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# THE I.W. SCOTT CO.

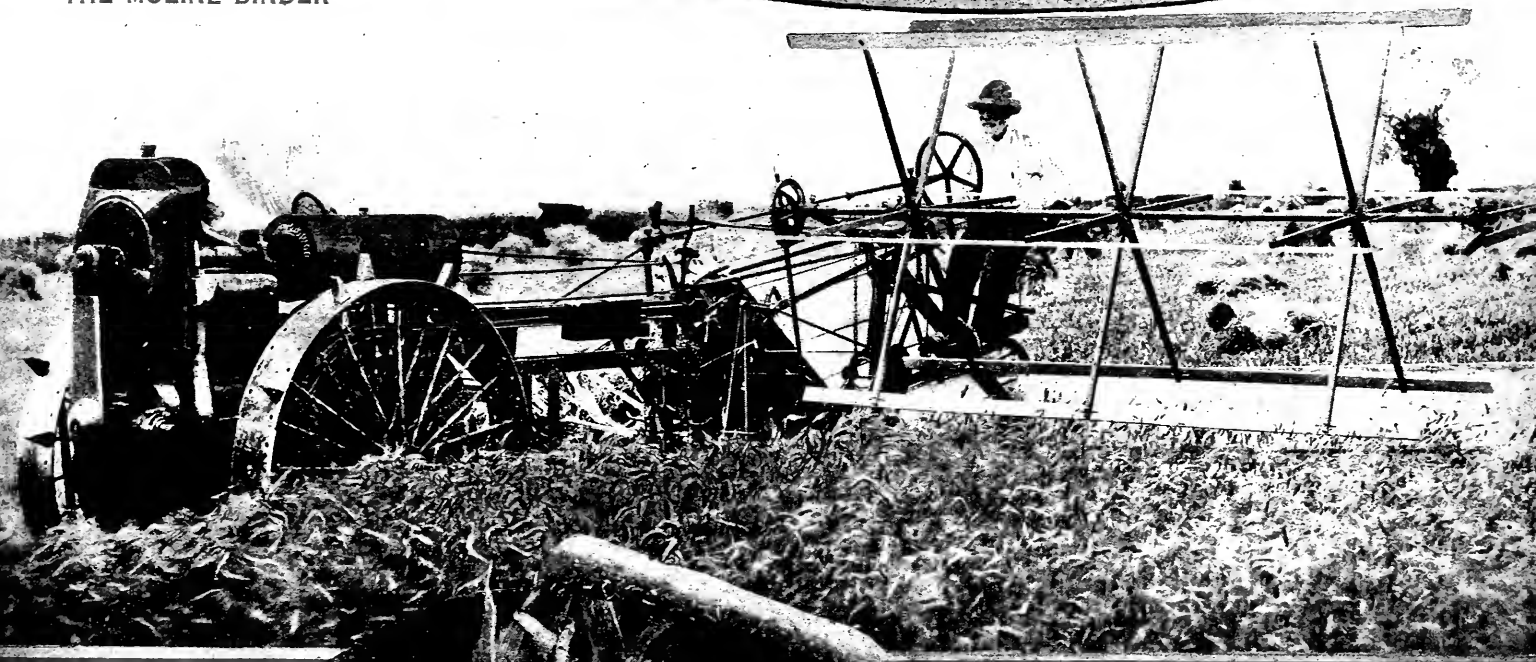
Agricultural Implements

**SEEDS**

**Poultry Supplies**

500 LIBERTY AVE.—113 DIAMOND ST.  
**PITTSBURGH, PA.**

THE MOLINE TRACTOR AND  
THE MOLINE BINDER



SEEDS FOR MARKET-GARDENERS



# General Information and Suggestions

## PRICES ON FARM MACHINERY

The prices on Farm Machinery named in this catalogue are based on initial orders placed with the manufacturers, at the time the catalogue goes to the printer.

Should we, on account of lower cost prices on subsequent orders, reduce our prices, the purchaser will receive the full benefit of the prices in effect on the date the order is received, and adjustment will be made accordingly.

On large orders, consisting of a number of implements or large amounts of other goods, special prices will be quoted on request.

All prices are f. o. b. cars Pittsburgh unless otherwise noted.

## REMITTANCES

Money should be sent by Money Order, Registered Letter, Bank Draft or Check. Amounts less than One Dollar may be sent in postage stamps.

## EARLY ORDERS

Our rush season comes in the months of March and April. To relieve congestion and reduce to a minimum, the delay in filling orders, we solicit the coöperation of our customers by placing their orders early, before the rush begins. While early ordering helps us, the customer is benefited even more.

Write your Name, Post Office, State and Shipping Station plainly on every order. State whether you want the goods forwarded by parcel post, express, or freight.

When goods are shipped by freight or express to points where there is no agent, our responsibility ceases when we secure a receipt from transportation company.

**OUR VEGETABLE AND FLOWER SEEDS** are grown by the most reliable and experienced growers in Europe and America. Our customers will find them true to name and of high quality.

**OUR FIELD SEEDS** are selected with special reference to their purity and germinating qualities. Our aim has always been to furnish pure seeds rather than to sell inferior seeds, at low prices.

**OUR POULTRY SUPPLY** Department includes a full line of the latest improved requisites for Poultry Raising and Egg Production, including an unsurpassed line of poultry feeds.

## Parcel Post Shipments

We deliver free, by parcel post, all Vegetable and Flower Seeds in packets, ounces, quarter-pounds and pounds. On Peas, Beans, Corn, Onion Sets, etc., in pints or quarts, the amount to be added for postage is given in connection with the prices. On half-pecks and pecks, postage must be added at the regular zone rates given in the parcel-post table below.

Except in a few instances we have named "Postpaid" prices on all other mailable articles. On the articles excepted the postage may be determined from the Parcel Post table. Seeds, plants and bulbs weighing eight ounces or less, are subject to postage at the rate of one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof, regardless of distance. Over eight ounces, pound and zone rates will apply.

All general merchandise weighing four ounces or less is subject to postage at the rate of one cent for each ounce or fraction thereof, regardless of distance. Over four ounces, pound and zone rates will apply.

WEIGHT	1st Zone					
	Local Rate	(50 miles) Zone Rate	(150 miles) 2d Zone Rate	(300 miles) 3d Zone Rate	(600 miles) 4th Zone Rate	(1,000 miles) 5th Zone Rate
1 lb....	\$0.05	\$0.05	\$0.05	\$0.06	\$0.07	\$0.08
2 lbs....	.06	.06	.06	.08	.11	.14
3 lbs....	.06	.07	.07	.10	.15	.20
4 lbs....	.07	.08	.08	.12	.19	.26
5 lbs....	.07	.09	.09	.14	.23	.32
6 lbs....	.08	.10	.10	.16	.27	.38
7 lbs....	.08	.11	.11	.18	.31	.44
8 lbs....	.09	.12	.12	.20	.35	.50
9 lbs....	.09	.13	.13	.22	.39	.56
10 lbs....	.10	.14	.14	.24	.43	.62
11 lbs....	.10	.15	.15	.26	.47	.68
12 lbs....	.11	.16	.16	.28	.51	.74
13 lbs....	.11	.17	.17	.30	.55	.80
14 lbs....	.12	.18	.18	.32	.59	.86
15 lbs....	.12	.19	.19	.34	.63	.92
16 lbs....	.13	.20	.20	.36	.67	.98
17 lbs....	.13	.21	.21	.38	.71	1.04
18 lbs....	.14	.22	.22	.40	.75	1.10
19 lbs....	.14	.23	.23	.42	.79	1.16
20 lbs....	.15	.24	.24	.44	.83	1.22
21 lbs....	.15	.25	.25			
22 lbs....	.16	.26	.26			
23 lbs....	.16	.27	.27			
24 lbs....	.17	.28	.28			
25 lbs....	.17	.29	.29			
26 lbs....	.18	.30	.30			
27 lbs....	.18	.31	.31			
28 lbs....	.19	.32	.32			
29 lbs....	.19	.33	.33			
30 lbs....	.20	.34	.34			
31 lbs....	.20	.35	.35			
32 lbs....	.21	.36	.36			
33 lbs....	.21	.37	.37			
34 lbs....	.22	.38	.38			
35 lbs....	.22	.39	.39			
36 lbs....	.23	.40	.40			
37 lbs....	.23	.41	.41			
38 lbs....	.24	.42	.42			
39 lbs....	.24	.43	.43			
40 lbs....	.25	.44	.44			
41 lbs....	.25	.45	.45			
42 lbs....	.26	.46	.46			
43 lbs....	.26	.47	.47			
44 lbs....	.27	.48	.48			
45 lbs....	.27	.49	.49			
46 lbs....	.28	.50	.50			
47 lbs....	.28	.51	.51			
48 lbs....	.29	.52	.52			
49 lbs....	.29	.53	.53			
50 lbs....	.30	.54	.54			

The maximum weight of parcels addressed for delivery in the First, Second and Third Zones is 70 pounds; beyond the Third Zone, 50 pounds.

Parcels can be insured as follows: Up to \$5, 3 cents; \$5 to \$25, 5 cents; \$25 to \$50, 10 cents; \$50 to \$100, 25 cents, which insures against loss or damage.

All goods shipped by Parcel Post are at purchaser's risk.

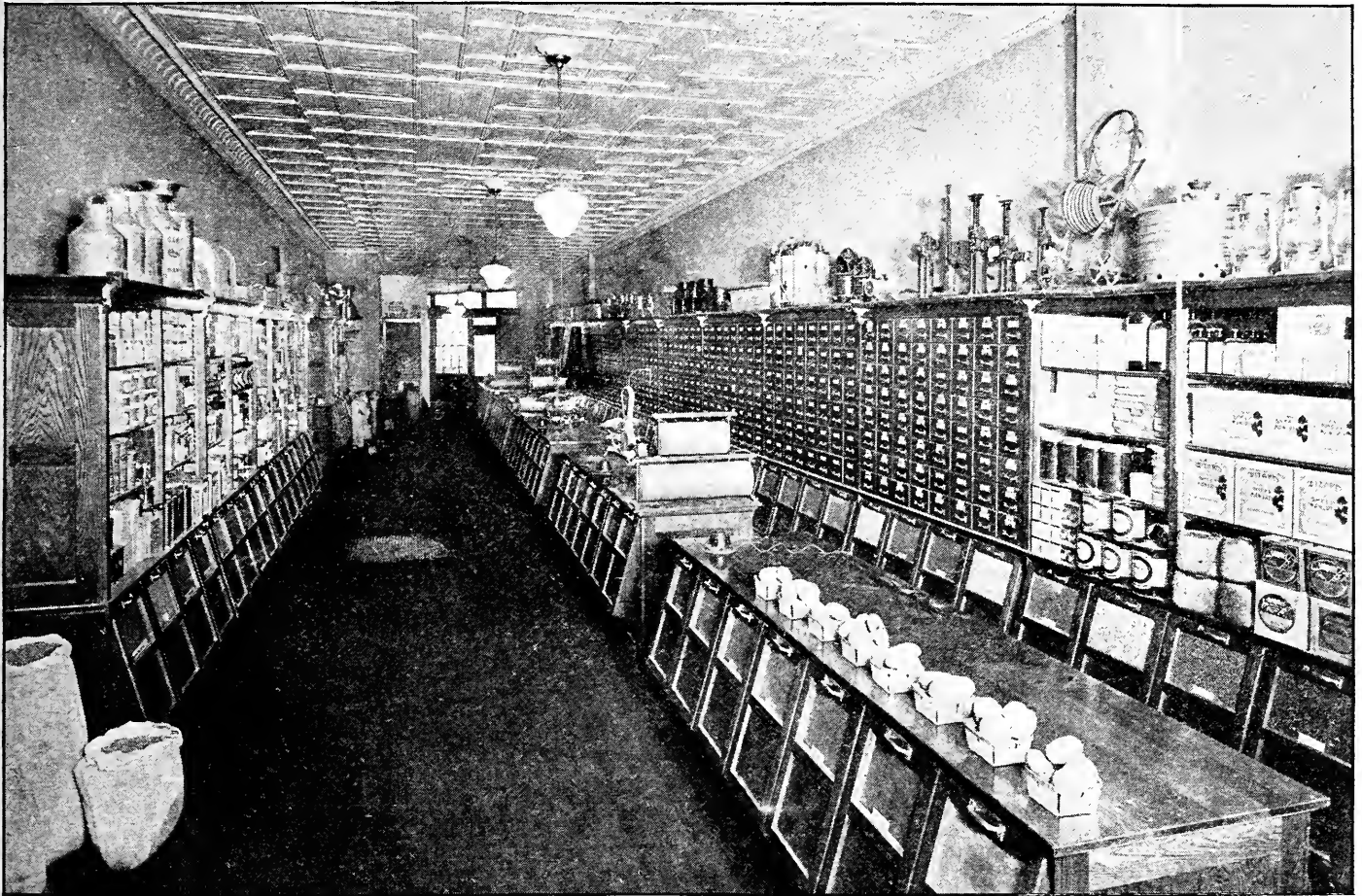
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ESTABLISHED 1876

FORTY-FIFTH YEAR

# THE I. W. SCOTT CO.

1921



## *Our Complete Catalogue of* **AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS · POULTRY SUPPLIES · DAIRY SUPPLIES** **VEGETABLE AND FLOWER SEEDS**

**O**UR CUSTOMERS will note the increased size of our catalogue—"Bigger both ways." Heretofore we have issued three catalogues: One for the farmer, one for the market gardener, one for the poultryman. Our reasons for combining the three in one will be obvious to the careful observer.

Improved roads, the automobile, the auto truck and Rural Free Delivery have brought the farmer immeasurably nearer to the town market. Distance no longer prevents him from participating in the profits in early vegetables, "dollar eggs" in the fall and winter, and poultry all the year round.

The same improved conditions have enabled the market gardener to locate farther from the city, take up a larger acreage and devote some attention to regular farm operations.

Parcel post and Rural Free Delivery have eliminated the distant market, and the poultryman, although many miles from his city customers, begins to feel they are his next-door neighbors.

Notwithstanding the increased size of our catalogue, we handle many articles not even mentioned herein. If you do not find what you want in this catalogue, write us about it. If we cannot furnish it, we will tell you where you can get it.

We come to you again with as reliable seeds, implements, and supplies as it is possible to obtain, and assure you that we have spared no efforts to be in readiness to serve you the coming season. No order is too small to merit our best attention.

Thanking you for the liberal patronage of the past year, we are very respectfully yours,

January, 1921.

THE I. W. SCOTT CO.

# VEGETABLE SEEDS

**Seeds in Packets.** All of our packet seeds, both vegetable and flower, are put up from exactly the same stock that we use for larger quantities. This gives the small gardener the same quality of fresh seeds as the man who buys by the pound, the peck or the bushel obtains. You need have no fear about buying packet seed from us.

**Quantity Rates.** Half-bushels will be charged at bushel-rates. Half-pecks will be charged at the peck-rates. Half-pounds will be charged at the pound-rates. Less than half-pecks will be sold at the quart price. Less than quarter-pounds will be sold at the ounce-rate.

**Guarantee.** So many things may arise to prevent the best seeds from giving satisfactory results that it is impossible for us to guarantee seeds. While we exercise the greatest care to have all seeds pure and reliable, we give no guarantee, expressed or implied, and will not be in any way responsible for the crop. If the purchaser does not accept the seeds on these terms they are at once to be returned.

**Postage.** On all seeds by the packet, ounce, pound or fraction thereof, we pay postage, unless otherwise stated. We do not pay postage on Beans, Corn or Peas; see rates on bottom of these pages.

## ASPARAGUS



PALMETTO ASPARAGUS

A good many people are afraid to attempt to grow Asparagus on account of the supposed difficulty in getting good plants. If the planter starts right there is no more trouble in growing Asparagus than in raising any other garden crop. Whether you plant seed or set the roots the soil should be well pulverized and a reasonable amount of fertilizer worked in at the same time. The seed should be planted in the early spring, in rows made from 12 to 14 inches apart. After the plants are 3 or 4 inches high, thin them out to about 3 inches in the row. At the beginning of the second season reset these little plants into the permanent beds, make the rows about 2 feet apart, and set the plants at least 18 inches apart in the row. See that the roots are well-spread out and that the crown is about 3 inches below the level of the bed. Fill in with dirt to the top of the crown, and after the plants begin to grow fill in more soil until the level of the surface is reached. No cutting should be made the first year after transplanting, but the second year you will get a good crop. In the fall, after the tops have been cut, apply a dressing of coarse manure and fork it in carefully. Nine ounces of seed will sow about 300 feet of rows; fifteen pounds of seed is sufficient for an acre.

**CONOVER'S COLOSSAL.** One of the oldest varieties in the market; introduced when most of us were boys and girls. The tips are of large size and of extra-good quality. Plants are rapid growers. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 15 cts., lb. 50 cts.

**PALMETTO.** The tips of this sort are light green; are ready for use very early in the season and the quality is unusually good. The stalks are large and will produce freely when the roots are planted in well-prepared soil. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 15 cts., lb. 50 cts.

**BARR'S MAMMOTH.** Probably the largest of all varieties of Asparagus and one of the best for market. Stalks are light in color, almost white, and very tender. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 20 cts., lb. 60 cts.

## ASPARAGUS ROOTS

If you are in a hurry to get a bed of Asparagus for the home garden or for market we would advise you to use the roots, for these will save at least two years.

**PALMETTO, CONOVER'S COLOSSAL and BARR'S MAMMOTH.** 2-yr. roots. 100 by express, not prepaid, \$1.75; by mail, postpaid, \$2.

500 by express, not prepaid, \$5.25.  
1,000, by express, not prepaid, \$10.

**MARTHA WASHINGTON.** Larger and more productive than the above varieties. 100 postpaid, \$4; 500, by express, not prepaid, \$12.



BRUSSELS SPROUTS

## BRUSSELS SPROUTS

This peculiar vegetable looks like a lot of little cabbages growing along a stem that is from 12 to 15 inches high. Seed may be sown in April or May, either in a coldframe or in the open ground. When the plants get about the size of a cabbage plant, they should be set in the garden, about 2 feet apart, and cultivated like cabbage. An ounce of seed will produce about 2,000 plants.

**HALF-DWARF IMPROVED.** Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1, lb. \$3.

## BROCCOLI

Seed should be sown in May and transplanted in June or early in July. Thrives best in moist fall weather. An ounce of seed will produce about 2,000 plants.

**WHITE CAPE.** The heads are of medium to large size, creamy white in color and of a delicate flavor. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75, lb. \$6.

**PURPLE CAPE.** Slightly tinged with purple. Some gardeners consider that it is a little harder than other varieties. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75, lb. \$6.

# BEANS

It seems almost useless to give the average gardener any instructions about growing Beans. There are some things, however, that will be helpful and interesting, even to the experienced gardener. The Bush Beans are generally divided into three classes—the Green-podded Beans, the Wax Bush Beans and the Dwarf Limas. In the average catalogue you will find more varieties under the head of Green-podded Beans than in either of the other classes. Ease of culture and propagation may have something to do with this; but the market demand is an important factor, for many buyers consider that the Green-podded Beans are richer in flavor.

**Growing Bush or Dwarf Beans in the Garden.** About the first of May is the proper time to plant Beans in the garden, for there is very little use in putting the seed in the soil before the ground is reasonably warm. It is customary to make furrows from 18 inches to 2 feet apart, and drop the Beans about 3 inches apart in the furrow. We recommend a depth of 1½ to 2 inches for early spring planting, and 2½ to 3 inches for early or late summer planting.

In the course of a week you may expect to see the plants pushing themselves up to the light. Seed may be planted every two weeks for a succession. The soil should be kept well loosened, but one should avoid working around the plants in the early morning when the foliage is wet with dew; the moisture is quite likely to cause the pods to rust.

## Dwarf Green-Podded Bush

Under ordinary conditions one quart of seed is required for 100 feet of furrow. A bushel and a half to two bushels, depending on the variety, will be required for an acre when the seed is drilled in.

**BURPEE'S STRINGLESS GREEN-POD.** One of the earliest of the green-podded Beans. The plants produce pods very freely, and it is a fine variety to plant for successive crops. The pods are 4 to 6 inches in length, handsome, almost round, thick and meaty; even when full-grown they are entirely stringless. ½pt. 15 cts., pt. 25 cts., qt. 50 cts., pk. \$3.50, bus. \$13.

**GIANT STRINGLESS GREEN-POD.** A splendid sort for second-early crop or planting for succession. The plants are very prolific and pods are considerably longer than the old type of Stringless Green-Pod, ranging from 5 to 7 inches in length; they are absolutely stringless, round, fleshy and filled to the tips with Beans. All things considered it is one of the best varieties for the market-garden or for the home-grower. ½pt. 15 cts., pt. 25 cts., qt. 50 cts., pk. \$3.50, bus. \$13.

**IMPROVED EXTRA-EARLY RED VALENTINE.** This variety is known under two or three names—Hopkins' Valentine, Round Red Valentine, as well as its proper name, Extra-Early Red Valentine. The plants come into bearing about ten days earlier than the old Red Valentine. The fleshy pods are produced in great quantities and are almost stringless even when full-grown; are round and solid. A good sort for market-gardeners. ½pt. 15c., pt. 25c., qt. 50c., pk. \$3.25, bus. \$12.

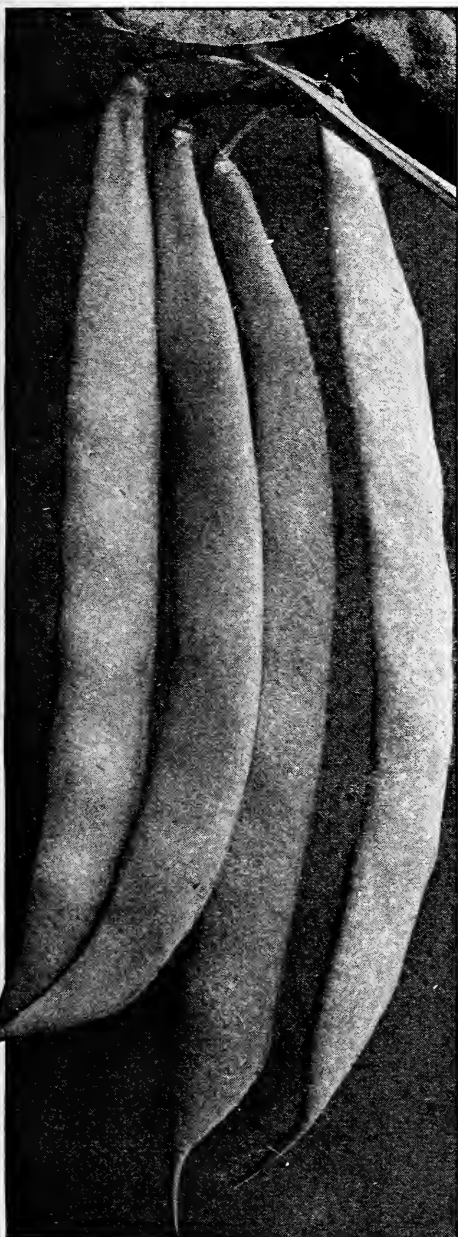
**REFUGEE, or 1,000-to-1.** This is one of the later-maturing green-podded bush Beans, requiring about two weeks longer than the Red Valentine or Stringless Green-Pod varieties. It is a very heavy yielder and is largely used by canning factories. Probably this variety will produce more Beans to the acre than any other green-podded sort. ½pt. 15 cts., pt. 25 cts., qt. 50 cts., pk. \$3.50, bus. \$13.

**STRINGLESS GREEN-POD REFUGEE.** This is a new variety, but in many respects similar to the old 1,000-to-1, except that it is absolutely stringless. Even when the pods have reached full size and are old enough to shell the Beans, the string feature is entirely absent. The plants are upright growers either in the garden or in the field, and probably will produce more pods than the older variety. ½pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$3.75, bus. \$14.

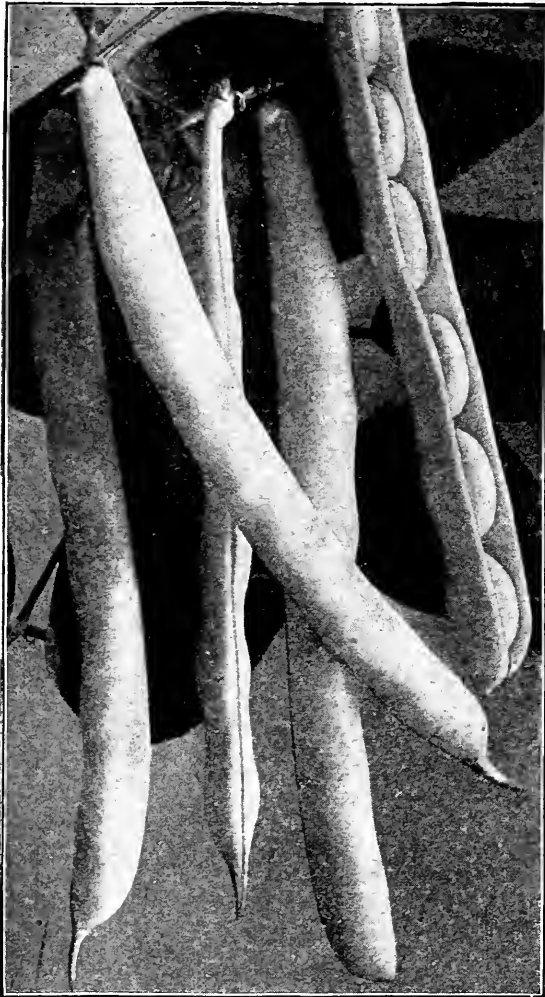
**LONGFELLOW.** An early sort, with round, solid pods. Very prolific; matures its crop very regularly and withstands adverse conditions. ½pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$3.75, bus. \$14.



GIANT STRINGLESS GREEN-POD BEANS



BOUNTIFUL BEANS



IMPROVED GOLDEN WAX BEANS

mildew than the green-podded sorts. One quart of seed will be required for 100 feet of furrow, and a bushel and a half to two bushels to the acre, when drilled in, depending on the variety.

**IMPROVED GOLDEN WAX.** The pods of this variety are a little longer and thicker than those of the original Golden Wax, running from 4 to 5 inches in length; the plant is an erect grower, hardy, and bears large quantities of good-quality Beans. A profitable Bean for the market-gardener, and for the home-gardener as well.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**GOLDEN-EYE WAX.** A variety that for many years has been popular with market-growers. The plants come into bearing early in the season and produce a goodly quantity of semi-round, yellowish white pods.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**KEENEY'S RUSTLESS GOLDEN WAX.** This sort is less liable to rust than any other variety of wax-podded Bean. The plants are remarkably vigorous and extremely productive. The pods are considered a great improvement over Golden Wax, and are meaty, well filled and stringless from the very first of the season to the last of the crop in the fall.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**PENCIL-POD BLACK WAX.** One of the later sorts and is valuable for midseason use. Not generally considered a prolific variety, but with reasonable care will give bountiful crops.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**BUY YOUR SEEDS EARLY**—in January or February, rather than in March and April, and have them on hand when planting-time comes.

### DWARF GREEN-PODDED BUSH BEANS, continued

**BOUNTIFUL.** This variety is well named, both on account of its extreme productiveness and its earliness. One important feature is that while it comes into bearing early in the season the pods will remain in an edible condition for a long time. The pods are flat, absolutely stringless, tender and of excellent flavor. In a good many gardens it is the first Bean to come into bearing and if planted in succession will continue to bear until late in the fall.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 25 cts., qt. 50 cts., pk. \$3.25, bus. \$12.

**BLACK VALENTINE.** This is an exceedingly early sort, and very similar to the Red-seeded Valentine, except that the pod is straighter and the Beans are black. Some growers do not consider it quite so good in quality as the Red Valentine, but in a market where there is a demand for the black-seeded Beans it will prove to be popular. It is a strong, vigorous grower, enormously productive, an excellent shipper and of very handsome appearance.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 25 cts., qt. 50 cts., pk. \$3.25, bus. \$12.

**FULL MEASURE.** A desirable round-podded variety with pods 6 to 7 inches long, which are solid, meaty, brittle, and stringless. It is a little later than Stringless Green-Pod and is a splendid Bean for home or market use.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$3.75, bus. \$14.

**WHITE KIDNEY.** Largely grown for shell Beans. The pods are showy and of good size, but are inclined to get tough unless picked when young. It has an advantage over some other sorts in that the Beans are white and do not discolor when cooked.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20c., pt. 30c., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$3.75, bus. \$14.

**RED KIDNEY.** Mostly grown for shell Beans.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$3.75, bus. \$14.

**WHITE MARROWFAT.** Good for cooking or baking; also an excellent shell Bean. Pod medium broad, green.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$3.75, bus. \$14.

**DWARF HORTICULTURAL.** A good sort for a green shell Bean. Pods are almost round, of medium length and slightly curved like some of the wax varieties. The Beans are round and speckled with red or purplish red.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$3.75, bus. \$14.

**WHITE NAVY or PEA BEAN.** This Bean is used mostly for field planting and is probably one of the best sorts for this purpose. The variety is considered to be a sure cropper and extremely prolific.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 25 cts., qt. 50 cts., pk. \$3.25, bus. \$12.

### DWARF WAX-PODDED BEANS

The Yellow-podded Wax Beans are handsomer in appearance than the green sorts, and on this account bring a higher price in a good many markets. The plants are good yielders, but they seem to be more subject to rust or

**ROUND-POD KIDNEY or BRITTLE WAX.** Early, of exceptionally good quality, with a flavor superior to most other sorts, and is beautiful in appearance. The pods are round, long and very tender. It seems to be perfectly stringless at all stages of growth, and not liable to rust.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**WARDWELL'S KIDNEY WAX.** Probably this variety is known to gardeners all over the country, and is one of the hardiest sorts. The plants are rapid growers, coming into full size in a very short time; pods broad, waxy yellow, brittle and of fine flavor; seeds white with slight purple tinge. Most desirable in every way.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**DAVIS WHITE WAX.** Compact in growth and very productive; the pods are clear waxy white, long and handsome. The dry Beans are clear white, tender, of fine flavor and are especially good for baking.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20c., pt. 30c., qt. 60c., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**IMPROVED PROLIFIC BLACK WAX.** A good variety which should be planted in every garden. Pods are quite long, nearly round and well filled with small black seeds. Very tender and of excellent flavor.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**HODSON WAX.** One of the handsomest Wax Beans, and a splendid sort for market, as it sells readily. The plants produce good crops and the variety is splendid for second-early or for main crop. The pods are long, very tender and of fine flavor.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.



**DWARF WAX-PODDED BUSH BEANS, continued**

**SURE-CROP STRINGLESS WAX.** One of the best new extra-early varieties. Plants are strong growers and begin to produce pods when quite small. The pods are of extra-fine quality, semi-round and of a beautiful appearance. As its name implies, it is absolutely stringless.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**HARDY WAX.** A very desirable medium-early variety. Rich yellow pods of medium length, round, entirely stringless, and of excellent quality. Produces a vigorous bush and seems to withstand adverse weather conditions better than any of the other wax-podded sorts.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**BUSH LIMA BEANS**

**Growing Bush Lima Beans in the Garden.** The Limas are very tender and are susceptible to cold, wet ground and unpleasant weather. If Bush Lima Beans are planted in hills, the hills, should be 2 to 3 feet apart each way, with four to six Beans in a hill. If planted in drills, the rows should be 2 to 3 feet apart, and the Beans planted 3 to 4 inches apart and about 2 inches deep. Planting in hills on the above basis requires about twenty quarts of seed to the acre, and in drills thirty quarts to the acre.

**BURPEE'S IMPROVED.** The pods are large, well filled with Beans that come into marketing condition early in the season and remain green for a long time. The plant is an upright, compact grower, with very heavy foliage.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 25 cts., pt. 45 cts., qt. 80 cts., pk. \$5.25, bus. \$20.

**FORDHOOK.** Bear bigger crops than any other Lima, and are unusually early; in some cases they are ready for use three weeks earlier than the pole varieties. The pods are extra large and are well filled, containing three to five very large Beans.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 25 cts., pt. 45 cts., qt. 80 cts., pk. \$5.25, bus. \$20.

**BURPEE'S.** This Bean is of first quality and is among the best sorts for the average home-garden.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 35 cts., qt. 65 cts., pk. \$4.75, bus. \$18.

**WOOD'S PROLIFIC.** An improved strain of the old Dwarf Sieva Bean. It is hardier than the true Limas, and is valuable for planting where true Limas do not succeed well.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 35 cts., qt. 65 cts., pk. \$4.75, bus. \$18.

**POLE LIMA BEANS**

The culture for Pole Lima Beans is practically the same as for the Bush Limas, excepting that poles 8 to 10 feet long must be used for the vines to climb.

**EXTRA-EARLY JERSEY.** Comes into marketable size ten days to two weeks earlier than the old Large White Lima.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 25 cts., pt. 40 cts., qt. 75 cts., pk. \$4.25, bus. \$16.

**DETROIT MAMMOTH.** A new variety introduced a few years ago. The mammoth pods are 9 to 11 inches long, medium green in color, and contain from five to seven Beans; excellent quality. Medium early, strong-growing vines and very productive.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 25 cts., pt. 40 cts., qt. 75 cts., pk. \$5, bus. \$18.

**SEIBERT'S EARLY.** Extra early. One of the most productive, and when freshly shelled the Beans are extra large, but shrink in drying to about the size of the ordinary White Lima.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 25 cts., pt. 40 cts., qt. 75 cts., pk. \$4.25, bus. \$16.

**KING OF THE GARDEN.** The largest of the Lima Beans and is extra fine in every way. The pods often measure from 5 to 6 inches in length and contain five or six perfectly formed Beans. It is never safe to allow more than two vines to each pole.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 25 cts., pt. 40 cts., qt. 75 cts., pk. \$4.25, bus. \$16.

**LEVIATHAN.** Early; the vines are extra-strong growers and bear great quantities of large pods that are filled with good-sized, tender Beans.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 25 cts., pt. 40 cts., qt. 75 cts., pk. \$4.25, bus. \$16.

**CARPINTERIA.** This large, green-seeded variety produces extra-fine Beans which are of good size and much thicker than the ordinary Lima, with three to five Beans in the pod.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 25 cts., pt. 40 cts., qt. 75 cts., pk. \$4.50, bus. \$17.

**LARGE WHITE.** This old sort is the standard by which all varieties of Lima Beans are measured. It has been grown in family gardens and by market-gardeners for many years.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 25 cts., pt. 40 cts., qt. 75 cts., pk. \$4.25, bus. \$16.

**WAX- AND GREEN-PODDED POLE or RUNNING BEANS**

The Pole or Running Beans are tender and should be planted about two weeks later than Bush Beans. They succeed best in sandy loam which should be liberally enriched with manure. They are usually planted in hills 3 to 4 feet apart, with six to ten Beans in a hill and about 2 inches deep. However, when they are well started, they should be thinned to from four to six plants in a hill. They are sometimes planted with corn, using the stalks for a support. One quart of seed will plant from 100 to 200 hills and from eight to ten quarts will plant an acre, according to the size of the Bean.

**KENTUCKY WONDER.** It is about ten days earlier than most of the green sorts, being ready for use the first of August. Pods are entirely stringless, of good size, tender and excellent.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 25 cts., qt. 50 cts., pk. \$3.50, bus. \$13.

**KENTUCKY WONDER WAX.** Practically identical with the Kentucky Wonder except that the pod is waxy yellow and flat.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 25 cts., pt. 40 cts., qt. 75 cts., pk. \$4.25, bus. \$16.

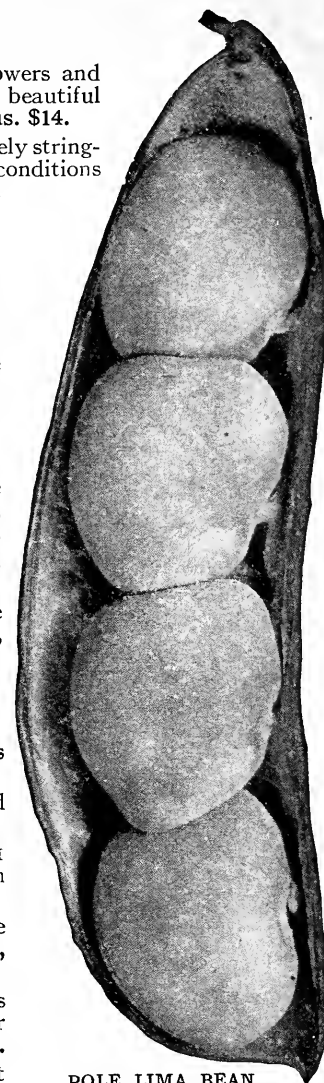
**LAZY WIFE.** Pods are of good size, entirely stringless, fleshy, of pleasing flavor. Equally good as a snap Bean or a winter shell Bean.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 25c., pt. 40c., qt. 75 cts., pk. \$4.25, bus. \$16.

**KING HORTICULTURAL.** Similar to the old London Horticultural or Speckled Cranberry. Pods are short, broad, pale green, streaked with bright red. The Beans are extra good, either green or dry.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20c., pt. 35c., qt. 60c., pk. \$4, bus. \$15.

**BURGER'S GREEN-POD STRINGLESS.** Also known as the White-seeded Kentucky Wonder. Bears long, brittle pods of fine flavor.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 25 cts., pt. 40 cts., qt. 75 cts., pk. \$4.25, bus. \$16.

**SCARLET RUNNER.** This variety is often used as an ornamental climber. It is a rapid grower, thickly covering a porch or trellis, and makes elegant shade in summer. The flowers are borne in good clusters, are brilliant scarlet and are followed by green pods that are sweet and tender. The dry Beans can be used in the same way as the Lima Beans.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4.25, bus. \$16.

**GOLDEN CLUSTER WAX.** Long yellow pods, from three to six Beans in a pod, bearing from the middle of July until frost.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 25 cts., pt. 40 cts., qt. 75 cts., pk. \$4.50, bus. \$17.



POLE LIMA BEAN

**AT THESE PRICES WE DO NOT PAY POSTAGE. IF WANTED BY MAIL, ADD 8 CTS. PER PINT, 10 CTS. PER QUART**

# BEETS

If the gardener wants Beets for early use, the seed should be sown just as early in the spring as it is possible to work the soil. If still earlier crops are desired, the seed may be sown in coldframe in February or March, and the little plants reset in the open ground in the early spring, this method often saving two or three weeks' time. The round or turnip-shaped Beets are considered best for general table use.

**Growing Beets in the Garden.** If the crop is desired for table use only, the seed may be sown in drills about 14 inches apart; after the plants are up they should be thinned so that they will stand 4 to 5 inches apart in the row. This will give ample space for the earlier Beets to develop, and when harvesting the crops, from time to time pull out alternate plants; thus the remaining plants will have more room to spread and become larger for winter use. Ordinary garden soil is entirely suitable for growing Beets, provided it is spaded and plowed quite deeply and the surface made mellow. The roots can be stored in a dry cellar, covered with sand to prevent shriveling or drying out, or they may be kept in pits out-of-doors.

**EARLY MODEL.** A very early blood-red sort; medium size, almost round, extremely sweet and tender. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**CROSBY'S EXTRA-EARLY.** A very superior variety. More globe-shaped than the old flat Egyptian. Nearly as early and of better quality. Good for either early or late planting. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**EXTRA-EARLY EGYPTIAN.** Very similar to Crosby's Extra-Early, but is a week or ten days earlier. The flesh is dark red, crisp and sweet. It is especially good for market-gardeners, and likewise for early use in the home-garden. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**EXTRA-EARLY ECLIPSE.** This is one of the most popular table Beets. The root is round, slightly pointed; flesh is bright red but not quite so dark as the Egyptian. If planted in June or July it makes a good sort for winter use. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**DEWING EARLY BLOOD TURNIP.** This is a medium-early sort, with a smooth turnip-shaped root. It is especially good for storing for winter use, if the seed is sown the latter part of June or first of July. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**EARLY BLOOD TURNIP.** Round, with very small tap-root and grows to a good size in comparatively short time. The flesh is deep blood-red. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

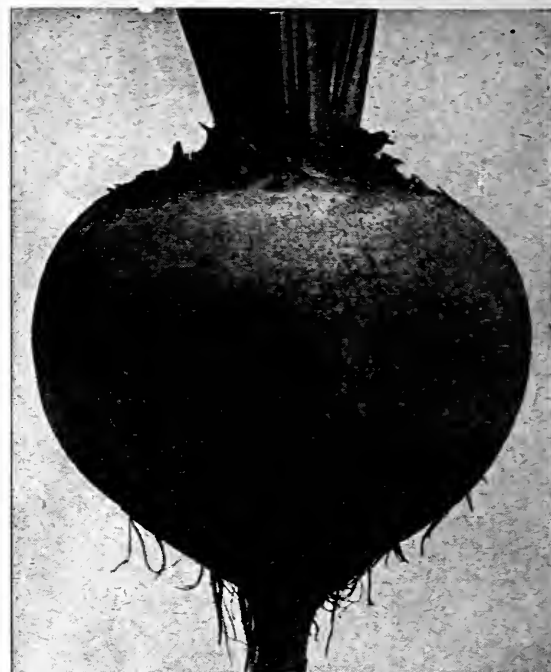
**DETROIT DARK RED.** This variety is an improved strain of the old Blood Turnip. The flesh is dark red, somewhat like the Egyptian, but the root is almost a perfect globe shape. The outer skin is very smooth; the tops are of medium size. Market-gardeners consider it a valuable sort, but it is equally suitable for the home-garden. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**CRIMSON GLOBE.** A good-sized Beet that is popular for market use; matures early; is a good keeper, and has an excellent appearance. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

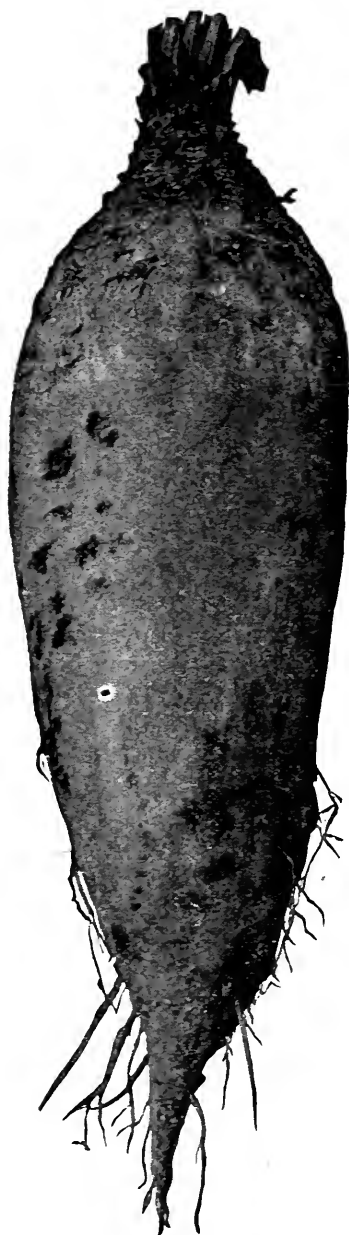
**SWISS CHARD.** This plant belongs to the Beet family, but the leaves only are used, prepared like spinach. The stems can be used in the same way as asparagus.

The leaves grow to a very large size, often 20 to 24 inches in length.

**WHITE or SILVER SWISS CHARD.** Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.



DETROIT DARK RED BEET



MANGEL-WURZEL

## MANGEL-WURZEL

The Mangels are particularly valuable for the stockman and poultryman; the roots are juicy and sweet and are considered good for milch cows. Twenty-five to thirty tons of roots can be grown on an acre, which requires from five to six pounds of seed. The seed should be sown in April or May, and when the plants are 2 or 3 inches high, thin them out so that they will stand 5 to 6 inches apart. Should be harvested before frost and stored in pits out-of-doors, or in a dry, frost-proof cellar.

**NORBITON GIANT, LONG RED.** Very large; excellent variety for feeding stock. Oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 25 cts., lb. 75 cts.

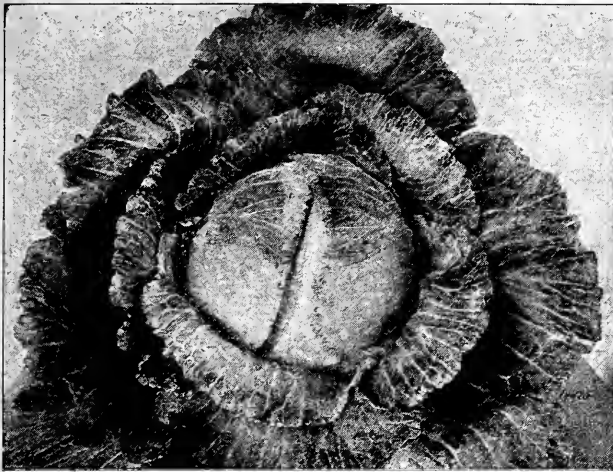
**GOLDEN TANKARD.** Particularly valuable on account of the sugar. The flesh and skin are deep yellow and the roots grow to an extremely large size. Oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 25 cts., lb. 75 cts.

**LONG RED MAMMOTH.** A good many stockmen consider this variety to be best of the Mangels. The roots grow to an enormous size and furnish a splendid quality of feed; all stock will eat the roots, but they are especially good for milch cows. Oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 25 cts., lb. 75 cts.

**WHITE SUGAR.** Probably the sweetest and best of all Sugar Beets; very productive and especially good for stock-feeding. Oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 25 cts., lb. 75 cts.

**KLEIN WANZLEBEN.** (Sugar Beet.) The roots are large and easily grown, with medium tops and white flesh. This variety, with careful culture, often yields twelve to sixteen tons per acre. One of the best of the Sugar Beets. Oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 25 cts., lb. 75 cts.

**RED GLOBE.** Flesh is light red or pink; keeps well for winter use and is probably the best Mangel for growing in shallow soils. Oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 25 cts., lb. 75 cts.



EARLY FLAT DUTCH



EARLY JERSEY WAKEFIELD

# OUR FROST-PROOF CABBAGE PLANTS

*Will Mature Heads Two to Three Weeks Earlier Than Your Home-Grown Plants and Double Your Profits*

---

**OUR GUARANTEE.** We will refund the purchase price to any customer who is dissatisfied with results produced when crop is matured. A person wanting extra early Cabbage for home use or market **CAN'T AFFORD NOT TO USE THESE PLANTS.**

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There are a number of islands along the seacoast of South Carolina where the soil and climatic conditions are just suited for growing tough, hardy Cabbage plants during the winter and early spring. The seed is planted in the open field during the months of October, November, December, January, and February. The plants make a slow but steady growth, until at eight to ten weeks of age they are very tough and hardy, the buds are purple and the outer leaves a reddish brown. When in this condition they can be shipped to territory farther north and be planted in the open ground a month to six weeks sooner than the home-grown hotbed or coldframe plants. These **Frost-Proof Cabbage Plants** will stand a temperature of 20 degrees above zero without injury, the land freezing, or the plants being covered with ice, sleet or snow after they are planted will not injure them.

The top of the plant does not grow until your regular spring weather opens up, but the roots grow from the time they are planted, and just as soon as spring weather starts, the estab-

lished root-growth assimilates the fertilizer in the soil, the plants grow very fast, maturing headed Cabbage two to three weeks sooner than you can mature them from hotbed and coldframe plants.

You know what the difference in profit will be if your crop is matured and marketed before the general crop from home-grown plants is matured, but to get this advantage these **frost-proof cabbage plants** must be planted a month or six weeks earlier than you would plant home-grown plants from hotbeds or coldframes.

Our Cabbage plants are grown from the best Long Island grown seed and are shipped direct from our growing station in South Carolina by parcel post or express. We can fill orders from December 1 to May 15.

The plants when received will be somewhat wilted and have a hard, stunted appearance, which will be disappointing to persons who have never used these plants before. Regardless of appearance, they will produce the crop results.

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**VARIETIES: EARLY JERSEY WAKEFIELD, CHARLESTON LARGE TYPE WAKEFIELD, SUCCESSION, and EARLY FLAT DUTCH**

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**PRICES BY PARCEL POST, POSTAGE PAID.**—In lots of 100, 200, 300, or 400 plants at 50 cts. per 100 plants; 500 plants for \$1.75; 1,000 or more at \$3.25 per 1,000 plants.

Orders are filled by the 100, not 250 or 350. These prices are for even quantities of one variety to package; if you ordered 200 of one variety and 300 of another variety you would pay at the 100 rate.

**PRICES BY EXPRESS, BUYER PAYING EXPRESS CHARGES.**—In lots of 1,000 to 4,000 plants at \$2.25 per 1,000; 5,000 or more at \$2 per 1,000. Plants are packed for express shipment, 1,000 or 2,000 plants of a variety to package. They weigh about 25 pounds per 1,000 plants, packed for shipment. For the past two years the express service has been congested and the deliveries slow and unsatisfactory. We therefore advise parcel post shipments.

**Order Early to Get Plants Delivered in Time.** When we receive your order for these plants, we have to forward it to our growing station which takes several days. Plants are shipped direct to you from growing station. Plants cannot be pulled or shipped when beds are wet. We sometimes have a week or ten days of continued wet weather which prevents shipment. If you do not receive your plants as soon as you expect them, you will know that weather prevents shipment. Send your orders two to three weeks before you expect to set the plants and you will get them on time.

# CABBAGE

**Growing Cabbage in the Garden.** If extra-early Cabbage is desired, it is advisable to sow the seed in a hotbed in January or the first part of February. Plants raised in hotbeds must be hardened off by slightly lifting the sashes to give air on mild days. Plants may be set in the open ground as soon as danger of heavy frost is past—if the plants are properly hardened they will not be injured by slight freezing. Cabbage plants are gross feeders, and the soil should be made as rich as possible and likewise finely pulverized; set the plants about 20 inches apart, and make the rows far enough apart to admit of easy cultivating. Seed may be sown about the middle of April for the second crop, and for later crop sow early in May, transplanting to open ground in July. One ounce of seed will produce from 1,500 to 2,000 plants.

If the plants are infested with Cabbage-worms they may be dusted with Slug Shot, tobacco dust or some similar insecticide.

**SELECT EARLY JERSEY WAKEFIELD.** For a good many years this has been the leading early Cabbage. As a general thing, market-gardeners consider it the best of the early sorts. The heads are pointed and of fair size. The plants are hardy, standing heavier frost than any other early variety. The leaves are small, therefore permitting of close planting. Select Early Jersey Wakefield is an excellent keeper, solid enough to be shipped long distances, a valuable sort for the home-garden as well as for the market-gardener. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4 lb. \$1, lb. \$3.50.

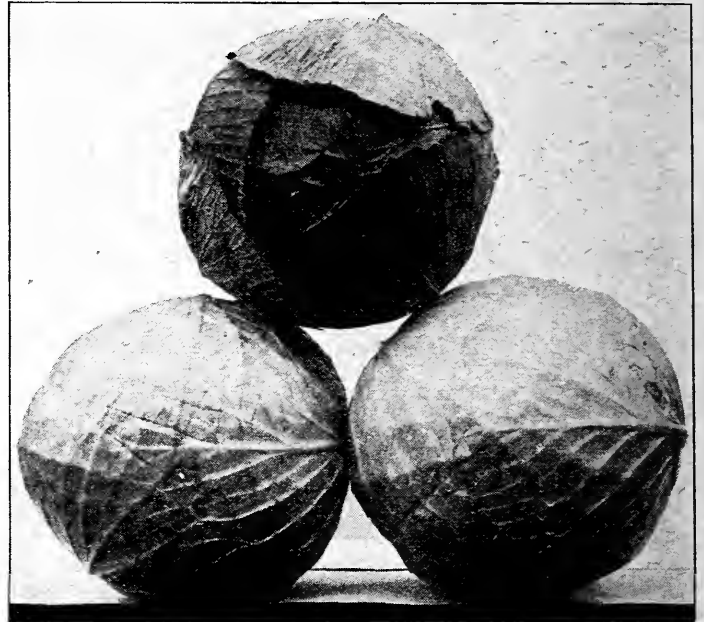
**CHARLESTON LARGE WAKEFIELD.** This is simply a selection from the Select Early Jersey Wakefield, but a little later, and grows a much larger head. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4 lb. \$1, lb. \$3.50.

**EUREKA.** A flat-headed Cabbage which comes into usable size with the Early Jersey Wakefield. The heads are solid, with tender leaves. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4 lb. \$1, lb. \$3.50.

**GLORY OF ENKHUIZEN.** This variety is a dwarf grower, with small leaves, permitting of close planting. Heads are ball-shaped, tender, fine-grained and of ideal size for marketing. Tested with the Early Jersey Wakefield it has proved to be five to ten days earlier, which is a great advantage to the man who grows for the market. It also has a finer flavor and is a better keeper than the Wakefields. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4 lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.

**COPENHAGEN MARKET.** This variety was introduced about ten years ago. The heads are round, and weigh from five to eight pounds each; they are extremely solid, have a very small core, and are of fine quality. It matures with the Wakefields. The plants are hardy, short-stemmed, and produce heads close to the ground. On account of its compact growth it can be planted closer than most other varieties. The finest round-headed early Cabbage on the market. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4 lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.

**HENDERSON'S EARLY SUMMER.** An old, well-known second-early Cabbage. The heads are flat, round and solid, and will weigh from seven to ten pounds each; is about ten days later than the Early Jersey Wakefield. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4 lb. \$1, lb. \$3.50.



DANISH BALLHEAD (SHORT STEM) CABBAGE

**BURPEE'S ALLHEAD.** This variety was introduced something like twenty years ago. It is claimed to be "the earliest of all large Cabbages." The heads are flat and solid, having comparatively few outer leaves. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4 lb. \$1, lb. \$3.50.

**BURPEE'S SUREHEAD.** Another old standby. Heads have few loose leaves, are uniform in size, hard, and keep well. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4 lb. \$1, lb. \$3.50.

**SUCCESSION.** This is a second-early variety, and is highly recommended for garden planting, as it heads well under almost all conditions. About a week later than Early Summer, but nearly double the size. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4 lb. \$1, lb. \$3.50.

**ALL SEASONS.** An early drumhead Cabbage; very solid, nearly round heads that are slightly flattened. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4 lb. \$1, lb. \$3.50.

**HOLLANDER, or DANISH BALLHEAD, SHORT STEM.** The true Danish Ballhead Cabbage came from Denmark something like thirty-five years ago, and still holds the popularity that came to it during the first few years of growth for the American market. The heads are solid as a bullet, of medium size, white and tender clear to the center; no other Cabbage is so popular for market use as the Danish Ballhead, and a good price can be obtained for this variety when ordinary Cabbages are not salable at any price. The most popular and profitable late variety for market. A good keeper. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4 lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.

**PREMIUM FLAT DUTCH.** There is no better Cabbage for later winter use; it is a splendid keeper and the heads are of good size, solid and handsome. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4 lb. \$1, lb. \$3.50.



COPENHAGEN MARKET CABBAGE

AT PRICES QUOTED ON THIS PAGE WE PREPAY POSTAGE UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED

**CABBAGE, continued**

**MAMMOTH ROCK RED.** A good - sized, reliable - heading red Cabbage. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.50.

**DANISH ROUND RED.** This is a new introduction and probably is the best of the red Cabbages. The deep color extends clear to the center of the heads, which are perfectly round, very solid, and not liable to burst. Pkt. 10c., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.

**LARGE LATE DRUMHEAD.** Extra-good flat Cabbage for all purposes. Heads solid and big, and will keep until late in the spring. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1, lb. \$3.50.

**DRUMHEAD SAVOY.** Savoy Cabbages have peculiarly crinkled leaves. This variety is probably the best of the Savoys. Plants are strong growers, with only a few outer leaves. The heads may be blanched without difficulty and are of the finest flavor. Savoy Cabbage is the favorite of many, and this variety is one of the best for the home garden. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.

**CHINESE or CELERY CABBAGE (Pe-Tsai)**

Produces beautiful celery-like heads that bleach easily; also resembles Cos Lettuce. The outer leaves may be used while it is growing; fine to use as a salad or cooked like asparagus. The flavor is delicious. Sow seed about the last of June, plant in rows 24 inches apart, and thin to 20 inches apart in the row. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. \$1, lb. \$3.50.

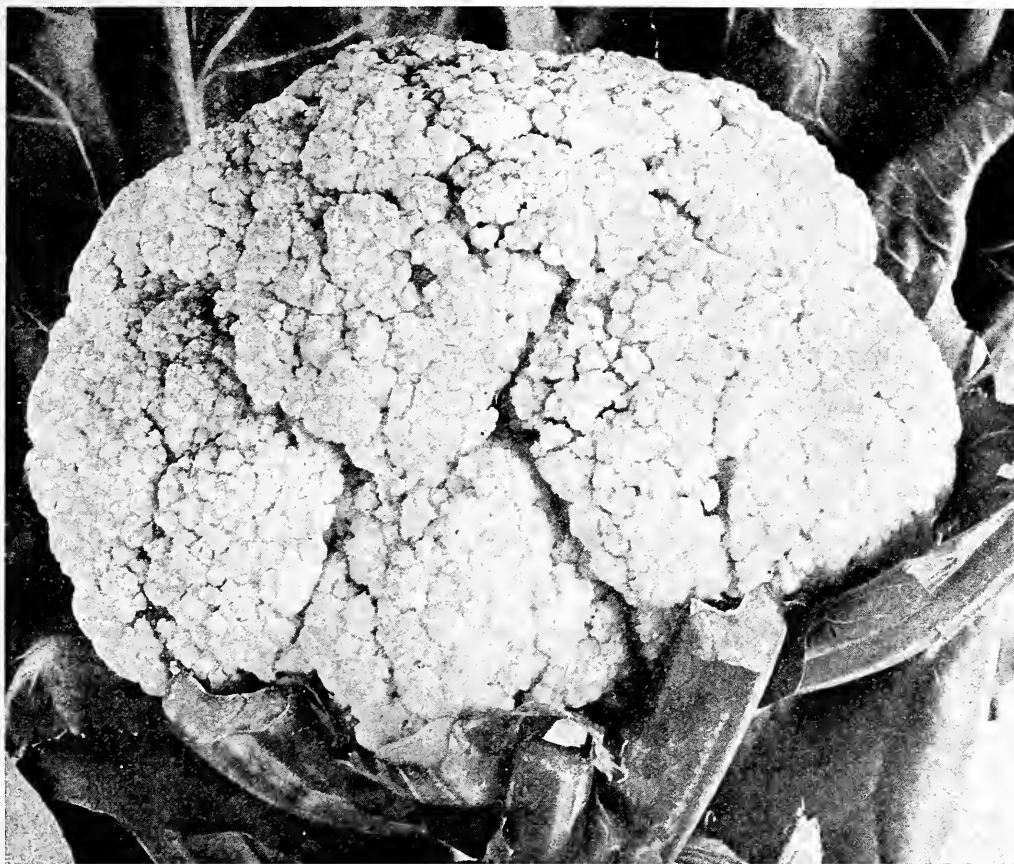
**COLLARDS**

**GEORGIA or SOUTHERN.** A popular variety with a long, green stem and large, loose leaves forming an open head. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**CAULIFLOWER**

**Growing Cauliflower in the Garden.** Like most vegetables, Cauliflower thrives best in rich soil, with plenty of moisture. In dry weather it is advisable to water the plants freely, and especially so when the heads begin to form. The seed should be planted about the same time as cabbage seed and under the same general conditions, but it should be borne in mind that Cauliflower will not head in hot weather; therefore seed-sowing should be planned so that the heads will form in the spring and early summer or in the autumn. One ounce of seed will produce about 2,000 plants.

**SELECT EARLY SNOWBALL.** This is an extra-early variety, which is generally considered to be one of the sure-heading sorts. The habit is dwarf; the outer leaves are small, which permits the plants to be set very close, 18 to 20 inches giving ample space; the head is of medium size, pure snow-white. In addition to its value in the garden it can be grown under glass in the winter. It is a most valuable sort, both for the market-gardener and the home garden. We offer an unsurpassed strain from one of the leading growers in Denmark. Pkt. 40 cts., 1/4oz. 90 cts., oz. \$3, 1/4lb. \$10.



SELECT EARLY SNOWBALL CAULIFLOWER

**CAULIFLOWER, continued**

**DANISH GIANT or DRY WEATHER.** This variety is just a few days later than Snowball. The heads are about the same size, pure white, perfect and solid. The great advantage of this sort is that it will grow during dry weather when the other varieties are likely to fail to head during periods of extreme drought. Pkt. 40 cts., 1/4oz. 90 cts., oz. \$3, 1/4lb. \$10.

**CORN SALAD**

This is a hardy, quick-growing plant, and is often used as a substitute for lettuce during the winter months; also for cooking like spinach. The seed may be sown in the late fall; if the plants are given a slight protection in winter they will be suitable for use in early spring.

**LARGE-SEEDED.** Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**CRESS**

The common name of Cress is "Pepper Grass." The seed may be sown very early in spring in a sheltered spot in the garden, or may be started in the hotbed and the plants set out as early as possible. The plants mature very rapidly and soon produce seed, therefore it is necessary to sow every week or ten days, as the leaves are good only when the plants are small.

**FINE-CURLED PEPPER.** The foliage can be cut several times before the plants begin to form seeds. It is one of the best sorts of this class. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 25 cts., lb. 75 cts.

**WATER CRESS.** (True.) Seeds of this variety should be sown in damp places; on the bank of a stream in shallow water is one of the best places for Water Cress. No care is required after sowing the seed. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75, lb. \$6.

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## CARROT

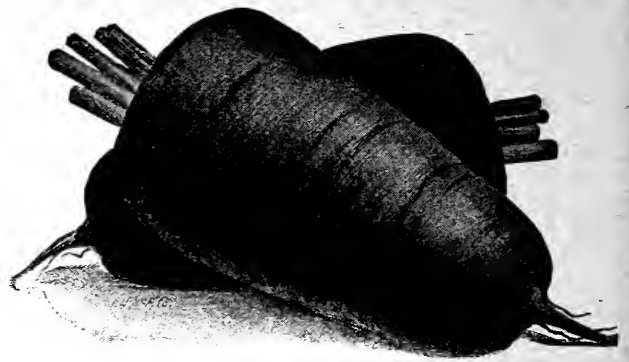
**Carrots in the Garden.** If an early crop is desired, the seed should be sown in warm, well-fertilized soil, from the first to the middle of April. For a later crop the seed can be sown about the first of June. Make drills about 14 inches apart, scatter the seed evenly in the drill and cover with about half an inch of soil. When the plants come up, pull them out so that they will stand not less than 3 inches apart. Fresh manure should never be used as a fertilizer for Carrots. An ounce of seed will sow about 100 feet of drill, and three to four pounds of seed are required for an acre.

**EARLY SCARLET HORN, BLUNT ROOT.** Tops are small, roots growing about 3 inches long. The color is reddish orange; flavor excellent; is one of the best summer sorts. Pkt. 5c., oz. 10c.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 35c., lb. \$1.

**EARLY SCARLET HORN, POINTED ROOT.** Like the preceding except that the root is a little longer and tapers down to a point. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1.

**DANVERS HALF-LONG.** The roots of this variety taper to a blunt point. Color is dark orange; quality is exceptionally good and the root has but little core. It cooks very tender and is of fine flavor. The tops are of medium size and seem to be more finely cut than the average variety of Carrot. The roots make a good appearance when bunched, and therefore the variety is especially desirable for market. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1.

**IMPROVED LONG ORANGE.** A selection from the old Long Orange. The roots are a little larger, deep red in color, thick and fleshy. It is a particularly profitable variety to grow as it is one of the most valuable Carrots for stock-feeding; also a valuable sort for market. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1.

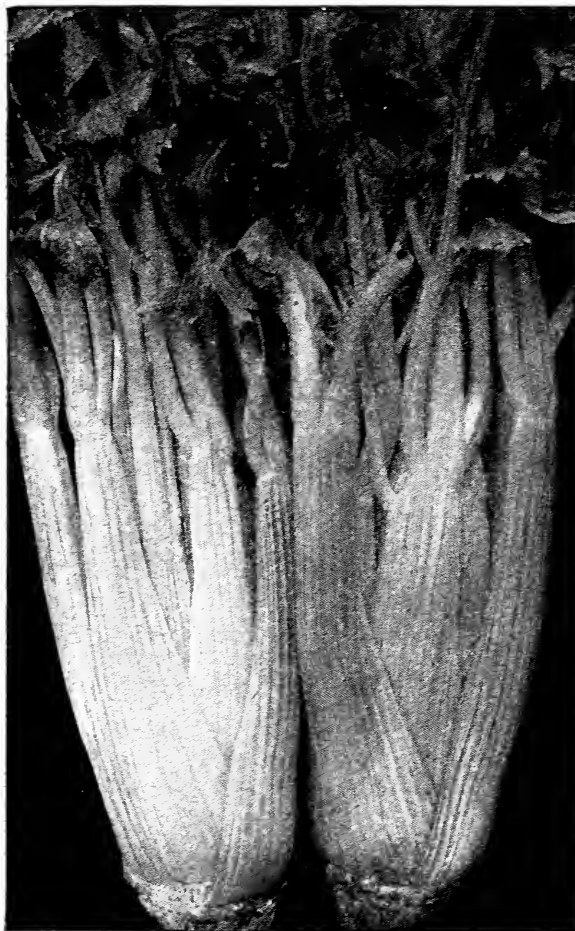


DANVERS HALF-LONG CARROTS

**CHANTENAY.** This is often called the Stump-rooted Carrot, and is one of the very earliest sorts. The color is orange-red; the top is broad and tapers to a rather blunt point. It is a variety which market-gardeners should plant for general crop. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1.

**ST. VALERY.** This is usually planted for the main crop of Carrots, as the roots are symmetrical, tapering regularly from the top to the tip and are free from all side roots. It is a desirable sort for the home-garden as well as for market. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1.

**HALF-LONG LUC.** Roots of this variety are from 4 to 5 inches long, inclined to be blunt and with comparatively slight taper. Has the usual orange-red color. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1.



GOLDEN SELF-BLANCHING CELERY

## CHICORY

The roots of Chicory may be cooked and served in the same manner as turnips. When dried, the roots are often used to adulterate coffee. The leaves are very tender and succulent, and are often used as salad. Seed should be sown in the early spring and the plants thinned to about 6 inches in the rows. One ounce of seed will sow about 100 feet of drill.

**LARGE-ROOTED.** Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 35 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1, lb. \$3.

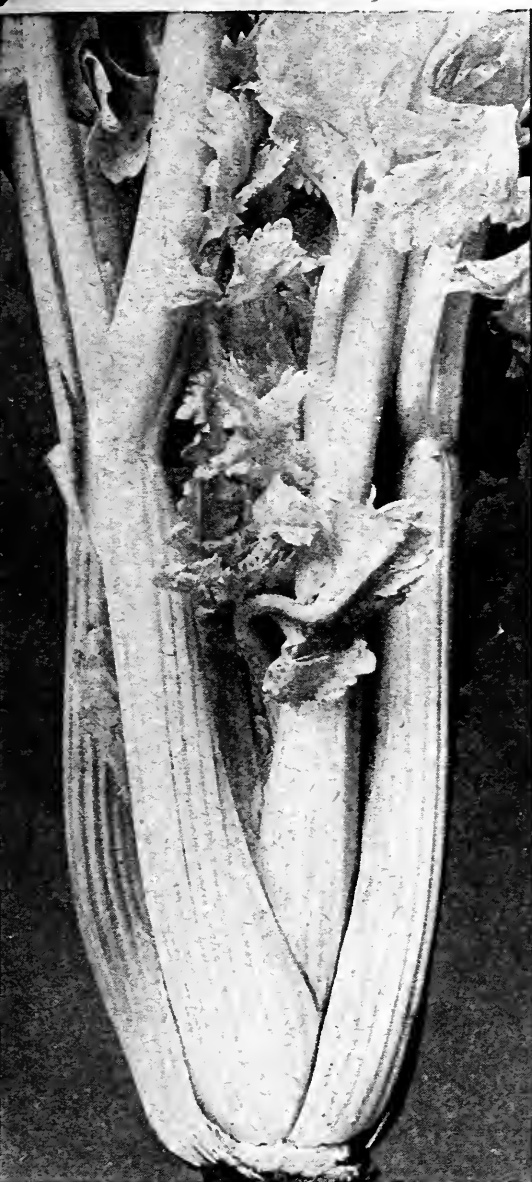
**WITLOOF.** Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 35 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1, lb. \$3.

## CELERY

**Celery in the Garden.** If you grow Celery plants from seed you must be patient, for the seed is very slow in germinating. If early plants are wanted for the garden, the seed should be sown in a hotbed not later than the first of March, just barely covering the seed. After the little plants get 2 to 3 inches high they should be transplanted to a coldframe, setting them about an inch and a half apart. Keep the temperature in the coldframe at a moderate degree; when the weather is suitable, which usually is the latter part of May, set the plants in the open ground. For a field crop the seed may be sown in an open seed-bed. In this case the bed should be kept well watered and the top soil firmed by rolling or pressing. When the plants get up to the usual height, thin them out to 2 or 3 inches apart. When they get to be 4 to 5 inches high, it is a good plan to cut off the tops so as to make the plants stocky. The grower should plan to sow the seed and set the plants so that they may mature during the cool days of late May and June, rather than in the hot days of July. Do not hoe around the plants, nor permit any dirt to be thrown against them when they are wet with either dew or rain; it is likely to cause serious injury. One ounce of seed will give from 3,000 to 4,000 plants; one-half pound of seed usually is required for an acre.

**GOLDEN SELF-BLANCHING.** (French-grown Seed.) Considerable seed of this variety is grown in this country, but it does not produce as satisfactory plants as the French-grown seed; therefore we handle nothing but the imported stock. Golden Self-blanching is one of the very best Celeries for market use. The stalks are thick, crisp and brittle, and the heart is waxy yellow in color. Even the outer stalks are tender and free from stringiness. It blanches without difficulty, and we believe no other sort equals it for home or market. Pkt. 25 cts., oz. \$1.25,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$4, lb. \$15.

**GOLDEN SELF-BLANCHING.** (American-grown Seed.) Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 50 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.



EASY-BLANCHING CELERY

**CELERY, continued**

- EASY-BLANCHING.** The stalks are thick, almost round; foliage light green, blanching to quite a yellow tint. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 65 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$2.25, lb. \$8.
- GIANT PASCAL.** A selection from the Golden Self-blanching. The stalks are large and thick, very crisp, and have a fine flavor. A little earthing is required to blanch it for the best appearance; retains its freshness for some time after cutting. A good winter keeper. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.
- WHITE PLUME.** Probably the easiest of the Celeries to grow in the garden. It comes into maturity early in September, and if hurried along can be had from the middle to the latter part of August. Pkt. 5c., oz. 20c.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60c., lb. \$2.
- PERFECTION HEARTWELL.** This is a variety that has been on the market for a good many years and still holds its favor with gardeners. It is a late Celery of excellent flavor and can be kept well into the winter. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.
- WINTER QUEEN.** Another late sort, with solid, thick stalks; can be kept late in the season. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.
- GOLDEN DWARF.** Similar to the Golden Self-blanching, but the stalks do not grow so tall. The plant is just about as large and the stalks nearly as thick; the heart is solid and of good flavor. Pkt. 5c., oz. 20c.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60c., lb. \$2.
- PERFECTION WINTER.** Of medium height, with a larger amount of heart than most other varieties; of fine quality and an excellent variety for late winter use. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.
- GIANT GOLDEN HEART.** Rather tall, forming a large bunch and blanching white and crisp. Is hardy and a good shipper. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

**CELERIAC, or TURNIP-ROOTED CELERY**

The roots—not the top—are the edible portions of this plant. They are used chiefly for flavoring soups in place of celery or celery seed. May also be cooked or used as a salad.

**LARGE PRAGUE.** A prolific variety for market-gardeners. The roots are large, round, smooth and free from side shoots. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

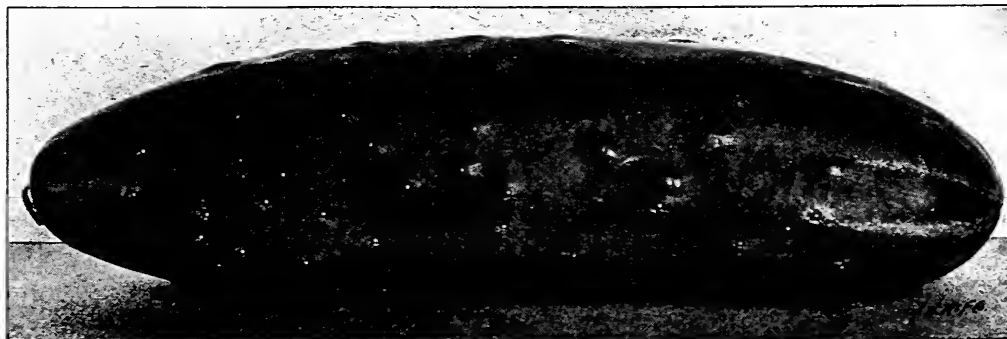
**CUCUMBER**

**Cucumbers in the Garden.** If you want extra-early Cucumbers, cut a few pieces of sod, turn the grass side down in the hotbed, and sow the seeds on top of the sod. If this is done the latter part of March or first of April the plants will be big enough to transplant to the open ground in the first warm days of spring. Paper pots and dirt bands may also be used in the hotbed in the same way as sod. For later use, hills may be made in the garden 4 to 6 feet apart each way, and the seed sown in the hill. When the plants come up, thin them out, leaving no more than four of the best plants in each hill for table use. The planting may be continued until the middle or latter part of July. For pickles, seed should be sown from June to the middle of July. The plants require a warm, rich, loamy soil, with a reasonable degree of moisture. The little fruits should be picked as soon as they are ready for use, otherwise the vines will cease to bear. If the Cucumber- or squash-beetles interfere with the development of the plants, give them a dose of bordeaux-arsenate of lead. One ounce of seed will plant about fifty hills, and two pounds of seed will be required for an acre.

**DAVIS PERFECT.** Only one or two varieties of Cucumbers compare with Davis Perfect for general market use. This particular variety can be forced under glass for the winter markets, or grown outside during the summer. The fruits are long and slim. The color is rich, dark green, which holds until they are nearly ripe. They are tender and brittle and frequently are taken for "hothouse" Cucumbers. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 45 cts., lb. \$1.50.

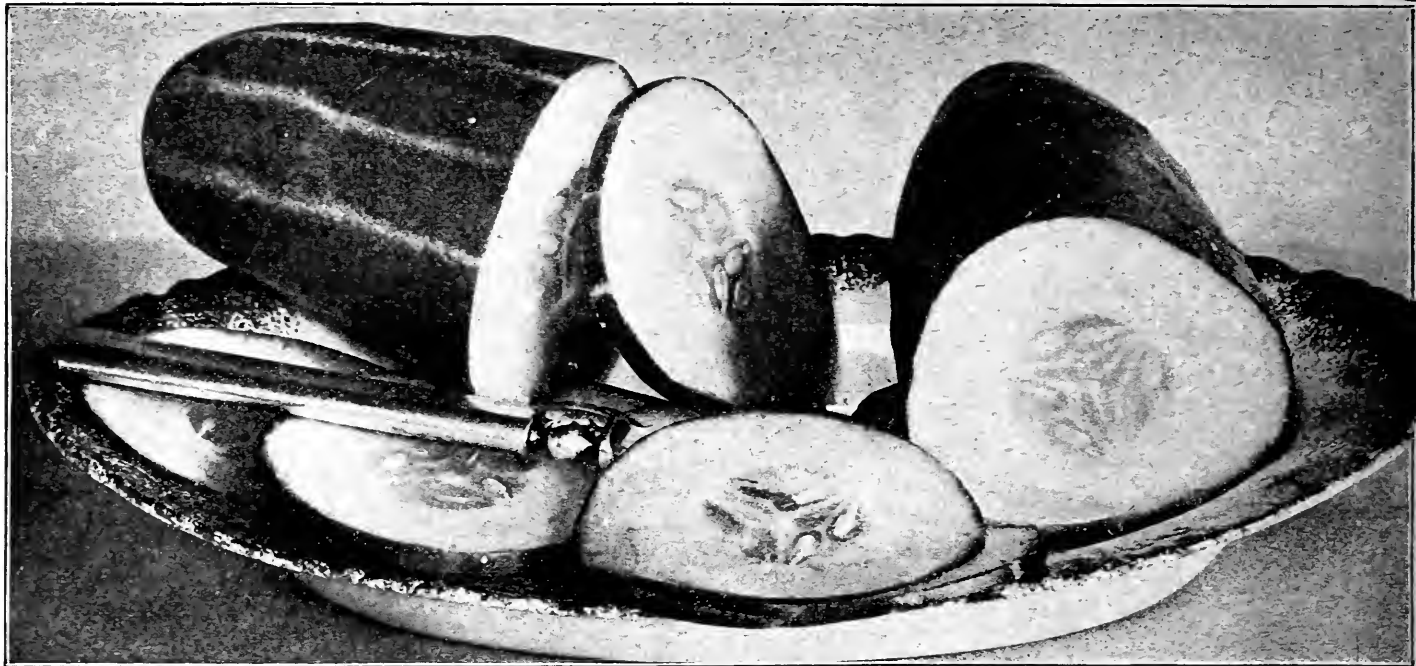
**EARLY FRAME.** "Short-Green" is another name for this variety. Fruits are straight but taper at both ends. Color is bright green. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15c.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40c., lb. \$1.25.

**LIVINGSTON'S EMERALD.** This is an evergreen sort, almost spineless, which retains its color until almost ripe. The vines are vigorous and begin to set fruit when quite small. It makes an excellent small pickle, and when ripe is superior for sweet pickles. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.



DAVIS PERFECT CUCUMBER

AT PRICES QUOTED ON THIS PAGE WE PREPAY POSTAGE UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED



IMPROVED EARLY WHITE SPINE CUCUMBER

## CUCUMBERS continued

**IMPROVED EARLY WHITE SPINE.** This variety comes into bearing early and produces straight, light green Cucumbers that are crisp and tender. An exceptionally good sort for the home garden. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**ARLINGTON WHITE SPINE.** Is another selection from the old White Spine Cucumber, but larger in size and not quite so early. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**BENNETT'S WHITE SPINE, IMPROVED.** The originator spent several seasons in selecting and perfecting this variety. It comes into bearing early and produces fruit that is light green, mottled with pure white, with a few short spines. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**EXTRA-LONG, or EVERGREEN WHITE SPINE.** Another selection from the old type of White Spine, but the fruits are considerably longer than the other strains. The fruit is similar in shape, and the variety is used extensively for hothouse planting. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**EARLY CLUSTER.** The fruits are produced quite early in the season in clusters or masses. Well adapted for forcing or for open ground. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**GREEN PROLIFIC, or BOSTON PICKLE.** Extra good for pickling, in fact, considered one of the best. Color dark green. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**WEST INDIA GHERKIN, or BUR.** The Gherkins are used principally for pickles. This variety is rather small and round, and the fruit is produced freely on strong-growing vines. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

**LONG GREEN TURKEY.** Vines are vigorous and productive; fruit very long, slender, firm and crisp. The small fruits are used principally for pickles. Pkt. 5c., oz. 15c.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40c., lb. \$1.25.

**COOL AND CRISP.** A fine garden Cucumber, deep green and crisp. Is of the White Spine type, pure white when ripe. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**JAPANESE CLIMBING.** It is necessary to grow this variety so that the vines can run over a trellis or be supported in some way. It is particularly valuable in a small garden. The Cucumbers are long, tender, and of fine flavor and borne very freely throughout the whole season. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.50.

**CUMBERLAND.** This variety is also of the White Spine type. The fruits are thickly set with small spines, which almost cover the entire surface. The fruit is straight and practically the same size from end to end. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**FORDHOOK FAMOUS.** The introducer claims this to be one of the largest and handsomest Cucumbers on the market. The vines are exceedingly vigorous and set fruits throughout the whole season. The skin is thin, bright green and does not turn yellow even in the fully matured fruits; flesh is thick, with few seeds, very crisp and fine-flavored. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 45 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**EARLY FORTUNE.** One of the very early varieties, producing an abundance of fruit of medium size and very high quality. A good variety for early table use. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25

**EXTRA-LONG JERSEY PICKLING.** A superior strain of the well-known Jersey Pickle. Produces longer fruit of dark green; vines are very vigorous and productive. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**KLONDIKE.** A strain of the White Spine which differs from the parent in that the color is uniform dark green, which is retained much longer and is affected less by hot sun than in any other sort. It is especially valuable for southern planters but can be used profitably in the North. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

## DANDELION

One would hardly think of giving up land to cultivate Dandelions, yet the cultivated plants are far superior to those that grow thickly in the lawn or over the fields. If the leaves are tied together, the center of the plant will blanch white and clear as endive. The seed-bed should be made fairly rich, and after the plants come up thin them out to about 1 foot apart. Have the soil freely cultivated and allow no weeds to grow. An ounce of seed will sow about 100 feet of drill.

**IMPROVED FRENCH.** Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 40 cts.;  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.



# SWEET CORN

**Growing Corn in the Garden.** Sweet or Sugar Corn is quite likely to rot if it is planted when the ground is cold or wet. We do not advise planting until about the middle of May, or possibly later, depending on the condition of the soil, which should be warm and dry. If the planter desires a continuous supply of Sweet Corn during the whole season, he should plant the seed every ten days or two weeks until about the first of July. Some of the extra-early varieties can be planted even the first week in July, and will mature a fairly good number of ears before the frost gets the plants. The old method is to plant Corn in hills, but some of the more modern gardeners do not "hill up" soil around the stalks in garden culture. If the hill method is used, they should be made about 2 by 3 feet apart for the early kinds, and about 3 by 3 feet for the later sorts. Keep the soil well cultivated and loose throughout the season. The loose soil helps to hold moisture in the ground, which is of great benefit to the growing plants. One quart of seed will plant from 200 to 300 hills; eight to ten quarts of seed will be required for an acre.

## EARLY VARIETIES

**GOLDEN BANTAM.** This is a superb Corn for the home-garden. The ears are of medium size, tender and sweet, and come extremely early in the season. The cooked ears are a rich creamy yellow in color. Retains its rich flavor, sweetness, and tenderness longer than other varieties. In a market where customers will buy yellow Corn it is bound to be popular and profitable.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 25 cts., qt. 40 cts., pk. \$2.25, bus. \$8.

**BANTAM EVERGREEN.** This is a very fine, large-eared, deep grained yellow Sweet Corn produced by crossing Golden Bantam and Stowell's Evergreen.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 25 cts., qt. 40 cts., pk. \$2.25, bus. \$8.

**EXTRA-EARLY CORY.** (White Cob.) Large ears with small cob; is well filled to the tip and the butt; kernels very sweet.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 20 cts., qt. 35 cts., pk. \$2, bus. \$7.

**EXTRA-EARLY MINNESOTA.** An earlier strain of the old Minnesota; desirable for market and private gardens.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 20 cts., qt. 35 cts., pk. \$2, bus. \$7.

**EARLY EVERGREEN.** This variety is from ten to twelve days earlier than Stowell's Evergreen; the plant is not quite so tall as Stowell's, but it yields large ears, for an early Corn.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 20 cts., qt. 35 cts., pk. \$1.75, bus. \$6.

**EXTRA-EARLY ADAMS.** Not usually considered as Sugar Corn. Used extensively for a first-early table Corn.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 10 cts., pt. 15 cts., qt. 30 cts., pk. \$1.50, bus. \$5.

**FORDHOOK.** A very early, large-eared variety. A few days earlier than Cory. Eight-rowed ears, with small cob and deep grains.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15c., pt. 20c., qt. 35c., pk. \$2, bus. \$7.

**PEEP-O'-DAY.** Unusually early and of superior flavor; can be planted successfully either early or late in the season.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 25 cts., qt. 40 cts., pk. \$2.50, bus. \$9.

**PREMO.** One of the few really good extra-early sorts. The ears are large and reasonably sweet; profitable because of its earliness.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15c., pt. 25c., qt. 40c., pk. \$2.25, bus. \$8.

**KENDEL'S EARLY GIANT.** A second-early variety, with ears from 6 to 8 inches in length; usually twelve-rowed; of good quality and very productive.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 20 cts., qt. 35 cts., pk. \$2, bus. \$7.

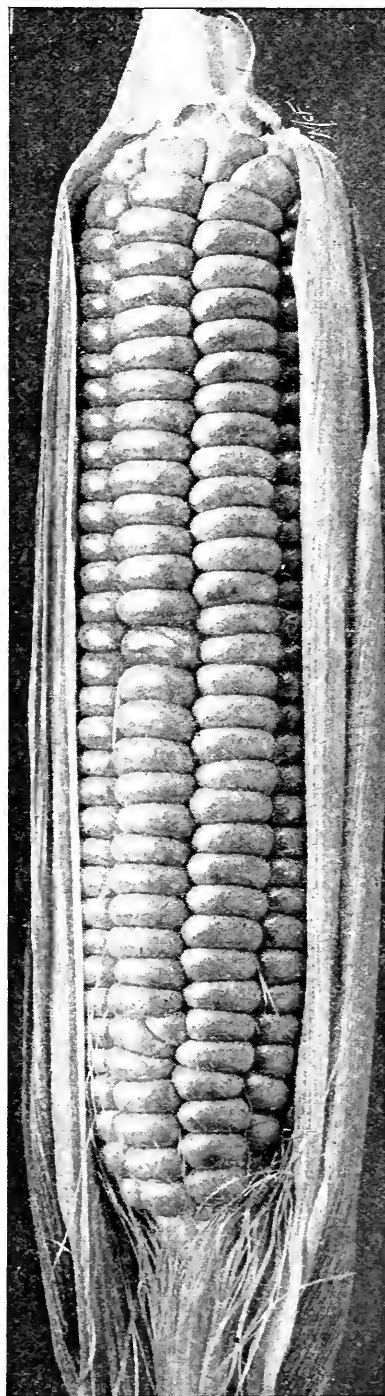
**EARLY CHAMPION.** Ready for use about the same time as Kendel's Early Giant. Ears about the same size, usually twelve-rowed; the grains are large, milky white, sweet and tender.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 20 cts., qt. 35 cts., pk. \$2, bus. \$7.

**EARLY MAMMOTH.** Probably the earliest and largest of the so-called mammoth varieties. Ears from 10 to 12 inches long. One of the best-known varieties.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 20 cts., qt. 35 cts., pk. \$2, bus. \$7.

**SHEDAKÉR'S CHOICE.** A few days later than Adam's Early and ears much longer—from 12 to 14 inches. The ear is thick, with straight, uniform rows of grains. This Corn is slightly sweet, resembling Sugar Corn, and produces two and often three good ears to the stalk.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 25 cts., qt. 40 cts., pk. \$2.75, bus. \$10.



SCOTT'S EARLY PERFECTION  
SWEET CORN



GOLDEN BANTAM SWEET CORN

## EARLY SWEET CORN, continued

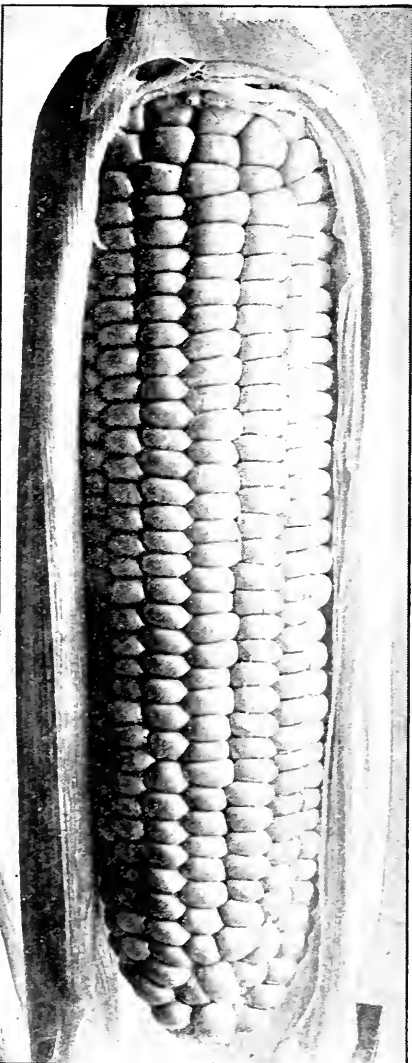
**De Lue's Golden Giant.** After fifteen years' selection is now the sweetest, most tender, and juicy of all Sweet Corn. It is one to two weeks earlier than Golden Bantam and three times as large. It excels all other early varieties in size, productiveness, and quality and all the late varieties in quality and early maturity. It is the one Corn for the home or market-gardener who wants the greatest amount of highest quality Corn in the shortest period of time from the smallest piece of land.  $\frac{1}{8}$ lb. 35 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 75 cts., lb. \$1.25, postpaid; 5 lbs. \$4, 10 lbs. \$7, 25 lbs. \$15.

**GOLDEN CREAM.** A late addition to the Sugar Corn family, the original stock coming from California. Produced by crossing Golden Bantam on Country Gentleman. The ears are about the size of Golden Bantam; rich cream color when ready for the table, but turn to light golden yellow in cooking.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 25 cts., qt. 40 cts., pk. \$2.25, bus. \$8.

**COLUMBUS MARKET.** May be considered the earliest of the second-early sorts. The ears are of good size, carrying sixteen rows of deep white kernels. Second to none in tenderness and flavor; especially adapted for early trucking.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15c., pt. 25c., qt. 40c., pk. \$2.25, bus. \$8.

**POCAHONTAS.** The introducer claims this to be the earliest of the Sweet Corns. It was originated by a truck-gardener near New York City. The ears are of medium size and usually are filled from the butt to the tip with good-sized grains. May be planted earlier than many other varieties of Sweet Corn.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 25 cts., qt. 40 cts., pk. \$2.25, bus. \$8.

**SCOTT'S EARLY PERFECTION.** We introduced this variety about twelve years ago, and it has been tested thoroughly by market-gardeners and in the home-garden; it matures very early and each year it has become more and more popular. The quality is superior and its productiveness makes it a profitable sort for market-gardeners. As a general rule the ears are ready for use within five or six days after the extra-early sorts. The ears run from 6 to 10 inches in length, with ten or twelve rows of kernels.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 20 cts., qt. 35 cts., pk. \$2, bus. \$7.

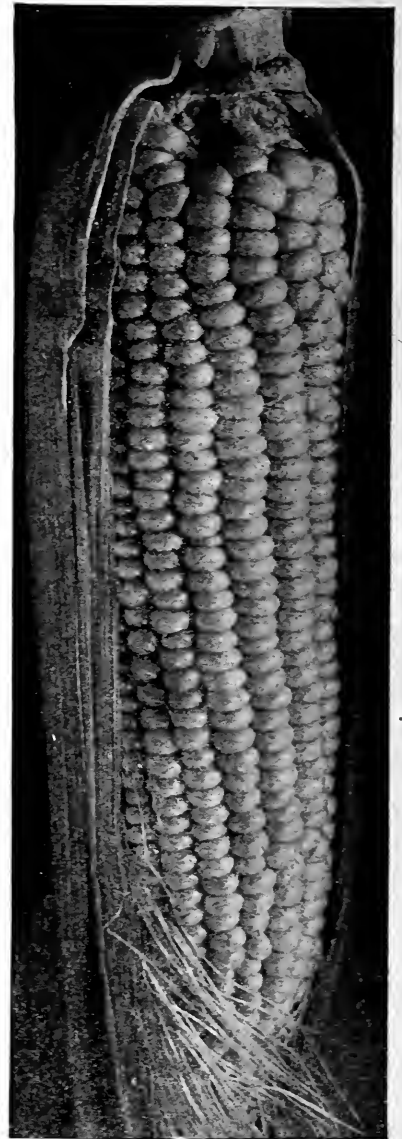


DE LUE'S GOLDEN GIANT

**HOWLING MOB.** A second-early Corn of delicious flavor. This variety is planted extensively in the neighborhood of Pittsburgh; the gardeners claim it is superior to most sorts and sells readily on the market. It has a very large ear for an early variety.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 20 cts., qt. 35 cts., pk. \$2, bus. \$7.

**EARLY MAYFLOWER.** One of the very earliest of the white Sugar Corns, maturing about a week earlier than the Cory varieties. Ears run from 6 to 7 inches long, with eight or ten rows. There are frequently two ears to the stalk. Quality fine.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15c., pt. 25c., qt. 40c., pk. \$2.25, bus. \$8.

**BLACK MEXICAN.** Probably the sweetest of all the Sweet Corns. The ear is mottled with black and white grains, the darker grains becoming a violet shade when cooked. A splendid sort for the home garden, but on account of the color does not have large sale in the markets.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 25 cts., qt. 40 cts., pk. \$2.25, bus. \$8.



STOWELL'S EVERGREEN SWEET CORN

## MEDIUM AND LATE VARIETIES

**STOWELL'S EVERGREEN.** This is an old sort, but still holds its place at the top of the list of late varieties. The ears are very large, from 8 to 10 inches long, with fourteen to twenty rows of kernels, which are unexcelled in sweetness. It is a superior variety for the market-gardener and for the home-garden.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 20 cts., qt. 35 cts., pk. \$1.75, bus. \$6.

**COUNTRY GENTLEMAN.** The grains are set irregularly on the cob, which gives it a peculiar appearance and identifies the variety at all stages of its growth. The ears are medium in size and extremely sweet and palatable.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 25 cts., qt. 40 cts., pk. \$2.25, bus. \$8.

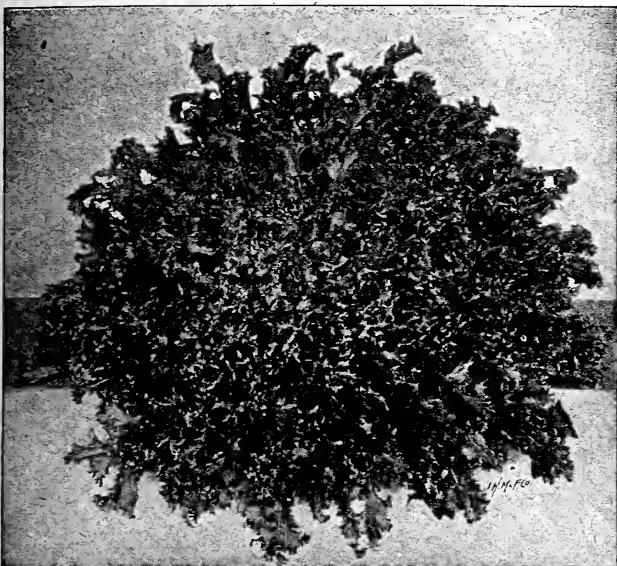
**ZIG-ZAG EVERGREEN.** Ripens a few days earlier than Stowell's Evergreen and seems to be equally good in quality.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 20 cts., qt. 35 cts., pk. \$2, bus. \$7.

**WHITE EVERGREEN.** The stalks are vigorous, often 7 feet in height. The ears usually contain sixteen rows of deep white grains. Matures a few days earlier than Stowell's Evergreen.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 20 cts., qt. 35 cts., pk. \$1.75, bus. \$6.

**LATE MAMMOTH.** Very large ears, with fourteen to eighteen rows of sweet and tender kernels. Valuable as a succession.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 15 cts., pt. 20 cts., qt. 35 cts., pk. \$2, bus. \$7.

## POP-CORN

**WHITE RICE.** The most popular sort for general use. Prices on the ear, lb. 15 cts., 2 lbs. 25 cts. If wanted by mail, add 8 cts. for one pound, 12 cts. for three pounds.



GREEN CURLED ENDIVE

## ENDIVE

Endive is used as a salad plant in autumn and winter. The seed may be sown in spring, or even in midsummer, in shallow drills which are about 15 inches apart; when the plants come up, thin them out so that they will stand about 12 inches apart in the row. A short time before the plants are wanted for use, tie the outer leaves to center of plant so the heart will blanch. Two ounces will sow about 300 feet of row; three pounds of seed will be required for an acre.

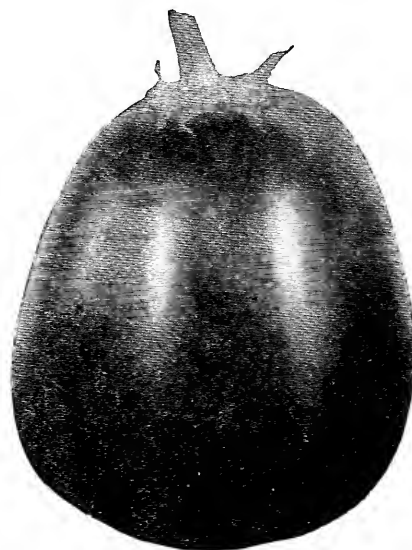
**GREEN CURLED.** The leaves are finely cut, dark green in color, and easily blanched to a clear white. Probably this is the hardiest variety. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**WHITE CURLED.** Foliage is finer than the Green Curled, but similar in color and in general characteristics. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**BROAD-LEAVED.** The leaves of this variety are broad, light green in color and with a comparatively smooth edge. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.50.

## EGGPLANT

Eggplant is a tropical vegetable, and is more at home in South America than in other parts of the western continent. It requires considerable heat, especially when the plants are small; therefore, the seed must be sown in hotbeds in March or early April. The seed can also be sown in flats and kept in a light room where the temperature will average about 75 degrees. When the first two leaves are formed, the plants should be lifted from the flats and reset in beds with 3 or 4 inches of space between the plants. Keep the temperature uniform by shading from the direct sun, likewise keep the ground moist. When the weather is warm, and danger of cold nights or late spring frosts is past, the plants may be exposed to the open air and gradually hardened off. Transplant the latter part of May or the first of June. Set the plants about 2 1/2 feet each way, and when about 1 foot high draw the soil up around the stem to support the plant. One ounce of seed will produce 1,000 plants.



NEW YORK IMPROVED EGGPLANT

**NEW YORK IMPROVED PURPLE SPINELESS.** Plants bear from six to eight large, round, dark purple fruits, absolutely free from spines. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75, lb. \$6.

**BLACK BEAUTY.** Under normal conditions this variety is from a week to ten days earlier than the purple sort. The fruit is entirely free from spines, of extra-large size, in color rich purplish black, and one of the most attractive sorts in the market; the quality is exceedingly fine. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75, lb. \$6.

## HORSE-RADISH ROOTS, Maliner Kren

A new variety superior to the old common kind. 40c. per doz., \$2 per 100, \$15 per 1,000.

## KALE

This vegetable is also known as Borecole. For early use, sow the seed in September and protect the plants during the winter. Seed may be sown from the middle of April to the first of May for spring use, and the plants transplanted and cultivated in the same way as cabbage is cared for. An ounce of seed will sow from 200 to 300 feet of drill; four pounds for an acre.

**DWARF CURLED SCOTCH.** One of the best for winter use and will stand extremely low temperature without protection. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.25.

**TALL CURLED SCOTCH.** Very similar to Dwarf Scotch except in size of the plant. Grows 24 to 30 inches high. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.25.

**SIBERIAN.** An excellent plant for spring greens. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**DWARF GERMAN.** The leaves are yellowish green and beautifully curled; fine for garnishing. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

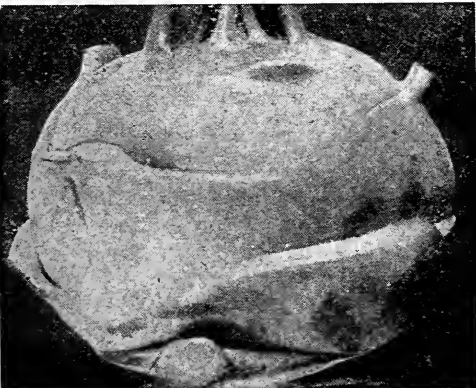
## KOHLRABI (Sometimes called the Turnip-Rooted Cabbage)

Should be used when it is half-grown, as when it is full grown it is tough and fibrous. For spring plants, sow the seed in the hotbed and transplant and cultivate the same as for cabbage. For winter use, sow the seed outdoors from June 15 to July 15; thin out to stand 8 inches apart. An ounce of seed will sow about 250 feet of drill.

**WHITE VIENNA.** This is one of the earliest sorts on the market. The top is very short and the bulb forms quickly after the plant comes up. The flesh is white, tender and desirable in every way. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 35 cts., 1/4lb. \$1, lb. \$3.

**EARLY LARGE PURPLE.** This is another early variety that can be used for early planting out-of-doors, or forced in the house. The bulbs are of medium size, with purple skin and white flesh. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 35 cts., 1/4lb. \$1, lb. \$3.

**LARGE GREEN, or WHITE.** This variety is generally used for stock-feeding, but if cut when small the bulbs are satisfactory for table use; as they get older they are inclined to be tough and stringy. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 35 cts., 1/4lb. \$1, lb. \$3.



WHITE VIENNA KOHLRABI

# LETTUCE

**Lettuce in the Garden.** For extra-early use in the spring Lettuce may be sown in the seed-bed in September or October and protected through the winter in coldframes. It is also possible to secure early plants by sowing seed in the hotbed from January to March. If one cares to take the trouble, plants may be secured by sowing the seed in flats and setting the boxes at a sunny window in the house. Whether the seed is sown in the hotbed or in the open garden, the soil should be made as mellow and fine as possible; mark off rows from 2 to 4 inches apart, and sow the seed thinly in these trenches, covering with about a quarter of an inch of soil. When the plants come up they may be thinned out or carefully lifted and transplanted into rows, leaving about 12 inches each way between the plants; this is the method by which the large heads are secured for market. Seed may be sown until well into July, the late sowing producing plants of marketable size in the fall. An ounce of seed will produce about 3,000 plants, or about 150 feet of drill; four pounds of seed will be required to sow an acre.

**GRAND RAPIDS.** This is especially adapted for greenhouse cultivation for the winter markets. It is, likewise, a good variety for sowing in the early spring. It does not form a solid head like many other varieties, but throws up large, compact bunches of crinkly leaves. It is a rapid grower, keeps in good condition for a long time, and, therefore, is one of the best sorts for shipping. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 45 cts., lb. \$1.25.

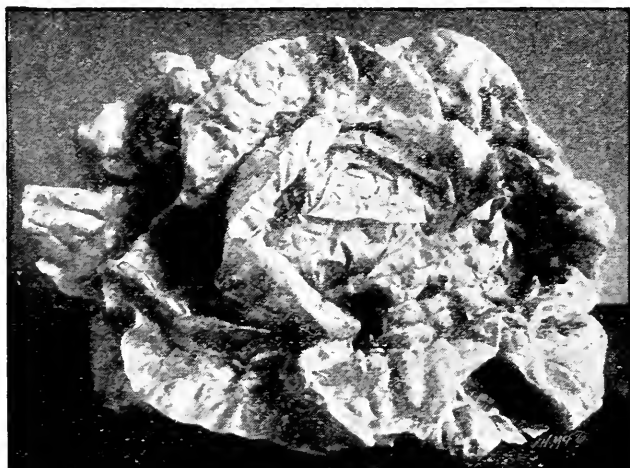
**EARLY CURLED SIMPSON, WHITE-SEEDED.** Somewhat like the Grand Rapids, in that it does not form a head. The leaves are yellowish green, crinkled and curled. Splendid for growing in a coldframe for early use. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**BLACK-SEEDED SIMPSON.** Especially a Lettuce for the market-gardener, although it is largely grown for home use. It forms a loose head, while the curled leaves are nearly white, large, thin, crisp and tender. The variety stands the heat of summer better than some other sorts, therefore it is excellent for late sowing. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

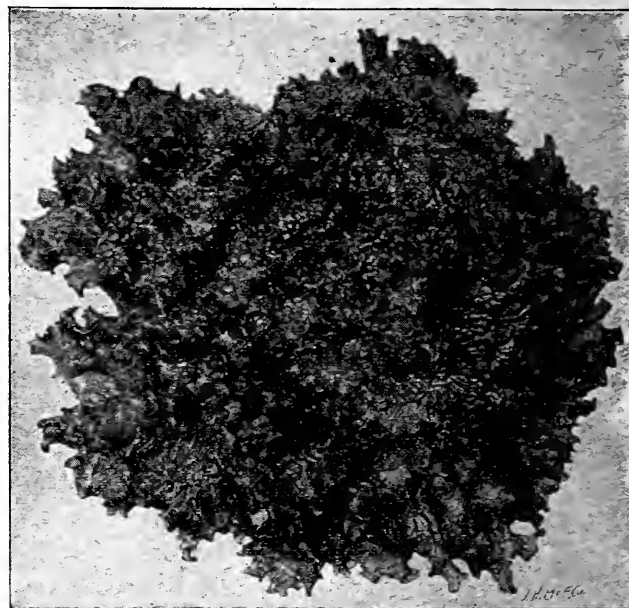
**GOLDEN CURLED.** A very fine, half-head variety, with golden fluted leaves. Stands up well in hot weather and slow to run to seed. Very showy and a good cutting sort. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 45 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**LARGE SUMMER CABBAGE.** You can grow this variety all summer long and be sure of solid, crisp heads of light green Lettuce. Generally considered one of the best of the summer varieties. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**IMPROVED HANSON.** Another summer variety, with outer leaves of bright green, while the center leaves, or the heart, are yellow-white as though they had been blanched. A great advantage is that it does not quickly run to seed, and the leaves retain their crispness and freedom from bitter taste until the plants are well grown. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.



MAY KING LETTUCE



GRAND RAPIDS LETTUCE

**THE MORSE.** A large, loose, bunching variety, forming a large bunch of leaves. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**BIG BOSTON, WHITE-SEEDED.** This tops the list of head Lettuce for marketing, and in the South is grown to the practical exclusion of all other heading varieties. It does particularly well during the fall and spring months. The color is light green, the leaves are broad, thin, grow compactly, making a comparatively solid head. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**BIG BOSTON BLACK-SEEDED.** Similar to Big Boston White-seeded, but grows a larger and more solid head. Especially adapted to indoor culture. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**BROWN CHARTIERS.** A half-head variety similar to Golden Curled, except that the edges of the leaves are of a bronze color. Very crisp and tender. Not recommended for greenhouse or hotbed culture. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 45 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**MAMMOTH BLACK-SEEDED BUTTER.** Exclusively used for outdoor culture and also for growing in coldframes for early spring use. The leaves are smooth, brittle and quite thick. Stands a long time without going to seed. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

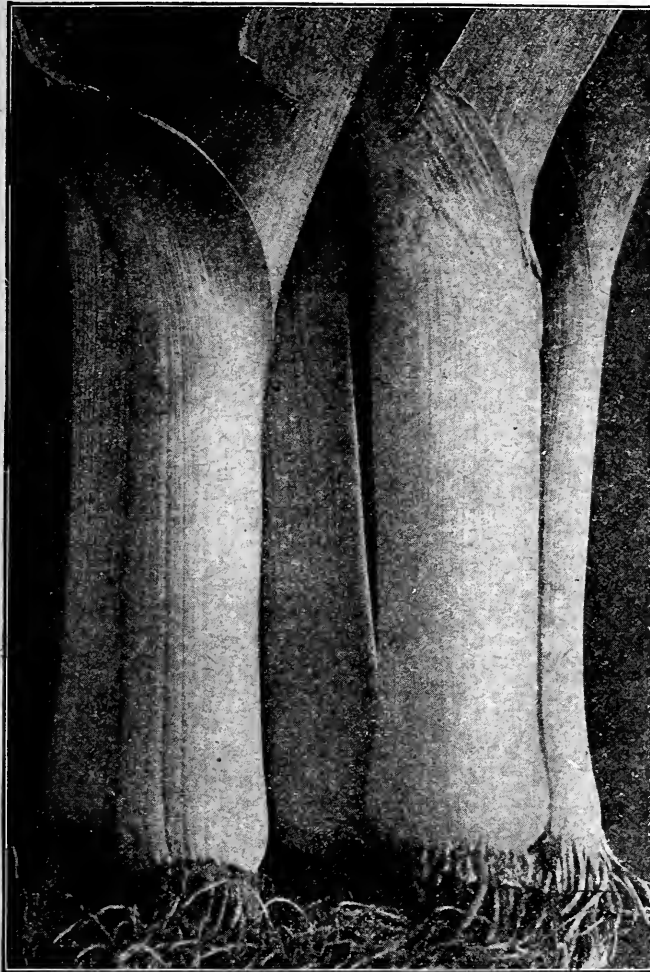
**MAY KING.** One of the later introductions, with medium-sized solid head, outer leaves light green in color, with the center leaves rich golden yellow. The plants grow rapidly and do not seem to be affected by cold or wet weather. It is an ideal sort for outdoor planting. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**CRISP AS ICE.** A cabbage Lettuce, with heads of large size that have a rich, creamy yellow heart. The outer leaves are dark bronzy green, handsomely crimped and curled. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 45 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**COS or ROMAINE, WHITE PARIS.** Distinguished by the upright compact growth of the leaves. The heart can be made extremely tender by tying the outer leaves at the top, thus permitting the center to blanch. It is especially an outdoor Lettuce. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**NEW YORK, or WONDERFUL.** A splendid large-heading and long-keeping variety, sweet, tender, and crisp. Perfect heads. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**ICEBERG.** A large-heading variety of Lettuce which is crisp and brittle; color bright green, lightly tinged with brown on top of the head; leaves curled on the edges. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 45 cts., lb. \$1.25.



LARGE LONDON LEEK

## LEEK

This vegetable is a relative of the onion family, and in all probability the original plants came from the region of the Mediterranean. Leek is cultivated principally for the leaves and leaf-stalks; the roots are of little value. The whole plant possesses a strong, pungent odor, and the principal use is for flavoring soups and stews, and it is a favorite vegetable among a large class of our people. The seed should be sown in a light soil, and when the plants are from 5 to 6 inches high, transplant so that they may stand about 6 to 8 inches apart. At the time of transplanting it is a good plan to cut back the plants one-half or one-third of their height. Two ounces of seed will sow about 300 feet of drill; four pounds of seed will give sufficient plants for an acre.

**LARGE LONDON FLAG.** Probably the hardiest of the Leek family. The leaves are usually broad and of good quality. In flavor it is one of the strongest. Popular for all market purposes as well as for the home garden. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.50.

**MUSSELBURG.** Commonly called Carentan. This is not so strong in odor or flavor as some of the other varieties. It is, however, hardy and produces large leaf-stalks. It is one of the most profitable to grow, as it always brings good prices in market. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.50.

## WATERMELON

**Melons in the Garden.** Gardeners usually think that Watermelons should be raised in a light, sandy soil. This is not altogether correct, for good melons can be raised in a heavy soil, provided it is well fertilized and supplied with humus. There is no use in planting seed until the ground is warm, for if planted when the ground is cold and wet the seed will not germinate. Make the hills from 8 to 10 feet apart each way, adding to the soil a shovelful of well-rotted manure or a little commercial fertilizer. Ten to a dozen seeds may be dropped in each hill, and after the plants are up and sufficiently large to resist the attacks of insects, pull out all but three or four of the strongest plants. If the yellow-back beetle becomes so numerous as to injure the plants, slug-shot or bordeaux-lead arsenate dusted or sprayed over the leaves will hold the pests in check. An ounce of seed will plant about twenty to twenty-five hills, and four pounds of seed will be required for an acre.

**SWEETHEART.** An exceptionally early variety, and one of the most desirable of melons. Of fine size and shape, the outer skin is mottled with light and dark green; the flesh is a bright red, firm and solid, with comparatively few seeds. The melons can be kept for some time after ripening without impairing their quality; this makes it a good shipping sort and profitable for the gardener. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 25 cts., lb. 75 cts.

**KLECKLEY SWEETS.** A melon that is almost as sweet as honey, and particularly valuable for the home garden or for nearby markets. It does not carry for a long distance on account of the thin skin. Melons are about 20 inches long, with thin rind, bright scarlet, solid flesh; the flavor is superb. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 25 cts., lb. 75 cts.

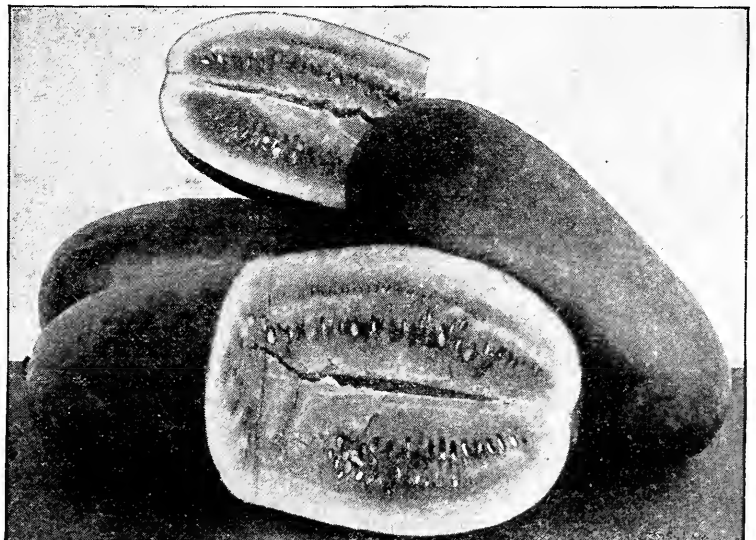
**TOM WATSON.** The best of the long varieties for shipping long distances; often exceeds 24 inches in length and 12 inches in diameter. Dark, mottled green rind which is thin but strong. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 25 cts., lb. 75 cts.

## CITRON

Citron is used only for preserving, and is usually purchased from the stores in a candied or dried form. There isn't any reason why it should not be grown in any garden, as the cultivation is practically the same as for the watermelon. More than this, if you grow it in a garden you will know just what you are getting and be absolutely sure that the fruit is fresh and good.

**RED-SEEDED.** Flesh is firm and solid, with comparatively few seeds. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 25 cts., lb. 75 cts.

**GREEN-SEEDED.** Also called Colorado Preserving. Oblong and very large. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 25 cts., lb. 75 cts.



TOM WATSON WATERMELONS

## MUSKMELON (Cantaloup)

As with the watermelon, it is useless to plant the seed until the ground is dry and warm. The hills may be a little closer together, say 5 or 6 feet apart each way, and the fertilizer should be mixed thoroughly with the soil, as in watermelon culture. Drop six to eight seeds in the hill, and later on, after the insects have been destroyed or left, pull out all but three or four of the strongest plants. Some gardeners prefer to plant the seed in rows from 5 to 6 feet apart and then, when the plants are well up, thin to 4 to 5 feet apart in the row. You will get a good stand of plants this way, without regard to what the bugs may do. If the vines grow too long and rank the ends may be pinched off. The roots of the Muskmelon grow comparatively near the surface of the soil, therefore the cultivation must be shallow. An ounce of seed will plant about sixty hills, and two or three pounds will plant an acre. If the row method is used, an ounce of seed will sow about 150 feet, and four pounds will be required for an acre.

**EXTRA-EARLY HACKENSACK.** A selection from the old Hackensack melon, ripening from a week to ten days earlier.

The skin is netted and deeply ribbed. The flesh is light green; of good quality; the fruit is slightly flattened at the stem and blossom ends. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**HACKENSACK, or TURK'S CAP.** A green-fleshed melon of large size, with a thickly netted skin. Vines are rapid growers and set a goodly number of melons. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**MILLER'S CREAM.** Also known as the Osage melon. A good sort for market-gardeners because of the tough skin, which permits handling and shipping. It is of medium size, oval form, olive-green. Flesh thick, of fine texture, light salmon-pink. Seed-cavity small. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**EMERALD GEM.** Small; the fruit is flattened at both the blossom and stem ends. The skin is smooth, bright green, with narrow stripes of light green. Flesh is thick, deep, rich salmon in color. The fruits should be picked just as soon as they are ripe, and stored in a cool place; if permitted to remain on the vine the skin becomes yellow and the flesh soft and tasteless. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**TIP-TOP.** One of the finest salmon-fleshed varieties. Sweet, juicy, of the finest flavor; eatable almost to the rind. The fruit is of large size; comes about midseason, and is borne very freely. Highly recommended for planting in the latitude of Pittsburgh. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**HONEY DEW.** A very fine new variety. The skin is smooth; with little netting, and creamy yellow when ripe. Flesh is very thick and can be eaten almost to the rind. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.



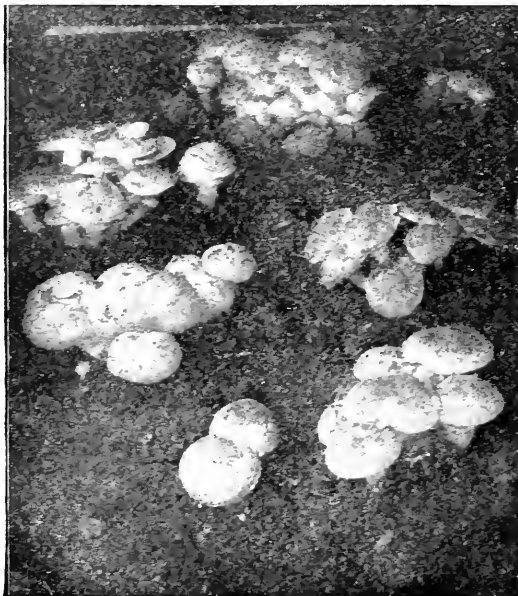
TIP-TOP MUSKMELONS

**ROCKY FORD.** A selection from the old Netted Gem melon, but a great improvement in every way. Rocky Ford is one of the best melons for shipping. The fruit is oval in shape, covered with a coarse netting and slightly ribbed. The flesh is green, thick, solid to the rind, sweet, juicy and of extremely high quality. One of the finest of all melons, and always in demand in market. As a general thing the fruits will weigh from one to one and a half pounds each. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

## MUSHROOMS

As a general thing Mushrooms are not grown by the gardener; but there is no reason why they should not be raised by anyone who has a cellar, or dark room, where the temperature can be kept at from 50 to 60 degrees. The soil should be a sandy loam, if possible to procure it, but if not, secure the top-soil from an old pasture. To every bushel of soil add about two bushels of fresh horse manure, thoroughly mixing both; then prepare a bed 3 feet wide, put down a thin layer of the mixture, pack it hard and keep on with this method until the bed is about 8 inches thick. When the temperature in the bed goes down to about 85 degrees, make holes about 1 foot apart and put in small pieces of the spawn. Cover the holes, press the soil slightly; at the end of ten or twelve days cover the bed with fresh soil only, and on top of this put 4 or 5 inches of hay or straw. If an even temperature is maintained you may expect to gather Mushrooms in from six to eight weeks, and the bed will continue to produce for nearly a month. A second crop is sometimes secured by covering the bed with a light fresh soil, which is wet down with warm water and re-covered with hay. We furnish special printed directions free with each order for Lambert's Spore-Culture Spawn, or for 15 cts. we will send, postpaid, an illustrated book on Mushroom Culture, which not only gives the latest improved methods of culture, but full instructions for preparing for market and receipts for cooking.

**LAMBERT'S SPORE-CULTURE MUSHROOM SPAWN, NORTHERN-GROWN.** 1 brick, 30 cts., 10 bricks, \$2.50; 50 bricks, \$11; 100 bricks, \$20. If wanted by mail, postpaid, add for 1 brick, 10 cts.; 3 bricks, 15 cts.; 5 bricks, 20 cts.



# ONION

**Onions in the Garden.** The average person's taste seems to crave in early spring the little Onions that are found in the market or growing in the home garden. It is a simple matter to get these little Onions, for they can be raised from seed or sets. Onion seed can be sown extremely early in the spring, and the usual custom is to make drills about 15 inches apart; after the plants come up, they are thinned out to about 2 inches apart in the row.

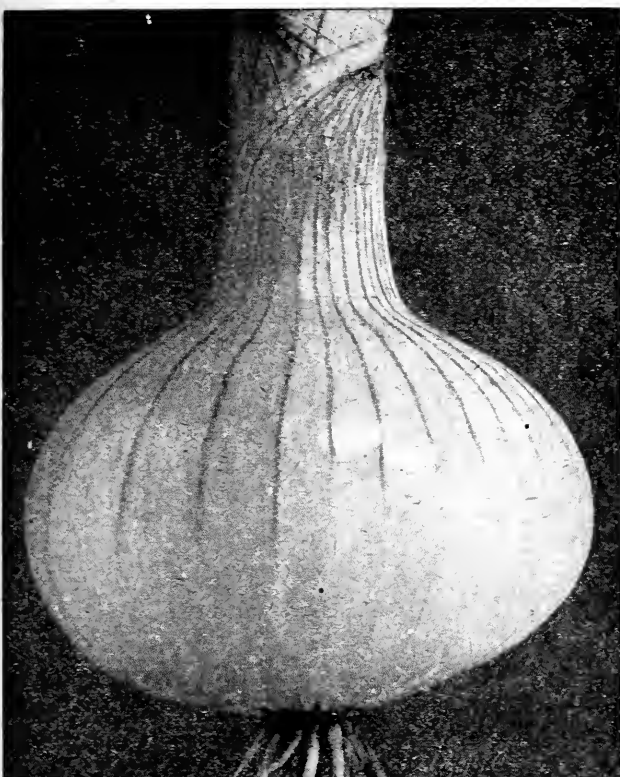
If Onion sets are used, they should be planted just as early in the spring as the ground is in condition to work; push the bulb into the soil, but do not cover over, allowing about 2 inches of space between each of the sets. When the little plants are from 6 to 8 inches high they will be ready for use. As the season advances the bulb will develop, and as soon as signs of going to seed are observed, bend the top over but do not break it off. The crop of Onions from these sets can be harvested during the month of July. One ounce of seed will sow about 100 feet of row, and five to six pounds will be required for an acre.

**EXTRA-EARLY RED.** A flat Onion growing very uniform in size. The Onions are ready for use a little earlier than the Wethersfield. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.50.

**LARGE RED WETHERSFIELD.** The popular standard flat Onion for northern markets. The Onions are of extra-good size, with a deep purplish red skin, with white flesh having threads of purplish tinge. The variety is an excellent keeper, but is inclined to be quite strong in flavor. The Red Wethersfield is an extra market variety and can be stored for winter sales. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.50.

**YELLOW DANVERS, FLAT.** The bulbs are slightly flattened, with a very thin neck. The skin is a light yellow, the flesh is white, fine-grained and quite mild. A good sort for the home garden and for market. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.50.

**YELLOW GLOBE DANVERS.** The standard round Onion for eastern markets in general. These bulbs come early in the season and are extremely hard, solid and above the average in size. The skin is brownish yellow, the flesh pure white, crisp, with sweet, mild flavor. Our Yellow Globe Danvers Onion seed is adapted to almost any section or climate. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.50.



PRIZETAKER ONION

**PRIZETAKER.** This is one of the largest fancy yellow Onions, and sometimes is sold under the name of Spanish Onion. It is globe-shaped, almost like a ball; pale yellow skin, with white flesh. Used extensively to grow large Onions from seed. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.50.

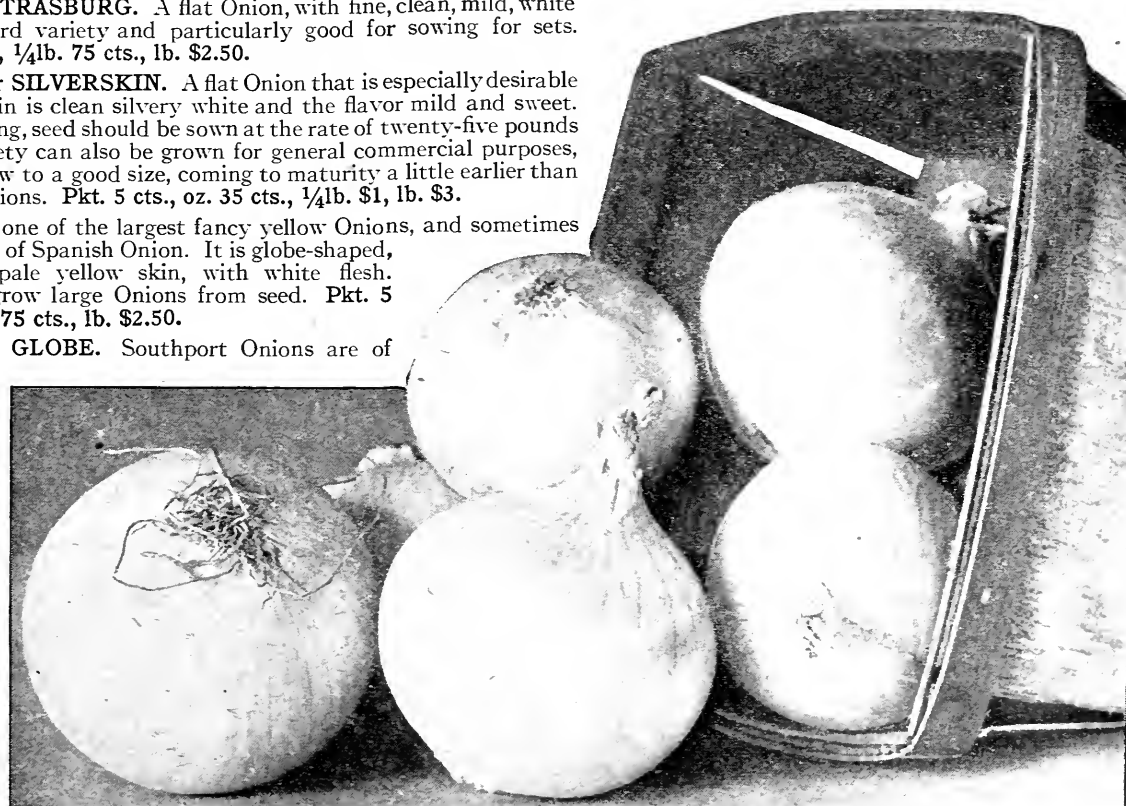
**YELLOW DUTCH, or STRASBURG.** A flat Onion, with fine, clean, mild, white flesh. An old standard variety and particularly good for sowing for sets. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.50.

**WHITE PORTUGAL, or SILVERSKIN.** A flat Onion that is especially desirable for pickling, as the skin is clean silvery white and the flavor mild and sweet. If it is grown for pickling, seed should be sown at the rate of twenty-five pounds to the acre. The variety can also be grown for general commercial purposes, and the bulbs will grow to a good size, coming to maturity a little earlier than the ordinary white Onions. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 35 cts., 1/4lb. \$1, lb. \$3.

**PRIZETAKER.** This is one of the largest fancy yellow Onions, and sometimes is sold under the name of Spanish Onion. It is globe-shaped, almost like a ball; pale yellow skin, with white flesh. Used extensively to grow large Onions from seed. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.50.

**SOUTHPORT WHITE GLOBE.** Southport Onions are of

typical globe shape, practically round as a ball. The White Globe is an especially handsome Onion of large size, with skin and flesh that is pure white. The bulbs are hard, solid, generally sure in ripening and possess extra-good keeping qualities. Largely sown by market - gardeners for green Onions. The Onions should be pulled immediately on ripening and allowed to dry in the open air, pro-



SOUTHPORT WHITE GLOBE ONIONS

**ONIONS, continued**

protecting them from rain or dew which causes discoloration of the bulbs. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 35 cts., 1/4lb. \$1, lb. \$3.

**WHITE BUNCHING.** A mild-flavored Onion especially good for early spring use. If allowed to mature, the bulbs will be large and still continue to be mild. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.



ONION SETS



YELLOW GLOBE DANVERS ONION

**ONION SETS**

We carry a selected stock of Onion Sets in both white and yellow sorts, on which we quote the following prices, which are subject to market changes:

**WHITE.** Qt. 30 cts., pk. \$1.50, bus. \$4.75.

**YELLOW.** Qt. 25 cts., pk. \$1.25, bus. \$4.25.

**POTATO ONION SETS.** Qt. 30 cts., pk. \$1.75, bus. \$5.50.

If wanted by mail, add for 1 qt. 10 cts., 2 qts. 12 cts., 3 qts. 15 cts. Special prices on large quantities quoted on request

**MUSTARD**

When the leaves are young and small they may be used as a salad or boiled and served like spinach. Seed should be sown every two weeks, using about an ounce of seed for each 75 feet of row, in the open ground. Seed may also be sown in a coldframe, a hotbed or even in a greenhouse, and the plants will come on for use during the winter months.

**SOUTHERN GIANT CURLLED.** Seed should be sown in early spring. Plants are used as a salad when young, or cooked the same as spinach when more matured. The plants grow unusually tall, frequently reaching 2 feet in height. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 25 cts., lb. 75 cts.

**WHITE CHINESE.** The leaves can be used in three or four weeks after the seed is planted, and can be cut until late fall. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 25 cts., lb. 75 cts.

**OKRA**

In the South this vegetable is commonly called "Gumbo," and when the seed-pods are quite small they are used for flavoring and thickening soups. The pods must be used when small, for as they mature they get hard and stringy. If early plants are desired, sow the seed in a hotbed and then reset the plants in the open ground. Later in the season the seed may be sown outside, in drills about an inch deep and about 2 feet apart. When the plants are up, thin them out so they will stand about 1 foot apart in the row. One ounce of seed will sow about 25 feet of row, and approximately twenty pounds will be required for an acre.

**LONG GREEN.** One of the older sorts that bears quantities of pods, 4 to 5 inches in length, deep green in color, and comparatively slow in ripening. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 20 cts., lb. 60 cts.

**DWARF PROLIFIC.** A low-growing plant that produces quite early in the season. The pods themselves are about average length—4 or 5 inches—and are produced very freely. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 20 cts., lb. 60 cts.

**PARSNIP**

The soil for Parsnips should be spaded from 12 to 14 inches deep, because the roots go deep into the ground, and unless the subsoil is fairly loose the roots are likely to spread rather than grow in one long tap-root. The simplest way is to sow the seed in drills, covering it half an inch; after the plants are up, thin them out so that they may have at least 6 inches of space between the plants.



LONG GREEN OKRA



**PARSNIP, continued**

Parsnips are extremely hardy, and the crop may be left in the ground until late autumn or even all through the winter, the roots being dug as required. If it is necessary to dig them in early winter they may be stored in the cellar in sand or earth, but you will find they are much better if they are left outside in the open ground. Two ounces of seed will sow about 300 feet of row; eight pounds will be required for one acre.

**HOLLOW CROWN.** This variety is also known as "Student" and "Long Smooth." The root grows about four times as long as it is broad at the crown. The skin is white and the flesh when cooked is a very delicate orange. The Hollow Crown is essentially a table vegetable. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1.

**GUERNSEY.** Thicker than the preceding variety. The skin is white and the root is fine-grained, with practically no hard center. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1.

**MALTESE HALF-LONG.** Roots fine-grained; skin ivory-white; fine quality. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1.

**WHITE LISBON.** Similar to Hollow Crown, but smoother and with whiter skin. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1.



HOLLOW CROWN PARSNIPS

**PARSLEY**

Parsley seed is extremely slow in starting into growth. Even the very freshest seed will require from six to eight weeks, and older seed will require a proportionately longer time, even if it starts at all. In the course of two or three months after the plants appear, you will be able to cut some of the leaves and, as the summer advances, the plants will increase so that quantities of leaves may be cut for various purposes. Parsley-beds may be carried over the winter if given a careful mulching of leaves, or preferably, build a frame around the plants, covering them with a sash. Two ounces of seed for 300 feet of row; eight pounds for an acre.

**DOUBLE-CURLED.** The foliage of this variety is deeply cut and crinkled, the segments often turning back an inch and a half or more. The color is a deep green; a most valuable sort for garnishing. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**CHAMPION MOSS CURLED.** This is one of the hardy varieties that can be cut the year round. The leaves are crimped and curled somewhat like the preceding sort. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**PLAIN, or SINGLE.** The flavor of the Single Curled Parsley is rather stronger than that of the other varieties, and on this account the variety is especially good for flavoring. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**HAMBURG, TURNIP-ROOTED.** Similar to the above, except that the roots are only about half as long. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**PEPPER**

Plants of Pepper should be grown in the same careful manner as eggplant. They are natives of a warm climate and, therefore, in our colder sections must be given protection so that they may not be injured by cold weather. Sow the seeds in flats some time during the month of March, and when they show the second or third leaf they should be transferred into small pots or into flats, setting them 4 to 5 inches apart. One ounce of seed will produce about 1,500 plants.

**RUBY KING.** A red Pepper bearing large fruits somewhat of the shape of the Bell or Bull Nose variety. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75, lb. \$6.

**SWEET SPANISH.** A large, rich scarlet Pepper of exceptionally mild flavor. One of the few good sorts for baking or for mangoes. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75, lb. \$6.

**BULL NOSE.** The fruits are deep green, turning to a vivid scarlet as they mature. Flesh is mild, quite thick and fine for slicing. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75, lb. \$6.

**LONG RED CAYENNE.** The pods are cone-shaped, bright scarlet, rather small, and produced very freely on the plants. Both the odor and flavor are extremely pungent. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75, lb. \$6.

**SMALL CAYENNE.** Pods bright red; 1 to 1 1/2 in. long. Pkt. 10c., oz. 50c., 1/4lb. \$1.75, lb. \$6.

**CHINESE GIANT.** The plants of this variety grow about 2 feet tall, and produce a large number of extra-large bright scarlet Peppers. The flesh is thick with small seed-cavities. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.25, lb. \$8.

**RUBY GIANT.** Very large; deep red; mild; desirable for slicing or for mangoes. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 60 cts., 1/4lb. \$2, lb. \$7.

**PIMIENTO.** This variety was introduced from Spain and we believe it to be a very valuable addition to the present varieties, as it has qualities superior to any of the well-known kinds. While not so large as the Chinese Giant, it is heavier on account of its extremely thick flesh, which has a mild, sweet, yet deliciously pungent flavor when used either green or ripe. The plant is very prolific, producing a large number of Peppers, each weighing from five to ten ounces. Choice specimens have been known to weigh as much as twelve ounces each. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75, lb. \$6.

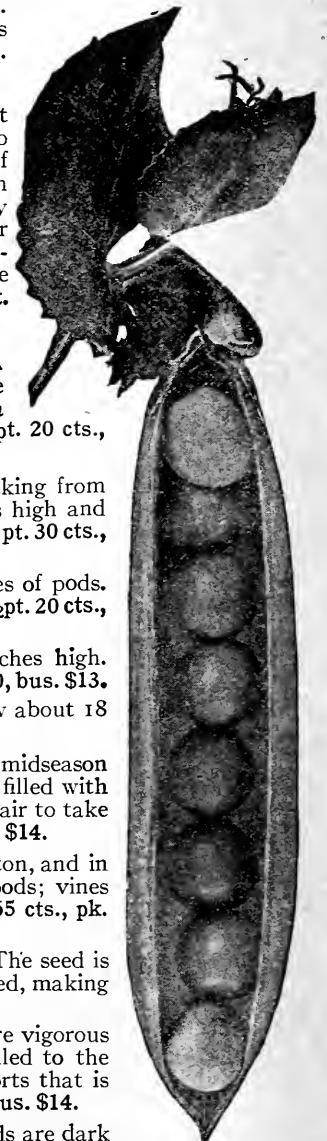


RUBY GIANT PEPPER

# GARDEN PEAS



GRADUS PEAS



THOMAS LAXTON PEAS

**Peas in the Garden.** As a general thing, the smooth-seeded sorts are considered hardier than the wrinkled varieties and therefore can be planted a little earlier in the spring. The rows for the garden can be made double, with 6 to 8 inches of space between the rows. For convenience in cultivating and picking the crop, something like 3 feet of space should be allowed between the double rows. If grown in the open field, the single-row method is better and space can be allowed for a horse cultivator. The early sorts can be sown as soon as the ground is fit for working in the spring, and the sowing may be continued at intervals of about two weeks up to the first of July, which method will give a succession of Peas the greater part of the summer. A quart of seed will sow about 100 feet of single row; from one and one-half to two bushels will be required for an acre.

**THOMAS LAXTON.** (Wrinkled.) This is one of the superior extra-early Peas for the home garden and for early market. The vines grow from 2 to 3 feet high and produce quantities of pods containing from six to eight good-sized Peas. The quality is all that can be desired in any sort.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 35 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**GRADUS.** (Wrinkled.) An extra-early Pea, much superior to all smooth sorts. The pods are long, usually containing from eight to ten Peas. The vine is  $2\frac{1}{2}$  to 3 feet high. No sort introduced within the past few years has attracted quite so much attention as Gradus.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 35 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**LITTLE MARVEL.** (Wrinkled.) One of the best new dwarf varieties. The vines are usually 12 to 18 inches high, and are wonderfully productive of blunt-ended, dark pods that are well filled with large Peas which are of excellent flavor and very tender. It will undoubtedly supersede the other extra-early sorts. Ready for use a few days before Gradus. As a dwarf, it is suited for the home garden or for market.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 35 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$15.

**PROLIFIC EARLY MARKET.** (Smooth.) A smooth-seeded, extra-early sort which can be sown extremely early in the spring. Produces a goodly quantity of pods, well filled with Peas.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$3.50, bus. \$13.

**FIRST AND BEST.** (Smooth.) The pods of this variety are usually ready for picking from forty to forty-five days after planting the seed. The vines grow about 30 inches high and ripen the pods practically at one time. The Peas are of good quality.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$3.50, bus. \$13.

**ALASKA.** (Smooth.) An extremely early sort. The vines are about 3 feet high, producing quantities of pods. Peas are smooth, bluish green in color, of superior flavor and of excellent quality in every way.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$3.50, bus. \$13.

**PEDIGREE EXTRA-EARLY.** (Smooth.) A selected extra-early, smooth Pea. Vines about 30 inches high. Matures a week later than Alaska and bears much larger pods.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20c., pt. 30c., qt. 60c., pk. \$3.50, bus. \$13.

**PIONEER.** (Wrinkled.) A dwarf, early variety with large, curved, dark green pods. The vines grow about 18 inches high.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 35 cts., qt. 65 cts., pk. \$4.25, bus. \$16.

**PRINCE EDWARD.** (Wrinkled.) A large-podded variety that is very desirable for general crop for midseason and later. The vines grow from 3 to 4 feet high; the large pods are borne very freely and are well filled with Peas of an excellent quality. Prince Edward is one of the newer varieties of wrinkled Peas and bids fair to take a high place for market-gardeners or for home use.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**LAXTONIAN.** (Wrinkled.) A dwarf Pea from the gardens of the English introducer of Thomas Laxton, and in all probability Laxtonian is a selection from that variety. Large, curved, dark green, pointed pods; vines about 18 inches in height. May be classed as a second-early sort.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 35 cts., qt. 65 cts., pk. \$4.25, bus. \$16.

**SUTTON'S EXCELSIOR.** (Wrinkled.) The plants are dwarf, seldom growing over 20 inches high. The seed is usually hardy and can be planted as early as the smooth sorts. The pods are large and broad, well filled, making an exceptionally good variety for home use.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**NOTT'S EXCELSIOR.** (Wrinkled.) A dwarf Pea that is extra early and of fine quality. The vines are vigorous in growth, but seldom reach more than 18 inches in height. The pods are of medium size, but filled to the very end with Peas, and are produced in large quantities. It is one of the standard high-grade sorts that is always popular in the market and with the home-garden planter.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20c., pt. 35c., qt. 60c., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**ALDERMAN.** (Wrinkled.) This is one of the later sorts, the vines growing 4 to 5 feet high. The pods are dark green, often over 5 inches in length and containing from eight to ten large Peas.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

AT THESE PRICES WE DO NOT PAY POSTAGE. IF WANTED BY MAIL, ADD 8 CTS. PER PINT, 10 CTS. PER QUART

**PEAS, continued**

**CARTERS EIGHT WEEKS.** (Smooth.) A very early dwarf Pea with a large pod. Vines grow about 20 inches high. 1/2pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**WORLD'S RECORD.** (Wrinkled.) An early type of Gradus, maturing from two to four days earlier than the earliest strain of that variety. Pods are not quite so long but the Pea is of the same excellent quality. 1/2pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**MARKET SURPRISE.** (Smooth.) Claimed to be earlier than the Alaska. The pod is considerably larger than the Pedigree Extra-Early or Alaska, and the Peas come to maturity all at one time. 1/2pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

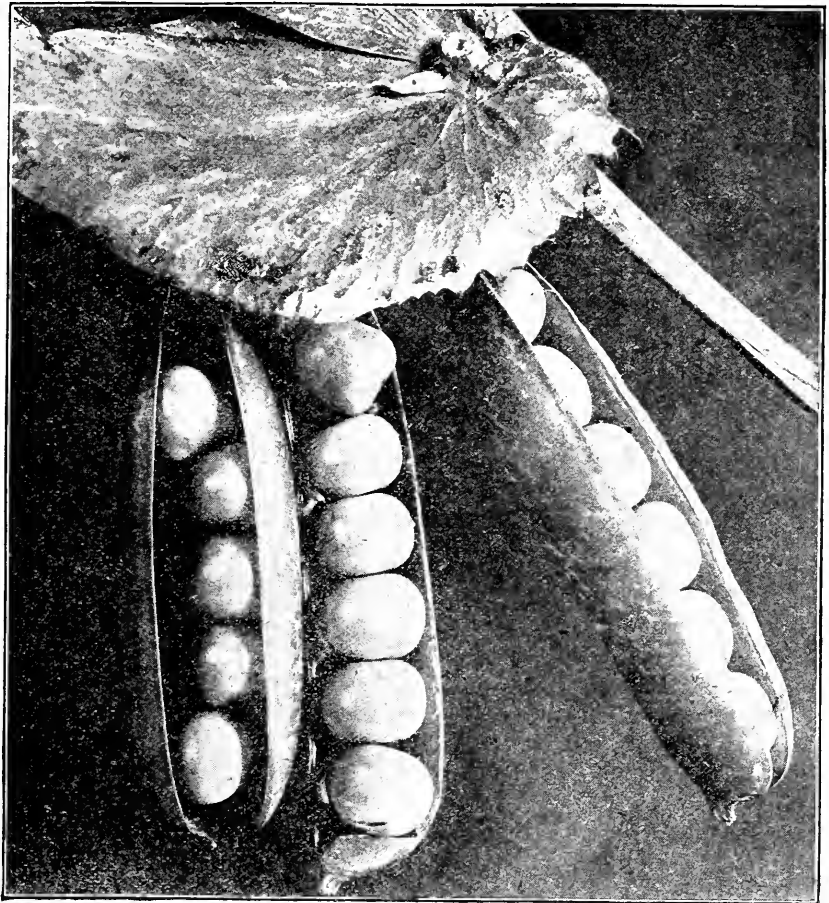
**DUKE OF ALBANY.** (Wrinkled.) A late variety that has made a name for itself with gardeners who want a standard Pea for market or home use. 1/2pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**DWARF TELEPHONE.** (Wrinkled.) This is also known in the trade under the name of "Daisy." It is a medium-early wrinkled Pea, bearing well-filled, heavy pods. Vines grow about 2 feet high. 1/2pt. 20 cts., pt. 35 cts., qt. 65 cts., pk. \$4.25, bus. \$16.

**IMPROVED TELEPHONE.** (Wrinkled.) The vines grow about 4 feet high. The pods are extra large and are filled with Peas that are of an immense size. 1/2pt. 20 cts., qt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**AMERICAN WONDER.** (Wrinkled.) A dwarf variety, valuable because of its earliness and productiveness. The vines are about 12 inches in height and produce a profusion of good-sized pods. 1/2pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.

**DUKE OF YORK.** (Wrinkled.) In the same class as Telephone, but earlier and more dwarf. Sweet and fine in flavor. 1/2pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$14.



NOTT'S EXCELSIOR PEAS

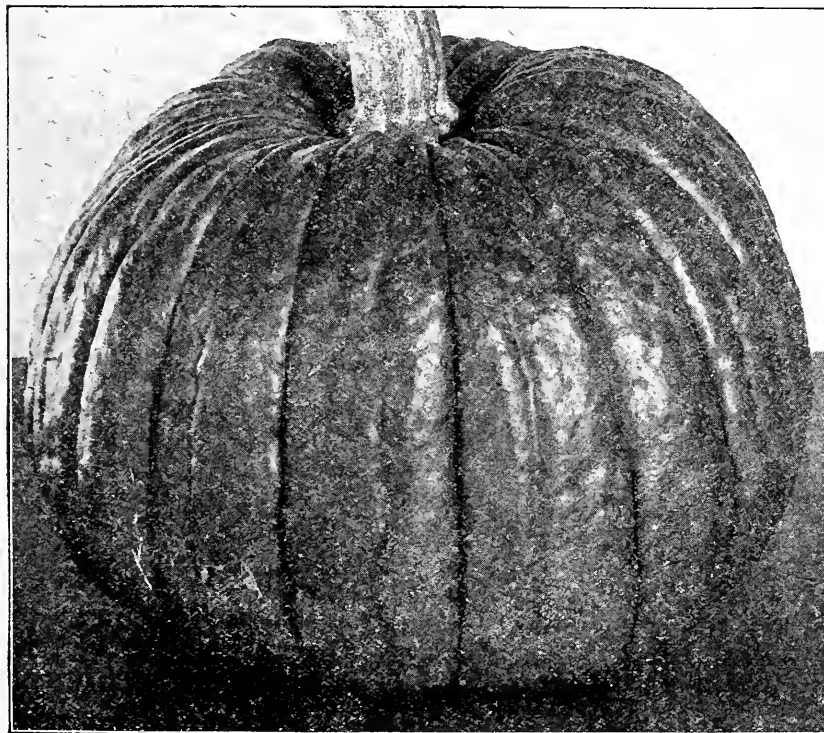
**POTLATCH.** (Wrinkled.) The vines grow about 2 feet tall, bearing a heavy crop of large, deep green pods, which are filled with from ten to twelve good-sized dark green Peas of an exceptionally fine flavor. 1/2pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$15.

**MAMMOTH-PODDED SUGAR.** The whole pod of this variety can be cooked and served, and will equal snap beans in flavor and quality. The vines grow from 4 to 4 1/2 feet in height. 1/2pt. 20 cts., pt. 30 cts., qt. 60 cts., pk. \$4, bus. \$15.

## PUMPKINS

Pumpkin seed can be planted any time after the ground gets warm, the usual period being from the middle of May to the middle of June. It is customary to plant the seeds in hills, which are made from 6 to 8 feet apart each way, dropping from four to eight seeds in a hill. It is a good plan to pinch back the vines after they get 4 or 5 feet long; if large specimens are desired, permit only one or two to mature on each vine. One ounce of seed will plant about twenty-five hills; four to five pounds for an acre.

**MAMMOTH GOLDEN CUSHAW.** Grows to a large size; of a rich golden orange, although it is dark green in the early stages of growth. Flesh is a deep, rich yellow; thick, sweet and of fine flavor. One of the best of the Crooknecks. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.



KING OF MAMMOTHS PUMPKIN

PRICES FOR PEAS DO NOT INCLUDE POSTAGE. IF WANTED BY MAIL, ADD 8 CTS. PER PINT, 10 CTS. PER QUART

## PUMPKINS, continued

**LIVINGSTON'S CUSHAW.** This is the old standard Cushaw and a great favorite. Beautiful in appearance, mottled green, white-striped. Flesh yellow, fine-grained and sweet. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**SMALL SUGAR.** The outer skin is deep orange; the Pumpkin is small, but has an exceptionally fine-grained flesh of excellent sugary flavor. The vines grow freely and set quantities of fruit. Notwithstanding the fact that this is a small-sized Pumpkin, it is one of the most satisfactory for house use. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

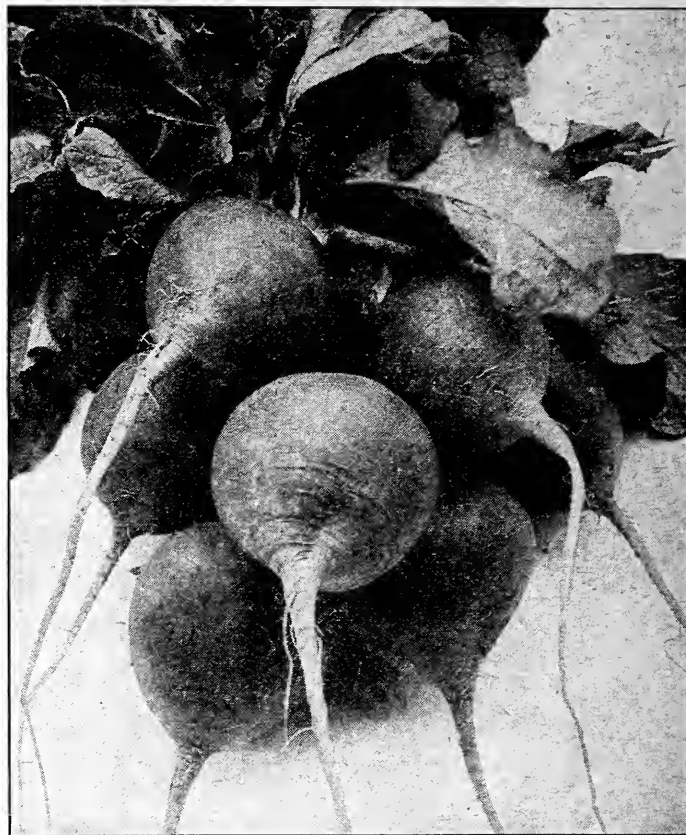
**LARGE CHEESE.** A flat Pumpkin with a rich buff-yellow skin. The fruit is large, of good appearance, which makes it a splendid sort for marketing, while the quality recommends it for home use and for canning. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**MAMMOTH TOURS.** Pumpkins of this variety grow to an enormous size, frequently weighing 100 pounds or more. The flesh is rather coarse and is used principally for stock-feeding. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**KING OF MAMMOTHS.** Another extra-large Pumpkin, almost round in shape, with slightly flattened ends. It is a splendid keeper and one of the best sorts for stock-feeding. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**CONNECTICUT FIELD.** This is the common Pumpkin that we have known from boyhood. The fruit is produced in great abundance, is light yellow, but the flesh is coarse and usually suitable for stock-feeding only. Oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 25 cts., lb. 90 cts.

**KENTUCKY FIELD.** Unlike the Connecticut Field Pumpkin this variety can be used for the table. The fruit is similar in appearance to the preceding, although it does not usually grow quite so large. Oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 25 cts., lb. 75 cts.



CRIMSON GIANT RADISHES

## RADISHES

**Radishes in the Garden.** If there is any vegetable that may be considered as universal it is the Radish, for it can be grown almost anywhere. Of course, Radishes grow better in soil that is suited to them, but they are not particular in their requirements. If the soil in which they are grown is sandy there will be a great advantage; if the soil is inclined to be clay, mix in coal-ashes or sand or any other material that will tend to make the soil loose. Fertilizers may be used as required. For extra-early Radishes, sow the seed in a hotbed in February or early March, pulling out the plants as soon as they are large enough and show appearance of crowding. In the garden, the seed may be sown every ten days or two weeks from the middle of March to September, thus giving a succession of Radishes throughout the season. For garden culture, sow the seed in drills, not too thickly, and pull out the small plants when they begin to crowd each other. Another important thing in growing Radishes is to keep them moving from the very start—if they grow slowly they will be pithy and not of particular value for the table. With warm, light soil and reasonable cultivation any gardener can grow Radishes. One ounce of seed will sow about 100 feet of drill; eight to ten pounds will be required for an acre.

**VERY EARLY WHITE-TIP FORCING.** A beautiful bright scarlet Radish, with white tip. Nearly as early as Non Plus Ultra; small top. One of the best forcing varieties. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**CINCINNATI MARKET.** An extra-fine variety for growing under glass; tops are small and the roots grow from 5 to 7 inches in length; skin bright scarlet, very thin, with crisp and brittle flesh. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**FRENCH BREAKFAST.** The upper portion of this Radish is bright carmine, while the tip is clear white; flesh is crisp, tender and of mild flavor. Good for both open-ground culture and for forcing. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**LONG SCARLET SHORT-TOP.** This variety is ready for use in twenty to twenty-five days after planting the seed; the roots grow from 5 to 6 inches long, with about one-half their length above the ground. The outer skin is bright scarlet. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**EARLY SCARLET TURNIP.** A particularly good sort for forcing; the roots are of medium size; perfectly smooth and will remain fit for use for some little time. The top is small, which permits close planting. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**EARLY SCARLET GLOBE.** A popular forcing variety, owing to its very quick growth and fine bright scarlet color. Shape a trifle oblong. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**WHITE BOX.** A turnip-shaped Radish, especially good for growing under glass. Rapid growth, with a remarkably small top, characterizes this variety. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**NON PLUS ULTRA.** Said to be the earliest forcing variety. Roots are rather small, of perfect globe shape, and deep rich scarlet in color; flesh is clear white. The roots are ready for use in twenty days. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**WHITE STRASBURG.** The roots of this variety are from 3 to 5 inches in length, clear white. Considered a leading market variety on account of the earliness and showy appearance. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**CHARTIER, IMPROVED.** The selection is from the old Chartier Radish. The roots are larger than the old variety, and of deeper rose color, which shades to white at the bottom. A splendid sort for the open ground, growing very rapidly, coming into use twenty to twenty-five days after planting, with additional advantage in that the roots will keep crisp some time after maturity, and after pulling. Pkt. 5c., oz. 10c.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30c., lb. \$1.

**RADISHES, continued**

**WHITE LADY FINGER.** An extra-fine garden Radish. Both skin and flesh are pure white; the flavor is quite mild, and the roots seldom become pithy, remaining in good condition for a considerable length of time. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., ¼lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**WHITE VIENNA.** Almost identical with the White Lady Finger. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., ¼lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**WHITE STUTTGART.** A late, pure white variety; roots grow rapidly and attain a large size; shaped somewhat like a top. Of good flavor and a good keeper; not liable to run to seed. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**MARKET-GARDENER'S LONG SCARLET.** Identically the same as Long Scarlet Short-Top, but with a little larger top. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., ¼lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**GIANT BUTTER.** A round, red Radish, in shape and appearance very much like Non Plus Ultra, but much larger; it grows quickly and is valuable for forcing. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., ¼lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**GOLDEN YELLOW OVAL.** An oval Radish about 1½ inches long; fine for forcing or the open ground. A good summer variety. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**CICLE.** A pure white Radish that grows about 4 inches long, somewhat stump-rooted in shape. A splendid variety for forcing or for successive sowing in the garden. Said to remain in good condition longer than other early varieties. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., ¼lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**BURPEE'S SCARLET BUTTON.** A small, extra-early, bright red, round Radish. Will mature from eighteen to twenty days after sowing. The flesh is mild, crisp and pure white. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**CRIMSON GIANT.** An early turnip-shaped variety; color carmine; flesh firm and does not become pithy. Highly recommended for garden planting as well as for forcing. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., ¼lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**WINTER RADISHES**

**LONG BLACK SPANISH.** Roots are from 5 to 8 inches long and quite thick at the top. The skin is black, but the flesh is clear white. One of the best of the Winter Radishes. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., ¼lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**LONG WHITE SPANISH.** Exactly like the preceding except in color of skin. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., ¼lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**CHINESE ROSE.** The roots are from 3 to 4 inches in length, blunt at end and very smooth. Skin bright rose; flesh crisp and tender. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., ¼lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**ROUND BLACK SPANISH.** In a good many markets the round Radish is preferred to the long, and for such markets the Round Black Spanish should be grown. Similar to the Long Black Spanish excepting in the shape. One of the finest sorts for winter use. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., ¼lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**CELESTIAL.** A new stump-rooted variety with white skin; the seed can be sown from the first of July to the middle of August, which makes it an especially good variety for market-gardeners. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., ¼lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**RHUBARB**

A rich, sandy soil, wet but well drained, is best for Rhubarb. While it is frequently propagated from seed, only a percentage comes true. It is cheaper to grow from seed and discard untrue plants. The popular method, however, is to use young plants propagated from the crown. Set plants 3 by 6 feet. The best stems are produced the second year, but it continues to produce for several years. When the blossom-stalk appears, it should be cut back well into the ground. Set the crowns of the plants so that they are 1 inch under the surface of the soil. Choose a place where the soil will be moist at all times.

**VICTORIA.** The variety most generally in use. It comes fairly true from seed. Seed, pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 45 cts., lb. \$1.25. Roots, 15 cts each, \$1.50 per doz.

**SQUASH**

**Growing Squashes in the Garden.** Like the melon, the Squash is a tropical vegetable and the seed should not be sown until the ground is warm and dry. The seed is usually planted in hills, which should be well fertilized. For the bush varieties the hills should be about 4 feet each way, and for the winter sorts from 10 to 12 feet each way. Use plenty of seed in each hill, twelve to fifteen anyway, so that the loss from insects will not be serious; after the plants get a good start, pull out all but four or five in each hill. The squash-vine borer may cause more or less trouble through the season, but the difficulty can be reduced to a minimum by sprinkling tobacco dust, or some other insecticide, close around the plants. The black squash bug can best be kept in check by hand picking, but spraying with arsenate of lead or slug-shot is the proper remedy for the striped beetle. One ounce of Squash seed will plant from fifteen to twenty hills; three to five pounds of seed will be required for an acre, according to variety.

**FORDHOOK.** This variety is good for both summer and winter use. The Squashes have a thin, light yellow skin, with a thick, straw-colored flesh. They grow from 8 to 10 inches long and are oblong in form. If they are allowed to ripen on the vine they can be stored and kept in good condition through the entire winter. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**MAMMOTH WHITE BUSH.** An ivory-white Squash, round in form, with scalloped edges. Matures early and the plants will bear freely until killed by frost. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**ESSEX HYBRID.** It is a cross between the Hubbard and the American Turban Squashes. Flesh is fine-grained, thick, and solid. Vines are rapid growers and produce freely. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**BOSTON MARROW.** A winter Squash, shaped very much like the Hubbard, but rich golden orange in color. Can be used for canning purposes, served as a table vegetable or made into pies. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**WARTED HUBBARD.** In size and color this is exactly like the old familiar Hubbard Squash, but heavily warted. Produces a large number of fruits which will keep even to late winter. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**HUBBARD SQUASH**

**IMPROVED HUBBARD.** A selection from the old Hubbard, producing a more vigorous vine and slightly larger fruits. The skin is dark green and the flesh rich golden yellow. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**GOLDEN HUBBARD.** Another Squash of the Hubbard family, but with a rich orange-yellow skin that turns to a salmon-red when fully ripe; fully as good as, if not superior to, the original. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**ORANGE MARROW.** A selection from the Boston Marrow, but earlier. The skin has the same familiar orange-red color. The flesh is thick, fine-grained and sweet in flavor. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**YELLOW SUMMER CROOKNECK.** Fruit long and warted; color golden yellow; fine and tender when young. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**COCOZELLE (Italian Vegetable Marrow).** Fruit about 6 to 8 inches long, dark green, yellow, lighter green stripes. Bush form. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.



MAMMOTH SANDWICH ISLAND SALSIFY

## SALSIFY

Salsify is commonly called "Vegetable Oyster" or "Oyster Plant." It is a garden vegetable of extremely easy cultivation. The soil should be spaded to a good depth, because the roots grow straight down and often are 10 to 12 inches in length. The seed should be sown in drills, which are made 15 inches apart, and from 1½ to 2 inches deep. When the little plants get about 4 inches high, thin them out so that they stand about 3 inches apart. The roots may be dug in late fall and stored the same as carrots, or they can be left in the ground until spring, when they will be found very tender. An ounce of seed will sow about 50 feet of drill; ten pounds for an acre.

**MAMMOTH SANDWICH ISLAND.** The roots of this variety are of enormous size, probably twice as large as those of other sorts. Notwithstanding the large size the roots are of good quality, without hard core. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 25 cts., ¼lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.50.

## SPINACH

Spinach is considered one of the most healthful of all vegetables used as "greens." If plants are wanted for early use in spring the seed should be sown in September, and the little plants protected during the winter with a mulch of hay or straw. For summer and early fall use the seed may be sown in the early part of March, and successive sowings made until about the first of June. Sowing in drills is the usual method, covering the seed about an inch deep and thinning out the plants after two or three leaves have formed. One ounce of seed will sow about 100 feet of drill; fourteen to fifteen pounds for an acre.

**NEW ZEALAND.** An excellent sort for summer use, as the plants will endure heat and dry weather. The leaves are small, but very thick. The plants are strong growers, and from one sowing the crop may be gathered at various times during the summer. Exceptionally valuable variety. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50, 5 lbs. \$7, 10 lbs. \$13.

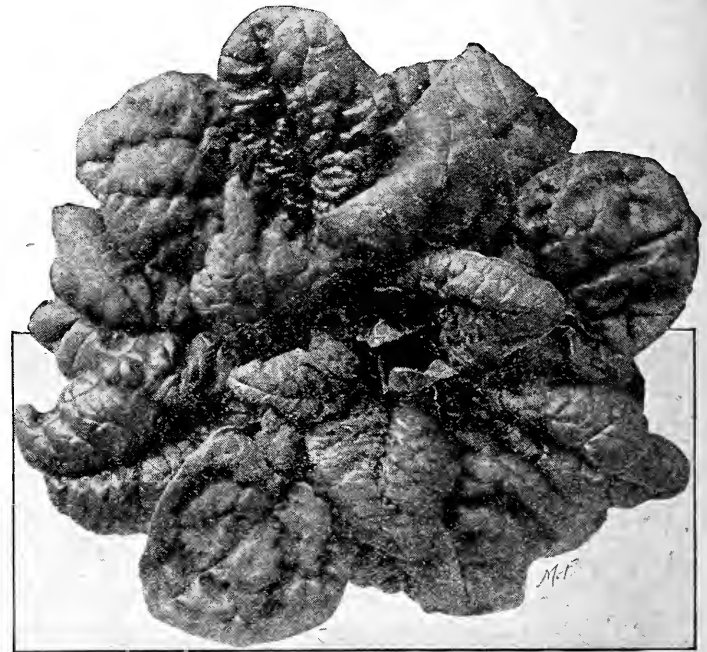
**IMPROVED LARGE ROUND THICK-LEAVED.** This is a valuable sort for market-gardeners and is particularly adapted for early spring sowing. The leaves are thick and somewhat crumpled. This variety can be sown in September for late winter and extra-early spring use. Oz. 10 cts., ¼lb. 15 cts., lb. 50 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.75, 10 lbs. \$3.

**BLOOMSDALE SAVOY-LEAVED.** The leaves of this Spinach are very similar to those of the Savoy cabbage, and probably the plants are the hardiest of any of the Savoy class. It is an exceptionally good sort for autumn planting. The leaves grow upright, are curled and crimped, thick and fleshy. Oz. 10 cts., ¼lb. 15 cts., lb. 50 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.75, 10 lbs. \$3.

**LONG-STANDING.** So named because it is extremely slow in running to seed. Large, thick, and crinkled, and especially good in quality. Oz. 10 cts., ¼lb. 15 cts., lb. 50 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.75, 10 lbs. \$3.

**VICTORIA.** Another long-standing sort, with foliage of unusually dark green. A good variety for summer use, because it is not susceptible to heat and dry weather. Oz. 10 cts., ¼lb. 15 cts., lb. 50 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.75, 10 lbs. \$3.

**TRIUMPH.** Remains in marketable condition much longer than most other varieties. A long-standing variety with dark green, crumpled leaves, which are large, thick, and succulent. Oz. 10 cts., ¼lb. 15 cts., lb. 50 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.75, 10 lbs. \$3.



IMPROVED LARGE ROUND THICK-LEAVED SPINACH

## SUNFLOWER

This is the large-flowering variety used principally by farmers and poultry breeders. Seed can be sown early in the spring, allowing the plants to stand about 4 feet apart each way. Three pounds of seed will plant an acre. Sunflowers should be grown in good soil where they will get plenty of sun.

**MAMMOTH RUSSIAN.** Probably the strongest grower of any of the Sunflowers, producing seed-heads of exceptionally large size. Oz. 10 cts., ¼lb. 15 cts., lb. 40 cts.

## TOBACCO

Tobacco seed must be sown early in the spring in frames or seeded in rich soil. Reset the plants in the open ground after the weather has become warm, making space between the rows about 4 feet. The cultivation is practically the same as for corn.

**CONNECTICUT SEED LEAF.** One of the oldest and best varieties. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 40 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.

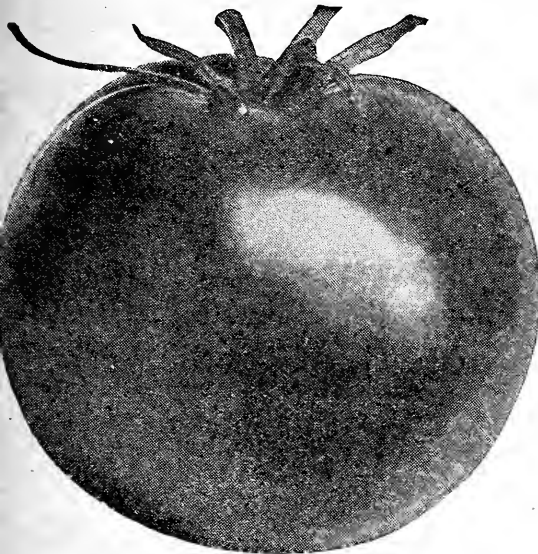
**HAVANA.** Heavy cropper and one of the earliest. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 40 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.

We have been supplying the most critical market-gardeners for more than forty years with vegetable seeds. Whether you buy in packets or in pounds, pints or bushels, you get the same fresh stock we furnish the largest market-gardeners. No order is too small to merit our best attention. Our stock is fresh from the most reliable growers of Europe and America.

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# TOMATOES

**Growing Tomatoes in the Garden.** If the gardener wants extra-early plants he must start the seed under glass the latter part of January or early in February. He must also be careful to select the extra-early varieties. There are several simple methods of starting Tomato plants which can be followed out by the owner of even the smallest garden. If you have a greenhouse or a hotbed, the seed can be sown in flats, and after the plants are 2 to 3 inches high, transfer them into small pots, or dirt bands, allowing them to grow to 5 or 6 inches in height, and then transplant again. If you do not have any of these facilities, the seed can be started in a sunny window in the house, following the same general plan of caring for the little plants. When they are transplanted in the flats for the last time, give them plenty of room, so that when they are finally transplanted to the garden they can be lifted without injuring the roots. In the garden the plants should stand about 4 feet apart each way. During the growing season they should be kept well cultivated; it is likewise a good plan to support the plants by tying them to a stake or permit them to grow over a low frame. An ounce of seed will produce about 2,000 plants; one-quarter pound should give sufficient plants for one acre.



JOHN BAER TOMATO

**JOHN BAER.** One of the earliest and best varieties for the market-gardener. Has a wonderful, glistening, brilliant, bright red color and in shape and form exactly like its photograph, entirely free from core, almost seedless and ripens right up to the stem. Has a mild, deliciously sweet flavor and is an enormous yielder. Our stock of this beautiful and valuable variety comes direct from the originator, which insures its genuineness. No. 1, pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 60 cts., oz. \$1, 1/4lb. \$3, lb. \$10. No. 2, pkt. 5 cts. 1/2oz. 20 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.

**NORTHERN ADIRONDACK EARLIANA.** Has become known the country over as the best extra-early variety, and almost as an entirely new sort, for it is distinctly different from and better than the good old standby, Sparks' Earliana. Line-breeding has developed, in the case of the Northern Adirondack Earliana, a fruit which colors nearly as well, is as smooth and nearly as globe-shaped as Jewel, is earlier and as hard as Bonny Best. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 40 cts., oz. 60 cts., 1/4lb. \$2, lb. \$6.

**EARLIANA, SPARKS'.** This is the original Earliana Tomato. The first crop was grown in New Jersey, and at once came into market favor because of its extreme earliness. The fruits are of good size, bright red, solid, with comparatively few seeds. The plants are compact growers and set the fruit in clusters. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 35 cts., oz. 60 cts., 1/4lb. \$2, lb. \$6.

**JUNE PINK.** The fruit of this Tomato is borne in clusters. The Tomatoes are of medium size, averaging from 2 1/2 to 3 inches in diameter and about 2 1/2 inches in thickness. The color is bright pink, the skin is smooth and the surface of the fruit quite regular. It ripens fully as early as the old strain of Earliana and from ten to fourteen days earlier than the Early Jewel. It is one of the best of the pink Tomatoes. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 20 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.

**BONNY BEST.** Another extra-early Tomato which sets its fruit in clusters. The color is glowing scarlet. The valuable peculiarity of the Tomato is the fact that it does not crack and that it also ripens clear to the stem.

It is remarkable for its evenness of size, which characteristic is maintained to the end of the season better than in other varieties. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 20 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.

**CHALK'S EARLY JEWEL.** A bright scarlet Tomato that should be planted to market immediately after the Earliana varieties.

The flesh is thick and solid, and it is one of the best early sorts for shipping. Plants are strong growers and bear heavy crops. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 35 cts., oz. 60 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.25, lb. \$8.

**EARLY DETROIT.** A new Tomato of merit; fruit smooth, uniform, nearly globe-shaped, firm, and of fine quality; color purplish pink; season early. Is one of the finest shipping varieties grown. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 20 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.

**BEAUTY.** This variety came into favor with growers because the fruits were solid and could be shipped a long distance. The fruits are of good shape, produced in clusters, and the plants continue to bear until quite late in the season. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 35 cts., oz. 60 cts., 1/4lb. \$2, lb. \$6.

**TRUCKERS' FAVORITE.** In color the fruit is purplish red. Form is regular, of good size, thick-meated and solid. Vines are strong growers, are not subject to rust nor blight, and will bear continuously until killed by frost. Even the latest fruits are of good size and equal the earliest in quality. A dependable main-crop Tomato. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 35 cts., oz. 60 cts., 1/4lb. \$2, lb. \$6.



BONNY BEST TOMATO



LIVINGSTON'S GLOBE TOMATO

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**TOMATOES, continued**

**BEEFSTEAK.** Late; purplish pink; vines strong and vigorous; very little seed, large solid fruit. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 30 cts., oz. 60 cts., 1/4lb. \$2, lb. \$6.

**MATCHLESS.** Solid, bright red, with comparatively few seeds. A strong grower and bears large quantities of fruits. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 35 cts., oz. 60 cts., 1/4lb. \$2, lb. \$6.

**LIVINGSTON'S GLOBE.** Fruits are of large size, perfectly smooth, practically round, but slightly flattened at the stem; has fine flesh, and very few seeds are found, especially in the early fruits. The color is a glossy rose, slightly tinged with purple. One of the largest producers and a good shipper. Pkt. 5c., 1/2oz. 35c., oz. 60 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.25, lb. \$8.



STONE TOMATOES

**DWARF CHAMPION.** Fruit borne in clusters; color glossy purple; flesh firm and thick. Good for shipping. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 35 cts., oz. 60 cts., 1/4lb. \$2, lb. \$7.

**STONE.** An unusually productive bright red, smooth Tomato. It is a standard sort for canning purposes, and great quantities are grown for this purpose in the big canning sections. It is quite likely that more Tomatoes of this variety are produced than of any half-dozen varieties combined. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 35 cts., oz. 60 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.25, lb. \$8.

**DWARF STONE.** A dwarf, medium early variety. The fruits are of a good, bright red color, smooth, very solid and large. One of the best dwarf varieties. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 20 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.

**BUCKEYE STATE.** A dark purple Tomato with smooth skin and solid flesh. Fruits are extra large and are borne in clusters. Unlike many other large varieties, Buckeye State presents an even and smooth surface and seldom cracks when fully ripened. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 35 cts., oz. 60 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.25, lb. \$8.

**PONDEROSA.** An exceedingly large Tomato with a slightly rough surface. Some specimens have been grown that weighed two pounds each. As an extra-choice variety no other sort equals Ponderosa. The fruit is slightly oblong in form, somewhat ridged, is exceptionally solid, with few seeds. The vines grow freely, producing unusually well for so large a variety. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 35 cts., oz. 60 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.25, lb. \$8.

**YELLOW PONDEROSA.** Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 30 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75, lb. \$6.

**MAGNUS.** Introduced some ten or twelve years ago by an American Tomato specialist. The fruit matures early, is thick, heavy and solid, deep purple in color. It is valuable both as an early Tomato and for general main-crop planting. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75, lb. \$6.

**RED ROCK.** A quick grower, producing fruit in about a hundred days after sowing the seed. Extra smooth, very large, bright red, exceedingly productive. Splendid for truckers and for canners. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 20 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.

**YELLOW PLUM.** Shaped very much like a plum; is particularly valuable for preserving. Color is rich golden yellow. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 20 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.

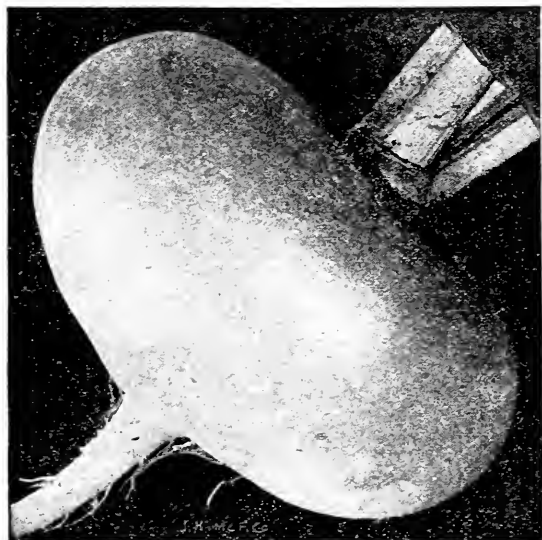
**GREATER BALTIMORE.** Very desirable canning variety; smooth, well formed and thick from stem to blossom ends; produces fruits in large clusters. One of the best of the main-crop varieties. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 20 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.

**GOLDEN QUEEN.** Also known as Queen of the Yellows. Fruit of fairly large size, smooth, entirely free from ridges. One of the best of the Yellow Tomatoes for table use. The color is very attractive, and it makes a most pleasing dish for the table. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 20 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.

**TURNIPS**

For early Turnips sow the seed of the flat varieties in the open ground as early as possible in the spring. Make the drills about a foot apart, and do not sow the seed thickly, as the plants should stand from 3 to 4 inches apart, and much labor will be avoided if you are not obliged to pull them out. Seed may be sown every two weeks until the middle of June so that a succession may be had until fall. The seed for late Turnips—that is, roots for late fall and winter use—should be sown in July and August. An ounce of seed will sow about 100 feet of drill, and from a pound to a pound and a half will be required for an acre.

**PURPLE-TOP STRAP-LEAF.** A flat variety of fairly large size; a purple ring which runs about one-third of the way down the root, or at least as far down as the root is out of the soil, indicates the variety. The flesh is white, fine-grained and is superior to most other varieties for table use. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.



PURPLE-TOP STRAP-LEAF TURNIP

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**TURNIPS, continued**

**PURPLE-TOP WHITE GLOBE.** The root is nearly round and only slightly flattened at the top. The purplish color extends well down the sides of the root. It is an early-maturing variety, and the roots keep well after being pulled. A good sort for market or for stock-feeding. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**COW HORN.** Commonly called the "Long White" Turnip. It is a very rapid grower, a considerable part of the root remaining above the ground. The flesh is white, fine-grained, and of excellent quality for table use. The Cow Horn Turnip is used largely for stock-feeding and for turning under as a fertilizer in connection with crimson clover. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1, 5 lbs. \$4.50.

**EXTRA-EARLY WHITE MILAN.** Probably the earliest of the flat Turnips. Both skin and flesh are pure white; flavor is mild and sweet. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

**RUTABAGA, or SWEDE TURNIP**

The general cultivation for Rutabagas is the same as for turnips, excepting that for early use the seed should be sown in a prepared seed-bed and the roots transplanted into rows about 2 feet apart and from 8 to 10 inches in the row. For later crop the seed may be sown in the open ground in June and early July. Just before the ground freezes the roots should be dug, the tops cut, and the crop stored in a cold cellar or pit outdoors.

**SWEET GERMAN.** This variety is very similar to the turnip and is used in many sections for table use as well as for stock-feeding. The flesh is white and solid, and does not have the strong taste of the common turnips. A winter crop can be kept well into the following summer. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**IMPROVED PURPLE-TOP.** Frequently called the American Purple-Top and is remarkable for its uniform shape and size. The skin is smooth and almost white, while the flesh is golden yellow. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.



PURPLE-TOP WHITE GLOBE TURNIP

**HERBS**

Most of the herbs are perennials, and will grow in almost any corner of the garden, but are particularly partial to bright sun.

**ANISE.** Used principally for flavoring and for garnishing. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.75.

**BALM.** Used for making a medicinal tea. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.50.

**SWEET BASIL.** A highly aromatic herb whose leaves and tops are used for seasonings and, in a limited way, in salads. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.50.

**BORAGE.** An annual plant that is used freely by bee-keepers. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.75.

**CARAWAY.** The seeds of this plant are used for culinary purposes, in confectionery and also in medicines. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

**CORIANDER.** An annual whose seeds are strongly aromatic. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

**DILL.** An annual plant, seeds of which are used as a seasoning and also in the preparation of Dill pickles. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1.

**SAGE.** An old familiar herb with a pungent odor. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.

**SWEET FENNEL.** The leaves are finely cut and are especially beautiful for garnishing. Pkt. 5c., oz. 20c., 1/4lb. 50c., lb. \$1.50.

**HOREHOUND.** Annual; chiefly used for medicinal purposes, as it has strong tonic properties. Pkt. 5c., oz. 30c., 1/4lb. \$1, lb. \$3.

**LAVENDER.** The flowers are delightfully fragrant, imparting a pleasing odor to the contents of linen-chests. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.

**SWEET MARJORAM.** An annual possessing a pleasing fragrance and of particular value as a seasoning. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.

**RUE.** A medicinal plant of extremely pungent taste. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75, lb. \$6.

**SUMMER SAVORY.** Annual, cultivated for the foliage, which is gathered in summer and dried for use in the kitchen during the winter months. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.

**THYME.** An old-time garden plant, the leaves and young branches of which are used for seasoning. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75, lb. \$6.

**CURLED CHERVIL.** Leaves of Chervil very much resemble those of parsley and are used in a similar way. The foliage is ready for use in from six to ten weeks after sowing the seed. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

**SAFFRON.** Cultivated for medicinal purposes, and also for the coloring matter from which comes saffron-yellow dye. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.50.

**MINT.** Leaves are used in making the familiar Mint sauce that is indispensable to spring lamb and green peas. Pkt. 25 cts.

**TANSY.** A strongly aromatic plant, with medicinal qualities. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75, lb. \$6.



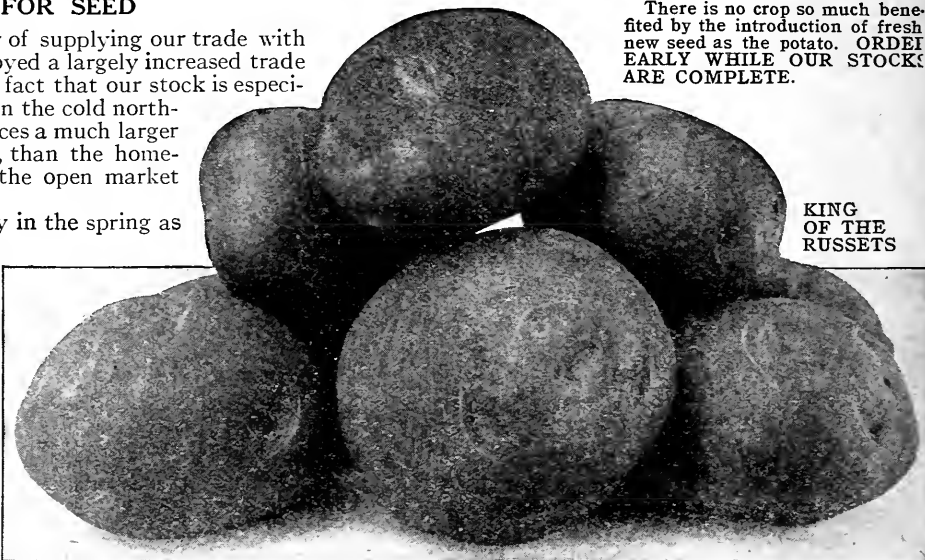
SWEET MARJORAM SUMMER SAVORY THYME

# NORTHERN-GROWN SEED POTATOES

GROWN ESPECIALLY FOR SEED

For many years we have made a specialty of supplying our trade with northern-grown seed Potatoes, and have enjoyed a largely increased trade from year to year. This we attribute to the fact that our stock is especially grown for seed, by experienced growers in the cold north-east and being pure and true to name, produces a much larger yield, and Potatoes of a much finer quality, than the home-grown and western stocks usually sold in the open market for seed purposes.

We begin shipping Seed Potatoes as early in the spring as weather conditions will permit, usually the latter part of March. However, we urge our customers to place their orders early, while our stock of all varieties is complete, as it frequently happens that we are unable to supply certain varieties late in the season. Owing to the perishable nature of Seed Potatoes the market is subject to radical changes, and it is impossible for us to guarantee prices; therefore, the prices given here are subject to change. Special prices will be quoted on five-barrel lots and upward on request. Each barrel contains 165 lbs. of full-sized tubers. Prices, f. o. b. Pittsburgh.



KING  
OF THE  
RUSSETS

**King of the Russets.** A New Late Potato. This Potato is destined to be one of the leading main-crop varieties in that it is an exceptionally heavy yielder, table quality of the very best, and with smooth, velvety, russet skin and shallow eyes. No Potato can surpass it in uniform and handsome appearance. It is very fine-grained, cooks as white as flour, and is of splendid flavor; an excellent keeper and retains its good eating qualities until late in the spring. It is one of the hardiest varieties known and it is not susceptible to rot, scab, or disease; in fact it can be grown on the most heavily manured land without danger of rot. Its great productiveness, handsome color and resistance to diseases make it a very popular Potato and one especially suited to our locality. Pk. \$1, bus. \$3.50, bbl. \$8.50.

## EARLY VARIETIES

**EARLY SIX WEEKS.** A very early Potato, somewhat resembling the Early Ohio. Pk. \$1, bus. \$3.50, bbl. \$9.

**EARLY ROSE.** This is genuine stock of the old standard Early Rose Potato. Although one of the oldest varieties, it still retains its popularity. Pk. \$1, bus. \$3.50, bbl. \$9.

**EARLY OHIO.** A sort that is well known by market-gardeners who are after a first-early Potato for home trade; the tubers are almost round, with pink skin and of excellent quality. Pk. \$1, bus. \$3.50, bbl. \$9.

## EARLY VARIETIES, continued

**IRISH COBBLER.** An extra-early, round, white Potato. Vines yield heavily and the tubers are of extremely fine quality. Pk. \$1, bus. \$3.50, bbl. \$9.

## LATE VARIETIES

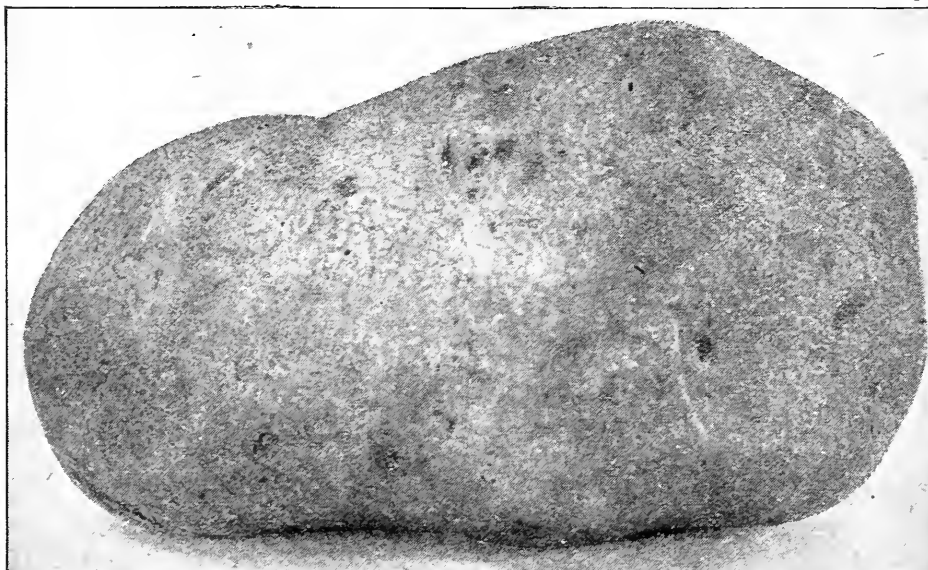
**CARMAN No. 3.** Extra large, oblong, slightly flat, white. Vines are extra-good growers and yield an immense quantity of tubers of uniform size. One of the best late varieties; of excellent quality; good keeper. Pk. \$1, bus. \$3.50, bbl. \$8.50.

**SIR WALTER RALEIGH.** The tubers vary from round to oblong in shape; uniformly of good size, white-skinned and of excellent quality. A good keeper, and, like Carman No. 3, a very heavy yielder. Pk. \$1, bus. \$3.50, bbl. \$8.50.

**RURAL NEW YORKER No. 2.** Very popular, handsome and a heavy yielder. Pk. \$1, bus. \$3.50, bbl. \$8.50.

**GREEN MOUNTAIN.** A medium to late Potato in point of ripening, with branching, light green foliage. Skin white and thin; flesh white. Tubers flattened to oblong in shape; extremely productive and, when thoroughly ripened, of most excellent quality. Pk. \$1, bus. \$3.50, bbl. \$8.50.

Prices subject to change



GREEN MOUNTAIN POTATO

We recommend Prolific Crop Producer and Columbian Corn and Potato as excellent potato fertilizers. See page 52 for prices. If you are interested in Potato machinery, write for special catalogues giving detailed descriptions of Potato Planters, Potato Diggers, and Potato Cutters.

ORDER YOUR SEEDS EARLY—in January or February, rather than in March or April, making sure of your favorite varieties and have them on hand when planting-time comes.

# FLOWER SEED DEPARTMENT

We have given a little more than our usual attention to the Flower Seed Department, and for the season of 1918 have made some radical changes in the list. Practically all of the varieties listed here are "Annuals," that is, plants which grow, produce flowers, mature the seed, and die the same year. We believe this class of plants to be more satisfactory, in general, to the average gardener. If one desires perennials, or those plants which live from year to year, we would suggest that the plants themselves be purchased, although a great deal of the pleasure in gardening will be lost if you do not raise the plants from the seed.

## ASTERS

No garden can be considered even half-way complete without a good display of Asters. If the gardener cares to go into growing different varieties, he will be able to have flowers early in July, and a succession of blooms will come in August and even to the latter part of October, unless the plants are killed by frost. One would hardly think the magnificent chrysanthemum specimens of the present day can trace their ancestors back to the little China Aster that grew in our grandmother's garden. One who is interested in the history of the development of the Aster will find it a most interesting study.

Asters will grow in almost any reasonably good soil; the bed should be prepared in about the same way as for vegetable crops, but if you give special attention to fertilizing and cultivating the Asters, you will be amply repaid by fine plants, and long stems which will support the enormous blooms. The plants delight in an open, sunny situation. It is advisable to change the location each season in garden culture, for the plants are not altogether successful if set in the same ground two or three years in succession. For early plants and blooms seeds may be started in a coldframe or hotbed, or even in a small window-box in the house, and the little plants may be set into the open ground just as soon as danger of late spring frost is over. For the late flowers you will be just as successful if you sow the seed in the open ground in the early part of May. When plants are 2 or 3 inches high, set them where they are to bloom. If a mass of color is desired, the plants may be set from 9 to 12 inches apart; but if you want extra-long stems for cutting it is advisable to set the plants not less than 12 inches apart, in rows that are at least 2 feet apart.

Asters have some insect enemies, particularly the aphid, which attacks the root, and stem-rot, which causes the stem to decay just at the surface of the ground. If the soil has been well fertilized, and the plants kept growing rapidly, you will have comparatively little trouble from either of these pests. Should they occur, sprinkling wood-ashes or air-slaked lime over the entire surface of the bed will help to eliminate the trouble. The Aster beetle is a small black insect which attacks the flowers; it can best be destroyed by hand-picking or knocking into a mixture of kerosene oil and water.

**Sample's Branching.** Extra-fine late Aster. The flowers are borne on long, stiff stems which often measure 2 feet or more in length. The flowers are extra large, with heavy, incurved petals. Our seed is from a selected strain of these famous Branching Asters and we can recommend it as being the very finest seed that can be secured. Our collection includes the following colors and mixtures:

**Sample's Branching, White.** The flowers are pure white. Pkt. 10 cts., ½ oz. \$1, oz. \$1.75.

**Sample's Branching, Blue.** A rich shade of dark blue. Pkt. 10 cts., ½ oz. 75 cts., oz. \$1.25.

**Sample's Branching, Rose.** An extremely delicate shade of light rose. Pkt. 10 cts., ½ oz. 75 cts., oz. \$1.25.

**Sample's Branching, Crimson.** A deep, glistening crimson. Pkt. 10 cts., ½ oz. 75 cts., oz. \$1.25.

**Sample's Branching, Mixed.** All the above colors. Pkt. 10 cts., ½ oz. 75 cts., oz. \$1.25.

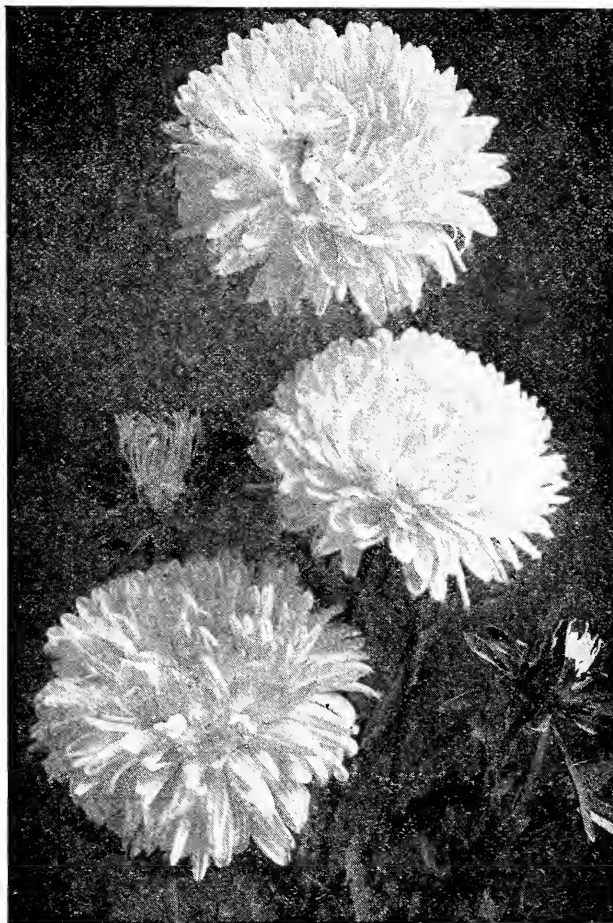
**Queen of the Market.** Mixed colors. Pkt. 10 cts., ½ oz. 75 cts., oz. \$1.25.

## AGERATUM

A low-growing plant, mostly used for edging of beds or for mass planting. For early flowers sow the seed under cover from March until May; for later blooms sow the seed out-of-doors in May or early June.

**Blue Perfection.** An unusually deep blue flower, really remarkable in its coloring. The heads are quite large and freely produced. The plants grow about 15 inches high. Pkt. 5 cts., ½ oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts.

**Dwarf Blue.** A low-growing plant, seldom over 10 inches. Flowers are deep blue. Pkt. 5 cts., ½ oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts.



SEMPLER'S BRANCHING ASTERS

## ALYSSUM

A popular flower for the edges of beds or planting in vases and rockeries. The plants will remain in bloom practically the whole season.

**Sweet (Benthami).** The popular old-fashioned variety. Flowers pure white. Pkt. 5 cts., ½ oz. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.

**Benthami compactum.** Known as the "Little Gem" Alyssum. The plants are dwarf, not over 6 inches in height, and most compact in habit. The flowers are pure white, extremely fragrant and borne in great profusion throughout the entire season. Pkt. 5 cts., ½ oz. 25 cts., oz. 40 cts.

For the best success in growing flowers the first essential is high-quality seeds, and then good soil. We can supply the seeds, and you can make the soil just as rich as necessary by using the proper kind of fertilizer. Pages 52 and 53 will give you complete information on this point.



DOUBLE BALSAM

## AMARANTUS

These plants are extremely striking on account of the markings of the foliage. Both plants and leaves will grow to a large size in rich soil, but the color will not be quite so bright as in poorer soil. Seed can be sown in the house or hotbed in early spring, or in the seed-bed in the garden later on and the plants transplanted where they are to stand during the season. This is a valuable plant for bedding and producing decorative effects in the garden.

**Tricolor.** The common name is "Joseph's Coat." The foliage is brilliantly marked with green, red and yellow. Excellent for producing contrast with green-foliage plants. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.

## BALLOON VINE

Rapid-growing annual climber. Often called "Love-in-a-Puff." The flowers are quite small, pure white and are well filled with curiously-formed seed-pods. The plants are sometimes grown in pots for verandas and ornaments. It is a valuable climber for porches where dense shade is not desirable; very unique and interesting. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts.

## BALSAM

Everyone knows this plant by the old familiar name of "Lady's Slipper." Seed may be sown in the house or in sheltered spots in the garden. When the seedlings are 1 to 2 inches high, transplant them so that they may be 5 to 6 inches apart; after they have made a reasonable development they should be transplanted to their permanent places in the garden, letting them stand at least 1 foot apart.

**Double Varieties, Mixed.** This is a mixture made up from the finest camellia-flowered sorts, and contains an assortment of colors from clear white to the deepest blood-red. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts.

## BEGONIA

The Begonia is one of the most attractive and delightful perennials, either for window-boxes during the winter or for bedding plants during the summer. Produces large masses of variously colored flowers with bronze and green foliage.

**Vernon.** A charming free flowering and highly effective variety with blood-scarlet flowers and bronze-colored foliage. Pkt. 25 cts.

**Vulcan.** Flowers brilliant dark scarlet. Dark foliage. A splendid variety. Pkt. 25 cts.

**Mixed Everblooming varieties.** Pkt. 25 cts.

## CALENDULA or POT MARIGOLD

Hardy annual about 1 foot high. Sow in open ground early in spring. The plants will bloom early in the summer and continue until frost.

**Double Mixed.** Pkt. 5c.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 15c., oz. 25c.

## CALLIOPSIS

These are well-known garden plants, the tall-growing varieties being especially good for mass planting. The dwarf sorts are superb for making color edging for beds or for planting in pots for decorative purposes.

**Dwarf Varieties, Mixed.** This collection includes shades of yellow, deep crimson, yellow with bronze center, and other combinations. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.

## CANARY-BIRD VINE

A species of *Tropæolum* that makes an excellent annual growth. The flowers are brilliant yellow, and some people imagine that they resemble a bird with half-expanded wings. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.

**ORDER YOUR SEEDS EARLY AND AVOID THE RUSH**

## CANDYTUFT

For many years these plants have been highly prized for mass planting, or for the border of walks and flower-beds. Sow the seed in the garden where the plants are to stand; after they are up, thin out plants so that the remainder may have plenty of room to develop.

**Giant Empress.** One of the finest of the family; the flowers are extra large, both in size of the truss and of individuals. The color is pure white. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.

## CANNAS

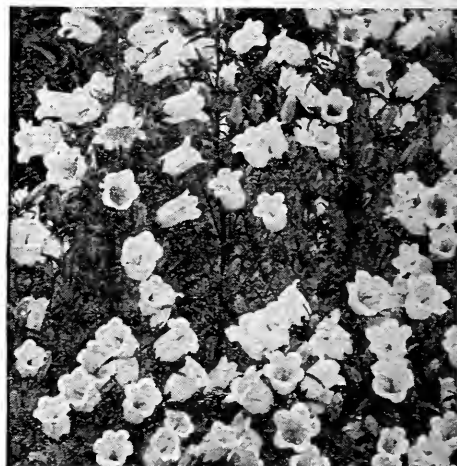
The old-fashioned name of these tall-growing plants is "Indian Shot." As a general rule they are raised from the roots, but there is a great deal of pleasure in starting the little plants from seed, and there is practically no difficulty in securing good specimens. Before planting the seed, it is well to file or scrape the sharp edge and then place the seed in damp moss; the outer shell is extremely hard and unless an opening is made the seeds are not likely to germinate. Set out as soon as started.

**Large-flowered Dwarf Varieties, Mixed Colors.** The seeds are saved from some of the most brilliantly colored plants, and include deep reds, yellows, and red and yellow striped and shaded. Pkt. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 20 cts., oz. 35 cts.

## CANTERBURY BELLS

The "Campanulas," "Blue Bells," or "Canterbury Bells," as these plants are variously known, produce large, bell-shaped flowers of varying colors; some are clear white, others dark blue, others have shades of red. They are especially effective when planted in masses, and the seed may be sown from the first of June to the first of September. The plants should be protected with leaves or straw during the winter months.

**Single Varieties, Mixed Colors.** A mixture of the large-flowering varieties, containing white, pink and blue sorts. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.



SINGLE CANTERBURY BELLS

**CARDINAL CLIMBER**

A strikingly beautiful early-flowering species with exceedingly ornamental, deeply lacinated foliage and large brilliant deep cardinal-red flowers. Pkt. 25 cts.

**MARGUERITE CARNATIONS**

These plants, which bloom in three to four months after sowing the seed, are really the most satisfactory of the "Pinks." The flowers are large, quite fragrant and useful for cutting.

**Mixed Colors.** The mixture includes yellow, scarlet, white, pink, and variegated. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 60 cts., oz. \$1.

**CASTOR BEAN**

The Castor Beans are extremely large annual plants, that may be used for ornamental hedges, for the center of beds of cannas and other tall-growing plants.

**Ricinus Zanzibarensis.** The Zanzibar Castor-Oil Plant is a new and distinct sort. The leaves are enormous, often 2 to 2 1/2 feet across, and the plants frequently reach 12 feet in height. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 10 cts., oz. 15 cts.

**Finest Varieties, Mixed.** The mixture includes seeds of the best-known and most satisfactory named varieties. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 10 cts., oz. 15 cts.

**CLARKIA**

An annual plant that has been greatly improved during recent years. The plants do well in sun or in shade, and under ordinary conditions will grow from 2 to 3 feet in height.

**Elegans fl.-pl.** The flowers of this variety are full-double and of the finest mixed colors. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 15c., oz. 25c.

**COREOPSIS**

No flower is longer in bloom during the whole season than Coreopsis. It is a most excellent cut-flower, lasting well. Color bright yellow; flowers large and showy. Hardy perennial, easily grown from seed. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts.



COREOPSIS

**CELOSIA CRISTATA**

The Crested Cockscombs produce large, brilliantly colored, comb-like heads. Most useful when planted in masses or used for the borders of large beds.

**Finest Mixed Colors.** The varieties in this mixture are of various shades of orange, red and yellow. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 40 cts., oz. 75 cts.

**CENTAUREA**

**Cyanus.** Various known as the "Ragged Sailor," "Bachelor's Button," or "Cornflower." The plants are from 8 inches to 2 feet high, and will bloom in almost any situation. **Various colors in mixture.** Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.

**Imperialis.** This is one of the large-flowering Sweet Sultans, and probably the finest of all the class for cut-flowers. The blooms are very fragrant, borne on long stems and are of various colors and markings, including crimson, pink, purple, violet, and lilac. **Mixed Colors.** Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts.

**CHRYSANTHEMUMS**

**Carinatum hybridum.** These are double annual sorts, of the finest mixed colors. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts.

**COBAEA SCANDENS**

An annual climber of extremely rapid growth. The flowers are purple, bell-shaped, from 1 1/2 to 2 inches across and fully 2 inches in length. Plant the seed in damp soil, pressing down lightly. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts.

**COLEUS**

Ornamental-leaved bedding plants that are extremely effective when used as border plants or when used in formal bedding.

**Hybridus.** A strain of finely colored plants that may be used for the garden or house culture. Easily raised from seed. Pkt. 25 cts.

**COLUMBINE**

The botanical name of these plants is "Aquilegia." The plants and flowers are especially effective when planted in a damp situation. Seed may be sown in the open ground; as the plants are perfectly hardy they will not require protection, and will form large clumps.

**Finest Varieties, Mixed.** A mixture of named sorts, including the common yellow and scarlet Columbine, as well as some of the extra-long-spurred varieties. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts.



LADY LENOX COSMOS

**COSMOS**

For fall blooming no plant is superior to the Cosmos. The specimen plants grow very large, have delicately cut foliage, and will produce hundreds of blooms from the first of September until killed by frost. Sow the seed in the house, or in hotbed, in early March if possible, certainly not later than the middle of May; transplant to the open ground, setting the plants from a foot to 18 inches apart.

**Mammoth Lady Lenox.** A variety with enormous blooms of a delicate shell-pink. This is, without doubt, the finest Cosmos ever produced, and has created a sensation wherever seen. Splendid for cutting, as the flowers will remain fresh for some time. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts.

**Early-flowering, Mixed.** The large-flowered varieties are included in this mixture; the colors are white, pink, red, and crimson. Pkt. 5c., 1/2oz. 25c., oz. 45c.

**Mammoth Fine, Mixed.** Excellent for cutting. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 40 cts.

**CYPRESS VINE**

A graceful climber, with scarlet and white flowers which are produced in great profusion. The foliage is finely cut and especially useful in ornamental designs. The seed should be soaked in warm water before sowing.

**Mixed Colors.** We have two varieties in this mixture—white and scarlet. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 30 cts., oz. 50 cts.

**SHASTA DAISY**

A hardy perennial which produces pure white flowers with a yellow center. The blooms will open from 2 1/2 to 4 inches in diameter, and are borne on long, stiff stems. They will remain fresh for two weeks or longer. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. \$1, oz. \$1.75.

**DAISY**

These are the old-fashioned English Daisies. The seed should be sown very early in the spring, and when the plants are of sufficient size transplant to the border, setting them about 6 inches apart.

**Double Varieties, Mixed.** A mixture of the best imported seed, producing flowers from pure white to deep crimson. Pkt. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. \$1.50, oz. \$2.50

**DAHLIAS**

It is a very easy matter to raise Dahlias from seed, provided the seed is started early in the spring in the hotbed or in a sunny window in the house. The plants may be set outdoors after danger of spring frost is over.

**Double Varieties, Mixed.** Some of the best named sorts are included in this mixture, and we feel sure you will be pleased with the results that you obtain from the plants raised from seed. Pkt. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 75 cts., oz. \$1.40.

**EUPHORBIA**

These are very showy ornamental plants growing about 2 feet in height. They can be raised without difficulty from seed.

**Variiegata.** Commonly called "Snow-on-the-Mountain." Leaves deep green, marked with white. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.



ESCHSCHOLTZIA

**ESCHSCHOLTZIA**

The plant is much better known under its common name of California Poppy. It is a hardy annual, with finely cut foliage, and usually is in bloom from June until frost. The flowers are large, somewhat like the poppy in shape, and of the most brilliant colors. The plants are about a foot high, and are desirable for borders or large beds.

**Mixed Colors.** The plants from this mixture produce flowers of deep golden yellow, rich crimson, orange, carmine, rose and various shade combinations. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 25 cts., oz. 40 cts.

**FORGET-ME-NOT**

The Forget-me-not, or Myosotis, is a biennial, but it will bloom the first season from seed. If the seed is sown in the spring, flowers may be expected in early fall. If spring-flowering plants are desired, sow the seed in the open ground in July and transplant the seedlings about the middle of September. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. \$1, oz. \$1.75.

**FOUR O'CLOCK**

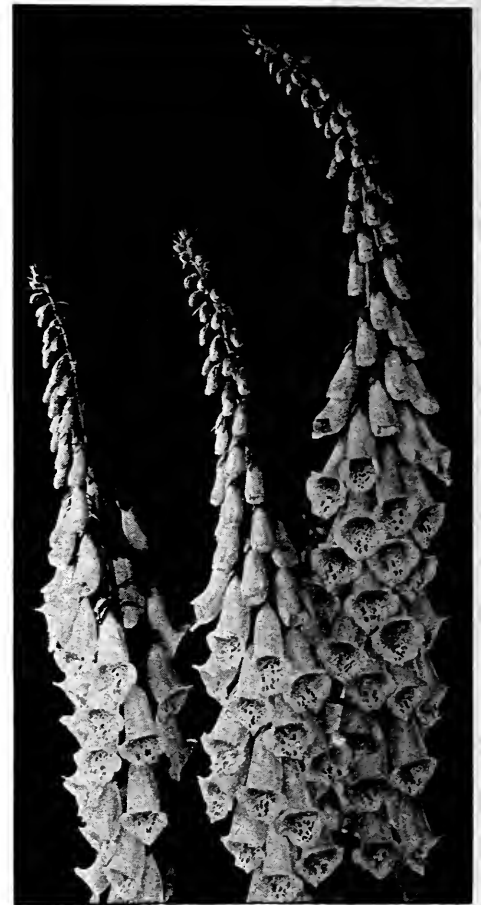
The flowers are the old-fashioned "Marvel of Peru." Open about four o'clock in the afternoon, remaining open during the night, and shut the next morning. The plants are about 2 feet high, with plenty of brilliant foliage and many fragrant flowers in varying colors. If the plants are set about a foot apart they will make an effective hedge.

**Mixed Colors.** The colors include white, violet, deep red, crimson and scarlet. Many of the flowers are beautifully striped and splashed. Pkt. 5c.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 10c., oz. 15c.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50c. lb. \$1.50.

**FOXGLOVE**

The long, thimble-shaped flowers of the Digitalis, or Foxglove, are particularly effective when the plants are grown in masses. The flower-stems are at least 3 feet in height and are covered the greater part of their length with buds which open from the base clear to the tip of the stem. Immediately after blooming, remove the flower-stalk clear to the ground, and crop some of the large leaves; this will result in a number of new plants which start from the old crown and will produce flowers the next year.

**Mixed Colors.** White, purple and various shades. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts.



FOXGLOVES

**GAILLARDIA**

The Blanket Flowers, as they are frequently known, are extra-good bedding plants. The flowers are large and showy, and are produced throughout the whole summer. Protect during the winter.

**Grandiflora.** A perennial variety which may be kept in the garden for several seasons. The flowers are exceptionally good for cutting; the varying colors are orange-yellow, crimson and scarlet. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 30 cts., oz. 50 cts.

**GOURDS**

The ornamental Gourds are useful for covering old fences and stumps, or training over trellis or summer-house.

**Dish-Rag.** Sometimes called the Sponge Gourd. When the fruit is ripe the inside looks very much like a sponge or fibrous cloth. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

**Dipper.** If you have ever traveled through the country you have seen this Gourd hanging by the "old oaken bucket." Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

**Mixed Varieties.** This mixture contains the two preceding varieties as well as others of the Gourd family. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

**Ornamental, Mixed.** The finest varieties. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.



DOUBLE HOLLYHOCKS

### GOMPHRENA

The Globe Amaranth, as this plant is commonly called, produces button-like flowers which are fine for cutting. It is one of the "Everlasting" flowers, and the blooms may be cut and dried for winter ornaments.

Various Colors in Mixture. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts.

### GYPSOPHILA

"Baby's Breath" is a feathery plant with little star-shaped flowers used in making up bouquets. Grows easily in every garden. 2 to 3 feet high.

Elegans, White. Pkt. 5c., 1/2oz. 10c., oz. 15c.

### HELICHRYSUM

The "Straw Flower" is one of the best of the so-called "Everlastings." The flowers are from 2 to 3 inches in diameter, borne on long stems.

Monstrosium, Double Varieties, Mixed. An assortment of colors, including reds, yellows and orange. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 30 cts., oz. 50 cts.

### HELIOTROPE

A familiar plant, principally grown on account of the delightful fragrance and foliage. Can be grown either in pots for the house or in the garden.

Extra-Fine Mixture of Dwarf Varieties. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. \$1.75, oz. \$3.

### HELIANTHUS PURPUREUS

The true Red Sunflower, ranging in color from light rose to the deepest purple-red. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts.

### HOLLYHOCK

Where tall-growing plants are required there seems to be nothing that surpasses the Hollyhocks. The plants will average 5 feet in height, and in good soil and situation will bloom freely during the summer. Seed is usually sown in July or August, and if the little plants are protected during the winter with a mulch of straw or leaves, flowers may be expected from these plants the following summer.

Finest Double Varieties, Mixed Colors.

This is a collection from some of the finest named sorts, and the colors include white, yellow, pink, red, and deep maroon. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 50 cts., oz. 90 cts.

### HOP

The Japanese Hop, or *Humulus japonicus* is a rapid annual climber. The foliage resembles that of the common Hop, but is thicker and grows more freely, forming a denser screen. The plants will grow almost anywhere and will stand heat and dry weather. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.

*Foliis variegatis.* Similar to the above, excepting that the leaves are variegated with white. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.

### HYACINTH BEAN

A rapid-growing climber, bearing many flowers which are followed by brilliant purple seed-pods. Sow the seed where the plants are desired, selecting a warm, dry spot, if possible. A splendid vine for the porch where deep shade is not desirable.

Dolichos Lablab, Mixed Colors. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 30 cts., oz. 50 cts.

### ICE PLANT

A half-hardy annual, with tender almost transparent leaves and branches. On account of its drooping habit it is valuable for basket and vase planting. Also fine for edging beds of geraniums, cannas, and other bedding plants. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.

### JOB'S TEARS

An ornamental grass which grows from 2 to 3 feet high, and bears large, ivory-white seeds, from which it gets its name. The children enjoy making necklaces of the hard seeds. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 10 cts., oz. 15 cts.

### KOCHIA

An ornamental hedge plant, familiarly known as "Summer Cypress." Plants grow about 2 1/2 feet in height, with the branches close to the main stem, giving it a form similar to that of a clipped evergreen. During the summer the foliage is bright green, but in September the color changes and in the course of a week or two the whole plant is a solid ball of crimson. Sow the seed in the open ground about the middle of May, thinning the seedlings so that they will stand about 2 feet apart. Transplanting also may be resorted to, and the plants grown in any part of the garden. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 15 cts., oz. 25c.

### LARKSPUR

The annual Larkspurs are free bloomers, producing long spikes of flowers in many varying colors. Seed may be sown in early spring, and the plants should be set about 8 to 10 inches apart. These are as beautiful as the perennial Larkspurs, or Delphiniums, and their spikes of flowers standing up stiffly among the leaves of other plants make a most beautiful effect.

Double Dwarf Rocket, Mixed Colors.

Plants grow about 1 foot in height. The colors include light and dark blue, violet, white, pink and rose. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.

### LOBELIA

Crystal Palace compacta. Rich dark blue; dark foliage; extra fine. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. \$2.25, oz. \$4.



DOUBLE DWARF LARKSPURS



MARIGOLD

### MARIGOLD

The African Marigolds grow considerably taller than the French varieties. If the seed is sown in a coldframe in the spring, the young plants must be transplanted where they are to remain; therefore it is less trouble to sow the seed in the open border and thin the plants until they stand from 8 to 10 inches apart.

**African Double Varieties, Mixed Colors.**

Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 35 cts., oz. 60 cts.



MIGNONETTE

### MIGNONETTE

The Sweet Mignonette may be grown at any time of the year, for the seeds may be sown in pots in the house or in the open ground. If the plants are set in a cool, shaded place they will continue to bloom all through the fall.

**Sweet (*Reseda odorata grandiflora*). Pkt.**

5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 10 cts., oz. 15 cts.

**Golden Machtet. Pkt. 5c.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 20c., oz. 35c.**

### MIMULUS

These plants are variously known as "Musk Plants" and "Monkey Flowers," so called from the resemblance of the flower to a mask or face. They are very good for baskets, vases or house culture.

**Moschatus (Musk Plant).** Leaves musk-scented; bears small yellow flowers.

Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 75 cts., oz. \$1.25.

### MOMORDICA

These plants really belong in the Gourd family, as they are rapid-growing climbers, producing ornamental fruit and foliage that is dense enough to make a pleasing shade.

**Charantia (Balsam Pear).** Is grown by the Chinese under the name of La-Kawa. Fruit is edible and is usually prepared by boiling before it is fully ripened. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.

**Balsamina (Balsam Apple).** A more slender and graceful climber than the Balsam Pear. The flowers are yellow, with a blackish center, followed by an orange-colored fruit, from 2  $\frac{1}{2}$  to 3 inches long. Often used for medicinal purposes. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.



JAPANESE MORNING-GLORY

### MIMOSA PUDICA

Commonly called the "Sensitive Plant"; the leaves will close up when touched. Start the seed under glass and do not set the plants in the open ground until the weather is thoroughly warm. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 20 cts., oz. 35 cts.

### MOONFLOWER

Rapid-growing climbers that succeed best if the seed is sown in a hotbed and transplanted once or twice before setting in the open ground.

***Ipomœa grandiflora alba*.** The true Moonflower. The flowers are clear white and from 3 to 4 inches in diameter. Pkt. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 40 cts., oz. 75 cts.

### MORNING-GLORY

Exceptionally good plants on account of their rapid growth and frequency of bloom. The seeds germinate quickly and readily, and may be sown anywhere the plants are to remain during the season.

**Fine Varieties, Mixed.** This mixture is from seeds of the common Morning-Glory. The colors in the mixture are white, light and dark blue, carmine, bright red, violet and variegated. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 25 cts., lb. 75 cts.

**Giant Japanese.** A strain of Morning-Glories with extra-large flowers, often from 4 to 6 inches across. The colors vary from clear white to deep blood-red, white with pink throat, mauve with a white throat, and many other exquisite shadings and markings. Sold only in mixed colors. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.



MOURNING BRIDE





NASTURTIUMS

**MOURNING BRIDE**

An old-time garden flower properly known as "Scabiosa." The flowers are borne on long stems and are beautiful either in the garden or when cut for bouquets. The plants are from 12 to 18 inches high.

**Mixed Colors.** White, yellow, crimson, scarlet, maroon and delicate pink will be found in this mixture. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 30 cts., oz. 50 cts.

**NASTURTIUMS**

Few annual flowers give such general satisfaction as the Nasturtium, and undoubtedly there are no flowers of easier cultivation. They require only moderately good soil, for if the plants are grown in rich soil there is quite likely to be a dearth of blossoms and an abundance of foliage. The plants endure hot, dry weather and will give their brilliantly colored blossoms all through the season.

**Dwarf Varieties, Fine Mixed Colors.**

The Tom Thumb Nasturtiums are used for making masses of colors. The flowers vary in color from a delicate pink and primrose, to deep crimson-maroon, so dark that the appearance is almost black. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 35c., lb. \$1.25.

**Tall Varieties, Fine Mixed Colors.**

The tall Nasturtiums are used for covering trellises and railings, or may be grown over rockwork with fine effect. The colors vary fully as much as in the dwarf sorts. Pkt. 5c., oz. 10c., 1/4lb. 30c., lb. \$1.

**NICOTIANA**

Annual plants, growing about 3 feet high, with delicate, fragrant flowers.

**Affinis.** Easily grown from seed. In the evening and early morning the plants are loaded with large white, pink-tinged flowers, which are deliciously scented. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 20 cts., oz. 35 cts.

**Sanderæ.** Pkt. 10c., 1/2oz. 25c., oz. 45c.

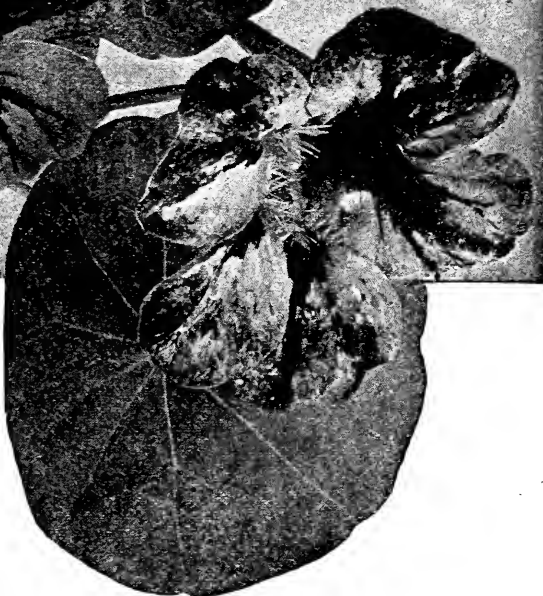
**PANSY**

Everyone knows the Pansy; the beautiful, brilliantly colored blossoms are favorites in every garden. The seed should be sown in April or early May, for the plants will grow and bloom much better in the cool days of the early spring than in the hot days of summer. In spring, of course, the plants must be sown in hotbeds or in the house, and plants transplanted to the garden. If blooming plants are wanted for the fall, the seed may be sown about the middle of July, in a cool, shaded place, and the plants transplanted as soon as they are of the proper size. Seed sown in August or early September will give extra-early spring-blooming plants, provided some protection is given to the bed during the winter months. This can readily be done with a coldframe or by covering the plants with strawy manure, leaves or litter of any kind.

**Finest Mixed Colors.** This mixture of the choicest English and American varieties will give many beautiful colors. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. \$1.50, oz. \$2.50.

**Cassier's Giant, Mixed Colors.** Some of the most beautiful blotched varieties are included in this mixture. The flowers are extra large and of the most gorgeous colorings. They are borne profusely, each flower having a strong, stiff stem. Pkt. 20 cts., 1/2oz. \$4, oz. \$7.

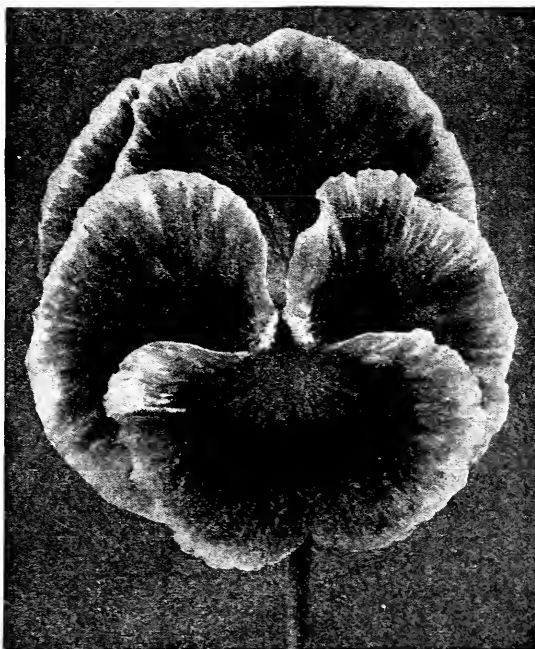
**Trimardeau.** These Giant French Pansies are the finest that come into our country. The colors vary from soft lavender-blue to deep purple, and from pure white to mahogany and gold. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. \$2.75, oz. \$5.



**PERENNIAL PEAS**

Perfectly hardy climbers that will live from year to year. The plants grow from 5 to 6 feet high and are covered with a multitude of blossoms.

**Mixed Colors.** Including red, rose and white. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/2oz. 15 cts., oz. 25c.



PANSY

## PETUNIA

If a reasonable amount of care is used in sowing Petunia seed there will be no trouble in getting a fine start of plants. The seeds are extremely small, and, therefore the soil must be well fined or pulverized; sow the seed carefully on the surface of the soil, then press the soil very lightly with a smooth board; sometimes a very light coat of sand is sprinkled over the surface. Seed sown in coldframe in early spring will usually produce flowering plants in June.

**Dwarf Inimitable.** The plants are seldom more than 7 inches high and are covered with single flowers, some of which are striped, as well as showing almost solid colors. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 75c., oz. \$1.25.

**Rosy Morn.** Flowers are soft carmine-pink, with white throat. Very effective for border planting. Pkt. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. \$1, oz. \$1.75.

**Single Varieties, Fine Mixed Colors.** This mixture of Petunia seeds will give a magnificent show of blooms all summer. Flowers are of all colors and shades. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 75 cts., oz. \$1.25.

**Double Fringed.** Somewhat of a novelty in that the petals are curved and crinkled, giving the flowers a peculiar appearance. The mixture contains white, rose, red and various shades. Pkt. 25 cts.

## PHLOX DRUMMONDI

One need have no fear in planting good Phlox seed, for the seed will germinate under almost any condition. The seed may be sown in the open ground in early spring, or may be started in hotbed or coldframe if extra-early blooming plants are desired. If the seedlings are transplanted from the coldframe they should be about a foot apart.

**Finest Colors. Mixed.** It is almost impos-



PHLOX DRUMMONDI

## PHLOX DRUMMONDI. con.

sible to describe the range of colors in this mixture; there are dark purple flowers with a white eye, rose-colored flowers with white centers, brilliant scarlet, pure white and light yellow. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 65 cts., oz. \$1.

**Nana compacta.** These are dwarf-growing plants, desirable for edging and for ribbon beds. Usually grow from 6 to 8 inches in height. Pkt. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. \$1.25, oz. \$2.

## PINKS

The Chinese and Japanese Pinks, or Dianthus, as they are technically known, are glorious garden flowers. They will make a magnificent showing when massed in beds, or can be used as specimen plants if one desires. Seed sown in March or April will give blooming plants about the first of July.

**Chinese or Indian, Mixed Colors.**

All varieties in this mixture are double-flowered and contain wide range of coloring. Pkt. 5c.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 40c., oz. 75c.

**Japan Single, Mixed.** Improved extra-fine mixed. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 20 cts. oz. 35 cts.

## POPPY

Very showy garden flowers, probably the most gorgeously colored of any of the annuals. Sow the seed where the plants are to stand, and thin out the seedlings so that the remaining plants may have room to develop; on account of the long tap-root it is not practicable to transplant Poppies.

**Shirley.** Probably the most showy of the



SINGLE PETUNIAS

## POPPY, continued

single-flowered Poppies. The colors have a wide range from delicate pink to deep carmine, and from white to brilliant crimson. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 20 cts., oz. 35 cts.

**The Tulip.** A distinct variety in the Shirley type. The flowers are vivid scarlet and are extremely beautiful. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts.

**Double-flowered Mixed Colors.** Many of the most beautiful, double-flowered Poppies are included in this mixture. Some of the varieties come from the finest new sorts. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 15c., oz. 25 cts.

**Iceland, Mixed.** A graceful delicate variety, 12 inches tall, with white, orange and yellow single blossoms, the petals resembling crumpled tissue paper. The plant is low and compact, excellent for cutting. Sow in the fall, where plants are to remain, and thin. Pkt. 5 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts.

**Oriente.** The large Oriental Poppy. A hardy plant bearing large, brilliant crimson flowers with a black blotch on each petal. Very showy and attractive. 2  $\frac{1}{2}$  feet tall. Pkt. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 40 cts., oz. 75 cts.

## PORTULACA

If you have an extremely hot and sunny place in the garden, plant Portulacas. They will stand almost any amount of heat and will continue to grow and bloom throughout the whole summer. The plants are of a low growth and spreading habit. Sow the seed in the open ground when the weather is warm. The plants can be moved when they are in full flower, and make delightful borders to beds of other flowers.

**Single, Mixed Colors.** Almost all the colors of the rainbow are included in this mixture. Pkt. 5c.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 30c., oz. 50c.

**Double, Mixed Colors.** Pkt. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. \$1.50, oz. \$2.75.



SALVIA SPLENDENS

**PRIMULA**

The old familiar Cowslip that grows in damp places belongs to the Primula family, although it is not cultivated for its blossoms. The seeds included in the mixture that we offer should be sown under glass and the seedlings transplanted to the garden in the early spring. The plants are perennials, but should have slight protection during the first winter. They bloom profusely and keep up a continuous succession of flowers all summer.

**Fine Varieties, Mixed Colors.** Pkt. 10 cts., ½oz. \$1.50, oz. \$2.75.

**PYRETHRUM**

Hardy perennial plants of the very easiest culture. Seed may be started under glass or sown in the open ground. Early plants usually begin to bloom in June, and if the flower-stems are cut, a second lot of flowers may be had in the fall.

**Double White (Feverfew).** Large, clear white flowers that make a splendid showing in the garden. Pkt. 5 cts., ½oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts.

**Golden Feather.** Foliage yellow. Pkt. 5 cts., ½oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts.

**RHODANTHE**

An annual plant desirable for the garden or pot culture. This is one of the so-called "Everlastings," and if the flowers are cut and dried they may be retained for winter decorations. Cut the flowers with long stems and hang inverted in a dry, dark place. This will preserve their colors.

**Mixed Colors.** Pkt. 5 cts., ½oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts.

**SALPIGLOSSIS**

An old-time garden flower that ought to be planted in all modern gardens. It is peculiarly distinct in its markings, the flowers being red, tinted with delicate and beautiful colors. The flowers are grouped on long stems and are desirable for cutting.

**Dwarf Varieties, Finest Mixed Colors.** All the rich, velvety colors of the Salpiglossis are shown in this mixture—purple, crimson, rose, white, etc. Pkt. 5 cts., ½oz. 35 cts., oz. 60 cts.

**SALVIA**

The Scarlet Salvia, or Flowering Sage, makes a brilliant bedding plant, blooming from the middle of July until the plants are killed by the frost. An effort should be made to secure early plants, and therefore the seed should be sown indoors or in a coldframe sufficiently early in the spring so that you may secure plants to set in the garden during the month of May.

**Splendens.** The true Flowering Sage, with extra-large, brilliant scarlet blossoms. Keeps up a blaze of color until fall. Pkt. 10 cts., ½oz. \$1.75, oz. \$3.

**Bonfire.** Also known as "Clara Bedman." No other Salvia equals it for mass planting; brilliant, dazzling scarlet. Pkt. 10 cts., ½oz. \$2, oz. \$3.50.

**Dwarf Zurich.** Very early and compact, with large brilliant spikes. Pkt. 10 cts., ½oz. \$2, oz. \$3.50.

**SNAPDRAGON**

Another old-time favorite found in gardens everywhere. The plants are usually from 2 to 3 feet high and well covered with blooms all summer. The peculiarity of the plants is that they bloom best and longest when planted in poor soil. Sow the seed outdoors where the plants are to stand, and thin out the seedlings to about a foot apart.

**Large-flowering Tall Varieties, Mixed Colors.** In this mixture you will find crimson, deep scarlet, rose, yellow, white and striped flowers. Pkt. 5 cts., ½oz. 30 cts., oz. 50 cts.

**STOCKS**

Ten Weeks Stocks are annual plants, have fine foliage and beautiful flowers; not only may one have Stocks in the garden, but plants may be taken up in the fall, potted, and carried over the winter in the house and will bloom almost as freely as out-of-doors.

**Dwarf German.** Strong-growing plants that will produce a multitude of blooms. The seeds have been saved from field-grown specimens, and includes an assortment of many colors. Pkt. 10 cts., ½oz. \$1.25, oz. \$2.25.

Our packets of flower-seeds are of liberal size, and we pay particular attention to having the seed fresh and full of vitality. They can be planted with full assurance of the most satisfactory results.



SALPIGLOSSIS

**SUNFLOWER**

The Chrysanthemum-flowered Sunflower grows about 3 feet high, and produces extra-large double flowers of the purest golden yellow. The stems are very long and stiff, making the flowers ideal for cutting for decorative purposes. They are most effective when used in large vases. Pkt. 5 cts., ½oz. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.

**Cucumerifolius.** Commonly called the Miniature Sunflower. Plants grow about 4 feet tall, bearing many richly colored yellow flowers that are single and quite small. Pkt. 5 cts., ½oz. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.

**SWEET WILLIAM**

These plants are perfectly hardy, and when they are established in the garden may be increased by root division as well as from seeds. The individual flowers are large, are borne in splendid trusses, and are delightfully fragrant. They are very desirable and durable for cutting and have a wide range of colors.

**Single Varieties, Mixed Colors.** White, pink, purple, carmine and other colors included in this mixture. Pkt. 5 cts., ½oz. 30 cts., oz. 50 cts.

**Double Varieties, Mixed Colors.** Pkt. 10 cts., ½oz. 40 cts., oz. 75 cts.

**VERBENA**

These plants make a successful display during the summer, and will furnish quantities of flowers for cutting. Strong plants can be grown without difficulty from seed that is started in the house in early spring.

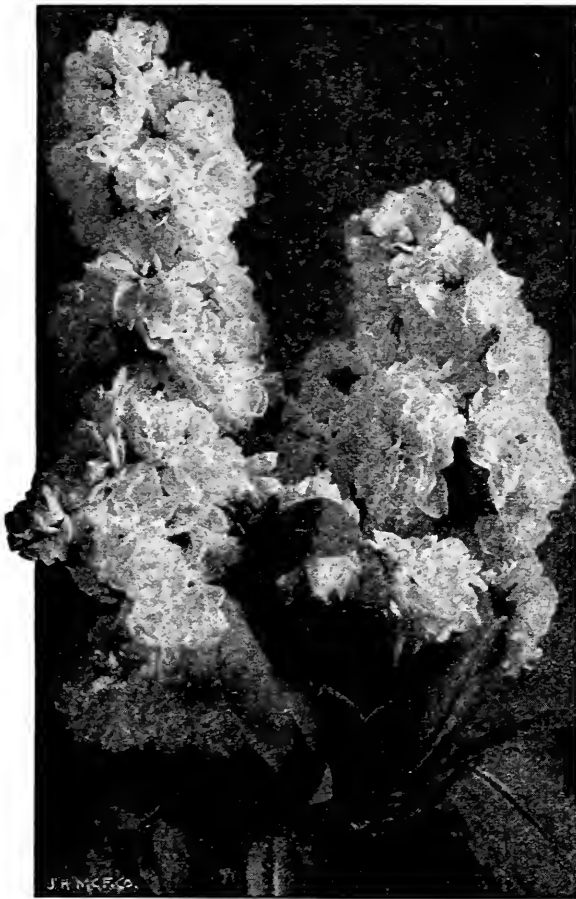
**Mammoth.** Red, White, Blue, or Pink, in separate colors or Mixed. Pkt. 10 cts., ½oz. 60 cts., oz. \$1.

**Extra-Fine Varieties, Mixed Colors.** A mixture from the most beautiful named sorts, containing specimens of white, yellow and scarlet, with shadings and markings that are beautiful. Pkt. 10 cts., ½oz. 50 cts., oz. 90 cts.

**Choice Varieties, Mixed.** Contains a wide range of colors, but the varieties are not quite so fine as those in the preceding mixture. Pkt. 5c., ½oz. 40c., oz. 75c.

**WILD CUCUMBER**

A rapid-growing climber, often running 30 to 40 feet in a season. The flowers are slightly fragrant, pure white and are followed by prickly seed-pods. Pkt. 5 cts., ½oz. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.



DWARF GERMAN STOCKS (see page 43)

**WALLFLOWER**

These are perennial plants, but in northern climates require some protection during the winter. As a general thing it is better to lift the plants in the fall and carry them over in a coldframe during the winter. The flower-stalks are fine for home decoration. Plants may be also potted and taken indoors for winter flowers.

**Double Varieties, Mixed Colors.** Pkt. 10 cts., ½oz. \$1.25, oz. \$2.50.

**ZINNIA**

The old-fashioned flowers of this plant have been so far surpassed by the new varieties that they seem to belong to an entirely different family. Seed sown almost anywhere in the garden will produce strong plants which will give plenty of blooms from early summer until late autumn. For extra-fine specimens plants should be set from 12 to 18 inches apart.

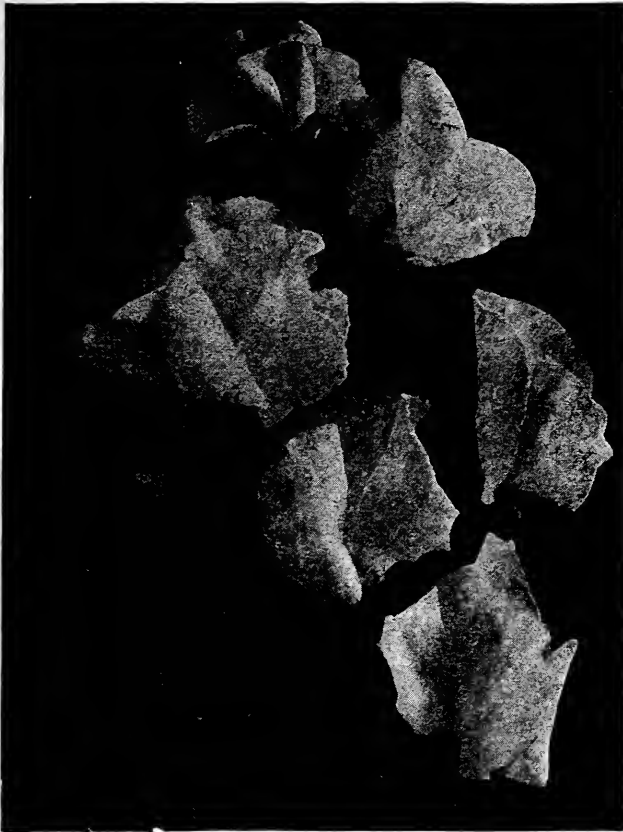
**Elegans, Dwarf Varieties, Mixed.** Pkt. 5 cts., ½oz. 30 cts., oz. 50 cts.

**Elegans, Tall Varieties, Mixed.** Pkt. 5 cts., ½oz. 30 cts., oz. 50 cts.

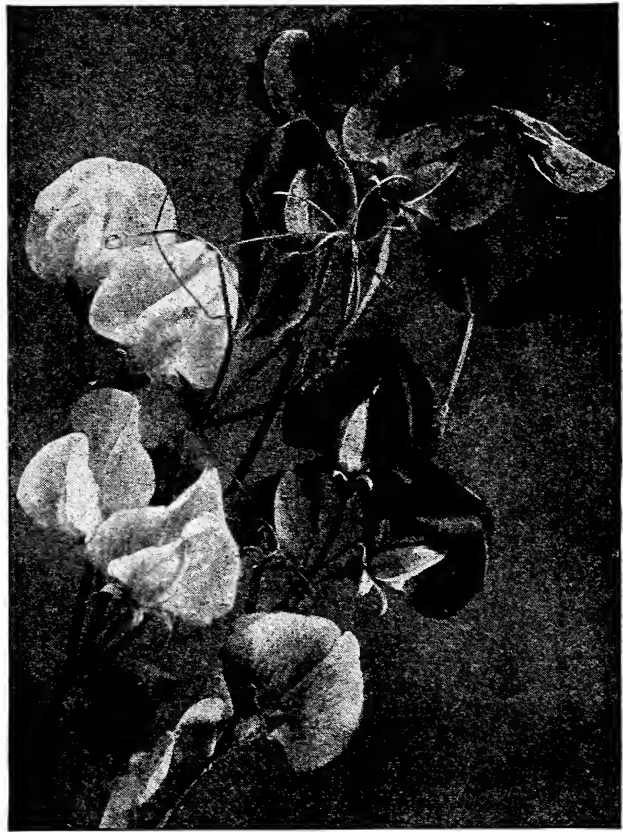
Ask for Farmogerm for Garden Peas and Beans and Sweet Peas. It will greatly increase the yield and size of both vegetables and flowers, and the expense will be so slight as to be hardly worth mentioning. One trial will be sufficient to convince you of its merits. Put up in 50-cent packages, enough for a quarter acre. See page 50 for further particulars.



VERBENAS



SPENCER SWEET PEAS



ECKFORD'S MIXED SWEET PEAS

## SWEET PEAS

Use Farmogerm on Sweet Peas. See page 50

Year by year Sweet Peas increase in popularity, and the English and the American growers vie with each other in growing and producing new and beautiful sorts. While some of the new sorts are desirable as novelties, a great number of the older varieties are far more desirable on account of their blooming qualities. The important thing in growing Sweet Peas is to get the seed into the ground early—the earlier the better. The usual method is to make a trench from 4 to 6 inches deep, sow the seed in the bottom and cover with an inch or two of soil; as the plants increase in height, fill in the trench which puts the roots a sufficient distance below the surface of the soil so that they will not be very seriously affected with hot, dry weather. Support for the vines should be furnished early. To obtain the largest and best blooms plants should be thinned out from 4 to 6 inches apart.

### SPENCER SWEET PEAS

The flowers are distinguished by size, which under favorable conditions are 2 inches in diameter, and also by the wavy and fluted petals.

	Pkt.	Oz.	¼lb.	Lb.
Asta Ohn. Pinkish lavender.....	\$0 10	\$0 30	\$1 00	\$3 00
Countess Spencer. Pure pink....	10	30	1 00	3 00
Fiery Cross. Bright reddish orange-cerise.....	10	30	1 00	3 00
King Edward. The best pure red..	10	30	1 00	3 00
Etta Dyke. Pure white.....	10	30	1 00	3 00
Othello Spencer. Rich dark maroon.	10	30	1 00	3 00
New Miriam Beaver. Light apricot and buff.....	10	30	1 00	3 00
Primrose Spencer. Very large; pure primrose.....	10	30	1 00	3 00
Margaret Atlee. Rosy salmon-buff.	10	30	1 00	3 00
Wedgwood. Fine blue.....	10	30	1 00	3 00
Spencers, Finest Mixed.....	10	25	75	2 50

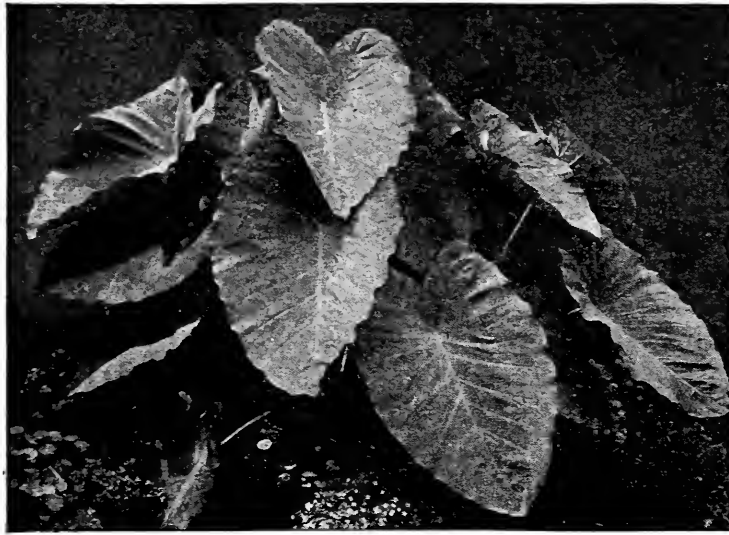
### GRANDIFLORA SWEET PEAS

	Pkt.	Oz.	¼lb.	Lb.
Blanche Ferry. Standard carmine-rose, wings white, tinged pink...	\$0 05	\$0 10	\$0 35	\$1 25
Dorothy Eckford. Large, pure white	05	10	35	1 25
Dainty. White, with pink edges...	05	10	35	1 25
Duke of Westminster. Purple....	05	10	35	1 25

	Pkt.	Oz.	¼lb.	Lb.
Emily Henderson. Flowers large, of the open form, and pure white. The seeds are also white.....	\$0 05	\$0 10	\$0 35	\$1 25
Hon. Mrs. E. Kenyon. Large; primrose.....	05	10	35	1 25
King Edward VII. The best red...	05	10	35	1 25
Lady Grisel Hamilton. Lavender..	05	10	35	1 25
Lord Nelson. A brilliant blue or deep navy-blue.....	05	10	35	1 25
Navy-Blue. Standard indigo and violet, wings indigo at base, shading to bright blue.....	05	10	35	1 25
Othello. Deep maroon; of immense size. One of the best dark Peas.	05	10	35	1 25
Prima Donna. A pure pink, hooded flower, over medium size.....	05	10	35	1 25
Queen Alexandra. Scarlet; one of the finest.....	05	10	35	1 25
Romolo Piazzani. Large; bright purple.....	05	10	35	1 25
Salopian. Bright red.....	05	10	35	1 25
Eckford's Finest Mixture. This assortment is of the finest varieties. Colors vary from white to pink, deep maroon and crimson.	05	10	30	1 00

AT PRICES QUOTED ON THIS PAGE WE PREPAY POSTAGE

# SUMMER-FLOWERING BULBS



CALADIUM ESCULENTUM

## CALADIUM ESCULENTUM

The familiar name of these well-known plants is Elephant's Ear; the plants are from 3 to 5 feet in height, with long, massive foliage, deep green in color, but shaded along the veins with lighter green. One of the most effective and easily grown foliage plants for lawn or border. The plants are very easily started from the bulbs, and will grow almost in any soil; if specially large plants are desired, it will be necessary to start the bulbs in the early spring in pots or large boxes, then transplant to the bed which has been well fertilized. During the whole season the plants should be given an abundance of water. The bulbs may be carried over winter by taking them up after the frost has killed the leaves, drying in the open air, then placing in boxes with dry sand or soil and storing in a frost-proof cellar.

	Each	Doz.	100
5 to 7 inches circumference.....	\$0 10	\$1 00	\$7 00
7 to 9 inches circumference.....	12	1 25	9 00
9 to 11 inches circumference.....	20	2 00	14 00
11 to 13 inches circumference.....	40	3 50	25 00
13 to 15 inches circumference.....	50	5 00	40 00

If wanted by mail, add for postage, 6 cts. per doz. for 5- to 7- and 7- to 9-in. bulbs, 15 cts. per doz. for 9- to 11-in. bulbs, and 25 cts. per doz. for 11- to 13- and 13- to 15-in. bulbs.

## CANNAS

**CULTURE.**—Cannas should be planted in good, rich soil, say nearly half well-rotted manure, after all danger of frost is past. If wanted early, they may be started in boxes in the cellar and planted out about the middle of May. Plant about 2 feet apart. If more than one variety is planted, see that the tall varieties are planted in the center and the dwarf ones around this, giving a better effect.

If wanted by mail, add 10 cts. per dozen to the following prices

	Each	Doz.	100.		Each	Doz.	100
<b>Alphonse Bouvier.</b> Very large flowers, clear crimson, in large clusters. A grand variety for bedding; luxuriant green foliage. Height 4½ feet.....	\$0 08	\$0 90	\$6 00	<b>Crimson Bedder.</b> Fine crimson. Height 3 feet.....	\$0 08	\$0 90	\$6 00
<b>Chas. Henderson.</b> Flowers brilliant scarlet, with yellow flame in throat. One of the best for bedding; a profuse bloomer. Foliage green; compact. Height 3½ ft...	08	90	6 00	<b>Firebird.</b> A pure glistening scarlet, with big broad petals of fine substance; without an equal for purity of color. Height 3½ feet.....	10	1 00	7 00
<b>Egandale.</b> Flowers deep currant-red of a peculiar and pleasing shade. It is an early and constant bloomer. One of the best bedders grown; foliage rich bronzed-red. Height 3½ feet.....	08	90	6 00	<b>Express.</b> The best dwarf red Canna. Bright red-crimson. Height 2½ feet.....	08	90	6 00
<b>Florence Vaughan.</b> Fine yellow, with bright red spots. Height 4½ feet.....	08	90	6 00	<b>Panama.</b> Color rich orange-red with a well-defined border of bright golden yellow. Flowers of large size with enormous wide petals having much substance. Height 3 feet.....	10	1 00	7 00
<b>Gladiator.</b> An excellent bedder, having particularly fine foliage. Color golden yellow freely dotted with crimson. The best of its class. Height 4½ feet.....	08	90	6 00	<b>Queen Charlotte.</b> Flowers rich pomegranate-red, bordered with bright golden yellow. Height 2½ feet.....	08	90	6 00
<b>Rosea Gigantea.</b> Rich rose-pink flowers of gigantic size; a prolific bloomer. The large, broad petals and the massive heads of bloom invariably create a sensation when seen for the first time. Height 4 feet.....	10	1 00	7 00	<b>Meteor.</b> Deep, dazzling crimson flowers produced in mammoth clusters. Height 5 feet.....	10	1 00	7 00
<b>King Humbert.</b> Nothing to equal it for blazy effects in bedding; easily ahead of all bronze-leaved Cannas. Orange-scarlet, flaked carmine. Height 4 to 4½ feet.	10	1 00	7 00	<b>Wintzer's Colossal.</b> Without a doubt the largest-flowered Canna yet produced. Flowers of vivid scarlet, sometimes measuring 8 inches across. Height 5 feet	10	1 00	7 00
<b>Yellow King Humbert.</b> A fine, large, yellow variety. Green foliage. Height 4 feet...	10	1 00	7 00	<b>Mrs. Alfred F. Conard.</b> Beautiful salmon-pink flowers of great size and wonderful substance, freely produced in large clusters. Height 4 feet.....	10	1 00	7 00
<b>Madame Crozy.</b> Flowers brilliant vermilion-scarlet, with narrow gilt edge; foliage bright green. Height 3 feet.....	08	90	6 00	<b>Golden Gate.</b> The flowers open almost pure gold but soon become richly rayed with orange-crimson and apricot. Height 4 feet.....	10	1 00	7 00

SEE OUR LIST OF GARDEN BOOKS ON THIRD COVER PAGE

WRITE FOR OUR FALL BULB CATALOGUE ABOUT SEPTEMBER 1

## GLADIOLI

An exceedingly popular plant, sometimes called the Garden Orchid. Almost every garden has a few bulbs of Gladioli, but most of them are of the old type, with small flowers. The more recent introductions are magnificent specimens. These should be planted the latter part of April or May for best results. Gladioli are particularly satisfactory for cut-flowers, as all the blooms on the spike will open if the cuttings are kept supplied with fresh water. The range of color is from white and pink to the most brilliant scarlet, deep crimson, rich yellow and various shades of blue.

**If Gladiolus bulbs are wanted by mail, add 8 cts. per dozen for postage**

**America.** A magnificent lavender-pink specimen. The flower-buds open very evenly, clear to the top of the spike. No other variety equals it for its value for house decorations. The bulbs are extra-selected stock, direct from the introducer. 9 cts. each, 90 cts. per doz., \$6 per 100.

**Augusta.** Lovely pure white, with blue anthers. 9 cts. each, 90 cts. per doz., \$6 per 100.

**Brenchleyensis.** This is one of the older varieties, but is still very popular on account of the color, which is intense vermilion-scarlet. Extra-select bulbs, 6 cts. each, 60 cts. per doz., \$4 per 100

**Baron J. Hulot.** The deepest blue of any of the Gladioli. The shade is really a deep violet, although generally classed with the blue flowers. 10 cts. each, \$1 per doz., \$7 per 100.

**Halley.** A most attractive, early-blooming sort with large flowers of a delicate salmon-pink. 9 cts. each, 90 cts. per doz., \$6 per 100.

**Hollandia.** The flowers are of a delicate shade of yellow and are borne on long spikes. An extra-good variety for cutting. 9 cts. each, 90 cts. per doz., \$6 per 100.

**Mrs. Francis King.** A fine, strong-growing variety, with large spikes of showy flowers of a bright shade of pure scarlet. 9 cts. each, 90 cts. per doz., \$6 per 100.

**Niagara.** Leads all varieties for a good cream color; flowers blend to canary-yellow. 9c. each, 90c. per doz., \$6 per 100.

**Pink Beauty.** Bright pink with dark purple spots. This Gladiolus flowers about a month earlier than any other variety. 10 cts. each, \$1 per doz., \$7 per 100.

**Princes.** Beautiful, large expanded flower, of a bright scarlet color. 9 cts. each, 90 cts. per doz., \$6 per 100.

**Glory of Holland.** Large truss, pure white. 10 cts. each, \$1 per doz., \$7 per 100.

**Empress of India.** Dark brown-red. 9 cts. each, 90 cts. per doz., \$6 per 100.

**Willy Wigman.** Soft rose with blood-red blotch. 10 cts. each, \$1 per doz., \$7 per 100.

**Panama.** Extra-strong variety; large flowers of excellent pink color; generally known as the Improved America. 10 cts. each, \$1 per doz., \$7 per 100.

**Schwaben.** Delicate yellow, dark blotch in center. 10 cts. each, \$1 per doz., \$7 per 100.

**Finest Mixed.** This is a collection made up from named varieties, and includes some of the finest sorts in our collection, as well as named varieties that we do not catalogue. Bulbs are extra large and sure to produce satisfactory blooms. 6 cts. each, 60 cts. per doz., \$3.50 per 100.

## TUBEROSE

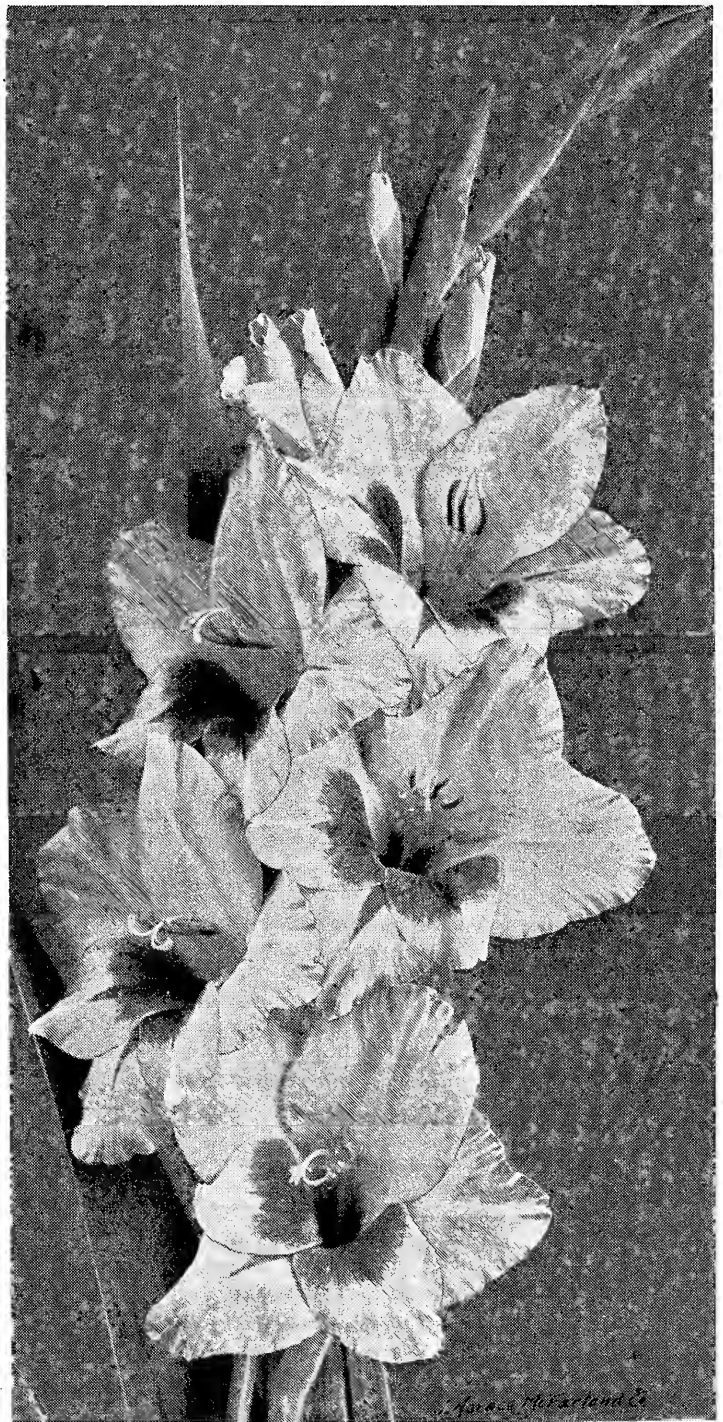
The bulbs should be started indoors, in February or March, and set in the open garden about the middle of April.

**White Pearl, First Size.** The flowers of this Tuberose are exceptionally large and full-double. 6 cts. each, 70 cts. per doz., \$4.50 per 100. If wanted by mail, add 10c. per doz. extra.

**White Pearl, Mammoth.** 9 cts. each, 85 cts. per doz., \$6 per 100. If wanted by mail, add 10 cts. per doz. extra.

## MADEIRA VINE

A rapid-growing vine that is sometimes called "Climbing Mignonette." The foliage is light green; the plants bear



TYPE OF OUR GLADIOLI

many small, white, feathery flowers. The plants will grow anywhere and are free from insect pests of all kinds. Fine for porches, arches and trellises, and for covering rocks and stumps. Large, selected bulbs, 10 cts. each, \$1 per doz., \$7 per 100. If wanted by mail, add 8 cts. per doz. extra.

## CINNAMON VINE

Splendid hardy climber of rapid growth, with bright green, heart-shaped leaves, and white cinnamon-scented flowers. 8 cts. each, 75 cts. per doz., \$6 per 100.

## DAHLIAS

These are among the most valuable late summer- and autumn-flowering plants that we have. Some of the extra-early varieties will produce flowers in July; but, as a general thing, the blooms come about the middle of August. The bulbs should be set in an open, sunny place, where they may have light and heat the greater part of the day. If extra-fine specimens are desired, the soil must be well enriched and kept free from grass and weeds. Lay the bulbs on the side, covering with 2 or 3 inches of soil. The tall-growing varieties should be supported by stakes. After the frost has killed the foliage, the roots may be taken up and stored in a cool cellar.

If wanted by mail, add 5 cts. each, or 25 cts. per dozen to the following prices

### CACTUS DAHLIAS

These form a distinctive class, with petals that are curled, quilled and twisted in various shapes that differ radically from the standard Dahlias.

25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.

**Alpenrose.** (Cactus.) A fine flower, with twisted petals of a bright aniline red.

**Countess of Lonsdale.** (Cactus.) Rich salmon.

**General J. B. Seth.** (Cactus.) A rich gorgeous Dahlia of brilliant scarlet.

**Lawine.** White, showing blush as the flower matures.

**Nancy Mae.** (Cactus.) An intense scarlet, with maroon shading;

**Standard Bearer.** (Cactus.) Rich fiery red.

**Winsome.** (Cactus.) Pure white.

Order your Spring Bulbs and Dahlias early while our stock is complete



CACTUS DAHLIAS

### SHOW AND DECORATIVE DAHLIAS

The Show Dahlias include the old-fashioned, ball-shaped, double flowers; they are somewhat stiff when compared with the Cactus sorts, but are popular because of the brilliant colors and extra size. The Decorative Dahlias have broad petals and are quite loosely formed, although in general appearance the flowers are more compact than those of the Cactus Dahlia. Both the Show and Decorative Dahlias are splendid for cutting.

25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.

**A. D. Livoni.** (Show.) Rich seashell-pink.

**Augusta Nonia.** (Decorative.) A very large flower of fiery red.

**Beloit.** (Decorative.) Large, bright, glowing crimson.

**Delice.** (Decorative.) Beautiful, glowing rose-pink; good stems. Fine for cutting.

**Dorothy Peacock.** (Decorative.) A beautiful show; color best shell pink.

**Jack's Discovery.** (Decorative.) White, mottled violet rose.

**Wm. F. Gude.** (Decorative.) Pure white; long stems, good keeper; fine for cutting.

**Yellow Duke.** (Decorative.) Pure canary-yellow.

### PÆONIA OFFICINALIS ROOTS

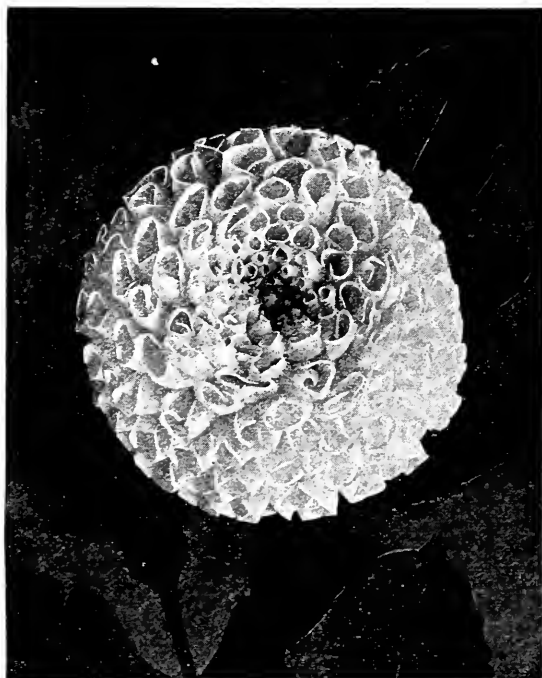
35 cts. each, \$3 per doz.

**Rubro-plena.** The old-fashioned Peony; deep brilliant red; early. Large, globular blooms.

**Rosea.** Fine pink.

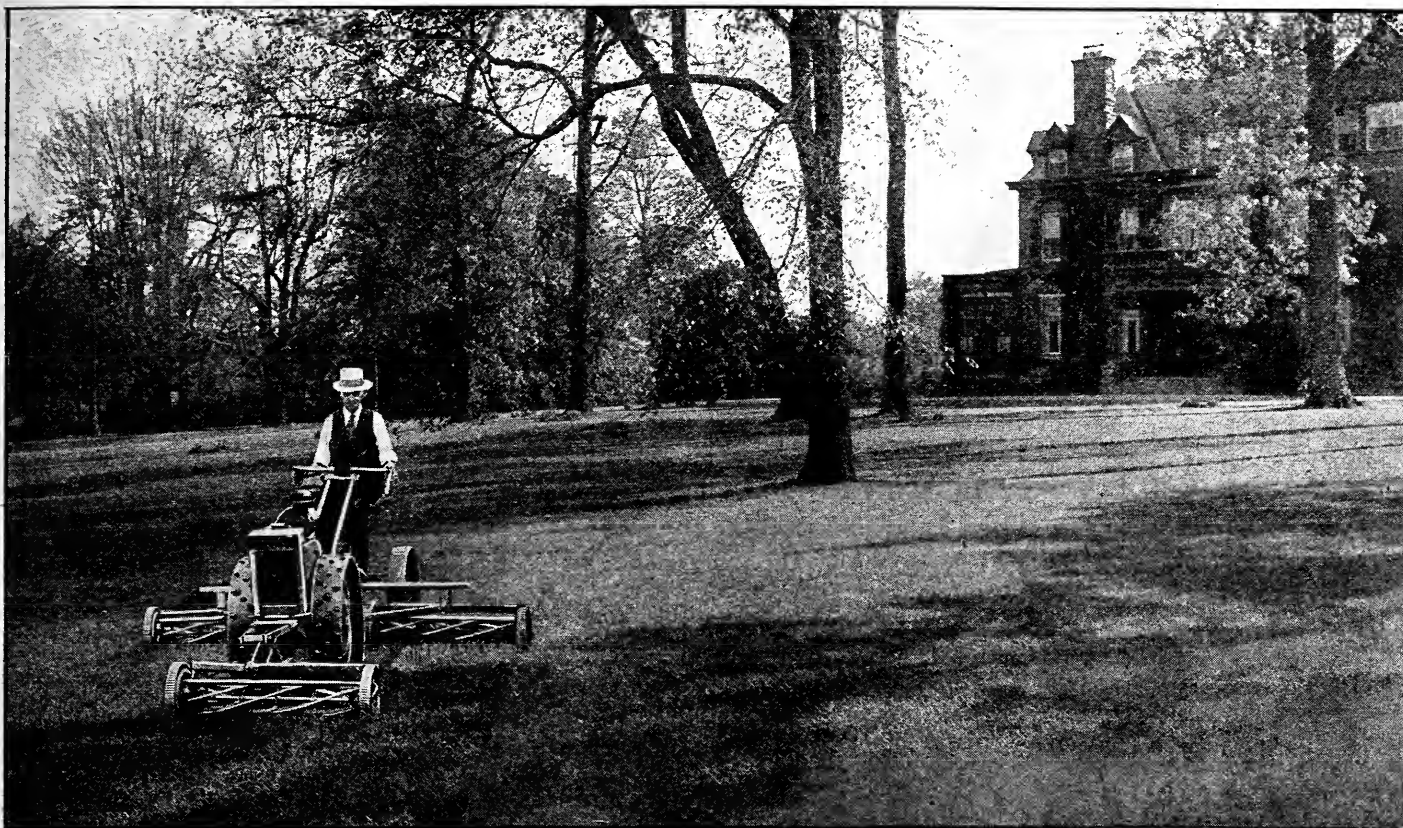
**Mutabilis.** White.

If wanted by mail, add 5 cts. each, or 25 cts. per dozen to the above prices



DECORATIVE DAHLIA





The Beeman Tractor operates a triple lawn mower and cuts a 7-foot swath

## *Mixed Lawn Grass Seed*

This is an extra-fine mixture of re-cleaned Grass Seed of the varieties that are best adapted to general lawn sowing. In making up this mixture it was our aim to make a formula that would produce a durable and lasting lawn, withstanding the extreme heat of the summer, the cold and frost of winter, as well as periods of drought and moisture that mark our Pennsylvania climate. We believe the testimony of our customers will prove that we have succeeded in our efforts, and a lawn that is sown with our Lawn Grass Mixture will show a rich, velvety appearance in five to six weeks after sowing. The mixture is absolutely pure and contains no chaff or "filler" of any kind. A measured bushel will weigh about twenty-seven pounds, and about 75 lbs. will be required to seed an acre of lawn. About ten pounds will be required for an average city lot, measuring 30 by 100 feet; this will give a good liberal seeding. **Less than 10 lbs. 35 cts. per lb.; 10 lbs., \$3; 25 lbs. and over, 28 cts. per lb.** If wanted by mail, add postage at your zone rate, according to the table on inside of front cover. Special prices will be quoted on large quantities.

### SHADY LAWN MIXTURE

This mixture is made from Grasses which will thrive under the shade of trees and buildings, where comparatively little sun reaches the ground, and in places where ordinary Grasses will not succeed. The quantity of seed required for sowing is practically the same as for our Lawn Grass Mixture. **Less than 10 lbs., 45 cts. per lb.; 10 lbs. and over, 40 cts. per lb.** If wanted by mail, add postage at your zone rate, according to the table on inside of front cover.

### PUTTING-GREEN MIXTURE

Our Putting-Green Mixture is made from selected stocks of those European and American Grasses which have proved the best for the purpose. As we import large quantities of Grasses, we are well equipped for preparing special Golf-Course Mixtures. **Less than 10 lbs., 45 cts. per lb.; 10 lbs. and over, 40 cts. per lb.** If wanted by mail, add postage at your zone rate, according to the table on inside of front cover.

IN BUYING SEEDS IT IS ALWAYS ECONOMY TO BUY THE VERY BEST. IT HAS ALWAYS BEEN OUR AIM TO FURNISH HIGH-QUALITY SEEDS RATHER THAN TO SELL AT LOW PRICES

# FIELD SEEDS AND GRAINS

THIS DEPARTMENT OF OUR BUSINESS HAS ALWAYS RECEIVED SPECIAL ATTENTION

The Grains and Grass Seeds we offer are selected with special reference to their purity and germination, and great care is used to have them free from noxious foreign seeds.

The Pennsylvania Pure Seed Law, which went into effect January 1, 1914, contains the following provisions: "That no seeds offered for sale shall contain dodder or Canada thistle in excess of one seed in 3,000."

It also provides that Red Clover, Crimson Clover, Alfalfa, Timothy, Barley, Speltz, Wheat, Buckwheat, Oats and Rye shall be 97 per cent pure; Alsike Clover, Perennial Rye Grass, German and Hungarian Millet 95 per cent; White Clover 90 per cent; Red-Top, solid seed, 85 per cent; Blue Grass, Orchard Grass and Unhulled Red-Top 75 per cent.

Every dealer in seeds who is desirous of giving the farmer a square deal is pleased to see such a law enacted, and the farmer, in buying his seeds, should ask for the percentage of purity.

While we handle more than one grade of some varieties of seeds, our lowest grade will always be found to more than meet the requirements of this law. However, we always advise our customers to purchase our highest or "Special" grades, which are the cheapest in the end.

## Our Special Seed Price-List

Owing to the frequent changes in the market prices of Field Seeds and Grains, in justice to our customers, as well as ourselves, we cannot name prices in this catalogue. We, however, issue a Special Seed Price-List covering all our Field Seeds and Grains, which is corrected as market changes occur. A postal card will bring this price-list, also samples when requested.

### TIMOTHY

A description of this old familiar hay-making grass is unnecessary here. It is recognized by almost everyone wherever found, and is probably the most extensively grown of all the grasses. It may be sown alone or with Red or Alsike Clover, or with other grasses. From twelve to fifteen pounds of seed are usually sown to the acre. While we handle three grades of Timothy, the lowest of which runs over 98 per cent pure, we recommend our highest or "Special" grade, which, during the past season, averaged 99.8 per cent pure, never running below 99.6 per cent pure.

### CLOVERS

**MEDIUM RED.** More widely known than any other variety of Clover. Makes a standard Clover for hay purposes, as it can be cut at least twice in the season. Plants grow about 2 feet in height. Sow the seed in the early spring or late summer at the rate of fifteen to twenty pounds to an acre. If used with other seeds, ten pounds to an acre will be sufficient.

**MAMMOTH RED.** Sometimes called Sapling or English Clover. It is much ranker than the Medium Clover, and yields a much larger crop per acre. It does well on poor soil, is hardy, and usually will stay in the ground longer than Medium Clover. Seed cannot be distinguished from that of Medium Red by its appearance.

**ALFALFA.** One of the most nutritious plants grown; valuable as a dried hay or for pasture. With proper cultivation it can be grown on some part of almost any farm in Pennsylvania or adjoining states. Two or three cuttings can be made in a season, producing from three to five tons of hay per acre. Ton for ton its feed value equals that of wheat bran. From twenty to twenty-five pounds of seed are usually sown to the acre. Some farmers sow thirty pounds to the acre. We sell but one grade of Alfalfa seed, the very best northwestern American-grown.

**ALSIKE.** One of the best for sowing with Timothy. The seed may be planted in spring, late summer or early autumn, and as the plants are perfectly hardy, the field seldom requires re-seeding. The flowers resemble White Clover, but have a red tinge on the edge of the petals and are considerably larger. Thrives better on thin soils than Red Clover.

**WHITE.** White Clover is specially valuable for lawn planting and is likewise good for pasturage. When sown with Lawn Grass it helps to make a permanent turf; in the pasture it is not quickly destroyed by hoofs of cattle and horses. Seed can be sown any time during the summer, although best results are obtained from early spring sowing. It is perfectly hardy and very thrifty. Use from ten to twelve pounds to the acre if sown alone; about five pounds to the acre if sown on old sod or with other Clover.

### CLOVERS, continued

**CRIMSON.** This Clover is used principally for turning under as a green fertilizer, or for sowing with corn for a winter cover-crop. If desired for feed, the plants should be cut just before they come into bloom. Seed may be sown any time after the first of April at the rate of twenty pounds to the acre. Plants are strictly annual, therefore, the field must be re-seeded every year. Thrives on poor land and increases fertility of the soil.

**SWEET.** Also known as Bokhara or Melilotus. This is a legume whose value as a soil improver is just beginning to be appreciated. It is also used for forage, but on account of its taste, the cattle take to it very slowly. It can be grown on soil that is too poor to grow other legumes, and it is claimed the bacteria on its roots will inoculate Alfalfa. It may be sown either in the spring or fall. Although a great number of different species are grown in the Old World, the three principal varieties used in this country are the white biennial (*Melilotus alba*), the large yellow biennial (*Melilotus officinalis*) and the small yellow annual (*Melilotus Indica*). The latter variety is often substituted for the large yellow biennial, and is considered of very little value. We can furnish seed of the first two varieties.

### GRASS SEEDS

**BLUE GRASS.** Kentucky Blue Grass is most valuable for pastures and lawn planting. For lawns it is indispensable and, when well established, the lawn will last for years, as the Grass makes an extra-close fine-textured turf. The seed should be mixed with other Grasses that mature earlier, for Blue Grass is very slow in both germinating and maturing.

**ORCHARD GRASS.** A quick-maturing Grass that is used for pasture and hay. It may be cut several times during the year, but it is advisable to use the machine before the plants show the seed-heads. From thirty to thirty-five pounds will be required for an acre.

**RED-TOP.** A valuable Grass for hay, pasture or lawn. It will grow on any soil that is not extremely dry. With the possible exception of Kentucky Blue Grass, it surpasses all other Grasses for lawn-making, and is an extra-good variety for golf-grounds and other places where the turf must withstand hard usage. About fifteen to twenty pounds of seed will be required for an acre. We handle nothing but the solid seed, having discarded the unhulled and chaff grades.

**HARD FESCUE.** Grows well in dry, sandy soils, and is especially good for pasturage and haying; stands extremes of cold and heat. About thirty pounds will be required for an acre.

**RED FESCUE.** This is commonly called Creeping Fescue. It is largely used in sandy soils, but will grow well on even the poorest land. It is good for hillsides, embankments and shady places. About thirty-five pounds of seed will be required for an acre.

Write for our special price-list covering all our Field Seeds and Grains. Samples of varieties will be furnished on request

## WHEAT

Per bu. 60 lb. Sacks 50c each

Spring—Marquis .....	\$3.50
Fall—Leap's Prolific .....	
Fall—Red Wave .....	

## BARLEY

Per bu. 47 lb. Sacks 50c each

Beardless .....	\$2.75
Six Row, Bearded .....	2.00
Oderbrucker .....	2.25

## RYE

Per bu. 56 lb. Sacks 50c each

Spring .....	\$3.50
Fall—Mammoth White .....	
Fall—Rosen .....	

## PEAS AND BEANS

Per bu. 60 lb. Sacks 50c each

Canada Field Peas .....	\$3.00
Cow Peas—Whippoorwill .....	4.00
“ —New Era .....	4.00
“ —Mixed .....	4.00
Soy Beans—Mammoth Yellow .....	3.50
“ —Medium Green .....	
“ —Wilson .....	6.00
“ —Ito San .....	5.50

## BUCKWHEAT

Per bu. 48 lb. Sacks 50c each

Japanese .....	\$2.25
Silver Hull .....	3.00

## MISCELLANEOUS SEEDS

Sacks for 30 lb. and upward 50c each

	5 lb.	10 lb.	30 lb.	60 lb.
Dwarf Essex Rape ....	\$.90	\$1.60	\$4.20	\$7.20
Hairy Vetch .....	1.30	2.40	6.60	12.00
Speltz .....	.65	1.10	2.70	4.20
Broom Corn .....	1.10	2.00	5.40	9.60

# THE I. W. SCOTT CO.

500 LIBERTY AVE. 113 DIAMOND ST.  
PITTSBURGH, PA.

# The I. W. SCOTT CO.

500 Liberty Ave. ~ 113 Diamond St.  
Pittsburgh, Pa.

## Price List of Field Seeds

FEBRUARY 1, 1921.

Our Field Seeds and Grains are selected with special regard to their purity, germination, and freedom from noxious weed seeds.

Our aim is not merely to have our seeds pass the requirements of the Pennsylvania Seed Law, but to furnish the highest grade seeds that can be procured. The best is always the cheapest. Samples will be furnished on request.

Full description of the different varieties of seeds will be found in our catalogue of Agricultural Implements, Farm and Garden Supplies which will be mailed free on request.

While we exercise the greatest possible care to supply all seeds of high quality, we give no warranty as to description, quality or productiveness of the seeds we send out and will not be in any way responsible for the crop. If the purchaser does not accept the seeds on these terms, they are to be returned at once.

Terms: Cash F. O. B. Cars Pittsburgh. Ask for special prices on large quantities.

Prices herein quoted are for immediate orders and prompt shipment only.

## CLOVER

		Per. bu 60 lb.	Sacks 50c each	
		Half Bushels at Bushel Rate.		Per bu.
Medium	Red—Special Idaho,	99.75%	pure	\$19.50
"	"—Special Western,	99.75%	pure	16.50
"	"—A A A Western,	99.00%	pure	15.75
Mammoth	"—Special Western,	99.75%	pure	18.50
"	"—A A A Western,	99.00%	pure	16.25
Alsike	Clover—Special Idaho,	99.50%	pure	22.00
"	"—Special Western,	99.25%	pure	20.00
Alfalfa	"—Special Idaho,	99.75%	pure	19.00
"	"—Genuine Grimm,	99.50%	pure	40.00
Sweet	"—White Blossom,	99.00%	pure	11.00
Crimson	"—Special			8.00
White	"—Special, per lb.	80c		42.00
"	"—A A A, per lb.	75c		40.00

## TIMOTHY

		Per bu. 45 lb.	Sacks 50c each
		Half Bushels at Bushel Rate.	
Special	—Purity 99.75 or better		\$5.50
X X X	—Purity 99.50 or better		5.00

## GRASS SEEDS

Sacks for 20 lb. and upward 25c each			
	5 lb.	10 lb.	20 lb.
Kentucky Blue Grass—Fancy	\$2.00	\$3.70	\$7.00
Fancy Red Top—Recleaned	1.25	2.20	4.00
Orchard Grass, Special	1.35	2.40	4.40
Short Perennial Rye Grass	1.25	2.20	4.00
Creeping Bent Grass	3.50	6.70	13.00
Rhode Island Bent Grass	3.50	6.70	13.00
Crested Dog's Tail	3.25	6.20	12.00
Various Leaved Fescue			
Hard Fescue	2.00	3.70	7.00
Chewing's Fescue	3.00	5.70	11.00
Red Fescue	3.00	5.70	11.00
Sheep's Fescue	2.25	4.20	8.00
Wood Meadow Grass	3.75	7.20	14.00
Sudan Grass	.85	1.40	2.40
Permanent Pasture Mixture	1.75	3.20	6.00

Larger quantities at the 20 lb. rate.

In Buying Seeds it is Always Economy to Buy the Very Best. Our Aim Has Always Been to Furnish High-Quality Seeds Rather Than to Sell Inferior Seeds at Low Prices.

## LAWN GRASS

All of our Lawn Mixtures are made from solid recleaned seed, no chaff or filler used.

	1 lb.	.5 lb.	10 lb.	25 lb.
Mixed Lawn Grass	\$.35	\$1.75	\$3.00	\$7.00
Shady Lawn Mixture	.45	2.25	4.00	10.00
Putting Green Mixture	.45	2.25	4.00	10.00

Sacks for 25 lbs. and upward, 25c each.  
Larger quantities at 25 lb. rate.  
Mixed Lawn Grass weighs about 26 lb. to measured bushel; Shady Lawn 28 lb., and Putting Green about 26 lb.

## MILLET

	Per bu. 50 lb.	Sacks 50c each
Tennessee Golden		\$3.25
Western Golden		3.00
Hungarian		2.75
Japanese		

## CANE OR SORGHUM

	Per bu. 50 lb.	Sacks 50c each
Early Amber		\$2.50
Orange		2.50

## FIELD CORN

	Per bu. 56 lb.	Sacks 50c each
Penna. Big Yellow Dent		\$5.00
Sure Crop, 90 Day		5.00
Patton's Improved Leaming		4.00
Pride of the North		3.50
Reid's Yellow Dent		3.75
White Cap Yellow Dent		3.50
Bloody Butcher		3.75

## ENSILAGE CORN

	Per bu. 56 lb.	Sacks 50c each
Eureka—Genuine Virginia Grown		\$3.50
Virginia Horse Tooth		3.50
Blue Mountain		3.75
Red Cob		3.50
Virginia Golden Dent		3.50

## SEED OATS

	Per bu. 32 lb.	Sacks 50c each
Storm King		\$2.75
Victory		2.25
Leader		2.25
Swedish Select		2.25

**GRASS SEEDS, continued**

**VARIOUS-LEAVED FESCUE.** A good variety to grow in orchards, as the plants thrive best in shady, moist situations. The plants are from 2 to 3 feet high and quite hardy. About forty pounds of seed will be required for an acre.

**WOOD MEADOW GRASS.** Will grow in shady places where practically no other Grass will succeed, and therefore is particularly desirable for shaded lawns. It is also desirable for mixing with golf-link Grasses, as it makes a compact turf. About thirty-five pounds of seed for an acre.

**SHEEP'S FESCUE.** A Grass that will grow on poor soil where most other sorts would die from lack of nourishment. It always stands severe droughts and long, cold winters. It makes excellent pasture Grass, and can also be used for the lawn when combined with other Grasses. About forty pounds will be required for an acre.

**CRESTED DOG'S-TAIL.** A low-growing Grass that makes extra-dense turf in rich, moist soils; is also desirable for putting-greens and lawns. Will grow equally well in the shade or the sun. About seventy pounds of seed will be required for an acre.

**RHODE ISLAND BENT.** A superior Grass for putting-greens on account of its dwarf growth and its narrow leaves. It will grow and make good turf in good or bad soils, and dry weather or heavy rains seem to have no serious effects. About forty pounds of seed are required for an acre.

**PERENNIAL or ENGLISH RYE GRASS.** Where a rapid growth is desired, this is the Grass to sow, as it will make a reasonably good showing when three or four weeks old. It is extensively used in lawn seed mixtures. About seventy pounds of seed will be required for an acre.



COWPEAS

## MISCELLANEOUS FARM SEEDS

**COWPEAS.** One of the best soil-enrichers, taking the nitrogen from the air and storing it in the soil; valuable also for hay, forage, ensilage or turning under. Will grow on poor land and even though the crop is taken off the soil is enriched and following crops do better. All things considered, there is probably no surer or cheaper method of bringing up poor soils than by a liberal sowing of Cowpeas. They should be sown in this latitude in

May or June, using, when sown broadcast, one and one-half to two bushels to the acre. Many different varieties are grown in the United States, but those most suitable for sowing in the North are the following:

**Whippoorwill.** This is the most popular variety in the North; ripens early and is very productive.

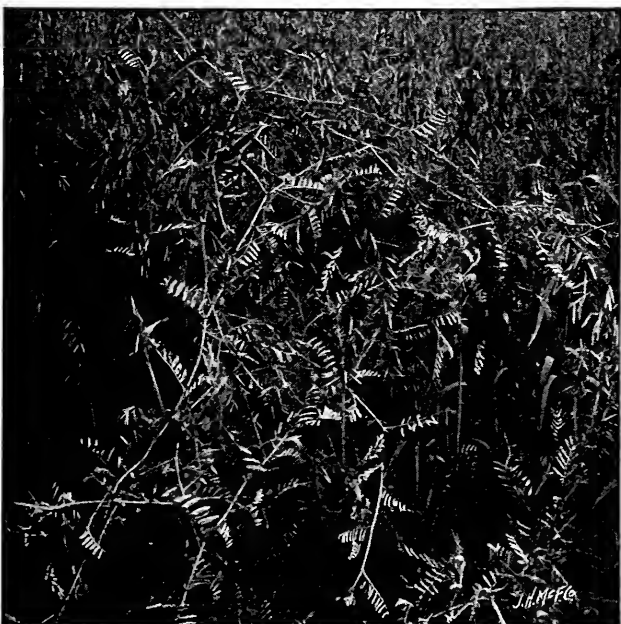
**New Era.** An extra-early variety, maturing in about sixty days.

**Mixed Varieties.** This mixture consists of a half-dozen or more of the leading varieties, and is usually sown for hay, pasture, or turning under. They are almost sure to make a heavy growth.

**CANADA FIELD PEAS.** A crop of great value and increasing in popularity every year. Used for hay and pasture as well as soil-improvement. Canada Field Peas should be sown as early as possible in the spring, either alone or with oats. When sown broadcast alone, at least two bushels of seed to the acre should be used, or with oats, one and one-half bushels of Peas and one bushel of oats.

**SOY BEANS.** Sometimes called Soja Beans. Another valuable plant for bringing nitrogen into the soil. It is also excellent for green or dried fodder, and the seed is very rich in protein, making an excellent dairy feed when balanced with other grains. Seed should be sown during the months of May or June, using at least one bushel to the acre, when sown broadcast, or when sown in drills, 2½ feet apart, about three pecks to the acre. We handle three varieties—**Mammoth Yellow, Medium Green, and Wilson.** The Medium Green and Wilson mature earlier than the Mammoth Yellow, but are smaller in growth. The Mammoth Yellow requires about 120 days to mature, the Wilson and Medium Green about twenty days less.

**DWARF ESSEX RAPE.** Especially valuable for feeding sheep, hogs and cattle. Claimed to have a feed value greater than clover. Always used as a pasture and not for hay. Its growth is similar to turnip-tops, but heavier and taller. If seed is sown in May the field should be ready for pasture in July. However, seed may be sown either in early spring, summer or fall. If sown in drills, about five pounds of seed will be required for an acre; if sown broadcast, ten pounds to the acre.



HAIRY VETCH

Write for our special price-list covering all our Field Seeds and Grains. Samples of varieties will be furnished on request

## MISCELLANEOUS FARM SEEDS, continued

**WINTER or HAIRY VETCH.** One of the best legumes, whether used for a hay crop, pasture, soil-improvement or cover crop. Thrives on light soils and is very hardy, remaining green throughout the winter. May be sown in the spring or fall, using from sixty to seventy pounds of seed to the acre when sown alone. It is better, however, to furnish a support for the Vetch by sowing rye, barley or oats with it at the rate of one-half bushel of grain and fifty pounds of Vetch to the acre.

**SPRING VETCH.** The seed of the Spring Vetch is larger than that of the Hairy Vetch, but the plant is not so hardy and will not produce so large a growth. It is usually sown in the spring for a hay crop or plowing under.

**MILLET.** A medium-early forage plant which will grow in almost any climate or soil and produces heavy yields of fodder. The crop should be cut while the plants are in bloom, or at least before the seed forms. Seed may be sown during the month of May or the early part of June at the rate of from thirty to forty pounds to the acre. We handle four varieties of Millet—Western sometimes known as Common Millet; Tennessee, or Golden; Hungarian and Japanese.

**SORGHUM, or AMBER CANE.** Used principally as a summer fodder for cattle. Plants will grow rapidly and at least two crops can be cut each season. If carefully cured it will make an excellent dry fodder. The seed may be sown in drills about 30 inches apart, at the rate of five to six pounds of seed for an acre. If sown broadcast, from seventy-five to one hundred pounds of seed is generally used. Set the drills so that the seed will be sown thickly, but not heavily covered.

**SUDAN GRASS.** This was introduced into the United States in 1909 from Africa. It is thought to be the wild original form of our cultivated sorghum. It is strictly an annual and dies each year like Millet. Since its introduction into this country, it has been grown extensively in the dry regions of the West and Southwest, producing immense quantities of both seed and hay. It grows from 5 to 9 feet high, has great drought-resisting qualities, and is recommended as a substitute for millet, for a catch crop. Once started, it will grow vigorously without rain. To secure best results, it should be planted in rows wide enough to permit of cultivation. If sown in rows,

**SUDAN GRASS, continued**

4 to 6 pounds of seed per acre is recommended or broadcast 16 to 24 pounds per acre.

**KAFFIR CORN.** Used principally as a green fodder, also for seed, which is largely used as a poultry-feed. Will grow in any place where the sorghum thrives. For fodder sow one bushel to the acre; for seed, sow eight to ten pounds to the acre, in rows 3 feet apart.

**BARLEY.** A well-known, quick-growing cereal. We have the **Beardless** variety and the **Wisconsin Six-Row**. The Beardless is generally considered earlier and more hardy than the bearded varieties.

**WINTER WHEAT.** We can supply the leading sorts of Winter Wheat. Our stock usually consists of **Leaps Prolific**, **Red Wave**, **Harvest King**, and other popular varieties. Write us for samples and prices before seeding time.

**SPRING WHEAT.** If your Winter Wheat happens to be killed by extreme cold weather, you can still secure a crop by sowing Spring Wheat in early spring. We furnish **Fife** or **Marquis**.

**WINTER RYE.** Usually sown as a cover-crop, getting the seed into the ground before the middle of November. About one and one-half bushels of seed will be required for an acre.

**SPRING RYE.** Matures early in the season and makes an excellent green food when cut, or will supply pasturage for several weeks. Spring Rye is quite distinct from the winter sorts, as the seeds are much smaller.

**BUCKWHEAT.** Japanese and **Silver Hull** are the two leading varieties. The Silver Hull produces whiter flour, but the Japanese is more productive. The Silver Hull grows particularly well on poor soil and matures a little later than the Japanese. Seed required, one to one and one-half bushels to the acre.

**SPELTZ.** Resembles wheat but the grain is much larger. Very productive and makes a fine feed for stock whether it is cut green or allowed to ripen and the grain ground. The grain is particularly good for hog- and poultry-feed.

**BROOM CORN (Evergreen.)** On account of the green appearance when ripe, also its earliness, this variety is generally used by growers of Broom Corn.

## OATS

**Victory.** Absolutely one of the greatest Oats in the world today. This variety was bred by Prof. Nilsson Svalof, of Sweden, who is recognized as one of the greatest seed-breeders in the world. It has been grown in western Canada for about seven years, also in parts of the western states for the past four or five years. It is a branching or tree Oat with a white characteristic gloss to the

hull, which is fairly thin, showing only 27 per cent. The straw is medium fine, but very strong. It ripens early and is an enormous yielder. Victory Oat combines quality of grain with yield, strength of straw, and adaptability to a wide range of conditions. The Oat has a characteristic glossy appearance in most cases and a quite noticeable "flaxy" feel. The straw is fairly fine and makes excellent feed, at the same time is very strong, and stands a great deal of bad weather before lodging. This variety has surprised scores of farmers in many of the hard seasons especially in droughty, changeable weather. For high quality and big yields, especially in unfavorable seasons the Victory cannot be recommended too highly.

**STORM KING.** A side Oats that has been grown successfully for some years. It derives its name, Storm King, from the strength of the straw, which often measures from 4½ to 5½ feet in height. It will stand the most severe winds without lodging. The heads are very long, containing an unusually large number of grains, its average yield running from 70 to 100 bushels to the acre. The seed we offer is grown by the originator of this valuable Oats, and is therefore pure-bred, true to name. It costs more; it's worth more. There is no other side Oats equal to Storm King.

**SWEDISH SELECT.** This variety is too well known to require a lengthy description here. The quality of the grain is unsurpassed. Very thick kernel and thin shuck. Does not have a long beard like common Oats. The straw grows to a medium height, is very stiff, and consequently seldom lodges. It has proved to be a wonderful yielder, winning the \$1,500 Colorado Trophy in open competition to the North American continent.



STORM KING OATS

A CHANGE OF OATS IS EVEN MORE IMPORTANT THAN A CHANGE OF SEED POTATOES

## FIELD CORN

We have always made a specialty of Seed Corn, supplying our trade with only those varieties that experience has proved are most suitable for the climate of Pennsylvania, Ohio, and West Virginia. Our Seed Corn is carefully hand-picked and tipped and butted before it is shelled. We aim to have every variety true to name and of high germination.

**BIG YELLOW DENT.** The ears are immense—12 to 14 inches long, with 20 to 24 rows of long, large grains. It is, without question, one of the most valuable Yellow Dent Corns ever produced because of its immense yield—at least 25 per cent, and often 50 per cent, more bushels to the acre than any of the average yields of other varieties. Stalks grow from 12 to 15 feet high, giving an immense quantity of fodder as they are heavily covered with big, broad leaves. If you want the biggest and best crop in the neighborhood, then sow Big Yellow Dent. Plant it in May and it will mature in September.

**SURE-CROP NINETY-DAY.** The tremendous quantity of shell Corn this variety produces to the acre surprises everyone who grows it. Generally there are two good ears to a stalk. The grain is very long, longer than any other, and the cob very thin. Sure-Crop has a rich, deep yellow grain, making it much desired by millers. The fodder grows from 8 to 10 feet high. It is positively an early Corn, and you are always sure of a crop in the shortest season.

**PRIDE OF THE NORTH.** A Yellow Dent variety, maturing in 90 days. Ears 8 to 10 inches long, sixteen rows on the ear, cob small, grain above medium size and closely set. One of the hardiest, and especially adapted to the northern planter; will mature farther north than any other Dent Corn.

**PATTON'S IMPROVED LEAMING.** The original seed of Patton's Improved Leaming Corn was purchased of J. S. Leaming, of southern Ohio thirty-eight years ago and has been grown on the Patton Farm in Lawrence County, Pa., every year since the first planting. It has become well acclimated in western Pennsylvania. It matures in from 90 to 100 days. It produces a good-sized ear, with deep broad grains, which contain a large germ and shoots out a large vigorous sprout, that makes a strong, quick growth at the start. This is the secret of a good crop of Corn. A good start is half of the battle in raising a Corn crop. Patton's Improved Leaming grows a strong root and very leafy fodder, making it one of the best varieties for silage. The seed is kiln-dried and guaranteed. In a good season, Patton's Improved Leaming has yielded as high as 75 bushels of shelled Corn per acre.

**WHITE-CAP YELLOW DENT.** An early sort which grows well on light soil; grain is yellow with white tip. Nearly as early as Pride of the North, maturing in from 90 to 95 days. Ears from 8 to 10 inches long, well filled, with sixteen or eighteen rows.

**REID'S YELLOW DENT.** This variety has won many prizes in Corn shows in various parts of the country. It originated in Illinois and soon became extremely popular. The cob is medium large, with good-sized, deep grain. Matures in from 100 to 110 days.

**BLOODY BUTCHER.** A deep cherry-red Corn with white cap, maturing in about 90 days. Has long, slender ears, generally fourteen rows and a small cob.

**IOWA SILVER MINE.** One of the most popular of the white varieties. Ripens medium-early, maturing in about 100 days. Produces extra-long ears, with from fourteen to eighteen rows, of pure white kernels solidly set on the ear.

## ENSILAGE CORN

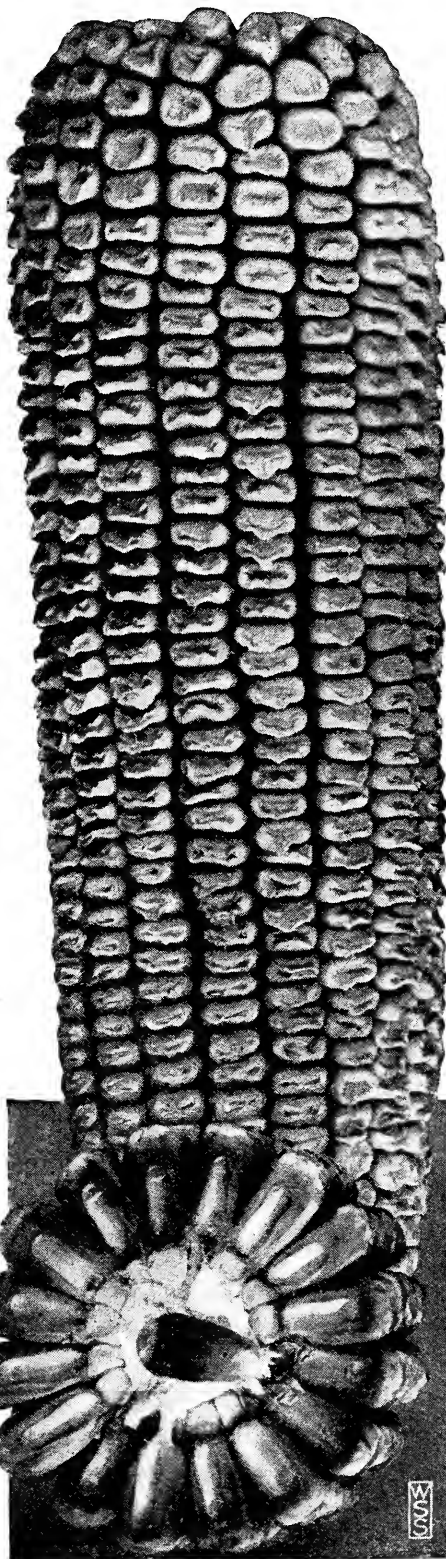
**EUREKA.** (Virginia-grown.) The Eureka is a Virginia-bred Corn and originated about twenty years ago on the rich bottom of the James River Valley where it grows to perfection, often attaining a height of 16 to 18 feet. It is a vigorous grower, large stalks, with unusually heavy foliage, and produces from one to three ears to the stalk, according to the land. The ears average about 11 inches in length. Will produce more tons of ensilage to the acre than any other variety.

**BLUE MOUNTAIN.** This Corn is grown at a high altitude in the Blue Ridge Mountains in Virginia, and makes an ideal Ensilage Corn. Grows to a mammoth size, full of leaves, and has a big ear. On account of its being grown at a high altitude in the mountains, it is earlier than the ordinary southern-grown Ensilage Corn and will be ready for the silos before frost comes. It is a vigorous growing Corn, often knee-high after 30 days from planting, and grows 14 to 16 feet high. Our seed is selected in the fall, properly taken care of, and always shows nearly a perfect germination test.

**VIRGINIA GOLDEN DENT.** A new variety of Ensilage Corn grown in Virginia and becoming very popular in the northern states. Although not quite so large as the Eureka, it matures about three weeks earlier, and consequently makes better ensilage in the North, especially in late seasons. We can highly recommend it to those who are partial to a yellow Corn and want a variety that is earlier than Eureka.

**VIRGINIA HORSE-TOOTH.** The popular fodder Corn of the southern states; from 12 to 14 feet high, and stiff enough to stand up during severe storms. The seed is white, broad, and deep, with white cob.

**RED-COB.** A tall-growing plant, with a quantity of side leaves, making it desirable for ensilage. A favorite with a great many growers. The grain is narrow and clear white.

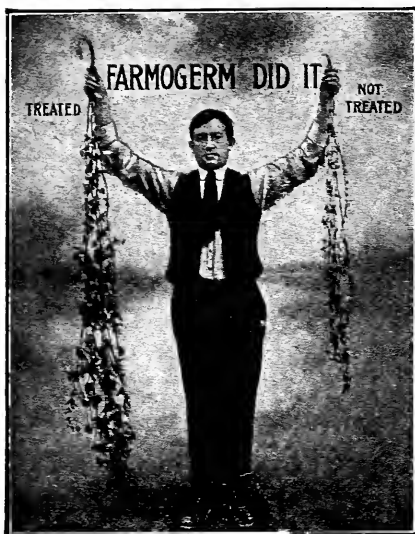


SURE-CROP NINETY-DAY CORN

# THE STANDARD INOCULATION

# FARMOGERM

HIGH-BRED NITROGEN-GATHERING BACTERIA for  
CLOVERS, ALFALFA, BEANS and OTHER LEGUMES



## What Farmogerm Is

Farmogerm is a pure culture, or growth, of nitrogen-fixing bacteria that have been selected and bred up to transform large amounts of nitrogen from the air into soluble nitrates. These bacteria are grown in a jelly, or food, in which they remain active for long periods of time, and sent out in a bottle which admits the necessary supply of pure air, yet keeps out destructive contaminations. If alfalfa can be grown on the hot, sandy land of south New Jersey, why can't you grow it?

## What Farmogerm Will Do

Unless the soil is very acid or wet, Farmogerm will:—

1. Increase the yield and quality of legume crops, giving quicker growth and earlier maturity.
2. Increase the food value of legumes.
3. Make legumes grow where they cannot otherwise be grown successfully.
4. Supply nitrates to other crops growing with the inoculated legume crop.
5. Enrich the soil for future crops, thereby increasing the permanent value of the farm. Better crops—better soil—less fertilizer—less labor.

**Increased Crops** are a well-established certainty in all instances where inoculations are used together with proper culture methods. Not only is the crop increased in weight—but in its richness. The United States Department of Agriculture, Bulletin No. 71, substantiates these statements. Why not increase your farm yields without extra labor and at practically no extra cost?

**Fertilizer Values** of well-inoculated legumes have long been determined. It is shown in Bulletin No. 71, issued by the United States Department of Agriculture that tests covering a large part of the country prove that legumes will deposit 1,000 lbs. of nitrate per acre. This means that your most expensive commercial fertilizer is absolutely unnecessary when you plant legumes, perfectly inoculated, sown and planted in properly prepared land

## Peas, Beans, Sweet Peas

Yield earlier, longer and better when treated with Farmogerm. Farmogerm is endorsed by farmers, Federal and State Agricultural Departments and private estates. It is delivered to you in bottles, ready for use. You can inoculate the seed for ten acres in ten minutes.

### PRICES POSTPAID

Small Farm Size, 5 acres, \$8.      Garden Size, 1/4 acre, 50 cts.  
Trial Farm Size, 1 acre, \$2.

In ordering always state kind of seed to be inoculated

## See That Air-Tube?

It supplies fresh nitrogen, without which the cultures will not live. When put up in sealed bottles they soon lose their vitality, becoming inactive. Farmogerm is guaranteed to retain its original vitality for years, and is the only preparation of its kind that is not sealed.



## Use Farmogerm

FOR

Bush Beans  
Pole Beans  
Lima Beans  
Soy Beans  
Sweet Peas  
Garden Peas  
Field Peas  
Cowpeas  
Vetch  
Alfalfa Clover  
Red Clover  
Alsike Clover  
Sweet Clover  
Crimson Clover

The cost is so small that no gardener or farmer can afford not to use it.



## FERTILIZERS

**What the Crop Needs.** We need to bear in mind that the great object of fertilizing is to feed the crop and not to feed the soil, and in determining what the different crops need it is important to understand the purposes served by the different elements. We are all familiar with the fact that nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash are the three critical or vital elements of plant-food. The functions or uses of these plant-food elements are as follows:

**Uses or Purposes of Nitrogen.** Nitrogen builds up the young tissues in the new and rapidly growing parts of the plant, and is one of the chief constituents of the living matter with which the minute plant-cells are filled. It increases the amount of protein, which is the muscle-making and strength-giving element of the plant when used as food. It promotes a healthy growth, gives a good green color to the foliage, and in general has a tendency to give a greatly increased growth of stems and leaves. Thus we see the necessity for using nitrogen in abundance on the grass crop, which is valued chiefly for its leaf and stem; also for such crops as lettuce and spinach, valued for their leaves, and it should also be used in abundance on crops where rapid new growth is essential, such as asparagus, rhubarb, tomatoes, etc.

**Uses or Purposes of Phosphoric Acid.** Phosphate of lime (consisting of phosphoric acid and lime) forms a large part of the

framework of plants, just as it forms the chief constituent of the bones of the human skeleton. Plants lacking phosphoric acid die before reaching maturity. Phosphoric acid also nourishes the seeds of the plant (where it is present in great abundance) and hastens the plant's growth to maturity. It is especially used in large amounts by plants belonging to the cabbage family, including cabbages, turnips, brussels sprouts, cauliflower, kale, rape and mustard, and also by cereal crops such as wheat, barley, rye, oats, etc.

**Uses or Purposes of Potash.** Potash is concerned especially with the formation of starch and sugar in plants and also with the development of the fleshy part of fruits, fruit juices, and fruit acids. It is of great importance to corn, potatoes, beets, tobacco, strawberries, grapes, apples, and also to the leguminous crops such as clover, alfalfa, peas, beans, etc. The reason for this is very evident when you reflect that the greater part of a kernel of corn is starch, and that a potato is made up very largely of starch and water.

In the manufacture of the following Fertilizers, all these important facts are carefully borne in mind, and it is our object to furnish our customers such Fertilizers as shall produce the largest crops at the least possible cost to the consumer.

# E. Frank Coe's Fertilizers

*1857 — The Business Farmer's Standard for Over 64 Years — 1921*

For more than sixty-four years we have specialized in the manufacture of high-grade fertilizers particularly adapted to the soil and crop conditions of the northeastern United States. There are sixty-four years of laboratory work, factory experience, practical farm tests, and thorough scientific knowledge behind every bag of E. Frank Coe's Fertilizers. We manufacture a large assortment of brands which are formulated especially to meet western Pennsylvania requirements.

Our Service Department will gladly recommend the brands which we believe will give you the greatest possible profit if you will indicate to us the type of your soil and the crops which you wish to grow.

A series of helpful booklets is offered without charge to interested farmers. The I. W. Scott Company, our western Pennsylvania agents, or our New York office will be pleased to furnish you with any of the following:

- "Corn: The Foundation of Profitable Farming"
- "Potatoes: A Money Crop"
- "The Neglected Hay Crop"
- "Better Vegetable Growing"
- "Oat Production"
- "How to Get the Most Out of Fertilizer"
- "Winter Wheat and Its Culture"

To secure maximum profits under present conditions, the farmer must strive to secure bigger crops at less cost. E. Frank Coe's Fertilizers will help you to secure at minimum cost, "A Greater Yield from Every Field."

### THE COE-MORTIMER COMPANY

Subsidiary of the American Agricultural Chemical Co.

51 Chambers St., New York City

Our limited space will not permit of detailed descriptions of the different brands here. We can give only analyses and prices. Full descriptive circulars, giving detailed descriptions of the different brands and other valuable information, will be mailed free.

**E. Frank Coe's  
Gold Brand Excelsior Guano**

For Market-gardeners. (3-8-4.)

GUARANTEED ANALYSIS		Per cent
Nitrogen.....		2.47
Equal to Ammonia.....		3.00
Available Phosphoric Acid.....		8.00
Potash (actual).....		4.00
In 100-lb. bags		
100 lbs.....	\$4 25	1,000 lbs....\$34 00
500 lbs.....	17 50	2,000 lbs.... 67 00

**E. Frank Coe's  
Prolific Crop-Producer**

A high-grade Fertilizer for Truckers. (4-10-0.)

GUARANTEED ANALYSIS		Per cent
Nitrogen.....		3.29
Equal to Ammonia.....		4.00
Available Phosphoric Acid.....		10.00
In 100-lb. bags		
100 lbs.....	\$4 00	1,000 lbs....\$32 50
500 lbs.....	16 75	2,000 lbs.... 64 00

**E. Frank Coe's  
Columbian Corn and Potato**

For corn and potatoes. (2-8-3.)

GUARANTEED ANALYSIS		Per cent
Nitrogen.....		1.65
Equal to Ammonia.....		2.00
Available Phosphoric Acid.....		8.00
Potash (actual).....		3.00
In 100-lb. bags		
100 lbs.....	\$3 75	1,000 lbs....\$28 50
500 lbs.....	14 75	2,000 lbs.... 56 00

**E. Frank Coe's  
Pennsylvania Grain Special  
No. 1**

For wheat, rye and oats. (1-10-1.)

GUARANTEED ANALYSIS		Per cent
Nitrogen.....		.82
Equal to Ammonia.....		1.00
Available Phosphoric Acid.....		10.00
Potash (actual).....		1.00
In 100-lb. bags		
100 lbs.....	\$3 25	1,000 lbs....\$23 50
500 lbs.....	12 25	2,000 lbs.... 46 00

**16 Per Cent Acid Phosphate**

Sixteen per cent available phosphoric acid. Very quick-acting and permanent.

In 100-lb. bags		
100 lbs.....	\$3 00	1,000 lbs....\$21 00
500 lbs.....	11 00	2,000 lbs.... 41 00

**Ground Rock Phosphate**

This Phosphate is guaranteed to contain a minimum of 13 per cent Phosphorus, equivalent to 29 3/4 per cent Phosphoric Acid, and is ground to a fineness that 95 per cent will pass a 100-mesh screen, or 10,000 openings to the square inch. About 80 per cent will pass a 200-mesh screen—this fineness insuring you quick and certain results. 100 lbs. \$2; 200 lbs., \$3.50; 600 lbs., \$9; 1,000 lbs., \$13; 2,000 lbs., \$25. Prices by the carload quoted on request.

**Muriate of Potash**

Imported, guaranteed 48 per cent K<sub>2</sub>O. 1 lb. 30 cts., 5 lbs. \$1, 10 lbs. \$1.50.

100 lbs.....	\$7 50	1,000 lbs....\$65 50
600 lbs.....	42 00	2,000 lbs....130 00

**Bone Meal Fertilizer**

(Formerly "Pure Raw Bone Meal")

We guarantee this brand to be manufactured strictly from slaughter-house bone.

GUARANTEED ANALYSIS		Per cent
Ammonia.....		4.50
Phosphoric Acid.....		21.00
Equal to Bone Phos.....		45.88
In 100-lb. bags		
100 lbs.....	\$3 25	1,000 lbs....\$26 00
500 lbs.....	13 50	2,000 lbs.... 51 00

**Lawn and Greenhouse Bone Meal**

Pure; ground very fine. Especially adapted for greenhouses and lawns. Made from selected bones.

GUARANTEED ANALYSIS		Per cent
Ammonia.....		4.50
Phosphoric Acid.....		22.00
Equal to Bone Phos.....		48.07
In 100-lb. bags		
25 lbs.....	\$1 25	500 lbs....\$14 25
50 lbs.....	2 25	1,000 lbs.... 27 50
100 lbs.....	3 50	2,000 lbs.... 54 00

**Nitrate of Soda**

Fifteen per cent nitrogen, equivalent to over 18 per cent ammonia. 1 lb. 30 cts., 5 lbs. \$1, 10 lbs. \$1.50.

In 200-lb. bags		
100 lbs.....	\$6 00	1,000 lbs....\$48 00
200 lbs.....	11 00	2,000 lbs.... 94 00
600 lbs.....	30 00	

**Wizard Brand Pulverized Sheep Manure**

This is the strongest and best natural Fertilizer for lawns and gardens, vegetable- and fruit-growing. The raw material is the richest manure obtainable, carefully selected and treated to destroy weed seeds and also to produce a highly concentrated, reliable Fertilizer.

5 lbs.....	\$0 30	100 lbs....\$3 00
10 lbs.....	50	500 lbs....12 75
25 lbs.....	1 00	1,000 lbs....24 50
50 lbs.....	1 75	2,000 lbs....48 00

**Wizard Brand Pulverized Mixed Manure**

This is a mixture of cattle and mule manure, heat dried, pulverized, and sterilized by the same process as Wizard Brand Sheep Manure. It has given entire satisfaction wherever used.

25 lbs.....	\$0 85	500 lbs....\$11 75
50 lbs.....	1 50	1,000 lbs.... 22 50
100 lbs.....	2 75	2,000 lbs.... 44 00

**Unleached Hardwood Ashes**

A proper and liberal use of good Hardwood Ashes will restore worn-out lands to prime fertility, preserve grass lands through severe drought, and give trees, plants and vines renewed vigor. They purify and strengthen the soil and help to eradicate noxious weeds from grass lands. They also prevent ravages of insects on plants and trees, increase the yield and quality of fruit, improve the flavor of berries, strengthen vines, and are indispensable in the growth of all crops which take large quantities of potash from the soil. Practical farmers tell us that unleached Wood-Ashes are worth at least double their analyzed value. 1 bbl., 200 lbs., \$3; 5 bbls., 1,000 lbs., \$13.50; 10 bbls., 2,000 lbs. \$26. Special prices on carload lots.

**Thomasville Ground Limestone**

Ground Limestone is a soil sweetener and is free from injurious qualities. It is cheaper than any other lime product which can claim to be at all competitive, and is more easily handled. There has been an enormous increase in its use in recent years, keeping pace with the growing of clover and alfalfa. Where clover does not do well it is usually because of the acidity of the soil, or rather the absence of carbonate of lime or ground limestone; a ton of clover requires 37 pounds of ground limestone. Limestone, while an indirect plant food, is as essential to the maximum production of some crops as is direct plant food.

We claim that Thomasville Ground Limestone is the best on the market, on account of its unusual softness which makes it very soluble. Also because it runs uniform, never falling below 97 per cent combined carbonates of lime.

We recommend the free use of Ground Limestone on Lawns.

Write for sample and descriptive circular.

Carload—20 tons or upward, in bulk, per ton f. o. b. quarry, \$2.25. Less than carload lots in sacks f. o. b. cars Pittsburgh.

100 lbs.....	\$1 00	1,000 lbs....\$7 50
500 lbs.....	4 00	2,000 lbs....14 00

If you will give us the name of your nearest railroad station we will quote you delivered prices in carload lots.

**Special Terms on Fertilizers**

On orders for ton and half-ton lots for shipment on arrival of cars in February and March, a reduction of \$3 per ton from above prices will be allowed on E. Frank Coe's brands, also on Acid Phosphate and Nitrate of Soda. Orders must be in by March 15.

# STIM-O-PLANT

**PLANT STIMULANT TABLET**

Trade Mark Registered U. S. Patent Office.

**The most modern, efficient and scientific method of fertilizing growing plants**

As every kind of plant grows in the garden, orchard, and farm, feed it along with Stim-U-planT tablets. These tablets contain highly concentrated, immediately available forms of plant food for use in stimulating fruit, flower, vegetable, and ornamental plants, and may be used in liquid or tablet-form.

They increase production, hasten maturity, improve quality and better the color of the plants and products. Their use is highly profitable, for all these benefits cost only a fraction of a cent for each application.

Once in the soil they immediately dissolve and mingle with the soil-water, pass into the root-hairs and roots to begin feeding the plants. No matter how fertile the soil may be, Stim-U-planT is effective in feeding the crops because of its rich, available food content.

For house plants dissolve Stim-U-planT Tablets in water and pour *over the roots*—not on the foliage.

Tomato plants are easily fertilized by putting Stim-U-planT Tablets under them every ten days.

For the cabbage plants which lag behind use Stim-U-planT Tablets and see them catch up.

Stim-U-planT Tablets make it possible to feed each plant as it needs it.

Trial size, 10 tablets.....	\$o 15
Small size, 30 tablets.....	25
Medium size, 100 tablets.....	75
Large size, 1,000 tablets.....	3 50

Sent postpaid at above prices

## Walker's Excelsior Plant Food



**THE ESSENCE  
OF PLANT-LIFE**

For  
**House Plants  
and  
Flower  
Gardens**

An odorless preparation, combining in a concentrated and soluble form every element required in plants and flowers to produce vigorous growth and a profusion of flowers and fruit. Wonderful results are obtained after one or two applications. It is immediately soluble in water, and available to plant-life from the moment of application.

### Walker's Excelsior Plant Food

assists in retaining moisture. Will mature plants from two to three weeks earlier. Where the plant food has been used, boll weevil, cutworms, and wireworms cannot live.

Sold in powdered form and is used dry or by dissolving in water.

2 1/4-oz. can, 15 cts.; postpaid.....	\$o 20
5 oz. can, 25 cts.; postpaid.....	35
12-oz. can, 40 cts.; postpaid.....	55
5-lb. can, \$2; postpaid.....	2 25

## NITRACO

Nitraco has been evolved after years of study of the fertilizer business and the demands of the gardening public, and is designed to be the most perfect and complete fertilizer placed upon the market. It is so compounded that it may be termed the "universal fertilizer," and can be applied with safety to any soil in any climate, to "anything that grows."

1-lb.....	\$o 30	25-lb. bag.....	\$2 50
10-lb. bag.....	1 50	50-lb. bag.....	4 50

# LAWNGRO

(LAWN ENRICHER)

A high-grade chemical fertilizer for new and old lawns, putting-and fair-greens, terraces, etc.

5 lbs.....	\$o 75	25 lbs.....	\$2 25
10 lbs.....	1 25	50 lbs.....	3 75



The Original Odorless Liquid Fertilizer

Used and endorsed by florists and professional growers.

Supplies immediately the three essential elements of plant-life—nitrogen, phosphoric acid, and potash—in the most available form. It does not deteriorate, and has absolutely no odor or other offensive feature. It is a safe, clean, and highly valuable plant food, especially adapted to house plants, flowers, vegetable gardens, lawns, shrubbery, and trees.

To use: Mix in proportion of one tablespoon to one gallon of water and apply every two weeks.

### PRICES

Half-pint.....	\$o 35	Half-gallon.....	\$1 75
Pint.....	60	Gallon.....	3 00
Quart.....	1 00	5- or 10-gal. kegs per gal.	2 00



The Inoculated Soil-BUILDER

Puts nitrogen-gathering bacteria into the run-down soil, together with the food which makes them fatten and multiply for the benefit of the soil and crop. It sweetens the soil while supplying directly or indirectly the essential elements of plant-life.

### PRICES

5 lbs.....	\$o 25	100 lbs.....	\$2 00
25 lbs.....	75	500 lbs.....	9 00



Prepared Expressly for

## FERNS, PALMS and RUBBER PLANTS

Safe, Sure and Quick-Acting. Producing luxuriant foliage of rich texture.

It is so evenly balanced that it can be used on anything that grows.

**5-oz. package 30 cts.; postpaid 35 cts.**

## PLANTENE

For Food for House Plants

Plantene is a chemical fertilizer for House Plants to be dissolved in water. It not only produces a greener and more healthy growth, but also more generous flowering.

25 cts. per pkg.; postpaid 30 cts.

# INSECTICIDES AND FUNGICIDES

The Insecticides and machines for applying the same, described in this catalogue, are not novelties in the experimental stage, but have been thoroughly tested and found reliable for the uses for which they are intended.

Customers using large quantities of Insecticides are requested to write to us for special prices, specifying the quantities wanted. Prices quoted are subject to change.



## Grasselli's Arsenate of Lead Paste

Arsenate of Lead is a neutral insecticide. It destroys all leaf-eating insects, will not be washed off by rains, and will not burn the most delicate foliage. Contains 15 per cent arsenic oxide and 35 per cent lead oxide, assuring customers of a superior grade of effective poison, conforming in quality to the new insecticide law. 1-lb. can 40 cts., 5-lb. keg \$1.75, 10-lb. keg \$2.75, 20-lb. keg \$4.75, 50-lb. keg \$10, 100-lb. keg \$18, 300-lb. bbl. \$50.

## Grasselli's Arsenate of Lead Powder



This product may be mixed with water and applied as a liquid spray, or it may be used as a dust spray. If used in the dust form, it may be applied as received, by finely dusting on the foliage, or it may be mixed with an equal bulk of freshly burned wood ashes or powdered lime. 1/2 lb. 35 cts., 1 lb. 60 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.50, 10 lbs. \$4.50, 20 lbs. \$8, 50 lbs. \$17.50, 100 lbs. \$33, 200 lbs. \$65.

## Grasselli's Lime and Sulphur Solution



Grasselli's Lime-Sulphur Solution is a clear, cherry-colored liquid. It will, if not exposed to the air, remain in solution a long time. Will not clog the spray pumps, because it is free from sediment.

### FALL AND EARLY SPRING SPRAY

To destroy San José scale, peach leaf curl (apply just before buds burst), bud moth, apple aphid, blister mite, peach worm, any scale insects or bark lice, etc., mix one gallon Grasselli's Lime and Sulphur Solution with each 7 to 9 gallons of water.

### SUMMER SPRAY

For apple scab, leaf spot, and similar fungous diseases on apples and pears, use one gallon to 40 or 50 gallons of water.

Qt. 45 cts., 1-gal. can 90 cts., 5-gal. can \$3, 25 gals. (half bbl.) per gal. 38 cts.; 50-gal. bbl., per gal. 35 cts. For each empty barrel returned to us at Pittsburgh, freight paid, in good condition, \$3 will be refunded, and \$1.50 for each half barrel.

## Bordeaux Mixture Powder



Preventive of blight on potato, celery plants, etc. For fungous diseases on nursery stock, rust, molds, leaf spot, leaf blight, mildew, black and brown rot, in fact, all fungous diseases. 1/2 lb. 30 cts., 1 lb. can 50 cts., 5-lb. keg \$2, 10-lb. keg \$3.50, 20-lb. keg \$6, 50-lb. keg, \$12.50, 100-lb. keg, \$23.

## Glidden Dry Lime-Sulphur

Glidden Dry Lime-Sulphur is an improved, standard spray material that has been perfected by the Glidden Company. It is simply a more practical form of liquid lime-sulphur which, for years, has been known by growers as an effective spray material.

### HOW YOU USE IT

Glidden Dry Lime-Sulphur will control San José Scale and other scale insects. It is effective against apple scab, peach leaf curl, leaf blister mite, brown rot of peach or plum and other fungous diseases that you have controlled in the past with liquid lime-sulphur.

For the usual dormant spray against scale insects such as San José scale, oyster shell scale, etc., from 10 to 15 pounds to 50 gallons of water should be used.

For summer spraying against fungous diseases that have been successfully controlled with liquid lime-sulphur on seed fruits, from 2 to 3 pounds of Glidden Dry Lime-Sulphur, dissolved in 50 gallons of water, will be found effective. The usual amount of dry powdered arsenate of lead should be added for controlling leaf-eating insects where a combination spray is desired.

For summer spraying on stone fruits, the fungous diseases which have been successfully controlled with liquid lime-sulphur, use from 1 1/2 to 2 pounds of Glidden Dry Lime-Sulphur dissolved in 50 gallons of water. Where a combination insecticidal and fungicidal spray is desired, the usual amount of dry powdered arsenate of lead should be added to the mixture.

Where only a small quantity is needed for dormant spraying, from eight to ten level tablespoonfuls to a gallon of water will be found effective. For summer spraying on seed fruits, as indicated above, from one to two level tablespoonfuls to a gallon should be used.

### PRICES

1 lb. ....	\$0 40	25 lbs. ....	\$5 00
5 lbs. ....	1 50	100 lbs. ....	17 00
10 lbs. ....	2 50	200 lbs. ....	30 00

"An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure" applies to the use of insecticides. Get the bugs before they get your plants.

## Led-Bor

A perfect combination of Arsenate of Lead and a special bordeaux mixture containing a high percentage of available copper. It is a rich, smooth, creamy paste containing 2 per cent metallic copper and 25 per cent of arsenate of lead. The adhesive properties of the arsenate of lead augment those of the bordeaux mixture content, forming the most adhesive combination of spraying materials known to agriculturists.

It is an insecticide and offers one of the best means available for combating leaf-eating insects such as most surface chewing beetles and caterpillars. When properly used it will prove effective against potato bugs, apple codlin moths, tomato worms, grape and berry moths, gypsy moths, web worms, flea beetles, leaf beetles, tent caterpillars, and many similar insects.

1 lb. ....	\$0 50	25 lbs. ....	\$10 00
5 lbs. ....	2 25	50 lbs. ....	19 50
10 lbs. ....	4 25	100 lbs. ....	38 00

## Hammond's Slug-Shot



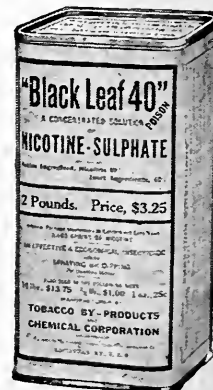
The old reliable remedy for currant worms, cabbage worms, caterpillars and other insects that destroy vines and plants.

A light, composite, fine powder, distributed either by duster, bellows, or in water by spraying. Reliable in killing currant worms, potato bugs, cabbage worms, chicken lice, slugs, sow bugs, etc., and it is also strongly impregnated with fungicides.

1-lb. package.	\$0 20
5-lb. package.	55
25 lbs. in 5-lb. packages. ....	2 50

## Black Leaf 40

Solution of nicotine sulphate, guaranteed to contain 40 per cent nicotine. 1-oz. bottle 25 cts., 1/2-lb. can \$1, 2-lb. can \$3.25, 10-lb. can \$13.75.



**Nikoteen, for Spraying**

Purest and most economical. Death to aphid or green fly, thrip and many other forms of flower, fruit and vegetable lice. 30 per cent strength, 1 oz. 40 cts., 1 1/4 ozs. 60 cts., 1/2 lb. \$1.25, lb. \$2.25, 4 lbs. \$8, 8 lbs. \$15.



**Bug Death**

Prevents Blight and Kills Bugs Free from Paris Green or Arsenic

The favorite among truckers and gardeners for over twenty years for chewing insects on potatoes, tomatoes, squashes, cucumbers, cabbages, melons. No danger of arsenical injury to plants, bees, birds or humans. Bug Death is a fine powder which may be applied dry or in water. We recommend dry dusting.

- 1-lb. pkg....\$0 25 | 12 1/2-lb. pkg...\$1 50
- 3-lb. pkg.... 50 | 100-lb. pkg.... 9 00
- 5-lb. pkg.... 75

**Bug Death Aphid**

A new companion preparation to regular Bug Death, especially for Sucking Insects, Lice and Aphid, and particularly for use on Fruit Trees, Berry Bushes, Grape Vines, House Plants. Likewise a fine, tenacious powder, applied dry or in water. Ready for use in dust form just as it comes in the package. No Paris Green or Arsenic. Used by Practical Growers the past three seasons with complete success.

- 12-oz. pkg.....\$0 25 | 80-lb. keg....\$9 00

**Whale Oil Soap With Tobacco**

Kills most lice and sucking insects on trees, shrubs, plants, vines, and rose bushes. It is better than fish soap or soap which contains no tobacco. 1 lb. 35 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.50.

**Lemon Oil**

For mealy bug, brown and white scale on palms and rubber plants, thrip, red spider, caterpillar, black and green fly, fleas and skin diseases on dogs and other animals, and insects in poultry houses. 1/2 pt. 35 cts., pt. 60 cts., qt. \$1, gal. \$3.

**Paris Green—Strictly Pure**

- 1/4-lb. box 20 cts., 1/2-lb. box 35 cts., 1-lb. box 60 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.75.

**A REAL MAGGOT REMEDY**

Protects Your Crops

against the ravages of the destructive root maggot, and other garden pests, making it possible to get fine crops of

- Radishes Turnips Cabbage
- Onions Kale Cauliflower

Also eradicates earth-worms from lawns and putting-greens. Easily applied and is not in any way injurious to plant life, but is a valuable stimulant and fertilizer.

Every gardener knows that it is practically impossible to grow radishes, kale, cabbage, onions, turnips, or cauliflower under ordinary conditions, and that the few remedies that have been tried in the past are either unreliable or too troublesome and expensive to be used by the average gardener. As a result, in many sections of the country they have almost given up trying to grow these vegetables, knowing only too well that maggots and other pests would eat half the crop and spoil the other half.



But "Mag-o-tite" has changed all this. It is a remedy that has absolutely proved all we claim for it and so wonderful are the results obtained by its use that the manufacturers are finding it a big problem to keep up with the demand.

**IN POWDER FORM, READY FOR USE**

A 2-pound package is the approximate quantity required for about 300 feet of drill, or, for field culture, 300 to 500 pounds per acre. Prices via express or freight f. o. b. Pittsburgh.

- 2-lb. pkg.....\$0 35 | 25-lb. sack.....\$2 50
- 4-lb. pkg..... 60 | 100-lb. sack..... 8 50
- 8-lb. pkg..... 1 00

Send for folder of full directions



Kills maggots infesting cabbage, onions, turnips, cauliflower, beets, radishes, etc. The spray is easily applied. Simply add the necessary water and stir. It emulsifies freely and will not settle. Apply with an ordinary hand sprinkler, as this is much better than an atomizer or pump-spray. It has proved a remarkable success in increasing the yield of cabbage, cauliflower, turnips, radishes, onions, beans, beets, etc.

- Pt.....\$0 65 | 1/2 gal.....\$1 50
- Qt..... 1 00 | Gal..... 2 50

**Formaldehyde**

To prevent grain smut, oat anthracnose, wheat stinking smut, potato scab, black leg, lettuce rosette and rot, cabbage, brown or black rot, club root, fusarium wilt, onion smut, smudge and rot. Lb. bottle 50 cts., 60-lb. keg \$24.

Ask for booklet on the use of Formaldehyde on the farm and in the home.

**Vermine**

A vermicide and soil sterilizer which will destroy cut-, eel-, wire- and grub-worms, slugs, root lice and ants. Used in the greenhouse, garden and field. Apply one gallon of Vermine to 400 gallons of water, by thoroughly soaking the ground. It will do its work effectively without injury to vegetation, and protect your crops and lawns against ravages under the soil. 1/4 pt. 25 cts., 1/2 pt. 40 cts., pt. 65 cts., qt. \$1, gal. \$3.

**Aphine**

The recognized standard insecticide for plant lice of all descriptions. It is universally used by commercial growers and private gardeners against green, black and white thrips, red spider, mealy bug, soft scale and all sap-sucking and soft-bodied insects. It is applied as a spray, dip or wash, by mixing with water. Equally effective for house and garden plants, flowers, fruits and vegetables. 1/4 pt. 25 cts., 1/2 pt. 40 cts., pt. 65 cts., qt. \$1, gal. \$3.

**Fungine**

A sulphur composition in solution, and is an infallible remedy for mildew, rust, wilt, bench rot and other blights, which affect flowers, fruits, and vegetables. It dilutes readily with water; contains no sediment. 1/2 pt. 40 cts., pt. 65 cts., qt. \$1, gal. \$3.

**Pure Powdered Hellebore**

For destroying insects on plants, currant bushes, etc. 1/4-lb. box 20 cts., 1/2-lb. box 35 cts., 1-lb. box 65 cts.

**Aphis Punk, for Fumigating**

Specially prepared for greenhouses and conservatories. It vaporizes the nicotine economically and evenly. Nothing keeps a house free from aphid, thrip and other plant parasites so thoroughly and cheaply. Case of one dozen air-tight containers, one dozen sheets each, \$9. One dozen sheets, in air-tight package, 90 cts.

**Tobacco Dust**

- Lb. 10 cts., 5 lbs. 30 cts., 10 lbs. 50 cts., 50 lbs. \$1.50, 100 lbs. \$2.50.
- Powdered Tobacco, 25 cts., per lb.

**Tobacco Stems**

- Bale (about 90 lbs.) \$2, 3 bales \$5.25, 10 bales \$15.

**Copper Sulphate (Blue Vitriol)**

Lb. 25 cts., 5 lbs. \$1, 10 lbs. \$1.80, 50 lbs. \$8, 100 lbs. \$15.

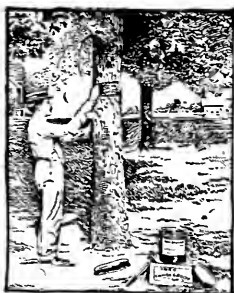
**Commercial Flour Sulphur**

For use in making lime-sulphur solution and for dusting. 1 lb. 10 cts., 5 lbs. 40 cts., 10 lbs. 60 cts., 25 lbs. \$1.25, 50 lbs. \$2, 100 lbs. \$3.75, 500 lbs. \$17.50.

**Tree Wound Paint**

Should follow all pruning operations. All pruned areas need attention. Neglect means decay! "Electro" Tree-Wound Paint is the one ideal material, embodying all the qualities required in tree-surgery operations—antiseptic and penetrating, forming a lasting, waterproof coating which does not injure or interfere with the growth or healing of the wound. Qt. 75 cts. (postpaid 85 cts.); gal. \$2.50, 5 gals. \$11.50, 10 gals. \$22.

**Tree Tanglefoot**



A sticky preparation similar to the substance used on fly-paper. It is applied directly to tree trunks with a wooden paddle. One pound makes 8 to 9 lineal feet of band. Will not injure trees. No mixing, always ready for use. Lb. can 50 cts. (postpaid 55 cts.); 5-lb. can \$2.40 (postpaid \$2.55); 10-lb. can \$4.50 (postpaid \$4.70); 20-lb. can \$8.75 (postpaid \$9).

**Grafting Wax**

For grafting or for cuts and bruises on trees. 1/2 lb. pkg. 25 cts. (postpaid 30 cts.); 1-lb. pkg. 40 cts. (postpaid 45 cts.).

**Hammond's Weed Killer**

Hammond's Weed Killer has been in use for many years, and has held a useful place in all tidy towns to prevent the growth of weeds along gutters, paths or tennis-courts, also to prevent the growth of wild ivy. Wild ivy in some localities is very annoying, and a dilution of one part of Weed Killer to thirty parts of water, poured from a watering-pot around the roots, will destroy them. Any place that it is desired to keep clean and free from any growth can be kept tidy for a whole season by one application of this preparation. The weaker the dilution on strong, heavy weeds the quicker it acts, and the effect will last a whole season. Of course, stray seeds will be scattered and come up probably. Will, naturally, kill any kind of grass without distinction, so it must be used cautiously where grass is desired. Qt. 65c., gal. \$1.50, 5 gals. \$6.25, 10 gals. \$11.

**Pyrox**  
REG. U. S. PAT. OFF  
TRADE MARK REGISTERED

from which new tissue is built. Thus, growth depends directly upon the ability of the leaves to perform their work.

Healthy, rich green foliage, undisturbed and undiminished by the depredations of parasitic diseases and insects is therefore the first essential to big crops. In addition to this, the fruit and vegetable products themselves must be protected from insects and diseases, if full production of good quality is to be assured.

**Why You Must Spray**

Wormy and diseased fruits and vegetables are no longer desired in the market, but bright, clear, sound products are in ever-increasing demand. Every grower of these crops must spray if he is to secure profitable returns. Increased yields, better quality, higher market prices—these are enough incentive to spray thoroughly and at the proper time. Yet it must always be remembered that diseases cause more damage than bugs, and that it costs very little more to control fungous diseases as well as insects. Indeed, no grower can afford to spray for insects alone.

**"The One Best Spray"**

The history of Pyrox—the combined spray for the control of both chewing insects and fungous diseases—dates back to the very beginning of spraying. Indeed, twenty-three years ago when Pyrox first came on the market, the value of spraying was little recognized. Since then the practice has spread very rapidly and has been generally adopted the country over. All this time Pyrox has held its place as "the one best spray" for fruits and vegetables. Pyrox is made primarily for those who know that the best is the cheapest, because it is the surest and most effective.

**The First Essential to Big Crops**

When the tiny potato or vegetable plants first break through the ground, and when the fruit blossoms first appear in the spring, they are symbols of hope. Yet, if they are to fulfil their natural purposes, conditions must be right for rapid, unhampered growth.

The leaves are, so to speak, the food factories on the plant. The soluble plant-food, which the roots take from the soil, is carried up through the stems to the leaves where it is combined with the carbon and oxygen which the leaves take from the air and by the action of the sunshine on the green chlorophyll in the leaves new compounds are created

**"SAFETY FIRST"**



*"Come away! That's no place for a little bug like you! Can't you see those potatoes are sprayed with Pyrox?"*

**What Pyrox Is and What Pyrox Does**

A powerful fungicide; it controls fungous diseases, even some serious ones that other fungicides do not control. A strong poison insecticide; it kills chewing insects, even those which are hard to kill, like the hard-shelled potato beetle.

Over twenty years of practical farm use have proved Pyrox the most effective remedy against both serious fungous diseases and chewing insects. It contains the essential copper in proper quantity for safe use and in most active form for greatest fungicidal value. In Pyrox the poison insecticide is chemically blended with the copper fungicide which increases the effectiveness of both.

It saves labor; it is easy to use, simply mix with cold water, and spray. It goes farther; it is so smooth and fine that the finest nozzle can be used without clogging. The resulting mist-like spray covers more surface.

It gives more thorough protection. It should be put on with fine nozzle because when applied in the finest mist it covers more thoroughly every part of the leaf or fruit.

It gives more lasting protection; it sticks like paint and stays on for weeks. Even hard rains do not wash it off once it is thoroughly dry.

It helps to increase yields; the copper fungicide in Pyrox stimulates the leaves, makes them greener and more vigorous and helps to increase yields even when there is no disease.



1-lb. jar	.....\$0 45	10-lb. drum	.....\$3 25	100-lb. keg	.....\$21 00
5-lb. drum	..... 2 00	25-lb. drum	..... 6 75	300-lb. barrel	..... 60 00
		50-lb. drum	..... 11 75		

# SCALECIDE

## THE COMPLETE DORMANT SPRAY

# SCALECIDE

*"Makes a Tree Outgrow Its Troubles"*

SEVENTEEN YEARS ago Scalecide was first made to control scale, and was for years the only satisfactory remedy. Later, other preparations were made to kill scale, but in all these years no product has been made that controls so many other orchard troubles as Scalecide. Its unequaled effectiveness against diseases and insects that winter on the tree has established its reputation as "the complete dormant spray."

Scalecide controls pear psylla, when applied in the fall, by killing the adults before they lay their eggs. (After they have laid their eggs in the spring it is too late.) Scalecide also controls fire blight by penetrating the diseased tissues and killing the hold-over canker from which fire blight is spread. It controls aphids, too, when applied in the spring as a delayed dormant spray. Leaf roller, bud moth, case bearer, collar and root rot are other pests that this complete dormant spray will take care of. It spreads so readily that it covers every part of the trunk and branches of the tree, gets into the cracks and crevices, and completely smothers insects and eradicates disease.

### It Invigorates Tree-Growth and Increases Yield

The invigorating effect of Scalecide is noted in increased terminal growth, larger, darker foliage on bearing trees, and the holding of the foliage later in the fall, thus accumulating starch and sugar which results in a plumper fruit-spur and insures a larger crop the following year. Those who have used Scalecide and lime-sulphur side by side for several years claim that Scalecide gives a greater yield of fruit—in one

case, 58 per cent more. Even a 2 per cent increase over the average yield will pay the entire cost of spraying with Scalecide, including material, labor, and depreciation of apparatus. Profitable crops can be grown only on healthy and vigorous trees.

### Reduces the Cost of Labor

Though Scalecide costs more per gallon than lime-sulphur this is much more than offset by the saving of material and labor. One barrel of Scalecide, making 800 gallons of spray, will cover, until they drip, as many trees as three and a half barrels of lime-sulphur, which make 1,600 gallons of spray. And of course you can apply 800 gallons of Scalecide in much less time than 1,600 gallons of lime-sulphur.

### A Pleasure to Use It

Scalecide is soothing and antiseptic to the skin; it does not even injure the eyes; it is non-poisonous to man or beast; and being an oil, it makes the pump run easier and does not clog the spray nozzle. *It is surely a pleasure to use it!*



### Prices

1 qt.....	\$0 70
1-gal. can.....	1 75
5-gal. can.....	6 25
10-gal. can.....	11 50
30-gal. bbl.....	29 50
50-gal. bbl.....	45 00

# SULFOCIDE

## A Better Summer Spray

YOU have been looking for a *better summer spray*—one that does not cause russetting or undue dropping of the fruit. We have it. Higher color, smoother skin, and greater freedom from scab, codling moth, etc., result from the exclusive use of Sulfocide.

Mr. Herbert Myrick, Editor-in-Chief of a prominent group of farm papers, says: "This spring I sprayed for fungous pests and leaf-eating insects with Sulfocide and Cal-Arsenate. The large crop of winter fruit we now have is the smoothest, fairest and freest from worms, scab, stings or other defects of any that we have ever had."

Mr. George T. Powell, noted horticulturist and lecturer, wrote in the Feb. 22, 1919, issue of the *American Agriculturist*: "I have used Sulfocide and Cal-Arsenate combined for two years. . . . Never produced a crop of apples of so fine a quality." Sulfocide is *not* a bordeaux or lime-sulphur mixture, but it has to a large extent the effectiveness of both without the drawbacks of either. It does not combine with arsenate of lead or paris green, but does combine with Cal-Arsenate with-

out forming a sludge like lime-sulphur and arsenate of lead. Sulfocide does not dwarf fruit or potatoes, and is almost insoluble when once dry. Therefore, it does not wash off; neither does it show much on the fruit.

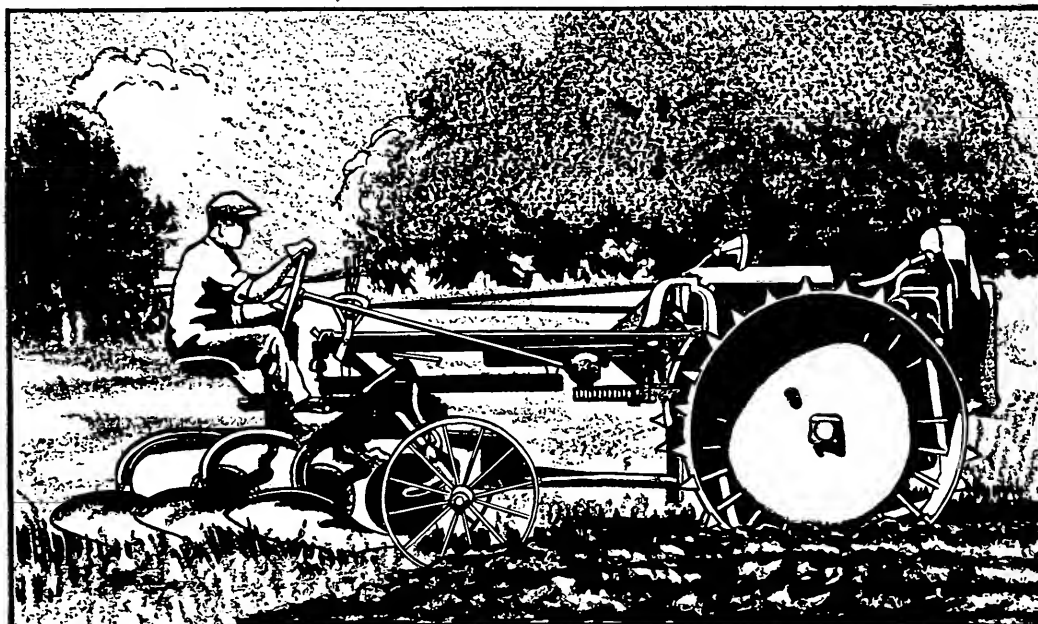
Cal-Arsenate is an arsenate of lime, and one-third stronger and about one-fourth cheaper than the best arsenate of lead powder. Prof. G. E. Sanders of Nova Scotia says: "Used alone it sometimes burns foliage; but with Sulfocide it is the safest of all arsenicals." It can be used with nicotine sulphate and soap when desired. Never use Cal-Arsenate on peaches, plums, or other stone fruit.

One gallon of Sulfocide and 2 pounds Cal-Arsenate make 200 gallons of spray for fruits and most vegetables. One gallon and 3 pounds Cal-Arsenate make 150 gallons of spray for potatoes. Prices are:

1 gal. Sulfocide.....	\$2 50	5 lbs. Cal-Arsenate...	\$2 50
5 gals. Sulfocide....	9 25	10 lbs. Cal-Arsenate...	4 25
10 gals. Sulfocide....	16 00	25 lbs. Cal-Arsenate...	10 00
50 gals. Sulfocide....	60 00	100 lbs. Cal-Arsenate..	32 00

# MOLINE

*The Universal Farm Power Plant*



## 3-2 PLOW CAPACITY

The Moline is a 3-2 plow tractor that does all belt and field work, *including cultivating*, with ONE MAN. It is the correct farm power unit.

Records of performance made by owners with this tractor show that it eliminates an average of 4.7 horses per farm and saves \$1447.58 on the yearly cost of crop production. That much money saved is just that much money made, in addition to the regular profit made from crop income.

If you want to make a *profitable* investment in farm power, come in and look at the MOLINE. And remember that—

*If desired you can use the "drag behind" or horse-drawn implements you now have with the Moline tractor the same as with other types of tractors*

---

**The MOLINE is unique in the tractor field  
Made so by our Patent Protection**

---

You are cordially invited to call at our store and acquaint yourself with the features that make the Moline Universal Tractor supreme in the farm tractor field. We welcome the opportunity to demonstrate.

SPECIAL CIRCULAR AND PRICES ON REQUEST



# BEEMAN GARDEN TRACTOR

Write for catalogue giving detailed information

Price, Equipped as a Walking Engine Only, \$340



Cultivates onions, carrots, beets, and other vegetables grown in narrow rows—one or three rows at a time—better, closer and quicker than hand wheel hoes. It cultivates corn, potatoes, beans, tobacco, etc., and does it much quicker and better than can be done with a horse, because it can keep up a faster pace all day in hot or cool weather.

Pulls one-horse plow, one-horse disc, Acme or smoothing harrow, and horse lawn mower.

Power on Belt is four horse-power, which is sufficient to run all small machinery requiring power used on the farm. It goes from one job to another on its own power.

As a Garden Tractor it is fully as efficient as its big brother on the farm. It will cultivate any crop now cultivated by a hand wheel or one-horse cultivator. In cultivating onions, carrots, beets, and all other vegetables grown in narrow rows, it goes *astride*; in cultivating corn, potatoes, peas, beans, tobacco, cotton, berries, etc., it travels *between* the rows.

The Beeman can be operated by a boy or a girl. All there is to do is to start it and steer it. All garden hoes, weeders, cultivators, teeth, knives, discs, etc., of standard make, such as you have been using in your hand cultivator, can be very easily attached to the tool frame in rear of the machine. Attachments are provided for operating between rows and these can be adjusted to fit rows of different widths.

It has more uses for belt work than we have room to speak of. A few of the principal uses are—running the washing machine, churn, cream separator, feed grinder, fanning mill, pump, etc. The Beeman will do anything that a four-horse power stationary engine can do and take itself to its work, too.

A handy man can fix up an endless number of attachments for the Beeman. Its usefulness is limited only by the amount of work there is to be done on the farm.

THE I. W. SCOTT COMPANY, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Pittsburgh, Pa., August 29, 1918.

Gentlemen: In reply to your letter of the 27th inst. in regard to the Beeman Garden Tractor, which I purchased through you, will say that I cannot recommend it too highly, as it does all they claim it to do. Have worked with it myself ever since I bought it. Although it seemed a little awkward at first, I soon learned how to handle it, and now I can do the work smoothly and evenly, without any exertion whatever. It does the work much better than could be done with a horse, and besides one can do much more work. It doesn't cost more than a good horse would, and the upkeep is much less. The cost to operate the Beeman Garden Tractor is very little, and it also saves about two hours' work a day. One can shut down in a few minutes, cover it, and go home and it requires about the same time to start it the next day. I don't think that anyone who has any amount of work to do should be without a Beeman Garden Tractor, and where one or more horses are required, or when one has to employ labor. Yours respectfully,

Kennywood Refreshment Company, W. M. WENTZEL, President.  
Kennywood Park, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Pittsburgh, Pa., August 29, 1918.

THE I. W. SCOTT COMPANY, 514 Liberty Avenue, City.

Gentlemen: Am pleased to advise that I have been using Beeman Garden Tractor all this summer with very good results. Do not see how it would have been possible to get the work done without this little machine. Garden crops would suffer many times if they depended on the use of horse and cultivator. A good strong boy, or man, can take the machine out for a few minutes at a time, and do excellent work when they would not trouble themselves with a horse. I believe it will fill a place with the gardener that cannot be filled in any other way, more particularly during such times as we are now passing through, considering the extreme shortage of labor. I am very glad to recommend this machine to any person having garden work to do.

Yours very truly,

GEO. W. WITMER, JR., Glenshaw, Pa.





**TRACTOR**

plows one to two acres in 10 hours with 9" plow, cutting furrows 8" to 10" wide and from 5" to 7" deep.

Cultivates 4 to 6 acres in 10 hours working between rows and straddling crops. Works close to plants and being light and compact will not cut or crush tender roots. Standard tools attachable to cultivator frame.



**TRACTOR**

takes the place of a stationary engine and does belt jobs up to 6 HP. The belt pulley is always in position and is readily accessible.

It hauls loads. Speed 1 to 3 miles per hour.

Made in two sizes: Model No. 1—19" wide, 26" wheels. Model No. 2—28" to 33" wide, 32" wheels.

The raising of larger and better crops is the ambition of every farmer and the "making of two blades of grass grow where one grew before" calls for the practice of modern farming methods.

This means **POWER FARMING**. The rewards of power farming are:

- INCREASED PRODUCTION.
- BETTER PRODUCTS.
- WIDER RANGE OF WORK.
- ECONOMY OF MONEY AND LABOR.

The adoption of power farming methods should be the ambition of every farmer.

The **NB** Tractor hauls an eight gang 14" Disc.

Acmes furnished in 3', 4' and 5' lengths.



Gang assembled and single lawn mowers.

Cultivators—25" and 32" bars. Standard cultivator tools obtainable in any market.

- Multiple Row Seeders.
- Multiple Row Weeders.
- Cultipackers.
- Trailer Truck.

Implements shipped from factory with tractor so there will be no delay putting tractor to work.

The **NB** Tractor eliminates the work of caring for horses. Works faster and better. Does not become fatigued.

Market gardeners, nurserymen, tobacco growers, seedsmen, and all row crop farmers will save time and money and raise better products with the **NB** Tractor.

Write to us for **NB** Tractor Literature.



Prices:  
Model No. 1  
\$450.

Model No. 2  
\$500.

—  
TWO  
CYLINDERS.  
—  
SIX  
HORSE-  
POWER.  
—

More Crops  
In Same Lots  
At Less Cost.



# WIARD PLOWS

The Wiard Plows have been continuously manufactured since 1804. Their history has been a record of constant improvement in efficiency, strength and durability, and they are today recognized as leaders in this class of Agricultural Implements.

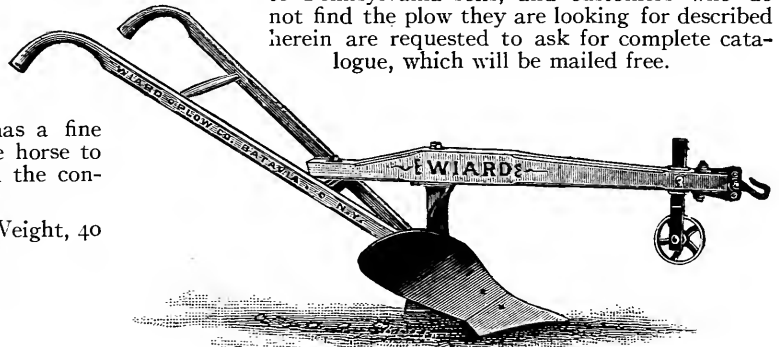
The real quality of an implement is shown, not by what its makers claim for it, but by the results which it gives in the hands of the average user. Therefore, go to the farmer, whom you consider fair and without prejudice, and see what he says about Wiard Implements; in other words, "Ask the man who owns one." Space will permit of our showing but a few of the leading styles adapted to Pennsylvania soils, and customers who do not find the plow they are looking for described herein are requested to ask for complete catalogue, which will be mailed free.

## WIARD ONE-HORSE PLOWS

### No. 62. Right-Hand, Chilled Moldboard

This is the smallest Wood Beam Wiard Plow. It has a fine turning moldboard and an adjustable beam, allowing the horse to walk in the furrow or on the land; is light, strong, and the construction is perfect.

Capacity, 3 to 5 inches deep, 6 to 8 inches wide. Weight, 40 pounds. Plain, \$8.50; wheel, \$1.75 extra.

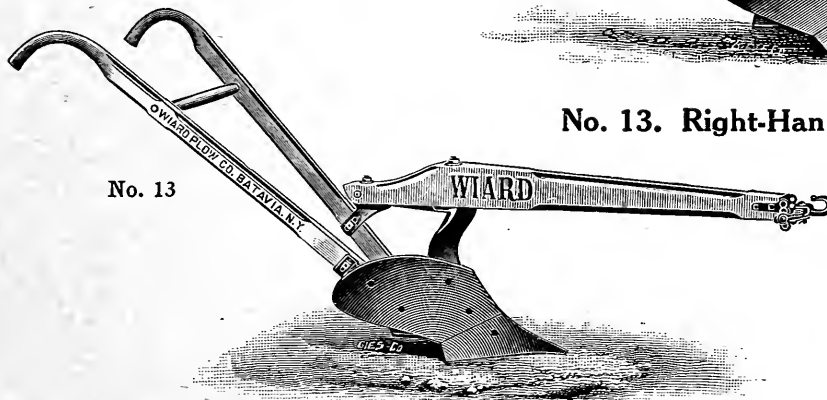


### No. 13. Right-Hand, Chilled Moldboard

A medium-sized one-horse plow adapted to all soils. Has adjustable Beam. Handles can be raised or lowered.

Capacity, 4 to 6 inches deep, 6 to 9 inches wide, Weight, 52 pounds. Plain, \$11.75; wheel, \$1.75 extra.

No. 13

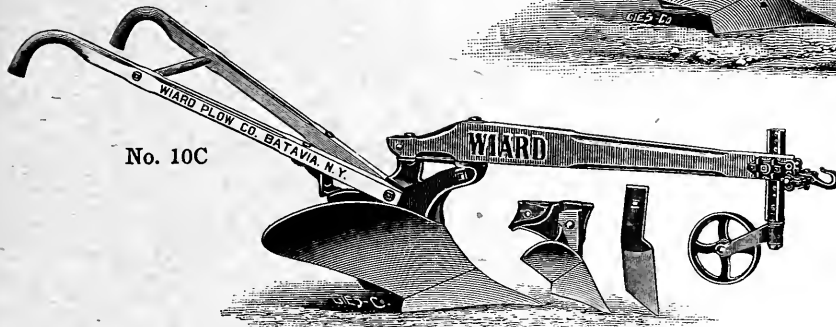


### No. 10C. Right-Hand, Chilled Moldboard

This is the acme of perfection in one-horse plows. Adjustable beam so that the horse can walk in the furrow or on the land

Capacity, 4 to 7 inches deep, 6 to 11 inches wide. Weight, 77 pounds. Plain, \$14.50; wheel, \$1.75 extra; jointer, \$3 extra.

No. 10C



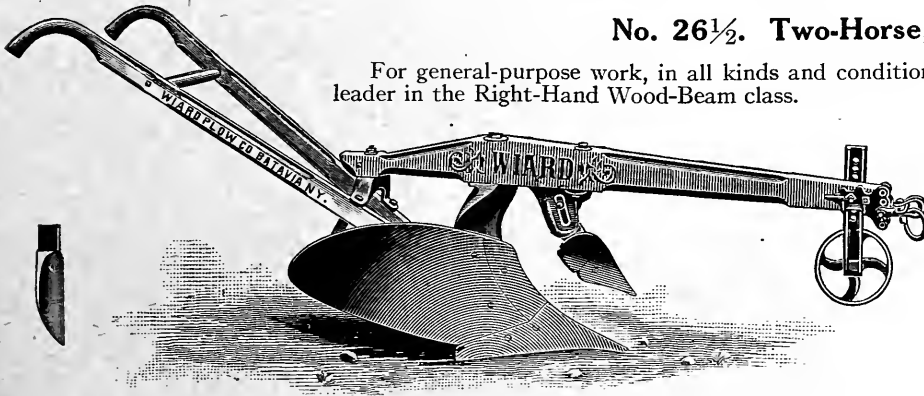
## WIARD TWO-HORSE PLOWS

The Plows shown on this and the following pages are constructed with special reference to obtaining the greatest strength with least weight. They have been thoroughly tested by hundreds of farmers in all kinds and conditions of soil and are unexcelled for general-purpose work.

### No. 26½. Two-Horse, Right-Hand

For general-purpose work, in all kinds and conditions of soils, this plow cannot be excelled. A leader in the Right-Hand Wood-Beam class.

Capacity, 5 to 8 inches deep, 10 to 14 inches wide, weight, 115 pounds. Plain, \$21.25; wheel, \$2.25 extra; jointer, \$4.25 extra; steel moldboard, \$2.50 extra.



A full line of extras for Wiard, Oliver, Gale, and South Bend Plows always in stock. Accept none but the "Genuine."

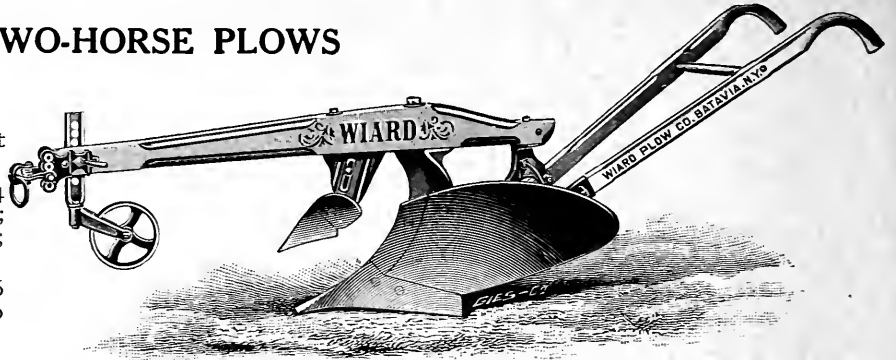
## WIARD TWO-HORSE PLOWS

### Two-Horse, Left-Hand

One of the old reliables and a leader yet. Light draft. Greatest strength with least weight.

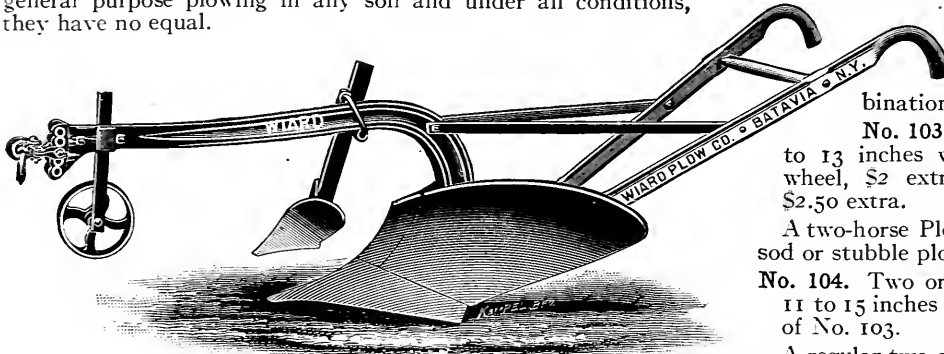
No. 27. Capacity, 6 to 8 inches deep, 10 to 14 inches wide, weight, 105 pounds. Plain, \$21.25; wheel, \$2.25 extra; jointer \$4.25, extra; steel moldboard, \$2.50 extra.

No. 28. Capacity 7 to 9 inches deep, 12 to 16 inches wide, weight 112 pounds. Add \$1 to prices of No. 27.



## WIARD PATENT STEEL-BEAM PLOWS

This series of Plows is the "acme of perfection" in Plow construction. They are made to wear and from the best material obtainable are balanced so as to handle very easily, run steadily; are light in draft and have a large capacity and superior turning qualities. For general purpose plowing in any soil and under all conditions, they have no equal.



### Nos. 103 and 104 Left-Hand

The latest "New Pattern" series of combination, grooved steel-beam, general purpose Plows.

No. 103. Two-horse. Capacity, 4 to 7 inches deep, 9 to 13 inches wide. Weight, 120 pounds. Plain \$20.25; wheel, \$2 extra; jointer, \$4.25 extra; steel mold-board \$2.50 extra.

A two-horse Plow of medium capacity, and suited to either sod or stubble plowing.

No. 104. Two or three-horse. Capacity, 5 to 8 inches deep, 11 to 15 inches wide. Weight, 130 pounds. Add \$1 to prices of No. 103.

A regular two or three-horse Plow, suited to all soils.

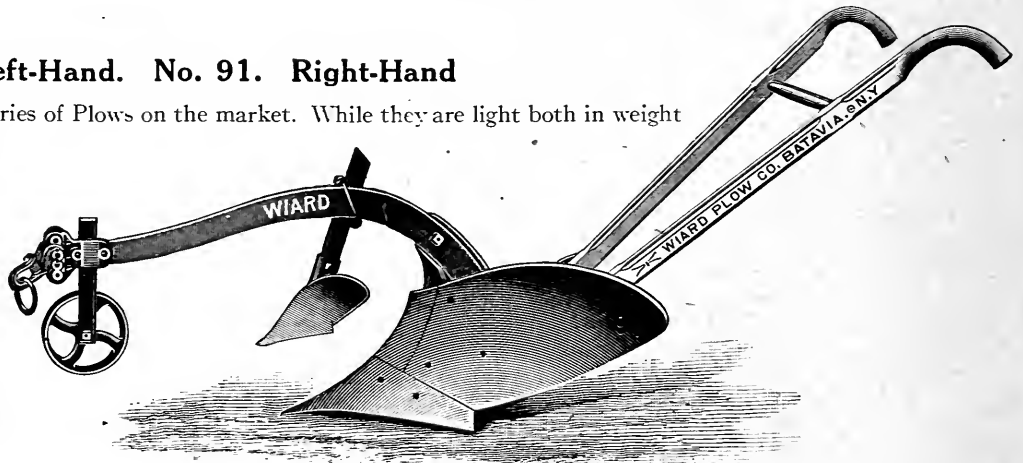
No. 43. Right-Hand. Same capacity, size and price as No. 103 Left-Hand.

No. 44. Right-Hand. Same capacity, size and price as No. 104, Left-Hand.

### No. 81. Left-Hand. No. 91. Right-Hand

This is one of the most popular series of Plows on the market. While they are light both in weight and draft, they are very strong. The moldboards have superior turning qualities, and they are adapted to all conditions of soil. They are so balanced that they handle easily. They have great strength and wearing qualities and far outlast many other Plows which are sold at a higher price, which explains the great popularity they have attained.

Capacity, 5 to 8 inches deep, 10 to 14 inches wide. Weight, 128 pounds. Plain, \$21.25; wheel, \$2 extra; jointer, \$4.25 extra; steel moldboard, \$2.50 extra.



## WIARD ROAD OR CONTRACTORS' PLOWS

The Wiard line of Road and Contractors' Plows is unexcelled. They are made in different sizes, and are used extensively in Township Road Work, Excavating and Grading.

A special Catalogue and prices will be mailed on request.

## PLOW REPAIRS

In considering the purchase of a Plow, one of the important questions always is.

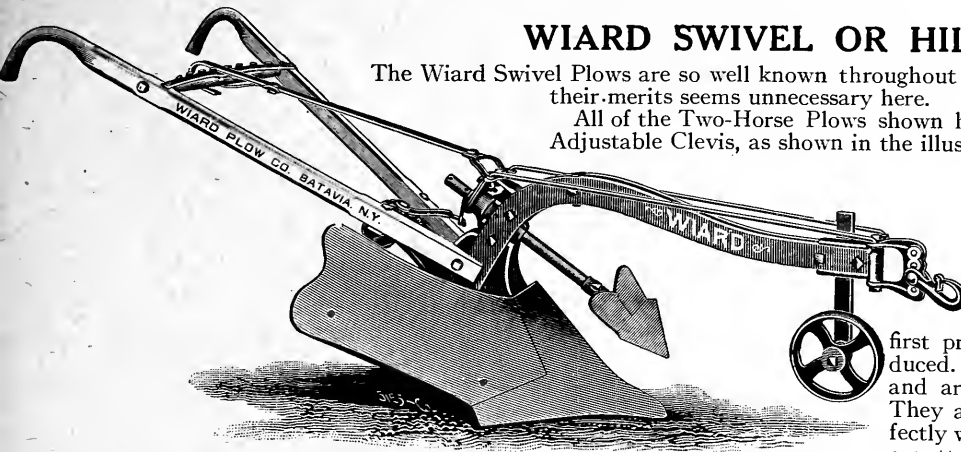
**"Where can I get repairs?"**

We carry in stock a full line of extras for all the plows we sell, and our customers do not lose valuable time waiting for repair parts coming from distant factories.

## WIARD SWIVEL OR HILLSIDE PLOWS

The Wiard Swivel Plows are so well known throughout Pennsylvania that a detailed account of their merits seems unnecessary here.

All of the Two-Horse Plows shown here are furnished with either Common or Adjustable Clevis, as shown in the illustration.



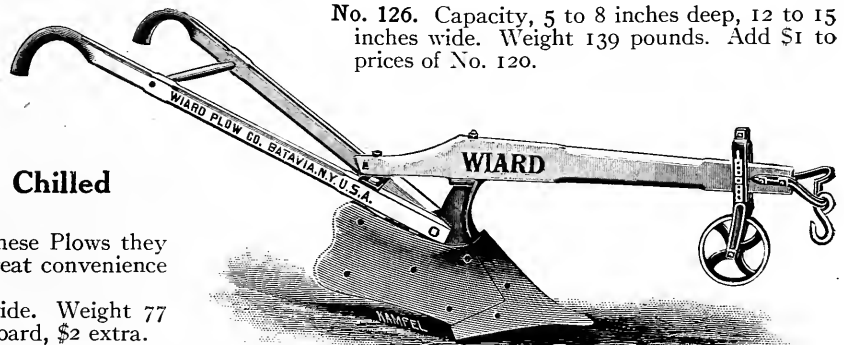
No. 120. Capacity, 5 to 8 inches deep, 10 to 13 inches wide. Weight 118 pounds. Plain, \$24.50, adjustable clevis, \$1.75 extra; wheel, \$2 extra; jointer, \$4.25 extra; colter, \$4.25 extra; steel moldboard \$2.50 extra.

## WIARD STEEL-BEAM SWIVEL PLOWS

The Wiard Plow Co. has always had the reputation for making the best Hillside plow on the market. These are the first practical Steel-beam Swivel Plows ever produced. The beams are of highest grade forged steel, and are stronger than any other beam made. They are so adjusted that the Plow works perfectly when reversed either way, and all the parts are attached in the simplest but strongest manner.

No. 126. Capacity, 5 to 8 inches deep, 12 to 15 inches wide. Weight 139 pounds. Add \$1 to prices of No. 120.

## WIARD WOOD BEAM SWIVEL PLOWS



### No. 21. One-Horse Hillside Plow, Chilled Moldboard

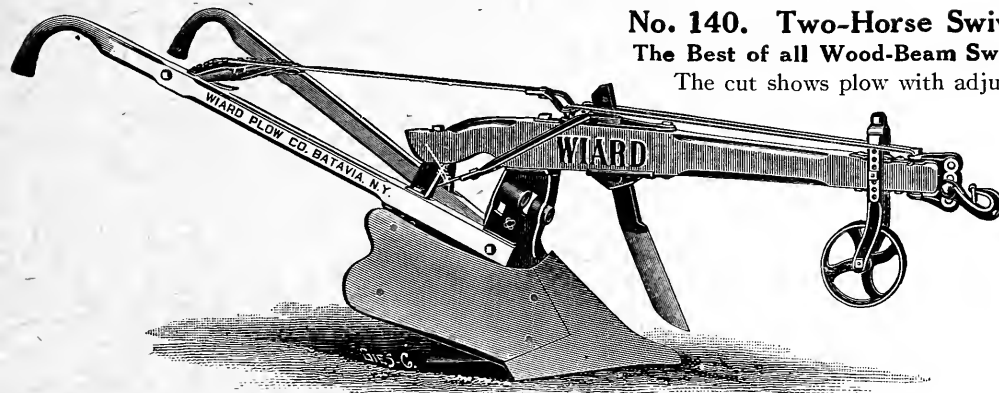
By an ingenious but simple clevis attached to these Plows they can be used with horse walking in the furrow, a great convenience for garden and vineyard work.

Capacity, 4 to 7 inches deep, 6 to 10 inches wide. Weight 77 pounds. Plain, \$16; wheel, \$1.75 extra; steel moldboard, \$2 extra.

### No. 140. Two-Horse Swivel Plow The Best of all Wood-Beam Swivel Plows

The cut shows plow with adjustable clevis and colter. This is the most superb of all Wood-Beam Swivel Plows. It has a strong, high standard and long shoe, making it one of the most steady running Plows in our list.

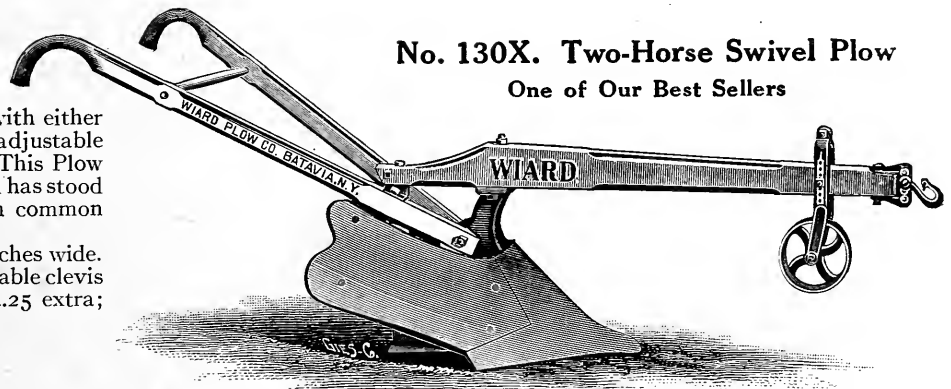
Capacity, 5 to 8 inches deep, 10 to 13 inches wide. Weight 115 pounds. Plain, \$20.25; Adjustable clevis, \$1.75 extra; wheel, \$2.25 extra; jointer, \$4.50 extra; colter, \$4.25 extra; steel moldboard, \$2.50 extra.



### No. 130X. Two-Horse Swivel Plow One of Our Best Sellers

This plow has about the same capacity as the No. 140, the wearing parts being the same except the shoe. The outlines are somewhat different, as shown by the cut, and the Plow is lighter. It can be fitted with either cast-iron or soft center-steel moldboard, adjustable clevis and adjustable automatic colter. This Plow has been on the market for many years and has stood the test of time. The cut shows Plow with common clevis.

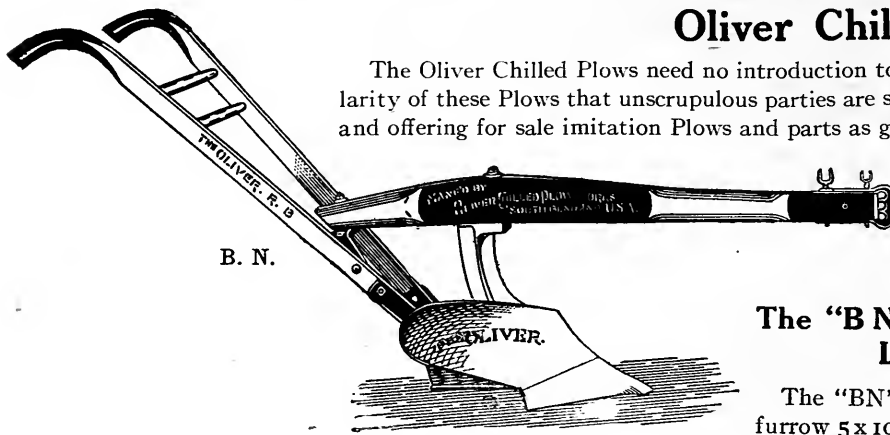
Capacity, 5 to 8 inches deep, 10 to 13 inches wide. Weight 104 pounds. Plain, \$19.75; adjustable clevis \$1.75 extra; wheel, \$2.25 extra; colter, \$4.25 extra; steel moldboard, \$2.50 extra.



## Oliver Chilled Plows

The Oliver Chilled Plows need no introduction to the Pennsylvania farmer. So great is the popularity of these Plows that unscrupulous parties are seeking to trade upon their good name by making and offering for sale imitation Plows and parts as genuine.

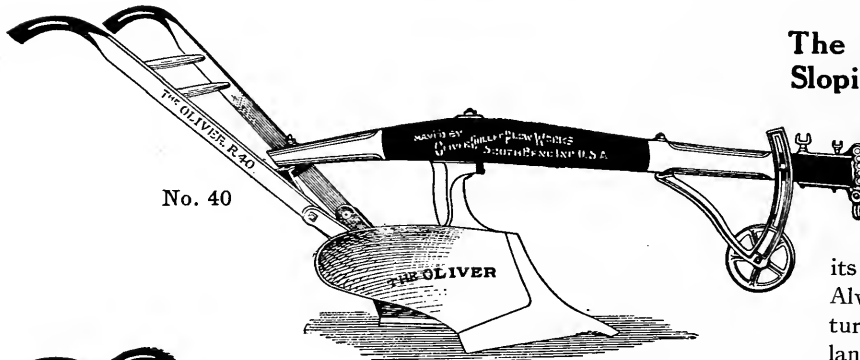
We have space to show but a few of the leading favorites among Pennsylvania farmers, but will send a complete catalogue on request. A full line of genuine Oliver repairs always in stock.



B. N.

### The "B N" Wood-Beam, Full Chilled, Sloping Landside. Right-Hand Only

The "BN" Plow is a light one-horse Plow. It will turn a furrow 5 x 10 inches, and is a prime favorite.

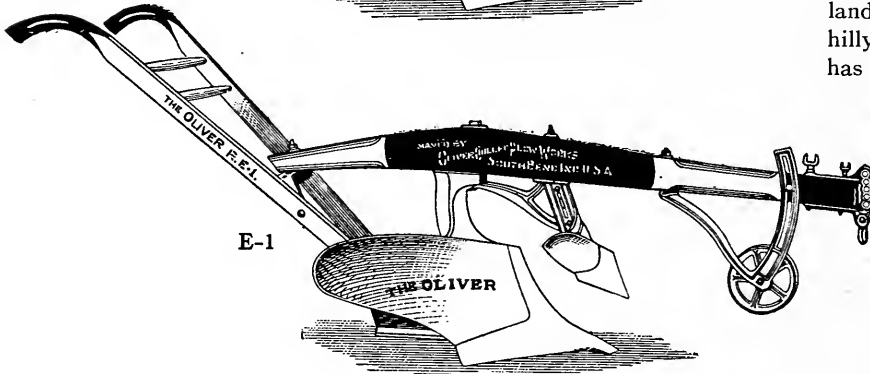


No. 40

### The No. 40 N Wood-Beam, Full Chilled, Sloping Landside Right- and Left-Hand

This is the veteran Plow of the Oliver line and for many years it has been familiar to a majority of the farmers in America.

The No. 40 N is a two- or three-horse Plow, first-class in all respects and immensely popular, its sales exceeding those of any other Plow in use. Always reliable, its great capacity, steady running and turning qualities, make it valuable in sandy or alluvial lands, and on farms containing a variety of soils. On hilly land it is unrivaled, and for a general-purpose Plow has no equal. It will turn a furrow 9 x 16 inches.



E-1

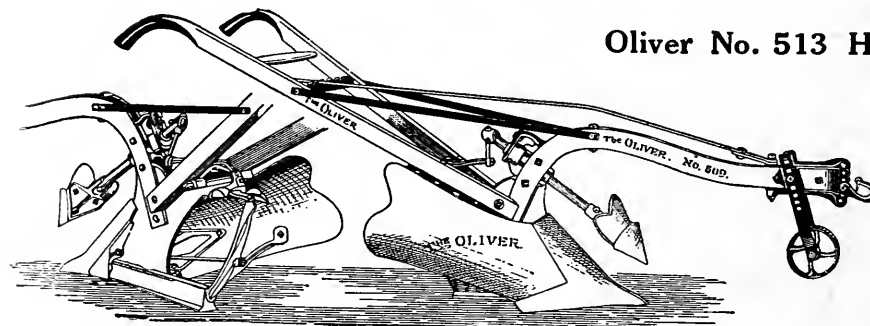
### The E-1 N Wood-Beam Only, Full Chilled, Sloping Landside, Right- and Left-Hand

The E-1 N Plow is a very popular heavy two-horse or light three-horse plow, and intended for general-purpose work. Capacity. 7 x 14 inches.

### Oliver No. 513 Hillside, Steel-Beam Plow

Capacity 5 to 8 in. deep, by 12 to 15 in. wide

The above illustration shows a new and very neat pattern of hillside plow, which possesses so many valuable features as to make it a leader of its class. It is lined to work perfectly when reversed either way and all the parts are attached in the simplest yet strongest manner. Light in weight, light in draft and the shape and turning qualities are A-1. Bottoms are long, insuring steadiness and ease of handling.



#### Prices of Oliver Chilled Plows

No.	Beam Hand	Wheel Jointer			No.	Beam Hand	Wheel Jointer		
		Plain	Extra	Extra			Plain	Extra	Extra
A-2	Wood Right, 1-Horse	\$10 75	\$1 75	\$2 75	E-1-N	Wood R or L, 2-Horse	\$24 75	\$2 25	\$3 50
B-N	Wood Right, 1-Horse	12 50	1 75	2 75	83	Steel Left, 2-Horse	22 50	2 25	3 50
10-N	Wood Right, 1-Horse	16 25	1 75	2 75	84	Steel R or L, 2-Horse	23 75	2 25	3 50
13-N	Wood Right, 1-Horse	20 25	1 75	2 75	51	Wood Hillside, 1-Horse with Beam Shifter	14 75	1 75	
20-N	Wood R or L, 2-Horse	22 50	2 25	3 50	512	Steel Hillside, 2-Horse	27 75	1 75	3 50
40-N	Wood R or L, 2-Horse	24 75	2 25	3 50	513	Steel Hillside, 2-Horse	29 25	1 75	3 50
40-N	Steel R or L, 2-Horse	24 75	2 25	3 50	22	Iron, Right	26 50	2 25	3 50

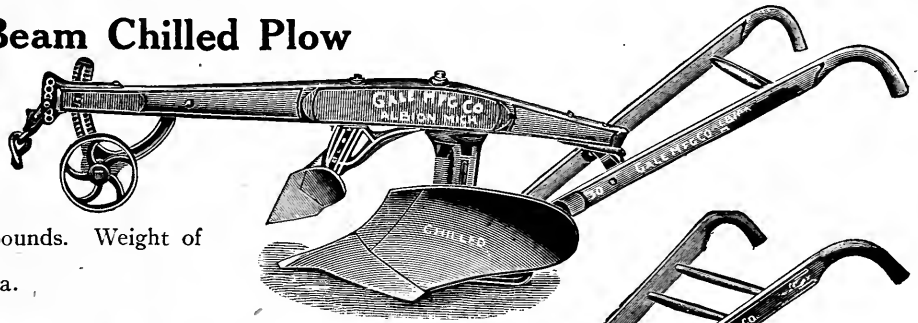
## Gale Wood-Beam Chilled Plow

### No. 30. Left-Hand

One of the most popular plows. It is unexcelled as a general purpose Plow, and there are hundreds of them in use in western Pennsylvania. We can highly recommend them.

Capacity 6½ to 7½ inches deep, 13 to 15 inches wide, weight as shown above, 132 pounds. Weight of plain Plow, 106 pounds.

Plain, \$18; wheel, \$2 extra; jointer, \$4 extra.

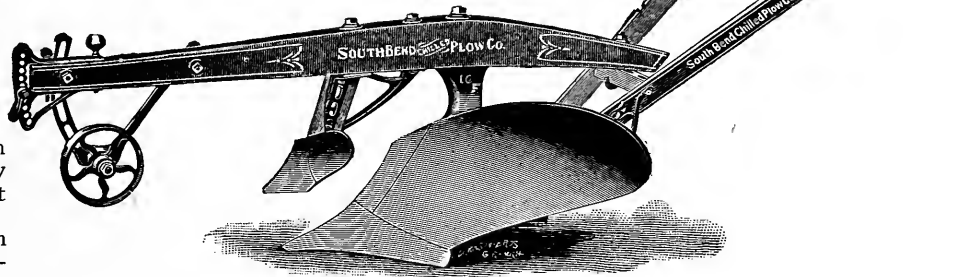


## South Bend Chilled Plows

### 10-F. South Bend Plow

South Bend Plows have been used with unvarying success for the past twenty years and are favorably known throughout western Pennsylvania.

The 10-F Plow shown above is made in Right-and Left-Hand with Chilled Moldboard and is a great favorite among plowmen. It has a high moldboard and great furrow capacity.



South Bend Plows

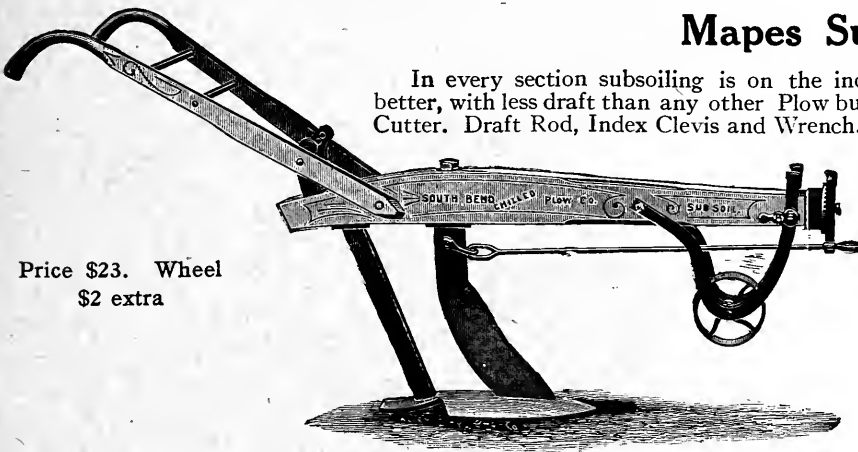
	Wood-Beam	Steel-Beam	Wheel Extra	Jointer Extra
No. 1-B—One-Horse, Right-Hand.....	\$10 00		\$1 50	\$4 00
No. 4 —Two-Horse, Right- or Left-Hand.....	20 00	\$20 00	2 00	4 00
No. 10-F—Two-Horse, Right- or Left-Hand.....	21 00	21 00	2 00	4 00
No. 15 —Two-Horse, Right-Hand.....	21 00		2 00	4 00
No. 302 —One-Horse, Hillside.....	14 00		1 50	4 00
No. 305 —Two-Horse, Hillside.....		21 00	2 00	4 00
No. 306 —Two-Horse, Hillside.....	21 00		2 00	4 00

## Mapes Subsoil Plows

In every section subsoiling is on the increase. We believe the Mapes will do the work better, with less draft than any other Plow built. Fitted with heavy Beam, forged Steel Shoe and Cutter. Draft Rod, Index Clevis and Wrench.

It is intended to follow an ordinary breaking Plow, loosening and exposing the subsoil to atmospheric influences to the depth of 10 to 14 inches and leaving the ground in the best possible condition to retain moisture, and the crop to withstand drought. Where the subsoil is inferior in fertility to the surface this treatment is preferable to trench plowing. Made in Wood Beam only.

Much used by nurserymen for root-pruning, and preparing soil for cultivation of grapes. Requires two to four horses, according to depth.



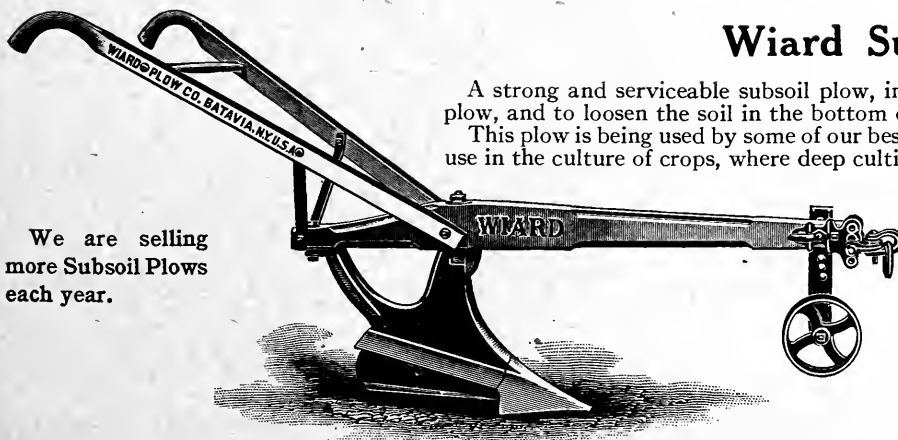
Price \$23. Wheel \$2 extra

## Wiard Subsoil Plow

A strong and serviceable subsoil plow, intended to follow in the furrow of the turning plow, and to loosen the soil in the bottom of the furrow from three to six inches deep.

This plow is being used by some of our best practical farmers, and is especially adapted for use in the culture of crops, where deep cultivation gives the best results. For ditching purposes it has no equal.

Right-Hand, Sub-Soil. Weight 106 pounds. Plain, \$19; wheel, \$2.50 extra.



We are selling more Subsoil Plows each year.

A full line of Extras for the Wiard, Oliver, Gale and South Bend Plows always in stock. Accept none but the "Genuine."

## The Wiard Reversible or Two-Way Sulky Plow

This Sulky is adapted to all soils, leaves no ridges or dead furrows and does perfect work on either level land or side hill.

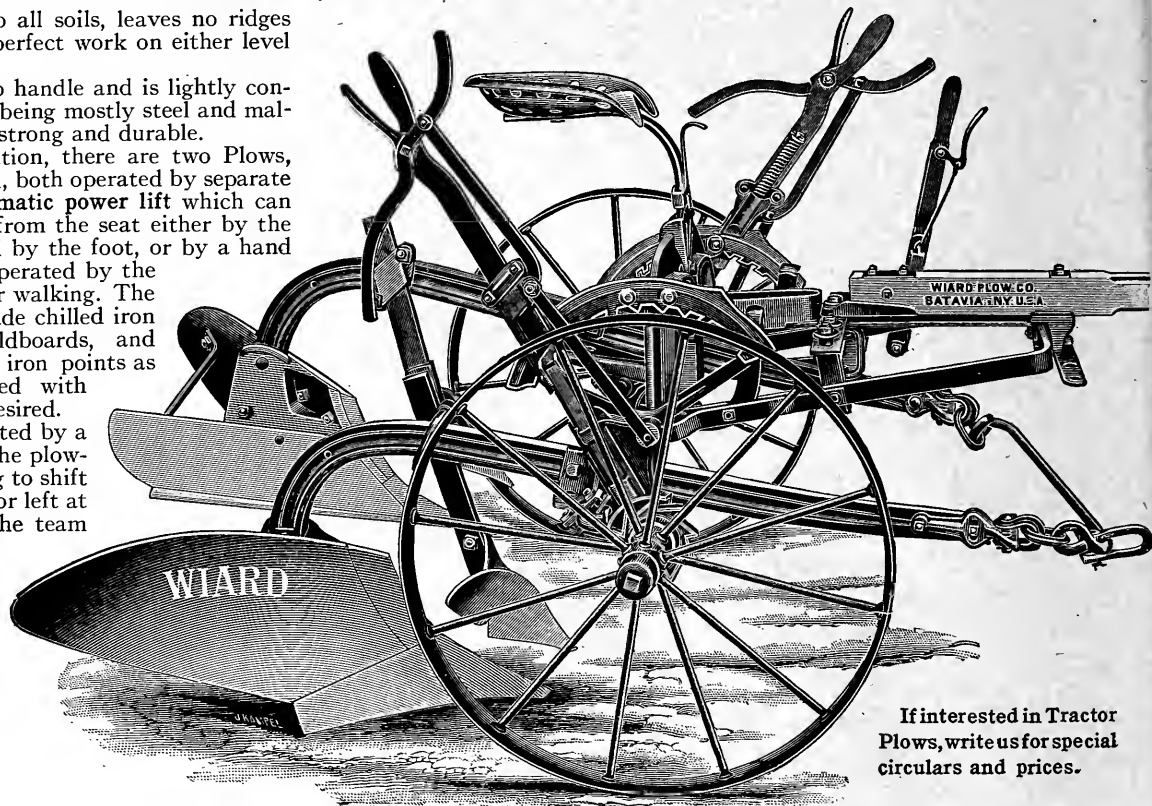
It is very simple, easy to handle and is lightly constructed, the material used being mostly steel and malleable iron, making it very strong and durable.

As shown in the illustration, there are two Plows, one right- and one left-hand, both operated by separate levers and having an automatic power lift which can be operated by the driver from the seat either by the use of a trip lever operated by the foot, or by a hand trip lever which can be operated by the driver either when riding or walking. The Plows have the highest grade chilled iron or soft-center steel moldboards, and either forged steel or cast iron points as ordered, and can be fitted with jointer or plain colter, as desired.

The Pole Shifter is operated by a hand lever, which enables the plowman while riding or walking to shift the pole either to the right or left at any angle desired, to suit the team and get the proper width of furrow, either on flat land or side hill, without side draft.

The Automatic (Power Lift) Foot Trip operated as follows: The Plow is lifted from the furrow by the team while in motion, by pressure of the foot on the trip lever, until the Plow begins to lift and the lever moves forward, which will then release and lock itself in place. The lift can also be operated by hand by the driver, either from the seat when riding or when walking behind. It unlocks by pressure of the foot on the foot trip or by hand by pressure of the upper rear handle of dog, lowering the Plow.

The Sulky is perfectly balanced so that whether the operator is on the seat or following the Plow there is absolutely no weight on the horses' necks. The seat can be adjusted so as to allow it to be leveled when plowing on side hill, throwing the weight of the operator towards the upper wheel, giving comfort and ease to the driver.



If interested in Tractor Plows, write us for special circulars and prices.

The Double Sulky can be fitted with the following bottoms: Nos. 43 right and 103 left. Cuts 4 to 7 in. deep, 9 to 13 in. wide. With chilled or steel molds. Nos. 44 right and 104 left. Cuts 5 to 8 in. deep, 11 to 15 in. wide. With chilled or steel molds.

No. 400. Two- or three-horse. Weight 550 lbs. Complete with chilled moldboards, jointers, or plain colters, cast-iron points, two- and three-horse hitch, \$110; fitted with steel moldboards, \$5 extra; fitted with forged steel points, \$9 extra. Ask for Special Circular.

## The Oliver No. 23 Reversible Sulky Plow

The No. 23 Sulky Plow is fitted with No. 84 bottom s, right and left, capacity about 8 by 16 inches, chilled or steel moldboards.

In sections where this Plow has been used, it has become very popular, which has been proved by the sales which have grown by leaps and bounds.

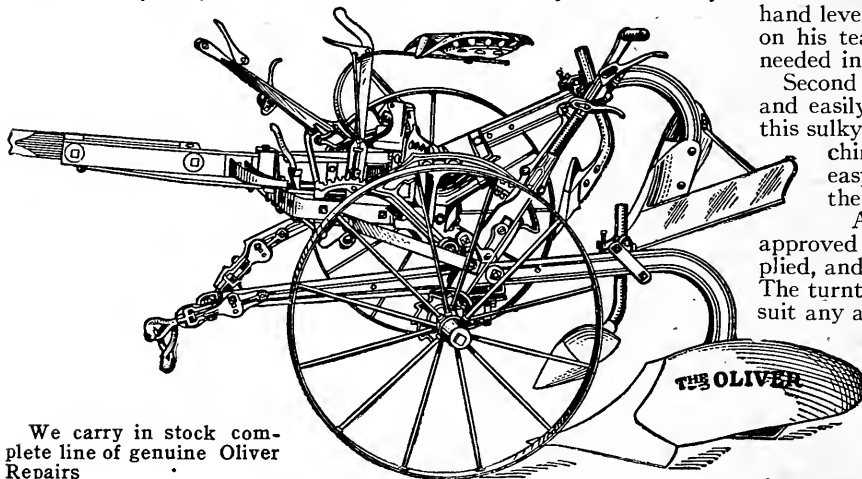
By means of the "horse-lift" which is brought into play by simply pressing forward slightly on the foot-trip, the operator's work is diminished by fully one-half and it is not necessary to lean away back in an uncomfortable and often unsafe position to use the hand lever.

With this Plow the operator can keep his eyes on his team and his hands on the reins, the feet only are needed in order to raise the Plow.

Second only to this important improvement is the simple and easily operated tilting device connected with the seat of this sulky, which when plowing along hillside while the machine is, of course, leaning down hill, makes it very easy for the operator to keep a level seat and maintain the equilibrium of the Plow.

Additional distinct points of advantage are the most approved and convenient guiding lever most effectively applied, and the greater range of pole-shift for hillside plowing. The turntable on beam makes it possible to land the plow to suit any and all conditions—changing the Plow for use with two or three horses is a simple and easy matter—a draft device is provided that is sure to work satisfactorily—and the hitch never fails to operate correctly.

We carry in stock complete line of genuine Oliver Repairs



Complete with chilled moldboards, chilled shares, jointers or rolling colters, either two or three-horse hitch, \$115; with steel moldboards, \$6 extra.



# Clark "CUTAWAY"

## Double Action Disc Harrows

Made in Regular and Extension Heads  
and in sizes for all

The illustration shows the Cutaway (Clark) Double Action—Regular. Observe that this machine is built with all four gangs attached to *one rigid main frame*. The rear discs are held so that they cut and pulverize the soil between the furrows cut by the fore discs. All the soil over which the machine passes is thoroughly worked. Moreover, the soil thrown outward by the fore discs is thrown back by the rear discs and the surface of the land is left level. This Cutaway (Clark) Double Action Harrow constantly works at leveling the ground, cutting down the high places, filling in the hollows, leaving a seed-bed in both places.

Also observe the compactness of this Harrow. The length of the entire load (that is, the distance from the hitch to the extreme rear end of the machine) in the Cutaway (Clark) Double Action is about one-half the length of the load in the tandem and trailing types. The draft is, therefore, but one-half to three-fourths as much as in these substitute machines of corresponding size.

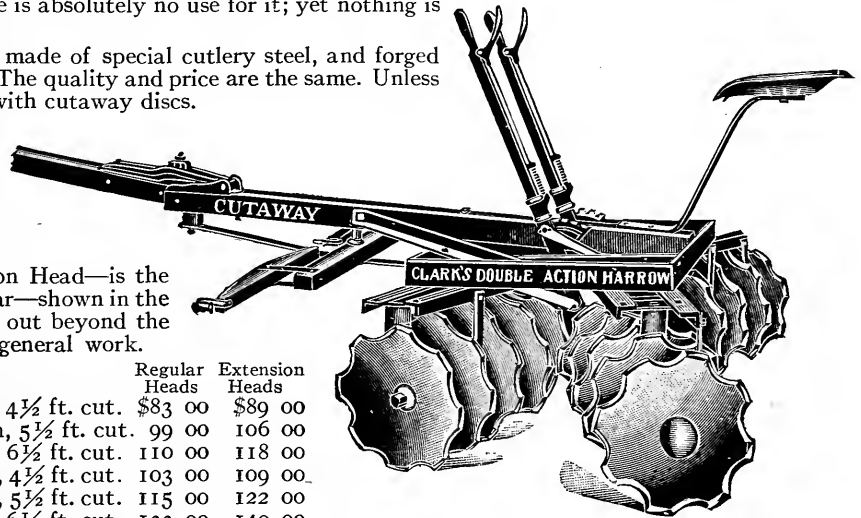
There is no tongue truck on this machine. There is absolutely no use for it; yet nothing is sacrificed. Instead, money is saved the buyer.

The discs on all Cutaway (Clark) machines are made of special cutlery steel, and forged sharp. Either cutaway or solid discs are furnished. The quality and price are the same. Unless solid discs are specified, all machines are equipped with cutaway discs.

The bearings are the famous Clark hardwood, soaked in oil.

Note the jointed pole, which may be attached or detached in one minute, making it possible to use the Harrow either as a tongueless or a tongue machine at any moment.

The Cutaway (Clark) Double Action—Extension Head—is the same as the Cutaway (Clark) Double Action—Regular—shown in the illustration, making it possible to extend the gangs out beyond the team for orchard cultivation. They close up for general work.



### PRICES

	Regular Heads	Extension Heads
A-4, 16 16-in. discs, double action, two-horse hitch, 4½ ft. cut.	\$83 00	\$89 00
A-5, 20 16-in. discs, double action, three-horse hitch, 5½ ft. cut.	99 00	106 00
A-6, 24 16-in. discs, double action, four-horse hitch, 6½ ft. cut.	110 00	118 00
X-4, 16 18-in. discs, double action, three-horse hitch, 4½ ft. cut.	103 00	109 00
X-5, 20 18-in. discs, double action, three-horse hitch, 5½ ft. cut.	115 00	122 00
X-6, 24 18-in. discs double action, four-horse hitch, 6½ ft. cut.	133 00	140 00

If two-horse hitch is wanted in place of three, or three-horse hitch in place of four, deduct \$1 from the above prices.

Descriptive catalogue and prices on other sizes of double action and reversible single action Harrows mailed on request

# Clark "CUTAWAY"

## Reversible Single Action Harrow

The Cutaway (Clark) Single Action Harrow was built up to a standard measured by actual field conditions of the most severe type. Observe in the illustrations that the head is built directly on top of the gangs. Note the tongue, seat, braces and levers are all fastened to it, thereby making the discs carry the entire weight of the machine. This construction gives such a perfect balance that there is practically no weight on the horses' necks, and makes the use of the tongue truck optional with the user. Without a tongue truck the hitch is placed back close to the machine and the draft is the very minimum.

The Cutaway Single Action Harrow is reversible; that is, the gangs can be swung end for end, so that the soil may be thrown either out or in. To reverse, it is only necessary to pull the cotter pins that hold the lever links, drop the links, swing the gangs around and reattach links.

The Cutaway Single Action Reversible Extension-Harrow can be extended for orchard or vineyard work. This reversible feature is important to the orchardist. It makes it possible for him to ridge the land and level it as he desires. He can throw the soil to his trees at one cultivation and away at the next, or it can be closed up for regular field work in a few minutes. No extra parts are needed in shifting gangs out or back.



### PRICES

	Steel Head	Steel Head
A-5. 10 16-inch discs, 2-horse hitch, Regular.....	\$54 00	Extension.....\$57 00
A-6. 12 16-inch discs, 3-horse hitch, Regular.....	61 00	Extension..... 64 00
X-5. 10 18-inch discs, 2-horse hitch, Regular.....	60 00	Extension..... 63 00
X-6. 12 18-inch discs, 3 horse-hitch, Regular.....	71 00	Extension..... 74 00

If Wood Head is wanted instead of Steel Head, deduct \$1 from above prices.

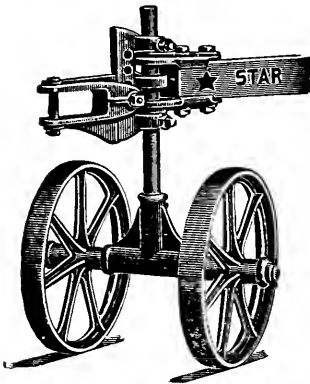
If Tongue Truck is wanted instead of the Long Pole, add \$6.50 to above prices.

### PRICES ON HARROWS

Prices on Harrows and other Implements named in this catalogue are based on our initial orders placed with the manufacturers at the time the catalogue goes to the printer.

If we reduce our prices during the season, the purchaser will receive the full benefit of the price in effect at the time his order is received and adjustment will be made accordingly.

## Star Disc Harrow



Fore Truck

**Rollers.** Anti-friction rollers over the draw irons, by which the gangs can be placed at any angle without strain or friction and with least power.

**Three-Horse Offset.** This offset is bolted to the short or rear part of the pole and extends to the right, the long pole being then bolted to the right-hand side of the offset; this brings the middle horse directly in the center of draft and no side draft results.

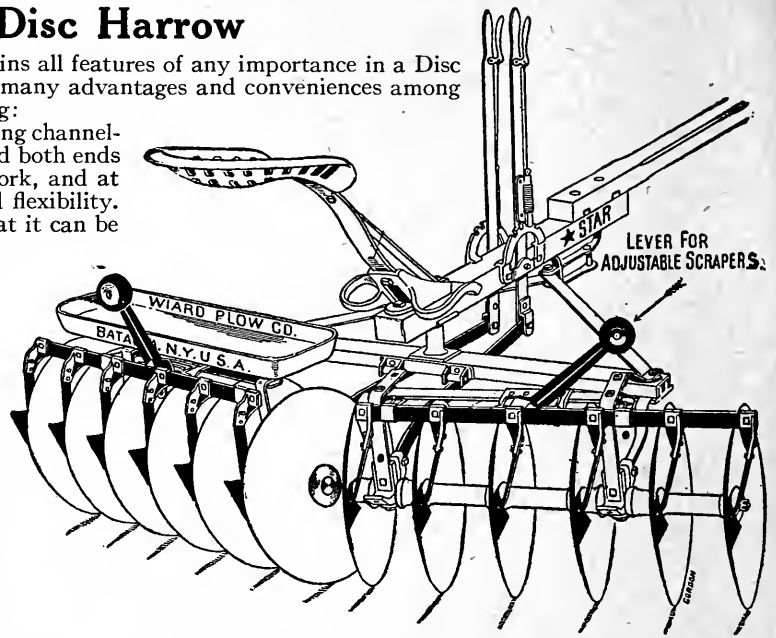
**Complete Machine.** The whole is excellently finished and made with every modern improvement and convenience, and is operated with greatest ease for man and team.

The Star Disc Harrow contains all features of any importance in a Disc Harrow and includes, besides, many advantages and conveniences among which we mention the following:

**Frames and Braces.** The strong channel-steel frame and braces that hold both ends of each gang down to their work, and at the same time give the desired flexibility.

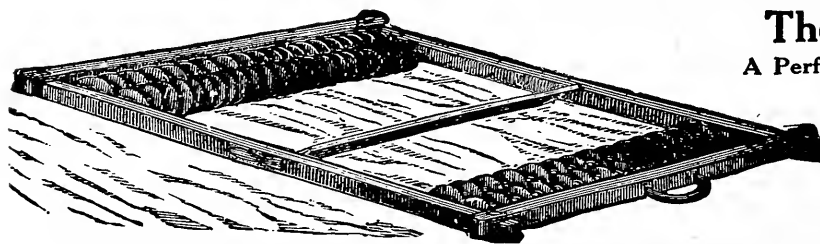
**Seat.** A seat so arranged that it can be adjusted for a light or heavy driver and all excess of weight taken off the horses' necks.

**Pole.** A pole so raised that the whiffletrees can be hung under it where they belong without any inconvenience.



Width	No. of Discs	Sizes of Discs	Description	Equipments Furnished	Without Steel Weight Boxes	Add for Steel Weight Boxes
3 ft.	6	16 in.	1-horse.....		\$38 25	\$1 50
4 ft.	8	16 in.	Small 2-horse.....	2-horse	40 25	2 25
5 ft.	10	16 in.	Light 2-horse.....	2-horse	44 00	2 50
6 ft.	12	16 in.	2- or 3-horse.....	2- or 3-horse	49 25	2 25
7 ft.	14	16 in.	Heavy 2- or 3-horse.....	2- or 3-horse	54 00	2 50
8 ft.	16	16 in.	Heavy 2- or 3-horse.....	2- or 3-horse	58 00	2 50
5 ft.	10	18 in.	2-horse.....	2-horse	48 00	2 00
6 ft.	12	18 in.	Heavy 2- or 3-horse.....	2- or 3-horse	53 75	2 25
7 ft.	14	18 in.	Heavy 2- or 3-horse.....	2- or 3-horse	59 75	2 50
8 ft.	16	18 in.	3- or 4-horse.....	3- or 4-horse	64 25	2 50
5 ft.	10	20 in.	2-horse.....	2-horse	54 00	2 25
6 ft.	12	20 in.	2- or 3-horse.....	2- or 3-horse	60 50	2 25
7 ft.	14	20 in.	3- or 4-horse.....	3- or 4-horse	66 75	2 50
8 ft.	16	20 in.	3- or 4-horse.....	3- or 4-horse	73 50	2 50

All of above prices are for Harrows with scrapers and long poles, without fore trucks and neck-yokes. If neck-yoke is wanted add \$1 to above prices. Harrows with fore truck instead of long pole, \$8.25 extra; with both fore truck and long pole, \$10 extra. Fore truck, when purchased separately, \$10. No extra charge for three-horse equipment. Ask for special circular.



## The Meeker Smoothing Harrow

A Perfect Harrow and a Perfect Land Roller Combined

This Harrow has become a great favorite among all classes of farmers and market-gardeners in every part of the country. It has two sets (four) of rollers, containing fifty-eight 8-inch steel discs. These discs grind all lumps and save the work of raking, and also mash small stones below the surface better than any field roller, leaving the land smooth and level. The discs of

one roller work between those of the other, preventing clogging in damp soil. The board in the center is set at an angle, is adjusted up or down, and serves as a leveler. The use of a Meeker Harrow saves the work of raking, and does the work of a dozen men. As one experienced farmer remarks in telling how he prepared an onion bed, "Once lengthwise and once crosswise will usually fit a field in better shape than many times over with any other tool."

If you have one or more acres of small seed under cultivation, a Meeker Smoothing Harrow will pay for itself in a season in labor saved. One-horse, special size, 4 ft. 6 in. by 4 ft. with 46 8-in. discs. Weight, 175 lbs., \$35. Two-horse, regular size, 6 ft. 8 in. by 6 ft. with 58 8-in. discs. Weight, 200 lbs. \$38.

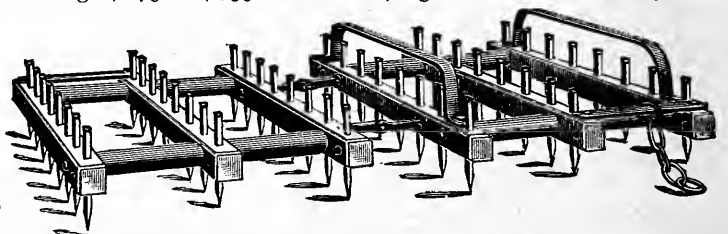
## Malta Spike-Tooth Harrow

The Malta Wood-Frame Harrows are built of the very best materials throughout.

The wood work is of the best quality and of thoroughly seasoned white oak. The frames are closely jointed, and made secure and solid by steel rods passing entirely through them. All tooth bars are riveted at each end.

The hinges work free, allowing Harrow to adapt itself to uneven ground. Runners and teeth are of the best quality steel.

On account of being better made and better finished than other Harrows of this style on the market, they are having the preference. One-horse, with 32 teeth, one section, with runners, \$12. Two-horse, with 48 teeth, two sections, like above cut, \$17.50.

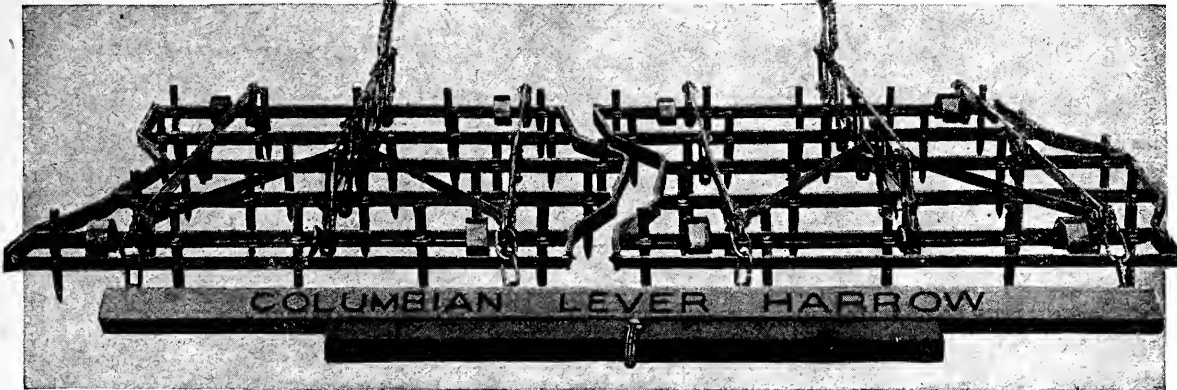


# "Columbian"

# Steel Lever

# Harrow

ONE- AND TWO-HORSE



The Columbian Harrow is made with lever adjustment, so that the teeth can be changed to any slope quickly and with little exertion on the part of the operator.

The main-bars are U-shaped, and made especially for Harrow purposes, from an extra quality of steel, very high in carbon, which insures it against bending, even under the most severe strain. The cross-bars and braces are rolled flat from same kind of material. Great pains have been taken in preparing the patterns for the different parts, so that when put together they will be free from "lost motion," and respond quickly to the action of the lever.

The tooth-clamp is without doubt the best yet devised and consists of stirrup bolt and back and front boxing. When fastened with this device, the teeth would not be more rigid if a part of the bar itself. Teeth can be raised or lowered any distance, and any size can be used, from 1/2 inch square to 7/8 inch square. The stirrup-bolt clamp is fixed to take the common stock teeth carried by all dealers. It is securely braced and nicely finished. One-horse, with 25 teeth, one section, \$15; two-horse, with 50 teeth, two sections, \$26.50; two horse, with 60 teeth, two sections, \$28.25.

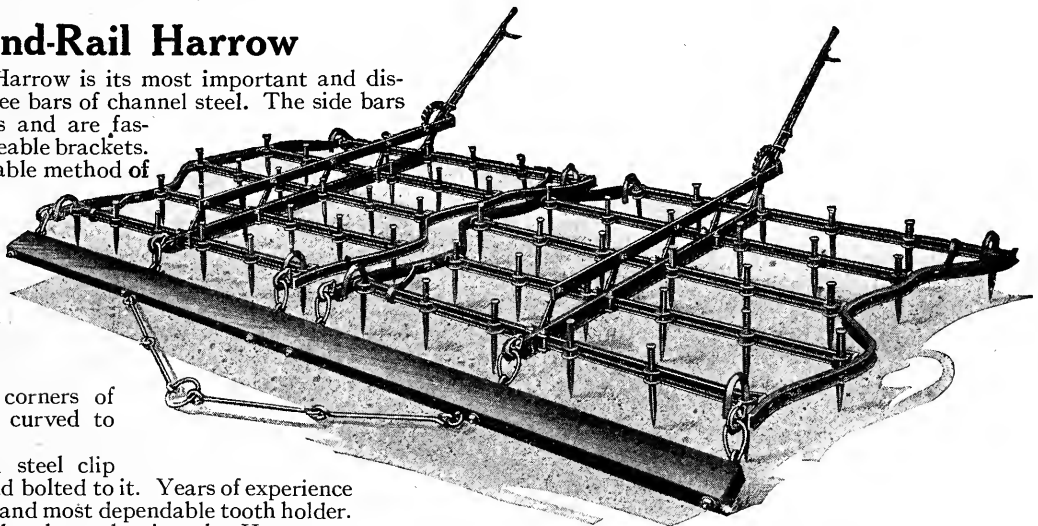
## Pittsburgh End-Rail Harrow

The frame of the Pittsburgh Harrow is its most important and distinctive feature. It consists of three bars of channel steel. The side bars are bent to conform to the U Bars and are fastened to them by steel riveted malleable brackets. This is the strongest and most durable method of bar attachment ever used on a Spike-Tooth Harrow. The outside channel bars act as fenders protecting the Harrow against damage from stumps or fences and preventing the barking of trees in orchards.

The teeth are made of hard steel, 8 inches long, headed and pointed. The four teeth at the corners of each section are lengthened and curved to form runners.

The tooth fastener is a hard steel clip bent to the shape of the U Bar and bolted to it. Years of experience have proved this to be the strongest and most dependable tooth holder.

Levers may be set at any angle, thus adapting the Harrow to general purpose work or for finishing and smoothing operations. It will also answer the purpose of a weeder for the first cultivation of corn and potatoes. One-horse, with 25 teeth, one section, \$13.50. Two-horse, with 50 teeth, two sections, \$23.50. Two-horse, with 60 teeth, two sections, \$25.50.



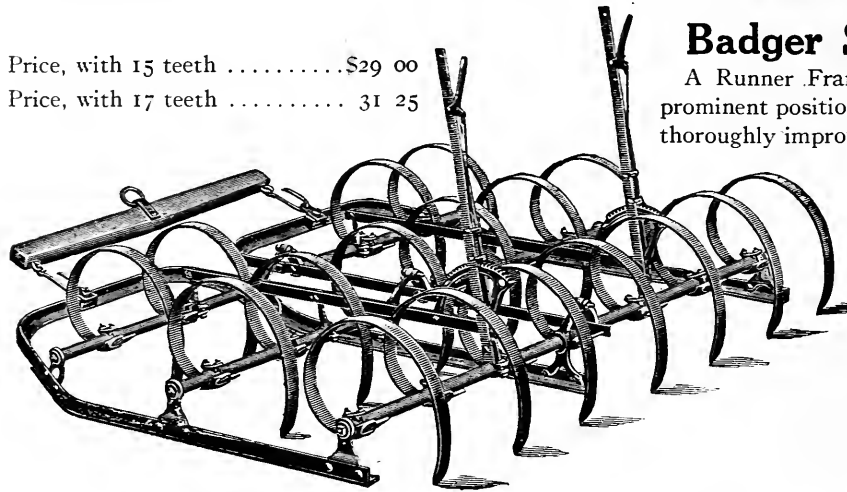
## Badger Nine-Tooth Lever Harrow

A very popular Harrow, and is used extensively for gardens, small farms, and orchards. It is neat and perfect in construction and very strong, and is thoroughly guaranteed. Made entirely of steel and malleable iron. By using firmly attached steel handles, the operator controls the Harrow the same as a cultivator.

The frame is made in one piece, of angle steel, the same size and weight as used on the two-horse Badger Harrows and is sloped at the front to easily avoid obstructions. It also has steel renewable shoes. Width 36 inches. With handles, \$19.25



Price, with 15 teeth .....\$29 00  
 Price, with 17 teeth ..... 31 25



### Badger Spring-Tooth Lever Harrow

A Runner Frame Harrow—the popular style frame—and holds a prominent position with the trade. It has stood the test of years. Kept thoroughly improved and up-to-date.

Only Three Runners of angle steel are used on the Badger, which give the Harrow great clearance and avoid clogging. This construction also causes the Harrow to always run steadily and cut uniformly. All the runners have steel renewable shoes. The nose of the Harrow is sloped so as to easily avoid obstructions.

Tooth Bars of 1¼ inch diameter steel pipe make a very strong frame, with light weight. These bars are attached to the malleable frame brackets by steel rods running the whole length of pipe on the inside. The Badger also has patented tooth-clips.

### “Acme” Tillage Tools

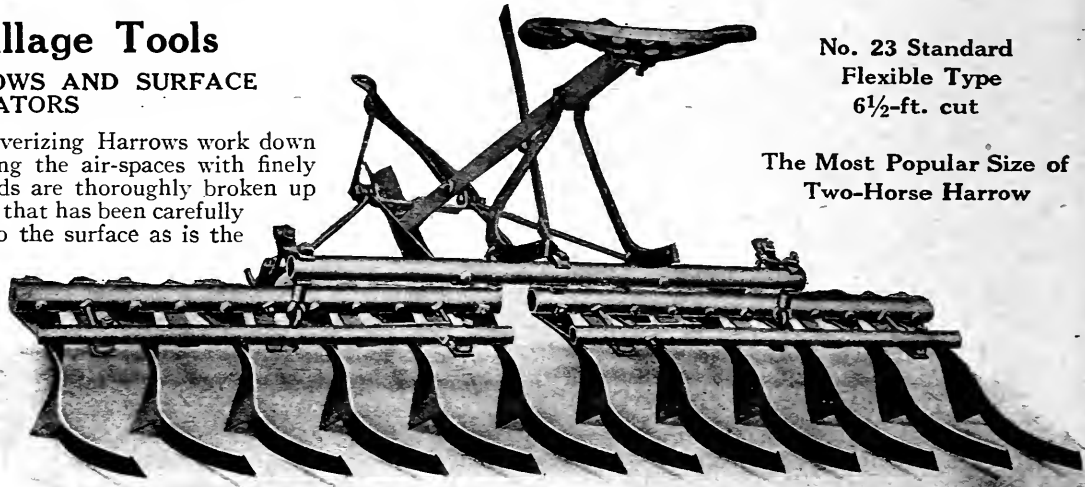
#### PULVERIZING HARROWS AND SURFACE CULTIVATORS

The colters on “Acme” Pulverizing Harrows work down between the furrow slices, filling the air-spaces with finely pulverized soil—lumps and clods are thoroughly broken up and pulverized; trash or stubble that has been carefully plowed under is not dragged to the surface as is the case with many other types of Harrows but is left beneath the surface where it rapidly rots and adds humus to the soil. The seed-bed prepared by the “Acme” Harrow is well compacted so that the seed will germinate rapidly, the surface is finely mulched so that the moisture is conserved. The user of an “Acme” Harrow will find that even though the season be dry his seed-bed will attract and retain sufficient moisture to carry him through to a successful crop.

The man owning an “Acme” is completely equipped for the preparation of the seed-beds after plowing, regardless of the class of soil he has to work. Everything a Harrow ought to do, the “Acme” does. It cuts, crushes, levels, turns, smooths all in one operation thus completely fitting the seed-bed for the seed. It has received the endorsement and unqualified praise not only of almost all state experiment stations but of the most up-to-date farmers throughout the entire country.

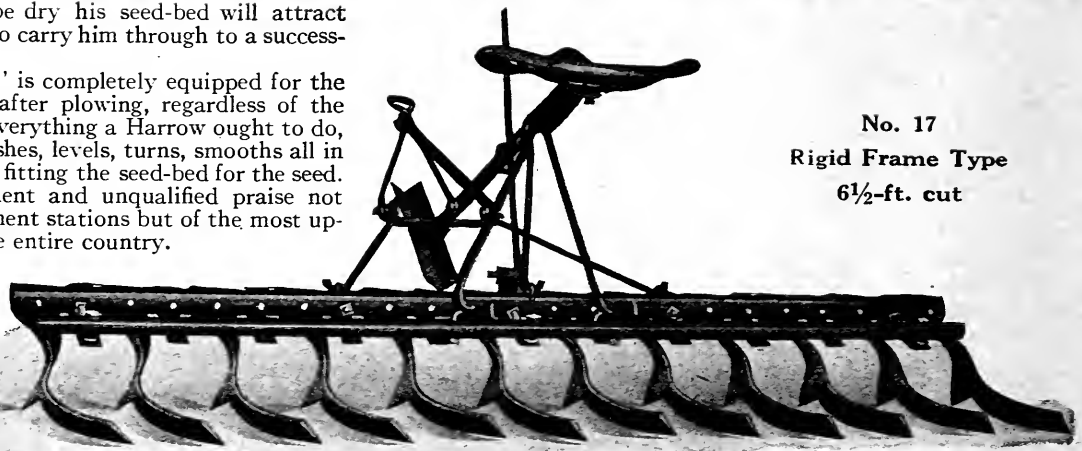
The material and workmanship entering into the construction of “Acme” Pulverizing Harrows and Surface Cultivators is the very best; all parts of the Harrow are steel and are practically indestructible; the colters are made of a special mixture, beveled steel and are all hardened. We have records of colters in use twelve years before being replaced with new ones. The frame of the Harrow will last indefinitely, and after the colters have been worn out new ones can be procured which will give you a Harrow just as good as when it originally left the factory.

In addition to the flexible type we are also manufacturing now Harrows of rigid frame construction like the No. 17 shown above. We have sold the “Acme” Harrow for many years and customers who have worn out their second Harrow tell us that they can find no other Harrow that can do the work of the “Acme” in preparing the ground for the seed.



No. 23 Standard Flexible Type  
 6½-ft. cut

The Most Popular Size of Two-Horse Harrow



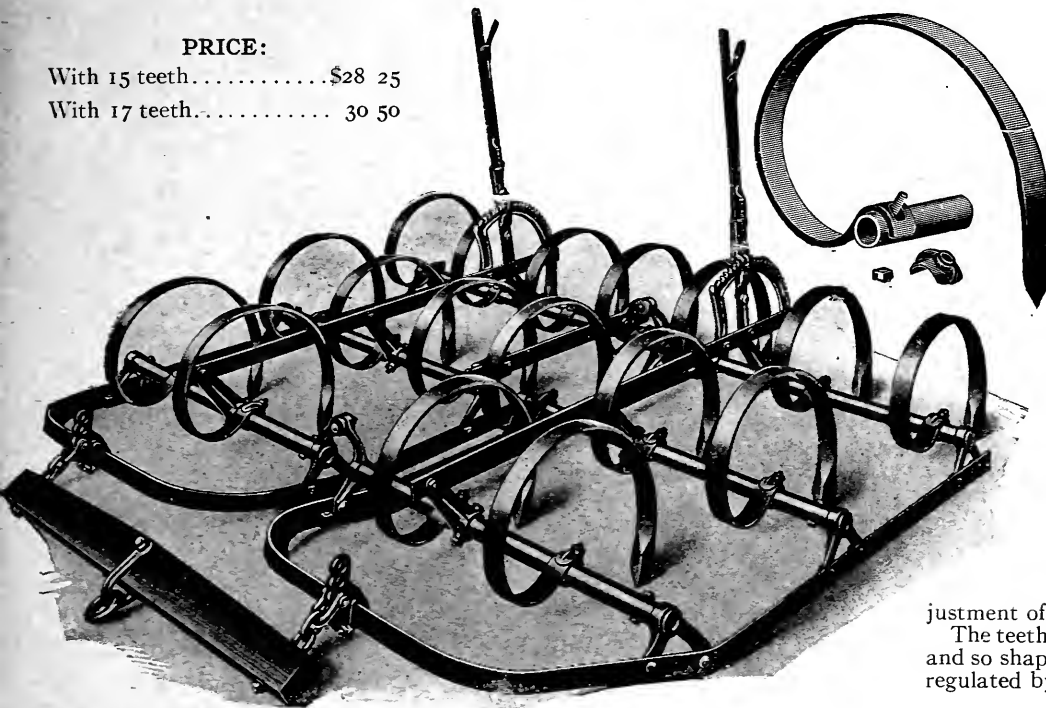
No. 17 Rigid Frame Type  
 6½-ft. cut

Size	Weight	Width	Description	Standard Type
G	62 lbs.	3 ft.	1 horse, 1 section	\$16 25
H	105 lbs.	4 ft. 4 in.	1 horse, 1 section	20 25
17	115 lbs.	6 ft. 6 in.	2 horse, 1 section	27 50
23	130 lbs.	6 ft. 6 in.	2 horse, 2 section	32 50
26	160 lbs.	8 ft. 6 in.	2 horse, 2 section	37 75

Prices upon other sizes as well as extra parts will be promptly quoted upon application

**PRICE:**

With 15 teeth..... \$28 25  
 With 17 teeth..... 30 50



## Pittsburgh Spring-Tooth Lever Harrow

The frame of the Pittsburgh Harrow is made of heavy angle steel sloping upward in front to prevent gathering trash. Each frame arm is reinforced on the underside by renewable steel shoe. This can be easily and cheaply replaced when worn. The tooth bars and frame are built high to give clearance.

The hitch attachment may be adjusted up or down to insure even working of the teeth.

The cross bars are round steel tubes to which the teeth are attached as shown in the cut. When the Harrow is at work the strain comes directly against the side of the bolt, lessening the liability of breakage. The tooth is held securely in position by a malleable friction clamp which also prevents the loosening of the nut. The slotted hole allows an adjustment of 4 inches at the point of the tooth.

The teeth are made of oil-tempered spring-steel and so shaped that the pitch and depth may be regulated by means of the levers.

## Iron City Steel-Frame Lever Harrow

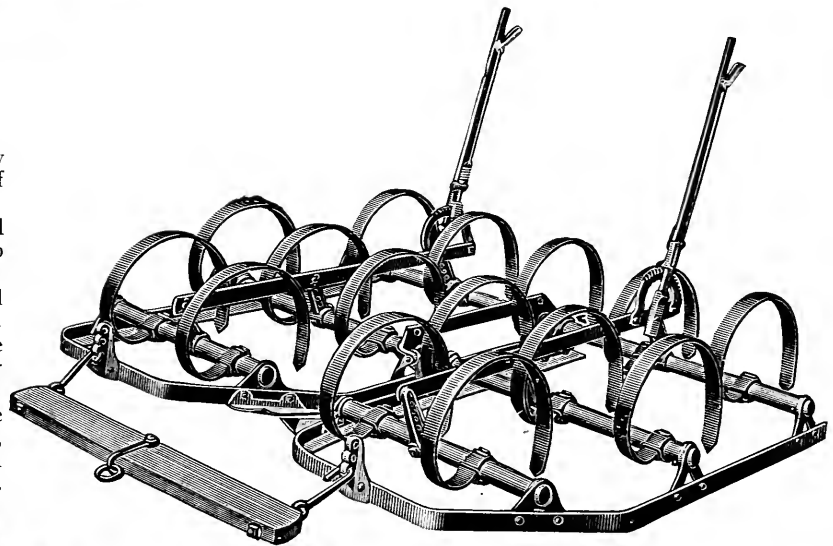
The Iron City Spring-Tooth Steel-frame Lever Harrow shown here, represents one of the most popular types of this class of Harrows.

The Iron City has angle steel frame, runner style, and the front of the Harrow is constructed with a view to prevent the gathering of trash.

Renewable steel shoes are bolted to the underside of all frame angles, and can be replaced at moderate expense.

The tooth bars are steel pipe, to which the teeth are bolted and held securely with the assistance of spanner clips.

All teeth are carefully tested before shipment and are guaranteed against defects. Two-section, with 15 teeth, \$28.50; two-section, with 17 teeth, \$30.75. Prices on Three- or Four-section Harrows will be quoted on request.



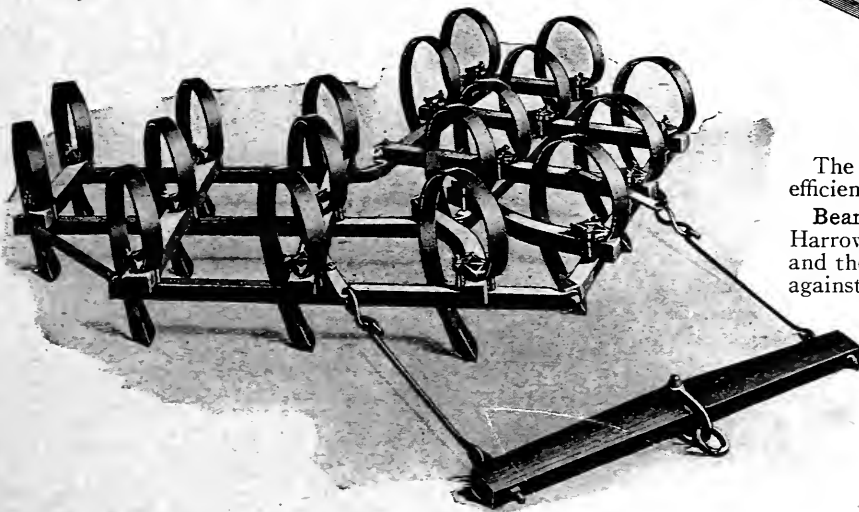
## Pittsburgh Combination Harrow

The illustration tells the story—a strong, simple, and efficient Harrow.

**Beams.** The under side of the Pittsburgh Combination Harrow is constructed of high carbon angle steel beams, and the upper side of best oak beams, so there is no wear against the wood parts.

**Teeth.** Best spring steel, formed so that the pitch can be changed to suit the operator. They fasten on top of the frame and the bolt heads are protected so they will not wear off. This Harrow is taking the place of the Perry Wood-Frame Spring-Tooth Harrow.

**Stump guards** (or braces) placed to protect the frame and make it perfectly rigid. With 16 teeth, \$21.25; with 18 teeth, \$23.75.



## Eureka Combination Harrow

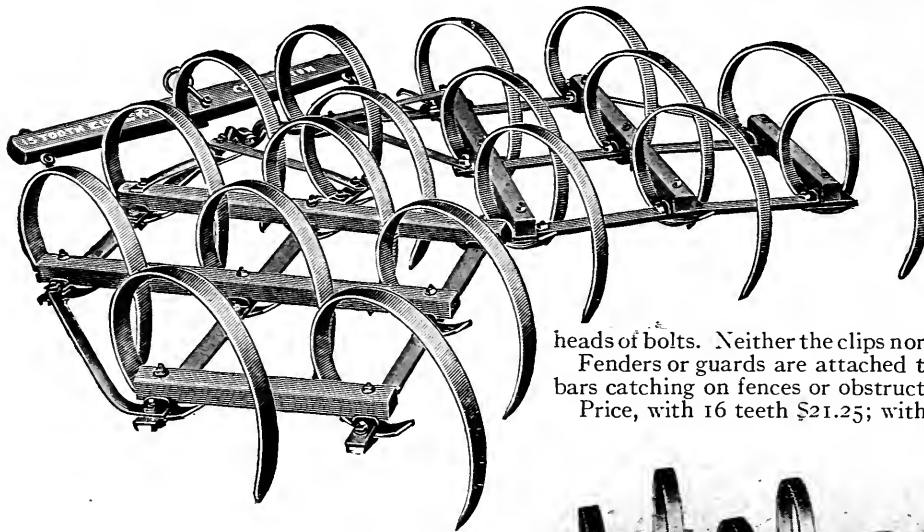
The "Eureka" Combination Harrow has a construction which is far superior to the usual wood-frame Harrow, and has as long a life as an all-steel Harrow.

It is made with channel steel tooth bars and wood cross bars. All parts that are subject to any wear are steel or malleable iron.

The tooth clips are malleable. The legs of the channel bars hold the clips in perfect alignment and prevent wear of the clips and heads of bolts. Neither the clips nor teeth come in contact with the wood cross bars.

Fenders or guards are attached to each frame to brace the frames and prevent bars catching on fences or obstructions.

Price, with 16 teeth \$21.25; with 18 teeth, \$23.75.



## Pittsburgh Perry Wood-Frame Harrow

WOOD-FRAME STEEL LINED HARROW

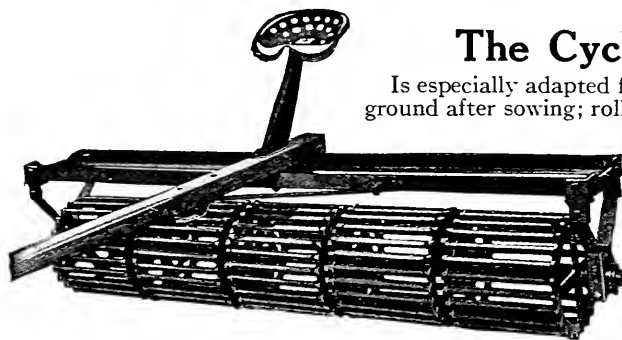
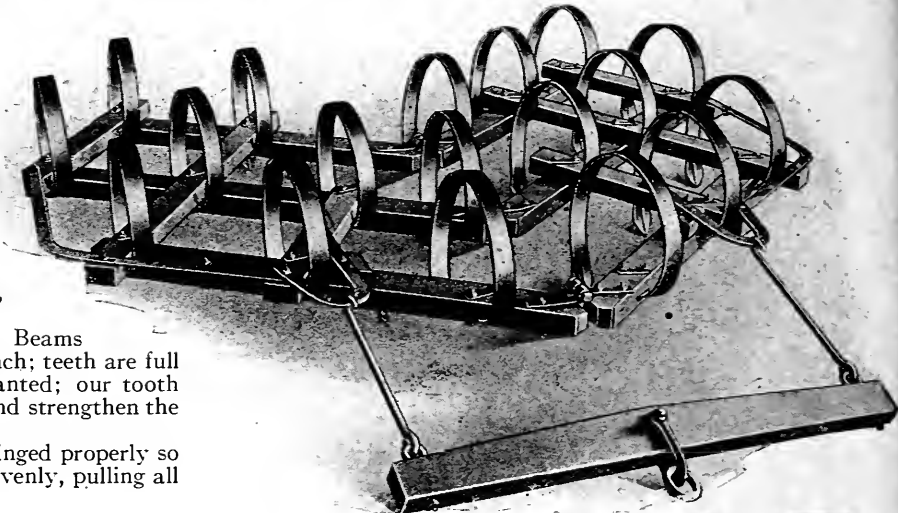
Lined, Guarded, Protected Bolt Heads, Perfect Tooth Seat, Adjustable Hitch

THE BEST OF THE "WOOD FRAMES"

The Best Wood-Frame Harrow on the market. Beams full 3 inches; linings No. 12 gauge steel; bolts  $\frac{3}{8}$  inch; teeth are full length and weight, tempered in oil and fully warranted; our tooth fasteners are channel steel. Steel Braces support and strengthen the outer end of the Harrow.

These Harrows are well made of best oak and hinged properly so that they will not buckle in the middle, but ride evenly, pulling all teeth in the ground at about an even depth.

Price, with 16 teeth, \$23.50; with 18 teeth, \$25.75.

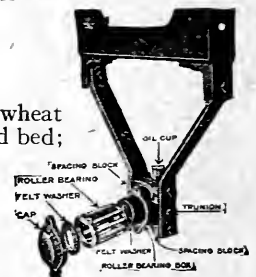


## The Cyclone Pulverizer and Roller

Is especially adapted for crushing lumps and pulverizing the soil; rolling wheat ground after sowing; rolling oats after coming up; packing the soil in a solid bed; rolling corn ground after planting; rolling meadows in spring of year; breaking cornstalks in spring before plowing.

The only steel frame which will not twist or work at corners. The only steel bracket with necessary weight and strength.

The rolls or drums are made in one solid casting and of a superior grade of iron which will not bend or break. Each section is 18 inches long and 18 inches in diameter.



Roller-Bearing Hanger

## Pittsburgh Steel Land Roller

Drums or rolls are made of heavy, 12-gauge high carbon steel, with pressed steel ends, and will not dent.

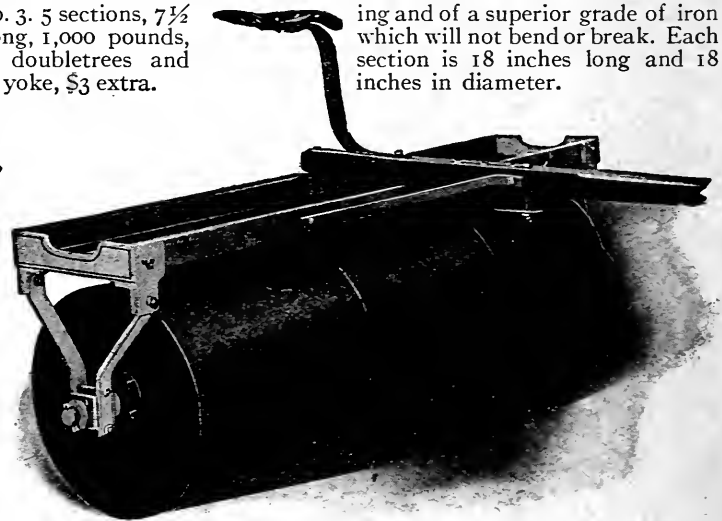
Axles are  $1\frac{3}{4}$  inches in diameter; angles  $2\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{4}$  inches.

Hangers are of  $2 \times \frac{3}{8}$  inches high carbon steel, with heavy cast tops, and regularly furnished with oil-soaked wood boxings. Roller-bearings will be furnished at a small advance.

The frame is constructed so that it may be used as a weight-box should additional weight be required.

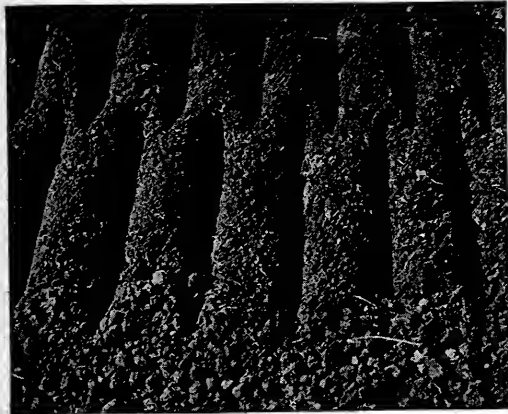
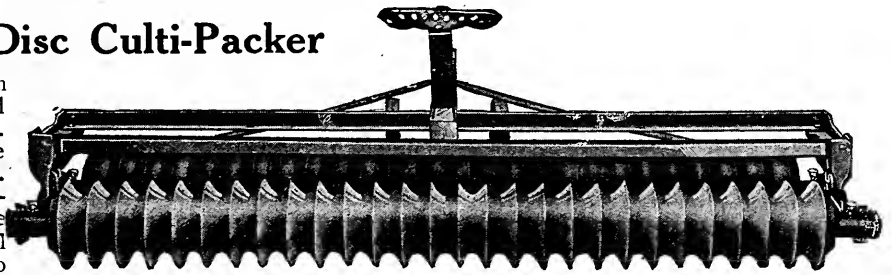
Pole sets on top of frame, thus enabling us to use shorter and more rigid hangers. The hitch is underneath the tongue, reducing the draft and neck weight to a minimum. 8-foot 3 section, 24-inches in diameter. Weight 585 pounds. \$57. 7-foot, 3 section, 24-inches in diameter. Weight 540 pounds. \$50. Doubletrees and neck yoke, \$3 extra.

The 7-foot Roller has a 3-foot section on each end and a 1-foot section in the center which can be removed when rolling corn and other row crops.



## Dunham Double Gang Disc Culti-Packer

This tool has two gangs of iron discs which crush and cut lumps, pack out all air-spaces, and level the surface of the field, all in one operation. The discs of the back gang come between those of the front gang so that no lumps are missed. (See illustration.) This Culti-Packer, with a harrow for bringing up the lumps to the top will make a perfect seed-bed in any soil. Note the special features of this Culti-Packer described below, also quick detachable discs, which can be removed in two minutes' time for straddling corn rows.



### Showing How Gangs Mismatch

The discs of the front gang build up a set of ridges and the back gang coming half way between splits and works these ridges over, thus stirring the soil.

The length of this machine as given above is the length of the frame. This is the standard method of listing double-gang machines. It actually disturbs 8 inches less than the listed length.

Here are some of the things that can be done with the Double Gang Disc Culti-Packer on the farm. It is used all the season.

1. Crush all lumps and pack out air-spaces.
2. Firm earth about seed after sowing.
3. Cultivate and break up crusts on growing wheat, oats, etc.
4. Straddle corn till it is one foot high.
5. Roll winter wheat in spring to close up frost cracks and crevices.
6. Stir surface for a mulch to keep moisture.
7. Run at right angles to wind to stop soil blowing.

**Comfortable Seat Balances the Tongue.** The seat has a wide steel spring heavily reinforced which makes the Roller easy riding. This seat is so placed that it balances the tongue, taking its weight from the horses' necks.

**One-Piece Discs.** All discs except the quick detachable are cast solid in one piece, without rivets or bolts which are apt to wear out, loosen, or rust.

**Stiff Steel Frames.** The frames are stiff carbon steel and will not bend out of shape.

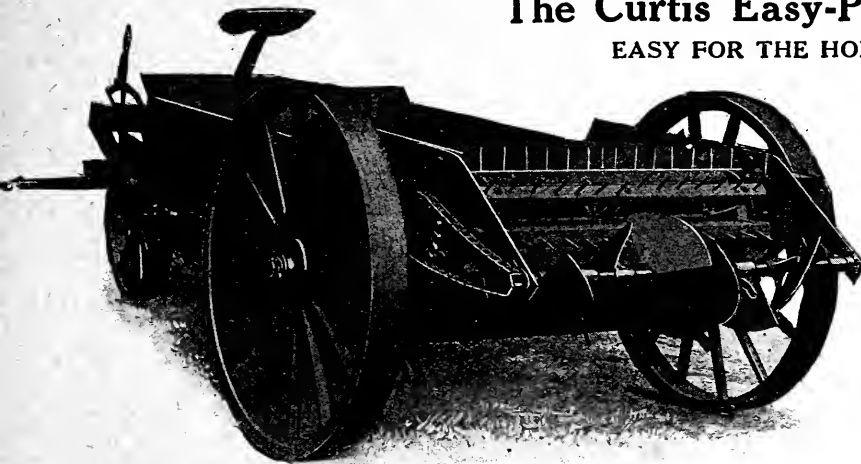
**Quick Detachable Discs.** The Culti-Packer has several detachable discs at the ends of the gang which can be detached in two minutes by simply loosening the bolts. Discs can then be spread apart for straddling corn rows. We furnish four collars to keep discs apart.

### PRICES

7 ft.—front discs 15 in. diam., rear 12 in.; weight 925 lbs.....	\$93 00
8 ft.—front discs 15 in. diam., rear 12 in.; weight 1,050 lbs.....	100 00
9 ft.—front discs 15 in. diam., rear 12 in.; weight 1,175 lbs.....	112 00
Fore carriage instead of long pole, extra.....	8 50
Doubletrees and Neckyoke, extra.....	3 50

## The Curtis Easy-Pull Manure-Spreader

EASY FOR THE HORSES. EASY TO LOAD



Spreader with wide spread attachment. The high wheel low-down spreader. No pulverizer to prevent loading over the rear end. When spreading, end-gate is raised and acts as a pulverizer.

**Drive Wheels Under the Load.** The axle and rear wheels of this Spreader are well under the load and wheels are 50 inches high. The "Curtis Easy-Pull" is the only high wheel low-down spreader with the axle under the load.

**End Gate.** The importance of an end gate in a Manure Spreader cannot be overestimated, for by this the manure is held away from the beater, and the beater is given a free and easy start out of reach of the manure. The beater attains full speed before the manure comes against it. This insures a good, even spread at the beginning and prevents a large bunch being thrown over at the start. It saves strain on the machine, and this end-gate also makes the

box of the spreader tight. The manure is not scattered along the road in going to the field.

The end-gate of the "Easy-Pull" is jointed and moves away from the manure as it raises, so that it can never bind. **Positive gear feed that cannot slip.**

**Floor Feed.** The positive floor feed of the "Curtis Easy-Pull" always spreads exactly the amount of manure that the driver sets it. This gearing is simple; two pairs of strong gears incased so as to be protected from dirt, and a worm and worm wheel running in a bath of oil.

### PRICES

C-H 1. 40- to 50-bus. Capacity, Two-Horse Hitch.....	\$260 00
C-H 2. 50- to 60-bus. Capacity, Two-Horse Hitch.....	265 00
C-H 3. 70- to 80-bus. Capacity, Double Pole, Three-Horse Hitch.....	275 00
Brake, \$8 extra	

The above prices include the Wide Spread Attachment. If not wanted deduct \$7. Above Spreaders are equipped with wood wheels. Write for Special Circular.

## Excelsior Force Feed Lime and Fertilizer Sower

The most accurate and scientific machine on the market, embodying every desirable feature required for the broadcasting of hydrated lime, carbonate of lime, dry commercial fertilizers, wood ashes, marl and nitrate of soda as well as calcium chloride.

The Excelsior Sower is a machine well built and substantial. A wide range of quantities is possible with all fertilizers. The capacity of the machine is large, the draft light—as a result the work is rapid and well done.

The agitation of the material resulting in a force feed is entirely different from any other machine on the market. The direction of

agitation is at right angles with the combined movements and vibrations of the box and material in the machine when in motion. Free and even sowing is the result.

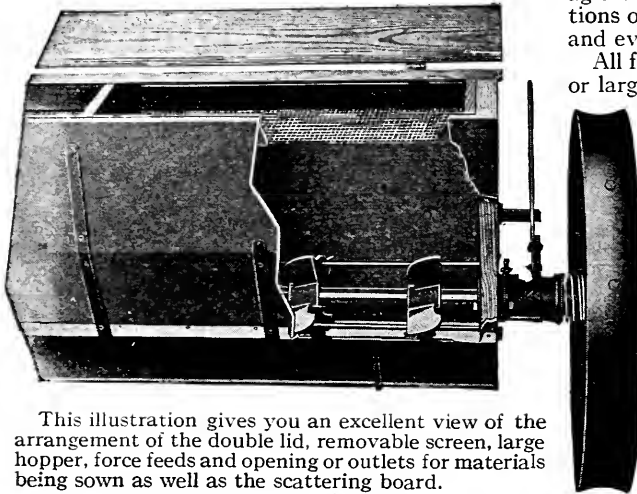
All feed openings at the bottom of the box are at all times curved whether small or large feed is being used. This does away with clogging trouble by small hard particles that would stick in a square opening, but will readily pass through a round or oblong hole.

### No. 1, 8-foot Machine.

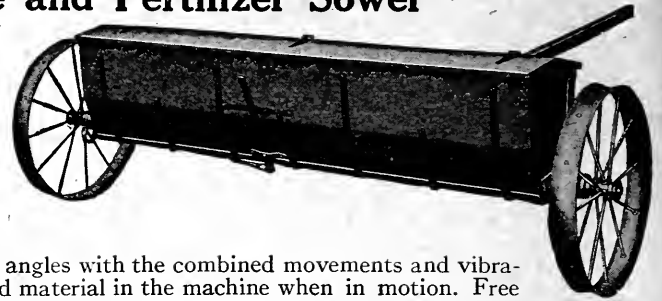
Actual width of sowing, 8 ft., 3 in.  
Capacity of hopper, 10 bushels.  
Range of quantity, 350 pounds to 3 tons.  
Throws out of gear from either wheel  
Double lid on every sower.  
All hoppers supplied with removable screen.  
Low 30-inch steel wheels with wide 4-inch tires.

Adjustable scattering board.  
No bolts. No gears. No cogs.  
Rust-resisting iron in each sower.  
Feeds instantly shut off or opened to any desired amount.  
Steel braces for hoppers.  
Automatic agitator for damp materials.  
Metal sowing dial with patented lever stop.

No. 1. Capacity 10 bus., sows 8 feet 3 inches wide, \$65. Doubletrees and Neckyoke, \$3.50 extra.



This illustration gives you an excellent view of the arrangement of the double lid, removable screen, large hopper, force feeds and opening or outlets for materials being sown as well as the scattering board.



## Stevens Lime and Fertilizer Sower

### Combining Simplicity, Strength, and Durability

It is admitted by all that the Stevens has the simplest and most reliable feed of any machine on the market.

It is low down and easy to fill. The axle extends the entire width of machine. Each machine is furnished with combined pole and shafts.

It is light draft, even in soft land, as the wheels have tires 4 inches wide, also a ratchet hub, which allows the turning of corners or completely around, while in motion, or to back, without throwing out of gear.

The Stevens Fertilizer Sower has a reel which runs the full length of the hopper and keeps the fertilizer in motion so that it is forced through the openings in the bottom plates. This kind of opening, it has been found, is the only pattern that will sow successfully all kinds of commercial fertilizers in large or small quantities.

The Row Plate, as shown in illustration, is used for distributing the fertilizer in rows and is sent out with both the 5 foot 10-inch and 8 foot 3-inch sizes without additional charge. We furnish at small cost a third plate attachment which is used to advantage when sowing small quantities. The latter can also be used to shut off the fertilizer at any time without making changes in the adjustment.

Combined Shafts with pole iron forming a pole, as shown in cut, is sent with each Sower, together with whiffletrees and neckyoke. We furnish a solid pole with neckyoke, evener and whiffletrees in place of combined pole when desired.

Dropping Board is now furnished with all Sowers, which is not shown in the above illustration.

### PRICES

5-foot 10-inch size, hopper holds 6 bushels... \$81 00  
8-foot 3-inch size, hopper holds 9 bushels ... 91 00

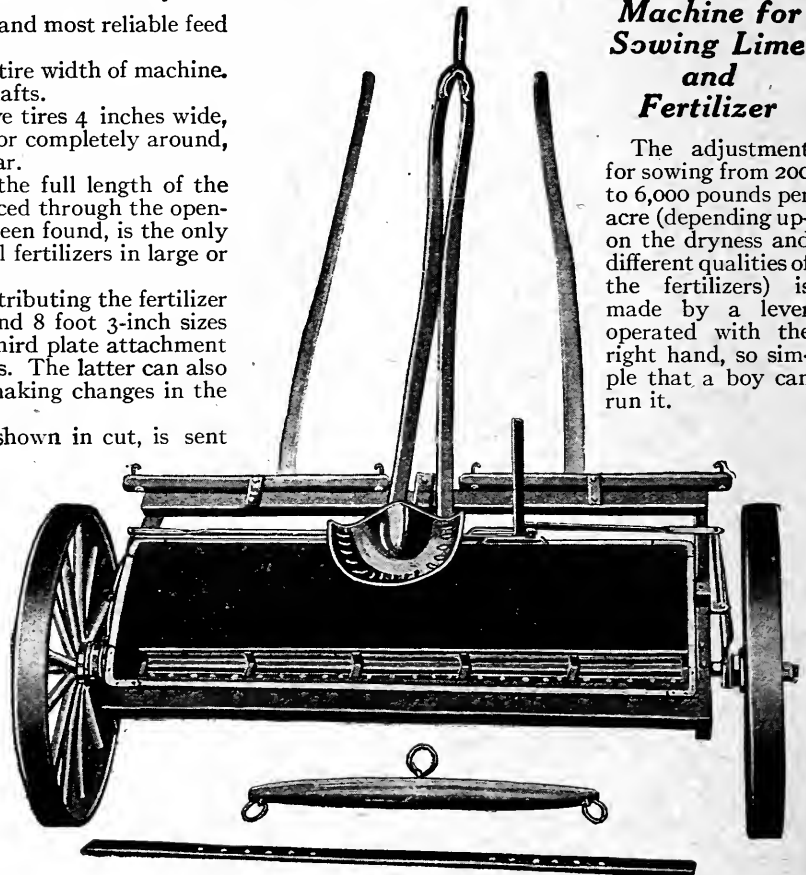
### Thomasville Ground Limestone

Thomasville Ground Limestone is the best on the market, on account of its unusual softness which makes it very soluble. Also because it runs uniform, never falling below 97 per cent carbonates of lime. Write for sample.

Carload—30 tons, or upward, in bulk, per ton, f.o.b. quarry, \$2.25. See page 52 for further particulars.

### A Perfect Machine for Sowing Lime and Fertilizer

The adjustment for sowing from 200 to 6,000 pounds per acre (depending upon the dryness and different qualities of the fertilizers) is made by a lever operated with the right hand, so simple that a boy can run it.



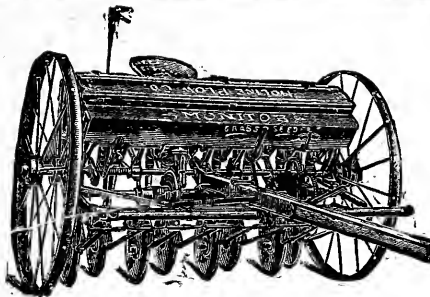


# Monitor Double Disc Drill

“The Drill That Pays for Itself”

## PRICES WITH FERTILIZER AND GRASS SEED ATTACHMENT

8 double discs, 8 in. apart...	\$170 00
9 double discs, 7 in. apart...	180 00
10 double discs, 7 in. apart...	190 00
11 double discs, 7 in. apart...	205 00
12 double discs, 7 in. apart...	225 00



The Monitor Double Disc Drill, we claim, pays for itself—requires less seed—increases the yield—raises the grade.

The Monitor Double Disc was the first and only successful Double Disc Drill invented.

The seed falls in front of the axle, with the downward turn of the disc.

The only fluted force feed with a two-speed gear.

The method of depositing the seed in the ground is one of the most important, if not the most vital, of all the features of a Drill.

In the Monitor we have a device which cannot be approached by any other style furrow-opener in existence.

**Bigger Profits from Grain Crops.** You are not making near all the money you can from your grain crops—if you are not using the Monitor Double Disc Drill. For example—with wheat it saves one-fifth the seed and increases the yield 3 to 7 bushels per acre. The increase with other

grains is in the same proportion. Can you afford to lose that much on every acre every year?  
**Deposits Seed at an Even Depth.** The Monitor sows in *front* of the bearing. Other drills sow *behind* the bearing. This particular feature of the Monitor gives it a very great advantage. The *downward* turn of the discs carries the grain into the ground and deposits it at the bottom of a clean, wide furrow, in two rows, one inch apart. Every grain is covered *uniformly* with moist soil.

**Every Grain Grows.** None of the seed is dragged to the surface to shrivel in the sun, or be eaten by the birds. Every seed germinates. Sow one-fifth less and still get a better stand than with the old style drills.

**All Come up at the Same Time.** The proper placing of seed and uniform covering with moist soil causes the grain to come up and ripen evenly—increases the yield and improves the grade.

Made in Double Disc, Single Disc, Pin and Spring Hoe, with or without Grass Seeder and Fertilizer Attachment. Special Circulars mailed on request.

## Thompson's Royal 14 Feet Long

This Grass Seeder has won for itself first place among all kinds of grass seeders. Most accurate and economical machine for sowing Clover, Timothy, Alfalfa, and other small seeds broadcast. Runs easily, and sows evenly in windy weather. The quantity of seed sown is accurately governed by the

## Chain Feed Grass Seeder 32-inch Wheel

wheel, which moves correspondingly slow or fast as the machine is run over the ground. It is instantly thrown out of gear, and the amount of seed sown is quickly governed by changing the pin in the index plate as thereon indicated. Does not injure or bunch the seed, but evenly distributes it the full length of the hopper.



Drops in front of bearing



Sows all small seeds like Clover, Timothy and Alfalfa. Price \$10.

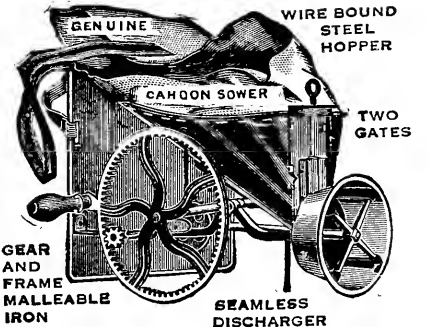
## “The Cahoon” Seeder

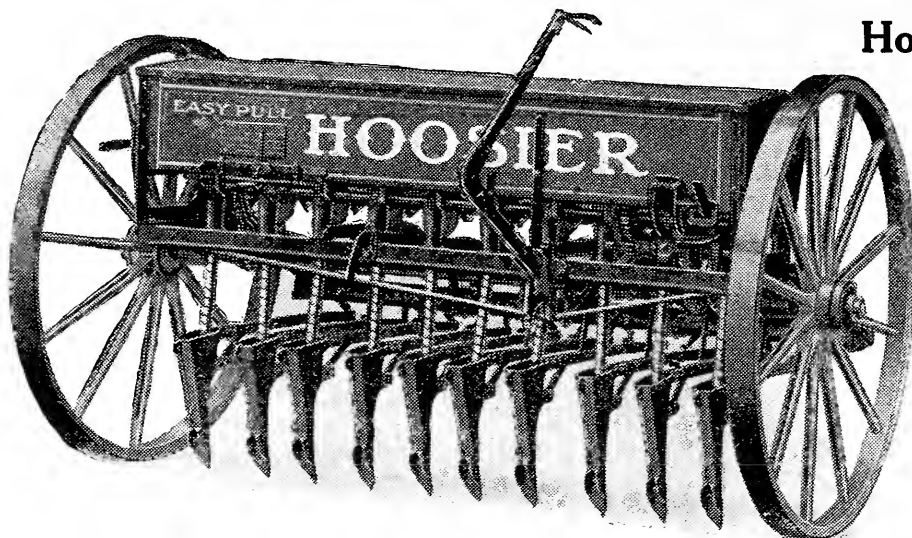
The most accurate and durable Hand Broadcast Seed Sower. Sows all kinds of grain and grass seed. Is accepted everywhere as the world's standard. It is made of steel, iron and brass and lasts a lifetime. Every machine warranted. \$6.25; postpaid \$6.75.

## The Cyclone Seed Sower

The Cyclone is a great labor- and seed-saver. Its construction is very simple and it is easily operated; even a boy can work it.

It will sow any kind of grain or seed and any desired amount per acre and one man can sow from 30 to 60 acres per day. Complete instructions are given with each machine. The manufacturers of this machine have had more than forty years' experience making Seed-Sowers, and understand how to build them to do perfect work. Every farmer who reads our catalogue has an opportunity to procure one of these valuable machines at a low price. This Sower is guaranteed to do satisfactory work and you will be pleased with it. \$3; postpaid \$3.25.





### Hoosier Grain Drill

The success of a Grain Drill depends primarily on the feed, the furrow openers, and the frame. The feed must accurately measure the quantity of grain wanted. The furrow openers must deposit the seed evenly and at a proper depth of germination. The frame must serve as the foundation for a drill and guarantee stability to the machine as a whole.

Hoosier Drills are equipped with the Hoosier Fluted Feed, the most accurate device for the measuring of all small grain like wheat, oats, barley, rice, flax, etc. Stock peas, navy beans, beet seed, alsike, alfalfa, millet, broom corn, kaffir corn, sorghum, and ensilage can be drilled. Light weight oats and similar seed are handled by using an agitator and high-speed sprocket.

Accuracy on the Hoosier is a foregone conclusion. With every revolution of the ground wheels, the shaft will make a certain turn. The fluted rolls, being pinned to this shaft and being the same distance in their cups, will

measure an equal and certain amount per cup and the correct amount per acre. unaffected by hilly ground. It should be noted, furthermore, that a beveled deflector in the feed cup causes an even flow of seed.

Made in all sizes either in Pin Hoe, Spring Hoe, Single or Double Disc, 6, 7, or 8 inches apart, with or without Grass Seeder and Fertilizer Attachment.

#### Prices with Fertilizer and Grass Seed Attachment

9 x 7 Spring Hoe.....\$166 00	9 x 7 Double Disc.....\$179 00
10 x 7 Spring Hoe..... 177 00	10 x 7 Double Disc..... 191 00
11 x 7 Spring Hoe..... 188 00	11 x 7 Double Disc..... 203 00

Other Sizes and Styles Quoted on Request

### Hoosier Two-Row Corn Planter

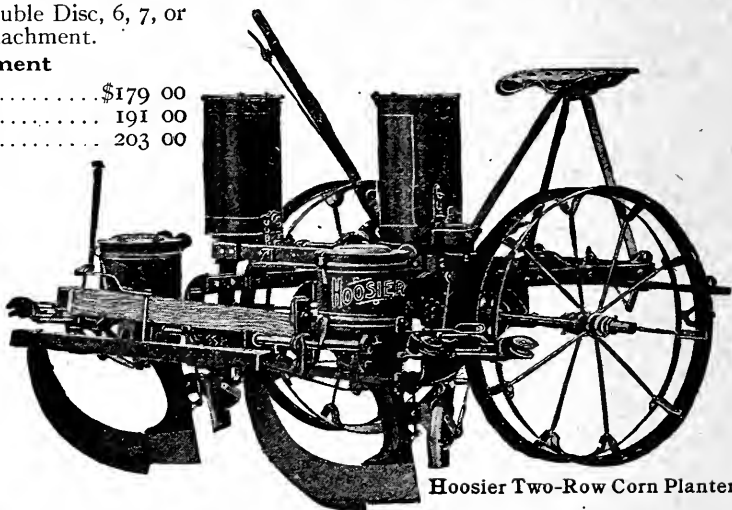
We do not consider it necessary to devote space or time introducing the Hoosier Line of corn-planting tools. They are well known to the farmers in every corn-growing locality of the United States. Their reputation is well established. Every year marks a large increase in the number sold, and today the word "Hoosier" on corn tools is accepted as indicating the standard of excellence in accuracy of planting and mechanical construction. The Hoosier Two-Horse Corn Planters are furnished with or without Fertilizer Attachment, with or without Check Rower. With this Planter, corn may be hilled or drilled and fertilizer may be drilled in rows or bunched in hills.

No. 10 Planter, without Fertilizer Attachment, \$65.

No. 10 Planter, with Fertilizer Attachment, \$89.

Check Rower Attachment for either of the above, extra, \$14.50.

Doubletrees and Neckyoke, extra, \$3.50.



Hoosier Two-Row Corn Planter

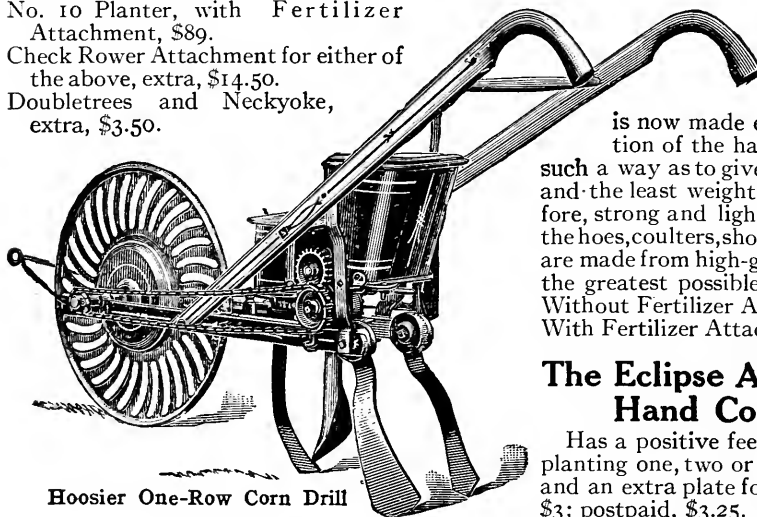
### Hoosier One-Row Corn Drill

Our One-Horse Hoe Corn-Drill is the most popular tool of the kind made, and is noted for its excellence and general good qualities. It

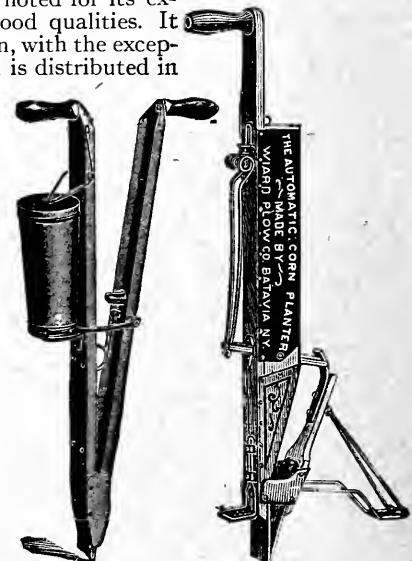
is now made entirely of steel and iron, with the exception of the handles, and the material is distributed in such a way as to give the greatest strength and the least weight possible. It is, therefore, strong and light. All wearing parts, the hoes, coulter, shoes and covering shares, are made from high-grade steel that insures the greatest possible amount of wear. Without Fertilizer Attachment....\$22 00 With Fertilizer Attachment..... 25 00

### The Eclipse All-Steel Rotary Hand Corn Planter

Has a positive feed and four plates for planting one, two or three grains at a time, and an extra plate for smaller seeds. Price, \$3; postpaid, \$3.25.



Hoosier One-Row Corn Drill



Eclipse Planter

Wiard Planter

### The Wiard Corn Planter

SIMPLE, DURABLE  
ECONOMICAL

In this planter the seed is delivered from the dropper to the receptacle at the bottom, which, when opened by pressing over on the foot, leaves it at once at the depth required, avoiding the trouble found with all hand planters that deliver the seed direct from the dropper to the soil. Price, \$3; postpaid, \$3.25.

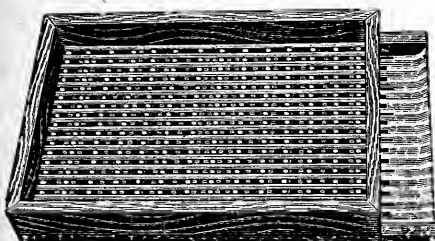
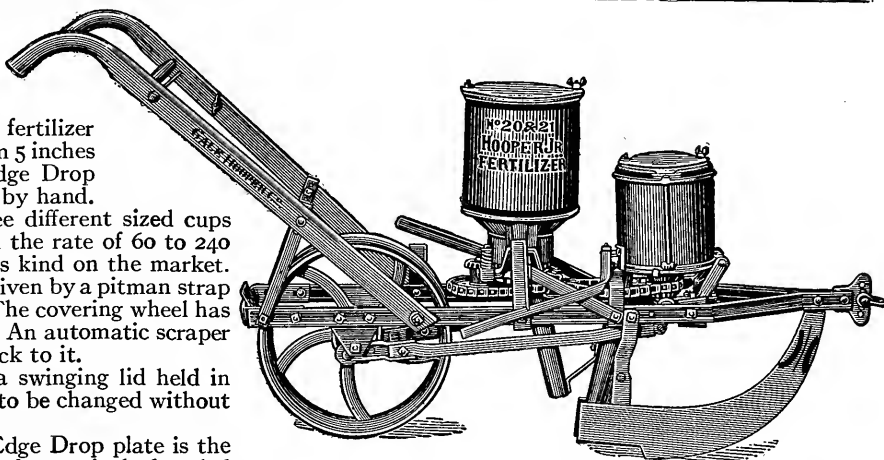
## Gale One-Horse Edge Drop Corn Drill

This cut illustrates the Edge Drop Drill with fertilizer attachment. It will drill corn, peas, and beans from 5 inches to 30 inches apart and, being equipped with Edge Drop plates, it will plant as accurately as can be done by hand. The fertilizer attachment is furnished with three different sized cups and will sow all kinds of commercial fertilizer at the rate of 60 to 240 pounds to the acre. It is the only machine of its kind on the market. The bevel gear which actuates the seed plates is driven by a pitman strap attached to a crank arm on the covering wheel. The covering wheel has a wide concave tire and is 18 inches in diameter. An automatic scraper keeps it clean at all times, so the dirt will not stick to it.

The seed-hopper is large and furnished with a swinging lid held in place with a thumb-nut, allowing the seed plates to be changed without removing the seed from the hopper.

The plate is the vital part of this drill. The Edge Drop plate is the most perfect yet constructed. The most important feature is the beveled portion whereby the kernels have to turn on edge when falling into the cells. There is no plate yet made which handles the seed so gently as the Gale. No bruised or cracked seed can occur, and as a practical farmer you know that this means insurance of even stand and a saving of seed. The Edge Drop Drills are recommended by all the state agricultural colleges.

Price, complete, with Fertilizer Attachment, \$22



Capacity: 6 to 10 bushels per hour.  
Size 12 x 19 inches  
Price, \$1.50; postpaid, \$1.65

## Perfection Corn Grader

A Seed Corn Grader has become a necessity in getting a uniform stand of corn. No planter will drop uniformly unless the seed is graded. Graded seed insures perfect dropping, stronger plants and increases the yield 5 to 15 bushels per acre.

There are 4 grades of corn on every ear. (1) The small kernels; (2) The large odd-shaped kernels; (3) The broad kernels too thin for good seed; (4) The even-sized perfect kernels.

This Grader sorts them out in one simple operation. It has a special lower screen construction by which it gets four grades of corn. It has a guard on the lower screen to prevent the spilling of the corn while grading, and to enable all of the screen to act on the corn at once, thus making rapid work.

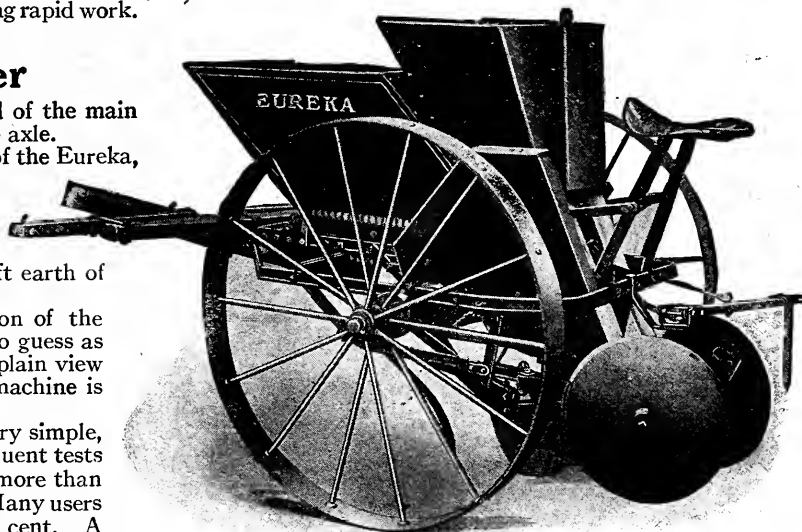
## The Eureka Potato Planter

**Uniform Depth.** Instead of being 2 feet or more ahead of the main axle, our furrow-opening plow is placed directly under the axle.

**Light Draft.** All users enthuse regarding the light draft of the Eureka, as compared with other makes. Our No. 11 and No. 14 are equipped with strong steel wheels, 40-inch diameter, with 3 1/2-inch tire. These unusually large wheels decrease draft, carry the machines more steadily over rough and uneven fields, and prevent sinking into the soft earth of the fields. Both wheels drive.

**Easily Operated.** The driver clearly sees the operation of the seed-pickers and fertilizer distributor and does not have to guess as to the accuracy of the machine. All working parts are in plain view and all adjustments are easily and quickly made. The machine is automatic and requires only one man.

**Accuracy.** The dropping mechanism of the Eureka is very simple, with a positive movement, and is unusually accurate. Frequent tests have shown it to be more than 95 per cent correct. Many users report 97 to 99 per cent. A Planter with this high average



satisfies growers and entirely offsets the old-time argument made to sell planters which require a driver and an extra man to watch the seed-dropper and supply the skips. The Eureka, with one man, will equal, if not surpass, the results obtained from any other style. The seed-hoppers and pits hold 3 bushels of cut seed. Each fertilizer hopper holds 150 pounds.

No. 11. One Row, 2-Horse Planter with Double Tube Fertilizer Attachment.....\$140 00  
No. 14. Two Row, 2-Horse, One Man Planter with Fertilizer Attachment..... 225 00

Prices Without Fertilizer Attachment Quoted on Request

If interested in Potato Planters write for special catalogue giving descriptions of the above machines

## Eureka Potato Cutter

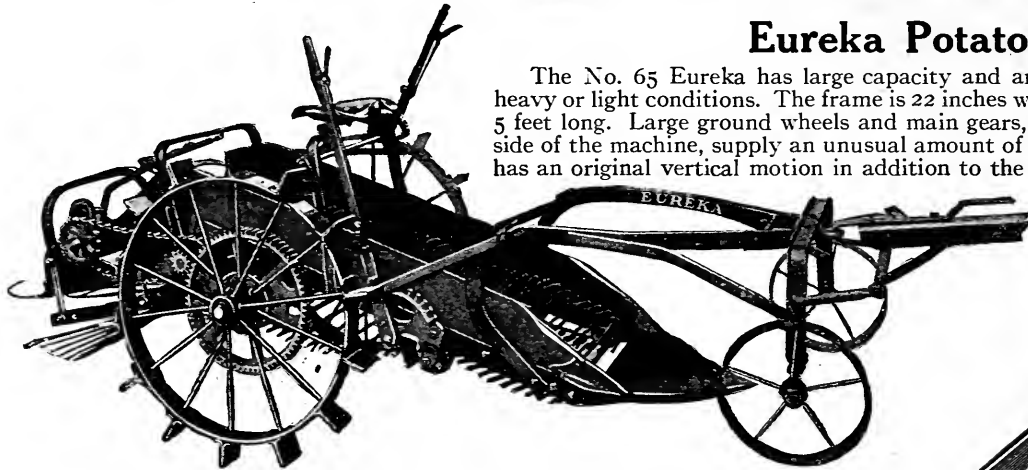
**Its Purpose.** The Eureka Potato Cutter is the only machine made which will save the potato grower a large amount of labor and eliminate so much of the unpleasantness and drudgery of cutting seed. It meets the requirements of the most exacting by cutting the seed uniformly in size and shape, saving the waste occasioned by the irregularity of hand cutting.

**The Operation.** By operating with the foot, both hands are free for feeding. Three knives are placed crosswise, and one lengthwise, with spring pressure guides on both sides, making a pocket into which the potato is easily placed in the position desired. Price, \$15.



## Eureka Potato-Digger

The No. 65 Eureka has large capacity and ample power for proper separation in heavy or light conditions. The frame is 22 inches wide and 6 feet long, the elevator being 5 feet long. Large ground wheels and main gears, by direct and uniform drive on each side of the machine, supply an unusual amount of traction and power. The rear shaker has an original vertical motion in addition to the oscillating movement. Stone shields are fitted to the idlers back of the shovel. Draw beams have wide spacing and unusual clearance above shovel, preventing weeds, etc., bunching and dragging.



**Long Life.** Malleable iron and steel are largely used throughout the machine, making neat and strong construction, increasing the usual length of Digger life and reducing delays in the field and repair cost to a minimum. There are no complicated parts. Each part is warranted to give proper service. This guarantee is based upon the result of twenty years' Potato-Digger experience. 6-foot Size, with 4-Horse Hitch, \$150.

If you are interested in potato machinery, write for special Catalogue giving detailed description of the above machine.

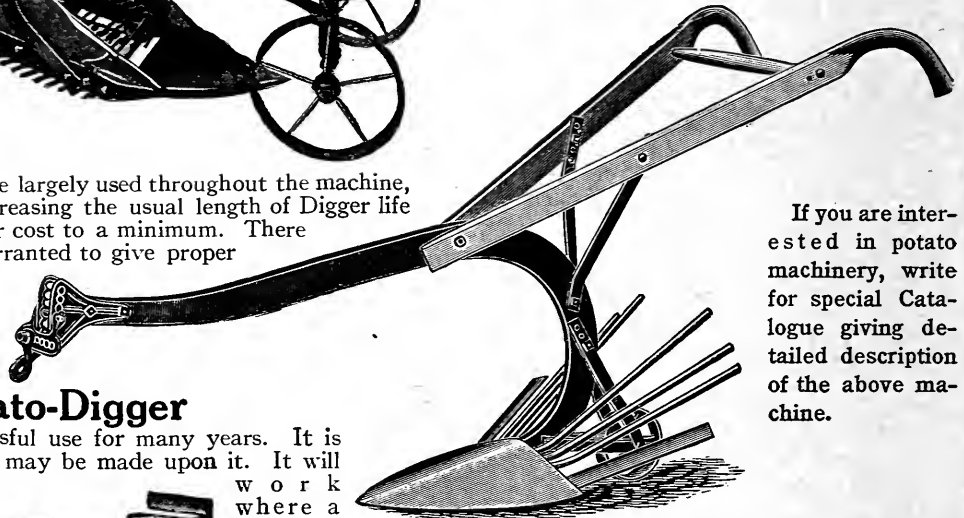
## Pittsburgh Potato-Digger

This Potato-Digger has been in successful use for many years. It is equal to any ordinary requirements that may be made upon it. It will

Ask for special circular of this Cultivator giving detailed description

work where a good many higher priced Diggers will not work.

If properly used, it will not cut the potatoes and will also leave the ground in good shape. The depth of the Plow can be regulated with a gauge wheel bolted on the rear and which follows in the bottom of the furrow. The beam is made heavy enough to stand all ordinary strain. The handles can be adjusted up or down. Price, \$10.



## Rambler Ball Bearing Riding Cultivator

A general purpose Cultivator which will do equally satisfactory work on the hillside as on level land.

The shifting mechanism is carried on ball bearings, which largely eliminates friction and makes ease of operation. It will cultivate rows planted from 3 to 4 feet apart.

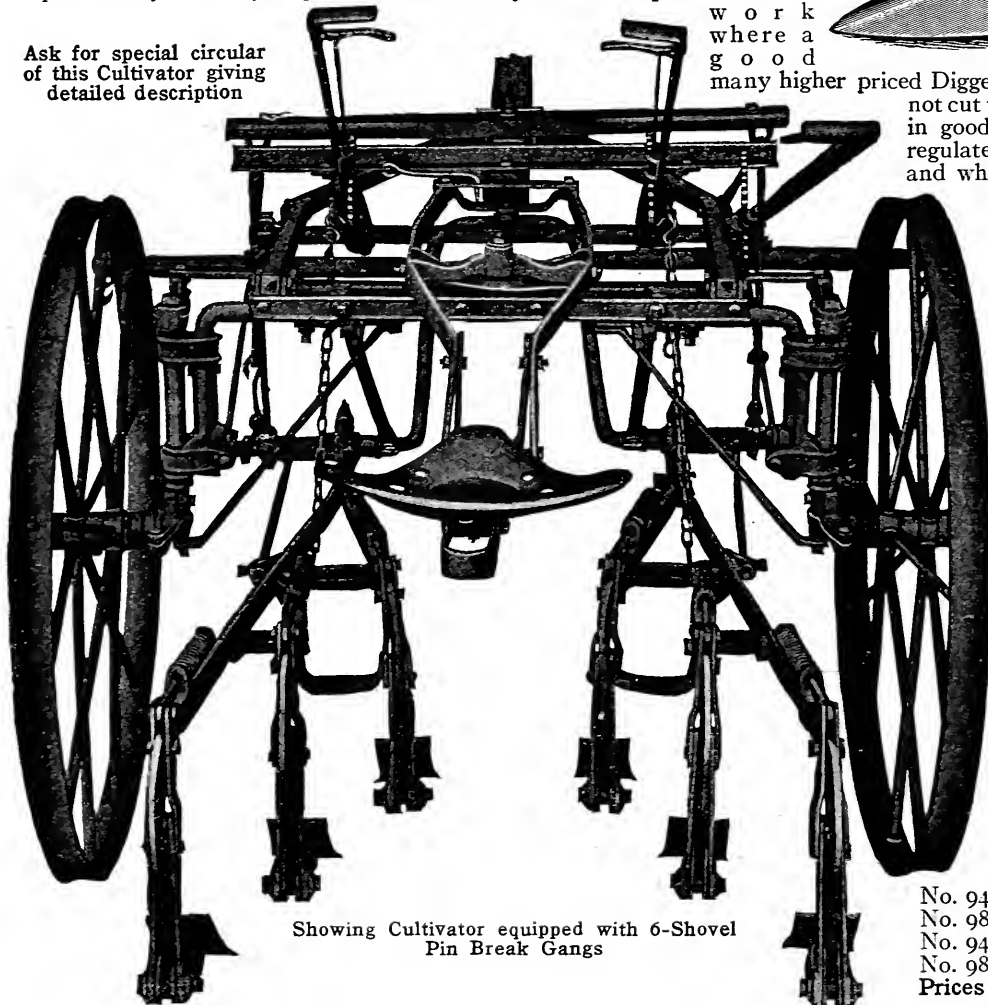
Has dust-proof wheels—wide tire; cone bearings take up all wear.

Gangs are controlled and shifted laterally through direct connection with pivotal wheels and seat bar. The entire gangs are shifted parallel, thus keeping the shovels in proper relation to the row and at the same time giving the greatest dodge in cultivating crooked corn.

Any desired penetration is secured by the well known draw-in hitch, in connection with levers.

The shovels are double-pointed and can be reversed, giving twice as much service as single-pointed shovels furnish.

- No. 94R. 6-Shovel, Pin Break.....\$67 00
  - No. 98R. 8-Shovel, Pin Break..... 69 00
  - No. 94XR. 6-Shovel, Spring Trip..... 75 00
  - No. 98XR. 8-Shovel, Spring Trip..... 80 00
- Prices Include Shields, Hillers, Bull Tongues



Showing Cultivator equipped with 6-Shovel Pin Break Gangs

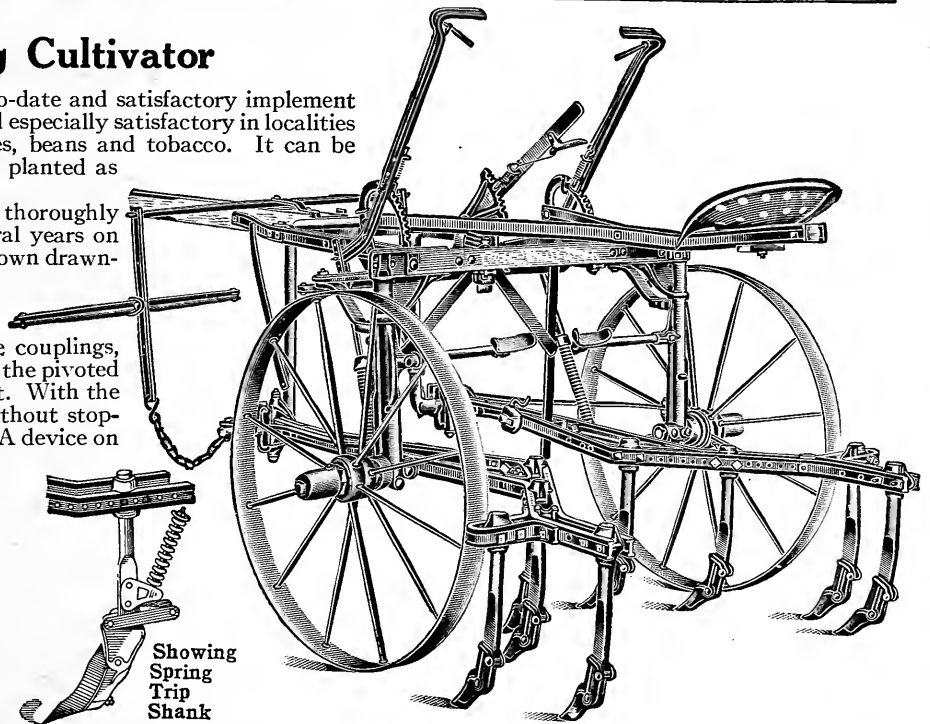
## Little John Riding Cultivator

The Little John Cultivator is the most up-to-date and satisfactory implement of its class on the market today. It will be found especially satisfactory in localities where narrow row crops are planted—potatoes, beans and tobacco. It can be narrowed down to cultivate successfully crops planted as close together as 28 inches.

We have incorporated in the Little John the thoroughly tested pivot axle construction, in use for several years on our Pivot Axle Cultivators. We use the well-known drawn-in hitch feature, whereby the draft of the team draws the gangs into the ground, assuring an even depth of cultivation.

The gangs are pivoted to the front on cone couplings, and are controlled by the shifter bar attached to the pivoted standards and are governed entirely by the feet. With the center lever the operator can instantly and without stopping bring the gangs together or set them out. A device on the shifter bar enables the operator to lock the frame, making it rigid. The pole is equipped with the patent pole adjustment whereby the frame of the Cultivator is kept level, regardless of the size of the team. The extension gangs are made of two bars of high carbon steel, the shovel standards are attached between the bars and the holes therein make it possible to set them as close together as may be desired.

The shovels are double pointed and can be reversed, giving twice as much service as the shovels usually furnished. The wheels are low and very strong, equipped with dust-proof hubs



Showing Spring Trip Shank

### PRICES

6-Shovel, Pin Trip.....	\$63 00	6-Shovel, Spring Trip.....	\$69 00
8-Shovel, Pin Trip.....	65 00	8-Shovel, Spring Trip.....	76 00

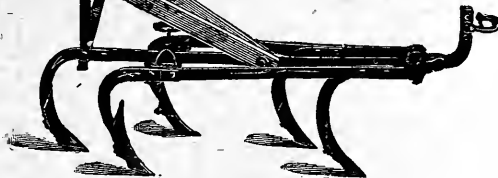
Above Prices Include Shields, Hillers, and Bull Tongues. Disc Hilling Attachment, Extra, \$5

## PITTSBURGH CULTIVATORS

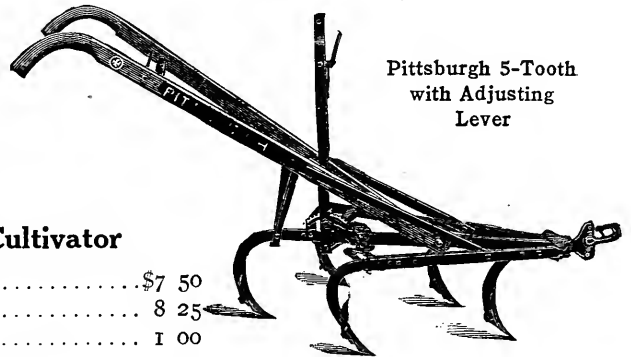
The Pittsburgh Cultivators are made of round-edge steel, and are highly finished. The outside stay braces hold the frame solid to any width it may be set.

Extra care is taken in the "setting" of the shovels to see that they "face" the work properly, have correct "pitch" and are evenly spaced so that they will cut all the ground.

Pittsburgh 5-Tooth with Hand-Wheel Adjustment



Pittsburgh 5-Tooth with Adjusting Lever



### Pittsburgh 5-Tooth Cultivator

With Hand-Wheel Adjustment.....	\$7 50
With Adjusting Lever.....	8 25
Wheel Extra.....	1 00
Horse Hoes Extra.....	1 75

Pittsburgh 7-Tooth Cultivator



### Pittsburgh 7-Tooth Cultivator

By the use of this Cultivator the ground is more thoroughly cultivated and the surface is left smooth and level.

With Hand-Wheel Adjustment.....	\$8 75
With Adjusting Lever.....	9 50
Wheel Extra.....	1 00
Horse Hoes Extra.....	1 75



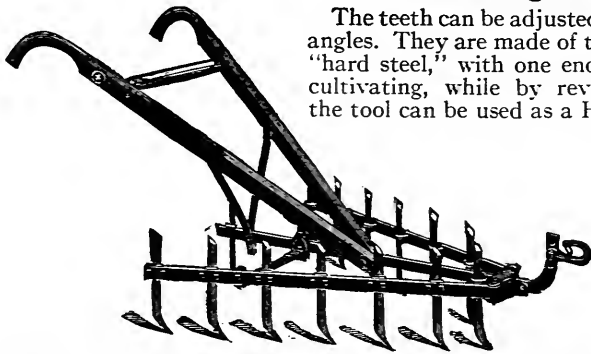
Wheel for Pittsburgh Cultivators.

Horse Hoes for 5- and 7-Tooth Cultivators

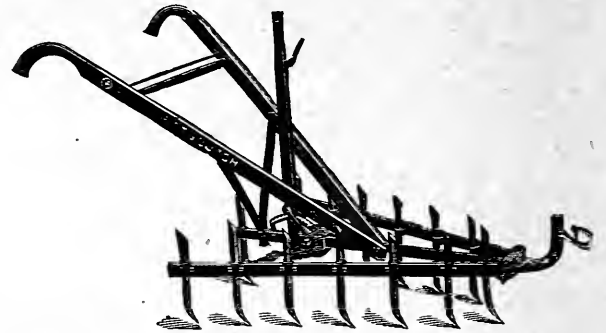


**Pittsburgh 14-Tooth Cultivators**

The teeth can be adjusted to different angles. They are made of the very best "hard steel," with one end shaped for cultivating, while by reversing them the tool can be used as a Harrow.



With Hand-Wheel for Adjusting Width of Frame. Price, \$8



With Lever for Adjusting Width of Frame. Price, \$8.75

**PITTSBURGH SHOVEL PLOWS**

**Pittsburgh Steel-Beam Double-Shovel Plow**

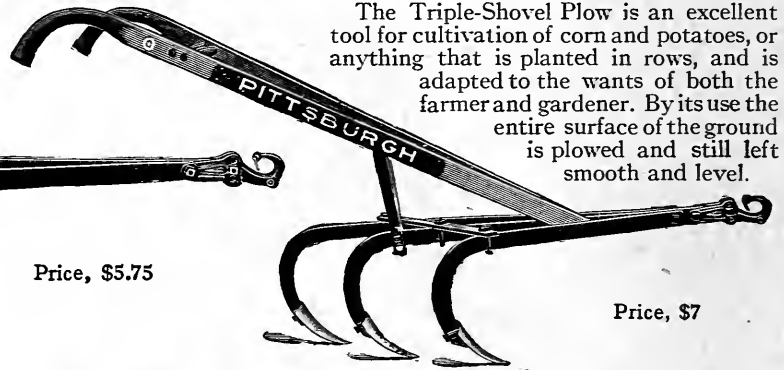
Shovels have proper pitch for entering ground right, and making steady running Plow. Beams made of solid steel rolled, tapering at point.



Price, \$5.75

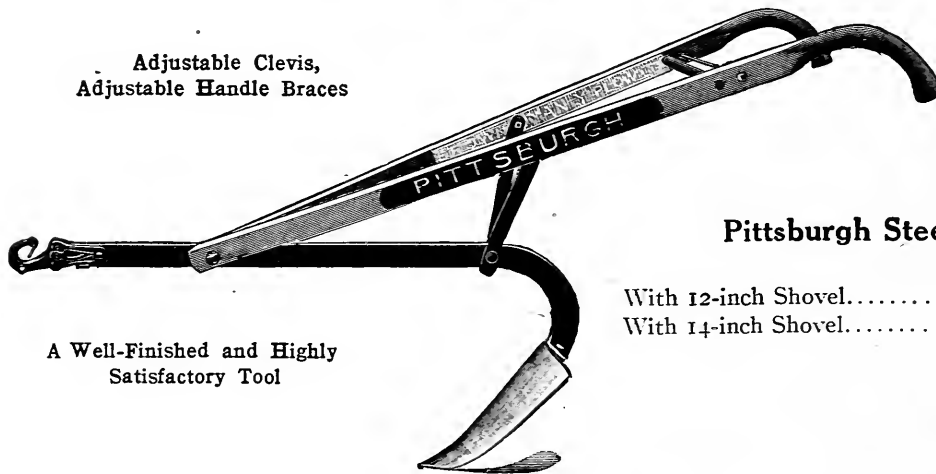
**Pittsburgh Steel-Beam Triple-Shovel Plow**

The Triple-Shovel Plow is an excellent tool for cultivation of corn and potatoes, or anything that is planted in rows, and is adapted to the wants of both the farmer and gardener. By its use the entire surface of the ground is plowed and still left smooth and level.



Price, \$7

Adjustable Clevis,  
Adjustable Handle Braces



A Well-Finished and Highly  
Satisfactory Tool

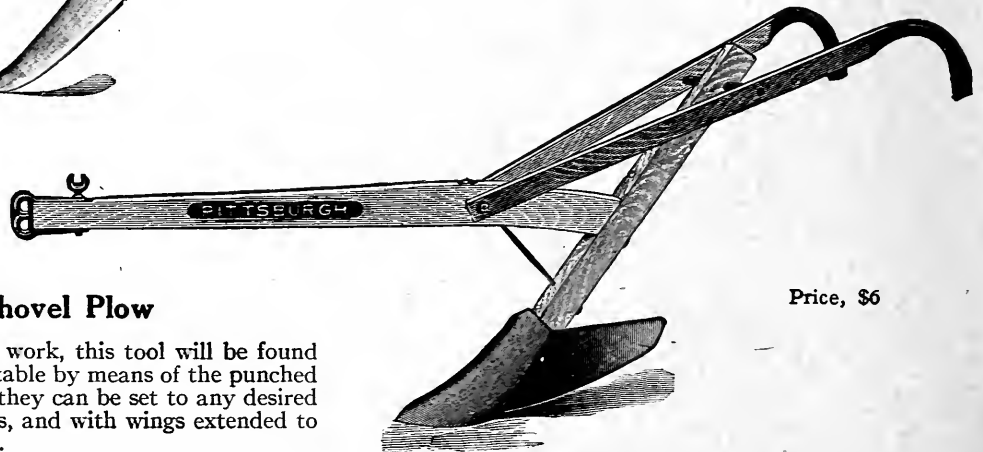
**Pittsburgh Steel-Beam Single Shovel Plow**

**PRICES**

With 12-inch Shovel.....	\$5 25
With 14-inch Shovel.....	5 50

**Pittsburgh Wing Shovel Plow**

For hilling potatoes and other similar work, this tool will be found highly satisfactory. The wings are adjustable by means of the punched straps or braces that support them, and they can be set to any desired angle. Width of main shovel is 12 inches, and with wings extended to limit, it makes a total width of 26 inches.



Price, \$6

# Eureka Mulcher and Seeder

**A Smoothing Harrow,  
A Cultivator, A Weeder,  
A Seed-Sower**

**PRICES**

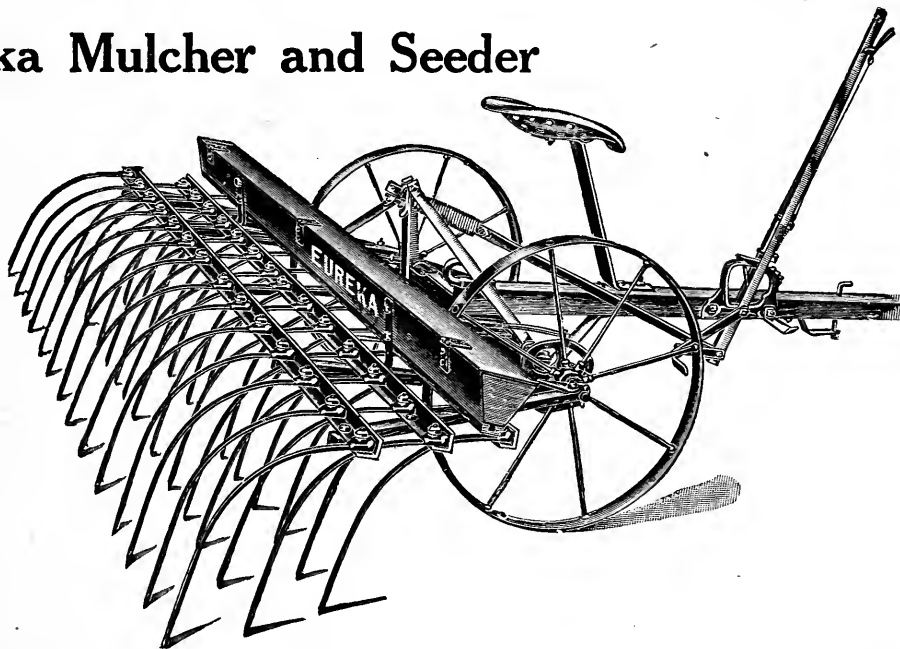
**With Grass-Seeder Attachment**

8-foot.....	\$46 00
10-foot.....	52 00

**Without Grass-Seeder Attachment**

8-foot.....	\$41 00
10-foot.....	45 00

**Grain-Seeder Attachment, Extra, \$10**



The Sulky being ahead of the teeth, insures no wheel marks, a handy spring tension lever raises the Cultivator head from the ground, also controls the depth of cut of teeth. For leveling the ground, pulverizing the soil, and preparing a good seed-bed, the Eureka Flat Tooth Cultivator has no equal. This Cultivator is far superior to the Spike-tooth Smoothing Harrow, as it cuts wider, it cuts the ground more closely, and is easier draft; the depth of cut is under the control of the operator, the head can be raised to clear the teeth of trash and the driver rides.

of cut is under the control of the operator, the head can be raised to clear the teeth of trash and the driver rides.

As a Weeder, the Eureka is very efficient. The frequent use of the Eureka during the growing season will give a large increase in the yield of corn, potatoes, and other crops.

The Seeder Box can be quickly attached or detached. Adjustments can be made to sow a variety of quantities. The teeth cover the seed thoroughly, either shallow or deep. Will sow from 2 to 20 quarts of grass seed per acre.

If used on old meadows, new seed can be applied at the same time the old grass is thoroughly cultivated, insuring a large increase in yield.

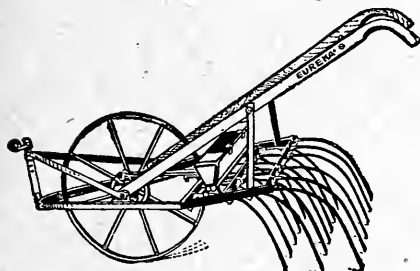
### The Three-foot Size

The 3-foot, one-horse size is for cultivating and seeding between rows. Teeth cover the seed and level the field same as the larger sizes.

The practice of seeding cover crops between rows of corn, cotton and other crops has been quite generally adopted in many states.

It will handle crimson, red or alsike clover, alfalfa, timothy, millet, rape, turnip, rye, oats, buckwheat, etc., in various amounts desired.

Without Grass-Seeder Attachment.....	\$15 00
With Grass-Seeder Attachment.....	21 00
With Grass- and Grain-Seeder Attachment.....	26 50



## Eureka Walking Weeder

**FLAT TEETH—ROUND POINTS—SEVEN AND ONE-HALF FEET WIDE**

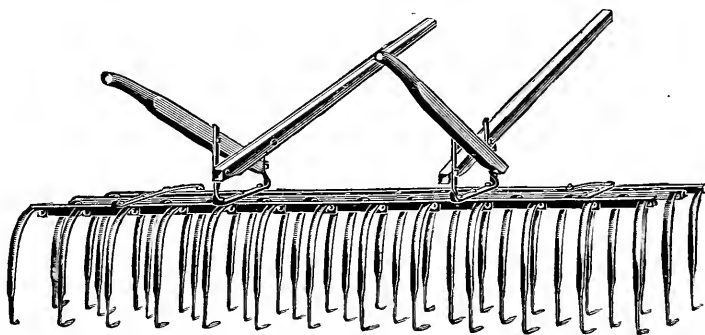
The Eureka Walking Weeder is equipped with 39 flat teeth, 1 inch wide, with round points. Every tooth is guaranteed.

The frame or head of Weeder is angle steel, to which the teeth are bolted. Teeth can be removed from any part of the frame, as may be desired, to work only between rows. The thills and handles are adjustable to various heights of horse or man.

The Eureka Weeder can be used advantageously during the entire growing season, on corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, etc., and will prove a thoroughly profitable investment, by protecting the crop and increasing the yield.

Weeds germinate near the top of soil and can be easily destroyed without injury to the crop if the Weeder is used before the weeds become deeply rooted. The use of a Weeder conserves moisture by keeping the crust of the soil broken up and forming a dust blanket to prevent the ground baking and cracking. As a surface cultivator the Eureka excels other styles of tools, because the soil is worked on the row and between the plants, as well as between rows. It can also be run any direction across the field.

A prominent farmer says: "One day's use of the Weeder at the right time will do more good than can be done by the cultivator in a week, if the early cultivation has been neglected." Price \$17.



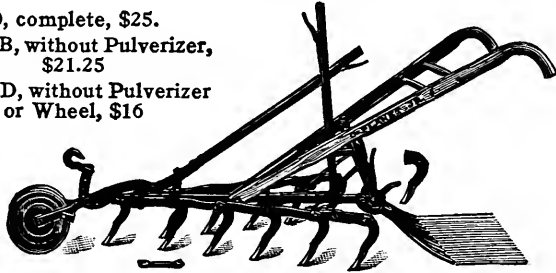
**Dust Mulch.** The idea of a dust mulch has been used by many with great success for years. Farmers are now adopting it very generally, because the results have been very profitable. During the growing season and especially in dry periods, a crust forms on the top soil, hardens and cracks and allows the moisture around the roots of the plants to escape, causing a failure or decreased yield of the crop. It is, therefore, important to prevent this crust forming. It is accomplished to the best advantage by the use of the Eureka Mulcher and Weeder which forms a blanket of loose soil, prevents baking and hardening, and conserves the moisture.

# Planet Jr. Farm and Garden Tools

Planet Jr. Tools are the greatest savers of time, labor, and money ever invented for the farm and garden. They pay for themselves in a single season in bigger and better crops, and last a lifetime. Fully guaranteed.

## Planet Jr. Twelve-Tooth Harrow Cultivator and Pulverizer

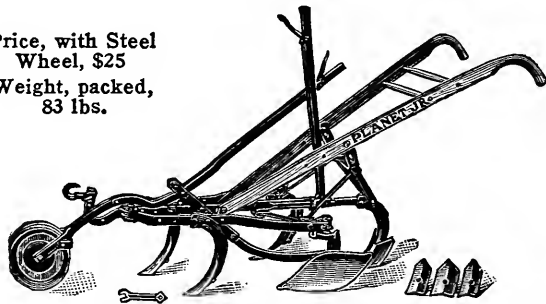
No. 90, complete, \$25.  
No. 90B, without Pulverizer, \$21.25  
No. 90D, without Pulverizer or Wheel, \$16



With the Twelve-tooth Harrow you go as deep or shallow as you like, come up close to row without injuring plants, cut out all weeds, stir the soil and fine it as with a garden rake. You widen and narrow as you please between 12 and 32 inches. A favorite with strawberry-growers, market-gardeners, etc.

## No. 8 Planet Jr. Combined Horse Hoe and Cultivator

Price, with Steel Wheel, \$25  
Weight, packed, 83 lbs.

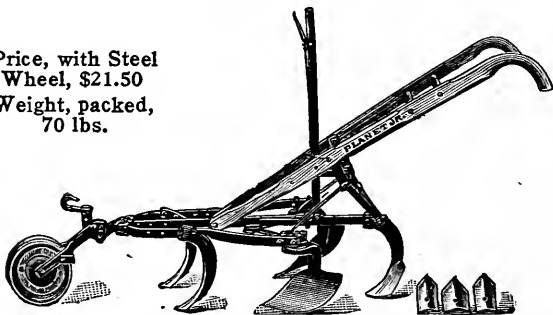


No other cultivating machine is so widely known as the Planet Jr. Combined Horse Hoe and Cultivator, for it is in use throughout the civilized world. It is so strongly built as to withstand incredible strain, yet it is light and easy to handle. Fifteen other styles of Planet Jr. Cultivators—various prices. Come and get a Planet Jr.; save time and money.

We have other styles of one-horse cultivators at various prices. Fully guaranteed. Let us show you all our Planet Jrs.

## No. 9 Planet Jr. Combined Horse Hoe and Cultivator

Price, with Steel Wheel, \$21.50  
Weight, packed, 70 lbs.



This Horse Hoe is identical with No. 8, except that it has no depth regulator and a plain wheel instead of lever wheel. It has the high frame, patented hollow steel standards, steel wheel, patent lever expander, and hollow steel wheel arms.

## No. 16 Planet Jr. Single-Wheel Hoe, Cultivator, Rake, and Plow

Price, \$12.75  
Weight, 26 lbs.  
Steel Frame  
15-in. Steel Wheel



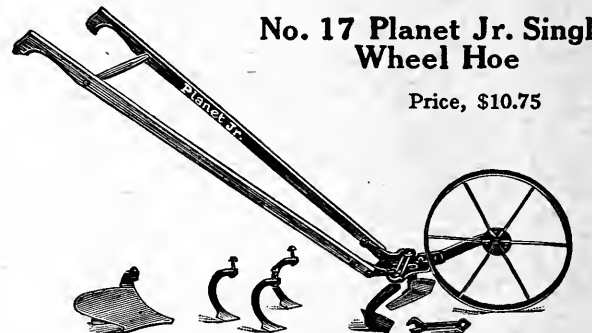
Nos. 16 and 17 wheels, frames, and handles are alike, but the attachments sold with each vary.

The handles are adjustable in height. The frame is steel, convenient and strong, with quick-change device by which to exchange the tools without removing the nuts.

These wheel-hoe tools are of a special pattern, carefully tested by practical men; no others ever offered compare with them. All the steel parts are high carbon steel, oil-tempered, finely formed, finished and polished and work to a charm.

## No. 17 Planet Jr. Single-Wheel Hoe

Price, \$10.75



The highest type of Single-Wheel Hoe made. Light but strong, and can be used by man, woman, or boy. Will do all the cultivating in your garden in the easiest, quickest, and best way.

## No. 17½ Planet Jr. Single-Wheel Hoe

Price, \$9.15. Weight, 21 lbs.⁷

This tool is identical with No. 16, except in equipment. The pair of 6-inch hoes, three cultivator teeth, and leaf-lifter which go with it are all the finest of their kind.

## No. 19 Planet Jr. Single-Wheel Hoe

Price, \$7.50



This combination will delight the suburbanite, the growing boy, and women, younger or older, who will find it a light-running Wheel Hoe that will save them hard work and help much to supply the table with fine vegetables.

WE HAVE THE PLANET JR. YOU NEED. COME AND GET IT



# Planet Jr. Farm and Garden Tools

Cut down work and boost your crops. Old-time farming and gardening no longer pays. These scientific tools do the work of three to six men, give bigger yield, and save their cost in a single season. Invented and made by a practical farmer and manufacturer, with half a century's experience. Planet Jrs. are strong and lasting. Every tool fully guaranteed. Come and let us convince you of their economy.

## No. 3 Planet Jr. Hill and Drill Seeder

Price, \$22

Holds three quarts of seed. A favorite among onion-growers, market gardeners, and seedsmen. Sows accurately in a narrow line making wheel-hoe cultivation easy.



## No. 25 Planet Jr. Combined Hill and Drill Seeder, Double- and Single-Wheel Hoe, Cultivator, and Plow

Price, \$26.50

Weight, packed, 61 lbs.  
Holds 2 1/2 quarts of Seed

Steel Frame



As a Seeder it is practically the same as the Planet Jr. No. 4, and as a Wheel Hoe it has the same steel frames and cultivating attachments as the Planet Jr. No. 12 Double-Wheel Hoe.

Two acres a day can easily be worked, and when it is done it will be a better job than several men could have done in the same time with hand hoes.

## No. 31 Planet Jr. Combined Drill Seeder and Single-Wheel Hoe

Price, complete, \$15.50

Weight, packed, 30 lbs.

No. 31D, as a Drill Seeder only, \$12.50



This new tool is of great value to gardeners who have never felt able to own either a Seed Drill or a Wheel Hoe. It will sow even a small packet of garden seed with great precision. Quickly changed to a splendid Wheel Hoe. A special machine for the small gardener.

## No. 33 Planet Jr. Single-Wheel Hoe

(The No. 31 without Seeder) price, \$8

## No. 4 Planet Jr. Combined Hill and Drill Seeder, Wheel Hoe, Cultivator, and Plow

Price, complete, \$23.50

Weight, 50 lbs.

As a Seeder only (No. 4D) \$18.75  
Holds 2 1/2 quarts of seed



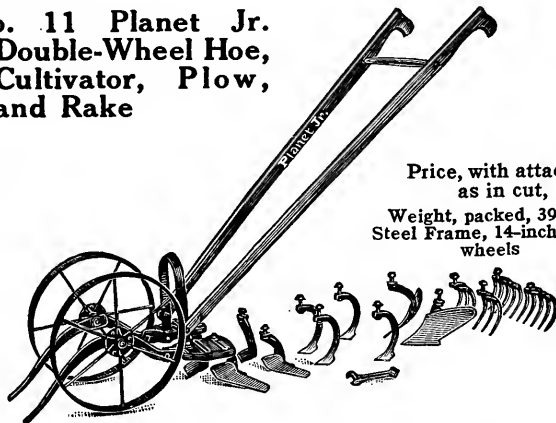
Plants in hills 4, 6, 8, 12 or 24 inches apart.

Soon pays for itself in the family garden as well as in the larger acreage. Sows all garden seeds (in drills or in hills), plows, opens furrows and covers them, hoes and cultivates quickly and easily. No. 4D, Hill and Drill Seeder, same as above less the cultivating attachments, \$18.75

## No. 11 Planet Jr. Double-Wheel Hoe, Cultivator, Plow, and Rake

Price, with attachments, as in cut, \$19

Weight, packed, 39 lbs.  
Steel Frame, 14-inch steel wheels

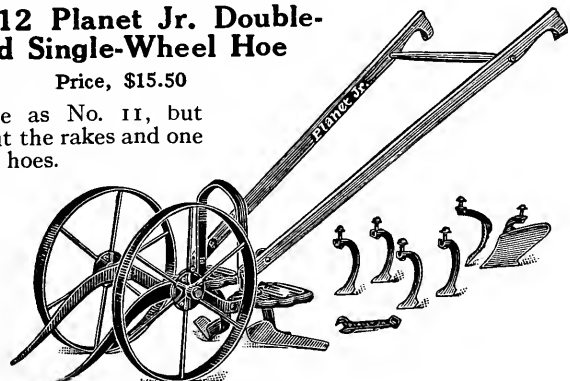


A Single- and Double-Wheel Hoe in one. Straddles crops till 20 inches high, then works between. Has steel frames and 14-inch steel wheels. The greatest hand-cultivating tool in the world.

## No. 12 Planet Jr. Double- and Single-Wheel Hoe

Price, \$15.50

Same as No. 11, but without the rakes and one pair of hoes.

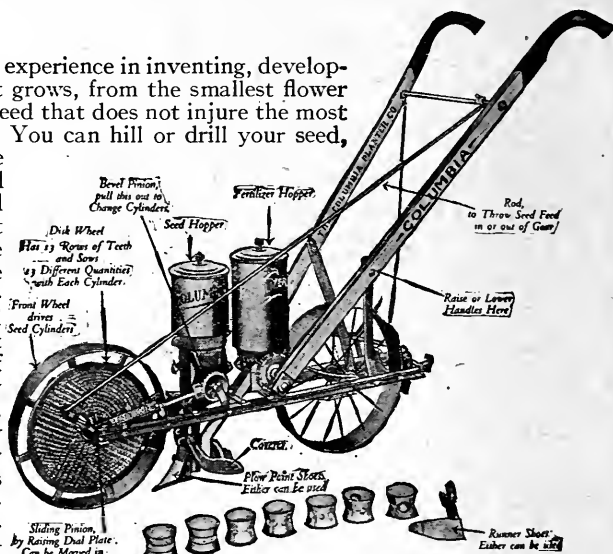


The attachments sold with No. 12 are what gardeners use most, and the others can be added as wanted.

You can't afford to work without a Planet Jr. Come in and let us prove it to you.

## Columbia Planters

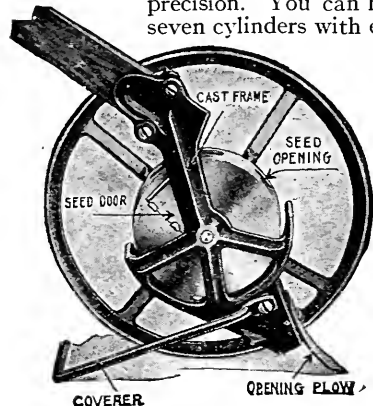
The Columbia Seeding Machines are the product of more than 50 years' experience in inventing, developing, and manufacturing seeding machines. They will plant any seed that grows, from the smallest flower seed to lima beans. They are absolutely accurate, having a positive force feed that does not injure the most tender seed, and you cannot possibly skip the planting of a single seed. You can hill or drill your seed, plant one seed or a dozen in a hill. When the seed has been placed in the seed-hopper, not a single seed can escape until the machine is in gear and in motion. When you stop the machine at the end of a furrow, the seed stops flowing instantly. A touch of the gear-lever throws the machine out of gear and you move to the next furrow without losing a single seed. The Columbia Planter pays for itself each season, in the saving of seed and the labor of thinning out. All Columbia Planters are built upon the same scientific and mathematical principles: the seed drops immediately into the cell or pocket formed in the seed cylinder where nothing can disturb it until it is carried to the ground by the revolution of the cylinder. The number of revolutions of the seed cylinder in any given length of furrow is absolutely controlled by the row in the disc wheel into which the sliding pinion is set. Row No. 1, next to the hub of disc wheel, is the slowest speed; each row outwardly to the 13th at the periphery increases the speed. The slower the speed of the seed cylinder, the greater the distance between the seeds planted in the furrow; the faster the seed cylinder revolves the less the distance between the seeds planted. We have still further control of the distance between the seed planting in the furrow by increasing or decreasing the number of cells in the seed cylinder.



No. 11 Planter with Fertilizer Attachment

You can plant any seed any desired distance apart with mathematical precision. You can hill or drill your seed; you can plant one seed in a hill or you can plant a dozen seeds. We send seven cylinders with each machine. These cylinders comprehend the planting of about all kinds of seeds for the average market gardener's requirements. We make cylinders for every known seed.

- No. 11 Planter, with Fertilizer Attachment.....\$24 00
- No. 11 Planter, without Fertilizer Attachment..... 21 00



The Drill will sow perfectly with either a large amount or a very little seed. Price \$1.50; postpaid, \$1.65. Handle not furnished.

## The Eureka Garden and Hot-Bed Seed-Drill

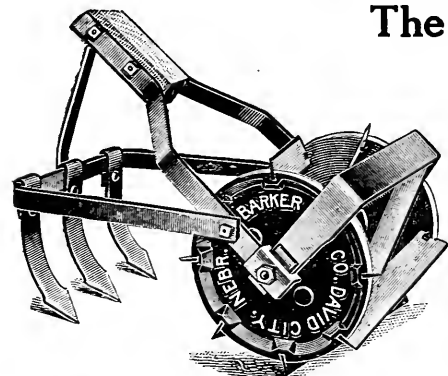
It will sow all kinds of garden seeds such as beets, cabbage, carrots, celery, lettuce, onions, radishes, turnips, etc., with the greatest regularity, making the row, dropping and covering in one operation. It puts the seed just exactly where it ought to be, makes the row, drops and covers the seed, all in one operation. And does this just as rapidly as it can be pushed across the garden or hot-bed.

The operator can stand in an upright position and plant his garden merely by walking across it. Every foot of your garden or hot-bed can be made use of. It sows the seeds evenly and regularly, and will enable the owner to plant close up to the fence of the garden or the side of the hot-bed. The seeds are dropped by means of a force and gravity feed, and there is absolutely no chance of missing.

## The Barker Weeder, Mulcher and Cultivator

Should be in everyone's garden. Easy to operate. Self-adjusting. A time-saver. One man with a "Barker" can do more work, do better work than ten men with hoes. It cultivates and pulverizes the soil, forming a soil-mulch, which prevents evaporation, thus conserving the moisture, holding it in the soil for the use of the growing plants. The construction of this little machine is very simple. There is nothing to get out of order, nothing complicated about it. It has a revolving reel, holding eight spring steel blades securely fastened at the ends in cast-iron heads. Below this reel is a steel knife with ends turned up and connecting with the axle outside the heads. This lower knife passes below the surface of the ground, where it cuts off all the weed roots, while the revolving reel working in combination with it cuts up the soil, separates the dirt from the weed roots and forms a perfect soil mulch.

- No. 8½D. The standard-size machine; will weed and mulch or cultivate a strip 8½ inches wide...\$11 00
  - No. 10D. Will weed and mulch a strip 10 in. wide... 12 00
- Ask for Special Descriptive Circular



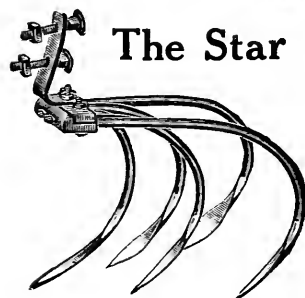
## The Star Garden Cultivator

AN ADMIRABLE TOOL FOR THE GARDEN

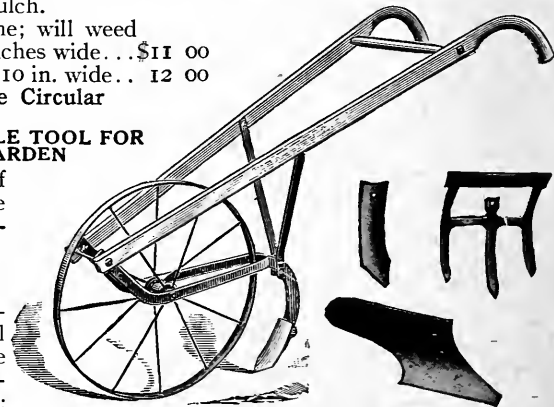
It is noted for its light draft and the great amount of work it will do. Built of steel throughout, except the handles, which are of selected hardwood. With attachments shown in cut. \$4.25.

### 5-Prong Attachment

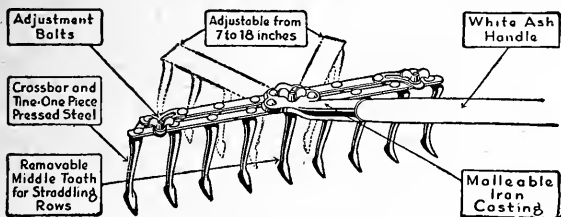
By means of this attachment you are able to cultivate the soil in proper manner and the weeds will have absolutely no chance to sprout. The middle prong is often removed and rows straddled. No garden plow is complete without this attachment. \$1; postpaid, \$1.10.



5-Prong Attachment



The Star Garden Cultivator



**Pull-Easy Hand Cultivator**

Use a Pull-Easy and your garden will never lose its charm. There's no garden tool so easy to handle, and none that does the work so well. It thoroughly stirs up the soil and quickly prepares it for seeding. For cultivating, it's the ideal tool—and without a rival. From seed time to maturity it's the only garden tool you need. It can be instantly adjusted to any width, from 7 to 18 inches. No trouble cultivating the narrow rows and no danger of injuring the plants. Middle tooth can be removed for cultivating two rows at once. Light, strong and well balanced. Has unbreakable teeth. \$1.50; postpaid, \$1.65.

**Norcross Garden Cultivator-Hoe and Weeder**

Five-prong Cultivator-Hoe. Prongs are 1/4-inch square spring steel, bent cornerwise for strength, and attached to malleable head with four bolts, standard size. Works between rows, or center shovel can be removed and row straddled. 4-foot handle. Weight 4 pounds. \$1.25.



Universal connection to attach to Iron Age, Planet Jr. and other implements, extra, 25 cts. Weight, 1 pound.

Three-prong Cultivator-Hoe is a modification of the five-prong tool. Weight 3 pounds. 4-foot handle. Light size, 85 cts.

**Midget Weeder.** This little Weeder is constructed along the same lines as the Norcross three- and five-prong Cultivator-Hoes. It has a 9-inch handle and is designed for use in flowers, small shrubbery, etc., or for cultivating small vegetables, where a long-handled tool would be less practical. Weight 2 pounds. 50 cts.

**Reichard's Combination Spring-Tooth Magic Weeder Hoes**

**LIGHT IN WEIGHT, STRONG IN CONSTRUCTION**

The tines are formed to enter the ground on the order of a plow, lifting and pulverizing the soil, loosening and rendering it friable, thus conserving moisture, so essential to the rapid growth of young plants. They are formed of the very best steel that can be obtained for the purpose and are provided with an oblique coil near the shank, thus acting independently of the others and making it work very easily, obviating all danger of clogging and breaking. The handles, which are thoroughly selected, strong, straight-grained stock, are guaranteed not to loosen from the twisted shank, which thoroughly grips the handle like a vise.

Style	Length of handle	Length over all	Blade	Price
A	5 1/4"	9 3/4"	No Blade	\$0 15
B	16"	20"	No Blade	25
C	5 1/4"	10"	No Blade	35
D	6"	11 1/4"	With Blade	45
E	6"	11 1/4"	"V" Blade	45
F	42"	50"	No Blade	75
G	48"	57"	No Blade	1 00
H	48"	56"	With Blade	1 25
K	48"	56"	"V" Blade	1 25



**HAZELTINE WEEDER.**

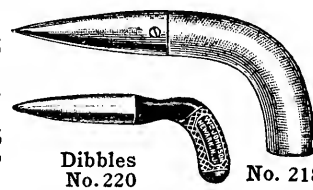
One of the best little implements ever used in a garden. Made from special high-grade steel and will last a lifetime if given

average care. Price 35 cts.; postpaid 40 cts.



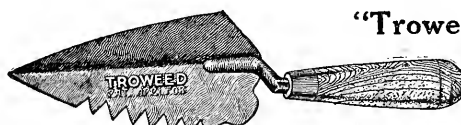
**ASPARAGUS KNIFE, No. 2500.** Used also as a weeder and dandelion digger. 35 cts.; postpaid, 45 cts.

- DIBBLES.** 218. Wood handle, usual size. . . . \$0 45
  - 219. Wood handle, small size. . . . . 45
  - 2180. Wood handle, brass points. . . . . 75
  - 220. All iron. . . . . 50
- Weight, each, 2 pounds.



**"Troweed" Trowel**

A Trowel, Weeder, and Transplanter in One. The sharp point, the saw-tooth edge, the V shape, make it a combination garden tool of great value at the price of an ordinary trowel. 60 cts.; postpaid, 70 cts.



No. 211



No. 215

- GARDEN TROWELS.** 211. Forged steel. Weight 1 lb. 5-in. 60 cts., 6-in. 65 cts., 7-in. 70c.
- 217. Transplanting. Weight 1 lb. 6-in. 20 cts., 7-in. 25 cts., 8-in. 30 cts.



No. 217



No. 217-A

- 215. English Pattern. Weight 1 lb. 6-in. 20 cts.
- 217-A. Transplanting Hoe. Weight 2 lbs. 7-in. 50 cts.

**GARDEN RAKES.**

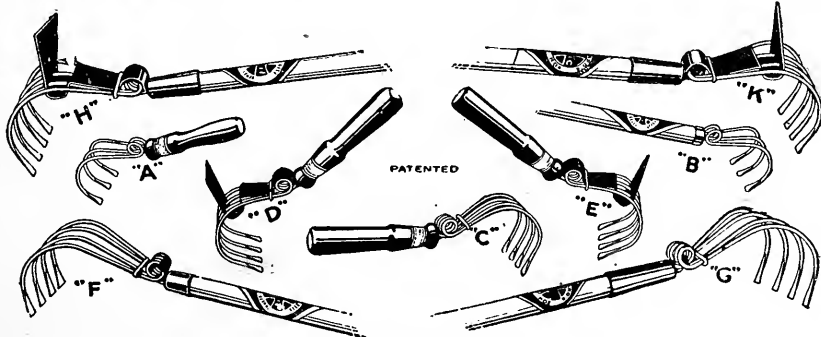
- S. 14. Steel, with 14 teeth. . . . . \$0 90
- S. 16. Steel, with 16 teeth. . . . . 1 00
- S. 18. Steel, with 18 teeth. . . . . 1 10
- R. 16. Steel Road Rake. . . . . 1 40

**SPADING FORKS.**

- 4-tine, wood, D-handle, Diamond back. . . . . 1 75
- 4-tine, malleable, D-handle, Diamond back. . . . . 1 60
- 5-tine, wood, D-handle, Diamond back. . . . . 2 00
- 5-tine, malleable, D-handle, Diamond back. . . . . 1 85

**SPADES.**

- 2412. D-handle, solid, plain back, 7 1/4 x 12 inches. . . . . 1 60
- 2312. D-handle, solid, plain back, 7 1/4 x 12 inches. . . . . 1 75



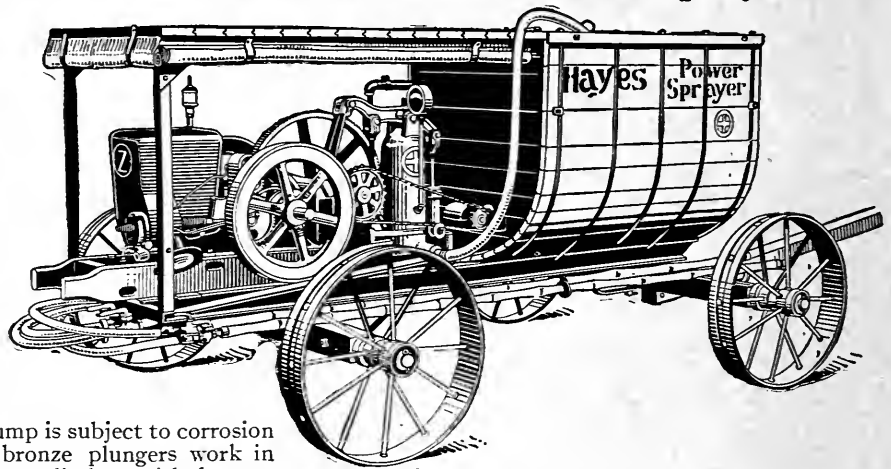
## No. 1909 Hayes High-Pressure Walking Beam Power Sprayer

This 1,100-pound Power Sprayer combines every feature of mechanical perfection with unusually compact and low-down construction. It will exactly suit the requirements of the grower with medium or small acreage. It is specially adapted for one-man operation or on hilly land. No man with 200 or more trees can afford to be without it. Increased profits from high pressure and from time, work, and solution saved, will justify its purchase for even very small orchards.

The cylinder base, waterways, and air-chamber of the pump are cast integral, giving the greatest strength with least weight and fewest parts. The large-capacity air-chamber maintains uniform pressure. All working parts are bronze and all joints are bronze to iron, so that no part of the pump is subject to corrosion by the spray chemicals. Cast phosphor bronze plungers work in perfect alignment in hard, seamless brass cylinders with bronze lubricating rings. Large bronze ball valves, separate, and instantly accessible, are proof against pressure losses and valve trouble.

The Hayes Automatic Pump Governor gives accurate and dependable pressure control, relieving the entire outfit from all load the instant the nozzles are turned off, thus effecting a big saving in fuel and unnecessary wear on the pump and engine. A constant actual working pressure of 300 pounds is guaranteed, producing a superfine spray best described as "Fruit-Fog." Two 3-blade propellers churn the solution in the tank and maintain a constantly uniform distribution of the active chemicals.

The pump is direct gear-driven by the famous 1½ horse-power Fairbanks-Morse engine, which for economy, simplicity, light weight, strength and ability to do the work continuously under all weather conditions, cannot be duplicated. The construction throughout the entire outfit is steel excepting only the tank which is made of heavy first grade cypress.



### SPECIFICATIONS

**Engine.** Fairbanks-Morse, kerosene, 1½-horse-power.

**Magneto.** Bosch High Tension.

**Pump.** Hayes Walking Beam No. 90, geared.

**Pump Governor.** Hayes Automatic.

**Agitator.** Revolving with two 3-blade propellers.

**Tank.** 110- and 150-gallon, 1¼-inch cypress with manhole.

**Cab.** Folding, full length level platform, roll curtains.

**Frame.** Engine, pump and tank bolted directly to channel steel frame.

**Suction Hose.** Wire-inserted smooth bore, with strainer.

**Discharge.** Two Hayes Leakless Stop Cocks, Fig. 116.

**Dimensions.** Height 4 feet.

**Accessories.** 500-pound pressure-gauge, oil-can, oil, spanner and wrenches.

**Truck.** Hayes steel truck, channel steel axles, standard tread, 24-inch wheels, 4-inch grooved tires, tongueless doubletrees and neckyoke.

**Regular Equipment.** Two 25-foot sections Hayes 7-ply ½-inch spray hose, and fittings; two 10-foot bamboo rods with leakless stop cocks and drip shields; two Hayes large disc angle nozzles, Fig. 101.

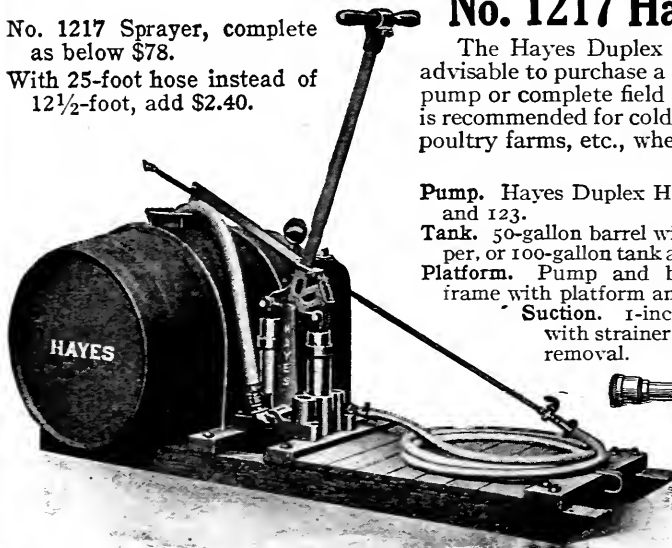
**Optional Equipment.** One 50-foot section Hayes 7-ply ½-inch spray hose, and fittings; one Hayes Fruit-Fog Gun.

### Prices—F. O. B. Factory

No. 1909 Power Sprayer, complete .....	\$464 70
No. 1909 Power Sprayer, less only steel truck .....	402 20
No. 418 Power Sprayer, less engine. (See Special Catalogue) .....	245 00

No. 1217 Sprayer, complete as below \$78.

With 25-foot hose instead of 12½-foot, add \$2.40.



## No. 1217 Hays Platform Duplex Hand Sprayer

The Hayes Duplex Sprayer is suitable for small orchards where it is not thought advisable to purchase a power outfit. With the addition of a spray boom it is a practical pump or complete field rig for spraying potatoes and row crops. In addition this pump is recommended for cold-water painting and whitewashing and is used in mills, factories, poultry farms, etc., where large surfaces are to be coated.

### SPECIFICATIONS

**Pump.** Hayes Duplex Hand, Nos. 121, 122, and 123.

**Tank.** 50-gallon barrel with large filling hopper, or 100-gallon tank at additional charge.

**Platform.** Pump and barrel mounted on frame with platform and skids.

**Suction.** 1-inch galvanized pipe with strainer and union for easy removal.

**Agitator.** Mechanical paddle.

**Dimensions.** Length, 6 feet; height 2 feet, 6 inches; width 2 feet, 10 inches.

**Accessories.** 300-pound pressure-gauge, spanner, valve and special wrench.

**Equipment.** One 12½-foot section Hayes 5-ply ½-inch spray hose and fittings; one 10-foot steel extension with leakless stop cock and Hayes large disc angle nozzle, Fig. 101.



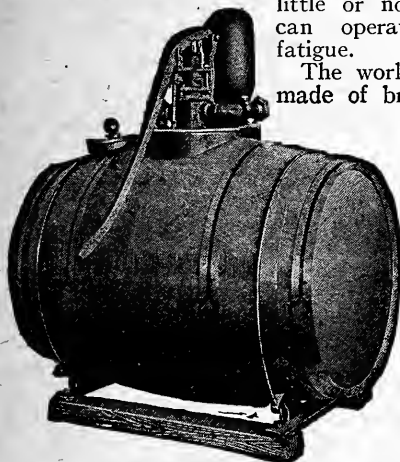
### Hayes Fruit-Fog Gun

The Hayes Fruit-Fog Gun is speed equipment. With it one man handles the entire capacity of the sprayer and will do the work of three men with rods and nozzles. Many growers have entirely discarded the rods in its preference. Less than one-half turn of the handle sets it for wide, medium, or long-distance sprays, and a reverse shuts off the spray entirely. Price \$12.

### Auto-Spray No. 24

#### ORCHARD SPRAYER

This is our most popular Barrel Spray Pump, and is recommended to those who require a Sprayer of exceptional capacity and durability. A constant high pressure can be maintained with little or no exertion, and one man can operate this pump without fatigue.



The working parts and valves are made of brass throughout and fully exposed. The agitator and small drip-cock for cleaning out the pump cylinder are the only parts located in the barrel.

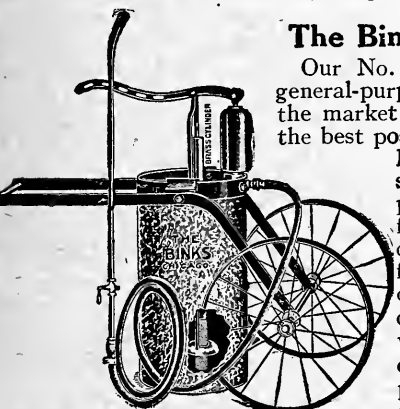
The plunger is made of brass, 2 inches in diameter, with slightly over a 4-inch stroke. The pump is fitted with what is called outside packing (graphite) which can be adjusted or replaced by simply unscrewing two nuts. The pump cylinder, base and air-chamber are

cast in one solid piece, giving perfect alignment. The air-chamber is large, and insures a steady, constant pressure.

Mounted on new barrel, with one 20-foot lead of 1/2-inch discharge hose, one 9-foot bamboo, brass-lined extension, brass Non-Clog Atomic Nozzle.....\$52 00  
Four-row potato attachment, complete with nozzles..... 15 00

### The Binks No. 21 Sprayer

Our No. 21 machine is the latest general-purpose spraying machine on the market today. Strongly made of the best possible materials that are as light as is consistent with strength, and, owing to its portability, will suggest itself for many uses. The machine is specially adapted for use of the orchardist, dairyman, etc. The machine, being but 15 inches wide at the widest point, can pass through narrow passageways. Tank is made of galvanized steel and holds

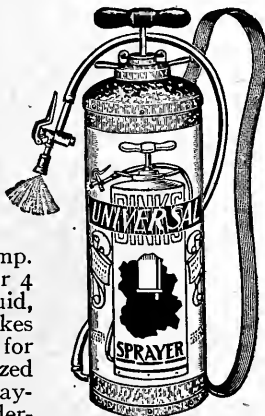


twelve gallons of liquid. Mechanical agitator operates at each stroke of the pump and at the same time prevents sediment from clogging the strainer.

**Equipment.** Wire wheels, 10 feet of "Star Special" 1/2-inch discharge hose and couplings, spray pipe complete, with 1/4-inch cock, one "Star" nozzle. \$21.

### The Binks No. 22 Universal Sprayer

We guarantee this Sprayer to be made of heavier metal, better material, and to operate at a higher pressure than any similar type made. It consists of a well-made galvanized steel tank, 20 inches high, 7 inches in diameter, having a capacity of four gallons, and a strong, self-contained all-brass air-pump. After the machine is filled within 3 or 4 inches from the top with spraying fluid, simply pump thirty or forty long strokes with the pump and you are ready for spraying. Furnished complete in galvanized steel with 3 feet of discharge hose, spray-nozzle and shut-off cock, with shoulder-strap for carrying. \$8.50; postpaid \$8.75.



### Auto-Spray No. 1

The Auto-Spray No. 1 is one of the best compressed-air Sprayers made. The pump is locked air-tight to the tank by a simple sliding cam. There is no screw connection to wear out or become leaky. Every part is immediately accessible and easily replaced. Each machine is fitted with 2 feet of 1/2-inch hose, fine spray nozzle, solid-stream cap and either stop-cock or our popular automatic shut-off, as ordered.

No. 1-B, brass tank, with Auto-Pop....	\$11 50	Postpaid \$12 00
No. 1-D, galvanized tank with Auto-Pop.....	8 00	8 50
Brass extension, 2 ft.	60	70
Brass strainer.....	1 50	1 60



### The No. 296 Pneumatic Compressed Air Sprayer

With Self-Locking D-Handle and Screw Top With Adjustable Long Distance Spray Nozzle



It is made of heavy galvanized iron with 1 3/4-inch brass tube cylinder attached to the can by means of a heavy brass screw nut. The small diameter cylinder operates easier than larger sizes. The nut is operated by lugs on the lower part of the handle, which engage in opening at the top of the nut. By means of these lugs and handle the nut can be screwed tightly to the top of the tank, and at the same time lock the plunger in position which also permits of the tank being carried by the handle when desired. We have done away with the large butterfly nuts as used on others, which are very objectionable features owing to the fact that it is not only difficult to screw the cap perfectly tight but also very injurious to the hands in pumping. The handle is D-shaped in form, and large enough to be operated by anyone with perfect comfort. The nozzle is one of the special features of this Sprayer.

By means of the small lever the spray can be adjusted from a broad fine spray, covering the ordinary distance into a complete long-distance spray throwing water 25 feet, by means of which the tops of any ordinary fruit tree can be reached. Complete, with long-distance nozzle \$9.50; postpaid \$10.

### Farm Uses for Hand Sprayers

A Hand Sprayer saves its cost many times over on the farm. Today Sprayers are used wherever there is a surface to cover with solution, paint or water. Farmers use a Sprayer for applying all kinds of solutions to fruit, garden and field crops. They use it for applying solutions to all the animals on their farms, disinfecting and finally for whitewashing and cold water painting and scores of other time-saving uses. Not only is spraying cheaper, quicker and better for whitewashing buildings and fences, but it reaches crevices impossible to cover with a brush.

**Acme Compressed-Air Sprayer**



This is truly "the acme of perfection," in Compressed-Air Sprayers. Well adapted for the farmer, stockman, fruit-grower, poultryman, and florist. Has a strong steel or brass tank tested to 60 pounds air-pressure and a brass pump seat with bronze ball check valve, easily removed for cleaning. Seamless brass cylinder 1 3/4 inches in diameter, copper-plunger rod, quick-acting, efficient plunger 1 1/4 inches long. Nozzle solid brass, with spring of phosphor-bronze which will not corrode. Absolutely non-clogging, as the spiral point cleans out the cap at every operation. By this special feature the spray takes a whirling motion, thus forming a very fine spray, atomizing it thoroughly.

Spray covers evenly, leaving no blank space in the center, as is the case with other Sprayers. Sprayer is under perfect automatic control and, due to the exceptionally fine spray, saves time and material. Nozzle interchangeable, and can be taken apart and reassembled in a few seconds. Convenient shoulder strap attached to the tank with snaps.

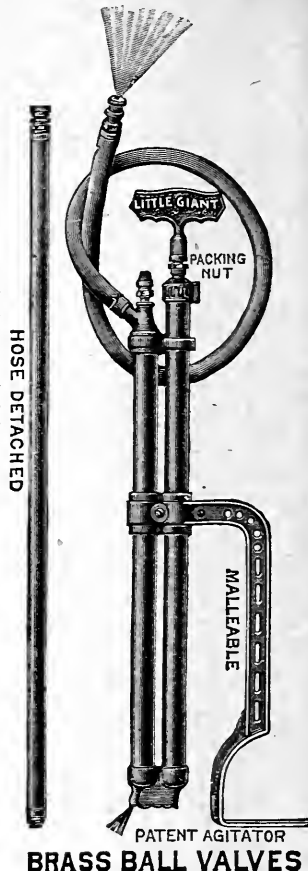
		Postpaid
With galvanized steel tank.....	\$8 00	\$8 50
With brass tank.....	11 00	11 50
2-foot brass extension pipe extra.....	1 25	1 40

**Little Giant Sprayer**

This Spray Pump is constructed entirely of brass. It is so arranged that the labor of pumping is all done on the downward stroke of the piston and nothing on the up. The effect of this operation while pumping is to hold the pump down. The foot-rest steadies the pump, holding it in proper position.

It is provided with a large air-chamber, and has brass ball valves and detachable hose. The nozzle throws a continuous spray and is not affected by the movement of the plunger. Will carry a pressure on the nozzle of from 50 to 100 pounds with very ordinary exertion. For spraying, it is arranged to discharge a fine jet in the bottom of the bucket to keep the solution thoroughly mixed and agitated, a feature peculiar to this pump only, and a very necessary feature to a Spray Pump.

Little Giant Brass Spray Pump, with agitator, complete with hose and Imperial combination fine- and coarse-spray and solid-stream nozzle, with malleable foot-rest, \$6; postpaid, \$6.25.



**Spraying and Whitewashing Machines**

**Little Wonder, Style H**

A Whitewashing Machine is one of the best investments for a farmer or poultryman. The various classes of work to which the machine can be applied are almost unlimited, and it will prove astonishing the amount of work which can be performed in a day by ordinary unskilled labor, while the expense of brushes, pails, ladders and other tools of the painter's kit are entirely dispensed with.

Our "Little Wonder" Machine is made of heavy galvanized iron with all joints well riveted and soldered, and a powerful self-contained all brass air-pump is furnished. They will be found invaluable for small classes of work, as around residences, barns, dairies, poultry-yards, greenhouses, gardens, etc., and will suggest themselves for a variety of uses other than that for which they are sold. They are provided with a bail handle and are very portable. Capacity of tank, 3 gallons of liquid.

We furnish 10 feet of 3/8-inch discharge hose, spray-cock and spray-nozzle with each machine. Price \$11.50; postpaid \$12.



Style H

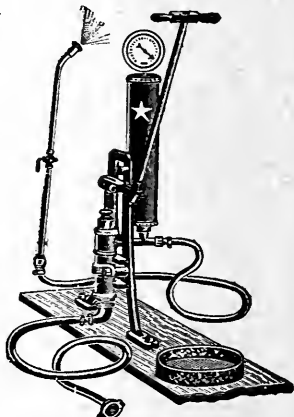
**Star, Style D**

In general use by some of the largest industries of the country. Recommended for those having a considerable amount of work to do. Capacity equal to work of ten men with brushes.

Equipment. Spray-pipe complete with 1/4-inch cock and spray-nozzle, one extra spray-tip, 200-pound pressure-gauge, special galvanized sieve, follower wrench, one length of 1-inch suction hose, and 10 feet of 1/2-inch "Star Special" discharge hose. Price \$28.

**Star, Style J**

This is a very valuable machine, being strong and well built. The working parts are made of brass and will not corrode from the use of any liquids. One man can operate this machine alone and from 70 to 80 pounds pressure can easily be carried. Machine complete, as shown in the illustration (without pail for holding liquid—anything can be used for this purpose), with spray-pipe, spray-nozzle and cock, 10 feet of our "Star Special" 3/8-inch discharge hose, \$12.50; postpaid \$13.

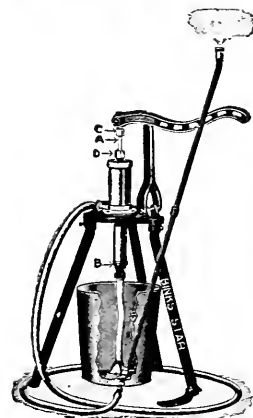


Style D

**Ideal Knapsack Spray Pump**

The Ideal Spray Pump is constructed entirely of brass, with brass ball valves and wood hand-holds. The plunger and all parts can be instantly removed for repairs or cleaning.

It is a vast improvement over any Pump of this class. When desired, the Pump can be detached from the Knapsack and used in connection with an ordinary pail or attached to a 50-foot length of garden hose, the opposite end of which is placed in a barrel of water or cistern. Complete, with Knapsack, \$13; postpaid, \$13.50.



Style J

**The Standard Sprayer**



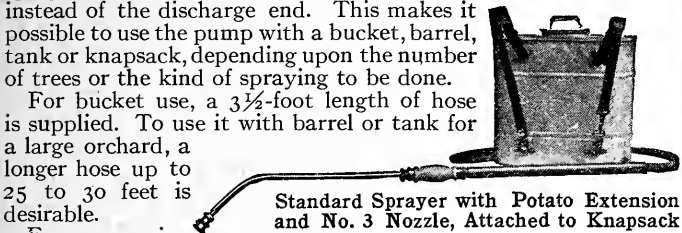
The Standard Sprayer is in reality simply a very carefully designed and accurately made squirt-gun, provided with a proper outfit of nozzles.

Its plan of operation is slightly different from other types of spraying apparatus, since the hose is used on the suction end instead of the discharge end. This makes it possible to use the pump with a bucket, barrel, tank or knapsack, depending upon the number of trees or the kind of spraying to be done.

For bucket use, a 3½-foot length of hose is supplied. To use it with barrel or tank for a large orchard, a longer hose up to 25 to 30 feet is desirable.

For spraying young or scattered trees or truck crops, such as potatoes, tobacco, etc., the knapsack and short extension are used. With these attachments the Standard will spray potatoes one row at a time at the rate of an acre an hour or better.

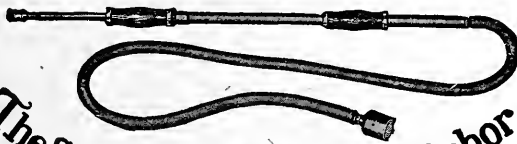
The Standard is made entirely of brass; no leather packings; no iron casting to rust or decay; nothing to get out of order. Postpaid  
 With 3½-foot hose and full set of three nozzles... \$6 00 \$6 30  
 Knapsack, with attachments for above..... 5 00 5 30  
 Extension, 19 inches long..... 1 00 1 10  
 Extra hose, per foot..... 30



Standard Sprayer with Potato Extension and No. 3 Nozzle, Attached to Knapsack

**No. 5 Auto-Spray Pump**

*It's Double Acting*



*The Same Spray With Half The Labor*

This Pump is the ideal all-purpose hand-sprayer. Its field is practically unlimited, as it may be used for spraying trees, vines, garden truck, potatoes, and any field crops, and for handling whitewash and disinfectants.

It is made entirely of brass, doing away with all danger of corrosion.

The Pump is double acting. This feature makes the spray continuous.

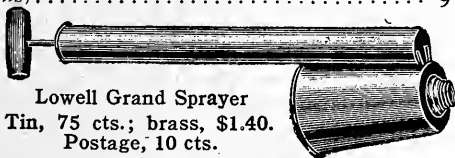
In an actual test this Pump generated a pressure of 180 pounds per square inch, with ordinary effort.

The Pump itself is so constructed that it can be taken apart instantly.

We furnish with this Pump 3½ feet of 3/8-inch suction hose and a heavy strainer that keeps the hose from working out of a bucket or tank.

**PRICES**

Pump, hose, nozzle, and strainer complete.....	\$6 00	Postpaid \$6 30
Extension.....	60	70
With galvanized reservoir (for use on potatoes or field crops).....	9 50	9 80



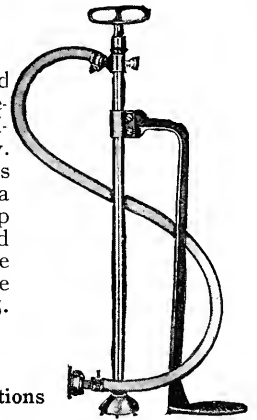
Lowell Grand Sprayer  
 Tin, 75 cts.; brass, \$1.40.  
 Postage, 10 cts.

**Lowell Grand Sprayer**

It has an air-chamber in the end of the pump-tube that prevents any moisture being drawn back on the valves. Strong, durable and satisfactory; will spray up as well as down.

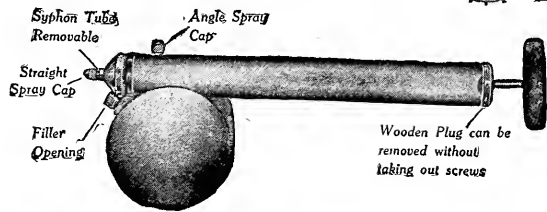
**Auto-Spray No. 6, Bucket Sprayer**

Sprays perfectly on both the up and down strokes, and requires only about one-half the energy required to operate an ordinary Pump. Produces a continuous spray. Equipped with a brass suction strainer as well as the strainer in the nozzle, making a double protection against clogging. Pump and valves made entirely of brass and equipped with 3 feet of extra quality hose and two nozzles, one for solid stream, the other for a fine mist spray. \$6; ppd., \$6.35.



**Auto-Spray No. 25**

Continuous Sprayer. Will handle all solutions

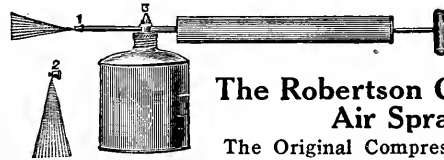


Siphon Tube Removable  
 Angle Spray Cap  
 Straight Spray Cap  
 Filler Opening  
 Wooden Plug can be removed without taking out screws

Capacity one quart

The entire front is removable by unscrewing the front cap, permitting the siphon tube to be withdrawn should it become clogged. Fitted with 2 spray caps, one straight, the other at an angle for reaching the under side of broad leaves. Will spray with tank at any angle. Solution does not come in contact with pump cylinder.

		Postpaid
No. 25-A. Tin reservoir.....	\$1 25	\$1 35
No. 25-B. Galvanized reservoir.....	1 50	1 60
No. 25-C. Brass reservoir.....	1 75	1 85
No. 25-D. Galvanized 2-quart reservoir.....	1 75	1 95



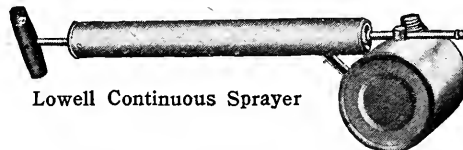
**The Robertson Compressed-Air Sprayer**

The Original Compressed-Air Sprayer

It is easy to operate and does not require half the labor that it takes to work an ordinary Sprayer. It gives a continuous spray, reduces the liquid to a fine mist-like vapor and throws it with great force, so that it is driven into the smallest cracks and crevices. By means of the Universal nozzle the spray can be thrown on the under side of the leaves of plants and shrubs, the under side of beds and other furniture, into corners, behind doors, on top of mouldings, window casings, behind steam pipes, and other difficult places inaccessible with the ordinary Sprayers. Capacity one quart.

(1) Straight nozzle; (2) Universal nozzle detached; (3) Universal nozzle as attached to holder for safe keeping when not in use. To use the Universal nozzle it is substituted for the straight nozzle No. 1 on the end of the tube.

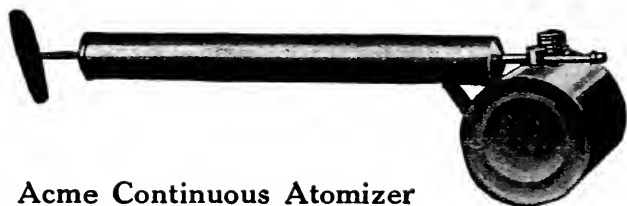
		Postpaid
Tin. 1 quart.....	\$1 25	\$1 40
Brass. 1 quart.....	2 00	2 15



Lowell Continuous Sprayer

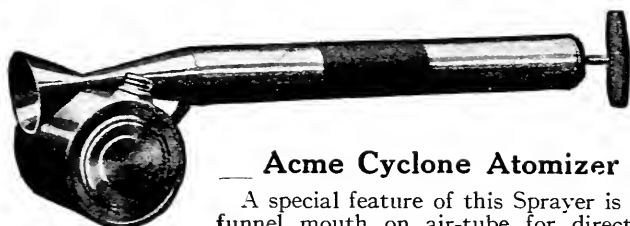
**Lowell Continuous Sprayer**

The Lowell Continuous Sprayer, as the name implies, is so constructed that it not only sprays on the downward stroke of plunger, but also when it is drawn back, thus causing a continuous mist-like spray. You can get into the cracks with this Sprayer. Capacity, one quart. Tin, weight, packed, 2 pounds, \$1; brass, \$1.60. Postage, 10 cts.



**Acme Continuous Atomizer**

This Sprayer is fitted with a brass ball check valve which is positive in its action and practically indestructible. No delicate adjustments to maintain. Spray is produced on both in and out stroke of the plunger, doing twice the work with the same effort. Well made of heavy charcoal tin. Capacity, one quart. \$1; postpaid, \$1.15.



**Acme Cyclone Atomizer**

A special feature of this Sprayer is the funnel mouth on air-tube for directing the spray, a desirable feature in spraying fly-repellent on horses, cattle, etc. Made of heavy bright tin plate. Capacity, five pints. 65 cts.; postpaid, 75 cts.



**Acme Perfect Atomizer**

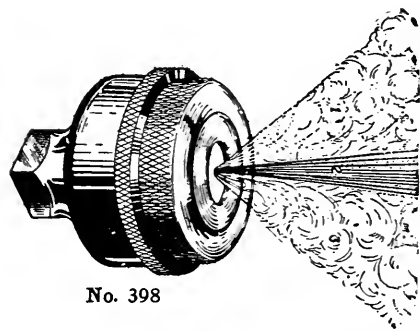
The Best Cheap Sprayer on the Market

Made of good heavy tin plate; gives a fine dense spray and fills the demand for a strong, substantially constructed Sprayer. Capacity, one quart. 60 cts.; postpaid, 70 cts.



**Acme Midget Atomizer**

A small, compact, substantial, and very efficient Sprayer. Throws a fine, dense, uniform spray, and is an indispensable aid to the florist and housewife. Made of charcoal tin plate. Capacity, 1 pint. 40 cts.; postpaid, 50 cts.



No. 398

**Non-Clog Atomic Nozzle**

It is fitted with standard 1/4-inch pipe thread and will fit all connections of standard make.

It cannot clog; fitted with a removable wire screen. By a simple adjustment the nozzle may be altered to give every graduation of spray.

**PRICES**

		Postpaid
No. 398. Brass, straight.....	\$1 50	\$1 55
No. 398. Brass, 45 degree.....	1 50	1 55

**SPRAYER ATTACHMENTS**



No. 265



No. 366

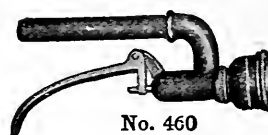
No. 366. Brass Strainer for Auto Spray. No. 1. \$1.50; postpaid, \$1.60.



No. 223

No. 265. Brass Elbow. 45-degree, standard 1/4-inch threads. 30 cts.; postpaid, 35 cts.

No. 223. Stop-Cock. Made entirely of brass. 75 cts.; postpaid, 80 cts.



No. 460

No. 460. Auto-Pop No. 1 is automatic and entirely of brass. By a pressure of the fingers on the handle, the spray is turned on; by releasing the pressure the spray automatically shuts off; unlike most shut-offs, it only takes one hand to manipulate it. \$1.75; postpaid, \$1.85. Complete with hose and fittings, \$2.25; postpaid, \$2.35.



No. 318

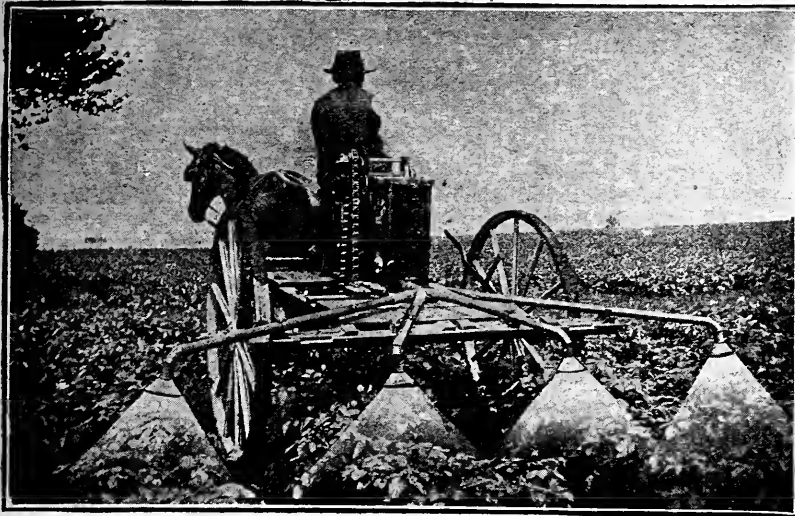
No. 318. Extension Pipe. Brass; 2-foot lengths. For tree work two or three lengths are commonly used. The extensions screw into one another and connect direct to the shut-off. The nozzle goes on the far end of the extension. 60 cts.; postpaid, 75 cts.



		Price	Postpaid
No. 287J. Brass "U." 1/4-inch pipe.....	\$0 80	\$0 85	
No. 288A. Brass Lever Stop Cock. 3/8-inch hose and 1/4-inch pipe thread.....	75	80	
No. 288D. Hose Coupling, Male. Long tail-piece, for 1/2-inch hose.....	30	35	
No. 288E. Hose Coupling, Female. Long tail-piece, for 1/2-inch hose.....	30	35	
No. 288G. Bent Nipple. 1/4-inch pipe, thread both ends.....	30	35	
No. 288H. Tee Handle Stop Cock. Long tail-piece, 1/2-inch hose, 1/4-inch pipe, thread.....	75	80	
No. 288J. Brass Elbow. 90°, 1/4-inch pipe, thread both ends.....	30	35	
No. 288K. Leakless Lever Shutoff. 1/4-inch female pipe thread.....	1 50	1 60	



# DUSTERS



## The Beetle Duster

This Duster dusts four rows of potato vines as fast as a horse walks and is adjustable for wide or narrow rows. It is used by successful potato-growers everywhere. Will distribute any dry powder such as paris green, arsenate of lead, calcium arsenate, etc. Reservoir holds about 50 pounds of paris green. Tubes and nozzles may be raised and lowered from driver's seat, and the flow of material is regulated by a gauge at the same place. By going over a plot of known acreage the amount of poison being applied per acre may readily be determined. Duster, ready to ship, weighs about 430 pounds. All parts are carefully adjusted assuring a most perfect and reliable machine, simple in construction and easy to set up. \$150.

Ask for Special Circular

The increased demand for Dusters or Dry Sprayers during the past few years is sufficient evidence that the merits of the DRY METHOD of spraying is approved by the growers as a most efficient method.

## Champion Duster

(The machine that made "DUSTING" popular)

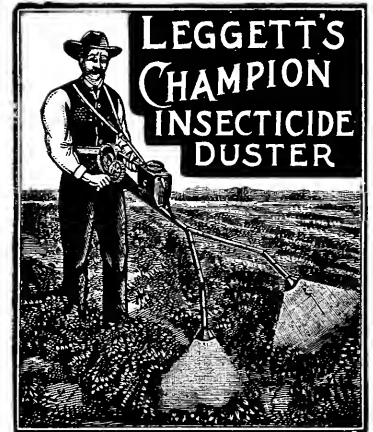
This implement has proved itself Champion, being far ahead of any other machine in its capacity to distribute a uniform and almost imperceptible quantity of paris green or other powder, doing effective work without injuring the foliage when used properly.

Will do as much work in a day as a horse-power sprayer.

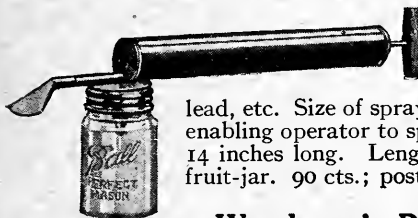
Will "green" two rows of potatoes at once as fast as a man walks.

Adjustable to any width of row. Length of machine is such that the poison is kept at a safe distance from the operator.

Weighs about 6 pounds. Without tubes is 27 inches long. Each machine is packed in a case complete, comprising 4 tubes, 6 nozzles, and 2 straps. The reservoir holds over a quart of powder or about 4 pounds of paris green. \$15.



## No. 131 Lowell Powder Duster

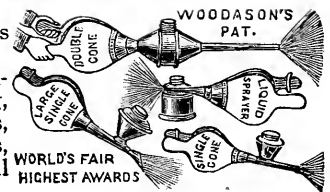


Easy to operate. Fill reservoir with dry powder, such as paris green, hellebore, powdered arsenate of lead, etc. Size of spray regulated by operation of plunger. Elbow reversible, enabling operator to spray up or down. Pump cylinder 1 1/4 inches diameter, 14 inches long. Length over all, 21 1/2 inches. Reservoir, one pint Mason fruit-jar. 90 cts.; postpaid, \$1.05.

## Woodason's Powder and Liquid Spraying Apparatus

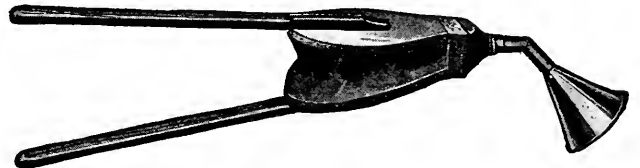
For the destruction of insects, rust, smut, mildew, blight, rot, etc., in houses, gardens, orchards or fields.

Single-cone Insect Powder Bellows. Will last a lifetime; never fails completely to destroy bed-bugs, roaches, moths, mosquitos, flies, fleas on dogs, lice on birds, animals, plants, etc. Being strong, it blows the powder well behind the woodwork and into the cracks where the insects breed in houses, hotels, camps, henneries, greenhouses, hospitals, schools, jails, police stations, asylums, poorhouses, etc. Single-cone Powder Bellows, small size, \$3; large size, \$4.25. Liquid-spraying Bellows, small size, \$3.75; large size, \$4.25; postage 25 cts.



## Acme Single Powder Gun

Consists of a tight, valveless bellows equipped with a distributing tube, or nozzle, a funnel, a spreader for diffusing the spray, and an elbow for placing the spray on the under side of the leaves. Handles of convenient length; bellows of fine russet leather. A practical, efficient method of applying the principles of dry spraying by hand, at a reasonable price. \$1.50; postpaid, \$1.75.



## The Bug Death Duster

This Sifter is for applying any quantity or variety of dry insecticide on potatoes, melons, cucumbers, cabbages, cauliflower, etc., such as land plaster, or lime mixed with paris green or arsenate of lead, or any of the numerous manufactured varieties. It is conceded by all who have knowledge of the Sifter, to be the fastest, easiest, cheapest, and only implement made that will cover large vines, using any of the dry mixtures, as fast as a man can walk. 85 cts.; postpaid, \$1.



## Dickey Duster

For use in applying dry insecticides to small flower- or vegetable-gardens. 55 cts.; postpaid, 60 cts.



# LAWN SPRINKLERS

## Even-Spread Lawn Sprinkler

At last! The Sprinkler that every lawn-owner has been looking for—the product of a famous inventor—a sensational success. Sprays the water over greater radius than any other; throws an equal amount on each square foot within the immense circle, just like rain; elevates it only 3 to 4 feet above ground, preventing the wind blowing it to one side, and yet does not cut it into a fine mist to be lost in the air.



### A Shower from the Clouds Can Do No More

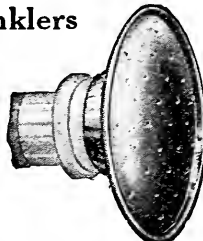
With its wonderful little spreader, spinning like a top, producing the most beautiful spray ever seen on a lawn, and yet so simply and sturdily built that it will last a lifetime—the Even-Spread is the delight of every lawn owner. \$2.50; postpaid, \$2.65.

## “Fountain” Lawn Sprinklers



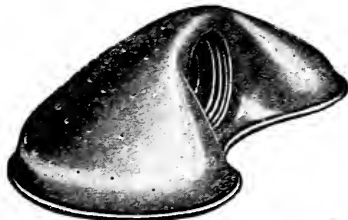
The “Original” Fountain

Known the country over. \$1.25; postpaid, \$1.30.



The Fountain “Shower”

Hose nozzle with a mist-like spray. 25 cts.; ppd., 30 cts.



The “Half-Circle” Fountain

It sprinkles a semi-circle instead of a full circle. 60 cts.; postpaid, 65 cts.



The “Baby” Fountain

It sprinkles square. 75 cts.; postpaid, 80 cts.

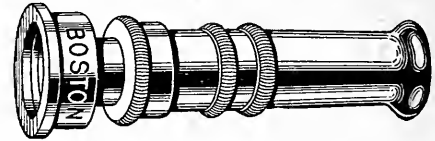
## Chicago Sprayer

The Chicago Sprayer is designed to take the place of the common copper sprinkler for attaching to the end of the hose for watering purposes. The nozzle is all aluminum and equipped with two brass plates, one fine and one coarse. The fact that these plates are interchangeable and can be removed for cleaning, is a special feature absolutely found in no other nozzle. \$2.75; postpaid, \$2.90.



## Rando Sprinkler

Made with a good 10-ounce tough red rubber bulb, guaranteed for one year against cracking or breaking. Neck and perforated top are of black hard rubber. \$1.50; postpaid, \$1.60.



## Boston Spray Nozzle

Built to last. It gives the utmost satisfaction. None better made. Your garden hose line is incomplete without it. 75 cts.; postpaid, 80 cts.

## Garden Hose



**Good Luck.** This 5/8-inch 6-ply Garden Hose is the biggest value on the market. Nothing approaching its quality has ever been offered at the price. This Hose is constructed similar to Bull Dog and is “built to stay alive.” Here is real value for the customer who can afford only a moderate price. 25- and 50-foot lengths, couplings included, 17 cts. per ft.



**Bull Dog.** This 5/8-inch 7-ply Garden Hose is the most famous brand on the market. It is the recognized standard and is well known as “the kind that lasts longest.” Letters come to us frequently, telling of lengths in service of fourteen to fifteen years. Money cannot buy a better Garden Hose than Bull Dog. 25- and 50-foot lengths, couplings included, 22 cts. per ft.



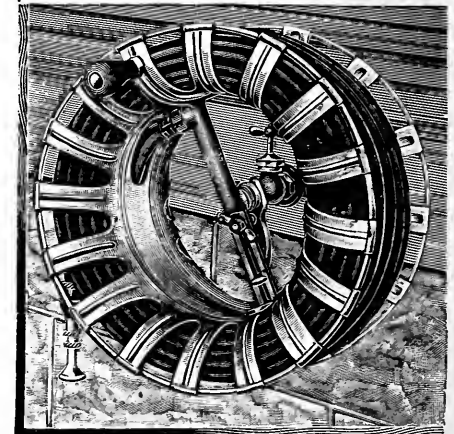
**Bull Dog Spray Hose.** This was thoroughly tested with numerous mixtures of blue stone, mineral oil, and arsenate solutions before being put on the market. A strictly first-class Hose for power sprayers. 1/2-inch, 7-ply, 25 cts. per ft.

## Detachable Hose Reel “SAVES YOUR HOSE”

The special faucet forms a hollow axle upon which the reel revolves. The joint is made water tight by means of a fibre gasket and thumb-screw. The reel, with hose attached, can be instantly detached from the faucet and hung up out of the way when not in use.

The hose pulls off in any direction, is easily drained, and, as it is impossible to kink and twist the hose, its life is greatly increased. The water can be turned on and as much or as little of the hose unreeled as desired, while the water is running. Diameter, 20 inches; width, 8 1/2 inches; holds 100 feet of 3/4-inch hose.

Detachable Hose Reel, including faucet.....\$7 00  
Extra faucets, each..... 2 50



Write for Full Descriptive Circular

# PRUNING TOOLS

## Searight Extension Tree-Trimmer

Has a compound lever head and is made with a hook and side lever. It is calculated for heavy work and will cut a limb up to 1 1/4 inches in diameter. Instead of running the rod connecting the knife lever along one side the pole to a handle lever, we have placed the handle lever on the opposite side, which allows the rod to cross the pole. As a result one-half the strain is thrown on one side of the pole and one-half on the other, which gives about double strength, and instead of the pole warping and bending, it has a tendency to remain straight and stiff.

The strength, durability, and easy cutting qualities of these Trimmers will appeal to both the merchant who handles them, and the man who may have the pleasure to use them. Each Trimmer is fully warranted.

With 8-foot solid pole.....	\$3 75	With 12-foot solid pole.....	\$4 25
With 8-foot jointed pole, 2 sections.....	4 50	With 12-foot jointed pole, 3 sections.....	4 75
With 10-foot solid pole.....	4 00	With 16-foot jointed pole, 4 sections.....	5 00

## No. 777. Searight Two Hand Pruner

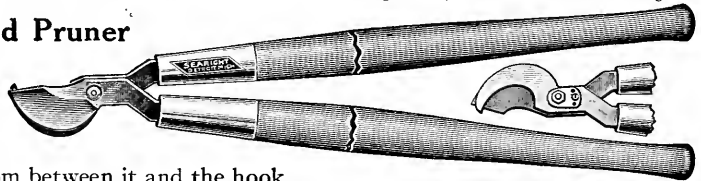
Drop forged with 26-inch handle

The 777 is designed on several scientific principles and is the result of several months' study and experimental work.

The blade positively will not cut or dig into the hook nor push the branch from between it and the hook.

This is a tool of class, with more desirable features and easier cutting qualities than have ever before been combined in a single tool. Has 26-inch handle.

Price \$2.50; postpaid \$2.65



## Tiffany's All Steel Tree-Pruner

Made on honor from start to finish. This entire tool is forged from bars of fine crucible steel carefully tempered in oil and fitted with short hardwood hand-grips which cannot come off, split, or pinch the fingers.

The jaws of this Pruner open very quickly without spreading the handles too far apart, slip onto limbs easily and work into narrow places. They are so designed that large limbs are held close to the joint, which gives great leverage, and as the blade works on the draw-cut principle, we have a very smooth and easy cutting Pruner.

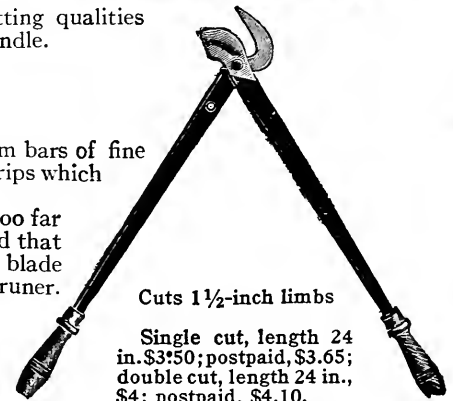
### Grafting Tool

Tiffany forged steel oil-tempered Grafting Tool. Light, strong, handy, and efficient. \$1; postpaid, \$1.05.

**GRAFTING WAX.** For grafting or for cuts and bruises on

Cuts 1 1/2-inch limbs

Single cut, length 24 in. \$3.50; postpaid, \$3.65;  
double cut, length 24 in., \$4; postpaid, \$4.10.



trees. 1/2-lb. pkg. 25 cts., postpaid 30 cts.; lb. pkg. 40 cts., postpaid 45 cts.

## DISSTON'S PRUNING SAWS

### Disston's Handy Kit No. 107

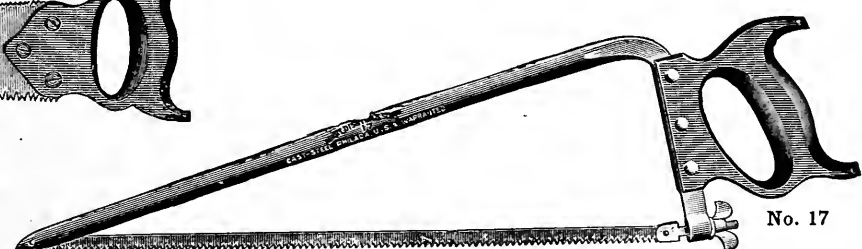
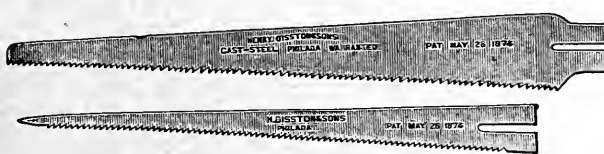
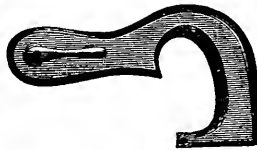
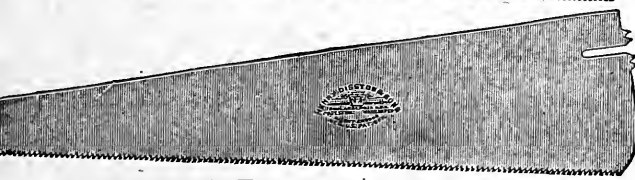
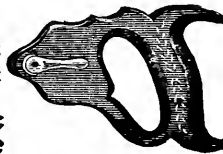
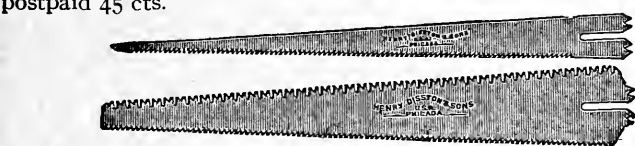
This Kit consists of one 20-inch cross-cut blade, one 14-inch compass blade, one 16-inch pruning blade, and handle, all contained in a neat canvas case. \$4.50; postpaid, \$4.65.

### Disston's No. 2 Nest of Saws

This Nest of Saws consists of one 16-inch pruning-blade with Champion Cleaner Tooth, one 14-inch compass blade, and handle. \$1.50; postpaid, \$1.60. One additional 12-inch keyhole blade will be included in this kit for 30 cents additional.

### No. 17 Triangle Pruning Saw

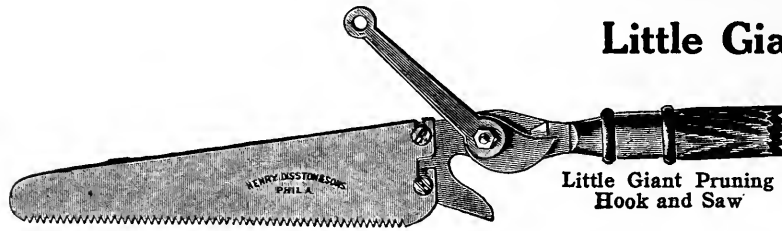
Oval steel back, straight tapered point, beech handle, varnished edges, three brass screws. Handle has extra-large grip for use with gloved hand. Blued steel blade. Length of blade 18 inches center to center of holes. \$1.75; postpaid, \$1.90.



### No. 40 Duplex Pruning Saw

An extremely handy tool for pruning. The well-tempered blade combines two cutting edges—a fine tooth edge for dry pruning and a coarser edge for green pruning. The blade is secured to the beech handle by three brass screws. 16-inch \$1; postpaid, \$1.15; 20-inch, \$1.10; postpaid, \$1.25.

No. 17

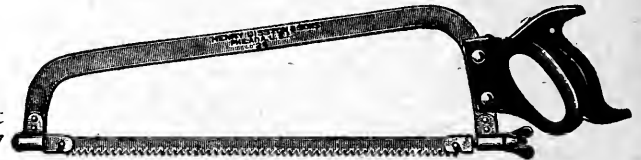


### Little Giant Pruning Hook and Saw

This Pruner fills a long felt need, as it combines two useful tools in one. Can be used with or without pole. The saw is detached when its use is not required on large limbs. Length of saw 12 inches. Hook will cut any branch 3/4 inch diameter. Hook and Saw (without pole), \$3; postpaid, \$3.15.

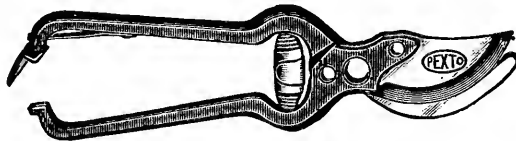
### No. 18 Hand Pruning Saw

In order to make our line of Pruners complete, we have added a bracket Hand Pruning Saw, with a blade so arranged as to be turned instantly to any angle. \$2.25; postpaid, \$2.40.



No. 18 Hand Pruning Saw

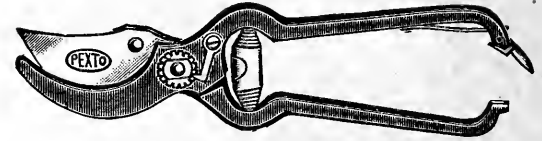
## PEXTO PRUNING SHEARS



Nos. 50 and R55

California Pattern, with adjusting nut and regulating ratchet; polished tool steel blades, tempered; volute spring.

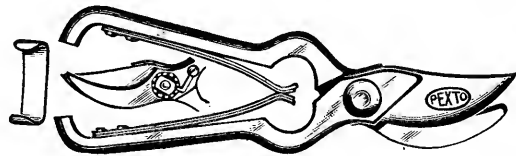
No. 50. 9-inch.....	\$1 00	Postpaid \$1 10
No. R55. 9-inch, full polished.....	1 50	1 60



Nos. R70 and R170

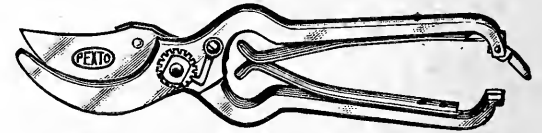
With adjusting nut and regulating ratchet; straw-colored tool steel blades of extra quality, tempered; volute spring.

No. R 70. 9-inch.....	\$1 75	Postpaid \$1 85
No. R170. 9-inch, full polished and nickel-plated..	2 30	2 40



No. R85

Swiss Pattern. Full polished, best quality crucible steel blades, tempered, ground convex; adjusting nut and regulating ratchet; longitudinal double brass spring; removable handle-clip. Each Shear individually boxed, with an extra blade, which practically doubles the life of the shear. 9-inch, \$2.75; postpaid, \$2.85.



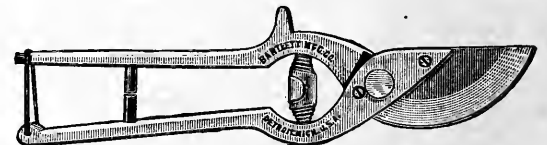
Nos. R60 and R65

California Pattern, with adjusting nut and regulating ratchet; polished tool steel blades of extra quality, tempered; longitudinal double brass spring.

No. R60. 9-inch.....	\$1 35	Postpaid \$1 45
No. R65. 9-inch, full polished.....	2 00	2 10

### No. 999 Secateur DROP FORGED

This hand Pruner is made of high-grade steel, the blade being stamped from crucible tool steel and the handles drop forged from open hearth steel. Special screws and bolts have been made so as to conform with the general appearance and quality of the shears and the hook, which acts as a guide to the blade when cutting, is hardened. This Secateur is a tool without comparison and we guarantee satisfaction. \$3.25; postpaid, \$3.35.



No. 999

## HEDGE AND GRASS SHEARS



Hedge Shears

No. 101. Hedge Shears. Genuine cast steel, polished. Notched, polished steel ferrules. The blade is notched near nut to hold and cut large branches. Made in two sizes: 9-inch.....	\$2 25	Per pair \$2 40
10-inch.....	2 50	2 65

Ladies' or Garden Shears. Smaller than No. 101. 5-inch.....	1 50	1 60
No. 16A. Grass Shears. Solid steel, extra heavy. 5 1/2-inch.....	40	50
No. 1263. Grass Shears. Solid steel, half polished. 5 1/2-inch.....	60	70
No. 1269. Grass Shears. Highly polished. 5 1/2-inch.....	1 10	1 20
No. 217. Grass Shears. Trowel shank, half polished. 5 1/2-inch.....	75	85
No. 218. Grass Shears. Trowel shank, full polished. 5 1/2-inch.....	1 10	1 20
No. 3761. Sheep Shears. Full polished, double bow. 5 1/2-inch.....	1 50	1 60

## Tilley's Ladders

They are the most convenient orchard ladders ever produced for trimming trees and picking fruit. Made very light and strong. The best that can be produced.

### Single Ladders OPEN TOP

10-foot.....	\$3 60
12-foot.....	4 32
14-foot.....	5 04
16-foot.....	5 76
18-foot.....	6 84
20-foot.....	7 60
22-foot.....	8 80
24-foot.....	9 60
26-foot.....	11 96

### POINTED TOP

13-foot.....	4 68
15-foot.....	5 40
17-foot.....	6 46
19-foot.....	7 22
21-foot.....	8 40

Point included in above measurement.

### Extension Ladders

#### OPEN TOP

24-foot, extends to 21 feet.....	\$12 00
26-foot, extends to 23 feet.....	13 00
28-foot, extends to 25 feet.....	14 00
30-foot, extends to 27 feet.....	15 00
32-foot, extends to 29 feet.....	16 00
34-foot, extends to 31 feet.....	17 00

### EXTENSION LADDERS, continued

#### POINTED TOP

23-foot, extends to 20 feet.....	\$11 50
25-foot, extends to 22 feet.....	12 50
27-foot, extends to 24 feet.....	13 50
29-foot, extends to 26 feet.....	14 50
31-foot, extends to 28 feet.....	15 50
33-foot, extends to 30 feet.....	16 50
35-foot, extends to 32 feet.....	17 50

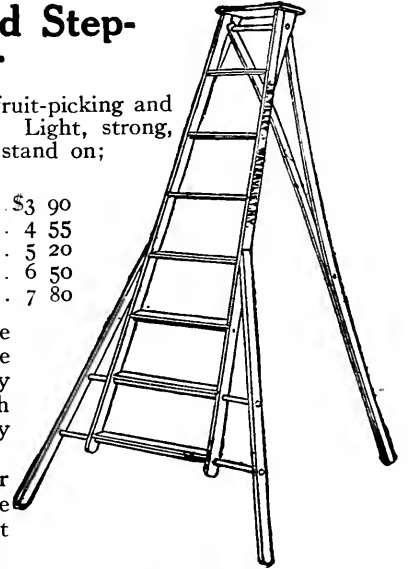
## Omega Tripod Step-Ladder

Particularly adapted for fruit-picking and for use on uneven ground. Light, strong, rigid, broad-based. Easy to stand on; easy to move; folds up snug.

6-foot.....	\$3 90
7-foot.....	4 55
8-foot.....	5 20
10-foot.....	6 50
12-foot.....	7 80

A first-class, well-made article. All flat steps. The two lower are supported by and rest on rounds which tie, support and thoroughly brace the main ladder.

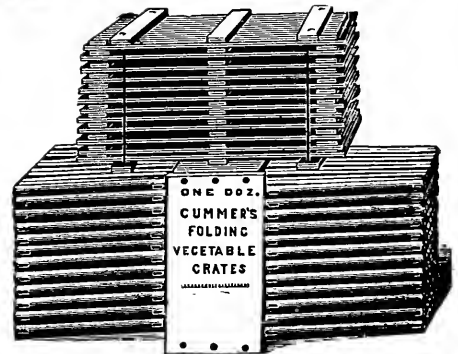
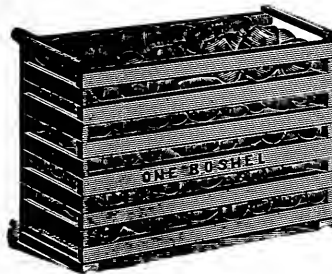
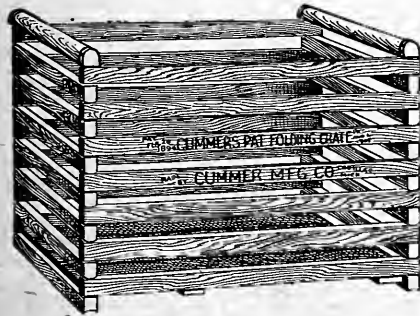
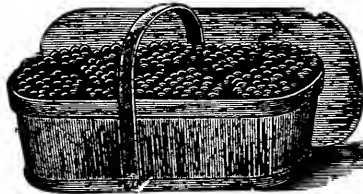
Tilley Ladders are neither painted nor stained and the purchasers can see just what they are buying.



## FRUIT PACKAGES

We make a specialty of Fruit Packages, all kinds and sizes to suit the gardening and fruit-growing trade in western Pennsylvania, among which are the following:

Berry Baskets, Diamond Market Baskets, Grape Baskets, Stave Baskets, and Hand-made Baskets. When you are in the market for Baskets, please ask us for prices.



### Cummer Folding Fruit and Vegetable Crate

Made of heavy slats for constant use as a field or storage crate. They are light, strong and durable, simple and easily folded. No nails, screws, or tools required. Size of crate (outside) 11 7/8 inches wide, 20 1/2 inches long, 13 1/2 inches high. Size of slats 3/8 x 1 1/8 inch, with corners rounded. Capacity 2,350 cubic inches. 70 cts. each; postpaid, 80 cts.; \$7.50 per doz., \$30 for 50, \$59 per 100. We will deliver these Crates at your railroad station in lots of 50 or 100 at the above prices, direct from factory.

We carry many lines of goods in stock that are not listed in this catalogue, and for this reason invite correspondence regarding the wants of our customers. If we cannot furnish the article inquired for we will endeavor to inform the inquirer where it can be had. On large orders, consisting of a number of tools or aggregating a large amount, special cash discounts will be quoted on request.

## McKim Patent All-Steel Measures



Made in five sizes, and we guarantee them U. S. Government Standard Capacity, or they may be returned at our expense. The sides and bottoms are made of heavy gauge steel sheets, and they are admittedly the most substantial steel measures on the market. The

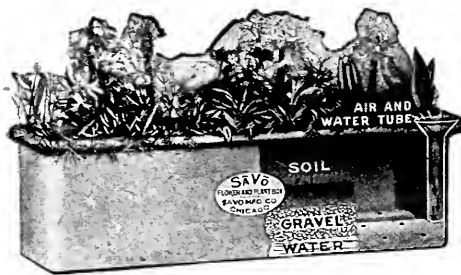
bottoms of the half-bushel and peck sizes are corrugated, and all bottoms are made of No. 22 gauge steel sheets. Every farmer and gardener should have a full set of these measures. Per set (5 measures) \$2.25.

### "STYLE B," LOW SHAPE

Capacity	Diam.	Depth	Each	Postpaid	Doz.	Capacity	Diam.	Depth	Each	Postpaid	Doz.
1 qt.	5 1/8 in.	3 in.	\$0 30	\$0 35	\$3 00	8 qts.	11 in.	5 3/8 in.	\$0 55	\$0 65	\$5 50
2 qts.	6 3/8 in.	3 3/8 in.	35	40	3 50	16 qts.	13 39-40 in.	7 1-24 in.	90	1 05	8 25
4 qts.	8 1/2 in.	4 3/4 in.	40	50	4 25						

## Standard Dry Tin Measures

	Price	Postpaid		Price	Postpaid		Price	Postpaid
1/4 pint	\$0 45	\$0 55	Pint	\$0 75	\$0 85	2 Quarts	\$1 00	\$1 10
1/2 pint	55	65	Quart	85	95			



Patented Jan. 23, 1917

# SAVO

ALL-YEAR-ROUND

## Flower- and Plant-Box

MADE OF HEAVY GALVANIZED STEEL

### Self-Watering · Sub-Irrigating

Waters the growing plants from the bottom, making longer roots and better plants, leaving top-soil mealy and loose. No surface watering.

Plants are kept healthy and fresh the year around by absorbing the exact amount of water they require from below and allowing a perfect circulation of air to pass up through the soil, causing it to be mealy and loose. Blooms will be larger and foliage heavier than in any surface watered device.

The small holes near each corner at the top of the box are for inserting small wires or chains for hanging the box in parlors, libraries, porches, etc. These Savo Boxes are also used extensively in cemeteries, keeping plants in constant bloom. Pour water into the tube once a week. Perfect air circulation and drainage

## ALL-YEAR-ROUND FLOWER-BOX

Leak-proof and rust-proof. No transplanting—you can move Savo boxes indoors or out and have beautiful flowers and plants the year round.

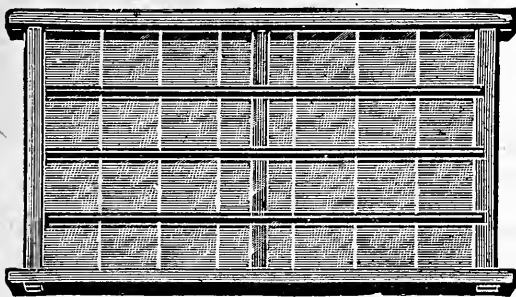
### For Windows, Porches, Sun-Parlors

SIX SIZES. ARTISTIC IN DESIGN AND BEAUTIFULLY FINISHED IN ALUMINUM OR DARK GREEN

### PRICE-LIST

Model	Height	Width	Length	Each	Model	Height	Width	Length	Each
A	8 in.	9 1/2 in.	23 in.	\$3 50	D	8 in.	9 1/2 in.	41 in.	\$5 00
B	8 in.	9 1/2 in.	29 in.	4 00	E	8 in.	12 in.	12 in.	3 50
C	8 in.	9 1/2 in.	35 in.	4 50	F	12 in.	12 in.	12 in.	4 00

These are outside measurements, including the 3/4-inch roll rim. Special sizes made to order when required.



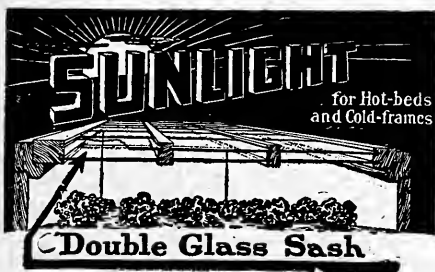
**Metropolitan Single-Light Hotbed Sash**

Four rows, single-layer putty Sash; either 6 x 8 or 8 x 10 glass can be used. These Sash are 3 feet 2 inches by 7 feet long, made of best cypress, with crossbar in center, and with horns.

Prices f. o. b. Pittsburgh

Unpainted, without glass, 1 to 5 sash.....	Each	\$4 25
Unpainted, without glass, 5 to 10 sash.....	Each	4 15
Unpainted, without glass, 10 to 20 sash.....	Each	4 00

For 4 x 6 foot, add 50 cts. per sash to above prices.  
Special prices on larger quantities.



**Sunlight Double-Glass Hotbed Sash**

Here is a Sash You Do Not Have to Cover. The Two Layers of Glass Do All the Work

They inclose an air-space 5/8 inch thick, thus forming a transparent blanket. This keeps out the cold air at night better than single glass and boards or mats and it saves all the labor and expense of covering and uncovering. At the same time it lets in all the light all the time. Every gardener knows how valuable this is.

The Sash are furnished fully equipped with locking strips, etc., for glazing both the upper and under sides. The strips fit back into the grooves above the glass and cannot get out of shape. They are easily removed to admit new glass to repair breaks. No putty is needed, but it may be used as explained in directions sent with all shipments. The strips are far better than putty and will last as long as the Sash, which is a lifetime or more.

For the amateur as well as the professional gardener these Sash are a great improvement.

Prices, f. o. b. cars Pittsburgh, 3- by 6-foot size  
Painted with two coats of white paint

	Each Without Glass	Each With Glass
1 to 5 sash.....	\$8 75	\$14 25
6 to 10 sash.....	8 65	14 15
11 to 20 sash.....	8 55	14 05
21 to 40 sash.....	8 45	13 95

**Glass for Hotbed Sash**

B Single Strength.

6 x 8, 150 lights.....	Per box	\$8 00
8 x 10, 90 lights.....	Per box	8 00
10 x 12, 60 lights.....	Per box	8 00
8 x 10, A Single Strength.....	Per box	8 50

10 boxes and upward, 10 cts. per box less than above prices.



**Hotbed Thermometer**

No. 960L. With brass point. \$2.25; postpaid, \$2.35.

**Mastica**

Mastica is elastic and tenacious. In a few hours after use, a skin or film is formed, preventing the evaporation of the oils and leaving it pliable for years. On account of this quality, it admits of the expansion and contraction which is continual in the woodwork of a greenhouse from moisture and heat. One gallon will cover about 290 running feet, one side.

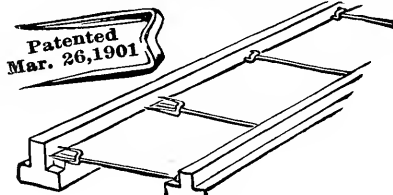
Qt. can (weight 5 pounds).....	\$0 85	Postpaid \$0 95
Gal. can (weight 15 pounds).....	2 75	

**MASTICA GLAZING MACHINE.** For applying Mastica. \$3; postpaid, \$3.25.

**Peerless Glazing Points**

Used by all practical florists and market-gardeners for glazing hotbed sash. No. 1. For small single-thick glass. No. 2. For large, single-thick glass. Both sizes, 75 cts. per 1,000; postpaid, 85 cts.

**"PEERLESS" GLAZING POINT.**  
(Improved Van Reyper.)



**Dirt Bands and Paper Pots**

You cannot get all of the money out of early vegetables without the use of Dirt Bands or Paper Pots. Melons, sweet corn, lima beans, and cucumbers may be started in Paper Pots or Dirt Bands under glass and will be ready for market three to four weeks earlier. Dirt Bands are simply Paper Pots without bottoms; seeds or plants are put into them, and, by the time they are ready to set out, the plants are put into the ground without taking out of the band, and there is no check in their growth.

**Miller's Improved Lock-Process Dirt Pots**

Miller's Pots are made of high-grade water-finished board. Briefly, our Pots when locked stay locked; there is no occasion for the sides or bottoms of our Pots to become loose, and they contain no glue to loosen up or become sour, thus attracting insects and fungous diseases.



Patent Pending. Note the solid bottom

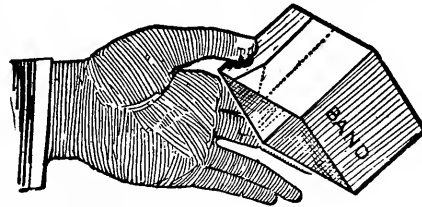
**SIZES AND PRICES**

	500	1,000
2 x 2 x 2.....	\$1 50	\$2 50
2 1/2 x 2 1/2 x 2.....	1 75	3 25
3 x 3 x 3.....	2 75	5 00
4 x 4 x 3 1/2.....	3 25	6 25

Special prices on large quantities

**Miller's Improved Lock Process Dirt Bands**

These Bands are far superior to the flimsy paper kind. Each Band is creased to the exact shape, just fold on creased lines, and then tuck the slits in each other. This makes each plant stand as a unit. You can shift in them the same as you can in a clay pot.



**SIZES AND PRICES**

	500	1,000
2 x 2 x 2.....	\$0 75	\$1 25
2 1/2 x 2 1/2 x 2.....	85	1 45
2 1/2 x 2 1/2 x 2 1/2.....	1 10	1 90
3 x 3 x 3.....	1 75	3 25
4 x 4 x 3.....	2 00	3 75

Special prices on large quantities



Large Tyer

# The Saxmayer Vegetable Tyer

PATENTS PENDING

The Saxmayer Vegetable Tyer is no longer an experiment, as is testified by hundreds of satisfied customers, but is an essential part of every successful market-gardener's equipment. It will save the labor of from three to six persons per day, or a money saving of from \$4 to \$8 per day. The machine will pay for itself in a very few weeks.

The machine somewhat resembles, and is but little larger than a sewing machine, requires less power to run, and may be operated by treadle or driven by belt with a motor or gas engine. It may be kept in constant motion and automatically ties and releases each bundle only when it is placed in position for tying. It works so easily that a child can do more work with it than a number of grown persons could do by hand in the same time. The operator sits comfortably at the machine and does his work in perfect ease.

The machine ties any kind of bunch vegetables except the large dozen-bunches of celery. It uses either a four-ply cord or, by changing the knoter bill, a No. 13 tape.

It takes an expert to tie by hand. If you let a green person do it, you pay big in lost efficiency and poor work.

**Mark This One Big Point.** In these days of high wages, scarcity of labor, cost of twine, and labor troubles, no bunch gardener can afford to stick to the old methods of bygone days. The advent of the "Saxmayer" Tying Machines leaves no more excuse for tying by hand than there would be to stick to the old tallow candle, ox-cart, or a thousand and one other things which long ago have been thrown into the discard.

Remember that money paid out for hand tying is gone forever, but money paid out for a Tying Machine is with you, serving you day after day, year after year.

Its perfection gives it a tremendous advantage over hand tying as with it an inexperienced boy or girl can do more work and do it better than a number of experts.

## What Users Think of this Tying Machine

A word in regard to the Saxmayer Vegetable Tyer purchased from you last season. The Saxmayer is a great machine to save time. With it we can tie as fast as two men can handle the bunches, or as fast as four men can tie in the ordinary way. This is a saving of three men. We can tie about 120 dozen in an hour with the motor power which we use: We are very much pleased with the Tyer, and should not like to do without it.—ANDREW NEWLAND & BROS., Millvale, Pa.

We cannot praise the Vegetable Tying Machine any too highly. We think the Saxmayer Tyer is a wonderful machine for, besides doing the work in less time, it saves a vast amount of labor. It is no trouble to tie 60 to 80 dozen bunches of beets, carrots and onions per hour. We think the machine paid for itself in less than two weeks. We run the machine by power, and when it is in operation the work is done very quickly as its speed is unlimited. We intend getting another Tyer when the season opens this spring.—GEO. W. BECKERT & Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.

In regard to your Saxmayer Tyer I will say, after having made use of it all summer, that for all it was a little complicated at the first trial, it has proved a success in my business and proved the best hired man at bunching time.—C. REUTZEL, R. F. D. No. 5, Ewalt Station, Pittsburgh, Pa.

We consider this one of the best labor-saving machines we have in our garden. It has given entire satisfaction. We have bunched 85 dozen bunches of carrots per-hour, 55 dozen bunches of beets, and 65 dozen bunches of rhubarb, tying rhubarb at both ends. This work was done by two men making the bunches with one man working the machine. We use one-eighth-horse-power water motor to run the machine.—DICKSON BROS., Gardeners, Neville Island, Pa.

I wish to say a few words in regard to the Saxmayer Vegetable Tyer purchased from you last season. I am very much pleased with it. It saves me the wages of one hired man and is always there to do its work when needed. During the biggest rush I can get the bunching done in good time without working half the night. The machine has more than paid for itself during the past season in saving of time and labor.—JOHN F. BOTT, Elm Grove, W. Va.

Price, \$125. Small size with same mechanism as the large size, \$55



Small Tyer

## Easy Emptying Grass Catchers

With Handle and Hook Brackets. Quickly Attached and Detached  
Simple, Practical, Durable

No. 10G. Galvanized; fits 12- to 18-in. mower .....\$2 25

No. 12G. Galvanized; fits 16- to 22-in. mower ..... 2 50

Galvanized sheet steel bottom. Round back, heavy duck sides.

Projections on the bottom prevent grass from slipping forward while moving. Attached to mower by means of brackets.

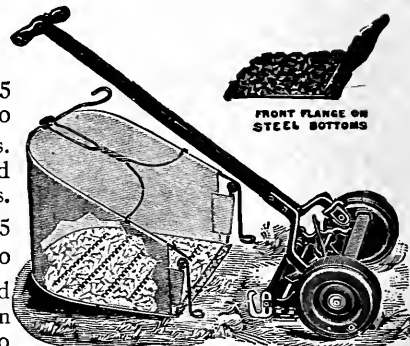
No. 26G. Galvanized; fits 12- to 16-in. mower ...\$1 75

No. 27G. Galvanized; fits 16- to 20-in. mower ... 1 90

Has a central handle which gives a balanced grip and permits of the Catcher being carried with one hand when filled with grass. Galvanized bottom. Attached to mower by means of brackets.



No. 26G



No. 10G



# MOTO-MOWER

Heretofore designers and builders of power lawn mowers have constructed heavy, cumbersome machines requiring excessive horse-power to propel them over the lawns, while the power required for operating the cutting bar, the real essential, is less than one-fourth horse-power.

In the Moto-Mower less than one horse-power is required to operate both the cutting bar and propel the machine, due to elimination of unnecessary parts and excessive weights.

Requires very little attention—few parts—no gears and no exposed parts to accumulate oil and grit—no oil-holes to clog—few adjustments. Has automatic release between motor and reel.

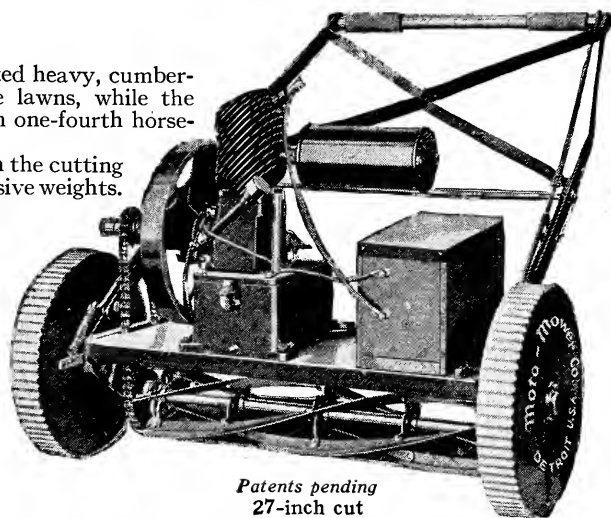
Weighs 150 pounds—moves easily—and will cut over ground too soft for heavy power or horse-drawn mower.

Strongly built of best material—carefully machined and put together. Guaranteed against all defects in material and workmanship.

Saves time and worry. Low in first cost—lower in upkeep. Burns one-eighth gallon of gas per hour.

Easily operated and perfect control—will cut your lawns, around trees and shrubs, in nooks and corners; also terraces; in fact any place the ordinary hand mower can be used.

Unlike any other power mower, there are no gears or clutches used in the Moto-Mower. The power from the engine is transmitted direct to the cutting reel through chain and sprockets. The friction driving rollers on the ends of the reel shaft are brought gently into engagement with the flange on the inner side of the wheels by simply rotating the handle bar. This permits the machine to be started or stopped without shock or jar and allows you to turn to right or left or stop instantly—thus you have at all times a perfect control over the machine when it is running over the ground under its own power. You also have the very great advantage of being able to run the Moto-Mower over the ground by hand when it is necessary to cut in restricted places. Ask for special circular.



Patents pending  
27-inch cut

## SPECIFICATIONS

Weight. 160 pounds.

Cut. 27 inches.

Power. 1 horse-power, 2-cycle, air-cooled Gasoline Motor, reversible.

Ignition. Jump-spark, Ford unit-coil and four dry cells.

Radiation. Air-cooled.

Speed. 2 or 3 miles per hour, controlled by governor.

Control. Handlebar.

Lubrication. Motor-Mower special oil in motor, cup grease in all other bearings.

Drive. Sprocket and chain to reel. Fiber friction rollers on end of reel shaft to side wheels, automatic release.

Friction Release. Between motor and reel. Bearings. Timken Roller and Bound Brook bronze and graphite, oil-less bearings.

Price of Moto-Mower \$275

## The Genuine Philadelphia Lawn-Mower

Four blades, 10-inch wheel, 6½-inch cylinder, train of three gears, double ratchet.

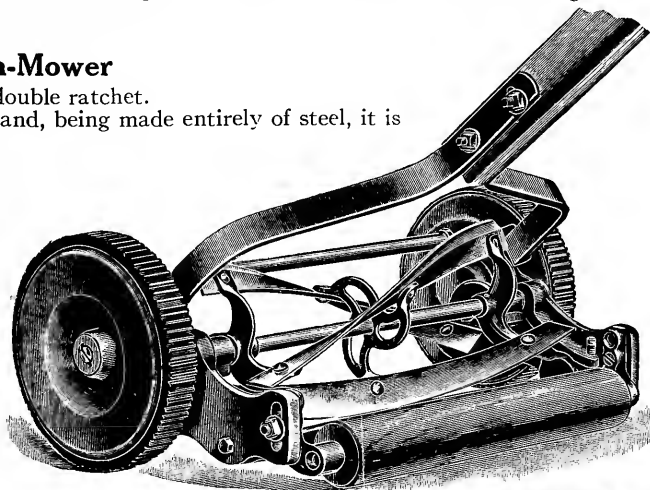
Style "A" All Steel. This is the lightest draft Lawn Mower made, and, being made entirely of steel, it is by far the most durable. It has no competitor. 15-in., \$24; 17-in., \$26.50; 19-in., \$29.25; 21-in., \$32.

## Blue Grass Lawn-Mower

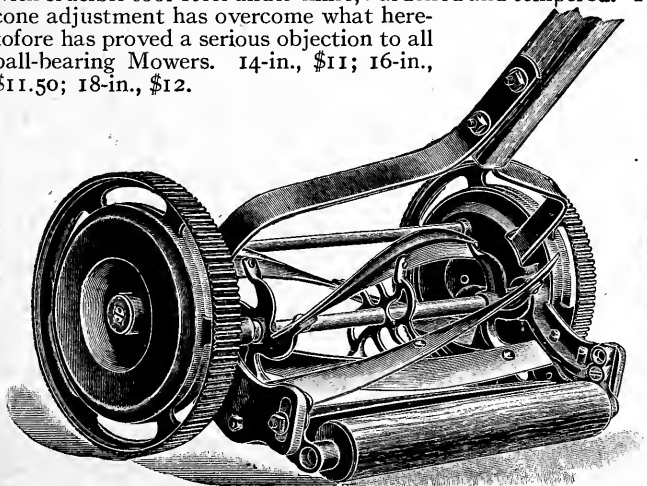
The Blue Grass Lawn-Mower has 8-inch drive wheel, shaft ½-inch diameter in adjustable plain bearing box, and three tempered tool-steel knives on reel. In the Blue Grass Lawn Mower we have the best value that has ever been offered in a low-price machine. 12-in., \$8; 14-in., \$8.25; 16-in., \$8.75; 18-in., \$9.

## Wizard Ball-Bearing Lawn-Mower

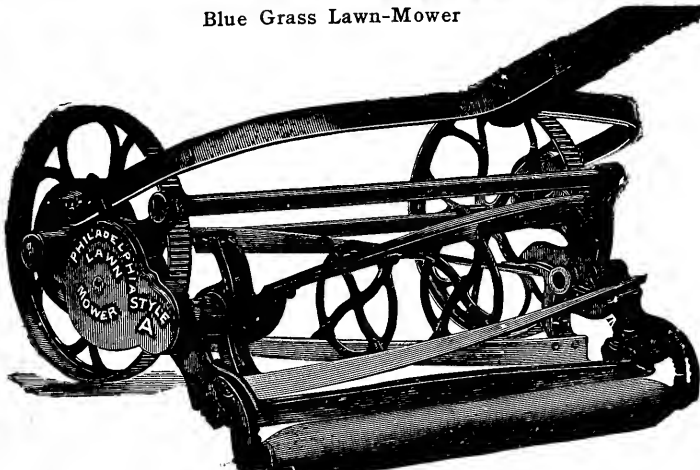
In the Wizard we offer a high-grade Lawn-Mower at a low price. It is equipped with 9-inch drive wheels, four tempered tool-steel blades with crucible tool-steel under-knife, hardened and tempered. The patent cone adjustment has overcome what heretofore has proved a serious objection to all ball-bearing Mowers. 14-in., \$11; 16-in., \$11.50; 18-in., \$12.



Blue Grass Lawn-Mower



Wizard Ball-Bearing Lawn-Mower

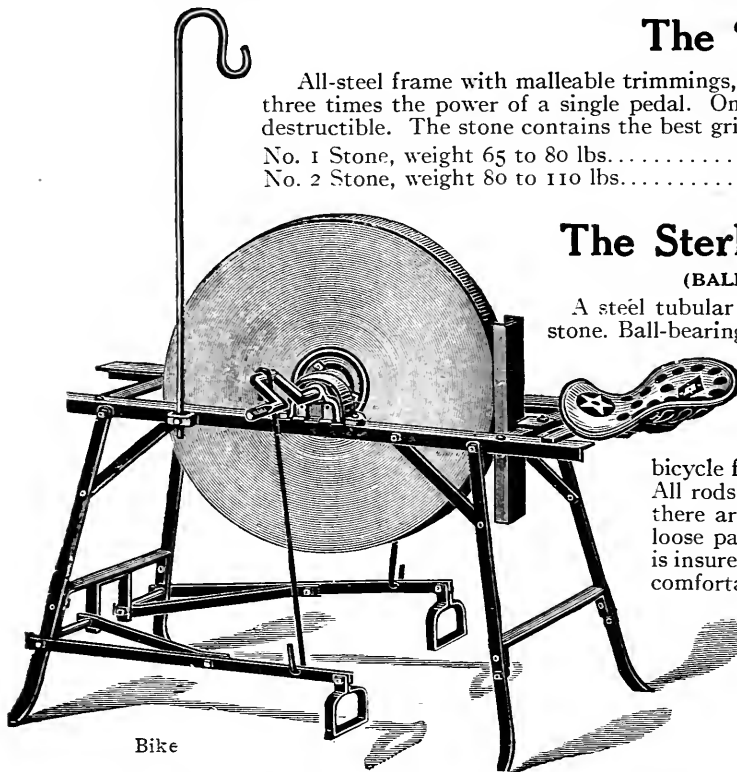


Genuine Philadelphia Lawn-Mower

## The "Bike" Grindstone

All-steel frame with malleable trimmings, double-pedal, roller bearing, spring seat, easy running; operator has three times the power of a single pedal. One man can easily do the work of two. It is rigid, strong, and non-destructible. The stone contains the best grit for grinding scythes, knives, axes, etc.

No. 1 Stone, weight 65 to 80 lbs. .... \$11 50  
 No. 2 Stone, weight 80 to 110 lbs. .... 12 00



Bike

of solid cold-rolled steel shafting, balls cannot work loose or drop out. Weight of stone, 50 to 60 lbs. Price, \$10.50.

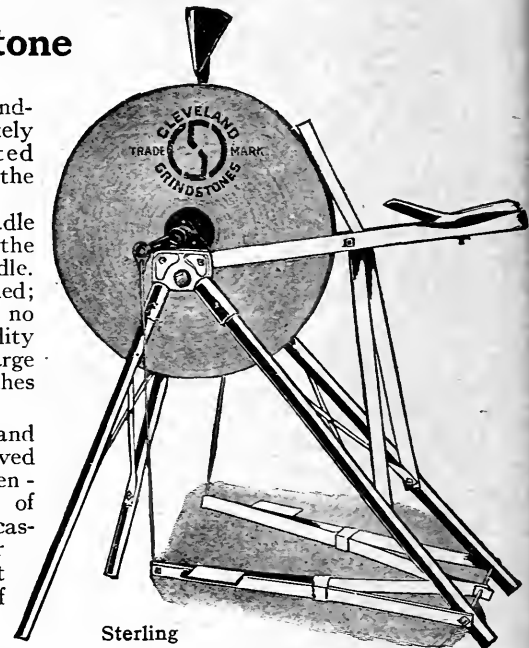
## The Sterling Grindstone

(BALL-BEARING)

A steel tubular frame, mounted Grindstone. Ball-bearing throughout. Absolutely the best mounted Grindstone on the market.

A double-treadle frame embracing the bicycle features of our bi-treadle. All rods and bolts are threaded; there are no cotter pins and no loose parts. Permanent rigidity is insured. Provided with a large comfortable seat and clothes protector.

Fitted on crank and shaft with improved ball bearings — enclosed — consisting of a heavy steel ball casing and a cone or sleeve, turned out

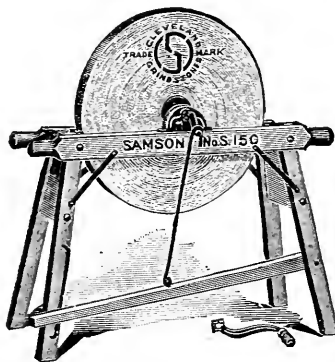


Sterling

## Samson Mounted Grindstone Specially Selected Stone

The frame is made of the best seasoned hardwood. The legs are securely framed into the sidebars and fastened by a bolt. The ends of the sidebars are neatly turned to serve as handles.

No. 150 Stone, weighs 100 to 110 lbs., usual thickness 1 3/4 to 2 1/4 inches. .... \$8 00  
 No. 155 Stone, weighs 70 to 80 lbs., usual thickness 1 3/4 to 2 1/4 inches. .... 7 50  
 No. 160 Stone, weighs 40 to 50 lbs., usual thickness 1 3/4 to 2 1/4 inches. .... 7 00



Samson Mounted Grindstone

## Empire Power Grindstone

The Empire Ball-bearing Power Grindstone is designed to meet the needs of the farmer who desires a grindstone to be operated by a gasoline engine. The Empire not only possesses the needed strength and staunchness to withstand the strenuous service of everyday use, but is of light weight and easily handled. The Empire is equipped with genuine Berea Stone, 24 inches in diameter and 2 inches to 3 1/2 inches thick. This is the most efficient and the best grit produced for general use and especially for farm tools. Weight, complete, about 225 lbs. Price, complete, with pulley and crank handle, \$29.50.



Empire Power Grindstone

## Improved Ball-Bearing Family Grindstone

The best family Grindstone made, without exception. Supplied with a fine specially selected Berea Grindstone, turned and rubbed smooth, mounted on a steel shaft and steel ball bearings. Prices no higher than for the ordinary style.

	PRICES	Postpaid
8-inch.....	\$3 00	\$3 25
10-inch.....	3 50	3 75
12-inch.....	4 00	4 25

No kitchen equipment is complete without one of these grindstones. Will last a lifetime.



Improved Ball-Bearing Family Grindstone

## POST-HOLE DIGGERS

### Standard Earth Augers

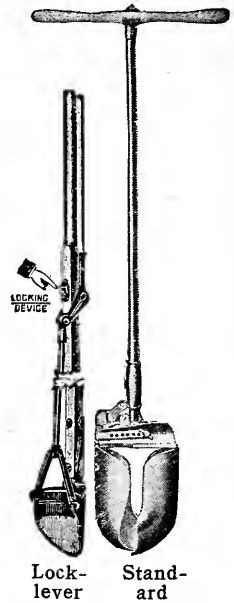
Standard Earth Augers are "standard" because they will do the most work in the shortest time with the least labor, and are made of the highest grade material. It is the only Auger made having movable blades which open to discharge contents. Will dump sticky clay with ease. Can be instantly adjusted to bore many different-sized holes. In fact, it has no equal for any kind of earth-boring. It bores seven different-sized holes—8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, and 14 inches in diameter and 3½ feet deep. The stem can be fitted with pipe extension to bore extra-deep holes or wells. \$5.75 each.

### Universal

It has cast steel blade of best quality, strong, durable and easily operated. Works in all kinds of soil, clay, sand, gravel, shale, etc. \$3 each.

### Lock Lever

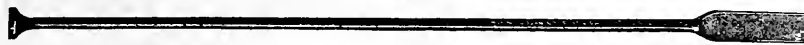
The best implement ever put into the ground for the purpose of digging holes. It is easily operated. A boy can work with it. A trial will convince anyone that it will save its cost in a few days' use. The cast steel blade is fitted with automatic self-lock which locks the blade at right angles so that both hands may be used in lifting the ground out of the hole. Works equally well in any kind of soil from muck to stones. \$2.75 each.



Lock-lever Stand-ard



Open Universal Closed



### Tamping Head Steel Digger

All-steel, long and wide cutting blade with large tamping head made of 1-inch round steel; length over all 5 feet, 9 inches. \$2.50 each.

### Wood-Chopper's Wedges

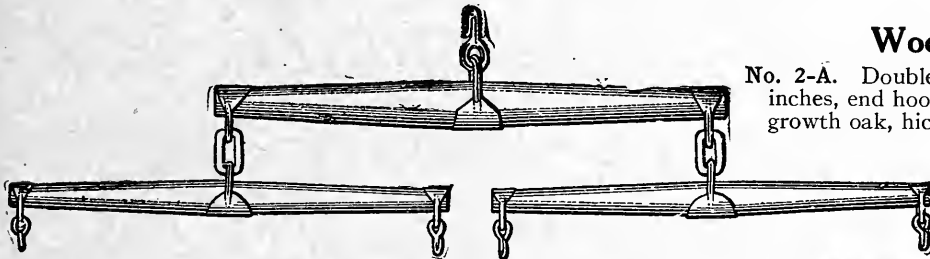
No. 136. Square head; axe finish; weight 3, 4, and 5 lbs. 11 cts. per lb.  
No. 137. Round head; Truckee Pattern; weight 3, 4, and 5 lbs. 12 cts. per lb.



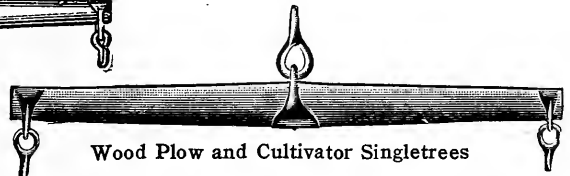
Truckee Pattern

### Wood Plow Doubletrees

No. 2-A. Doubletree 3½ x 38 inches, singletrees 2¾ x 34 inches, end hook ¾ inch. The above set made from second-growth oak, hickory, and ash, painted red. Complete \$4.



Wood Plow Doubletrees

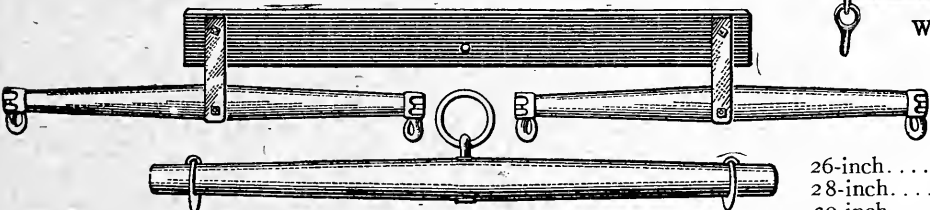


Wood Plow and Cultivator Singletrees

### Wood Plow and Cultivator Singletree

WITH HOOK IN CENTER

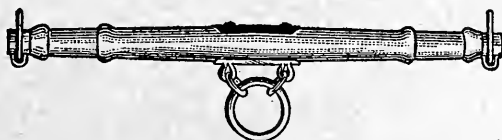
26-inch.....	\$1 10
28-inch.....	1 20
30-inch.....	1 30
32-inch.....	1 40



Harvester Doubletrees and Yoke

### Harvester Doubletrees and Yoke

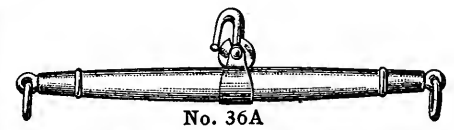
No. 46A. Complete hitch for land-rollers, hay rakes, tedders, mowing machines or any implement where flat doubletree is used. Painted red. Complete, including doubletree, singletrees and yoke, \$2.50.



Team Neck Yokes Ironed

### Team Neck Yokes Ironed

No. 31A. Made from second-growth oak, hickory, or ash. 3-inch; 42 inches or 48 inches long; ring 5/8 inch thick, 3½ inches diameter. \$1.75 each.



No. 36A



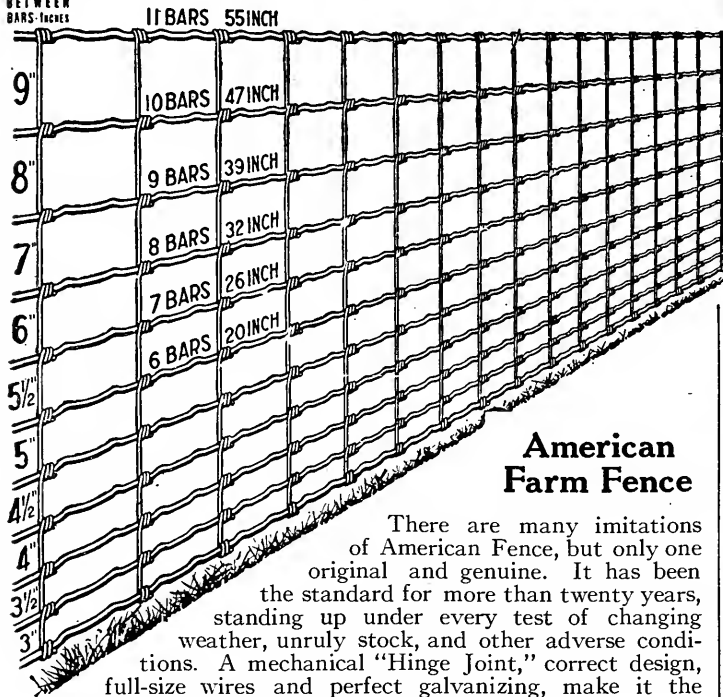
No. 41A

### Breast Yokes

MADE FROM HICKORY

No. 36-A. 1¾- or 2-inch; 24 inches long. \$1 25  
No. 41-A. Snap with band around center, 1¾- or 2-inch; 24 inches long. 1 25  
Neck- and Breast-Yokes painted red.

DISTANCE  
BETWEEN  
BARS—INCHES



**American Farm Fence**

There are many imitations of American Fence, but only one original and genuine. It has been the standard for more than twenty years, standing up under every test of changing weather, unruly stock, and other adverse conditions. A mechanical "Hinge Joint," correct design, full-size wires and perfect galvanizing, make it the most economical and durable fence on the market.

The wire used in American Fence is just right for fence purposes—not too hard or too soft. It is tough and strong, having just enough spring to give it the "life" required in a woven wire fence, and can be spliced in the field with ordinary fence tools. It is galvanized by a superior galvanizing process.

When you buy American Fence you get full weight, full-gauge wires, full-length rolls, and the heaviest and smoothest galvanizing. Each stay in American Fence is a separate and distinct wire, making what is known as a "Hinge Joint" Fence. By the use of this "Hinge Joint," should severe or unusual pressure be brought against the Fence, when this pressure is removed the fence will resume its original position.

It also has the tension curve which provides for the expansion and contraction during warm and cold weather, enabling the Fence to retain its normal position under these varying conditions.

**PRICES PER ROD**

Style A. Top wire No. 9, bottom wire No. 10, Intermediate and stay wires No. 11

Put up in 20-rod rolls.

No.	Height	Bars	Stays	Weight	Per rod
No. 832.	32 in. high,	8 bars,	6-in. stays,	weight 11 lbs.	\$0 77
No. 939.	39 in. high,	9 bars,	12-in. stays,	weight 9½ lbs.	65
No. 1047.	47 in. high,	10 bars,	12-in. stays,	weight 11 lbs.	72
No. 1155.	55 in. high,	11 bars,	12-in. stays,	weight 12 lbs.	81

In 10-rod rolls 25 cts. per roll extra

Style D. All wires including stays No. 9

Put up in 20-rod rolls.

No.	Height	Bars	Stays	Weight	Per rod
No. 832.	32 in. high,	8 bars,	6-in. stays,	weight 17 lbs.	\$1 13
No. 1047.	47 in. high,	10 bars,	12-in. stays,	weight 16 lbs.	1 04
No. 1155.	55 in. high,	11 bars,	12-in. stays,	weight 18 lbs.	1 17

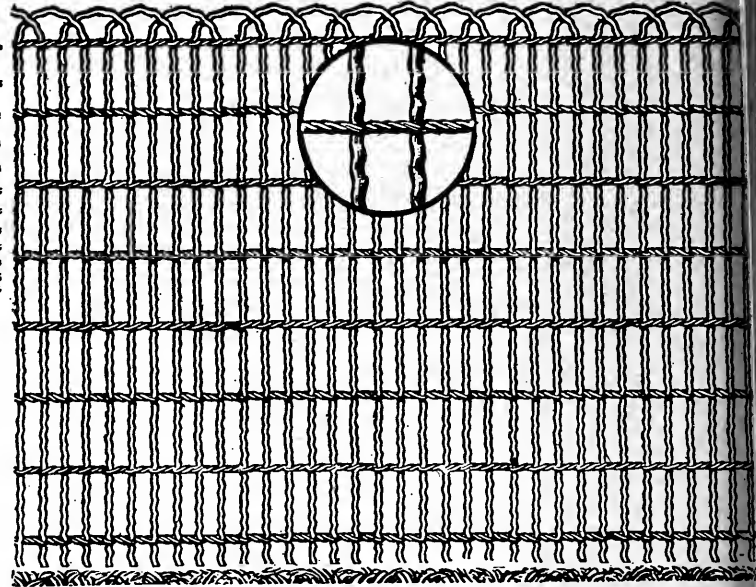
In 10-rod rolls 25 cts. per roll extra

Staples. 1¼-inch. 10 cts. per lb.

We have listed above the most popular sizes and styles which we carry in stock at Pittsburgh. We will send on request a complete catalogue of American Fences, any of which can be shipped direct from factory.

**Other Sizes and Styles**

We have listed above the most popular sizes and styles of Fences and Gates which we carry in stock at Pittsburgh. We will send, on request, a complete catalogue of Lawn Fences and Gates, any of which can be shipped direct from factory.



**American Lawn Fence**

The American Lawn Fence belongs to the class of woven wire fences where grace of fabric is linked with usefulness, strength, and lasting qualities. As such it is largely used around lawns, for the fencing of front yards, for flower-beds, for division fences between residences and in many ways where utility and beauty are to be combined.

The American Lawn Fence is made of stiff steel wire pickets of all No. 9 wire, firmly bound together with lateral cables made up of two strands of No. 12 tough steel wire—all thoroughly galvanized to be proof against weather conditions.

This fence is of the greatest durability and strength, and holds its shape admirably when stretched taut and firmly fastened as all fences should be.

The crimp in the pickets increases the strength and beauty of the fabric.

The close spacing between the pickets not only makes it unclimbable, but keeps out smaller animals.

PRICES per roll of 150 feet

Style B. Pickets 1¼ inches apart

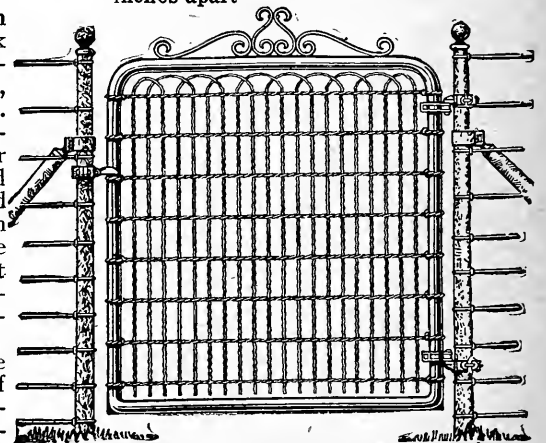
Height 42 in.;	weight per roll, 286 lbs.,	per roll	.....\$24 00
Height 51 in.;	weight per roll, 333 lbs.,	per roll	..... 30 00

**American Lawn Walk Gate**

Filled with a heavily galvanized ornamental fabric. Pickets 1¼ inches apart

American Lawn Walk Gates are handsome, strong, and durable. They are especially designed for residences and when combined with American Lawn Fence make a most pleasing and attractive appearance.

Pickets in the filler are made of heavily galvanized No. 9 crimped wire. Horizontal cables are made up of No. 12 galvanized wires.



**PRICES**

For 3-foot opening,	42 in. high;	weight 22 lbs.	.....\$6 25
For 3-foot opening,	51 in. high;	weight 25 lbs.	..... 6 50

Above prices include fixtures for wood posts and are f.o.b. mill if not in stock.

## Blue Ribbon Poultry Fence

Top and Bottom Wires No. 15. All Other Wires, including Stays, No. 17

### STANDARD SPACING

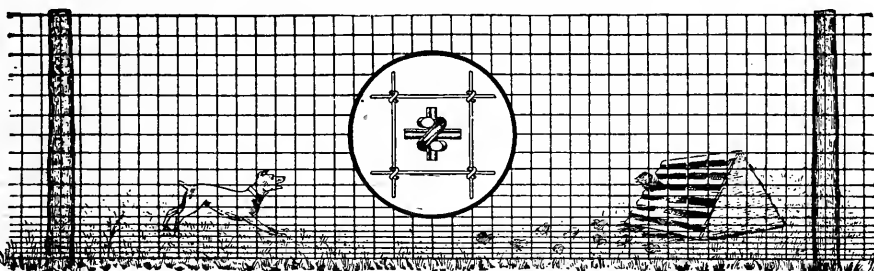
Strength—Durability—Protection—Beauty—Economy—Ease of Handling

These are the features of the ideal Poultry Fence sought for by all buyers. In fact, these are practically all the good points any fence-user could wish for, and they make Blue Ribbon truly a "blue ribbon" Poultry Fence.

The ease of handling Blue Ribbon Fence is a joy to the average busy man, be he farmer or poultryman. With well-braced end posts, the entire length of the fence is stretched at one operation, is easily nailed to the posts—and the job is done. No top railing or bottom board is necessary—no laborious stretching between posts—no baggy, ungainly fence after all is completed.

The strength of Blue Ribbon Poultry Fence is established by its heavy wires just twice the size of the wires used in ordinary 2-inch poultry netting—also by its superior weave. Everything considered—material, labor, and wire—Blue Ribbon Fence costs only one-half the cost of netting and lasts several times as long.

The one-piece stay (up and down wire) gives the fence greater rigidity—makes it self-supporting without the top rail and bottom board used in netting. The famous Square Deal Knot never slips.



Protection to growing chicks is only obtained by a strong, well-stretched fence with line wires close enough together so the chicks cannot possibly crawl out and stray away. Blue Ribbon line wires at the bottom of the fence are only one inch apart.

The first four spaces of Standard Blue Ribbon Fence, between strand wires, commencing at the bottom, are 1 inch, then 1 1/8 inches, 1 1/4 inches, 1 1/2 inches, 1 3/4 inches, 2 inches, 2 1/4 inches, 2 3/4 inches, 3 3/8 inches, and above this 4 inches. The stay wires (up and down wires) are only 4 inches apart.

### Prices per 10-Rod Roll, Standard Spacing

No. 1424.	24 inches high, 14 strands	\$4 25
No. 1736.	36 inches high, 17 strands	5 50
No. 2048.	48 inches high, 20 strands	6 50
No. 2360.	60 inches high, 23 strands	7 50
No. 2672.	72 inches high, 26 strands	8 50

## American Poultry and Garden Fence

There are many imitations of American Fence, but only one original and genuine. It has stood the test of twenty years.

The wire used in American Fence is just right for fence purposes—not too hard nor too soft. It is tough and strong, having just enough spring to give it the "life" required in a woven wire fence, and can be spliced in the field with ordinary fence tools. It is galvanized by a superior galvanizing process. When you buy American Fence you get full weight, full gauge wires, full-length rolls, and the heaviest and smoothest galvanizing. Each stay in American Fence is a separate and distinct wire, making what is known as a "hinge joint" fence. By the use of this "hinge joint," should severe or unusual pressure be brought against the fence, when this pressure is removed the fence will resume its original position.

It also has the tension curve which provides for the expansion and contraction during warm and cold weather, enabling the fence to retain its normal position under these varying conditions.

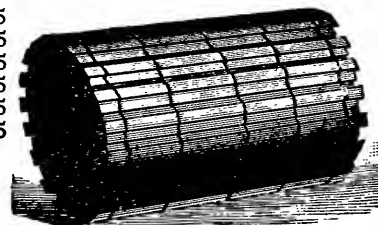
Spacing between bars from bottom to top in inches: 1 1/2, 1 1/2, 1 1/2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2 1/2, 2 1/2, 3, 3 1/2, 3 1/2, 4, 4, 4 1/2, 4 1/2, 5, 5.

Top and bottom wires are No. 11 gauge. All other wires, including stays, No. 14; stay wires 6 inches apart.

### Prices per 165-Foot Roll

No. 1324.	24 inches high, 13 bars	\$5 75
No. 1635.	35 inches high, 16 bars	7 25
No. 1843.	43 inches high, 18 bars	8 25
No. 1948.	48 inches high, 19 bars	8 75
No. 2053.	53 inches high, 20 bars	9 25
No. 2158.	58 inches high, 21 bars	9 75

Staples for above, 12 cts. per lb.



## Combination Picket Fence

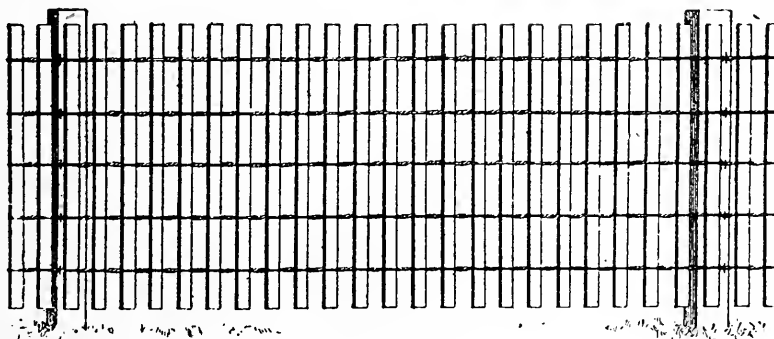
This popular Fence for gardens, yards, vacant lots, etc., is made of good oak pickets 1 1/2 inches wide, 3/8 inch thick, and 4 feet long, woven together, 2 1/2 inches apart, with five cables of No. 12 galvanized wire. No rail is required. We make this Fence to order in quantities to suit the purchaser.

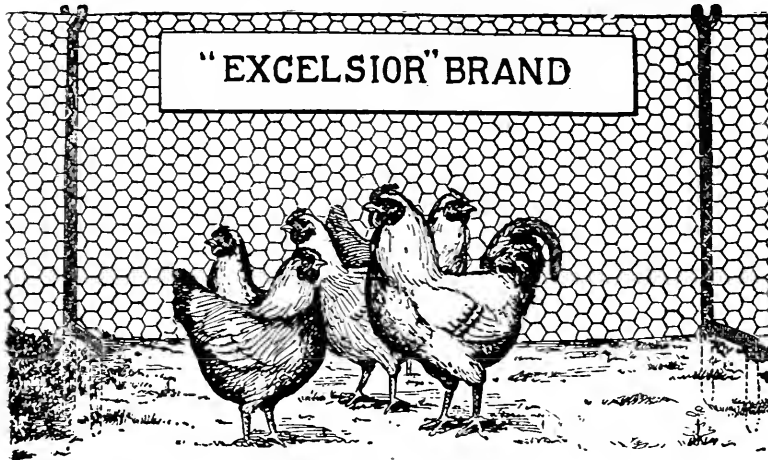
### PRICES

Less than 75 feet, per foot	\$0 12
75 feet and upwards, per foot	11

## Union Lock Poultry-Yard Gates

6 feet high, 3 feet wide	\$5 00
7 feet high, 3 feet wide	5 50





## Diamond Mesh Poultry Netting

Made from No. 20 gauge wire and galvanized after weaving. Put up in 50- and 150-foot rolls

Height	2-inch mesh		1-inch mesh	
	50 ft.	150 ft.	50 ft.	150 ft.
1 foot	\$0 70	\$1 50	\$1 50	\$3 40
1 1/2 feet		2 10		4 75
2 feet	1 10	2 60	2 75	6 00
2 1/2 feet		3 10		7 25
3 feet	1 50	3 60	3 60	8 25
4 feet	2 00	4 75	4 75	11 00
5 feet	2 50	6 00		
6 feet	3 00	7 00		

Staples 12 cts. per lb.

## American Poultry-Yard Gates

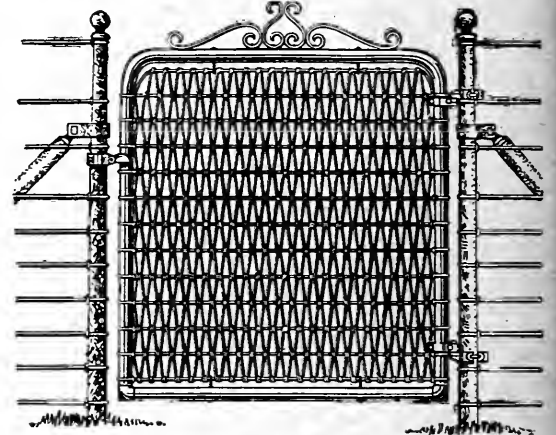
American Steel Gates, always efficient and well designed, have been improved both in structure, finish and operation. The tubular steel frames combine great strength, durability, and beauty. Gates and fittings are thoroughly galvanized.

American frames are covered or filled with a 2-inch mesh fabric of truss form, which not only proves a barrier to the smallest animals while lending bridge-like rigidity and strength, but also makes the gates unclimbable. The combination of the frame and the truss filling produces the highest type of fence gate, answering every requirement of good engineering practice.

### PRICES

- For 3-foot opening, 42 inches high; weight 19 lbs. .... \$5 25
- For 3-foot opening, 50 inches high; weight 21 lbs. .... 5 50
- For 3-foot opening, 58 inches high; weight 23 lbs. .... 5 75

Above prices include fixtures for wood posts.



## American Single Drive Gates

With galvanized tubular steel frame, filled with a 2-inch diamond mesh galvanized fabric which is unclimbable

A strong, non-climbable, and economical farm Gate. Universally recognized for its simplicity and durability. In addition to upright tubular brace the frame is supported by a diagonal brace rod which keeps it firm and prevents sagging.

### PRICES

- For 10-ft. opening, 42 in. high; weight 56 lbs. . \$11 50
- For 10-ft. opening, 50 in. high; weight 61 lbs. . 12 00
- For 10-ft. opening, 58 in. high; weight 67 lbs. . 12 50
- For 12-ft. opening, 42 in. high; weight 65 lbs. . 12 75
- For 12-ft. opening, 50 in. high; weight 71 lbs. . 13 25
- For 12-ft. opening, 58 in. high; weight 77 lbs. . 13 75

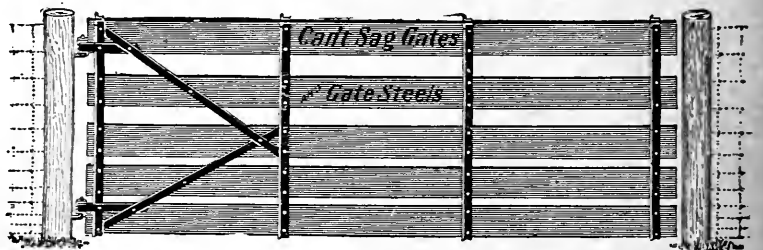
Above prices include fixtures for wood posts and are f.o.b. factory if not in stock.

## "Can't-Sag" Gates

"Can't Sag" Gate 52 inches high made of five 6-inch boards spaced as follows from bottom to top: 2 3/4, 4 3/4, 7 1/4, and 8 1/4 inches apart.

"Can't Sag" Gates are neither all wood nor all steel but a happy combination of the two. They retain all good features of wood Gates and the advantages of steel Gates, but have none of the drawbacks of either. They last longer than any other Gate you can build or buy. They weigh only half as much as ordinary all-wood Gates and are far stronger than any steel, wire, or gas pipe Gate made. They "Can't-Sag" even a quarter of an inch. Your stock can see them plainly and can't injure themselves by running into or crowding against them.

If a board breaks it doesn't let the Gate sag or fall down, you simply slip out the broken board and replace it with a new one and in five minutes you have another perfect "Can't-Sag" Gate as good as new and repaired at the cost of one board and a few minutes' spare time. "Can't-Sag" Gates are the neatest, trimmest looking Gate ever put up. 12 feet long, 52 inches high. \$10.



## "Can't Sag" Gate Steels

For the farmer who prefers to furnish his own lumber and make his own Gate we furnish all irons necessary to build the Gate as shown above—everything except the boards. This includes 4 pairs of Angle Steel Uprights, Double Truss Braces, Hook Lag Screws, Hinges, Bolts, Washers, Lightning Socket Wrench, directions, etc. Price of set complete, \$4.50.

# American Galvanized Steel Fence Posts

*"The Post Without a Fault"*

The New American Galvanized Post surpasses all others in Strength—Durability—Economy.

The cylindrical shape gives greater resistance at the ground line and makes it easier to drive the post. The line posts are 14½ gauge and all parts are hot galvanized inside and out. Posts are galvanized after being formed and punched, all parts being protected by galvanizing. Line Posts when driven open automatically, providing self-anchorage.

Twenty years of actual service is convincing proof of the lasting quality of the American Post. Nothing adds more to the appearance of a farm than fence stretched on neat, uniform, and slightly steel posts.

For woven-wire fence, barb wire, and plain wire.

## Line Posts

	Each
5-foot; weight 7 lbs.	\$0 70
6-foot; weight 8.4 lbs.	75
6½-foot; weight 9.1 lbs.	80
7-foot; weight 9.8 lbs.	85
7½-foot; weight 10.5 lbs.	90
8-foot; weight 11.2 lbs.	1 00

Sizes carried in stock 6½- 7-, and 7½-foot. Special prices on lots of 25 posts and upward.

## End and Corner Posts

For Setting in the Ground

	Each
End Posts. 7-foot; weight 76 lbs.	\$7 25
7½-foot; weight 83 lbs.	8 00
8-foot; weight 88 lbs.	8 50
Corner Posts. 7-foot; weight 125 lbs.	12 00
7½-foot; weight 128 lbs.	12 25
8-foot; weight 133 lbs.	12 75

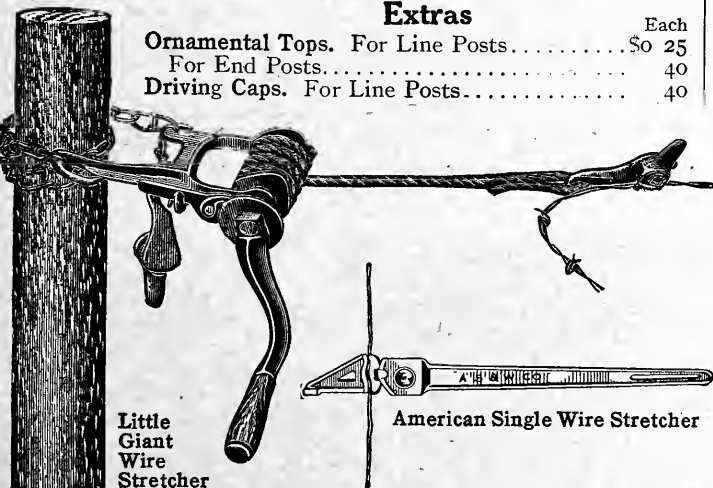
For Setting in Concrete

	Each
End Posts. 7-foot; weight 51.8 lbs.	\$4 50
7½-foot; weight 55.3 lbs.	4 75
8-foot; weight 59.3 lbs.	5 00
Corner Posts. 7-foot; weight 72.9 lbs.	6 60
7½-foot; weight 77.7 lbs.	6 85
8-foot; weight 83.4 lbs.	7 10

All End Posts are equipped with one brace, Corner Posts with two braces. Shipped complete with all fittings ready to set in ground or concrete. All End and Corner Posts shipped direct from factory.

## Extras

	Each
Ornamental Tops. For Line Posts	\$0 25
For End Posts	40
Driving Caps. For Line Posts	40



Little Giant Wire Stretcher

American Single Wire Stretcher



## Special Barb Wire

Our Special Barb Wire is made of No. 14 galvanized, strong steel wire, and has a breaking strength of 1,000 pounds. The barbs are short and humane.

Two-Point Cattle. Barbs about 5 inches apart.	80-rod reel \$2 90
Two-Point Hog. Barbs about 3 inches apart.	3 10

## Regular Barb Wire

Made from No. 12 galvanized wire. We can furnish in different styles as follows:

Two-Point Cattle. Barbs about 5 inches apart.	80-rod reel \$4 00
Two-Point Hog. Barbs about 3 inches apart.	4 25
Four-Point Cattle. Barbs about 5 inches apart.	4 30
Four-Point Hog. Barbs about 3 inches apart.	4 65

If preferred we can furnish above in regular reels weighing from 100 to 120 pounds at \$5.00 per 100 pounds.

## Galvanized Plain Wire

	100-lb. roll
No. 9	\$4 80
No. 10	4 85
No. 11	4 90
No. 12	4 95

## Galvanized Coil Spring Wire

No. 9. Price per 100 lbs. (rolls weigh from 145 to 160 lbs.) \$4.90.

## Galvanized Staples

1- or 1¼-inch. Price per lb. 10 cts.  
1- or 1¼-inch. Price per 100-lb. keg \$5.25.

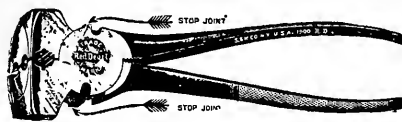
## Wire Nails

	100-lb. keg
20d Common Nails	\$4 10
10d Common Nails	4 30
8d Common Nails	4 40
9d Common Nails	4 40

Prices on other sizes quoted on request. Prices subject to change without notice.

Special prices will be quoted on any of the above wire in ton or half-ton lots

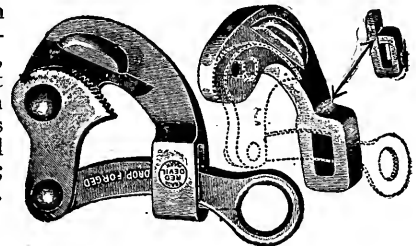
## No. 1900. Fence Tool



A genuine Fence Tool that drives staples, pulls staples, cuts wire, and saves time. \$1.50; postpaid, \$1.60.

## "Red Devil" Improved Haven Clamp

This Improved Haven Clamp is made from a forging, very simple, strong, and durable; the best Clamp for barb or smooth wire. Takes No. 8 wire and smaller. \$2.25; postpaid, \$2.40.



## Little Giant Wire Stretcher

The Little Giant Wire Stretcher is the best crank stretcher made. It is constructed entirely of malleable iron. \$1.25; postpaid, \$1.40.

## American Single Wire Stretcher

Made of malleable iron. Absolutely the best Single Wire Stretcher in the world. It is just what you want for stretching barbed and plain wire. \$1.25; postpaid, \$1.40.

# HARVESTING MACHINERY

We have space to describe but a few of our harvesting tools. If you are in the market for a Binder, Mower, Rake, Tedder, or any other harvesting machinery, write us for special catalogue and prices. Our line is complete and our machines are guaranteed.

## Moline Binders and Mowers

We have sold the Moline Binders and Mowers for the past thirty years and do not hesitate to recommend them as equal to, and, in many respects, superior to all other makes.

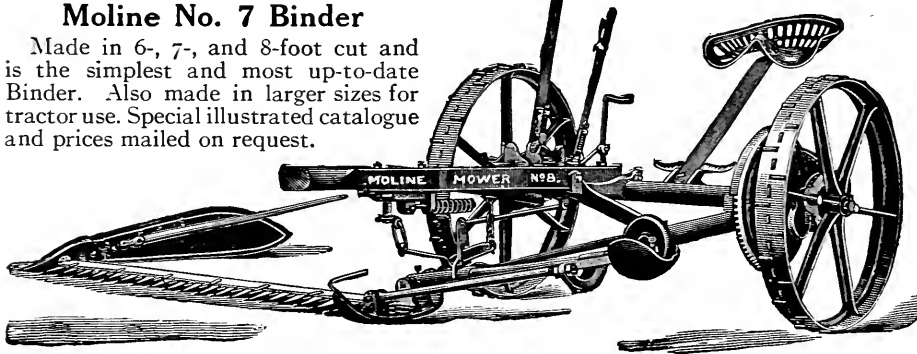
Investigate before buying and you will have but one choice—Moline Binder. Considered by those who know, to be the surest tying and the simplest knotter made—no toggles or delicate parts to get out of order. Any boy can adjust a Moline knotter. Only one set screw to tighten or loosen as the case may be.

Binder is driven direct from gear shaft. Chain has nothing to do but drive the binding parts. No extra strain on the elevator chain, which means no chain trouble.

Rollers have self-aligning boxes which always run free no matter what position.

### Moline No. 7 Binder

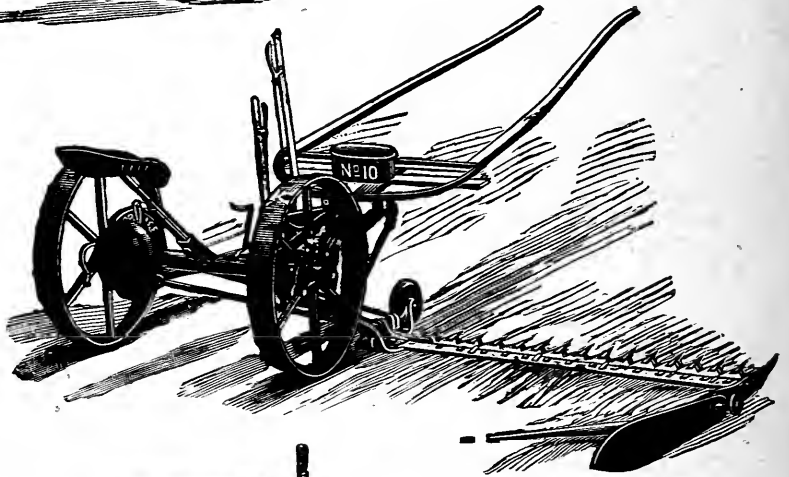
Made in 6-, 7-, and 8-foot cut and is the simplest and most up-to-date Binder. Also made in larger sizes for tractor use. Special illustrated catalogue and prices mailed on request.



Moline No. 7 Binder

### Moline No. 8 Two-Horse Mower

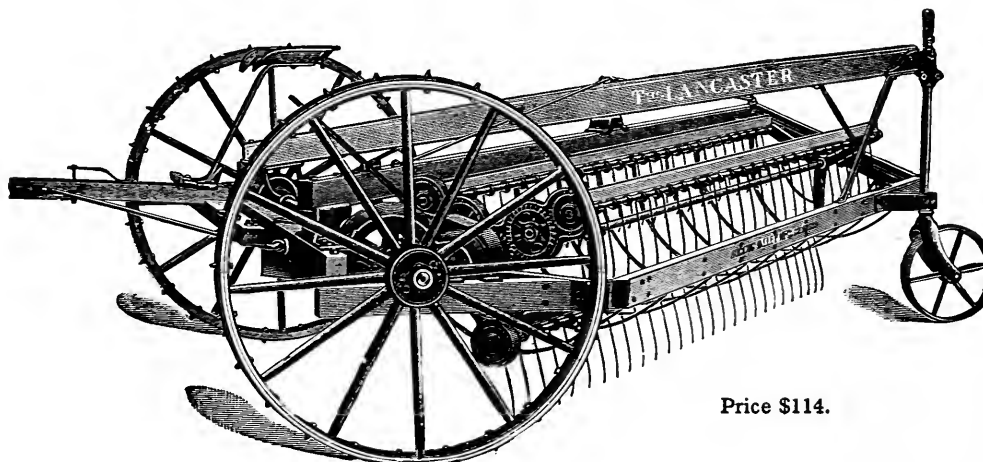
Made in 5-, 6-, 7-, and 8-foot cut. The Spring hitch relieves the jar on the horses; crank shaft has bronze bearings; knife always in line; steel bearing plates for knife; no broken knife-heads. The Moline Mower is of lighter draft, and will do cleaner and better work than other Mowers. Special catalogue and prices on request.



### Moline No. 10 One-Horse Mower

Made in 3½- and 4-foot cut. The one-horse Mowers are much used on golf-courses and large lawns, cutting closely the short, soft grass and giving in such work the same satisfaction that they give in the hayfield.

Moline Harvesting Machines give the best service for the longest time at the least expense. They are the simplest and best proportioned, the lightest in draft. Write for special catalogue and prices.

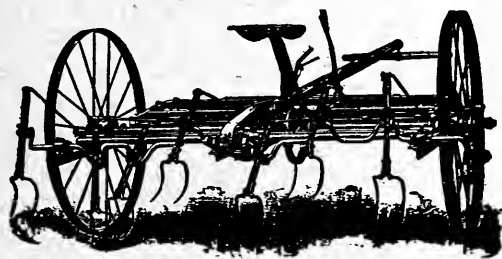


Price \$114.

### The Lancaster Side Delivery Rake

In the construction of the "Lancaster" Side Delivery Rake, which is comparatively new, we have combined all the good points, and avoided all the faults of those that have gone before. It is simple, durable, well made, easily operated, and perfectly satisfactory in its work. It gathers up the hay, free from dust and dirt, into a continuous, loose and fluffy windrow, through which the air freely passes. In capacity, it is equal to any Rake of the kind made, and greater than most of them.



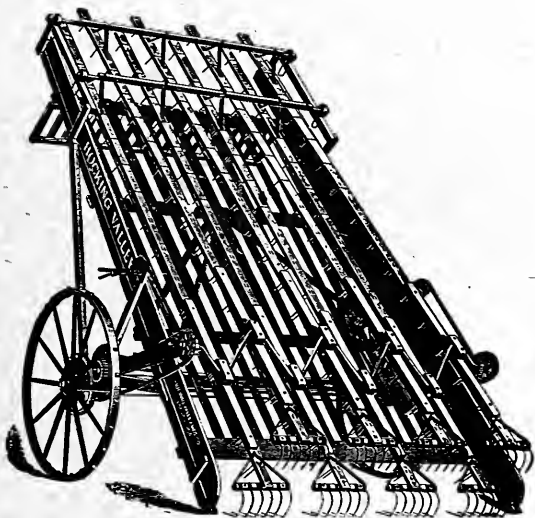


**Hocking Valley Steel Tedder**

The Wheels are very heavy and have abundant strength to stand in any territory.

The Draft Frame and the tedder frame are connected by two steel springs, one on each side, which act as a sort of cushion to the tedder frame, counteracting the jar and motion caused by the rapid action of the forks. The machine is thrown in and out of gear, even while at work, by means of an upright lever within easy reach of the driver. The Six-fork Tedder is furnished with combination pole and shafts, and the Eight-fork Tedder with pole, doubletrees, and neckyoke.

Six-Fork Tedder, with combined pole and shafts. . . . . \$67 00  
 Eight-Fork Tedder, with pole, doubletrees, and neckyoke. 74 00



**Hocking Valley Hay Loader**

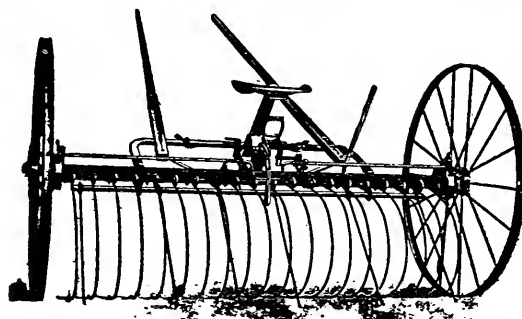
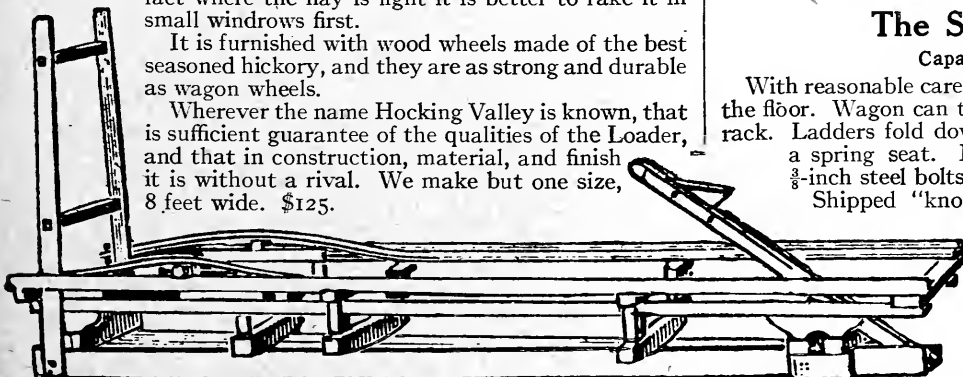
The Hocking Valley Hay Loader is carefully and thoroughly constructed from the very best selected material and is guaranteed to do its work.

It is so nicely balanced on the axle that it is neither top-heavy, nor do the teeth drag on the ground with unnecessary weight. It is acknowledged to be the lightest of draft of any Loader made.

It is intended principally as a swath Loader, but will work with equal satisfaction in windrows that are not excessively large. In fact where the hay is light it is better to rake it in small windrows first.

It is furnished with wood wheels made of the best seasoned hickory, and they are as strong and durable as wagon wheels.

Wherever the name Hocking Valley is known, that is sufficient guarantee of the qualities of the Loader, and that in construction, material, and finish it is without a rival. We make but one size, 8 feet wide. \$125.



**Hocking Valley Steel Champion Rake**

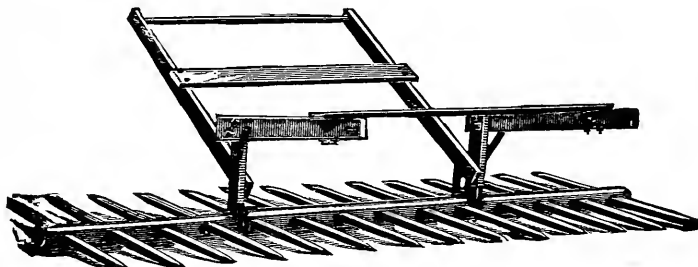
The Hocking Valley Steel Champion Rake has been designed, constructed and finished with a view of making it the best sulky rake offered to the trade.

It is a self-dump Rake in which the labor of discharging, as well as gathering the load, is done by the horse. The shafts can be changed into a pole for two horses easily and quickly. There are no springs of any kind on it to become weak and get out of order. It produces no jar in dumping.

The vibrating cleaner rods lie on top of the windrow, and by their weight keep it compact, and enable the Rake to gather the hay by pushing it along, not rolling it. Thus, when the dump is made, the hay is turned bottom side up and the damp part exposed to the wind and sun.

**PRICES**

8-foot, with 20 teeth. . . . . \$43 00  
 9-foot, with 24 teeth. . . . . 45 00  
 10-100, with 26 teeth. . . . . 47 00



**The Huber Revolving Hay-Rake**

It is the most practical Rake in use, and is made of the best selected hardwood timber thoroughly seasoned. The teeth are square and are framed in the heads perfectly solid, thus giving them more strength and making them less liable to come loose and break, and enabling them to gather the hay better than a round-tooth Rake. Leaves the hay in better shape for pitching and building than any other style of Rake.

**PRICES**

8-foot, 14 teeth. . . . . \$15 00  
 9-foot, 16 teeth. . . . . 16 00

**The Standard Hay-Rack**

Capacity, 2 tons. (Patented)

With reasonable care will last a lifetime. No cross-pieces above the floor. Wagon can turn short, front wheels turning under the rack. Ladders fold down when not in use, front ladder making a spring seat. Material, clear red elm, securely bolted, 3/8-inch steel bolts being used in its construction.

Shipped "knocked down." Can be set up in thirty minutes, the only tool required being a wrench.

16 feet long, 38-inch bolster. . . . \$26 00  
 16 feet long, 42-inch bolster. . . . 27 00

Furnished at the above price to fit either 38- or 42-inch bolsters. In ordering be careful to state width of bolsters.

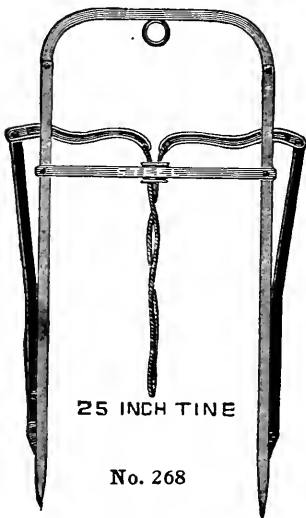
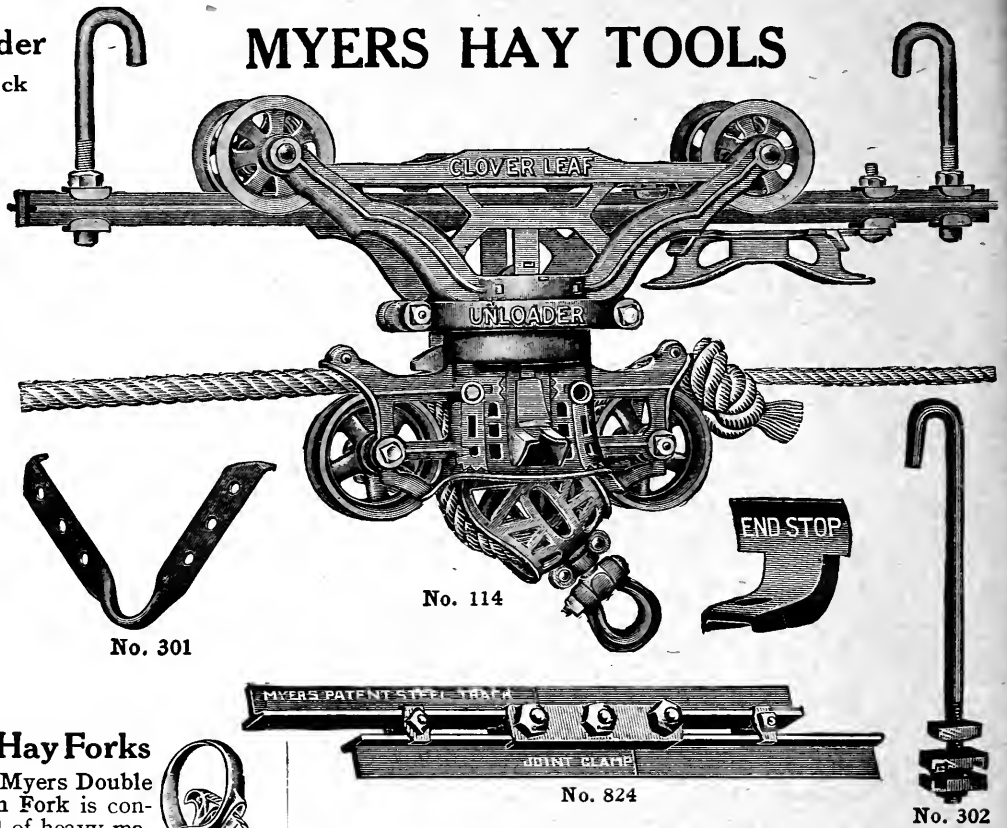
### Myers Clover Leaf Unloader

Swivel and Reversible 16-inch Truck for Double Steel Track

The Myers Clover Leaf Unloader is built of malleable iron throughout. It is heavy and substantially made. Trucks are 16 inches long. Track wheels are large and revolve on 7/8-inch turned steel axles. Lock is composed of three parts and has no springs. This Unloader has wide-open mouth to receive fork pulley when swinging at any angle. Rope sheaves have longer hub than other Unloaders. Knocker and end stop furnished with each Unloader.

**PRICES**

- No. 114. Unloader. Complete as described above.....\$11 50
- No. 824. Double Steel Track, as illustrated. Per foot..... 31
- No. 301. Steel Rafter Brackets, as illustrated. Each..... 09
- No. 302. Steel Track Hanging Hooks, as illustrated. Each.. 20
- No. 266. 3/4-inch Floor Hooks. Each..... 20

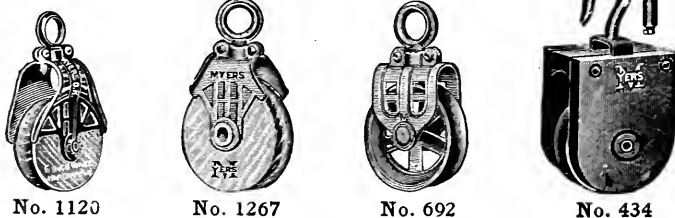


### Myers Hay Forks

- No. 268. Myers Double Harpoon Fork is constructed of heavy material. It is well riveted and has 25-inch steel tines, nicely sharpened. \$3.25 each.
- No. 773. Nellis Fork is constructed of extra-quality material throughout. This Fork is nicely finished. Point is sharp as shown in illustration. \$5.75 ea.

### Myers Pulleys

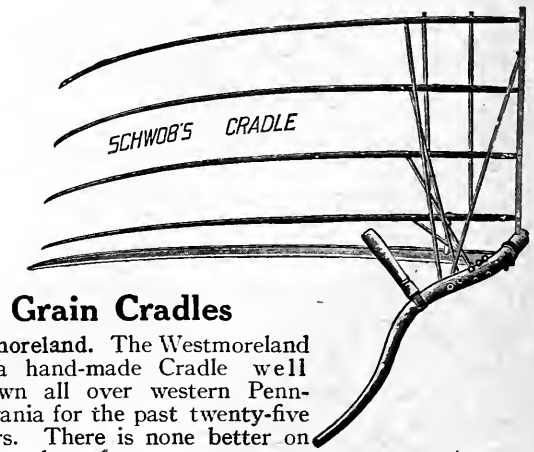
- No. 1120. Has 6-inch wood sheave, 1-inch loose pin, swivel eye. Frame is made in two halves, riveted together. Axle is 1 1/8 inches. 80c. ea.
- No. 1267. Has cast frame, 6-inch wood sheave, 1 1/4-inch pin. Neat design. Different from the ordinary plain Pulley. 65 cts. each.
- No. 692. All Cast Iron Pulley. Sheave is 5 1/2 inches with solid axle. 65 cts. each.
- No. 434. Reed Wood Frame Pulley. Has 1 in. loose pin. self-lubricating wood sheave, with steel hook. 65c. ea.
- No. 466. Not illustrated. Same as No. 434, with Swivel Eye. \$0.65.
- No. 1124. Has malleable iron frame extending around the entire surface of the sheave. Frame is made in two separate pieces riveted together at the swivel eye; has malleable iron clevis and steel bolt; has iron sheave. Is especially designed for rough usage. \$1.85 each.



### Mowing Scythes and Snaths

The following have been selected from the products of the leading manufacturers of this class of tools. They will be found exceptionally free from the defects caused by poor material and workmanship so often found in this class of goods.

- No. 00 Patent Snath.....\$1 75
- No. 100 Brush Snath, with Ring..... 1 90
- European Snath..... 2 00
- European Scythe..... 3 50
- Village Blacksmith Scythe..... 2 00
- Blood's Champion Weed Scythe..... 2 00
- Blood's Champion Brush Scythe..... 2 00



### Grain Cradles

Westmoreland. The Westmoreland is a hand-made Cradle well known all over western Pennsylvania for the past twenty-five years. There is none better on the market. \$9.

Schwob Champion. The Schwob Champion is a machine-made Cradle, well known throughout the middle and southern states. Although cheaper than the hand-made Cradle, it does excellent work, and is strong and durable. \$6.

- Extra Fingers for the above, hand-made.....\$0 40
- Extra Fingers for the above, oil-sprung..... 20

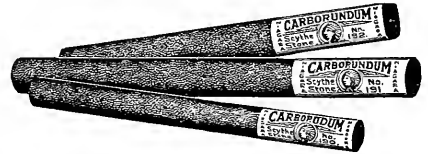


### Carborundum Grinder

This machine is especially adapted to work on the farm. It is equipped with a simple, practical device for sharpening mower-section knives, a double bevel carborundum wheel for this work, a special tool wheel and a tool-rest. Each wheel is mounted on a special iron center. The machine is strong, durable, and most convenient for sharpening all edged farm tools. The Grinder is converted into a tool-grinding machine by simply attaching the special tool wheel to the end of the shaft. The double bevel carborundum wheel is 3½ inches in diameter and 3½ inches wide. The carborundum tool wheel is 4 inches in diameter by 1¼ inches thick. Price, \$10.

### Carborundum Scythe Stones

Carborundum Scythe Stones must not be classed with the ordinary Scythe Stones. The old style stones are merely sandstone. They simply rub the edge on. Carborundum cuts it—fast and clean. 10 in. 35c., 12 in. 40c., 10 in. (heavy) 40c.



### Binder Twine

We have always made a specialty of furnishing our customers with high-grade Binder Twine. We will not handle Twine about which there is the least suspicion of shortage in length, poor material, or workmanship. We furnish the following:

- Sisal. 500 feet to the pound.
- Standard. 500 feet to the pound.
- Manila. 600 feet to the pound.
- Pure Manila. 650 feet to the pound.

Write for prices specifying quantity wanted.

### Rope

We handle the best grades of Manila and Sisa! Rope; especially adapted for hay fork outfits and other hard work where a strong, serviceable rope is required.

#### SIZES AND PRICES PER FOOT

	¼-in.	⅜-in.	½-in.	⅝-in.	¾-in.	⅞-in.	1-in.
Manila . . . . .	\$0 02	\$0 02½	\$0 04	\$0 06	\$0 07	\$0 10	\$0 12
Sisal . . . . .	01½	02	03	04	05	08	10

# INTERNATIONAL

*Durability*

TRADE



MARK

*Reliability*

*Service*

## HARVESTER

THE I. H. C. LINE

HAYING MACHINES  
CORN MACHINES  
TRACTORS

PLANTING AND SEEDING MACHINES  
GRAIN-HARVESTING MACHINES  
TILLAGE IMPLEMENTS

DAIRY EQUIPMENT  
POWER MACHINES  
ENGINES

## COMPANY

OF AMERICA, Inc.

PITTSBURGH

PENNSYLVANIA

We are the Pittsburgh agents for The International Harvester Co. and are prepared to furnish anything in the I. H. C. line. If you cannot buy International goods in your neighborhood, write us for catalogue and prices, naming the particular machine in which you are interested. Repair orders will receive prompt attention. THE I. W. SCOTT CO.

## ANN ARBOR HAY-PRESSES

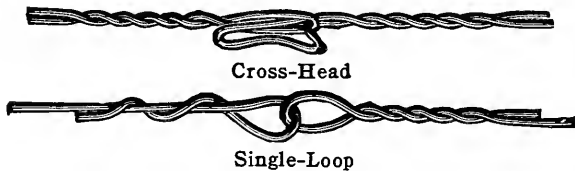
For Steam or Gasoline Engine—6 to 15 H. P.—Makes 140 to 175-pound bales

You can do anything with the Columbia that you would ever ask any Hay-Press to do. It is a double-g geared machine designed for general-purpose baling and is generally used where the Hay-Press is to be driven by steam power.

The Columbia is the machine that made our reputation years ago. The best features of Ann Arbor construction are in it. It has always been our leader—the Columbia Presses that we sold fifteen and twenty years ago are still giving good service today.

Where greater baling capacity is required, with weight in the bales, this double-g geared Press is by far the most desirable. Careful tests made by our experimental department have proved that in hard baling the double-g geared Press stands 33 per cent more work than the single-g geared Presses of other manufacture. Illustrated catalogue and prices on request.

### Hay Bale Ties



Cross-Head

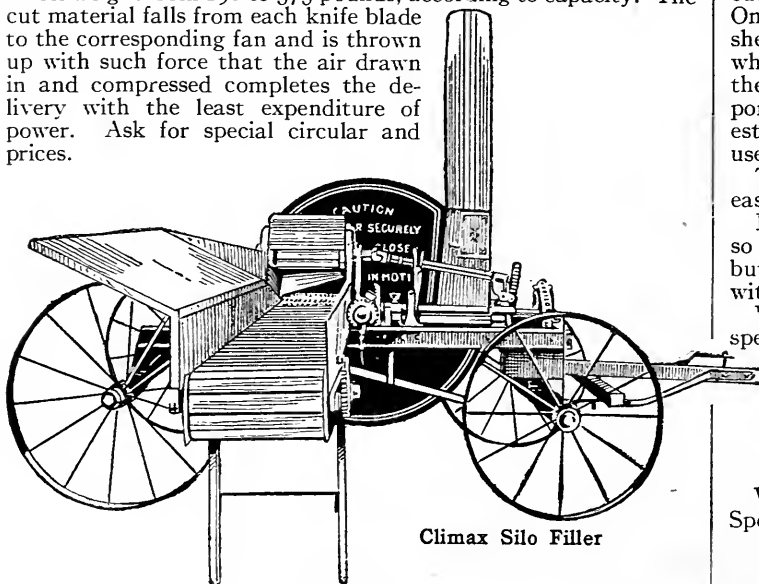
Single-Loop

We make a specialty of furnishing Steel Wire Hay Bale Ties for baling hay, straw, waste paper, etc., to suit all the different sizes and styles of balers. We carry in stock at Pittsburgh for quick shipment the leading sizes of cross-head and single-loop ties and can also make prompt shipments direct from factory. Prices will be quoted on request.

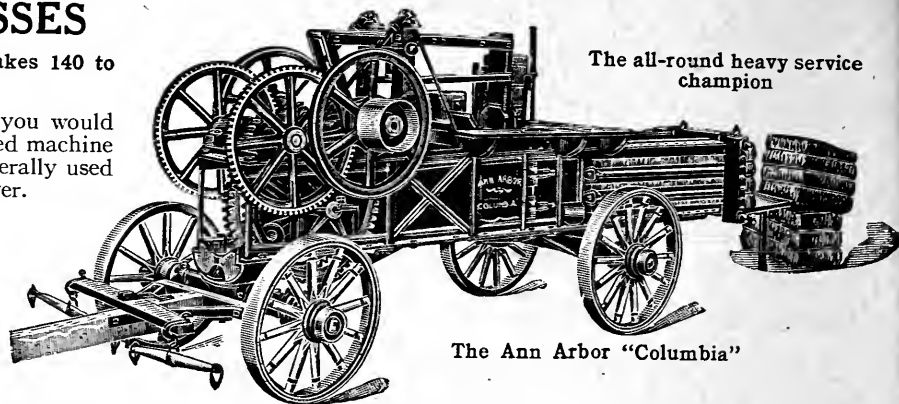
### Climax Silo Filler

The Climax is a Pneumatic Ensilage Cutter or Blower. Both the cutting and elevating are done by a large wheel which carries the knives on one side and the elevating fans on the other. Both the cutting and elevating, therefore, are done at one operation, in a much simpler manner and with the expenditure of much less power than in those machines where the elevating device is a fan attachment added to the cutter.

The ease with which such great quantities of ensilage can be placed in the highest silos by our machines is not due alone to the wind force of the blower, as in the cylinder cutters, but principally to the impelling power of the heavy wheel which answers the combined purpose of cutter, blower, and balance wheel. This wheel weighs from 190 to 375 pounds, according to capacity. The cut material falls from each knife blade to the corresponding fan and is thrown up with such force that the air drawn in and compressed completes the delivery with the least expenditure of power. Ask for special circular and prices.



Climax Silo Filler

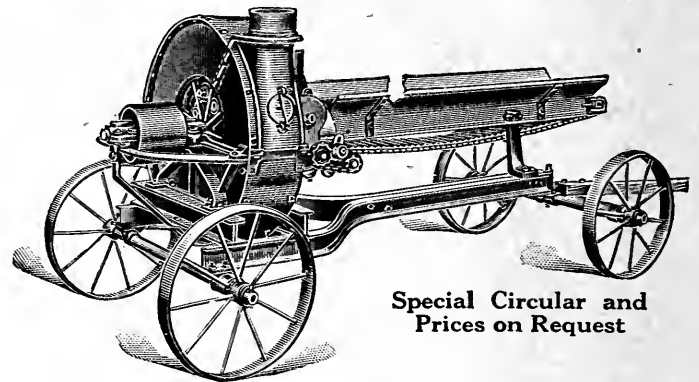


The all-round heavy service champion

The Ann Arbor "Columbia"

### Hocking Valley Silo Filler and Fodder Cutter

Made with 9-, 11-, 13- and 15-inch throat, Self-feed Table and Silage Deflector, mounted and unmounted



Special Circular and Prices on Request

This Blower is so compact, so simple in construction and so free from machinery and complicated parts that its merits are recognized on sight. Excepting the ground sill it is made entirely of metal. It consists simply of a heavy iron disc or balance wheel to which are attached the knives and fan blades, and these are enclosed in a circular iron drum or case. These with the feed-rollers and main shaft on which the balance wheel revolves, constitute practically the whole machine.

The manner of attaching the knives to the balance wheel calls for special attention. They do not shear, as in other similar cutters, from the inner end toward the outer end of the shear bar. On the contrary, the knives are so set that they first meet the shear bar at its outer end, where the momentum is greatest and where the work is hardest and shear toward the inner end, as the momentum diminishes and the work decreases. The importance of this construction in saving of power cannot be over-estimated. We furnish two knives regularly, but four may be used at an extra cost of the two knives.

The knives are adjusted, accurately, and in the simplest and easiest manner possible, by a special patent device of our own.

In addition to the knives, we furnish splitters, when desired, so the material may be shredded as well as cut. They are extra, but are sometimes wanted when it is intended to mix the material with mill feed.

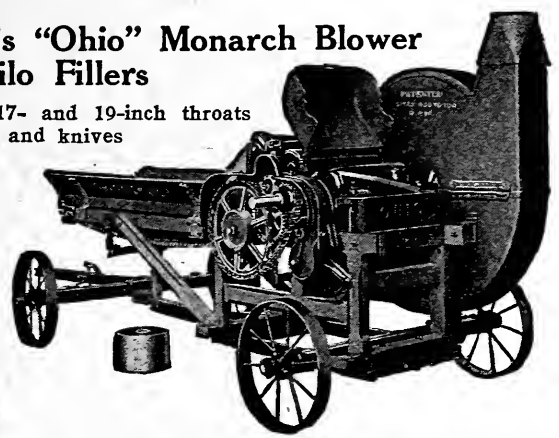
We call particular attention to the I-beam base, which adds special strength and rigidity to the frame.

### Threshers—Corn-Huskers Saw-Mills—Steam-Engines

We do not have space to illustrate and describe these lines. Special catalogue and prices will be furnished on application.

### Silver's "Ohio" Monarch Blower Silo Fillers

With 15-, 17- and 19-inch throats and knives



The three sizes of Silver's "Ohio" Monarch Blower Silo Fillers are equal to any demand that may be made on them for individual silo filling, community or jobbing work. They are built strong of the best of materials for heavy duty and long service. The direct drive construction with pulley, fan, and knives all on one shaft *but all separate* is one of the secrets for the "Ohio's" easy running, large capacity and the extra-fine quality of silage they produce. Before deciding on any silo-filling outfit send for attractive illustrated catalogue showing these machines. Prices quoted on request.

### Economy Ensilage Conveyor

Puts ensilage where you want it. Every silo owner needs one.

You will have better ensilage if you use an Economy Conveyor in filling your silo. It assures a better pack. Leaves, moisture, and heavier parts are uniformly mixed, air is excluded and even settling results.

The exclusive construction of the Economy Conveyor makes it almost as flexible as a rubber tube. The flow can therefore be directed to the outer edge of the silo as is desirable to secure even distribution, the pressure always forcing the ensilage toward the center.

The Economy Conveyor consists of a series of 26-gauge galvanized steel conical cylinders, 36 inches long, 10 inches across at the top and 8 inches across at the bottom. These are coupled by short chains on opposite sides. The top section, made of 24-gauge iron, is about 2 feet long, 18 inches across at the top and 9 inches across at bottom. The flaring top is placed close under the end of the hood on the blow-pipe. The other end is controlled at will by the operator, who can place the ensilage wherever desired.

One man and an Economy Conveyor can do the work of three or four and do it better and more quickly. It works automatically—requires only to be guided. It will improve the packing and quality of your ensilage.

This Distributor can be used with any style blower. The sectional construction permits convenient adjustment to the decreasing space of the silo as it fills. The tube is thus kept always at the required length. The chains are steel and the hooks to which the chains fasten are of galvanized iron.

### SPECIFICATIONS

- 6 joints and 1 top section for silos 24 feet high.
- 8 joints and 1 top section for silos 30 feet high.
- 10 joints and 1 top section for silos 36 feet high.

Other heights in proportion

### PRICES

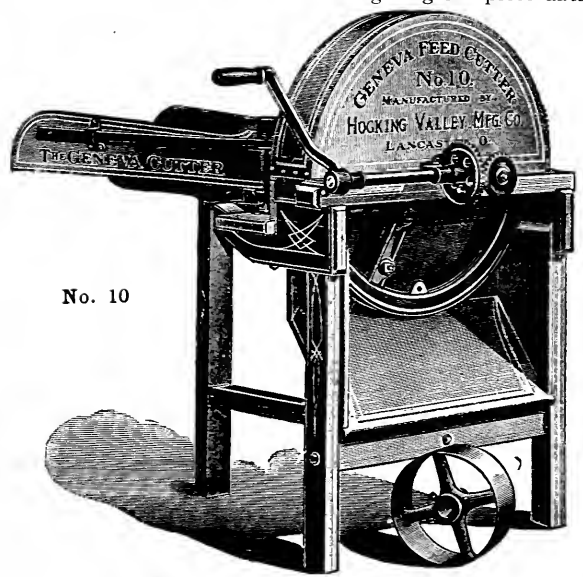
- Top Section, with flaring top, each ..... \$2 75
- Other Sections, complete, each ..... 2 00

### Silver's "Ohio" Light-Draft Suction Blowers

These Light - Draft Suction Blowers are made in two sizes with 11- and 13-inch knives and throats. They were designed for light gas engines of from 6 to 10 horse-power and are especially adapted for individual or community silo filling, using the regular farm help or exchanging labor with neighbors. They are built on the same basic "lawnmower cut," direct drive principle as our famous Ohio Monarchs and are guaranteed to be exactly as specified in every respect. Send for complete illustrated catalogue showing these machines in actual colors and giving complete data.



Nos. 60 and 90



No. 10

### The Geneva Feed-Cutter

The Geneva Feed-Cutter has been added to our already quite extensive line of feed-cutting machines for the purpose of accommodating those who prefer one with the knives on the balance wheel. The knives are straight and flat, and of the best quality, easily adjustable to the shear bar, and can be removed, ground and replaced with the utmost ease. It has our patent triangular frame, giving it a firm foundation on any surface.

**No. 6.** Has two 9-inch knives and is intended for hand use only. It cuts five different lengths,  $\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4}$ , 1, and  $1\frac{1}{4}$  inches, and the change can be made in a moment. \$43; Splitters \$5 extra.

**No. 8.** Has two 10-inch knives and is also intended for hand use only. It cuts five different lengths, same as No. 6. It is a very desirable hand machine. \$46; Splitters \$5.50 extra.

**No. 10.** Has two 10-inch knives and is intended for both hand and power. It cuts five different lengths, same as No. 6 and No. 8. The gearing is covered to prevent accidents, and is provided with a lever, which not only throws it in and out of gear but reverses the motion of the rollers, when desired. With crank attachment and pulley, \$54; Splitters \$5.50 extra.

**No. 12.** Has two 13-inch knives and is intended for both hand and power. It cuts six different lengths,  $\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{5}{8}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4}$ , 1, and  $1\frac{1}{4}$  inches. It has its gearing protected, and also has a lever for controlling the rollers, by means of which they can be stopped, or made to be revolved forward or backward at will. With crank attachment and pulley, \$66; Splitters \$6.50 extra.

If we reduce prices named in this catalogue during the season, the purchaser will receive the full benefit of the prices in effect at the time his order is received and adjustment will be made accordingly.

### The "Ohio" No. 8½ Feed-Cutter

The No. 8½ is an excellent Cutter for anyone needing a small, easy-running machine for cutting all kinds of dry or green food for one or a few head of stock. It is well built and reasonably priced. The feed box is 38 inches long and has 25-inch diameter pulley. The framework is of good hardwood, mortised, tenoned, and pinned. Has high carbon steel knives, mounted on knife heads with sliding block for quick, accurate adjustment. The cutter bar is chilled iron and the patented feeding gears and rolls work automatically whether one stalk or an armful is being fed.



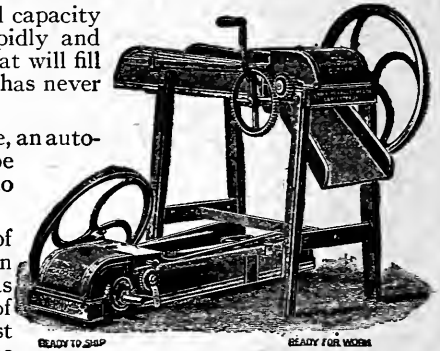
**Capacity.** Cuts one bushel of hay in thirty to forty seconds.  
**Length of Cut.** Cuts ¼-, ½-, ¾-, and 1-inch lengths with two knives or double these lengths with one knife.  
**Pulley for Power.** Choice of 8- or 10 x 3-inch pulley can be supplied.  
**Weight,** 175 pounds. With 2 knives, \$41.25; Pulley \$2.50 extra. Other sizes quoted on request.

### The Kokosing Feed-Cutter

It has been designed and constructed to meet a general and long-felt want for a hand machine that is cheap, strong, durable, well finished, and at the same time one that has good capacity and does its work rapidly and with ease. A Cutter that will fill all these requirements has never been offered before.

It has an 11-inch knife, an automatic feed, and can be changed in a moment to cut various lengths.

It is made entirely of hard wood, finished in the natural color, is as handsome as a piece of furniture and is the most durable Cutter of the kind ever made. All things considered, it is the cheapest hand Feed-Cutter ever offered to the trade. \$31; with belt wheel, \$33.50.



### Thompson's Banner Root-Cutters

FOR CUTTING ALL KINDS OF ROOTS AND VEGETABLES FOR STOCK FEEDERS



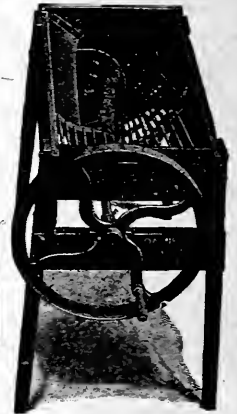
No. 20



No. 16



No. 10



No. 30

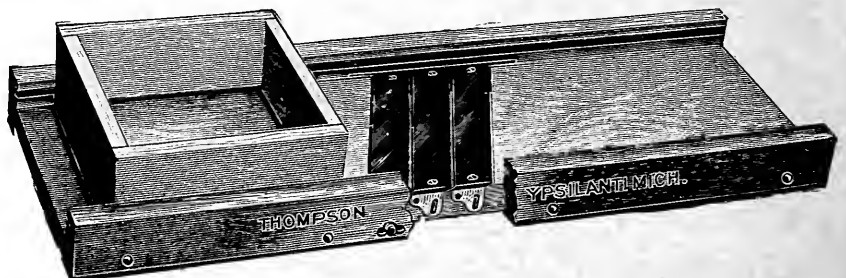
- No. 20.** The popular Cutter for all ordinary requirements where hand power is used. Capacity 30 to 50 bushels per hour; weight, about 125 pounds. \$18.50; extra knives \$2.50 per set.
- No. 16** is supplied with balance wheel, pulley, and crank, so it can be used by power or hand as desired. It is considerably larger than the No. 20; weight about 150 pounds. Complete, pulley and crank, \$25; extra knives \$2.50 per set.
- No. 10.** Exclusively for power, capacity 4 to 6 bushels per minute. Just the machine for large feeders who drive machinery by power. This is a large, strong machine; weight about 300 lbs. Complete, for power use, \$37; extra knives \$3.25 per set.
- No. 30.** New Banner Root-Cutter. Turns easily by hand. At 60 revolutions, the knives hit and cut the roots 1,800 times, the result being at a low estimate 1½ to 2 bushels per minute of cut feed. Cut feed left in long, half-round slices that has made the Banner Root-Cutter a popular machine for this work for twenty years. A glance at the cut of this new Root-Cutter shows the large capacity of the hopper—39 inches long, 18 inches wide, and 18 inches deep at the lower or cutting end; the long drum with thirty knives attached; the gravity slant of the inside of hopper; the open bottom with iron rods and open cutting grate to allow dirt to escape without mixing with cut feed, and the fact that the largest mangels or sugar beets, turnips, potatoes, carrots, and any other roots that are fed to stock can all be handled with this machine and left in the best possible shape for feeding at so fast a rate that the results are surprising. For best results this machine should be run from 60 to 75 revolutions. It works best if run slow. Weight 175 to 180 pounds. Complete, with 10 extra knives and pulley, \$37; knives, per set of 30, \$3.25.

For description and prices of "Banner Root-Cutters for Poultry" see page 149

### Ypsilanti Kraut Cutters

The simplest, cleanest, and most perfect Cutters on the market. Made of extra-quality sugar maple. Best quality woodwork, red enamel, heavy knives, perfect construction. Each knife adjusted separately.

	Price	Postpaid
No. 9B. 2 knives; 9 x 26 inches.....	\$2 00	\$2 25
No. 55. 3 knives; 9 x 26 inches.....	2 50	2 75
No. 65. 3 knives; 11 x 30 inches.....	3 25	3 50
No. 80. 4 knives; 13½ x 40 inches....	6 50	6 75



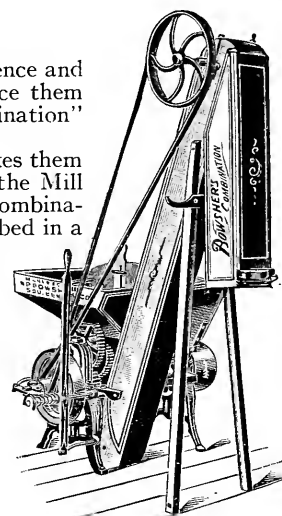
# BOWSHER GRINDING MILLS

WRITE FOR SPECIAL CATALOGUE

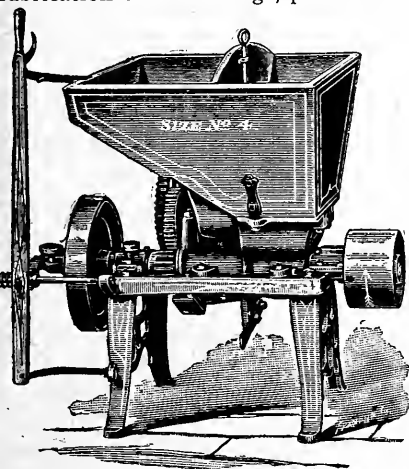
These machines represent the highest achievement in practical feed mill construction. Their convenience and simplicity of operation, wide range of usefulness, durability of construction, and beauty of design place them preëminently in a class by themselves. Nothing has been spared in the construction of Bowsher's "Combination" mills to make them thoroughly efficient "general purpose" grinders.

Aside from the high class of workmanship characterized throughout the Mills, the feature that makes them unique among grinders is the peculiar type of cone-shaped grinding plates employed, which secure for the Mill many advantages in the way of light running qualities, large capacity, and economy of operation. The "Combination" Mills are manufactured in eleven sizes, for use with from 2 to 25 horse-power, and are fully described in a special circular which will be mailed on request. Suitable "sacking" or "wagon-box" elevators furnished for all sizes when desired.

**Size No. 8.** The No. 8, shown here with elevator, incorporates all the advantages peculiar to the "Combination" line: The cone-shaped grinders, which present a larger grinding surface close to the center of the shaft and run empty without injuring themselves; the wooden relief lever, by which the grinders may be instantly thrown wide apart to prevent choke-up or eliminate foreign substance; perfect lubrication of all bearings; positive feed for ear corn; and the divided hopper which handles ear corn, with or without the shuck, and any kind of small grain at the same time, crushing, grinding and mixing the two together perfectly in any proportion desired. Power required, 10 to 15 horse-power. Without elevator, \$157; with 4-in. elevator, \$195.



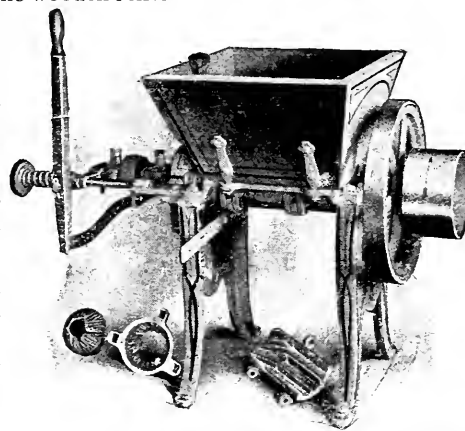
No. 8



No. 4

**Size No. 4.** This Mill is constructed on practically the same principle as the No. 8, the size representing the chief difference. It is equipped with the cone-shaped grinders, the wooden relief lever has positive feed for ear corn, divided hopper, etc. This machine will handle successfully ear corn, with or without the shuck, and all kinds of small grain. Has perfect regulation for coarse or fine grinding, and the burrs may be allowed to run empty without injury. Power required, 6 to 10 horse-power. Without elevator, \$110; with 4-in. elevator, \$136.

**Size No. 0.** This is the smallest Mill in the "Combination" line, but presents a high type of workmanship and construction rarely to be found in Mills suitable for very small powers. It will feed itself on ear corn and handle any kind of small grain satisfactorily. The hopper is all in one, but is sufficiently wide and long



No. 0

that ear corn may be shoveled into it. It is equipped with the cone-shaped grinders, the wooden relief lever, and many other advantages of the larger sizes. Power required, 2 to 4 horse-power. Without elevator, \$50; with 3-in. short elevator, \$72.

For description and prices of smaller Mills, see page 151

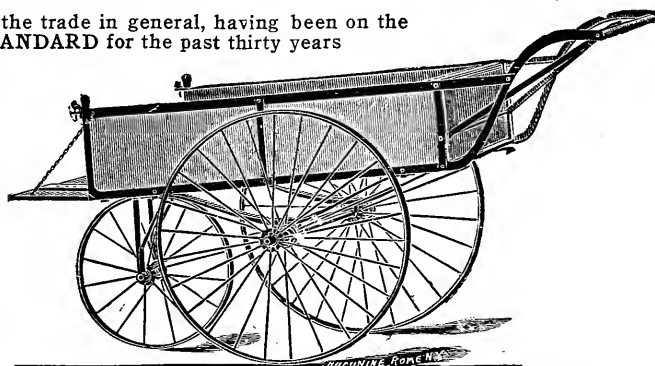
## The Monitor Hand Cart

Needs no introduction to the trade in general, having been on the market and the STANDARD for the past thirty years

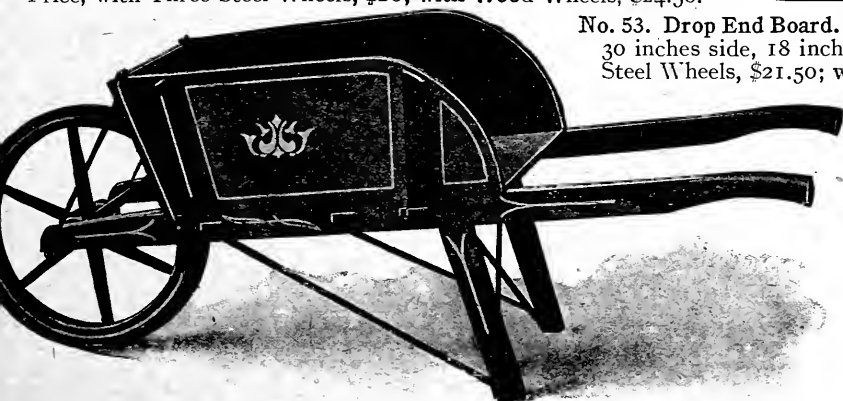
**Uses.** The uses to which these Carts are adapted are unlimited. They will pay for themselves in a short time in any manufacturing or mercantile business, and are indispensable to grocers, bakers, laundries, farmers, dairymen, gardeners, and for general family use. Where the Monitor has once been used there is no more use for the wheelbarrow or any other cart.

**Construction.** The frames of bodies are made of special carbon steel, riveted together with best Norway rivets. It is light and very strong, with durable first quality basswood box inside, and has fine oil tempered half elliptical springs (two- and three-leaf as required), and the wheels, nicely painted.

**No. 33. Drop End Board.** Size inside of body, 39 x 24 inches; depth 10 inches; wheels 26 inches side, 14 inches front. Capacity, 350 pounds. Price, with Three Steel Wheels, \$20; with Wood Wheels, \$24.50.



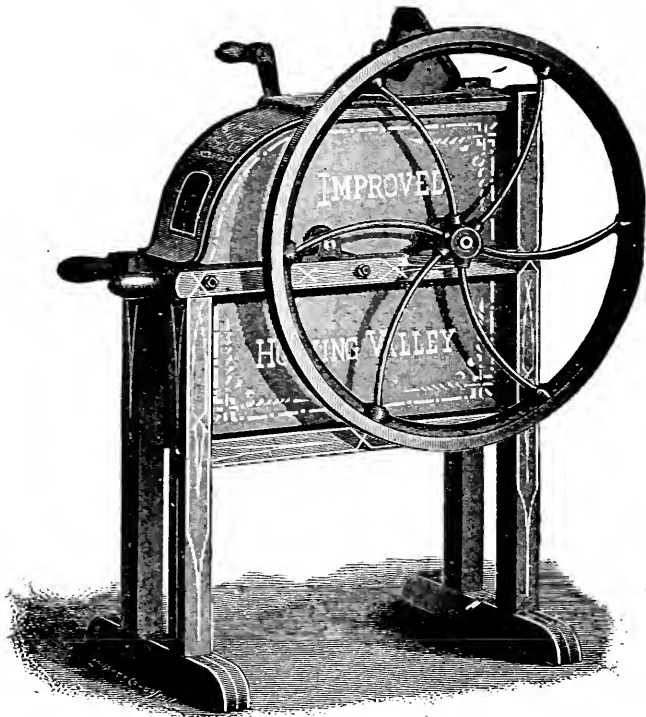
**No. 53. Drop End Board.** Size of body, 40 x 26 inches; depth, 10 inches; wheels 30 inches side, 18 inches front. Capacity, 400 pounds. Price, with Three Steel Wheels, \$21.50; with Wood Wheels, \$26.



## Pittsburgh Garden Barrows

These Barrows are made of thoroughly seasoned wood, have double frames, firmly bolted together and iron braced. They are neatly finished and very strong.

- No. 1. Large.** Body 30 x 24 in.; sideboards 12 x 30 in.; wheels 1 3/4 x 20 in. \$10.
- No. 2. Medium.** Body 28 x 20 in.; sideboards 12 x 28 in.; wheels 1 3/4 x 20 in. \$8.
- No. 3. Small.** Body 28 x 19 in.; sideboards 12 x 28 in.; wheels 1 3/4 x 20 in. \$7.50.
- No. 4. Boys'.** Body 22 x 18 in.; sideboards 9 x 18 in.; wheels 1 1/2 x 15 1/2 in. \$7.25.



**Hocking Valley Corn Sheller  
ONE-HOLE SHELLER**

The Hocking Valley One-Hole Sheller is the standard Sheller with which all others are compared. It fully deserves all its popularity. It is carefully made of the best material that can be gotten, and is always perfectly satisfactory in its working. It is furnished either with or without fan, feed table, and pulley, and has a capacity of from 20 to 25 bushels an hour.

**PRICES**

With fan.....	\$20 50	Feed-table, extra.....	\$1 40
Without fan.....	18 25	Belt-wheel, extra.....	1 80



**Black Hawk Sheller**

The Black Hawk Corn Sheller has enclosed hopper and separator. This prevents scattering of the shelled corn. A wonderfully fast and easy running Sheller. Instantly fastened to barrel or box by two large strong clamps with wing nuts. \$3.

**Red Chief Sheller**

Has patent oval-shaped teeth, shelling corn without cracking the grains. Shells clean, taking off less chaff than any other Sheller. Clamps on barrel or tub as well as on box. Requires no wrench. Tension directly on cob, not on hopper, which makes Sheller run very easy, no force being required to expand a hopper. \$2.75.

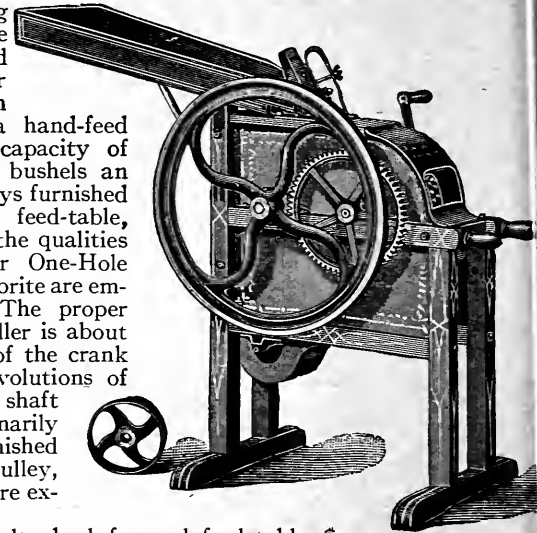


Red Chief Sheller

Do not overlook the section of this catalogue devoted to Poultry Supplies, pages 139 to 176.

**Hocking Valley Two-Hole Sheller**

The Hocking Valley Two-Hole Sheller is intended to be used either by hand or with power. It is a hand-feed Sheller with a capacity of about 35 to 40 bushels an hour, and is always furnished with crank, fan, feed-table, and pulley. All the qualities which make our One-Hole Sheller such a favorite are embodied in it. The proper speed of the Sheller is about 100 revolutions of the crank shaft, or 300 revolutions of the balance wheel shaft a minute. As ordinarily sent out, it is furnished with an 8-inch pulley, and both shafts are extended.



With crank, belt wheel, fan and feed table, \$44.

**Hocking Valley Cider Mills**

In Hocking Valley Cider Mills we adapt the principle of large hydraulic presses to a hand mill. The grinding device consists of a hardwood cylinder, revolving rapidly, with serrated steel knives running lengthwise, which break down the juice cells and make a pomace that yields under the press every particle of juice in the fruit. A quart of water will clean it after using. An important feature of the Mills is the absence of metal of any kind to rust and impair the quality of the cider. We guarantee them to be entirely satisfactory in every respect, in execution, ease of operation, capacity, in durability and finish. They are made in the following sizes:



Bantam Mill. 1 tub... \$23 00	Senior Mill. 2 tubs.... \$52 00
Junior Mill. 2 tubs... 31 00	Power Pulley, extra.... 2 50
Medium Mill. 2 tubs.. 40 00	

Power pulley can be furnished for all Mills except the Bantam.

**The Hocking Valley Wine-Press**



Is constructed of strictly high-grade hardwood lumber, is thoroughly well made and handsomely finished.

No. 1. This has a 1-inch screw, and the crate or tub is 10½ inches high and 8½ inches in diameter. Its capacity of course is limited, but evidently sufficient to meet the wants of a good many, as we have a generous trade on it. \$9.

No. 2. This size has a 1¼-inch screw, and the crate or tub is 12 inches high and 10½ inches in diameter. This is the size preferred for general family use and most in demand. \$12.

No. 3. This size has a 1½-inch screw, and the crate or tub is 15 inches high and 15½ inches in diameter. It is used where greater capacity is wanted. \$13.50.



## The Renfrew Truck Scale



# Renfrew

Will weigh a 1-pound chicken or a 2,000-pound bull  
Better and cheaper than platform scales

The Renfrew Portable Weighing-Machine consists of a sturdy two-wheeled truck into which is built a heavy-duty scale, having a weighing capacity from 1 to 2,000 pounds. The Renfrew is guaranteed to be the equal in capacity and accuracy of any farm Scale made, regardless of price.

Nearly everything that leaves your farm to be sold is paid for on the basis of weight. The Renfrew allows you to do your own weighing before you sell, thus assuring maximum profits.

Most of the things you buy in town are bought by weight. Check up your purchases with the Renfrew when you get home and make sure you got all that was coming to you.

The Renfrew tells you when your stock is gaining or losing in weight on certain feeding rations.

The Renfrew tells you how much milk each cow in your herd is producing—which cows are the producers and which are merely boarders.

It is a mistake to guess at weights—it means loss and leakage. A Renfrew Portable Weighing Machine is a profit-paying proposition on any farm. It is so made that it can be used as a truck for carrying heavy loads, and at the same time weighing any load up to 2,000 pounds.

The Renfrew thus does double duty—it carries the load and weighs it. It shows the exact weight of every article you buy or sell. It will save its cost in one month. Can be used for weighing live-stock or the smallest article you need to weigh.

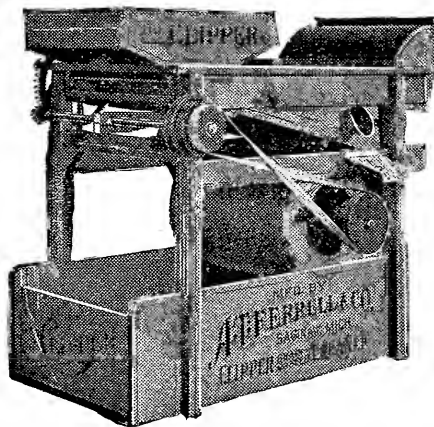
When the Renfrew is not in use, stand it up against the wall in any out-of-the-way corner. No valuable floor space is occupied as is the case with the ordinary platform Scale.

Almost all platform scales require a perfectly level floor in order to record accurate weights. The Renfrew is a self-adjusting Scale—weighs accurately anywhere—a feature that makes it the ideal farm Scale.

Sold in large numbers to farmers in many countries, who consider it a most practical machine. It is the only machine of its kind on the market. It is shipped complete with weights ready for instant service. \$53.

ASK FOR DESCRIPTIVE CIRCULAR

## Clipper Grain and Seed Cleaner



The No. 1-B Clipper Seed Cleaner

The Clipper has no worthy competitor. It is used by seedsmen almost exclusively. No other Cleaner cleans so clean—none other sells so cheap. The Clipper is well made, nicely finished, light running. It will last a lifetime and earn its cost every year it is used on a well conducted farm.

The Clipper screen outfit is very complete for the work required and contains screens for wheat, oats, barley, rye, red and alsike clovers, alfalfa, sweet clover, timothy, millet, flax, peas, beans, cowpeas, soy beans, grading seed corn, cleaning clover containing buckhorn, plantain or ripple, cleaning timothy seed containing pepper grass and sorrel; also cane seed, milo maize, kaffir corn and separating corn from oats.

The vertical air blast of the Clipper is a feature that no other Cleaner has, and it makes possible the most difficult separations that can be made in no other way. For instance, in cleaning seed grain, if the belt is properly adjusted on the pulleys, so as to get the correct speed of the fan and if the turning is regular, you can remove the light grains from the heavy, to the extent that the weight of the grain being cleaned can be raised from 3 to 5 pounds per bushel. Clipper Cleaners are used by the agricultural colleges, experiment stations, seed-breeders, and seedsmen generally in the United States, Canada, Europe, Australia, South America, and New Zealand, in fact, all over the world.

No. 1-B Clipper is a farm-size hand-mill that will clean 20 bushels of seed wheat per hour, or 10 bushels of clover or timothy seed per hour. Dimensions: Length, 4 feet 8 inches; width, 2 feet 2 inches; height, 3 feet 8 inches; weight, crated, 185 pounds.

Twelve screens, 19 inches wide and 22 1/4 inches long, go with the No. 1-B Mill, an outfit suitable for cleaning seed wheat, rye, oats, corn, barley, peas, beans, clover, timothy seed, other grass seed, garden and vegetable seeds.

Plain directions for separating go with each Mill. These are so easily understood that anyone can learn in a few minutes how to make the most delicate separations. \$40.

The No. 2-B Clipper does exactly the same work as the No. 1-B. Its capacity per hour is 25 bushels grain and 15 bushels of grass seed. The screens (12 in number) are 6 inches wider than the No. 1-B screens. Dimensions of No. 2-B are 4 feet 8 inches long, 2 feet 8 inches wide, 3 feet 8 inches high; crated weight, 210 pounds. No. 2-B can be run easily by hand for cleaning grass seed, but for cleaning grain some kind of power should be applied—1/2 horse-power is sufficient. \$48.

**CLEANING SEED GRAIN.** There is no more important duty associated with farm work and farm management than the securing of perfectly pure seed—seed all of its own kind, that is free from foreign substance, dirt, weed seed, other grain seeds and all imperfections. There is no occasion in these times of seed-cleaners and seed-graders to sow, in seeding for any crop, anything but the best quality of seed. Every farm should be supplied with an up-to-date Cleaner and Grader. There is no greater money-saver on the farm.

## International Type "M" Engines

1½-, 3-, 6- and 10-horse-power

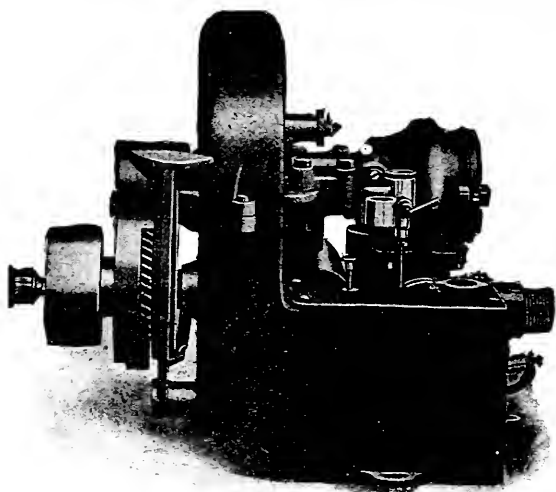
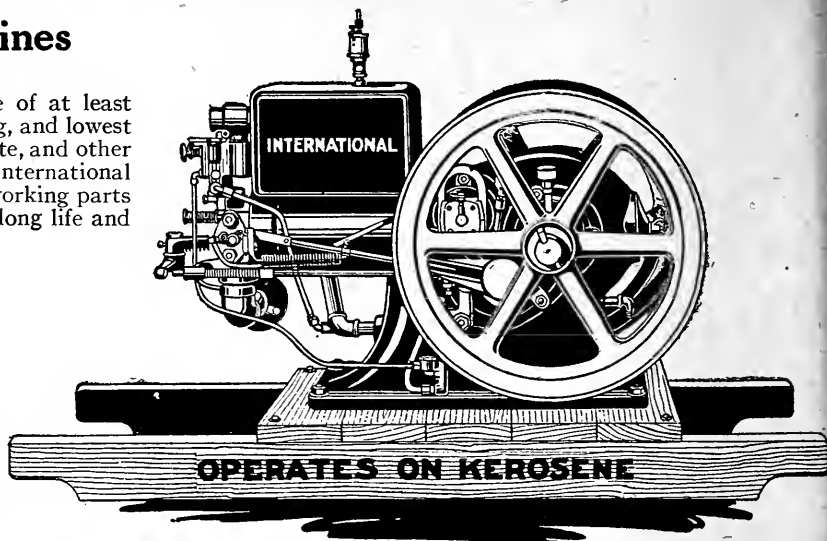
This Engine is backed by a manufacturing experience of at least sixty-nine years. No guesswork as to quality, good working, and lowest consumption of fuel; operates on common kerosene, distillate, and other low-priced fuels. Satisfaction guaranteed. Farmers like the International Type "M" because it is simple and easy to operate. All working parts are enclosed and protected from dust and dirt, insuring a long life and the greatest amount of service.

	Shipping weight pounds	Net Price
1½ Horse-Power on Skids .....	341	\$90 00
3 Horse-Power on Skids .....	494	130 00
6 Horse-Power on Skids .....	869	220 00
10 Horse-Power on Skids .....	2171	410 00
Atlas Pump Jack .....	79	9 00
Horse Truck for 6 H. P. Engine .....	391	65 00
Brake for Horse Truck .....	37	8 00
Reducing Gear for 1½ H. P. Engine .....	26	6 00
Reducing Gear for 3 H. P. Engine .....	31	7 00
4-Wheel Hand Truck for 1½ H. P. Engine ..	56	8 50
4-Wheel Hand Truck for 3 H. P. Engine ..	65	9 00
Horse Truck for 10 H. P. Engine .....	965	105 00
Brake for Horse Truck .....	50	17 00

F. O. B. Pittsburgh

**REGULAR EQUIPMENT.** One plain pulley, galvanized fuel tank, magneto, oil can, can of lubricating oil, muffler, necessary tools, and substantial wooden skids.

Ask for catalogue and prices of larger International Engines



### Halfa-Hors Engine

FOR THE LITTLE JOBS

The Halfa-Hors Engine delivers half a horse-power at normal speed. It is just the right size and power for running cream separators, washing machines, churns, ice cream freezers, grindstones, pumps, water-supply systems, sprayers, bone-grinders, corn-shellers, fanning mills, and all the little jobs at the house or the barn.

It weighs only 62 pounds, and being so handy and so light in weight, the Halfa-Hors Engine is really a woman's Engine, although it does all the little jobs for the men, too. Easy to move around the house or barn, or to attach to any special machinery as a portable power drive.

It costs less than 3 cents an hour to run. The speed is adjusted by turning the thumbscrew while running, to suit the requirements of any job. All moving parts safely enclosed, so there is no danger whatever to anyone. It is convenient, safe, and reliable.

The automobile starter makes the Halfa-Hors Engine practically as convenient as an electric motor. It is always ready to run. Just step on the pedal and it starts instantly. Could anything be simpler. It is convenient, safe and reliable. Ask for special circular. \$65.

## Iron Pumps

### Rex Deep-Well Lift Pump

This is our new pattern anti-freezing, constant-flowing Deep-Well Pump, fitted with reversible handle and improved compound handle rest. While the Pump is designed for deep wells, yet it can be used in cisterns or wells as deep as 200 feet. Furnished with either 2½- or 3 x 10-inch cylinders at the following prices:

- With iron cylinder.....\$10 50
- With brass-lined cylinder..... 14 50
- With brass-body cylinder..... 18 00

If wanted complete with 1¼-inch galvanized pipe and ⅜-inch galvanized steel rod add to above prices 33 cents per foot for depth of well.



Rex

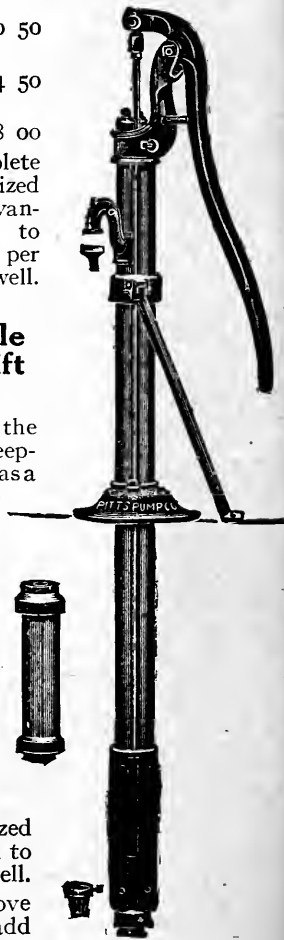
### New Fountain Double Acting Force and Lift Pump

The New Fountain is the simplest and most efficient deep-well pump on the market. It has a double air-chamber, which enables the pump to throw an absolutely solid stream, just like a hydrant. Has smooth bore cylinder and brass valve seat; made to face the front or side by simply loosening set screw at top. It will go in hole as small as 4¾ inches. The upper cylinder is brass lined. Anti-freezing.

- Furnished with either 2½- or 3 x 10-inch cylinders at the following prices:
- With brass-lined cylinder.....\$22 50
- With brass body cylinder..... 25 00

If wanted complete with 1¼-inch galvanized pipe and ⅜-inch galvanized steel rod, add to above prices 33 cents per foot for depth of well.

If Three-Way is desired, add \$3.50 to above prices. If Wind Mill Top is desired, add \$2.50 to above prices.



New Fountain

**Wood Pumps**

Size	Length	Cylinder	Porcelain	
			Unlined	Lined
6 x 6 in.	6 ft.	3 1/2 in.	\$8 50	\$10 50
6 x 6 in.	7 ft.	3 1/2 in.	9 25	11 25
6 x 6 in.	8 ft.	3 1/2 in.	10 00	12 00
6 x 6 in.	10 ft.	3 1/2 in.	11 50	13 50

Tubing for above pumps, 4 x 4 in., in 8-, 10-, and 12-foot lengths, 30 cts. per ft.

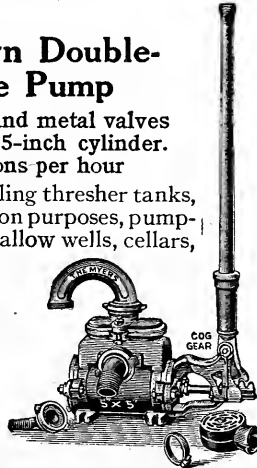
Couplings with bands for 4 x 4-in. tubing. 90 cts. ea.

In ordering give depth from top of platform to bottom of well. Prices on other sizes Wood Pumps quoted on request.

**Giant Low-Down Double-Acting Force Pump**

Has brass valve seats and metal valves faced with rubber. 5x5-inch cylinder. Capacity 2,000 gallons per hour

This is a fine Pump for filling thresher tanks, washing out boilers, irrigation purposes, pumping water from trenches, shallow wells, cellars, barnyards, etc. It is very compact and strong for its size and weight and has large and direct waterways and ample valve capacity. It is easy of operation, the Pump throwing an abundance of water with the least pumping labor. The cog gear head is reversible



Wood Pump

and can be used on either end of Pump.

No. R479. With hose nipple, hose-band, and strainer, \$18.

**Suction Hose**

	Per foot
"Granger Brand." Wire lined, in 15- and 20-foot lengths. 2-inch.....	\$0 60
"Cowan Brand." Wire lined, in 15- and 20-foot lengths. 2-inch.....	88
"Tiger Brand." Hard rubber. 3/4-inch.....	28
1-inch.....	31
1 1/4-inch.....	49

**Pitcher Spout Pump**

Has smooth-bore cylinder and brass valve seat, with revolving top, allowing lever to be placed at any desired position, and may be used successfully in cisterns or wells as deep as 25 feet.

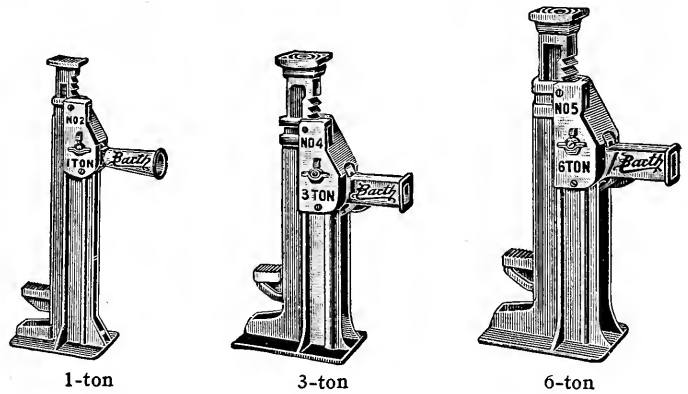
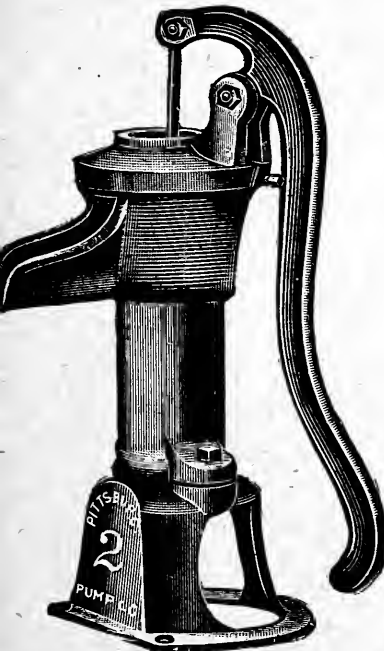
**PRICES**

No. 2. 3-inch cylinder, polished iron, \$4.75; brass lined, \$7.25.

No. 3. 3 1/2-inch cylinder, polished iron, \$5.25; brass lined, \$8.

Galvanized Pipe for above. 1 1/4-inch, cut to length and threaded, 25 cts. per ft.

If you do not find what you want in this catalogue write us about it.



1-ton

3-ton

6-ton

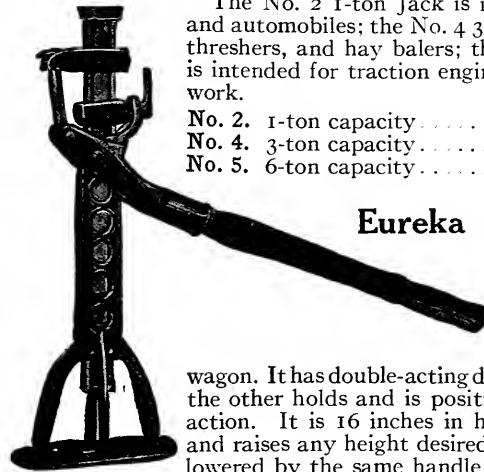
**Barth Jacks**

Barth Jacks are favorably known the country over. They are well made of the best material with a view to securing the greatest strength and durability with the lightest weight.

The No. 2 1-ton Jack is intended for wagons and automobiles; the No. 4 3-ton Jack for trucks, threshers, and hay balers; the No. 5 6-ton Jack is intended for traction engines and other heavy work.

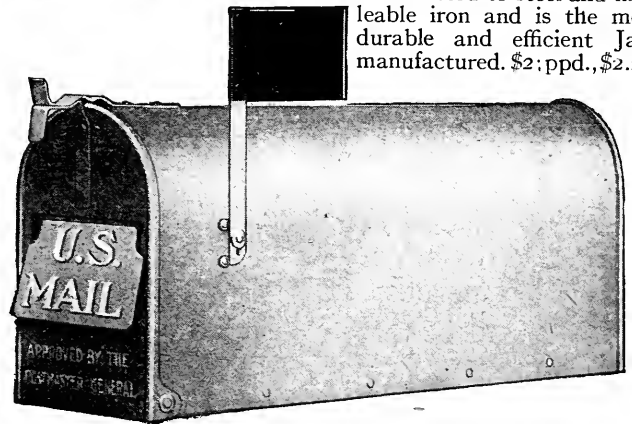
No. 2. 1-ton capacity.....	\$3 75
No. 4. 3-ton capacity.....	9 00
No. 5. 6-ton capacity.....	11 50

**Eureka Wagon Jack**



This Jack is light in weight but strong in lifting capacity; small in size but will easily raise a loaded

wagon. It has double-acting dogs—what one raises the other holds and is positive and quick in its action. It is 16 inches in height when lowered and raises any height desired, to 27 inches. It is lowered by the same handle that raises it. It is constructed of steel and malleable iron and is the most durable and efficient Jack manufactured. \$2:ppd., \$2.20.



**R. F. D. and Parcel Post Mail-Boxes**

R. F. D. and Parcel Post Mail-Boxes open on end, with door hinged at bottom and equipped with automatic steel hasp, keeping it tightly closed and yet easily operated by carrier or patron. Door is so constructed as to be absolutely sleet-proof, as shown in cut. Box is fitted with easily operated right-angle signal visible at a great distance. This box possesses the highest standard of workmanship and excellence of finish. Substantial and operates perfectly. It is absolutely proof against all weather. Made of 20-gauge galvanized sheet steel, and finished in weather-proof aluminum bronze. Approved by Postmaster-General. Postpaid

No. 1. R. F. D. Size. 18 1/2 x 7 1/2 x 6 1/4 inches....	\$1 50	\$1 65
No. 2. Parcel Post Size. 23 1/2 x 14 x 11 inches....	4 00	4 25

# THE SUBMARINE WASHING MACHINES

## General Description

### WASHING MACHINE

The tub furnished is of extra-large size and thickness, and is corrugated on sides and bottom. The drain spout is attached to the bottom so that it is not necessary to tilt the tub to drain it. The cover is made of selected cypress and opens freely, as there is no mechanism on it.

The tub mechanism is controlled by a lever at the side of the machine and may be stopped and started at will.

The standard in the center of the tub is hot galvanized and will not rust. On this standard is mounted the disc and dolly support, which is also galvanized. This standard is held in place by four galvanized bolts, which run through the bottom of the tub and fasten to a plate 18 inches long underneath the tub. This makes it possible, by tightening the bolts to insure a watertight joint and also keeps the standard in a vertical position in the center of the tub.

Some prefer a flat disc type Washer and others a peg type; both have their merits. All Submarine Washers are furnished with both disc and dolly so that the operator can use either the disc or the dolly in the same washing as preferred on the different kinds of clothes.

### SWINGING WRINGER

One of the important and attractive features about this machine is the four-position swinging reversible Wringer, as it enables the operator to do all the wringing by power with one Wringer. The clothes may be wrung from a soaking tub into the washer, from there into the rinse tub, then into the bluing tub and from there into the basket. The wringer can be used for the last two operations while the machine is washing another tubful of clothes.

This wringer may be used in connection with stationary tubs, as it is high enough to swing over tubs of this kind.

### THE WRINGER

The Wringer is mounted on an iron and steel standard which swings and locks into four different positions. It is the very best grade wood frame, best enclosed cog type, with highest grade rolls, having a safety release on top, which with slight pressure will release the rolls instantly, also having a double-jointed lower wringer shaft roll which will eliminate all shaft breakage which might occur. Full shaft driven. Extra-large reversible waterboard. It may be operated either forward or reverse or stopped instantly, by a controlling lever conveniently placed at the top and left of the wringer.

### FRAME CONSTRUCTION

The frame which supports the tub and wringer mechanism is constructed of angle steel securely braced, and is light, strong, and rigid. The frame is 24 inches wide and 43 inches long, and provides a space for the rinse tub. It is equipped with a detachable angle steel extension rack the full length of the frame, which provides a space for the bluing tub and the basket and which may be folded up out of the way when not in use.

### DRIVING MECHANISM

The iron frame which holds the mechanism for driving the tub and wringer has all the bearings cast in one piece, so there is no chance for them to get out of alignment and cause wear. This iron frame is securely bolted to the steel frame of the machine. The machine is back geared 4 to 1, and a 10-inch drive pulley is furnished, which should be operated about 200 revolutions per minute, **but not faster. This is important.** We can furnish 8-, 10-, 12-, 14-, or 15-inch pulleys on special order.

All gears on the machines are enclosed in injury-proof cases, and the machine is full shaft driven. There are no chains nor belts on the wringer. All driving mechanism is on the opposite side from where the operator stands when using the machine.

### ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT

The motor furnished with electric machines is of the very highest grade, and is designed expressly for the purpose. It is  $\frac{3}{4}$  horse-power and is powerful enough to operate the Washer and wringer at the same time under full load. Motor is mounted on an insulated block which is bolted to the steel frame of the machine. The drive shaft is fitted with a grooved pulley which is driven by a belt from the motor. Ten feet of waterproof reinforced cord with plug to attach to electric light socket is furnished.

### COST OF OPERATING ELECTRIC WASHER

Is about 2 cents per hour. For a family of six people this will amount to about 3 cents a week for current to operate both Washer and wringer.

In ordering Electric Washers, it is necessary to state whether it is to be used with direct or alternating current, also voltage.

All Submarine Washers are equipped with both disc and dolly and have no gearing on the lid.

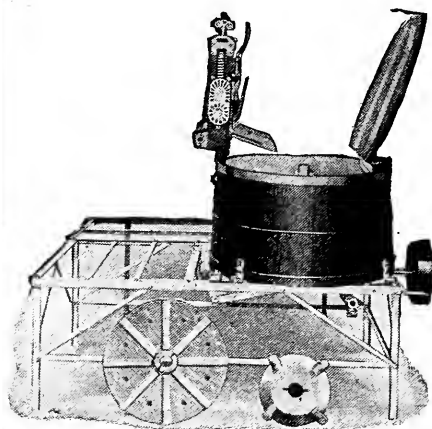
### No. D-1 Submarine Power Washer

With swinging reversible wringer and interchangeable disc and dolly. \$65.

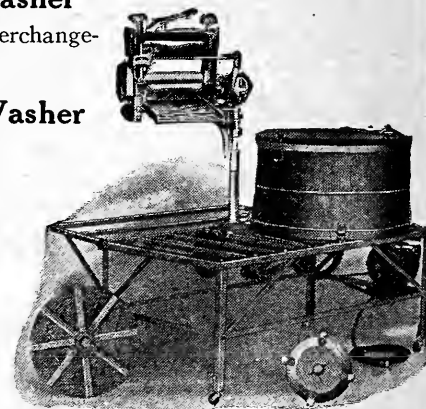
### No. D-2 Submarine Electric Washer

This machine is equipped with motor, castors, and everything complete to make it one of the highest grade long-bench electric machines on the market. With  $\frac{1}{4}$  H. P. Motor, swinging reversible wringer, disc and dolly complete, all ready to run, \$105.

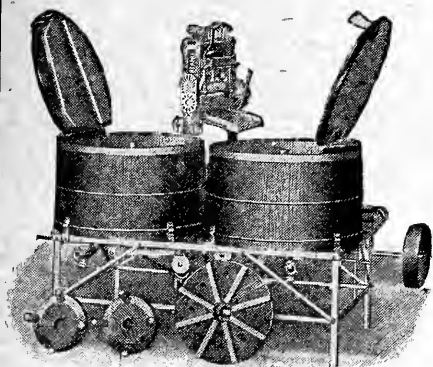
A Power Washer puts an end to wash-day drudgery.



No. D-1



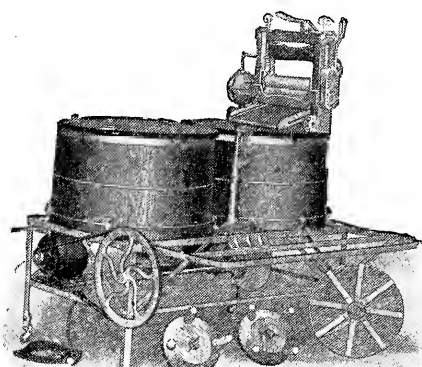
No. D-2



No. D5

**No. D5 Submarine Twin-Tub Power Washer**  
 With Swinging Reversible Wringer and Interchangeable Disc and Dolly

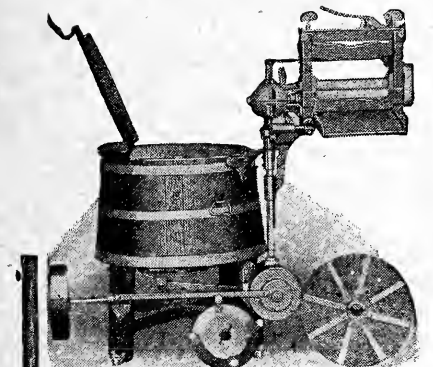
A twin-tub power Washing Machine allows one to do the washing in just one-half the time. Two dollies and one disc are furnished with each machine. \$85.



No. D6

**No. D6 Submarine Twin-Tub Electric Washer**  
 With Swinging Reversible Wringer and Interchangeable Disc and Dolly

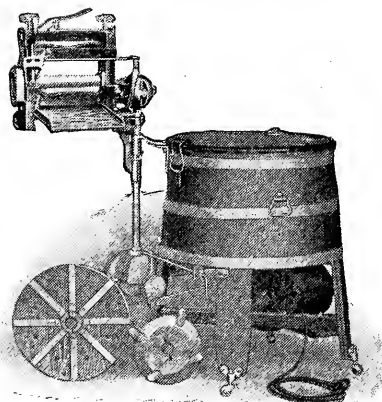
This twin-tub electric Washing Machine allows one to operate two tubs at the same time or independently of each other, with or without the operation of the wringer. Two dollies and one disc are furnished with each machine. \$125.



No. E1

**No. E1 Submarine**  
 With Swinging Reversible Wringer

The E1 and E2 Submarine Power Washers have been designed to meet the demand for a machine that requires less floor-space than the bench type Washer, but which has all the labor-saving advantages of the large machine. It is simple in construction yet built to stand hard use and will give satisfactory service. It is moderate in price and has many points of merit not found in other machines of this type. \$60.



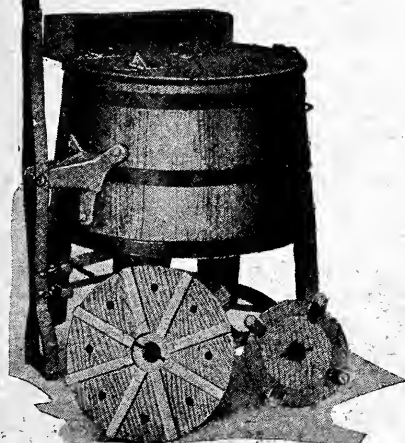
No. E2

**No. E2 Submarine Electric Washer**  
 With Swinging Reversible Wringer. Price, \$100

**Submarine Hand Washer**

This high speed hand Washer is one of the easiest running Washing Machines on the market today. The handle is constructed with a foot pedal at the bottom so that it may be run by the foot in connection with the good-sized handle at the top, or each separately. The fly-wheel and mechanism are all placed underneath the tub, out of the operator's way, which makes it injury-proof. Placing this mechanism underneath the tub on two strong braces, instead of on the top or side, insures a double-lived hand Washing Machine. It is impossible to get this machine on dead center as a small spring underneath prevents the fly-wheel from stopping on this point. For an easy-running, quick washing, long-lived hand machine you cannot buy a better machine than the Submarine.

This machine is equipped with both dolly and disc. Both have their merits, but with this machine the operator may use either the disc or the dolly in the same washing, as preferred, on the different kinds of clothes. \$24.



The Submarine Hand Washer

**No. 2 Sandusky Washer**

(FORMERLY THE ONE MINUTE)

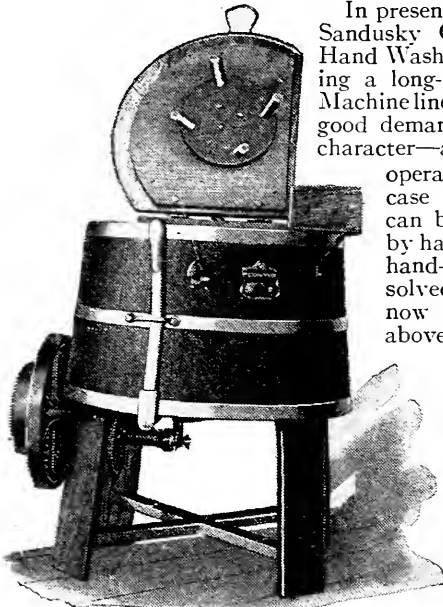
The Improved Sandusky Washer is all that can be desired in a hand power Washing Machine. The most modern method in machine construction has been adopted and incorporated in this Washer. Years have demonstrated that the process of stirring the clothes, or agitating them back and forth in the water by means of a dolly, which oscillates rapidly, is the best method of removing the dirt.

The lever has a fulcrum on the side of the tub and in the upper end of the lever is placed a handle for the operator, and at the lower end it is attached to a double joint fastened on to a pitman, which again is fastened to a crank, that with every stroke of the lever turns a machine cut gear-wheel. This gear-wheel is enclosed in a gear case and is imbedded in hard oil and mounted on ball bearings and in turn drives a machine-cut pinion enclosed in the same case and mounted on ball bearings.

The tub is made from selected Virginia cedar, kiln dried and free from flaws and imperfections. It is finished in one coat of liquid filler and two coats of high grade varnish. With Dolly only, \$22.



### No. 3 Sandusky Combination Power and Hand-Power Washer



In presenting to the public our new Sandusky Combination Power and Hand Washer, we feel we are filling a long-felt want in the Washing Machine line. There has always been a good demand for a machine of this character—a machine which can be operated by an engine, or in case of necessity one which can be operated just as easily by hand-power as any ordinary hand-power machine. We have solved the problem and are now ready to offer you the above type of machine.

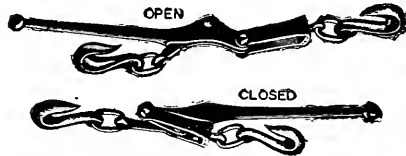
Here is a machine which not only fills the above requirement, but one which also is simple in construction, easy to operate, and being self-lubricating requires no attention along those lines.

The gears of this machine are all cut gears, same as used on the

No. 2 and practically noiseless. Price, \$25.

### The Goodyear Load Binder

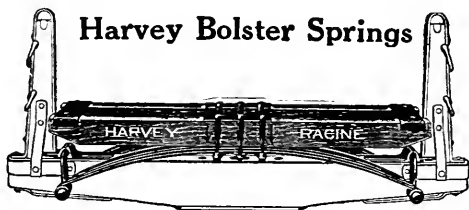
The Goodyear binds equally successfully, lumber, ties, logs, timbers, mixed lumber, boilers, pipe, poles, in fact, any load which requires binding with a chain and fits any chain, from 1/4 to 1/2 inch, is easily applied, and is the



greatest time-saver for the teamster ever invented. Saves its cost many times

in a year, with absolutely no danger of accident. \$3.75 each; postpaid, \$3.95.

### Harvey Bolster Springs



You must be interested in anything that will add to your comfort and save you money. This is just what a pair of our Bolster Springs will do for you. They will change your farm wagon into a spring wagon. They relieve the jars, jolts, strains and noise of a springless wagon. They make it run easier, smoother, and quieter.

Price per set—Always give capacity and length wanted

Width and No. of leaves	Capacity	For 36- or 38-in. bolster	For 40- or 42-in. bolster	For 44-in. bolster
1 1/2 x 3	1,000	\$9 00	\$9 50	\$10 00
1 1/2 x 4	1,500	10 00	11 00	11 50
1 3/4 x 4	2,000	12 00	13 00	14 00
1 3/4 x 5	2,500	13 25	14 25	15 25
2 x 5	3,000	15 50	16 50	17 50
2 x 6	4,000	17 50	19 50	20 50
2 x 7	5,000	19 75	22 00	23 00
2 1/2 x 6	6,000	22 00	24 50	25 50
2 1/2 x 8	8,000	26 50	28 75	29 75
2 1/2 x 10	10,000	30 75	33 00	34 00

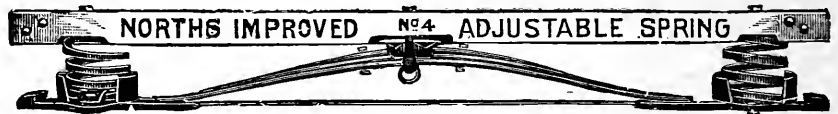


### Miniature Farm Wagon

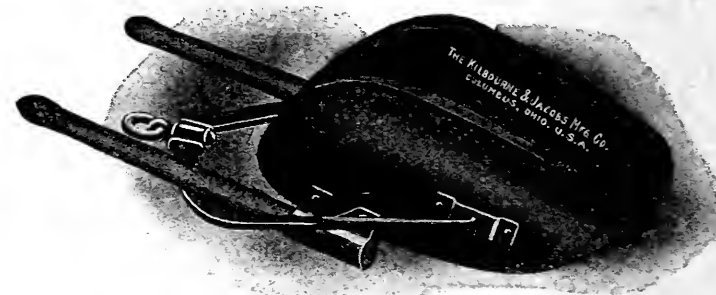
The most perfect reproduction in miniature of the full-sized farm wagon on the market. Not a toy wagon. We can assure you it is the strongest and handsomest Miniature Wagon on the market. The dimensions are as follows:

Body, 18 x 36 inches, with oak frame. The sides and ends can be taken off, leaving bed with stakes, or the entire body may be removed, leaving gear in shape to be used in numberless ways. The gearing is made exactly like a farm wagon, having bent hound and adjustable reach.

Has seat, and a hand tongue. Can furnish shafts for dog or goat at an additional cost. Price, with tongue \$12, shafts extra \$1.



	Price per set	42-inch
1,000 lbs.	.....	\$5 00
1,500 lbs.	.....	6 00
2,000 lbs.	.....	7 00



### Columbus Steel Drag Scraper

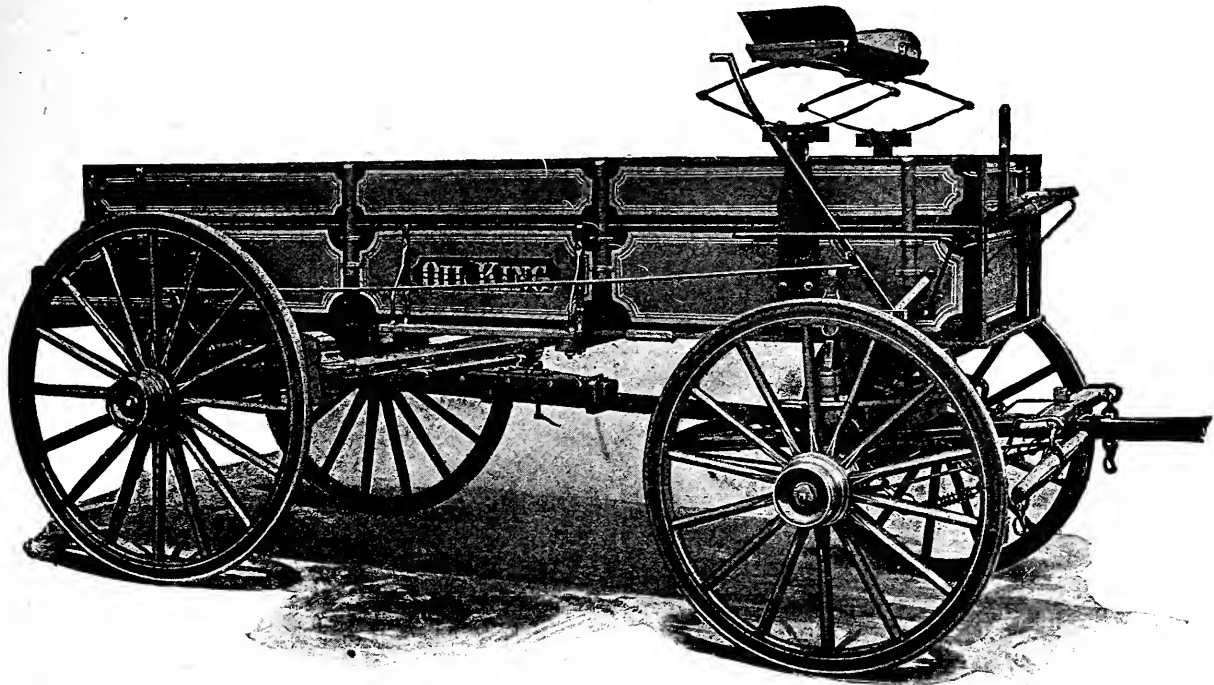
Absolutely seamless throughout

The most economical tool made for making and mending roads. The bails are of steel and of improved pattern, with strong and perfectly working swivels.

No. 1. Carries 7 feet of earth. Used for long haul or down grade. Size of bowl: Top of back to cutting edge, 34 inches; width, 33 inches; depth, 10 inches; weight, 105 pounds. With runners, \$15.

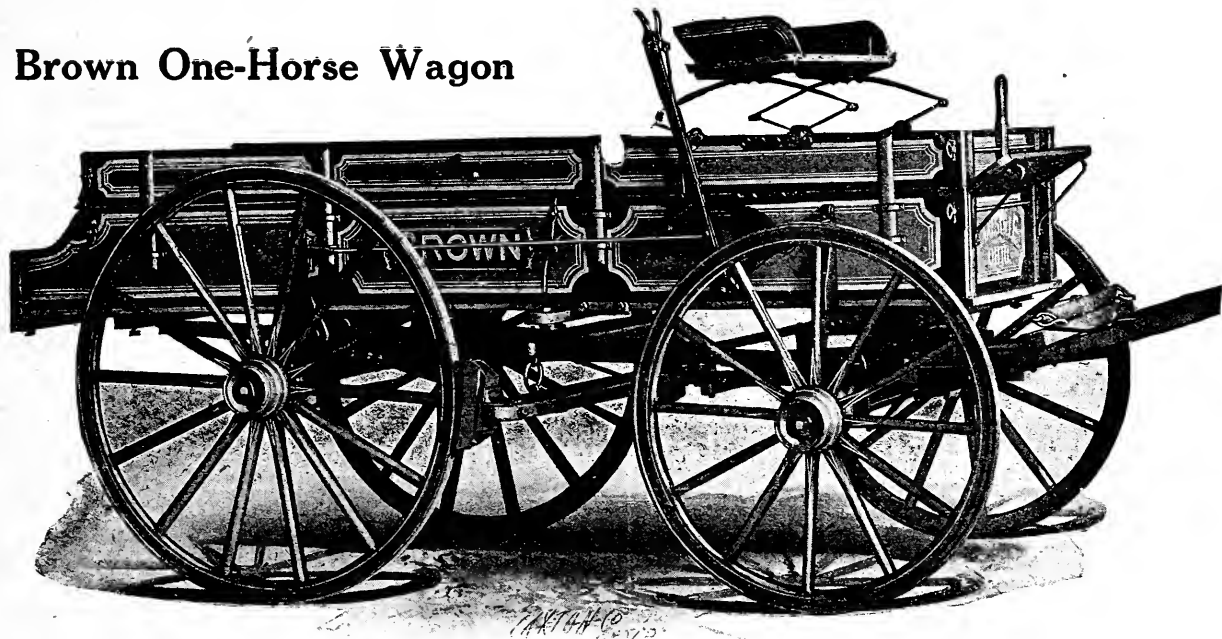
No. 2. Carries 5 feet of earth. For all ordinary grading, farm, road or township work. Size of bowl: Top of back to cutting edge, 31 1/2 inches; width, 29 1/2 inches; depth, 9 1/2 inches; weight, 97 pounds. With runners, \$14.75.

## The Oil King Two-Horse Wagon



The Oil King Wagons are made from the very best material obtainable, are well ironed and specially adapted for general farm purposes and heavy hauling. We now furnish them with low front wheels turning under body to the coupling pole. When made this way and equipped with bolster springs the Oil King makes an ideal market wagon. We furnish them with any width of tire desired, with steel or cast skeins, stiff tongue and tongue chains, or drop tongue and neckyoke. Write for special catalogue and prices, specifying style and size of wagon in which you are interested.

## Brown One-Horse Wagon



The Brown One-Horse Wagon is made extra heavy and well ironed. It will outwear two ordinary one-horse Wagons. Made with either cast or steel skeins, top gear or swinging brake; with falling tongue and neckyoke for two horses when desired.

Furnished in three sizes from  $2\frac{1}{2} \times 8$  inches to  $3 \times 9$  inches, weighing from 800 to 1,000 pounds, with a capacity from 1,500 to 3,000 pounds. Regular tire  $1\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}$  inches, but other widths and thicknesses can be furnished. Special catalogue and prices on request.

## Steel Wheel Farm Trucks

We do not have space to show these here but will send special circular and prices on request.

## The Ohio One-Horse Wagon

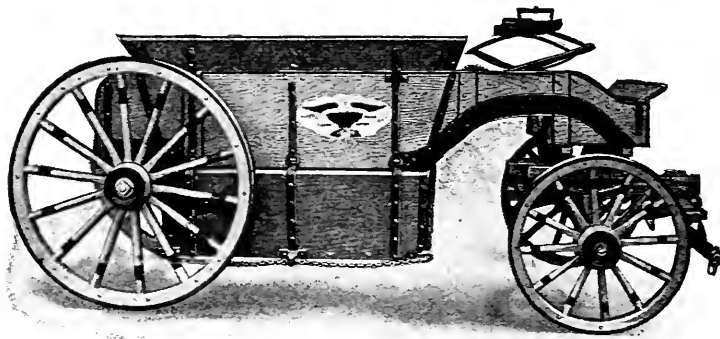
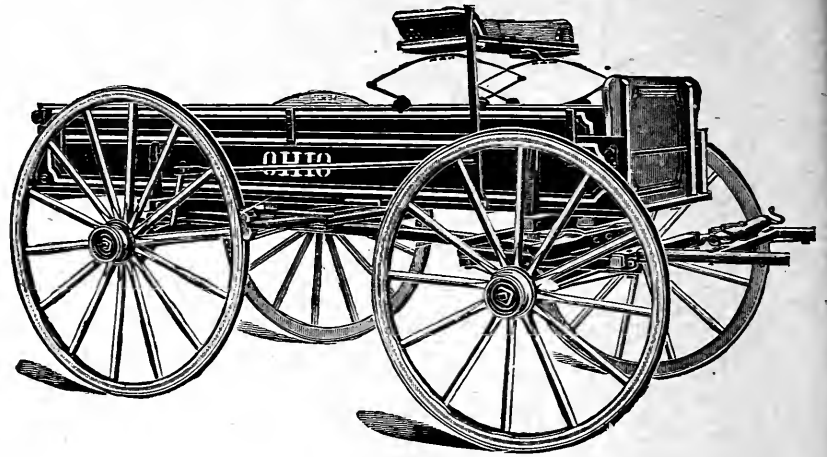
No. 19 Ohio.  $2\frac{3}{8} \times 7$  Skein

This Wagon is designed to meet the demand for a moderate-priced Wagon for light work. Made in two sizes, No. 18,  $2\frac{1}{4} \times 7$  skein, and No. 19,  $2\frac{3}{8} \times 7$  skein.

Nothing but the best material is used in their construction: Hickory axles, second-growth oak and hickory spokes, white oak reaches, with best yellow poplar in the boxes.

Furnished with top gear brake, box brake, or without brake.

Dimensions of lower bed: Depth, 10 inches; length inside measure,  $8\frac{1}{2}$  feet; width between standards, 38 inches; top box, 4 inches high; wheels, regular height, 3 feet 6 inches front, 4 feet rear; tire,  $1\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{3}{8}$  inches. Special catalogue and prices furnished on request.



## The Eagle Dump Wagon

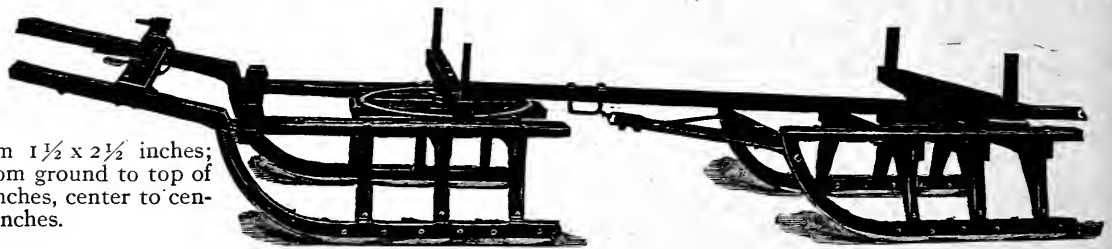
It has made a place for itself during the last fifteen years that is seldom attained by a like product. Its growth of popularity has not only been rapid but constant, until it is today the most widely used bottom Dump Wagon in the United States. It is the favorite of the large user of Dumpers who places his orders in carload lots, and it is just as popular with the user who has but one team, for the wagon is well made, of high-grade material and workmanship, and is equipped with the most up-to-date and practical devices and appliances that go to make a usable and serviceable Dump Wagon. Its draft is easy and its service is long. We ask your consideration when you are in the market for Dump Wagons or Dump Boxes. Ask for catalogue and prices

## BOB-SLEDS

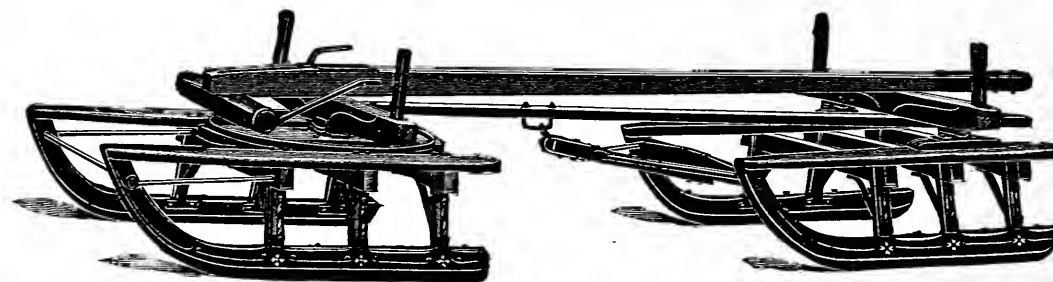
Our Bob-Sleds are made to order out of selected hardwood lumber, painted red, striped in black and white, nicely varnished.

### No. 2. Snow King—One-Horse Three-Knee Bob-Sled

Full iron circle; straight heel shaft with combination shift bar for either center or side draft; runners  $1\frac{1}{4} \times 2$  inches; cast shoe 1 inch on the face, 33 inches on the run; beam  $1\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$  inches; raves 1 x 6 inches; height from ground to top of bolster 21 inches; track 37 inches, center to center, bolsters either 38 or 42 inches.



### No. 8. Snow King—Two-Horse Three-Knee Bob-Sled



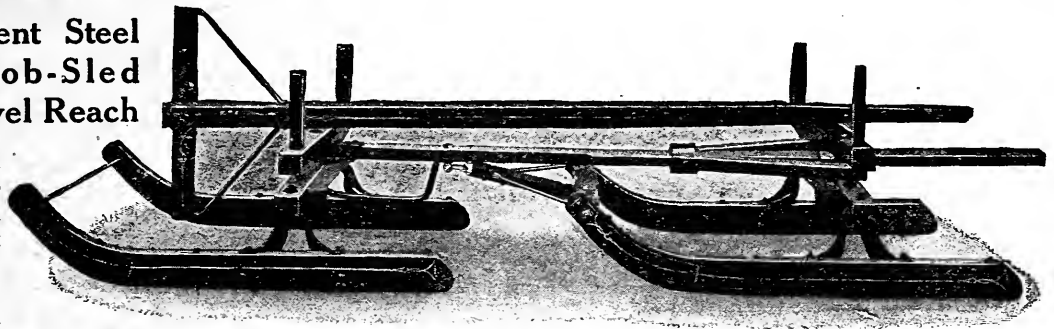
Full iron circle; runners  $1\frac{3}{4} \times 3$  inches; raves  $1\frac{1}{4} \times 7$  inches; height of sled from ground to top of bolster 22 inches; benches and raves bolted together with 24 bolts, which makes a very strongly constructed sled; track 37 inches from center to center, bolsters 38, 39, 40, or 42 inches; supplied regularly with drop pole, can also be supplied with coach pole with chain ends.



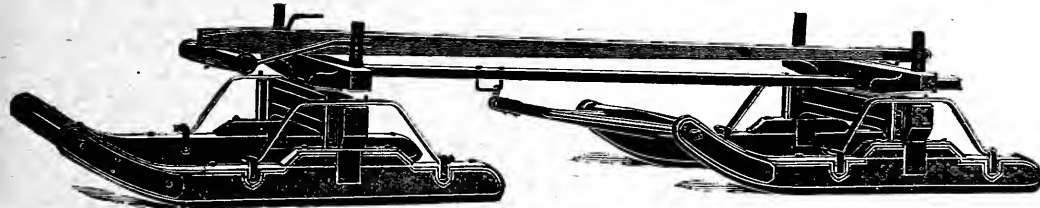
**No. 34. Mandt Patent Steel Knee, Oscillating Bob-Sled with Hounds and Swivel Reach**

Runners 2 x 4 inches; cast shoe 1 3/4 inches on the face, 40 inches on the run; beams and bolsters 3 1/2 x 4 1/2 inches; track 37 inches from center to center; bolsters 38 or 42 inches.

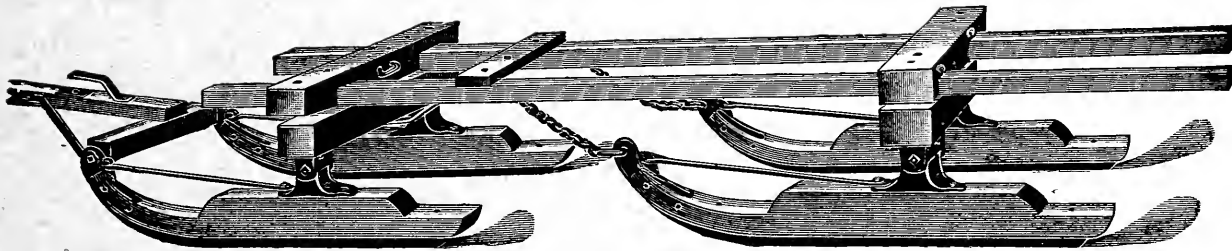
Prices will be quoted on request



**No. 18 Snow King Bob-Sled, Maine Pattern**



Runners 2 1/2 x 5 inches; cast shoes 2 1/2 inches on the face, 54 inches on the run; beams 4 1/2 x 7 1/2 inches; bolsters 3 1/2 x 4 1/2 inches; height of sled from ground to top of bolster 22 inches; track 37 inches from center to center.



**No. 30 Oscillating Bob-Sled**

Runners 2 x 4 inches; cast shoe full width of runner 4 feet long with flange 1 inch deep in center; bunks and bolsters 4 x 5 inches; track 38 inches from center to center, supplied with either single or double reach; bolsters 38 or 42 inches.

**No. 31 Oscillating Bob-Sled**

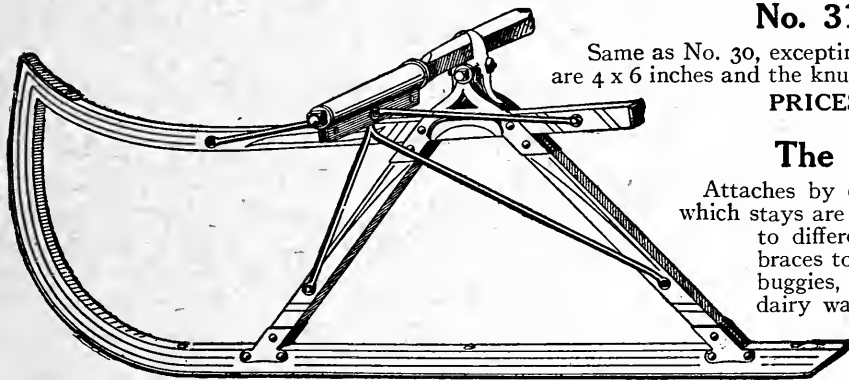
Same as No. 30, excepting runners are 5 inches wide and bunks and bolsters are 4 x 6 inches and the knuckles are heavier.

PRICES WILL BE QUOTED ON REQUEST

**The Wyeth Runner Attachment**

Attaches by clamps to square part of axle, relieving spindles, to which stays are attached, thoroughly bracing the runner. Adjustable to different width track by changing bolt in upper end of braces to different holes in lugs under box. For carriages, buggies, grocers' wagons, hacks, laundry wagons, surreys, dairy wagons, hearses, and all kinds of low-down vehicles.

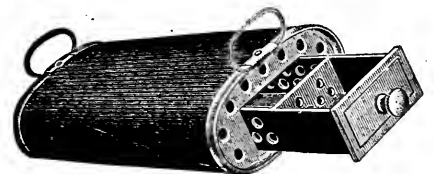
Made in all sizes to suit axle 7/8 to 1 1/2 inches. Nicely painted in red.



No. 2. For 7/8- or 1-inch axle.....	\$8 00	Per set
No. 4. For 1 1/4-inch axle.....	9 25	
No. 6. For 1 3/8-inch axle.....	10 00	
No. 7. For 1 1/2-inch axle.....	10 00	

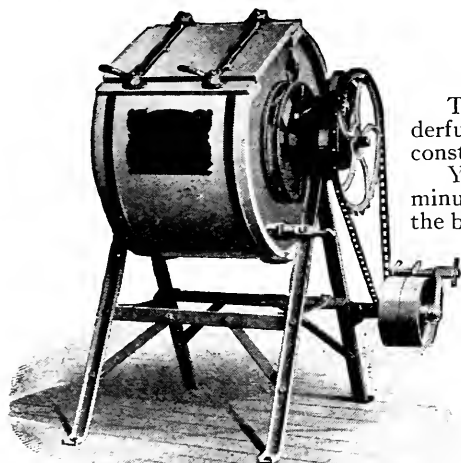
**Clark Heaters**

No. 5. 12 inches long. Weight 4 pounds. Not covered; white metal ends.....	\$1 25	Postpaid	\$1 35
No. 3D. 14 inches long. Weight 7 pounds. Covered with brussels carpet; white metal ends.....	2 00		2 20
No. 1. 14 inches long. Weight 10. pounds. Covered with royal velvet carpet; has nickel-plated end.....	3 00		3 20
COAL. For Clark Heaters. 1 dozen cakes (7 1/2 x 2 1/2 x 1 1/4 inches). Weight 9 pounds. Packed in cases of 1, 6, 12, and 18 dozen.....	1 00		1 15

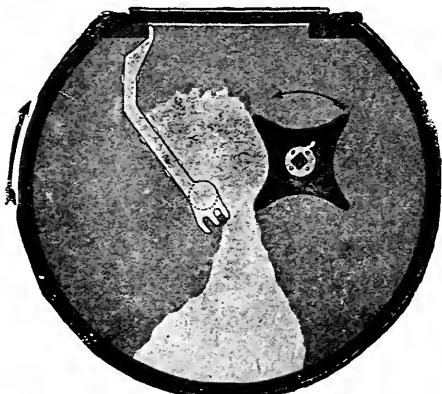


## Minnetonna Home Butter Maker

A combined churn and butter worker for the farm home



No. 1-H.P. Minnetonna. Can be belted to your gasoline engine or electric motor



Cross-section view, showing how the butter is worked between two rolls

The Minnetonna Home Butter Maker is, in working principle, really a miniature of the wonderfully efficient butter-making machines used in big creameries—so simplified and perfected in construction, so modified in size and price that it is placed within reach of the average farmer.

Your churning is done in fifteen minutes or less with the Minnetonna. It takes about ten minutes to work and finish it into the finest creamery butter you ever saw. The secret is all in the basket and rolls. In churning, the cream is vigorously dashed against and through this basket.

It is so thoroughly agitated that the butter "comes" in one-half to one-fifth the time required to churn in any ordinary barrel or dasher churn.

This thorough agitation also breaks all the butter fat particles away from the curd, so they all go to make butter instead of leaving some of it in the buttermilk.

The glass peep hole in one end of the drum is always milk wet during churning. The first time the glass clears entirely, you know the butter has "come."

When the churning is done you simply open the faucet at the bottom of the barrel and draw off the buttermilk. This faucet connects with a strainer tube made of perforated metal which prevents the loss of any butter fat particles, which will soon go a long way to paying for it. Next close the faucet and pour in some clean cold water for washing the butter fat globules.

In the Minnetonna the butter comes in flaky granules of even size which are easily cleansed of all the buttermilk by a few turns of the barrel. This is very essential if you are to have an extra fine grade of creamery butter, which will be of good flavor and good keeping quality. When you have drawn off the wash-water the butter is ready to work. Work in moisture, add salt—and work in salt, all done within five minutes.

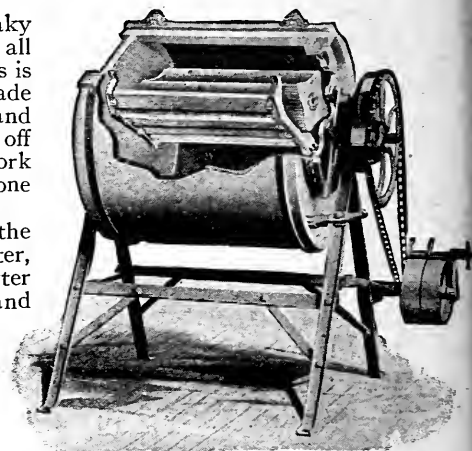
The Minnetonna process greatly shortens the time and reduces the labor of working the butter, produces the correct texture of body in the butter and incorporates the proper amount of moisture and salt, distributing the moisture evenly throughout the butter, preventing water pockets and makes a dry appearing, firm body, perfect texture and maximum overrun.

With old-style churns when you take the butter out of the barrel it is in a soft mass, the buttermilk has not been washed out thoroughly, the butter has not been worked, it has not been salted, and the operation is not in any way complete. It takes a long time with the ordinary farm churn to finish the job after the churning is done,

and then the butter is almost sure to be only a fair quality. There is no exposure to air with the Minnetonna and no chance for flies to get into the butter while working it—you home buttermakers know this is a distinct advantage.

Factory No.	Capacity drum half full	Butter-working capacity	Shipping weight	Style	Price	With electric motor
1-H.	12 gal.	3 to 20 lbs.	195 lbs.	Hand Operated only.....	\$50 00	
1-H.P.	12 gal.	3 to 20 lbs.	210 lbs.	Hand and Power.....	56 00	\$115 00
2-H.P.	20 gal.	5 to 40 lbs.	250 lbs.	Hand and Power.....	60 00	120 00
3-P.	40 gal.	10 to 100 lbs.	375 lbs.	Power.....	130 00	305 00

BEFORE YOU BUY ANOTHER CHURN WRITE FOR SPECIAL CATALOGUE OF THE MINNETONNA

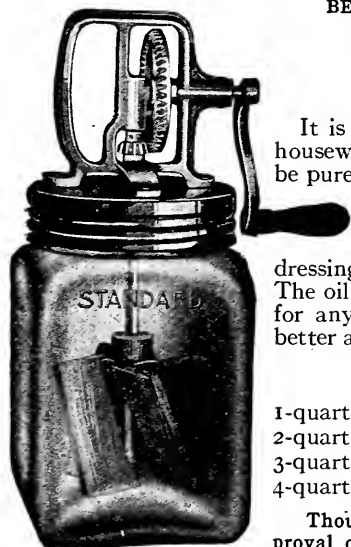


No. 2-H. P. Minnetonna, with part of side and one end cut away to show the position of basket and working roll inside of all Minnetonna models.

## The Lightning Glass Churn

It is the first and only device of its kind that meets all the requirements of the exacting and up-to-date housewife. As a Churn it enables her to keep her family supplied with fresh butter which she knows to be pure, sweet and wholesome, or she can make it as necessity demands. She can do this, too, at a cost little or no greater than she is paying for an inferior article from her dealer, and with no great exertion on her part.

As a mixer this little device is indispensable to every household. For making a perfect salad dressing it has no equal. Here especially the sanitary metal dasher will be appreciated by every housewife. The oil cannot be absorbed as in one made of wood. For whipping cream or beating eggs, and, in fact, for any number of operations that will occur to every woman, it is equally valuable. It does the work better and takes less time and effort to do it. Made in 1-, 2-, 3-, and 4-quart sizes.



### PRICES

		Postpaid
1-quart.....	\$1 50	\$1 65
2-quart.....	2 00	2 20
3-quart.....	2 50	2 70
4-quart.....	3 00	3 25

Thousands of these small churns have been sold in the last few years and they have the unqualified approval of every housewife who has used them.



## Standard Barrel Churn

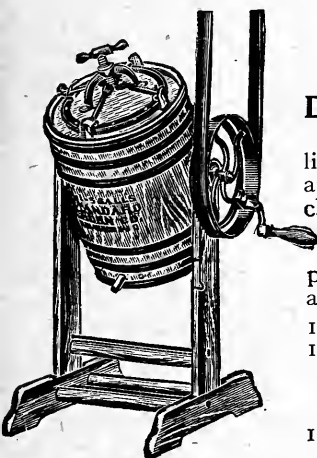
This Churn is no experiment. Thousands are in use in every state in the Union, and in foreign countries, giving universal satisfaction. It is made of the best kiln-dried white ash, the staves being tongued and grooved. The frame is of hard wood and neatly made. There are no paddles or dashers inside to cut the grain in the butter—no friction to make black streaks—is easily cleaned and operated. It is guaranteed to make better butter and more of it than any paddle Churn on the market. Instructions for making gilt-edge butter accompany each Churn.

for making gilt-edge butter accompany each Churn.

### SIZES

No.	Gals. Holds	Gals. Churns	Price
0	5	3	\$8 00
1	9	5	9 00
2	13	7	10 00
3	18	10	11 00
4	21	12	14 00
5	26	15	19 00
6	40	25	22 00

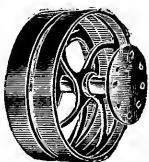
All of above Churns are furnished with stands.  
Proper speed, 60 to 70 R. P. M.



## Power Pulleys Double Pulley

With the shaft like illustration, for any of the above churns. Can be attached by removing three bolts and three screws and put on in place of crank shaft. Are furnished as follows:

	Price
12-inch diam., 1½-inch face	\$4 50
14-inch diam., 2-inch face	5 25



Double Pulley with shaft

## Friction Clutch Pulley

14-inch diam., 2-inch face...\$7 00

## Single Pulley

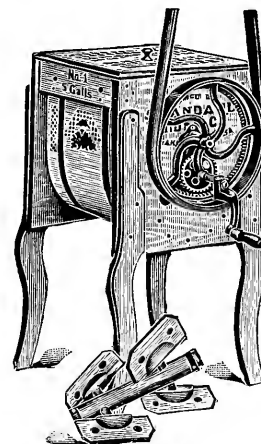
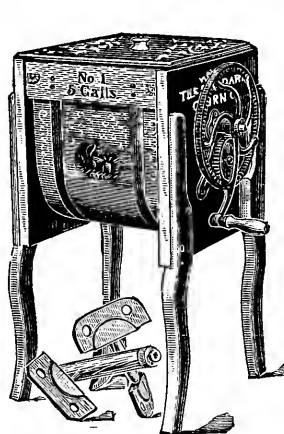
We can also furnish a Single Pulley to attach to crank shaft of any of the above churns as follows:

12-inch diameter, 1½-inch face	\$2 50
14-inch diameter, 2-inch face	3 00

The 12-inch Single Pulley is fitted with a detachable hand crank so when it is fitted to a churn it can be used by hand or power.

## Bottle-Fillers • Bottle-Washers Wash Sinks

In making up our catalogue we found that our limited space prohibited showing these articles. Special circulars and prices will be furnished on request.



## Anti-Bent Wood Churn

A high-grade, reasonably priced Churn that, with little labor, rapidly makes good clean butter that commands the highest market prices. It is constructed so that the grain of the wood in the body runs with that of the ends, allowing all parts to swell and shrink together, which prevents splitting.

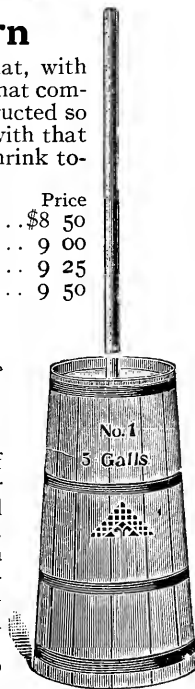
No.	Gals. Churns	Price
1	5	\$8 50
2	7	9 00
3	10	9 25
4	12	9 50

Power Pulley, 11½ x 1½ inches, with detachable crank instead of hand-wheel. \$1.25 extra.  
Double Power Pulley, 6 x 1½ inches. \$5 extra.

## Standard Dash Churn

Our Sunken Lid Dash Churn is made of select hardwood which emits neither odor nor taste. All staves grooved and tongued, and all uniform, keeping Churn in perfect shape. Sunken lid prevents cream running down sides. Our Dash Churns are "turned out" inside by machinery after Churn is set up, making inside and outside perfectly smooth and easier to keep clean.

No. 00. Churns 3 gallons	\$2 00
No. 0. Churns 4 gallons	2 25
No. 1. Churns 5 gallons	\$2 50
No. 2. Churns 7 gallons	2 75
No. 3. Churns 10 gallons	3 00
No. 4. Churns 12 gallons	3 25



## Pittsburgh Butter Worker

It is very simple in its construction, very light and easily handled and the best of the deep flange, non-adjustable roll, crank workers. It is made of the best material and workmanship and

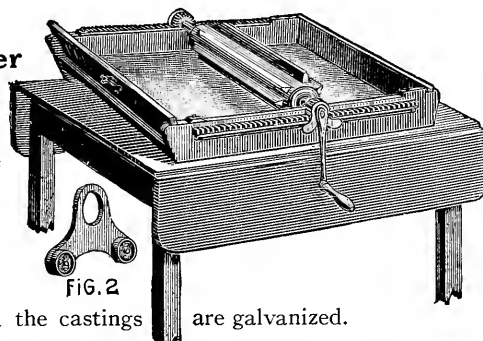


FIG. 2

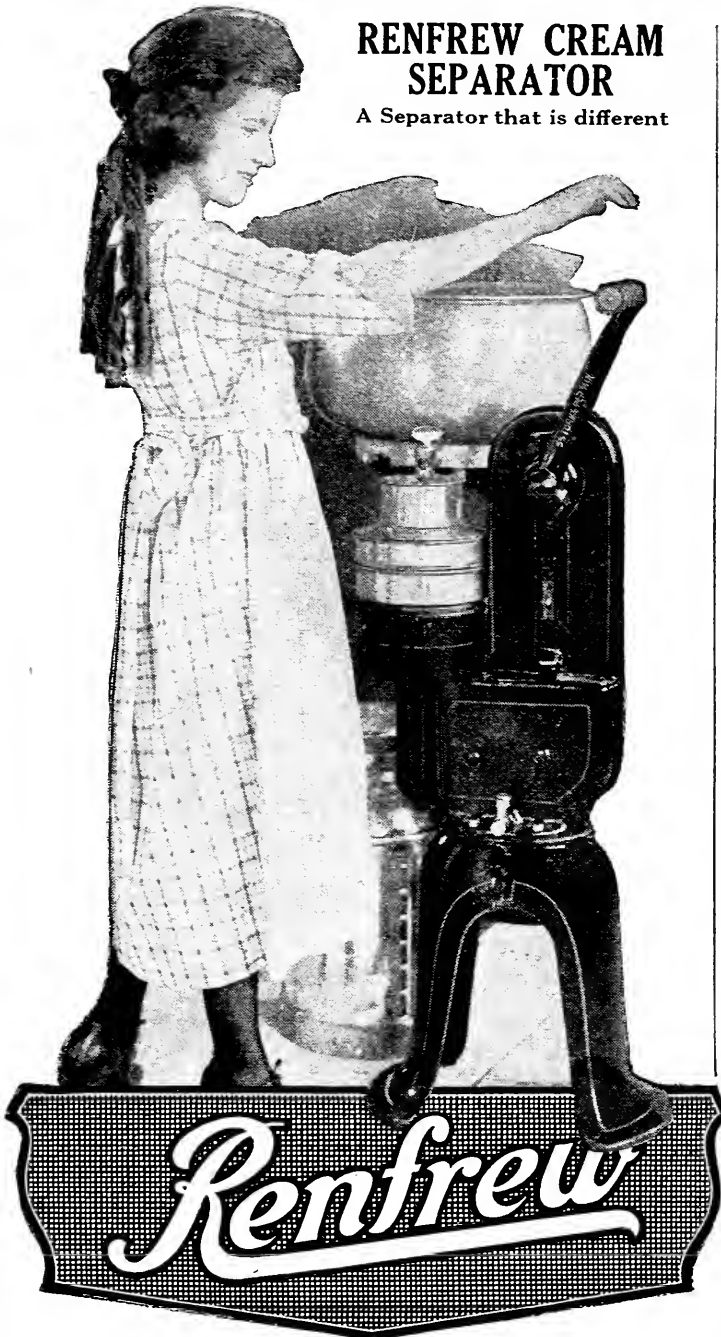
the castings are galvanized.

No.	Size Inches	Depth inside Inches	Capacity Lbs.	Weight Lbs.	Price
1	14 x 23	2½	10	20	\$11 00
2	17 x 26	2½	20	25	12 00
3	20 x 30	2½	30	30	13 25
4	23 x 36	2½	50	45	15 50

We have other styles of Butter Workers not shown in this catalogue. Special circular and prices will be sent on request.

## RENREW CREAM SEPARATOR

A Separator that is different



### The Separator that is easy to turn

The Renfrew Cream Separator has a reputation as the easiest running Separator on the market; in fact, the weight of the handle will start the gearing. This is because of the simplified gearing, chain-drive, and self-oiling system which reduces friction and wear and tear on all moving parts.

The Renfrew Cream Separator has achieved remarkable success in the eight years it has been on the market. This is due entirely to the splendid work it does and the unqualified endorsement of the man who owns one and tells his neighbors about it. In other words, satisfied customers are our greatest asset, and the more Separators we sell the more influence the Renfrew exerts in the trade.

This success is due largely to features of the Renfrew which are exclusive—not possessed by any other Separator. Chief among these are the curved wing bowl, the style of neck bearing, the absolute self-oiling system, interchangeable capacity, and the clutch attached to the spindle and in the base of the machine.

To these exclusive features add the high crank, low supply tank, chain drive and steel discs, and remember the Renfrew has the

advantage of all the good things found in other makes, and several practical ideas that are to be found only in the Renfrew.

The Renfrew is built from start to finish with such careful attention to details that we feel it is as nearly mechanically perfect as human ingenuity can make it. All these things combine to make it durable, trouble-proof and easy to run.

But after all the most important thing about a Cream Separator is how well it separates the cream from the whole milk. In this respect the Renfrew has no superior, as any dairyman or farmer who owns one will tell you.

The Renfrew gets 99.99 per cent of the butter-fat. It will put your dairy on a profit-paying basis and stop all butter-fat loss.

No.	Capacity per hour	Price
2	350 lbs.	\$85 00
4	450 lbs.	95 00
6	650 lbs.	105 00
8	800 lbs.	120 00
10	1,000 lbs.	130 00

Before you buy a cream separator, call and see the Renfrew or send for descriptive catalogue

## Star Cream Separator

Easiest, Cleanest, Simplest Cream Separator of its Kind on the Market. Reversible Strainer, Cover and Aerator—Inclined Bottom.

Made of the best material to be found on the market, with the most perfectly constructed bottom, allowing every particle of cream and milk to be drawn, without disturbing the can, thereby preventing all liability of remixing cream and milk after being separated.

**DIRECTIONS.** Place the Separator on a bench or box in any convenient place, with the front projecting over a little so that a pail can be placed under the faucet, without disturbing the can when drawing off the milk and cream.

Place cover, inside up, on Separator and pour your milk through the strainer into the Separator. In warm weather dilute with same amount of water that you have of milk; in cold weather, or if water is more than ordinarily cold, a less amount has been found to be sufficient; then replace cover after changing strainer to outside of cover and allow to stand.

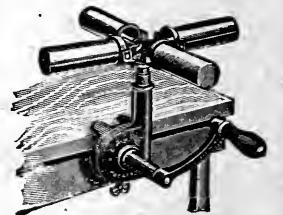


### Price List—With Cover

No.	Capacity Quarts	Price
No. 0.	1 cow..... 24	\$4 75
No. 1.	1 to 2 cows.... 48	5 75
No. 2.	3 to 4 cows.... 88	6 25
No. 3.	6 to 8 cows.... 118	7 25
No. 4.	8 to 10 cows... 130	8 00

## The Facile Jr. Babcock Milk Tester

An exceedingly simple, light, compact, and carefully designed apparatus, especially adapted to the use of the dairy, and also, on account of its light weight, to the traveling dairy inspector. The working parts consist of but two cut gears, namely, a steel spiral gear and steel spindle with worm thread, entirely enclosed in handsome cast iron case. It is fitted with deep seamless brass swinging pockets and malleable iron tinned head; absolutely safe. Hot water may be put in pockets to keep fat melted. Turns very easily without vibration or jar, and can be readily attached for operation to any table or bench.



Complete with full set of glassware, consisting of test bottles, pipette, and acid measure, also test bottle brush and bottle of acid, with full directions for use.

2-bottle Machine, with milk-test bottle.....	\$7 00
2-bottle Machine, with 2 milk- and 2 cream-test bottles...	8 00
4-bottle Machine, with milk-test bottles.....	8 00
4-bottle Machine, with 2 milk- and 2 cream-test bottles...	8 50

### Improved Champion Milk Cooler



It is a perfect aerator, removing all flavors arising from excessive cabbage, turnip, or silo rations.

It is a thorough cooler, reducing the temperature of the milk instantly nearly to the temperature of the cooling medium.

It is low down, combining greatest cooling surface with least height.

It is as simple in construction and easily cleaned as a pail—no joints or seams for the harboring of impurities and no crooked pipes to rust.

Its cost is small—compared to the saving effected it is nothing.

It saves time and labor in handling of milk for any purpose. It is a complete deodorizer, removing the animal heat or cowy taste and all odors arising from the absorption by the milk of stable or other unpleasant gases.

It is equally well adapted to the use of any cooling medium,

We have other styles of Milk Coolers and Aerators, not shown in this catalogue. Special circular and prices will be sent on request

either running water, ice water, or if a very low temperature is not required, ordinary well or spring water.

**Fast Cooling Important.** It is but the work of a moment to fill the Improved Champion with cold or ice water, or attach a ½-inch stream of flowing spring water. If the agitator is used it keeps the medium circulating near the cooling surface. The milk flows over the cooling surface through machine-punched holes scientifically calibrated so that milk film is even and cooling is sure and certain.

The following sizes of the Champion are gauged as nearly as possible to take care of the milk as fast as drawn from various sized dairies with the average number of milkers. Be sure to get one large enough, as best cooling results are obtained with low pressure of milk in the receiver.

Prices Include Double Cheese Cloth Strainer and Spring Pins

No.	Capacity milk receiver	Size of dairy	Takes care of	Price
No. 2	18 qts.	1 to 25 cows	3 milkers	\$11 50
No. 3	34 qts.	25 to 50 cows	5 milkers	13 50
No. 4	52 qts.	50 to 100 cows	8 milkers	16 00

### Improved Decimal Milk Scale

This spring balance is intended especially for use in connection with the Babcock Test for keeping records of the quantity of milk from individual cows, together with the per cent of fat, so as to calculate the butter-yield. The Scale is provided with a loose pointer which, by means of a thumb-screw, may be set anywhere on the dial to offset the weight of the milk pail, so this does not have to be deducted from the reading. The reading being in pounds and tenths of pounds makes the calculation very much simpler than when pounds and ounces are given, as on the ordinary Scale. We recommend this Scale highly for dairymen's use.

Scale	Weights by	Price	Postpaid
30-lb. Scale	Weights by 1-20 lb.	\$5 25	\$5 50
60-lb. Scale	Weights by 1/10 or 1-20 lb.	6 50	6 75
120-lb. Scale	Weights by 1/10 or 1-20 lb.	10 00	10 30

These same Scales can be furnished to weigh by ounces at the same prices.

### Common Sense Milk Bottles

All bottles and capacity guaranteed to conform with state laws

These extra-heavy Milk Bottles are made in different shapes. We recommend the style S which shows deep cream line.

	Doz.	½ gross	Gross
Quarts	\$1 25	\$6 75	\$12 50
Pints	1 15	5 75	10 50
Half-pints	1 00	5 00	9 00
Quarter-pints	1 00	5 00	9 00

Ten gross lots 25c. per gross less than above prices; 25 gross lots 50c. cheaper.

Name Plates \$2.50 for each size. Plates free on orders for 25 gross of one size.

Orders for lettered Bottles must be for one gross or more of each size. All lettered Bottles f. o. b. factory. Freight allowed on orders of 10 gross or more. Plain Bottles f. o. b. cars, Pittsburgh.

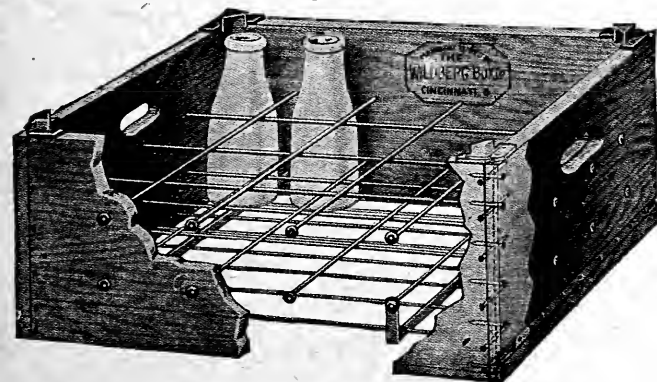


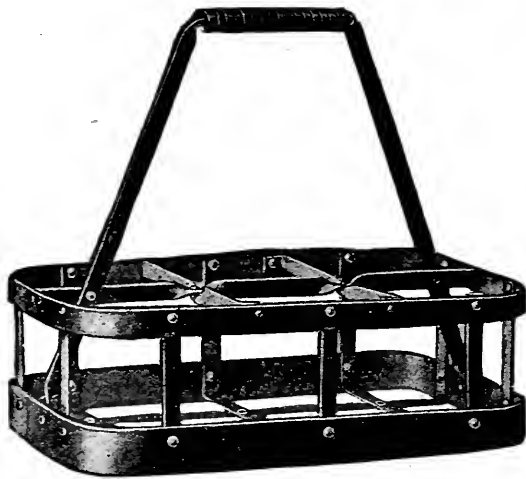
### Sanitary Wire Bottom Bottle Cases

The No. 12, 12-quart Case is spaced three bottles wide and four bottles long. Is well made with corner irons, with all wires riveted, making a good, substantial, durable, as well as sanitary Crate at a reasonable price. The ends and sides are of hardwood with neat hand holes. The No. 20 Case holds twenty pint bottles, four bottles wide by five long. The width and length of this Case are the same as the No. 12 quart Case and will stack one on the other, each Case being held in proper position by the corner irons.

C12. Quart Case.	12 bottles; depth 10½ inches, width 14¼ inches, length 18½ inches.	\$2 50
C20. Pint Case.	20 bottles; depth 8¼ inches, width 14½ inches, length 18½ inches.	2 50
A16. Pint Case.	16 bottles; depth 8¼ inches, width 14½ inches, length 18½ inches.	2 60

Special Prices on Large Quantities





### Perfection Milk Bottle Basket

Perfection Baskets are made up of plain annealed bands. They have extra-heavy top and handle, made to last a lifetime.

	Each	Doz.
6-pint.....	\$1 25	\$13 00
8-pint.....	1 35	15 00
6-quart.....	1 25	13 50
8-quart.....	1 35	15 50



### Plug Milk Bottle Caps

These Caps are made from the very best grade of 35-point spruce-sulphite pulp board and are odorless and tasteless. A pure white paraffine is used for water-proofing them. The ink used for printing these Caps is especially manufactured for this purpose and will not spread or fade if bottles are submerged in water.

Printed in Red, Blue, Green, Black, or Brown. No charge made for special printing in one color in quantities of 50,000 or over.

If some special design or trademark is wanted a small charge will be made for the engraving. This expense, however, is charged on the first order only, and the design can be used by the purchaser on all future orders. We will furnish samples showing the different styles of printing on request.

#### PRICES

	So	Postpaid
No. 2 Caps. 525 in tube.....	\$0 50	\$0 60
No. 2 Caps. 1,000 in pkg.....	75	85
No. 2 Caps. 5,000 in box.....	3 25	3 50
No. 2 Caps. 50,000 in barrel, f. o. b. factory.....	28 00	
No. 3 Caps. 5,000 in box.....	3 75	4 00

Special prices will be quoted on large quantities of tube Caps for use in capping machines. Tube Caps are made from 40-point board.

Owing to the frequent changes in prices of raw materials from which these Caps are manufactured the above prices are subject to change without notice.

### The Certified Milk Bottle Caps

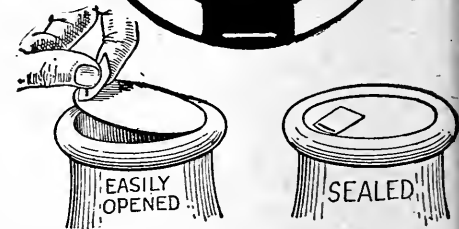
The best pull Cap on the market. Made of 35-point board. Per tube (450 Caps), 65 cts., postpaid 75 cts.; 5,000 Caps \$4.75, ppd., \$5; 50,000 Caps in barrel, f.o.b. factory, \$43. Add 3 cts. per 1,000 to above prices for 40-point board.



#### Printing

All lots of 50,000 or more, will be printed in one color, either Red, Blue, Green, Black, or Purple, free of charge. Two colors, 2 cts. per 1,000 extra.

All lots under 50,000 (for which we do not hold an electro) will cost \$1.50 for the electro. No charge on repeat orders from these same electros, in any quantity.



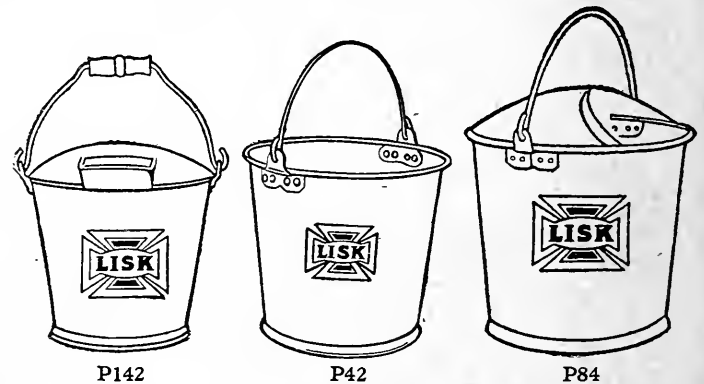
### Perfection Pull Caps

Made of 40-point board, well paraffined. 5,000 in box.....\$4 00 Postpaid \$4 25 50,000 in barrel, f. o. b. factory.....31 00

All lots of 50,000 or more will be printed in one color, either Red, Blue, Green, Black, or Brown, free of charge. Printed in two colors, 2 cts. per 1,000 extra. No charge made for special printing in quantities of 50,000 or over.



Prices on Milk Bottle Caps are subject to frequent changes, higher or lower. If prices are higher at date order is received, customer will be notified before shipping; if lower, difference will be refunded.



### Anti-Rust Dairy Pails

Complying with Sanitary Dairy Laws of Various States

P42. 14-qt. Steel-clad XX Charcoal plate, plain bail.....	\$1 85
P52. 14-qt. Ironclad XX Charcoal plate, plain bail.....	1 25
P142. 14-qt. Plain XX Charcoal plate, wood bail.....	1 85
P84. 14-qt. Fishmouth XX Charcoal plate, plain bail....	2 50

## Brushes for the Dairy



**Hand Brush**

No. 86. Pure bristle; large size; 1/2-inch diameter, maple handle, 10 inches long. 50 cts., postpaid, 55 cts.; doz. \$5.50.



**For Machine Washer**

No. 121. Turbine. 50 cts., postpaid 55 cts.; doz. \$5.50.



No. 100. Center Brush for cleaning outside of bottles. \$1.25; postpaid, \$1.35.

No. 101. Outside Brush for cleaning inside of bottles. 65 cts.; postpaid, 70 cts.

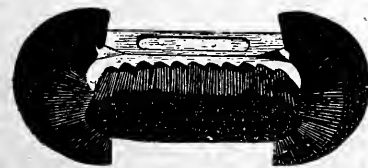
Complete Set of 3 Brushes, \$2.50; postpaid, \$2.65



**Separator Spout Brushes**

No. 27. Russian bristle; brush part 5 inches long; length over all 16 inches; plain end; diameter 1 1/4 inches. 25c.; postpaid, 30c.

No. 116. Air Tube Brush. Suitable for almost any style filling machine; black hair; brush part 1 1/8 inch diameter, 3 inches long. length over all 24 inches. 20 cts.; postpaid, 25 cts.



**Palmetto Milk Can Brush**

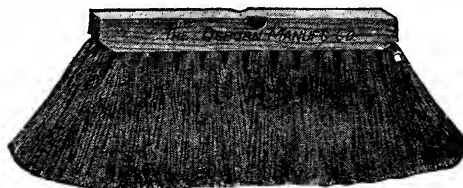
No. 08. Palmetto fibre; solid block 6 7/8 inches long; face 9 1/2 x 5 1/2 inches. Made of an excellent grade of durable fibre, very full, with

flaring wings. Unquestionably the best Milk-Can Brush on the market. 65 cts., postpaid, 70 cts.; doz. \$7.



**Genuine African Bass Stable Broom**

No. 0286. Solid block; length of stock, 5 1/4 inches clear; four rows, 14 inches long, complete with handle. \$1.25; postpaid, \$1.50.

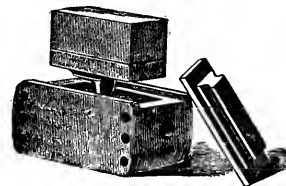


**No. 500 Stable Broom**

No. 500. Similar to No. 0286, with five rows instead of four; complete with handle \$1.50; postpaid, \$1.75.

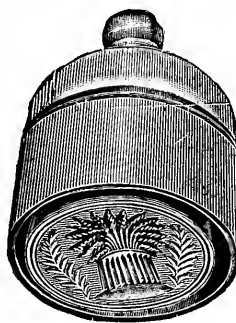
## Pittsburgh Butter Mould

It is a very convenient shape and makes a nice-looking print, desirable for the market, and is being adopted in other sections of the country by butter-makers and packers for shipping purposes.

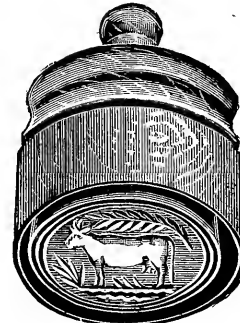


### PRICES

1/2-pound.....	\$2 25	\$2 35
1-pound.....	2 25	2 40
2-pound.....	3 75	3 90



No. 1



No. 2

## Round Butter Moulds

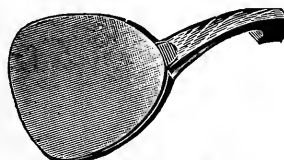
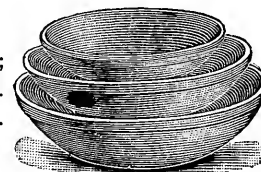
These Moulds are made of the finest selected sugar maple, thoroughly seasoned, hand carved, and are a strictly first-class Mould. Made in 1-pound size.

No. 1. Sheaf Design. 60 cts.; postpaid, 70 cts.

No. 2. Cow Design. Our new "Jersey Cow" Mould is a very handsome design and is an artistic piece of carving. 60 cts.; postpaid, 70 cts.

## Maple Butter Bowls

Paraffine wax finish. Extra deep; heavy rimmed; nicely polished. 15-in. diam. \$1, 17-in. \$1.75, 19-in. \$2, 21-in. \$2.25.



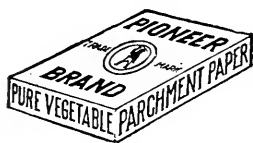
**Anderson Butter Ladle**

Made from white sugar maple. 30 cts.; postpaid, 35 cts.



**Churn Thermometer**

No. 2103. Glass cylinder; mercury filled tube; accurate, within one division of the scale; 7 1/4 inches long. \$1; postpaid, \$1.15.



**"Pioneer" Brand Parchment Paper**

This genuine Vegetable Parchment Paper is guaranteed to contain no oil, grease, paraffine, or wax. It makes the best package in which to deliver butter, cheese, lard, smoked, salt or fresh meats, fish and other products.

1,000 sheets, 8 x 11 inches.....	\$2 25	Postpaid \$2 40
1,000 sheets, 9 x 12 inches.....	2 75	2 90

Special prices on larger quantities

**Dandelion Brand Butter Color**

Have your butter uniform in color in June and in January. Give butter the "high price" shade uniformly—the year round. Practically every large creamery in the country uses Dandelion Brand Butter Color, which proves it is kept up to the highest standard of quality. Dandelion Brand Butter Color gives to butter that pleasing tinge of yellow which so closely resembles the natural June shade of butter, and enables the buttermaker to find a ready market at top prices. It is purely vegetable and meets the full requirements of all food laws, State and National.

Small Size.....	\$0 35	Postpaid \$0 40
Medium Size.....	65	70
Large Size.....	1 00	1 10

**Butter and Egg Carriers for Parcel Post**

For description and prices on these see page 158

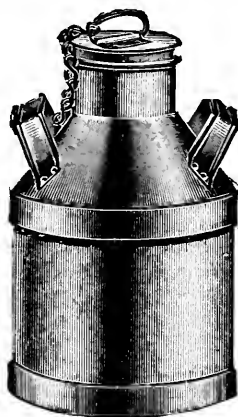
**Cream City and O. M. Milk Cans**



**CREAM CITY**

Extra-heavy seamless steel bottom, heavily coated with pure tin.

	Each	Doz.
5-gallon.....	\$4 50	\$51 50
10-gallon.....	6 00	68 00



**O. M. PITTSBURGH**

Lower and wider than Cream City Can. 1 1/2-inch steel bottom; hoops firmly riveted to the lower edge of body. 5-gal. \$4.50 each, \$51.50 per doz.



**O. M. RAILROAD**

Heavy hoop style; made in four sizes.

	Each	Doz.
1/2-gallon.....	\$1 00	\$11 00
1-gallon.....	1 50	16 75
2-gallon.....	2 00	22 00
3-gallon.....	2 75	30 25

**Name-Plates for Milk Cans**

Plates with name and address extra—less than dozen, 25 cts. each; dozen and upwards, \$2.75 per doz. Half-dozen cans at dozen rate.

**Lisk Anti-Rust Milk Cans**

Made from finest charcoal plate; seamless cover and neck. Bottom reinforced with steel pin. Heavy steel bail. Sanitary soldered. Full capacity.

	Each	Doz.
No. A-2308. Capacity 2 gallons.....	\$2 65	\$27 25
No. A-2312. Capacity 3 gallons.....	3 35	34 00
No. A-2408. Capacity 2 gallons.....	3 00	31 25
No. A-2412. Capacity 3 gallons.....	3 75	39 00

Half-Dozen Cans at Dozen Rate

**Milk Strainers**

No. A-1934. Anti-rust; seamless; sanitary soldered with adjustable steel band for cloth. \$1.35; post-paid, \$1.50.

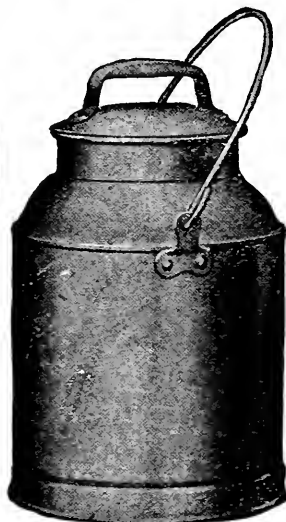
Pittsburgh. Same style as A-1934. Fitted with hoop for cloth. For Pittsburgh and Cream City Pattern Cans; heavy bright tin. Size 10 1/4-inch top, 4 3/8-inch bottom, height 7 1/4 inches. 85 cts.; post-paid, \$1.



A-1934

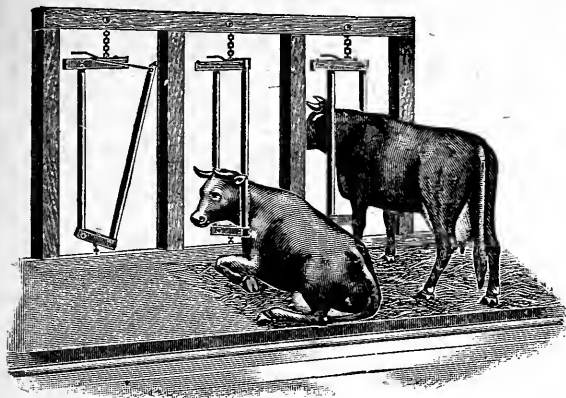


A-2308 A-2312



A-2408 A-2412





**The Cattle Comfort Steel Stanchion**

These Stanchions are made entirely of spring steel, the uprights being of smooth tubing, easy for the cows' shoulders and neck and the horizontal pieces of superior rolled angle steel driven to the tubing by strong rivets. They are hung at the top and bottom by heavy chains, which allow stanchions to swing, giving cattle perfect freedom and are quickly adapted to old stables as they are standard size and fit the same space occupied by the rigid Stanchions. Cattle can turn their heads, lick their sides, and, being more comfortable, they will give more milk. The Stanchions open and close quickly with one hand only, will not bend or break and are always in working order. They are sanitary as there is not an ounce of wood to absorb odors and moisture. They keep the cows clean, as wooden Stanchions do not.

**PRICES F. O. B. PITTSBURGH**

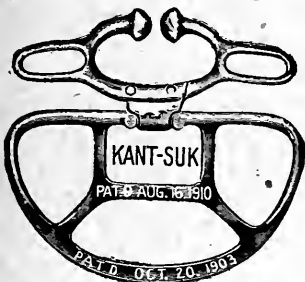
Less than 1 dozen, each.....\$4 50  
1 dozen and upward, each..... 4 25

Prices on complete stalls including stanchions, arched partitions and all fittings necessary to set up and install will be quoted on request.

**"Kant Suk" Calf and Cow Weaner**

Being made with a hinge joint, it swings out of the way when the calf eats or drinks, but effectually prevents sucking. It is heavily tinned, sanitary, and humane.

No. 1055. Calf size..\$0 50 \$0 60  
No. 1056. Cow size.. 60 70

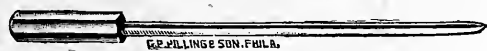


**Common-Sense Calf-Feeder**

The Common-Sense Calf-Feeder is a simple, practical device which every calf-owner will appreciate and the value of which can be seen at a glance. The calf sucks his food in a natural manner, and the milk is taken into the stomach without having it form a solid, cheese-like, indigestible lump, which is frequently the case where the calf drinks directly from the pail.



Single Feeder.....\$2 25 \$2 35  
Double Feeder..... 3 00 3 10



**Pilling Teat Opener**

The Pilling Teat Opener differs from the Bistoury inasmuch as the Opener is simply used as a reamer or dilator to pass the obstruction. It does not cut the obstruction as the Bistoury does. \$1; postpaid, \$1.05.

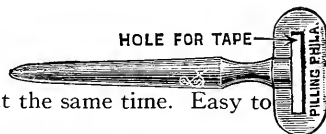
**Pilling Hard-Rubber Teat Plug**

The Pilling Hard-Rubber Teat Plug is especially designed to prevent dropping of milk in cows where there is a relaxation of the little muscle at the end of the teat and consequent leakage of milk as soon as enough pressure accumulates in the udder; also to dilate the canal of the teat above the muscle in cases where hard milking is due to contraction of this part of the canal. 65 cts.; postpaid, 70 cts.



**Pilling Teat Expander**

The Pilling Teat Expander, of metal, nickel plated, is intended to expand and enlarge the opening of hard-milking teats. It also expands the milk canal at the same time. Easy to use. 60 cts.; postpaid, 65 cts.



**Pilling Milking Tubes**

**For Sore and Obstructed Teats and Hard-Milking Cows**

Can be made any length by moving the adjustable slide; can also be used for a probe to pass the obstruction.

**PRICES**

	Postpaid		Postpaid	
2 1/4-inch.....	\$0 65	\$0 70	3 1/4-inch.....	\$0 95 \$1 00
2 3/4-inch.....	80	85	3 3/4-inch.....	1 10 1 15
			4 1/4-inch.....	1 25 1 30

Prices quoted on other Pilling Cattle Instruments on request. Send for booklet.

**"Pierceasy" Bronze Bull Ring**

This is "the Ring with a point." It cuts a clean hole and is made in three sizes.

	Postpaid	
No. 1. 2 3/4 x 5/16 in...	\$1 50	\$1 55
No. 2. 2 7/8 x 3/8 in...	1 75	1 80
No. 3. 3 1/4 x 7/16 in...	2 00	2 05



**"Bullchane" Pacifier**

If you own a bull that's at all hard to handle, you need Wagner's "Bullchane" Pacifier. Subdues most vicious animal without any harmful effects whatsoever. The animal in stepping on the loose end of the chain will divert its attention. Bull can be turned out to graze—and be safely approached when wanted.

"Bullchane" Pacifier is scientifically constructed—specially prepared for its purpose. Cannot twist because it has swivels every 2 feet. Snaps in nose ring and makes finest kind of "hitch" or leader. Strong and long-wearing—and just heavy enough to effectually "tame" the ugliest animal. A boon to stock raisers. \$1.75; postpaid, \$1.85.



**Dairy Feeds**

We make a specialty of supplying our customers with high-grade stock feeds and concentrates of which the following is a partial list:

- Buffalo Gluten Feed
- Digester Tankage
- Oil Meal, Old Process
- Cotton Seed Meal
- Flaxseed Meal
- Whole Flaxseed
- Alfalfa Meal
- Dried Beet Pulp
- Unicorn Dairy Ration
- Triangle Dairy Feed
- Blatchford's Calf Meal
- Blatchford's Pig Meal
- Blatchford's Lamb Meal

Special price-list sent on request



### The Improved Keystone Dehorner

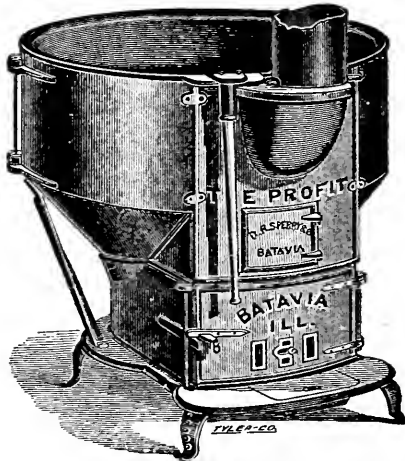
The Improved Keystone Dehorner is the latest and most efficient dehorning knife on the market today. It has been altered and improved in several important points of construction, until its strength, cutting service and durability have been greatly increased.

The illustration shows these points. Note that the rack has been made tapering and handles have correspondingly eccentric gears. This gives the knives their greatest cutting power at the beginning of the stroke, when it is needed, to drive through the hard outer coating of the horn. This feature alone makes the Keystone Improved far superior to all other Dehorners.

Note also that the outer edge of the cutting knife is pointed and its surfaces are parallel to those of the cutting edge. This makes the knife stronger and less liable to crack. Other Dehorners have straight knives that break easily under great strain.

The entire instrument is lighter, stronger, and better proportioned than former Dehorning knives. We guarantee it to be a first-class device in every way, and should any part break during the first year of use, we will furnish repairs free of charge. Complete with leader, rope, extra set of blades and screws, \$18; postpaid, \$18.50.

Special Circular Sent on Request



### The Profit Farm Boiler

It is a simple furnace with a caldron which dumps. The contents can be emptied in one minute, doing away with the slow and disagreeable task of dipping it out. It is thoroughly constructed of the best cast iron. The kettle is cast very smooth and has an extra thick bottom.

#### PRICES

No. 25.	25 gal.; weight 275 lbs.; for coal.....	\$46 00
No. 250.	25 gal.; weight 275 lbs.; for wood.....	46 00
No. 48.	48 gal.; weight 410 lbs.; for coal.....	68 00
No. 480.	48 gal.; weight 410 lbs.; for wood.....	68 00



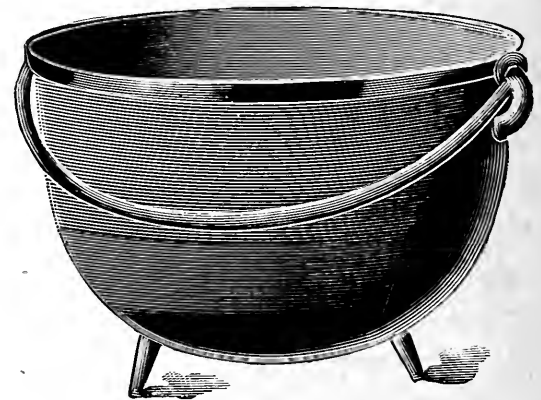
### Solon Steel Boiler

This furnace and caldron is designed to meet the wants of farmers, butchers, contractors, and others who want something good, as well as low priced. It is, nevertheless, a good practical apparatus. It is supplied with our regular caldrons, which are unrivaled for fine finish and durability. The jacket or shell is made from heavy sheet steel, with edges banded, and has no bottom, as the stove is intended to be used on the earth, or to be filled with brick or clay up to the bottom of the feed door. It is provided with double doors so that it can be conveniently used as a coal burner when supplied with coal fixtures.

Three sizes, heavy steel shells, large double doors, Sperry's Perfect Caldrons. Capacity guaranteed. Don't confound this boiler with those of similar construction made from stove-pipe metal.

#### PRICES

		With Wood Fixtures	With Coal Fixtures
No. 1.	25 gal.; weight 165 lbs.....	\$24 00	\$31 00
No. 2.	33-gal.; weight 190 lbs.....	28 00	35 00
No. 3.	40-gal.; weight 225 lbs.....	30 00	37 00



### Sugar or Wash Kettle

Our Sugar Kettles are full measure, with bails, milled and painted, holding the exact amount they are rated. Many sugar kettles and caldrons are sold by copying our list and giving fictitious measurements. When you compare prices, see that capacity is as represented.

#### PRICES

Actual Measure	Inside Diam	Depth	Usual Rating	Weight	Price
10½ gals...	18-in....	12 in....	13 gals....	32 lbs....	\$6 00
15 gals....	20¼-in....	13½ in....	18 gals....	40 lbs....	7 75
18¼ gals....	22-in....	13¾ in....	20 gals....	56 lbs....	10 00
21½ gals....	23-in....	14¼ in....	25 gals....	60 lbs....	11 00



## Disinfectant for Live-stock, Poultry and Barns

(NOT A POISON)

B-K stands in a class by itself as a powerful, safe, inexpensive farm disinfectant and antiseptic. It has all the strength necessary to kill germs and protect animals against diseases. It has over ten times the germ-killing strength of carbolic acid and contains no acid, oil, coal-tar, or color. It is used by the leading breeders and dairymen and was awarded blue ribbon and gold medal at the Panama Exposition.

### Reasons Why B-K is Protection Against Animal Diseases

**Powerful Germ-Killer.** Tested by the U. S. Hygienic Laboratory Method of testing disinfectants, B-K is possessed of many times the germ-killing strength of most disinfectants ordinarily used. It has ten times the germ-killing power of undiluted carbolic acid; also many times that of the ordinary coal-tar dips, such as cresol and the various combinations of cresylic acids, most of which are poisons and are irritating.

**Safe for Internal Use.** B-K contains no poison, acid, or oil—may be safely used internally according to directions. B-K is fed in the drinking-tank. Makes prevention of disease much more effective.

**B-K Ideal for Vaginal and Uterine Injection.** The vagina and uterus contain quantities of mucus and slime of the nature of albumin. Germs develop and thrive in this albuminous matter. B-K promptly dissolves all this matter, gets right at the germs, destroys and dissolves them; also dissolves and removes any diseased tissues with which it comes in contact, leaving the liv-

ing tissues clean and inducing prompt healing of lacerations. It does not cause straining.

**Clean to Use.** B-K is clean as water, is an active cleanser, keeps hair and skin of animals clean and bright, removes stains from the hair, is cleansing and beneficial for the hands of workmen, healing and soothing to the flesh.

**Leaves no Odor After Use.** B-K purifies the air and all surroundings—destroys odors, leaves everything fresh and inviting.

**B-K is Cheap to Use.** One gallon of B-K makes from 128 to 256 gallons of solution for disinfecting and douching cows.

**For Cattle.** Use B-K for all disinfecting and for treatment of Abortion, Retained After-birth, After Calving, Sterility, Calf Scours, Ringworm, Cuts and Sores, Thrush, Pinkeye, and Scab.

**For Poultry.** Use B-K for disinfecting coops, incubators and brooders and for cases of Roup, Canker, Catarrh, Lice and Nits. Deodorizes foul-smelling coops.

#### PRICES

Quart. Farm Package.....	\$1 25
Gallon.....	3 00
5 Gallons.....	12 50

#### SEND FOR THESE FREE BULLETINS

No. 11, "General Disinfecting;" No. 237, "B-K on the Farm;" No. 147, "Hog Sanitation;" No. 52, "Contagious Abortion;" No. 136, "Calf Scours;" No. 213, "Good News for Poultry Raisers."

### Wyandotte Cleaner and Cleanser

Wyandotte Dairyman's Cleaner and Cleanser is used in all dairy countries of the world, and in the United States and Canada 85 per cent of the butter- and cheese-makers use it daily. To this large number can be added the thousands of farmers, dairymen, and milk dealers who are steady patrons.

It contains no soapy grease, makes no soapy suds, nor resembles soap agents in any way. It is a sanitary cleaner made purposely to do the work of cleaning milk utensils and containers.

#### PRICES

5-lb. sack.....	\$0 50	Postpaid \$0 65
80-lb. keg (bulk).....	5 70	
280-lb. bbl. (bulk).....	17 10	

## Shoo-Fly THE ANIMALS' FRIEND



Shoo-Fly is an insecticide, germicide, antiseptic and disinfectant, being a liquid compound (free of water or gummy substances) absolutely harmless to man or beast and exceedingly obnoxious to flies and insect-pests. Not objectionable to man. Cures all sores from bottom, without much scab. Kills all lice and mites in poultry-

house or wherever sprayed. No flies, warbles, mosquitos, Buffalo gnats, ticks or vermin on horse or cow, and one-third more milk where Shoo-Fly is sprayed. Thousands of testimonials.

Quart can.....	\$0 55	Postpaid \$0 65
Gallon.....	1 50	
5-gallon can.....	7 00	

### Conkey's Fly Knocker

Every stockman, every dairyman needs Fly Knocker. Don't let flies torment your horses; don't let them worry your cows. Cows give more milk and butter-fat and horses work easier when you save their energy by keeping off those winged pests.

Quart.....	\$0 75	Postpaid \$0 85	Gallon.....	\$2 00
2 quarts.....	1 25	1 40	5 gallons.....	9 50



### Sal-Vet (MEDICATED SALT)

This is composed of sulphate of iron, sulphur, quassia, gentian, carbonized peat, charcoal, epsom salts, and tobacco coated on grains of salt, by a special process. Salt provides the "voluntary feeding principles." Farmers should salt their stock with Sal-Vet, thus giving them the medication to keep out worms, strengthen digestion, and make more profit out of their feed. It is sold on a positive guarantee. A hundred testimonials right from his own neighborhood will be mailed to any farmer on his application.

5 lbs.....	\$0 75	Postpaid \$0 85	40 lbs.....	\$3 60
15 lbs.....	1 65	1 90	100-lb. keg.....	7 50

### Cows' Relief

Cows' Relief is one of the greatest remedies ever compounded for cattle and is worth its weight in gold to the farmer or dairyman, as it is a specific remedy for all bag and teat troubles.

#### PRICES

Small size. 75 cts.;	
postpaid, 80 cts.	
Large size. \$1.50; post-	
paid, \$1.60.	



### Kow-Kure

The great cow medicine for abortion, barrenness, scouring, bunches on the udder, red water, and "off feed." Kow-Kure assists nature, makes pure blood, corrects stomach disorders, improves appetite, and being a safe and powerful tonic, makes a larger flow of milk.

	<b>PRICES</b>	Postpaid
Small Size.....	\$0 70	\$0 80
Large Size.....	I 40	I 50
Half-do. Large Size for \$7.50		

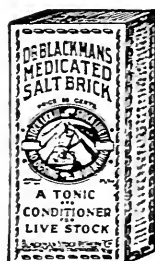
### Corona Horn Preventive

For applying to horn nubbins on calves before ten days old.

1/2 oz. bottle.....	\$0 60	\$0 65
1-oz. bottle.....	I 20	I 25

### Blackman's Medicated Salt Brick

The Best and Most Convenient Stock Remedy Known



#### WHAT IT DOES

Aids digestion; removes worms; purifies the blood; cures skin diseases, kidney, stomach and bowel trouble; prevents colic, blind staggers, heaves, Texas fever, lampers, murrain; creates a healthy appetite; tones up the system; removes old coat of hair and brings out the new.

#### WHAT IT DOESN'T DO

Doesn't get old and wormy; doesn't lose strength with age; doesn't get eaten up by mice and rats; doesn't have to be hunted up and dosed out at feeding time (often in the dark) as do other remedies, for after being placed in the feed-box or holder it is always where stock can get it as they need it.

#### BETTER AND CHEAPER THAN STOCK POWDERS

Blackman's Medicated Salt Brick contains absolutely nothing but dairy salt mixed with sulphur for a blood purifier, coppers for worms and the bowels, saltpeter for the kidneys, and nuxvomica, one of the best known tonics.

25 cts. per Brick, postpaid 30 cts.; doz. Bricks \$2.75, 2 doz. Bricks \$5.25

### Bag Balm

We recommend Bag Balm for all diseases of udder and teats, caked bag, sore teats, bunches, chapping, cuts, inflammation, etc. It makes easy milkers of hard ones and keeps all the parts in a sanitary, healthful condition. 65 cts.; postpaid 75 cts.

### Calves' Cordial

One of the best remedies ever prepared for the treatment of scours in calves and cows, also a valuable remedy for stomach and bowel disorders. It acts as an astringent upon the digestive tract, soothing the inflamed tissues and removing the fevered condition. Large size 75 cts.; postpaid, 80 cts.

### Corona Wool Fat

It will positively cure scratches, swollen tendons, relieve inflammation, and will grow a new and perfect hoof.

	<b>PRICES</b>	Postpaid
12-oz. box.....	\$0 60	\$0 65
26-oz. box.....	I 20	I 25

**The Cow's Health - First of All**

To think of the milk yield first and the cow's health afterward is putting the cart before the horse. Many "poor milkers" only need to have their systems working properly to become good producers.

KOW-KURE, the great cow medicine, makes cows healthy and keeps them healthy. Working on the digestive and genital organs, it is a prompt sure remedy for Abortion, Barrenness, Retained Afterbirth, Scouring, Lost Appetite and Bunches. Try KOW-KURE; druggists and feed dealers sell it—53c and \$1.10 packages.

Write for "The Home Cow Doctor," free.

DAIRY ASSOCIATION CO.,  
Lyndonville, Vt.

### Dr. Hess Stock Tonic

		Postpaid
2-lb. pkg.....	\$0 30	\$0 35
4-lb. pkg.....	60	70
12-lb. pkg.....	I 25	I 50
25-lb. bag.....	2 50	
100-lb. bag.....	8 50	

### International Stock Tonic

		Postpaid
4-lb. pkg.....	\$0 50	\$0 55
6-lb. pkg.....	I 00	I 25
25-lb. bag.....	3 00	

### Retsof Rock Salt

The genuine Retsof Rock Salt in lumps weighing from 5 to 15 pounds each. 50 lbs. \$1.35, 100 lbs. \$2.25, 280 lbs. (barrel) \$4.

### Star Medium Dairy Salt

50 lbs. \$1.35, 100 lbs. \$2.25, 280 lbs. (barrel), \$4.

### Feeds

When you are in the market for

- |                      |                 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Cottonseed Meal      | Dried Beet Pulp |
| Gluten Meal          | Flax Seed Meal  |
| Oil Meal—Old Process | Tankage         |

Write for our monthly Feed Price-List.

### Get Rid of Your Rats

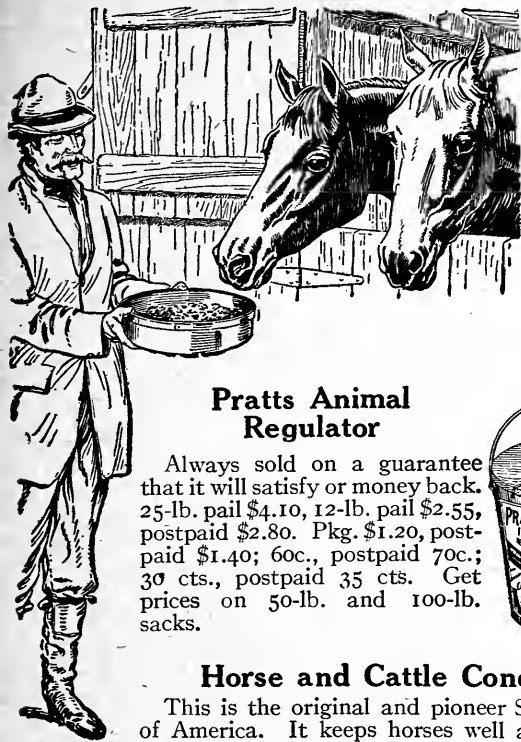
### Rat Corn



THIS IS A RAT MUMMIFIED

It is not an experiment. On the contrary, it is a thoroughly tried and proved destroyer of rats and mice. Its action on rats and mice is a rather peculiar one. Almost immediately after eating it they become stupefied, and they remain in this stupor until they die. Death occurs about ten hours after they have eaten the Rat Corn. Every rat that eats Rat Corn must die, and almost as soon as it dies, it becomes hard and dry—much like leather—and no matter how long it stays there will be no odor.

It is Sure Death to Rats and Mice. Rat Corn is not a deadly poison and therefore can be used without danger to human beings. Price per can, 25 cts., 50 cts., and \$1, postpaid.



# Pratts,

## Animal Regulator and Remedies

*More work out of your horses, more milk from your cows, fatter hogs—these are a few of the benefits which will come from using*



### Pratts Animal Regulator

Always sold on a guarantee that it will satisfy or money back. 25-lb. pail \$4.10, 12-lb. pail \$2.55, postpaid \$2.80. Pkg. \$1.20, postpaid \$1.40; 60c., postpaid 70c.; 30 cts., postpaid 35 cts. Get prices on 50-lb. and 100-lb. sacks.



### Horse and Cattle Conditioner

This is the original and pioneer Stock Regulator of America. It keeps horses well and strong, improves their wind, and makes their coat sleek and glossy.

Cows give more and richer milk, the percentage of butter-fat being increased, and their calves are strong and healthy. Steers fatten in half the time.

Hogs are raised and fattened quickly and kept free from disease. Sheep are kept healthy, and their meat and wool improved by its use. Test it on our guarantee to do the work or money refunded. Pkg. 65 cts., postpaid 80 cts.; 12-lb. pail \$1.50, postpaid \$1.75; 25-lb. pail, \$2.75; 100-lb. bag, \$7



### Pratts Veterinary Colic Remedy

It is a positive remedy in all cases of flatulent colic (sometimes called bloat), spasmodic colic, gas colic, kidney colic, and acute indigestion. Its action is quick, and a cure certain.

Extra-large bottle \$1.50, postpaid \$1.60; small size 75 cts., postpaid 80 cts.



### Pratts Fly Chaser

Give comfort to horses, cows and other live-stock in fly time by spraying them with Pratt's Fly Chaser. It is guaranteed to be unequalled as a fly repellent. It has long efficiency, will not blister, remove the hair or damage the hide. Insures comfort at milking-time for the cow and safety for the milker. Does not taint the milk or gum the hair.

1/2 gal. \$1.10, postpaid \$1.25; gal. \$1.75; 5 gals. \$7.25; 10 gals. \$13.50.



### Pratts Heave and Cough Remedy

60 cts.; postpaid 70 cts.

### Pratts Worm Remedy

60 cts.; postpaid 70 cts.



### Pratts Dip and Disinfectant

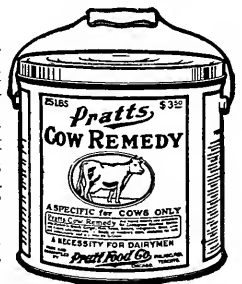
Has received the U. S. Government rating for sheep scab (1 part Dip to 70 parts water). Cures sheep of ticks, foot-rot and other diseases; cures cattle of mange, ringworm, scabies, ticks, screw worms, warbles, etc.; cures horses of mange, ticks, lice, ringworm, thrush, galls, sores, cuts, wounds, etc.; cures hogs of cholera, mange, lice, eczema, fly, and maggot; cures dogs of fleas, lice, mange, cuts, ulcers, etc.

Qt. 70 cts., postpaid 80 cts.; 1/2 gal. \$1.25, postpaid \$1.40; gal. \$2.; 5 gals. \$8. Are you paying more for an inferior Dip?

### Pratts Cow Remedy

Keep your cows healthy while forcing milk production, without increased cost for feeding or care by giving them Cow Remedy. It insures healthy appetite, good digestion, increased vigor, greater milk production. Prevents and cures contagious abortion and other profit-destroying diseases.

65 cts. and \$1.30, postpaid 75 cts. and \$1.45. Also sold in 12-lb. tins at \$3, postpaid \$3.10; 25-lb. tins at \$5.50.



### Pratts Healing Powder

Sores, cuts, wounds, scratches, burns, scalds, barb wire cuts as well as skin eruptions, eczema and itching are quickly cured. Corns, harness and saddle galls disappear in short order. You should have this in the house or in the stable at all times.

30 cts., postpaid 35 cts.

### Pratts Healing Ointment

Injuries of any kind are healed naturally and permanently, and pain quickly relieved by applying Pratt's Healing Ointment.

35 cts., postpaid 40 cts.



### Pratts Liniment

For man or beast

Acts both as a counter-irritant, drawing out the inflammation, and also as a penetrant. Can be used either to blister or without blistering, by regulating the application.

Cures rheumatism, lameness, sprains, bruises, contracted muscles, shoulder or stifle lameness, thrush or canker, cockle joints, sweeny, kicks, sore throat, quinsy, curb, splint, capped hocks, shoe boils, pneumonia, and inflammation of the lungs.

Bottles 35 cts., postpaid 40 cts.; 70 cts., postpaid 80 cts.; \$1.40, postpaid \$1.50

There is a Pratt Remedy for nearly every curable Stock disease—Guaranteed to satisfy or your money back



## Semi-Solid Buttermilk

For Hogs, Calves and Poultry

KEEPS THE HOGS HEALTHY AND MAKES THEM GROW FAST

Buttermilk is Nature's cheapest and most valuable feed because of its high content of proteins, carbohydrates, lactic acid, butterfat, and mineral salts. These are the elements recognized by all authorities on feeding and proved, through long experience, by hog-raisers, to be the most valuable in increasing weight quickly.

Semi-Solid Buttermilk is pure, rich buttermilk with the water taken away. Raw buttermilk by analysis is about 93 per cent water. Semi-Solid Buttermilk, as the name implies, is a semi-solid concentrated or condensed buttermilk. In other words, it is fresh, wholesome buttermilk containing about 6 per cent lactic acid with all the feeding values that the richest buttermilk contains—with the water content taken away to save bulky handling and freight expense.

Semi-Solid Buttermilk is pure, fresh buttermilk direct from the creameries. Our patented process takes out the water and concentrates the high feeding values. It is sterilized, pasteurized, and boiled at low temperature. All bacterial growths are destroyed. A single barrel of Semi-Solid Buttermilk is equal in feeding value to a whole wagon load of raw buttermilk. It contains no fiber whatsoever and is 100 per cent digestible. No other hog-feed approaches Semi-Solid Buttermilk in feeding value as the actual analysis, given below, will prove. It materially aids the digestion of your other feeds.

### APPROXIMATE ANALYSIS\*

	Per cent		Per cent
Ash and Calcium Salts.....	4.29	Acid (lactic).....	5.93
Protein.....	13.53	Carbohydrates.....	9.97
Butter-fat.....	3.45		

\*The above analysis was made July 27, 1918, by the Kansas City Testing Laboratory



500-pound barrel makes 1,000 gallons. Prices subject to change

500-pound barrel.....	\$26 00
250-pound barrel.....	14 75
100-pound keg.....	7 25

For details regarding Semi-Solid Buttermilk as a poultry food see page 168. Ask for special circular and testimonials.

## Blatchford's Pig Meal

THE PERFECT MILK SUBSTITUTE FOR YOUNG PIGS

Easily takes care of the weaning stage—the time when those little fellows need good care and the proper gruel to tide them over from the mother milk to coarser grain feed. Blatchford's Pig Meal is inexpensive, and a pound makes a gallon of gruel.

Blatchford's Pig Meal is composed of the following ingredients: Standard Middlings, Corn Oil Cake Meal, Soy-Bean Meal, Barley Meal, Fish Meal, Tankage, Oil-Pressed Linseed Meal, Ground Beans and Peas, Hominy Feed, Dried Milk, Corn Meal, Wheat Flour, Cocoa-Shell Meal, Rice Polish, Limestone and Salt. You will note that each of these materials is universally recognized as important and valuable in the growing of swine.

PRICES—Subject to change

25-lb. bag.....	\$1 50
50-lb. bag.....	2 75
100-lb. bag.....	5 00

## Bicorn Hog Feed

Bicorn is made out of standard Hog Feeds properly combined so as to save tankage and grain. It contains no roughage or low-grade products, hence its high efficiency, and is a complete feed for growing pigs.

For larger hogs (175 pounds and up), feed it with corn, hominy, or barley. Its ingredients are tankage, corn germ meal, wheat middlings, flour from wheat, corn rice and buckwheat, corn meal, oats, linseed meal, bone meal, gluten feed, and salt—nothing else.

Analysis: 17.5 per cent protein, 4 per cent fat, 6 per cent fiber. Prices subject to change. 100 lbs. \$3.55, 500 lbs. \$17.25. See our Feed Price-List for prices on larger quantities.

## "Hog Bon"

A Substitute for Tankage without Its Odor and at Half the Cost

**Feeding Directions.**—Mix thoroughly 5 pounds Hog Bon with 95 pounds of ground grains. Feed wet (slopped) or dry in feeders.

Hog Bon builds strong, big hogs, with large bone-frames, carrying lots of meat. It keeps hogs healthy and free of worms. *More phosphorus and less Protein* is needed.

The better results obtained from feeding tankages to hogs are *not* due (as so many supposed) to the little extra protein supplied by tankage, but is due to the phosphates all tankages contain.

Hog Bon contains these all-important phosphates in just the right quality and in the proper proportion to better utilize the protein furnished by the grain-rations. Hence, additional protein means additional waste. Analysis of hog manure shows a great waste of protein; hence, why add to this waste by feeding costly tankage? Hog Bon supplies these phosphates; also supplies the pulverized charcoal, so wholesome for hogs; and the carbonate of potash, an important green-food element.

Give Hog Bon a fair trial, at our expense. We are authorized by the manufacturers to refund your money, if results are not satisfactory. 100-lb. bag \$3.

## Darling's 60 Per Cent Protein Digester Tankage

Darling's Digester Tankage builds bone and muscle on young pigs, and matures a hog for market from two to three months earlier than corn alone. Hogs that are fed with it are better proportioned—more lean and less fat. They are sound, and ship well with surprisingly small shrinkage. Prices subject to change. 100-lb. bag \$5. Write for prices on larger quantities.

# Unicorn Dairy Ration

A QUALITY FEED AT THE RIGHT PRICE

## WHAT IT IS

1. A complete grain ration suitable for any kind or breed of dairy cow.
2. A high-protein feed with a never-varying digestible analysis. Can be mixed and fed with corn, oats or hominy.

## ITS INGREDIENTS

Cottonseed meal, linseed meal, corn gluten meal, corn gluten feed, corn-oil meal, brewers' grains, wheat bran, hominy meal, and salt.

## ITS CRUDE ANALYSIS

	Per cent
Protein.....	24
Fat (average).....	4.5 to 6
Fiber (nearly all digestible).....	9 to 10
Carbohydrates.....	50

## DIGESTIBLE ANALYSIS

As stated in report (1911) made by Massachusetts Experiment Station, it contains 21 per cent digestible protein, the highest of any ready ration ever tested by any experiment station.

## CONTAINS NO FILLERS

Unicorn contains no fillers, either added directly or as part of the ingredients used. Eleven years' success has rewarded this policy.

## WHY IT IS LOW-PRICED

Because—It is so concentrated; 6 lbs. of Unicorn will do the work of 8 to 10 lbs. of other feeds.

Because—It increases the yearly yield of a good cow by enabling her to produce at her maximum capacity for a longer period.

## PURITY

We believe it is the highest-grade ration made in the United States today. Used and endorsed by a large number of experiment stations and agricultural colleges since 1908.

## "BEST IS ALWAYS THE CHEAPEST"

Cheap feeding does not mean cheap feeds; it means the best and highest-priced feeds added to your own low-priced grain and roughage. You pay more for Unicorn, but you get back much more in milk and butterfat than you do with the low-priced feeds. For prices, see our monthly Feed Price-List.

# Triangle Dairy Feed

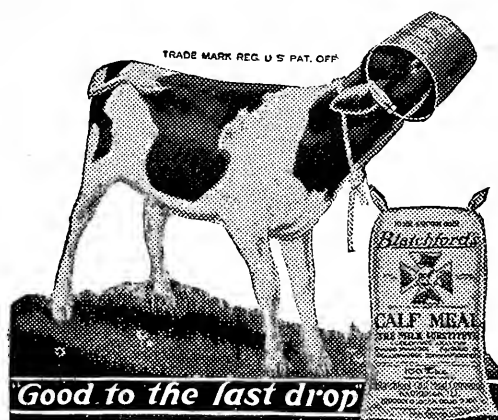
A complete, well-balanced dairy feed. If your roughage is largely legume hay, you may, if you wish, feed Triangle with say, one-fourth home grain to three-fourths Triangle.

## ANALYSIS

	Per cent
Protein.....	21
Fat.....	4
Fiber.....	12
Carbohydrates.....	50

Triangle Dairy Feed is made of brewers' grains, cottonseed meal, linseed meal, gluten feed, corn germ meal, coconut meal, hominy meal, barley meal, ground oats, wheat bran and salt.

These ingredients are thoroughly compounded in our mills, and constitute a wholesome, well-balanced ration. Its low price is due to the fact that it contains 3 per cent less protein than Unicorn. For prices see our monthly Feed Price-List.



# Blatchford's Calf Meal

Blatchford's Calf Meal is absolutely the only milk-substitute which contains all the elements the calf requires for rapid and healthy growth.

It is the only calf meal that is thoroughly cooked and prepared for digestion.

It is easy to feed. Calves relish it.

It is more economical to feed than milk.

Its use effects an actual money-saving of more than one-half.

It supplies in easily assimilated form all the food elements necessary for rapid growth, early maturity, thrift and health.

It is strictly a quality product. Only the very best materials are used in its manufacture.

## FIRST ON THE MARKET—FIRST IN QUALITY—FIRST IN RESULTS

Blatchford's Calf Meal is the Original Calf Meal. It was the first on the market. For practically forty years it has been consistently used in the United States by a constantly increasing number of farmers and dairymen.

### PRICES—Subject to change

	Subject to change	Postpaid
25 lbs.....	\$1 65	\$2 00
50 lbs.....	3 00	
100 lbs.....	5 50	

# Blatchford's Lamb Meal

## PROFITS IN EARLY LAMBS

Blatchford's Lamb Meal contains, besides all the ingredients of Blatchford's Calf Meal, an extra quantity of sweet honey-locust bean, which is particularly attractive to young lambs.

When about ten days or two weeks old, lambs will be found nibbling at the feed-trough and should be encouraged.

Feed a ration composed of one-third Blatchford's Lamb Meal, one-third corn meal and one-third ground oats, in such quantities as will be eaten up clean at each feeding. If there is any over when the next allowance is due, clean it up and feed it to the pigs. Lambs are dainty feeders and the meal should be fresh each time fed.

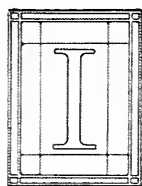
Blatchford's Lamb Meal matures lambs quickly, prevents scours and setbacks and is a complete equal for the ewe's milk.

### PRICES—Subject to change

	Subject to change	Postpaid
25-lb. bag.....	\$1 65	\$2 00
50-lb. bag.....	3 00	
100-lb. bag.....	5 50	

Write for special circular.

## Our Poultry Supply Department



IN PRESENTING our 1921 Poultry Supply Catalogue we extend to the poultrymen of Pennsylvania, Ohio, and West Virginia our heartiest thanks for the largely increased business of the past year in this department.

We assure you that your patronage is appreciated and we will do our utmost to merit a continuance of your trade.

Inventive genius has been busy during the year and many new articles of merit for the poultryman have appeared on the market. This is evidenced by a larger catalogue.

Our supplies are the best the market affords. We do not believe our customers will be disappointed in any article ordered from this catalogue.

Our new store, centrally located in the downtown business section, is equipped throughout with modern fixtures and conveniences. We are prepared, as never before, to give our customers prompt and efficient service.

As heretofore, our "latch-string" is always out and we invite you to make our store your headquarters when in the city.

**OUR MONTHLY FEED PRICE-LIST.** Owing to the fluctuations in the prices of grains and feeds we do not give prices on feeds in our catalogue. Our Monthly Feed Price-List, copy of which accompanies this catalogue, is revised on the first of each month, and will be sent free on request.



Our Poultry Supply Storeroom

The production of poultry and eggs has proved so profitable during the past few years that there is a greater interest manifested in the industry than has ever existed before. In many sections the price of eggs has reached a height exceeding anything ever thought of by the poultry raiser. The Poultry Division of the United States Department of Agriculture reports an increased interest on the part of the farmer in poultry and egg-production, and this report from our National Department is verified by the State Extension Bureaus throughout the country.

There is no one in a better position to "Make Poultry Pay" than the farmer. Producing his own feed, larger acreage for free range, plenty of fresh water and many other conditions give him a distinct advantage over the regular poultryman.



# Incubators and Brooders

The Incubators and Brooders offered in the following pages have been selected for their proved efficiency as hatchers and chick-raisers. They are the products of the oldest and most successful manufacturers—the pioneers who blazed the way and by their untiring efforts have made artificial incubating and brooding the great success they are today.

We have space for but meager descriptions in this catalogue but will mail a complete catalogue of any particular line on request.

## The Prairie State Sand-Tray Diffusion Incubators

Prairie State Incubators were the first uniformly successful incubators on the American market. They are of the hot-air type and have incorporated in their design the three essential principles which originally distinguished them in the first year of their construction (1881)—top-radiant heat, down-draft ventilation, and applied moisture.

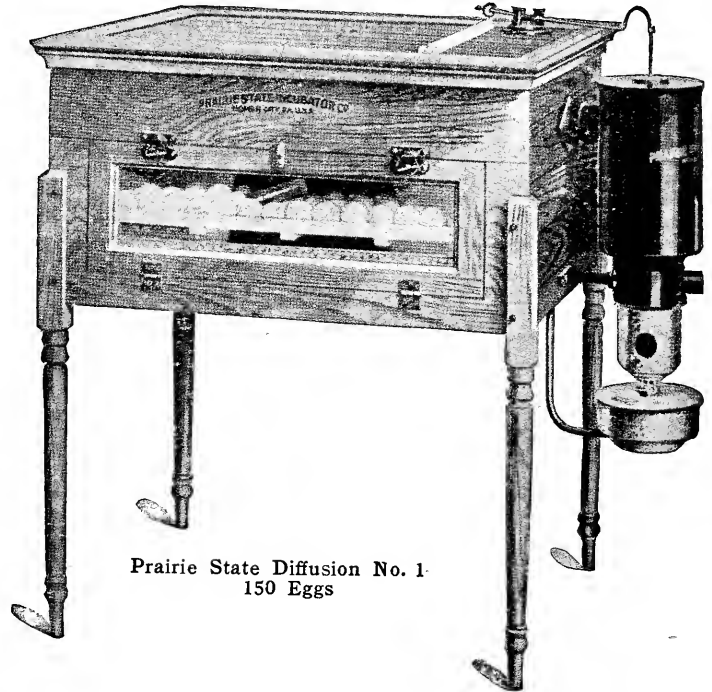
Prairie State Sand-Tray Diffusion Incubators, having for eleven years been the criterion of modern incubator construction, the 1921 models are presented unchanged in principle, more perfect in minor details than ever before, fully warranted as to materials and construction, and prepared to maintain the Prairie State lead in unexcelled hatching efficiency.

**Description.** The case is double, consisting of outer case, built of cypress—the most durable wood known under all conditions of climate and atmosphere—and an inner case, or egg-chamber, of soft tongued and grooved lumber. The space between is entirely filled with cotton batting, making perfect insulation, and saving oil consumption by retaining heat. Outer case is twice sanded and shellacked, finished with high-luster varnish, and in appearance the Incubator may stand beside high-grade household furniture.

The heater is of new design, regularly examined and labelled under supervision of Underwriters' Laboratories. Every Prairie State Incubator is insurable. The lamp-case is integral with the heater, the whole in one piece, and has conical bottom, making lamp self-centering. Lamp is of galvanized steel, with Miller Sun Hinge burner, guide-ring, and self-centering metal chimney. Entire heater is strong, gas-tight, and fool-proof.

The Prairie State Eddy-Current Distributor, patented, located at top of egg-chamber, breaks up the heated air-current as it enters the machine, and distributes heat to all parts by eddy-current. Distribution is automatic and self-evening, insuring uniform heat under wider ranges of outside temperature than under any other system. No sloping or bagged egg-trays necessary. No faulty distribution or hot centers.

The regulator consists of zinc and steel thermostat, strong and sensitive, operating by positive thrust the lever-bar on incubator top which raises and lowers the heater exhaust valve. Temperature is controlled within a fraction of one degree. Thermostat is



Prairie State Diffusion No. 1  
150 Eggs

located above egg-level, and upon its center line absolutely uniform temperature is maintained, regardless of outside weather.

Ventilation is positive and free, effected by combining heating and ventilating currents, by which pure, fresh, warmed air from outside, through the heater, is constantly forced through egg-chamber—a distinctive Prairie State method.

Moisture automatically supplied throughout hatching period by famous Prairie State Sand-Tray. The sand-tray is a galvanized steel pan located on floor of egg-chamber and kept filled with wet sand. Thus moisture is supplied by evaporation underneath the eggs, so preventing evaporation from the eggs themselves and instituting conditions approaching those in a natural nest stolen upon the ground. Relative humidity in egg-chamber approximates 60 per cent, as under the hen.

The nursery, the floor of which is the egg-chamber bottom, is deep enough to allow ample headroom for chicks or ducklings. Floor is smooth, and dust and filth cannot collect.

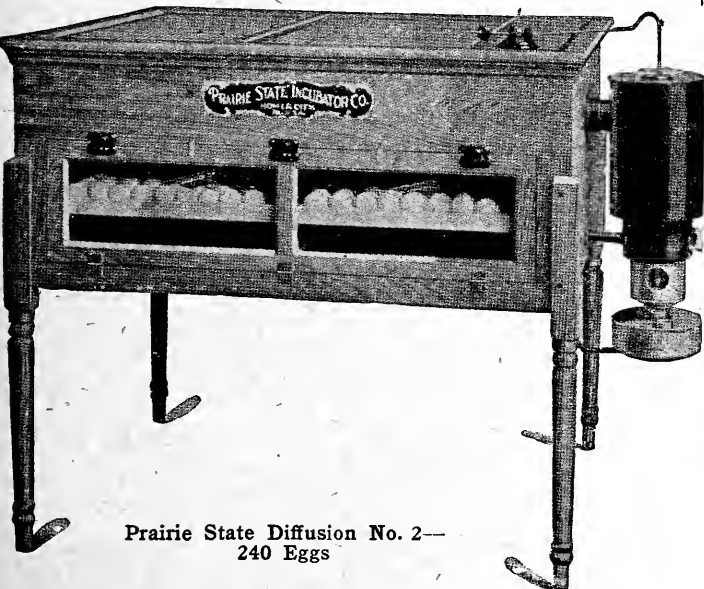
Egg-trays are of light basswood with galvanized wire-cloth bottoms, strong and durable. Front ends have removable drops for chicks to pass into nursery. A burlap mat rests on nursery floor to receive chicks after removal of sand-tray at close of hatch.

Entire Incubator is built of highest grade materials, lumber, steel and cast iron. Nothing to rust out or deteriorate. Double glass in non-warping doors.

The operation is sanitary. No cloths, felts, or screens to collect dust and effluvia. All such accumulation, with down or other dirt, is removed with the sand-tray at close of hatch.

### A Prairie State Incubator Is a Permanent Profitable Investment

No. 0, 100 eggs, weight crated, approx. 128 lbs.	\$40 00
No. 1, 150 eggs, weight crated, approx. 165 lbs.	50 00
No. 2, 240 eggs, weight crated, approx. 245 lbs.	70 00
No. 3, 390 eggs, weight crated, approx. 300 lbs.	90 00



Prairie State Diffusion No. 2—  
240 Eggs

THE NEW PRAIRIE STATE CATALOGUE, which will be sent free on request, explains fully the principles of construction and tells all about the different sizes of Incubators and Brooders.

## "Buckeye" Incubators—The Perfect Hatchers

*Are Guaranteed to Hatch MORE Chicks and BETTER Chicks Than Any Other Incubator*

**WHY THE BUCKEYE SUCCEEDS.** The unprecedented success which has followed the Buckeye for twenty-five years is primarily due to the invention of the Buckeye hot-water system.

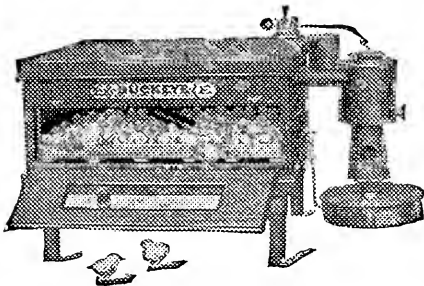
**BUCKEYE GUARANTEE.** This Buckeye Incubator is guaranteed to hatch every hatchable egg, and we further guarantee the perfect working of all its mechanical parts.

**HATCH MORE AND STRONGER CHICKS.** The Buckeye will hatch more chicks and stronger chicks than any other make of Incubator. It requires no artificial moisture, will operate satisfactorily in any climate, and requires no attention to the regulator from the time a hatch is started until it is finished. Any Buckeye Incubator, regardless of size or style, can be heated to 103 degrees inside of an hour. The average Incubator requires from twelve to twenty-four hours to reach this degree of heat.

**NO PREVIOUS EXPERIENCE NECESSARY.** It is not necessary to have any previous experience to operate a Buckeye. The entire Buckeye system is so simple that a boy or girl can operate it as satisfactorily as an experienced operator.

### Style E Buckeye Incubator

All Style E Incubators have single walls and are equipped with galvanized rust-resisting heaters.

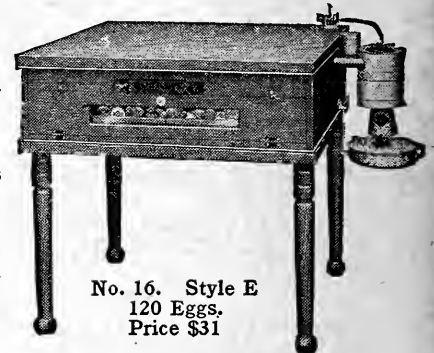


No. 14. Style E  
Weight, crated for shipment, 55 lbs.  
Capacity, 60 eggs. Price \$18.50

**No. 14 Style E** is especially adapted for use by the small raiser. It has all the important features of the larger machines, such as visible thermometer, and the Buckeye heating and ventilating systems. The temperature is easily regulated and the consumption of oil is low.

**No. 16, Style E.** Capacity 120 eggs; weight, crated for shipment, 85 pounds. This machine is the same as No. 14, except that it has a greater egg capacity and long legs instead of short ones. Price \$31.

**No. 17, Style E.** Capacity 200 eggs; weight, crated for shipment, 125 pounds. Same as No. 16, except that it has greater egg capacity. Price \$42.25.



No. 16. Style E  
120 Eggs.  
Price \$31

### Buckeye Standard Incubators

The Buckeye Standard is an improved Buckeye. It is fire-proof and fool-proof. It is equipped with every desirable device that could possibly add to the efficiency of an incubator. Only the best of material is used throughout, and a Standard should last a lifetime. In addition to being the most satisfactory hatcher on the market, the Standard Buckeye is fire-proof, and, therefore, insurable. Each machine is inspected by the National Board of Insurance Underwriters before it is put on the market.



No. 1  
Standard  
120 Eggs  
Price \$43.50

**No. 1 Standard** has a capacity of 120 hen eggs, or 85 duck eggs. It is complete in every detail, and is ready for immediate use. The weight, crated for shipment, is 100 pounds. This Incubator is insurable and bears the Underwriters' label. An improved feature of all Standard Incubators is the enclosed lamp. Equipped with oil- or gas-heater.

**No. 2 Standard** has a capacity of 175 hen eggs or 140 duck eggs, is equipped with oil- or gas-heater, and is complete and ready for use. Weight, crated for shipment, 135 pounds. This machine is insurable, and bears the Underwriters' label. Price \$51.50.

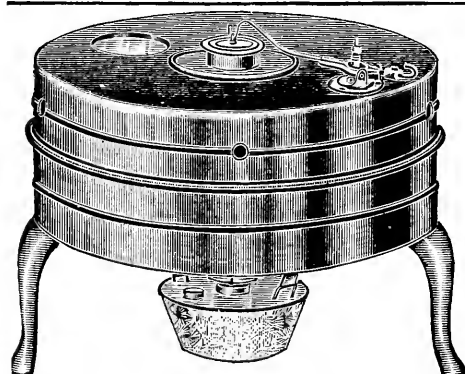
**No. 3 Standard** has a capacity of 250 hen eggs or 200 duck eggs, is equipped with oil- or gas-heater, and is complete and ready for use. Weight, crated for shipment, 200 pounds. This machine is insurable, and bears the Underwriters' label. Price \$65.

**No. 4 Standard** has a capacity of 350 hen eggs or 280 duck eggs. Equipped with oil- or gas-heater, and is ready for use. Weight, crated for shipment, 230 pounds. Insurable, and bears Underwriters' label. This machine is very convenient for the commercial raiser. Price \$77.50.

**No. 5 Standard (Mammoth Standard).** Capacity, 600 hen eggs or 480 duck eggs. Outside dimensions, 54 inches square, 36 inches high. Equipped with four egg-trays, holding 150 eggs each. Double doors on front and back; oil- or gas-heater. Complete and ready for use. Bears Underwriters' label. Weight, crated for shipment, 325 lbs. Price \$120.



Standard No. 5  
600 Eggs. Price \$120



*Approved by the National Board of Insurance Underwriters. Anybody Can Hatch Chickens with a "Buckeye."*

**ASK FOR A BIG "BUCKEYE" CATALOGUE**

### Baby Grand Incubator 50-Egg Capacity—All Metal

Unique and superior in its construction; beautiful in its appearance; excellent in its hatching qualities; and the most reliable and easiest operated small Incubator ever offered to the trade. It has a glass window in top so thermometer and chickens can be seen without opening machine. It has a positive heat and moisture regulation, and is equipped with a moisture receptacle for applying additional moisture when needed. Has double top, well insulated and packed; double side walls, with a free circulation of hot air between the walls all the time, making an equal distribution of heat through the machine. The ventilation is perfect, supplying warm, fresh air to all parts of egg-chamber at all times.

Price \$9; postpaid, \$9.30

## Reliable "Standard" Incubator

RELIABLE BECAUSE RIGHT

They are made of high-grade, thoroughly seasoned lumber; double walls, space between walls carefully insulated with the best non-conductors of heat; the top above tank is heavily insulated with several thicknesses of insulation, each layer separated by sheets of heavy non-conducting cardboard; two separate doors, made extra thick with extra-heavy glass which permits an easy observation of all parts of the egg-chamber without opening doors of the machine; double heating system, a feature which gives a decided advantage in economy of operation.

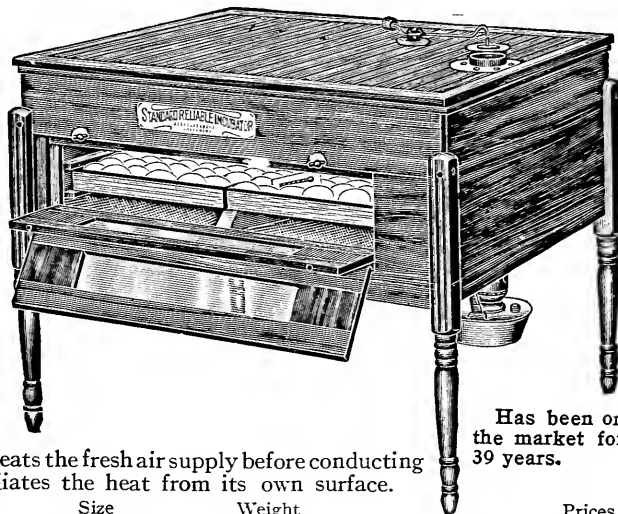
Perfect moisture is assured, heated air throughout the machine coming in contact with air from ventilator. Has nursery beneath egg-tray.

The Reliable Standard Incubators are made in both the hot-air system and the hot-water system.

The hot-air system consists of two tubes, one running entirely through the Incubator and the other open at the inner end, supplying fresh air and at the same time radiating heat.

The hot-water system consists of two tanks, a hot-air tank and a copper

hot-water tank. The hot-air tank heats the fresh air supply before conducting it into the egg-chamber; also radiates the heat from its own surface.



Has been on the market for 39 years.

No.	Capacity	Kind	Size	Weight	Prices
49a	100 Eggs	Hot Air	12 x 23 x 29 in.	70 lbs.	\$23 70
51	140 Eggs	Hot Air	17 x 32 x 26 in.	110 lbs.	32 70
53	240 Eggs	Hot Air	17 x 35 x 44 in.	155 lbs.	45 00
55	350 Eggs	Hot Air	17 x 36 x 72 in.	200 lbs.	52 80
57	450 Eggs	Hot Air	17 x 44 x 53 in.	215 lbs.	61 80
50a	100 Eggs	Hot Water	17 x 23 x 29 in.	75 lbs.	29 70
52	140 Eggs	Hot Water	17 x 32 x 26 in.	115 lbs.	39 00
54	240 Eggs	Hot Water	17 x 35 x 44 in.	175 lbs.	54 00
56	350 Eggs	Hot Water	17 x 36 x 72 in.	215 lbs.	66 00
58	450 Eggs	Hot Water	17 x 44 x 53 in.	225 lbs.	78 00
82a	70 Eggs	Hot Water	20 x 24 x 9 1/2 in.	40 lbs. Special, see Catalogue.	15 40
84a	140 Eggs	Hot Water	35 x 24 x 9 1/2 in.	72 lbs. Special, see Catalogue.	23 10

Write for Complete Catalogue Giving Detailed Description

## The Oakes "Electric Hen" Incubator and Brooder Two Machines in One

The expression "you can do it better with electricity," can not be more fittingly used than in connection with artificial incubation. The electric current as applied through the heater in our machines, furnishes the ideal heat for an Incubator. You "push the button" and the heat is there, mild and constant; always the same, perfectly safe and under absolute control within a fraction of a degree. No other kind of Incubator can be made so completely automatic as an electric machine.

The Oakes Electric Incubator is light and compact, and occupies small space. It is metal throughout except the insulation, which is porcelain, asbestos, and fibre. The case is



The Oakes Electric Hen

double walled and packed with wool felt to hold the heat.

**The Regulator.** The heat is controlled by a regulator, operated by a very sensitive thermostat, and having a dial with an index point, making it convenient and easy to adjust it to any desired degree. When the thermometer rises above the degree to which the regulator is set, the expansion of the thermostat instantly separates the platinum contact points and the current is shut off, stopping the heat completely.

The Oakes Electric Hen consumes about as much electric current as one 25-watt lamp, and in a room of ordinary temperature the current is on only one-quarter of the time.

### THE HOVER

A set of legs and a double brooder curtain are furnished as a part of the equipment with each Electric Hen.

It requires only about five minutes to remove the lid from the Incubator and attach the legs and curtain, making a most perfect Hover, as here shown.

These machines are furnished for either 32-volt or 110-volt currents.

60-Egg, complete with thermometer, hover-curtain, and legs ..... \$21 00  
 100-Egg, complete with thermometer, hover-curtain, and legs ..... 30 00

## Newtown Oil-Burning Colony Brooder (Blue Flame, Wickless)

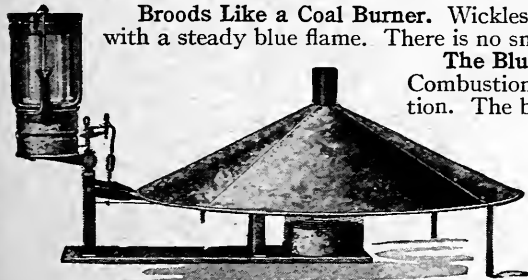
Broods Like a Coal Burner. Wickless burner; burns coal oil (kerosene) with a steady blue flame. There is no smoke, no odor, and it is noiseless.

**The Blue Flame Wickless Burner.** It burns coal oil (kerosene) with a steady blue flame. Combustion is so perfect that it gives off no smoke or odor and is perfectly noiseless in operation. The burner is surrounded by a safety jacket and when the deflector is in position the heat radiator also surrounds the burner, thus entirely and safely enclosing it.

**Air Always Fresh and Pure.** It is as impossible to keep foul air under the Newtown hover as it is to keep a rock from sinking in water.

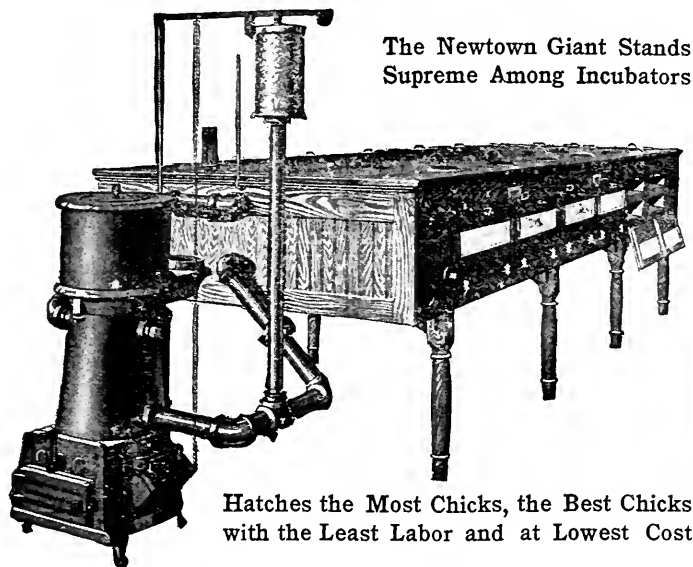
No. 118. 36-inch Hover, 18-inch Radiator..... \$20 00  
 No. 125. 52-inch Hover, 22-inch Radiator..... 27 50

Write for Special Circular



The Hover

### The Newtown Giant Incubator



The Newtown Giant Stands Supreme Among Incubators

Hatches the Most Chicks, the Best Chicks with the Least Labor and at Lowest Cost

An Incubator of large capacity costs considerable money and should represent a long-time investment—one which will regularly pay big annual dividends in cash, satisfaction and peace of mind. A poor Incubator is a constant source of loss, worry, and annoyance. Invest your Incubator money wisely. The success of your poultry operations depends largely upon this.

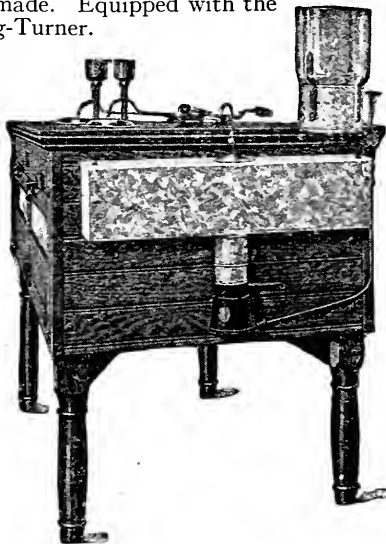
Buy the Newtown Giant—the choice of the most experienced and successful practical poultrymen—the Incubator which is scientifically constructed and leaves nothing to chance—eliminates labor, worry and uncertainty—hatches more and better chicks than any other Incubator made. Equipped with the only reliable Automatic Egg-Turner.

Incubator catalogue and prices on all sizes of Giants, from 600 eggs up to 24,000 eggs, sent upon request.

### Newtown Semi-Giant Incubators

Capacity, 60,- 150- and 300-Egg

Aside from their superior hatching qualities, Newtown Semi-Giant Incubators are the most economical because the capacity of the 150- and 300-egg sizes can be increased by adding additional 150- or 300-egg sections at any time.



**PRICES**

60-Egg Incubator, complete.....	\$15 00
150-Egg Incubator, complete.....	35 00
300-Egg Incubator, complete.....	60 00
Additional 150-egg section complete, without lamp.....	35 00
Additional 300-egg section complete, without lamp.....	60 00

A larger lamp is required for Semi-Giants of 600-egg capacity and larger. Price of this lamp is \$5. Coal-Heaters are supplied with Semi-Giants of 1,200-egg capacity and larger.

### Prairie State Stove Brooders

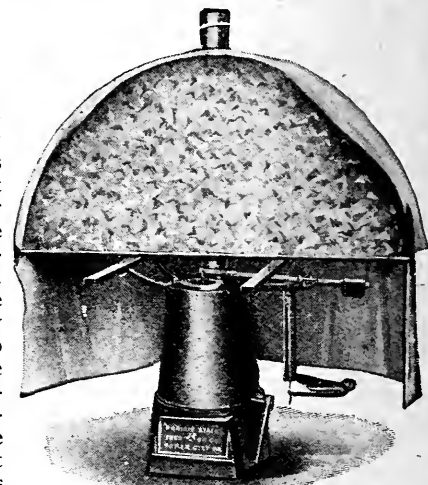
These modern Brooders, first designed in 1913, were presented for consideration of poultrymen producing on a scale sufficient to demand Brooders capable of caring for flocks of 250 to 1,000 or more birds, at expenditure for fuel and labor which should be a minimum.

The Prairie State has from the first incorporated distinctive principles of design and original features common to all Prairie State models. Notably, there is the flat steel hover canopy, hinged and reinforced in center, permitting raising of front half for free access to all parts of Brooder for cleaning, fuel-charging, and ash-removing. Flat construction insures saving of heat by slow radiation, uniform temperature distribution, and downward deflection of heating-ventilating currents over backs of chicks.

No magazine is used which often causes trouble by belching smoke and gas into Brooder-room. Ample fire-pot capacity insures carrying fire eighteen to twenty-four hours, and since no stove burns more coal than the amount of admitted fresh air will permit, a magazine is not a necessity and, as a probable nuisance, is better omitted.

The stove is all cast iron, resting solidly on base without legs, affording no hot place for chicks to reach, and impossible to knock over accidentally. Ash-base is big enough to prevent overheating. Base door fits snugly and need be opened only when removing ashes. Fire-pot extra heavy to insure long life under hot fire. Capacity to carry fire eighteen to twenty-four hours. Grate of shaker type with one-inch space above, permitting clinkers to be raked out and fire kept bright and clean. Burns chestnut size anthracite best, but will burn bituminous coal. Regulator

exclusive Prairie State triple control design, regulating in one movement air-inlet on grate-level, top and chimney drafts.



No. 0 "Junior" Canopy Raised Showing Design

### The No. 1 "Junior" Stove Brooder

Stove, 23 1/2 inches high. Diameter fire-pot, 9 inches. Diameter grate, 9 inches. Diameter stove at base, 15 inches. Diameter canopy, 52 inches. Weight complete, 116 pounds. Furnished with shaker, ash-pan, coal-funnel, and thermometer. Has a capacity of from 50 to 1,000 chicks.

Price \$40



No. 1 "Junior" Showing Working Parts Stove, 21 inches high. Diameter fire-pot, 9 inches. Grate, 9 inches diameter. Canopy, 46 inches. Weight, complete, about 80 pounds. Chick capacity up to 700. Price \$30.

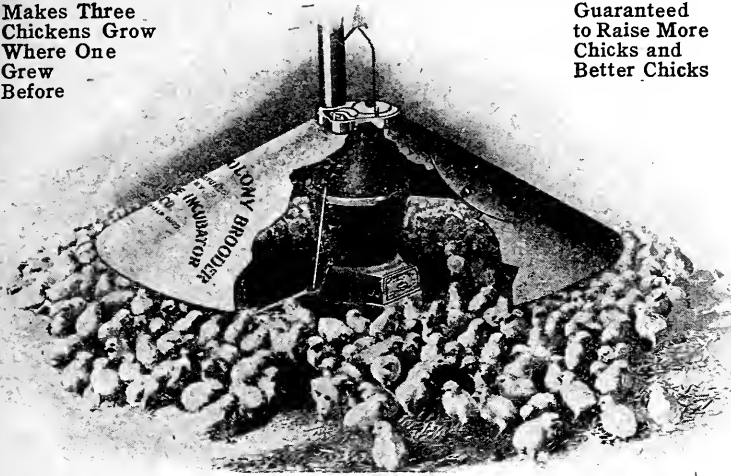
### The No. 0 "Junior" Stove Brooder

**BABY CHICKS.**

Get our prices before placing your order. All leading breeds from high-bred stock. Beginning early in March will furnish chicks until the end of the season late in June.

Makes Three Chickens Grow Where One Grew Before

Guaranteed to Raise More Chicks and Better Chicks



## The Standard Colony Brooder

(Patented July 4, 1916; April 24, 1917; May 8, 1917)

Coal Burning—The Most Remarkable Brooder Ever Invented

SELF-FEEDING SELF-REGULATING EVERLASTING

Cuts the Cost of Equipment and Operation to Less Than Half—Reduces the Time and Labor to Less Than a Fourth. Nothing to Break. Nothing to Wear Out. The Simplest, Safest and Most Economical Brooder Ever Invented.

**Buckeye Brooder Stoves** will do anything any other Brooder will do, regardless of price—and do it better. It matters not whether you have ten or ten hundred chicks under a Standard Colony Brooder, the results are the same. You can remove part of the chicks or increase the number at any time.

**Air Always Pure and Fresh.** No dampers or valves of any kind between the smoke-pipe and the fire, the draft being controlled automatically, an exclusive feature of the Standard Colony Brooder and the only coal-burning brooder that is absolutely free from gases under the hover.

**Operated Anywhere.** No room is too large or too small for a Standard Colony Brooder. Whether it is operated in the largest barn or the smallest colony house, the results will be the same.

**Burns Any Fuel.** Hard or soft coal, charcoal, coke, briquettes, or gas. Hard coal is best simply because it is cleaner. All fuel should be nut size.

**Regulator.** Two double-disc thermostats (tandem hitched) supported on substantial casting that is bolted solidly to stove. Lower arm movable and attached to check valve by substantial iron rod. Chick-proof, accurate, and positive.

**Standard Colony Brooder** is fire-proof, simple and requires little attention; has but one adjusting nut, which you need never touch more than once in a season. Requires absolutely no more attention than filling with coal once a day, shaking down the ashes into the pan twice.

**The First Cost is the Only Cost. Nothing to Wear Out.** Nothing to break, being made of cast iron just like a kitchen range, and the hover is of galvanized steel built to last a lifetime.

### Made in Two Sizes

#### NUMBER 18

Height of stove, 20¾ inches; diameter of stove, 10¾ inches; diameter of base, 11½ inches. Fire-proof base, 7 inches high with corrugated asbestos pad attached to lower plate and 1-inch air-space between asbestos pad and floor.

**Grates.** Rocker furnace type made of solid casting, outside clearance, free burning, self-cleaning, and anti-clog. Diameter 7½ inches.

**Hover.** Galvanized steel, 42 inches in diameter, removable, mounted on a substantial ring casting that rests on the top of the stove, moulded to fit and cannot be displaced. Furnished complete with rope and pulleys for quick attachment.

Capacity, any number of newly hatched chicks up to 500. Shipping weight, 75 lbs.

Price \$25.50

### NUMBER 19 STANDARD COLONY BROODER

Height of stove, 22½ inches; diameter of stove, 12 inches; diameter of base, 11½ inches. Fire-proof base, 7 inches high, with corrugated asbestos pad attached to lower plate and 1-inch air-space between asbestos pad and floor.

**Grates.** Rocker furnace type made of solid casting, outside clearance, free-burning, self-cleaning, and anti-clog. Diameter, 9 inches.

**Hover.** Galvanized steel, 52 inches in diameter, removable, mounted on a substantial ring casting that rests on the top of the stove, moulded to fit and cannot be displaced. Furnished complete with rope and pulleys for quick attachment.

Capacity, any number of newly hatched chicks up to 1,000. Shipping weight, 94 pounds.

Price \$31.50

## Newtown Coal-Burning Colony Brooder

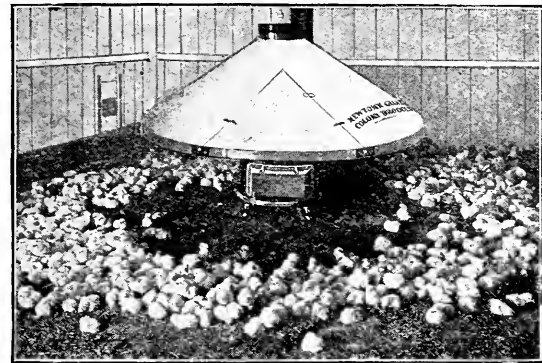
COAL-BURNING SELF-FEEDING SELF-REGULATING

Raise the Most Chicks, the Best Chicks, with Least Labor and Cost

You should have Brooders which will raise good chicks and lots of them—which are not expensive to buy—which do not demand costly buildings—which are economical of labor and fuel—which will give continuously satisfactory service for many years.

The Newtown Coal-burning Colony Brooder meets these specifications. It was the first successful brooder of the colony type offered to American poultrymen, and thousands are now in use in every state of the Union and nine foreign countries.

The Newtown Colony Brooder is coal-burning, self-feeding, self-regulating, freely ventilated, safe, and durable. It will satisfy your most exacting demands. It is made in sizes to fit your building and for any number up to 1,200 chicks. Get the size you need, but be sure it's a genuine Newtown. There's none "just as good."



### PRICES

Size of Brooder Based on Floor-Space Used in Coldest Weather

No. 6 for up to 120 square feet.....	\$22 50
No. 7 for up to 120 square feet.....	27 50
No. 11 for up to 240 square feet.....	35 00
No. 12 for up to 400 square feet.....	42 50

Nos. 6 and 7 better adapted to single-room colony houses. The No. 6 is not equipped with a coal magazine and will require coaling morning and evening.

A Newtown Colony Brooder can be furnished with an attachment for burning soft coal at \$1.50 additional, or gas burners can be furnished for \$3 additional charge. Gas Regulators, \$3 additional.

See them set up at our store and you will be convinced. We can make immediate deliveries. Complete Brooder Catalogue sent upon request.

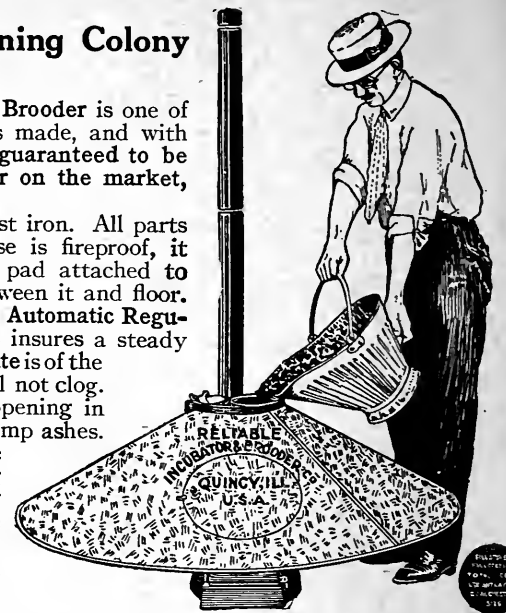
### The Reliable Standard Coal-Burning Colony Brooder

The Reliable Standard Coal-Burning Brooder is one of the most durably constructed Brooders made, and with ordinary care will last a lifetime. It is guaranteed to be the equal of any coal-burning Brooder on the market, and to give absolute satisfaction.

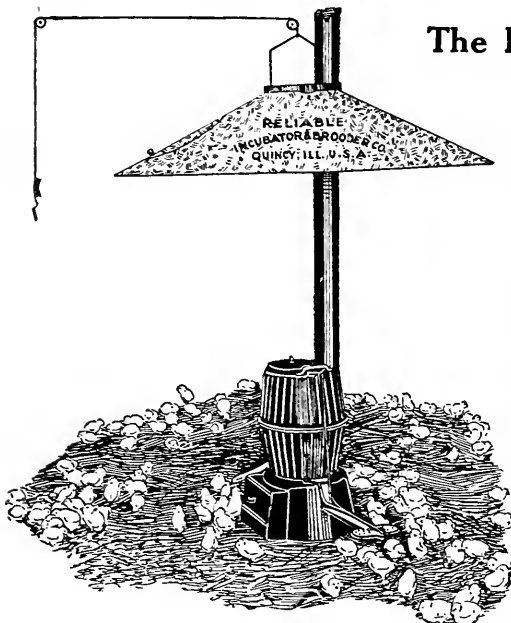
The Heater is built of heavy gray cast iron. All parts are strongly bolted together. The base is fireproof, it being 7 inches high with an asbestos pad attached to lower plate, with a 1-inch air-space between it and floor.

We have all the latest improvements: Automatic Regulator to control the Check Valve. This insures a steady heat at all times and saves fuel. The Grate is of the rocker furnace type, self-cleaning and will not clog. The Ash-Pan is removable through opening in canopy, making it easy to remove and dump ashes. The Canopy is constructed to throw the heat evenly to all parts, is self-ventilating and built to give service. A small Pulley and Rope is furnished for lifting the canopy up out of the way for cleaning.

Hard chestnut coal is recommended on account of being cleaner, but it will burn soft chestnut coal or coke. The cost of operating is as low as any, running from 10 to 25 cents per day, according to fuel



Showing our Standard Coal-Burning Brooder in operation



Showing how canopy is raised to clean out

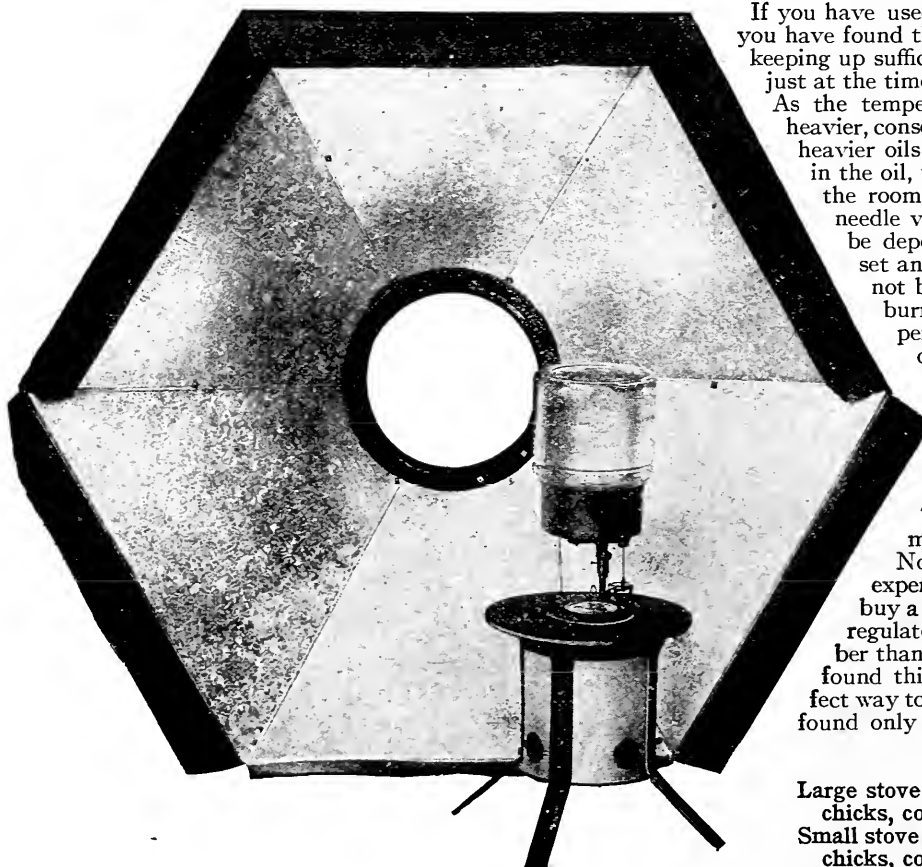
used. These Brooders can be operated in any kind of a building or room, in any kind of weather.

	Height	Diam. of Stove	Diam. of Base	Height of Base	Canopy	Price
No. 9	20¾ inches	10¾ inches	11½ inches	7 inches	42 inches.....	\$25 50
No. 10	22½ inches	12 inches	11½ inches	7 inches	52 inches.....	31 00

### No-Cold Oil-Burning Brooder Stove

We call it the No-Cold Brooder Stove because you will never go to the brooder house in the morning and find it cold.

An Automatic Valve with Damper That Holds the Temperature as Accurate as an Incubator



If you have used an oil-burning stove with gravity feed valve you have found that the weak point in this type of stove was in keeping up sufficient heat during the night, the heat lowering just at the time it should increase. There is a reason. Why? As the temperature lowers the body of kerosene becomes heavier, consequently flows slower, not a great change as in heavier oils but enough to slacken the flow. This change in the oil, together with the lowering of temperature in the room makes a very wide variation, so much that no needle valve regulated by hand or by water alone can be depended on as the hand valve stays where it is set and the automatic valve with wafer alone cannot be set to take care of this change because the burner and wafer cannot be made to work in perfect harmony with each other. The automatic damper working in connection with the needle valve makes the valve and burner work in perfect harmony, holding up the heat during the night and still hold the temperature down during the heat of the day, making the No-Cold reliable as an incubator as it holds an even temperature.

The originator of the No-Cold Brooder Stove made the first Blue-Flame Oil-Burning Stove. No man in America has spent more time and experimental work on this type of stove. If you buy a stove with a valve depending on hand or wafer regulator alone and it does not hold up the heat, remember than the man who originated the Blue-Flame Stove found this weakness long ago and has also found a perfect way to overcome it—the automatic valve and damper found only on the No-Cold Brooder Stove.

#### PRICES

Large stove with 50-inch canopy, capacity 100 to 600 chicks, complete, ready to operate .....	\$23 00
Small stove with 36-inch canopy, capacity 100 to 300 chicks, complete, ready to operate .....	18 00

## "Buckeye" Blue-Flame Colony Brooders

Here is a Colony Brooder heated by an extremely efficient "Blue-Flame" burner that can be used to good advantage by breeders who are unable to secure hard coal.

These Brooders are equipped with a wickless type of "Blue-Flame" burner that will furnish an abundance of heat at a very low cost of operation. There is nothing complicated about their operation, and since we know them to be the most highly efficient Brooder of this type on the market, we have no hesitation about recommending them to our trade.

All these Brooders, regardless of size, are equipped with a self-feeding oil container, holding one gallon of oil, which never requires filling more than once in twenty-four hours.

The flame in the burner is controlled by a finely adjusted valve which requires very little attention.

The hovers are substantially built of galvanized steel and are supported by four cast-iron legs.

### PRICES

- No. 10. Diameter 34 inches, 200 chicks.....\$19 75
- No. 11. Diameter 42 inches, 350 chicks..... 23 50
- No. 12. Diameter 52 inches, 500 chicks..... 27 50



### PREVENTION versus CURE

"An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure" applies to poultry diseases.

A liberal use of Carbola and "B-K" will keep away the lice and mites, as well as contagious diseases.

USE CARBOLA INSTEAD OF WHITE WASH

## "Buckeye" Lamp-Heated Brooders

*Nothing about it but metal—excepting the curtain—and that's interchangeable*

**There Is No Waste of Heat.** The dead air-space keeps all the heat in and all the cold out. This construction insures the highest degree of efficiency, and we guarantee the satisfactory heating of every Brooder in any inside temperature down to freezing.

**The "Buckeye" Lamp is Not Enclosed.** This feature of the "Buckeye" Brooder is in itself one of the most valuable improvements ever made to an oil-burning Brooder. It is, in fact, the improvement that makes the oil-burner just as safe as a coal-burning stove.

**Fresh Air.** The constant current of fresh air over the lamp-bowl prevents all possibility of overheating the oil, and absolute safety is the result. This improvement is just as good as an insurance policy. **It's the fresh air that makes the chicks grow.**

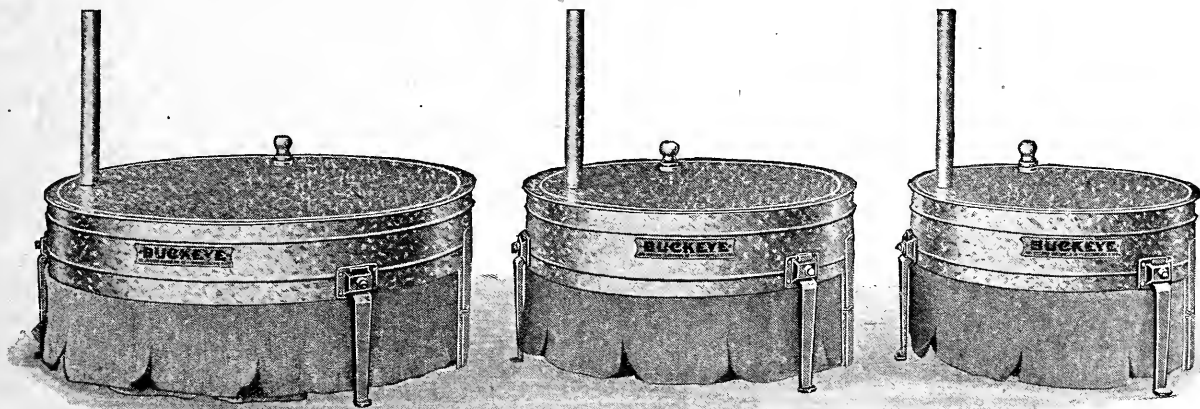
**The Outside Shell** is made of 28-gauge galvanized steel—the inside shell is 28-gauge black iron—with a one-inch dead air-space between.

**The Brooder Body** is supported by three **Cast-Iron Legs** that are rigidly secured to the sides by a set-nut, which makes them easily detachable.

**The Lamp Support** is free from the floor and is welded to the plate above. The door to the lamp-chamber is of galvanized steel with large peep-hole for the ready observation of the lamp.

**The Lamp-Bowl** is made of seamless galvanized steel—the burner is a "Miller"—all the fittings are of heavy brass and the chimney is made of sturdy black iron.

**The Thermometer** is mounted on a hardwood turning which is dropped through the top of the brooder, and brings the bulb of the instrument right down to the level of the chicks. Each Brooder is equipped with a thermometer.



### PRICES—Made in Three Sizes

- No. 20. Diameter 19 inches, 60 chicks.....\$13 50
- No. 21. Diameter 22 inches, 100 chicks..... 17 00
- No. 22. Diameter 30 inches, 150 chicks..... 21 50

## RAISE ALL YOUR CHICKS WITH The Reliable Blue Flame Wickless Oil-Heated Colony Hover

### "THE MODERN HOVER"

This Hover represents the 30-inch, 42-inch, and 52-inch sizes.

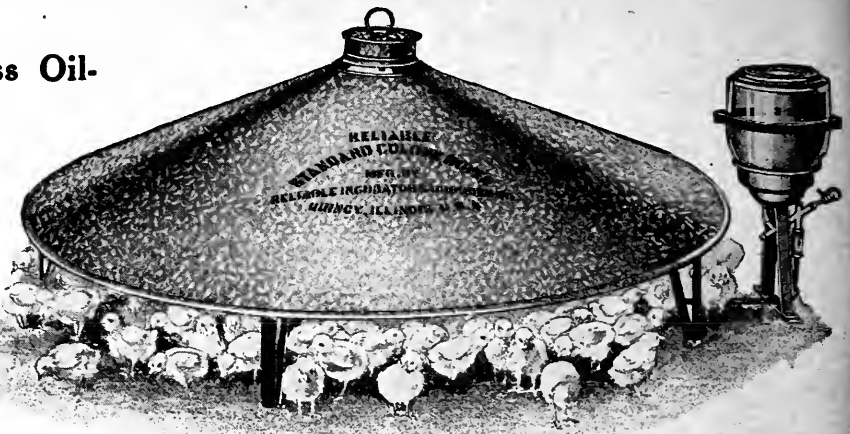
- Burns the gas generated from coal oil.
- Steady blue flame.
- Comfortable and easy to operate.
- Economy of operation.
- Simple in construction.
- The flow of oil is regulated automatically.

- |                    |                         |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| No wick to trim.   | Visible oil-feed.       |
| Abundance of heat. | Convenient and safe.    |
| No oil-fumes.      | No coal, smoke, or gas. |

We furnish a one-gallon self-feeder glass oil-container with our 30-, 42-, and 52-inch Hovers, and a 1/2-gallon galvanized steel oil-can with our 18-inch Hovers, so that you need have no fear of light going out, for it is simple and requires very little attention. It is equipped with a safety valve, so oil is dropped to heater as needed. After the valve is once properly adjusted according to directions you need not pay any more attention, only to feed and water the chicks, for they are always happy and comfortable with plenty of pure, fresh, warm air at all times.

Our Ventilator in top of cone of Hover leaves out all foul air made by the chicks. This is all done automatically without any bother to the operator and which insures steady and healthy growth of the chicks placed in its care.

These Hovers are made of galvanized steel, have steel legs and have a capacity, with our 18-inch Hover, of 100 chicks



or less; 30-inch Hover, 350 chicks or less; with our 42-inch Hover of 500 chicks or less; with our 52-inch Hover, 1,000 chicks or less.

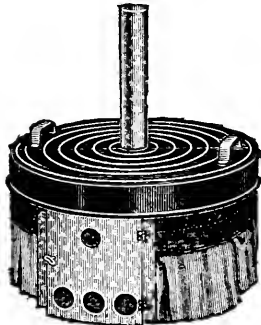
If you have a coal-burning brooder and desire to change to our oil-burning Hover it will only be necessary for you to purchase our Blue-Flame Oil-Heater Complete, to be used instead of stove. These Heaters listed below. Complete instructions for making change sent with each outfit.

### PRICES

No.	Size	Weight	Complete Hover	Heater Only
00	18 inch	20 lbs.....	\$10 00	\$7 60
0	30 inch	50 lbs.....	18 15	11 50
1	42 inch	58 lbs.....	20 35	13 50
2	52 inch	65 lbs.....	24 20	14 85

## The Economy Brooder Hover

All Steel, Light, Strong and Durable



Hover without Cage

The Economy Hover can be used anywhere with perfect safety and only a very small flame is required to keep up the temperature, as the lamp is inside, and no heat is lost.

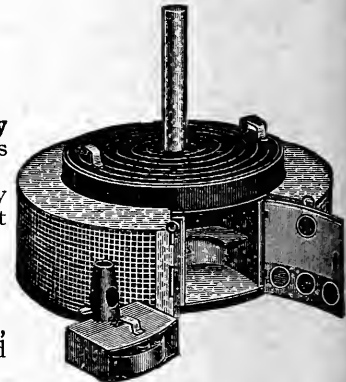
It is compact, light, and all in one piece, so that it can be conveniently lifted by the two handles and moved from one place to another without disturbing the lamp.

### Safety, Convenience, and Economy

The lamp, lamp-slide and lamp-box form a very convenient combination, and one which is doubly safe as the lamp has an O. K. Safety Burner, and the lamp-box is fireproof.

The wire cage on the Economy Hover, if closed at night, prevents the possibility of any losses by rats or other vermin.

The cage is also a great convenience in preventing the chicks from going too far from the Hover during the first two or three days. The two halves of the cage are hinged to the lamp-box, and can be opened up during the day to allow the chicks to run out and in.



Economy Hover with Cage

### PRICES

No.	Description	With Cage	Without Cage
No. 1	Economy Hover. Heating Drum, 18 inches in diameter; cage, 26 inches in diameter.....	\$9 00	\$6 50
No. 2	Hover. 22-inch drum; 30-inch cage.....	12 50	10 00

## The Oakes Electric Hover

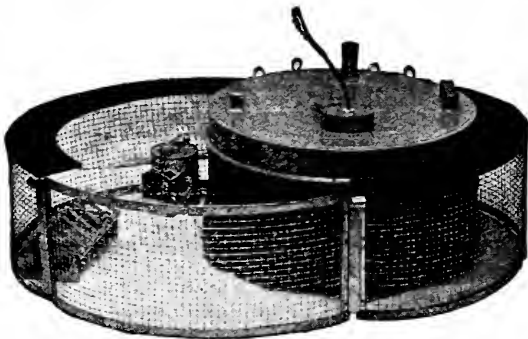
The Oakes Electric Hover is made on the same general principles and of the same high grade material as the Oakes Electric Incubator and has a very sensitive and accurate regulator equipped with platinum contact points. It has a heavy double curtain attached with large eyelets and hooks.

The Oakes Electric Hover will give you the best results with the least possible care and trouble.

The Hover is made in the 32 voltage and 110 voltage.

### PRICES

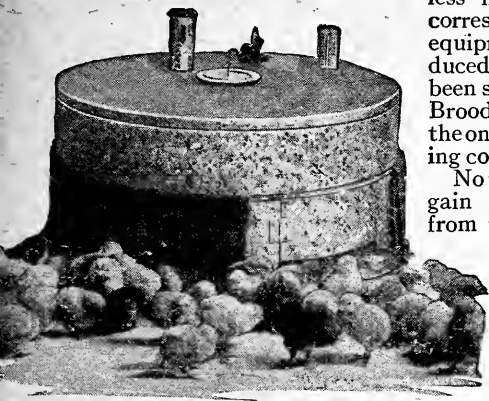
No. 1.	18-inch Hover, with cage.....	\$15 00
No. 2.	22-inch Hover, with cage.....	20 00





### Prairie State "Junior" Portable Hover

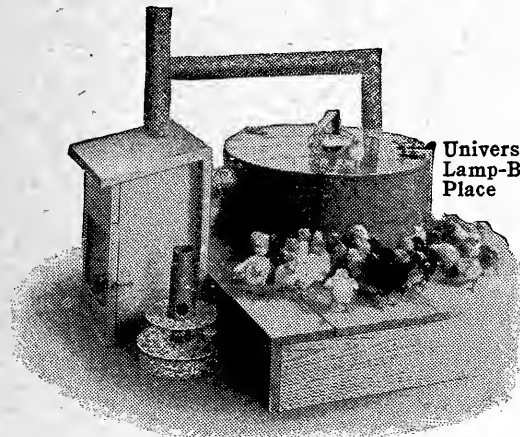
The "Junior" Portable Hover is another departure from Prairie State policy in that, in offering more Brooder value for less money than any corresponding type of equipment ever produced, the price has been set at less than the Brooder is worth for the one purpose of meeting competitors' prices.



No more marked bargain has ever come from the Prairie State factories. Weighing but 36 lbs., it is easily carried by a woman or even a child. All galvanized steel, 23 inches diameter, with chick capacity

up to 100. Adjustable cotton duck curtain. Adaptable to any type of brooder house, and suits requirements of beginners or experts who desire to rear vigorous foundation stock in small flocks. Lamp rests on a cone-shaped pan with semi-circular steel shield which shuts it off from hovering space. This shield is attached to Hover rim, entire outfit being lifted without extinguishing flame. Hinged steel door closes over half of lamp, protecting burner and chimney from drafts and leaving half of lamp exposed to keep oil cool.

Price, boxed, complete with Regulator, \$14



Universal Hover Lamp-Box in Place

### Prairie State Universal Hover

The Prairie State Universal Hover, first in the market and more extensively imitated than any other Brooder, has a universal sphere of usefulness. It is adaptable to any form of permanent outdoor Brooder house, or any colony house, and may be moved from one house to another as the flocks pass the brooding stage. It is the only Hover ventilated by actual outside fresh air.

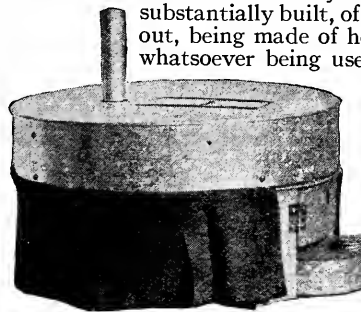
Top of tongued and grooved lumber, two thicknesses, insulated between layers. Diameter 22 inches, for 65 to 100 chicks. Cotton duck curtain hangs from steel rim attached to top. Top sanded and varnished. Hover high, round, and dark. Hollow steel radiator receives all lamp fumes, discharging them to open air. Radiator distributes temperature uniformly and deflects fresh air currents from separate wooden lamp box downward over backs of chicks. Positively free ventilation. Lamp 7½ inches diameter, metal chimney, No. 2 burner.

#### PRICES

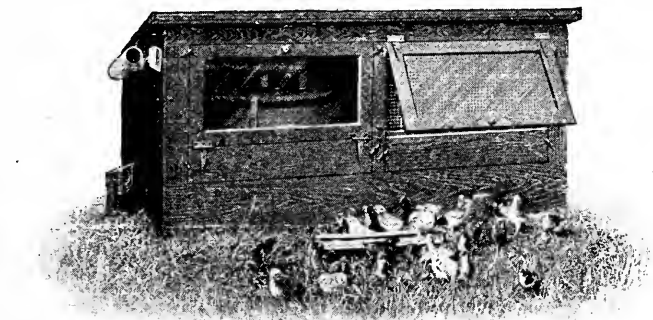
Outdoor Hover, with lamp-case and regulator.....	\$14 00
Outdoor Hover, with lamp-case, no regulator.....	12 00
Indoor Hover, no lamp-case, with regulator.....	13 00
Indoor Hover, no lamp-case, no regulator.....	11 00

### The Home Hover

The Home Hover was designed to meet the requirements of those who raise small flocks of chicks around the home or the farm. It will accommodate any number up to fifty chicks. It is substantially built, of fireproof construction throughout, being made of heavy galvanized iron, no wood whatsoever being used. This assures the customer of a Hover that is everlasting because there is nothing to wear out. The heat passes through a specially constructed drum under the top of the Hover and thence to the outside air, thus eliminating the possibility of any fumes getting into the Hover. There is nothing for the chicks to brush against and get burned, and no corners where they can be crushed. Raisers of small flocks cannot afford to be without a Home Hover.



Price \$7; postpaid, \$7.40



### Prairie State Combination Colony Brooder

This Brooder is so designed as to be used for both a Brooder and a colony house. It is neat in design, factory built, and correct in principle. It is constructed of tongued and grooved lumber with heavy, tin-covered roof. The house is nicely finished in gray paint and the tin roof with red paint. The house is 60 inches by 30 inches, equipped at one end with the Universal Hover, the other end comprising the scratch-room or sun-parlor. It is converted into a permanent colony house by removing the Hover. The floor is 8 inches from the ground, leaving sufficient room for the lamp, and gives an assurance of dryness and warmth to the small chicks. The house is well lighted and ventilated, thus making an ideal colony house. Shipped knocked down to save freight, and is easily assembled.

Price complete, less Regulator, \$45. Regulator Extra, \$2

### Prairie State Hot Water Brooder Stoves and Pipe Systems

Used in continuous type brooder houses, either in wall coil form for general heating in connection with lamp hovers, or direct in the brooder alley for actual brooding purposes. The oldest, yet best method known for intensive rearing of large flocks during severe weather. Made to order from specifications of your house. Heaters in three sizes. Write for Information and Prices.



### Day-Old Chicks

We make a specialty of furnishing our customers with Day-Old Chicks of all leading breeds, from high-bred stock. Beginning early in March, we will receive from nearby hatcheries from one to three shipments per week. To secure the breeds desired and the choicest stock we suggest that orders be placed at least a week or ten days before the chicks are wanted. Prices quoted on request.

# CLOSE-TO-NATURE GRAIN SPROUTERS

## Feed Sprouted Oats for Eggs

To get eggs in winter, feed sprouted oats. For prolific egg-production any season, there is no feed better nor cheaper than the sprouted grains. When properly sprouted they afford not only the green forage the hens so much need, but they contain the valuable diastase, also the grape sugar, the "vegetable milk," and other easily digested and highly nutritious elements so essential in egg-production. It matters not on what ration the hens are fed, an increased egg-yield always results when sprouted oats are added.

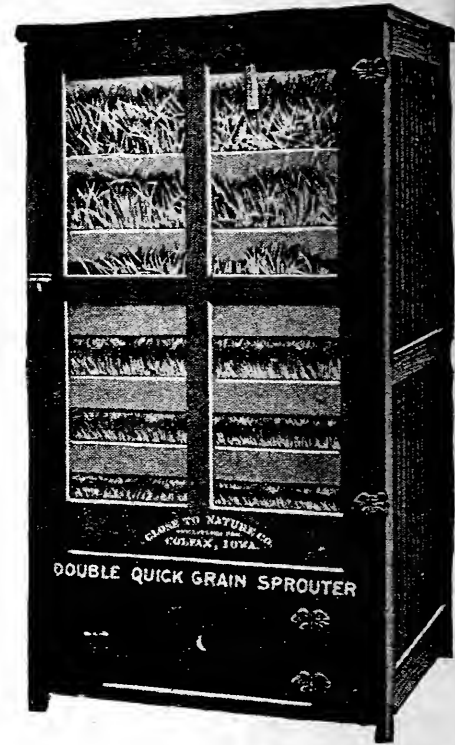
### WHEN AND HOW MUCH TO FEED

Best results are had when sprouts are 2 to 4 inches long. If hens are simply to be kept in good condition during winter for heavy spring laying, feed very sparingly. But for eggs, feed the hens every day all the sprouts they will eat. See that your Sprouter has a capacity of 1 bushel, or 32 quarts, for every 100 hens. By running a 1-bushel size at full capacity, putting in a few quarts each day of fresh oats as the sprouts are fed, a flock of 100 hens may be fed sufficient sprouts to produce eggs.

## Double Quick Sprouters

### MAY BE USED IN ZERO TEMPERATURES

Outside cypress wall insulated with rosin board and asbestos to retain heat. Inside galvanized steel grain chamber. Lamp heat passes up between the metal and the wood walls. Utilizes all the heat. Takes but little oil in lowest temperatures. The water-pan above the lamp creates the vapor that bathes the grain in warm moisture, thus producing the highly edible vapor-bath sprouts. Fitted with drain tube for water overflow, a ventilation system to keep down mold, glass doors to stimulate growth and produce chlorophyll in the sprouts, removable top, etc. The entire machine is made of first-class material, is finished in the natural colors of the cypress, makes a nice piece of furniture, and is without doubt the most economical and efficient Sprouter now manufactured. Nos. 5 and 6 have double sets of trays so that no tray when full of green oats is so heavy but that it can be handled by a woman. All sizes pass endways through ordinary doors.



### PRICES OF DOUBLE QUICK SPROUTERS

No. 1. 1/4 bus., 25 to 40 hens.....	\$12 00	No. 4. 2 bus., 200 to 300 hens.....	\$32 00
No. 2. 1/2 bus., 50 to 75 hens.....	18 00	No. 5. 4 bus., 400 to 600 hens.....	48 00
No. 3. 1 bus., 100 to 150 hens.....	24 00	No. 6. 8 bus., 800 to 1,200 hens.....	72 00

Furnished with lamp, thermometer and directions

## Premium Metal Sectional Sprouters

The Premium is constructed of galvanized sheet steel strengthened by an outside cypress framework. The metal will last for many years while the cypress is the "wood eternal." The Premium incorporates all the essentials of a vapor-bath Sprouter, such as a heater, vapor-pan, glass doors, ventilation, removable top, overflow tube, etc., and produces the vapor-bath sprouts. To be used in basement, cave, kitchen, or where the temperature does not run much below freezing.

The Premium is built on the sectional plan—buy what you now need and afterward add sections. Sections fit with telescope joint and stay on. Two base sizes are provided, the Small Base holding 1/4 bushel and each of its sections 1/4 bushel. The Large Base holds 1 bushel and each of its sections 1 bushel.

### PRICES OF PREMIUM SPROUTERS

Small Base. 1/4 bus. (8 qts.); 25 hens or more .....	\$10 00
Small Base and 1 Section. 1/2 bus.; 50 hens or more .....	13 50
Small Base and 2 Sections. 3/4 bus.; 75 hens or more .....	17 00
Large Base. 1 bus. (32 qts.); 100 hens or more .....	18 00
Large Base and 1 Section. 2 bus.; 200 hens or more .....	25 00

Large Base and 2 Sections. 3 bus.; 300 hens or more .....	\$32 00
Large Base and 3 Sections. 4 bus.; 400 hens or more .....	39 00

Each base furnished with lamp, thermometer, and directions

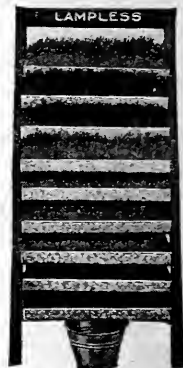
## New Lampless Sprouter

No Lampless Sprouter should be called a Sprouter for it has none of the properties of a Sprouter. It cannot produce vapor-bath sprouts nor create an excess of diastase which a vapor-bath does by its forcing process. It is simply a convenience. The Close-To-Nature is very convenient in that any tray may be taken out for sprinkling, and the drip-pan has a drain-tube. Must be used in warm room. Serves only about half as many hens as a vapor-bath of same capacity and with sprouts of less succulency and food efficiency.

### PRICES OF LAMPLESS SROUTER

L1/2. Holds 1/2 bushel.....	\$6 00	L2. Holds 2 bushels.....	\$12 00
L1. Holds 1 bushel.....	9 00	L4. Holds 4 bushels.....	18 00

NOTE.—All Close-To-Nature Sprouters are fitted with trays made of one piece of galvanized sheet steel without rivets or solder and have perforated bottoms for drainage and aeration of roots.



## “Successful” Grain-Sprouter

The feeding of sprouted oats is highly endorsed by the poultry experts of the agricultural experiment stations, because grain fed in a sprouted condition is easily digested, goes three times as far, and is therefore much cheaper and better than when fed in a dry condition.

You can make your hens lay 40 to 50 per cent more eggs. You can reduce the cost of feeding 25 to 30 per cent by giving them SPROUTED OATS easily and quickly produced in the

### “Successful” Grain-Sprouter

Made in Sections—Double Steel Walls—Fireproof—Safe to Use Anywhere in the House.

The most profitable appliance for poultry-raising since the invention of the incubator.

Manufactures for you in a week's time the best green egg-making feed at 15 to 18 cts. per bushel.

Takes but 15 minutes a day to attend to.

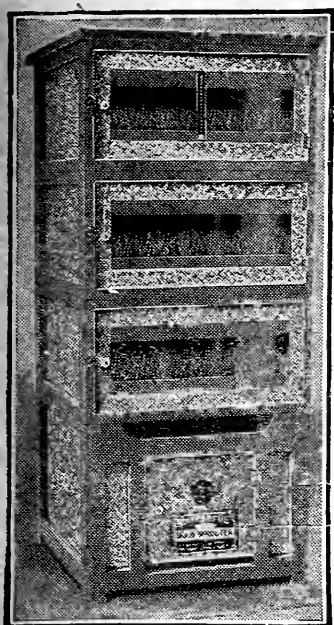
Costs but one-half cent per day for kerosene.

This succulent, nutritious, green feed will turn your hens from idle feed consumers into industrious egg-producers at a time when it takes but one dozen of eggs to bring as much money as two or three dozen in spring or summer.

All our Sprouters have a hinged top, permitting the operator to sprinkle the grain from above in one operation. The water percolates through all the trays. This is a great labor-saving device and practically eliminates any kind of a muss-up.

#### PRICES AND CAPACITIES

No. 1. Base and 1 section;	2 trays; holds 8 to 10 quarts dry grain.	(For 30 to 60 hens).....	\$12 50
No. 2. Base and 2 sections;	4 trays; holds 16 to 20 quarts dry grain.	(For 75 to 100 hens).....	15 75
No. 3. Base and 3 sections;	6 trays; holds 24 to 30 quarts dry grain.	(For 130 to 200 hens).....	20 00
No. 4. Base and 4 sections;	8 trays; holds 32 to 36 quarts dry grain.	(For 250 to 350 hens).....	24 00
No. 5. Base and 5 sections;	10 trays; holds 40 to 50 quarts dry grain.	(For 400 to 600 hens).....	28 00
Each additional section and two galvanized all-steel trays.....			5 75



## Banner Root Cutters for Poultry

Indispensable to the Hen Man, Duck Man and Broiler Man. Solves the problem of an article always in demand at good prices: “WINTER EGGS”

Reduces cost of feeding, increases production, and is always a medium, right at hand, to give the poultry, in proper shape for consumption, the most economical winter food known—ROOTS AND VEGETABLES.

### No. 7. Exclusively for Poultry

It cuts fast and is easy running. Leaves the feed in fine, brittle, ribbon-like strips that make choking impossible. Fowls large or small can safely eat the feed. The knives are adjustable and made of the very best of steel. An iron grate in bottom of hopper lets dirt and gravel escape before reaching the knives. In this cutter we offer the poultrymen a low-priced, high-grade, nicely finished and mechanically constructed machine, and feel that anyone who desires to feed roots and vegetables to his flocks can well afford to own one. Two to five minutes will cut enough feed for a large flock of birds.

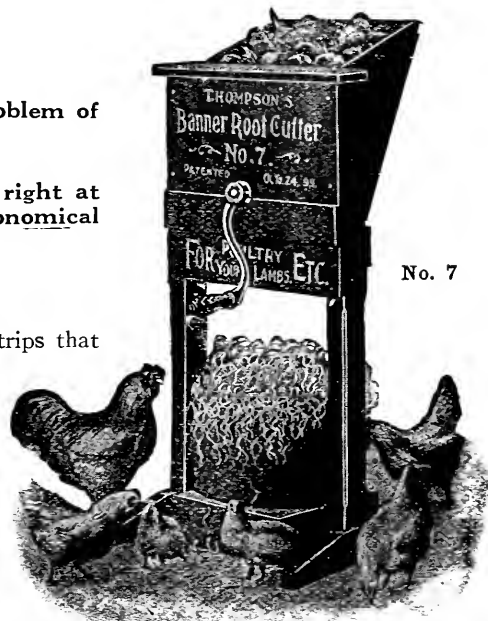
Price, \$6.25

### No. 28. For Poultry, Sheep, or Lambs

Large Capacity. Hand or Power Use

The No. 28 cuts all roots and vegetables, like beets, carrots, potatoes, onions, apples, turnips, cabbage, or anything else of the same nature, into ribbons, literally shredding the material into feed cut so fine that all stock and poultry can feed without danger of choking. Built strong and stout to stand power use, and furnished with a crank so it can be used by hand also. Cutter has a large capacity and is supplied with eight steel knives. It cuts fine enough for sheep, lambs, and fowls and still has ample capacity so it can be used to cut for cattle also. Running the knives one way it shreds the roots and by reversing the knives it will cut in flat slices. The hopper is such shape that the machine feeds itself and the roots cannot possibly get away from the knives until they are all cut. A grate in the bottom of the hopper allows the dirt to escape before going to the knives. This Cutter is designed more particularly for power use for the large poultrymen and sheepmen. Weight of machine, complete, 180 pounds. Capacity of hopper, about 2 1/2 bushels.

Price, \$25.50



No. 28

If you want more eggs during the fall and winter months, provide spring conditions in the feeding system for your hens and they will respond promptly with a good supply of eggs, and do this at a time when one dozen of eggs brings as much money as two or three dozen in the spring.

## Mann's Bone-Cutters

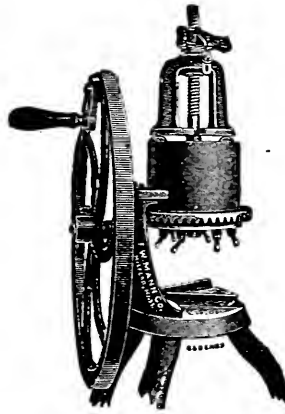
THE LAYING HEN IS THE PAYING HEN

The poultry-raiser wants eggs, and wants them when eggs are worth the most. Green bone and raw meat produce them. There is no doubt about that. Experience proves it; science shows why.

The hen will do her part if you give her a chance. The Mann's Bone-Cutter gives you a chance to give her a chance. It gives you a better chance than does any other bone-cutter.

Mann's Green Bone-Cutters have been sold for the past twenty-five years, and there are more of them in use today than of all other makes combined. We have sold them for many years and have yet to find a dissatisfied customer.

Every machine is guaranteed, and must do the work. If you want to know more about them before purchasing ask for complete catalogue.



No. 5 B. M.

### No. 5 C

The same as the No. 5 B, with a crank handle instead of a balance wheel. Capacity not quite equal to 5 B. Weight, 35 pounds. Price \$12.

### No. 5 B

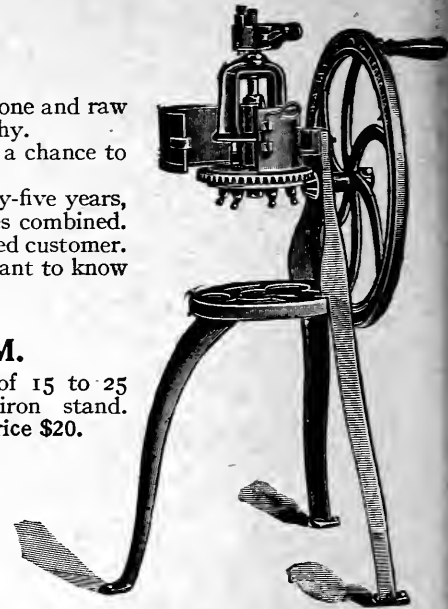
Exactly the same as the No. 5 B. M. except that it has no iron stand. The capacity is the same. Weight 50 pounds. Price \$16.

### No. 5 B. M.

Intended for flocks of 15 to 25 hens. Mounted on iron stand. Weight, 85 pounds. Price \$20.

### No. 7½ Semi-Power

A combination hand or power Bone-Cutter. Capacity 50 to 100 pounds per hour. Price \$32.



No. 7. Weight 107 pounds

### No. 7 New Model

Intended for flocks of 40 to 100 hens. Can be profitably used for 200 hens or more. Mounted on strong iron stand with large table for box or pan to receive cut bone. Weight 107 pounds. Capacity one-half to one pound per minute. Price \$24.

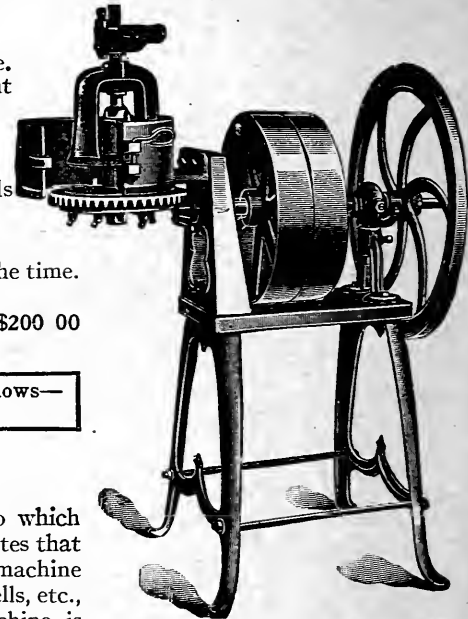
### No. 9 New Model

Intended for flocks of 100 to 300 hens. Weight 170 pounds. Capacity ¾ to 1¼ pounds per minute. Price \$36.

### No. 11 Model

Intended for large flocks when the machine must be run by hand a portion of the time. Weight 215 pounds. Capacity 100 pounds and upwards per hour. Price \$50.

No. 12 Power Machine .....\$65 00 | No. 18 Power Machine .....\$200 00  
 No. 15 Power Machine .....125 00 |

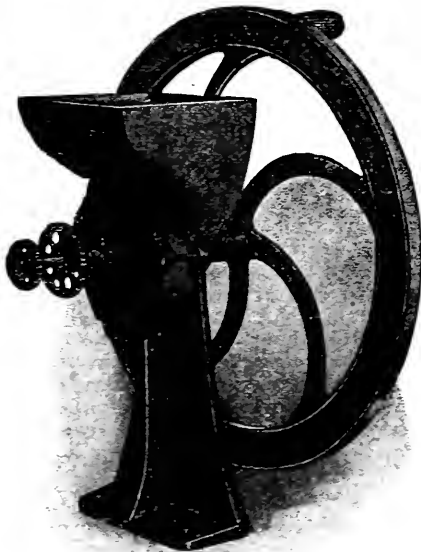


No. 11. Weight 215 pounds

The Mann's has won more than 300 first premiums at expositions, fairs, and poultry shows—more than all other types put together

## Stover Hand Grinding Mill

In this Mill are embodied all the good features of other hand grinding Mills to which have been added universal burs or grinding plates that are adjustable for grinding coarse or fine. This machine grinds oats, barley, rye, corn, peas, dry bone, shells, etc., for feeding to poultry. It is a well-designed machine, is strong and well made throughout and of excellent finish, has a 16-inch fly wheel and is light running.



Stover Hand Grinding Mill

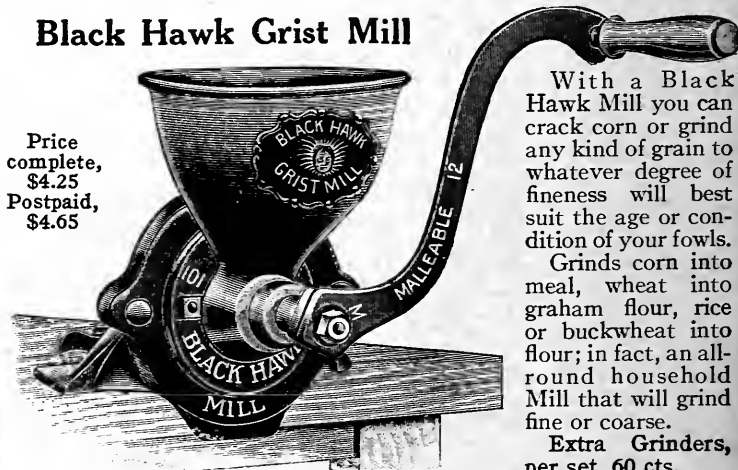
No. 32. Hand Power, capacity 1 to 2 bushels per hour, \$6, post-paid \$6.50.

No. 35-B. Belt Power, capacity 4 to 6 bushels per hour, \$11.

No. 35-B can also be operated by hand.

## Black Hawk Grist Mill

Price complete, \$4.25  
 Postpaid, \$4.65



With a Black Hawk Mill you can crack corn or grind any kind of grain to whatever degree of fineness will best suit the age or condition of your fowls.

Grinds corn into meal, wheat into graham flour, rice or buckwheat into flour; in fact, an all-round household Mill that will grind fine or coarse.

Extra Grinders, per set, 60 cts.

### No. 0 Wilson's Family Grist Mill

To Bolt to Bench or Table

Diameter of hand wheel, 20 inches. Capacity, 1 pound in two minutes.

Especially made for grinding graham flour, rice, corn meal, coffee, spices, etc., for table use. Can also be adjusted in a second for cracking the grain if desired.

The grinding surfaces are very hard and ground off perfectly true on emery wheels. The shaft is steel.

With this Mill in your kitchen you can have fresh graham flour every morning for gems, and cornmeal for mush, etc., and you know how much more delicious they both are when freshly ground. You can also have for breakfast, the freshly cracked wheat which is so hard to buy in stores.

Grinding Plates, when worn out, can be replaced at 90 cents per set. Weight 29 lbs. Price \$7.50.



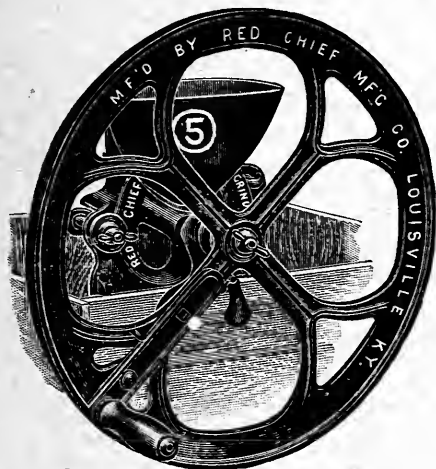
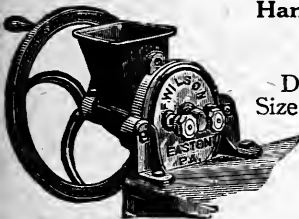
### No. 1 Wilson's Poulterer's Mill

Hand Power. For Grinding Dry Bone, Shell, and Corn for Poultry To Bolt to Bench or Table

Diameter of hand wheel, 20 inches. Size of hopper, 2 1/2 x 3 1/4 x 4 inches.

This Mill will grind, or granulate, dry bones, oyster and clam shells, grit, gravel stones, old crockery, glass, charcoal, corn, walnuts, and all sorts of grain. Also splendid in

the house for grinding stale bread, crackers, roots, barks, etc. The grinding surfaces are made of the hardest material, and will last for years. Weight, 33 pounds. Price \$7.50.



### No. 5 Red Chief Mill

Just the Mill for small poultry raisers.

Recent improvements make this the most satisfactory Mill on the market. Clamps or bolts to box as desired.

The only Mill that can be cleaned and adjusted in a moment's time without the use of a wrench.

An ideal Mill for cracking grain of any kind for poultry and stock. It combines all the elements of rapid work, perfect grinding and requires little power.

A fine Mill for grinding dry grain, cornmeal, graham flour, and spices.

Have extra hardened burs. Burs are self-sharpening—they cut, do not mash.

The balance-wheel makes the Mill run steady and with the least possible power to turn it.

Capacity, 2 to 4 bushels per hour.

#### PRICES

No. 5, with Balance Wheel.....	\$8 00
No. 10, with Balance Wheel and Stand.....	9 75
No. 2, with Crank only.....	5 75

### No. 20 Red Chief Power Mill

For grinding cornmeal, graham flour, stock feed, etc.

An ideal Mill for grinding mixed feed.

With a speed of 300 to 450 revolutions per minute, will grind 10 to 20 bushels feed per hour; 3 to 5 bushels fine cornmeal per hour.

Power required, 1 1/2 to 2 horse-power gasoline engine or over.

A hand crank is used when engine is not running.

A child can grind a bushel of chicken feed by hand in 10 minutes.

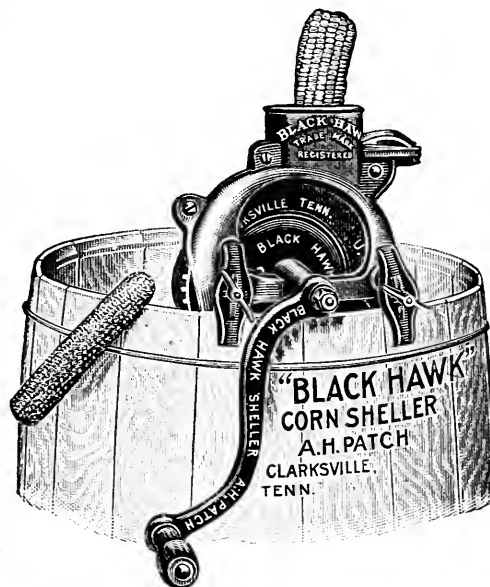
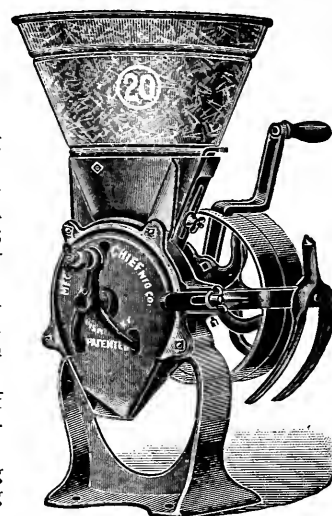
Patent tension for regulating size of ground material, making change of burs unnecessary.

Tight and loose pulley, 10 inches in diameter, 2 1/4-inch face. Galvanized iron hopper. Reversible belt shift. Feed regulator. All bearings bronze bearing metal.

Height 27 inches.

No wrench or screw-driver needed in making adjustments.

Price \$22; with iron base \$26



### Black Hawk Corn-Sheller

The Black Hawk Corn-Sheller has enclosed hopper and separator. This prevents scattering of the shelled corn. A wonderfully fast and easy running Sheller. Instantly fastened to barrel or box by two large strong clamps with wing nuts. Price \$3.

### Red Chief Corn-Sheller

Has patent oval-shaped teeth, shelling the corn without cracking the grains. Shells clean, taking off less chaff than any other Sheller.

Clamps on barrel or tub as well as on box.

Requires no wrench. Tension directly on cob, not on hopper, which makes Sheller run very easy, no force being required to expand a hopper.

Price \$2.75



## Norwich Automatic Feeder

Endorsed and recommended by the leading poultrymen, state colleges, professors of poultry husbandry, and students of poultry culture as the only perfect Feeder on the market. Operates with any grain feed or mixture; never out of order, and will last a lifetime.



In operating the Norwich Automatic Exerciser and Feeder, it is but necessary to fill the hopper with such grain feed as may be desired, straight or mixed, filling the feed-bar with either cracked corn or wheat, and adjust the valve at the bottom of the hopper to feed in such quantities as desired. Fitted with adjustable legs, the machine may be stood anywhere in the yard, pen, house, or on free range, and is adjustable for baby chicks or adult fowl. As a baby chick Feeder it has no equal. As the birds grow, the legs can be lengthened to meet their requirements so that one Feeder does for all sizes of birds.

The hopper being rain-proof, the feed is always dry and fresh. No matter how hard it rains, not a drop of moisture can enter it. The feed-bar, being under the deflector, is protected from rain as if under an umbrella, and in consequence the feed in it is always dry and inviting.

The machine is absolutely rat- and bird-proof, and eliminates completely the element of waste in the poultry

plant, estimated by experts as high as 25 per cent. It reduces the labor of feeding to filling the hopper when empty, and increases egg-production as high as 18 per cent.

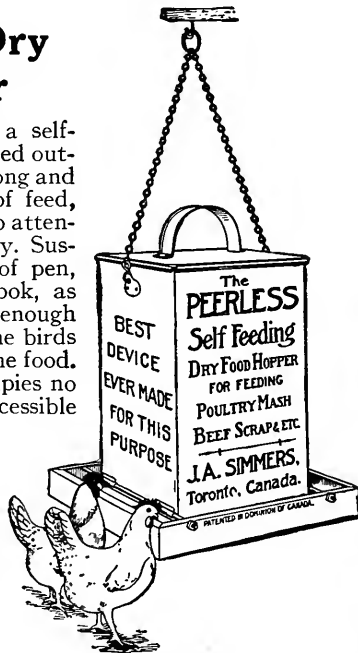
### PRICES

No.	Capacity	Each
No. 1.	8-quart Hopper	\$5 25
No. 2.	14-quart Hopper	5 75
No. 3.	20-quart Hopper	6 75
No. 4.	32-quart Hopper	7 75

## The Peerless Dry Food Hopper

This device is new. It is a self-feeder with an unobstructed feed outlet, simple in construction, strong and serviceable. A great saver of feed, time, and labor. It requires no attention except refilling when empty. Suspend the Hopper from roof of pen, using cord and pulley, or hook, as shown in cut, always high enough from floor of pen to compel the birds to exert themselves to reach the food. By this method of use it occupies no floor or wall space, and is inaccessible to rats and mice.

Has cone in center which insures continuous movement of feed.



### PRICES

Size	Each	Postpaid
8-quart	\$1 75	\$2 00
16-quart	2 50	2 75
32-quart	3 50	

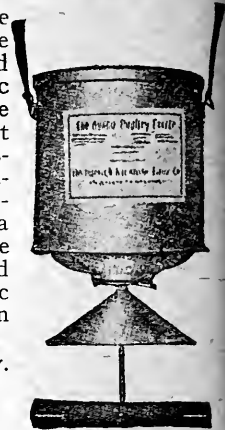
Our Monthly Feed Price-List, a copy of which accompanies this catalogue, is revised on the first of each month, and will be sent on request.

## The Apaco Poultry Feeder

This machine, made on the same principle as the Norwich, is listed in response to the demand of the small breeder; or back-yard poultryman, for a high-grade automatic Feeder at a low price. The machine is of the hanging type, complete with the all-important adjustable valve for regulating the feed discharge from the hopper, has nine quarts capacity, and is constructed of tight coated galvanized metal. With ordinary care will last a lifetime. Thousands of these machines are used in every part of the United States, and they may be relied upon as the best automatic Poultry Feeder that has ever been placed on the market at this price.

Made in one size only, 9 quarts capacity.

Price \$2; postpaid, \$2.25



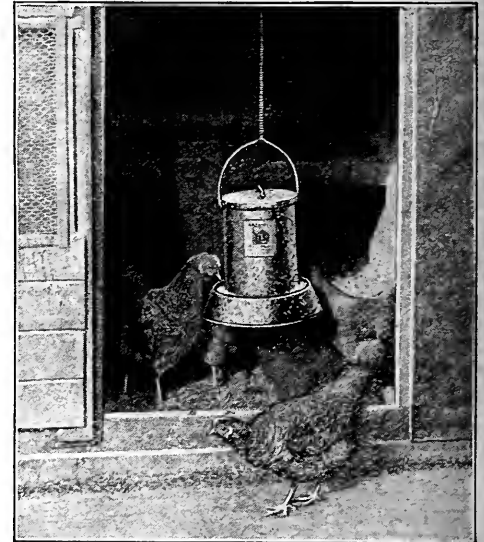
## "Bar-Nun" Dry-Mash Hopper

It Saves the Feed. Holds 15 quarts

It is inaccessible to rats or mice, yet easily accessible to poultry at all times. By its use, a constant supply of fresh, clean feed is always kept before them.

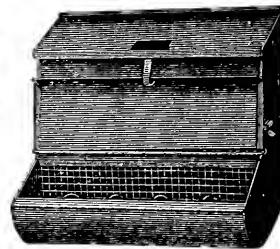
Used suspended by a spiral spring; furnished with hopper; clogging or packing of feed is prevented. The mash feeds down automatically as the poultry pick it away from the trough.

Poultry cannot perch on it or scratch mash out of it. Simply hang the hopper so that the birds have to reach up to pick out of the trough; this gives a clear floor-space and prevents them from picking over the mash.



Note the inward-sloping sides of the feed-pan—an exclusive feature of the "Bar-Nun" Hopper.

Price \$2.50; postpaid \$2.75



## Improved Handy Hopper

The Improved Handy Hopper is made of galvanized iron throughout. All parts are spot-welded together. It is provided with hinged lid over both hopper and trough,

making it rat- and mouse-proof, as well as dirt-proof.

It is provided with a swinging front, adjustable to suit any kind of dry mash and which eliminates any possibility of clogging.

Hopper is 15 inches in height, 4½ inches in width, and made in four lengths.

### PRICES

No.	Length	Each	Postpaid
No. 1.	12 inches long	\$1 75	\$2 00
No. 2.	18 inches long	2 25	2 50
No. 3.	24 inches long	2 50	2 85
No. 4.	36 inches long	3 75	



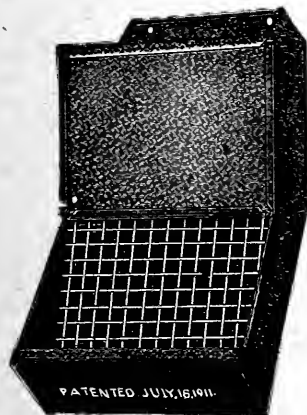
### Moe's Dry Mash Hopper

The curved bottom of the Hopper keeps the feed within easy reach of the birds. The gradual enlargement from the top to base prevents clogging. The wire grid and the wires running from the flange through the wire grid prevent any chance of the fowls throwing out or wasting the feed. The sloping cover prevents the birds from roosting on the Hopper, and when both covers are closed, it is rat- and mouse-proof. A trial will convince you that it is a Hopper of the greatest merit. Manufactured of heavy galvanized iron in three sizes.

	Each	Postpaid
No. 35. 8½ inches wide.....	\$1 90	\$2 10
No. 36. 12 inches wide.....	2 50	2 75
No. 37. 24 inches wide.....	3 75	4 00

### Sexton's Dry Feed Hopper

EASY TO FILL—NO WASTE—RAT-PROOF—DUST-PROOF



Open



Closed

Pronounced to be the best Hopper offered. Simple in construction, easily operated and absolutely rat- and mouse-proof.

The lower cover is so arranged that it is held up by locking the top cover of Hopper over same and by raising the top cover the lower cover will fall in place.

This Hopper is arranged to hang on the wall the desired distance from floor and never need be removed from the wall to be refilled. It is impossible to waste any feed as the pan at the bottom takes any feed that may be picked out and the last crumb can be used, therefore saving any waste. The body being covered keeps feed dust-proof, clean, and always dry.

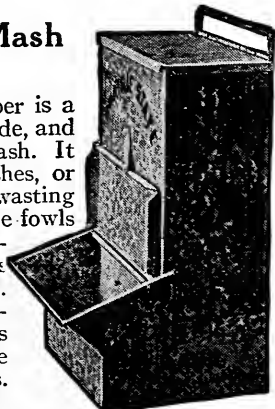
Body made of galvanized iron and the grating is of round galvanized wire preventing the poultry from cutting their bills.

	Each	Postpaid
3-quart.....	\$1 50	\$1 70
12-quart.....	2 25	2 55
24-quart.....	3 50	3 90

### The Prairie State Dry Mash Hopper

The Prairie State Dry Mash Hopper is a good size—18 inches high, 12 inches wide, and has a capacity of 25 pounds of dry mash. It may be used for feeding grains, mashes, or beef scrap. Has a new improved non-wasting apron, 5 inches wide, that prevents the fowls from spooning out and wasting the material. There is less waste with this Hopper than any we have ever seen. The lid is used to keep rats from stealing the food or, if from any cause it is desired to shut off the feed from the birds for a time. Capacity, 25 pounds.

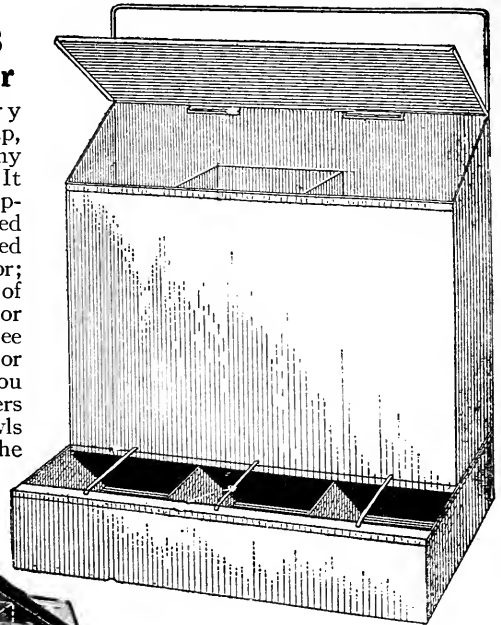
Price \$3.25; postpaid \$3.60



### The 1—2—3 Poultry Feeder

Used for dry mash, beef scrap, grit, shells, or any kind of dry feed. It is made with a separator. When used for one kind of feed take out separator; for two kinds of feed, put separator in one end; for three kinds put separator in center, when you have three feeders in one. The fowls cannot waste the feed.

Price \$1.60; postpaid \$1.80



### Sexton Grit and Shell Box

Made of galvanized iron with hinged cover. The bottoms of these boxes are rounded, which prevents the grit from clogging. Also arranged with portable partitions, so that they may be made into one, two or three compartments as desired.

	Capacity	Each	Postpaid
No. 1.	4 quarts.....	\$1 25	\$1 45
No. 2.	6 quarts.....	1 50	1 75

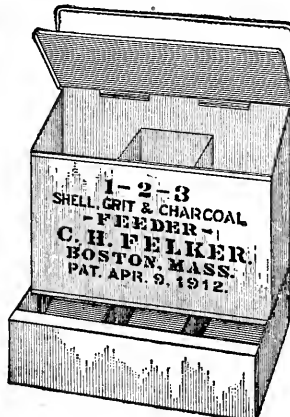
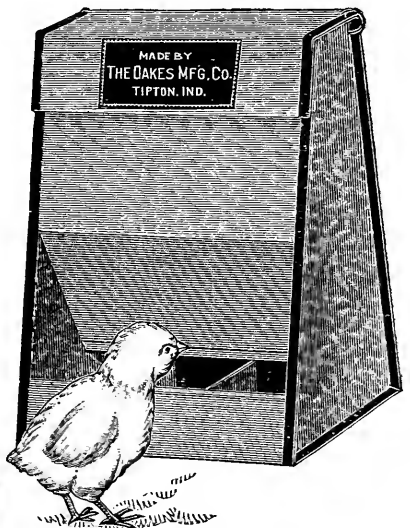
### O.K. Grit and Shell Box

Chickens should have grit, oyster shell, and charcoal always before them; and for this purpose, this Grit and Shell Box is indispensable.

It is made of galvanized steel, with three compartments.

Height, 7½ inches; width, 6 inches; depth (front to back), 4 inches at bottom and 2 inches at top.

	Each	Postpaid
Chick Size...\$0 75	\$0 85	
Hen Size....	1 25	1 40



### The 1—2—3 Shell Grit and Charcoal Feeder

A very convenient size for a pen of fowls. Will serve for one, two or three kinds of feed by using the separator.

Price 95 cts.; postpaid \$1.10

### Moe's Round Baby Chick-Feeder



A great feed-saver, as the little chicks cannot get into it and contaminate the feed. Can also be used for water. This is not a novelty, but a practical, well-made, feeding device that will last for years. Made of the

best grade of galvanized iron.

	Each	Postpaid		Each	Postpaid
No. 11. Small	\$0 25	\$0 35	No. 12. Large	\$0 45	\$0 55



### O. K. Chick-Feed Trough

The Trough is made on a half circle so that every bit of feed can be easily eaten out of it.

Over the Trough is a gable shaped grate which prevents the chicks from getting into it and wasting or fouling the feed. This grating is a separate piece and slides on and off easily. It is stamped into shape with dies, and is ribbed as shown in the cut, making it strong and substantial.

	Each	Postpaid
10-inch Trough, with Grate	\$0 35	\$0 45
20-inch Trough, with Grate	60	75



### The Junior Chick-Feeder

One of our most popular Feeders

For dry mash, hard grain, sour milk, or water; is practical and sanitary; will not waste feed. Chicks cannot foul it. Price 35 cts.; postpaid 40 cts.

### Apex Chick-Feeders

Apex Feeders are made for brooder purposes, and are so arranged that the feed is always directly under the holes through which the chicks feed. Are made with hinged top, which gives free access to fill or clean. Made in sizes of 6 and 12 holes.

	Each	Postpaid	Doz.		Each	Postpaid	Doz.
6 hole	\$0 50	\$0 60	\$5 50	12 hole	\$0 90	\$1 05	\$10 00

### The Keystone Chick-Feeder

Poultrymen swear by this Feeder for their young stock. Suitable for dry or wet mash. Made of heavy galvanized iron. Over the trough is a specially constructed gable-shaped grate, which prevents chicks wasting the contents or climbing into their feed. Special construction of fitting top prevents sticking. Can be easily removed and put on. Made in two sizes.

	Each	Postpaid
10-inch Trough, with Grate	\$0 40	\$0 50
20-inch Trough, with Grate	60	75



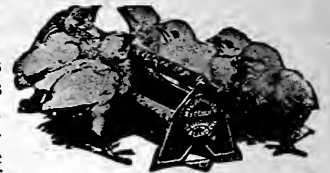
The Keystone Chick-Feeder

### McCandlish Improved Chick-Feeder



Feeding

Equipped with adjustable partitions for various kinds of feed. An ideal drinking receptacle also. Made of galvanized iron. No rough edges; waste impossible; can't capsize.



Drinking

Revolving rod prevents the chicks from perching upon it, making the Feeder absolutely sanitary.

Size	Each	Postpaid	Size	Each	Postpaid
12-inch	\$0 40	\$0 45	30-inch	\$0 75	\$0 90
20-inch	50	60			

### The Norwich Chick-Feeder



For the purposes for which it is intended, the Norwich Chick-Feeder is unquestionably the best device that has ever been invented. It is used for feeding mash, chick-feed, or sour milk. The rod crossing

the top of the machine prevents the chicks from getting into the feed and its use eliminates absolutely all waste. The machine is made of tight coated galvanized sheeting, malleable iron ends, securely riveted, and is the strongest and best Feeder made. Made in two sizes:

	Each	Postpaid
15-inch	\$0 80	\$0 90
20-inch	90	1 00

### Simplicity Chick-Server

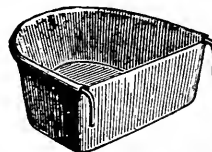
Is an especially constructed trough for feeding baby chicks. It is made from galvanized steel, 20 inches long and so constructed



that the chicks cannot waste the feed.

	Each	Postpaid		Each	Postpaid
1 Feeder	\$0 40	\$0 50	6 Feeders	\$2 00	\$2 25

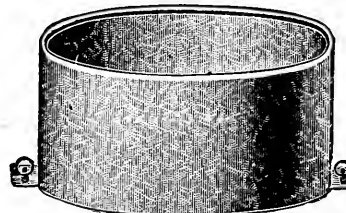
### Feed- or Water-Cups for Coops



Made of galvanized iron. They are made to hang inside of exhibition coops or cages, and can be used for birds or small pet animals.

	Each	Postpaid	Doz.
0 4 1/4 x 3 1/8 x 2 1/4 in.	\$0 25	\$0 30	\$2 50
1 5 1/8 x 3 1/2 x 2 1/2 in.	30	35	3 00

### Moe's Rabbit Feeder



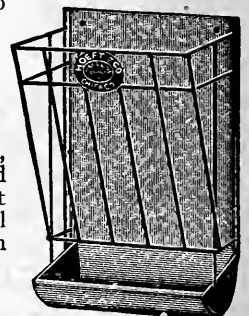
Made of galvanized iron. Rolled-in top prevents wasting. Dish held to the floor by simple locking device easy to remove for cleaning. Impossible for stock to tip over.

Price 35 cts.; postpaid 40 cts.

### Moe's Rabbit Feed Rack

For holding roots or hay, alfalfa, clover, etc. It prevents scattering hay and wasting. The round trough at the bottom catches the small tender leaves. Feed saved soon pays for the Rack.

Price 85 cts.; postpaid \$1





### The Norwich Automatic Air-Lock Fountain

Recent tests of the Missouri State Board of Poultry Culture have proved conclusively that unless birds are furnished a continuous supply of water their egg-production is curtailed 50 per cent and the loss is the same in all the varieties. The bulletin on the subject further states that in winter egg-production, water is actually worth in dollars and cents just as much as grain.

The Norwich Automatic Air-Lock Fountain furnishes a continuous water-supply with the chill removed, and the birds will consume from four to ten times the amount of water from it than where water is furnished from an ordinary vessel.

Eggs are 74 per cent water, and a moment's thought will show the vast importance of water in egg-production.

This machine will double the production of birds given cold water once or twice a day. The Fountain is guaranteed frost-proof to 20 degrees below zero, and has been operated in the extreme north at 32, 47, and 60 degrees below zero, and furnishes a continuous water-supply at just the right temperature to induce the birds to drink.

It is hygienic, easily cared for, top filled, positive in action, with no working parts and nothing to get out of order. As a summer fountain it has no equal, as the water from it is much cooler than the surrounding atmosphere. With ordinary care the Fountain will last for years and give absolute satisfaction summer and winter.

We have sold a large number of these Fountains and cannot speak too highly of their merits. Made in one size only, 5 gallons capacity.

	Each	Postpaid
Complete With Burner Base.....	\$7 50	\$7 90
Without Burner Base.....	4 00	4 35
Burner Base Only.....	4 00	4 35

Write for Special Circular

### Oakes Improved Drop-Bottom Fountain

This Fountain combines the good qualities of all other similar Fountains.

The pan, which forms the trough, is hinged at the back and fastened by a catch in front. The flat back allows the Fountain to be firmly placed against the wall and the drop bottom enables the fount to be thoroughly cleaned and kept in a sanitary condition.

The Fountain is made in both single wall and double wall style. In the double wall Fountain the two cylinders forming the body of the Fountain are sealed, making a dead air-space between them. This construction is similar to the thermos bottle and gives the very best protection from both heat and cold.

	Each	Postpaid
2-quart, Single Wall.....	\$1 00	\$1 10
1-gallon, Single Wall.....	1 30	1 45
2-gallon, Single Wall.....	1 60	1 80
4-gallon, Single Wall.....	2 40	2 65
1-gallon, Double Wall.....	2 50	2 65
2-gallon, Double Wall.....	3 00	3 20
4-gallon, Double Wall.....	3 50	3 75



Closed



Open

### Ideal Sanitary Fountain

The simplest, handiest, and most practical Fountain made. Keeps water the right temperature all the year. Has no lamps to trim, and valves to get out of order. Saves time, labor, and worry, and costs nothing to run.

The Fountain is made of galvanized iron, and is similar in construction to the fireless cooker, being packed with a non-conducting material to retain the temperature of the water. The drinking cup, which contains the only water exposed, forms a connection between the outer and inner can, and does not project beyond the outer can, there being no possible chance for droppings, the cause of much disease, to get into the water. Keeps water cool in summer and warm in winter.

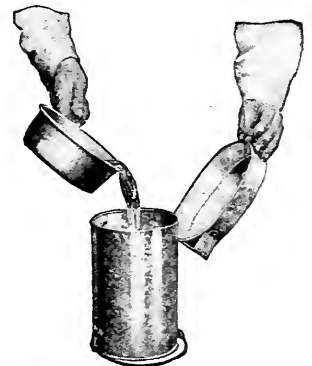
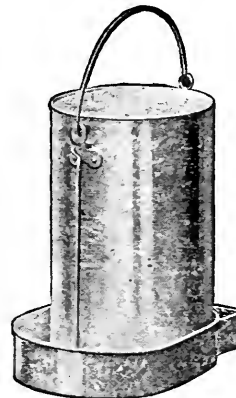


#### PRICES

	Each	Postpaid
2-gallon.....	\$4 50	\$4 75
3-gallon.....	\$5 00	\$5 25
5-gallon.....	6 50	

### Keystone Drinking Fountains

Will sit alone while being filled, and can be filled from bucket or faucet. Bail handle makes it convenient to carry.



Method of filling

These Fountains are made of black sheets and galvanized afterwards. No solder is used in making them.

The construction of this Fountain has made it the favorite and it is now considered the most practical, convenient, and one of the best on the market.

Hangs above floor or ground so that water is always clean.

Easy to Fill—Easy to Clean. Made in Four Sizes

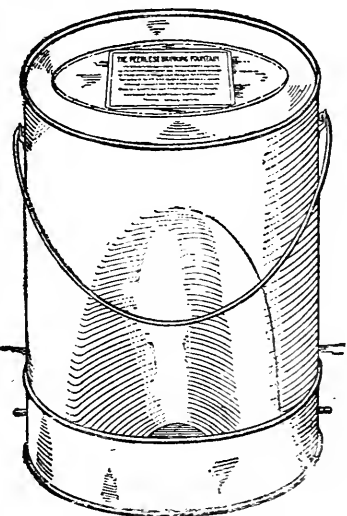
Size	PRICES	Postpaid
1-quart.....	\$0 55	\$0 65
2-quart.....	75	85
1-gallon.....	1 00	1 20
2-gallon.....	1 50	1 75

### The Peerless Sanitary Drinking Fountain

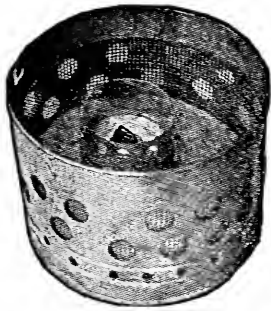
The water is always pure as it is protected from dirt and filth. The fowls cannot injure their combs when drinking; easy to clean and fill; simple in construction; durable and practical. It is adjustable; the top and bottom can always be made to fit. Should it work too loose, take the fountain apart and pull sides out; if too tight, press sides in.

#### PRICES

	Each	Postpaid
1-quart.....	\$0 45	\$0 50
5-quart.....	1 00	1 15
10-quart.....	1 35	1 60



Patented January 18, 1910



### The Peerless Heater

For Winter Use. Fits All Fountains

The water will never freeze or become too warm. Easy to care for. Costs but little to run.

The base is an oil-well holding one pint of kerosene which will last one week (day times). An air-space between oil-well and heat-chamber makes it impossible for gas to form. In heat-chamber is small burner connected to oil-well by brass pipe. Around the burner is a circular shield which protects the light and concentrates the heat to a small space on fount; in this way it

Shows Heater without Cover  
Patented January 18, 1910

never overheats the water. Inside, next to outside wall, is a wire gauze that prevents anything from being scratched into the Heater. It is so ventilated that the light receives just the right amount of oxygen to burn smoothly without smoke. It is impossible to get the outside wall of Heater warm.

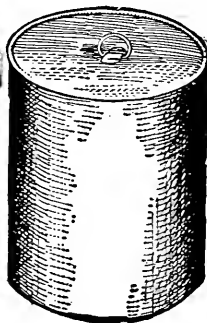
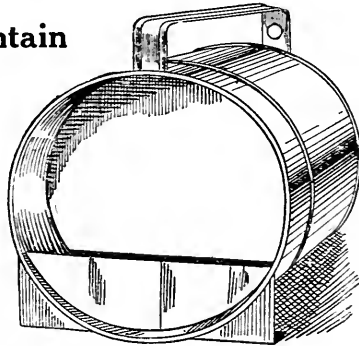
Price, with Cover, \$2.25; postpaid \$2.50

### The Boston Fountain

Easily Filled. Easily Cleaned  
Nothing to Get Out of Order

This Fountain is very popular and gives excellent satisfaction. It is handy and very durable, being made of galvanized iron, double-seamed together.

	Each	Postpaid
1-quart.....	\$0 60	\$0 70
2-quart.....	75	85
4-quart.....	1 00	1 20
8-quart.....	1 50	1 75



### Duplex Fountain

The latest and most practical sanitary Fountain on the market. This is a double fount, keeping the water clean and pure. Easy to fill. Easy to care for. Made in two sizes.

	Each	Postpaid
4-qt....	\$1 10	\$1 25
8-qt....	1 50	1 75

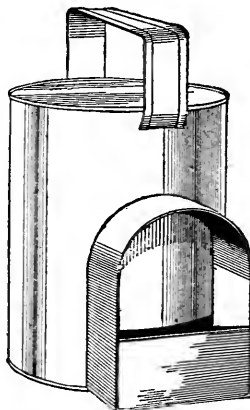
### Sanitary Wall Fountain

It is now made with a bail or stationary handle, as shown in cut, and may be hung on the wall of the building or a post at any height. A hood projects over the water-trough and protects the water from becoming soiled.

Equally serviceable for young chicks or fowls, also for pigeons. Made from best galvanized iron.

#### PRICES

	Each	Postpaid
2-quart.....	\$0 75	\$0 85
1-gallon.....	1 00	1 20
2-gallon.....	1 50	1 75

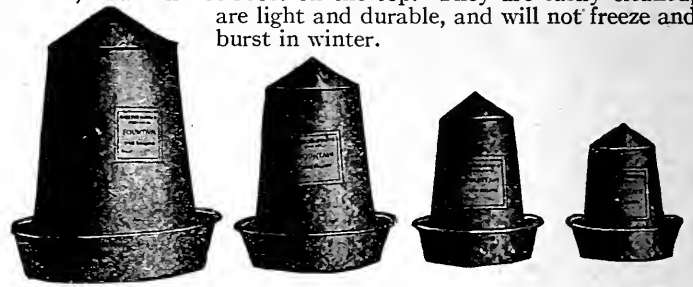


### OATS FOR SPROUTING

We can furnish good oats for sprouting at reasonable prices. See our Feed Price-List for prices.

### Prairie State Drinking Fountains

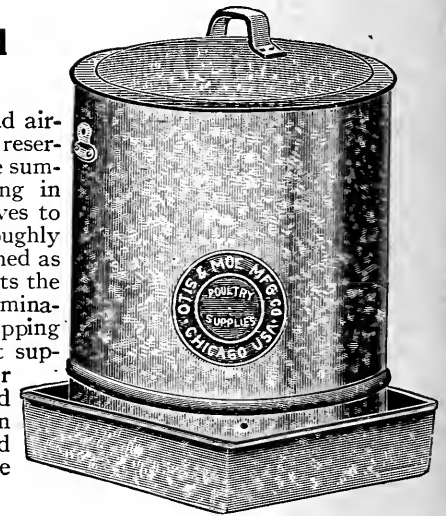
The chicks cannot get into the basin to foul the water nor to drown, and will not roost on the top. They are easily cleaned, are light and durable, and will not freeze and burst in winter.



	Each	Postpaid	Doz.
1-quart.....	\$0 35	\$0 45	\$4 00
2-quart.....	45	55	5 00
1-gallon.....	60	75	6 50
2-gallon.....	85	1 10	9 00

### Moe's Top-Fill Fountain

Fills from the top. Dead air-space between cover and reservoir keeps water cool in the summer, and prevents freezing in winter. There are no valves to get out of order. It is thoroughly sanitary and as easily cleaned as an ordinary pail. It protects the fowls from their own contamination. It does away with slopping over when being filled. It supplies just enough pure water and no more. Manufactured of heavy galvanized iron in three sizes. Can be used for two pens at the same time.



#### PRICES

	Each	Postpaid
No. 1. 1-gallon.....	\$2 00	\$2 15
No. 2. 2-gallon.....	2 85	3 10
No. 4. 4-gallon.....	3 75	4 15

### Moe's Sanitary Brooder Fountain

Baby Chicks Can't Get Wet

Economizes on space in brooder by being three-cornered. Placed in a corner, it cannot be upset. If desired, can be hung up by hook on top of fountain.

Capacity, 1 quart each.  
Price, 50 cts.; postpaid 55 cts.; doz. \$5



### Oakes Two-Piece Fountain

This Fountain consists of a cone-shaped bucket or can and a stamped

pan which forms the base and the trough from which the fowls drink. Both parts are made of galvanized sheet steel and all parts are well soldered.

The top is pointed so as to prevent chickens from standing or roosting on it. Made in three sizes.

	Each	Postpaid
1-quart.....	\$0 35	\$0 40
2-quart.....	50	60
3-quart.....	65	75

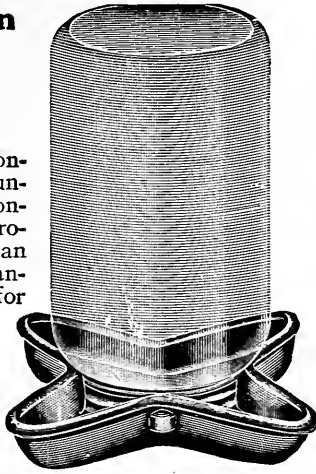


### The Star Jar Fountain and Feeder

Will fit pint, quart or one-half gallon Mason jar

Manufactured of one-piece of non-rusting metal. No parts to come unsoldered. Leaking impossible. Convenient, cheap, and sanitary. Provides greater drinking surface than the round fountain. Little chicks cannot get drowned. Can be used for feed as well as water. Manufactured in one size only.

Price, without Jars, 20 cts. each; postpaid 25 cts.; doz. \$2; postpaid \$2.20.



### Automatic Fountain and Chick-Feeder

Patent applied for

This appliance for chicks feeds water, grain, grit, etc., automatically. It is an absolutely sanitary fountain made to fit any half-gallon, quart, or pint Mason jar. The pan on this fountain is hinged to wire that supports the jar, so that it is not necessary to remove the jar to refill. We do not furnish jars.



#### PRICES

	Each	Postpaid
Each.....	\$0 15	\$0 20
Doz.....	1 50	1 70



### Automatic Chick-Greaser

EVERY CHICK ITS OWN DOCTOR

It is the large lice which collect on the heads of young chickens which cause them to droop and die. Formerly, the only way to get rid of these lice was to catch each chick and rub grease on its head, but this slow and tedious process is not necessary since the invention of the Automatic Chick-Greaser.

The wick around the upper part of the Greaser is saturated with oil (a mixture of two-thirds lard and one-third kerosene or black oil) and every chick which eats out of the pan will get its head thoroughly greased in a very few minutes.

Price \$1; postpaid \$1.15

### Economy Chick Fount METALLIC RUST-PROOF

Diameter of pan, 5 inches. Height, 4 inches. Holds one pint. An excellent Fountain for the little chicks. Enough clean water all the time, but chicks cannot get into the pan.



#### PRICES

	Each	Postpaid
Each.....	\$0 20	\$0 25
Doz.....	2 00	2 20

## Stoneware Supplies for Poultry

These articles are made from fire clay, glazed and subjected to about 2,300 degrees of heat, which thoroughly vitrifies them and renders them impervious to liquids or moisture.

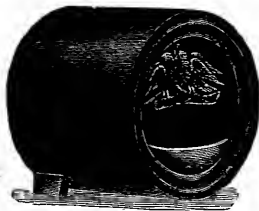
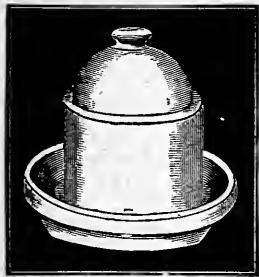
They are therefore easily cleaned, as filth cannot be absorbed into the body so that they can be kept absolutely sanitary at all times. Are strong and durable, and if properly taken care of will outwear any other fountain manufactured.

Shipped by freight or express only at purchaser's risk.

### Sanitary Poultry Fountains

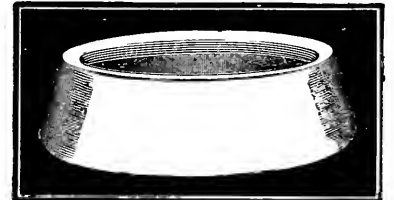
Saucer detached from top

	Each
1/4-gallon.....	\$0 50
1/2-gallon.....	55
1-gallon.....	70
2-gallon.....	85



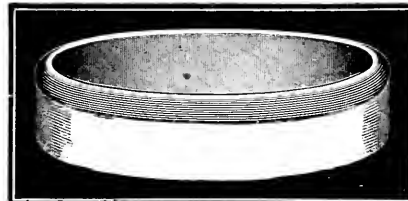
### Rabbit Feeder

Each  
7 1/4-in. diam.....\$0 35



### Pigeon Bath

No. 1. 16-in. diameter, by 3 inches deep, 60 cts.



### Clay Pigeon Nest

Unglazed

Each  
9-in. diam.....\$0 30



### W. R. Poultry Fountains

One Piece

	Each
1/2-gallon.....	\$0 50
1-gallon.....	75

### Day-Old Chicks

We make a specialty of furnishing our customers with Day-Old Chicks of all leading breeds, from high-bred stock. Beginning early in March, we will receive from nearby hatcheries from one to three shipments per week. To secure the breeds desired and the choicest stock we suggest that orders be placed at least a week or ten days before the chicks are wanted. Prices quoted on request.



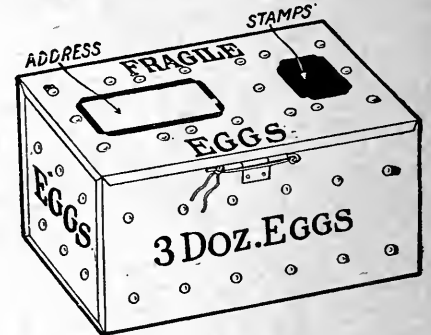
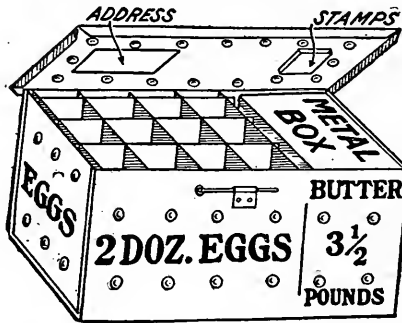
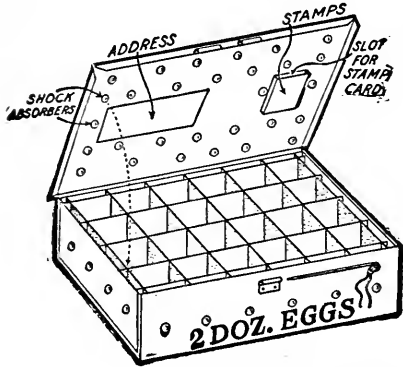
The liberal use of Carbola and "B-K" will keep away the lice and mites, as well as contagious diseases.

# Aluminized Metal Egg and Butter Carriers

FOR PARCEL POST

No Breaks. Indestructible. Requires no Wrapping. Interchangeable Address Card Eliminates Rewriting. Return Postage Can Be Paid in Advance. Chuck Full of Economy

The black square on the lid is for stamps, removable with water, or stamp may be placed on a slip of paper and placed in slots over black square.



They solve the problem of shipping eggs, butter, and other farm products by parcel post. They are made for continued use, being strongly constructed but light in weight.

The best and most up-to-date parcel post crate ever made. Once used—always used. Thousands are working and none ever known to wear out. Praised by every owner. Postage no more than on frail paper cartons.

## Combination Crates

Any size Combination Crate desired can be supplied to carry eggs with metal containers to hold butter, lard, sausage, honey, cut-up chicken, country sliced ham, etc. Any of these Combination Crates will be found surprisingly satisfactory. Butter, lard and other soft products will not melt or run in warmest weather.

## Durability

The life of these Crates has not been determined. After two years' usage, they are in good condition for continued service.

Do not require outside wrapping for mailing. A short string only is needed for tying "pin" which holds lid securely closed.

### Postage within the Second Zone or 150 Miles

	Empty	Filled		Empty	Filled
2-doz. size...	\$0 07	\$0 09	8-doz. size.....	\$0 08	\$0 16
3-doz. size....	07	11	3 doz. eggs, 3 1/2 lbs...	08	16
4-doz. size....	07	13	2 doz. eggs, 3 1/2 lbs...	07	14

**Supplies.** A complete set of supplies, consisting of Fillers, Corrugated Board, 10 Stamp Slip Papers, 100 Wrapping Papers, and 2 Address Cards for 1 1/2-, 2-, 3-, and 4-dozen sizes, 50 cts.; postpaid, 55 cts.; 6-dozen size, 60 cts.; postpaid, 65 cts.

## PRICES

	Each	Postpaid
<b>EGGS ONLY—</b>		
1 1/2-dozen size.....	\$0 85	\$0 91
2-dozen size.....	1 00	1 07
3-dozen size.....	1 25	1 32
4-dozen size.....	1 50	1 57
6-dozen size.....	1 75	1 83
<b>BUTTER ONLY—</b>		
7-lb. Two 3 1/2-lb. Containers.....	\$2 00	\$2 07
10 1/2-lb. Three 3 1/2-lb. Containers.....	2 50	2 57
14-lb. Two 7-lb. Containers.....	2 50	2 57
20-lb. Two 10-lb. Containers.....	3 75	3 83
<b>BUTTER AND EGGS—</b>		
3 1/2 lbs. Butter and 1 doz. Eggs.....	\$1 50	\$1 57
3 1/2 lbs. Butter and 2 doz. Eggs.....	1 65	1 72
3 1/2 lbs. Butter and 3 doz. Eggs.....	1 85	1 93
7 lbs. Butter and 2 doz. Eggs.....	1 75	1 83

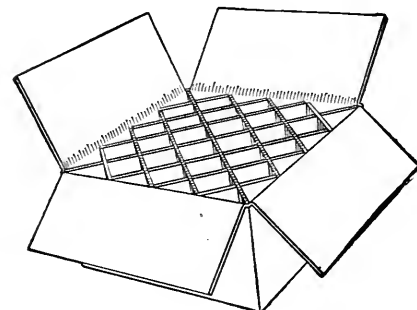
## Droz Pull-the-String Box and Folding Egg-Tubes

Photo shows a box being pulled together from a one-piece flat, a two-egg tube, a box open showing tubes packed, and a box ready for shipment by mail or express. These boxes are made of double-faced corrugated paper board with a mullen resistance test of 175 pounds to the square inch. Please note the reinforcement that the boxes have by the laps and flaps in the ends, sides, bottom and lid. These boxes are so strong when packed with our tubes that they can withstand a heavy pressure on either end, sides, top, or bottom without crushing.



### PRICES (Knocked Down)

	Each	Postpaid		Each	Postpaid		Each	Postpaid
2-doz. size.....	\$0 40	\$0 50	6-doz. size.....	\$0 80	\$0 90	12-doz. size....	\$1 20	\$1 35
3-doz. size.....	50	60	8-doz. size.....	90	1 00	15-egg size....	25	35
4-doz. size.....	60	70	10-doz. size....	1 10	1 25	30-egg size....	40	50
						50-egg size....	\$0 60	\$0 70
						100-egg size....	90	1 00



## Combination Butter and Egg-Box

Two dozen eggs and 4 pounds butter, 70 cts.; postpaid 80 cts.

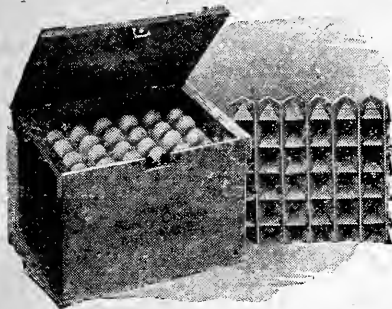
## The Eggsell Shipping Box

The unique construction of this box affords the maximum protection to the eggs. None of them ever come in contact with the side walls of the box and the diagonal crossing of the divisions prevents the weight of the eggs above from crushing those below. If your eggs are in perfect condition when you pack them, you can rest assured they will arrive at destination without breaking. The Boxes are furnished complete with tape for sealing the top and bottom. They are also printed neatly in two colors.

	Each	Postpaid	Doz.	Postpaid		Each	Postpaid	Doz.	Postpaid
1-dozen size ..	\$0 30	\$0 35	\$3 00	\$3 15	3-dozen size ..	\$0 50	\$0 60	\$5 00	\$5 30
2-dozen size ..	40	45	4 00	4 20	4-dozen size ..	60	70	6 00	6 35

## Surety Wooden Egg-Case

Easier and quicker to pack than cases equipped with ordinary fillers. Will pay for themselves in two or three shipments by the saving in breakage.



The Surety Egg-Case is constructed of only the best of planed lumber. The ends are of solid one-piece construction with grooved handles, and are reinforced with strips of wood so attached as to prevent the sides from loosening. The sides, top, bottom and partitions are of tongue-and-groove construction. The double-jointed link hinges riveted on the inside allow

the cover to turn back without breaking off. It also has a snap catch lock and a small hole cut in the cover and side for sealing with a wire seal.

The patented Surety Egg-Trays, inverted one above the other, hold the eggs in double pyramid cushion pockets and prevent the eggs from coming in contact with one another or with the walls of the case. They also prevent the eggs from rattling about.

Surety Egg-Cases may also be used very successfully in storing eggs for hatching, as the eggs may be turned from day to day, requiring merely a turn of the case. This may be done without fear of breakage, even when the cases are only partially filled.

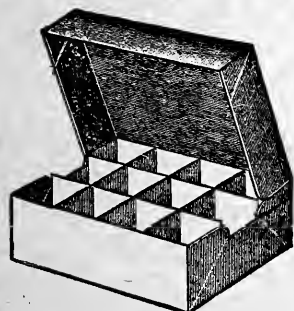
According to the express regulations, the standard or straight fillers may be used but once. "Surety" trays will last about as long as the cases without renewal.

Pronounced by the trade the safest, strongest, and neatest case ever produced.

Ready for immediate use when delivered.

Prices and Average Weight :		Each	Postpaid
2-dozen size	.... 4¼ lbs.	\$1 50	\$1 60
4-dozen size	.... 6 lbs.	2 00	2 15
6-dozen size	.... 7¾ lbs.	2 25	2 40
8-dozen size	.... 8½ lbs.	2 50	2 65
10-dozen size	.... 9½ lbs.	2 75	2 95
12-dozen size	.... 10¾ lbs.	3 00	3 20
16-dozen size	.... 12¾ lbs.	3 50	3 75

Extra trays, 12-egg size (for the 2-dozen size cases), \$6.25 per 50 sets of two trays each, shipped flat. Extra trays, 24-25-egg size (for all other sizes), \$7.50 per 50 trays, shipped flat. On all orders for less than 50 sets, add 10 cts. for wrapping.



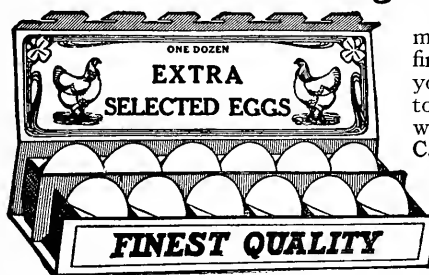
## Victor Folding Egg-Box

One dozen size—No printing

A carton with a cover made in such form as to exclude all dirt, with every corner reinforced, and so constructed as to make wrapper, string, or any fastener unnecessary. This box is far superior to the common folding carton.

PRICES		Each	Postpaid
12 Boxes	.....	\$0 45	\$0 50
50 Boxes	.....	1 40	1 50
100 Boxes	.....	2 50	2 70
250 Boxes	.....	5 50	
500 Boxes	.....	10 25	
1000 Boxes	.....	20 00	

## Self-Locking Carton



It is good business to market your fine eggs in first-class Egg Cartons and your service to your customers is not complete without Self-Locking Egg Cartons—the Quality Cartons of patented construction, which bring out the merits of your eggs to the fullest advantage.

The very best prices for your good eggs and Self-Locking Cartons form the right combination.

### Special Features

#### Quick, easy set-up.

Patented self-locking cover—no further wrapping or tying with string and no seals required, although seals may be used, affording double protection.

Cartons are ventilated, allowing free circulation of air through the box and around each egg, an important factor in assuring the eggs reaching your customers without deterioration in quality.

Pack 30 dozen to the regulation egg-case—also suitable for use with Humpty Dumpty crates for express or parcel post shipment. Assures delivery without breakage loss. Your customers cannot but be pleased with the appearance of the eggs in the cartons. You will clinch the good will of your trade.

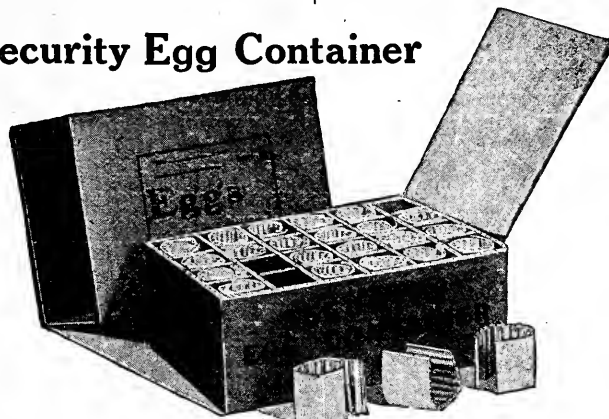
Read one of the many letters from users of Self-Locking Cartons:

"Replying to your letter of recent date, wish to state that we have found the Self-Locking Carton to be very satisfactory. It's attractive and helps sell the eggs.

"I have no improvements to suggest as I believe that you have the most complete and best carton that it is possible to make."

	Each	Postpaid		Each	Postpaid
12 Boxes	..... \$0 50	\$0 55	250 Boxes	.....	\$6 50
50 Boxes	..... 1 75	1 85	500 Boxes	.....	12 50
100 Boxes	..... 3 00	3 25	1000 Boxes	.....	24 00

## Security Egg Container



It has been put to the severest tests and has exceeded every expectation, so that it is entitled to its name in every sense of the word, and we are justified in claiming that it is the best container for shipments by parcel post and express, now in use.

We make the Security to hold 1, 2, 4, and 6 dozen of eggs. It consists of an inner and outer shell, division pads, racks, and individual protectors, all made from corrugated paper and water-proofed on outside. A cotton wadding pad is placed at top and bottom and between each tier of eggs. No sealing or tying is required. They are light in weight, so that postage is kept down to a minimum.

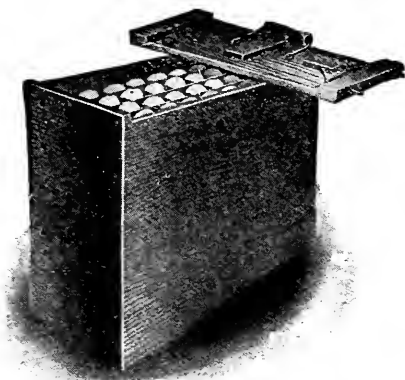
The Security is put up in bundles of one dozen each, all parts complete ready to assemble and can be set up ready for use in a few moments.

	Each	Postpaid	Doz.	Postpaid
1-dozen size	..... \$0 30	\$0 35	\$3 00	\$3 25
2-dozen size	..... 45	50	4 50	4 85
4-dozen size	..... 75	85	7 50	
6-dozen size	..... 90	1 00	9 00	

Special Prices on Larger Quantities Quoted on Request

### Successful Handy Egg-Crate

"JUST LIKE A SUIT-CASE"



Made of galvanized iron, except the cover—will last a lifetime. Light in weight; size, 17 inches long, 8 inches wide and 13 inches deep. Holds 15 dozen eggs; has adjustable top that fits into crate any depth desired. This feature is very desirable because you can pack 1 dozen eggs as well as 15 dozen, and prevent them from rolling around and breaking—adjustable top holds them in place no matter whether the crate is one-fourth, one-half or entirely full.

Particularly handy for those who go to market in a buggy, because the Crate is small enough to set in the bed back of the seat or in front and leave plenty of room for the feet. When the eggs are delivered the boxes can be folded, placed in the bottom of the crate and the crate filled with groceries or other purchases.

1 Crate Complete, with Fillers \$2.25; postpaid \$2.50  
Fillers for above, per set 50 cts.; postpaid 60 cts.

### The Sefton Live-Chick Box

A safe and convenient carrier for shipping live chicks. Can be used for parcel post or express shipments.



	Each	Postpaid	Doz.
25-Chick size....13 x 7 x 5 in.....	\$0 35	\$0 40	\$3 50
50-Chick size....14 x 13 x 5 in.....	45	50	4 50
100-Chick size....26 x 14 x 5 in.....	60	70	6 75

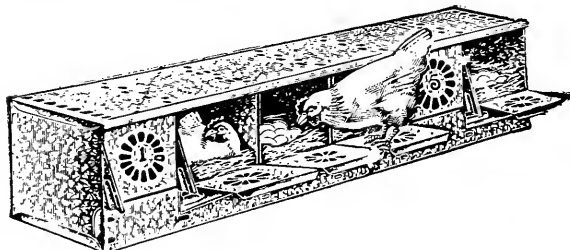
### Moe's Trap-Nest Front

This new, inexpensive and useful device meets a popular demand, and has proven a wonderful seller. It places Trap Nests within the reach of all, for with its use an old orange-box can be converted into a double trap nest at a cost of a dollar. They are simple in operation with no small parts to get out of order. The front works on hinges, making it easy to remove the birds or clean the nest. They also give the breeder the opportunity of using the size nest best adapted to his birds with a uniform trap feature suitable for any breed. Manufactured from galvanized iron, 11 inches wide, 12 inches high.

No. 63, complete, 65 cts., postpaid, 75 cts.

### Knudson Lice-Proof Nest

This nest is made in sets of four and six nests to the set. Each individual nest measures about 12 inches each way. As the metal of which they are constructed occupies practically no space, the nests are about as roomy as a wooden nest 14 x 14 inches.



The nests are separated by metal partitions, and each individual nest is provided with a drop door, which, when open, forms a ledge or perch in front of the nest. If these doors are closed at night, they will prevent chickens from roosting on them, and the setting hen is protected from outside annoyance if the door is kept closed.

Ample ventilation is provided for.

No. 14. Set of 4 nests.....	\$5 00
No. 16. Set of 6 nests.....	6 00

### Humpty Dumpty

The best, cheapest and most convenient egg-carrier in existence.

No time wasted  
No disputed count  
No broken eggs

They are packed in bundles, complete with fillers.



Fig. 1, folded flat; Fig. 2, set up closed; Fig. 3, set up open; Fig. 4, shows half complete, ready for shipment.

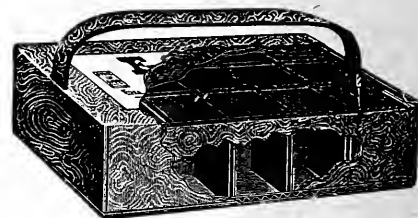
	Each	Postpaid	Doz.
3-dozen size.....	\$0 55	\$0 65	\$6 25
6-dozen size.....	60	70	6 60
12-dozen size.....	65	75	7 15
30-dozen size.....	1 40		13 75

Extra Fillers, 6 cts. each, 60 cts. per doz.; postpaid 65 cts.

### The Eyrie Egg-Box

The best device yet found for shipping fancy eggs safely by express or parcel post.

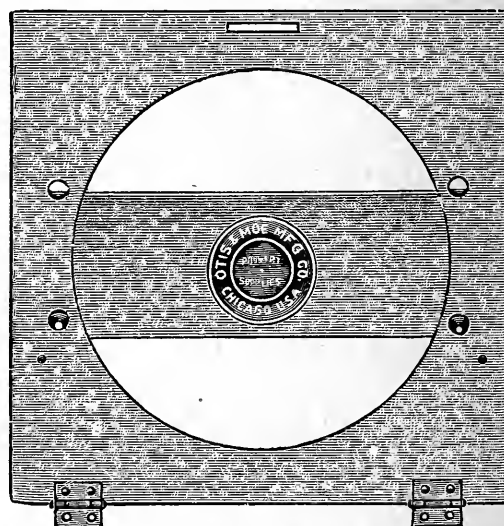
This Egg-Box is manufactured mainly for shipping settings of eggs. It is made from jute board, and partitioned off with double-faced corrugated paper. The handle locks the box, making it pilfer proof.



	Each	Postpaid	Doz.
No. 1. Holds 15 Eggs.....	\$0 40	\$0 45	\$3 75
No. 2. Holds 30 Eggs.....	55	60	5 50

### BABY CHICKS

Get our prices before placing your order. All leading breeds from high-bred stock. Beginning early in March will furnish chicks until the end of the season late in June.



### Eyrie Shipping Coop

The Eyrie Shipping-Coop is a strong, light Coop made in three parts. The top and bottom are made of wood and the body is composed of corrugated paper in the form of a tube. The bottom is composed of a frame of wood covered with a sheet of heavy veneer having sufficient strength to hold all the weight necessary. The top is composed of a

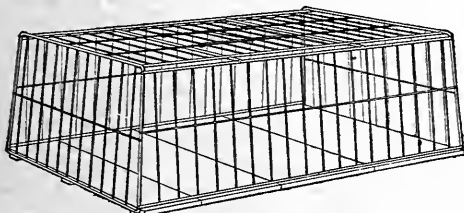
wooden frame with slats running across. This strong construction enables the Coop to resist hard knocks, making it practical in every way. Ventilation is supplied through the top as the wooden slats are placed from 1 to 2 inches apart. The large holes cut in the ends and used for a grip when picking up the Coop, help to ventilate as well. Corrugated paper, by reason of its smoothness, prevents damage of the bird's plumage and the nature of its construction enables it to keep out drafts.

#### PRICES (Knocked Down)

No.	In.	Each	Doz.	No.	In.	Each	Doz.
A	12 x 16 x 18	\$1 00	\$9 25	D	20 x 22 x 22	\$1 60	\$17 00
B	12 x 18 x 22	1 20	12 00	E	20 x 24 x 22	1 75	18 00
C	12 x 22 x 22	1 30	13 25				

### The Pittsburgh Shipping-Coop

The most serviceable, sanitary, and durable Shipping Coop on the market. Made of the best galvanized steel bars and wire electrically welded together and sufficiently stayed to make it rigid throughout. The bottom is made of the best seasoned wood and is assembled by the floor-boards being



stapled to three cross sections and reinforced with cleats on top.  
 Standard Size. 27 x 41 x 13 inches high.....\$3 25  
 Turkey Size. 27 x 41 x 20 inches high..... 4 00

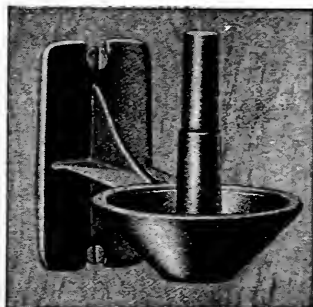
### Eureka Oil-Cup Perch-Support

Mites or Lice Cannot Reach Your Hens at Night as they must first swim the oil in cups, which means certain death.

It is practicable, durable, reliable, convenient, cheap and permanent.

#### PRICES Postpaid

One Pair.....	\$0 75	\$0 85
Six Pairs.....	4 25	4 60



### The Lyon Roost Insulator

Its application is best explained as follows: An upright support, perhaps 1 1/2 or 2 inches square and of any desirable height, is used for each end of roosts. Holes are bored in at the top of these supports large enough to allow the Insulator to fit tight and deep enough to allow bottom of Insulator bell to rest on square top of upright.

The roost-pole is then bored to fit tight on top of Insulator and deep enough to allow it to rest on the small shoulder provided for that purpose.

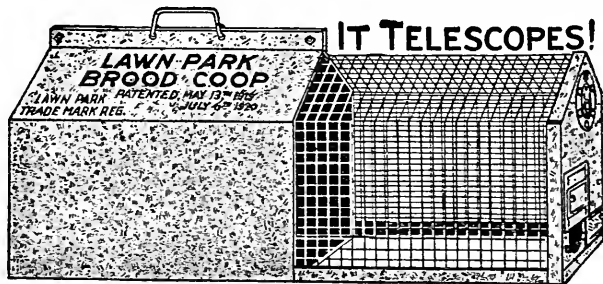
The bell-shaped cup is then kept partially filled with kerosene oil which either traps and destroys the vermin or turns them back in their travels up the supports towards the roost.

	Postpaid
One Pair.....	\$0 20
Six Pairs.....	1 00



### The LAWN PARK Brood Coop

SAVES THE CHICKS



Patented May 13, 1919

It is made entirely of galvanized materials, will not rust, and absolutely protects chicks against rats, cats, dogs, hawks, vermin, cold, storms, and all other chick enemies. The metal actually repels lice—that's important. The main part of the Coop is made from heavy galvanized steel, while the Park is made from strong galvanized wire screen, which has the edges neatly bound and strongly reinforced with galvanized steel. The Lawn Park is large and roomy, being 18 inches wide, 19 1/2 inches high, and 48 inches long, with Park extended. The Coop and the Park are of equal length. The Park permits the chicks to have plenty of sunshine and fresh air, and also allows them to range on grass. Can be moved from place to place easily, thus giving them a fresh supply daily. Coop has removable bottom for quick and easy cleaning. The overhead damper ventilation system keeps the Coop cool without chilling the chicks. The chicks saved on one brood will pay for one or more Coops. Price \$5

### The BABIE Chick-Feeder (PATENTED)

Made of best grade galvanized materials, it is rust-proof and will last a lifetime. Very strong and durable, the ends being made of solid sheet steel to which is securely fastened the galvanized wire screen which is strongly bound on the edges with galvanized steel. Has patent



door arrangement which permits the little chicks to enter but prevents the mother hen and older fowls from going inside. Will readily accommodate thirty to forty chicks at once. Can be placed anywhere or moved from place to place easily. The feed is dropped through the top and the little chicks can eat and drink in contentment without being crowded or trampled by older fowls. It is so designed that it can be placed in front of the Lawn Park Coop and securely fastened to make an additional runway of 2 feet, or it can be used in connection with any brood coop, as the door of the feeder is so made that it will fit practically any brood coop,

thus supplying a yard to the ordinary closed coop. Size 6 inches high, 18 inches wide, and 24 inches long. Saves feed and chicks. Price \$2, postpaid \$2.25

### The Standard Chicken Coop

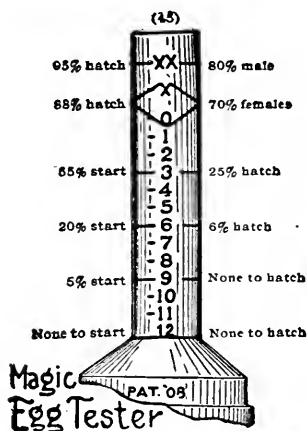
Rain-Proof, Rat-Proof, Vermin-Proof

If you wish to let out both mother hen and small chickens, the door is simply slid far enough around the body of the Coop to uncover the large opening.

Top 26 inches in diameter; body full 24 inches inside measurement; depth, 20 inches; large door, 10 inches; small door, 3 1/4 inches. Price \$2.



If you have never tried "O. K." Poultry Litter, you do not know what you are missing.



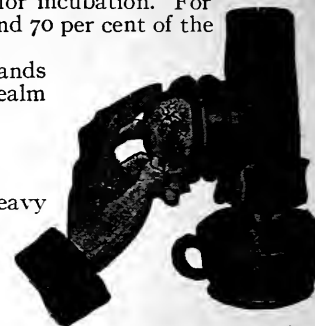
### Breeders' Magic Egg-Tester

The cut to the left shows the Tester minus the fine wire clamps which are attached to the bottom for holding the egg, and which, together with the Tester, are dropped in a pail of water. The water-line shows the exact grade. Eggs testing "o" or above are the kind to use for incubation. For example, eggs testing from "o" to "x" hatch to the extent of 88 per cent and 70 per cent of the chicks will be females. See cut.

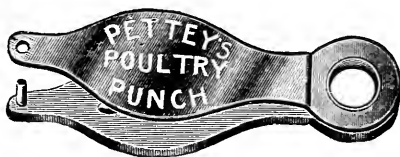
This Tester requires no skill or expense to operate—just a pair of hands and eyes. Will grade 400 per hour, and the greatest money-saver in the realm of poultry supplies. Fully guaranteed. \$2.50 each, postpaid.

### Prairie State Egg-Tester

To use on any ordinary hand lamp. Constructed of tin plate, with heavy carriage cloth. Price 60 cts., postpaid, 70 cts.



### Petty's Perfect Poultry Punch

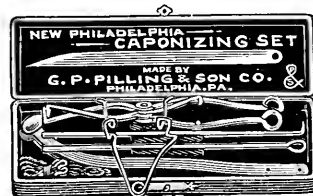


One of the best punches on the market. All steel, nickel plated, punches clean, hole is right size, will not bruise the foot. Price 25 cts., postpaid.

### Caponizers

Large profits await the raiser of capons. Pilling's instruments are the acknowledged leaders in this line.

### New Philadelphia Caponizing Set



This set has many admirers. It consists of a knife, for making the incision; the spreader, for holding sides open; sharp hook, for piercing skin; the Lansdowne Remover, for removing the testicles. Cords with hooks are for holding the bird. Cup forceps for removing any foreign matter. They are fine instruments of the best workmanship. Prices (postpaid), in velvet-lined case \$3.50; in pasteboard box \$3.

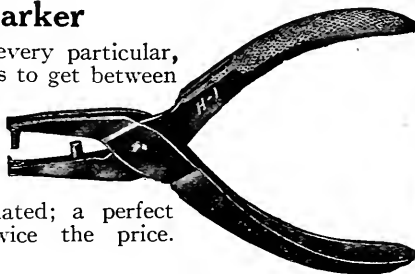
### Pilling Duplex Poultry Marker



Two sizes in one. Gives you two Markers for the price of one. The cutting part is made of steel and the entire Marker nickel plated. Price 35 cts., postpaid.

### H-I Toe Marker

A high-grade tool in every particular, narrow at the point so as to get between the toes easily. It is large, with good grip; cutting points are made of tempered steel, and a good spring insures easy action. It is nickel plated; a perfect Marker, well worth twice the price. Price 45 cts., postpaid.



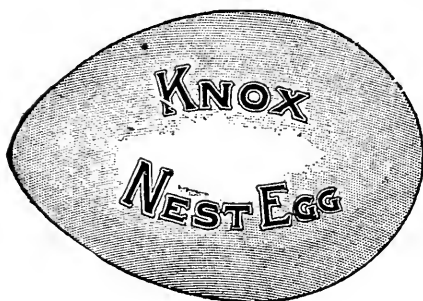
### Pilling Special Caponizing Set

The finest set in the world for the price. It is used just the same as other Caponizing Sets, except that the Testicle Remover cuts, like a pair of scissors, the cord of the testicle clean and clear as a whistle. The instruments in this set are put up in oak case sent postpaid with full, easy-to-use directions on receipt of \$5.



### Knox Lice-Expelling Nest-Egg

A Scientific Triumph—Lice-Killer and Nest-Egg Combined in One. Contains a powerful disinfectant which will drive all lice and vermin out of the nests. Simply used by placing in nest under nesting material. They are also used as nest-eggs, but care should be taken not to let them come in contact with the eggs for any length of time, as the hen's eggs will become tainted. For this reason we recommend that they be put under the nesting material. Price: Postpaid, 12 cts. each, 80 cts. per doz. By express, 7 cts. each, 70 cts. per doz.



### Glass Nest-Egg

Very popular, and the cleanest nest-egg used. Price 4 cts. each, 40 cts. per doz.; postpaid, 50 cts. per doz.

### Farmers' Caponizing Set

This set differs somewhat from the Philadelphia Caponizing Set inasmuch as a twisting and a tearing scoop is used instead of the canula for removing the testicles. Price, complete, with instructions in velvet-lined case, \$3.50 per set, postpaid.

### Cornell Caponizing Set

Experiments in the use of various caponizing instruments recently carried on by E. W. Benjamin, Instructor of the Department of Poultry Husbandry at Cornell University, have resulted in the manufacture by us of the Cornell Caponizing Set.

This set—two testicle removers, Pilling-Farmer twisting scoop, and Pilling-Miles remover—sells for the reasonable price of \$6, postpaid.



### Lansdowne Caponizing Set

Lansdowne Automatic Testicle Remover is, as its name implies, automatic—quick, easy to use, and just the remover for the beginner.

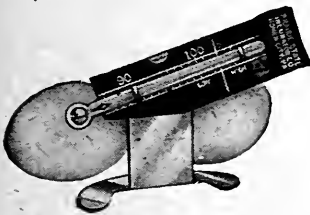
Does not have a lot of unnecessary springs which are liable to get out of order. The grasping loops are exactly same principle as the Miles Remover, which has been in use for fifty years, but our patent feature has made it perfect as to simplicity of the operation and to prevent making slips. Price \$4.50, postpaid.





### Incubator and Brooder Extras

	Each	Postpaid
Prairie State Incubator Regulator, No. 1.....	\$5 00	\$5 15
Prairie State Incubator Regulator, Nos. 2 and 3....	6 00	6 15
Prairie State Brooder Regulator, Complete. The compound wafer type.....	1 35	1 50
New Wafers for Wafer Regulator. Each.....	1 00	1 05
Argand Gas Burner for Prairie State Incubators and all style of Hovers.....	70	75
No. 1 Lamp. Capacity 1 3/4 pints, takes No. 1 burner, and 1/2-inch wick. Used in both sizes of Keystone Incubators. Price, with burner and chimney....	2 00	2 10
No. 2 Incubator Lamp. Takes No. 2 burner; uses 1-inch wick; capacity 2 3/4 pints. Used in No. 1 Diffusion Incubator. Price, with burner and chimney..	2 50	2 60
No. 2 Brooder Lamp. Takes No. 2 burner; capacity 3 pints. Used in all sizes colony house brooders, Universal and Portable Hovers. Price, with burner and chimney.....	2 50	2 60
No. 3 Incubator Lamp. Capacity 4 pints; takes No. 3 burner; uses 1 1/2-inch wick. For Nos. 2 and 3 Incubators. Price, with burner and chimney....	3 00	3 10
Chimneys.....	60	65
No. 1 Sun Hinge Burner. Uses 1/2-inch wick. Each.		1 00
No. 2 Sun Hinge Burner. Uses 1-inch wick. Each..		1 25
No. 3 Sun Hinge Burner. Uses 1 1/2-in. wick. Each.		1 50
Nos. 1 and 2 Wicks. Dozen.....		45
No. 3 Wicks. Dozen.....		60
Wilder Moisture Gauge for Incubators.....		1 75
Tycos Incubator Hygrometer.....		1 75



No. 5

Buckeye Incubator Thermometer. 75c., ppd. 80c.  
Cyphers Incubator Thermometer. 75c., ppd. 80c.

No. 5 Prairie State Incubator Thermometer. Mounted. 85c., postpaid, 90 cts.  
No. 1116 Brooder Thermometer. 75 cts., postpaid 80 cts.  
No. 1110 5-inch Brooder Thermometer. Fits any brooder. 40 cts., ppd. 45 cts.



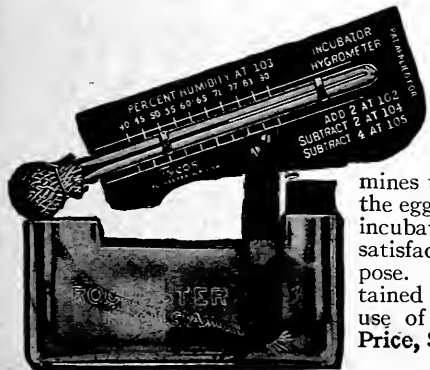
1110



### Wilder Moisture Gauge for Incubators

A NEW IDEA, PRACTICAL, SIMPLE, DIRECT READING

No figuring necessary. You can tell at a glance whether to increase or decrease the amount of moisture in your machine. Detailed description and instructions for installing and operating enclosed with each instrument or mailed upon request. Price, complete, \$1.75; postpaid.



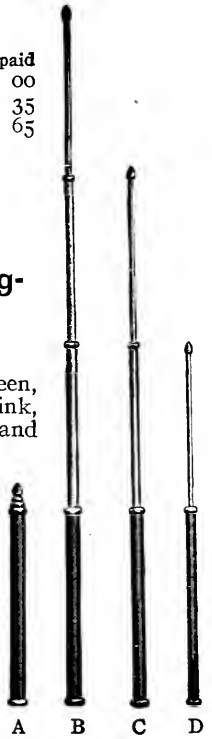
### Tycos Incubator Hygrometer

The Tycos Incubator Hygrometer determines the relative humidity in the egg-chamber of any and all incubators. A practical and satisfactory device for this purpose. Direct readings are obtained instantly without the use of tables or calculations. Price, \$1.75, postpaid.

### Poultry Judges' Sticks

	Telescopic	Each	Postpaid
Small.....		\$0 90	\$1 00
Medium.....		1 25	1 35
Large.....		1 55	1 65

- A Shows Large Stick closed.
- B Shows Large Stick opened.
- C Shows Medium Stick opened.
- D Shows Small Stick opened.



### Perfecto Celluloid Spiral Leg-Band

KNOW YOUR HENS ON SIGHT



Spiral Leg-Band

In ten colors—Red, Green, Amber, Black, White, Pink, Yellow, Ruby, Light Blue, and Dark Blue.

For large and small birds, chicks, and pigeons. Mark each bird for its pen. Give each pen a different color. Mark old birds and pullets differently and know what you

are doing.

Perfecto Bands have extra-long lap, making them strong and securing them from coming off.

#### SIZES

No. 1. Asiatic Breeds.	No. 4. Bantams.	
No. 2. American Breeds.	No. 5. Pigeons.	
No. 3. Leghorns, etc.	No. 6. Baby Chicks.	
Nos. 1, 2, 3, and 4	Nos. 5 and 6	Postpaid
12 bands.....	12 bands.....	\$0 15
25 bands.....	25 bands.....	25
50 bands.....	50 bands.....	40
100 bands.....	100 bands.....	75
500 bands.....	500 bands.....	3 00

In Ordering Be Sure to Specify Your Breed

### Leader Adjustable Leg-Bands

Latest and best adjustable Leg-Band out. Has neatest, most compact, and smoothest fastening of any adjustable Band on the market. Easily attached, absolutely secure, and has no catching points.



Are made from heavy aluminum, are strong and substantial and will hold their shape much better than bands made from thin, flimsy stock.

Made in two sizes: No. 1 for Bantams or Mediterraneans; No. 2 for Americans to Asiatics and Turkeys. We number them to order but space is too small for name and address on bands. Not made in pigeon sizes.

#### PRICES (Postpaid)

12 Bands... \$0 25	50 Bands... \$0 55	250 Bands... \$2 10
25 Bands... 35	100 Bands... 90	500 Bands... 3 90

Initials on Bands 5 cts. for 50 or less, 10 cts. per 100 extra

### Seamless Leg-Bands (Pigeon Sizes Only)

Our Seamless Pigeon-Bands are made of pure aluminum, well finished up, and will give satisfaction. Made in three sizes, Nos. 1, 2, and 3.

#### PRICES (Postpaid)

12 Bands... \$0 35	50 Bands... \$1 20	250 Bands... \$4 20
25 Bands... 60	100 Bands... 1 80	500 Bands... 7 80

### Double Clinch Pigeon Bands



DOUBLE CLINCH LEG BANDS PIGEON SIZES

#### PRICES (Postpaid)

12 Bands... \$0 25	50 Bands... \$0 55	250 Bands... \$2 10
25 Bands... 35	100 Bands... 90	500 Bands... 3 90

### The Only Chicken-Holder

A labor- and time-saving device when getting chickens ready or the showroom.

One person can do the work where it requires two, and in less time, if you own a Chicken-Holder.



Makes washing fowls a pleasure and saves the feathers from getting broken or pulled out as is very often the case with many a good bird when it tries to get away.

#### It Is Indispensable When—

Washing any size fowl all over.

Holding birds when taking out off-colored feathers.

Washing the head and legs.

Holding birdstoband them.

Trimming off corns. Holding a sick fowl to give it medicine.

Operating on most any part of a fowl.

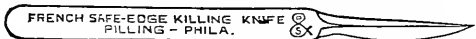
Holding game birds in getting them ready for the pit. Trimming the comb of game birds. Holding a bird to clean out sour craw, or fix up craw-bound case. In fact, for any purpose which requires the holding of a fowl. Price \$3.50; postpaid, \$3.75

### French Poultry-Killing Knife



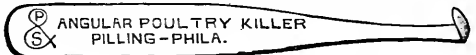
Price 60 cts., postpaid

### Safe-Edge Killing Knife



Exactly same as French Killer except cut on one side only. Price 60 cts., postpaid.

### Pilling Angular Poultry-Killer

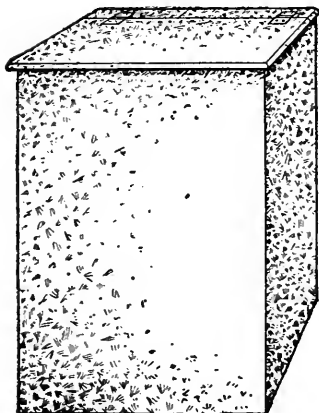


Price 60 cts., postpaid

### Philadelphia Gape-Worm Extractor



Price 30 cts., postpaid



### Galvanized Iron Feed-Bins

These Bins have been made to meet a demand for economical and space-saving feed-containers. They are made to hold about three bushels, and are proof against rats and mice. Strongly constructed with hinged lid. 10 inches wide, 21 1/2 inches long and 29 inches high. Price \$6.

If your hens are not laying try Semi-Solid Buttermilk.

### Artificial Light for Poultry

Poultry-keepers in all parts of the country, from the Atlantic to the Pacific, have proved beyond question that the use of artificial light in laying-houses will double and treble the fall and early winter egg-yield. College authorities and practical poultry-keepers all are agreed that this is one of the most revolutionary discoveries in modern times. Artificial Lighting is not a forcing process. It simply prolongs the hen's working day, thus giving her more natural and more healthful conditions—and increased egg-production occurs as a natural result.

If electric current is not available, use the Storm King Lantern. Read the latest on this subject in the book "Use of Artificial Light To Increase Winter Egg-Production."

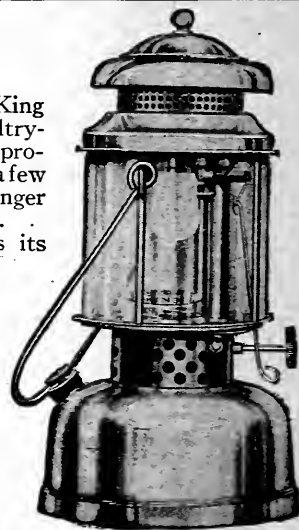
### Storm King Lantern

400 CANDLE-POWER

Get more eggs by hanging a Storm King Lantern in your poultry-house. Poultry-men everywhere are increasing egg-production by using them in hen-houses a few hours each night and morning—longer feeding hours increase the egg-yield.

The Storm King makes and burns its own gas from common motor gasoline, giving more light than twenty oil lanterns and costing a little over a cent for three hours' use. Absolutely safe. Burns in any position and in any wind. No danger, even if tipped over. Tested by egg-producing authorities and has their unqualified approval.

Capacity of fount, 1 quart—burns 12 to 15 hours on one filling. Height 13 inches, weight 4 pounds. Equipped with Mica Chimney, 1 No. 1A Rag Mantle, and all accessories. Shipping weight, 5 pounds. Price \$8.50.



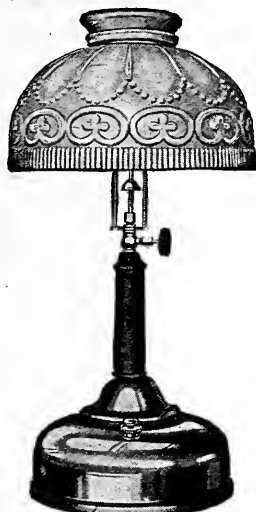
### The Comfort Heater FOR HOUSE OR CAMP

In city, town and country this combination heater-cooker—this miniature little furnace—has been equally welcome as an indispensable household necessity. It drives out chill and dampness in the bathroom, dining-room or den; in the fruit and vegetable cellar it keeps out freezing temperature; in poultry houses it is invaluable in extremely cold weather; and without adjustment it can be used by camper, traveler, or hunter to cook the hurried meal. Burns 8 hours on one quart of gasoline. Saves time, work, worry, and expense. Height, 12 inches; weight, 4 pounds. Blued steel heat-drum; highly polished nickel fount. Complete shipping weight, 5 lbs. Price, \$7.75.



## "Nulite" Match-Lite Lamp

This "Nulite" lamp assures a pure white unblurred light at all times. With it in your home, you know the joy of a faultless, flawless light. A lamp without wick, chimney, smoke, grease, dirt, trouble or danger. A light that is twenty times as powerful as an ordinary wick coal-oil lamp.



400 Candle Power

### Cheapest Lamp To Operate

Produces a 400 Candle Power brilliant white light from the same admixture of gas and air. The operating cost is insignificant compared to the comfort and convenience of such an extraordinary lamp as this. It burns 15 hours on one filling—three pints of common motor gasoline.

### Lights Every Nook and Corner

Try one or more of these beautiful lamps in your home, store or office. See for yourself how it floods every corner with soft white light. The "Nulite" in the home at night is literally "bottled sunlight" always ready—always reliable.

A beautiful embossed white shade harmonizes with its general design, casting a soft yet penetrating light to the darkest corners of the largest rooms. Lights with a match. Price, \$9.60.

## "O. K." Poultry Litter

Cleaner Hen-Houses Mean Larger Profits



"O. K." Poultry Litter keeps hen-houses in the most favorable condition for the raising of healthy, vigorous birds. Absorbs all moisture; keeps air fresh and clean; helps prevent lice; makes ideal nest material.

With "O. K." Poultry Litter hen-houses need only be cleaned once in

three to six months; as droppings are absorbed, Litter remains clean and dry. This means a great saving in time and labor.

It does away with most of the unpleasant work of caring for poultry.

"O. K." is so light and springy that heavy birds do not injure themselves when alighting on it, thereby preventing bumble foot and lameness.

It keeps birds clean as it prevents the droppings from sticking to them, and is very economical as it outlasts any other Litter two or three times. There will be no unpleasant odors where "O. K." Poultry Litter is used.

It prevents fire, and it takes an intense heat to even make "O. K." Litter smoulder and it will never blaze.

It is the one Litter that combines economy and utility. Thousands of poultrymen are now using it and will use no other.

Use "O. K." Poultry Litter in Scratching Pens, also in Brooders and on Dropping-Boards.

- 1 Bale (about 150 lbs.).....\$4 50
- 5 Bales or more, each..... 4 25
- 10-lb. pkg. 60 cts.; postpaid 80 cts.

## Rat Corn

After Eating Rat Corn He's Mummified



It is not an experiment. On the contrary, it is a thoroughly tried and proved destroyer of Rats and Mice.

Poison to Rats and Mice; when dead they leave no odor, as they are mummified. Keep away from Fowl.

It is Sure Death to Rats and Mice. Rat Corn is not a deadly poison and therefore can be used without danger to human beings.

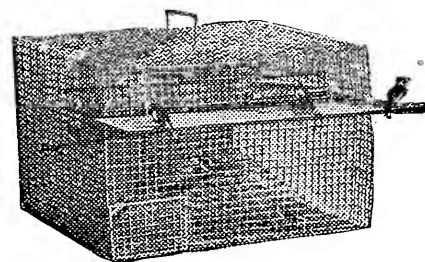
Price per can, 25 cts., 50 cts., and \$1, postpaid

## Ever-Set Sparrow Trap

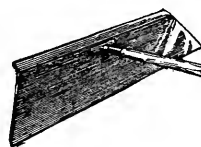
Made of 3/8-inch galvanized hardware cloth. They have been fully tried out and have caught as high as 65 sparrows in one day in summer, and 40 in one day in winter in a single trap.

Size of trap 18 x 18 x 12 inches, with 3 x 5 x 18-inch receiving-cage (for drowning), with complete instructions.

To the Farmer and Poultryman. Fifty sparrows eat daily the equivalent of a quart of wheat. Very likely you have many more than 50 sparrows fattening on the high-priced feed that you intended for your poultry. An Ever-Set Sparrow Trap, in the month of June, 1919, caught 562 English sparrows in a back yard in the city of Davenport,—1,529 in five months (June to October.) How much feed would these 1,529 have stolen from your poultry-yard each day? Without stopping to figure it is clear that an Ever-Set trap pays for itself in a very short time. Price \$5.50, postpaid \$6.10.



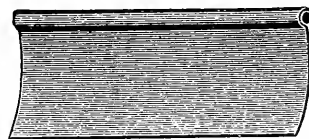
## Mehler Handy Scraper



For cleaning poultry-houses and dropping-boards; gets the corners.

Time is money; be progressive; save by using Mehler

Scraper. Does the work better in one-third the time, and soon pays for itself. Scrapes on the push or pull. 13 inches wide, 4 inches high. Price \$1.40.



## Moe's Scraper and Cleaner

Made of one piece of galvanized iron. No wood handle to get loose and come off. Just the thing to get in the corners when cleaning. 10 inches long. Price 25 cts., postpaid 35 cts.

## Day-Old Chicks



We make a specialty of furnishing our customers with Day-Old Chicks of all leading breeds, from high-bred stock. Beginning early in March, we will receive from nearby hatcheries from one to three shipments per week. To secure the breeds desired and the choicest stock we suggest that orders be placed at least a week or ten days before the chicks are wanted. Prices quoted on request.



# Conkey's

THE ORIGINAL

## BUTTERMILK STARTING FEED



Feed It for Eight Weeks and Raise Every Chick You Hatch

### What It Contains

Buttermilk, hulled oats, wheat middlings, cornmeal, cornfeed meal, and bone.

### Makes Chicks Husky

Conkey's is a ready-prepared feed containing all elements for perfect growth of young fowls. It puts vim and vigor into your baby chicks at a time when they need it most. It makes them strong and husky, so they can fight off the chick diseases which kill hatchlings so rapidly.

Conkey's gives your chicks buttermilk in a concentrated, sanitary form, not too much and not too little. Feed it dry. The lactic acid is just what is needed as an aid in the prevention of digestive and bowel troubles. With the buttermilk is a combination of clean, wholesome grains, balanced in just the right proportion to help the little fellows over the critical first EIGHT weeks and give them a good start toward healthy maturity.

### Guaranteed Analysis

Crude protein, 12 per cent; crude fiber, 4 per cent; crude fat, 3 per cent; nitrogen-free extract, 56 per cent; carbohydrates 60 per cent.

This starting mixture is high in nutrients and low in fiber, so the sensitive organs of the chicks are not overtaxed by digesting waste material of no food value. Avoid feeds high in fiber—they're dangerous.

### How to Feed First Eight Weeks

Chicks should have pure drinking-water, with chill removed, and fine grit from the start, but no feed for 48 hours. Then give Conkey's Buttermilk Starting Feed. That's all the feed they'll need for the first EIGHT weeks; add greens the second week. During the fourth week, scatter Conkey's Chick Grains in the litter to induce exercise. After the eighth week begin gradually changing to Conkey's Growing Mash.

## Conkey's Buttermilk Growing Mash

A Bone and Muscle Builder—Produces Layers and Broilers

### Guaranteed Analysis

Crude protein, 18 per cent; crude fiber, 5 per cent; crude fat, 4 per cent; nitrogen-free extract, 50 per cent; carbohydrates, 55 per cent.



This mash takes the little fellows after they have had a good start and supplies the necessary materials for a strong frame and solid flesh. It contains no charcoal, grit, nor shell. You get what you pay for—all pure, clean food. Remember, you can't make something from nothing—bone- and muscle-building require the proper feed and plenty of it. In addition scatter in the litter Conkey's Growing Grains.

## Conkey's Buttermilk Laying Mash

Get Winter Eggs in Abundance with this Perfectly Balanced Ration

### Guaranteed Analysis

Crude protein, 18 per cent; crude fiber, 6 per cent; crude fat, 4 per cent; nitrogen-free extract, 44 per cent; carbohydrates, 50 per cent

This feed is wholesome grain, buttermilk, meat, and bone in precisely the right proportion to keep your flock in prime condition and at the same time make readily available each component part of the egg. Remember, properly balanced feeding is the secret of large egg-production. If your hen hasn't exactly the ingredients required she simply won't lay. You can't beat this—it's a law of nature. Conkey's Buttermilk Laying Mash is the result of years of study and tests. The hens relish it and lay accordingly. With this mash give Conkey's Scratch Grains in deep litter, using about one-half as much Scratch Grain as mash.



## Conkey's Poultry Scratch Grains

MILLED IN GRADED SIZES TO FIT SPECIAL FEEDING PERIODS

### Conkey's Chick Grains

A specially prepared cracked grain feed to be fed to little chicks at the end of the third or fourth week in connection with Conkey's Buttermilk Starting Feed. Scatter in the litter so as to induce exercise and prevent toe-picking.

### Conkey's Growing Grains

Made from cracked grains larger in size than chick grains and balanced more for growing stock. This should always be scattered in the litter for the growing birds so as to keep them good and busy, and is fed in connection with Conkey's Buttermilk Growing Mash.

### Conkey's Scratch Grains

This is for all grown birds, containing the larger grains properly proportioned and scattered in the deep litter for general exercise. It is fed in connection with Buttermilk Laying Mash and rounds out a hen's daily ration.

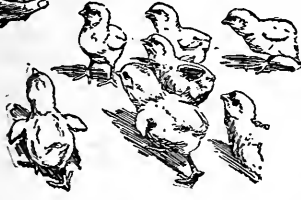
**Don't Break the Conkey Chain of Feeds**

For Prices on Above Feeds See Our Monthly Poultry Feed Price-List Accompanying this Catalogue

### Pratt's Buttermilk Baby Chick Food



The cost per chick for three weeks is about one cent. If, by using Pratt's Buttermilk Baby Chick Food, you can save five more chicks out of one hundred than you formerly did, considering these five chicks at three weeks of age as worth at least one dollar, your food has cost you nothing and you have five more husky chicks.



These figures are too conservative, as losses ordinarily in many cases

average from 25 to 50 per cent for the first three weeks.

The use of Pratt's Buttermilk Baby Chick Food reduces these losses to a minimum.

Pure millet, high-grade rape, cooked wheat, sterile bone and shell meal, to hasten bone development and avoid leg weakness; clean, nourishing middlings; cornmeal, plump hulled oats, and dried buttermilk, all these insure steady and healthy growth. High heat is applied to sterilize it.

#### It Analyzes as Follows:

	Per cent		Per cent
Protein.....	11.50	Carbohydrates.....	69.00
Fat.....	3.50	Nitrogen-free Extract...	62.20
Fiber.....	3.50		

A careful analysis of the articles used in Pratt's Buttermilk Baby Chick Food will demonstrate its exceptional value as a food for baby chicks.

### F. P. C. Chick Manna

It is the pioneer in Special Prepared Chick Food, being brought on the market in 1884 when specially prepared chick feeds were unknown. Many imitations and substitutes have come on the



market since with great claims, but none have had the **thirty-four years of successful results as F. P. C. Chick Manna.**

It is unlike and distinctly different from other chick feeds and we know of no other to equal or compare with it. It is specially prepared

for bringing the tender little creatures through the most critical period of their life by regulating and strengthening their fine and tender organs, and aiding in the prevention of these fatal attacks of dreaded bowel trouble and other chick ailments.

Every package guaranteed to give satisfaction or money back. For Prices see our Monthly Poultry Feed Price-List.

### Miscellaneous Seeds and Grains

Cracked Corn	Hemp Seed	Barley
Whole Corn	Canary Seed	Wheat
Pigeon Corn	Rape Seed	Buckwheat
Cracked Wheat	Kaffir Corn	Millet
Pinhead Oatmeal	Pigeon Peas	Vetches
Hulled Oats	Broken Rice	Oil-Meal
Sunflower Seed	Flaxseed Meal	Gluten Meal

Our stocks of the above are carefully selected and will be found equal to any on the market.

### Chamberlain's Perfect Chick Food

THE ORIGINAL DRY FEED FOR BABY CHICKS



Contains no corn.

Prevents bowel trouble and many other diseases caused by improper feed.

All food—not a pound of waste in a carload.

Costs more per pound but less per chick—and it is the chick that counts.

Put up by a formula as carefully as a druggist compounds a prescription.

Contains all the meat, bone, charcoal, grit, oatmeal, etc., necessary for the successful raising of baby chicks, thus making it unnecessary to feed them anything else. Containing everything that is necessary in just the proper proportion, it makes it possible for the inexperienced poultry raiser to raise chickens as successfully as those who have given special attention and years of study to the problem.

Chamberlain's Perfect Chick Feed has no competition as there is no other feed manufactured like it. It is not put up for looks but for results.

### Spratt's Chick Meal Nos. 3, 5, and 12

(A Cooked Food)

No. 3 Coarse; No. 5 Medium; No. 12 Fine



Is prepared strictly according to modern scientific methods and is the result of careful and exhaustive experiments.

It has been demonstrated and is admitted by all experts that to rear birds successfully and bring them to the highest state of perfection they must have, while very young, a cooked food, and their corn diet must be carefully limited. This food should be composed of cereals, meat, vegetable, bone, and shell in judicious combination. Such is Spratt's Patent Chick Meal.

The price of our food seems high, but a trial will prove that it is the cheapest and most economical that can be used.

No. 3 is used as a conditioner for the show-room and has no equal for that purpose.

### Semi-Solid Buttermilk

For Young Chicks, Laying Hens, and Fattening Milk-Fed Poultry  
Pure Rich Buttermilk with 75 Per Cent of the Water Removed



#### HENS THAT LAY ARE THE HENS THAT PAY

Poultry experts everywhere have long recognized the value of buttermilk as a feed, a tonic, and a regulator for poultry. In the past many poultry-raisers have found it very difficult to get enough buttermilk at low prices to permit feeding it on a large scale. Today Semi-Solid Buttermilk makes it possible for poultry-raisers to feed the purest and richest buttermilk in any quantity they see fit.

For feeding purposes, you need only mix one pound of Semi-Solid Buttermilk with one gallon of water.

Semi-Solid Buttermilk is not only a highly nutritive poultry feed, it is, likewise, the best tonic and conditioner. The lactic acid in buttermilk is one of the greatest foes of disease germs of all kinds. Semi-Solid Buttermilk is a wonderful aid to the digestion and eliminates worms and germs, thereby allowing your chickens to derive full nutriment from every ounce of feed. Little chicks need predigested nourishment. Feed them Semi-Solid Buttermilk. It makes them mature much quicker, prevents white diarrhea, and reduces death losses to the minimum. It will keep your hens laying all winter and keep them healthy, vigorous, and contented. Semi-Solid Buttermilk has remarkable effect in stimulating the organs of egg-production.

### Ogemaw AA Pigeon Feed

Ogemaw AA is a mixed feed, composed exclusively of sound, clean, wholesome grains and seeds. It contains no dirt, dust, shell, or grit. Excepting only the cracked corn, the entire mixture is whole seed, making it possible for anyone to identify every component of the mixture. Pigeons require no other feed when fed on Ogemaw AA, though it may be an advantage to give an occasional feed of clear peas to breeders and young stock.

Peas are the favorite food of all Pigeons, being rich in protein and the cheapest source of protein supply in America, taking the place of lentils, vetches, etc., the prices of which are so high as to render their use impracticable.

### Ariston Pigeon Feed

A high-grade Pigeon Feed composed of peas, buckwheat, kafir corn, millet, wheat, round flint corn, broken rice, lentils, hemp seed and canary seed.

Experienced pigeon raisers tell us the Ariston formula is hard to improve on.

### Alfalfa Meal—Coarse

Our Coarse Alfalfa Meal is preferred by some poultrymen to the fine ground sort. When wet freely it has the appearance and flavor of fresh cut grass and is eagerly eaten, stems and all, by the poultry.

### Alfalfa Meal—Fine

Many feeders prefer Alfalfa Meal to Cut Red Clover on account of its high protein value and its powerful digestive properties. Our Alfalfa Meal is made from choice Alfalfa ground very fine, and is worth a great deal more than the ordinary grades.

### Cut Red Clover

Cut Red Clover is one of the best green foods for winter egg-production. The grade we offer is the purest and best to be had.

### Blatchford's Rabbit Meal

A milk substitute feed for weaning young rabbits. Aids both growth and maturity. Excellent for nursing does and for fattening rabbits for market.

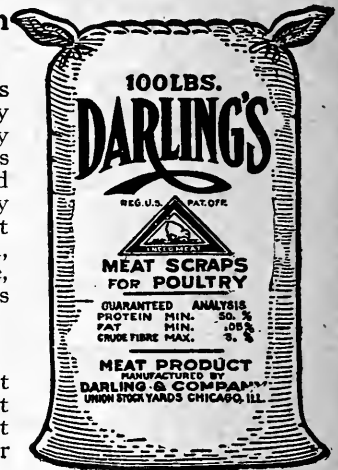
### Darling's High Protein Meat Scraps

Made from clean, fresh trimmings from butcher shops, thoroughly cooked. After the cooking, every possible bit of water and grease is extracted in tremendous presses, and the solid cakes of meat are evenly broken up by special machinery. It contains more digestible protein, and less fat, moisture and waste, than any other brand of meat scraps or so-called beef scraps.

#### ANALYSIS

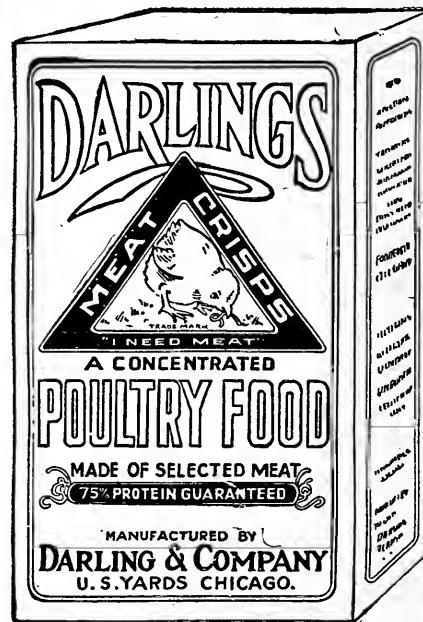
Protein..... 50 per cent  
Fat (minimum).... 1/2 of 1 per cent  
Fiber (maximum)..... 3 per cent

Furnished in two grades, regular and fine.



### Darling's Meat Crisps

A NEW MEAT RATION



Darling's Meat Crisps are manufactured from high-grade fresh meat-trimmings, carefully cooked, pressed, dried, and uniformly ground. The guaranteed analysis is: Protein, 75 per cent; fat, 1/2 of 1 per cent; fiber, 3 per cent maximum. This gives you a protein content one and a half times that of common meat scraps; therefore, two pounds of this meat food equals three pounds of the ordinary meat scraps.

They are absolutely sanitary, and provide in concentrated form the elements that assure the highest fertility in the eggs and the most vigorous chicks. They supply the growing chick from the beginning

with the elements of growth that it otherwise must go far and work hard to find.

They shorten the moulting period, mature pullets early, and keep the whole flock healthy.

Three Grades—Coarse, Medium and Fine

### Greene's Fish Scraps

There is an ever-increasing demand for Fish Scraps for poultry feeding, as they have been proved a great egg-producer, and poultry are very fond of them. They are used extensively as the animal matter in the leading dry mashes on the market today. Poultry seem to eat a mash with Fish Scrap more readily than one containing beef scrap. They are made from fish meat and bone and run from 40 to 60 per cent protein and 3 to 5 per cent fat.

### Darling's Blood Meal

Darling's Blood Meal runs very high in protein (80 to 90 per cent) and contains very little moisture and fat. It is manufactured expressly for feeding purposes and is guaranteed to be absolutely pure.

### Granulated Poultry Bone

Made from fresh, clean green bone, from which the fat and moisture have been extracted. The pure bone is then dried and granulated before being sacked for shipment. Keep it before your hens all the time.

### Poultry Bone Meal

This is exactly the same product as the granulated bone, but it is ground up fine for convenience in feeding in a mash. It is especially valuable during growing and moulting periods and should be used to supplement meat scraps at these times.

### Belle Brand Crushed Oyster Shells Make Poultry Pay!



Crushed Oyster Shells have long been recognized as a most important article for poultry yards. They should be kept where the fowls can have easy access to them all the year round, as experience has demonstrated that fowls need them in summer as well as winter. They supply carbonate of lime in natural form, act as a grit, and produce a firm, hard shell. Belle Brand shells are dry, and, having been carefully screened, are free from dust and dirt.

We carry two sizes in stock, Coarse and Fine, the prices of which are the same.

### Poultry Charcoal

Keeps poultry strong, healthy, and in good laying condition. Aids digestion, corrects wrong feeding and prevents disease. Fowls young and old should have free access to it at all times. We carry two sizes in stock—Medium and Fine.

### Red Cross Health Grit



Since 1903



For Pigeons, Fowls, and Cage-Birds

Positively the Best. A manufactured mixture containing a great variety of gritty particles and materials with tonic properties, including charcoal, sulphur, lime, salt, shells, etc., in proper proportions.

You save all other trouble and expense when using Red Cross, as only water and good feed in addition are required to keep birds in perfect health.

They Eat It Like a New-Found Luxury. All birds relish it. Contains in condensed form the best tissue-building ingredients for birds known to science, and the greatest variety of gritty matter. A reconstructive tonic mixture of only pure properties. Never use chicken grit for pigeons.

Good grain alone will not make hens lay, squabs plump, or birds sing; they have no teeth and must have grit to grind their food and it should be a palatable grit mixture they relish.

#### RED CROSS HEALTH GRIT

Makes Plump Squabs	Makes Prolific Breeders	No More Roup
Whiter Meat	Prevents Disease	Because It Makes
Squabs Mature Sooner	No More Diarrhea	Rich, Red Blood

It is used at all leading shows, including the National, at the largest squab and poultry plants, and by the U. S. Government. Its iron properties make it ideal for Flying Homers. When you order feed, order Red Cross Health Grit.

### Broschkowsky's Health Grit

For pigeons. It has a friend in every fancier who has ever tried it.

Every ingredient entering into the composition of Broschkowsky's Health Grit is the best obtainable, clean and is prepared amid sanitary surroundings. One trial will convince you of its superior quality. It contains nothing injurious of any nature; keeps your birds' digestive organs in prime order; provides the proper shell material; assists the birds in the moult; raises more and stronger youngsters; and wards off many troublesome diseases.

### Hen-E-Ta

Lack of Vitality in Birds Causes 95 per cent of Poultry Failures. More Phosphorus and Less Protein is the Remedy

#### WHAT HEN-E-TA IS

Hen-e-ta Bone Grits is a grit-food rich in phosphorus. It takes the place of bone, oyster shells, beef scraps, and grit. It enables you to cut down your grain ration at least 15 per cent, as the phosphorus aids assimilation to such a degree that whatever grain protein is fed will be more extensively taken up by the fowl's system.

Hen-e-ta is a porous grit-food which can never wear smooth. It is, however, soluble in the gastric juices of the gizzard, and is entirely used up by the digestive organs. It is not passed out as is other grit when it has become worn.

Ordinary hen manure contains about 11 per cent protein. By cutting a part of the grain ration, and adding Hen-e-ta to your bird's diet you will cause this protein to be more fully digested and assimilated and will make it stay in the body and in the eggs of the fowl, where you can turn it into money.

Feed less proteids—less grain, green bone and beef scrap—and you will have poorer manure, but much better fowls, more eggs, and a greater profit.

In these days of food-conservation and high feeding costs, Hen-e-ta becomes more than ever a money-saver.

- The No. 1 Fine, is for little chicks.
- The No. 2 Medium, is for the mature fowl.
- The No. 3 Coarse, is for turkeys.
- The No. 4 Superfine, is for use in the mash.

### Mica Crystal Grit

Analysis proves that Mica Crystal Grit is the only rock known that shows the combination of mica, quartz, aluminum, iron, and magnesium, essential to all poultry. Winter seems to be the natural season for its use, but it is now used both summer and winter. Poultry should have free access to it at all stages of their growth.

We carry in stock three sizes designated as "Poultry," "Pigeon," and "Chick," all at the same price.



ENOUGH TO MAKE ANY CHICKEN LAUGH!!!

### OUR POULTRY FEEDS

Our line of poultry feeds includes everything necessary to the successful rearing of poultry—feed for the little chick, the growing fowl and the laying hen.

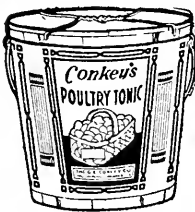
We aim to handle only "the best" and to give our customers "value received for every dollar expended." Back of these feeds is our own reputation and that of the responsible concerns who manufacture or assemble them.



## Have a Conkey Corner In Your Poultry-House. It'll Save Many Birds

Only vigorous, healthy birds can produce profits. Keep disease out of your flock by having on hand remedies for treating common ailments. A "Conkey Corner" is fine insurance against loss of valuable fowls. We recommend Conkey's Remedies because they are absolutely dependable. We sell them on this guarantee—*your money back if you are not satisfied*. Send 5 cents in stamps for valuable Poultry Book. Check off remedies you'll need, and order at once.

### Conkey's Poultry Tonic



Unequaled as a laying tonic, moulting powder, chick conditioner, and poultry regulator. Not a stimulant, not a bit of filler, and no red pepper. It puts an edge to appetites, aids digestion, and helps your birds get more out of their feed. 1 1/2 lbs. 30 cts., postpaid, 35 cts.; 3 1/4 lbs. 60 cts., postpaid, 70 cts.; 12 lbs. \$1.60, postpaid, \$1.85.



**Conkey's Roup Remedy.** Is recognized all over the world as the remedy for this deadly, contagious disease. Always have it ready. 30 cts., 60 cts., and \$1.20; postpaid, 35 cts., 65 cts., and \$1.30.

**Conkey's Roup Pills.** For individual treatment. 30 cts., 60 cts., and \$1.20; postpaid, 35 cts., 65 cts., and \$1.25.

**Conkey's White Diarrhea Remedy.** A splendid preventive and remedy for this terrible, fatal, and contagious scourge of little chicks. 30 cts. and 60 cts.; postpaid, 35 cts. and 65 cts.



**Conkey's Limberneck Remedy.** Relieves ptomaine poisoning, called "Limberneck." 60 cts.; postpaid, 65 cts.

**Conkey's Gape Remedy.** Relieves chicks of the choking gape-worm. 30 cts. and 60 cts.; postpaid, 35 cts. and 65 cts.

**Conkey's Canker Special.** For canker and bronchitis; relieves and soothes. 60 cts.; postpaid, 65 cts.

**Conkey's Cholera Remedy.** Stops digestive disorders and so-called cholera. 30 cts. and 60 cts.; postpaid, 35 cts. and 65 cts.



### Dr. Hess' Poultry Panacea



makes poultry healthy; makes hens lay; not a stimulant, but a tonic, that tones up the dormant egg organs, brings back the scratch and cackle, and compels each hen to put her share of eggs in the market basket. It also contains internal antiseptics that counteract disease; insures a healthy, singing poultry flock. Cost but a trifle—a penny's worth enough for thirty hens per day.

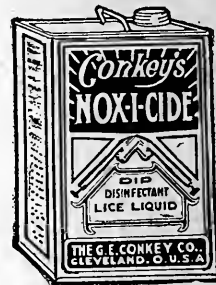
	Each	Postpaid
1 1/2-lb. pkg. . . . .	\$0 30	\$0 35
5-lb. pkg. . . . .	75	85
12-lb. pkg. . . . .	1 50	1 70
25-lb. pail. . . . .	3 00	3 35
100-lb. drum. . . . .	10 00	

### Whiting's Roupene

Whiting's Roupene is a real remedy for roup, canker, and diphtheritic roup. You do not have to quarantine the roupy fowls. 50 cts. and \$1 per bottle, postpaid.

### Conkey's Nox-i-side

A disinfectant, dip, lice liquid, germ-destroyer, and spray. Has a hundred uses in the home, on farm, in poultry-yard. Nox-i-side mixes with water, making a cheap, effective germicide. Cleans and purifies coops, houses, runs, brooders, incubators, founts, and utensils. Fine for household and sickroom. Reliable for barns and outhouses. Pt. 50 cts., qt. 75 cts., 2 qts. \$1.25, gal. \$2, 5 gals. \$9.50, 10 gals. \$18.50, express extra. Ask for barrel prices.



**Conkey's Chicken-Pox or Sorehead Remedy.** Very effective for this repulsive disease. 30c. and 60c.; postpaid, 35c. and 65c.

**Conkey's Scaly Leg Remedy** destroys parasites causing this troublesome affection. 30 cts.; postpaid, 35 cts.

**Conkey's Poultry Conditioner** quickly brings back to normal after sickness. Highly recommended for showroom use. Just good tonic. 30 cts.; postpaid, 35 cts.

**Conkey's Lice Powder** destroys body lice. They suck the energy from your flock. Dust Conkey's on your hens and in the dust-bath. 15 cts., 30 cts., 60 cts., and \$1.60; postpaid, 20 cts., 35 cts., 65 cts., and \$1.80.

**Conkey's Head Lice Ointment** gets the big murderous fellows that bore through the little chicks' skulls. 15 cts. and 30 cts.; postpaid, 20 cts. and 35 cts.

**Conkey's Lice Fix.** An ointment, applied easily and quickly. Three or four applications a year keep the bird practically free from body lice. 30 cts. and 60 cts.; ppd., 35 cts. and 65 cts.

**Conkey's Lice Liquid** made especially to destroy the spider-like mites that laugh at ordinary lice preparations. Qt. 60 cts., 2 qts. 90 cts.; postpaid, 70 cts. and \$1.05; gal. \$1.50, 5 gals. \$7. Express extra.

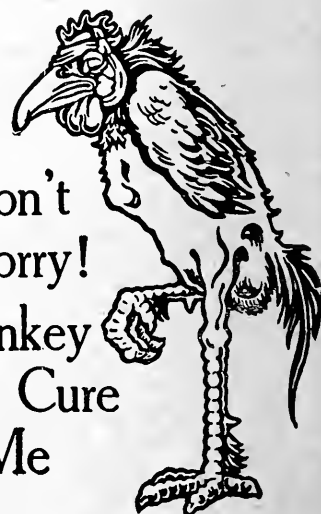
**Blackhead Remedy.** This disease usually develops in young turkeys. 60c.; ppd. 65 cts.

**Poultry Worm Remedy.** 30 cts. and 60 cts.; postpaid, 35 cts. and 65 cts.

### Whiting's White Diarrhea Remedy

It destroys the disease germ, cures the chicks, and prevents at once the spread of the disease. 50 cts. and \$1 per bottle, postpaid.

Don't  
Worry!  
Conkey  
Will Cure  
Me





# Pratts

## Poultry Regulator • Poultry Remedies Buttermilk Baby Chick Food

HEALTHY BIRDS AND LOTS OF EGGS, THE TWO BIG THINGS IN POULTRY-RAISING, ARE MADE CERTAIN BY GIVING



### Pratt's Poultry Regulator

Pkgs. 30c., 60c., \$1.20; 12-lb. pails, \$1.80; 25-lb. pails, \$3.10; 100-lb. bags, \$10

It builds up vitality, insures sound digestion, sharpens appetite and prevents disease, thus putting birds into condition for heavy egg-laying or winning blue ribbons.

Given to breeding stock it insures fertile eggs, strong in vitality, that will hatch chicks that will grow. Use it if you want big hatches of healthy chicks that will develop into husky pullets and cockerels.

Pratt's is the original Poultry Regulator of America and is in use by the most successful poultry raisers everywhere. When regularly used, hens lay throughout the year.

It will prevent chicken cholera, gapes, roup, rheumatism, expel worms, prevent leg weakness and egg-eating. It will greatly improve turkeys, geese, ducks, pigeons and guineas, insuring quick growth and keeping them free from disease.



Roup is the alert foe of poultry. Its ravages can be prevented and complete protection given your flocks by using

### Pratt's Roup Remedy (Tablets or Powder)

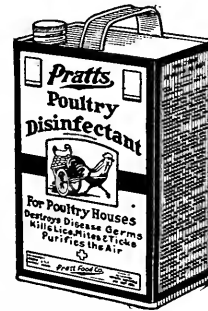
Its healing properties are quickly taken into the system, purifying the blood and killing the roup germs. It not only cures, but tones up and restores the birds to vigorous health. It is the one remedy for genuine Roup as well as colds and similar diseases. 30 cts., 60 cts., and \$1.20; ppd., 35 cts., 65c., and \$1.30

When hens are not laying, look for lice. These pests cost poultrymen many dollars.

### Pratt's Powdered Lice-Killer

sprinkled on hens, in nests, dust-baths, etc., will quickly clean up the poultry house. Non-poisonous; non-irritating; non-explosive. In sifting top boxes.

An unequalled powder for killing lice on horses, cattle, hogs, dogs, and cats. Destroys moths, insects and bugs in houses, stables, and barns. Safe and effective for killing plant-eating insects. 30 cts. and 60 cts.; postpaid, 35 cts. and 65 cts.



Keep disease away from poultry. Kill lice and mites. Disinfect the poultry house with

### Pratt's Poultry Disinfectant

A quick, effective germicide, insecticide, and deodorant. As a spray around stables, cow- and hog-lots, and for use on dogs, cats and pets generally, it is unsurpassed for effectiveness. It is non-irritating and its pleasing, clean odor makes it admirable for household use. Qt. 70 cts., 2 qts. \$1.25, gal. \$2, 10-gal. cans \$14.

Start them on it their first feed and keep them on it regularly as they grow—you'll see your baby chicks thrive as never before, on

### Pratt's Buttermilk Baby Chick Food

A scientific food that gives youngsters the strongest kind of start. It's Life Insurance for Baby Chicks. Pkgs. 30 cts. and 60 cts., 14-lb. bag \$1.50, 25-lb. bag \$2.50.



## Other Remedies

**Cholera Remedy.** Special remedy for cholera. 30 cts. and 60 cts.; postpaid, 35 cts. and 65 cts.

**White Diarrhea Tablets.** 30 cts. and 60 cts.; postpaid, 35 cts. and 65 cts.

**Sorehead-Chicken-Pox Remedy.** 35 cts. and 70 cts.; postpaid, 40 cts. and 75 cts.

**Bronchitis Remedy.** 30 cts. and 60 cts.; postpaid, 35 cts. and 65 cts.

**Roup Remedy (Tablets or Powder).** 30 cts., 60 cts., and \$1.20; postpaid, 35 cts., 65 cts., and \$1.30.

**Condition Tablets.** 30 cts. and 60 cts.; postpaid, 35 cts. and 65 cts.

**Head Lice Ointment.** 35 cts.; postpaid, 40 cts.

**Scaly Leg Remedy.** 35 cts. and 70 cts.; ppd., 40 cts. and 75 cts.

**Red Mite Exterminator.** 65 cts. and \$1.10; postpaid, 75 cts. and \$1.20.

**Gape Remedy.** 35 cts. and 70 cts.; postpaid, 40 cts. and 80 cts.

### Lee's Egg-Maker

	Postpaid		Postpaid
2-lb. pkg.....	\$0 50	\$0 60	\$4 25
5-lb. pkg.....	1 00	1 10	\$4 60
12-lb. pail.....	2 25	2 45	15 00

### Lee's Germozone

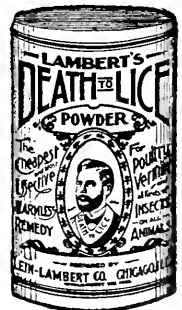
Tablets, per pkg., 25 cts., 75 cts., and \$1.50; postpaid, 30 cts., 85 cts., and \$1.65

### Lee's Egg-O-Hatch

For applying to eggs during incubation to strengthen the growing chicks, to weaken the egg-shell, and to better the hatch. 50 cts.; postpaid, 55 cts.

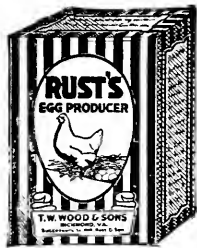
## Lice Exterminators

<b>LEE'S LIQUID LICE KILLER</b>	Postpaid
1 quart.....	\$0 60
2 quarts.....	90
1 gallon.....	1 50
<b>LAMBERT'S DEATH TO LICE POWDER</b>	
15-oz. pkg.....	\$0 25
48-oz. pkg.....	50
100-oz. pkg.....	1 00
<b>LEE'S LOUSE POWDER</b>	
1 1/4-lb. pkg.....	\$0 30
2 1/2-lb. pkg.....	60
<b>HESS'S LOUSE KILLING POWDER</b>	
1-lb. pkg.....	\$0 30
2 1/2-lb. pkg.....	60



# Rust's Poultry Preparations

Rust's Poultry Preparations have been used extensively by poultry raisers for the past thirty years, and are considered by many as the best on the market. We sell them because we know they are absolutely reliable and we can recommend them to our poultry friends.



## Rust's Egg-Producer

You can feed for eggs just as you can feed for milk, beef, or fat pork. You can get plenty of eggs at all seasons by feeding Rust's Egg-Producer. This preparation supplies just what the hens need for producing eggs, plumage, growth and development, and in the exact proportions required. It is not a stimulant and does not exhaust the fowls; but being composed of the elements which a fowl's nature

requires, it keeps the poultry in first-class condition. Feed every morning; at first, at the rate of one tablespoonful to a quart of meat or wheat bran to each 12 or 15 fowls. Mix it thoroughly and add sufficient water to make it of a crumbly consistency for feeding. Do not wet it enough to make it sticky. After the hens commence laying freely, give the same quantity in the same manner once a week to keep them in good laying condition.

### PRICES

	Postpaid	By express
1-lb. pkg. ....	\$0 38	\$0 30
2½-lb. pkg. ....	70	60
6-lb. pkg. ....	1 38	1 20
10-lb. pkg. ....	2 00	1 75
25-lb. pkg. ....	4 35	3 75



## Rust's Roup Pills

These pills are intended for individual treatment of fowls and pigeons. They act directly on the glands and mucous membranes, allay feverish symptoms, and are believed to be one of the best remedies known for roup, catarrh, colds, and distemper in fowls, and many pigeon diseases.

### PRICES

	Postpaid	By express
50 pills in box. ....	\$0 36	\$0 30
112 pills in box. ....	66	60
250 pills in box. ....	1 28	1 20

## Rust's Lice Liquid and Disinfectant

An excellent preparation for use in hen-houses, barns, and stables for preventing and quickly destroying vermin and bad odors. For poultry it is simply used by spraying or sprinkling on the roosts, dropping-boards, and in all the cracks and crevices. It is perfectly safe to use as directed, but must not be applied directly on the body of fowls or raw places on sheep or cattle. As a disinfectant to destroy bad odors, pour some of the liquid in shallow pans and place around the room or building. Full directions on each can.



### PRICES (by express only)

1-qt. can .....	\$0 50	1-gal. can .....	\$1 40
2-qt. can .....	80	5-gal. can .....	6 00



## Rust's Water Glass

Put up especially for preserving eggs. Eggs put away in this solution will keep fresh from six to ten months. Take advantage of the low price of eggs during the summer months and put them away for use next winter when they are always scarce and high. One gallon of Rust's Water Glass will make enough solution for about 50 dozen eggs.

### PRICES (by express only)

1-qt. can .....	\$0 40	1-gal. can .....	\$1 25
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## Rust's Roup Powder



For roup, catarrh, colds, etc., in fowls and pigeons. Roup is probably one of the most contagious diseases among poultry, and every poultryman should take precautions to safeguard his fowls against this deadly disease. The symptoms are: First, frothiness and watery discharge from the eyes and nostrils; then sneezing, snuffles, and in breathing may wheeze. As soon as noticed the fowls infected should be separated from the rest of the flock and the premises thoroughly disinfected by spraying with Rust's Lice Liquid and Disinfectant. One ounce of prevention is equal to a pound of cure. Rust's Roup Powder, kept regularly in the drinking-water of the fowls during the fall and winter months, will keep your flocks free from these dreaded diseases.

### PRICES

	Postpaid	By express
3-oz. box .....	\$0 36	\$0 30
8-oz. box .....	66	60
18-oz. box .....	1 28	1 20



## Rust's Climax Condition Powder

For Cholera, Gapes, Diarrhea and Other Poultry Diseases. The regular use of Rust's Climax Condition Powder in the feed three or four times a week (beginning soon after the chickens are hatched) will nearly always keep the fowls free from disease and quickly develop their plumage and vigor. Experience shows that Rust's Climax Condition Powder is equally good for horses, stock, cattle, and

hogs. This powder acts on the blood, liver, kidneys, and urinary organs, promotes the digestion, increases the appetite and improves the secretion, thereby causing a healthful condition of the animal. Rust's Climax Condition Powder contains no antimony, arsenic, or anything harmful.

### PRICES

	Postpaid	By express
13-oz. pkg. ....	\$0 36	\$0 30
2-lb. pkg. ....	70	60
5-lb. pkg. ....	1 36	1 20
8-lb. pkg. ....	1 97	1 75
20-lb. pkg. ....	4 21	3 75

## Rust's Lice Powder



This powder is used for dusting the fowls, and as it contains no naphthalene or other odorous ingredients, it does not affect the flavor of eggs or injure them for hatching, when fowls and nests are dusted with it. When Rust's Lice Powder has been used, fowls are healthiest, have a better appearance, their skin is healthier and their plumage is brighter. Lice, if numerous, make fowls unthrifty and difficult to fatten. They often cause setting hens to leave their nests and prevent hens from laying well. Unless lice are kept down, poultry keeping cannot be made pleasant or as profitable as it should be. Rust's Lice Powder kills vermin on fowls, animals, or plants, and is very economical to use. Directions on each box.

### PRICES

	Postpaid	By express
5-oz. box .....	\$0 21	\$0 15
15-oz. box .....	36	30
48-oz. box .....	72	60

## Rust's Egg Record

For keeping a record of eggs (good for any twelve months). Mailed free on request.

# Flyosan

REGISTERED TRADE MARK  
INSECT EXTERMINATOR

## A CHEMICALLY PREPARED LIQUID INSECTICIDE

A remarkable chemical preparation, harmless to mammals, which instantly destroys all forms of insect life.

Flyosan actually kills Flies, Mosquitoes, Cockroaches, Water-bugs, Ants, Moths, Bed-bugs, Fleas, Chicken-Lice, Hog-Lice, Cattle-Lice, Dog-Lice, etc., by the simple expedient of applying with an ordinary spray, wherever and whenever required. The results you obtain from a single application will convince you that Flyosan is the most positive and efficient product of its kind.

Flyosan disinfects and deodorizes. It is non-poisonous and non-explosive. It hasn't a single drawback. Even the odor is pleasant—to everything except bugs. The U. S. Navy was kept bugless because of Flyosan. The trenches abroad—well, you know what they were, and they had no Flyosan there.

### DO YOU OWN CHICKENS?

Keep off lice with Flyosan and prevent cholera by spraying the hen-house every week.

#### PRICES

Pint.....	\$0 75	Postpaid	\$0 85
Quart.....	1 25		1 40

**CARBOLA**  
Saves Time and Labor  
Gives Better Results

### IT ISN'T MONEY—IT'S THE MAN

that brings success in poultry-raising—the man or woman who has charge of the birds. Large capital, a big flock and complete equipment may fail to produce profits because the owner does not add the most important factor—constant watchfulness. The worst blunder the poultry raiser can make is to neglect to fully protect his flock against disease. A few hours spent applying

### Carbola will Prevent Disease, Lice, Mites, etc., from Taking Your Profits

Carbola, a white paint in powder form combined with a germicide many times stronger than pure carbolic acid, does all the things that whitewash and disinfectants together do and does them much better. It gives you a more lasting paint. Gives you a more dependable protection against the start and spread of roup, white diarrhea, cholera, glanders, contagious abortion, and other contagious diseases of hennery, stable or hog house. Kills lice, mites, fly eggs, etc., with more sureness. And it is harmless to the smallest chick or stock that licks a painted surface.

Carbola is mixed with water and ready to apply in less than five minutes. No straining or waiting. Does not clog the sprayer. Does not peel or flake. Does not spoil by standing. None of the annoyances of whitewash. Costs but half the time, labor, and money required by whitewash and disinfectants.

### Use Carbola Instead of Whitewash and Disinfectants

in poultry-houses, stables, hog-pens, cellars, kennels, factories, creameries, outbuildings, etc. Apply with brush or sprayer to wood, brick, stone, cement or other surfaces, or over whitewash. A gallon (a pound of the powder) covers 200 square feet. Unexcelled also as a lice powder. Used and endorsed by thousands of farmers, large and small, and by leading agricultural colleges and experiment stations.

Trial pkg.....	Postpaid \$0 35	\$0 45	20 lbs. (20 gals.)..	Postpaid \$2 50	\$2 85
10 lbs. (10 gals.)..	1 25	1 50	50 lbs. (50 gals.)..	5 00	5 75

# B-K

Bacilli-Kill  
Trade-Mark

## Good News for Poultry Raisers

Stop Roup, Canker, Scaly Legs, Bumblefoot, Chicken-Pox, Blackhead in Turkeys and Other Contagious Poultry Diseases.

It is now well known that all the common diseases of poultry belong to that class described as germ diseases. These diseases cause the big losses because of the ease with which they are spread. The spread of disease germs can be stopped and the germs destroyed by constant use of a powerful safe germicide as a spray or wash. Using B-K means dollars saved—less work—and increased profits.

B-K is clean, colorless, leaves no bad odors, and is easily used—diluted in the proper quantity of water, it can be sprinkled or sprayed about your chicken-house and -yards with an ordinary sprinkling-can or a spray such as orchardists use.

B-K tested by the U. S. Government Method has a phenol coefficient 10 -1-, which means that B-K has over 10 times greater germ-killing strength than undiluted carbolic acid. It contains no poison.

May be used where poisons cannot.

B-K disinfecting is more thorough and effective.

With B-K you can protect the entire flock from disease for only a few cents per week.

Disinfecting with B-K is more effective than with other disinfectants because B-K is more powerful, and it is not a poison.

B-K may be used everywhere. When put into drinking-water it kills disease germs and prevents infection.

The use of our non-poisonous disinfectant and germicide B-K about your poultry yards means effective protection and consequently a greater profit from your efforts. You cannot afford to be without B-K. Put it to use at once.

### NOTHING BETTER FOR POULTRY YARD

Have given B-K a trial and found out just what it can do with ticks on chicks, also fleas. Nothing better for the poultry yard and houses.—N. HENRY ARNOLD, Savannah, Ga.

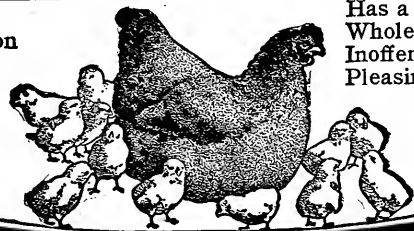
### CHICKENS WERE DYING, NOW WELL

We received the two gallons of B-K in October and like it very much. At the time we received it, our hens and chickens were sick and dying with roup and cholera, and we used B-K in the drinking-water and sprayed the hen-house and coops with it several times. The chickens are well now, and we have not lost any for some time. We have used B-K around the house and are well satisfied with it.—HENRY A. TAYLOR, Elkhorn, Wis.

#### PRICES

1-qt. bottle .....	\$1 25	5-gal. bottle .....	\$12 50
1-gal. bottle .....	3 00	Write for special circular	

Disinfectant  
Won't Poison  
Won't Explode  
Won't Burn



Has a Clean, Wholesome, Inoffensive, and Pleasing Odor  
The Surest Lice Killer and Disinfectant

# ZENOLEUM

A single quart is all that is necessary to rid 100 hens of lice, mites, and germ filth; it cures and prevents all ordinary poultry ailments and diseases—contains nothing that is injurious—insures cleanliness—and safeguards your poultry's health and your own profits.

8-oz. can, making 6 gals. of fluid.....	\$0 35	Postpaid	\$0 40
Qt. can, making 25 gals. of fluid.....	75		85
1/2-gal. can, making 50 gals. of fluid.....	1 25		1 40
1-gal. can, making 100 gals. of fluid.....	2 00		
5-gal. Can, making 500 gals. of fluid.....	8 00		
ZENOLEUM LICE POWDER, 1 lb.....	30		35

**DON'T FEED GREEN FOOD! STURDIER CHICKS  
GET MORE EGGS BY USING**

**Succulenta Tablets** They are better, cheaper and more relished by all fowl. Simply dissolve one tablet in one quart of drinking water. Not a drug nor a remedy, but a food—wholesome and harmless. They make hens lay: make chicks grow: hasten the moult. A Full Egg Basket is Assured.



- 100 Large Tablets by Mail . . . . . \$0 50
  - 250 Large Tablets by Mail . . . . . 1 00
  - 500 Large Tablets by Mail . . . . . 1 75
  - 1000 Large Tablets by Mail . . . . . 3 00
- Your Money Back If Not Satisfied. No Bother

**French's Poultry Mustard**

The Original Poultry Mustard in America. Absolutely pure and prepared to produce more excellent results. Used and recommended by thousands of breeders, fanciers, and practical poultrymen.

For many years poultry fanciers have striven for increased egg-production alone, with a consequent showing by actual tests of a loss in degree of stamina and fertility. The use of mustard has shown an actual increase in both stamina and fertility.

It stimulates. It invigorates. It rebuilds lost and wasted tissues. It shortens the moulting period and starts the hens laying. A fair trial will convince you of its worth.

A teaspoonful for every six hens, mixed with the wet or dry mash, should be fed each morning.

	Each	Postpaid	Each	Postpaid
1 1/2-lb. Box . . .	\$0 50	\$0 60	10-lb. Box . . .	\$2 40
3-lb. Box . . .	80	90	25-lb. Box . . .	5 50
5-lb. Box . . .	1 25	1 40	50-lb. Keg . . .	10 50
			100-lb. Keg . . .	20 00

**Roto Pigeon Salt** A Necessity to the Health of Pigeons

Roto Pigeon Salt is compressed into bricks that are not affected by any climatic conditions. There are two holes through the brick, which allows it to be nailed or screwed to the side of the building, just above a perch, where the birds can have easy access to it without being able to foul it, and it is up out of the way. Size of Bricks, 7 1/2 x 3 1/2 x 2 inches.

	Each	Postpaid
1 Brick . . . . .	\$0 25	\$0 35
12 Bricks . . . . .	2 25	2 75

**Roto Rabbit Salt Spools**

No feeder or holding device necessary as Spools are fastened to wall by means of nail or screw through hole in center.

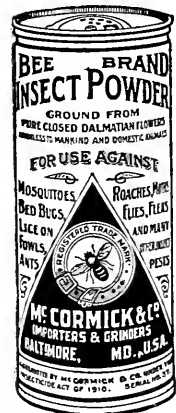
Size: 2 inches diameter, 1 1/8 inches thick.

	Each	Postpaid
1 Spool . . . . .	\$0 10	\$0 15
12 Spools . . . . .	1 00	1 15

**KILL POULTRY LICE**

WITH

**Bee Brand**  
INSECT POWDER



A safe, harmless and effective destroyer. Dust it in feathers, under wings, and in nests. Its occasional use keeps poultry free from lice and assists in heavy egg-production. Non-poisonous and absolutely harmless to poultry, animals, and mankind. Bee Brand Insect Powder also kills flies, fleas, mosquitoes, ants, roaches, bed-bugs, cooties, moths, and many other insects. Free booklet on request.

In sifting-top tin canisters, 15 cts., 40 cts., 75 cts., \$1.40; postpaid, 20 cts., 45 cts., 80 cts., \$1.50

Manufactured by **McCORMICK & CO.**  
BALTIMORE, MD., U. S. A.

We highly recommend Bee Brand Insect Powder for killing poultry lice and many other insects.

**Don Sung**  
A NEW DISCOVERY

Don Sung (Chinese for egg-laying) is a new scientific discovery that stimulates the egg-laying organs of the hen and makes her healthy, strong, and vigorous. As a result she lays regularly in any season.

Don-Sung is easily given in the feed and costs nothing to try. It doesn't force or hurt the hen in any way; in fact, it makes her healthier. It is used by thousands of successful poultry raisers the world over.

Price, 50 cts.; large size (holds three times the 50-ct. size), \$1; Special Size (holds six times the \$1-size), \$5. All postpaid.



**Oculum**

Scientific Remedy and Preventive for Cholera, Roup, White Diarrhea, and Sore Head; also Cure for Gapes

Any man who does not cure sick chickens, turkeys, and ducks with Oculum bought of us gets his money back on request.

Give your hens Oculum and they will get heavier, their combs will get red and stay red; they will lay much better and more regularly, and in the fall and winter, you will get eggs while the other fellow is vainly looking for the eggs that do not come.

Oculum hens moult quickly and keep strong and healthy while doing so; they sit less—they will not lose their appetite and droop around for days, but will devour their feed like hungry wolves. Their eggs will be healthy and rich, and their chicks strong and sprightly.

Give your chicks Oculum—they will eat greedily, grow rapidly, and develop quickly into broilers and pullets.

**PRICES (Postpaid)**

Bottle . . . . .	\$0 25
Large Bottle . . . . .	50

**Avicol**

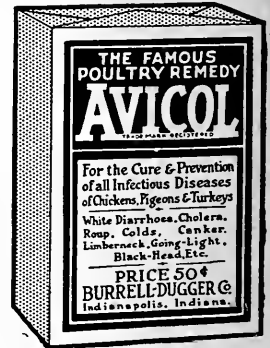
STOPS CHICKS DYING

Most people lose half of every hatch and seem to expect it. Chicken cholera or white diarrhea is the trouble.

Avicol is easily given in the water for either the prevention or treatment. The thousands of poultry-raisers who have used Avicol are unanimous in their praise of it.

Get a package of Avicol today. If you don't find that it promptly stops your chicks dying, or is not successful in the treatment of white diarrhea and all other bowel diseases of poultry, your money will be refunded.

Price, postpaid, 50 cts.; large size (holds two and one-half times 50-ct. size), \$1



**TALCIMIZED SODIUM FLUORIDE**

**Sodium Fluoride**

Sodium Fluoride is recommended by the U. S. Department of Agriculture to kill all lice quickly and effectively. Safe, easy to use, and inexpensive.

Talcimized Sodium Fluoride is made especially for poultry, and carries the Government's directions for applying. Kills both young and old lice.

Price 35 cts., postpaid

## Spratt's Dog Foods and Medicines

**Spratt's Meat Fibrine Vegetable Dog Cakes.** The standard dog food. Used at the leading kennels and dog shows throughout the world. A staple and constant food for all breeds of dogs. Cartons, 40 cts. and 75 cts., postpaid, 50 cts. and 90 cts.; 25 lbs. \$3.05, postpaid, \$3.50; 100 lbs. \$11.65.

**Spratt's Puppy Biscuits.** The standard puppy food. A perfect and whole food for puppies of all breeds. Cartons, 40 cts. and 75 cts., postpaid, 50 cts. and 90 cts.; 25 lbs. \$3.20, postpaid, \$3.65; 100 lbs. \$12.15.

**Spratt's Fibo.** Carton, 40 cts., postpaid, 50 cts.; 25 lbs. \$3.70, postpaid, \$4.15; 100 lbs. \$14.

**Spratt's Alterative Cooling Tablets.** For heated blood, etc. \$0 60

**Spratt's Cough Tablets.** Generally effect a quick cure.... 60

**Spratt's Digestive Tablets.** For severe cases of indigestion.. 60

**Spratt's Diarrhea Tablets.** To relieve Diarrhea, which usually follows change of food, etc..... 60

**Spratt's Distemper Tablets.** May be used as a preventive.. \$1 00

**Spratt's Eye Lotion Tablets.** A safe and efficient remedy.. 60

**Spratt's Mange Remedy**..... 60

**Spratt's Purgative Tablets.** Perfectly safe and effective... 60

**Spratt's Tonic and Condition Tablets.** To build up after sickness and to put in bench-show form, etc..... 60

**Spratt's Worm Capsules.** An expellent of Round, Maw, and Tape Worms..... 60

**Spratt's Worm Capsules for Puppies.** May be given with perfect safety to puppies from six weeks old to six months. 60

**Spratt's Patent Dog Soap (White).** For fleas, lice, etc.... 30

### Rutland Egg Preserver



Prepared from a high grade of water glass manufactured especially for the purpose.

There are many so-called egg-preservers on the market; some are inferior water glass; some are not water glass at all. Water glass, not especially prepared for preserving eggs, may contain too much alkali; water glass can sometimes be bought in bulk by the quart, but this is not a safe way to purchase it as one knows nothing about the strength of the solution. This is a most important point in the preserving of eggs. The cost of eggs is such that it does not pay to take chances.

The prudent housewife uses only an egg preserver prepared especially from a high grade of water glass—Rutland Egg Preserver.

A one pint can will be sufficient for preserving about eight dozen eggs; the contents of a one-quart can will preserve from fifteen to twenty dozen.

Pint Can.....	\$0 25	Postpaid \$0 35
Quart Can.....	40	55
Gallon Can.....	1 00	1 30

### Barrett's Red Seal Roofing

32 INCHES WIDE

2-ply, Felt only, about 40 lbs., per square.....\$2 25

3-ply, Felt only, about 60 lbs., per square..... 2 85

Tin caps..... Per lb. \$0 12

Roofing Nails..... 12

Roofing Nails (large head)..... 15

### Panamoid (Duplex Rubber) Roofing

36 INCHES WIDE

Smooth on one side, sanded on the other side.

2-ply, weight about 45 lbs., per square.....\$2 75

3-ply, weight about 55 lbs., per square..... 3 00

Nails and cement for laps included in above prices, and packed in center of each roll.

### Milk-Bone (Bone Shaped) Dog and Puppy Biscuits

A FOOD THAT ALL DOGS LOVE

Milk-Bone is made to meet the particular physical needs of dogs; it is made to suit the peculiar digestive organism of dogs. Milk-Bone not only provides the necessary energy-producing material, but it also supplies the materials for tissue repair.

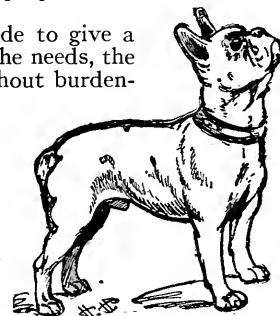
Milk-Bone keeps a dog in sound health, with good digestion, sweet breath, and regular habits. Dogs fed on Milk-Bone enjoy every minute of life because they have the buoyancy and pep that go with proper nourishment and perfect health.



Milk-Bone is made to give a dog the sustenance he needs, the food he favors, without burdening his digestive system.



Feed your dog Milk-Bone and you'll have a dog that's always full of life and ginger—a friendly dog—a gay and playful dog—a lucky dog.



Puppy Biscuit, large carton.....	\$0 40	Postpaid \$0 50
Dog Biscuit, large carton.....	40	50

### Robertson Process Rubber Coat

A quick-setting, permanent, preservative covering that keeps new roofs new and is valuable in repairing old roofs of every description. It forms a smooth, glossy, tough, defensive sheet, rubber-like in its pliability, and absolutely and permanently waterproof. It is 99.9 per cent pure asphalt, does not contain any coal-tar or coal-tar products. It will withstand extremes of temperature and it is the best possible roof coating regardless of price.

1-gal. can.....	Black \$1 75	Red \$2 00
5-gal. can.....	7 50	9 00

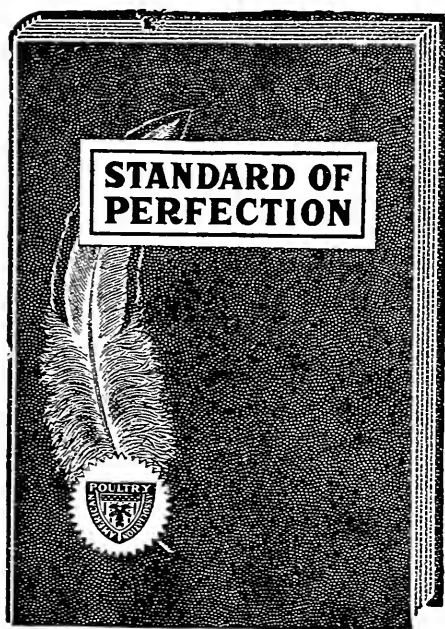
Special Prices on Larger Quantities Quoted on Request

### Atlating Ready Mixed Paint

For Tin, Iron, and Steel Roofs, Fences and Paper Roofs. Atlating Black Paint and a patch of muslin or canton flannel will stop bad leaks in roofs, gutters, etc. Atlating Red Paint contains oxide of iron and linseed oil and is an excellent paint for all metal surfaces. It does not prevent solder from adhering.

1-gal. can.....	Black \$1 50	Red \$2 75
5-gal. kit.....	6 00	12 00
10-gal. kit.....	10 00	22 00
1/2-bbl. (30 gals.).....	21 00	56 00
Barrel (50 gals.).....	31 00	85 00

## STANDARD POULTRY BOOKS



**Standard of Perfection.** Since 1874 the American Poultry Association has issued many editions of the Standard. It is the guide of all breeders of Standard-bred fowl. It is the one authoritative law recognized and enforced by licensed poultry judges in awarding prizes in the poultry shows of the United States and Canada. This book contains the complete standard for every variety of land- and water-fowl that has been recognized as a standard breed, giving the official standard requirements in every section. It gives the

correct weight, shape, color, and feather markings of every variety. 368 pages, bound in cloth. 112 full-page illustrations of the ideal males and females. A complete list of all disqualifications. No poultry breeder should be without a copy. Buy a copy and know the Standard requirements for all American Standard-bred breeds and varieties. Price, cloth, \$2.50, postpaid.

**The Call of the Hen.** This book tells you how to pick out the hens that will lay the most eggs! This knowledge will enable you to sell off the poor layers before they have eaten their heads off, thus saving you a considerable feed-bill, lots of unnecessary work, and bring you larger returns on your investment. The Call of the Hen always shows you how to pick out the profitable layer from the rest of the flock; how to pick breeders that will reproduce their laying ability to their progeny. Price, \$2, postpaid.

**Poultry-Houses and Fixtures.** Eighth Edition. Revised and edited by H. W. Jackson, Associate Editor *Reliable Poultry Journal*. Gives complete plans and bills of material for all kinds of houses designed to meet every practical need and for every condition of location and climate. Special attention is given to convenient, labor-saving devices for interior and exterior use. 112 pages, 8½ by 12 inches; 235 illustrations. Price, \$1, postpaid.

**How to Feed Poultry for Any Purpose with Profit.** Complete, authoritative book on feeding all kinds of poultry—down-to-date in every respect. Gives in condensed and convenient form the results of the experience of successful, practical poultry-keepers, and of the researches and experiments of scientists investigating feeding problems. Written by J. H. Robinson, Associate Editor *Reliable Poultry Journal*, and contains 112 pages, 8½ by 12 inches, well illustrated. Price \$1.25, postpaid.

**Artificial Incubating and Brooding.** Tells how to obtain strong-germed, fertile eggs; how to operate incubators and brooders. If you want to get good hatches and raise the largest possible percentage of chicks hatched you need this truly helpful book. Completely revised by Homer W. Jackson. 118 pages, 7½ by 12 inches; printed on supercalendered book paper and profusely illustrated. Price, \$1, postpaid.

**Use of Artificial Light to Increase Winter Egg-Production.** The best book on the subject to date—in fact, *the only book complete*. Gives full information on every important detail of the practical use of lights. Compiled by G. M. Curtis, Editor *Reliable Poultry Journal*. 112 pages, 8½ by 12 inches; attractive Sewell art cover; five pages of instructive, helpful color plates. Price, \$1.50, postpaid.

**Successful Back-Yard Poultry-Keeping.** *Just off the press and down-to-date in every detail.* Compiled by H. W. Jackson. Invaluable to everyone interested in poultry-keeping on a small scale. No matter where you are located, how many fowls you keep, or how little experience you may have had, this book will *guide you to success*. 104 pages, 8½ by 12 inches; many attractive illustrations. Price, \$1, postpaid.

**Profitable Culling and Selective Flock Breeding.** By G. M. Curtis and H. W. Jackson. Only complete work on culling. Fully describes all approved methods of selecting layers. Special instructions for culling different breeds. 120 pages, 8½ by 12 inches; illustrated with 18 color plates and many half-tone engravings. Price, \$1.50, postpaid.

**The Chick Book.** Edited by Frank C. Hare. Guide to success in rearing chicks. Experienced poultry raisers furnish information on all problems connected with the breeding, developing, and fattening of chicks. Article and chart on line-breeding. Day-old chick business described. 80 pages, 8½ by 12 inches; illustrated. Price, 50 cts., postpaid.

**The Fundamentals of Poultry Breeding.** The latest of the R.P.J. series and down-to-date in all respects. Written by J. H. Robinson and is an instructive and practical book treating on all phases of this most interesting subject. 112 pages, 8½ by 12 inches; beautifully illustrated. Price, \$2, postpaid.

**The Plymouth Rocks.** Wm. C. Denny. An authoritative book devoted to America's most popular breed of Standard fowls. Explains Standard requirements; tells how to select the right breeders and how to mate them. Special articles by some of the best known breeders. 144 pages, 9 by 12 inches; illustrated. Price, \$1, postpaid.

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**Turkeys: Their Care and Management.** By Successful Breeders. Experiences of successful turkey breeders, exhibitors, and judges in mating, yarding, housing, hatching, rearing, marketing, exhibiting, and judging turkeys. 96 pages, 9 by 12 inches; illustrated. Price, 75 cents, postpaid.

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**Egg Record and Account Book.** An easy method of keeping correct account of expenses and income; also record of all eggs laid, set or sold; chicks hatched and sold, etc. 32 pages, 6 by 10 inches. Price, 40 cents, postpaid.

**Plymouth Rock Standard.** Price, \$3, postpaid.

**National Standard Squab Book.** Price, \$1, postpaid.

**Rabbit Culture and Standard.** Price, 75 cents, postpaid.

**Gibson's Rabbit Book.** Price, \$1, postpaid.

**All About Indian Runner Ducks.** Price, 75 cents, postpaid.

*"A Greater Yield from Every Field"*

# E. Frank Coe's Fertilizers

**THE COE-MORTIMER COMPANY, Inc.**

SUBSIDIARY OF THE AMERICAN AGRICULTURAL CHEMICAL CO.

*51 Chambers Street, New York City*

TO THE GOOD FARMERS  
EVERYWHERE

## CAN I INCREASE MY PROFITS?

Which of the practical crop books mentioned on the last page would be of the greatest help to you in making your 1921 plans? Your copy will be mailed without charge if you will tell us the book which interests you most. Just mail the coupon promptly.

Farmers, like every other class of producers, are suffering from the sudden price slump. To make a profit on our 1921 crops we will have to figure closer than ever before, if present prices are any indication of the future.

The large number of men out of work gives promise of a better farm supply. Most of us have been short not only in numbers but in the quality of the work, and the prices we have paid were certainly high. Isn't this a good time to plan to use this extra labor at a profit?

Fixed charges go on all the time. There is interest on the investment, depreciation on tools, stock feeds, and a thousand other items which must be met. Is there any better way to meet this condition than to cut down the cost of each unit produced? If we can push up the yield of grain ten bushels, or increase our potato crop one hundred bushels, there is a chance to make a showing on the right side of the ledger. The old fixed charges are the same for the small crop as for the big one.

There is an E. FRANK COE BRAND that will help you make a profit even with present prices. Our brands are built for the conditions in your section and will carry the crop from seeding to harvest. Don't force your crop to search for food but give every acre the help of these effective fertilizers.

Tell us today what crops you are planning to raise and we will gladly recommend the brand which in our opinion will give you the best results. Don't forget to send for your crop book.

Very truly yours,

THE COE-MORTIMER COMPANY.

*"Agriculture can only feed itself out of a fertilizer bag."* —Editor Collingwood, *The Rural New Yorker*.

# SATISFACTION AND PROFIT

## *Here's What Some of Our Friends Say:*

### *Have Never Failed Me Yet*

I want 4 tons of E. Frank Coe's Potato & Truck Manure shipped me about January 1st, so you can get it here in plenty of time for spring use.

I am forty-eight years old and have used your goods every year since I was twenty-one. They have never failed me yet and by using them I have always gotten a crop and paid my bills.

A. B. ABBOTT,  
Kennebec County, Maine.

### *Superior to Anything I Have Ever Used*

I wish to say just a few words in regard to the results I have had with your fertilizer. I raised better than 500 bushels of ears of corn from 3 acres with your goods.

I have used fertilizer for forty years and have sold fertilizer for ten years. Lately I have bought your goods from my neighbor and find them superior to anything I have ever used.

G. W. CAULFIELD,  
Madison County, N. Y.

### *Early Crops Bring High Prices*

The E. Frank Coe's Gardeners' & Truckers' Special works well with me the way I use it. It brought my early cabbage to a \$2.50 a barrel market and I cleaned the bulk up at \$1.25 after which time cabbage just began to come in and dropped to 75 cents a barrel. On my early tomatoes it enabled me to get my wagon on the Newark market when I was the only one there. One day a small load turned me \$145.00. At present I send one and two two-horse truck loads every night and have passed \$2,000.00 sales on tomatoes alone, not having touched my medium or late plantings of which I have large patches.

BEULAH HICKMAN,  
Union County, N. J.

### *Used E. Frank Coe Goods for Over Fifty Years*

I am over seventy-four years old and have used your goods about fifty years, and my father used them when I was a boy. I enclose a photograph of my field of grass ready to cut, and you will notice that the stand is almost to my shoulders. My height is six feet, so that I think this speaks pretty well for your fertilizer.

J. D. PEASE,  
Belknap County, N. H.

### *Certainly Gives Satisfaction*

Your fertilizer is certainly giving satisfaction. Many of my customers come to me and tell me it is the best they have ever used. The demand is increasing. The results are marked.

E. A. CHAPMAN,  
Crawford County, Penn.

### *Top Dressing Pays Big*

Just a line to express my appreciation of your top dressing, a ton of which I purchased of you last spring.

I put it broadcast on a new seeded piece of ten acres and as a result had the pleasure of cutting twenty-six large loads (about 30 tons) of excellent Herd's Grass (Timothy), where three years ago I was only getting three or four loads.

W. B. RAND,  
Litchfield County, Conn.

### *Equal, If Not Better*

I have used the E. Frank Coe brands continuously on my farm since 1912 and they have always given me entire satisfaction. The crop I secured this year is, I believe, fully equal, if not better, than any crop raised in my section of the country, as I produced a total of 10,882 barrels (29,925 bushels) on a measured 75 acre field.

The 10 acres of Cobblers produced 1500 barrels, while the 65 acres of Green Mountain potatoes produced 9,382 barrels. I used 1500 lbs. of E. Frank Coe's Excelsior Potato Fertilizer per acre at the time of planting and applied 500 lbs. per acre as a top dressing just before levelling off the hills. The Green Mountains were sprayed six times while the Cobblers were sprayed seven times.

B. H. WARD,  
Aroostook County, Me.

### *A Bumper Wheat Crop*

One of our fields produced 760 bushels of good wheat from 19 acres, or 40 bushels per acre, while another field containing 4½ acres yielded 237 bushels, or more than 52 bushels per acre. We expect to thresh out about 2000 bushels from our 50 acres of wheat this year. (Mr. Williams handled over 100 tons of E. Frank Coe's Fertilizers).

L. C. WILLIAMS,  
Yates County, N. Y.



# E. FRANK COE'S FERTILIZERS

1857 THE BUSINESS FARMER'S STANDARD FOR SIXTY-FIVE YEARS 1921

*"A Greater Yield from Every Field"*

BRAND	ANALYSIS			Canada	Maine	N. H.	Vermont	Mass.	R. I.	Conn.	N. Y.	N. J.	Pa.	Del.
	Ammo.	A.P.A.	Potash											
16% Superphosphate.....	..	16	..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Famous Prize Brand.....	..	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Big Fifteen Mixture.....	..	12	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XXV Ammoniated Phosphate 1916.....	1	10	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Original Ammoniated Dissolved Phosphate 1916.....	2	10	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prolific Crop Producer 1916.....	4	10	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gardeners' and Truckers' Special 1916.....	5	8	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Englander Special.....	1	8	2	..	..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Western New Yorker.....	1	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*	*	*	*
Pennsylvania No. 1 Grain Special 1916.....	1	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Columbian Corn and Potato Fertilizer.....	2	8	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Universal Fertilizer.....	2	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Corn King.....	3	9	2	..	..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gold Brand Excelsior Guano Revised.....	3	8	4	*	*	..	..	*	..	*	..	*	*	*
Celebrated Special Potato Fertilizer Revised.....	4	8	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Complete Manure with 6% Potash.....	4	8	6	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	*	*	..	..
Vegetable Grower.....	5	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*	*	..	..
Potato and Truck Manure.....	5	8	7	*	*	..	..	*	..	..	..	..	..	..
Special Grass Top Dressing.....	6	6	4	..	..	..	*	*	..	*	..	..	..	..
Tobacco Special.....	5	4	0	..	..	..	..	*	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco Leaf Fertilizer.....	5	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	*	..	..	*	..
Connecticut Wrapper Grower.....	5	4	5	..	..	..	..	*	..	*	..	..	..	..

**T**HE BRANDS marked with the \* in the column under your state indicate the fertilizers which in our opinion will give you the best results in your section. These E. Frank Coe brands for 1921 will follow our old standard formulas which have proven so successful for many years. The Ammonia which they contain is properly proportioned to produce the most successful results. There is a generous supply of Phosphoric Acid and many of the brands contain as much as six per cent of the highest quality of Potash. They will help you secure "a greater yield from every field."

**IMPORTANT**—All orders will be filled in the rotation of shipping dates. Protect yourself by ordering your full supplies early. The railroads are still short of cars and freight is moving slowly. Make sure of your supply by having your goods shipped IMMEDIATELY.

Write today for the name of our nearest agent or ask for the agency for yourself. We want representatives in unoccupied territories.



150 BARRELS PER ACRE ON COE-MORTIMER FERTILIZERS

## FERTILIZERS FOR 1921

**F**ARMERS everywhere realize the importance of high grade fertilizers in successful farm practice. There is a constantly increasing demand for the higher grade goods, and as a general proposition farmers will find it profitable to select those brands which carry the highest percentages of plant food. The increased use of the tractor and the automobile has cut down the production of stable manure, and has consequently reduced the amount of Ammonia applied to the land in the farm by-products.

With present conditions every farmer is anxious to make his labor produce the biggest possible return, and this can only be secured by increasing the yield from every

acre. In the list on page 3 you will find brands well suited to your conditions. On fields where you are applying heavy applications of stable manure a smaller amount of Ammonia will usually suffice. In the absence of manure, increase your Ammonia content.

### E. FRANK COE'S FERTILIZERS

These reliable brands furnish available plant foods in right proportions and assist you to secure the greatest possible yield from every acre. Give your labor the help of these rich fertilizers.

If you are interested in increasing your crops and your profits we will mail you a copy of any one of the books mentioned below.

Use  
This  
Coupon



THE COE-MORTIMER COMPANY, Inc. ....192

Please send me without charge the book checked below:--

"Tobacco and Its Fertilization"

"Better Vegetable Growing"

"Corn: The Foundation of Profitable Farming"

"Potatoes: A Money Crop"

"The Neglected Hay Crop"

"Winter Wheat and Its Culture"

I am now using..... tons of..... Fertilizers.  
Kind or Manufacturer

Would like to have prices on fertilizers for the following crops .....

Signed.....

R. F. D. or St..... Town.....

County..... State.....

I Own..... Acres. Cultivate..... Acres.





*This Circular Describes Six Standard Helpful Gardening Books  
which we can heartily recommend to our patrons*

# GARDEN GUIDE

Some 384 pages and over 275 teaching illustrations with beautiful cover in four colors.



Roses on arches and Sweet Peas on trellises between. On either side are Rose beds in the lawn. Iris beds in the foreground. This is not an expensive proposition.

Rock Gardens make up the subject matter in Chap. X and XI.

The making of Garden Furniture is not overlooked, being covered in Chap. XII. Window Boxes and Porch Plants are taken care of in Chap. XIII.

One of the most important chapters (XIV) follows—The Vegetable Garden. Cultural directions are given for every vegetable grown in the home garden; it also includes pointers on Labeling Plants, the Vegetable Garden in Winter, the Home Food Winter Storage Cellar, etc.

Fruit for the Small Garden is comprehensively covered in Chap. XV, including a plan for an Ideal Fruit Garden. Bungalow or Midsummer Gardening is the subject of Chap. XVI. Fertilizers are discussed in Chap. XVII.

Chaps. XVIII, XIX and XX take in the subjects of Pruning, Plant Propagation and Transplanting. In the pruning chapter instructions how and when to prune each plant will be found. There are various methods of protecting plants in Winter; this is set forth in Chap. XXI on Winter Protection.

Insect Pests and Diseases of Plants (Chaps. XXII and XXIII) will prove of invaluable assistance to every gardener. Lawn and Garden Weeds comprise Chap. XXIV, followed by Chap. XXV on Greenhouses, Hotbeds and Frames and Chap. XXVI on Garden Tools.

A Calendar of Garden Operations is given in Chap. XXVII. Chap. XXVIII covers Animal Life in the Garden, as poultry, pigeons, rabbits, etc. Chap. XXIX on Birds in the Garden, is most interesting and instructive.

Explicit instructions on Canning Fruits and Vegetables for Winter are given in Chap. XXX. The book closes with Chap. XXXI wherein are given a number of miscellaneous items of value to the amateur gardener.

**Splendid features of Garden Guide are the layouts (plans) for vegetable, flower and fruit gardens. These are real workable plans and far superior to those which go the rounds of the press, or are to be found in most gardening books.**

**Postpaid Prices, Paper \$1.10—Cloth \$1.65**

Fourth edition. This book in its first edition, was recognized by the most practical men in the country as the GEM of gardening literature—THE VERY BEST OBTAINABLE—so that now it can safely be said that this latest edition (4th) with its careful revisions and its many new features is unapproachable from every standpoint.

**Covers Every Step from Spading the Ground to Preserving the Harvest**

## BRIEF SYNOPSIS OF CONTENTS

Chap. I covers the composition of a garden, and gives the correct location of the dwelling house. It includes various planting plans so that the reader is started right from the very beginning.

Lawns and grass plots are covered in Chap. II, with advice on seed mixtures and instructions on sowing, mowing, rolling, weeding and turfing.

Chap. III takes in hedges and fences. Chap. IV discusses trees, evergreens and shrubs available for beautifying lawn and landscape.

Every detail of Rose growing and varieties is the subject of Chap. V.

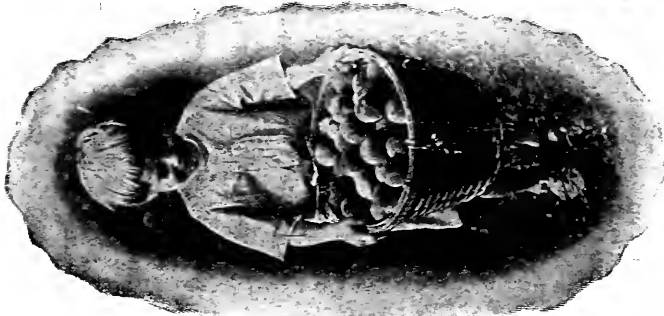
Hardy Perennials for the Permanent Garden is the title of Chap. VI, with valuable lists of hardy flowers for moist ground, the rock garden, etc. Annuals and Biennials are thoroughly covered in Chap. VII.

Everybody's Favorites is well cared for in Chap. VIII. Chap. IX embraces Bulbs and Tuberous Rooted Plants, while Hardy Garden Ferns and

**THE I. W. SCOTT CO., Pittsburgh, Pa.**

**500 Liberty Ave.**

**113 Diamond St.**



# Home Fruit Grower

M. G. KAINS

A clear, simple, practical and comprehensive volume for the amateur who seeks to grow high quality fruits for home needs, whether to eat out of hand as dessert, or put up in some culinary way.

The author is particularly well fitted to write this book, having been reared in just such a fruit plantation, and in a village where for more than half a century the leading hobby has been high quality fruit growing for family use. With this standard of excellence he has united the best modern methods of securing choice specimens—methods little practised, or even unknown, in his boyhood days—Fillage, Spraying, Thinning, Fertilizing, Cover Cropping, preventing frost injuries, Low Heading, Rational Pruning—each simple in itself and each conducive to the production of an abundance of the best fruit.

Among the general topics discussed are:

- Choosing Varieties
- Buying Nursery Stock
- Season to Plant
- Preparation, Fertilization and Management of the Soil

- Cover Cropping
- Pruning
- Thinning
- Spraying
- Harvesting
- Storing

Besides these general topics each fruit suitable to the home garden is discussed, in many cases with descriptions of a dozen, a score or even more varieties of conspicuous merit from the home plantation standpoint:

- |           |            |             |
|-----------|------------|-------------|
| Apple     | Apricot    | Fig         |
| Pear      | Strawberry | Juneberry   |
| Quince    | Raspberry  | Pawpaw      |
| Peach     | Dewberry   | Persimmon   |
| Nectarine | Blackberry | Kaki        |
| Plum      | Grape      | Pomegranate |
| Cherry    | Loquat     | Wineberry   |

There is also a chapter on Dwarf Fruit trees, Cordon and Espalier training, and a special chapter on the influence of home fruit growing in the education of public taste, the author herein showing that the amateur fruit plantation really deserves the credit for raising and maintaining national standards of excellence. This chapter should prove an inspiration to all who enjoy fruit and is alone worth the price of the book.

Heavily illustrated with teaching pictures. Four color cover. Paper, \$1.10, postpaid. Cloth, \$1.65, postpaid.



FACSIMILE OF COVER

# Commercial Plant Propagation

ALFRED C. HOTES

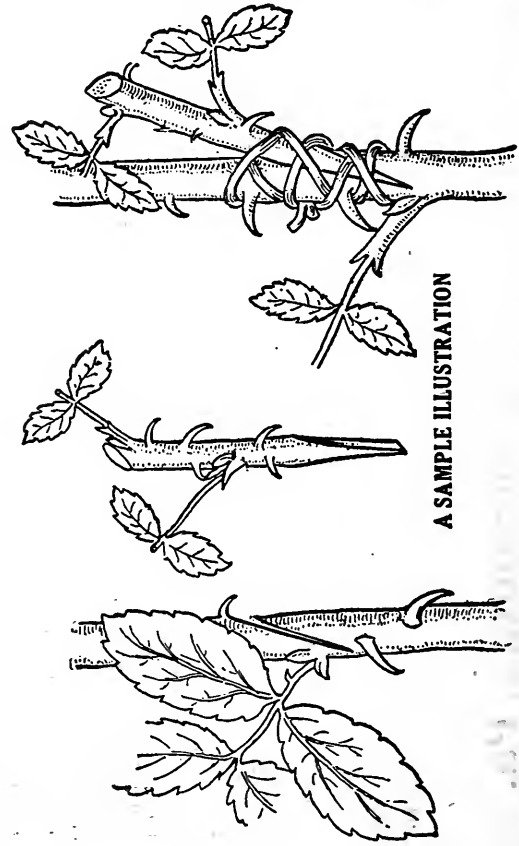
Though the title might infer that this book was written exclusively for the professional, the fact of the matter is that, having the endorsement of the practical propagator, the amateur, for that reason, can rely all the more fully on its instructions. The amateur gardener is offered a book, through the pages of which he may obtain not only full descriptions of just how plants are propagated, whether from seeds, cuttings, layering or grafting, but as well learn through its numerous educational illustrations just how the operation is performed.

Commercial Plant Propagation is one of the most interesting books ever written. No gardener, whether private or amateur, having once tested its value, would be without it. To see a copy is to become its immediate owner, for it tells clearly and concisely how to perform these most fascinating operations of all garden work.

To ensure the fullest understanding of the many operations described, there are given 31 half-tones and 75 teaching line cuts in the book.

Practically every one of the line cuts has been drawn specially for this work, and the majority of the halftone reproductions have been secured for it.

Cloth, 180 pages \$1.90, postpaid.



A SAMPLE ILLUSTRATION

Fig. 60.—Side grafting the Rose. The cut in the stock should not be so nearly through the stem and is best made longer and more acutely than shown in the sketch.

# Milady's House Plants

F. E. PALMER

Plan to Enjoy Flowers and Plants All the Year 'Round

After preparing them as described in this book bring your plants indoors in early Fall to add beauty and cheerfulness to your home all Winter long. Their care is simple and with the aid of this book

## Success is Assured

"Milady's House Plants" will tell you how to care for Palms, Ferns, Rubber Plants, Fuchsias, Jerusalem Cherries and scores of other popular house plants, together with advice about the best plants to grow indoors.

What instructions to follow for potting, drainage, watering, temperature, sunlight, air, and other details which mean life or death, success or failure.

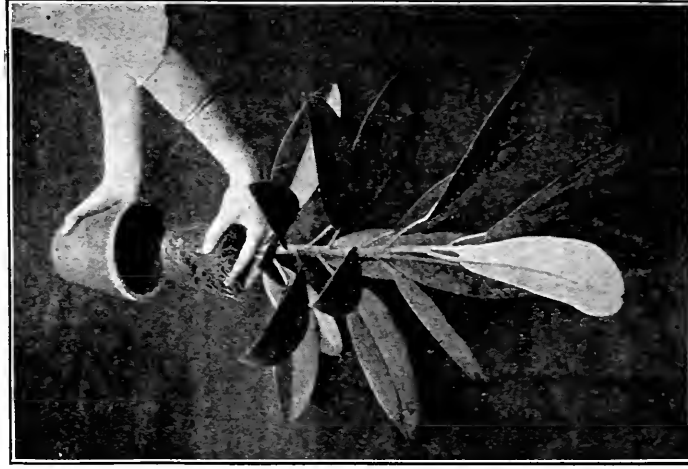
How to make use of inexpensive window plant stands, with pebbles for drainage. Of a notable diagram of the ideal sun parlor as worked out by the author through years of experience; this one feature alone is worth a hundred dollars.

What flowers and plants are adapted for hanging baskets and window boxes; how to arrange effective table centerpieces and other indoor floral decorations. How to grow bulbs in bowls; full directions on how to propagate the various house plants.

How to save your plants from year to year to beautify your garden in Summer and grace your home in Winter.

Don't let your plants die when this book will help you save them. Written by an expert on house plants who has had over 25 years' experience.

Price: With beautiful cover in colors, paper, 80c., postpaid. Cloth, \$1.10, postpaid. 180 pages, 100 illustrations.



This lady is taking a Rubber plant out of a 5 inch pot preparatory to loosening up the soil and roots for transfer to a larger pot.

## REDUCED PRICES ON FERTILIZERS.

Since our catalogue was printed we have received lower prices from the manufacturers which enable us to make the following reductions on the brands named:

Gold Brand Excelsior Guano	\$4.00 Per Ton
Prolific Crop Producer	5.00 Per Ton
Columbian Corn and Potato	3.00 Per Ton
Pennsylvania Grain Special	1.00 Per Ton
16% Acid Phosphate	2.00 Per Ton
Wizard Brand Sheep Manure	3.00 Per Ton

These reductions apply to Ton and Half Ton Lots only.

The special reduction of \$3.00 per ton on all orders received for shipment on arrival of cars in February and March will also apply.

No change on other brands.

**THE I. W. SCOTT CO.**

February 1, 1921.

## **C A R D**

Should you not be interested in the goods described in this catalogue, (or if you have already received one), you will confer a favor that will be appreciated, if you will hand it to some one interested in

**GARDENING OR FARMING**  
in your neighborhood.

**THE I. W. SCOTT CO.**

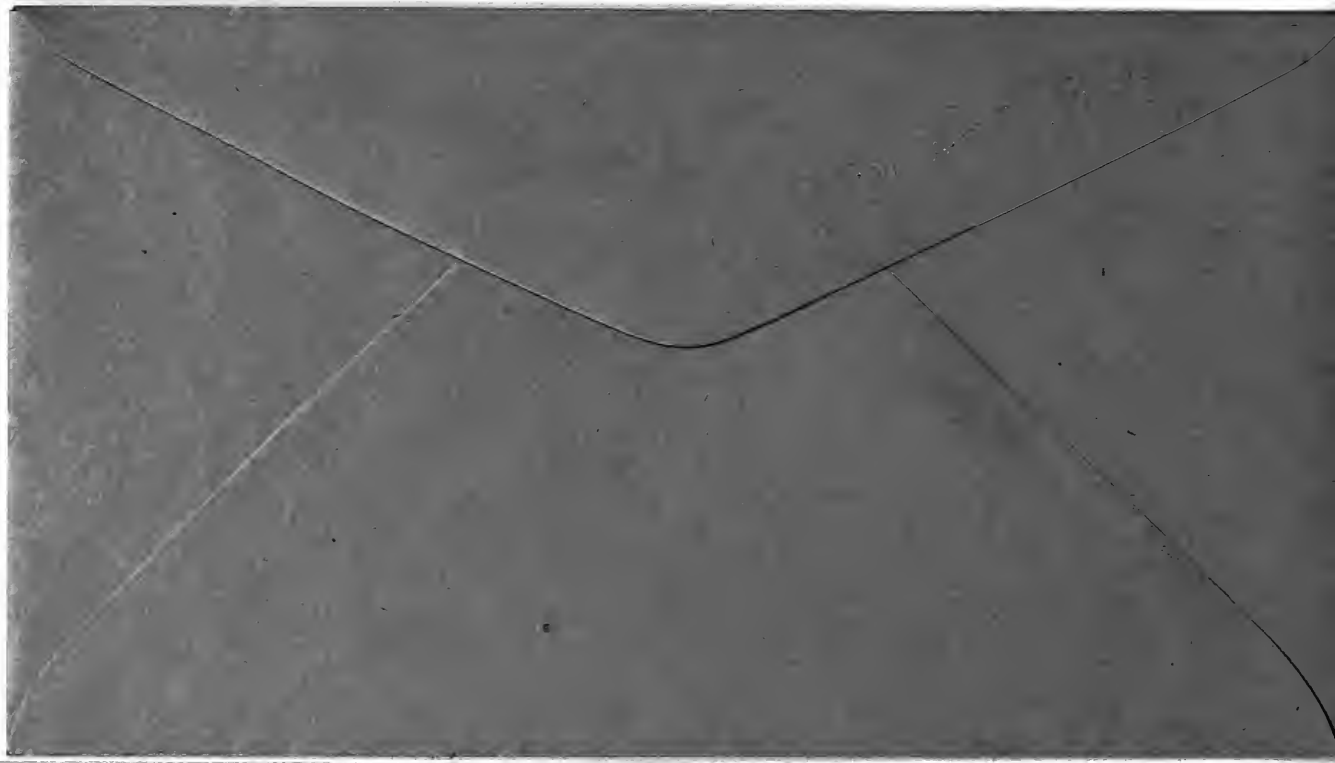




**The I. W. SCOTT CO.**  
500 Liberty Ave. *and* 113 Diamond St.  
**PITTSBURGH, PA.**

Everything for Farm, Garden  
and Poultry

From

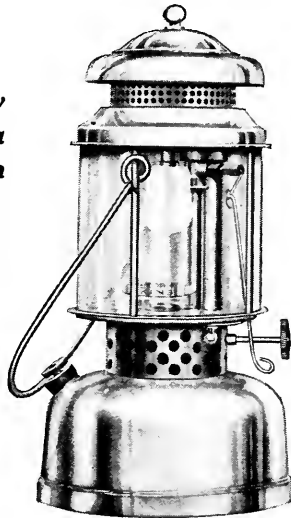


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## Turn-Night-Into-Day

with a

*Carry  
as a  
Lantern*



*Use  
as a  
Lamp*

## “The Light that’s Found-- the World Around”

THE “STORM KING” LANTERN not only serves the populace of the United States and her various Island possessions but also those of South and Central America, Europe, Asia, Africa and the Orient. It is a powerful, safe, economical and efficient light for indoor and outdoor use. Measure it up with any other artificial light—The service it gives—The light it produces—then—you will understand why it is the handiest all purpose light in existence. **Storm, Rain, Wind and Bug Proof**, it will burn just as well in extreme cold weather as in summer.

### A Light for Every Purpose Outdoors—Indoors

THE “STORM KING” LANTERN is used indoor as a lamp, outdoor as a lantern, saving the operator the expense of two lights where one can serve for both. It carries, stands or hangs anywhere, burning without flicker at any angle. It is just the thing for farmers, dairymen, planters, stockmen, hunters, contractors, watchmen, janitors, merchants and individuals and for lighting of motorboats, docks, railroads, freight houses, warehouses, street shows, fairs, circuses, chautauquas and military encampments and in fact there is an unlimited field.

### WHY You Should Buy

BECAUSE you’ll like the “STORM KING’S” 350 Candle Power—equal to twenty ordinary Lanterns or Lamps. When used indoors it simply floods the room with such beautiful soft light that you can read fine print wherever you sit.

It’s perfectly safe, too—upset it anywhere and roll it around and it won’t go out. Carry it right through the fiercest storm and it will go right on burning, no matter how hard the wind blows.

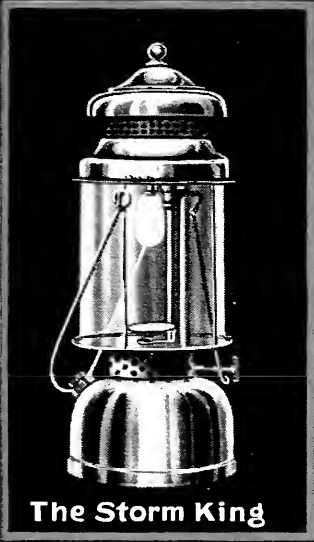
**Buy a “STORM KING” LANTERN**—Put it to the severest tests—It will more than measure up to your expectations for an all purpose light.

---

## “Storm King” Lantern

350 Candle Power—Burns 15 hours on one filling—Costs quarter of a cent an hour—No chimney to clean—No wick to trim. Height 13 inches—Weight 3½ pounds—Mica Chimney—Automatic Tip Cleaner—Made of best quality material—Highly Polished Nickel-plate finish—Packed complete—Shipping weight 5 pounds.

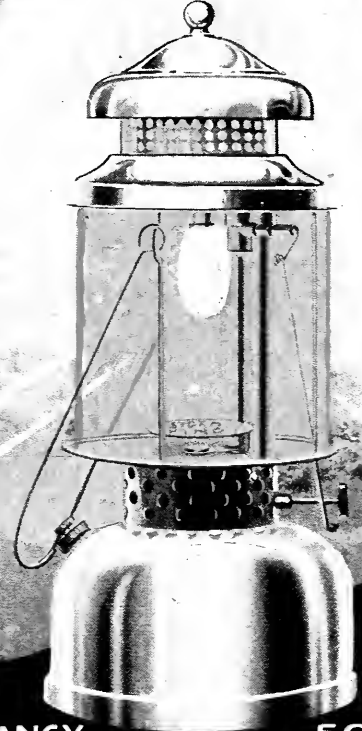
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The Storm King

STORM KING  
LANTERNS  
ILLUMINATE  
THE WORLD

LIGHT THE WAY WITH A  
**STORM KING  
LANTERN**



**BRILLIANCY**                      **ECONOMY**  
**DURABILITY**                **AND BEAUTY**

**THE I. W. SCOTT CO.,**  
500 Liberty Ave.—113 Diamond Street,  
PITTSBURGH, PENNA.

# REDUCED PRICES ON FARM MACHINERY

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Since our catalogue was printed, we have received from manufacturers reduced prices on the following lines, which enable us to make the following reductions from our printed catalogue prices:

	Pages	Reduction
Wiard Walking Plows—Plain	61—63	20%
Oliver Walking Plows—Plain	64	20%
Gale Walking Plows—Plain	65	20%
South Bend Walking Plows—Plain	65	20%
Above reductions do not apply to Wheels or Jointers.		
Wiard Sulky Plows—Complete	66	10%
Oliver Sulky Plows—Complete	66	10%
Clark Cutaway Harrows	67	15%
Star Disc Harrows	68	10%
Acme Harrows	70	10%
Manure Spreaders	73	15%
Planet Jr. Farm and Garden Tools	82—83	10%

Prices on many lines were reduced before our catalogue went to the printer, and should other lines be reduced during the season, the purchaser will receive the full benefit of the prices in effect on the date the order is received, and adjustment will be made accordingly.

Net prices on any particular line will be quoted on request.

**THE I. W. SCOTT CO.**

February 1, 1921.





Patents Pending

- Simple . . .** Requires very little attention—few parts—no gears and no exposed parts to accumulate oil and grit—no oil holes to clog—few adjustments. Has automatic release between motor and reel.
- Light . . .** Weighs 150 pounds—moves easily—and will cut over ground too soft for heavy power or horse-drawn mower.
- Sturdy . . .** Strongly built of best material—carefully machined and put together. Guaranteed against all defects in material and workmanship.
- Economical .** Saves time and worry. Low in first cost—lower in upkeep. Burns one-eight gallon of gas per hour.
- Effective . .** Easily operated and perfect control—will cut your lawns, around trees and shrubs, in nooks and corners; also terraces; in fact any place the ordinary hand mower can be used.
- Operation .** Unlike any other power motor, there are no gears or clutches used in the MOTO-MOWER. The power from the engine is transmitted direct to the cutting reel through chain and sprockets. The friction driving rollers on the ends of the reel shaft are brought gently into engagement with the flange on the inner side of the wheels by simply rotating the handle bar. This permits the machine to be started or stopped without shock or jar and allows you to turn to right or left or stop instantly—thus you have at all time a perfect control over the machine when it is rolling over the ground under its own power. You also have the very great advantage of being able to roll the MOTO-MOWER over the ground manually when it is necessary to cut in restricted places.
- Price . . .** Standard, 27-in. size, \$275.00 F. O. B. Pittsburgh

*DESCRIPTIVE BOOKLET ON REQUEST*

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For Sale By

**The I. W. Scott Co.**  
**Pittsburgh, Penna.**

The MOTO-MOWER stands for service and goodwill. It has been designed for the sole purpose of making your task lighter by giving you a device which is so easy to operate and so simple and easy to keep in operation that it will render you a real service and gain your goodwill—if it did not do this you would not want it and we would not want you to have it, but we know that there is enough genuine merit back of the MOTO-MOWER to make you its friend,

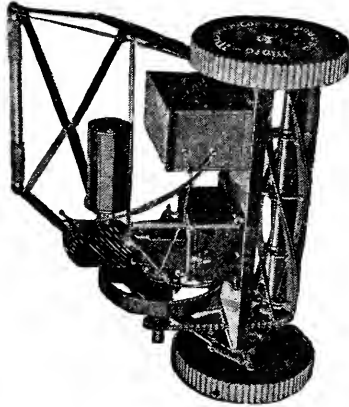
A careful analysis of the MOTO-MOWER will convince you that the objectionable features of the power and horse-drawn mowers have been entirely eliminated. The designer has placed at your disposal a machine which will effectively remove, many of the hardships incident to keeping your lawn in proper condition,

#### SPECIFICATIONS

- Weight—160 pounds.
- Cut—27 inches
- Power—J. H. P. air-cooled Gasoline Motor, reversible.
- Ignition—Jump-spark—Ford unit-coil and four dry cells.
- Radiation—Air-cooled.
- Speed—2-3 miles per hour—controlled by governor.
- Control—Handlebar.
- Drive—Sprocket and chain to reel. 7 hermoid friction rollers on end of reel shaft to side wheels.
- Friction Release—Automatic release between motor and reel.
- Bearings—Timken Roller and Bound Brook bronze and graphite, oil-less bearings.
- Blades—Tool Steel, hardened and tempered.

**Moto-Mowers**  
TRADE MARK

Patents Pending



Made by

**The Moto-Mower Co.**

Office—2033 Woodward Ave.  
DETROIT, MICH.

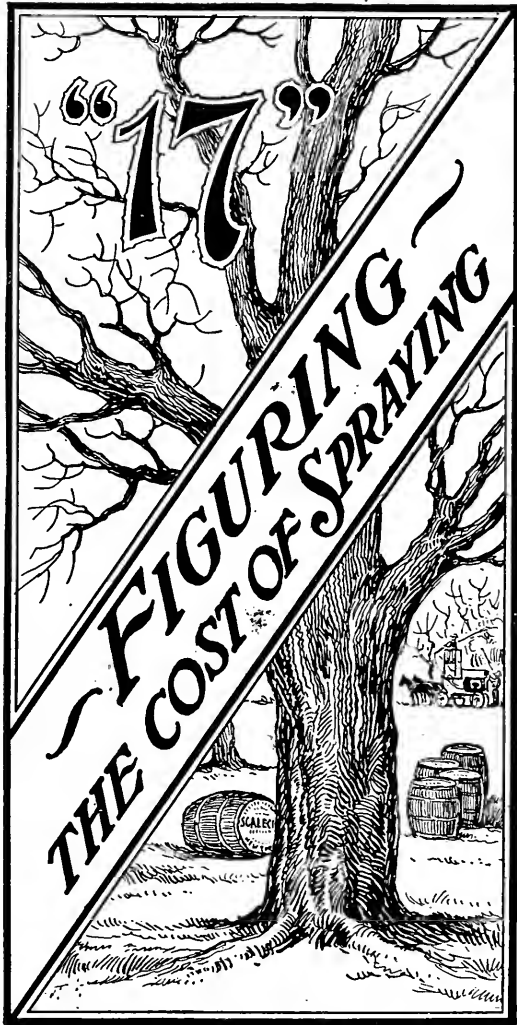
Grand Isle, Vt.,  
October 3rd, 1920.  
I want to say that the Moto-Mower I have has given satisfaction in every way. I shall be only too pleased to have you refer anyone to me at any time as to the performance of your mower. She will do anything in the mowing line short of cutting hay, and has been a tremendous saving to us in labor and effort.  
Very truly yours,  
FELIX J. FRAZER.

Philadelphia, Pa.  
September 11th, 1920.  
We wish to advise you that Mr. Geo. Smith has recently given us a demonstration of the Moto-Mower, and wish you to know that the demonstration has been in every way satisfactory, and we believe that you have a very good mower.  
Very truly yours,  
HENRY A. DREER, Inc.

Llewellyn Park,  
W. Orange, N. J.  
November 3rd, 1920.  
The simplicity of this machine has proven a great factor, and the labor it has saved has been one of the largest items we have overcome this season.  
I am well satisfied that the Moto-Mower will do everything you claimed it would, as I have put it to a thorough test, and am sure no one purchasing one of your machines would make any mistake.  
Very truly yours  
WILLIAM MURRAY,  
Supt. for Mrs. John Burke.

Dubuque, Iowa.  
September 28th, 1920.  
The machine sold to the Mount Calvary Cemetery is giving perfect satisfaction, is run by old men, and they handle it without the least difficulty among the graves, trees, and monuments. During the time they have had the machine, they have undertaken to clean almost double the ground that they cut before getting the Moto-Mower.  
Very truly yours,  
G. A. HEYNE, Supt.





66

17

FIGURING  
THE COST OF SPRAYING

SCALE

# SCALECIDE

THE COMPLETE DORMANT SPRAY

*"Makes a Tree Outgrow Its Troubles"*

**Complete**—Yes, because any trouble that is controllable with any other dormant spray or combination of sprays is controlled by the timely use of "Scalecide" without the addition of anything except plain water.

**Timeliness** means simply that some things are controlled better by fall spraying, others by late spring spraying, but the great lasting benefits from the use of "Scalecide," such as scale control, canker control and invigorating effect, can be had by spraying at any time from fall until spring, provided it is not too cold, say 40° F.

If you are "fussy" and want the very best results, find out your particular troubles, then look up the best time to spray for those troubles on pgs. 11-17 under "Manual for the Use of Scalecide," and watch your trees outgrow their troubles.



The cost of spraying enters so largely into the economics of fruit raising that every fruit grower must be interested in reducing this cost to the lowest figure possible consistent with good fruit.

How do you figure the cost of spraying? Do you figure only the first cost of your spraying material and count every cent saved on a gallon and  $\frac{1}{4}$ c. on a pound a gain? Do you figure the number of hours of labor in making, mixing and applying? Do you figure the wear and tear on your spray-rig and time lost from stopping up of nozzles or wasted in making repairs? Do you figure that your \$600 spray-rig will wear out three times as fast with one material as another?

One spray material may cost four times as much as another, but makes twice as many gallons of spray mixture, and one spray-tank full of this will spray twice as much as the other. In other words, the spray material that costs four times as much will spray four times as many trees with one-half the amount of material to haul around the orchard and one-half the labor of applying same. Taking for granted that both do as good work, which is the cheaper? But if, in addition to this, it insures you healthier trees, freedom from cankers, scale and fungus; causes the leaves to hold on longer in the fall, which means plumper fruit spurs and larger and more regular crops, what would be the difference in cash? If you realize fully this difference, you would not use the cheaper material if it were given to you without cost.

These are not fanciful pictures, but actual facts; the result of sixteen years' experience in the use of "Scalecide" vs. Lime-Sulfur and backed by our broad guarantee. (See pg. 32.)

Let us use some concrete facts. Take an average Baldwin or York Imperial Apple tree that will carry from five to six barrels of apples. There are from 300 to 350 apples to a barrel, or 2,000 apples on a tree. An A-grade apple is worth to you from 1c. to 2c. each in the orchard. Now the cost of spraying that tree once dormant with Lime-

Sulfur and three times with Lime-Sulfur and Arsenate of Lead is from 50c. to 60c. If you are troubled with aphis, you will have to use Nicotine in one of these sprays. This would increase the cost to 65c. or 75c. per tree for material and labor of application. If 70% of your apples are A-grade, you think you have done well, but the 30% culls, or 600 apples, means a loss of \$6.00 at 1c. each and every 5% that you gain over the 70% means a gain of \$1.00 per tree in net profits.

If you use "Scalecide" as a dormant spray and three sprayings with Lime-Sulfur and Arsenate of Lead, the cost would be the same, only 50c. or 60c. per tree, as no Nicotine is necessary to control aphis. If, however, you follow our spray calendar as found on pgs. 25-30, using "Scalecide," "Sulfocide" and Cal-Arsenate and making five sprays instead of four, the cost will be only 57½c. per tree. No Nicotine is needed to kill aphis. By following this method in our own large orchards, we have produced 95% A-grade apples, or a gain of \$5 per tree over the average yield, besides a saving in the first cost of material.

The average Baldwin or York Imperial apple tree bears only every other year, but evidence is pointing towards the fact that trees that bear only every other year become annual bearers after being sprayed with "Scalecide" for a number of years.

For instance: Tyson Bros., Flora Dale, Pa., have a York Imperial orchard that has been sprayed for fifteen years with "Scalecide." It came into bearing at nine years of age and when eighteen years old had borne ten successive crops, each crop larger than the preceding one, reaching thirty bushels per tree at eighteen years of age.

Mr. H. W. Collingwood, editor of the "Rural New Yorker," has some Baldwin trees on Hope Farm fifty years old, growing in sod, that have been sprayed for many years with "Scalecide." These trees are bearing a fine crop every year; of course, not so full the off-year. It does not cost him 25c. a year per tree to spray these trees with "Scalecide," yet he is getting from \$10 to \$25 worth of apples that he could not expect to get if he sprayed with Lime-Sulfur at the same cost.

The Elsenburg Experiment Station of the Dept. of Agriculture of South Africa, which is the only experiment station that we know of that has carried on a comparative experiment with "Scalecide" and Lime-Sulfur over a period of years, report that trees sprayed heavily with "Scalecide" as a dormant spray have produced much greater yields than those sprayed with Lime-Sulfur—in one instance 58% more fruit. We have shown above that it only takes an increase of 1½% to 2% on the average tree to pay for the entire cost of "Scalecide," including both labor, material

and wear and tear on apparatus. Can you afford not to use "Scalecide"?

The only way to measure results is by comparison. Please read again our broad guarantee on pg. 32.

The stimulating effect of "Scalecide" is noticeable in several ways: A larger leaf, even where trees are bearing heavily; more terminal growth; the holding of the foliage later in the fall, which means the elaboration and storage of more starch and sugar, which insures a plumper fruit spur, more frost resistance and a better chance for a crop the next year after using "Scalecide." Furthermore, cankers of various kinds, including collar rot, begin to heal up, and new cambium and corky tissues begin to form around diseased areas. Old diseased bark begins to peel off, leaving healthy, smooth bark underneath and less places for insects and disease to harbor—blighted twigs decreasing, if not disappearing altogether. All of this may not be apparent except by close observation and comparison, which we always solicit.

Prof. S. P. Hollister, of Connecticut, in "The Field," of June, 1920, says: "Pear blight is a bacterial disease affecting pears and also apples. Cutting out and burning has been the method of control, but orchards which are carefully sprayed with 'Scalecide' do not show the blight as do orchards which are not so sprayed."

These results, which are peculiar to "Scalecide," are due, we believe, to the large amount of specially treated high-priced vegetable oils used in its manufacture—there being enough in one barrel of "Scalecide" to make three or four barrels of other oil sprays, although cheaper oils are generally used.

"Scalecide" absolutely stands in a class by itself. No other spray is made like it or from the same material. Other oil sprays may look like "Scalecide" and mix like "Scalecide," but are not "Scalecide," although they may do some things as well as "Scalecide," but not all the things that "Scalecide" will do. A Ben Davis apple looks like a good apple, smells like a good apple, but is not to be compared with a Spitzenberg or a Delicious, and you would not pay as much for it.

Without being technical, there are a few interesting facts in regard to "Scalecide" that may serve more for food for thought than a matter of argument. It is known scientifically that plant tissues will absorb and assimilate vegetable oils if administered in small enough doses. Palm trees are often treated with castor oil around the roots to increase their vigor. T. A. Knight, an English horticultural writer of nearly a century ago, says: "A small quantity of oil rubbed on the branches of trees destroys insects and increases the fruit spurs."

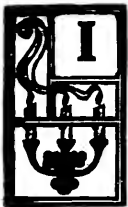


**Wyandotte**  
Sanitary  
Cleaner and Cleanser

Pure and  
Purifying

**Its Many  
Uses**

Form No. b 303



INVENTIVE genius and research has done this or discovered that, but in its mad race for something new, it has, until very recently, done little or nothing toward furnishing a practical, thorough and sanitary cleaning material.

However, the longest wait must have an end, and you will find in *Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser* the long desired article.

Ever since the world began it has been one mighty struggle with dirt, the deadly foe to health and economy.

Surgeons tell us that soap and all preparations with a greasy base are worse than useless as antiseptic cleaners. These compounds leave a greasy residue which furnishes a breeding ground and acts as a protecting envelope for germs, even against powerful antiseptics. The cleanliness of soap and water, or even that of lye appeals only to the eye. The *invisible dirt* and objectionable matter which they do not and cannot remove, is the cause of disease and much of your trouble.

But you say that you would have us do the impossible, trying to keep things as clean as you describe. Yes, it would be impossible if you should depend upon soap, soap powder, sal soda or lye, but if you use

### **Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser**

everything may be easily made *clean, sweet, pure and sanitary*. Wyandotte Sanitary

Cleaner and Cleanser is a dry, snow white powder, with no grease, fat, caustic, lye, acid, or preservatives in its composition. Neither does it contain a particle of animal or vegetable matter. It is purely a mineral cleaning material. This may be a new idea to you, yet Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser has been thoroughly tested and bears the unqualified endorsement of Pure Food Inspectors, Dairy Officials and Boards of Health.

### **Ice Boxes and Refrigerators**

**T**HE Ice Box or Refrigerator may be thoroughly cleaned and sweetened as follows: Dip a damp brush into the dry Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser and apply as a scouring powder. Rinse with hot or cold water. After cleaning has been completed, sprinkle some of the dry powder on places where the accumulations form, and allow it to remain. This will greatly assist in keeping everything sweet and pure.

### **Dairy Utensils, Tinware, Cans, Etc.**

**T**HE value of clean, sweet, sanitary milk utensils cannot be overestimated, and the following letter from the Dairy Farm, Michigan Agricultural College, will show how well Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser serves this purpose: "We have not as yet found a cleaning powder that can come up to Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser in the dairy, and we have tried out several. It is not best to use on dairy utensils a powder containing soap, because

it leaves a smell in the utensils which is carried on into the dairy products. In our use of Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser we have never been able to detect any such flavors". (Signed) W. B. LIVERANCE.

### Soda Fountains

**F**OR washing and cleaning soda fountains, show cases, marble counters, unpainted tables, etc., sprinkle the dry Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser on the surface, which has first been wet. Allow same to remain a little time. Then wash or scrub in the usual way and rinse. You will be surprised how easily and quickly this will remove grease spots and clean. For washing glasses, spoons, serving trays, etc., see Directions for Washing Dishes.

### Deodorizer

**W**YANDOTTE Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser will deodorize and clean drain pipes, traps, drains, urinals, closets, and all places where foul and ill-smelling odors arise. First wet thoroughly with cold water. Then throw into same a small quantity of Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser and allow same to remain a short time; then rinse. This treatment is also very effective for cleaning the refrigerator drain pipes.

### As a Bath Powder

**A**S a bath powder maybe you are using it now. Several popular bath powders on the market are nothing but Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser with a little

perfume added, put up in a fancy box, with a fancy name, and sold at a fancy price. Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser softens the water, cleans the pores and makes the skin soft, white and smooth. Even those troubled with rheumatism tell us they find much relief in frequent hot Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser baths.

### Wash Bowls, Bath Tubs, Sinks, Etc.

**I**F you have a white enameled sink, wash bowl or bath tub to keep clean, once you try Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser for this purpose you will never again be without it. Just dip a damp brush or cloth in dry Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser and rub. It certainly does at once, what other compounds do imperfectly, if at all. Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser will not scratch the enamel.

### Physicians' Instruments

**W**YANDOTTE Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser used with hot—not boiling—water, will clean and brighten instruments without the slightest injury to the steel or its temper. It frees them from all films and coatings, so that the final dip into an antiseptic solution renders them perfectly safe and sterile. Protracted boiling will also sterilize instruments, but such high temperature often draws the temper of knives and destroys their fine edge.

### Windows and Glassware

**F**OR cut glass, drinking glasses, windows, mirrors, etc., use one teaspoonful of the Cleaner to a gallon of hot water. Cool to required temperature and wash in the usual way and rinse.

### Washing Dishes

**A**DD one or two teaspoonfuls of "Wyandotte" to a dishpan of warm water. Wash in the usual way. Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser will wash the dishes cleaner and brighter than where soap is used, and they will dry quicker.

### Laces, Fine Fabrics, Silk Gloves, Etc.

**F**IRST thoroughly soak in cold water, to which enough Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser has been added to make the water feel soft to the hand. After which heat to lukewarm and wash in the usual way.

Rinse in water of same temperature. Dry partially and iron on the wrong side. Silk gloves should be washed on the hands in tepid water, to which has been added a small amount of Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser, and just enough soap to make a suds.

### Painted Surfaces

**F**OR washing painted surfaces, *whether wood, brick or stone*, Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser should be used as follows: Add 1 heaping tablespoonful of the Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser to each gallon of *cold* water used. Apply

with cloth and rub briskly. Then rinse *thoroughly* with clean water and dry with another cloth.

**CAUTION**—Do not leave the Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser on painted surfaces without rinsing and drying, and *do not use stronger than above directed.*

### **Carpets and Rugs**

**M**AKE a strong solution of Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser and apply to the carpet or rug with a soft brush, using just enough of the solution to wet the nap of the carpet thoroughly. Follow immediately with clean water applied in the same way. Take about two square yards at a time and complete as you go along. It will make the carpet or rug as bright and fresh as new.

### **Hard Water Soft**

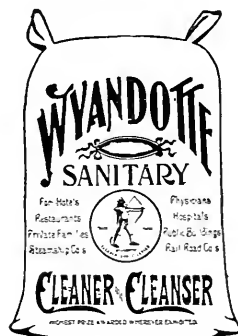
**T**HE many demands for soft water, and the fact that most waters are hard, makes this one use of Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser a universal need. The hardness of the water is due to the presence of the sulphates and chloride of lime and magnesia. Deposits of these minerals from the water are known among engineers and threshermen as boiler scale. To the automobile man it is the incrustation that forms on the inside of the cooling coils. To the housewife it is the hard deposit on the inside of the teakettle. Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser precipitates these minerals as a fine powder, thus leaving the water as

soft as rain, and incapable of forming deposits. Then to these are added the many daily uses for soft water, which any one can name, surely make of Wyandotte Sanitary Cleaner and Cleanser an ever-ready helper.

**IF**

**you are a baker, butcher, bottler, hotel or restaurant man, write us for booklet giving directions for your particular use.**

Fac Simile of Sack



Look for the Indian with drawn bow and arrow enclosed in circle.

**THE J. B. FORD COMPANY**

Sole Manufacturers, with Home Office and Works at

**Wyandotte, Mich., U. S. A.,**  
and Branch Offices at

Atlanta, Ga. Boston, Mass. Buffalo, N. Y. Baltimore, Md. Chicago, Ill. Cleveland, Ohio. Cincinnati, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Detroit, Mich. Des Moines, Ia. Indianapolis, Ind. Kansas City, Mo. Minneapolis, Minn. Milwaukee, Wis. New York, N. Y. New Orleans, La. Los Angeles, Calif. Omaha, Neb. Philadelphia, Pa. Pittsburgh, Pa. San Francisco, Calif. Seattle, Wash. St. Louis, Mo. Syracuse, N. Y.



Photograph showing the healing of a large canker following the annual use of "Scalecide." Note the new bark forming around the outer margin of the canker.

While fruit spur formation is sometimes due to injury, normal fruit spur formation is the result of proper and timely stimulation, and we have demonstrated that "Scalecide" supplies this stimulation.

The oil globules in "Scalecide" are broken up so small that it requires the highest power microscope to see them. They have what is technically known as the Brownian movement. They are in constant motion, whirling and bouncing against one another like living organisms. They are really smaller and more rapid in their motion than the *Bacillus amylovorus*, which is the organism that produces fire blight. So that "Scalecide" should be able to travel anywhere in the plant tissues that *Bacillus amylovorus* does, yet more rapidly. But instead of being

injurious to plant tissues, it seems to stimulate them to greater activity, causing the death or the disappearance of the blight organism in the hold-over cankers, stopping the disease and allowing new tissues to form.

We do not pretend to know the whys and wherefores of the unusual effect that "Scalecide" has on tree growth, but we do know from close observation in orchards all over the country during the past sixteen years, and in our own large orchards for the past ten years, that "Scalecide" is the complete dormant spray, producing results far beyond Lime-Sulfur or any other spray or combination of sprays, and increasing the crops more than enough to pay the entire cost of spray material, the labor and wear and tear on apparatus, and a handsome profit besides.

We now have some 26,000 trees, and are planning to increase our planting at the rate of eight to ten thousand trees per year for the next four years. We are planting many varieties which are susceptible to blight and collar rot because they are more profitable, as we know that we can control these troubles without difficulty by the annual application of "Scalecide." Cost is only a relative figure; results alone can establish true cost.



# Manual for the use of SCALECIDE

For working directions see Spray Calendar  
page 25

(Use "Scalecide" at strength of 1-15 only  
unless otherwise noted)

1. SCALE. "Scalecide" covers them with a film of oil, shutting off their supply of air. The scale are killed within a few hours after an application any time during the dormant season from the time the leaves drop in the fall until they come out in the spring, provided it is not too cold—say 40° F. Often the dead scale cling to the bark for many months and do not drop off until the bark expands, but if "Scalecide" comes in contact with a scale, you can rest assured it will be killed. This applies to every kind of scale. In fact, we have not found a scale of any kind in any country which "Scalecide" would not kill. It is well named "Scalecide."

2. PEAR PSYLLA. Spray thoroughly any time in the fall or pleasant day in the winter or spring before the psylla have laid their eggs. The best work is done on sunny days in the fall. When the adult psylla is out on the limbs and the weather is cool enough to make them sluggish, control is most complete. It is too late for good results when the eggs have been laid in the spring.

3. PEACH LEAF CURL. When "Scalecide" is applied in the fall or early winter, it will kill the leaf curl spores which are concealed in the rough bark or bud scales. To spray in the spring is too late, as a warm spell in the late winter or early spring will cause the buds to swell before they are sprayed, the leaf curl spores will become active and lodge in the bud to begin work. Cooler weather or cool nights will cause the bud to shrink back again somewhat encasing the leaf curl spores inside the bud scales so that subsequent applications of spray material will have no effect. This accounts for the leaf curl being worse on the southern and western exposures of an orchard, and also for being worse following a warm winter except in orchards sprayed thoroughly with "Scalecide" in the fall.

4. APHIS. "Scalecide" will control aphid if applied in the late spring, a delayed dormant spray, just as the buds are swelling and the aphid are hatching. The

eggs that are about to hatch are prevented from doing so. At no other time is "Scalecide" effective against aphids. See cuts page 20 showing the condition of the buds when they should be sprayed. "Scalecide" can be used safely later than winter strength Lime-Sulfur, but use a fine misty spray—not a coarse driving spray.

5. LEAF ROLLER AND TENT CATERPILLAR. "Scalecide" will prevent the egg masses of these from hatching. Best results only can be obtained by spraying in the spring as for aphids.

6. BUD MOTH AND CASE-BEARERS. These insects do more damage than the average orchardist thinks. They not only destroy the current year's crop, but after their attack the fruit spurs are gone forever. An annual spraying with "Scalecide" at any time during the dormant season, either fall or spring, will keep the bud moth and case-bearers in check, but the delayed dormant spraying is best for case-bearers, as they often come from hiding and start up the trees just as the buds are swelling.

7. PEAR THRIPS. To control this insect, spray pears late in the spring, using a delayed dormant spray as for aphids. See cut showing the right time to spray.

8. FIRE OR PEAR BLIGHT CANKERS. This disease is caused by the bacteria (*Bacillus amylovorus*) which causes fire blight, twig blight and blight cankers on apples, pears and quinces. It is considered by the foremost authorities as the most generally destructive of all fruit diseases. The bacteria lives over the winter in the cankered areas along the body and limbs of the trees. Cankers one year old or less appear only as darkened areas, later sunken, and on rough trees are easily overlooked; older cankers are very prominent and are familiar to every orchardist. And it is during this time that we must apply our control measures.

Reports from many parts of the country this past season have been most encouraging, and have confirmed without a single exception the results of our observations in our own commercial orchards, which we published in our "JUST 16" booklet a year ago. These are that "Scalecide" applied during the dormant season, either spring or fall, cleans up the blight cankers. It seems to penetrate the diseased bark, destroying the disease and allowing the wounds to heal over. It may even be absorbed by the plant tissues as some evidence shows, which may account for the remarkable stimulating effect of "Scalecide" upon the tree growth whether diseased or healthy. We have seen "Scalecide" clean up one-year-old cankers before

the disease had broken through the bark. In damp seasons the "Scalecide" seems to soften up these young cankers, and has often been referred to as oil injury, whereas in fact the material is cleaning up a diseased condition of the tree which would in time seriously injure, if not entirely kill the tree. Later a cambium is formed underneath and when the outer dead bark sloughs or peels off it leaves a new bark covering the entire area. Older cankers heal up by the formation of a corky tissue about the outer margin of the canker which enlarges year by year (see cut page 9), and will eventually grow over the entire cankered area much the same as a pruning wound heals over.

If you in this way clean up the cankers in your own orchard you can have no infection from them that will cause twig blight during the summer. This does not prevent, however, the disease being carried into your orchard from a near by diseased tree causing twig blight, but the application of "Scalecide" on your orchard the following dormant season will prevent the blight from spreading to any considerable extent. Cutting out, disinfecting and painting is not necessary or desirable.

This control of fire blight cankers by the use of "Scalecide" is the most important development since it was first used for San José Scale back in 1904.

9. FUNGOUS APPLE CANKERS and COLLAR ROT caused by bitter rot, brown rot (*Sphaeropsis malorum*) and some other fungous cankers are cleaned up by a regular dormant spraying.

10. PEACH OR BROWN ROT CANKERS and *Valsa leucostoma* (often called die-back), on peaches and plums, are controlled by the regular dormant spraying with "Scalecide."

11. WOOLLY APHIS on roots, ROOT ROT and ROOT BLIGHT (*Bacillus amylovorus*). "Scalecide" is by far the safest and best remedy so far used. Draw the earth from around the trees just enough to expose the bowl of the tree and some of the main roots. Saturate the ground with "Scalecide," (1-15) using about twice as much material as it would take to spray the top. Then replace the earth.

Several years ago we got an orchard which had in it two hundred and sixty-three eighteen-year-old trees, dying of root blight and woolly aphid on roots. These were treated in the manner described in the middle of the first summer; then again the next year. We did not lose twenty-five of these trees, which appeared as though they were gone.

12. PEACH BORER. Several Experiment Station investigators have been working on the effect of "Scalecide" against peach borer larvæ, but as yet the work is incomplete, for it takes many years to obtain conclusive results in various parts of

the country on a work of this kind. In West Virginia, however, experiments have shown results equal to worming (the present common practice). The method employed is to remove the earth from about the base of the tree as for worming. After the bark is dry, spray the trunk of the trees from the base of the cavity to six or eight inches above the ground, using "Scalecide" at the proportion of 1-8. Use a good pressure and force the material as well as possible into the holes made by the borers. The best time to make this application is in the latter part of September or early October when the young borers are just beneath the outer bark.

We have no data concerning the use of "Scalecide" against the apple tree borers, but it may aid in controlling them if the material is sprayed into their burrows just after the young borers start work. This would then be somewhat earlier than for peach borer, say sometime during August.

13. DIPPING WHEN PLANTING TREES. Young apple and pear trees should be dipped in "Scalecide," 1-15, root and branch, before setting out, and sprayed annually with "Scalecide" of the same strength while dormant. It will insure their healthfulness and more rapid growth.

14. PRUNING WOUNDS. Painting pruning wounds is unnecessary, as the annual spraying with "Scalecide" will prevent decay and disease infection.

# General Information

## What is "SCALECIDE"?

### How to Mix and Use

"Scalecide" is a soluble or miscible oil that mixes instantly with water when stirred and stays mixed.

It should form a white milky solution without oil floating on top. (See page 21.)

It does not burn the face or hands or injure even your eyes, and is not poisonous to man or beast.

It does not corrode or destroy your pump and cannot stop up your nozzles unless you leave some old Lime-Sulfur in your tanks. Everyone says: "It is so nice to use."

"Scalecide" with Fungicide. All "Scalecide" contains a distinct fungicide and shows greater fungicidal action than any other dormant spray.

Spray any tree, shrub, bush or vine that drops its leaves in winter with "Scalecide," 1 part to 15 parts of water. It will do more to insure their health and vigor than anything else.

#### SIMPLICITY OF "SCALECIDE"

Any man who can spray with Lime-Sulfur can do twice as good a job with "Scale-



cide," and cannot go wrong if he follows the simplest directions that any ten-year-old boy of average intelligence can understand.

Add 1 gal. "Scalecide" to 15 gals. of water—stir and you are ready to spray any kind of trees that drop their leaves in winter, provided it is not too cold to be comfortable, say 40° Fahr.

Use your finest spray disk on nozzle or spray-gun and thoroughly wet the tree from the topmost twig down to the ground and around the base of the tree.

Don't be afraid to get on too much.

You cannot get on one-half as much as you would with Lime-Sulfur, but you will do a better job and not so disagreeable.

#### WHEN TO SPRAY

Spray any nice day after the leaves drop in the fall until the leaf-buds begin to swell and turn green in the spring, provided it is not too cold for comfort, say 40° Fahr.

Don't spray when there is danger of its freezing before it is dry on the trees. "Scalecide" will dry in fifteen minutes on a clear, dry day, but may take hours if the day is cloudy and foggy.

**How Early?** It is not necessary to wait until all the leaves are off; only see that the wood is thoroughly matured.

**Fall Spraying** has many advantages, especially for Leaf Curl on peaches, Pear Psylla, and it is easier to control a bad case of scale.



Time to commence  
spraying with  
"Scalecide"

**Spring Spraying** has some advantages over fall. It is the best time for Leaf Roller, Tent Caterpillar, Bud Moth and Aphis, but too late for Peach Curl and Pear Psylla.

**How Late?** See cuts. You can spray as late or later with "Scalecide" than you can with Lime-Sulfur, winter strength. A safe plan is never to use a dormant spray when blossom buds begin to show. Spray thoroughly with a fine spray. Don't use a coarse driving spray.

### HOW TO SPRAY

Spray thoroughly or not at all, from the topmost twig to the ground and around the base of the tree.

Thoroughness is most important. Spray until the trees drip. The fundamental principle is to get the spray and enough of it where it can do the work.

Use the highest pressure you can get.

Use the finest disk for nozzle or spray-gun.



As late as it is safe  
to spray

Saturate every cankered spot and the rough bark.

Don't be afraid to over-spray.

### HOW TO MIX

Test "Scalecide" before using by stirring a teaspoonful in a glass of water. If it makes a white, milky solution without oil floating on top, it is all right to use no matter how long you have had it. If not, don't use it. Follow instructions for making old "Scalecide" good.

After seeing that your spray-tank is clean and free of Arsenate of Lead or Lime-Sulfur, fill it nearly full of water and add 1 gallon "Scalecide" for each 15 gallons of water and stir; or let the "Scalecide" and water run through your strainer together as you are filling your spray-tank.

When "Scalecide" is once mixed, it stays mixed.

Don't pour water into "Scalecide," but "Scalecide" into the water.

Never mix "Scalecide" with anything but plain water.

### HOW TO MAKE OLD "SCALECIDE" NEW

"Scalecide" does not lose its strength or efficiency.

On long standing it may separate or lose a little water and ammonia, and will not mix perfectly. For this reason, always test before using.

In most instances all it needs is thorough

shaking together or stirring. Ninety per cent. of the "Scalecide" sent back mixes perfectly when it reaches us—the jostling on the train brings it back.

If it has lost ammonia and water, this can be replaced carefully and the "Scalecide" is as good as new. Generally 25c. worth of ordinary household ammonia, diluted in a quart or half-gallon of water, is enough for a 50-gallon barrel of "Scalecide." Too much is as bad as not enough, so add slowly and test often.

After thoroughly stirring the can or barrel, draw one gallon of "Scalecide" into a clean, dry pail. Add a tablespoonful of diluted ammonia (made by mixing 1 part of ammonia to about 10 parts of water) and stir it in for a few minutes. Test by adding a teaspoonful to a glass of water. If oil still floats on top, repeat this operation as often as necessary to make it mix perfectly, but test each time before adding more ammonia to the "Scalecide," as too much is as bad as not enough.

A tablespoonful is  $\frac{1}{2}$  ounce, and this in 1 gallon is equal to  $1\frac{1}{2}$  pints (three cupfuls) of dilute ammonia to 50 gallons of "Scalecide." If it takes 2 tablespoonfuls, you add 6 cups or  $1\frac{1}{2}$  quarts, etc.

Don't throw away old "Scalecide." If you cannot make it mix, we will replace it with new "Scalecide" when delivered to us, if you pay the transportation charges.



**SULFOCID**  
and Its Combinations  
for Summer Spraying

"Sulfocide" is a powerful fungicide for many fungous diseases of apples, pears, quinces, peaches, plums, cherries, grapes and small fruits. It is also a very effective spray for blight on potatoes, beans, melons and other vegetables; in fact, anywhere a strong fungicidal spray is needed.

"Sulfocide" has been on the market for many years, but its usefulness has been limited because it could not be used with any of the arsenicals until the new lime arsenate came on the market.

It has a wide range of usefulness as a fungicide on fruits, vegetables and flowers, equally adapted to the smallest garden or the largest orchard.

It is one sulphur spray that can be used successfully on potatoes and grapes, and because of its concentrated form, is extremely inexpensive. One gallon makes 150 to 200 gals. of spray. It dilutes in any proportion of water without sediment so it cannot clog the finest nozzle, but should always be mixed fresh for use. "Sulfocide" spray, on drying, becomes insoluble in water so that it cannot be readily washed off by the rain.

## CAL-ARSENATE

For a good many years we have looked for a reliable poison that could be used with "Sulfocide" to make a combined spray. This we have found in a carefully and scientifically made arsenate of lime, sold under the trade name of Cal-Arsenate. In Powder form it is fine, light and fluffy, and one-third stronger in arsenic oxide than the highest grade arsenate of lead, and one-fourth to one-third less expensive.

We recommend Cal-Arsenate as all arsenates of lime are not equally reliable.

Prof. G. E. Sanders, before the Entomological Society of Nova Scotia, said of Arsenate of Lime (Cal-Arsenate): "Used alone it is under some conditions liable to burn foliage, but used in combination with Berdeaux Mixture or Lime-Sulfur, it is as safe as any known arsenical. In Sodium Sulphide sprays ("Sulfocide") it is much the safest of all arsenicals. It adheres well to the foliage and remains readily in suspension in water."

The same authority states that "Sulfocide" increases the killing power of Cal-Arsenate, so only  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. to 50 gallons is used where  $\frac{3}{4}$  to 1 lb. would be used with Lime-Sulfur.

When desired Black-Leaf 40 can be used with this combination as with Lime-Sulfur and Arsenate of Lead.

Both "Sulfocide" and Cal-Arsenate keep indefinitely so order your supply ahead and always have it on hand when needed.

# A COMPLETE SPRAY CALENDAR for Winter & Summer

as used and recommended  
by ourselves

(Never omit "Standard Sprays" and add the  
"Special Sprays" as needed)

After nine years of comparative work with most of the best-known commercial sprays, we have settled on the following spraying program in our own large orchard operations as giving the best results obtainable. Using this program, we have packed 95% A-grade apples from tree-run without thinning.

In the last few years many of our friends and customers have followed it with most gratifying results.

Mr. George T. Powell, of Ghent, N. Y., writes: "Never produced a crop of apples of so fine a quality." Mr. C. J. Tyson, Orchard Manager, Tyson Bros., Inc., Flora Dale, Pa.—"It certainly does reduce the cost to a minimum, and I am not at all sure the results do not at least closely equal anything we have used." Mr. E. S. Marlatt, Port Murray, N. J., writes: "It seems that everything you have brought out so far has proven a success. . . . My apple trees are the finest in this locality as well as the apples."

## FIRST STANDARD SPRAY

(Dormant or Scale Spray)

**For Apples, Pears, Quinces, Cherries,  
Peaches, Plums and Small Fruits**

Spray any time in the fall after the leaves have fallen and the wood has hardened, or in the spring before the buds show green (see cut page 20), providing it is not too cold, say 40° Fahr., using "Scalecide," 1 gallon to 15 gallons of water (3-50). Spray thoroughly from the topmost twig down to the base of the trees at the ground, using a fine, misty spray, completely saturating the tree until the material starts to drip.

Make the fall application for pear psylla and peach leaf curl. Make the spring application for aphid, pear thrips, leaf roller and tent caterpillars. Make either fall or spring application for scale, bud moth, case-bearer, cankers, both fungous and blight, and collar rot.

Be sure your spray-tank is clean before you start to spray!

## SPECIAL SPRAY NO. 1

Sometimes called the "Scab," "Cluster-bud" or "Pink" spray, and is almost becoming a Standard Spray. (See page 30 for small proportions.)

**For Apples, Pears and Quinces**

When the buds are still in cluster, just before the blossoms begin to show color, use "Sulfocide" 1 gal. to 200 gallons of water, without any poison.

Cal-Arsenate Powder, 2 lbs. to 200 gallons of spray, may be added if chewing insects are feared.



### For Peaches, Plums, Apricots and Stone Fruits

When the buds are ready to open and just show color, use "Sulfocide," 1 gal. to 200 gallons of water. Never use a poison of any kind with "Sulfocide" on stone fruits.

### SECOND STANDARD SPRAY

(See page 30 for small proportions)

#### For Apples, Pears and Quinces

For the control of **Codling Moth** (wormy fruit) and fungous troubles, but generally too late for scab.

This spray is most important and should never be omitted or delayed, and must be very thorough.

As soon as the bees leave the blossom, and not later than ten days after the petals fall, spray with 1 gal. "Sulfocide" to 200 gallons water and add 2 lbs. Cal-Arsenate Powder. Do not use Arsenate of Lead when using "Sulfocide." Direct the spray with good force into the open calyces of the newly formed fruit.

#### For Peaches and Stone Fruits

For the control of **Brown Rot, Scab, etc.**

As the shucks are falling from the newly formed fruit, use "Sulfocide" alone, 1 gal. to 200 gallons of water.

Repeat this spray every three or four weeks up to within a week of harvest.

Never use any poison with "Sulfocide" on stone fruits. A separate spraying with Arsenate of Lead alone may be used after the "Sulfocide" is dry.

### SPECIAL SPRAYS No. 2 and No. 3

Where leaf spot or black rot is prevalent, or a late batch of codling moth is feared, repeat **Second Standard Spray** fourteen days later, and for the second brood, six weeks after the petals fall.

Never use Lead Arsenate with "Sulfocide."

## ORANGES AND CITRUS TREES

"Scalecide" has been used for many years for the control of scale insects on citrus trees.

Use "Scalecide" 1 to 50 or 60 parts of water during the dormant season as you would Lime-Sulfur for scale. Repeat as often as necessary. For White Fly, Rust Mite, etc., 1 to 75 or 80 after the fruit has formed.

For Scab and Fungus, use "Sulfocide" 1 part to 200 parts of water as you would Bordeaux Mixture or dilute Lime-Sulfur.

## EVERGREENS and CONIFERS

Spray with "Scalecide," 1-25, just before the new growth starts in the spring.

## SPRAYING SMALL FRUITS

### Grapes, Currants, Gooseberries, Raspberries and Blackberries

Never omit a dormant spray with "Scalecide," 1 gallon to 15 gallons of water, before the leaves come out,—it will repay many times the cost and trouble. It cleans them of many insects and diseases, making the summer spray with "Sulfocide" more effective.

Spray just before blossoming with "Sulfocide," 1 part to 200 parts of water, and again when the fruit sets and as often as occasion demands.

Dust with 1 part Cal-Arsenate and 2 parts Lime for chewing insects.

## SPRAYING VEGETABLES

We spray everything in the garden sub-

ject to fungi once every two weeks according to weather conditions.

Beans, tomatoes, egg-plant, peppers, cucumbers, squash and melons should be sprayed every ten days or two weeks from the time they start through the ground with "Sulfocide," 1 gal. to 200 gals. of water (1 qt. to 50 gals. or 1 oz. to 1½ gals. water). For chewing insects, add Cal-Arsenate to the "Sulfocide," ½ lb. to 50 gals., or dust the plants with a dust of 1 part Cal-Arsenate and 2 parts hydrated or slacked lime.

"Sulfocide" has been used for years by the vegetable growers of Florida with wonderful results. String beans and tomatoes are sometimes dipped in "Sulfocide" after picking to insure safe arrival at market.

Several years ago two men planted three acres of beans together. One wanted to spray and the other did not, so the patch was divided in two equal parts. The man who sprayed with "Sulfocide" sold his crop for over \$1,100; the man who did not spray picked only 36 hampers. (Address furnished on request.)

### SPRAYING POTATOES

We have not had occasion to use any other fungicide on our potatoes for ten years.

Potatoes require a little stronger mixture than other vegetables. Use a gallon "Sulfocide" to 150 gallons water, and add 2 to 3 lbs. Cal-Arsenate. This has proven effective in controlling blight, flea beetle and potato beetle. Start when they come through the ground and keep the new growth covered.

"Sulfocide" and Cal-Arsenate is one-half to one-third the cost of Bordeaux Lead and equally effective.

For Aphis on potatoes, "Sulfoleum" (a new spray), 1 part to 100, is very effective and cheap. It is also a fungicide.

### SPRAYING FLOWERS

For mildew and blight on roses, hollyhocks, carnations, chrysanthemums, peonies, etc., spray with 2 ozs. of "Sulfocide" to 3 gals. of water (1 part to 200 parts of water) every ten days or two weeks.

If 2 ozs. common laundry soap is softened by boiling and added to each 3 gals. "Sulfocide" spray, it will spread better and leave practically no marking on rose leaves.

If Aphis are present, add 1 teaspoonful Black Leaf 40 to each gallon of spray. "Sulfoleum," as recommended for potatoes and fruits, cannot be used on roses and some flowers.

### PROPORTIONS for MEASURING SMALL QUANTITIES OF "SULFOCID"

One ordinary cup or tumbler=8 oz. or  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint, or  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a quart.

1 to 200

1 teaspoonful to  $1\frac{1}{2}$  qts. water or 6 cupfuls,

1 oz. to 6 qts. water ( $1\frac{1}{2}$  gals.),  
1 cupful (8 oz.) to  $12\frac{1}{2}$  gals. water,  
1 pint to 25 gals. water,  
1 quart to 50 gals. water,  
2 quarts to 100 gals. water.

### CAL-ARSENATE

One heaping teaspoonful to 1 gal. of water makes approximately the proportion of 3 lbs. to 200 gallons of water.

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## OUR BROAD GUARANTEE

That "Scalecide" will make a better orchard than Lime-Sulfur or your money back.

You and your neighbors to be the judges.

To prove it: Divide an orchard in two your worst or best. Spray one-half with "Scalecide" and the other with Lime-Sulfur for three years, everything else (cultivation and summer sprays) being equal. If at the end of that time three disinterested fruit growers say that the part sprayed with "Scalecide" is not in every way better than that sprayed with Lime-Sulfur, we will return you the money you have paid for the "Scalecide."

If we could frame a fairer offer, we would do it, for the only reason you don't use "Scalecide" is that you do not know it.

If we can afford an offer like this, can you, Mr. Fruit Grower, afford not to try it?

B. G. PRATT COMPANY

I. W. SCOTT CO.

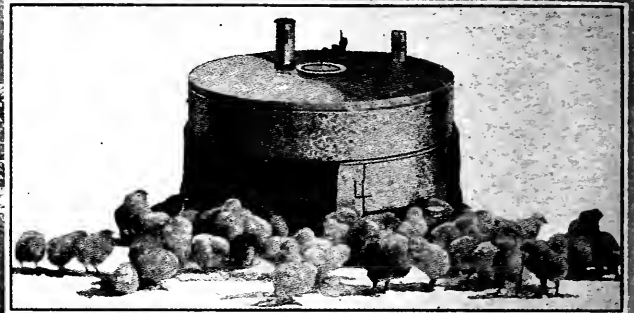
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