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H. S. WILEY

1847-1913

S. SCOTT WILEY

LIBRARY,  
U. S. Department of Agriculture,  
It's all in the care  
Watch Wiley's trees bear  
Washington, D. C.



H. S. WILEY & SON  
CAYUGA, N. Y.

# READ BEFORE YOU ORDER

**YOUR NAME, POST-OFFICE AND STATE** should be distinctly written, and be sure that neither is omitted. No matter if you write several times, always give full name and post-office address.

**TERMS, CASH WITH ORDER.**

**HOW TO SEND MONEY**—Remittances should be made by Post-Office or Express Money Orders, Registered Mail or Bank Drafts at our risk. Remittances in any other way are entirely at the sender's risk.

**SPECIAL TERMS**—For the benefit of customers who wish to order early, but who do not care to spare all of the money when order is sent, would say—We will accept early orders accompanied by one-third cash, and reserve the stock for you. Balance to be sent us when stock is ordered shipped.

**CONDITION** on which all orders for trees and plants are accepted by us. While we use great care to have our stock genuine and true to label, we give no guarantee, express or implied, but agree to replace on proper proof all that may prove untrue to name as labeled at the rate of two to one or refund double the purchase price. And it is hereby mutually agreed that our replacing same, or our offer to replace same, shall release us from any other damage.

## ORDER EARLY

**WHY**—We can only afford to give the discounts named below on the basis of early orders. You are more likely to get your order shipped just when you want it, if we receive it early.

**APPORTIONMENT AND RATES**—At prices quoted  $\frac{1}{2}$  doz. at dozen rates, 50 at 100 rates and 500 at 1,000 rates. Long lists of one or two of a kind must be taken at single tree prices.

**EXPRESS RATES**—On trees and plants are about one-fifth less than on general merchandise. It is usually best to have small orders sent by express.

**SELECTION**—Not unfrequently customers consider it a kindness for us to make a selection for them in case we are out of a given variety ordered; if you do not care to permit this, say so. This does not apply in any sense to commercial varieties, ordered in quantities for which we never make substitution.

**PRICES**—Our prices will be found as low as stock of **QUALITY** and **GRADES** mentioned can be grown and packed. It is well to remember there is as much difference in the quality of nursery stock as in any other commodity. A tree with an inferior, unhealthy growth, grown on soil not adapted to it, will be found poor property at any price.

**SHIPPING ADVANTAGES**—Being located on the N. Y. C. & H. R. R. R., and at the northern terminus of a branch of the Lehigh Valley Railroad, gives us good shipping facilities.

**ERRORS**—Our customers are requested to notify us instantly of any errors, so that we may at once make ample amends. In the absence of such notice we will understand there are no errors and therefore no cause for complaint.

**SPECIAL INDUCEMENTS ON CLUB ORDERS** for Granges and kindred organizations.

**LARGE ORDERS**—If large orders are wanted, send list of kinds for estimates. We can frequently do better on some varieties than others, as we are always "Long" on some kinds, and on such we will be glad to give you every advantage.

**REFERENCES**—The hundreds of Fruiting Orchards of our stock all over the country. Ask for names of men who have them. Also any of the business men of our town, or Banking House of Wm. H. Seward & Co., Auburn, N. Y.

**DISCOUNTS**—On all orders received prior to March 10th at catalog price a discount of 3 per cent. will be given when remittance for full amount is made. This discount is offered as an inducement to get your order booked before the rush of the packing season begins. Your orders can be handled with less confusion and we can assure you of better service on early orders.

**ALL AGREEMENTS** and contracts are made subject to loss of stock by drouth, floods, fire, insects, or other unavoidable causes.

ORDER NOW, and trees will be carefully reserved for you

## H. S. WILEY & SON, CAYUGA, N. Y.

# CAYUGA NURSERIES

Established by John Morse in 1847

We have extensive plantings also at Lyons, Rochester and Dansville, N. Y.

## INTRODUCTION

We make no appeal to the unthinking or those easily caught with fine phrases and long promises.

You have herewith our 1913 catalog. With it former customers have our thanks for their patronage and our best wishes for a prosperous year; and we solicit prospective buyers to carefully consider the endorsements which our catalog carries from representative planters. See page 4.

These nurseries were established sixty-six years ago. For thirty years they have been under their present management, and have grown until we now have large plantings at Cayuga, N. Y., Lyons, N. Y., Rochester, N. Y., and Dansville, N. Y.

Do you know that healthy trees, up to grade, and true to name are the only trees a nurseryman can deliver and stay long in business?

The probability of your getting such trees is made sure by dealing with a very long established house widely known for accurate labeling. We earnestly request your most searching inquiry as to our reputation in this respect.

Our trade is largely confined to large orchardists who know good trees and demand exact labeling. The endorsements on a following page are all from men widely known as successful orchardists. No order too small for our best care.

Buying any kind of goods direct from the producer saves middlemen's profits. Buying trees direct saves agents' heavy commissions and saves the bark of the trees. The trees are less handled, less bruised. You pay less for better trees.

Two elements make the price of a tree.

First, the number of people who make a living from profits on the tree. Second, the amount of care used to make and keep the tree healthy, free from insects, up to grade and true to name.

Frankly, you save nothing on this second element when you buy Wiley's trees. You do save on the first.

The combination is a price below the average, a tree the best. Many close, careful orchardists know that in the end Wiley's better trees cost less.

Your success as a fruit grower depends very largely on the care with which you read and apply the instructions on page 2. We have given your trees the best care that long experience has taught us, and to get good results you, too, must give them good care.

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## FUMIGATION AND INSPECTION

Our nurseries are inspected each year (See certificate, page 3) and are kept free from all insects and pests, but in order to insure our patrons that everything is perfectly free from scale, pests, etc., we will on request fumigate any goods shipped to them.

## Hints on Transplanting, Etc.

**Preparation of the Soil**—Prepare a rich, deep bed of mellow soil, and have the land sufficiently drained to relieve the roots from standing water. To insure a fine growth land should be in as good condition as is required for a crop of wheat, corn or potatoes.

**Preparation of Trees or Other Stock**—We use great care in digging and packing, but the loss of some small roots and fibers is unavoidable. If stock is properly prepared before it is planted, no permanent injury will result from this, but the preservation of the natural balance between top and roots renders a vigorous cutting back of the former absolutely necessary in most cases. And, therefore, prune off broken ends of roots, if any (a smooth cut root granulates or makes ready to extend sooner than one broken off), cut back the tops to the extent of about one-half the previous season's growth, taking care at all times to prune in such a manner as will tend to develop a well-formed head, sufficiently open to admit air and light freely. Evergreen and other ornamental trees, the beauty of which depends on preserving their natural form, should be pruned very little. Hence, great pains should be taken in planting and caring for these. If not ready to plant when the stock arrives, "heel it in" by placing the roots in a trench and covering them with mellow earth, well packed.

**Planting**—Make the holes large enough to admit the roots without any cramping or bending, and deep enough to bring the tree to its natural depth. The fine surface soil should be used in covering the roots, and this should be carefully worked among them. If the ground is dry it is well to pour in some water when the hole is partially filled. See that the ground is firmly and solidly packed over all parts of the roots by exerting the full weight of the planter upon it, so that there will be no opportunity for dry air or frost to enter and destroy roots deprived of the full benefit of their natural protection. Omission to pack the earth solidly is a most frequent cause of failure in planting nursery stock. Fill the holes full enough to be even with the surrounding surface after the fresh earth settles. Always remove the label when planting. If this is left until the tree is grown, the connecting wire often cuts into and destroys the tree or branch to which it may be attached. When planting dwarf trees set them low enough to cover the stock upon which they are budded, three or four inches.

**Mulching**—When trees or bushes are planted, they should be mulched or covered with a layer of coarse manure or litter from three to six inches deep for a space of say, two feet more in diameter than the extent of the roots. This keeps the earth moist and at even temperature.

**After-Culture**—Grass should not be allowed to grow about young trees or plants. The ground should be cultivated for a space of at least a foot outside the roots. If the ground is poor it should be enriched with surface applications of manure. Pruning should be varied according to the condition of the tree and the purpose of the planter. It should be done regularly every spring before the buds swell any. In this way the removal of large branches will be avoided.

**Fall Planting**—When planted in the fall, all trees should be banked up at least one foot high until spring. This overcomes the tendency of the trees to heave out, protects them from mice and prevents the roots from freezing before they have taken hold of the soil. In planting roses, shrubs, vines, and other delicate stock in the fall, the tops should be nearly or quite buried with mellow earth during the first winter. The surplus earth should be removed early in the spring.

**Injured Trees**—If trees are received in a frozen state, place the package unopened in a cellar, away from frost and heat, until thawed out and then unpack. If partially dried from long exposure, bury entirely in the ground or place in water from 12 to 24 hours.

**PLANT YOUNG TREES**

We cannot too strongly recommend our customers to procure young trees, especially for orchard planting. They cost less, they can be taken up with more perfect roots, are much more likely to live, and will become sooner established in a new location. They can also be more readily trained to any desired shape. The largest and most successful planters invariably select young, thrifty trees.

**DISTANCES FOR PLANTING**

Standard Apples, unless planted with fillers.....	40 feet apart each way
Standard Pears and Strong Growing Cherries.....	20 " " " "
Duke and Morello Cherries.....	18 " " " "
Standard Plums, Peaches, Apricots and Nectarines.....	16 to 18 " " " "
Dwarf Pears .....	10 to 12 " " " "
Dwarf Apples .....	10 to 12 " " " "
Quinces .....	10 to 12 " " " "
Grapes .....	rows of 10 to 12 feet apart; 8 to 10 feet in rows.
Currants and Gooseberries .....	4 feet apart.
Raspberries and Blackberries .....	3 to 4 by 5 to 7 feet.
Strawberries, for field culture .....	1 by 3 to 3½ feet.
Strawberries for garden culture .....	1 to 2 feet apart.

**NUMBER OF TREES ON AN ACRE**

40 feet apart each way.....	28	10 feet apart each way.....	435
30 " " " " .....	48	8 " " " " .....	680
25 " " " " .....	70	6 " " " " .....	1210
20 " " " " .....	110	5 " " " " .....	1745
18 " " " " .....	135	4 " " " " .....	2725
15 " " " " .....	205	3 " " " " .....	4840
12 " " " " .....	300		

**RULE**—Multiply the distance in feet between the rows by the distance the plants are apart in the rows, and the product will be the number of square feet, for each plant or hill, which, divided into the number of square feet in an acre (43,560) will give the number of plants or trees to the acre.



No. 100

State of New York

**Department of Agriculture**

**CERTIFICATE OF INSPECTION OF NURSERY STOCK**

This is to certify that the stock in the nursery of H. S. Wiley & Son of Cayuga, County of Cayuga, State of New York, was duly examined in compliance with the provisions of Section 83 of the Agricultural Law, and it was found to be apparently free from any contagious or infectious disease or diseases, or the San Jose scale or other dangerously injurious insect pest or pests. This certificate expires September 1, 1913.

Dated, Albany, N. Y., Sept. 27, 1912.

R. A. PEARSON,  
Commissioner of Agriculture.

**Old Customers.** Nothing affords us more pleasure than to receive year after year hundreds of letters of this type:

“Sixteen hundred baskets of Peaches from your trees this year, every variety true to name.”

SAMUEL B. WHITE,  
Yorktown, New York.

# ENDORSEMENTS

Some people who have been in the business many years, as we have, do not think it necessary to introduce evidence confirming the quality of stock they ship out, but as each year many of our catalogs fall into the hands of prospective buyers, many of whom have not dealt with us, we think it well to submit the following endorsements from planters who have bought our stock in quantity and have same in fruiting. In reading these endorsements please bear in mind that anyone can put out flattering testimonials covering recent shipments but the letters which follow cover years of actual fruitage. Please note the address of each party is given and if you care to correspond with any of these planters covering the quality of our stock and our business methods you are at liberty to do so.

"I am more than gratified to advise you that the 1,200 Peach trees I bought of you three years ago showed fruit last year. I do not think there is a single tree in the whole lot but what is true."

JOHN V. CURTIS, Hilton, N. Y.

"In reply to your inquiry as to how our trees are coming on purchased from you some dozen or more years ago, we are glad to report that they are vigorous, healthy and are all bearing fruit after their kind. Our only regret is that we did not set more of your trees at that time."

EDWARD VAN ALSTYNE & SON,  
Kinderhook, N. Y.

"I have been planting your trees a good many years and now have over two thousand of them in fruiting. I believe your stock is absolutely dependable and your business methods above question. The order I placed with you for Mrs. Clark of seven thousand trees was also satisfactory. The order was handled carefully and promptly, causing us no delay in delivery."

H. L. BROWN, Carlton, N. Y.

"I have been planting your trees since 1895. I have always been perfectly satisfied. Your trees have been true to name and as long as you are in the business I do not want to take any risks."

HORTON GARDNER, Hudson, N. Y.

"It gives me great pleasure to say that the Elberta Peach orchard of 550 trees purchased from you some ten years ago has made good in every way and not a single tree but what was straight Elberta, and I believe of a very superior type."

F. A. PLACE, Oswego, N. Y.

"I am sure you will be pleased to have me report that the Peach trees purchased from you, the first of which have been bearing for several years, have been \* \* \* true to name, thrifty and very productive."

DANIEL BAILEY, Glenwood, N. J.

"I began planting your trees about twenty years ago, since which time I have set between eight and nine thousand. They all have grown fine and produced fruit, except what I planted last spring, and what is the most remarkable part in planting fruit trees, they have all proven true to name which I consider the best 'ad' a nurseryman can have. The Peach orchard I bought of you two years ago of 1,600 light grade of trees excels any orchard I ever grew, nearly every tree had specimens on last season at two years old, and every one proved to be just what I bought."

F. D. GARDNER, Barker, N. Y.

"I have set a great many of your trees during the past fifteen years. They do well and best of all I don't think that I have ever found one untrue to label which is a record to be proud of."

Yours truly,  
A. J. TODKILL, Barker, N. Y.

"I have 1,000 Apples of your stock in bearing, 20 to 25 years old. They have all come true to name, healthy and absolutely free from disease and bid fair now to be good for fifty years more. I want to thank you for your square and upright dealing with me."

JAMES M. PIKE, Wayne, Maine.

"I began buying trees from you 30 years ago and can truthfully say that your stock is the best I ever bought and I have dealt with many other firms. Your stock has all been true to name, healthy and vigorous and I seldom loose a tree."

T. G. JENNINGS, Wayne, Maine.

"I began planting your trees in 1899. To me it is a rare and remarkable circumstance that your trees have always been found true to label, healthy and free from disease. From a 10-year-old Wolfe River orchard I picked this season as high as thirteen bushels from some of the trees. I want to make it emphatic that your trees do not travel under an assumed name."

HARRY W. LITTLEFIELD, Brooks, Maine.

"The trees you have supplied me from time to time have proven very profitable and were just such varieties as I contracted for."

WM. R. KEIFFER, Chambersburg, Penna.

"It is only your due that you should know that both of the Peach orchards purchased from you, the first orchard of 600 trees and the second of 1,000 trees, have fruited absolutely true to label. I am very glad to make this report."

ELMER PORTER, Barker, N. Y.

"All of your trees that have shown fruit are absolutely true to label and I only wish I had begun planting your trees sooner. I am recommending them to my friends as I have occasion."

HON. T. B. WILSON, Hall, N. Y.

"All the stock I have bought of you that has fruited has come true to label and I feel great safety in recommending your stock to my friends."

ALFRED R. HALL, Buchanan, Mich.

"It gives me a great deal of pleasure to be able to recommend your nursery stock. I have been fruiting your trees in considerable quantity for a good many years. They have always been true to name and entirely satisfactory. I have an impression that the remarkable results I have had in the early bearing of Apples were due in part to the quality of stock you furnished me."

WILLIS T. MANN, Barker, N. Y.

"The trees in our orchards set with stock which you shipped us have had time to show their variety traits and the most of them have fruited for one or more years. Of all the stock purchased from you I know of but three trees that have failed to be true to name. This is a great record and speaks highly of your care."

C. B. COOK, Owasso, Mich.



## FRUIT DEPARTMENT

# APPLES

### PRICE OF APPLES EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE NOTED

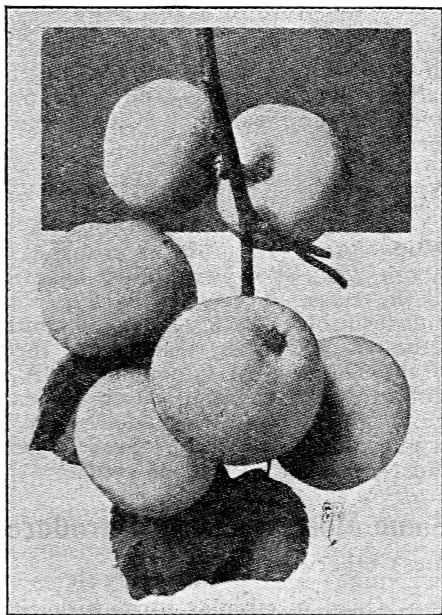
	Each	Doz.	100
Five to seven feet, selected .....	\$0.30	\$3.50	\$25.00
Five to six feet.....	.25	3.00	20.00
Four to five feet, well branched .....	.20	2.00	14.00

### GENERAL LIST.

#### Summer Apples.

**Early Harvest**—Medium, pale yellow, tender, juicy; one of the best.

**Red Astrachan**—Large, beautiful deep crimson. August.



YELLOW TRANSPARENT

**Sweet Bough**—Large, pale yellow, tender, sweet. August.

**Yellow Transparent**—Earliest and best; white, tender, juicy, sprightly, sub-acid; July very productive.

#### Autumn Apples.

**Gravenstein**—Large, striped and beautiful; tender, juicy and high flavored; productive. September and October.

**Wealthy**—Originated near St. Paul, Minn. Fruit medium; skin smooth, mostly covered with dark red; flesh white, fine, juicy, very good. October.

**Maiden's Blush**—Medium size, flat, quite smooth and fair; pale yellow, with beautiful red cheek. September and October.

**Fameuse**—(Snow Apple.) Medium size, roundish, oblate; striped with deep red; flesh very white, juicy and pleasant.

**Duchess of Oldenburg**—Of Russian origin. Large size, roundish, streaked with red and yellow; juicy; flavor sprightly, sub-acid; tree a vigorous grower, very hardy, early and abundant bearer. August and September.

**Fall Pippin**—Large, yellow, tender and rich. One of the most valuable of its season. October to December.

#### Winter Apples

**Stark**—Esteemed as a long keeper and valuable market fruit. Fruit large, roundish; skin greenish-yellow, much shaded with light and dark red. January to May.

**Hubbardston**—(Hubbardston Nonesuch). Large; striped yellow and red; tender, juicy and fine; a free grower and great bearer. One of the best. November to January. Listed by some as American Blush.

**Baldwin**—Large, bright red, crisp, juicy and rich. Tree vigorous, upright and productive. One of the most popular and profitable sorts for either table or market. December to March.

**Ben Davis**—A large, handsome striped apple. Tree very hardy, vigorous and productive; a late keeper; highly esteemed for its long keeping qualities.

**Northern Spy**—Large, striped and quite covered on the sunny side with dark crimson; juicy, rich, highly aromatic. One of the finest late keeping apples.

**Tolman's Sweeting**—Medium, pale yellow; firm, rich and very sweet; the most valuable baking apple; vigorous and productive. November to April.

**Wagener**—Medium to large; deep red in the sun; flesh firm, sub-acid and excellent; very productive; bears very young. December to May.

**Rhode Island Greening**—Large; greenish yellow, tender, juicy and rich; growing strong and spreading, and an abundant bearer. December to April.

## WINTER APPLES—Continued

- Golden Russet**—Medium to large size, dull russet, with a tinge of bronze on the exposed side; flesh greenish, crisp, juicy, and high flavored; hardy, bears well. December to April.
- Winter Banana**—Large golden yellow shaded with red; rich, spicy flavor; hardy, good keeper, and a very early bearer. Demands high prices. November to May.
- Grimes Golden**—Medium; rich golden yellow; tender, juicy and rich. Thrifty, upright grower; early bearer; tree hardy. November to April.
- York Imperial**—Origin, York Co., Pa. Fruit good size; shaded with crimson in the sun; firm, crisp, juicy, pleasant, mild, sub-acid. Tree moderately vigorous and productive; a popular Pennsylvania variety. November to February.
- Rome Beauty**—Large, yellow, shaded with bright red; flesh yellowish, tender, juicy, sub-acid; moderate grower. November to February.
- Pumpkin Sweet**—(Pound Sweet). Very large, greenish, excellent for baking; productive. December.
- Northwestern Greening**—This apple is one of the best keepers we have, keeping in good condition generally till May. The apple is very large and of beautiful form, and being of fair quality is bound to become very popular.
- King**—(Tompkins County King). An excellent, large, red, showy variety, and commands highest price.
- Wolf River**—Tree very hardy and productive, fruit large and handsome, red color; flesh very white and of exceedingly fine quality; sub-acid. December to March.
- Jonathan**—Medium size; red and yellow; flesh tender, juicy, and rich; very productive. One of the best varieties either for table or market. November to March.
- Gano**—Fruit good size and smooth; deep red, shaded on sunny side to mahogany. Flesh pale yellow, fine grain; pleasant, mild, sub-acid. Excellent shipper and keeper. Tree healthy. January to May.
- Stayman's Winesap**—It is now attracting attention everywhere as a profitable market variety. Large size, bright red color, great productiveness and best quality to commend it. Adapts itself readily to different soils and situations. Season November to April.
- Sutton Beauty**—Fruit medium to large, round, handsome, skin waxen yellow, striped with crimson; flesh white, tender, juicy, sub-acid; quality very good. A good market apple. November to April.
- Boiken**—When fully ripe resembles Maiden's Blush in color; rosy red and bright yellow; tree vigorous and very productive; foliage healthy. Keeps well into spring.

## CRAB APPLES

- Excelsior**—As large as a fair sized Red Astrachan, which it resembles; very valuable in cold climate, quality good. September. Price, 50 cents.
- Transcendent**—Of good size, red, showy, excellent and very handsome; one of the most desirable. September to October. Price, 35 cents.
- Hyslop**—Large size, dark crimson, with bloom; very showy and most beautiful of all the class. Tree very hardy. Popular and desirable. Late. Price, 35 cents.
- Martha**—A new crab raised from the seed of the Duchess of Oldenburg. "A rapid stiff grower;" a great bearer of beautiful fruit; glossy yellow shaded with light, bright red. Fruit mild. Season October and November. Price, 35 cents.

## Select List of RARE VARIETIES With Some More Recently Introduced

Price, 50c. each; \$5.00 per doz., unless otherwise noted.

- Newtown Pippin**—Medium to large, round, yellow, very firm, crisp, juicy, with an agreeable flavor. This most celebrated of all American apples; requires high culture. November to June.
- McIntosh Red**—A very fine apple of the Fameuse class, hardy; large, dark red, flesh white, very tender, splendid quality. A prolific bearer. November to February.
- tion issued in circular form with cut and history. Ask for a copy. One year stems. \$1.00 each.
- Black Gilliflower**. An old American variety, one of the choicest dessert Apples. Distinct in color, form and flavor. Dark red, sometimes becoming a very dull purple. Fruit grows smooth and fair. This variety is now much in demand.

## HITCHINGS

(New Red Twenty Ounce), of which we have the exclusive control. Full descrip-

**Esopus Spitzenburg**—Large, deep red with gray spots, and delicately coated with bloom; flesh yellow, crisp, rich and excellent. Esteemed as one of the very best. November to April.

**STANDARD VARIETIES APPLE**

—Continued

We have a few thousand XXX selected **one-year stems**, 5 to 6 ft. varieties, indicated below. In this grade, 5 to 6 feet, please do not inquire for other varieties than noted.

The particular **advantage** in this class or form of tree is that they have not been **headed** and the planter may head as high or low as he chooses.

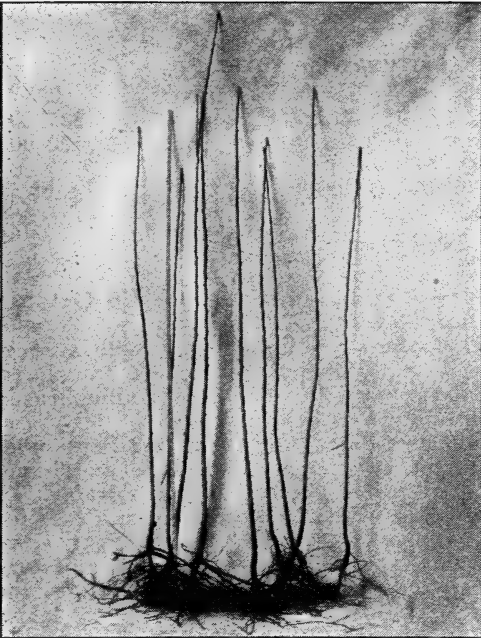
**One-Year Apples XXX, per 100, \$25.00.**

See cut opposite.

**VARIETIES**

- McIntosh Red
- Baldwin
- Rome Beauty
- Gravenstein
- Northern Spy
- Wagener

See descriptions of all under head of same varieties on preceding pages.



**STANDARD ONE YEAR APPLES. 5 to 6 Ft. XXX**

The rule in the photo standing in front of the 5-7 foot grade is a six foot rule. The same rule was used in the cut above showing 1 year 5-6 foot Apples; also in Rose cut on page 25.

**DWARF APPLES**

**Dwarf Apples**—Very productive, commence bearing early, especially adapted to yards and small gardens. We can supply strong plants 3-4 ft. in limited quantities of the following varieties:

**Astrachan, Oldenburg, and Transparent. Summer. McIntosh, Gravenstein and Wealthy. Autumn. Baldwin, Greening and Spy. Winter.**

**Fifty Cents each, \$6.00 per Dozen.**



**STANDARD APPLES**

-7 Ft.

5-6 Ft.

4-5 Ft.

# PEARS

STANDARD PEARS—PRICES EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE NOTED

	Each	Dozen	100
Five to seven feet, XXX.....	\$0.35	\$3.50	\$25.00
Five to six feet, XX.....	.30	3.00	20.00
Dwarf Pears supplied in varieties marked (*).			
Dwarf Pears No. 1, 25c each; \$3.00 per doz.; \$20.00 per 100.			

## STANDARD AND DWARF

### Summer Pears

- \***Bartlett**—One of the most popular Pears. Large, often with a beautiful blush next the sun. Last of August and first of September.
- \***Clapp's Favorite**—Large, pale lemon-yellow, with red cheek; flesh fine-grained, juicy, melting, rich and buttery. August.
- Tyson**—Above medium size, deep yellow at full maturity, with a crimson cheek; one of the finest summer varieties. August.
- \***Wilder Early**—Tree a perfect grower, good form and vigorous. Fruit handsome, yellow with a red cheek, fine quality. Early August.

### Autumn Pears

- \***Anjou**—(Beurre d'Anjou). A large, handsome Pear, buttery and melting, with sprightly, vinous flavor; keeps into mid-winter.
- \***Louise Bonne**—Large, oblong, pale green in the shade, but overspread with brownish red in the sun; rich and excellent flavor. September.
- Clairgeau**—Its large size, early fruiting qualities and handsome appearance make it a valuable market variety.
- Sheldon**—Large, roundish, greenish yellow, mostly covered with thin, light russet; melting, sweet and vinous. October and November.
- Worden Seckel**—A seedling of the Seckel raised by Mr. Sylvester Worden, the originator of the now famous Worden Grape. Fruit medium size, borne in clusters, juicy,

buttery, fine-grained. Ripens in October. Price, 75 cents.

- \***Seckel**—Small, yellow russet, with a peculiarly rich flavor, the richest and finest variety known. A most prolific bearer. September and October.
- \***Howell**—One of the finest late September Pears; very productive; large and handsome, and of good quality; desirable.
- Bosc**—One of the leading business Pears for New England. It is an ideal Pear, combining as it does good looks and size with the best of quality, equaling the Seckel in flavor, and is large to very large. September to October. Price, 75 cents.
- Kieffer's Hybrid**—This tree is a vigorous grower, an early and regular bearer, and very productive. Fruit large, yellow, tinged with red. Ripens in October and November. Unequaled for canning and is being planted heavy as a commercial variety.

### Select Winter Pears

- Lawrence**—Above medium size, yellow, tender and melting; of excellent quality, and one of the best winter Pears. In season during midwinter
- Winter Nellis**—A superb winter Pear of highest quality. A good bearer and should be in every collection. In perfection in December and January. Price, 75 cents.
- Josephine of Malines**—Medium to large, roundish; pale straw color; flesh rose-colored, melting and delicately perfumed; first quality. One of the most delicious of our long keeping table pears. \$1.00.

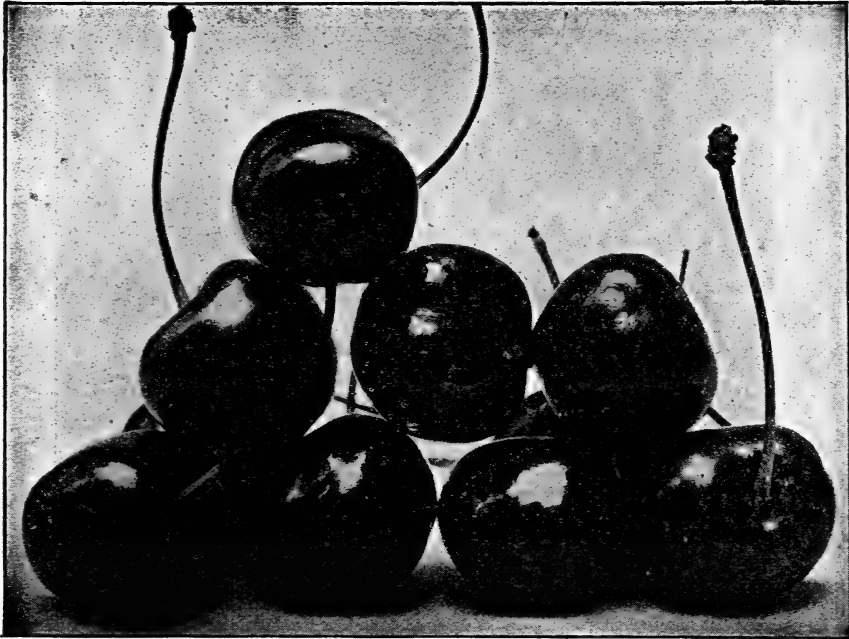
# APRICOTS

Apricots are a rich, delicious fruit, coming between cherries and peaches, very much like the peach in outward appearance, but like the plum in quality and texture. One of the finest fruits for drying, and they fill a season when there are no other large fruits.

- Early Golden**—Small, pale orange, juicy and sweet; hardy, productive. July. Price, 40 cents.
- Harris Apricot**—Rich golden yellow; large size, very fine quality; hardy, early bearer and immensely prolific. Price, 40 cents.
- Moorpark**—Large, orange and red, firm, juicy, rich flavor; very productive. August. Price, 40 cents.

See Page 18 for Extra Values in Light, Young Trees

# CHERRIES



MONTMORENCY

The Cherry thrives in any well drained soil. The Duke and Morello, or acid varieties, are thoroughly hardy, while the Sweet varieties will resist very cold weather and may be grown successfully in various localities. Our stock of trees in both Sour and Sweet varieties are the finest we ever offered.

Prices Unless Otherwise Noted.

	Each.	Doz.	100.
Sweets, selected, 6-7 ft.	\$0.35	\$3.50	\$25.00
Sweets, medium . . . . .	.30	2.50	15.00
Sours, selected, 5-7 ft.	.30	3.00	20.00
Sours, medium . . . . .	.25	2.00	15.00

**Sour Cherries**

**Montmorency,**                      **English Morello,**  
**Early Richmond,**                **Louis Phillippe.**

**Sweet Cherries**

**Bing**—One of the most delicious Sweet Cherries grown. Tree is hardy, vigorous and has heavy foliage. Fruit is of very fine quality, large, almost black. A good shipper. Bing should be planted with Lambert for commercial purposes. Fifty cents each.

**Lambert**—One of the largest of the Sweet Cherries. Tree is hardy and a strong grower and heavy bearer. Fruit is firm, rich and juicy, color when ripe is almost a jet black. Fifty cents each.

**Napoleon Bigarreau**—Very large, pale yellow or red; very firm, juicy and sweet; one of the best. First of July.

**Rockport Bigarreau**—Large; pale amber, a very excellent cherry; good grower and bearer. Last of June.

**Governor Wood**—Very large, rich; light yellow with red cheek; juicy and sweet. Early July.

**Windsor**—New seedling, originated at Windsor, Canada. Fruit large, liver-colored; flesh remarkably firm and of fine quality. Tree hardy and very prolific. A valuable late variety for market and for family use.

**Black Tartarian**—Very large, bright purplish black, half tender, juicy, very rich, excellent flavor. Last of June.

**May Duke**—Large, red, juicy and rich; an old, excellent variety; vigorous and productive. Middle of June.

**Yellow Spanish**—Large, pale yellow with red cheek; firm, juicy and excellent; one of the best. Last of June.

Carefully look over page 30

# PEACHES



ELBERTA

The ease with which Peach trees may be cultivated, their comparative freedom from disease, the short period before they become productive, the immense demand for the fruit, make Peach-growing extremely profitable. To secure healthy, vigorous and fruitful trees the ground must be kept clean and mellow, and should receive an occasional dressing of wood ashes. It should be remembered that Peaches are all borne on wood of the previous season's growth, and that this makes it absolutely necessary to prune the tree yearly, to remove dead branches, to let in light and air, and to keep the trees in good shape to produce bearing wood.

## PRICES OF GENERAL LIST OF PEACHES

Except as otherwise noted.

	Each.	Doz.	100	1,000
Selected size ....	\$0.20	\$2.00	\$15.00	\$125.00
Light First Class				
4 to 5 feet.....	.20	2.00	12.50	120.00
3 to 4 feet.....	.15	1.50	10.00	100.00
2½ to 3 feet....	.10	1.00	7.00	

## GENERAL LIST OF PEACHES

**We are especially anxious to correspond with you on large quantities**

**Crawford's Early**—A magnificent large yellow peach of good quality. Its fine size, beauty and productiveness make it one of the most popular sorts. Early September.

**Peaches—Continued**

- Champion**—Creamy white, with red cheek, flavor delicious, sweet, rich and juicy; productive. August.
- Elberta**—The great market peach. It is perfectly hardy at the North, and is confidently believed by the most experienced growers of the North, to be one of the very best peaches for home use or market. Ripens after Crawford's Early. The great commercial peach of to-day. See cut.
- Crosby**—Bright yellow orange, a desirable, hardy, productive variety. Ripens between Early and Late Crawford. Excellent quality.
- Crawford's Late Melocoton**—(Late Crawford). Fruit of large size, skin yellow, with dull red cheek; flesh yellow, one of the finest late sorts. Last of September.
- Chair's Choice**—Fruit of very large size, yellow with a red cheek, flesh yellow, firm and of good quality. Season October first. Valuable.
- Stump the World**—Very large, roundish; skin white, with a bright red cheek; flesh white, juicy and good. Last of September.
- Mountain Rose**—Large, roundish; skin whitish, nearly covered with dark red; flesh white, juicy, very good. An excellent market variety.
- Fitzgerald**—A native seedling; freestone, very best quality. A heavy bearer, fruiting very young, almost invariably the second year after planting. Very hardy. Ripens just after Crawford's Early.

**Peaches More Recently Introduced**

- Greensboro**—This wonderful peach is of the Chinese family; color a beautiful crimson, with a yellow cast; ripens before Alexander.
- Belle of Georgia**—Very large; skin white with red cheek; flesh white, firm and of excellent flavor; fruit uniformly large and showy; tree a rapid grower and productive; very prolific; free. End of September. Price, 25 cents.

**NIAGARA PEACH.**

A new variety which is gaining a great reputation in Niagara County, where it is said to have originated. Peach growers in that county are planting largely of it. The fruit is very large, of fine quality and handsome appearance, a little later than Early Crawford, of which it is said to be a seedling. Price, 25 cents.

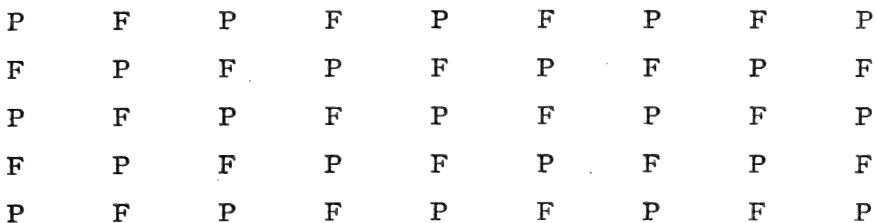
- Carman**—Large, resembles Elberta in shape; color creamy white or pale yellow with deep blush; skin very tough, flesh tender, fine flavor and quite juicy. Ripens with Early Rivers. One of the hardiest in bud.
- Yellow St. John**—Nearly as large as Crawford, fully equal in color. Fruit round, brilliant, showy; one of the earliest yellow peaches. August.

**THE FILLER SYSTEM**

The most modern method of planting Apple Orchards in Western New York, called the Filler System is indicated by the diagram below. P represents the permanent tree of whatever variety selected, to be planted 40 or 50 feet apart each way as the planter may choose.

F represents the filler or early fruiting variety, as Duchess, Wealthy, or whatever variety may be considered by the planter most profitable. Not unfrequently the planter chooses to fill with Peach or sometimes with Pear. If permanent trees are planted 40 feet each way, it will readily be seen that when the orchard is completed the trees will stand 20 feet each way; this is called the Filler System. In using this plan it is the purpose of the planter to cut out the fillers when, or before, they begin to crowd the permanent trees. The advantage is to use all the ground and secure as many crops of fruit from the filler as possible before they interfere with the permanent tree.

DIAGRAM OF FILLER SYSTEM.



# PLUMS

On a strong clay soil the Plum grows most thriftily, and suffers least from "curculio" and "black-knot." By giving a little extra care there is no difficulty in protecting the crop of Plums from attacks of curculio. Immediately after the trees have blossomed make the ground clean and smooth under each tree, and spread a sheet upon it; then suddenly jar the tree, so as to shake down all the stung fruit and insects, which should be destroyed. It is very important that this should be done early in the morning, while the insects are sluggish.

## General List of Plums—Large Size Trees

Price, 35 cents each; \$3.50 per dozen:  
\$25.00 per 100.

Bradshaw, Coe's Golden Drop, Duane's Purple, German Prune, Gueii, Lombard, Shipper's Pride, Washington, Yellow Egg, Imperial Gage.

**October Purple**—It is a splendid grower; ripens up its wood early to the tips; bears enormously every season; fruits "all over" the old wood on spurs, instead of away out on the branches like many other varieties. Fruit very uniform and large. We had many fruits the past year measuring fully two inches in diameter. See cut on page 13.

## JAPAN PLUMS.

Each. Doz. 100

XXX, 2 year... \$0.35 \$3.50 \$25.00

**Abundance**—Large, bright red, with yellow cheek; flesh light yellow, very juicy, tender, with delicious sweetness; annual bearer. Early August.

**Burbank**—Large, globular, cherry-red, mottled yellow color; flesh yellow, melting. One of the best. End of August.

**Satsuma**—The fruit has a pleasant flavor and red flesh, with a remarkably small stone. One of the best canning varieties. September.

**Red June**—(Red Nagate). Medium size, pointed; color deep red-purple; flesh yellow; quality good. The earliest variety.

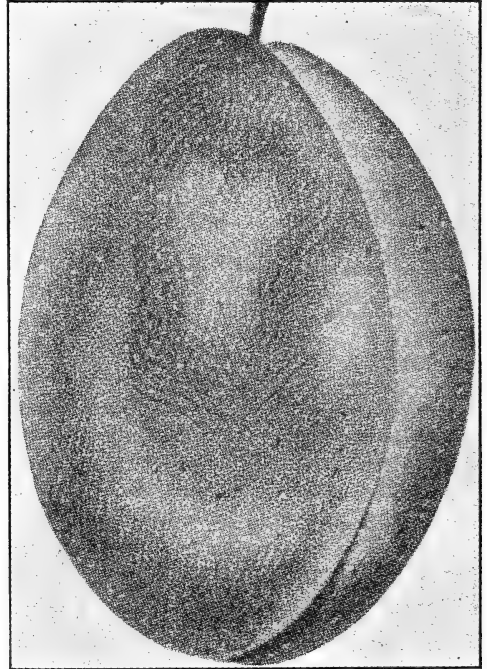
**Wickson**—Very large, growing carmine with a heavy white bloom; flesh firm, sugary, delicious; stone small.

## PLUMS.

### Special Choice Varieties, 2 Yrs.

Our Plums are all budded on Plum roots. Price, except as noted, 40 cents each; \$4.00 per dozen; \$30.00 per 100.

**Fellemburg**—(Italian Prune, York State Prune). We have fruited it for fifteen years; it is an annual bearer, much larger than German, and always commands high prices on account of its superior size, beauty and quality. See cut.



FELLEMBURG PRUNE

**French Damson**—New and choice, the best of all of the Damsons. Very hardy; fruit medium, dark copper color, with a rich bloom. Two weeks later than Shropshire.

**Grand Duke**—This is another fine English Plum, recently introduced. Color dark purple. Ripens last of September.

**Diamond**—Very large purple, a choice variety.

## SUGGESTIONS

We are preparing in pamphlet form a little booklet called SUGGESTIONS, covering the selection of varieties for various localities; pruning, with cuts showing before and after; different spray formulas, etc., etc. We believe this will be of much use to planters, especially amateurs. Sent free to all who ask for it.



## PLUMS—Continued

**SULTAN.**

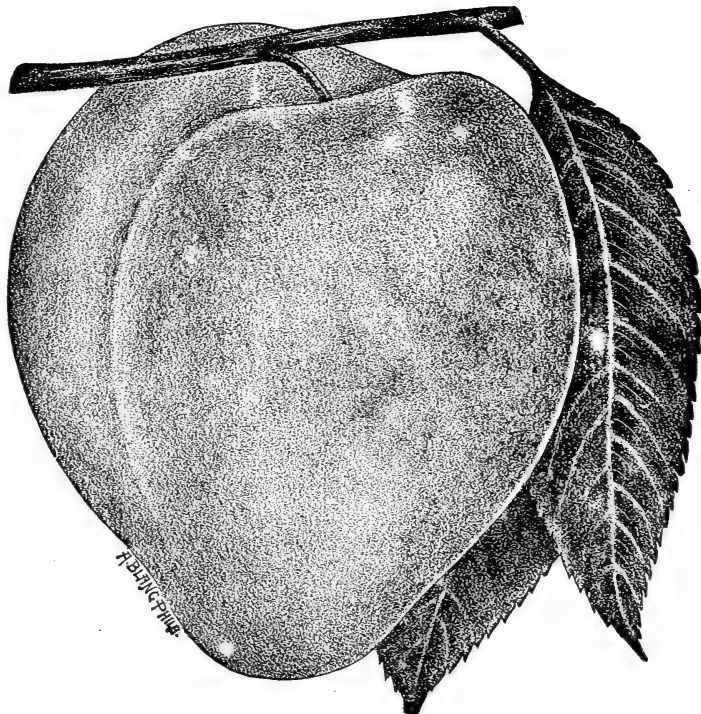
Another of Mr. Burbank's creations. His endorsement is a sufficient guaranty.

Prof. Van Deman says: "Sultan is my choice of all the new plums which I have tested. It is a cross between Wickson and Satsuma; large, being over two inches in diameter; and nearly round in shape. The surface is smooth, dark wine-red or garnet, and very handsome. The flesh is garnet color, too, and rich looking. In flavor it is excellent." Price, 50 cents.

**CLIMAX PLUM.**

**Climax**—One of Burbank's latest and best. Fruit heart shaped, larger than Wickson and more highly colored. Very fragrant, delicious, prolific and a vigorous grower. Ripens about the time of Red June. Price 50 cents.

Our grafting wood for these two varieties was secured direct from Mr. Burbank at a cost of \$7.50 per foot.

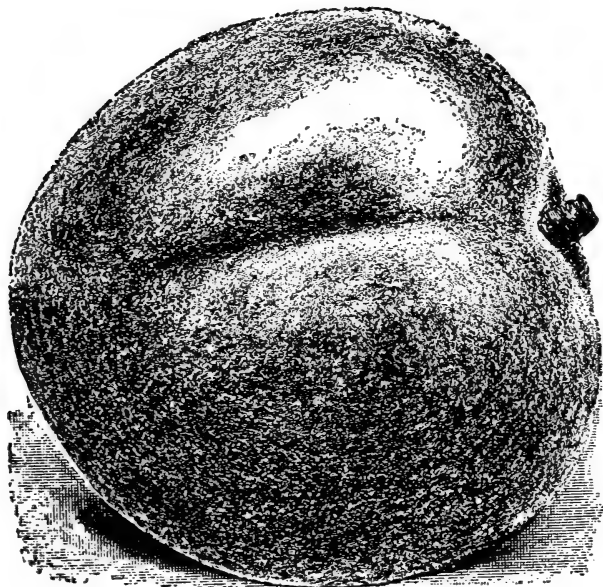


OGON, 50c.

**Ogon**—Tree very vigorous and quite hardy, fruit large, roundish; bright golden yellow, with faint bloom; flesh firm, rich, sweet and dry; freestone; an excellent variety for canning; one of the earliest. Late July. Price, 50 cents.

**Reine Claude**—Skin yellow; flesh yellow, juicy and melting. Ripens late and can be safely left on tree some days after ripe, thus securing the very best market. Of good quality at all times, but extremely good when allowed to hang until dead ripe. Probably the most productive and valuable yellow plum for market. The tree is vigorous, but inclined to overbear. Price, 40 cents.

**Shropshire Damson**—This largest fruit of the Damson class is much used for preserving. The trees are vigorous and enormously productive. Quality strictly No. 1. During recent years this has been one of the most profitable of all orchard varieties. September. Price, 40 cents.

OCTOBER PURPLE, 35c.  
See Description, Page 12

See Page 18 for Extra Values in Light, Young Trees

## GRAPES

Selected list of XX, 2-yr. Grape Vines, price unless otherwise noted, 15c. each, \$1.75 a dozen, \$10 a hundred.

Grapes thrive best on rich, dry ground. No one can afford to be without Grapes as they are so easily produced and no grounds are so small but that a few Grape Vines can be accommodated. Our 2-yr. XX vines under proper conditions should show fruit the second year. We have chosen only choice varieties, all of which may be depended upon.

The soil for the Grape should be dry, and when not naturally so should be drained. They thrive admirably everywhere. The soil should be made rich and mellow, and the vines planted in rows eight feet apart, and eight to ten feet apart in the rows. The fruit should be thinned in order to insure the best results.

**Brighton**—Large, red; excellent quality; very fine; early.

**Campbell's Early**—New, black. Price, 50 cents.

**Concord**—Large, black, good; succeeds everywhere; is a very popular variety, and deservedly so; mid-season.

**Delaware**—Medium, light red; delicious; a feeble grower; early.

**Empire State**—Medium, white, sweet; vigorous and productive; early.

For lighter grade vines, such as used by vineyard men in quantity, we can quote you at a much lower price. We mail them at the single and dozen price.

**Gaertner**—(Rogers' No. 14). Bunch and berry large, brilliant red; early, of fine quality.

**Green Mountain**—(Winchell). New early white. Price, 50 cents.

**Martha**—Large, white, foxy; vigorous, mid-season.

**Moore's Early**—Large, black; vigorous; very early.

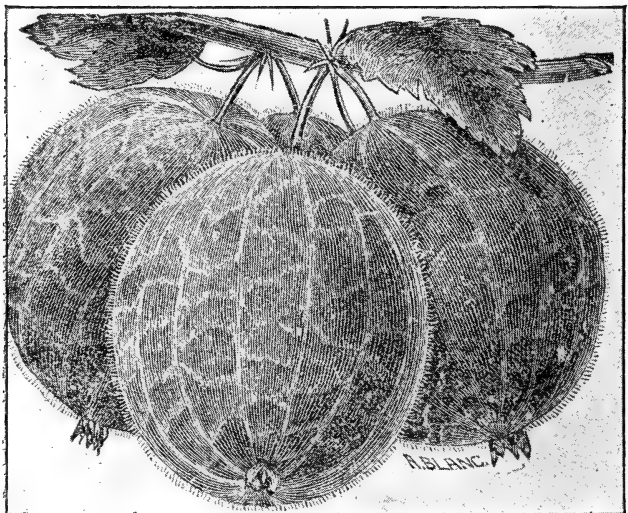
**Niagara**—Large, greenish white; midseason. **Salem**—(Rogers' No. 22). Bunch and berry large, chestnut colored, of high flavor; ripens with Concord; keeps till December.

**Wilder**—(Rogers' No. 4). Large, black; good grower; midseason.

**Worden**—Resembles Concord; larger, of better quality; earlier.

## GOOSEBERRIES

Mailed at dozen rates.



INDUSTRY

### GOOSEBERRIES—English Varieties

Price of English Varieties, \$3.00 per dozen; 25 cents each.

**Industry**—Berries of largest size, excellent flavor, pleasant and rich; dark red color when fully ripe. Strong, upright grower; an immense cropper, less subject to mildew than most of the foreign varieties.

Plant in good, rich soil and give a liberal dressing of manure every season. Regular pruning every year is essential for the production of fine fruit. The English varieties especially do best in partial shade and should be heavily mulched.

The best known and most successful English sort.

**Crown Bob**—Large, roundish oval; red, hairy, of best quality.

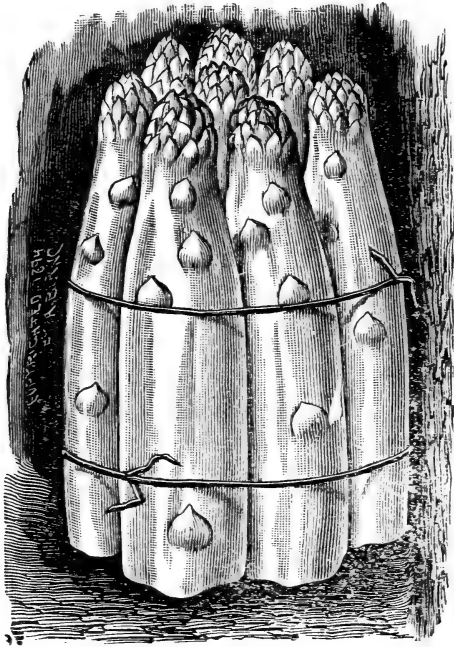
**Whitesmith**—Large, roundish oval; yellowish white slightly downy; of good quality.

### American Varieties

**Josselyn, Downing and Houghton**, \$1.75 per dozen.

# ASPARAGUS

**Giant**—A distinct variety, producing large white shoots. A profitable variety of superior quality.



PALMETTO

**Conovers Colossal**—An old standard variety of large size and delicious quality.

**Palmetto**—Early, an excellent yielder and a great favorite.

Price:

\$1.00 per 100; \$6.00 per 1,000, strong 2-year roots.

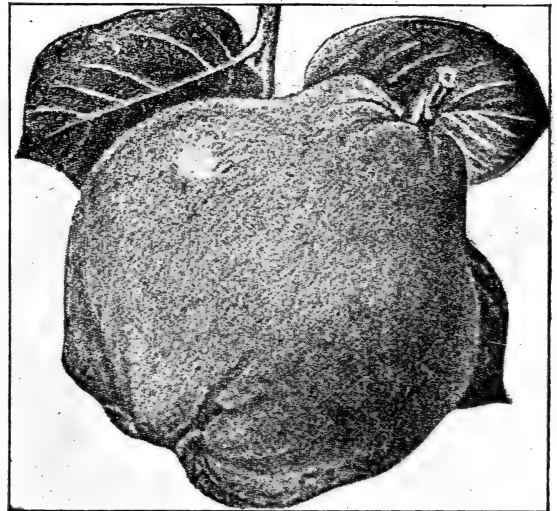
# QUINCES

**Orange**—Large; bright golden yellow; one of the most desirable.

**Champion**—Fruit very large, fair and handsome; tree very productive; bears abundantly while young.

	Each Dozen	100
Plants, XXX, 4-5 ft....	\$0.35	\$3.50 \$30.00
Plants, XX, 2-3 ft.....	.25	2.50 15.00

Plant Quince in rich, moist but well drained soil; it is a dwarf grower and we believe for best results should be left quite largely to keeping its natural form. They should be planted 10 to 12 feet apart. The Quince is a heavy, regular yielder and a crop when carefully grown is highly remunerative. Adapted to a wide area and there is an increasing demand for the fruit. For preserves and jelly it has no superior. Please note our low prices on both grades of plants.



ORANGE QUINCE

# BLACKBERRIES

Mailed at dozen rates.

All following varieties, good, strong plants, 85c per 12; \$2.00 per 100, except as noted.

This excellent and profitable fruit should be planted for garden use in rows six feet apart, with plants four feet apart in the rows; for market, in rows eight feet apart, with plants three feet apart in the rows. Give the plants the same cultivation as Raspberries. If properly grown, and successive varieties are chosen, this fruit extends over a very considerable period, and affords a steady income for marketing.

**Agawam**—Ripens earlier than other kinds, and has a flavor similar and equal to the wild berry; perfectly hardy.

**Eldorado**—A new seedling from Ohio claimed to be the best all-round berry yet produced, combining nearly all the good

qualities found in a blackberry. \$3.00 per 100.

**Kittatinny**—Large, black, sweet; soft when black; very hardy; ripens up gradually like the Lawton. One of the best.

**Snyder**—Extremely hardy; enormously productive; medium size; no hard, sour core; half as many thorns as Kittatinny or Lawton.

**Taylor's Prolific**—It is so extremely hardy as to have stood 30 degrees below zero unharmed. Berries large and of the highest quality.

**The Mersereau**—The Prince of all black berries. See Back Cover. \$1.00 per dozen.

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# STRAWBERRIES

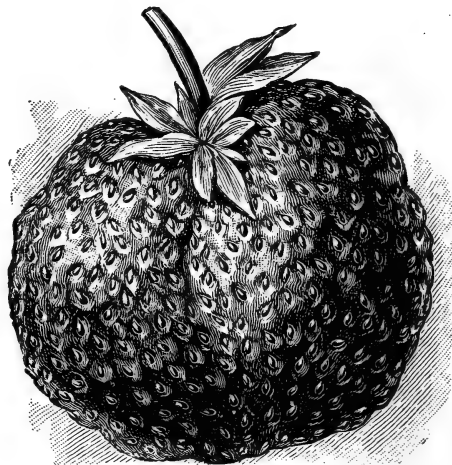
Prices, per 100, \$1.00; per 1,000, \$5.50.

Mailed at rates of 100.

We offer only the finest varieties of Strawberries, including the latest improvement in this valuable fruit.

**Fertilization**—Varieties marked (P) have imperfect flowers and need other perfect flowered sorts planted every third or fourth row to fertilize the blossoms. If only one kind is wanted, choose a perfect flowering sort.

**Bismarck**—Fruit produced in abundance, outyielding Bubach. Shape obtuse, conical, never coxcombed; the heaviest, most solid berry ever grown or handled. Color bright scarlet, no green tips, very firm, good flavor, season medium to very late, size larger than Bubach.



BUBACH

remarkably fine keeper and carrier, which will commend it to all growers for the market.

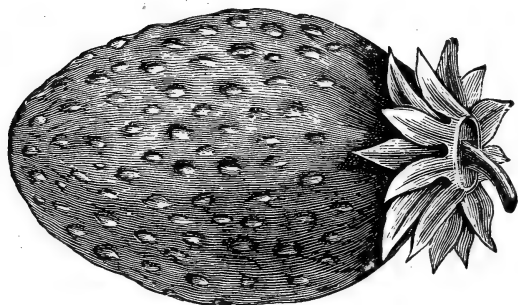
**Nick Ohmer**—Plant very large and stocky, vigorous and productive; a giant among strawberries. It is never misshapen. Its only departure from the regular, roundish, conical form is when, under high culture, it is somewhat triangular. Dark glossy red, firm and of excellent flavor.

**William Belt**—Berries large, conical, rather long, regular in outline; bright red, glossy; quality good, moderately firm. Plant vigorous, healthy and quite prolific.

## ADDITIONAL VARIETIES.

Beder Wood.	Michel's Early.
Bubach No. 5 (P).	Parker Early.
Crescent (P).	Sample (P).
Corsican.	Senator Dunlap.
Haverland.	Sharpless.
Jessie.	Warfield.
	Wilson.

We were obliged to refuse a great many orders last Spring for strawberry plants because orders reached us so late. All orders for plants should reach us by April 1st but plants need not be sent till weather is favorable.



BRANDYWINE

**Brandywine**—Berries very large, regular, conical, never coxcombed; the heaviest, most firm and of very excellent quality. Its very large size, beauty of form and color, firmness and high quality will make it a desirable variety for any purpose.

**Glen Mary**—Berries large, bright deep red, rich, sweet and good. One of the most productive and holds its size well to the end. Medium to late.

**Marshall**—Color very dark rich crimson to the core, flesh fine grained and of a delicious flavor and with the peculiar aroma of the native wild strawberry. It is a

## SUGGESTIONS

paring in pamphlet form a little booklet called SUGGESTIONS, covering 1 of varieties for various localities; pruning, with cuts showing before and after spray formulas, etc., etc. We believe this will be of much use to all amateur growers. Sent free to all who ask for it.

# RASPBERRIES

Mailed at dozen rates.

Price of Blackcaps, \$2.00 per 100; \$10.00 per 1,000. Except as noted.

## RASPBERRIES—Black Caps

**Plum Farmer Raspberry**—Equal in size to Cumberland, just as productive; a strong grower and one of the best market varieties ever introduced. Market growers are now planting Plum Farmer in large quantity; 75c per dozen, \$2.00 per 100, \$12.00 per 1,000.

**Black Diamond**—One of the prize winners; fruit large, fine quality, firm, few seeds, hardy and productive.

**Cumberland Black Raspberry**—Seven plants yielded the dry season, 28 quarts fifteen months from planting. Large, plants; price, dozen, \$1.00 by mail. Price, \$1.50 per 100; express, purchaser's expense, \$12.00 per 1,000.

You cannot make a mistake if you plant the CUMBERLAND.

## Other Varieties of Black Caps

**Gregg**—For many years the leading standard, best known market sort.

**Kansas**—Strong, vigorous grower, standing extremes of drought and cold, and bear-

ing immense crops. Early, ripening just after Palmer's. Berries size of Gregg.

**Palmer's**—The first to ripen; fruit good size and quality; canes wonderfully productive, vigorous and hardy; ripens its crops in short time.

## RASPBERRIES—Red Caps

Price, 75 cents per doz.; \$1.50 per 100, except otherwise noted.

**Cuthbert, or Queen of the Market**—A remarkably strong, hardy, variety; stands the northern winters and southern summers equal to any. Rich crimson, very handsome, and so firm they can be shipped hundreds of miles by rail in good condition. \$8.00 per 1,000.

**Marlboro**—The old standard early market variety. Price, \$12.00 per 1,000.

**Columbian**—Fruit resembles Shaffer's; very large, purplish color, rather soft; rich, sprightly flavor, unrivalled for canning, making jam, jelly, etc. Price, 75 cents per doz.; \$1.50 per 100; \$12.50 per 1,000.



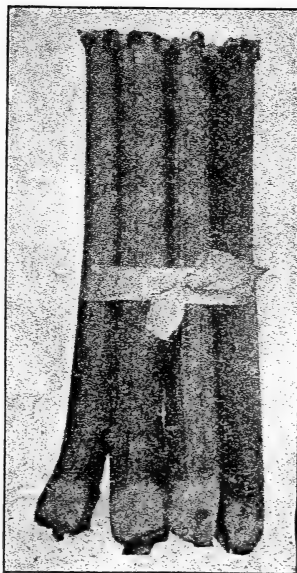
RUBY RED RASPBERRY

## THE NEW RED RUBY RASPBERRY

This grand variety was originated by L. E. Wardell, of Ulster County, N. Y., and is a seedling of the well-known variety "Marlboro." It ripens with the earliest, and continues picking a long season. Its fruit is large, bright red in color, exceedingly firm and of good flavor. It has been grown commercially for six years, and to-day stands ahead of all others as a berry for the grower to plant for profit. See cut.

Price, \$1.00 per doz.; \$2.00 per 100; \$15.00 per 1,000.

## RHUBARB OR PIEPLANT



**Myatt's Linnaeus**—Strong, undivided roots. Price, 10 cents each, \$1.00 per doz., \$5.00 per 100. Mailed in dozen lots.

Orders for any items on this page should be received by April 1st.  
No discounts given for stock offered on this page.

## Exceptional Values in Light Apple, Cherry, Pear and Plum Trees

This is not old clearing off stock but young, thrifty, well rooted trees. Do not confound this stock with the light mailing size trees offered by some, as this stock is altogether too large to mail. Please do not ask for other varieties in these grades than those mentioned. We cannot undertake to make up little orders of two or three trees of each kind; not less than 100 trees may be taken at price named but the hundred trees may be made up of several varieties. We cannot too strongly urge the planting of light, well rooted, young trees.

### APPLES

One-year Stems, 3 feet up, \$15.00 per 100.  
A general assortment.

### CHERRY

Two-year, 4 feet, \$8.00 per 100.

#### VARIETIES

Montmorency	Eary Richmond
Black Tartarian	English Morello
May Duke	

### PLUMS

Two-year, 3 to 4 feet, \$15.00 per 100.

#### VARIETIES

Bradshaw	Lombard
Reine Claude	Shrop-Damson
Burbank	Abundance
Red June	

### STANDARD PEARS

Four feet, \$15.00 per 100.

#### VARIETIES

Bartlett	Seckle
Clapp's Favorite	Kieffer
Anjou	

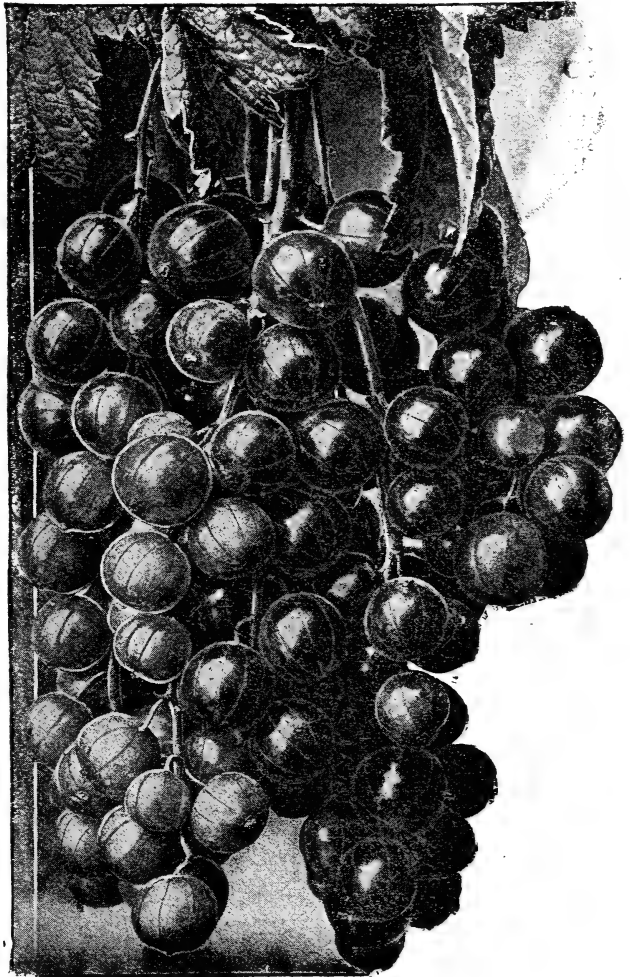
Apple Seedlings, strong plants, \$10.00 per 1,000.

Magnolia Seedlings Speciosa, 18 to 24 inch, \$1.00 per 100.

# CURRANTS

Mailed in dozen lots.

	Doz.	100
<b>Cherry</b> —Very large. The standard red sort, rather acid .....	\$1.15	\$5.00
<b>Fay's Prolific</b> —Red, very large and fine.....	1.15	5.00
<b>Lee's Prolific</b> —Black and of superior quality for wine or jelly .....	1.50	7.00
<b>White Imperial</b> —A large white currant, the most delicious for table use of anything we ever planted. Your collection is incomplete without it. Price, per doz., \$1.50.		



PERFECTION CURRANTS

## NEW CURRANT PERFECTION.

First fruit to be awarded the \$50 Gold Barry Medal of the Western New York Horticultural Society; also received highest award of any new fruit at Pan-American Exposition. Also Gold Medal at St. Louis Exposition. The color is a beautiful bright red. Size as large or larger than the Fay, the clusters averaging longer. The size of berry is well maintained to the end of the bunch. Quality rich, mild sub-acid, plenty of pulp with few seeds. Less acid and of better quality than any other large currant in cultivation. See cut.

Price, 15 cents each, \$1.75 per dozen, \$12.00 per 100, \$100 per 1,000.

## Contracts for Future Planting

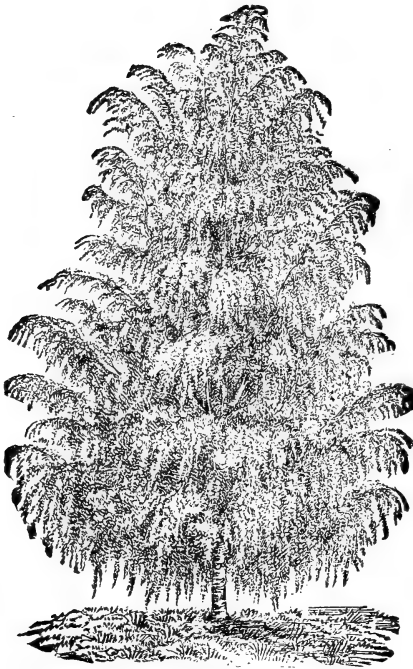
We contract to bud stock in advance for prospective planters. We made several contracts last year with commercial planters, stock to be dug one or two years from the bud as the planter may choose. By this method we bud to order on whole branched root seedlings just such varieties as you desire. If interested write us for particulars at least one month before our budding season commences. We usually begin budding early in July.

# ORNAMENTALS

**NOTE.**—All orders for Ornementals should be received by April 1st. Why? So the trees and plants may be lifted and placed in sand in cool cellars before the buds are swollen, to await proper time for shipment.

## Weeping Deciduous Trees

**BIRCH, Cut-leaved Weeping**—The finest lawn tree grown. 6-7 ft. Price, \$1.00. See cut.



Cut-Leaved Weeping Birch

**ELM, Camperdown**—A very attractive drooping lawn tree. Price, \$1.50.

**MOUNTAIN ASH, Weeping**—Covered with beautiful scarlet berries. Price, \$1.00.

**WILLOW, Kilmarnock**—A low headed weeping tree. Price, 75 cents.

**New American**—Is a large tree of the Weeping Willow type. Price, \$1.00.

**Babylonica**—Our common Willow, and nothing is more graceful. Price, 75 cents.

## Flowering Ornamental Trees

**CATALPA, Bungeii**—A species from China, of dwarf habit, growing only from three to five feet high. Foliage large and glossy. Blooms in July. Price \$1.25.

**Catalpa, Speciosa**—A variety originating in the West; more upright and symmetrical in its growth than the common Catalpa, and blossoms two or three weeks earlier. 5-6 ft. Price, 75c.

**CHERRY, Large Double-flowering**—A variety of the Heart Cherry, with pretty double flowers. 4-5 ft. Price, \$1.00.

**CHESTNUT, American**—A well-known forest and nut-bearing tree; of great value for ornamental purposes. 4-5 ft. Price, 75 cents.

**HORSE-CHESTNUT, White-flowering**—A very beautiful, well-known tree, with round, dense head, dark green foliage, and an abundance of showy flowers in early spring. 4-5 ft. Price, 75 cents.

**LABURNUM, Golden Chain**—Bears long, pendent racemes of yellow flowers in June; showy and beautiful. Should be on every lawn. 4-5 ft. Price, 75 cents.

**MAGNOLIA**—One of the most beautiful species of flowering trees. Being difficult to transplant, small trees three or four feet high are preferable.

**Magnolia—Acuminata**—A beautiful pyramidal-growing native species, growing to the height of sixty or seventy feet; large glossy leaves; flowers yellow, tinted with bluish-purple. 4-5 ft. Price, \$1.50.

**Magnolia—Conspicua**—Tree of medium size and shrub-like growth. Flowers are large, pure white, very numerous and appear before the leaves. Price, with balled roots and blossom buds, \$2.50 each.

**Magnolia—Soulangeana**—A French hybrid; rather irregular grower; foliage large, glossy and massive; flowers very large, three to five inches in diameter, white and purple. Very effective. Price, with balled roots and blossom buds, \$3.00 each.

**Magnolia—Speciosa**—A good grower; tree generally round-headed and of fine form; flowers a little smaller and of a lighter color than those of Soulangeana, but being produced in wonderful profusion this is one of the best varieties. Price, \$1.50.

See Page 18 for Extra Values in Light, Young Trees



## ORNAMENTALS—Continued

**MAIDEN HAIR TREE**—One of the most beautiful of lawn trees. A native of Japan. Of medium size, rapid growth and rich, glossy fern-like foliage. Rare and elegant. 3-4 ft. Price, 75 cents.

**THORN, Double Scarlet**—Flowers deep crimson with scarlet shade; very double and larger than the double red; fine rich foliage. 4 ft. Price, 75 cents.

**Thorn Double White**—Has small double white flowers. 4 ft. Price, 75 cents.

## UPRIGHT DECIDUOUS TREES

**BEECH, Purple-leaved**—Discovered in a German forest. An elegant, vigorous tree growing forty to fifty feet high. Foliage deep purple, changing to crimson. 4-5 ft. Price, \$1.50.

**ELM, American White**—The noble, spreading, drooping tree of our own woods. One of the grandest and hardiest of park or street trees. 8-10 ft. Price, \$1.00.

**English**—An erect, lofty tree, with rather small leaves. 8-10 ft. Price, \$1.00.

**MAPLE, Ash-leaved**—A fine, rapid growing variety, with handsome light green pinnated foliage and spreading head. Very hardy. 8-10 ft. Price, 75 cents.

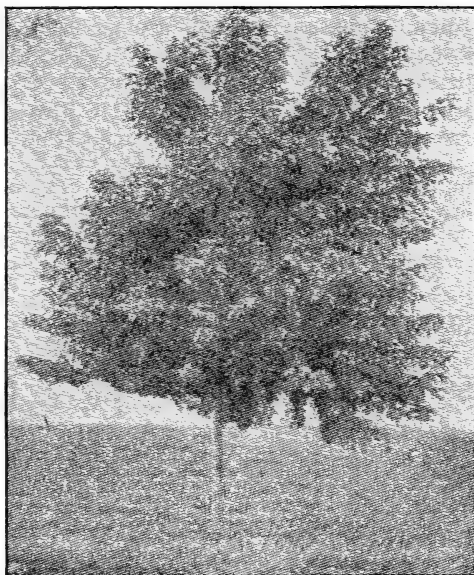
**Norway**—Its large, compact habit, broad, deep green shining foliage, and its vigorous growth render it one of the most desirable species for streets, parks and lawns. 8-10 ft. Price, \$1.25.

**Silver-leaved**—One of the most ornamental of the species. It is exceedingly rapid in its growth, often making shoots six feet long in a season; valuable as a street tree. 8-10 ft. Price, 50 cents.

**Wier's Cut-leaved**—A Silver Maple with remarkable and beautiful dissected foliage. Of rapid growth; shoots slender

and drooping, giving it a very graceful appearance. Should be in every collection. 8-10 ft. Price, \$1.00.

**MOUNTAIN ASH, European**—A fine, hardy tree; head dense and regular; covered from July till winter with large clusters of bright red berries. 7-8 ft. Price, \$1.00.



CAROLINA POPLAR

**POPLAR, Carolina**—Pyramidal in form and robust in growth; leaves large, pale to deep green. 10 ft. Price, 50 cents. See cut.

## Street and Lawn Trees in Quantity

We shall be glad to make most favorable quotations on Elm, Poplar and Maple in quantity for Street or Park planting. Prices above noted are for selected single specimens.

## NEW APPLE

### Hitching's Red Twenty Ounce

Send for descriptive circular containing Professor Beach's description of this new variety

## ORNAMENTALS—Continued

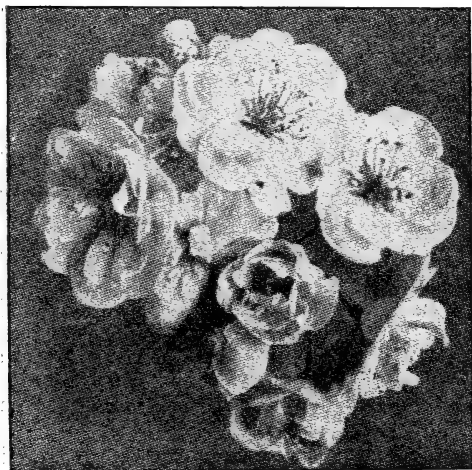
## Upright Deciduous Flowering Shrubs

**ALTHEA**, or Rose of Sharon—The Altheas are fine, free growing, flowering shrubs of very easy cultivation. Desirable on account of flowering in August and September, when nearly all other trees and shrubs are out of bloom.

**Althea, Double Red**—(Rubra flore pleno).  
**Althea, Double Purple**—(Purpurea flore pleno).

**Althea, Double White**—(Alba flore pleno).

**Althea, Variegated-leaved Double Flowering**—(Flore pleno fol. variegata)—A conspicuous variety, with foliage finely marked with light yellow. Flowers double purple. One of the finest variegated-leaved shrubs. 2 to 3 feet. Price, 30 cents each, all varieties.



BECHTEL'S DOUBLE-FLOWERED CRAB

**CALYCANTHUS**, or SWEET SCENTED SHRUB—The wood is fragrant, foliage rich, flowers of rare chocolate color, having a peculiarly agreeable odor. Flowers in June and at intervals afterward. 3 ft. Price, 30 cents.

**CRAB**, Bechtel's Double Flowering American Crab—A medium sized, hardy ornamental tree of great beauty. When in bloom this tree presents the appearance of being covered with roses, scenting the atmosphere for a long distance with a perfume equal to that of any rose. 2½-3 ft. Price, 75 cents. See cut.

**QUINCE, JAPAN** (Cydonia), Scarlet—Has bright scarlet crimson flowers in great profusion, early in spring; one of the best hardy shrubs; makes a beautiful, ornamental hedge. 2 ft. Price, 25 cents.

**DEUTZIA**, Double Flowering (Crenata flore pleno)—Flowers double white, tinged with rose. One of the most desirable flowering shrubs in cultivation. 3-4 ft. Price, 25 cents.

**Deutzia, Pride of Rochester**—A new variety raised from Deutzia Crenata, and exceeding all others in size of flowers, length of panicle, profuseness of bloom and vigorous habit. 3-4 ft. Price, 30 cents.

**Deutzia, Slender Branched (Gracilis)**—A charming variety introduced by Dr. Siebold. Flowers pure white, and so delicate that they are very desirable for decorative purposes. 18-24 in. Price, 30 cents.

**FORSYTHIA**, or GOLDEN BELL—Its branches in the early spring before the leaves appear are covered with bright golden yellow pendulous flowers. 3-4 ft. Price, 35 cents.

**FRINGE**, Purple, or Smoke Tree—A very elegant and ornamental large shrub, with curious, hair-like flowers which, being a pinkish brown color, give it the names "Purple Fringe" and "Smoke Tree." The blossoms appear in July, sometimes literally covering the tree and remaining all summer. 3-4 ft. Price, 50 cents.

**Fringe, White** (Chionanthus Virginica)—An entirely different plant from the preceding; has handsome, large foliage and racemes of delicate white flowers that hang like finely cut shreds or fringes of white paper. 3-4 ft. Price, 75 cents.

**HALESIA** (Snow Drop Tree), Silver Bell—A beautiful large shrub, with handsome, white, bell-shaped flowers in May. Very desirable. 2-3 ft. Price, 35 cents.

**HONEYSUCKLE** (Lonicera), Red Tartarian—A beautiful shrub; vigorous and producing large, bright red flowers striped with white, in June. 3-4 ft. Price, 25 cents.

**White Tartarian**—A large shrub having white flowers in May and June. 3-4 ft. Price, 25 cents.

**HYDRANGEA**, Standard Hydrangea—The Hydrangea Paniculata Grandiflora is one of the very finest of hardy shrubs, but when grown in standard or tree shape, it is especially showy and striking. It forms a graceful and dwarfish tree, not reaching more than eight or ten feet in height, and is extremely effective for lawn decorations, whether standing singly or in masses; 3 to 4 feet, price 50 cents; 4 to 5 feet, 75 cents. See cut, page 29.

## ORNAMENTALS—Continued

**SNOWBALL** (*Viburnum*), Common (*V. opulus*)—A well-known favorite shrub of large size, with globular clusters of pure white flowers in the latter part of May. 3 ft. Price, 30 cents.

**Japanese** (*Viburnum Plicatum*)—From North China; has very rich, deep green foliage, of handsome form and beautiful globular heads of pure white flowers, quite distinct from those of the common sort. A very desirable shrub. 18-24 inches. Price, 50 cents.

## SPIRAEAS

The Spiraeas are very floriferous which makes them especially desirable. Their style, color and growth have a marked difference and the most striking effect is obtained when several varieties are clumped together. We offer several of the most dependable sorts. Price, 30 cents.

**Van Houtte**—One of the finest, a complete covering of pure white bloom in May and June. 2-3 ft.

**Billardi**—Dense panicles of rich pink flowers. July and August. 4-5 ft.

**Bumalda**—Light pink. Flowers in May and at intervals all summer. 2 ft.

**Prunifolia** (Bridal Wreath)—Blooms early and is very effective; branches covered the whole length with small white flowers. 2-3 ft.

**Anthony Waterer**—Brilliantly covered with rosy, crimson flowers, dwarf habit. August and September. 18 to 24 inches.

## TREE LILACS

For best effect plant the Lilac in tree form which is the most modern method of growing this popular shrub. We offer a few of the choicest varieties, 2-3 ft., at 50 cents each, except as noted.

S—Single. D—Double.

**Charles X**—S. The well known favorite purplish red variety. Trusses loose and graceful.

**Marie Le Grayes**—S. A free grower, producing large trusses of purest white flowers which are very fragrant and showy. Highly recommended as perhaps the best of white lilacs.

**President Loubert**—D. One of the darkest lilacs; long, compact spikes of enormous flowers.

**Doctor Masters**—D. Spikes a foot long, flowers light clear lilac with lighter centers.

**Congo**—D. Flowers large, wine red, very double and compact.

**Common Purple Lilac**, 2-3 ft., 25c. each.

**Common White Lilac**, 2-3 ft., 25c. each.

## SYRINGA

**Coronarius**—One of the best and most popular shrubs, large white flower, delightfully fragrant. 4-5 ft. Price, 35 cents.

## WEIGELAS

Beautiful shrubs that bloom in May, June and July. The flowers are produced in so great profusion as to almost hide the foliage. Price, 30 cents.

**Desbois**, one of the largest, flowers bell shaped, color pink. 2-3 ft.

**Rosea**—Early flowering, rose colored. 2-3 ft.

**Candida**—White. 2-3 ft.

## HARDY CLIMBING VINES

**AMPELOPSIS**—American Ivy, or Virginia Creeper (*A. Quinquefolia*)—A native vine of rapid growth, with large luxuriant foliage. Price, 25 cents.

**Japan Ivy** (*Veitchi's Ampelopsis*)—Leaves a trifle smaller and more ivy-like in form than the foregoing. Overlapping each other they form a dense sheet of green. It grows rapidly and clings to the surface of even a painted brick wall with great tenacity. The foliage is especially handsome in summer and changes to a scarlet crimson in autumn. Price, 35 cents.

**ARISTOLOCHIA**, or **DUTCHMAN'S PIPE**—*Sypho*—A rapid growing vine with magnificent foliage ten to twelve inches in diameter, and curious pipe-shaped, yellowish-brown flowers. Price, 75 cents.

**HONEYSUCKLE** (*Lonicera*) — **Chinese Twining** (*Japonica*) — A well-known vine, holding its foliage nearly all winter. Blooms in July and September and is very sweet. Price, 25 cents.

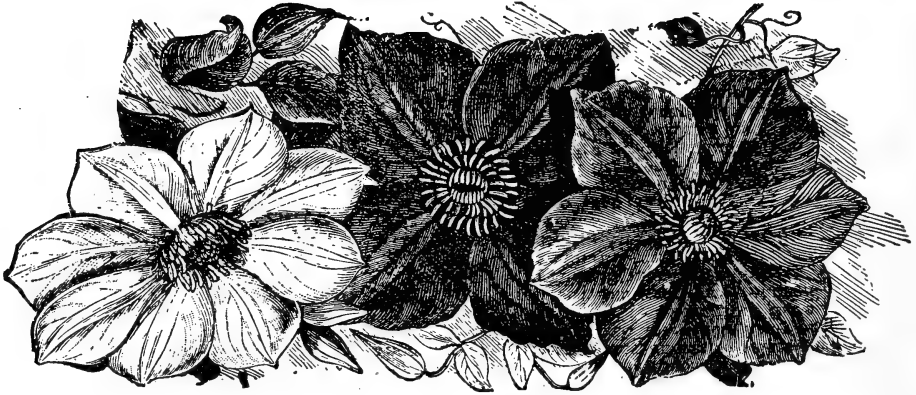
**Hall's Japan**—A strong, vigorous, evergreen variety, with pure white flowers, changing to yellow. Very fragrant, covered with flowers from June to November. Price, 25 cents.

**Monthly Fragrant** (*Belgica*)—Blooms all summer. Flowers red and yellow. Very sweet. Price, 35 cents.

**WISTARIA**, **Chinese Purple** (*Sinensis*)—A most beautiful climber of rapid growth, and producing long, pendulous clusters of pale blue flowers. Price, 50 cents.

**Chinese White** (*Sinensis Alba*)—Introduced by Mr. Fortune, from China, and regarded as one of his greatest acquisitions. Rather tender. Price, 50 cents

## CLEMATIS



### CLEMATIS—By Mail at Price Named

None among hardy perennials exceed in beauty and effectiveness the finer sorts of Clematis. As a climber for the veranda, a screen for fences, for pillars along the garden walks, for training on walls or arbors, in masses on rockwork, or cultivation in pots, it has no rival among strong-growing blossoming plants. The leading and best varieties of the large flowering kinds are Jackmanni, Henryii, Mme. Edouard Andre, and Ramona.

**Clematis, Large Flowering**—2-year field grown. Price, 50 cents each.

**Henryii**—This is the finest of all white Clematis, and should find a place in every collection. Free and continuous bloomer, beginning with the earliest and holding on with the latest. June to October.

**Jackmanni**—The plant is free in its form of growth and an abundant and successful bloomer, producing flowers until frozen up. The flowers large, of an intense violet purple, remarkable for its vel-

vety richness. The Jackmanni has no superior and very few, if any, equals. July to October.

**Madame Edouard Andre**—First seen in this country at the World's Fair at Chicago; flowers large, abundant and of a beautiful reddish color. Beyond doubt the finest of its class.

**Ramona**—Said to be an American seedling of the Jackmanni type; one of the strongest growers; flowers lavender blue, similar to the Gem.

### Small Flowering Clematis

The following small flowering varieties may be had, 2-year field grown plants, at 30 cents:

**Coccinea**—Distinct from other varieties; bright coral scarlet flowers. July to October. Price, 30 cents.

**Paniculata**—The flowers are small, pure white and delightfully fragrant, and are borne in enormous masses, almost concealing the foliage. Entirely free from blight, and regarded as a great acquisition. Price, 30 cents.

Our Clematis are 2-yr. field grown and will bloom the first year.

**\$2.60** for 25 nice ELBERTA PEACH trees, light grade, mailed to any part of United States.

**\$6.50** buys 50 selected 2-year plants of NEW PERFECTION CURRANT, mailed to any part of United States.

# ROSES

Will Bloom Freely First Year



GRUSS an TEPLITZ

OUR ROSES are hardy, strong, 2-year field-grown plants, and are in every way preferable to soft plants directly from the greenhouse, if you wish immediate results. In making a comparison of prices, do not fail to compare size, age and general character of the plants.

Prices, except as noted, each 30 cents, dozen, \$3.00.



SAMPLE OF OUR XXX 2-YEAR ROSES

## Hybrid Perpetual Roses

**Killarney**—Queen of the Irish Roses, of exquisite fragrance, bright carmine, buds extremely long. Especially desirable as a late Autumn bloomer; flowers profusely during September and October. Price, 50 cents each. See cut, next page.

**Ulrich Brunner**—A superb rose; extra large, bold flowers; petals large and of good substance; color rich, glowing crimson, elegantly lighted with scarlet; fragrant.

**Margaret Dickson**—Of magnificent form, white, with pale flesh center; petals very large, shell shaped, and of great substance; foliage very large, dark green.

**Persian Yellow**—Deep, bright yellow; small but handsome; double; a very early bloomer, and much the finest hardy yellow rose.

**Prince Camille de Rohan**—Deep, velvety crimson, large, moderately full. One of the darkest in cultivation and a splendid rose.

**Francois Levet (H.)**—Cherry red; medium size, well formed; very free bloomer.

**American Beauty**—Large, globular; deep pink, shaded with carmine; delicious odor. Price, 50 cents.

## ROSES—Continued

**Clio**—A rose of remarkable beauty, having received two first-class certificates and Reward of Merit. On the style of Baroness Rothschild, having, like it, large, handsome flowers of fine globular form, which are produced in great abundance; color a delicate flesh.

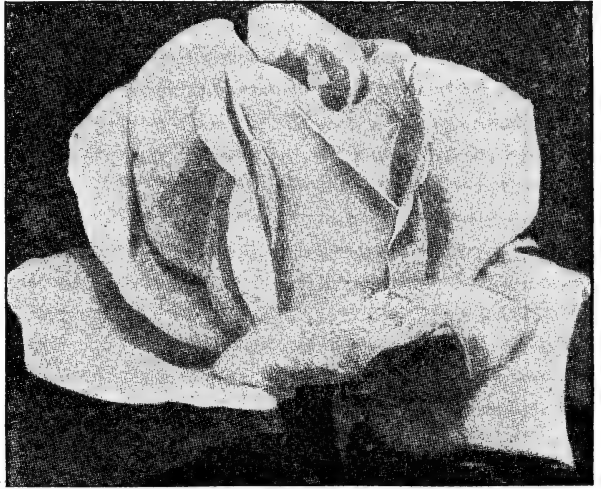
**Coquette des Blanches**—Pure white, sometimes faintly tinged with pink; flowers of medium size, somewhat flat, but full and very pretty; one of the hardiest.

**Fisher Holmes**—One of the choicest of perpetual roses. Bush is vigorous and produces freely of superb blossoms. Color brilliant carmine crimson.

**Gruss an Teplitz**—Scarlet crimson. Flowers good size. Beautiful in the bud. A magnificent variety of great merit. New. 50 cents. See cut.

**Magna Charta**—Bright pink, suffused with carmine; very large, full and fragrant, with magnificent foliage. A free bloomer.

**Marshall P. Wilder**—Of vigorous growth, with healthy foliage; flowers large, semi-globular, full, well formed; color cherry-carmine.



FRAUKARL DRUSCHKI

**General Jacqueminot**—Brilliant crimson, large and very fine; one of the handsomest and most showy roses of this color.

**Marchioness of Lorne (H.)**—New. Rich and fulgent rose; color shaded with vivid carmine; large, full, cupped; buds long and handsome; remarkable for its perpetual habit.



KILLARNEY

**Frau Karl Druschki, or Snow Queen**—Flowers very large, beautiful, pure silvery white, with very deep bud. This is the best white Hybrid Perpetual yet introduced and one of the best novelties of recent years. See cut.

**John Hopper**—Bright rose with carmine center; large and full. A profuse bloomer and standard sort.

**La France**—Delicate, silvery-rose; very large and full; an almost constant bloomer, equal in delicacy to a Tea rose; the most pleasing fragrance of all roses; only a moderate grower but most desirable.

## TO ROSE LOVERS

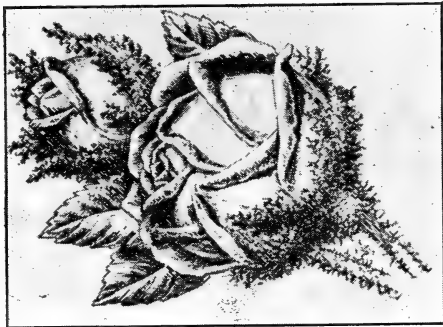
Our plants are strong 2-year field grown and must not be associated with soft pot plants directly from the greenhouse. They are really acclimated, sturdy, well developed plants that will give immediate results the **FIRST SUMMER**. We offer only the more desirable varieties that for hardiness and beauty cannot be excelled.

## ROSES—Continued

## Moss Roses

Strong field grown plants, price 35 cents.

**Blanche Moreau**—Pure white, large, full and of perfect form; the buds and flowers produced in clusters and freely furnished with a deep green moss. A valuable variety.



CRESTED MOSS

**Countess de Murinais**—Pure white, large, very desirable; the finest white moss.

**Crested**—Deep pink buds surrounded with mossy fringe and crest; very beautiful and fragrant; growth slender. See cut

## HARDY CLIMBING ROSES

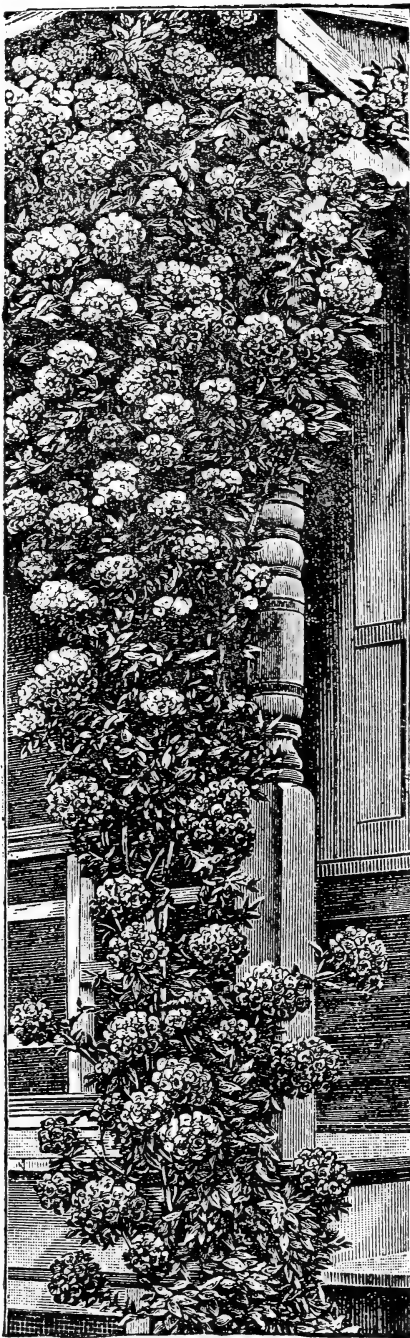
30 cents each, except as noted.

**Crimson Rambler**—A wonderful rose from Japan, bearing immense trusses of deep crimson flowers which hold their beautiful color a long time without fading. When in full bloom and covered as it is with its great trusses of flowers containing thirty to fifty blossoms, it is a most magnificent sight. It has proved entirely hardy in this country, and is a very great acquisition to our rose garden.

**Gem of the Prairie**—Carmine crimson, occasionally blotched with white; a cross hybrid between Madame Laffay and Queen of the Prairie.

**Pink Rambler**—Flowers medium size, pink, in clusters. Very pretty.

**Queen of the Prairie**—Bright rosy red, frequently striped with white; large.



CRIMSON RAMBLER

**\$3.50** buys 12 of our XXX 2-year-old field grown ROSES, mailed anywhere in United States, of the 50c VARIETIES. We will include 2 Gruss au Teplitz and 1 Killarney; your choice of the rest in the 30c varieties. Order now.

## ROSES

### HARDY CLIMBING ROSES—Continued

Strong. 2-year field grown plants, price 35 cents, except as noted.

Dorothy Perkins, a Splendid New Climbing Rose.

The most Valuable Rose Novelty Since Crimson Rambler.

In its foliage, growth and habit of blooming in immense clusters it is remarkably like Crimson Rambler, but the flowers are more double and of a beautiful shell-pink color.

### THE WORLD'S GREATEST ROSE **BABY RAMBLER** SEE CUT

OR THE EVERBLOOMING DWARF CRIMSON RAMBLER

It is the Crimson Rambler in dwarf form—It is the Greatest of forcing Roses—Think of Roses every day from June until late frosts.

#### THE NEW ROSE BABY RAMBLER

The flowers are borne in clusters, frequently 25 or 30 in one cluster. They are in many ways like the Crimson Rambler, but are produced perpetually, blooming constantly till November. We cannot too highly recommend this variety for bedding purposes.

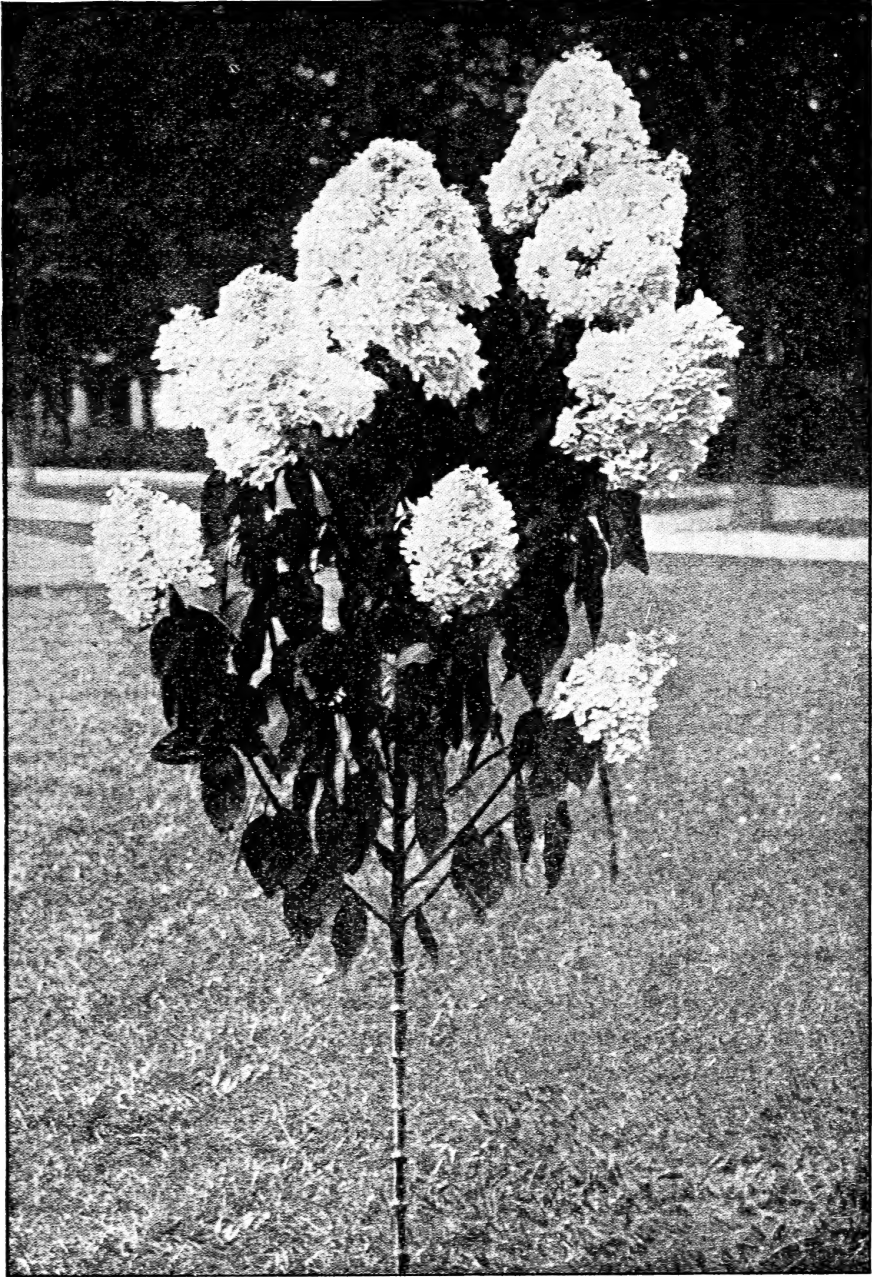
No. 1, 2-year, field grown plants, 35c.



BABY RAMBLER

*A \$100 Cash Prize was awarded us on Baby Ramblers  
for the best 100 plants*





STANDARD TREE HYDRANGEA—Tree Form See Page 22

Carefully look over page 30





**GRANT G. HITCHINGS**

Messrs. H. S. Wiley & Son,  
Cayuga, New York.

"Gentlemen:—I first began buying trees from you in 1901 and have a good many thousand of your trees in bearing. As I have previously stated in your presence your trees have always borne true to label.

"My orchards of Wealthy, Duchess, Hubbardston, Wagener and McIntosh, well laden with a full crop of fruit last Fall, were visited by scores of prospective buyers, who pronounced them the finest crop they had ever witnessed. The three thousand trees which you shipped me in October, 1911, were fully up to your usual high standard of grading.

"I have taken numerous prizes at our New York State Fair with fruit grown from trees with which you have supplied me, not only single plate prizes but many prizes on collections.

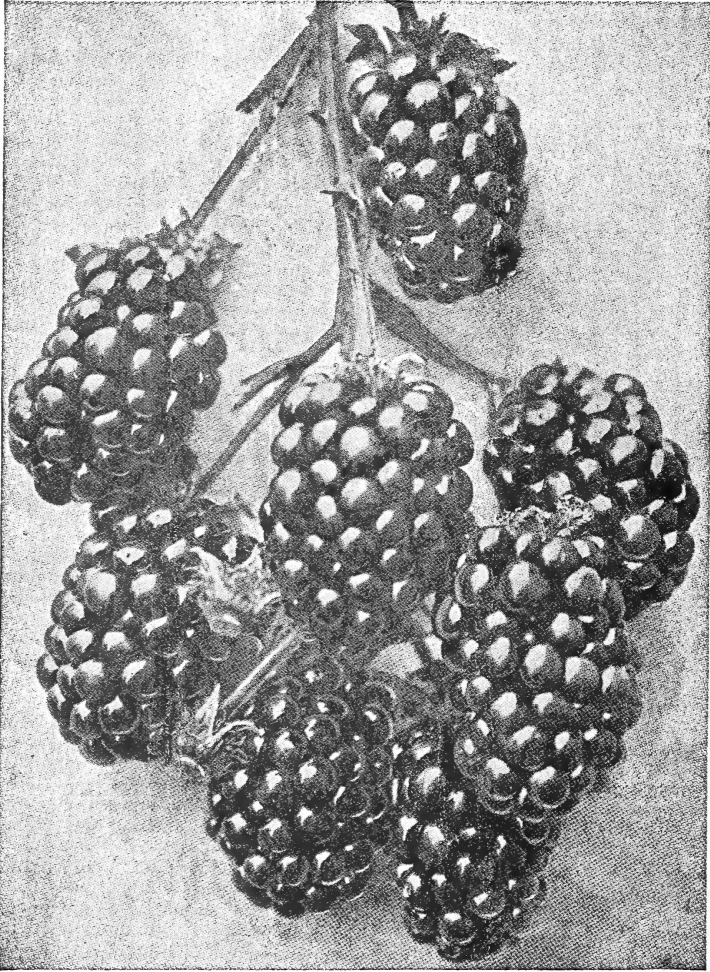
"I have always first submitted to you my list of wants, giving you the preference to supply me with your stock, and only bought from others when your varieties were exhausted and you could not fill my order complete.

"It is solely because of my confidence in you that I have placed in your hands the exclusive right to propagate and disseminate my new Red Twenty Ounce.

"Yours truly,

"GRANT G. HITCHINGS."

See notice about Hitchings' New Red Twenty Ounce, Page 6.



## THE MERSEREAU

### The Prince of All Blackberries

Named by Prof. Bailey of Cornell University. See Cornell Bulletin, No. 99, August, '95.

We are always obliged toward the close of the packing season to refuse orders for the Mersereau. **Order early.**

**Its points of superiority are:** 1st, Extreme hardiness; 2nd, Larger size and greater productiveness; 3rd, Less tendency to turn red after being picked than Snyder; 4th, Delicious quality.

See Bulletins issued from New York State Experimental station at Geneva, N. Y., on this variety.

**Price, \$1.00 per dozen by mail; \$3.00 per 100, express not paid.**

Neither the Amateur nor the Market Gardener can make any mistake in planting the Mersereau.