a file using XMODEM. (With Express, we press R.) The terminal program should then ask you to type in a filename for the file you're downloading. When your modem program receives your file, it will automatically SAVE it to disk using the filename you typed in. You do not need to use the same filename that CompuServe gave it.

CompuServe lets you know when the download is finished. Press [RETURN] to go back to communicating
with the CompuServe computers. If you want to log off CompuServe, type OFF or BYE at the ! prompt and you'll return to your modem program. Now you can start your computer again and test out the downloaded file. We downloaded a graphics file, so we'll need to boot a graphics program before we can run it.

This is the fun part-it's like unwrapping a birthday gift. Sometimes you'll find a real gem, like Fuji Boink-the 8-bit Atari version of the Amiga bouncing ball demo. Sometimes you'll find some real junk. Charlie and I downloaded what sounded like a very appealing Beethoven symphony, only to find a buggy program that never ran. But some of the finest software around is in the public domain. The free flow of information and the romance of the hacker ethic still thrive in the world of online communications.

## The best boards in life are free

If a commercial online information service is like a university, a bulletin board is like a classroom. You enter and see messages pinned up on the bulletin boards by people who have been there before. You read what's there, post your own messages and then leave. Each time you walk in, there's more writing on the board.

A bulletin board system (BBS) is a miniature version of CompuServe or Delphi. When you $\log$ on, instead of communicating with a huge mainframe, you're talking to another microcomputer. You can call any BBS that's compatible with your modem's baud rate. However, although an Atari computer can communicate with a Commodore bulletin board, you won't be able to run Commmodore software that you download.

Bulletin boards emerge and die quickly. Some may only be available
during certain hours, or to certain modems and baud rates. Others may ask you to register or charge a small fee before you can use them. And you must always pay local or long distance phone charges too. While you try to connect, you may have to endure half an hour of busy signals. Since most bulletin boards are "single-user" systems, only one person can call at a time.

For this reason, BBS's are not as "patient" as CompuServe. Most sysops (system operators-the folks who run bulletin boards) want you to hurry. An impatient BBS will log you off if you're too slow.
If you have any problems you can use the YELL command to call the sysop. Don't be shy. Just because sysops have names like "DragonMaster" or "Rambo" doesn't mean they'll breathe fire if you need help. Sysops are usually friendly, normal
people having fun with their alter egos. They wouldn't invite you if they didn't want to talk. Some even keep a "chat bell" next to their beds to wake them up in the middle of the night if someone wants to chat online.

There are currently more than 2,000 bulletin boards in the United States. They include Dial-Your-Match for daters, boards for pilots, parents, peace activists, adventure gamers, genealogists and rock musicians. Even Atari Corp. has a 24 -hour bulletin board at (408) 745-5308.

Special boards, known as FIDO boards, can link these smaller networks together. Every morning between 1 and 2 am, all the FIDO boards call each other to transfer messages. You can leave a message on a FIDO in your home town, and the next day, it reaches a board across the nation.
continued on page 25

## Graphic Arts

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by NAT FRIEDLAND, Antic Editor

# ANTIC ONLINE SURVEY RESULTS 

Over 1,000 ANTIC ONLINE users voted for their favorite modems and telecommunications software during March and April of this year. The results are summarized below:

## MODEMS

Although 47 different modem models were named, none below the topranked eight earned more than a handful of votes. Some $61 \%$ of the votes went to just the top four modems-all of which are the familiar direct-connect 300 baud modems from Atari and MPP (now Supra) which do not require any special interface unit.

The most popular modem, the Atari 1030 , earned $35 \%$ of the total votes-as much as the next five runner-ups combined. The simple, inexpensive 1030 got ratings of 5 (highest level) for reliability and value.

The "son of" the 1030, the Atari XM301, came in second with $13 \%$ of the votes. It received three ratings of 5 , for reliability, value and ease of use.

The two MPP direct-connect modems received a total of $14 \%$ with the MPP $1000-\mathrm{E}$ accounting for $9 \%$ and the earlier MPP $1000-\mathrm{C}$ getting 5\%.

The Hayes 1200 baud Smartmodem was in fifth place. This industrystandard modem won a top rating in five of the seven survey categories, falling below the 5 level only in price value and automatic features. Incidentally, the Hayes 300 baud model was in seventh place and the Hayes 2400 baud model was in the top 20 .

The no-frills 300 baud Anchor Volksmodem held sixth place with $3 \%$ of the vote and top-level ratings in four categories.

## MODEM SOFTWARE

Choice of telecommunications software depends on what modem you are using, of course. So with the Atari 1030 Modem such a dominant hardware choice, it's not surprising that software for the 1030 and other direct-connect modems led the pack of 38 products.

Far in the lead was 1030 Express, with $21 \%$ of the votes. The public domain favorite by SIG*Atari sysop Keith Ledbetter earned 32 out of a possible 35 points in quality ratings. Ledbetter's companion public domain program, 850 Express (for non-directconnect modems such as the Hayes)
held sixth place with $5 \%$ of the votes and a perfect 35 rating!

Hometerm, from Batteries Included's HomePak, was in second place with $12 \%$ of the votes and an overall rating of 30 . Smart Terminal software, various versions of which are included with MPP (now Supra) direct-connect modems, came in third with $10 \%$.

XE-Term, the software included with the Atari XM301 Modem, was in fourth place with $6 \%$ and a 30 -point rating. Quantum Microsystems' ST Talk, for the Atari ST ( 28 points), and the familiar public domain TSCOPE ( 25 points) tied for fifth with $5 \%$ each.

In seventh place with a 29 -point quality rating and $4.7 \%$ of the votes was Pro * Term, a type-in listing from the August, 1985 issue of Antic. Backtalk from the Antic Catalog came in eighth with 28 points and $4 \%$ of the votes. PC/Intercomm, an ST program from Mark of the Unicorn, was in ninth place with 32 points and $3 \%$ of the votes. Few of the remaining software packages earned more than one or two ballots.

Modem Survey
continued on page 19

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SUPRA 300-AT
(MPP 1000-E)
Supra Corporation
1133 Commercial Way
Albany, OR 97321
(503) 967-9075
\$49.95
The 300 baud, direct-connect modem formerly known as the MPP 1000-E is now being sold as the Supra 300AT. It comes with Smart Term software that allows uploading, downloading, auto-dialing, auto-answer and XMODEM protocol. Scheduled for release by the time you read this is a new, enhanced Supra 300-AT that comes with Smart Term version 7.0 and can also work with Supra's more advanced Omega software.


HAYES SMARTMODEM 1200
Hayes Microcomputer Products 5835 Peachtree Corner East
Norcross, GA 30092
(404) 449-8791
(8-bit Ataris require 850 interface) $\$ 599$

Solidly constructed, full-featured

Hayes modems are the standard that the rest of the industry is judged against. And the Hayes command set is the standard that most third-party telecommunications software is written for. The Hayes Smartmodem 1200 adjusts automatically between 300 or 1200 baud. It can switch between voice and data transmission on a single call. Features include auto-answer, auto-dial and redial, built-in speaker, outstanding documentation. It can communicate with complex office PBX systems, with owerseas modems that use the certive2 format, or with the bulletin board across town.


## ATARI 1030

Atari Corp.
1196 Borregas Avenue Sunnyvale, CA 94086 (408) 745-2000 $\$ 49.95$ (varies)
Although no longer manufactured, the dependable 300 baud, directcomnect Atari 1030 is still geing strong. New units remain availablecheck the mail-order ads in Antic. Most users today bypass the 1030's built-in software (which doesn't even require a disk drive) in favor of a wide variety of third-party software that allows this simple modem to upload, download, auto-dial and even operate a bulletin board.

## COMMUNICATIONS SOFTWARE

## 1030 EXPRESS, 850 EXPRESS <br> (PUBLIC DOMAIN) 48K disk

The first choice of Atari owners according to our surveys, Keith Ledbetter's Express telecommunications programs are perhaps the most sophisticated, user-friendly software ever put into public domain. As the titles indicate, 1030 Express is for the Atari 1030 and XM301 direct-connect modems, while 850 Express supports Hayes-compatibles and other standard modems that require an RS-232 serial interface such as the Atari 850 . One online source for Express is Data Library 2 on CompuServe's 8-bit SIG*Atari section-type BRO/KEY EXPRESS for instructions. Also Antic Catalog's 1030/XM301 disk (\$10, PD0025) includes 1030 Express.

## HOME TERM

Batteries Included
30 Mural Street
Richmond Hill, Ontario
L4B 1B5 Canada
(416) 881-9941
\$49.95, 48K disk
HomeTerm is an easy-to-use, versatile telecommunications program that provides uploading, downloading and autodialing with just about any 300 baud or 1200 baud modem. It's part of the HomePak package that also includes a simple word processor and file manager. An ST version of HomePak is on the way from Batteries Included.

## TSCOPE

(PUBLIC DOMAIN)
16K disk
TSCOPE, by Joe Miller, is the standard public domain program for uploading and downloading CompuServe SIG * Atari files and VIDTEX pictures.

This program works with Atari 1030/XM301 direct-connect modems as well as standard 850-compatible modems. TSCOPE can be downloaded from Data Library 2 on CompuServe's 8-bit SIG*Atari section-type BRO/KEY TSCOPE for instructions. It's also included on Antic Catalog's 1030/XM301 disk (\$10, PD0025).

## SMART TERM

Supra Corporation
1133 Commercial Way
Albany, OR 97321
(503) 967-9075

Included with MPP 1000-E
\$24.95 (v. 6.1), 48K disk
Over the years, Smart Term has evolved through many versions, consistently improving. The latest revision, 7.0 , will be bundled with the upcoming Supra 300-AT enhanced model. According to Supra, Smart Term 7.0 will hold 10 phone numbers for autodialing, support 80 -column displays and has an audio hookup for TV speakers. It handles uploads, downloads, auto-dial, auto-answer, XMODEM, pulse/tone dialing.

## XE-TERM

Atari Corp.
1196 Borregas Avenue
Sunnyvale, CA 94086
(408) 745-2000

Included with Atari XM301 32K disk

Antic reviewer Matt Ratcliff (March, 1986) called XE-Term "superb." Easily operated via onscreen menu boxes, XE-Term supports the full 128 K memory of the Atari 130XE computer. It works with XMODEM, AMODEM, captures information and toggles between ASCII and ATASCII. XE-Term stores five phone numbers and one log-on macro sequence.


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## Modem/software picks \& pans



BAAUG members show their modems for the Antic camera.

It might seem like a crazy idea: Give Atari users a chance to tell the industry what they really think about telecommunications products. Crazier still, put those comments into print.

The Antic editorial staff paid a visit to the local Bay Area Atari Users Group (BAAUG), one of the nation's largest, and let them tell us what's wrong and right with their modems. About 100 Atari owners, some with wives, kids and even modems in tow, showed up for the meeting in an elementary school cafeteria in the
heart of Northern California's Silicon Valley.

We braced ourselves for some brutally honest comments. But the Atari users at BAAUG are quite happy, even ecstatic about their telecommunications equipment. They seem to fall into two extremes: either they own first-rate 1200 baud systems and subscribe to several online sevices, or they $\log$ onto local bulletin boards with public domain software and discontinued modems purchased at computer swap meets.

They are willing to pay premium prices for premium software and hardware, but if they didn't get power for the price, the verbal slings and arrows flew through that cafeteria like peas in a food fight. On the other hand, almost any problem could be tolerated if a modem or communications software was inexpensive enough.
(See the Modem and Software Source List elsewhere in this issue for additional details about the most widely used products mentioned in this article.-ANTIC ED)

## SOFTWARE

These Atari owners say many free public domain telecommunications programs are better than the ones sold by commercial software companies. Owners of direct-connect modems (modems designed specifically for the Atari computer and not requiring a separate interface) usually prefer public domain programs over the software supplied with their modems.
We almost got tired of listening to members extolling the virtues of 1030 Express, a public domain program written by Keith Ledbetter, a system operator (sysop) on CompuServe's SIG*Atari They went on and on: " 1030 Express is the best piece of software I've ever found." "I wish the programmer would write one for the 520ST.' "The auto-dialer is simple to use, it saves three macros and there's no need to manually enter a password." 1030 Express works only with the Atari 1030 and XM301 directconnect modems. Ledbetter's newer version, 850 Express, is compatible with the Hayes and other non-direct connect modems that utilize the Atari 850 interface.

AMODEM is the most frequently used program, but 1030 Express is clearly the best-loved. Users of the six different versions of AMODEM like the macros, ease of use and the way it supports ASCII and XMODEM protocols. But they complain about poor documentation and problems uploading with AMODEM's small buffer space. XMODEM users say the public domain program is hard to use. Sur-
prisingly, none used the public domain program TSCOPE.

HomeTerm, from Batteries Included's HomePak, is the most popular commercial 8-bit program. "It's a good, dependable program. I like the macros," one user says. But another chimes in, "My macros didn't work at all." "Hometerm is easy to use, clear, menu driven and forgiving of mistakes," says Sue Tempey.

For the ST, the leaders are less clear. One user says ST Talk is the only commercial program that works. Most agree Mark of the Unicorn's PC/Intercomm "works great, but at $\$ 124$ it should." ST Term by Matthew Singer of Commnet Systems software was the second most popular.

## MODEMS

A big surprise is the ongoing popularity of the discontinued Atari 1030 modem (price varies). BAAUG had few harsh words for this limited, but inexpensive peripheral.

Second most popular for both 8-bit and ST users is the industry-standard Hayes Smartmodem (\$599 for 300/ 1200 baud).

About half of the group at BAAUG own 1200 baud modems-and most
blamed on modems at the meeting often seem to be software compatibility problems. But a good software package can transform a mediocre modem into an online powerhouse. For example, an unmodified Atari 1030 can't auto-answer, and when used with its built-in terminal program it can't upload and download files either. However with the AMODEM 7.2 or 1030 Express program, it produces reliable file transfers.

## ATARI 1030

The Atari 1030, purchased for anywhere between $\$ 40$ and $\$ 150$, was by far the most popular modem at the BAAUG meeting. "The 1030 is reliable, but it's only 300 baud and it can't run our BBS," says Kathy Standifird. On the other hand, a volunteer sysop (system operator) at the Atari BBS says $90 \%$ of Atari Corp's own bulletin board is run with an Atari 1030 modem and 1030 Express. The Atari BBS also offers 1030 Express for downloading. "That's great. How do I download it without a terminal program?" someone asked. This is the Catch-22 of free downloadable terminal software. You can, however, obtain a copy from your local users


Polling modem users at BAAUG meeting.
of the remaining 300 baud owners wish they had them or plan to purchase them. "I used to own a Hayes 300 Smartmodem, but after discovering the Hayes 1200 baud modem, I'd never go back again, ever. I spend major portions of my life in front of my computer. That's too much time to waste with 300 baud." says one owner, echoing the sentiments of many.

It is sometimes difficult to distinguish the modem's performance from that of the software. In fact, problems
group or purchase it for $\$ 10$ from the Antic Catalog.

## ATARI 835 ACOUSTIC

A real price buster, the old 300 baud Atari 835 was purchased within the rock bottom range of $\$ 10$ to $\$ 19$. "It's cheap. It does the job adequately when paired with AMODEM 7.1. But it's an acoustic modem so it won't auto-dial and it's awkward to use," owners say.

Why use an acoustic modem? Loretta Colbourn responded: "It's
reliable, and I bought it for only $\$ 24$." The only problem was software. "It's hard to find," she says.

This prompted a user group discussion on modular telephone plugs vs. four-pin connectors. Acoustic modems are good to use if your telephone still has an old-fashioned fourprong wall jack-you simply rest the telephone handset in a pair of rubber cups atop the modem. The more advanced "smart" modems plug directly into your phone outlet and require a modular plug. One member offers this hint: "I just unscrew the phone mouthpiece, hook on the two modem plugs with alligator clips and it works great." "I don't know about you," another BAAUG member jokes, "But I did something like that as a kid and almost got arrested." Another member suggests a device called a Blackjack that allows you to connect a modem's modular phone cord to a non-modular phone jack.

## ATARI XM301

The users with Atari's new XM301 modems say it's a good value for the price ( $\$ 49.95$ ). They like the ease of use, the fact that it's a direct-connect modem and has an auto-dial feature on the software it comes with. The only gripe is that the XM301 must be the last peripheral in a "daisy chain." But overall, as Ron Frey says, "It's small, it's cheap and it works."

## MPP 1000-E

The best features of Supra Corp.s MPP $1000-\mathrm{E}$ direct-connect 300 baud modem are its low price, auto-dial and redial capabilities. However, users complain that it lacks a speaker, so you can't tell if you've got a busy signal, a ring, or a voice on the line. Ron Rautenberg likes the MPP because it's "small and neat looking." Some owners say the built-in SmartTerm software was the MPP's worst feature. Raymond Santiago found SmartTerm easy to use, but says the software buffer is too small and has some problems with file transfer errors when using the MPP with his Percom disk drive. In any case, the price is rightin the $\$ 60$ to $\$ 139$ range.
continued on next page

## SIGNALMAN MARK XII

"It runs AMODEM 5.0, but won't run with 850 Express or BBCS (Bulletin Board Construction Set). It's cheap, though," says Wendell Cotton who picked up his Anchor Signalman for $\$ 25$ at a flea market. Others paid up to $\$ 99$ for this 300/1200 baud modem.

## HAYES SMARTMODEMS

You get what you pay for. Hayes Smartmodems, purchased at prices ranging from $\$ 199$ to $\$ 300$ for a 300 baud model and $\$ 300$ to $\$ 595$ for 1200 baud, were the second most popular brand. Indeed, the only complaint about Hayes modems was the price.
"Compatible with everything," says John Schreier, who uses it with Mark of the Unicorn's PC/Intercomm software on his 520ST. Another plus was the standard RS-232 interface, allowing people to use the same Hayes modem with both their Atari 800 and 520ST computers.
"The Hayes is reliable and has autodial and auto-answer capability with all good software," says Richard Anderson, who uses his 130XE for electronic banking and software uploads and downloads. "It's easy to use, has a built-in speaker, trim styling and good customer support from Hayes," says Mike Morrow, who uses it with Hometerm on his 800XL and Chat on his 520ST. As for the 2400 baud Hayes, one user says he hasn't had any problems with a Hayes 2400 baud model he paid $\$ 400$ for at a computer swap meet, saving $\$ 295$ on the retail price.

## HAYES-COMPATIBLE MODEMS

"Not all Hayes-Compatibles are Hayes compatible. I've had many problems," says Greg Humphrey, a marketing manager for Haba Corp. attending the BAAUG meeting that night.

A Hayes-compatible modem is supposed to be able to use communications software packages designed for a Hayes and utilize the same commands. It's also supposed to be "smart"-able to dial automatically and store phone numbers. Full compatibility means the modem can uti-
lize all the automatic features of a communications software product designed for the Hayes. Semicompatibility means you can connect successfully only after dialing each phone number manually, and may not be able to utilize some of the software's other features. Most Hayescompatible modems are compatible with both the ST and 8 -bit Ataris when supplied with the appropriate interface and software.

## VOLKSMODEM 12

Living up to its Volkswagen-type name, the Hayes-compatible Volksmodem 12 from Anchor Automation got raves for its reliability and simplicity. "I like it, it's real cheap," says Corey Cole who paid $\$ 150$ and uses it with the Flash terminal program on his ST. Norman Maxwell, who paid $\$ 79$ for his Volksmodem, uses it to control his robot with a 520 ST and the ST Talk program. This non-direct connect modem is also compatible with the 8-bit Ataris.

## RACAL-VADIC

Three members use the Racal-Vadic 1200 modem with the 520ST or the Atari 800 . The price ranged from $\$ 249$ to a whopping $\$ 900$ for a variable-speed Racal-Vadic 1545 purchased eight years ago. No complaints here. Users say the Racal-Vadic is "smart," fast and supported by a good company.

## U.S. ROBOTICS

The 1200 baud, Hayes semi-compatible U.S. Robotics/Password modem is the modem of choice for BAAUG president Frank Nagle who uses it with his 520ST and PC/Intercomm software. The $\$ 300$ modem lacks a volume control. Pluses are auto-dial and pulse/tone dial options. AMODEM 4.9 software supports all of its features.

## BIZCOMP INTELLIMODEM

'I like the line-quality lights so you don't waste time downloading junk," says Glen Elliott, who uses his Bizcomp Intellimodem with HomeTerm software. The 1200 baud Hayescompatible modem manufactured by

Business Computer Corp. of Sunnyvale, CA retails for $\$ 400$. "But it's not truly Hayes-compatible," complains Mark Blomenkamp, who uses it with AMODEM software.

## PROMETHEUS 1200

Four have Prometheus Promodems, purchased for anywhere between $\$ 299$ and $\$ 380$. The best features are auto-dial and auto-redial abilities, phone directories, adjustable baud rate and a clock display. However, one user says the clock must be reset every time it's powered up. Another, Steve Heacock, says the Prometheus has different status numbers than the Hayes, although it's the same command set. Other drawbacks reported: it won't work with Bulletin Board Construction Set and gets very hot after being on for only $15-20$ minutes.

## AVATEX

$\mathrm{E}+\mathrm{E}$ Datacom's Avatex modem is 95\% Hayes compatible. "Which 5\% are you missing?" someone wondered out loud. The 300/1200 baud model retails for $\$ 199.95$, but it has recently become available for users group multi-unit purchases at under $\$ 100$. The Avatex is advertised as being fully compatible with Hometerm, but is apparently only partially compatible with DiskLink and TSCOPE software. Scott Tretyl, who purchased his Avatex for $\$ 100$, likes the auto-dial capability when he uses it with AMODEM 7.2, but laments it lacks a speaker.

## THE IDEAL MODEM

In all, users at the meeting says that the ultimate modem and software combination would be a Hayescompatible auto-answer, auto-dial modem compatible with a variety of terminal software and computer systems. And all this for a price under $\$ 200$. The communications software should use macros, store 10 phone numbers, support graphics and above all, be invisible to the user. Says BAAUG member Jon Rogers, "I want to communicate, not manipulate software."

Manufacturers, are you listening?

Beyond this are multi-user regional networks-larger than a BBS, smaller than CompuServe. One is The Well, a Northern California network operated by the publishers of the Whole Earth Software Review. (\$8 a month plus $\$ 2$ an hour, (415) 332-6106.)

## LETS CALL A BBS

We'll call BUG-the Boise Atari Users Group BBS-because they have a list of over 1,000 BBS telephone numbers to browse through or download. If you don't live in Boise, Idaho, you'll need to pay a long distance telephone charge to call the BUG BBS-but, unlike CompuServe or any other multiuser commercial online information service-you will not be billed an hourly fee or "connect charge."

First "tell" your modem program to dial BUG at (208) 383-9547. (Type 2083839547-no dashes) With Express 850 , we type E .

If your modem has a speaker, you'll hear it dial. When you finally connect (be patient), press [RETURN]. "Garbage" characters may appear on screen as the modem tries to determine the baud rate of the BBS -we got loads of them while researching this article.

Then select the right Atari mode from your modem program's software menu. Go to your software's Function Menu and choose ATASCII, the mode that the BUG BBS requires. Leave the program menu and press [RETURN]. The title screen appears:

## WELCOME TO BUG

Most bulletin boards use commands that are very similar to those on CompuServe. To stop scrolling, hold down the [CONTROL] key while you type S. To start again, it's [CONTROL] Q. Type [CONTROL] X to quit. (Boldface type represents what you type in.)

[^1]-On Thursday 05/15/86 13:30:25 MDT
(" = CTRL) ^ S PAUSE, ^ Q RESUME, " X QUIT
$\rightarrow$ ATARI BBS LIST IN '0' SECTION $\leftarrow$
This is what we want! BUG will display current notes, bulletins \& greeting messages. Then it will ask you:
First time on this BBS?
$<Y / N>Y$
If this is your first visit to BUG, type Y. Now we see a detailed introduction, along with some helpful hints. After this scrolls past, we're asked to make our selection:
Selection. . . $(?=$ Menu $) \rightarrow$ ?
(To look at the menu, press the ? key.)

## ONE MOMENT CHARLIE JACKSON, GETTING FILE: <br> MENU.DAT

This is the BUG command menu:

| (A)TASCII/ASCII switch | (B)ulletins |
| :--- | :--- |
| (C)allers file | (D)ownload |
| (F)iles for download | (G)oodby |
| (H)elp file | (I)nformation |
| (L)inefeed on/off | (M)essage base |
| (N)ew user file | (0)ther files |
| (P)rivate mail | (T)ime |
| (U)pload a file | (V)alley users |
| (W)elcome sign-on | (X)pert user |
| (Y)ell for Sysop | (?)-This menu |

Selection. . . $(?=$ Menu $) \rightarrow \mathbf{O}$
Choose the $O$ option for the BBSLIST. Now you'll see a directory of files you can download from the O section:

| DIRECTORY- | DOUBLE DENSITY SECTORS |
| :--- | :---: |
| COMDEX3 | 031 |
| BBSLIST | 078 |
| ATRIBITS | 013 |
| CESWRAP | 029 |
| BBSIO3O | 008 |
| ONEMEGST | 050 |
| <RETURN $>=$ EXIT |  |
| FILE NAME $=>$ BBSLIST |  |

Type in BBSLIST, the name of the the file we want to download. Then, BUG asks us:
Christensen XMODEM protocol? $<\mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{N}>\mathbf{Y}$
(Nearly every modem program is able to use this method of download-
ing files. XMODEM protocol is desirable because it recognizes and corrects any "noise" or interference on the telephone line.)

## READY TO SEND BBSLIST.TXT <br> - X TO CANCEL.

BUG is waiting to send you the file-but it won't wait long. Quickly, go back to your modem software's Function Menu.

## BACK TO EXPRESS

This procedure varies between modem programs, but usually it involves three things:

1. Call up your modem program menu. (With Express 850, we press the [SELECT] key.)
2. From the menu, choose the command to receive a file using XMODEM. (With Express, we type R.)
3. Type in a filename for your computer to use when it begins to store the incoming data.
4. [RETURN].

If you're using Express 850, the download will begin automatically. Make sure you have a formatted disk in your drive to save the program to. (Other programs, such as Hometerm and BackTalk require you to press a console key to begin a file transfer.)

As Express 850 downloads the file, words will flash by on the computer screen. On the top of the screen, where BUFFER: appears, the number should be increasing as the file is sent.

After your Atari has received the file, it automatically stores it on disk using the filename you typed in earlier, and brings you:

## BACK TO BUG

To exit BUG, type $G$ (goodbye) at the Selection... $(?=$ Menu $) \rightarrow$ prompt. Turn off your computer, boot up your word processor (such as PaperClip or AtariWriter) and read your list of 1,000 bulletin boards. That should keep you busy for awhile. . .

## If vou compateafter dark...



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Program by STEVEN LEE Article by CHARLES JACKSON, Antic Program Editor


UltraFont may be the most powerful character set editor ever published as an Atari type-in program. It lets you create, display and manipulate character sets, or "fonts"- as many as six characters at a time-in any of five graphics modes. This is an all machine-language program that you type in as a self-converting BASIC data file. (Antic Disk subscribers will find a bonus of several character fonts on this month's disk.) UltraFont runs on all 8-bit Atari computers with at least 24 K memory, disk or cassette. A joystick is required.
f you've ever played Space Invaders, worked with a word processor such as PaperClip, or seen Antic's Color The Cover contest winner (June, 1985), you've seen redefined character sets (fonts). Using a redefined character set is very similar to using a different typeface on your printer.

A character set is a list of instructions which tells your computer how to draw characters. For example, the numbers $0,24,60,102,102,126$, 102,0 tell the computer how to form
the letter A. These numbers, when written in binary notation and stacked one on top of the other, form a "stencil" of the letter A:

| 0 | 00000000 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 24 | 00011000 |
| 60 | 00111100 |
| 102 | 01100110 |
| 102 | 01100110 |
| 126 | 01111110 |
| 102 | 01100110 |
| 0 | 00000000 |

continued on next page

If we place our stencil over a blank video screen, and turn on only pixels (picture elements) underneath a number 1, our image (bitmap) looks like this:

0

| 24 | $* * *$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 60 | $* * * *$ |  |
| 102 | $* *$ | $* *$ |
| 102 | $* *$ | $* *$ |
| 126 | $* * *$ | $* *$ |
| 102 | $* *$ | $* *$ |
| 0 |  |  |

We can alter the appearance of our letter A by altering the instructions the computer uses to draw it. If we changed all the 102's to 126's, for example, the A would look more like a house:


If we change our A to resemble a spaceship, we have the beginnings of a Space Invaders game. If we redefine the characters $\mathbf{A}, \mathrm{B}$ and C to resemble a man beginning to take a step, a man in mid-step, and a man completing a step, we can create a simple animation sequence. Of course, our animation sequence could not display any words which used the letters A, B, or C-in any text message, these characters would also appear as stick figures.

As you might expect, creating and using redefined character sets from scratch is not all that easy. The Atari's character set starts at memory location 57344 ( $\$ \mathrm{E} 000$ ) and continues through 58367 (\$E3FF). This 1024byte block of memory is permanently carved in ROM, and cannot be changed.

The trick here is to copy the entire character set from ROM into an appropriate place in RAM, where we can alter it. Then, we tell the computer to
use our RAM-based character set, instead of the one in ROM. Once in RAM, we can redefine any or all of the 128 non-inverse characters.

The computer uses the non-inverse character set as a template for creating the inverse set. Thus, if you redefine a capital M , your inverse capital $M$ also gets redefined.

You can design a redefined character set with a pencil, a pocket calculator, and several reams of graph paper. This is known as "doing it the hard way." Fortunately, there are many speedy programs known as "character font editors" that help you design your own redefined character sets, show you what your completed character set will look like, perform the necessary calculations and SAVE the set to a nine-sector disk file.

UltraFont is a full-featured font editor, the most powerful type-in character editing program ever published in Antic. The program's Edit window can accommodate up to six charac-

> If you played Space Invaders or worked with a word processor, you've seen redefined characters

ters and works with GRAPHICS 0,1 , 2, 12 and 13 (ANTIC modes 2, 6, 7, 4 and 5, respectively).

## TYPING AND LOADING

Type in Listing 1, CHARFONT.BAS, check it with TYPO II, and SAVE a copy before you RUN it. When RUN, the program asks whether you want to create a [D]isk version or a [C]assette version of the program. Choose [C] and the program will create a machine-language boot tape. Choose
[D] and it will create a 55 -sector object file called CHARFONT.OBJ. If you're using a disk system, be sure your disk has at least 55 free sectors. Be patient; CHARFONT.BAS requires about six minutes to create the new file.

Antic Disk subscribers will find a copy of CHARFONT.OBJ on the monthly disk. As a bonus, you'll also get several complete sample character fonts.

Cassette owners: Once you've created the object file, rewind the tape and press PLAY on your program recorder. Next, hold down the computer's [START] key while turning on the computer. (XL/XE owners should also hold down the [OPTION] key.) Press any key and the program should load and run.

Disk owners have two options: First, remove all cartridges, insert a disk with the DOS.SYS and DUP.SYS files, and turn on the computer. Again, XL and XE owners should hold down the [OPTION] key during this process. When the DOS menu appears, use the [L]oad File option to load and run CHARFONT.OBJ.

Disk owners may also choose to copy the CHARFONT.OBJ program to another disk and name it AUTORUN.SYS. Now, just insert this disk into the drive, turn the computer on (XL/XE owners press the [OPTION] key) and the program will autoboot.

## USING THE PROGRAM

The main screen is divided into three windows. At the top, the Drawing window holds your Edit screen, a grid on which you plot your characters. The little white marks at the top of this screen show you where each character is divided. The pink line at the bottom of the screen indicates the position of your drawing cursor.

The Selecting window (in the middle) displays the complete character set. Move the cursor over any character and press the joystick button to bring it into the Edit window.

The bottom window shows what your character will look like when viewed in any chosen graphics mode.

## COMMAND SUMMARY

This program has more than two dozen commands. Fortunately, you only need a few to get acquainted with it. To operate any of the following commands, all you need to type is the letter or symbol shown inside the square brackets [ ]. For example, if you've never used this program before, you'll probably want to type an $[\mathrm{H}]$ or a [?] to access the [H]ELP screens.
[E]DIT- This command alternately moves your cursor between the Edit window and the Drawing window.
[B]LANK- Changes a series of characters into blank spaces. Place the cursor on the first in a series of characters to erase, press the joystick button, then place the cursor on the last character in the series and press the button again. All of the characters in this range will be changed into blank spaces.
[R]ESTORE- Changes a series of characters back into their original, unaltered forms. This command works the same way as the BLANK command.
[C]OPY— Makes multiple copies of a single character. Move the cursor over the character to copy and press the joystick button. Now, place the cursor over any other character and press the button. This erases the current character and replaces it with a copy of the first character. Press the [ESCAPE] key to leave this mode.
[K]OLOR- Multi-colored characters are rarely used in word processing programs. However, when redefined to look like rockets, aliens and landscapes, they are frequently used in games. ANTIC modes 4 and 5 are four-color character modes designed for this purpose. To adjust the colors of your character, first press the number ( $1-5$ ) of the color register you wish to alter. Once you've selected a color register, move the joystick left and right to adjust the color value. Move the joystick up and down to adjust the luminance value. Press the joystick trigger to choose another color register to alter.
[F]LIP- Changes the characters in the Edit window into their mirrorimages.
[I]NVERT- Inverts the characters in the Edit window.
[G]RID- Lets you choose the size of your Edit window grid. The maximum window size is $6 \times 6$. Since the screen is not large enough to display a grid of this size, the program uses a $6 \times 2$ window to scroll vertically through the grid. When using

> This is the most powerful type-in character editing program we've ever published

Graphics 2 or ANTIC mode 5, it's best to use a grid no bigger than $6 \times 4$.
[A] TOP- Moves the cursor to the top of the Edit grid.
[Z] BOT"TOM- Moves the cursor to the bottom of the Edit grid.
[X] SWITCH- Alternates between two characters. This function is useful for creating animation sequences. Press the [ESCAPE] key to exit this mode.
[ ] INVERSE- Change the current display to inverse video.
[M]ODES - Select from available graphics modes-Graphics 0, 1, 2 and ANTIC modes 4 and 5.
[S]ELECT SET- Alternate between the built-in character set and the redefined set you're working on..
[P]UT SET-Shows what your character set will look like in the graphics mode you've chosen. Remember that Graphics 1 and 2 only use the lower half of the character set. Press the [ESCAPE] key to exit this mode.
[U]NDO- Restores the characters back to their original form.
[ $>$ ] UPDATE UNDO- Update the characters to the current data. It's useful when you're making uncertain
changes.
[W]RITE DATA- Scans for characters you've redefined, then writes the data for those characters to disk, tape, printer, or screen. If you write the data to disk or cassette, you may also choose to write this data as source code. This option will generate either BASIC DATA statements, or Assembly language .BYTE statements. The computer asks you for a starting line number, the language you want to use (BASIC or Assembler), and a SAVE filename for the resulting file. When you're done, simply ENTER the resulting file into your program.
[D] INPUT DATA- This function lets you type in the numbers to form a character, instead of drawing it with a joystick. This is useful if you've already calculated the eight numbers needed to redefine a character. Just choose the first character to change and type in those eight numbers. Press [RETURN] and you'll be prompted to type in the data for the next character. If you don't want to change that character, press [RETURN] to skip that character, and edit the next one. Press the [ESCAPE] key to exit this mode.
[-] SHIFT UP- Shift the characters in the Edit grid up one position. Bits in the top row will wrap around to the bottom row.
[=] SHIFT DOWN- Works like SHIFT UP, but moves the characters UP, but moves the characters left by one position.
[+] SHIFT LEFT- Works like SHIFT UP, but moves the characters left by one position.
[*] SHIFT RIGHT- Works like SHIFT UP, but moves the characters right by one position.
[1] SLOW- Decreases the speed of the drawing cursor.
[2] FAST- Increases the speed of the drawing cursor.

## CONSOLE KEY COMMANDS

[OPTION]- Displays a disk directory from any selected disk drive.
[SELECT]- Loads a previouslysaved character set. Will also load character sets created by most other
continued on next page
editors.
[START]-Saves the current character set and the values of the five color registers.

## GET THE MOST

If you only want to redefine a few characters, put your cursor in the top screen on the character you want to change, press [E] for Edit, select the character you wish to replace it with, and press the joystick trigger. This will perform an UPDATE on the character set information. Now you may continue drawing.

Use the right half of the bottom screen to see what your characters will ultimately look like. The bottom left portion displays your characters in inverse video. Remember that GRAPHICS 1 and 2 use only the lower half of the character set. Normally, you cannot display lower case or inverse video letters in these modes. Instead, the characters will be displayed in different colors. For example, in

Graphics 1 an uppercase, non-inverse "A" will look just like a lowercase, inverse " $a$ "-except the two will be displayed in different colors.

In ANTIC modes 4 and 5, the color register for playfield two (location $710, \$ 02 C 6$ ) is not used in inverse video. Playfield three, (location 711, $\$ 02 \mathrm{C} 7$ ) is used instead. This gives us

## UltraFont has more than two dozen commands

five colors to work with, although we can only use four in any one character.

COLOR REGISTERS AVAILABLE NON-INVERSE
COLOR0 (location 708, \$02C4)
COLOR1 (location 709, \$02C5)

COLOR2 (location 710, \$02C6)
COLOR4 (location 712, \$02C8) INVERSE
COLOR0 (location 708, \$02C4)
COLOR1 (location 709, \$02C5)
COLOR3 (location 711, \$02C7)
COLOR4 (location 712, \$02C8)
You can also merge two character sets into one. Just put as many as 36 characters of the first set into the Edit grid, load in the second character set, and use the [U] UNDO command to link the two sets.

Antic readers will certainly discover many other creative ways to unleash the power of UltraFont. Don't forget to write and tell us what you have created.

Listing on page 79

Steven Lee, 17, is a Sacramento, California high school student who has been programming his Atari 800 for four years.

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Organize your fast-changing disk files. This useful BASIC program creates a paper printout of the file directory-exactly as it appears when you call the disk directory to screen. Slip the directory card into your disk envelope and find every program at a glance. Works on any 8-bit Atari computer with disk or cassette.

As you use your Atari more to organize your life you'll find something else to organizeyour disks. If you trade programs, download from bulletin boards and develop your own programs like I do, you probably spend too much time labeling diskettesand relabeling diskettes. And if you have 10 or 20 programs or files on a disk, it takes time to write each filename by hand-let alone find enough space to scribble all the filenames for a double-sided disk on a single label.

No more scribbling with felt-tip pens. Floppy Filer is here. In seconds, this simple program prints a paper insert that you cut to size (along the dotted lines) and slip into the disk envelope. Your disk directories now become easily visible and are easily

> No more scribbling with felt-tip pens. The program prints paper inserts that you slip into the disk envelope

updated. The filecard displays the name and size (in sectors) of each file, the total number of files on the disk, the number of free sectors and the date.

Handy disk directory printouts

## USING THE PROGRAM

This program requires a printer that can print at 6 and 8 lines per inch (lpi) to create the correct size insert. The listing is written for Epson, Star and Gemini printers. If you do not have an Epson or compatible, but your printer can print at 6 and 8 lpi, you will need to know your own printer's control codes for 6 and 8 lpi. The listing needs these codes at line 490 for 8 lpi and line 600 for 6 lpi. These must be changed before you use this program.

Type in Listing 1, DSKINSRT.BAS, check it with TYPO II, and SAVE a copy before you RUN it. After the title screen graphic of a floppy disk appears, simply follow the prompts. Insert the disk for which you want to create a filecard into the disk drive and press [RETURN]. Now type in the title you want to give the directory-it can be up to 38 characters long-and then [RET'URN]. The Blaney Family has developed a habit of writing titles that provide useful information such as which DOS and density are on the disk and whether BASIC is needed.

Even if you don't want a date on the

disk, the program will ask you for one. For January 1, 1987 you'd type $01-01-87$ and press [RETURN].

You can print two inserts on a single $81 / 2 \times 11$ inch sheet of paper. When you are finished, remove the directory paper from the printer and grab your scissors. Simply cut along the dotted lines and you'll have a perfectly-sized jacket insert.

Robert Blaney is an 18-year veteran of data processing management. He computes on an Atari 800 with bis son at bome in Long Valley, New Jersey.

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This useful database for disk directories sorts files alphabetically, by disk number, file type, file name extender, or number of sectors in the file. The BASIC program works on all 8 -bit Atari computers with at least 32 K memory and a disk drive.

Many Atari owners face this common problem, trying to find a specific program among dozens of disks containing hundreds of programs. After countless hours of fumbling around shoeboxes full of disks, I decided to solve the problem once and for all. The result is File Master, a program which sorts files alphabetically or by disk number, file type, file name extender, or number of sectors in the file.

## USING THE PROGRAM

Type in Listing 1, FILEMSTR.BAS, check it with TYPO II, and SAVE a copy before you RUN it. In line 2630, the 800 can be changed to another number, depending on the number of files you expect to index.

## Never fall victim to disorganized disks again

File Master first shows a brief title page and then the main menu. The choices are similar to those in Broderbund's Print Shop. Select a function by using the up-arrow and downarrow. (You don't need to hold down the [CONTROL] key.) Press [RETURN] to begin the function you selected. Most of the program is menu-driven and has self-explanatory onscreen prompts.

# FILE MASTER 

# No more disk disorganization 

by JASON WORLEY



On the main menu, the following options are available:

## Add Records

Display Indexes On Screen Print Indexes In Memory Sort Indexes In Memory Save Indexes To Disk

Load Indexes From Disk
Delete Index Disk File
Delete Index From Memory
Clear Memory
Exit Program
Display Current Directory
Change Drive Number
continued on next page

Records may be added at any time. The Add Records selection gives you a prompt for disk name and number and then asks if you want to print labels for the disk. You can also choose from a list of one-letter headings to identify each file as a utility, game, etc. You can change these headings to suit your own needs.

Choose the Print Indexes selection to print a current list of indexes in memory to either the screen or the printer. The Sort sub-menu works like the main menu; use the up-arrow and down-arrow keys to select an option, and start it by pressing [RETURN]. The Save and Load options will prompt you for a file extension of three characters or less.

Delete Index File erases a previously saved index and prompts you for a file extension. Delete Index From Memory erases one disk directory from the rest of the indexes. Actual deletion won't happen until the file is saved back to the disk.

Clear Memory should be used carefully. It permanently erases all indexes

## Sorts files

 alphabetically, by disk, type, extender or sectorswhich have not been saved to disk. The program asks you to verify this choice as an added precaution.

To see what files are on the disk currently in the drive, choose the Display Current Directory option. And finally, the Change Drive selection switches you to another disk drive.

## PROGRAM TAKE-APART

File Master will work on any Atari with at least 32K RAM. If your Atari has more memory, the program is smart enough to use the extra RAM for sorting more records. However, File Master cannot acess the extra 64 K of RAM in the Atari 130XE model.

The unsorted data is kept in AREA\$
and is DIMensioned according to the amount of free memory in your Atari. This routine is in lines 2625-2630.

To speed things up, the sorting routines show up early in the program (lines 60-130). The screen also turns off to make the sort go faster and you are told approximately how long the sort will take. For the sake of simplicity, I purposely left out any machine language sorting routines. I think readers can benefit by seeing how a sort is accomplished in BASIC.

For the most part, I have left the program open so you are free to learn from it and experiment with changes. Have fun tinkering with File Master, and never fall victim to disorganized disks again.

Jason Worley is 15 and attends Washington Higb Scbool in Tulsa, Oklaboma. He bas written many programs in BASIC and ACTION! with bis Atari 800 during the past four years.

Listing on page 82

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Part Lunar Lander and part Joust, Bumblbee is an intriguing flying game that you'll find a lot trickier than it seems. This BASIC program works on all 8-bit Atari computers of any memory size, with disk or cassette.

Buzz, buzz, buzz! You are a Bumblbee-a flower-eating mutant bumblebee-and your straightforward goal is to remain airborne forever.

However, your food intake has drastic effects on your ability to keep flying. Lose too much weight and you'll go to bee heaven. Gain too much weight and you'll probably end up in the other place. You must maintain a delicate balance and a reasonably good sense of direction while avoiding poisoned flora in order to keep alive and buzzing.

You'll need a joystick to keep the bee away from the top and bottom of the screen, from which it will bounce like a jai alai ball. You get only three bounces before the bee dies and the game is over. And don't think you can


## by EDDIE CARSTENS

take refuge in the sides of the screen either-they're flypaper.

It's easy to tell a good flower from a bad one. The red ones are nutri-tious-you'll be awarded 10 points per meal (and an extra bounce off a side for every 50 points), but you'll gain an extra gram of body weight. The green ones are toxic, and contact with them makes a bee giddy. Toxic
nectar changes your direction, reversing both horizontal and vertical velocity. You could easily be thrown into other green flowers if you aren't careful. Hit a green flower on your last bounce and you're one dead Bumblbee.

Your Bumblbee can only buzz hard enough to support 10 grams. In fact, three to six grams is the optimum weight for flight control. Above six, you'll be fat and difficult to maneuver. And below three, you could starve. You don't want to float away like a helium balloon, but you certainly don't want to hit the surface at any great speed either.

Lunar Lander fans will be on familiar ground with Bumblbee. The kind of control between eating and weight maintenance is the same as that between rocket thrust and the moon's gravity. The joystick button produces a flapping noise, and the function is similar to the rocket thrust in that it makes the bee hover and prevents it from falling.

## ABOUT THE PROGRAM

Type in Listing 1, BUMBLBEE.BAS, continued on next page
check it with TYPO II and SAVE a copy before you RUN it. Choose one of the five speeds by pressing the [OPTION] key and one of the 10 levels of bee metabolism by pressing the [SELECT] key. Now press [START] and you're off.

The gravity algorithm in lines 250340 works by simply adding $G$ (grams) to the velocity of the Y coordinate. Horizontal movement is adjusted by adding $G$ to the velocity of the $X$ coordinate. The weight decreases at the metabolism rate you choose before the game starts.

I came up with Bumblbee by accident one day while I was trying to simulate Joust by using a dot in Graphics 7 to represent the rider. It looked more like a bee to me. I then
introduced "food" and "obstacles," which soon became the red and poisonous green flowers.

To create the Graphics 0 line at the top which contains the score, high score, number of bounces and weight in grams, I POKEd a $66(64+2)$ into the fourth byte of the display list. To print characters on this line I first had to POKE 87,0 , then PRINT, then POKE 87,7. Once I had added speed selection, sound, drawing and scrolling "Game Over," the program was finished.
Eddie Carstens is a bigh school senior from Rolla, Missouri. Bumblbee's acceptance by Antic caused such a local stir that a story about it appeared in bis bometown newspaper. Listing on page 86



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## Reviewed by William Colburn

GEnie, the General Electric Information Service, is the newest commercial online service and also the cheapest at $\$ 5$ an hour, even for 1200 baud modems.

The overall feeling of GEnie is very friendly with frequent prompts and helpful instructions. From the moment new users log on they're guided through the steps of setting up terminal defaults and presented with the main menu.

GEnie provides the usual online services like electronic mail, news and commentary, articles, electronic magazines, a CB simulator and national real-time conferences. There is also a Shop and Swap, where you can buy from or sell to other GEnie users on a national BBS, and the Game Room, where you can play Stellar Warrior, a multi-player game by Kesmai that sounds similar to CompuServe's MegaWars, and many other single or multi-player games.

Instead of SIGS, (special interest groups) GENIE has RoundTables where owners of various brands of computers or special hobbies can gather. At the Atari RoundTable you can select from the bulletin board, a place to post messages to all RoundTable members; a real-time conference with several "conference rooms" including the general room where there is a scheduled group conference every Wednesday night at 10 pm , Eastern time; and a public domain software library.

The Atari software library is of fair size, presently containing about 200 public domain programs. It is growing fast, however, because GEnie provides free upload time. This policy
was scheduled to expire on May 31, but has been so successful that GEnie may extend it. The Atari RoundTable software library has 11 categories, including one specifically for the ST. Downloading and uploading is where GEnie really shines with the fastest XMODEM protocol transfers I have ever seen.

Bob Retelle, the system operator (sysop) of the Atari RoundTable, got his first sysop experience on local bulletin boards in Michigan, where he lives, and then became a co-sysop on the Delphi Atari SIG. Bob had become

acting chief sysop on the Delphi SIG by late last year, when he was approached about GEnie's Atari RoundTable. You'll find Bob very helpful and he adds to the Atari RoundTable's warm atmosphere.

I have only a few nits to pick about GEnic. In conference mode, there is no command comparable to CompuServe's [CONTROL] [V] which redisplays the line you have been typing if you get run over by somebody
else's message. It is a good idea to use a software package with an edit window while in conference mode on this service. I was able to participate without either of these tools, but they would have been helpful. GEnie also defaults to half duplex, which I don't care for: You can get full duplex, however, if you type a [CONTROL] [R] after the U\# = prompt before you enter your user number.

Overall, I liked GEnie a lot and expect to spend a lot of time using this service.

## SILENT BUTLER

Atari Corp.
1196 Borregas Avenue
Sunnyvale, CA 94086
(408) 745-2000

Requires 1050 disk drive
\$24.95, 48K disk

## Reviewed by Stepben Roquemore

Silent Butler is a two-disk personal finance package that can track three checkbooks, three savings accounts, and includes a reminder file that holds birthdays, anniversaries and other dates. If you order the optional plastic checkholder, Silent Butler will even print on your own checks.

Silent Butler is easy to understand and use. It does what it claims to do. The program guides you to organizing your bills into fixed or variable expenses and automatically collects them into a current bills file for processing.

If you put the program disk into a 130XE, it automatically loads more of the program into memory in order to work faster than it does on the 800XL.

As the program loads, it displays a picture of a distinguished pipesmoking gentleman-your "Silent Butler." The program is organized into two sections (mysteriously called "Bookmarks"), one with everyday procedures and the other with less often used activities.

The program leads you through each function in order, asking if there is anything you want to do here. When you become more experienced with the software, there is also a Jump feature that lets you skip around between functions. The program also saves automatically fairly often, so inexperienced users do not run the risk of losing much of their data.

At the end of each Bookmark, you are given a chance to review what you have done and make corrections. At the end of Bookmark 2, the Butler asks to "retire for the evening." You dismiss him by removing your disk and switching off. The cutesy formal language soon wears thin, and slows down the actual work.

The records disk is supposed to hold a year of data and can be backed up, but the program disk is copyprotected. As noted in the heading, you need an Atari 1050 disk drive, because Silent Butler is in an enhanced density format which runs only on the 1050 . The program allows use of only one drive, even if you have more. Some of its functions require interminable disk-swapping because of this.

Silent Butler is simple to use and is functionally adequate for home needs. But I could recommend it for more users if Atari produced a singledensity version that would work on other drives besides the 1050 .

## SUPER 3D PLOTTER II

Elfin Magic Company

23 Brook Place
East Islip, NY 11730
(516) 581-7657
$\$ 39.95,48 \mathrm{~K}$ disk

## Reviewed by Len Dorfman

Super 3-D Plotter II is a 3-D design, display and animation program for 8 bit Ataris. Use your joystick to draw straight-line images from point to point. Super 3-D Plotter remembers
the points of your line drawing, adjusts, redraws and page-flips the completed new image. The result is an animation display that's smooth and impressive to see.

In the Display mode, you can rotate the wire image drawing on a variety of axes and control the user distance from the shape. The user has control of a hidden line algorithm in the shape display.

Super 3-D Plotter lets you save your image to a file that contains all the points, or save the entire screen in a standard 62-sector Graphics 8 or Micro-Painter 7+ file format. The screen dump Load and Save functions are available from the Display mode, although the program does not allow naming the screen file. The default screen name is "Picture." Take care not to overwrite this file if you want to save views from more than one perspective.

There are two screen dump printing functions: one slow and highdensity, and the other quick and lowdensity. The dump defaults to the Epson graphic standard, but the manual provides information on reprogramming the dump for other printers. Unfortunately, you'll be responsible for knowing your printer's graphicenable byte stream and pin head fire format. This can be a tad tricky.

The Graphics Editor creates your 3D images. It seems complex at first, but the manual explains it thoroughly and a little patience will get you started. The traditional "plot a point and connect a line" method is used. After a short time, I had simple drawings rotating on the screen.

All things considered, I like Super 3-D Plotter. The program was designed with "open architecture" so that you can port data from other programs, or save the screens to use with other graphics and printing software. Super 3-D Plotter II is useful to people like me who find fascination in seeing wire-framed images rotate, or who want printouts of a line drawing from different perspectives.

## BASIC VIEW

Softview Concepts
P.O. Box 1325

Lisle, IL 60532
(312) 968-0605

48K disk, requires joystick $\$ 20$

## Reviewed by Charles Jackson

BASIC View is an imaginative programming utility that will greatly aid you during debugging sessions. Written in machine language, Basic View adds several debugging commands to Atari BASIC, including a BASIC tracer.

As each line of your code is executed, the BASIC tracer highlights it in a screen window. So if there's a bug in your program, BASIC View quickly helps you locate the offending line.


You can adjust the speed of the tracer to skim over trouble-free code while zeroing in on potential trouble zones.

BASIC View can be used effectively with nearly any program you develop. It resides just below Atari BASIC (28672-40959) and just above screen memory. Therefore it should not interfere with your own machine language routines which reside elsewhere.

BASIC View divides your screen into three horizontal windows. At the top is a scrolling window displaying 11 lines of your program. As each line is executed, it is highlighted in inverse video. A glance at this window lets you know what your Atari is up to continued on page 48

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throughout the execution of your program.

The middle window contains BASIC View's menu of commands and options. The bottom window displays the values of selected variables or memory locations used in your program.

As with any BASIC tracer/debugger, there are a few tricks you must learn for harnessing the full power of BASIC View. For example, since some BASIC View commands are issued through a joystick connected to port one, you must remember to reconfigure BASIC View when editing a program which also uses this port. BASIC View can quickly be reconfigured to accept joystick commands through any other joystick port.

Secondly, there are several key memory locations which BASIC View refuses to share with your program. Such locations include the starting address of the display list, the address of any routines to be run during the vertical blank, and the VSCROL register which controls fine vertical scrolling. For such cases, BASIC View provides alternate memory registers which must be used instead of the standard ones.

Without BASIC View, the VSCROL register resides at memory location 54277 (\$D405). Since BASIC View uses this register, it creates an artificial VSCROL register at location 29762 (\$7442). If you want to use BASIC View to debug a program that uses the VSCROL register, you $m u s t$ change your program so that it uses the artificial VSCROL register. After you are through debugging with BASIC View, you must then re-edit your program so it uses the actual registers again. Only a handful of these artificial registers must be used, and all are fully documented in the BASIC View manual.

After a telephone consultation with the Antic technical staff, BASIC View designer Jeffrey Fischman added an artificial register for the character base register (CHBAS, location 756, \$02F4)
and created version 1.2 of the program. So if you purchased BASIC View version 1.1 or 1.0 , write to Softview Concepts for a free copy of version 1.2. The earlier versions will not support BASIC programs that use redefined character sets.

The artificial memory registers should pose little problem to programmers who adhere to a modular programming style. By checking one small subroutine module at a time, the number of artificial registers needed is drastically reduced. Once a subroutine is "clean," it may be added to the rest of your program with confidence.

Programmers may wish to include a DEBUG mode in their code. The following simple routine will enable the artificial VSCROL register when $\operatorname{DEBUG}=1$, and use the real one when DEBUG $=0$.

10 DEBUG $=0$
$20 \mathrm{VSCROL}=54277$
30 IF DEBUG THEN VSCROL $=29762$

## 320 POKE VSCROL, 1

If your program uses several artificial registers, this technique can be a valuable timesaver. Just edit line 10 to 10 DEBUG $=1$ and your program will use the artificial registers instead of the real ones.

## MONDAY MORNING MANAGER

TK Computer Products
P.O. Box 9617

Downer's Grove, IL 60515
(800) 422-4912
$\$ 39.95,48 \mathrm{~K}$ disk

## Reviewed by Walter Wenclewicz

Batter up! Monday Morning Manager brings power-hitting software to the field for baseball enthusiasts. It's a home run hit for statistics nuts like
me. With both realistic ballplaying action and accurate record-keeping, this disk won't be collecting dust with your trophies.

The opening theme takes you back to Doubleday Park in Cooperstown,


New York. The graphics and action make you feel like you're in the dugout with Connie Mack himself. Hit a home run and enjoy a full-screen, exploding scoreboard. Argue with the umpires that call every play. You'll feel like Miller Huggins managing against Eddie Sawyer and his 1950 "Whiz Kids."

Monday Morning Manager will print out statistics and line scores of each game for both hitters and pitchers. Statistics nuts can throw away the pads, pens and rulers and complete a full season on disk, no fuss or muss. This is truly a satisfying feature for those who like to review a ballgame on paper once the dust has settled.

Every game has a foul ball or two. In this case, it's the instructions. Although they are thorough, they lack the clarity that a well-placed example or two could provide. For instance, when you've selected your 15 nonpitchers, the prompt doesn't tell you how to put the pitchers in. This means going back to the main menu for instructions, and even then it can be confusing.

Monday Morning Manager is fun, continued on page 50

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Professional developer's package includes editor, two-pass inter- active assembler with error locator, online help including instruction address mode and GEM parameter information, monitor-debugger, disassembler and 68020 simulator, more, Available July ' $86 . \quad \$ 59.95$

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 P.O. Box 7219 Dept. A8 Grand Rapids, MI 49510 - Telex 709-101 - Phone (616) $241-5510$Call now for the name of your nearest dealer. Or order directly from ABACUS with your MasterCard, VISA; or Amex card. Add $\$ 4.00$ per order for postage and handling. Foreign add $\$ 10.00$ per item. Other software and books coming soon. Call or write for your free catalog. Dealer inquiries welcome-over 1400 dealers nationwide.
exciting and educational. Most importantly, it is realistic. Younger players will probably disregard the statistics feature, but managers of Little League teams could find it very helpful for keeping track of their players' accomplishments. I would strongly recommend Monday Morning Manager to anyone looking for some major league stats and baseball action software.

## BALLYHOO

Infocom
125 Cambridge Park Drive
Cambridge, MA 02140
(617) 492-6000
$\$ 39.95$, 48K disk

## Reviewed by Michael Lasky

Everybody enjoys a good mystery, right? And the circus, right? Why not combine them for what should be a surefire hit? That's the premise of Ballyhoo, Infocom's newest all-text adventure game.

You're under the big top of the Traveling Circus That Time Forgot, headed by visionary Tomas Munrab (Barnum spelled backwards). The show is over and you loitered behind to see what goes on. Instead, you overhear a conversation about kidnapping Munrab's daughter, Chelsea. As you type in questions on the screen, you learn slowly but surely that this circus isn't all cotton candy and happy clowns. You investigate further, although danger lurks around every unknown corner. You've never been here before, so you must find your way around by painstaking trial and error. This is the ever-changing challenge of interactive fiction.

Infocom rates Ballyhoo as a "standard level" mystery, but it repeatedly baffled me. Characters give coy, cute and evasive answers when questioned. You need to be as tenacious as Sherlock Holmes to discover who kidnapped Chelsea and how to get her back. Remember, you're at the circus, which relies on flash and illu-

sion to disguise its sordid underbelly.
Included in Ballyhoo are a ticket, a balloon and a souvenir program. Read them all carefully for important leads. With the ticket, you can have a palm reading or a hypnosis session, and questions will be answered differently depending on your sex. The balloon will get you past Harry, the guard. Ask Harry anything you want about the circus and its inhabitantshe enjoys talking.

When you stumble upon costumes and masks, try them on for size and disguise. Remember, you're an outsider, so play it cool. Act like you belong there. Greet everyone you meet. To get far beyond the sideshow, you must do seemingly outrageous things.

Like all Infocom's text adventures, Ballyhoo requires patience and endurance. This might not be the circus you want to run away with, but programmer Jeff O'Neill supplies enough escapist entertainment to make it seem as if you have.

## MUSIC PAINTER

Atari Corp.
1196 Borregas Avene
Sunnyvale, CA 94088
(408) 745-2000
\$19.95, 48K disk

## Reviewed by Sol Guber

With Music Painter, you can play three different voices at a time. Choose from a piano, a flute, a violin and a drum. Just place colored lines
on a musical staff with your joystick. These colored lines represent musical notes as they would appear on a player piano roll, and they perform your creation while the notes scroll by.

You create music by selecting from the icons lined up along the top of the screen. A paint brush icon is the major controller. Lower a musical note onto the bar with the joystick. If you press the trigger while moving the joystick, the note will sound. Moving the joystick either right or left paints the note on the sheet music. The longer the color line, the longer the note is sounded. You can play the music forward or backward, insert or delete spaces, and copy blocks of music anywhere within the song.

My eight-year-old daughter Rebecca and her friend Lauren used Music Painter for a week. Both said it was easy to write music with the program and transcribe the songs onto disk. Rebecca liked the idea of playing one voice like a violin and another like a piano, but she said there wasn't much difference between their tones. She and Lauren both liked the sound of the drum. Lauren said it would be better to know something about music in the first place, but Music Painter could help you learn.

Rebecca and Lauren thought the colors were sometimes confusing, that the top of the screen was too black and made it difficult to see the options. They also felt that the joystick was not a precise enough tool for operating the whole program. They complained because they couldn't erase a whole song if they didn't like it They also wished there could be a display of standard musical notes as well as the colored lines.

Overall, Music Painter is a solid piece of software and the controls are smooth. The program is generally easy to use, although it may be too complex in parts. However, it is a good tool for learning more about music and how to write your own songs.


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[^3]
## LINKLINE

## Run your 8 -bit Atari from your $S T$

Your eyes dart back and forth. A cold sweat breaks out on your forehead. You lean over the Atari ST and run your hand over the cool plastic. The desire is very strong this time. Dazed, you stumble out of the store and clutch at the cornice, waiting for your head to clear.

You almost bought the ST that time. But you've made up your mind that as long as your trusty 8 -bit Atari keeps running, you aren't going to trade up.

You don't need to stuff your 8 -bit Atari in the closet when you get an ST. This month I'm going to show you the simplest way yet to cable the two computers together and transfer files back and forth. You'll even learn how to use your 8-bit Atari as the ST's intelligent printer buffer.

Since January, 1986 we've included an ST HELP file on the Antic Monthly Disk describing how to swap files between the two types of Atari computers. But the earlier method is much more cumbersome. It requires simultaneous use of two different modem programs while the user must constantly check back and forth between computers. So starting next month, the Antic Monthly Disk side 2 ST HELP file will explain how to transfer files by using LinkLine.

## MEET LINKLINE

LinkLine, which we are introducing this month, lets you control an 8-bit Atari from your ST keyboard, using the RS-232 communications standard to transfer files back and
forth at 4800 baud. Connect a null modem cable between the ST and the 8-bit Atari, then run 8-bit BASIC LinkLine and ST LinkLine (a C program) on the respective computers.

For simplicity, the ST is the master computer and the 8 -bit Atari is the slave. The slave computer waits for a command from the master computer, then decodes and acts upon that command.

Both versions of LinkLine currently recognize two com-mands-LOAD and SAVE. You can LOAD a file from any properly installed 8-bit Atári device, such as D: or C:, and SAVE an ST file to any 8-bit Atari device, such as D: or P:. For example, sitting at the ST, you could LOAD an 8bit Atari file onto the 3.5 -inch ST disk, or SAVE an ST file onto the 8 -bit's 5.25 -inch disk.

When you SAVE an ST file to the 8 -bit Atari P: device, the 8-bit Atari becomes a printer buffer that accepts the ST file and patiently passes it to the printer, character-bycharacter, while the ST goes on about its business.

Although you can LOAD an 8-bit Atari program into your ST, it won't RUN. LinkLine is not an 8-bit Atari emulator.

As written, LinkLine does no error-checking on the incoming data. While I was developing this software I saw a need for some simple error-checking, such as generating a checksum for each block. So far, practical exper-
continued on next page
ence with the program has shown that none seems to be needed. Still, prudence demands at least minimal errorchecks, so go ahead and add one if you like.

LinkLine's file-sending protocol is loosely based upon the original 8 -bit Atari DOS file format protocol chosen by Optimized Systems Software. The LinkLine file protocol goes as follows: Byte zero is the ASCII STX (Start Text) character. Bytes one and two describe in LO, HI format the number of bytes that will follow in byte three through byte X . Byte $\mathrm{X}+1$ is currently the ASCII ETX (End Text) character. This format allows transfers up to the limit of memory available. However, to keep the program simpler, LinkLine was written to work with files only as large as 33 K , or about 270 sectors of a floppy disk.

If you need to transfer files which are larger than 33 K , it is possible to rewrite the LOAD and SAVE routines to check the last character in each block transmitted. If the character is indeed an ASCII ETX the file transfer is finished. If not, you could expect another LO, HI pair of bytes describing the length of the next block of data. At the end of that block would be another check for the ETX character, etc. Files of practically limitless length could be sent this way.

## CABLE CONNECTION

The "line" in LinkLine is a cable called a null modem. In the past, when Computer A needed to talk to Computer B -even in the same room-someone would have connect Computer A to a modem, connect Computer B to a modem, then have Computer A call computer B on the telephone. Then some bright inventor figured out that it was possible to plug computer A directly into computer $B$ by using the modem ports and programming each of the computers into thinking it was the modem for the other. Since no modem is actually hooked up, the connection is called a null modem.

In our case, the modem port on the ST is next to the printer port and uses the RS-232 standard for communication. The modem port for Atari 8 -bit computers is on the Atari 850 Interface Module (see the August, 1985 Antic for a list of dealers who carry the 850) and is known as device R1:. This port also uses the RS-232 standard for communication.

To build the null modem cable, you will need three inexpensive items that should easily be found in any large electronics store. For the ST connection, you need a DB25 female jack such as Radio Shack \#276-1548 (\$3.99). For connecting to the Atari 850 Interface, you need a DB9 male plug like the Radio Shack \#276-1537 (\$1.99). Finally, you'll need enough multi-connector wire to reach both the 8 -bit and the ST. Radio Shack \#278-1320 does the job for 10 cents per foot. You can separate the computers by up to 100 feet without undue problems.

Figure 1 shows the wiring diagram and a table of pin-to-pin connections. While this project falls towards the low end of the complexity scale, if you don't know which end of a soldering iron to pick up, get help from some-
one more knowledgeable or bring these instructions to your local electronics repair center and pay them to build the cable.

## THE PROGRAMS

Type LINKLINE.C into your Atari ST and save a copy to disk. LINKLINE.C is the ST master program written in Alcyon C (from the Atari ST Developer's Kit). Compile, assemble and link this C language code to apstart, with aesbind, vdibind, osbind and libf trailing along behind. Relmod the resulting file into a .prg file and save it to disk.

For the Atari 8 -bit, you don't need to type in Listings 2 and 3 . They are assembly language source code provided for your information. Instead, type in BASIC Listing 4, LINKLINE.BAS, check it with TYPO II and SAVE a copy before you RUN it. This creates an executable disk file called AUTORUN.SYS.

Antic Disk subscribers should first copy AUTORUN.SYS to another 8 -bit disk. Then, following the directions on

Figure 1

the monthly disk (one last time), port LINKLINE.PRG to an ST disk.

## USING LINKLINE

To start transferring files, plug in the LinkLine cable and turn on the Atari 8 -bit computer. The program will start within seconds, a white screen with dark letters and a READY prompt appear, showing it's ready to receive a command. If you get a long stream of "heart" characters, turn off your 850 interface and then turn it on again.

Over at the ST, make sure you boot with a disk that has the "Set RS-232 Configuration" desk accessory. Activate it, and set the RS-232 parameters in the box exactly as listed below:

Baud Rate: 4800
Parity: None
Duplex: Half
Bits/Char: 8
Strip Bit: Off
Xon/Xoff: Off
Rts/Cts: Off
Finished? Click on OK and return to the desktop, then double-click on the LINKLINE.PRG icon and follow the prompts. First comes a welcome box, then a box asking whether you want to LOAD or SAVE a file.
If you want to LOAD an 8-bit file, type the desired filename in the file selector box that follows. When you click on OK , the requested file will be loaded from the 8 -bit and saved on the ST disk using the same filename as the 8 -bit file.
If you want to SAVE a file, first choose the ST file to transfer from the file selector box and click OK. Next, choose the device and filename to send to the Atari 8-bit computer from the next file selector box. When you click OK this time, the file is transferred to the 8 -bit computer.

In either case, when the transfer is finished you are asked if you want to SAVE/LOAD another file. If you don't select another SAVE or LOAD, then click out through the thank-you box at the end of the program.

## ST TAKE-APART

Any C program must have a main( ) section and this one describes what the program does: initialize( ); then communicate( ); and when finished finally becomes TRUE, terminate( ); the application. Next, communicate( ) decides whether you want to LOAD or SAVE a file. Below that, load_file( ) requests a file from the Atari 8-bit, then writes the file received to the ST disk.

The function below that, save_file(), reads a file from the ST disk and transmits it to the Atari 8 -bit disk. The function send_file() is called from save_file(), and stuffs the text in text_buffer out the RS- 232 port character-by-character. Next, read_the_file() reads a file from the ST disk into text__buffer and write_the _file() writes text_buffer back to the ST disk.

The next function, load_8bit_file(), calls the function after it, get_file( ). This pair sends the LOAD com-
mand to the 8 -bit computers and receives the file from it. Next to last, send_command() formats and sends the LOAD or SAVE command and filename to the Atari 8 -bit. Lastly, terminate() returns us to the desktop.

## 8-BIT TAKE-APART

Again, you don't need need to type in assembly language Listings 2 and 3, described below. You can get the same results by following the previous instructions for typing in Listing 4.

Listing 2 is LINKLINE.M65, the slave program written in 6502 assembly language as implemented by MAC/65 (from Optimized Systems Software). At the top, following the program's title and revision date. we .include two files from the MAC/ 65 system disk. These files contain the System Equates and OSS macros such as OPEN and CLOSE that operate exactly like their BASIC counterparts. Further down we include the main file LINKA.M65 and then create an autorun file by pointing the program counter to the autorun vector $\left({ }^{*}=\$ 02 \mathrm{E} 0\right)$ and stating the autorun address (.WORD STARTCODE).

Listing 3, LINKA.M65, is the main section of code called from the first file, LINKLINE.M65. First we define three Macros of our own, BUMP, DBUMP and LDW. BUMP will perform signed two-byte addition. DBUMP performs signed two-byte subtraction, and LDW will LOAD the LO, HI bytes that make up an address (from a label) into two consecutive memory locations, forming a pointer.

Lines 530 through 810 contain local definitions and equates, with the program itself starting at line 860 . The entire work loop is contained between lines 1280 and 1470. There we OPEN channel TV to the E: editor device which also clears the screen, changes the background and border colors to white (color 0 , luminance 8 ), and sets the letter luminance to dark (color 0 , luminance 2 ). Quickly we BPUT the title message to the TV channel we opened to the screen at line 1350 .

Line 1370 is an XIO command which sets the level of character translation the R1: handler performs. This translation is explained fully in your 850 Interface manual. Here we set the translation level OFF by using a value of 32 . Line 1380 is an XIO command which sets the BAUD rate for communication. Here, the value BAUD (13) is used to set the communication rate at 4800 baud. Falling into the MAIN routine, we BPUT the READY prompt to the TV screen, then go wait for a command. When one is received, we fall down to line 1440 , where we BPUT the "working" message to the screen and go off to decode the command.

When the command has finished, we jump back up to the start of the MAIN loop to wait for another command.

OPENFILE is a subroutine which will OPEN a 5.25 -inch disk file (to read from) named in the buffer FILENAME. Below that, WRITEFILE is a subroutine which will create and write the file in TEXTBUFFER to the 5.25 -inch disk.
continued on next page

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SENDANSWER is the subroutine which will transmit TEXTBUFFER out to the RS-232 port. GETCOMMAND is where the Atari 8-bit sits waiting for the ST to send it a command. It accepts characters from the RS-232 port until a CR is received. Control then passes below to DECODE, where the command line is scanned for an $S$ or an $L$, meaning SAVE or LOAD. If one is found, the following letters constitute the filename, and control is passed to either SAVE or LOAD.

## ADD-ONS

How far can you take LinkLine? Being as expandable as it is, probably very far. I expect to see many utilities designed to be used with LinkLine. The person needed to accomplish this is you. And then write to Antic and tell us how you did it.

As just one example of the possibilities, it would be nice to be able to display the 8 -bit Atari disk directory on the ST screen. (How about clicking on an Atari 8-bit Icon?) Go to it!

Listing on page 91

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Pascal and Modula-2 source code are nearly identical. Modula-2 should be thought of as an enhancement to Pascal (they were both designed by Professor Niklaus Wirth)

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by PATRICK BASS, Antic ST Program Editor

# ONLINE PICTURE VIEWER 

## GrafCon- $\int$ T: Part II

Last month, Antic published GrafCon-ST, a program that converts ST pictures between resolutions (low, medium and high) and also converts ST pictures into the RLE (Run Length Encoded) format used by CompuServe for their online high-resolution graphics. The complete program was too long to print in one issue. The RLE File Viewer program and the medium resolution converter functions in this issue complete the GrafCon-ST program.

## MED-RES FUNCTIONS

The four medium-resolution functions left out of GrafCon-ST last month are LOMED(), MEDLO(), MEDHI( ) and HIMED(). As the titles indicate, the purposes of these respective functions are to convert LOw to MEDium resolution, MEDium to LOw resolution, MEDium to HIgh resolution and HIgh to MEDium resolution.

For example, if you need to use the LOMED () (LOw to MEDium) function, insert the LOMED() section of code into the GrafCon ST listing where LOMED( ) was indicated as being left out last month. Then recompile the program.

Last month's original listing shows
clearly where each additional function should be added. But remember, as explained in the July, 1986 GrafCon-ST article, you don't need to type in any of the resolution conversion functions that you aren't going to use.

## RLE FILE VIEWER

GrafCon-ST allows you to convert your ST graphics pictures into RLE format for uploading to CompuServe. But what about using the RLE VIDTEX pictures already online? This month's program will take the ASCII picture file downloaded from CompuServe (as explained in last month's VIDTEX Converter article) and convert it to any ST graphics file format.

To keep things simpler, this month's RLE File Viewer program is presented as a stand-alone application. You don't need to merge it into GrafCon-ST.

## USING RLESEE

Make sure that your disk has a RLE ASCII file-which you have downloaded from CompuServe or created with GrafCon-ST, as explained in last month's articles. Then double-click
on RLESEE.PRG. After the welcome box, you are asked to select a destination format for the picture. Click on either NEO, DEGAS, or DOODLE. Next, choose the RLE filename from the file selector box and click on OK. Either you will see the picture begin to appear, or you will see a box stating the ST doesn't think the file is a good RLE picture. While the picture is being drawn, you may press either mouse button to abort.

When finished, you will get a file selector box prompting you to choose or create a file to write the picture to. Then you are presented with an alert box asking if you want to draw another RLE image.

## TYPING IN RLESEE

Listing 1, RLESEE.C, is the RLE file viewer program written in Alcyon C from Atari ST Developer's Kit. Type it in carefully and save it to disk. Compile, assemble and link this program to apstart, with vdibind, aesbind, osbind, and libf following along behind. Next, Relmod the resulting . 68 K file into an executable .prg program and you're finished.

Those of you with MegaMax C can type it in, but you need to Malloc()
the RAM needed for the screen and text buffer. Hippo-C owners are also encouraged to try, but you'll need the Hippo XBIOS file available for downloading from the SIG*Atari ST Section on CompuServe.

## PROGRAM TAKE-APART

At the top of the program we have a commented block for the program title and revision date. Below that are the \#defines, which are included here to make the program a bit easier to read. Variable declarations are next, with string char definitions coming after.

Our main( ) routine gives a list of what to do. First, initialize( ) the application, then convert() a picture and repeat the process while( not finished ). Eventually the application gets finished and will terminate( ).

The convert( ) function describes the steps needed to properly convert an RLE file to a graphics file. First,

read_the_picture( ) into an internal buffer. The next line will let us select_parameters(), which here determines what type of display format the resulting picture gets written in. Next, make_picture( ) converts the RLE ASCII format into one of the three individual graphics formats.

The picture will be expanded to fill as much of the screen as possible, regardless of resolution. Eventually the conversion will be complete, and control will drop down to write the_file(). Before this section ends, you are asked if you want to perform another conversion. Click on YES or NO.

The make_picture( ) routine first scans the file looking for the ESCAPE G $\mathbf{H}$ header RLE files need. If it
doesn't find one, it assumes the file is not an RLE file and tells you so before it drops out. Otherwise, the RLE file has been found and control passes to draw_picture().

The draw_picture() function will scan through the ASCII RLE file, pulling out the pairs of black and white pixel amounts. Since we will be drawing, we set drawing to TRUE, page flip to the destination picture buffer, set row and column to zero and hide the mouse cursor.

To reconstruct the picture, while we are drawing, we get each pair of black and white values and put the values in blackdots and whitedots. In blackdots, reaching the end of the file is signified with the ESCAPE character. Then drawing is set to FALSE, showing we are finished. Otherwise the next two blocks of code operate identically, first on the black dots and then on the white. Let's examine just the blackdots routine.

To plot the black dots, which we do while we have blackdots and we are drawing, call plot()-passing in the row, column, and color of the dot desired. When the dot has been plotted, we decrement the count of blackdots and increment the column count to point at the next column to the right. Then we perform the end_of_line__check() which checks for the end of each column in turn and then points to the next row.

After plotting each black and white dot in this pair, and before we check for the next available pair, we check to see if either mouse button is pressed in the graf_mkstate( ) call. If either button has been pressed, the value in pressed will be greater then zero, so pressed can be considered TRUE and drawing will be set FALSE.

Finally, read_the_picture() will read in the RLE ASCII file from disk and place it into a buffer. The function write_the_file() writes the converted graphics picture back to disk in the proper graphics format, and terminate( ) will properly close the application and exit back to the Desktop.

Listing on page 95 Listing on page 97


## New Address:





## Important dBase III workalike

In the world of business computing dominated by the IBM PC, dBase III is the king of database software. This highpowered, versatile, relational database-like its successful predecessor dBase II-is complex and not easy to learn.
dBMAN, short for dataBase MANager, is a dBaseIIIcompatible database that was originally developed by VersaSoft for the IBM PC. Now available for the Atari ST, dBMAN is a true relational database that can access records in up to 10 different data files at once. This makes it easy to transfer information between files, such as posting a transaction file from a batch entry file.

Like dBase III, dBMAN is actually a programming language controlled by a large repertoire of commands that you will need to learn. It does not use the ST's GEM interface or the mouse. Experienced dBase III users will feel right at home, but novices may well be advised to purchase at least one independently published dBase III tutorial book. The dBMAN manual does not contain a significant tutorial for beginners.
(As this issue went to press, Antic learned that Atari Corp. has obtained the exclusive worldwide marketing rights to dBMAN. This move could potentially give dBMAN tremendous penetration of the Atari marketsomewhat on the level that AtariWriter bad in the 8-bit word processor field. According to Atari, developers will
be able to use dBMAN to create commercial "runtime" applications that operate without the database. A GEM version of dBMAN will appear later, with inexpensive upgrades available to owners of the earlier ver-sion.-ANTIC ED)

The upper part of the dBMAN screen is used to type in commands and display status information, including error messages, the current file and record, and a HELP line with prompts for active keys. From the command line, you perform the basic actions of creating and updating a database. Data files can be indexed on one or many fields, as can calculations using fields. When data won't fit in the lower display area, the arrow keys are used to scroll pages horizontally or vertically.

Among the best features of dBMAN and other dBaseII/III programs is the creation of command files which can automatically execute a series of dBMAN commands and allow programmers to control all user interactions. Command files allow turnkey applications to be created for novices.
dBMAN's ability to "filter" a database is mostly used with command files. Filtering allows the user to see only relevant data records. Outdated or inappropriate records are filtered and never shown.
continued on next page

The command names in dBMAN and dBaselII are almost alike. But unlike dBase III, there is no command file text editor in dBMAN, so you must use a separate text editing program to create a command file, and then enter dBMAN to debug it.

If you are accustomed to using abbreviations in dBase, it is annoying that you cannot abbreviate dBMAN command keywords. dBase only requires the first four letters of a command keyword. It may turn out to be more difficult to transport dBase applications because the commands must be spelled out.

Sending information to a printer seems unnecessarily difficult. There are two choices. First, the command Set Print On sends to the printer any values displayed with the ? or ?? commands. This approach is not useful for printing lists, mailing labels or reports. The second approach is to define a report format using the Create Report command. This is complex and poorly documented. There are no examples of creating a report in the manual or on disk.
dBMAN is not copy-protected, making it easy to keep and maintain backups of the program, an important consideration to advanced users taking full advantage of the product. The program should also benefit from its ability to easily transport runtime applications to the ST from the IBM PC. And the wealth of excellent third-party books


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and classes teaching dBase III should prove helpful to beginning dBMAN users.
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## N-VISION

# Splashy new paint software 

Reviewed by VIC ALBINO


program, so files from both programs are compatible. With a program included on the disk, you can mix N -Vision graphics with Music Studio sounds to create computerized slide shows. (We will review both the ST and 8-bit Atari

This toucan's bright plumage and crisp detail demonstrate the graphics power of N-Vision.

Undoubtedly the name of this program is meant to be pronounced "envision," which the dictionary defines as "a picture in the mind." N-Vision, the first serious competitor to Batteries Included's DEGAS in the "painting" software category, unlocks the spectacular graphics ability of the Atari ST.

N -Vision was created by Audio Light, the same company that developed ActiVision's new Music Studio
versions of Music Studio in future is-sues.-ANTIC ED)

N -Vision works in all three ST graphic modes and has over 70 different features you can access with a click of the mouse from drop-down menus-including paint, draw, spray paint, cut and paste, circles, boxes, loadable text fonts (five different sizes with special effects) and printer dumps for Epson-compatibles.

But that's just the beginning. N-Vision adds many new features to the usual list of functions you'd expect in a good graphics program, including double-screen graphics that dump to a printer as full-page pictures, pull-down screens, and a feature that
really sets it apart from the pack, a "clipboard." On this third screen, you can try out new ideas without disturbing work in progress. You can also create and save your own additions to the pre-drawn "clip art" graphics supplied with the program. Audio

## The first serious competition for Batteries Included's DEGAS

Light plans to release additional clip art disks at $\$ 20$ each.

One feature that really sets N -Vision apart from DEGAS is "color cycling." This is the same technique that makes your RGB ST screen seem to vibrate with colors and flashing Atari fuji symbols when you first boot up TOS. With color cycling, you can "animate"
continued on next page
objects with a spectrum of colors that flip beneath the shape, making it appear to move. It's not true animation, but an illusion that makes light seem to flash, or a clown seem to juggle balls. Audio Light uses this beautifully to make a comet flash by in an optional Halley's Comet slide show disk, available for $\$ 15$.

A palette of sixteen colors is stored in a "slot." Each slot's colors are active for an amount of time you specify. The colors are saved along with the artwork and automatically reactivated each time the picture is displayed. Another mode called "repeat" can help you create rudimentary animation by allowing you to define a line or shape and quickly duplicate it with the click of a mouse button.

> With color cycling, you can animate objects with a spectrum of colors, making them appear to move.

Most paint programs have a magnification mode allowing the artist to do detailed work pixel-by-pixel. N -Vision has three "zoom" levels at $2 \times, 4 \times$ and $8 \times$ screen size. Even better, a split screen shows half of the graphic in normal size while the magnification mode is being used so the full effect of the changes can be seen immediately.
Pull down a screen, and you'll find what looks like a patchwork quilt checkerboarded with dozens of ready-made color patterns in almost every conceivable design. If you still cannot find exactly what you want, an easy-to-use pattern edit function helps you make your own fill patterns using all 16 colors in the ST low-
resolution mode.
By blending pixels, you can generate color shadings, enabling you to produce work that appears to have even more than the sixteen colors available in the low resolution mode.

Extra features even enhance the routine task of saving and loading pictures. You can rename and delete files, format disks (single or double-sided) and see how much disk space remains. Pictures can be saved in the widely used NEOchrome 32 K format, or in a space-saving compressed format that allows you to squeeze more picture files on a disk.

A sample slideshow of music and graphics is included on the disk, along with the program that enables you to create your own. To use this program, you must first create a short text file with a text editor or word processor defining which pictures to show, how long to display them, and whether or not music will play during the presentation. Several songs created with Music Studio are included on the N -Vision disk to use as soundtrack accompaniments.

But even a package as excellent as N -Vision could be improved. So many features are in this program that an alphabetized index listing them all would be most welcome. The color animation feature is powerful but complex; new users would appreciate more examples of how to use it. A bug appears when the alternate text character set is used in its smallest size and some letters are incorrectly formed. It's a minor flaw, however, as this text size is so small it won't be used often anyway.

N -Vision meets the highest standards of excellence for ST graphics software. With N -Vision in your computer, the pictures in your mind can be turned into reality more easily than ever before.

## N-VISION

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## תT PRODUCT NEWS

## ST reviews

## PRO FORTRAN-77

Prospero Software
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Reviewed by Mike Fleischman
Prospero Pro Fortran-77 is a full implementation of the ANSI standard version of Fortran-77. The program comes with a manual and a disk containing the two-pass Fortran compiler and the linker. It does not come with an editor, however, so you will need a text editor or word processor to use this package.

I found I could use the software on either the ST's double-sided disk drive or two single-sided drives. The compiler supports all GEM AES and VDI calls as well as the TOS environment commands. Writing a program with full GEM support should be relatively easy.

This is a very complete Fortran package. The language supports 1 -, 2and 4-byte integers and logicals, 4and 8 -byte floating point numbers and
complex numbers. As in standard Fortran the lines are 72 columns long and character names can be only six characters. Implicit type checking is also implemented as well as the standard default Fortran work file. The most files you can have open at one time is 15 . GEM support deviates from the Fortran standard, because the company followed all the C definitions for the VDI and AES interfaces.

The first thing you will discover about the Pro Fortran compiler is that the language requires a memory resident section to be installed before anything else will run. This brings up an interesting question: Does Prospero want royalties for use of their memory resident section? I found that their copyright agreement states that you are buying this package for your sole use only and that you will not disassemble or alter the software for your own use.

From this I would conclude that if you intend to use this software for anything other than your own use, you'd be wise to contact Prospero Software for any agreements necessary.

The compiler and linker prompt you for the necessary information. The compiler also has optional prompts for all compile parameters. There is also a configuration program to customize the default settings. The compile time is relatively fast and the resulting code is compact. The only real hitch to writing your own program is the lack of an editor.

I used a Sieve test to measure the speed of the compiler on my 520ST (with one megabyte of memory and two disk drives). I found that the program compiled and linked in two minutes and 46 seconds, producing a program 4,758 bytes long. My running time for this program was 11 minutes and eight seconds, compared to 13 minutes, 21 seconds for ST Basic, and 2.53 seconds for Digital Research C.

Fortran-77 follows all the standard Fortran syntax and you should have no trouble moving your source code to a mainframe computer once it is running. I was impressed with the quality of the package and the ease of its use, but the copyright agreement continued on next page
would make me want a second look. Also, I am concerned that the program runs so slowly.

But this is generally a very good implementation of Fortran-77. If you are a programming student or need to learn or use Fortran-77 in your college studies, this would be a worthwhile investment.

## HIPPO BACIKGAMMON <br> Hippopotamus Software 985 University Ave <br> Los Gatos, CA 95030 <br> (408) 395-3190 <br> \$39.95

## Reviewed by Harvey Bernstein

One of the great disappointments for 8 -bit Atari users is the lack of a good backgammon program. Fortunately, ST owners now have their needs met with HippoBackgammon. This new game from Hippopotamus Software simulates a backgammon board in living color and offers a choice of two computer "robot" opponents to play against.

Both robots play a good game, but the more challenging opponent seemed to be Robot B. Each can be set to play at either beginner, intermediate, or advanced mode, but the more experienced player will want to stay with the advanced.

By far, the most unique feature of HippoBackgammon is its ability to modify, or "reprogram," the robot opponents. The decision tree used by each robot is in two parts, the cortex and the neurons. From within the cortex, you can control the likelihood that a robot will offer or accept the doubling cube, how frequently blots will be left and where, how many pieces to keep on a particular point and strategy for bearing off. The neurons can be adjusted to determine the relative importance of any point.

Excellent use is made of the ST interface and play is completely intuitive. You use the mouse to roll your dice and move your pips. The dropdown windows allow you to choose which robot you wish to play against,
change board colors, save a game or switch sides. You can even play from a pre-set position-an option usually found only in chess programs.

My only quibble with HippoBackgammon is a small design flaw. The game lets you pass the dice back to the robot without moving your pieces, allowing you to ignore a normally bad roll. However, since most ST owners and all ST Resource readers are completely honest, they should have no difficulty in overcoming this temptation. At any rate, this is a good, solid translation of the popular board game and should be welcomed by any backgammon player who owns an ST.

## WINNIE THE POOH

## Sierra On-Line

Coarsegold, CA 93614
(209) 683-6858
\$24.95, age 7 and up

Reviewed by Rebecca Guber, Age 8 (Typing by Sol Guber)

Winnie the Pooh in the Hundred Acre Woods is a very good program. It is one of the best kids' adventure games that I have ever played. It has excellent graphics, but I wish that it had more screens.

The object of Winnie the Pooh is to return things to their owners before the blustery wind comes and blows them away. There are 10 things that you need to find and return. You have to go to the screen where the thing is. The objects are hoes, or scarves, or carrots. You must figure out not only whom they belong to, but also how to get from where you are to where the person is.

Before I forget, let me tell you some more about the screens. You start out in a room and there are some directions on the bottom of the screen. On the top of the screen there is usually a really nice picture about the words on the bottom. You have to know how to read to play this game, because it is a lot like the Winnie the Pooh books. But the reading isn't too hard. Maybe a second grader might have a
few problems, but not too many. You can leave the room by moving North, East, or West. If you pick South, the computer tells you that you can't go in that direction. You are then in some woods and there is a little story under the new picture. Sometimes there is also a thing in the picture. You can pick it up or not. You can carry only one thing at a time.

Before I forget again, let me tell you more about choosing what you want to do. This program was written for the Atari 520 ST and it works with a mouse. When you come to a screen, there are sometimes choices about what you can do there. Each choice has a number before it. To do the choice, you can press the number and then press [RETURN]. To go North, all you have to do is press [N]. I will let you guess what letter you need to go South. There is an arrow that you move with the mouse. You can move the arrow to a choice and press the button and it is the same as if you typed it.

So what you do is Pick up something, go to the person that it belongs to and Drop the thing there. There are 10 things to pick up in any game and my dad (who knows how to cheat a lot) says that there are 40 different things in all the games. You have to figure out what goes to all of Winnie's friends like Christopher Robin, Owl, Kanga and Roo, Eeyore and Rabbit. My Dad says that 1 forgot Tigger, but I did that on purpose. I don't think that Tigger should be in this game because he makes me cuss whenever he comes onto a screen. What he does is pick you up and bounce you around and you drop everything.

One other thing is that there is a toy box where you can go and save the game so that you can come back later and continue. There are also music and sing alongs in this game, with the words at the bottom of the screen.

The box says that the program will teach reading skills, map skills and logical thinking. It does teach reading because you have to read the bottom of the screen exactly. There is a map included and you need it to learn to get around the Hundred Acre Woods.

I am not sure if it teaches logical thinking or not, since it is usually obvious who the things belong to. Otherwise I could always ask Owl for a hint.


I really liked this game and will play it some more since it changes after you return everything and then there is a party for you.

## ST GEM PROGRAMMER'S REFERENCE

Abacus Software
P.O. Box 7211

Grand Rapids, MI 49510
(616) 241-5510

414 pages, 1986
$\$ 19.95$

## Review by Russell Magnuson

For many of us who purchased 520STs early, the lack of documentation was a big disappointment. Fortunately this situation is beginning to ease with the introduction of Abacus Software's impressive line of ST guidebooks. The latest Abacus title is Atari ST GEM Programmer's Reference by Norbert Szczepanowski and Bernard Gunther.

The GEM Programmer's Reference is advertised as "the complete guide to programming the ST using the Graphics Environment Manager." It contains a great deal of very useful information, but is probably not the only book you will ever need for programming your ST computer using the GEM interface.
The text is divided into four main sections-ST GEM Organization, Programming with GEM, VDI and AES. Also included are appendices with an
overview of the VDI and AES functions, and a listing of the 68000 instruction set along with a complete index.

GEM program examples in $C$ and assembly language along with function call descriptions are provided. However, programmers seriously interested in exploring the GEM environment should be prepared to dig in, make notes, and spend lots of time compiling and recompiling the example programs.

A section on the Atari ST Developer's Package lists the various programs and utilities provided in this professional kit and gives short explanations of how to use them. The authors describe which files have to be on your work disk when compiling or assembling a program. Also included are instructions for using the MINCE editor, creating batch files, and compiling and linking $C$ source files.

A section on the 68000 assembler lists the assembler options and source code directives that can be used when assembling a 68000 assembly language source file. A few programming examples in both C and assembly language help the user get a feel for compiling and assembling their own programs.

The value of the ST GEM Programmer's Reference really becomes apparent in the chapter on the VDI (Virtual Device Interface). VDI is the method GEM provides for interfacing to graphic routines such as drawing lines, circles, or rectangles. Parameters for each GEM VDI function call are described fully enough to provide the programmer with sufficient information to make a function work properly.

This is important because GEM is very particular about the input/output parameters you send it. You must know how to initialize them properly before trying to use a VDI/AES call in your program.
All of the available graphic functions on the ST are covered, along with their respective $C$ function names. Complete and excellent program examples demonstrate how to draw a filled ellipse, rectangle and circle, and create graphic text output.

The chapter on AES (Applications Environment Services) describes the routines that GEM uses to provide services like drop-down menus, dia$\log$ boxes, or windows. There are sections on multi-tasking, window techniques and the graphics library. Each GEM AES function call is briefly described and its required parameters are listed. Program examples demonstrate how to open a window, display a warning box and create a menu bar:

Missing from the ST GEM Programmer's Reference is a comprehensive "nuts and bolts" discussion on how data is passed back and forth between GEM function calls and what form GEM expects this data to be in. This information is essential if a compiler other than Digital Research's CP/M 68 K C compiler (part of the Atari Developer's Kit) is to be used for generating program code with the GEM interface.

For example: When using Haba Hippo-C to compile and run the example programs, I found that all the int variable declarations had to be changed to short in order for the GEM calls to do anything but crash. It turns out DRI's C compiler defaults int to 16 -bit data while Hippo's int defaults to 32 bits.

All things considered, the ST GEM Programmer's Reference helps fill a large information gap about the Atari ST computers. It shows signs of being rushed to print, and because of the wide scope of information covered, some topics are treated far too briefly to be understood fully from this text. But after all, this is a reference book and not a tutorial.

The book's best features are its concise listing of the GEM function calls and parameters, plus the short program examples found at the end of each chapter. I compiled and ran several of these programs using Hippo-C with only minor changes. An optional disk containing the programs is also available for $\$ 14.95$.

At $\$ 19.95$, the softbound 414-page ST GEM Programmer's Reference should be considered an excellent value, providing the documentation necessary to begin exploring the GEM programming environment.


ST ORAPHICS $\frac{1}{2}$ gOUND
delled puid and sound on tho graphics Take control of your ST by 3D sound on the ST. 2D a lewning ST LOGO-the eny patterns, grethic Morb to use, powartul language patterns, graphic memory Topice incuude: 削 handing, and varlous resolutions, recuralon-Hilbert s Siorpinaki fractals, recursion, wavetorm curves, 2D and 3D function generation. Examplea writton plots, dinta structure, arror in C. LOGO, BASIC and handing. Holphul gulde for Modular. 20pp $\$ 10.95$ ST LOGO untr. $\$ 19.95$

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# New Products 

by GIGI BISSON, Antic Assistant Editor

With the OS-9 68000 operating system ( $\$ 299$ including BASIC, $\$ 249.95$ without), up to five STs can be linked to function as a multi-user, multi-tasking system with the ability to send files from one $S T$ to another. Or five dumb terminals could access a single 1040 ST with 10 megabyte hard disk drive. The optimum number of stations sharing an OS-9 system would actually depend on the total amount of memory available and the memory requirements of each application in use.

Full-function C and Pascal compilers (\$395 each) are available. The UNIX-like operating system can run many C programs designed to run under UNIX. An ST using 0S-9 can also run other OS-9 applications, such as Lifetree Software's ST version of the Volkswriter Deluxe 2.2. word processor (\$295), an established IBM PC product compatible with the Hewlett Packard Laserjet printer.

Microtrends President Jim Solomon calls this a "minicomputer environment on a micro," and is marketing the operating system for schools, businesses, and in science and engineering as an intelligent workstation, especially on the 1040ST.

The possibilities include accessing a single KnowledgeSet CD-ROM Player from several ST terminals in a library or school. Or even using the Atari 800XL running VT-52 terminal emulation software as a dumb terminal attached by cable to the ST to run text-based OS-9 applications.

A totally character-based operating system, OS-9 doesn't use the ST's graphics, the mouse or GEM. "But there may be many graphic possibilities down the road." Solomon says.
MicroTrends, Inc., 650 Woodfield Drive, Suite 730, Schaumburg, IL 60195. (312) 310-8928. FINAL.

Lifetree Software, 411 Pacific Street, Monterey, CA 93940. (408) 373-4718. PRESS.

Atati ST and IBM PC computers can share information and software on Imagi-
net (\$495), the first local area network for the ST. Imaginet can support up to 63 computers and is fully compatible with BMB's The Manager (\$195), a fullfunction database and report generator for the ST. Identical to BMB's $\$ 695$ IBM version of The Manager, the database can be shared between both machines even when used without the network.

BMB's File Server System (\$895) for the ST is actually a dedicated IBM PC clone computer with a 20 -megabyte hard disk. The file server can accommodate 63 STs linked to BMB's Imaginet.

BMB Compuscience, 500 Steeles Avenue, Milton, Ontario L9T 3P7. (416) 826-2516. FINAL.

Sig Hartmann, president of software for Atari Corp., calls ST One Write "the kind of software that will sell the ST computer." He's right. ST owners have been waiting for any accounting package-especially a small business accounting package.

Announced at the Spring COMDEX in Atlanta, ST OneWrite Cash Disbursments ( $\$ 129.95$ ) marks game company Sierra On-Line's first entry in the productivity software market. Based on the uncomputerized "one-write" or "pegboard" accounting system used in millions of small businesses, it uses ST graphics to visually recreate familiar "one write" checks, balance sheets and forms. Sierra will follow with accounts receivable and general ledger programs in the Fall.

Kids age 8-12 learn about the American work ethic, how to handle money and make change as America's favorite duck works to earn money to build a playgound in Donald Duck's Playgound, (\$24.95) Sierra's second ST educational game.
Sierra On-Line, Inc., Coarsegold, CA 93614. (209) 683-6858. FINAL.

Designed by Lee Isgur, top Wall Street financial analyst and VP of Paine Webber, New York, Isgur Portfolio System helps both casual investors and full time professionals compile and manage information to make investment decisions. It instantly updates your personal stock portfolio with data from online services such as Dow Jones and CompuServe by utilizing I $*$ S Talk, a complete telecommunications program included with the package. The price, $\$ 199.95$ is $\$ 50$ lower than the IBM-PC version and it utilizes the GEM interface.

If you make a mistake, you'll hear Thunder! This $\$ 39.95$ writer's assistant package makes a 50,000 -word real time spelling checker, abbreviations expander and a statistics report generator available from the desktop within other programs such as word processors and databases. The abbreviations expander will automatically expand any two stroke abbreviation into full form-turning US into United States for example. A document analyzer counts word statistics including a readability score based on the Flesch index, a test indicating how many years of schooling an average reader needs to understand what you've written. Coming soon: Paperclip Elite, the ST version of the popular 8 -bit word procesor.
Batteries Included, 30 Mural Street, Richmond Hill, Ontario, L4B 1B5, Canada. (416) 881-9816. FINAL.

Regent Base (\$99.95) is a full-function GEM relational database. Commands are in simple English and the GEM interface is used extensively, with windows, dropdown menus and mouse. The $100 \%$ machine language program uses all available memory, has 15 printer drivers and is not copy protected. Regent Base indexes multiple fields within a table and can sort three fields simultaneously. It is compatible for mail-merge with Regent Word II (\$99.95), the word processor newly reissued in a full GEM version with a $30,000-$ word spelling checker. Owners of Regent Word I can upgrade to the new version for $\$ 25$.
Regent Software, 7131 Owensmouth, Suite 45A, Canoga Park, CA 91303. (818) 883-0951. FINAL.

Software Toolshop Ltd. has converted its entire range of CP/M-80 software to the Atari $3^{1 / 2}$-inch disk format, including Prospero Pascal, Borland Turbo Pascal and Microsoft Macro 80. All require the Atari Corp. CP/M emulator. For a catalog write:
Software Toolshop, 180 High Street North, Dunstable Beds LU6 1AT. Great Britain (0582) 699657 . PRESS.

Action Pak (4in1) gives you four useful applications on a single $\$ 39.95$ disk. Disk Labeler prints ST labels with as many continued on next page
as 38 alphabetized file titles. Banner prints giant placards in any of five fonts and is compatible with DEGAS. Synfile Converter will transfer SynFile +8 -bit database files into ST database files via a null modem. Typewrite is a line-at-a-time typewriter that installs as a desktop accessory and is always handy for addressing envelopes, filling out forms, or typing short memos.

Action Software, 69 Clementina Street, San Francisco, CA 94105. (415) 974. 6638. FINAL.

The makers of the Pawn graphic adventure game announced Starglider (\$44.95), a strategic simulation in three dimensions. This is the first of Firebird's Rainbird series of adventure games.
Firebird, 74 North Central Avenue, Ramsey, NJ 07746. (201) 934-7373. PRESS.

> "It's definitely not a direct port of the 8-bit version of Silent Service," says John Fredrick at MicroProse. The $\$ 39.95$ ST version of the best-selling submarine warfare simulation game utilizes ST sound, graphics and highly detailed maps that you can zoom in and out of.
> MicroProse, 120 Lakefront Drive, Hunt Valley, MD 21030. (301) 667-1151. FINAL.

Dac-Easy, (\$69.95) the IBM accounting package named InfoWorld's 1985 Product of the Year, has been ported directly to the ST. It includes general ledger, accounts receivable, accounts payable, purchase order, control billing, inventory and forecasting (but not payroll or taxes). It is the tool Dac Software Inc. uses to do its own multi-million-dollar-a-year accounting. FINAL.
Dac Software, Inc., 4801 Spring Valley Road, Building 110 B, Dallas, TX 75244. (214) 458-0038. FINAL.

Michtron has released several new products-for a total of 28 in their entire ST line. The Personal Money Manager (\$49.95), a personal accounting package utilizes GEM; Cornerman, a Sidekickstyle desktop utility includes clock, calculator, phone book and more; DFT ( $\$ 49.95$ ) transfers files between the ST and IBM PC; DOS Shell (\$39.95) mimics the MS-DOS command structure with global commands; Kissed (\$39.95) is an odd
name for this a full screen editor and debugger; Destroy enemy spies in Major Motion (\$39.95). Infiltrate enemy gold mines in Gold Runner (839.95), a 63screen color game. Or play Time Bandits ( $\$ 39.95$ ). This arcade adventure from England took eight months and 300 K of machine code to create and "uses the ST graphics to the max" says Michtron president Gordon Monnier.

Michtron, 576 Telegraph, Pontiac, MI 48053. (313) 334-5700. FINAL.

Protect your rolling rodents with the MousePad (\$9.95). This $9 \times 11$ inch piece of nylon-covered neoprene rubber gives the mouse ball a safe, smooth, dust-free surface to roll on with more traction and control than your lumpy, bumpy desk.
Mousetrak, Inc. 3047 St. Helena Way, St. Helena, CA 94574. (707) 963-8179. FINAL.

The slightly smaller WestRidge Mouse Pad (\$8) is not just another pretty piece of rubber. It reduces fatigue, reduces mouse ball wear and enhances cursor control.

West Ridge Designs, 305 N.W. 12th, Portland OR 97209. (503) 248-0053. FINAL.

What a great idea. One printer, several "Plug n' Print" interfaces (\$99 each) and the Okimate 20 Color Printer (\$169) is compatible with many computers-including the ST. It prints more than 125 shades of color, creating high resolution pictures or overhead projection graphics on acetate. The Oki also has several builtin type fonts including fine print and superscripts, and prints 80 characters per second in draft mode, 40 cps in letter quality mode.
Okidata, 532 Fellowship Road, Mt. Laurel, NJ 08054. (609) 235-2600. FINAL.

Audio Light Slideshows in Christmas, General Interest and Halley's Comet themes ( $\$ 15$ each) are animated musical presentations created with the $\mathbf{N}$-Vision program and Activision's Music Studio. (Antic uploaded the Christmas show, featuring traditional carols and scenery, onto CompuServe SIG * ATARI last December.) Halley's Comet uses an advanced
version of N-Vision's A-Light Slideshow program (included with all three disks) to create a rudimentary but impressive form of animation by squeezing more picture files on the disk and speeding up the file display.
Audio Light, Inc., 146 Town Terrace, Suite 4, Los Gatos, CA 95030. (408) 3950838. FINAL.

Henry's Fundamental BASIC is an easy-to-use fundamental BASIC language interpreter aimed at the home user. This $\$ 49.95$ subset of Philon Fast/Basic M (\$129), Philon's more sophisticated compiler, offers full syntax compatibility.
Philon, Inc., 641 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10011. (212) 807-0303. FINAL.

STKey (\$29.95) lets you program the ST function keys to accept customized commands for your application programs and access them from the desktop. Diskmenu, a $\$ 49.95$ archive and backup utility, can also split large files between disks and recover lost disk space.
Solid Applications, Inc., 1333 Moon Drive, Yardley, PA 19067. (215) 7362449. FINAL.

Atari ST Logo by Martin Sims (\$16.95), a thick book packed with beginner-level Logo programming tutorials, is profusely illustrated with flow charts and photographs of programming examples as they appear on the screen. Includes information on how to create simple 3-D pictures in Logo, and tutorials describing how to program an electronic clock and an interactive logic game.
Hayden Book Company, 10 Mullholland Drive, Hasbrouck Heights, NJ 07604. (201) 393-6306. FINAL.

[^5]
# SOFTWARE LIBRARY 

Antict type-in listing section includes every full-length program from this issue. Listings are easier to type and proofread, easy to remove and save in a binder if you wish.

- ULTIMATE TYPE-IN CHARACTER EDITOR ULTRAFONT ..... 79
- NO MORE DISK DISORGANIZATION FILE MASTER ..... 82
- HANDY DISK DIRECTORY PRINTOUTS FLOPPY FILER ..... 85
- GAME OF THE MONTH BUMBLBEE ..... 86
- RUN YOUR 8-BIT ATARI FROM YOUR ST' LINKLINE ..... 87
- GRAPHCON-ST: PART 2
ONLINE PICTURE VIEWER ..... 95
- USEFUL PROGRAMMING HINTS TECH TIPS ..... 102
TYPING SPECIAL ATARI CHARACTERS ..... 78
HOW TO USE TYPO II ..... 79
DISK SUBSCRIBERS: Programs for 8 -bit Atari computers can be used immediately.Just follow instructions in the accompanying magazine articles. ST Owners: See monthlydisk's ST Help File for instructions on how to transfer programs to 3-1/2 inch disk.

[^6][^7]
## TYPING SPECIAL ATARI CHARACTERS

Antic printed program listings leave a small space between each Atari Special Character for easier reading．Im－ mediately below you will see the way Antic prints all the standard Atari letters and numbers，in upper and lower case，in normal and inverse video．

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUUWXYZ }
\end{aligned}
$$

abcdefghijkImnopqrstuUwxyz
0123456789
［712 134516789

The Atari Special Characters and the keys you must type in order to get them are shown in the two boxes below．

| NORMAL VIDEO |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Firs | TYPE | $\begin{array}{cc} \text { FOR } \\ \text { THIS } & \text { TYPE } \\ \text { THIS } \end{array}$ |
| $\bullet$ | CTRL | －CTRL T |
|  | CTRL A | －CTRL U |
| $\square$ | CTRL B | $\square$ CTRL V |
| Q | CTRL C | CTRL W |
| ［ | CTRL D | （ CTRL X |
| 6 | CTRL E | 1）CTRL Y |
| $\square$ | CTRL F | C CTRL Z |
| － | CTRL G | E ESC ESC |
| $\square$ | CTRL H | ＋ESC CTRL |
| $\square$ | CTRL I | ＋ESC CTRL $=$ |
| － | CTRL J | ＋ESC CTRL＋ |
| ［ | CTRL K | ＋ESC CTRL |
| E | CTRL L | －CTRL |
| $\square$ | CTRL M | －CTRL ； |
| $\square$ | CTRL N | （1） SHIFT $^{\text {a }}$ |
| $\square$ | CTRL O | －ESC |
| 4 | CTRL P | SHIFT |
|  | CTRL Q | CLEAR |
|  | CTRL R | （ ESC DELETE |
| （1） | CTRL S | －ESC TAB |


| INVERSE VIDEO |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Fon } \\ \text { THis }}}{ }$ | ${ }_{\text {THPE }}^{\text {THIS }}$ | THis | ${ }_{\text {TYPE }}^{\text {THIS }}$ |
| 0 | 小CTRL ， | $\square$ | 小CTRL Y |
| ［ | 小CTRL A | ［ | 小CTRL Z |
| E | 小CTRL B | T | ESC |
| $\square$ | 小CTRL C |  | SHIFT |
| 4 | 小CTRL D |  | DELETE |
| $\square$ | 小CTRL E | ＋ | ESC |
| $\square$ | 小CTRL F |  | SHIFT |
| － | 小CTRL G |  | INSERT |
| $\square$ | 小CTRL H | － | ESC |
| 8 | 小CTRL I |  | CTRL |
| － | 水CTRL $J$ |  | TAB |
| $\square$ | 小 CTRL K | $\rightarrow$ | ESC |
| ［ | 小CTRL L |  | SHIFT |
| － | 小CTRL M |  | TAB |
| E | 小 CTRL N | $\checkmark$ | 小 CTRL |
| E | 小CTRL O | （ | 小 CTRL ； |
| 区 | 小CTRL P | $\square$ | 小SHIFT＝ |
| 5 | 小CTRL Q | 囚 | ESC CTRL 2 |
| － | 小CTRL R | 4 | ESC |
| 5 | 小CTRL S |  | CTRL |
| － | 小CTRL T |  | DELETE |
| E | 小CTRL U | － | ESC |
| $\square$ | 小CTRL V |  | CTRL |
| $\square$ | 小CTRL W |  | INSERT |
| 3 | 小CTRL $X$ |  |  |

Whenever the CONTROL key（CTRL on the $400 / 800$ ）or SHIFT key is used，bold it down while you press the next key．Whenever the ESC key is pressed，release it before you type the next key．

Turn on inverse video by pressing the Reverse Video Mode Key $\square$ ．Turn it off by pressing it a second time． （On the 400／800，use the Atari Logo Key久 instead．）

Among the most common program typing mistakes are switching certain capital letters with their lower－case counterparts－you need to look especially carefully at $\mathrm{P}, \mathrm{X}, \mathrm{O}$ and 0 （zero）．

Some of Atari Special Characters are not easy to tell apart from standard alpha－numeric characters．Usually the Special Characters will be boxed．Compare the two sets of characters below：

SPECIAL

| $\square$ | $\square$ | CTRL F |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 囚 | N | CTRL G |
| $\square$ | E | CTRL N |
| 日 | 픋 | CTRL R |
| 間 | 3 | CTRL S |

STANDARD


## HOW TO USE TYPO II

TYPO II is the improved automatic proofreading program for Antic＇s type－in BASIC listings．It finds the exact line where you made a program typing mistake．

Type in TYPO II and SAVE a copy to disk or cassette．Now type GOTO 32000．When you see the instruction on the screen，type in a single program line without the two－letter TYPO II code at left of the line number．Press ［RETURN］．

Your line will reappear at the bottom of the screen with a two－letter TYPO II code on the left．If this code is not exactly the same as the line code printed in the magazine，you mistyped something in that line．

To call back any line previously typed，type an asterisk［＊］followed（without in－between spaces）by the line number， then press［RETURN］．When the complete line appears at the top of the screen，press［RETURN］again．This is also the way you use TYPO II to proofread itself．

To LIST your program，press［BREAK］and type LIST．To return to TYPO II，type GOTO 32000.
To remove TYPO II from your program，type LIST＂D：FILENAME＂，0，31999［RETURN］（Cassette owners LIST＂C：）． Type NEW，then ENTER＂D：FILENAME＂［RETURN］（Cassette－ENTER＂C：）．Your program is now in memory without TYPO II and you can SAVE or LIST it to disk or cassette．

Owners of the BASIC XL cartridge from O．S．S．type SET 5，0 and SET 12,0 before using TYPO II．

```
yoe the,
I Codes!
```

HB 32000 REM TYPO II GY ANDY BARTON

```
HB 32000 REM TYPO II GY ANDY BARTON
UM 32 B10 REM UER. 1.0 FOR ANTIC MAGAZINE
UM 32 B10 REM UER. 1.0 FOR ANTIC MAGAZINE
HS 32020 CLR :DIM LINES《120):CLOSE H2:CLO
HS 32020 CLR :DIM LINES《120):CLOSE H2:CLO
    5 E H3
    5 E H3
    日N 32030 GPEN \(22,4,0, \because E \cdots: O P E N\) 2, \(5,0, \cdots E \cdot\)
```

```
    日N 32030 GPEN \(22,4,0, \because E \cdots: O P E N\) 2, \(5,0, \cdots E \cdot\)
```

```


```

```
EM 32050 TRAP 32040:P05ITION 2,3:? "Type
```

```
EM 32050 TRAP 32040:P05ITION 2,3:? "Type
    in a program line"
    in a program line"
HS 32060 POSITION 1,4:? " \(\because\) :INPUT H2:LINE
HS 32060 POSITION 1,4:? " \(\because\) :INPUT H2:LINE
S:IF LINES=Ш..THEN POSITION 2.4:LIST B
S:IF LINES=Ш..THEN POSITION 2.4:LIST B
: G0T0 32060
: G0T0 32060
XH 32070 IF LINE \(\$ 1,1 \geqslant=\cdots * *\) THEN \(\quad\) =UALCLIN
XH 32070 IF LINE \(\$ 1,1 \geqslant=\cdots * *\) THEN \(\quad\) =UALCLIN
        ES(2.LEN(LINES) ) :POSITION 2, 4:LIST B:
        ES(2.LEN(LINES) ) :POSITION 2, 4:LIST B:
        GOTO 32060
        GOTO 32060
    TH GOTO 32060 POSITION 2, 10:? "CONT"
```

```
    TH GOTO 32060 POSITION 2, 10:? "CONT"
```

```


```

```
    NY 32100 POKE \(842,13: 5 T 0 P\)
```

```
    NY 32100 POKE \(842,13: 5 T 0 P\)
NY 32110 POKE 842,12
```

```
NY 32110 POKE 842,12
```

```

\section*{Dan't type the
TyPO II Codes! \\ Don＇t type the
TYPO Il Codes！}

\section*{ultimate type－in character editor}

\section*{LISTING 1}

WT 10 REH CHARACTER FONT
YO 20 REM BY STEUEN LEE
GL 30 REM © C ）1986，ANTIC PUBLISHING
UE 40 DIM DEUS \((1), D A T S(91)\)
MX 50 GRAPHICS \(0: ?\) ？？＂（HASSETTE or MISK＂；
 THEN 50
 OR I＝1 TO 35：READ A：PUT 41 ，A：NEXT I：G0 1080
ZY 70 OPEN H1， 8,0, ＂D：CHARFONT．OBJ＂：PUT \(\# 1\) 255：PUT H1，255：PUT \(\$ 1,216:\) PUT \(21,34: P\) UT \＃1，109：РUT H1，61
MK 80 RESTORE 1000：TRAP 200：LINE＝1000：？․ n＂：？＂LINE＂
OW 90 POSITION 7．1：？LINE；：READ DATS：L＝LE N（DATS3：IF L＜＞90 AND L《＞22 THEN 190
LD 100 IF LINE〈＞PEEK \(1833+\) PEEK 184 ） 256 T HEN ？＂IS MISSING！＂：CLOSE \＃1：END
CS 110 SUM＝日：FOR I＝1 TO L－1 STEP 2
LX 120 DIGIT＝ASCCDATSCI，I） \(3-48: D I G I T 2=A S C\) CDATS（I＋1，I＋1ン）－48
 2－（DIGIT2）9）＊？
IE 140 PUT H1，BYTE：SUM＝5UM＋BYTE：NEXT I
20150 READ CHECK：IF CHECK＜＞SUM THEN 190

B：POSITION 2，15：LIST B
CE 32130 C＝0：ANS＝C
UR 32140 POSTTION 2．16：INPUT \＃3：LINE S：IF
 0 OTO 32050
UU 32150 FOR \(D=1\) TO LEN（LINES）：C＝C＋1：AN5＝
ANS＋CC＊ASCCLINES（D，D）？：NEXT D
W」 32160 CODE＝INT （ANS \(/ 676\) ）
JW 32170 CODE \(=A N S\)－CCODE＊6 2 63
EH 32180 HCODE＝INT CCODE 26 ）
明 3219 LCODE \(=C O D E-(H C O D E * 26)+65\)
HE 32200 HCODE＝HCODE＋65
IE 32210 POSITION 0．16：？CHRSHCODE，CHRS ＜LCODE，
UG 32220 POSITION 2，13：？＂If CODE does no \(t\) match press mirimumim and edit line a bove．．．soto 32050

\section*{ULTRAFONT}

NR 160 LINE＝LINE＋10：IF L＝90 THEN 90
FZ 170 IF DEUS＝ッCOTHEN FOR I＝1 TO 71：PUT \＃1，0：NEXT I：CLOSE \＃1：END
PA 180 PUT \(\sharp 1,224: P U T\) \＃1， \(2: P U T\) \＃1， \(225:\) PUT ＊1，2：PUT \＃1，146：PUT H1，37：CLOSE H1：EN 19
JE 190 ？\(\because\) NEEDS CHECKING！••CLOSE \(\sharp 1: E N D\)
KH 200 ？：？＂ERROR \＃＂；PEEK（195）：CLOSE \＃1： EMD
UH 210 DคTA \(0,54,181,34,215,34,169,60,141\) \(, 2,211,169,0,141,231,2,133,14\)
XH 220 DATA 169，80，141，232，2，133，15，169，1 \(46,133,10,169,37,133,11,24,96\)
FW 10日日 DATA OQO日3C66666E6060日日0 667ED日日03C7E6666667E日0007C666666667E日0 007EDB1818181800003C666E，3199
BM 1010 DATA 60607C0日003C7E66666666000066 6666767ETE60606066663C000日7E66666666E6 000日7E666666666700001818， 358 ？
JG 1820 DATA 1818181800007 C 60606 E 66 COBOQ 7C60606060E00日0日666666667E3C000日7ETE6E \(6666 E 600000060607 E 6665\) FE， 3454
KU 1030 DATA 日00日0日66663C1818000000000000 1E30600000000000000C180000日000000ᄃ1838 6060301C0606CC7818FE303日，1592
continued on next page

II 1040 DATA \(7060603 C 0 \theta 1 E 66 E C F B C 0663 C 0000\)
 E日E 3 JEFCCCCCCCFCCOCOCOFC． 5649
EJ 1 日S D DATA CCCCCCFCCCCCCCFCCOCOFCCOC日C日 FCFCCOCOFCOCOCOCFC55414955010141551511 010101010101501101010101，4964
LW 1060 DATA 0101500404045404040454414141 \(54414141501000000000000070704 F 43394 F 43\) 39CF43390040004000000000．1946
CC． 1070 DATA 0000000000000000009000000000 00009000600000090000000000000000000000 000000008000009000000000,0
CF 1080 DATA 0000000008000900000000000000 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 000000000000000000000000,0
U 1090 DATA 0000000000000000000000000000
 OFOF OFOF QF BF 日F 日F GFBFBF OF， 453
NK 1100 DATA OFOFOFOFBF 3002 O2020202020202 410024707070707070707042 CA240270日20270 707070707070707079707004.3034

01． 1110 DATA 41 AB240日0日000000日05日005C005D 005E日月5D00580日5F0日60005E90日00060006100 62005 FOOOOOO日 6000000000,1497
T0 1120 DATA 0000000063006400640065006400 63006600670065000000680069006月00660000 000000000000000000000000.1322

L 1130 DATA \(008000009000900000606 E 000000\)
 000000000000000000000000,330
ID 1140 DATA 006 B6C0 070717273727400757272 00009090900900000000000000000000000000 0000000000000000 F6F7F8F9，2234
00 1150 DATA F9日07A？B7C7D7E7B7F0000000000
 E89D0006EBD日F A9D0820E8E0，4253
SE 1160 DATA \(0890 F 8\) A510297FB5108D日ED2A92日 8DF40285D7A90885D8A204BD1D399DC402CA10 F7A9AB8D30日2月9248D3102AD，508？
T0 1170 DATA \(1 F D 0 C 906 D 日 F 9 A D 1 F D 9490700 F 98 D\) 2F 22 8D日0D48D日ED4A28日2日E533A9048D日7D4A9 028D1DDOA9018D6FO2A948BD，5252
DZ 1180 DATA C102A97B8D01D0A90085日6A98085 B720日6372日E938A21020EH38A9日39D4203A91C 904403月939904503月9049D4A，4707
ВH 1190 DATA 032056 E4A9079D4203A9009D4803 9D4903月日日2A20日BD3C3999日C24C8E8E0079日F4

KC 1200 DATA AD3F3969008D3F398D4239C07290 D7A9408D0E24A9CD8D7日24A9CD8D0002A9308D 0102A204BD22399DC402CA10，4583
YM 1210 DATA F7A9008D3日日2A9248D3102A92A8D 2FB2A9CB8D日ED4A9日185CEB5CF2日6B374CF426 EECO日2ADFCO2C9FFDO1DA908，5263
LK 1220 DATA 8DIFDOAD1FD日0AAABD5E3D85B0BD 5F3D85B16CB0日020日B314CAA26C927D012A27F 8EIFDOBE日AD4CA1日F Y BEFC日2，53日1
TH 1230 DATA A980DO2AC93CFO1DA2102056E4C9 1BD01D20E93820D234202F36A9E085C8A90085 B820AA32A2FF8EFC029A4CAA，5491
I5 124 O DATA 26A21ADD日D 2 DF OQSCA1日F8308D8A日月AABD283D85B日BD293D85日16CBD日日ADFC日2C9 FFF日F9C927F日F5C93CF日F1A2，6224
RO 1250 DATA 102056 E485C4C91BF日AD204C3560 20D234A5B8490185日820日E334CAA26200035月日 BBA23920963320EE33204034，4485
J8 1260 DATA A90085D4A5日738ESB6日A26D40A26 D4日月26D485D3A586208B34A4B6A6日12日F 33520 AA324CAA26200035C6日FA091．5349
UU 127 DATA A2392096332日EE3320403420日637 20日A324CAA262日日日35A日99A23920963320EE33 204F34A007B1B091日28810F9，43日4
DL． 1280 DATA 20AA324CAB2720EB34A00484日B20 5336 A4BEBB1日F6A91585BFA90285C日AO日6A23B 209633 A91685DB202735A5C5，4917
GR 1290 DATA 85日BC905D0062017354CAA26A910 85日FABD9A239209633AE8402FODEA204A5D6DO 02CACABD2739290849488DC1，5209
TP 1380 DATA O2A4日日B92739AE7802E007D00318
 03186902992739205336 A260，4263
DU131日 DATA 2日E533ADFC日2C91CDO日34CEB26A9
 3D208B34A4BAB1日日E6BCA4BC， 6293
DC 1320 DATA 990 FO日E8C4CE90EAA4D日A6CE36DF CAD日FBA6CE76E6CAD日FB88D日EFASCE85日CA6BE BDB23D208B34A4日CB9E600A4， 7616
UD 1330 DATA 日A91日0E8C6BCDOEC8810日2A5日E18 65 CE85BEA4 日BB8D日A220AA324CAA26A5CE85日C A90085EEA4CFB4BAC8B4EFE6．7023

NK 1340 DATA EEC6EFA5EFB5BD209634A5EE8SBD 20日D34A6BE日D823D208B34A90085日6A90485日7 A200A4 26 B1日 295 DFCBE8E日B4， 6458
RC 1350 DATA 90F6A6B6A5日718690438E98148A8 B1日2488AA86891日0EB68C5B7D0EDA203A4B7B5 DF91日2C8CA1OF8C6BADOBAC6．6773
SL 1360 DATA 日CD日9720AA324CAA26A9日日C5日6D日 9685日7月90485B6D0日020BE33200035A09EA239 209633 A92385日FE6C日月91785，5580
FN 1370 DATA DB203835A5C3207732E6C5A5C548 E6HFEGBF203835A5C3207732A4C5C884CF6885 CE207E35206B37A5CE85BCA5，5931 138 DATA CFBSBD2日BD34A6BEE88ED629203F 362 日BE33A9日日1869日1482日8E36A5C58DA839A5 C68DA93920日日35C6日FA日A3A2，5225
1390 DATA 39209633 A9日日85日月 1 OF633684BAA CAA5日79D823DA90085C520B13520日F3720DA32 \(68 \mathrm{C} 90190 \mathrm{C} 14 \mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~B} 27200035 \mathrm{C} 6,4630\)
QU 14 Q DATA BFAOABA \(23920963320 E E 33204 F 34\)
 DC29A5B8F016207E35200234，5253
DX 1410 DATA \(A \theta 0084 C D 84 C C 20 D A 32 A O 日 E 84 C A 2 \theta\) 97354CAA26A5日8F日28207E352日0234A5D138E9 \(1085 \mathrm{CDA} 4 \mathrm{D} 18884 \mathrm{CCAO} 3 \mathrm{BA} 5 \mathrm{CF}, 5748\)
G 1420 DATA C901D日日6月90日85CDA日2384CA20DA 322097354CAA26A5CE85日CA5CF85BD2日BD34A6 BEBAA8日D823DC4BEFO日8CBD9，6日24
NF 1430 DATA \(823 D F 010 D 0 F 42 \theta 8834\) AO日 7818049 FF91B08810F 7 CA1日DE2日AA324CAA262日EB34E6 BFC6C日A90E85B4A93B85B5A9：60日3
FT 1440 DATA 0385 日A A92185DD205F35A915850B 202735201F36207E35A6C586D6日C3139日D2C39 99月024881日F ABC3139A94199．4779
R 1450 DATA A124A90日99A224月92499月324200F 372097352017354CAA26A92日C5D7D日02A9E085 D72日AA324CAA262日EB34C6CO，4813
QC． 146 D DATA A96日85B4A93B85B5A90385BAA919 85DD205F35A91385DE202735A220A5C5F00AC9 01FO日4E8E8D日日2A2E08EF402，5703
FN 1470 DATA \(4 C 012 B A 90185 C 520813520\) AA324C AA26202F36A9日日F OEE2日0035A日B2A2392日9633 2日EE3320403420EB34C6C日月9， 4420
QZ 1480 DATA B185日4A93B85日5月90285BA 140 日月 5 DD205F35A91285DB202735A5C5D日7BA91085DF A90C85EgA90085C0202F36A5，5462
WW 1490 DATA B6208B3469C085日3A5日 08582 A0 97 81日月D1B2D0058810F7303120EA37A9DB8D7C3A A90085日F A5B6208E36A5C520，5776
RZ 1500 DATA \(7732 E 6 B F A 5 C 6207732 E 6 日 F A 5 C 720\) フ732E6BFE6BFA日58A23A2日9633E6CBEGB6A5B6 C5B790日DA5C日F003202D2720．6149
QM 151 © DATA 17354 CAA26A5C0C904909A202027 4С602BA92085DFA92C85E日2日F234A日31A23A2日 9633A20E209538A5BF38E9OE， 4751
QU 1520 DATA FOEAC906BOEGC9日SDOB7AE643AEO 17日日DB85DE20F234A日3EA23A209633A91285DB 202735A6DE日D633A092090CB， 5636
1530 DATA 39 CADOF5AOB日A 5 DEASC5日AB5DBDO日E 日9BE399DCC39E8C8C00690F4B0日CB9C4399D CC39E8C8C0089OF42日F234C6，6662
AW 1540 DATA BFA日 59 A23A209633202E38A220A9 039D42日3A96E9D44日3A93D9D4503A9089D4A日3 A980904B032056E410034CF4，4133
AY 1550 DATA 38ASB6208B3469C085B3A5B08582 A日07日1B日D1B2D日日58810F7306EA220A90日9D42 03A9CC9D4403A9399D4503A9，5389
DA 1560 DATA 061865 DE65DE9D48032056E42日EA 37月99B9D593AA220月909904203A95D9D4403月9 3月904503A9FF9D48032056E4，4746
GH 1570 DATA 10034 CF438A6DECACA1013A0日BE9 CC3999CD398810F7A93080CC39EBEGDEFECC39 BDCC39C93月9日日 9 A93日9DCC39，5966
LG 158日 DATA D日D9E6日6A5日6C5日7B日034C842C20 E9382017354CAA2620日日35A日B8日239209633A9 0日B5BA2日F633A5B785B62日EB， 5336
HA 159 D DTA 34C6COAO5日A23A209633A5日62077 32A5 6208 E 36 E 6BFA200E6BFBSC5207732E8E日 0390 F4A90285BF85C0A21FA9，5870
NO 1600 DATA \(009 D 5 D 3 A C A 1\) OFAAOSBA23A209633 A207209538A6BFE日日フF日53A日日5A2日日A9日日95DF A90385日AB9583AC90CF053B9，5205
Tp 1610 DATA 583 A29日F1875DF95DFC6BA3045B9 593AC90CFO1016DFE5DF16DF16DF1875DF95DF C8DODEC8C8E8EO日890C5A5B6，6294
CU 1620 DATA 208 B34A0日日日9DFO日91日日C8C00890 F620DA32E6B6A5日630034C352DA90085日92017 354CAA26A90D85日FA90385C0，506B
AX 1630 DATA A日89A23A209633202D274C352DA5 CEBSBCA9日185BD209634E6日D20日D34A6日EBD82 3D208日34A5日DC9020006月0日日，504日
MR 1640 DATA B1B285C5A日01B1B28891B2C8C8C日

0890F5A4日D88C4CFB00BA000日1H0R00791B24C 002EA007A5C591日2C6BCD日B7，6482
I 1650 DATA 20AA324CAR26A5CE85BCA5CFB5日D 209634 C6日DFO日B2日BD34A6BEBD823D208B34A4 BDCBC4CFD日日6A日日 1 B1日285C5， 6048
166 DATA A日日6B1日2C891B2888810F7A5BDF0
 BCD日B92日AA324CAA26A5CF85，605？
KL． 1670 DATA BDA90785BA18日8A5CE85BC209634 4CBE2E2日BD34A6日EBD82302日8日34A4BAB1B日28 2A089180C6BCDOE828B1B269，5623
680 DATA 0091B2C6BA1日D1C6BDDOC92日AA32 4CAA26A5CF85BDA90785BA18日8月90185BC2096 344CFC2E2日BD34A6BEBD823D，5593
OC 1690 DATA 2日8B34A4BAB1日日286A日891B日E6日C A6BCCAE4CE90E3289006B1B2098091B2C6BA10 CAC6BDD日C 220AA324CAA26A9， 6281
PA 1700 BATA O8D082月90485084CAA26A90285日B A9C585B4A93B85日52日EB34A9日日85日F85C日月9日4 85日मА92985DD205F35月5BHC9，5662
RX 1710 DATA 02D02FA91385BFA90285C0A96U85日2月93985日3208332E6日FA97385B2A9398513320 8332E6BFE6BFA97B85B2日939，6041
UW 1720 DATA 85B3208332202D27C6日BD日B32017 354CAA2620EB34A01AA23A209633202D27A5C3 C91190F7C915B0F309208D29，4712
1730 DATA 3A2日2F36A90日85 3 F85C0A 220 A9 03 9D4203A9289D4403日93日9D4503月9069D4月0320 56 E 410034 CF 438 ค905904203．4044
1740 DATA A96E9D4403A93D9D4503A9149D48日3A2202056E410034CF438A200日D6E3DC99日FB 0D204C35A5C3207732E6BFE8．4828
FH 1750 DATA D0ECA914C5BFB002A90085日FD002 E6CBAD6F3DC92日FB日C20E9382020272017354C A月26A5C0C9039日日9202027月9．5158
OF 1760 DATA 0085C0202F364CE92F20EB34A日E9 A239209633202E38A90785C5A220A9049D4A63 A9039D4203A96E9D4403日93D，4354 1770 DATA 9D4503A9809D4B032056E410034C F438月5C5904203A90日9D44039D4803月9209045 03A9049D49032056E410034C， 3996 1780 DATA F438A927904403A9399D4503A905 9D4803A900．9D49032056E420E93820DA322017 354CAA2626EB34A日F 9 A23920，4337
 D0A90E8D18006840C947B00F，4829
BN 1800 DATA A9日ABD日AD48D17D日月9948018D068 408A48A2日48D日AD4BD27399D16D日CA10F768AA 6840A5B8F0日FE6D53008A9E日，5586
IT 1810 DATA 20D4344C1E31200234AD1C02F007 A5DCC90FF0日160A5D88D1C02A5B8D06DAD8402 D02AR2802日E533AD8402FOFB， 5308
PX 1820 DATA 20AA34A6BE2日E0349D823DA90085 C520B135200F3720DA3220日E33A90185B86日AD 780285DCC90FF0344820BE33，4786
GR 1830 DATA A6C1A4C2684AB005881002A0034A
 07E8E0209002日2日086C184C2，4726
1840 DATA 20BE3360AD8402002F28AA34A6日E BD823D208B34A5CC2907A8A5CB2907AR38月900 6ACA10FC51B091B日2日AA32AD，5119
MJ 1850 DATA 7802C90FD005A2C020E533AD7802 85DC4846DCBO23A4CC88301E207E35C6CC2097 35A4CACBOEDBO8C6CD2日C936，5347
B 1860 DATA 4CO13220D23488888884CA46DCBO 25A4CCC8C4D1B61E207E35E6CC209735月4CACE 3BD日日8E6CD2日D8364C2A3220，5496
EY 1870 DATA D234C8C8C884CA46DCB021月6CBCA 100DA5DOOA1865D065C985C9A6D日CA86CBA5C9 38E90385C91869308D000046，6148
1880 DATA DCB020A6C日EBE4D0900BA5D20A日A 38E90385C9A20086CBA5C918690385C96930BD 0日D06885DC6020B63385B2A5，5762
N 1890 DATA B11865C885B3206334A0日08C9032 9848B1日2A00091H0981869288D903268A8C8CE 0790EAE6日1日1日2月018910060， 5619
1900 DATA A90085BF85COA5D785CBA2808A20 7732E6BFA5日FC9209006A90085日FE6C0E810EB A9E085C8A6B8F004CAF00460，6452
1910 DATA 20日E33A90085BCA5CD29078D1333 A5CD4A4A4A85BDA5BC日月85ED日A1865ED650285 B2A9408583月9108503E6日CEG，5755
IR 1920 DATA BD20BD34C6日CA6日EBD823D208B34 ค日Ө日9848月2日日29日1F日日1СА86E7B1日日85DAค202 A日FFA95645E706DA900209FC．5672
1930 DATA 06DA0890020903C891B2A9A545E？ 28900209F006DA089002090FC891日2A96A45E？ 28900209C006DA9002093FC8，4511
MX 1949 DATA 91日2CAD日C468ABC6D3F021A5B218

6928B5B29002E6B3C8C008B0034C1433A5BDC5 CFB008月9008D13334C0133E6，566
RP 1950 DATA BCASBCC5CE日8日34CDE326日84B486 B5AB0日84BAA4BAB1B4C9DBF \(009207732 E 6 B F E 6\) BADOEF60 A 日 OO84B1日AOA26B1， 6333
KD 1960 DATA 0A26B185B060A5C185日FA5C285C0 206334A日F0B1B049FF91B09838E928A8C0D8D0 F1E6B1A日18B18049FF91B060，6776
NJ 1970 DATA A日日日88D日FDCAD日FA6日A92085C8A9 O185BAAD8402D03日A28020E533AD84日2FBFBA5 BA4901AAA92385BFA90285C0，6118
NL 1980 DATA 20E03495日6207732C6BA10D8A9E0 85C8203F36A9FF8DFC0260206231ADFC02C91C D日日 34 CEB26A2702日E5334CF6，5549
QM 1990 DATA 3ЗA5B7C5B6B006A6B685B686日7E6 B760月5日720B03385B2A5B118692085日3月5日620 8B3460A98085B0A94285B1A4， 6163
DW 2000 DATA COFB10A5 5018694085 B0A5B16901 85日188D日F0A5B日1865日F85B99002E6B16日20B0 33月5B118692085日16020日D34，5689
FM 2010 DATA A6BEBD8230208B34月5日085B2A5B1 85 B 360A201日5CB4A4A4A18690195BCCA1日F32日

IX 2020 DATA CE88DOFA1865BC85BEC6日E60A900 A4CA99000699010699020660A5C20ABAOAOAOA 1865C16日20D234月5日885B9A9，4984
WL 2030 DATA 0285B8B5日FA90185C0202F3660A5 B8F日日月20D23420日E33A90085日8月92285BFA901 85C060202F3620AA32月5B985，5005
AM 2040 DATA B8D00320BE3360E6DBA91085BFA9 Q385C日A日E1月239209633202D27A5C3C91190F？ C5D日B 日F 329 日F 85C5C6C560C9， 6 日54
TE 2050 DATA 20日005694085C360C960日00338E9 2085 C360A5BF8D6735A6BAA9日285BF2日9A33E6 C日月5B418650D85B490日2E6B5，574？
MH 2060 DATA CADOE960R90048A5CCA4D6C002F0 05C004F0014A186952AA689D800660A97E2080 35A200C002F00BC004F007A5，5272
CK 2070 DATA CC4A9日02A2208E1CDO60A5CE85BC A5CF85BD20日D34E6BER9A685B2日93D85日3月2日0 BD823D208B34A007A5C5F007，59日完
CQ 2080 DATA B1B291B04CDF 35 B1B091B28810EE A5B21869日885日29P日2E6B3E8E4BE9日D66084B0 86日1A日0日98C6D3A6D3E日FFD日， 6948
PII 2090 DATA 04C6D4300991日0C8DOEFE6B1D0EB 60月98085D3A90285D4A000A24020F335A94085 D3A90185D4A08日月24720F335，6197
1R 2100 DATA 60A90085D3A90585D4A080A24220 F33560A90285C0A92185BFA日D9A239209633C6 COD0F160日92739208E36A900．5532
AN 2110 DATA AACO日390058B8888A21586BFB4C0
 85日5月202A012日5C591B488CA，5728
X 02120 DATA 10F8209月3360A21086C5C9649006 E964E6C5D0F6A20FE838E9日A10FA18691A86C6 85C7A5C5C910D017A5C6C910，5954
H 2130 DATA D日日 C6A90085C760A9D885E7A9FF85E8A058A2424C E436A92885E7A90日85E8月000，648日
AE 2140 DATA A24084B086日1A20FA5B01865E785 B2A5B165E885日3AB27B1B291日08810F9A5B285 BOA5B385B1CADODF20DA326日， 6628
ND 2150 DATA A20086BC86BDA5D6C903B012A0日6 84C5A日16ASBD日A日月日月85ED日月日A4C3B37A日日384 C5A日O日A SGDOAOA85ED日AOA18， 4676
IT 2160 DATA \(65 E D 65 B C 698085\) E0A947690085B1 BD823D91B0A4C5098091B0E8E6BCA5BCC5CE90 B7月90日85日CE6日DA5BDC5CF90，6888
MF 2170 DATA AB60201836A90085CB85CC85CDAA 9DA630E8DOFAR2239D823D90A63ECA1日F7A5CE

SX 2180 DATA A6CECABD3639B5D20A0A85C91869 308D00D日A90E85CA20DA32200F3720973560A5 B620B63385B2日5B11869E085，5094
FF 2190 DATA B3A5B1692085B1A6B6A日07B1B291 B08810F9A5B218690885B285B09004E6B3E6B1 E8E4B790E360A21FA9009D5D，6346
EA 2200 DATA 3ACA10FAA90585DDAO00日180208E 36A6DDA5C505DF9D583AR5C6F日1005DFE89D58 ЗAA5C7F00605DFE89D583AC8，603日
US 2210 DATA C008B00CE8A5E09D583AE8860D4C FA3760A98385B2日93985B3208332202D27A6BF A5C3C97EDO日F
PO 2220 DATA 日日207732C6BF4C2E38C998D02D9D 5D3DA900207732AD6E3DC944F01DC943F019C9 50F015A90FB5BFA90385C0A日， 5180
RN 2230 DATA PEA23A209633202D274CF4266日E日 20日日日1207732A5C49D5D30E6BF4C2E3886日C86日F 998385 日2月93985日32日8332，5239

JI 2240 DATA 202D27A6日FA5C3C97ED012E4BCFO F1月900207732CAA90日9D563A4C9738C99BF019 C90CF008C9109007C91月B003，588日
I2 2250 DATA E02680CF90563A207732E8D009A9 0C90563AA90020？7326日月220A90C9D42032056 E46098208E36A5C68D9F3AA5，5029
KR 2260 DATA C78DA03AA90F85日FA90385C0月098 A23日209633A9FF8DFC022020274CF4264BFA日C

uz 2270 DATA \(09029405060707070367030 E 0 E 08\) 080202004D00404000400000000000000003C0 \(0000000003 \mathrm{C} 00000000003 \mathrm{C0}, 979\)
DE 2280 DATA \(0000000003 C 00000000003 C 00000\)
 8E000日FFC3C7CFDFFF00FFC 3,3558
RY 2290 DATA C3C3C3C3C3FF222C212E2日DB3225 33342F3225DB232F3039DE27322924D日273229 240 00日0日D日3337293423280B， 3861
2 2 2300 DATA 3732293425 DB292E3035340B2044 \(4154412020202 E 425954452020202020202020\) 202020202020000000000000．2125
EU 2310 DATA O日DB23686F6963651FDB2C6F6164 0日66696C656E616D650D日008336176650日6669 6C656E616D650D日0DB377269．414？
GU 232 DATA 74650065696 C656E616D650D00DB 2472697665006E756D6265721FDB44313A2A2E 3F3F549B2C696E650日6E756D，3979
QB 2330 DATA 6265721 FDB110EO日226173696300 6F7200120E日日2D2CDB296E7075741A00002421 342100000000000000000000.2504

NF 2340 DATA 0000000000000000000000000000 000000000000000000082 E 6 F 00646576696365日1D日2572726F7200696E日664， 2025
202350 DATA 617461010 B2572726F7200111218 DH110E00236F6C6F72003265670E00101D日00日 0日DB120E日0236F6C6F720032，29日1
 6F6C6F720日3265670E0012100日0日00DB14日E0日 236F6C6F72003265670E0日13，2329
DI 2370 DATA 1 D000000DB150E0日236F6C6F7200 \(3265670 E 0014100060000\) B160E日E25786974DB

110E00277261706869637300，2747
UP 2380 DATA \(10900000000000140 E 0027726170\) 686963730011DB120E00216E746963006D6F64 \(65001400000000150 E 002772,2195\)
QT 2390 DATA \(6170686963730012 \mathrm{DE130E0日216E}\) 746963006D6F64650日150B110E0日2E65770日63 686172616374657200736574,3596
TJ 2400 DATA 000日0日日BDB120E0日326567756C51 720063686172616374657200736574 DB130E00 2C6F7765720068616C66006F，347？
C 2410 DATA 6600636861726163746572007365 74D日110E0033637265656EDB120E0024657669 6365D日250025646974000000，3626
LI 2420 DATA 日02200226C616E6B00002900296E 7665727400000000005C003368660035700027 002772696400000000230023，2331
FN 2430 DATA 6F70790000002600266C69700000 \(00000000005 \mathrm{DO日33686600246EDE3500356E64}\) 6F0000日0日038003377697463，2433
BN 2440 DATA \(680000000 C 0000296 E 7665727365\) 005E00336866002C66D日1E0日35796461746500 00280C1F0028656C7000320日， 2635
NJ 2450 DATA 326573746 F 2265 0日日0日0005F0033 6866003274DB2D002D6F646573000000000000 003700377269746500246174，2757
FY 2460 DATA 610000002 F3034292F2E00246972 000 22 B00236F6C6F7200000日00000日0日24日024 61746100296E70757400000日， 2252
JY 2470 DATA 33252C252334002C6F6164DB3300 33686 F 7706736574000000002100346 F 700000 000000日000日0000033342132，2089
RN 248 D DATA 340 日日日 33617665 DB30003072696E 74007365740000003A00226F74746F6D000日00 \(00000000110 \mathrm{C} 120000003370,2376\)
AJ 2490 DATA 656564 DB3F4832312A2B3D2D445？ 3E5550534D805A41584749464B43524245302F 302F292F252FDD2E9C2E4B2E， 3384
TN 2500 DATA F82D2日2D322日2B2B1E2BE92AD92A 842A4F2A2日2A日32ADC294329C2285828CA27AB 279日275A274日27CB26CB26CB， 3863
ZY 2510 DATA 26922FCB263D30日330CB26．1049

\section*{no more disk disorganization}

\title{
FILE MASTER
}

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\section*{LISTING 1}

FM 10 REN FILE MASTER－UERSION 5.0
UB 20 REM BY JASON WORLEY
GL 30 REM CC）1986，ANTIC PUBLISHING
NP 50 GOTO 258 日
PL 60 C＝INT \((\mathbb{C} / 3)+1:\) FGR \(A=1\) TO COUNT－C：LC＝ \(A * 2 \theta-2 \theta+P\)
FJ 70 IF AREAS（LC．LC＋L－1）\(<=\) AREASCLC＋C2日＊C ） \(1 . \bar{C}+20 * C)+1 .-1\rangle\) THEN 120
TU BO SAUS＜1，20）＝AREASCCA＋C）＊20－19）：日
CG 90 AREAS（e日 C C）＊20－19，CB＋C）＊20）＝AREAS＜B ＊20－19；：\(=B-C\) C 100 TF B＞0 THEN TF
Q日 \(20-20+p\) ，THEN 90
RD 110 AREAS（ \(C B+C) * 20-19,(B+C) * 20)=5 A U S<1\) ． 200
JA 120 NEXT A：IF C＞ 1 THEN 60
ZD 130 RETUAN
LJ 140 REM PRINT LABEL SUBROUTINE
YU 150 TRAP 180：？＂Disk Name＂；：INPUT D1s
UN 168 LPRINT Dis：LPRINT＂Disk＊＊＂DN
GK 170 FOR \(X=1\) TO \(4: L P R I N T: N E X T ~ X: R E T U R N ~\)
JN 180 ？？＂Make sure printer is on and connectedu：G0SUB 220：POP ：GOT0 680
KT 190 REM SUBROUTINE FOR SOUNDS
BU 200 TONE＝14：GOTO 230 ：REM PROMPT TONE
UZ 210 TONE \(=2: G 0 T 0230:\) REM ATTEN TONE
IO 220 TONE＝4：REM DQNGER TONE

NL 230 FOR \(Z=1\) TO 15：50UND 0，10，TONE， \(12: N\) EXT Z
UN 240 FOR \(z=39\) TO 1 STEP－1：SOUND 0，10，T ONE， \(2,3: N E X T Z\)
RI 250 SOUND \(\theta, \theta, 0, \theta:\) RETURN
日Z 260 REM
ZI 270 ？ B 220
NO 280 FOR \(X=1\) TO 200：NEXT \(X: G 0 T 01950\)
DA 290 REM SORT SUBROUTINE
JI 300 IF COUNT \(=0\) THEN EOTO 270
RE 310 TRAP \(40 日 B \theta: N=3: C L O S E\)＊4：BPEN \(\$ 4,4\) ， 0，＂K：＂
ZN 320 ？＂NTotal number of records is＂：C DUNT
UF 338 ？＂Sort by：＂
RJ 340 FOR \(U=0\) TO 4
CW 35 POSITION \(12, U+3: ? ~ 5 R 5 C U * 14+1, U * 14+\) 14）：NEXT U
LT 360 POSITION 12．N：？INSRS CCN－32＊14＋1，C \(N-33 * 14+143\)
JN 370 POKE 764．255：GET A4，CH
MO 38 B IF CH＝45 THEN IF N＞3 THEN N＝N－1：PO 5ITION 12，\(N+1: ? ~ S R 5(C N-2) * 14+1,(N-2) * 1\) \(4+14\) ：GOTO 360
PU 390 IF CH＝45 THEN POSITION 12．3：？5R5e 1．14）：\(N=7:\) GOTA 360
YN \(40 \theta\) IF \(C H=61\) THEN IF \(N<7\) THEN \(N=N+1: P 0\)

5ITION 12，N－1：？5R5（（N－4）＊14＋1，（N－4）＊1 4＋14）：G0T0 360
410 IF CH＝61 THEN POSITION 12．7：？5RSC 57， 70 ）：\(N=3:\) GOT0 360
FP 420 IF CH《＞155 THEN 360
NQ 430 IF \(N=3\) THEN \(L=3: P=12\)
LR 440 IF \(N=4\) THEN \(L=1: P=20\)
日M 45 IF \(N=5\) THEN \(L=14: P=1\)
SE 460 IF N＝6 THEN \(L=12: P=4\)
TE 470 TF \(N=7\) THEN \(L=3: P=16\)
H0 480 POSITION 2，10：？＂Sort will take＂ ；INT CCOUNT＊CCOUNT 500 ）+6 ）：＂seconds
NU 490 FOR \(X=1\) T0 2日日：NEXT X：POKE 559，0：R
EM TURN OFF SCREEN
KY 500 TRAP 40000：C＝COUNT
UU 510 GOSUB 60
QS 520 POKE 559，34：？＂Sort completed＂
TT 530 G0SU日 218：REM ATTN SOUND
QP 540 FOR \(Z=1\) T0 200 ：NEXT \(Z: R E T U R N\)
RA 550 REM
568 ？？＂Press［RETURNy to continue．．
＂：INPUT 16,05 ：RETURN
UZ 570 ？：？FNC 5 ；＂Aborted by request．＂： 05UB 560：RETURN
PD 580 REM ADD RECORDS SUBROUTINE
YO 590 ？＂⿴囗十介Do you Wish to print disk labe 15＂：INPUT DS：IF D\＄＝＊Y＊THEN LABEL＝1
ZH 600 IF LABEL THEN ？＂Ready printer，pr ESS CRETURN3．＂：INPUT＊16，DS
H0 610 ？＂Do you want to enter the type＂
GB 620 ？of eath file oY or N＞＂；
DL 630 TRAP \(610:\) INPUT D 5
Y 640 TF DSく＞＂Y：THEN 680
PU 659 PSW＝1：？：？＂E＝Educational F －Datafile＊：？＂U－Utility
05660 ？＂H－Household G－Game＂：
？＂P－Practical
RG 670 ？＂U－Uisicalc
D－Demo＇：
ca 6907 number．Type END．to 90 to Me 700 TRAP 680
LE 710 INPUT＊16，DS：IF LENCDSD＝0 THEN 680
HG 720 IF D \(5=* E N D *\) THEN 990
WP 730 DN＝UALCDS＞
LN 740 IF LENCDS》《＞1 THEN 760
L5 750 D \(\$(3,3)=D \$(1,1): D \$(1,2)=" 00 \cdot\)
\(0 G 760\) IF LENCDS》《＞2 THEN 780
UC 770 D \(5(3,3)=D 5(2,2): D \$(2,2)=D \$(1,1): D \$\) （1，1）＝＂0＂
AX 780 DISKS＝DISKS＋1：TRAP 940
HA 790 FTLES＝＊D：FTLE \(\$\) © 2 ：\(=5\) TRSCDD：FILESC3

NZ 800 INPUT＊1；FILES：？FILES，IF PSH＝0 T HEN ？
IM 810 IF FILES \((5,9)=* F R E E *\) THEN 940
 ＝＂DUP＂THEN 920
UL 830 IF FILES \(3,75=\because M E N U\)＂THEN 920
PD 840 5AUS＝\(\because\) IF PSW＝0 THEN 870
HR 850 TRAP \(40000:\) POKE \(764,255:\) ？＂Prosram TYPR＂：：INPUT SAUS
NS 860 IF SAUS＝＊＊＊＊THEN 930
EC 870 FILES \((18,20)=\cdots, \cdots: F I L E S(19,19)=5\) AU \(\$\)
NT 880 COUNT＝CDUNT +1
RG 890 LOC＝COUNT＊20－19：AREAS CLOC，LOC＋2）＝D
980 AREAS CLOC＋3．LOC＋19）＝FTLES（3．19）
NY 918 AREAS CLOC＋14，LOC＋142＝＊＂： 60 T0 800
FC 920 IF PSH＝0 THEN 800
YX 930 ？\(\because * * B y p a s s e d * * \because: G 0 T 0800\)
DX 94 ？？？＂End of directory，this disk
QL 950 ？COUNT；＊Total records．＊：？
FU 960 POKE 764．255：605UB 210
PD 970 IF LABEL THEN GOSUB 150
980 CLUSE \(\# 1\) ：GOTO 680
RA 990 REM END OF FTLE：
YN 1080 ？？＂Records added：＂：COUNT
UJ 1010 ？＂Disks input：＂FISKS
UW 1020 G05U日 210
LZ 1030 PSW＝0：FOR \(X=1\) TO 250：NEXT X：RETUR N
HN 1040 REM DISPLAY／PRINT RECORDS
SW 1850 IF COUNT \(=0\) THEN 270

QA 1060 IF \(N=3\) THEN TRAP 1440：OPEN 83.8 .0 ，：PP：．．PSW＝1：G0T0 1080
KP 1070 DPEN \(3,8,0, " 5: \cdots: S E T C O L O R 2,9,0\)
QY 1080 LINE \(5=0\) ：POKE 752 ，1：G05U8 1390
MY 1090 FOR \(X=1\) TO COUNT：FILE \(\$ 1,20\rangle=\) AREA S（x＊20－19，\(x * 20\) ）
UB 1100 IF PSW＝1 THEN ？＊3：＂•＂
 113；．．．
CP 1130 D \(5=F\) ILES（20， 20 ）IF DS US＝＂：REM 8 SPACES
NQ 1140 SAUS＝DS
JW 1150 IF DS＝＂E＂THEN SAUS＝＂Educational＂
NY 1160 IF DS＝＂F＂THEN SAUs＝＂Datafile＂
MI 1170 IF DS＝＂U＂THEN SAUS＝＂Utility＂
T0 1180 TF D \(\$=\|B\|\) THEN 5AUS＝＂Business＂
WZ 1190 IF D \(5=* 5 *\) THEN SAUS＝＂5ystem＂
TX 1200 TF D \(5=* H *\) THEN SAUS＝＂Househal．d＂
IQ 1210 IF DS＝＂G＊THEN 5AUS＝＂Game＂
UE 1220 TF DS＝ッP＂THEN SAUS＝＂practical＂
OH 1230 IF DS＝＂M＂M THEN 5月US＝＂Music＂
DA 1240 IF DS＝＊U＂THEN 5AUS＝＊UisiCalc＂
UI 1250 IF DS＝＊D＂THEN 5AUS＝＂DEMD＂
日G 126 IF DSE＂L＂THEN S月US＝＂Language＂
TK 1270 ？ \(3 ; 5 A U S\) AK 1280 IF \(C P S W=0\) AND LINES＝163 THEN GOSU B 1336
F 1290 IF \(C P S W=1\) AND LINES＝52，THEN GOSU
G 1306 LTNES＝LINES＋1：NEXT \(X\)
UE 1310 IF PSW二1 THEN ？＂No＂

5J 1320 G0T0 1470
FN 1330 IF PEEKCS32792＝6 THEN 1480
AF 1340 G0SUB 560
FT 1350 IF PEEKCS3279＝6 THEN 1480
FW 1360 TF PEEKC53279）＝6 THEN 1480
YR 1370 IF PSN＝1 THEN FOR \(2=1\) T0 8：？3：N EXT Z：GOTO 1390
HE 1380 ？3；＂E＂
UG 1390 IF PSW 1 THEN ？＊3：．．．
UX 1400 ？File Master Index＊？ \(43: 243\)
 Filetype＂
A日 1430 RETURN
IE 1440 ？＂四：？＂Turn The Printer On！＂
XA 1450 G05UB 220
QR 1460 FOR \(X=1\) TO 100：NEXT \(X\)
DY 1470 TRAP 40000：CLOSE＊3：POKE 752．0：PS H＝0：RETURN
DI 1480 G05UB 570：G0T0 1450
CR 1490 REM SAUE 5 UBRDUTINE
201500 IF COUNT \(=0\) THEN GOTO 270
AJ 1510 G05UB 2510
OG 1520 TRAP 1570：OPEN \(22,9,0\) ．FILE
FQ 1530 ？＂norsFILES；already exists．wri te over it＊s：INPUT DS
WZ 1540 G05U日 220
001550 IF DS＝：Y＊THEN CLDSE＊2：OPEN＊2． 8 ，B，FILES：GOTO 1580
UH 1560 GOTO 1950
WB 1570 CLOSE H2：OPEN \(22, B, 0\) ，FILES
\(X 21580 \mathrm{C}=0\) ：FOR \(\mathrm{X}=1\) T0 COUNT
IA 1590 IF PEEK＜53279）\(=6\) THEN FNCs＝＂5ave＂ ：G05UB 570：G0T0 1630
5H 1600 FILES（1，20）＝AREAS \((x * 20-19, X * 20)\)
UG 1610 IF FILES \(C 1,1\rangle=\pi * *\) THEN \(\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{C}+1\) ：NEXT X：G0TD 1630
ZJ 1620 PRINT 2 ：FILES：NEXT \(X\)
XC 163日 CLOSE t2：？X－C－1；＂Records writte n＂：？C；＂Records drapped＂：FOR \(X=1\) T0 3 00：NEXT X：RETURN
UH 1640 REM LOAD SUBROUTINE
AX 1650 GOSU日 2510
KP 1660 TRAP \(1760: 0 P E N\)＊2，4， 0 ，FILES
TH 1670 TRAP 1790
TA 1680 ？＂L File Master Index＊
TY 1690 ？＂DISK＊PROG．NAME XTEN SIZE＂
YF 1700 INPUT 22 ：FILES：COUNT＝COUNT＋1
MB 1710 ？＂FFILE \(<1,33 ; \ldots\) ；FILES 44,11


\(5(20,20)\)
WH 1730 AREAS CCOUNT＊20－19，COUNT＊20）＝FILES

1740 IF PEEK（53279）＝6 THEN ？：？＂Load aborted at your request．＂：GOTO 1770
EX 1758 G0TO 1700
KM 1760 TRAP \(40000: C L 05 E\) \＃2：？File Not Found ：
XM 1770 G05UB 220
RM 1780 FOR \(X=1\) T0 200：NEXT X：RETURN
ZZ 1790 IF PEEK（195）＜＞136 THEN ？＂ERTOR＂ ：PEEK © 195；：．＂On Load．．．FOR \(z=1\) TO 300： NEXT Z：GOTO 1950
F2
HO 182 CLOSE \＆2：GOTO 1950
CY 1830 REM DELETE FILE SUBROUTINE
AY 1840 GOSUB 2510
DD 1850 GOSUB 220：REM DANGER TONE
IL 1860 ？＂This will delete all contents of＂：？＂file＂；FILES；＂，Press Y to＂：？ delete it，\(N\) t return to Menu＂
MI 1870 INPUT \＃16，D5
ZC 1880 IF DS《＞＂Y：THEN RETURN
UB 1890 TRAP 1930：XIO \(33, H 3,0,0\) ，FILES
OU 190日 ？：？＂File：＂；FILES；＂Deleted．＂
XX 1910 G0SU日 210：REM ATTEN TDNE
QY 1920 FOR X＝1 TO 200 ：NEXT X：RETURN
KL 1930 ？ 220：RETURN
2 W 1940 REM MAIN MENU
xa 1950 TRAP 1950：？＂内＂．＂Jason Worley． s＂


BH 2090UX 2110 ？＂Change Drive Number＂

TC 2120 POSITION 11，22：？Records In Mem ory＝＂；COUNT
UA 2130 POSITION 12，N：？INCHSCCN－32＊7＋1， \(\mathrm{N}-3 \mathrm{3} * 7+7 \mathrm{~F}\)
SF 2140 POKE \(764,255: F O R \quad X=1\) TO 10：GET H4 ，6月
LP 2142 IF CH＝28 THEN CH＝45
KM 2144 IF CH＝29 THEN CH＝61
ZN 2145 IF NOT \(C C H=45\) OR CH＝61 OR CH＝155 ＊THEN \(214 \theta\)
\(X J 2150\) IF CH＝45 THEN IF \(N>3\) THEN \(N=N-1: P\) OSITION 12，\(N+1: ?(H 5(N-2) * 7+1,(N-2) * 7\) ＋7）：GOTO 2130
2D 2160 IF CH＝45 THEN POSTTION 12，3：？CHS （1，7）：N＝14：G0T0 2130
PF 2170 IF CH＝61 THEN IF \(N<14\) THEN \(N=N+1\) ： P0SITION 12，N－1：？CH5（《N－4）＊7＋1．（N－4）＊ \(7+77:\) GOTO 2130
EH 2180 IF CH＝61 THEN POSITION 12．14：？CH \(\$(78,84): N=3:\) GUTO 2130
Q2 2190 IF CH＝155 THEN \(N=N-2: 0 N\) N G05UB 5 \(90,1050,1050,300,1500,1650,1840,2290,2\) \(210,2260,2460,2550\)
TK 2200 GOTO 1950
MK 2210 ？：＂nZeroing Memory Mill Destro 2220 ＂Entries That Are Not Saved On Disk．
 2250
A日 2240
RETURN
G 225 CLR：GOTO 2620

ND 2260 ？＂NEnd program＂：：INPUT DS：IF DS＝ ＂Y＂THEN GRAPHICS 8：END
AZ 2270 RETURN
GS 228 REM DELETE FROM MEMORY
AK 2290 IF COUNT＝O THEN GOTO 270
FT 2300 ？＂A Deleting Records＂
YC 2310 ？＂An Entire Disks Index May Be＂： ？＂Deleted By Entering That Number Now ＂：\(\%\)＂Press ERETURNJ To Exit．＂
NS 2320 TRAP \(40000:\) INPUT \(16, D \$\) IF LENCDS \(3=0\) THEN RETURN
OL 2330 IF LENCD\＄＞＜＞1 THEN 2350
TP 2340 DS 3,3\()=D \$(1,1): D \$(1,2)=* 00 \cdots\)
RL 2350 TF LENCDs）（＞2 THEN 2370
EG \(2360 \quad \mathrm{D} \$(3,3)=\mathrm{D}(62,2): D \$(2,2)=\mathrm{D}(1,1): \mathrm{D}\) \(\$(1,1)=\cdots 0 \cdot\)
MF 2370 C＝0：FOR \(X=1\) T0 COUNT：\(Z=X * 20\)
TC 2380 IF AREAS \((Z-19, z-17\rangle=D \$(1,3\rangle\) THEN AREAS（Z－19， \(2-19)=\cdots *: C=C+1\)
C 2390 IF PEEKC53279）＝6 THEN FNCS＝＊Delet e＂：cosub 570：PDP GOTO 2410
LH 2400 NEXT X
KJ 2416 ？\(\because \cdot \mathrm{C} ;\) ：Records were flagged．＂
PZ 2420 ？＂Actual deletion will not occur until＂：＂file is written back to dis K．＂
WI 2430 G05U日 210
UC 2440 FOR \(2=1\) T0 100：NEXT \(Z:\) GOTO 1950
QI 245 R REM DISPLAY DIRECTORY
EW 2460 POKE 82，0：POKE 83，40：？＂島＂？＂Me nu df Disk In Driue＂：D：？TRAP 2490
FO 2470 FILES＝＂D＊：FILES \(2>=5 T R S C D\) ）：FILESC \(3 \geqslant=\because: *, * \cdots: 0 P E N\) \＆1，6，0，FILES
JJ 2480 INPUT＊1；FILE\＄：？FILES：GOTO 2480
CI 2490 CL05E \＃1：P0KE 82，2：POKE 83，38：？： G05UB 210 ：G05U日 560：©0T0 1950
002500 REM REQUEST FILENAME
 3＝：PROGINDX．
PJ 2520 TRAP 2520：？＂A：＂POSTTION 2．4：？＂E nter 3－Digit Extension For Filenames＂： INPUT 50RS
EK 2530 IF LEN＜S0RS2《＞0 THEN FILES（13）＝50 RS：RETURN
TP 2540 GOTO 1940
DC 2550 ？＂⿴⿱冂一⿰丨丨丁口内＂？：＂Current drive number i5 \(\because\) ；\(; \cdots\) ？
BU 2555 ？＂Enter new drive number or KRET URNJ for＂：？＂no change．＂
YB 2560 INPUT \(\$ 16\) ，DS：IF LENCDS3＝0 THEN RE TURN
日2 2570 D＝UALCDSン：RETURN
2P 2589 GRAPHICS 2＋16：POSITION 4，3：？ 4 ：＂ file master＂：positIon 4，5：？＊6；＂IIflif UL TIMATE：：POSITIGN 4，6
252590 GRAPHIC5 2＋16：POSITIDN 4，3：？＊6：＂ file master＂：P0SITION 4，5：？＊6：＂THIE UL． TIMATE＂：POSITIUN 4， 6
JL 2600 ？＊ 6 ；＂DIHELK MNDEIXIER＊＊：POSITION 2，10

TT 2610 FOR \(X=1\) T0 150 ：NEXT \(X\)
GN 2620 DIM FILES（30），SORS《3），D\＄ 55 ），D1s（2 5）：D5＝＂\(\quad \cdots: D=1\)
UE 2625 MAXSIZE＝INT CFRE © \(0>2000\) ） 200
GI 2630 DIM AREAS（20＊MAXSIZE）， 5 AUS（20）
5C 2640 DIM CHS（86）：CHS＝＊AddDisplay Print Sort Save Load Delete Dele te Clear ExitDisplay Change＂
OP 2650 DIM INCHS（86）：INCHS＝：


C5 2660 DIM SRS 7 71）：SRS＝＇Extension Pr ogram Type Disk Number Aiphabetical LyFile Length
BJ 2670 DIM INSRS（71）：IN5RS＝＂teltensinn


U日 2680 GOTO 1950

\section*{LISTING 1}

HP 10 REM DISKETTE INSERT MAKER
HY 20 REM BY RO日ERT A．BLANEY
GL 30 REM（C）1986，ANTIC PUBLISHING
GX 100 DIM LS（ 960 ），US（17），RETS（1），AS（17）， B \(5(17), \mathrm{C}\)（ 15 ），TEMP \(\$(17\) ），LABELS（38），DAT ES（8），SEC5（3）
Q日 110 LABELS（1）＝＂\(\cdot\) ：LABEL \(\$(38)=L A B E L 5: L A\)日ELS（2）＝LABELS
KK 120 GRAPHIC5 7：5ETCOLOR 4，12，4：COLOR 1 ：SETCOLOR 0，0，4：SETCOLOR 2，12，4
B日 130 REM DRAW DISKETTE
J5 140 PLOT 116，72：DRAWTO 116，24：DRAWTO 4
4，24：POSITION 44，72：POKE 765，1
SL 180 XIO \(18,46,0,0, \cdots 5: \cdot\)
IW 200 COLOR 2：SETCOLOR 1，0，0
OA 210 FOR \(L N=40\) TO 51 ：READ X1，\(\times 2\)
WY 220 PLOT \(X_{1}, L N: D R A W T O X 2\) ．LN：NEXT LN
TY 25 FOR LN＝59 TO 70 ：READ \(X 1, X 2\)
XG 260 PLOT X1，LN：DRAWTO \(\mathrm{X2}, \mathrm{LN}:\) NEXT LN
PN 290 COLOR 3：SETCOLOR 2，12，4
TQ 300 PLOT 116，35：DRAHTO 116，33：DRAHTO 1 14，33：DRANTO 114，35：DRAWTO 116，35：PLOT 115,34
YG 350 COLOR 2
00360 FOR LN＝1 TO 13：READ X1，X2：PLOT X2， X1：NEXT LN
50370 FOR LN＝9 TO 13：PLOT 80．LN：NEXT LN
QD 380 PLOT 80，17
LS 390 POKE 752．1：？＂DISKETTE LAB
00400 ？

ค0 428 ？？？？？
GR 430 ？＂INSERT Diskette for Directory．．：
 \＃16：RETS

HK 450 TRAP 48日：FQR \(I=1\) TO 64
EQ 460 INPUT H3，US
RE 470 START \(=(I-1) * 15+1: L 5<5 T A R T)=U S<3.17\) 3：NEXT I
HT 480 ？＂Ready Printer and Press handullilio ：：INPUT \＃16；RETS：LPRINT＂E日：REM 8 LPI

II 500 G05UB 790：REM LABEL／DATE ROUTINE
CU 510 GOSUB \(700:\) LPRINT＂II \(\because\) LABEL．S（1， 38 ） ：DATES：：TH：J＝T－1：SECS＝US（1，3）：GOSUB？ 48
UP 520 GOSUB 770：605U日 780
SU \(530 \quad K=1: F O R \quad J=1\) TO I－1
YU 540 DN K GOTO 550， 560
 ：\(A S=\) TEMPS：\(K=K+1: P N D=1: G 0 T 0570\)
DJ \(560 \mathrm{C} 5=\mathrm{L} 5(<(\mathrm{J}-1) * 15)+1, \mathrm{~J} * 15 \mathrm{~s}: 605 \mathrm{UB} 610\) ： \(\mathrm{B} 5=\mathrm{TEMPS}: K=K-1: P N D=0: \operatorname{GOSUB} 72 \mathrm{~B}\)
GT 570 NEXT J
IM 580 IF PND＝1 THEN GOSUB 720
J5 590 FOR LN＝1 TO（32－（INT（J／2）））：G05UB 710：NEXT LN：GO5UB 700
FB 6日日 LPRINT UE2：GOTD 920 ：REM 6 LPI
QX 610 REM ROUTINE TO COMPRESS TO FN．FT
 （2）＝TEMPS
2R 630 FOR \(L=1\) TO \(8: T E M P S S L, L)=C S C L, L\) ，
UK 648 IF TEMPSCL，L）＝＂\(\because\) THEN 660
HK 650 NEXT
QT 66 R REM BLANK FOUND：SET ．．．．
HM 670 IF C5 \(9,92=\cdot *\) THEN 690
PY 680 TEMP \(\$(L, L)=\cdot * \cdot \cdot:\) TEMP \(\$(L+1, L+3)=C \$(9\) ．11）
XP \(69{ }^{6}\) TEMPS（14，16）＝C5（13，15）：RETURN
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline & 300 LPRINT \\
\hline & 310 LPRINT－ 1 II \\
\hline & IIO：RETURN \\
\hline Hz & 720 LPRINT＂ill \(\quad\)＂；AS；＂＂；BS； \\
\hline AA &  \\
\hline & \\
\hline \(1 J\) & 750 LPAINT \({ }^{\text {cal }}\) H FILES \\
\hline & AUAIL．SECTS＝\(=\) SECS：＂U｜＂＊：RETU \\
\hline U0 & \begin{tabular}{l}
760 LPRINT＊al＊FILE5＝＂\(\quad\) ：J；＂ \\

\end{tabular} \\
\hline & URN \\
\hline G & T70 LPRINT \(\because\) OTI FILENAME SECS \\
\hline U & 78日 LPRINT＂TI－－．－－－－ \\
\hline HL & 790 REM LA日ELIDATE ROUTINE \\
\hline DB & 800 ？HTITE OF DIRECTORY SMAX． 38 CHARS \\
\hline & 3：INPUT LABELS \\
\hline GL & 610 IF LENCLABELS＞＞ 38 THEN ？＂TOO MANY CHARACTERS．ENTER AGATN．．．：GOTO 800 \\
\hline 1 & 620？＂ENTEA THE DATE（MAX．8 CHARS．）＂； \\
\hline & ：INPUT DATES \\
\hline WE & 840 IF LENCDATES3＜ 8 THEN DATESCLENCDAT \\
\hline EH & 850 FOR \(X X=L E N(L A B E L S)+1\) T0 38：LABELS \\
\hline 20 & B6G RETURN NEXI XX \\
\hline DC & 870 DATA \(79,81,77,83,75,85,74,86,73,87\) \\
\hline & － 72.88 \\
\hline DE & 880 DATA \(72,88,73,87,74,86,75,85,77,83\) \\
\hline NG & 890 DATA \(79,81,78,82,77,83,77,83,77,83\) \\
\hline & ，77，83，77，83 71 \\
\hline & 900 DATA \(77,83,77,83,77,83,76,82,79,81\) \\
\hline & \[
910 \text { DRTA } 5,75,4,76,3,77,2,79,2,80,2,81
\] \\
\hline D & 920 ？＂DIRECTORY COMPLETED．＂ \\
\hline SE & 930 3＂CUT DIRECTORY son dotted lines） \\
\hline &  \\
\hline &  \\
\hline KY & 950 ERAPHICS O：END \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{BUMBLBEE}

\section*{LISTING 1}

BH 10 REM BUMBLBEE
HU 20 REM GY EDDIE CARSTENS
GL 30 REM \＆C 1986．ANTIC PUBLISHING
LR 40 HIGH＝PEEK（1536）＊256＋PEEK©15373：5PD＝ 3：605UB 2010：G0T0 80
FB 56 RX＝INT CRND CO）\(* 15 \geqslant * 10+10: R Y=I N T\) CRND C （8）＊ 8 ）＊ \(10+10\) ：RETURN
PH 60 PLOT RX，RY：DRAWTO RX 4 4，RY＋4：PLOT RX 4．RY：DRAWTO RX，RY＋4：PLOT RX＋1，RY：DRAW T0 RX＋4，RY＋3：PLOT RX，RY＋1
HM 70 DRAHTO RX＋3，RY＋ \(4: P L O T ~ R X+3\) ，RY：PLOT \(R X+4, R Y+1: P L O T\) RX，RY＋3：PLOT RX＋1，RY＋4： COLDR 0：PLOT 0，1：RETURN
XZ 80 GRAPHIC5 7＋16：COLOR 2：PLOT 159，3：DR AHTO 159，95：DRAWTO 0，95：DRAWTO 0，3：FP＝ \(0: M=-3: N=15\)
TO 90 SETCOLOR
\(2,4,2: 5 E T C O L O R \quad 0,12,8: 5 E T C\) OLOR 1，0，15
NO 100 5T＝PEEKC560）＋PEEKく5612＊256：PDKE 5T \(+3,66\)
YS 110 POKE 752，1：POKE 87，0：POSTTION 1，0： ？ ． 8 ＂
U0 126 POSITION 27，0：？HIGH＊10：：POKE 87， 7
GM 130 COLDR 3：G0SU日 50：GOSUB 60
DY \(140 \mathrm{G}=0.4: X=80: Y=40: X U=0: Y U=0\)
FC \(150 \quad 5=5 T I C K(0): X C=0: X C=<5\rangle 4\) AND \(5\langle 8\rangle-c\) 5＞8 AND S＜12）
ZC 152 IF NOT FP THEN \(X U=X U+X C: Y U=Y U+G-C\) NOT STRIG（B）：G日T0 160
OC 155 IF－XC＝FP THEN \(X U=X U+X C: F P=0\)
MI 160 PK＝PEEKC53279）：IF PK＝7 THEN 190
\(0 X 165\) IF PK＝6 THEN 80
UR 170 IF PK＝3 OR PK＝5 THEN GOSUB 2010：G0 T0 80
5Y 190 IF NOT STRIGC0）THEN SOUND 0，0．4， 400 x
\(200 P X=X: P Y=Y: X=X+X U: Y=Y+Y U: I F \quad Y<1\) OR Y＞94 THEN 370
JP 210 IF \(X>158\) OR \(X<1\) THEN \(X U=0: Y U=0: C O L\) OR 0：PLOT PX，PY：PX＝157＊\((X>158)+1: F P=5 G\) N（X－2）：GOTO 370
\(Y J 230\) LOCATE \(X, Y, C: I F \quad C=1\) THEN PSN＝6：GOT 0376
Q 240 IF C＜ 24 THEN 270
XL 250 COLOR 0：GOSUB 60：GOSUB 360：GOSUB 5 0：COLOR 3：GOSUB 60： \(\mathbf{G}=\mathbf{G}+0 \cdot 1: N=N+1\)
EE 260 POKE 87，0：P05ITION 5：0：？N＊10＋M＊50 3：POSITION 19，0：？INTCN／53：＂：：POKE 8 7． 7
XQ 270 COLDR 0：PLOT PX，PY：COLDR 2：PLOT X， Y：SDUND 0，0，0，0：G＝G－1．0E－03－LEU＊3E－04
YU \(280 \mathrm{~T}=\mathrm{T}+1:\) IF \(T<50-4\) सLEU THEN 330
UK \(290 \quad \mathbf{Q X}=\mathrm{RX}: \operatorname{OY}=\mathrm{RY}: 0=0\)
IJ 300 GOSUB 50：LOCATE RX，RY，C：IF C DR AB \(5(R X-X)\langle 10\) OR ABS（RY－Y）＜10 THEN 320
PI 310 COLOR 1：GOSUB 60：T＝1
CD \(320 \quad T=T-1: R X=0 X: R Y=0 Y\)
ZG 330 FOR \(W=1\) TO（5－SPD）＊ \(7+1\) ：NEXT \(W\) 340 COLOR 0：PLOT 0，1：POKE 87，B：POSITIO N 35，0：？INT G \(* 100\) ） 10 ：：IF G＜1 THEN？ ＂r1＂：
BM 345 IF PSN THEN PSN＝PSN－1：SETCOLOR 0，1

2M 350 POKE 87，7：POKE 77，0：G0T0 150
LA 360 FOR \(T=120\) TO \(6 B\) STEP \(-5: 50 U N D ~ B, I\), 10，15：NEXT I：SUUND 0，0，0，0：RETURN
370 50UND 0，60，12，18
XW 380 IF N＜5 THEN 410
\(X H 390 \quad N=N-5: M=M+1: X=P X: Y=P Y: X U=-X U: Y U=-Y\) U

DB 400 COLOR 0：PLOT 0，1：POKE 87，日：POSITIO N 19，0：？INT（N／5）：＂＂：：POKE 87，7：GDTD 150
XN 410 IF M＊5＋N＞HIGH THEN HIGH＝M＊5＋N：HH＝I NT CH／256）：LL＝HIGH－HH＊256：POKE 1536，HH： POKE 1537，LL
2Y 420 COLOR 2：PLOT 43，40：DRAWTB 36，40：DR AWTO 36,50 ：DRAWTO 43,50 ：DRAWTD \(43,45: D\) RAWTO 39,45
QK 430 PLOT 50，40：DRANT0 46，50：PLOT 50，40 ：DRAWTO 54，50：PLOT 48，45：DRAWTD 52，45
EJ 440 PLOT 56，50：DRAHTO 56，40：DRAHT0 59. 45：DRAWTO 62.40 ：DRAWTO 62,50
FU 450 PLOT \(73.40:\) DRAWTD \(66.40: D R A H T 066\). 50：DRAWT0 \(73,50:\) PLOT 67.45 ：DRANTO 70.4 5
KU 1050 PLOT 86，42：DRANTO 88，40：DRAWTO 91 ，40：DRAWTO 93,42 ：DRAWTO 93,48
1055 DRAWTO 91,50 ：DRAWT0 88，50：DRAWTO 86,48 ：DRAHT0 86，43
EI 1060 PLBT \(96,40:\) DRANTO 100，50：DRAWTO 1 04．40
XO 1070 PLOT \(113,40:\) DRAHTO \(106,40: D R A N T O\) \(106,50:\) DRAWTO 113，50：PLOT 107，45：DRAWT 0111,45
UJ 108B PLOT 116.40 ：DRAWTO 124，4日：DRANTO 124,45 ：DRAWTO 116,45
UX 1085 PLOT \(116,40:\) DRAWTO 116．50：PLOT 12 0．45：DRAWT0 124，50
AX 1090 COLOR 0：PLOT 124．40：PLOT 124．45：P LOT B． 1
JR 1208 SOUND \(0,0,0,0: G 0 S U B\) 2006：G0T0 80
JJ 2008 POKE 87，0：PBSITION 5，0：7 N＊1日＋M＊5 0 ：
KL 2001 P0SITION 19，0：？INT CN／5；；＊＊：：POS ITION 27， \(0:\) ？HIGH＊10：POSITION 35，0：？I NTCG＊10日ン 10
EE 2004 POSITION \(0.1: Z=0\)
ZU \(2005 \quad Z=2+1: ?\) ：17．＂：IF PEEK（53279）\(=7\) AND Zく300 THEN 2005
YT 2006 IF PEEK 53279 ：\(=6\) THEN RETURN
NR 2010 GRAPHTCS 0：SETCOLOR \(2,2,8: 5 E T C B L O\) A \(1,0,0: 5 E T C O L O R\) 4，0．15：POKE 752，1：P05


YT 2012 ？by Eddie Carstens：
QL 2015 POSITION 7，7：？＊PRES5 MPTIIIN TO 5 ET SPEED．＂：POSITION 11，6：？＂PRES5 STI［AE］ IT TO START．＂
LI 2020 POSITION 16，11：？＂SPEED＂：SPD
IH 2025 P0SITION 11，14：？＂METABOLISM \(\because\) ：LE \(\mathrm{U}+1 ; \cdot \cdots\) ；
FY 2030 P＝PEEK＜532793：IF P＝7 THEN 2020
\(0 H 20405 P D=5 P D+(P=3): 5 P D=5 P D-(5 P D=6>* 5: L\) \(E U=L E U+\langle P=5\rangle: L E U=L E U-1 B * C L E U=1 B\rangle\)
ZY 2050 TF P＝6 THEN RETURN
2Y 2090 IF PEEKC53279＞＜ 37 THEN 2090
OC 2100 GOTO 2020

\section*{LINKLINE}

\section*{LISTING 2}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline 100 & ; D1:LINKLINE.M65 \\
\hline 0110 & ; \\
\hline 0120 & .TITLE "LinkLine/800'" \\
\hline 0130 & (c) 1986 Antic Publishing. \\
\hline 8148 & ; Uer. 841486 \\
\hline 0150 & Written by Patrick Bass \\
\hline 0160 & ; \\
\hline 0170 & - IF PASS \(=0\) \\
\hline 0180 & .INCLUDE HDI: SYSERU.M65 \\
\hline 0190 & -INCLUDE HDI:IOMAC.LIE \\
\hline 0200 & ENDIF \\
\hline 0210 & PA5S = 1 \\
\hline 0220 & TOTALCODE = ENDCODE-STARTCODE \\
\hline 8230 & .OPT NO LIST \\
\hline 8248 & - DPT NO MLIST \\
\hline 0250 & - PAGE \\
\hline 0268 & -INCLUDE \#D1:LINKA.M65 \\
\hline 0278 & -0PT LIST \\
\hline 8280 & ENDCODE \\
\hline 0298 & * \(=\) 502E0 \\
\hline 0300 & - WRRD STARTCODE \\
\hline 0310 & . \(0 P\) NO LIST \\
\hline 0328 & EN \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{LISTING 3}
```

0100 :D1:LINKA.M65
0110 ;
0120; .INCLUDEd in D:LINKLINE.M65
0130 ; Cc) 1986 Antic Publishing
0140; Written by Patrick Bass
0150;
0160 ;Three MACROS.
0170 ; 1% 5igned. two-byte addition.
0180 ; exampie: BUMP COUNTER,20
0190;
8200
8210
0220
0230
0240
0250
0250
8260
0278
0280
0290
0300 ;2% Signed, two-byte subtraction
0310 ; exampie: DEUMP COUNTER.17
832日:
B330 -MACRO DBUMP
0340 SEC
9350 LDA %1
\#350 LDA %1
0370 STA %1
8380 LDA %1+1
0390 SBC \& >%2
0400 5TA %1+1
0410 -ENDM
0429:
0430 ;3) A "Load-Hord"" construction.
0440 ; example: LDN LABEL.,PDINTER
0450.
0 4 6 0 ~ M A C R O ~ L D N ~
0478 LDA * >%1
0480 STA %2+1
0490 IDA ** <%1
0490
0500

```
```

.MACRO BUMP
CLC
LDA %1
ADC 4 <%2
STA %1
LDA %1+1
ADC % %2
STA %1+1

- ENDM
:
:
; A O
LDA \& %%1
LDA < %1
5TA %2

```

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline 230 & UFF \\
\hline 1240 & ＊＋128 \\
\hline 1250 & ； \\
\hline 1268 & \\
\hline 1278 & ；Code Entry Point \\
\hline 1280 & ；Open channel TU to screen， \\
\hline 1290 & ；New colors black on white． \\
\hline 1300 & ；Titie to TU screen． \\
\hline 1310 & ；MAIN： \\
\hline 1320 & ；Print ready message \\
\hline 1330 & ；Get new command． \\
\hline 1348 & ；Decode，act on command． \\
\hline 1350 & ；loop back to MAIN \\
\hline 1360 & \\
\hline 1370 & SUBMISSTON \\
\hline 1380 & OPEN TU，WRITE， 0, ＂E：\(\cdot\) \\
\hline 1390 & LDA \\
\hline 1400 & STA COLOR4 \\
\hline 1410 & STA COLIOR2 \\
\hline 1420 & LDA \＃2 \\
\hline 1430 & 5 TA COLOR1 \\
\hline 1440 & 日PUT TV，AMES5，AMESSLEN \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1450 \\
& 1460
\end{aligned}
\] & XIO 38，SERTA \\
\hline 1470 &  \\
\hline 1480 & ：－－－－－－－－－ \\
\hline 1490 & MAIN \\
\hline 1500 & BPUT TU，REME 55，REMESSLEN \\
\hline 1510 & J5R GETCOMMAND \\
\hline 1520 & ； \\
\hline 1530 & BPUT TU，MMESS，MMESSLEN \\
\hline 1540 & JSR DECODE \\
\hline 1550 & ； \\
\hline 1560 & JMP MAIN \\
\hline 1570 & ； \\
\hline 1580 & \\
\hline 1590 & DFILENAME \\
\hline 1600 & ． QYTE＂D1：\({ }^{\text {c }}\) \\
\hline 1610 & FILENAME \\
\hline 1620 & ＊\(=*+32\) \\
\hline 1638 & \\
\hline 1640 & ：\(A\) routine to open a disk file． \\
\hline 1650 & \\
\hline 1660 & DPENFILE \\
\hline 1670 & ；Determine if the person typed \\
\hline 1680 & ？in the disk drive specifier． \\
\hline 1690 & ；If 50，branch to OPENF1 \\
\hline 1700 & \\
\hline 1710 & LDA FILENAME＋1 \\
\hline 1728 & cmp m： \\
\hline 1730 & BEQ OPENFI \\
\hline 1740 & ； \\
\hline 1758 & LDA FILENAME＋ 2 \\
\hline 1760 & CMP \＃＇： \\
\hline 1770 & BEQ OPENFI \\
\hline 1780 & \\
\hline 1798 & ；Otherwise assume they didn＇t \\
\hline 1808 & ；and use the default drive． \\
\hline 1810 & ； \\
\hline 1820 & OPEN DISK，READ，O，DFILENAME \\
\hline 1830 & EPL OPENF2 \\
\hline 1848 & BMI OPENF3 \\
\hline 1850 & OPENF1 \\
\hline 1860 & ：Use the drive spec the human \\
\hline 1870 & ：gave us． \\
\hline 1880 & \\
\hline 1898 & OPEN DISK，READ，日，FILENAME \\
\hline 1900 & OPENF2 \\
\hline 1910 & BMI OPENF3 \\
\hline 1920 & \\
\hline 1930 & ；Return a positive zero if \\
\hline 1940 & ：fille opened ok \\
\hline 1950 & \\
\hline 1960 & LDA \＃500 \\
\hline 1970 & \\
\hline 1980 & OPENF 3 \\
\hline 1990 & Otherwise print a Disk Error \\
\hline 2000 & message and return nesative． \\
\hline 2010 & \\
\hline 2020 & OPUT TU，ERRMESS，ERRMESSLEN \\
\hline 2030 & LDA \({ }^{\text {PFF }}\) \\
\hline 2040 & RTS \\
\hline 2050 & ； \\
\hline 2060 & \\
\hline 2078 & ；\({ }^{\text {coutine to write }}\) a disk file． \\
\hline 2080 ； & \\
\hline 2090 & WRITEFILE \\
\hline 2100 ； & ；Point to TEXTBUFFER \\
\hline 2110 & LDH TEXTBUFFER，TEXTPOINTER \\
\hline 2120 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
2130 2140
2158 2170 2180 2190 2200 2210 2220 2238 2240 2250
2260 2270
2280 2290 2300
2310
```

And since we\cdot11 count down

```
And since we\cdot11 count down
through zera, bump the file
through zera, bump the file
count down by one.
count down by one.
            DBUMP LENTEXTBUFF.1
            DBUMP LENTEXTBUFF.1
        Check if the human typed in
        Check if the human typed in
        the drive specifier.
        the drive specifier.
        Branch to WRITI if they did.
        Branch to WRITI if they did.
        LDA FILENAME+1
        LDA FILENAME+1
        CMP **:
        CMP **:
    BEG WRITI
    BEG WRITI
    LDA FILENAME + 2
    LDA FILENAME + 2
    CMP #!:
    CMP #!:
    BEQ WRITI
    BEQ WRITI
Otherwise use the default
Otherwise use the default
Filespec supplied.
Filespec supplied.
        GPEN DISK,WRITE,B,DFILENAME
        GPEN DISK,WRITE,B,DFILENAME
    GPL NRIT2
    GPL NRIT2
        BPUT TU, ERRMESS,ERRMESSLEN
        BPUT TU, ERRMESS,ERRMESSLEN
        JMP WRITX
        JMP WRITX
WRIT1
WRIT1
        OPEN DISK,WRITE,0,FILENAME
        OPEN DISK,WRITE,0,FILENAME
WRIT2
WRIT2
; Mrite file in TEXTBuFFER to
; Mrite file in TEXTBuFFER to
    the disk char by char.
    the disk char by char.
    LDY 40
    LDY 40
    LDA (TEXTPOINTERJ,Y
    LDA (TEXTPOINTERJ,Y
    STA OUTBUFF
    STA OUTBUFF
        BPUT DISK,OUTBUFF,1
        BPUT DISK,OUTBUFF,1
        BUMP TEXTPOINTER,i
        BUMP TEXTPOINTER,i
        BC5 LENTEXTBUFF,1
        BC5 LENTEXTBUFF,1
        * WRIT2
        * WRIT2
WRITX
WRITX
    RTS
    RTS
;Reply to the ST
;Reply to the ST
SENDANSHER
SENDANSHER
        OPEN SERIAL,13,0,"R1:"
        OPEN SERIAL,13,0,"R1:"
        XIO 40,5ERIAL,0,0,*R1:"
        XIO 40,5ERIAL,0,0,*R1:"
        LDW TEXTGUFFER,TEXTPOINTER
        LDW TEXTGUFFER,TEXTPOINTER
    Send the STX header and the
    Send the STX header and the
    L0, HI bytes of the file ien
    L0, HI bytes of the file ien
    LDA mSTX
    LDA mSTX
    5TG OUTBUFF
    5TG OUTBUFF
    LDA LENTEXTBUFF
    LDA LENTEXTBUFF
    5TA DUTBUFF*1
    5TA DUTBUFF*1
    LDA LENTEXTBUFF+1
    LDA LENTEXTBUFF+1
    5TA OUTBUFF+2
    5TA OUTBUFF+2
        BPUT SERIAL,DUTBUFF,3
        BPUT SERIAL,DUTBUFF,3
SENDR5232CHAR
SENDR5232CHAR
Stuff the file char by char
Stuff the file char by char
    out the R5232 channer.
    out the R5232 channer.
    LDY #0
    LDY #0
    LDA GTEXTPOINTER`.Y
    LDA GTEXTPOINTER`.Y
    STA OUTBUFF
    STA OUTBUFF
        BPUT SERIAL,OUTBUFF,1
        BPUT SERIAL,OUTBUFF,1
        BUMP TEXTPOINTER,1
        BUMP TEXTPOINTER,1
        DBUMP LENTEXTBUFF,1
        DBUMP LENTEXTBUFF,1
        BC5 SENDRS232CHAR
        BC5 SENDRS232CHAR
;When finished, send the ETX.
;When finished, send the ETX.
    LDA AETX
    LDA AETX
    STA OUTBUFF
    STA OUTBUFF
    BPUT SERIAL,OUTBUFF,I
    BPUT SERIAL,OUTBUFF,I
    CLDSE SERIAL
    CLDSE SERIAL
ATS
ATS
COMBUFFINDEX
COMBUFFINDEX
COMBNFRD O
COMBNFRD O
    *= *+12B
    *= *+12B
;Accept command from 5T-1and.
```

;Accept command from 5T-1and.

```
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 3020 \\
& 3030
\end{aligned}
\] & GETCOMMAND SERIAL，13，0，＂R1：\({ }_{\text {OPEN }}\) \\
\hline 3048 & XIO 40，SERIAL， \(0,0, \cdot \mathrm{R1}\) ：\(\cdot\) \\
\hline 3050 & LDX \({ }_{\text {a }}\) \\
\hline 3060 & GETLi \\
\hline 3078 & \\
\hline 3080 & ；Accept any character and put \\
\hline 3090 & ；into combuff until CR faund． \\
\hline 3100 & \\
\hline 3110 & STX COMBUFFINDE \\
\hline 3120 & BGET SERTAL，INBUFF， 1 \\
\hline 3130 & J5R PCOMMAND \\
\hline 3140 & LDX COMBUFFINDEX \\
\hline 3150 & LDA INBUFF \\
\hline 3160 & STA COMBUFF．X \\
\hline 3170 & INX \\
\hline 3180 & CMP \＃CR \\
\hline 3190 & BNE GETLi \\
\hline 3200 & CLOSE SERTAL \\
\hline 3210 & CLOSE SERIAL \\
\hline 3220 & RTS \\
\hline 3230 & － \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 3240 \\
& 3250
\end{aligned}
\] & ṕCommáno \\
\hline 3260 & ；Print alphanumeric characters \\
\hline 3270 & ；in command buffer \\
\hline 3280 & \\
\hline 3290 & LDA INBUFF ；Get char \\
\hline 3300 & CMP w520 ：Less than 32？ \\
\hline 3310 & BCC PComX ：Branch if ges． \\
\hline 3320 & 日PUT TU，TNBUFF， 1 \\
\hline 3338
3340 & Pcomx \({ }^{\text {BPUT TU，INBUFF，1 }}\) \\
\hline 3340 & PCOMX \\
\hline 3350 & RTS \\
\hline 3360 & ； \\
\hline 3370 & \\
\hline 3380 & Decide What the ST－er wants \\
\hline & \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
3400 \\
3410 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} & DECODEX \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 3410 \\
& 3420
\end{aligned}
\] & DECOi \({ }^{\text {do }}\) \\
\hline 3430 & LDA COMBUFF，X \\
\hline 3440 & CMP \％\(L\) ：\({ }^{\text {ST want LOAD？}}\) \\
\hline 3450 & BNE DECO2 ：branch if not． \\
\hline 3460 & \\
\hline 3470 & JMP LOAD ；Eise LoAd fire． \\
\hline 3480 & DECO2 \\
\hline 3490 & CMP a．5 ：ST want SAUE？ \\
\hline 3500 & BNE DECO3 ；branch if not． \\
\hline 3510 & \\
\hline 3520 & DECOP SAUE SEISE SAUE file． \\
\hline 3530 & DECO3 \\
\hline 3540 & INX ；point to next \\
\hline 3550 & CPX m32 ；at 32 yet？ \\
\hline 3560 & BCC DECO1 ；branch if 1 ess． \\
\hline 3570 & RT5 \\
\hline 3580 & RTS \\
\hline 3590 & ； \\
\hline 3600 & \\
\hline 3610 & ；Open and load a disk file \\
\hline 3620 & \\
\hline 3630 & LOAD \\
\hline \[
3640
\] & INX \begin{tabular}{l} 
ipgint at name \\
LDY
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 3660 & DaLoi \\
\hline 3678 & ；Transfer command filename \\
\hline 3688 & into FILENAME buffer． \\
\hline 3690 & \\
\hline 3700 & LDA COMBUFF，\({ }^{\text {S }}\) \\
\hline 3710 & STA FILENAME，Y \\
\hline 3720 & INX \\
\hline 3730 & INY \\
\hline 3740 & CPY \％20 ；until 32 chars \\
\hline 3750 & BCC DOLO1 \\
\hline 3760 & \\
\hline 3778 & Point at textauffer． \\
\hline 3788 & Reset file length． \\
\hline 3790
3880 & LDW TEXTBUFFER，TEXTPOI \\
\hline 3810 & LDW SQ日，LENTEXTBUFF \\
\hline 3820 & JSR OPENFILE \\
\hline 3830 & BMI DOLO2 ；branch／error． \\
\hline 3840 & ：JSR PEADFTLE \\
\hline 3850 & JSR READFILE \\
\hline 3860 & D0L02 \\
\hline 3870 & CLOSE DISK \\
\hline 3880 & BPUT TU，TMESS．TMESSLEN \\
\hline 3898 &  \\
\hline 3910 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

3920
3938
3940
3950
3960 3978 3980 3990 4000 4018 4020 4930 4040 4050 4860 4070 4080 4090 4100
4110 4120 4130 4140 4150 4160 4170 4180 4198 4200
4210
4220
4230
4240
4250
4260
4270
4280
4290
4308
4310
4320
4330
4348
4350
4360
4370
4380
4390
4400
4410
4420
4430
4440
4450
4460
4478
4480
4490
4508
4510
4520
4530
4540
4550
4560
4570
4580
4590
4608
4618
4620
4630
```

READFTLE
GGET DISK,INQUFF,1
*
LDY \#0
LDA INBIIFF
STA CTEXTPOINTERD,Y
BUMP TEXTPOINTER,I
BUMP LENTEXTBUFF:I
JMP READFILE
RFIL2
RTS
;
----------------------------------
;pen/write a disk file.
SAUE
INX
LDY \#0
SAUE1
LDA COMBUFF,X
STA FILENAME,Y
INX
INY
CPY \#20
BCC SAUE1
; JSR GETFILE
JSR GETFILEE
SAUE2
CLOSE DISK
LDW. O,LENTEXTBUFF
LDW TEXTBUFFER.TEXTPOINTER
RTS
:
IENTRANS
-WORD 0.0
Hait for STX, file len, get
file, split.
GETFILE
LDW 0,LENTEXTBUFF
LDL TEXTBUFFER,TEXTPOINTER
BPUT TU,RMESS,RMESSLEN
OPEN SERIAL,13,0,"R1:"
XIO 40,SERIAL,0,0,"R1:"
GETSTX
BGET SERIAL,INBUFF,1
LDA INBUFF
CMP \#STX
GNE GETSTX
B BGET SERIAL,LENTRANS,1
BGET SERIAL,LENTRANS,1
GETRS232CHAR
BGET SERIAL,INBUFF,I
LDY \#0
LDA INBUFF
STA CTEXTPOINTERJ,Y
BUMP TEXTPOINTER,1
BUMP LENTEXTGUFF,1
DEUMP LENTRAN5,1
LDA LENTRANS
ORA LENTRANS*1
GNE GETRS232CHAR
ClOSE SERIRL
RTS
;

```

\section*{LISTING 4}

NI 10 REM LINKLINE
P日 20 REM 日Y PATRICK BAS5
GL 30 REM \＆Cz 1986，ANTIC PUBLISHING
C0 40 REM CLINES 10－220 MAY BE USED WITH OTHER 日ASIC LOADERS IN THIS ISSUE．
IS 45 REM CHANGE LINE 70 AS NECESSARY．J
ME 50 DIM FNS（20），TEMPS（20），ARS（93）
H0 60 DPL＝PEEK（10592）：POKE 10592，255
HO 70 FNS＝ツD：AUTORUN．SY 5＂：REM THIS IS THE NAME OF THE DISK FILE TO BE CREATED

80 GRAPHIC5 0：？＂ANTIC＇5 GENERIC
CD BASIC LOADER
90 ？＂BY CHARLES JACKSON＂
PW 100 POKE 10592 ，DPL：TRAP 170
PO 110 ？？？＂Creating＂FN\＄：？．．．plea se stand by． 120 RESTORE ：READ LN：LM＝LN：DIM ASCLN \(\mathrm{C}=1\)
日K 130 ARS＝\(\cdots \cdot\) ：READ ARS
XH 140 FOR \(X=1\) TO LENCARS2 STEP 3：POKE 75 2．255
150 LM＝LM－1：P0SITION 10，10：？＂COUntdo wn．．．T－•INT《EM／102：．．
160 AS（C，C）＝CHRS（UAL（ARS \((X, X+2)): C=C+\) 1：NEXT X：GOTO 130
170 IF PEEKC195？＝5 THEN ？：？？＂COTOD MANY DATA LINES！＂：？＂CANNOT CREATE FIL E！：END
180 IF
CZ 180 TF C＜LN＋1 THEN ？？＂®TOO FEW DATA LINES！＂：？＂CANNOT CREATE FILE！＂：END
AL 200 OPEN \(1,8,0\) ，FN 5
PP 210 POKE \(766,1: ?\) ？ \(1:\) ： \(5:\) ：POKE 766,0
AF

1000 DATA 1783
CU 1010 DATA 2552550000560750561690801410 00003169001141001003169063141002003169 064141003003169905141006003
EW 1020 DATA 1410050031690001410040031410 09003141010003141011003169012141008003 032089228016001096162011189
UY 1030 DATA 0000051570000032020162470320 89228048006032006005108012000096226002 227002000956255255000039155
DK 1040 DATA 0392161201622521540880761560 40032032032032032032032032032032032076 105110107076105110101047056
EW 1050 DATA 0480481550860460480520498520 56054032040067041049057056054032065110 116105099032080117098108105

1181日31550328320320 32032087114105116116101110032098121032 080097116114105099107032066
QN 1070 DATA 0971151151551550320821010991 01105118105110103032155032087111114107 105110103032155032084114097
1080 DATA 1101151091051161161051101030 32155032082069065068089155062155168198 233236229160197242242239242
GX 1090 DATA 1611601560401240411620801690 03157066003169008157074003169000157075 003076179040069058000169176
56 1108 DATA 1570680031690401570690030320 86228169008141200002141198002169882141 197002162080169011157066003
CH 1110 DATA 1690091570680031690391570690 03169087157072003169000157073003032086 228162032169038157066003169
1120 DATA 0321570740831690001570750030 76003041082049058000169255157068003169 040157069063032086228162032
FO 1130 DATA 1690361570660031690131570740 03169000157075003076040041082049058000 169036157068003169041157069
MJ 1140 DATA B030320862281620801690111570 66003169133157068003169039157069003169 009157072003169000157073003
OC 1150 DATA 0320862280320710441620801690 11157066003169108157068003169039157069 003169010157072003169000157
XL 1160 DATA 0730030320862280322460440760 53041068049058157041152042173126041201 058240041173127041201058240
UE 1170 DATA 0341620961690031570660031690 04157074003169000157075003169122157068 003169041157069003032086228
UB 1180 DATA 0160328480351620961690031570 66003169004157074003169008157075003169 125157068003169041157069003
DU 1196 DATA 0320862280480031690000961620 80169011157066003169142157068003169039 157069003169014157072003169
KC 1200 DATA 日日01570730日3032086228169255日 96169048133133169000133132056165128233 001133128165129233000133129
FH 1210 DATA 1731260412010582400721731270 41201058240865162096169003157066003169 008157074003169000157075003
DL 1220 DATA 1691221570680031690411570690 03032086228016065162080169011157066003

69142157068003169039157069
1230 DATA 0031690141570720031690001570 73003032086228076214042162096169083157 066003169008157074003169000
DH 1240 DPTA 1570750031691251570680031690 41157069003032086228048065160000177132 153042148043141028040162096
U日 1250 DATA 1690111570660031690281570680 03169040157069003169001157072003169000 157073093032086228024165132
5N 1260 DATA 1050011331321651331050001331 33056165128233091133128165129233000133 129176191096162032169003157
EM 1270 DATA 0660031690131570740031690001 57075003076239042082049058000169235157 068003169042157069003032086
HG 1280 DATA 2281620321690401570660031690 00157074003169060157075003076020043082 049058000169016157068003169
M2 1290 DATA 0431570690030320862281690481 33133169000133132169002141028040165128 141029040165129141030040162
UG 1300 DATA 0321690111570660031690261570 68003169040157069003169003157072003169 000157073003032086228160000
QE 1310 DATA 1771321410280401620321690111 57066003169028157068003169040157969003 169001157072003169000157073
LZ 1320 DATA 0030320862280241651321050011 33132165133105000133133056165128233001 \(1331281651292330 日 0133129149\)
OD 1330 DATA 0431980431761911690031410280 40162032169011157066003169028157068003 169040157069003169001157072
UU 1340 DATA 0031690001570730030320862281 62032169012157066003032086228096000000 07104466604516203216900315 ？
PE 1350 DATA 0660031690131570740031690001 57075063076095044082049058088169091157 068003169044157669003032086
XL 1360 DATA 2281620321690401570660031690 00157074003169000157075003076132044082 049858000169128157068003169
UC 1370 DATA 0441570690030320862281620001 42197043162032169007157066093169156157 068003169039157069003169001
CJ 1380 DATA 1570720031690001570730030320 86228032208044174197043173156039157199 043232201013208206162032169
TH 1390 DATA 0121570660030320862280961731 56039201032144030162080169011157066003 169156157068003169039157069
UN 1400 DATA 0031690011570720031690001570 73003032086228096162008189199043201076 208093076015045201083208003
RB 1410 DATA 0761670452322240321442340962 32160000189199043153125041232200192020 144244169048133133169000133
DK 1420 DATA 1321690001331291690001331280 32157041048003032098045162096169012157 066003032086228162080169067
TA 1430 DATA 0450620460111570660031691181 57068003169039157069003169015157072003 169000157073003032086228032
TF 1440 DATA 2150420961620961690071570660 03169156157068803169039157069003169001 157072003169000157073003032
FH 1450 DATA 0862280480361600001731560391 45132024165132105001133132165133105000 133133024165126105001133128
TM 1460 DATA 1651291050001331290760980450 96232160000189199043153125041232200192 020144244032219045032017042
BP 1470 DATA 1620961690121570660030320862 28169000133129169090133128169048133133 169000133132096000000000000
FU 1480 DATA 1690001331291690001331281690 48133133169008133132162060169011157066 00316909615706800316903915 ？
IX 1490 DATA 0690031690121570720031690001 57073003032086228162032169003157066003 169013157974003169890157975
SN 1500 DATA 0030760330460820490580001690 29157068003169046157069003032086228162 032169040157066003169006157
XP 1510 DATA 8740031690001570750030630468 22047076070046082049058000169066157068 003169046157069083032086228
MZ 1520 DATA 1620321690071570660031691561 57068003169039157969003169001157072003

001157072003169000157073003
TM 1560 DATA 0320862281600001731560391451 32024165132105991133132165133105000133 133624165128185061133128165
DS 1570 DATA 1291050901331290561732150452 33001141215045173216045233000141216045 173215045013216045208168162
PT 1580 DATA 0321690121570660030320862280 96224002225002000039

\section*{ST RESOURCE}

\section*{LISTING 1}
/*
* Linkline/sT
* File: LIMKLIME.c
* version 041286
* (c) 1986 Antic Pubiishing
* Written by Patrick Bass
*
The purpose of this program is to prouide a simple way to transport files betwixt the 800 series and us.

Alcyon Inciude File
sinciude uosbind fon
stefine
tulefine
todefine
*define stefine *define *define stefefine staf fine tadefine tadefine stdefine tudefine talefine sadefine sedefine stadefine stofefne Hafefine stdefine scdefine tadefine stdefine執dfine statefine stefine staffine *define telefine staffine

```

int
contri[[12].
intin[ 256 ]. Ptsin[ 256 ].
intout[ 256 ], ptsout[ 256 ].
workin[]={ 1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,2 3, workout[ 57 ],
i. J. k, 1, Character.
resolution, inchar, lenio, lenhi, mx, my, color,
delay, drive. dum, 1o-word, hi-word.
gem-handle, file_mandle, read_handle,
for_reading, action_desired, file-index,
bytes-read, bytes-to-read, button, pressed, finished,
new_palette[ 16], org-palette[ 16 ];
char text-buffer[ 32200 ], path[ 10]. filename[C 20 ].
Hialert[]="[1][ welcome to Linkline/ST | w.041286 ][ Perform ]",
typealer"t[]="[3][ Load: BBit->ST Save: ST->8Bit ][ Load | Save ]",
loadiert[j="r3][ Enter the BBit file to load. ][ Select ]",
savelert[]="[3][ Select the ST file to transfer. ][ select ]",
devalert[]="[3][ select the new device:filename.ext ][ select ]",
morealert[]="[3][ Want to transfer another file? ][ Yes | Wo ]",
tksalert[]="[3][Thanks for using|LinkLine/STIU.041286][ Exit ]";
long max_len=32200, write-handle, write_bytes;
Main(]
begin
initialize{!;
do begin
communicate(3:
repeat whilec not finished ):
terminate<3;
end

```
```

|*--------------------------------*/*

```
|*--------------------------------*/*
initialize(c)
initialize(c)
begin
begin
    appl-init();
    appl-init();
    gemlhandle=graf_handle{ *i, &i, &i, &i );
    gemlhandle=graf_handle{ *i, &i, &i, &i );
    U_opnuwk\ workin, &gembhandle. workout J;
    U_opnuwk\ workin, &gembhandle. workout J;
    form_alert( 1, hialert );
    form_alert( 1, hialert );
    finished=FALSE:
    finished=FALSE:
    for-reading=0;
    for-reading=0;
end
end
communicatec)
begin
    action_desired=form_alert{ 1. typealert %;
    if(action_desired equals LOAD Jthen load_filec;:
    ifc action_desired equals SANE %then save-file(%;
    button=formalert{ 2, morealert 3:
    ifc button equals mo J then finished=TRUE;
end
<*----------------------------*/\
10ad_filecl
begin
    formbaiertc 1. 10adlert % %
        DELAV
    path[c] ]=*D*; path[1 ]=*1*:
    path[ 2 ]=:%: path[ 3 ]=***;.path[ 4 ]=0;
    filenamer ]=0;
```

```
    fsel-input& path, filename, sbutton ):
    iff button does-not-equal CaNcEL Ithen begin
        U_hide_c( gembhandle);
        10ad_8Bit_filec];
        write_the_file(l);
        U_show_c( gem_handle);
    endif
end
/*----------------------------**/
save_filers
begin
    formalert{ 1. savelert );
    read_the_file(]:
    1en10=( bytes_readabxbbff);
    lenhi=(4 butes_reads秋ff00)>>>8);
    formalertt 1, devalert 3;
    Path[ ]="D*; Path[1 ]=*:*;
    path[ 2]=**; path[ 3 ]=0:
    f5el-input\ path, filename, {button j;
    if(button does-not_equal CANCEL ) then begin
        U-hide-c( gem_handle):
        send_command ( SAUE 3;
        send-file{):
        U_5how_c& gem_handle 3;
    endif
end
/*----------------------------**/
send-file()
begin
    fork i=0; i<<10; i+t ) begin
            DELAY
    next
    BCONOUt( RS232, STK );
    Bconout( RS232, 1enio):
    Bconout( RS232, 1enhi );
    for| file_index=g: file_index<bytes_read; file_indextty begin
        Bconout[ RS232, text_buffer[ file_index ] %:
    next
    BCONOUTC RS232, ETH 3:
end
/*-------------------------------**/
read_the_file(d
begin
    file_handle=ERROR;
    drive=Dgetdru{];
```



```
    Path[ 2 ]=***: Path[ 3 3=*.*: Path[4 1=***; path[5 ]=0:
    filenamer 0 1=0;
    fsel_input< Path, filename, sbutton y;
    if(button doesmnot_equal CANCEL ) then begin
        u_mide_c& gemmandle 2:
        fi|e-handle=Fopen{ filename, for-reading);
        if(file_handle> ERROR Jthen begin
            bytes_read=Fread| file_bandie, max_len, text_buffer %;
        endif
```

```
            Fcloser file_handle %
                        U_show_c& gem_handle;:
    endiff
end
```



```
write_the_filecz
begin
    U_hide__c< gem_handle):
    file_handle=Fcreatek filename, g )
    if[file_mandle > ERROR ]then begim
            Fwrite{ file_handle, Clongybytes_read, text_buffer %:
        endiff
        FCloser fille_handle);
        U_Shaw_c& Sem_handle 3;
end
```


10 ad_8Bit_file《y
begin
U_hide_ct gem_handie $3:$
send_command $L D A D$;
get_file《:
U_Show_c gembhandie 3:
end

get_file《)
begin
10 begin
inchar=Bconint R5232 ;
repeat whilec inchar does_not_equal 5THy:
1enlo=bcanink RS232 3
lenhi=bconin< RS232 ) :
bytes_to_read=(c255*1enhi )+1enio);
for f file_index=B; file_index<bytes_tD_read; file_indextt besin
text_buffert file_index $]=B \operatorname{coninc}$ RS232 :
next
bytes_read=file_index:
end

send_commandi send_type
int send_type:
begin
BCOnOLT R5232. 5TH 3:


$i=0 ;$
Whilet path[ $i+1 \quad]>0 \quad$ besin
ifr Path[ i $]$ does-mot_equal vN ythen begin
BConoutc RS232, pathri 13 :
endif $f$
$\mathbf{i}+t ;$
wernd
$\mathbf{i}=0$ :
whilé filename[ i $]>31$ begin
BCOnowt R RS232, filename[ $i+4]$ :
wend
BCOnout C RS232. CR 2 :
end

```
/*---------------------------------*/
```

terminate (
begin
formbalerti 1 . tksalert ;
U_C15uwk gembhandie 3;
appl_exites:
end

## ST RESOURCE

## GRAFCON- $\mathrm{T}^{\mathrm{T}} \mathrm{MEDIUM}_{\text {antameme }}$

## LISTING 1

```
/*
    * File:MEDIUM.C
    (c) 1986 Antic Publishins
    * U.032486
    Written by Patrick Bass
    These are the Grafcon functions for conuersion
        To and from medium resoiution.
    C
10med{]
begim
        int *src, *edest,
        pixword, temp-pixword,
        Pixlo1, Pjxhil.
        Pix102, Pixhiz.
        row, column:
        U_hide_c& handle %:
        setscreenc des_pix, des_pix, -1 3;
        Setpal1etec new-palette 3;
        Src=5rc_Pix;
        dest=des_pix;
        For& row=top; row<bottom; rowt+ ) begin
            for<column=b; column<20;columnt+, begin
                tEMP_pix<word=4 *STC+* ):
                Pixword={ 3E5rct+ );
                blend& temp_pixword, Pixword );
                Pixhi|=hi=mword; pix101=10_word;
                temp_pixword={ *srct+ );
                Pixward = C #5rct+ 3;
                blendl temp_Pixword, Pixword 3;
                Pixhi2=hi-mord; pix102=10_mord;
                [*destt+ ]=pixhil1: c *desttt )=pixhi2;
                C *dest+t 3=Pi\times101; C *dest+t 3=pi\times102;
            next
        next
        U_Show_c< handle %;
emd
medlo[]
begin
```

```
        int *src, *dest,
        Pix101, Pixloz, Pixhil, Pixhiz.
        row, column:
        u_hide_c( handle);
        setscreen( des_pix, des_pix, -1 );
        Setpallete{ new_palette ):
        src=src_pix;
        dest=des-Pix;
        for(row=top; row<bottom; rowt+ ) begin
        for(column=0; column<20; columnt+ , begin
        Pixhil=(*src++ 3; Pixhi2=( *Srct+);
        Pi\times101=(*SrCt+); Pi\times102=(*5rct+ };
        separate{ pixhil, Pi\times101 ):
        Pixhil=hi_word; Pix101=10_word;
        separate{ Pixhiz, Pix102);
        Pixhi2=hi_word; Pix102=10_word;
        [ #dest+# )=pixhi1; (*dest+t J=pix101:
        (*dest+t)=pixhiz; (*)est+t)=pix102;
        next
        next
        U_show_c( handle);
end
|*------------------------------------*/
medhi()
begin
    int *src, *upper_dest, *lower_dest,
            Pixword, lO-pixword, hi-pixword,
            Pixlo1, Pixi02, Pixhil, Pixhiz.
            row. column:
        U_hide_c& handle 3:
        setscreen( des_pix, des_pix, -1 );
        Setpalletec new_palette %;
        STC=5rc_Pix;
        upper_dest=des_Pix;
        forc row=top; row<bottom; rowt+ ) begin
        forc column=0; column<len_Pixiine; column+t, begin
                lower_dest={ upper-dest+len_piximine 3;
                & *upper_dest+t 3= (*srct+);
                [ *1ower_dest )=(*srct+) )
        next
        upper_dest=upper_dest+1en_pixi年me;
    next
    U_shoblc(handle J;
end
/*--------------------------------------*/
himed(%
begin
    int *dest, *upper_src, *lower_src,
        row. column;
    U_hide_c( handle);
    setscreen( des_Pix, des_pix, -1 );
    Setpalleter new_palette);
    upper-src=src_pix:
    dest=des_Pix;
    fort row=top; row<bottom: rowt+ ) begin
        forc column=0; column<len_pixiline; column+ty begin
```

10wer_src=upper_srctien_pixiine:


next
upper_src=upper_srctien_Pixline:
next
U_Show_c (handie):
end

## ST RESOURCE

## ONLINE PICTURE VIEWER

Article on page 62

## LISTIING 1

RLE ASCII File Uiewer
File: RLE.C
uersion 642486
(c) 1986 Antic publishing
Written by Patrick Bass
The purpose of this program is to display
and saue encoded ASCII RLE files.
sinciude "osbind.h"



```
intcontri[12].
    intin[ 256 ]. ptsin\ 256 ].
    intout[ 256 ]. PtS0ut[ 256 ].
    Foumd, row, columm, drawing,
    workin[]=4 1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,2 3, Workout[5? ].
    i. j.k. 1, resolution, dest_type.
    mrite_rez, mx, xres, my, yres, color, max_color,
    delay, drive, top, bottom, dums
    gem_mandle, read_hamdle, Pig_hamdle, for-meading,
    bytes_read, button, Pressed, finished, riemindex,
    box_Width, box_height, box_-5x,
    Whitedots, blackdots.
    new_palette[ 16 ], org_palette[ 16 ], box[ 50 ]
    Off_x, off_y,x_Scale, y_scale, x_bump, y_bump;
char dest_picturet 32767 1,
    r1e_buffer[ 32767 ], meobbuffert 100 1.
```



```
    in_finename[ 32 ], out_filemame[ 32 ],
```



```
    oreadalert[]="[3][ Select the MLEPicture| to see. ][ Select ]*,
    owritealert[]="[3][ Select the file to write to. ][ Select ]|,
    dtypealert[]="[3][ Dest Picture wi|l be type: ][Med|Degas|Doodle]:*
    Nertlert[]="[3]{ Conuert another RLE Picture? ][ Yes | No ]||,
    tksalert[]=|[3][ Thanks for using | RLE/520 | U.B42486 ][ESNT ]15;
long max_len=32767, write_handle. write_bytes,
    org_pix, des_pix, answer, temp_answer:
Main\\
begin
    initiamize\3:
    do begin
            comuert<3:
    repeat whilec not finished y:
    Terminate<<!
end
```




```
initiamize<3
```

initiamize<3
besim
besim
apP1_inictu;
apP1_inictu;
gem_handie=graf_mandle\& \&i, \&i, \&i, \&i 3:
gem_handie=graf_mandle\& \&i, \&i, \&i, \&i 3:
U_opnvwk\& workin, sgembmandle, workout y:
U_opnvwk\& workin, sgembmandle, workout y:
xres=Workout[ ] ]: yres=workout[ 1 ]:
xres=Workout[ ] ]: yres=workout[ 1 ]:
For| i=0; i<<6; i+t besin
For| i=0; i<<6; i+t besin
mew_palette[ i =orgmpalette[ i ]=5etconom\& i, -1 ]:
mew_palette[ i =orgmpalette[ i ]=5etconom\& i, -1 ]:
nest
nest
org-pixx=Physbase<]:
org-pixx=Physbase<]:
des_Pix=《C0xffff00 \& dest_picture 3+0x0100)
des_Pix=《C0xffff00 \& dest_picture 3+0x0100)
resolution=Getrez[]:
resolution=Getrez[]:
ifc resolution equals LOREZ y then begin
ifc resolution equals LOREZ y then begin
Off_x=32; off_y=4:
Off_x=32; off_y=4:
x_scale=1: y-scale=1:
x_scale=1: y-scale=1:
x_bump=0; y_bump=0;
x_bump=0; y_bump=0;
*rite_rez=n;
*rite_rez=n;
endiff
ifC resolution equals MEDREZ zthen besin
Off_x=64; 0ff_y=4;
x_5cale=2:y_scale=1:

```
```

    x_bump=1; g_bump=0;
    write_rez=1;
    endit
ifc resolution equals HIREZ J then begin
off-x=64; off_y=8;
x_scale=2; y-scale=2;
x_bump=1; y-bump=1;
write_rez=2;
endiff
box_width=256; box_height=192;
formbalert(1, welaiert );
finished=FALSE;
for-reading=0;
top=0; bottom=200;
end
ノ*-----------------------------**/
convertc3
begin
read_the_picture();
select-parameters(3:
make_picture\):
write_the_Picture();
button=formbalert(1. vertiert );
iff button equals No jthen finished=TRUE:
end
wait_for-mousepressc3
begin
int mx, my, pressed, dum;
do begin
graf_mkstate{ \&mx, \&my, spressed, \&dum );
repeat while( not pressed );
end
/*----------------------------**/
select_parameters()
begin
dest_type=form_alertc 2. dtypealert y;
DELAY
end
ノ*-----------------------------**
make_picture<d
begin
found=FALSE;
rle_index=0;
forc i=0; i<bytes_read; i+t Ibegin
if[r1e_bufferr i ] Equals ESCAPE AND
rie_buffer[ i+1 ] equals *G* AND
rle_bufferci+2 i equals *H* y then begin
faund=TRUE;
rle_index=(i+3);
endif
next
ifc found y then begin
draw_Picturec):
endif
ift not found ythen begin
formalert\& 1, "[1][ That's not an RLE file. ][ Split ]" ];
endif
end

```

```

draw_Picture(3
begin
int mx, my, pressed, dum;
drawins=TRUE:
setscreenc des_pix, des_Pix, -1 );
row=b; column=b;
U_hide_c( gemlhandle):
while( drawing jbegin
blackdots=[ rle_buffer[ r1e_index+t 1-32 );
Whitedots={ rie_buffer! rle_indext+ ]-32 );
ifc blackdots+32 equals ESCAPE J then drawing=FALSE;
Whilec blackdots AND drawing ybegin
Plot< row, COIum, BLACK):
blackdots--;
column+t;
end_of_line_check();
wend
While( whitedots AND drawing Jbegin
P1ot( row, COlum, WHITE);
Whitedots--:
columnt+:
end_of_l ine_check():
wend
graf_mkstate{ \&mx, smy, \&pressed, sdum ];
if( Pressed ) then drawing=FALSE;
Mend
U_5how-c (gem-handle ):
wait_for"mousepress(3)
setscreen( org_pix, org_pix, -1.):
end
/*------------------------------*/
end_of_line_cbeck(c)
begin
if(column>255 ) then begin
column=0:
rOw++;
endif
if(row)191 )then drawing=FALSE;
end
Plotc row, column. color 3
int row, column, color;
begin
us1_color( gembhandie. color ):
box[0]=0ff_x+[column*x_scale);
box[1] ]=0ff_y+( rowxy_scale)
box[ 2 ]=0ff_x+ccolumn*x_scale ]+x_bump;
box[ 3 ]=0ff_y+{ rommy_scale ];
box[ 4 ]=0ff_x+C column*x_scale j+x_bump;
box[5] [off_y+[ rowxy_scale ) +y_bump;
box[ 6 ]=0ff_x+(column\#x_scale);
box[[ > ]=0ff_y+[ rowxy_scale j+y_bump;
box[ 6 ]=off_x+[ column\#x_scale ];
box[ 9 ]=0ff-y+[ rowwy_scale 3:
U_Pline{ gem,handle, 5, box ):
end

```
```

/*---------------------------**/
read_the_picturec3
begin
formalertc 1, oreadalert 3:
drive=Dsetdrucs:
Path[ ]={ drive+*A* ):
fsel-inputc path, in_filename, \&button 3:
U_hide_ct gem_handle 3;
if(button does-not_equal CANCEL ) then begin
read_handle=Fopenc in_filename, for-reading; ;
if(read_handie > ERROR ) then begin
bytes_read=fread( read_handle. max_len, rie_buffer 3;
endif
Fclosec read_handle);
endif
U_show_ct gem_handle 3:
end
/*--------------------------------------*/
write_thempicture\)
begin
setscreenc org_pix, org_pix, -1 %;
Setpalletec org_palette 3:
formbalert( 1, owritealert 3;
pix-handle=ERROR:
f5el_inputy path, out_filename, sbutton 3:
U_hide_c( gem_handle) ;
setscreen( des_pix, des_pix, -1 3;
Setpalleter new-palette 3:
iff button does_not_equal CANCEL j then begin
pix_handle=Fcreatek out_filename, 0);
if(Pix_handie> ERROR Jthen begin
if(dest_type equals NEO J then begin
Fwrite\& Pix_handle, th, \&neo_buffer 3;
Fwritef Pix-handle, 32L, mnew-palette J;
Fwriter Pix_handle, 12L, \&out-filenamej;
Fwrite\& Pix-handle, B日L, \&neo_buffer ]:
Fwriter pix_handle. 3200日g, des-pix 3;
endif
ifC dest-type equals DEGAS J then begin
Fwrite{ pix-handie, 2L, swrite_rez ]:
Furiter pix_handie, 32L, gnewmalette 3;
Fwrite{ Pix-handle. 32000L, des_Pix J;
endif
if(dest_type equals DODDLE Jthen begin
Fwrite\ pix_handle, 320ggl, des-pix 3;
Endif
endif
Fclose{ Pix_handle );
endif
setscreen( org_pix, org_pix, -1);
Setpallete{ org-palette);
U_show-ct gembhandie 3;
end
/x----------------------------------------*/
terminate<c
begin
fermbalert< 1, tksalert );
U_cisumk{ gembhandie);
app1_exit();
end

```

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\section*{TECH TIPS}

If you want to try a different approach to protecting your valuable programs, you might consider a hardware key. Hardware key protection is now starting to appear with commercial software such as Batteries Included's PaperClip word processor.

\section*{HOW IT WORKS}

Every joystick port on an 8-bit Atari has two PADDLE inputs. Each input can return a number between zero and 228 to your program. This value is based on the amount of electrical resistance in the PADDLE controller.

Usually, this resistance is provided by a paddle controller. But if we solder a pair of fixed resistors across the appropriate pins of the joystick plug, we can easily write code in our program to look for these known values and take whatever action we want if they are not there.

FIGURE 1


You will need a few inexpensive components: a DB-9 female plug (\$2.49, Radio Shack \#276-1538), a hood for the plug (\$1.99, Radio Shack \#276-1539) and two resistors ( 19 cents, Radio Shack) with any different values between 470 ohms and 10 K ohms. These resistors will supply your hardware encoding.
Solder one end of both resistors to the plug's pin 7. Solder the free end of one resistor to pin 9 (PADDLE 0 ) and the free end of the other resistor to pin 5 (PADDLE 1). Enclose the resistors with the hood.

Insert your key into joystick port 1 and boot your computer with BASIC. Type in this short program:
\[
1 \mathrm{~A}=\operatorname{PEEK}(624): \mathrm{B}=\operatorname{PEEK}(625)
\]

2 ? "A = "; A:? "B = ";B
You will see values for \(A\) and \(B\) displayed on the screen. These are the values you will want your program to look for. For example, you could write a line like this:

100 IF PEEK(624)<>A AND PEEK(625)<>B THEN PRINT "INSERT KEY":GOTO 100

If you intend to use the key with a BASIC program, a machine language loader that checks for the key would probably be the best approach. If you write one, share it with other Atari users by sending it to the Antic I/O Board for possible publication.
(Antic came across this Hardware Key project in the newsletter of Milatari, the Milwaukee Atari Users Group, where it was put together by Gerald Hagopian.-ANTIC ED)

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