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MICHAEL SEED STORE

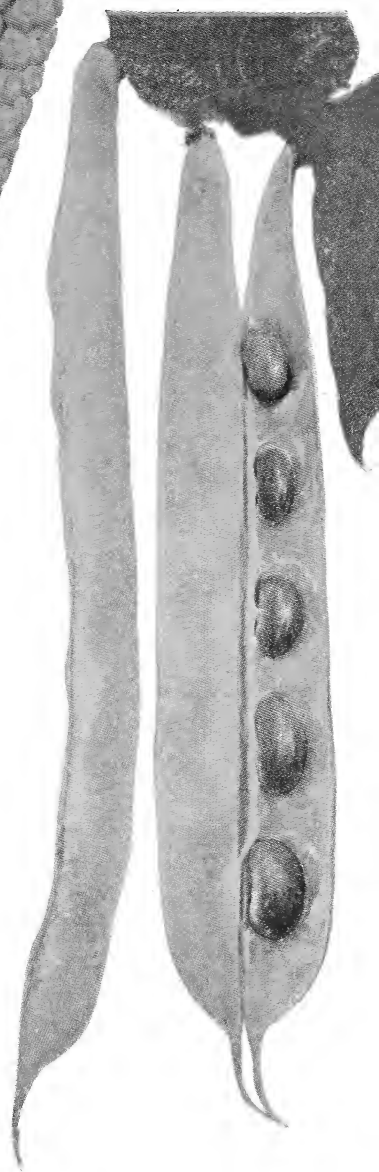


LITTLE MARVEL
PEAS



Annual
Catalog
1922

Sioux City
Iowa



ROYAL PURPLE
WAX BEAN

PRIDE OF MINNESOTA
See Page 24

Lawn Grass



Lawn Grass

HOW TO MAKE A LAWN

In preparing a seed bed so as to insure an everlasting lawn it is well that the earth be stirred deeper than merely scratching the surface, either with a good stirring plow or spaded to the depth of a foot or fifteen inches or even more. This is the first step to be taken, and the next consideration is the fertility of the soil where you are making the lawn. Among the various methods which increase the fertility of the soil we find that **Humus** plays a most important part. Humus and organic matter such as barn manure, well rotted and pulverized or **Bog Peat**, well mixed in the soil when plowed or spaded has the effect to keep it sweet and porous. Aside from this fertilizing feature, humus increases the capacity of the soil to retain moisture, an important feature in the verdant effect of a velvety lawn. **Raw Ground Lime** or **Land Plaster** (Cal. Sulphate) can be added to advantage and a coat of either of these 100 pounds to every 1,000 square feet is highly beneficial and the effect is lasting and permanent. The very best time to do the work of preparing the soil for a lawn is in the autumn season and then left for the winter. The soil is solidified by the winter condition. Then in the spring the surface should be lightly stirred and the seed sown, well raked in and rolled. When the summer is over and the winter comes on again, the lawn needs attention and it is a wise plan after the ground is slightly frozen to cover it with a moderate coat of well rotted manure. In the springtime before the growth of grass is started, this coat of manure should be well raked in the soil, and the roughage raked off, giving the grass a chance to get plenty of sunlight. Should, however, this be overlooked in the autumn, then in the springtime again it is well to apply a moderate amount of sheep manure, phosphate, or ground bone fertilizer, well raked into the soil just as soon as is possible and at such time it is well to apply a sprinkle of our blend of **reseeding lawn grass**.

These suggestions in regard to the making of a lawn will well repay the time and expense by the increased growth of grass.

DEEP ROOTED LAWN GRASS

This is a blend of strong, powerful rooted grasses. It is especially valuable and is blended on purpose for just such places where we have had trouble to get sod firmly set. Shady nooks, terraces, slopes, sun-baked corners, and other trying places difficult to get a catch and sod started with those velvety foliage surface rooted grasses. In these places **Deep Rooted Lawn Grass** planted early in the spring time with some good fertilizer well mixed in the soil brings the desired results. **Per lb., 50c.**

WHITE CLOVER SEED. 60 per lb.

BLUE GRASS

The best and most velvety lawn grass is our native grown **Kentucky Blue Grass**. It comes earliest in the spring and is the last and freshest green anywhere to be seen in the Autumn until winter comes again. There is sometimes trouble in getting it to come up quick and make a permanent sod, but this is often due perhaps to weather conditions and the quality of seed used. After years of experience we have come to understand and realize the importance and the requisite attention necessary to secure quality in **Blue Grass Seed**. Quality of **Blue Grass** seed that we are now offering for lawn purposes is a high grade product grown especially for us, extra re-cleaned, sun-dried, highest germination, double weight, all chaff eliminated and in no sense to be compared to the chaffy grades of **Blue Grass Seed** usually offered for sale. This quality we handle under the name of **Purity Brand** which when sown on a well prepared seed bed in early spring-time will soon make a well sodded lawn. **Purity Brand 60c per lb.**

MAGIC LAWN SEED

This is a special lawn grass of our own blend. It is made up of the best kinds and highest grades of domestic and imported grasses used in lawn work. It comes up quick and grows like magic, giving a continuous green turf throughout the season. The soil should be well prepared with a surface of black earth or some well rotted manure mixed in the soil and sown as early in the spring-time as you can have the ground prepared. Sow at the rate of one pound to every 500 square feet. Remember that this is our own blend and sold only by ourselves at our **Seed Store, 316 Pearl Street. Per lb., 50c.**

RESEEDING LAWN GRASS

This is a special blend of grasses for reseeding the lawn after it is well raked and cleaned in the spring time. It has the effect to liven up an old lawn where the grass shows the effect of age and needs revivifying. Sprinkle this seed over the lawn with a liberal application of sheep fertilizer well raked in, early in the spring time, which will bring the desired result. **Per pound 50c.**

FERTILIZERS. See page 43.

THE MICHAEL SEED STORE

Auto Phone 2142 New Phone 935-M

J. S. MICHAEL, Manager

316 E. Pearl St., SIOUX CITY, IOWA.

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VEGETABLE SEEDS

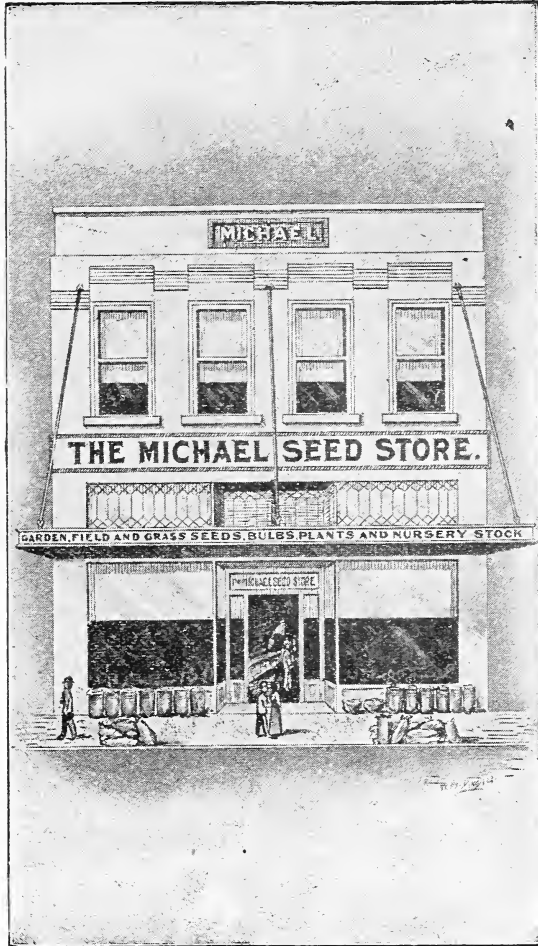
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THE HOME OF GOOD SEEDS

Bulbs, Plants and Nursery Stock

THE HOUSE THAT MICHAEL BUILT

A FRIENDLY TIP: Plant a home garden this spring. It is a sure cure for spring fever, a healthful exercise and a swat at the **High Cost of Living**. This applies to the **city man**, the **sub-urbanite** and the **farmer too**. For the latter it is a boon. Any farmer can save \$500.00 a year with a good home garden.

CATALOG: in handing you our new catalog we wish to express our thanks and appreciation and good will in days gone by.

VEGETABLE AND FLOWER SEEDS: We carry a full line of these seeds and they are the best the country affords. Purest quality, of strong germination, grown and carefully selected for us by special growers; men who exercise the greatest care to have the seeds choice, pure and reliable.

CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS: Our field and grass seeds are of superfine quality, extra re-cleaned, pure, free from foul and obnoxious weed seed as it is possible to render them by the best process of re-cleaning.

NURSERY STOCK: Our cellar arrangements for handling nursery stock surpasses anything in the country for keeping this stock in just as nice shape after it is dug up in the spring time and brought to our house as if it was just dug out of the ground when the purchaser comes to get it. We call your attention to page 30 for the Nursery Department.

DISCLAIMER: While we exercise the greatest care to have all seeds pure and reliable, it is positively understood we sell no seeds, plants, bulbs or nursery stock with any warranty expressed or implied in any respect and will not be in any way responsible for the crop.

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The Michael Seed Store

J. S. MICHAEL, Manager

316 Pearl Street, Sioux City, Iowa

Auto Phone, 2142 — — Iowa Phone, 935-M

Prices and Description

VEGETABLE SEEDS

BEANS, PEAS AND SWEET CORN come first—other SEEDS in alphabetical order.

NOTICE—Prices quoted are f. o. b. Sioux City, Iowa. If ordered sent by mail, add 10c per pint, 15c per quart or 8c per pound to catalog prices.

Price per trade packet on seeds described below, except otherwise quoted: 8c each, 2 for 15c.

All prices quoted are subject to stocks on hand and market fluctuation.

Beans

Beans are very sensitive to both cold and wet. It would be useless to plant them until the ground is warm. They can be safely planted culture make your rows about 18 inches apart first when the apple is in bloom. For garden and 8 inches apart in the rows. One quart plants about 100 foot rows.

Golden Wax The old standard wax sort. Productive and early with yellow semi-round pods of good quality. Improved Golden Wax also at same prices. Prices: ½ lb., 25c; 1 lb., 25c; 10 lbs., \$2.00.

American Black Wax The old standard Black Wax Bush Bean. The pods are round, brittle, of handsome golden yellow color, and of buttery flavor when cooked. Prices: ½ lb., 15c; 1 lb., 25c; 2 lbs., 45c; 10 lbs., \$2.00.

Davis White Wax A new, white, rustless, productive, wax-podded bean; pods flat, very long, white waxy color, and handsome; seeds clear white. Price: ½ lb., 15c; 1 lb., 25c; 10 lbs., \$2.25.

Stringless Green Pod The earliest and hardest of all green podded sorts: large, handsome pods, some of which measure six inches in length. Very productive, bearing profusely the beautiful green pods, perfectly round, straight, broad, tender, brittle, fleshy and entirely stringless. Price: ½ lb., 15c; 1 lb., 25c; 15 lbs., \$3.25.

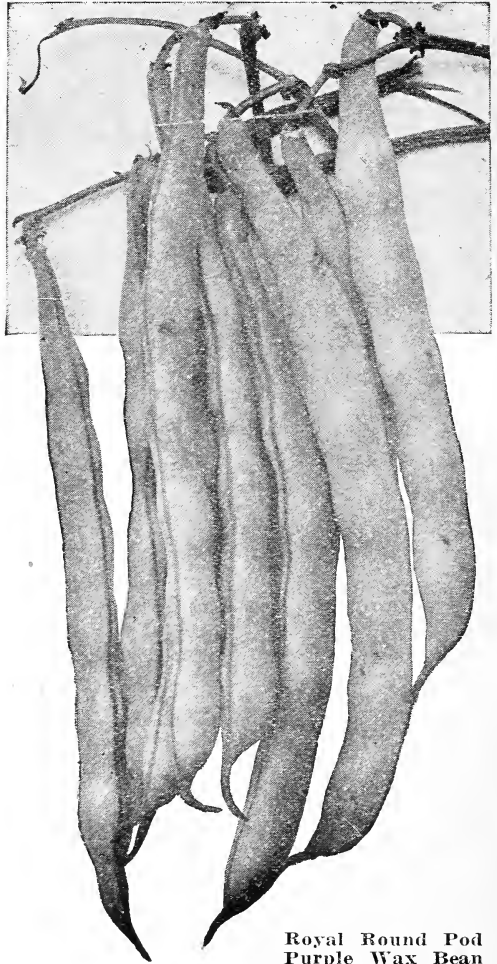
Extra Early Round Pod Red Valentine For Snaps there is nothing superior to this dwarf green-podded sort, both for the home and market garden. Many prefer it to the wax varieties. Pods medium length, curved cylindrical, with crease in back, very fleshy, crisp and tender. Price: ½ lb., 15c; 1 lb., 25c; 15 lbs., \$3.00.

Improved Dwarf Lima A true bush form of the large White Lima, a circular bush 15 to 20 inches high, self-supported by its own thick stems. Unsurpassed in productiveness and quality of its large, handsome pods. Price: ½ lb., 20c; 1 lb., 35c; 10 lbs., \$3.50.

Large White Lima Vine, tall growing, requires poles or support, pods borne in clusters, long, broad, very thin, dark green; seed very large, oval, flat, greenish white. Price: ½ lb., 15c; 1 lb., 30c; 10 lbs., \$2.50.

Kentucky Wonder, or old Homestead. Pole variety long, flat green pods, seven to nine inches in length, fleshy and stringless. Heavy yielder. Excellent for snap beans. Price: ½ lb., 15c; 1 lb., 30c; 10 lbs., \$2.50.

Field Bean White. The finest white field bean, a heavy yielder in all sections of the country. Price: 1 lb., 15c; 10 lbs., \$1.00; per 100 lbs., \$8 00. Bags extra.



Royal Round Pod
Purple Wax Bean

Royal Round Pod Purple Wax Bean We are offering this season as a specialty this splendid wax bean. It has proven itself to be one of the very best of all the wax sorts. The plants are good size without runners; leaves are dark green. Pods are very round and deep yellow in color, very brittle, stringless, without fibre, and unsurpassed in quality. For the market gardener who wants a first class round podded wax bean, this is one of the best that has ever appeared. Price: ½ lb., 15c; 1 lb., 25c.

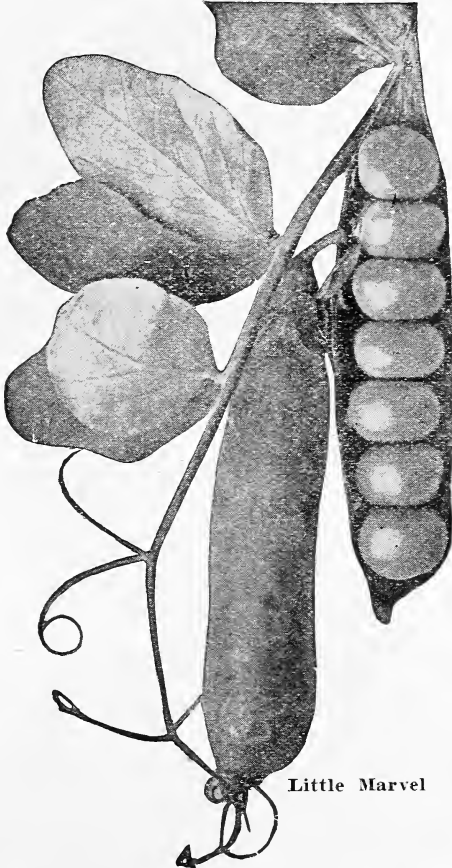
Price per trade packet on seeds described below, except otherwise quoted: 5c each, 6 for 25c.

PEAS

Peas are among the earliest seeds that can be planted at the close of winter. The round, smooth sorts are the hardiest and are often planted without danger before the frost is out of the ground. The wrinkled sorts are not so hardy and cannot with safety be planted quite so early; but plant all kinds as early as possible and plant on a warm, quick, rich soil. Peas will mature earlier if planted only an inch deep. Where earliness is most important they should not be planted deeper, but larger pods and more of them may be had by deeper planting. Dwarf varieties are planted in rows 15 inches to 2 feet apart. Two quarts of seeds sow a hundred yards of rows.

Alaska or Earliest of All The vines are of medium height and of distinctive light color. The pods are of good size, about two and one half to two and three-fourths inches long. Seed small, smooth, and bluish green in color. This sort matures all of its crop at once and is an invaluable variety for market gardeners and canners. Price: ½ lb., 15c; 1 lb., 25c; 10 lbs., \$2.00.

Ferry's First and Best The earliest and most even, extra early peas in existence, maturing well together. Price: ½ lb., 10c; 1 lb., 20c; 10 lbs., \$1.50.



Little Marvel

Little Marvel New improved variety lately introduced. The most valuable home garden variety yet introduced, very early, large podded and a great cropper, 18 inches high, pods very dark green, produced in pairs and always well filled. Price: ½ lb., 15c; 1 lb., 25c.

Michael's Early June Pea This is actually the earliest pea known. Being a dented solid berry, it will stand planting two weeks earlier than the wrinkled varieties without injury from weather conditions which hardy quality gives it an extra early start. The berry is bluish green in color; vines grow about knee high and good averaged size pod; well filled and of a very rich quality. Price per ½ lb., 15c; per lb., 25c; 10 lbs., \$2.00.

American Wonder Somewhat similar to Nott's Excelsior; a very early wrinkled pea; very dwarf. Pods quite large, but not many to a vine. Price: ½ lb., 15c; 1 lb., 25c; 10 lbs., \$2.25.

Little Gem Probably the best known and more widely grown second early. It comes in following the first earlies, grows about 15 to 18 inches high and bears heavily of large, plump pods. The peas are wrinkled and very sweet. Price: ½ lb., 15c; 1 lb., 30c; 10 lbs., \$2.50.

Nott's Excelsior A very sweet, very dwarf, early pea, small bush, about 15 inches high. Bears very heavily in a favorable season, but subject to weather conditions more than the smooth peas. Very high quality. Price: ½ lb., 15c; 1 lb., 25c; 10 lbs., \$2.25.

Harvester This handsome wrinkled pea is the largest of the dwarf varieties and almost identical with the Laxtonian. The pods are dark green, about four inches in length and of splendid quality; early in season; vines vigorous and productive; average 15 to 18 inches high. Price: ½ lb., 20c; 1 lb., 35c.

Telephone The Telephone is medium early in season, bears a long time; the pods are always of good size, well filled and the quality is of the very best. Price: ½ lb., 15c; 1 lb., 25c; 10 lbs., \$2.00.

Champion of England The best late season tall pea. One of the oldest varieties of peas. There is no sweeter pea than the Champion of England. The vines grow almost 5 feet high, are very vigorous and produce a heavy crop of good sized pods filled from end to end with luscious peas. Price: ½ lb., 15c; 1 lb., 25c; 10 lbs., \$2.25.

Marrowfat (Late) One of the oldest and best known peas. A great yielder of ordinary quality peas. Price: 1 lb., 20c; 10 lbs., \$1.75.

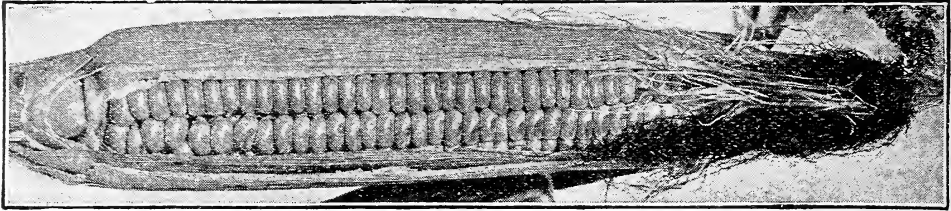
Edible Pod Pea This class of pea is but little known. They have a sweet, brittle, succulent pod, and can be used same as snap beans, cooking both pod and pea together. Price: ½ lb., 15c; 1 lb., 25c.

Canada Field Pea A splendid crop to sow with oats or barley for green feed. Will produce a crop and enrich the soil at the same time. Succeeds well almost anywhere and is very prolific. Price: 1 lb., 15c; 15 lbs., \$1.75; Per 100 lbs., \$7.50. Bags extra.

Price per trade packet on seeds described below, except otherwise quoted: 5c each, 6 for 25c.

SWEET CORN

DON'T PLANT SWEET CORN DEEP—Sweet Corn should not be planted over one inch deep; most people plant two or three inches deep—most sure to rot. Also do not plant too early... Not as early as field corn.



Dinner Bell

Dinner Bell This Sweet Corn for earliness surpasses anything yet introduced. It originated in North Dakota and while it is not as sweet as some of the later kinds it makes up for all this by coming in season so far ahead of them that it has served its purpose and gone before the others are ready to be used as green corn. The ears are not large but medium in size, pure white and of extra good quality for so early a corn. Price: ½ lb., 15c; 1 lb., 25c; 10 lbs., \$2.35.

White Mexican Originated at Sioux City. Early as the Extra Earlies and far sweeter than any of them. Price: 1 lb., 20c; 15 lbs., \$1.75.

Golden Bantam A new variety of sweet corn; the richest and sweetest of all corns. It may be planted thickly and as late as July 15 with splendid results for table use as green corn. Price: ½ lb., 10c; 1 lb., 15c; 15 lbs., \$2.00.

Extra Early Cory Standard early sort, fair quality and very early. Price: 1 lb., 15c.

Minnesota Early The best and most popular of the older varieties. The stalks are short and bear two long ears each, having eight rows of very sweet and tender kernels. Price: ½ lb., 10c; 1 lb., 15c; 15 lbs., \$2.00.

Country Gentleman This variety frequently has four good sized ears, while the average is three to a stalk. The cob is very small, giving good kernels of pearly whiteness. It is without doubt the sweetest and most tender of all sweet corn. Price: ½ lb., 10c; 1 lb., 20c; 10 lbs., \$1.75.

Stowell's Evergreen The standard big late corn. Good, big ears, sweet and solid, and heavy yielder. Used extensively by the canning factories and for drying. Stays green and tender for a long time. Select hand picked stock. Price: ½ lb., 10c; 1 lb., 15c; 10 lbs., \$1.40.

Sweet Corn for Fodder Good vitality; early or late. Price on application.

TABLE BEETS

For earliest use sow seed of any round sort. Seed for main crop may be sown as soon as the ground can be gotten in proper condition. For table beets sow in drills 18 inches apart, and thin to stand 3 to 4 inches apart in the row. Use 1 ounce to 200 feet of drill and cover lightly; 5 to 6 lbs. per acre. Round and turnip shaped beets are best for spring and summer; the half long kinds for winter. For sugar beets and mangels make the rows 2½ to 3 feet apart, and sow 6 to 8 pounds per acre. A light, loamy soil is best for all beets.

Extra Early Flat Egyptian An early variety. The tops are small and the beets are round on top, but flat at bottom end. The color of flesh is light red. Price: oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; ½ lb., 35c; 1 lb., 50c.

Crosby's Egyptian A variety of beet which has nearly supplanted the original Egyptian and is more desirable because of its shape and fine quality. It is extremely early. Price: oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; ½ lb., 40c; 1 lb., 65c.

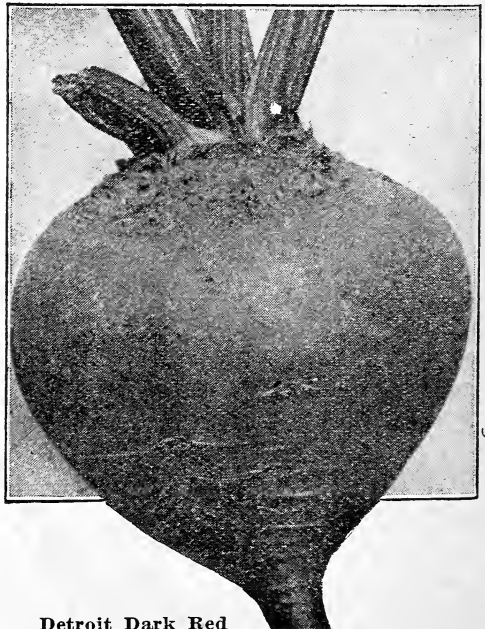
Early Blood Turnip A fine specimen of Blood Turnip Beet, early and good for summer and autumn use. Price: oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 20c; ½ lb., 30c; 1 lb., 50c.

Swiss Chard, or Spinach Beet The leaves of Swiss Chard are used as greens, cooked in same manner as Spinach and the large ribs are prepared like Asparagus, in which manner they are delicious. Price: oz., 10c.

Half Long Blood Dark Red flesh. Price: oz., 10c; ½ lb., 30c; 1 lb., 50c.

Long Smooth Dark Blood Price: oz., 10c; 2 ozs., 15c; ½ lb., 30c; 1 lb., 50c.

Detroit Dark Red A grand beet with tops exceptionally small and upright; roots are perfect turnip shape with small tap root. Color dark blood red. One of the best for market gardener and the home gardener. Price: 1 oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; ½ lb., 35c; 1 lb., 50c.



Detroit Dark Red

Price per trade packet on seeds described below, except otherwise quoted: 5c each, 6 for 25c.

Half Sugar Mangel Wurzel



The Best for Stock Feeding

A strain of beets very desirable for stock feeding, affording not only a very large crop much easier to harvest than other sorts, but much richer in sugar and other nutritive elements growing out of the ground. Can be harvested easily. Price: 1 lb., 50c; 10 lbs., \$4.00.

Mangel Wurzel

Mammoth Long Red

This is the heaviest cropping and largest of all mangels. The roots grow from one-half to two thirds above the surface and are frequently two or more feet in length by six inches in diameter. Dark, richly colored foliage; skin bright red; flesh white, with veined rings of rosy-pink. Price: oz., 10c; ½ lb., 25c; 1 lb., 45c, postpaid.

Golden Tankard

Best for dairy farming. It is of rich, deep yellow throughout. Early, hardy and a heavy cropper. Price: oz., 10c; 1 lb., 50c; 5 lbs., \$2.25.

Sugar Beets

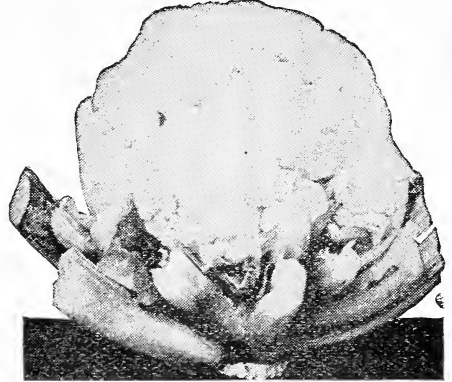
Sugar Beets may be grown in any tillable soil that is capable of producing good crops of vegetables. A few rows of Sugar Beets in the garden will be sufficient for a supply of syrup for home use. A bushel of Sugar Beets will produce about a gallon of syrup. Splendid for stock food.

White French Sugar Price: oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; 1 lb., 60c.

Write for U. S. Department of Agriculture for Farm Bulletin No. 823.

Cauliflower

One ounce of seed will produce about 3,000 plants.



Cauliflower (Danish Grown Seed)

Early Snowball Esteemed for its earliness and its heading qualities, producing large, solid, pure white heads; dwarf in habit and as early as any; one of the best sorts for forcing. Price: Pkt., 15c; ¼ oz., \$1.00; ½ oz., \$1.50; oz., \$2.50.

Danish Giant One of the finest late varieties of robust habit; heads large, compact and thoroughly protected by leaves. Price: pkt., 15c; ¼ oz., 80c; ½ oz., \$1.50; oz., \$2.50.

CABBAGE

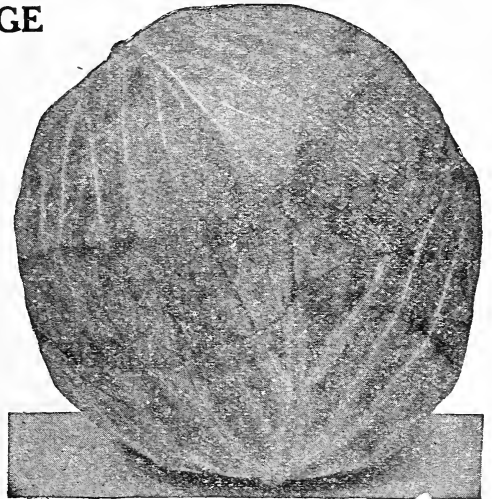
Culture. The Cabbage is a great feeder and well repays heavy manuring and high culture. It succeeds best on well drained soil. Early cabbage may be started in early spring in a hotbed. For main crop, summer and autumn cabbage, the seed should be sown in a rich bed in the open air in May or June. Sow shallow; 1 oz. of seed to 4,000 plants, 3 to 4 ozs. for an acre. Set the plants 2 to 3 feet apart each way. Give frequent cultivation.

Early Spring Cabbage The earliest flat head. As early as Jersey Wakefield. Yields more than the early pointed heads. Solid, uniform and finely grained. Price: ½ oz., 15c; oz., 25c.

Early Jersey Wakefield Considered by many gardeners the very best early variety. Of large size for so early a kind. Heads hard and solid, and have few outside leaves. Our seed is extra select highest quality. American grown. Price: ½ oz., 10c; oz., 20c.

Winningstadt Cone-shaped summer sort; a sure header and a good keeper. Price: ½ oz., 15c; oz., 25c.

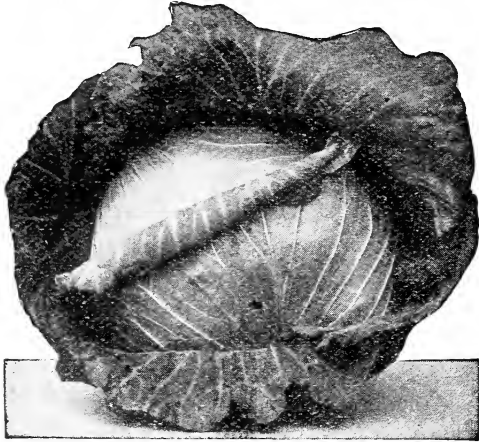
Danish Ball-Head (120 days) (Dutch Winter or Hollander). The heads are of medium size, solid and deep, averaging in weight nearly eight pounds. Their quality is superior and they are just as solid in spring as when put away in the fall. Price: ½ oz., 10c; oz., 20c; ¼ lb., 75c; 1 lb., \$2.50.



New Early Cabbage

Copenhagen An entirely new type of early cabbage. As early as Early Jersey Wakefield, as large as All Head, solid and better quality than either. Price: ½ oz., 15c; oz., 25c; ¼ lb., 75c; 1 lb., \$2.50.

Price per trade packet on seeds described below, except otherwise quoted: 5c each, 6 for 25c.



All Head Early

All Head Early All Head Early is of special value because of close adherence to the type in habit of growth and the shape and quality of the head. Head large, very solid and flat. Quality excellent. By planting late it can be used also as a winter cabbage. Price: $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 10c; oz., 20c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 75c.

Early Flat Dutch Cabbage A valuable second early sort, with good size, solid heads; sells well and are good keepers. Price: $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 10c; oz., 20c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 75c.

Henderson's Early Summer An excellent second early cabbage. Same as All Head. Price: See All Head.

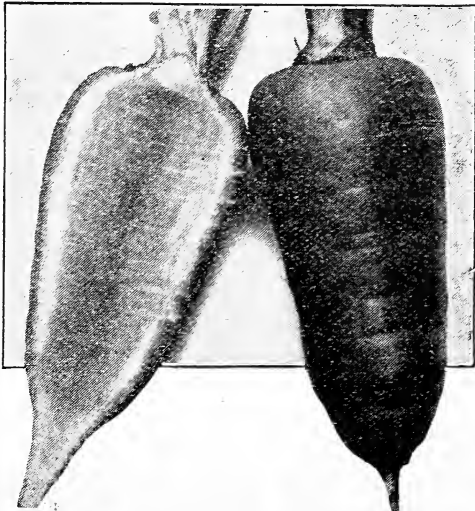
Henderson's Succession An excellent variety of large, flat head maturing in midsummer. Same as All Head. Price: See All Head.

Premium Late Flat Dutch This old and well-known variety is still the standard winter kind. Heads large, solid and first-class keeper. Price: $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 10c; oz., 20c; lb., \$2.50.

Late Drumhead A very deep, solid, sure heading variety, which in rich soil will grow to a very large size; solid and excellent flavor. Price: $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 15c; oz., 25c; lb., \$2.75.

Haco The earliest of all Red Cabbage... The best large red cabbage. A sure head of good red color to the center. Price: $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 50c; oz., 75c.

For Cabbage Plants see page 21.



Oxheart Carrots

CARROTS

Carrots require a deep, well worked soil. Plant in rows 15 inches apart for table sorts; cover $\frac{1}{2}$ inch deep. One ounce plants 50 feet. Carrots are excellent for stock, especially for horses. Sow any time before July 1st in rows 24 inches apart. Thin to 6 inches in the rows; two pounds of seed to the acre. Store in winter the same as turnips. For feeding stock grow the White or Yellow Belgian, which yields big crops.

Oxheart or Guerande We do not hesitate to call this the most valuable variety in existence. It is intermediate between the Half Long and Horn varieties, attaining a diameter of 3 to 4 inches at the neck, of beautiful shape and rich orange color. It is excellent for hogs and other live stock and has yielded 1,200 bushels per acre. Price: oz., 10c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 35c; lb., \$1.00.

Earliest Short Horn (French Forcing). This variety is small, reddish-orange, of globular shape and excellent flavor. Price: oz., 15c; 3 ozs., 35c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb., 75c; lb., \$1.50.

Danvers Half Long A popular standard variety of rich, dark, orange color. Very smooth and handsome. In form halfway between Oxheart and the Long Orange, and wonderfully productive. Price: oz., 10c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 25c; lb., 75c.

Chantenay Half-Long Resembling the Danvers, with larger shoulder. Medium early and heavy cropper. Price: oz., 10c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 25c; lb., 75c.

Improved Long Orange A well-known sort, roots long, thickset near the crown, tapering regularly up to a point, color deep orange. Price: oz., 10c; 2 oz., 15c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb., 40c; lb., 75c.

Large Yellow Belgian Used for feeding cattle; grows large and is very productive. Price: oz., 10c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 25c; 1 lb., 75c; 5 lbs., \$3.00.

Celery

One ounce will produce 5,000 plants.

Celery... Celery seed is slow to germinate and ample time must be given. Sow thinly and cover lightly keep constantly moist. Count on about 4,000 plants per ounce of seed. When the seedling plants are 3 inches high they should be clipped at the top. Favor stock growth or else transplanted.



White Plume Celery

White Plume Celery

The earliest celery. The easiest to grow, as it blanches without even earthing up. Price: $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 10c; oz., 15c.

Giant Pascal A superior keeping sort. The stalks are very large, solid, crisp and of rich nutty flavor; it blanches very easily and retains its freshness a long time. Price: $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 10c; oz., 15c.

Golden Self Blanching The leading early variety. Stalks are broader and heavier than those of White Plume, and superior in quality, while it is only a little later. Price: $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 15c; oz., 25c; lb., \$2.50.

Price per trade packet on seeds described below, except otherwise quoted: 5c each, 6 for 25c.



The Davis Perfect Cucumber

CUCUMBERS

Cucumbers thrive best on warm, rich, sandy soil, the richer the better. Crop should never be planted until soil is warm and the trees are out in full leaf. Plant in hills 4 feet apart and thin to about 4 plants to the hill. Second planting about the middle of July for fall. One ounce for 50 hills.

The Davis Perfect Cucumber An excellent new cucumber for both outdoor use and forcing. It is a most carefully selected strain of the White Spine type. It is slim, slightly pointed, a dark glossy green color, very tender, brittle and of fine flavor, vigorous grower, withstanding blight and disease better than other sorts. Price: oz., 15c; 3 ozs., 35c; lb., \$1.75.

Improved Early White Spine An excellent variety which produces an early crop of cucumbers. The fruits are straight, light green, with white spines. Price: oz., 10c; 3 ozs., 25c; lb., \$1.25.

Early Cluster Vine vigorous, producing the bulk of the crop near the root and in clusters. Fruit short, with uniformly thick end, dark green, but paler at blossom end. A hardy and very productive sort. Price: oz., 10c; 3 ozs., 25c; lb., \$1.25.

Early Frame Short Green This variety is an excellent sort, both for table use and for pickling. Plants very vigorous, fruit straight, a little smaller at the ends, bright green, light at the blossom end. Comes into condition for use a little later than the Early Cluster. Price: oz., 10c; 3 ozs., 25c; lb., \$1.25.

Boston Pickling A distinct and very productive variety extensively grown for pickles. The fruits are of medium size, very smooth, symmetrical and bright green. Price: oz., 10c; 3 ozs., 25c; lb., \$1.25.

Improved Long Green (Jersey Pickle). Fruits are long, firm and crisp. The small fruits are used for pickles and larger ones are excellent for slicing. The vines make a strong growth and are very productive. Price: oz., 15c; 3 ozs., 35c; lb., \$1.50.

Klondike Cucumber This variety is one of the best for slicing. The color is rich, dark green, and the fruits grow to a uniform size, measuring about 7 inches in length and 2 inches thick when in good condition to use. Price: oz., 10c; 3 ozs., 25c; lb., \$1.25.

LETTUCE

Culture. Lettuce, to be at its best, should be grown rapidly, hence the soil should be made as rich and friable as possible by liberal manuring and thorough preparation. For winter, sow under glass from November to February and thin out as necessary. For general crop, sow outdoors as early in the spring as the ground can be worked, in drills 18 inches apart, and thin young plants to 4 inches apart in the row. As the plants begin to crowd, thin them out and use as required. In this way a much longer succession of cutting may be had from the same ground.

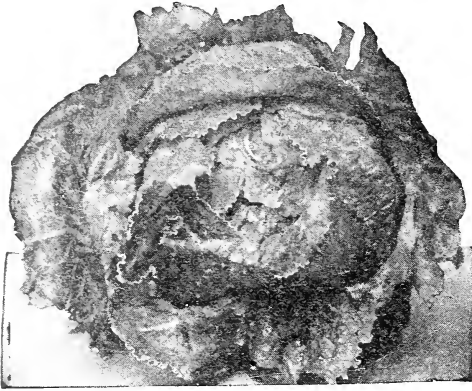


Black Seeded Simpson

Black Seeded Simpson Nearly double the size of an ordinary Curled Simpson. Stands summer well without becoming tough or running to seed quickly. By far the most popular variety for greenhouse forcing, making large handsome heads in a very short time. Price: oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 35c; lb., 75c.

Grand Rapids (Seed black). A lettuce for greenhouse forcing, quick growth, hardy, little liable to rot and remaining in condition several days after being fit to cut. Will stand shipping long distances better than most sorts. Price: oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 35c; lb., 75c.

Price per trade packet on seeds described below, except otherwise quoted: 5c each, 6 for 25c.



Big Boston

Big Boston. A (Seed White). Popular for outdoor culture, a compact, large heading sort. Plants large, very hardy and vigorous; leaves broad, comparatively smooth, but wavy at edge, thin, very hard and crisp, color bright light green, the head slightly tinged with reddish brown. Price: oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 35c; lb., 75c.

New York This is one of the finest head lettuce now being grown, extra tender and very brittle. While not as early variety as some it is one of the best for the garden or market. If you are fond of good lettuce don't fail to sow some of this excellent variety. Price: oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 35c; lb., \$1.00.

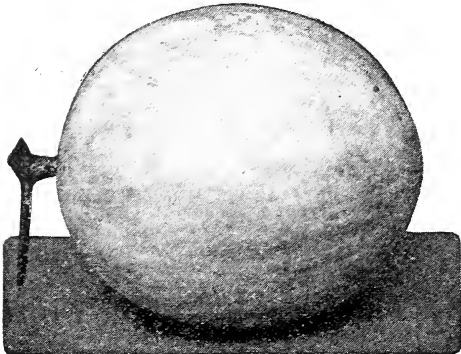
Early Prize Head. B (Seed White). A large clustering, non-heading lettuce. The most easily grown variety in cultivation. The leaves of the variety are crimped, bright green tinged with brownish red, very tender and sweet. Price: oz., 10c; ½ lb., 40c; lb., 75c.

Early Curled Simpson White seeded. One of the best of the leaf lettuces. Quite similar to Early Curled Silesia. Price: ½ lb., 40c; lb., 75c.

Hanson Leaves are curly and tender and form a head as large as an early cabbage. Slow to run to seed. Creamy white inside. Price: ½ lb., 40c; lb., 75c.

MUSKMELON SEED

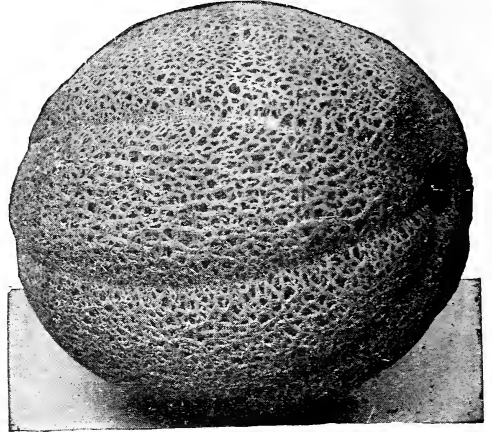
Culture. Plant seeds in hills 4 to 6 feet apart each way, after danger of frost is over. Use well rotted manure in the hills. One ounce of seed to 50 hills; 2 to 3 pounds to the acre. A light warm soil is best. In hoeing, draw the soil well up to the plants. Fight bugs with tobacco dust and slug shot.



Honey Dew

Honey Dew The skin is a very delicate yellow; surface almost perfectly smooth. The rind is thin, the flesh is very thick and in color blends from a near white at the rind to the daintiest of emerald green at the seed cavity. The flesh is crisp and delicious, very sweet, juicy and possesses a honey flavor, very pleasing to the palate. Price: ½ oz., 10c; oz., 15c.

"Hoodoo" Melon (Introducee's Strain). A new orange fleshed variety of the finest quality. Very vigorous, remarkably blight resisting and very productive. Fruits small and of uniform size. Netting exceptionally fine and dense. Flesh very thick. Price: oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 75c; lb., \$2.50.



Rocky Ford

Rocky Ford (Netted Gem). The flesh is deep and thick, and light green in color. The flavor is exceedingly fine. The skin is regularly ribbed and thickly netted. It is a heavy cropper, and in wide favor as a market melon. Our seeds are saved from a field in which only seed melons are grown. Very dependable. Price: oz., 10c; ½ lb., 75c; lb., \$1.25.

Emerald Gem One of the sweetest melons in cultivation; smooth skin, deep salmon colored flesh; early and prolific. The ideal home melon. Price: oz., 15c; ½ lb., 60c; lb., \$1.00.

Extra Early Hackensack Ten days earlier than the old Hackensack. Flesh light green and excellent in flavor. Price: oz., 15c; ½ lb., \$1.00; lb., \$1.50.

Hackensack or Turk's Cap The very largest of all the nutmeg sorts. The fruits are round, flattened at the ends and have very broad ribs. Flesh is green, fine quality. Price: oz., 10c; ½ lb., 60c; lb., \$1.00.

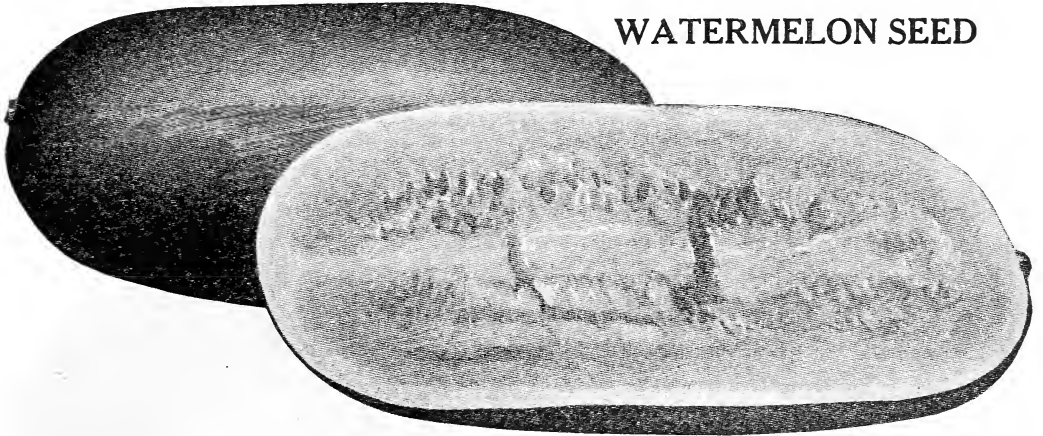
Osage (Salmon and Green). Medium to large sized, oval, slightly ribbed, dark green in color. Flesh is deep salmon color and very thick. Covered more or less with shallow netting. Price: oz., 10c; ½ lb., 75c; lb., \$1.25.

Early Citron Landreth's Very early half flat sort. Flesh green, of fair quality. Price: oz., 10c; ½ lb., 60c; lb., \$1.00.

Banana Cucumber shape. Delicious odor. Rather late maturing. Price: oz., 10c; ½ lb., 60c; lb., \$1.00.

Price per trade packet on seeds described below, except otherwise quoted: 5c each, 6 for 25c.

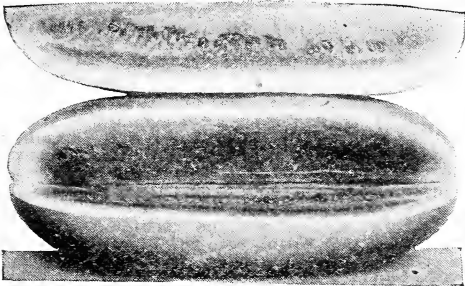
WATERMELON SEED



McIvor's Wonderful Sugar

Culture. The essential thing in melon culture is to get good strong vines early in the season. To this end plant your melons in hills 8 feet apart, made rich with some good fertilizer or well-rotted manure thoroughly mixed with the soil. As soon as the ground is warm and dry plant 15 to 20 seeds in each hill, and thin out when the plants begin to grow, leaving only 3 to 5 of the most vigorous. Protect the young plants from insects and hasten their growth by the use of liquid manure. From 3 to 5 pounds plant an acre. Fight bugs with slug shot and tobacco dust.

One ounce will plant 50 hills and four pounds will plant one acre.



Irish Gray

Irish Gray The old ones go and the new ones come—sometimes the same old girl with a new dress, and then again something grander than ever appeared before—as for instance the Honey Dew in Muskmelons, we now have the IRISH GRAY in Watermelons. A superb new sort just out. Bright, sparkling red flesh, sweet, firm, with a yellowish gray rind. For the home it's better and sweeter than Kleckley's Sweet; has a tough rind; better than Tom Watson and outyields either of those a half more. It's the thing to catch the market with. Price: oz., 15c; ½ lb., 50c; lb., \$1.25.



Monte Christo

Monte Christo or Kleckley's Sweets Unsurpassed for home use or near markets. Melons of medium size, oblong, tapering slightly towards the stem end; dark green. Flesh very bright rich red, exceedingly sweet. Price: oz., 10c; ½ lb., 50c; lb., 90c.

McIvor's Wonderful Sugar (90 days). This is becoming the most famous melon for sweetness and high quality. The melons are long, averaging about 35 lbs. each. Rather light colored, irregularly striped and mottled with dark green. The rind is thin, but tough, so that it is a good shipper. Flesh is delicate, light red, entirely stringless, very tender, juicy and luscious. Price: oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 35c; lb., \$1.00, postpaid.

Cole's Early The earliest watermelon in cultivation. Can be grown in all Northern states. Black seed, rich red flesh. Price: oz., 10c; ½ lb., 40c; lb., 75c.

Georgia Rattlesnake Oblong, dark and striped; bright red flesh.

Peerless or Ice Cream Very early; red flesh; good home melon.

Dark Icing Early, round, solid, with thin dark green skin; of superior quality.

Light Icing Round in form like above; flesh of fine quality.

Sweet Heart Mottled light green; large, oval, heavy; red flesh; fine shipper.

Cuban Queen Early, solid and heavy; skin striped dark and light green.

Kolb Gem Very large; flesh red; a good shipping sort; popular in the South.

Green Citron (Red seed). Round and handsome; for preserving only.

Above varieties not priced we quote as follows: Price: oz., 10c; ½ lb., 40c; lb., 75c; in 5-lb. lots and over, 10c per lb. may be deducted.



Tom Watson

Tom Watson A large, oblong melon, the skin of which is dark green. The rind is thin but tough and flesh a bright, attractive red color, crisp, sweet and delicious. Price: oz., 10c; ½ lb., 50c; lb., 80c.

Price per trade packet on seeds described below, except otherwise quoted: 5c each, 6 for 25c.

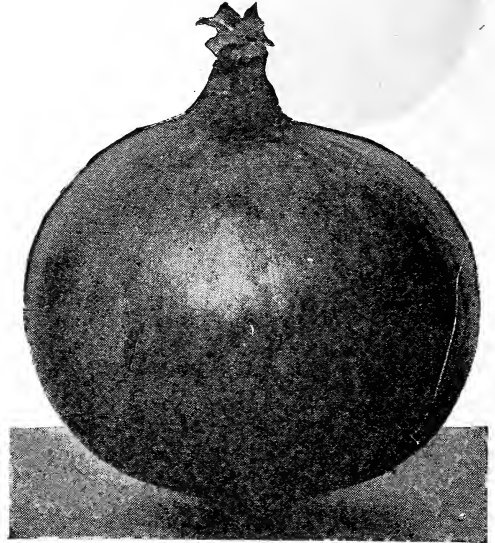
ONION SEED

The onion not only contains considerable nutriment and has valuable medicinal properties, but is most useful in counteracting the bad effects of sedentary life. The odor it imparts to the breath may be avoided by thorough cooking.

In onion culture, thorough preparation of the ground, careful sowing and the best of after culture, though essential, avail nothing unless seed of the best quality be used.

Sow the seed as soon as the ground can be gotten ready, and it can be done best with a Planet Jr. hand seed drill adjusted to sow the desired quantity of seed about one-half inch deep. The quantity needed will vary with the soil, the seed used and the kind of onions desired. Thin seeding gives much larger onions than thick seeding. Four to five pounds per acre is the usual quantity needed to grow large onions.

Gathering. As soon as the tops die and fall the bulbs should be gathered into windrows. Cut off the tops when perfectly dry; leave lay a few days.

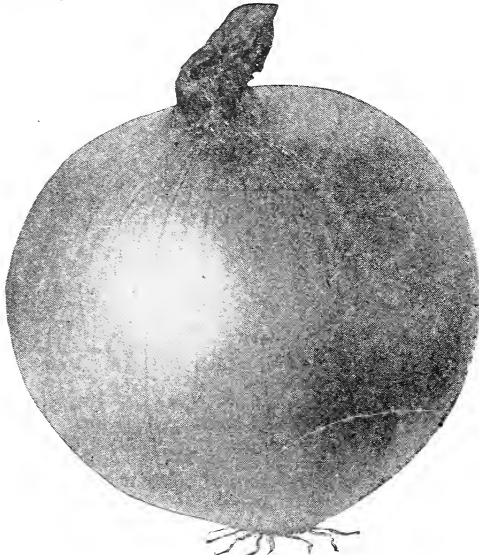


Red Wethersfield

Large Red Wethersfield The best known of all the onions. Good seller, great keeper, the best of all standard sorts. My stock of this onion seed is most select and sure to grow. Price: ½ oz., 10c; oz., 15c; ½ lb., 60c; lb., \$1.00; 10 lbs., \$9.00.

Southport Red Globe On account of its beautiful shape and rich red color, these onions bring a premium in any market and is an excellent keeper. The seed we offer is grown from true type bulbs. Subject to test before planting and if not absolutely satisfactory, money will be refunded. Price: ½ oz., 10c; oz., 15c; ½ lb., 60c; lb., \$1.00; 10 lbs., \$9.50.

Yellow Globe Danvers The most extensively used yellow onions. Bulbs of medium size, uniformly globe shaped, with small neck and ripen very evenly. Flesh white, crisp and of mild and excellent flavor. Price: ½ oz., 10c; oz., 15c; ½ lb., 75c; lb., \$1.25.



White Globe

White Globe This is the largest successful pure white onion in cultivation. Perfect globe shaped, very solid; keeps well and always brings the top of the market. Price: ½ oz., 10c; 1 oz., 20c; ½ lb., \$1.25; lb., \$2.25.

ONIONS—

	½ oz	1 oz.	½ lb.
Prize taker (the largest onion grown, very mild).....	\$0.10	\$0.15	\$0.75
White Silver Skin, round, white, medium .....	.10	.15	1.25
Mammoth Silver Skin, a large, white onion .....	.10	.15	1.25
New Queen, early, small white onion for pickling .....	.10	.15	.....

ONION SETS

Many prefer to grow onions from sets, as they are less trouble and are ready for use earlier than those grown from seed. Sets grown from seed are known as bottom sets. One quart will plant a row 50 feet long. Ten bushels will plant one acre. Multipliers are fine for bunching green. We sell by the pound only. Special prices in large lots on all varieties. Bottom Onion Sets, per lb., 15c; 3 lbs., 40c. Perennial Sets, 15c lb., 3 lbs., 35c. Summer Top Sets, 25c lb. Multiplier or Potato Sets, 20c per lb. Add 6c per lb., 2 lbs., 8c; 5 lbs., 14c, if by parcel post.

NOTICE—ALL PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET CHANGES AND STOCKS ON HAND. When out of any one kind we reserve the right to fill with next best at price of next best.

Price per trade packet on seeds described below, except otherwise quoted: 5c each, 6 for 25c.

RADISH SEED

SPECIAL PRICES 5 TO 10 LB. LOTS ON ALL SORTS.

Scarlet Turnip, White Tipped One of the handsomest of the turnip radishes and a great favorite in many large markets for early outdoor planting. Roots slightly flattened on the under side, color very deep scarlet with a white tip; flesh white and of the best quality. **Price:** oz., 10c; ½ lb., 50c; lb., \$1.00.

Early Scarlet Turnip A splendid extra early, round, bright red radish. **Price:** oz., 10c; ½ lb., 50c; lb., 80c. Plant every ten days.

Early Scarlet Globe A desirable sort for hot-bed forcing and outdoor planting... Very early; top small. One of the best selling and most attractive radishes on account of its bright scarlet color and handsome shape; flesh white and tender, fit to pull in 28 days. **Price:** oz., 10c; ½ lb., 75c; 1 lb., \$1.40; 5 lbs., \$6.00.

Crimson Giant An early sort, looking much like the old **Early Scarlet Globe**, but more perfect in shape. It comes early but keeps on growing and remains tender, solid and sweet until it gets as large as a teacup or larger. **Price:** oz., 10c; ½ lb., 75c; lb., \$1.25.

Radishes

	1 oz.	½ lb.	lb.
French Breakfast, stump rooted sort	\$0.10	\$0.60	\$1.00
Long Scarlet Short Top .....	.10	.60	1.00
Chartier Half Long White, white bottom .....	.10	.60	1.00
White Strasburg .....	.10	.60	1.00
Early White Turnip .....	.10	.60	1.00

Winter Sorts

	1 oz.	½ lb.	lb.
Cal. Mam. White Winter	\$0.10	\$0.60	\$1.00
Rose White Winter .....	.10	.60	1.00
Black Spanish, round or long.....	.10	.60	1.00

Manure Ash Fertilizer Analyzes 2 per cent ammonia, 8 per cent phosphoric acid and 2 per cent potash, and is manufactured solely with animal and vegetable matter. It is recommended upon actual knowledge of results for home gardens, radishes, truck gardens, potatoes, and most field crops. **Price:** 4 lbs., 25c; 15 lbs., 50c; 100 lbs., \$3.50.

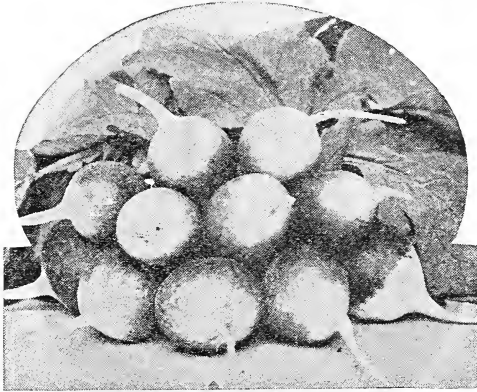
PEPPER

(One ounce will produce about 1,800 plants). Sow seed in hotbed early in spring; transplant to open ground when the weather is favorable. Seeds germinate slowly and require considerable heat.

Chinese Giant Most gigantic of all Giant Peppers. A fine mild red pepper, of enormous size, magnificent appearance and brilliant, glossy scarlet color. The flesh is mild and unusually thick. **Price:** ½ oz., 25c; oz., 50c; ¼ lb., \$2.00.

Large Bell, or Bull Nose An early standard sort. **Price:** oz., 40c.
Red Cayenne Pods long and slim, of medium size. Pungent. **Price:** oz., 25c; ¼ lb., 75c.

Ruby King Very large size. When ripe they are of a beautiful bright ruby red color. **Price:** oz., 25c; ¼ lb., \$1.00.

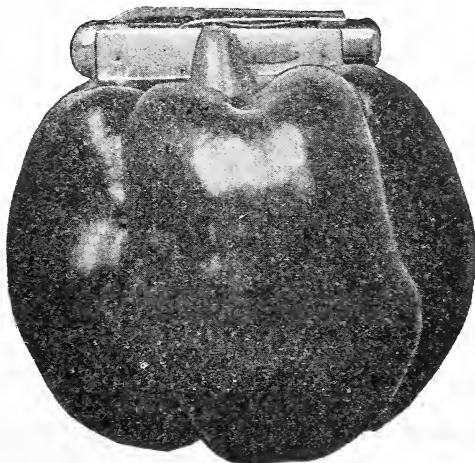


Culture. For forcing under glass, scatter evenly over the surface 100 seeds to the square foot and cover with one-half inch of soil, sifted. For open ground culture, sow on rich, sandy soil as soon in the spring as it is fit to work, in drills twelve inches apart and thin out the plants if necessary to prevent crowding. A good dressing of nitrate of soda will greatly stimulate growth and insure tender and brittle roots. Successional sowing from one week to ten days apart will keep up a supply. After the hot weather of summer begins it is better to sow the summer and winter varieties, as they do not become tough and stringy nor pithy as the earlier sorts are apt to do when planted in late summer time. One ounce sows about 50 feet of row.

Remember, a succession is secured by planting seed every ten days.

Saxa Globe Radish This is the best forcing and quickest outdoor radish to date. A new 20-day variety. Remarkable for the small size of its leaves. The flesh is firm, crisp and fine quality, dark red, globe shaped bulbs of even size. **Price:** ½ oz., 10c; oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 50c.

Icicle The finest eating, a most distinctive Long White Radish... The best eating radish, and the best white variety. This sort has long, slender, pure white roots, which remain mild and crisp until they grow of larger size. Tops are quite short, making it early, and also allowing close planting. A succession is secured by planting seed every ten days. **Price:** pkt., 5c; oz., 10c; ½ lb., 60c; lb., \$1.00.



Bull Nose pepper

Price per trade packet on seeds described below, except otherwise quoted: 5c each, 6 for 25c.

Spinach

An easily grown plant; the seed may be planted in the fall to secure good spinach early in the spring or even throughout the winter. The better and richer the soil, the larger and more tender the leaves will be. Use 8 pounds of seed per acre. For the home garden use one-half ounce for 100 feet of row.

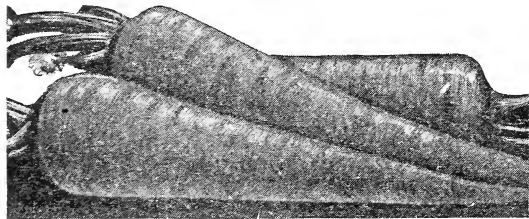


Bloomsdale Savoy

Long Standing A deep green variety with rather elongated smooth leaves. Seed, round. Stands a long time without running to seed. Price: oz., 10c; lb., 60c.

Bloomsdale Savoy The variety most generally used. Leaves large, round and thick. Very much savoyed and rich dark green. One of the earliest varieties. Price: oz., 10c; 1 lb., 75c.

Parsnip



(One ounce will sow 200 feet of drill).

Sow early in spring in good, rich soil, which has been plowed deep. They are improved by frost.

Improved Hollow Crown Fine grained and excellent. Per oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., 75c.



Hubbard Squash, True Warty

Pumpkin



Sugar Pie Pumpkin

Culture. Plant from May to July in hills 6 feet apart each way. One ounce for 15 hills; two pounds to an acre.

Connecticut Field or Cow Pumpkin The big yellow kind that is grown so much in the corn fields. Price: oz., 10c; 1 lb., 75c; 4 lbs., \$2.50.

Small Sugar Best of all Pie Pumpkins. Very sweet and tender. Looks like a Yankee Pumpkin, but smaller. Early and prolific. Price: oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 35c; lb., \$1.25.

Quaker Pie A very prolific variety; a good keeper and one of the best for pies. Price: oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 40c; lb., \$1.50.

Green Striped Cushaw Fruits very large, with crooked neck. Color creamy white, irregularly striped or traced with green. Flesh light yellow, very thick, rather coarse, but sweet. This sort is very productive and popular in some sections. Price: pkt., 5c; oz., 15c; 2 oz., 25c.

Squash

True Warty Hubbard The standard winter squash. Large, olive-shaped, with dark green skin and very rich flesh. Almost everyone is well acquainted with the Warty Hubbard. Our strain is extra fine and very warty. Price: ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.

Red or Golden Hubbard A perfect type of the green hubbard except in color, which is a bright, deep orange yellow, very showy and attractive. Flesh deep, golden yellow. Price: oz., 15c.

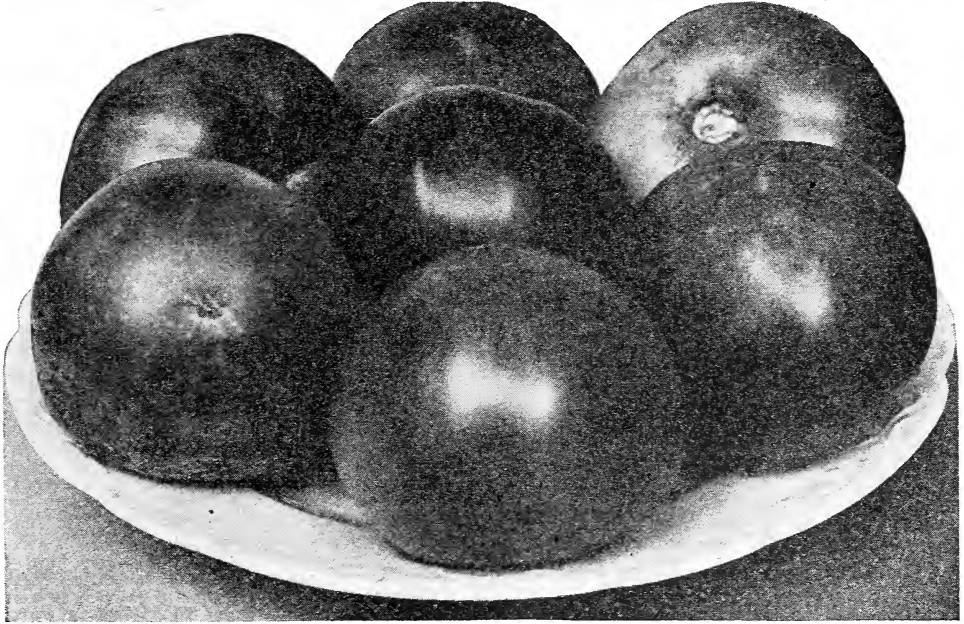
Boston Marrow This is a very productive fall and winter variety of medium to large size, oval shape, and thin skin. It is much used for canning and making pies. The fruits when ripe are bright orange with a shading of light cream color. The flesh is of rich salmon yellow color, finely grained and of excellent flavor, but not as dry as the Hubbard. Price: pkt., 5c; oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 40c.

Early White Bush Price: oz., 15c.

Golden Summer Crookneck Price: oz., 15c.

Mammoth Chili A very large and attractive variety. The skin is a rich orange yellow, flesh thick, fine grained and sweet. Price: oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 50c; lb., \$1.25.

Price per trade packet on seeds described below, except otherwise quoted: 5c each, 6 for 25c.



Bonny Best

SPECIALLY SAVED TOMATO SEEDS

We do not use canning factory seed.

One ounce produces about 2,000 plants. For early crop sow in hotbeds in January or February. For late crop, in open beds in May.

Culture. Sow in a hotbed in early spring or the seed may be sown in shallow boxes and placed in a window when one does not wish to have the trouble of making a hotbed. Transplant to the open ground when all danger of frost is past, setting the plants three or four feet apart each way. Use Bone and Potash Fertilizer, or well rotted manure in the hills.

Bonny Best The fruits of this desirable early sort are most attractive in shape and color. The crop ripens more uniformly than any other early scarlet fruited sort, and is of superior solidity and interior color. The vines are vigorous and produce a good crop of exceptionally round and deep fruits. One of the best for gardeners whose trade demands fruits of beautiful shape and color. Price: ½ oz., 20c; oz., 35c; ¼ lb., \$1.25.

Dwarf Champion A purple fruited variety forming a strong, erect, bushy plant two feet high. Often sold as Tree Tomato. Fruit smooth, medium sized, fairly solid and of good flavor. Desirable for forcing, as it can be planted more closely on the bench than the tall growing kinds. Price: ½ oz., 15c; oz., 25c; ¼ lb., \$1.00.

Ponderosa The largest variety in cultivation. Price: ½ oz., 20c; ¼ lb., 75c.

Earliana It is a full week ahead of all others. Plants of strong growth and very productive; fruit large, deep red, and of superior quality. Smooth and free from cracks. Price: ½ oz., 10c; oz., 20c; ¼ lb., 75c.

Early Acme One of the earliest and handsomest varieties. Medium size, perfectly smooth and regular, very solid fruit, borne profusely. Dark red with purplish tint. Price: ½ oz., 10c; oz., 20c; ¼ lb., 60c.

New Stone One of the heaviest and most solid fruited of the large tomatoes. Vines vigorous and productive. Fruit round, slightly flattened, very large, very rich scarlet. Price: ½ oz., 10c; oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 50c; lb., \$1.50.

Dwarf Stone Plants grow dwarf and stocky, like those of Dwarf Champion, and can be set out close together. The fruit is like Stone, solid and deep red, and of fine quality. Ripens a little earlier than Stone. It is worth planting in every home garden. Price: ½ oz., 15c; oz., 25c; ¼ lb., \$1.00.

Golden Queen A very handsome yellow tomato of large size. Price: ½ oz., 10c; oz., 20c.

Yellow Pear and Yellow Plum A small yellow tomato; is grown for preserves. Price: ½ oz., 15c; oz., 25c.

Other Varieties We can supply any of the standard sorts, whether listed here or not.

For Tomato Plants see page 29.

TURNIPS

Early Turnips should be planted very early and will keep growing until the ground freezes. Late Turnips can be sown in July or August and Use 2 pounds of seeds to an acre.

Extra Early White Milan The earliest turnip. Tops very small, very erect and compact. Price: oz., 15c; ½ lb., 60c; lb., \$1.00.

Extra Early Purple Top Milan Similar to the White Milan except the upper portion is a beautiful purple-red. Price: oz., 15c; ½ lb., 60c; lb., \$1.00.

Purple Top, Strap-Leaved The most popular sort. More largely grown than any other turnip; will form good size bulbs in seven or eight weeks. Price: oz., 10c; ½ lb., 40c; lb., 60c.

Purple Top White Globe Of a perfect shape with smooth, white skin. Flesh pure white, firm and crisp and of quick growth. Price: oz., 10c; ½ lb., 40c; lb., 60c.

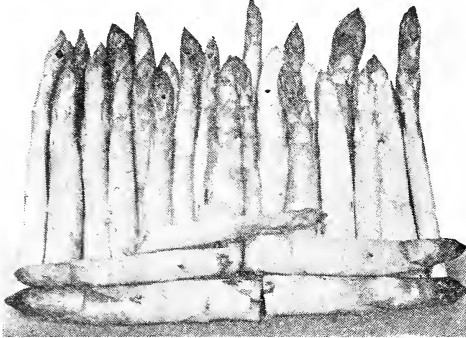
Rutabaga or Swedes

Improved American Purple Top For the fine qualities and productiveness this is the best. The roots are finer and larger than the ordinary; the flesh is a rich yellow. Price: oz., 10c; ½ lb., 40c; lb., 65c.

Price per trade packet on seeds described below, except otherwise quoted: 5c each, 6 for 25c.

MISCELLANEOUS VEGETABLES

Asparagus



The Asparagus bed furnishes the first green delicacy for the table in the spring, is universally popular and requires but little care.

Bonvallet's Giant. Price: oz., 15c.
Columbia Mammoth White. Price: oz., 10c.
Conover's Colossal. Price: oz., 10c.
Asparagus Roots. Two years old. See page 29.

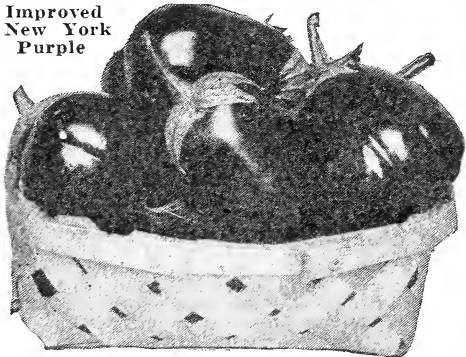
Cress or Pepper Grass

Early Curled. Well-known salad. Sow at intervals all season. Price: oz., 20c.
True Water. Sow seeds along the border of running water. Price: ½ oz., 20c.

Egg Plant

A tender plant that should be started quite early in a hotbed and transplanted.

**Improved
New York
Purple**



New York Improved Large Purple. Fruits large, nearly round, dark purple, free of thorns. Price: ½ oz., 30c; oz., 50c.

Black Beauty. Fruit large, symmetrical in shape and of a rich dark purple color. Little earlier than our Improved Large Purple. Price: ½ oz., 30c; oz., 50c.

Endive

(One ounce will sow about 60 square feet). One of the best salads for fall and winter use. Sow seed in April for early use or in June or July for winter use. When leaves are eight inches long tie them together with a string near top to blanch. Price: oz., 15c.

Broccoli

The culture is the same in all essentials as for cauliflower. Withstands greater extremes of temperature than cauliflower.

Early White Vienna. Extremely early, with distinctly small tops. Price: ½ oz., 15c.

Early Purple Vienna. Very early, with small top, the left stems being tinged with purple. Price: ½ oz., 15c.

Mustard

New White Chinese. Leaves tender and delicious. Price: oz., 10c.

Kohl Rabi

The Kohl Rabi is a vegetable intermediate between the cabbage and turnip and somewhat resembles each in flavor. The edible part is a turnip shaped bush formed by the enlargement of the stem. Price: ½ oz., 15c.

Brussels Sprouts

Improved Half Dwarf. The plants grow two to three feet high and produce from the sides of the stalk numerous little sprouts which resemble small cabbages one or two inches in diameter. Price: ½ oz., 25c.

Kale or Borecole

Dwarf German. Very hardy, with dark green leaves; much improved by frost. Price: oz., 15c.
Dwarf Curled Scotch. Dwarf, beautifully curled, bright green. Price: oz., 15c.

Leek

Belongs to the onion family. Set the roots deep and draw the earth to them when cultivating.

London Flag. The variety generally cultivated in this country. Price: oz., 20c.

Parsley

(One ounce will sow 150 feet of drill).

Sow very early, thinly in drills one foot apart and half an inch deep. Soak seed in warm water a few hours before sowing.

Champion Moss Curled. A very select stock, finely crimped and curled. Price: oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 75c.

Hamburg. Turnip-rooted variety; used for flavoring soups.

Rhubarb

Easily raised from seed.

Large Victoria. The standard variety. Price: oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., 85c; postpaid.
For Rhubarb Roots see page 29.



Salsify

Mammoth Sandwich Island. By far the largest and best for market. Roots of superior quality and double the size of the old variety. Price: oz., 25c.

Sweet Herbs

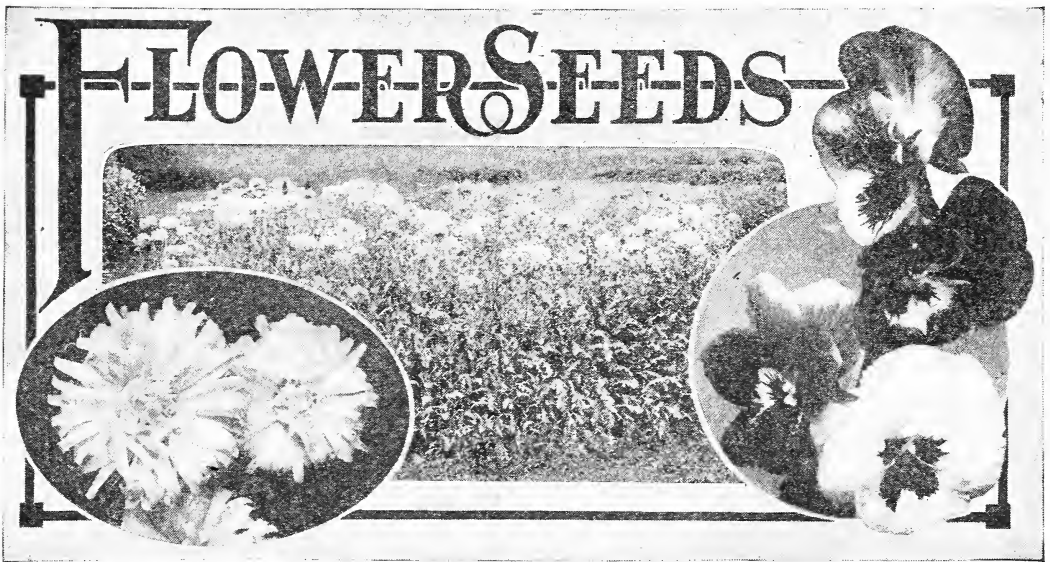
	½ oz.
Anise Seeds, aromatic	\$0.10
Caraway .....	.10
Catnip (Cat Mint) .....	.25
Coriander, for flavoring .....	.10
Dill (2 oz., 30c; ¼ lb., 50c) .....	.16
Lavender .....	.20
Marjoram, Sweet .....	.25
Saffron .....	.20
Sage, Broad Leaf .....	.15
Savory, Summer .....	.15
Thyme .....	.25

Mushroom Spawn

Mushroom Culture. Mushrooms may be grown any place where the conditions of temperature and moisture are favorable. A shed, cellar, cave or vacant space in greenhouse. Twelve page pamphlet telling how to prepare bed, plant and grow the crop, 25c each, free with order for \$1.00 worth of spawn.

We carry the American Spawn Co.'s **Pure Mushroom Spawn**, conceded to be the best spawn sold. Always fresh.
American Spawn, in bricks, each \$0.30
One brick, by mail, postpaid40

Price per trade packet on seeds described below, except otherwise quoted: 5c each, 6 for 25c.



BULK FLOWER SEEDS

Are better, cost less, more certain to grow than paper seeds.

One of the most cherished recollections that we have of our mother's or grandmother's home is that of the beautiful array of brilliantly colored flowers—marigolds, daisies, pansies, balsams, asters, pinks, poppies, nasturtiums and other flowers in great array.

NOTICE!

Prices: All Flower Seeds in Bulk put up in quantities of 10c, 15c and 25c worth of each sort to suit buyer. In ordering items not priced in this list state value of each kind wanted and we will fill accordingly. Trade packet, 5c each; 6 for 25c.

Alyssum Sweet scented, hardy annual, blooms early in the spring; a pure white flower, and continues to bloom until late autumn.

Alyssum Procumbens (Carpet of Snow). This is a select strain of this sweet scented annual. It grows 2 inches high with the appearance of a flat pancake. The mass of blooms completely hide the foliage giving the appearance of a covering of snow. Pkt., 5c; 1-8 oz., 15c.

Asters

Asters. In their many varieties and colors, are the grandest and most beautiful flowers that bloom in the home garden.

American Beauty This new type of Aster of American origin is one of the most attractive of all large flowering branching sorts, vigorous grower and profuse bloomer with whorled center as the flower unfolds. Comes in three shades:

American Rose (September Beauty)
American Pink **American Purple**
 Trade Pkt., 15c; 1-16 oz., 25c; 1-8 oz., 40c.

Extra Early Express or Early Wonder These are the earliest blooming Asters, commencing to bloom with us in July. Flowers large and full, of the Comet type. Finest mixed. Trade pkt., 15c; 1-8 oz., 25c.

Michael's Giant Branching Plants 2½ to 3 feet high, branching and robust habit. Flower large and double, throwing no single flowers. Our selected stocks of these are the best money can buy. Mixed. Pkt., 10c; 1-16 oz., 15c; 1-8 oz., 25c.

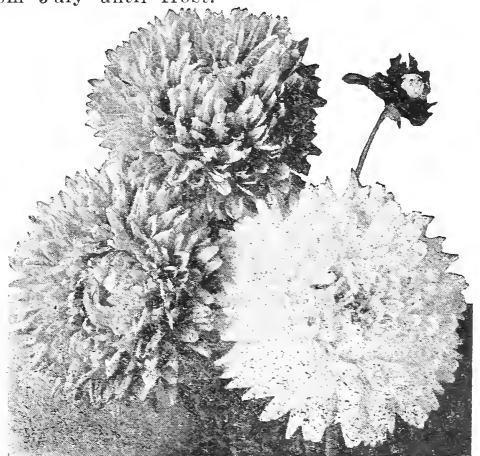
Sensation Bushy and branching plant about two feet high, flowers double and incurved, resembling a Dahlia and the flower a lively cardinal red. This is the very best of the red Asters. Pkt., 10c; 1-16 oz., 15c; 1-8 oz., 25c.

Calliopsis Snowy border plant, flowers bright yellow or rich brown, either self-colored or with these colors and red contrasted. All sorts mixed.

Candytuft Showy, branching plants six to twelve inches high; will bloom from July to September, or if planted in the fall from May to July. All sorts mixed.

Castor Bean (Ricinus). Tall, majestic plants for lawns, with leaves of green metallic blue; of very quick growth in rich soil. Zanzibariensis, very large green; and the Gibsonia, beautiful bronze foliage. Pkt., 5c; ½ oz., 15c.

Calendula (Officinalis). This variety has large flowers resembling in size and form the finest Aster. It blooms profusely with a succession of bright deep orange flowers from July until frost.



American Beauty Aster

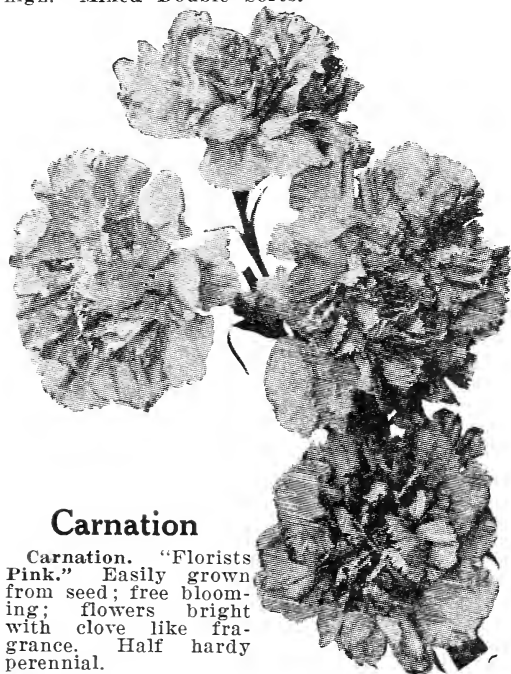
Price per trade packet on seeds described below, except otherwise quoted: 5c each, 6 for 25c.

Cristata or Crested Celosia (Coxcomb) Very popular annuals of easy culture, producing large, ornamental, comb-like heads like ruffled chenille. Prized for pots or summer flower beds.

Celosia (Plumosis). Distinct variety bearing a profusion of beautiful ball-shaped wooly flower heads of intense scarlet. Sometimes called the **Wool Flower**. Surpassing the Red Geranium in blooming effect and blooms all summer until frost comes. Price: Pkt., 10c; 1-16 oz., 25c; 1-8 oz., 40c.

Celosia. Plumosa Cristata A plumed cockscomb. It produces large plumes of many colors which are as delicate and fluffy as the finest ostrich feathers and are wonderfully beautiful. Cockscombs of various shapes with a texture like velvet plush, the most brilliant and lasting annual. Pkt., 10c; 1-16 oz., 25c.

Balsam Known as **Lady Slipper** and **Touch-Me-Not**. The colors range from white to dark purple. Hardy Annual, one to two feet high. Mixed Double Sorts.



Carnation

Carnation. "Florists Pink." Easily grown from seed; free blooming; flowers bright with clove like fragrance. Half hardy perennial.

Margaret These are deservedly the most popular Carnations with the amateur. This strain is extra fine quality, producing an abundance of large, double, beautifully-fringed, highly scented flowers. All colors mixed, pkt., 10c; 1-8 oz., 20c.

Centuria-Cyanus (Bachelor Buttons, Corn Flower) in its improved forms is one of the most attractive of garden flowers. One to two feet high. Double mixed.

Coreopsis Very showy, free flowering plants, native of this country, fine for borders and beds. Yellow Flowering.

Cosmos A very effective autumn flower, bush-like plants 3 to 5 feet high, and covered with large, single, dahlia-like flowers. Early Flowering, mixed.

Cypress Vine A most beautiful climber with delicate, dark green, feathery foliage, scarlet blossoms. Tender, annual.

Forget-Me-Not (Myosotis). A favorite old-fashioned flower, bearing in profusion clusters of blue blossoms. It thrives well in the shade or open border. Hardy perennial.

Four-O'Clock (Marvel of Peru). The flowers are funnel-shaped and open about four o'clock in the afternoon and remain open all night and generally perish before noon next day; will grow in any soil. Hardy annual, 2 feet high.

Helichrysum (Straw Flower). A great demand for this everlasting flower has induced us to list it. It is an ornament to the garden and is everywhere prized for winter decorations in vases as permanent bouquets. The flowers intended for drying should be gathered when partially in flower and suspended with heads down in a cool place. Pkt., 10c; 1-16 oz., 15c; 1-8 oz., 25c.

Heliotrope Highly valued for the fragrance of their flowers and duration of bloom.

Kochia or Summer Cypress (Kochia Tricohylla.) A highly ornamental annual, having a cypress-like appearance. Its bright autumn coloring has given it two other names: "Mexican Fire Plant" and "Burning Bush."

Marigold Old-fashioned flower blooming in profusion; usually 2 feet high; blooms till frost comes.

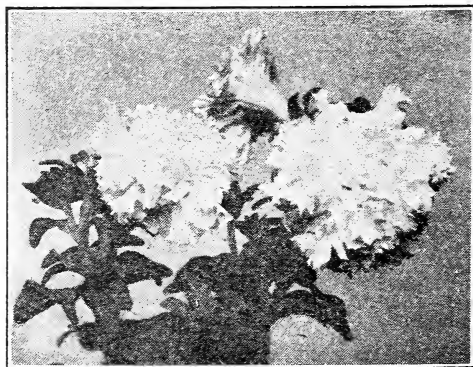
Mignonette A well-known hardy annual, producing exceedingly fragrant flowers. Seed sown in autumn will bloom early in the spring; thrives best in cool temperature; 1 foot high. Mixed Sorts and New Machel.

Morning Glory Handsome, showy climber, suitable for covering windows, trellis, old stumps, etc., if support be given the vines. Hardy annual. 10 feet high. Giant Japanese Mixed.

Pinks For beautiful and lasting cut flowers, ease of culture and freedom of bloom, the hardy garden pinks have no superior among annuals; 18 inches high. Chinese Double, fine mixed; Midnight Blood Red, Double White.

Petunias

For freedom of bloom, variety of color and effectiveness these have no equals. If only a little care is bestowed upon them. Petunias will produce their handsome, sweet-scented flowers in their delicate and gorgeous colors throughout the whole summer.



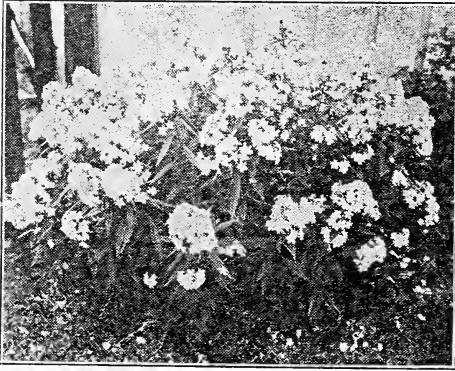
Michael's Double Fringed

Michael's Superb Double Fringed Saved from our own unrivaled collection; will produce a large percentage of double flowers of the largest fringed varieties in bright colors. Per 100 seeds, 25c.

Howard's Star A beautiful, free flowering strain, color crimson-maroon, with a clearly defined five-pointed star of bluish-white. For bedding, baskets, vases, etc., this is exceptionally fine. Pkt., 10c; 1-16 oz., 25c.

Rosy Morn Soft carmine-pink with white throat; makes a very dainty and effective border. 1-8 oz., 75c.

Price per trade packet on seeds described below, except otherwise quoted: 5c each, 6 for 25c.



Phlox Drummondii

Phlox (Drummondii). The Phlox is the earliest and hardiest of all the annuals. It occupies a most prominent place in the flower garden and produces a variety of flowers of beautiful colors, which is varied with stripes, veins and points of contrasting shades. **Fine Mixed. Pkt., 10c; 1-16 oz., 15c; 1-8 oz., 25c.**

Poppies Great advance has been made in recent years in the development of the Poppy. No other flower produces a more brilliant display of colors during the blooming period. **Single Mixed: Pkt., 5c; 1-16 oz., 10c. Double Mixed: Pkt., 5c; 1-16 oz., 15c.**

American Legion (New Poppy from Flanders) This new single Shirley is a dazzling orange scarlet of enormous size, borne on long, stout stems. The plants are of very erect robust growth. **Pkt., 10c; 1-16 oz., 15c; 1-8 oz., 25c.**

Portulaca or Rose Moss There are a few flowers in cultivation that make such a dazzling display of color in the bright sunshine as a bed of Portulacas. The flowers close in shadow but are open in sunshine. **Single Mixed: Pkt., 5c; 1-16 oz., 15c; 1-8 oz., 25c. Double Mixed: pkt., 15c; 1-16 oz., 25c; 1-8 oz., 40c.**

Salvia Among the most brilliant colored flowers and extremely useful for bedding. Blooms are of fiery red crimson color, continuing to flower for a long time. Tender perennial; blooms until frost; height 2 to 3 feet. See page 19 for plants. **Salvia Splendens: pkt., 10c; 1-16 oz., 25c; 1-8 oz., 40c.**

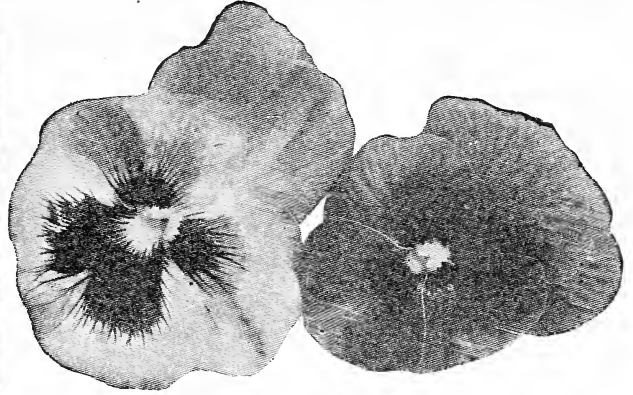
Salpiglossis. Very showy bedding or border plants, with richly colored, funnel-shaped flowers, which are purple, scarlet, crimson, yellow, buff, blue and almost black; height, 1 foot. **Fine Mixed Sorts.**

Stocks To such perfection has selection brought this flower that good seed will have a large proportion of exceedingly double flowers. Average height, 1½ feet. **Double Mixed, pkt., 10c; 1-16 oz., 25c.**

Sweet Williams For display in the garden, the Sweet William is unsurpassed. The seed can be planted in the spring in the open ground and will blossom in the fall. Hardy perennial; 1½ feet high. Fine mixed single. **Mixed Double.**

Verbena Sown in May, they will bloom in August, but if started in the house in pots in winter, they will bloom sooner. Seeds should be soaked in luke warm water before planting and care should be taken that the soil be very rich. Half hardy perennial trailer; 6 to 10 inches high. **Fine Mixed Hybrid Giganta: pkt., 10c; 1-16 oz., 25c; 1-8 oz., 40c.**

Lucifer (New) Brilliant scarlet, no eye, an improved Defiance. **Pkt., 10c; 1-16 oz., 25c; 1-8 oz., 40c.**



Pansy

Pansies

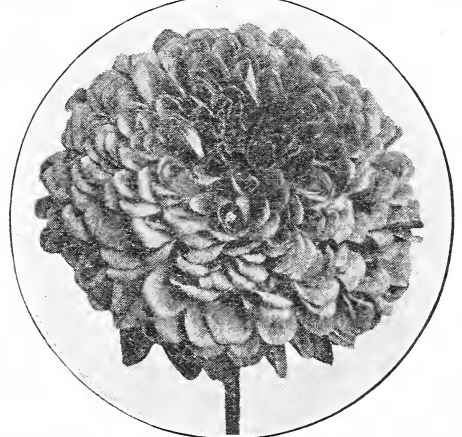
Pansies. Pansies are now produced in almost infinite variety of form, color and markings. We have the plants as well as the seed. See page —for plants. **Giant Flowering, 1-16 oz., 15c; 1-8 oz., 25c. Choice mixed, many colors. 1-16 oz., 15c; 1-8 oz., 25c.**

Masterpiece (New Giant Curled or Spencer Pansies) The petals are crimped and curled so the flowers appear double.

Zinnia

Showy plants with large, double flowers. Might be taken for dwarf dahlias. Few flowers are more easily grown or bloom more abundantly throughout the season.

Double Giant A special strain of this grand old flowering annual, which produces flowers of colossal size, specimens measuring from 5 to 6 inches across. **Mixed colors: pkt., 10c; 1-16 oz., 15c; 1-8 oz., 25c.**



Dahlia Flowered Zinnia (New). Similar in shape to the double **Decorative Dahlia** and which is nicely shown in our illustration above. The range of colors not only include the usual shades, but many unusual tones, such as salmon, old rose, cerise, strawberry-red, etc. **Pkt., 10c; 1-16 oz., 20c; 1-8 oz., 35c.**

Jacqueminot Zinnia This splendid red flowering Zinnia is just covered with velvety, double red flowers throughout the summer until frost, with the effect of red roses. **Pkt., 5c; 1-8 oz., 15c.**

Giant Picotee (New Double Zinnia). A remarkable new and distinct class with each petal distinctly tipped with various shades of dark, resembling the Picotee Carnations—most attractive and pleasing. All colors mixed. **Pkt., 10c; 1-16 oz., 15c; 1-8 oz., 25c.**

Price per trade packet on seeds described below, except otherwise quoted: 5c each, 6 for 25c.

Nasturtiums

Giant Flowering

Nasturtium. Few flowers equal the **Nasturtium** in richness and variety of colors, freedom of bloom and ease of culture. They are suitable for bedding and handsome climbers, grow quickly, thrive in the poorest soil and furnish the greatest abundance of long lasting, sweet-scented cut flowers.

King Theodore (Tall Growing). Rich, deep, crimson flower; most striking and beautiful of all tall-growing **Nasturtiums**. Foliage dark green and vigorous. 1 oz., 15c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 40c.

Lobb's Climbing Nasturtiums These should not be confounded with the common tall **Nasturtiums**, as they surpass them by far in the remarkable brilliancy of the flowers. The flowers are much larger than those of the old-fashioned kind, and in nearly all of them the petals overlap each other. $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 10c; oz., 15c.

Tall Chameleon The flowers of this new **nasturtium** are in color crimson, gold and bronze, bordered and flamed, changing in hue almost daily, hence named 'chameleon.' $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 10c; oz., 15c.

Tall Mixed (California Giants). In this mixture will be found the choicest of all colors and varieties. oz., 10c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 35c; lb., \$1.00.



Dwarf Nasturtium

King of Tom Thumb A dwarf variety with intense deep scarlet flowers, dark green foliage. 15c per oz., $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 40c.

Dwarf King Theodore Velvety red flowers with dark green foliage. Price 10c per oz., $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 40c.

Dwarf (Mixed). A special mixture of Dwarf **Nasturtium** of a great many colors in even proportions. 10c per oz., $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 25c; lb., 75c.



Sweet Peas. Sweet Peas are among the most beautiful of all our hardy annuals. Select a sunny, open place several feet from any building and as far as possible from large trees. Sow as early in the spring as possible. Plant in rows and have the rows trenched for planting 4 to 6 inches deep. In dry weather water freely and keep the flowers picked closely. If allowed to go to seed the plants will stop blooming.

Spencer Standards Varieties

The **Spencer Types** are exceptionally large size, with long stems, the wings waved or frilled and the effect remarkably graceful and attractive. All **Spencers** are decidedly shy seeders. The price higher than for the older (**Grandiflora**) type. We offer in the different shades, what we consider to be the best varieties.

Apple Blossom Spencer (Rose Spencer). Standard with primrose wings. Very large; true **Spencer** form. Per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 15c; oz., 25c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 75c.

Blanch Ferry (Pink Spencer) Usually a little darker than **Blanche Ferry** and some of the flowers show striping. It is one of the most attractive varieties ever introduced. Per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 15c; oz., 25c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 75c.

Etta Dyke (White Spencer) Standard and wings of pure white, beautifully waved and fluted. An especially attractive variety of very large size. Per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 15c; oz., 25c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 75c.

Mrs. Hugh Dickson (Salmon Pink Spencer) A light on cream background, strong growers; throws four flowers to a stem. Per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 15c; oz., 25c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 75c.

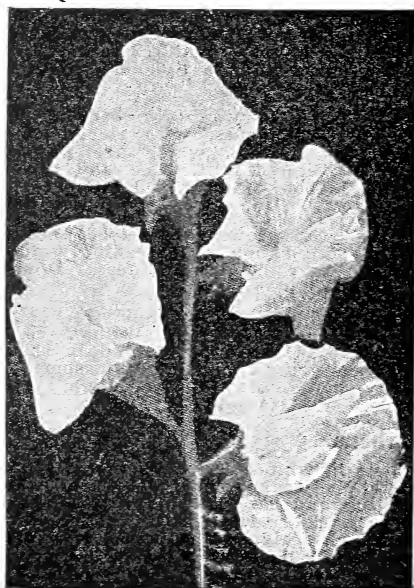
King Edward VII (Red Spencer) The best pure red **Spencer**; very large with especially immense wings. Per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 10c; oz., 20c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 60c.

Othello (Maroon Spencer) Of immense size, with large, drooping wings; rich maroon. Per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 20c; oz., 35c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., \$1.25.

Spencer Mixed All the **Spencer** varieties included in making up this magnificent mixture. A splendid range of colors is thus assured in remarkably large size and wonderfully attractive form. Per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 10c; oz., 15c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 50c; lb., \$2.00.

GRANDIFLORA TYPE

Eckford Mixture This is an old and well known mixture of **Grandiflora** type. Contains some of the entire list and cannot fail to give the very highest satisfaction of the **Grandiflora** Sweet Peas that have for years been the pride of the flower garden. Price: per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 5c; oz., 10c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 25c; lb., 60c.



Spencer Type

ALFALFA AND CLOVER SEED

Remember, all prices we are not quoting on these seeds are subject to market changes without notice. Grain bags, extra, 60c each.

Caution. It is fully as incumbent upon the part of the buyer to see that he gets what he bought as it is upon the part of the seller to exercise every caution and care to furnish what he sold. Mistakes occur in the best regulated business. The buyer should therefore check his purchases over, examine it carefully just before planting, and know positively that all is correct.

Alfalfa

The Clover and Grass Seed we handle are clean and free of all foul and obnoxious weed seed. We invite everyone interested to call and inspect our stocks before buying elsewhere.



Field of Alfalfa

Turkestan Alfalfa Our seed is imported direct from the cold northern country of Asiatic Turkestan, on the Siberian plains of Russia. Recommended by the U. S. Government Department of Agriculture for years as the hardiest strain of this great forage plant to be found anywhere on Mother Earth. We offer this seed for sale, true and tried, 99 per cent purity, highest germination. Superfine quality, subject to market changes, we quote \$10.00 per bu.

Native Alfalfa—Non-Irrigated This grand clover forage plant is now a success everywhere. Every farmer has either heard of or knows its worth and merit. The plant grows, thrives and does well on any of the rolling prairies or well-drained bottom lands. The young plants are tender; the seed should not be sown until the frost has left and the ground is warm. One bushel of 60 lbs. will sow three or four acres. It should not be cropped or pastured the first year. Can be planted with a light nurse crop of barley, speltz or wheat.

The stock we handle is northern grown native Nebraska, super-fine quality, which we quote subject market change, per bu., \$10.00, and Dakota grown seed, superfine quality, per bu., \$12.00.

Grimm Alfalfa A very hardy, acclimated strain developed in Minnesota. The roots are more or less of lateral tendency, and do not consist entirely of one straight tap root. For this reason it is desirable for land having a hard sub-soil, which is difficult for the roots to penetrate. It is claimed by the Department of Agriculture that it has come to be through its long continued acclimating absolutely one of the hardiest varieties that we have in America. Price on application.

Red, Alsike and White Clover

Medium Red Clover This by far the most important of all the varieties for practical purposes. Sow in spring or fall, and if no other grasses are used, at the rate of 15 pounds per acre... More is used on old soil than on new. Per bu., \$12.00.

Mammoth Red or Sapling Clover (*Trifolium pratense*). Similar to Red Clover, but coarser, taller and more hardy. Sow from 12 to 15 pounds per acre.

Alsike or Swedish Clover The most hardy of all clover. On rich, moist soil it yields an enormous quantity of hay or pasturage, but its greatest value is for sowing with other clover and grasses, as it forms a thick bottom and greatly increases the yield. Sow in spring or fall at the rate of

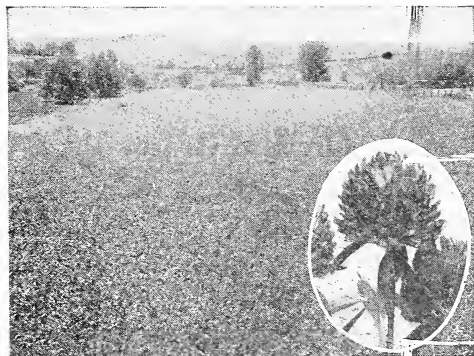
10 pounds per acre when used alone. Fancy seed, \$11.00 per bu.

White Clover A small perennial variety valuable for pasturage and for lawns. It accommodates itself to a variety of soils and can be grown anywhere. Can be used to great advantage in pasture mixtures. Sow in spring at rate of 8 to 10 pounds per acre. Per lb., 60c; price per 100 on application.

Sweet Clover

There are two preferred varieties, White and Yellow Flowering Biennial varieties. The White Flowering Biennial is preferred to all others because it grows taller, makes a more powerful root growth and produces more forage. It can be planted very early in the spring-time with or without a nurse crop. Its first year's growth is two to three feet. The first year's crop for hay should be cut in the latter part of the summer or early fall. It can be cut close without injury to the plants. The second year's crop for first cutting should be cut high for hay, not later than the first appearance of the blossom. White Flowering, fancy seed, per bu., \$6.00. Yellow Flowering, fancy seed, per bu., \$6.00.

Giant White Annual This is a new type brought to attention by Prof. Hughes of the Iowa State College. It is just like the big biennial white except that it is annual and makes its entire growth and seeds the first season. Also called Hubam. We quote subject to market changes, \$1.00 per lb.



Field of Medium Red Clover

See Page 44 for Nitrugin cultures, inoculation for Alfalfa, Sweet Clover and other legumes.

Timothy

Timothy. This well-known grass is the best of all grasses for hay. Succeeds very well on all kinds of soil, but is well adapted to moderately moist land. Should be cut just when the blossom begins to fall. Can be sown in spring or fall. One bushel sows 3 acres. Is used in mixture with clover and other grasses to good advantage. We quote subject to market change, super-fine quality, per bushel, \$2.50.

English Blue Grass



English Blue Grass

It is a success everywhere, on all kinds of land and never freezes out. It comes early in the spring, is green all summer and lasts until late autumn. It's an early quick crop and a nutritious pasture grass. It's a perennial, 2 to 3 feet high, and heads out in June. **Best seed, per lb., 35c. About 15 lbs. per acre. \$25.00 per 100 lbs.**

Bromus Inermis

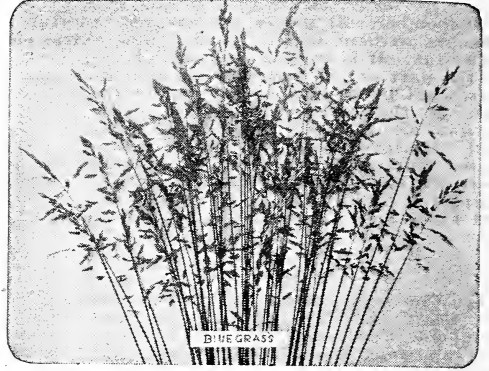
(Awnless Brome Grass)

A hardy perennial standing extremes of heat, cold and drouth better than any other of our cultivated grasses. It is especially adapted to the Northwest. It grows with great rapidity and produces luxuriant pastures. The analysis made shows that it is exceedingly rich in flesh-forming ingredients. Sow about 15 to 20 pounds to the acre. Per lb., 25c. Choice Dakota grown seed, per bu. of 14 lbs., \$2.75.

Orchard Grass

Orchard Grass. This grass does well everywhere, and for hay can be cut much earlier than timothy. Succeeds the best of grasses in timbered lands or orchards. Sow one to two bushels per acre. Per lb., 30c; bu., of 14 lbs., \$3.00.

Kentucky Blue Grass



Kentucky Blue Grass

The universal pasture grass of America and the finest lawn grass in the world is our own **Kentucky Blue Grass.**

It starts like magic with the first smile of spring and is a velvet green until winter comes. It can be grown on the wild prairie and will catch, but the best results are to be had by getting the seed well mixed with the soil. The seed we offer is **fresh, clean and pure.** Sold at rate of 14 lbs. per bushel, which we quote subject to market changes, **21 lb. quality, \$3.00 per bu.** For lawn culture, double weight, our **Purity Brand, 100 per cent pure, highest germination, 75c per lb.**

Red Top



Red Top

acre. We quote best solid seed, very best, per lb., 35c; per 100 lbs., \$22.50.

Red Top. This grass is especially suited to low, wet, spongy lands; is in fact, the only grass which is a real success on such soil. Stands our northern winters, can be sown on wet land without cultivation, and will catch. Into the wet soil it spreads its network of roots, tames the land, and in a few years makes a deep, substantial sod. The seed often comes in the chaff, but the only thing to plant is the solid seed, clean from chaff. Sow 10 pounds per

Rye Grass

This grass, though but an annual in this climate, in a very short time after the seed is sown it makes as fine pasture as other grasses of long standing. The leaves are very dark green with a rich tint to the blade. It makes a pasture quick as oats or rye would, and being a grass is of far greater value. It makes a splendid winter pasture if left to cure on the ground. Per lb., 25c; per 100 lbs., \$12.50.

FORAGE AND FIELD SEEDS DEPARTMENT



Seed Oats

Iowa No. 103 Seed Oats. This is a very prolific new variety of white oats, bred from a sport of the Kherson oats, discovered in a plant of that variety on the Iowa Agricultural College ground at Ames. Attention to this sport developed what is known as the Pedigree Iowa No. 103 Oats. It is an immense cropper, great yielder, outyielding the parent stock by almost double. Has a good, strong stock and stands well under adverse conditions. Every farmer interested in these crops should get at least enough to get his seed stock started from this valuable sort. Price: Per bu., \$1.00. Special price on quantity.

Pedigree Oats No. 105 This is a yellow oat bred up like No. 103 by the Iowa Agricultural College, who recommended it with unstinted praise as the best yellow oat ever introduced. J. O. Westrum, of Hamilton County, writing, says: "It is an early variety with strong, stiff straw that stands well on rich, black soil or slough land, is a great yielder and beats anything in oats ever raised around here." \$1.00 per bu. Special price in quantity.

Fancy Oats Under this heading we offer standard, white oats which we are able to get from our customers who make a specialty of oats. These oats are carefully re-cleaned and are able to offer at a very reasonable price and make special prices in quantity.

Sugar Cane for Fodder

The greatest of all forage and fodder plants. It will yield two crops of fodder and a good fall pasture in one season. Roots deep into the subsoil and stands the drouths that often destroy other crops. As a rough provender it is unsurpassed. Sow 1 to 2 bushels per acre. Subject to market change, \$1.25 per bu., bags extra, 35c. Special prices in quantity on application.

Tennessee Millet

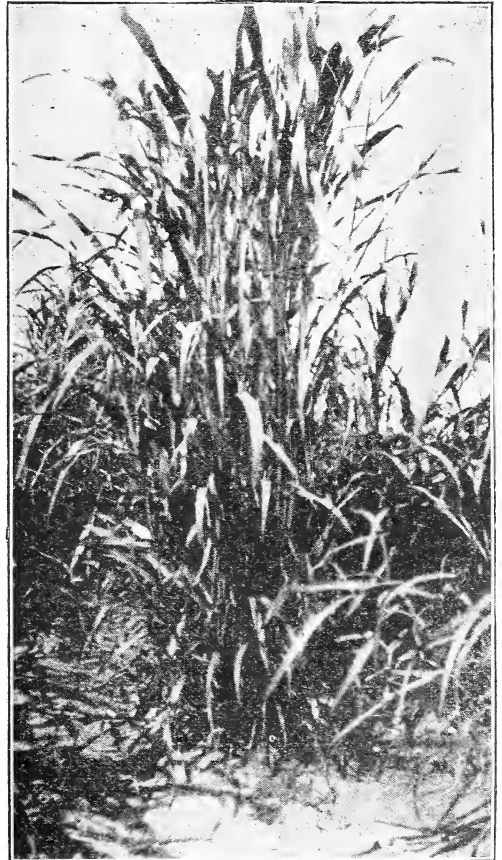
Pure Tennessee Millet of all the well-known kinds, is by far the most valuable. This well known sort reaches the acme of perfection in the more southern states, and it is a fact that when the southern grown seed is planted in the north, it produces a taller stalk, and heavier growth of foliage than can possibly be raised from our own northern grown seed. Plant three-fourths bushel per acre. Price: on application.

Sudan Grass

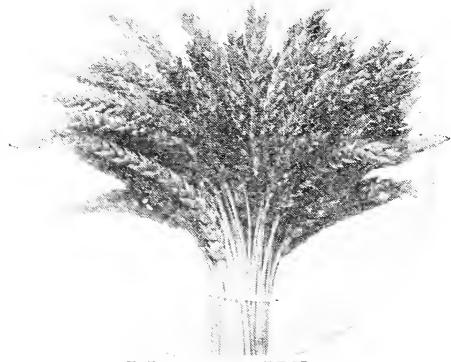
What U. S. Department of Agriculture thinks about Sudan Grass. That it is a tall annual grass, growing when sown broadcast, to height of 4 to 6 feet. It stools abundantly, as many as 100 stalks coming from a single root. Yields two cuttings in one season. It is a marked success, especially in semi-arid sections of the West. Drilling or broadcasting 15 to 25 pounds of seed per acre. Lb., 10c; 100 lbs. for \$5.00. Price in quantity on application.

Speltz

Has now been grown in the United States in a large way for several years, and each succeeding season not only emphasizes its value, but sees its production increasing to an enormous extent.



Sudan Grass



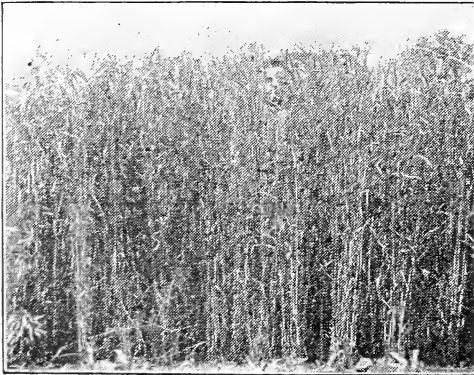
Marquis Wheat

A Thousand Dollar Prize Wheat of Canadian Origin

Unquestionably the best all-around spring wheat grown. Has yielded as high as 50 bushels to the acre. Extremely early and productive as well as hardy. A favorite in Minnesota and is the best beardless wheat for Iowa farmers. Grows stiff, strong straw and is two weeks earlier than Blue Stem. Easy to handle at harvest, for it is free from beards. Millers praise it highly. Price on application.

Winter Rye

ROSEN RYE. This is a variety of recent introduction by the Michigan Agricultural College. It is a stiff-strawed, hardy, white winter variety of wide adaptation. It is developed from Russian parentage. Has large, white kernels, yielding in abundance. \$1.50 per bu., bags extra.



Field Rosen Rye

Feterita

A Variety of Kaffir Corn, the New Drouth Resisting Plant

Feterita was introduced recently and has already in one year made a great name for itself in the drouth stricken southwest country. It is 25 days earlier than Kaffir Corn, out-yield Kaffir by far and is little affected by drouth. Per bu., \$1.50. Regular White or Red Kaffir Corn at \$1.25 per bu.

Buckwheat

This is very valuable for use on ground that cannot be seeded until late in the summer, as it can be sown as late as July.1st and still makes a good crop. Per bu., \$1.50.

Flax Seed

MINNESOTA NO. 25. A wilt-resisting Flax which is a selection made by the Minnesota Experiment station from stock received from the department of agriculture at Washington. Fine seed reclaimed for seeding purpose. Price on application.

Barley Seed

SIX ROWED. There are many who want to obtain or change their seed of barley, but who do not want to pay the price necessary to ask for the newer sorts. This is a good standard sort. Price on application.

Dwarf Essex Rape

An annual plant of the cabbage family, grows very quickly in any weather and makes a big, loose bunch of leaves, somewhat like cabbage leaves, but long and narrow; grows all summer without going to seed. When eaten off it sprouts up from near the ground. All kinds of stock eat it readily and thrive on it, but most valuable for hogs, especially young stock. Broadcast, 5 lbs. per acre on well-prepared land, early in the spring, and after it gets started it will keep a dozen shoats to the acre all summer without other feed. Price subject to change. Per lb., 15c; per 100 lbs., \$10.00.



Dwarf Essex Rape

Cowpeas

Culture. Cowpeas should not be sown until the ground is thoroughly warm, say about the time corn is coming up. They should be drilled, as they do much better that way than broadcast. Can be some times drilled with a wheat drill, using one bushel per acre. Could be also drilled with a corn-planter, leaving them either full corn-row width or straddling the rows and making them closer together. In this way you use from a peck to a half bushel per acre. They can be grown for hay or green feed, or can be plowed under for green manuring. For the corn-belt country the Whippoorwill and New Era are the two best varieties. Price on application.

Canadian Field Peas

This is the variety of peas grown so extensively in the North and Northwest as a field crop. They are somewhat similar to the ordinary garden pea, but make longer vines and more pods. They should be sown very early in the spring, either alone or with oats or barley at the rate of from one to two bushels per acre. They may be cut and cured for hay or let ripen and threshed like small graff. Price subject to change, per lb., 10c; per bu., \$4.00. Bags extra.

Soy or Soja Beans

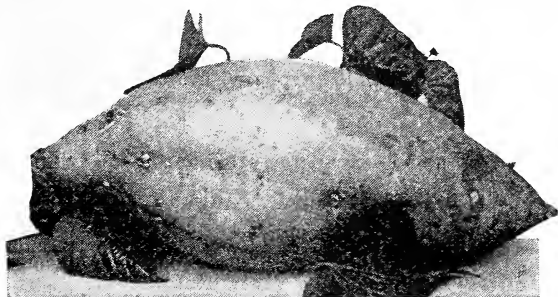
Northern Grown. Valuable for hay or soiling food for cows, hogs and sheep pasture, also green manure. They resemble the navy bean in general appearance. Like clover they are great soil enrichers, gathering in nitrogen from the air and storing it in the soil. Many tests show that they may be grown wherever corn will ripen. They should be planted after corn in rows 2½ feet apart with 6 to 8 plants to the foot of row if grown for the beans, requiring about one half bushel of seed per acre. When grown for hay, it is preferable to plant the rows closer together or sow broadcast, at the rate of 40 lbs. per acre. Price on application.

Syrup Cane Seed

Ames Amber This is a new syrup producing variety of Cane, which has been bred up by the College at Ames, Iowa, and it is one of the greatest sap producing varieties of sorghum in existence. It makes a better flavored variety of syrup and ripens in this climate earlier than any other variety and has been cut last year in just ninety days from the time it was planted, with a yield of about 200 gallons to the acre. In the northern half of Iowa it can safely be planted as late as the

first to tenth of June. Per lb., in the head, 20c; 6 lbs. for \$1.00; 10 lbs. for \$1.50; 25 lbs. for \$3.00.

Short Orange Syrup Cane The Orange type of cane is heavier stalked than the Amber, but generally later. We have, however, an extra strain of it called "Short Orange" which is the best Orange Cane we have ever found, and while not quite so early as the Amber, it is very sweet and makes a very heavy yield. Per lb., 20c.



Yellow Jersey

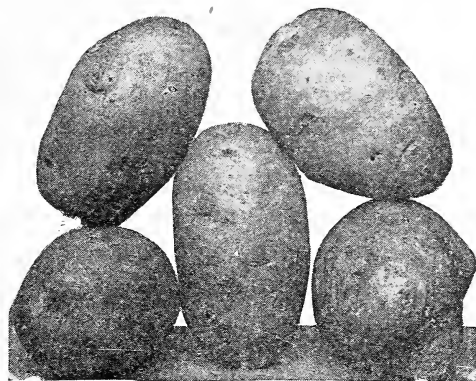
SWEET POTATOES

Grown Especially for Seed

The potatoes should be planted in a well prepared hot-bed. We can offer Yellow Jersey (the most popular Northern sort). Lb., 15c; 15 lbs., \$1.25; per measured bushel, \$2.50. Write for special prices on quantity.

SEED POTATOES

All These Prices Subject to Market Changes

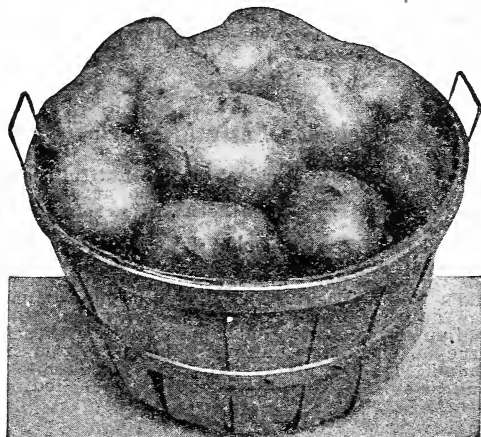


Red River Early Ohio

Red River Early Ohio The stock of Early Ohio we offer is grown in the Red River Valley of the North. They are from ten days to two weeks earlier than common stock; are pure bred and free from scab, and were raised especially for seed. If you want something earlier than anything else, don't fail to get a few bushels of these choice earliest. Price: Pk., \$1.00; ½ bu., \$1.25; bu., \$2.00.

Irish Cobbler Potato One of the most valuable first early potatoes. Very productive, globular in form, uniform in size, pure white. Pk., \$1.00; ½ bu., \$1.50; bu., \$2.00.

Red River Triumph The Triumph is the earliest of all varieties. The tubers are nearly round, smooth, medium in size, reddish pink in color. Price: ½ bu., \$1.25; bu., \$2.25.



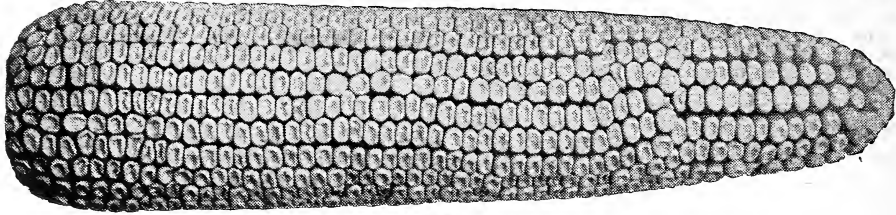
Carman No. 3

Carman No. 3 This potato is of large and uniform size, yielding immense crops. It is of perfect form. It has but a few eyes, and they are shallow; the skin and flesh are extremely white, and its cooking qualities are very fine. It is a remarkably handsome potato, enormously prolific. Per pk., \$1.00; bu., \$2.25.

WE RESERVE RIGHT TO FILL ORDERS AT PRICES ON DAY SAME IS RECEIVED.

TIPPED
SELECTED

SEED CORN DEPARTMENT

TESTED AND
GRADED

Pride of Minnesota

Our seed corn is grown here in the North, acclimated, selected and tested. We give no guarantee of crop, either expressed or implied, or guarantee of any kind, but if anyone wishes to test our seed corn before planting and is not satisfied with the test, he can return the seed and get his money back.

ALL PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET CHANGES. Write, phone or call for price on quantity.

Pride of Minnesota

This splendid new early yellow dent corn originated in the central part of Minnesota on the Minnesota River Bottoms west of Mankato. It is a well-established cross between the early, short-eared yellow corn known as Minnesota No. 13 and Reid's Yellow Dent. Bred in the climate of Minnesota it makes a variety of great importance to the farmers in the southern Minnesota counties and the northern half of Iowa. It is about a 100-day cropper and retains in size of ear nearly the length of Reid's, slightly more tapering. A great yielder and very much earlier on account of its parent blood of Minnesota No. 13. Length of ears 8 to 10 inches; stalks strong and vigorous. As a seed proposition it is much stronger in germinating properties than the regular Reid's and more certain to come up and grow under severe conditions which often happen in the spring time after corn is planted. Those who have tried this corn in the Iowa corn belt this season are over-enthusiastic on account of its earliness, size of its ear and yielding qualities. Per bu., \$.150.

Michael's Early Murdock

Michael's Early Murdock. A beautiful yellow dent variety, well adapted on account of its extreme earliness, to Southern Minnesota, South Dakota and the Northwest Corn Belt Section. It was bred up in Wisconsin by careful selection. The ears have well filled out tips, 16 to 20 rows, and very compact on the cob, something like Reid's Yellow Dent, fairly smooth on the outer edge and uniformly a rich yellow. The stalks medium in height, stout and stocky, with ears borne at regular, uniform distance from the ground. It is a ninety-day variety. Sample on application. Price for selected seed, shelled, per bushel, \$1.50.

The Improved Leaming

The Improved Leaming. The Improved Leaming corn is a medium early yellow variety; large, slightly tapering ears, good grain, and medium sized red cob. It is one of the seven varieties recognized by the Illinois Experiment Station, where it has been first in yield more times than any other variety in "test of varieties." per bu., \$1.25.

We have other varieties of field corn and shall be pleased to quote prices on application for any other variety suited to our climate. All prices subject to market changes.

Silver King

Silver King has almost revolutionized corn growing in Southern Minnesota, South Dakota and Northern Iowa. It will yield more bushels of fine corn than any other dent variety.

Description. Ears averaging 8 to 9 inches, always filled out clear to the tips, and very uniform in size and type. The corn is pure snow-white in color with good length kernels set compactly in straight rows. The corn is a strong grower, early enough to mature as far north as Oshkosh, Wisconsin, and is especially adapted to resist cold weather. It has a decided double-ear characteristic, one reason for its fine yield records. Per bu., \$1.50.

Iowa Silver Mine

Iowa Silver Mine. This is more generally grown throughout the corn belt and more widely and favorably known than any other white corn. It is a sure cropper, middling early, deep-grained, pure white, and a good corn in every way. Per bu., shelled, \$1.25.

Reid's Yellow Dent

Reid's Yellow Dent. This corn is light golden in color. The ears are 9 to 11 inches long; 18 to 24 rows of kernels, each containing 50 to 60 kernels. The cob is completely covered with solid corn. The kernels are moderately rough, rather narrow, medium in thickness, knit very closely together, with no lost space between the rows, and of all corn this is easiest to shuck. Shelled, per bu., \$1.50; on ear, in burlap bag, per bu., \$2.25.

Smut Nose Flint

Smut Nose Flint (8-rowed). A yellow flint corn blazed with red at one end. This is a very early variety, and a great favorite in many localities. Average length of ear, 10 inches. Average height of stalk, about 7 feet. Average distance base of ear from ground, 3 feet. Per. bu., \$2.00.

POPCORN

Japanese Dwarf Rice. A very tender and almost hullless popcorn. Ears short and chunky; heavy yielder and is regarded as the coming commercial variety and the right and the proper thing to raise now to get the highest market price in popcorns. Price on ear, 15c per lb., 10 lbs., \$1.00.

White Rice. Most popular grain pointed variety. Price: 12½c per lb. on the ear; 10 lbs., \$1.00.

WE RESERVE RIGHT TO FILL ORDERS AT PRICES ON DAY SAME IS RECEIVED.

DEPARTMENT OF BULBS, ROOTS AND FLOWERING PLANTS

Peonies

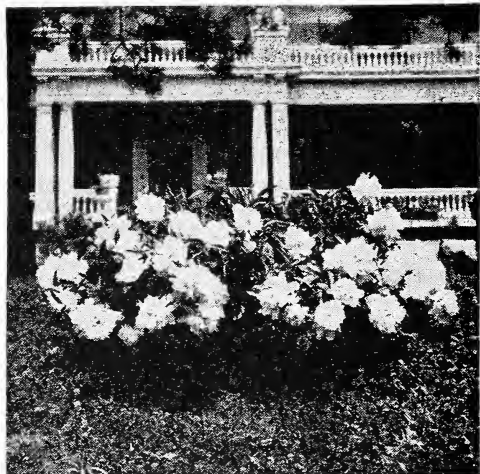
Peonies. These big hearted flowers are as much liked today as they were by our grandfathers a century ago. Peonies will grow and do well anywhere the plant will grow. Give them a deep, rich soil, plenty of barnyard manure, or better still, manure from the hen house, and they will repay you one hundred fold. The Peony, once planted, lasts a generation and grows better every year. They are perfectly hardy and need no winter protection whatever.

Festiva Maxima Peony Is the Queen of all. The acme of perfection, with every point of excellence. Without exception the plant itself is one of the hardiest, most robust and powerful growers of the entire list of peonies. The flower, a glorious form of purest white combines great size with wondrous beauty. Flecked here and there with a speck of crimson which seems to bring out the white in clearer relief. 3 to 5 eye roots. **Price: Each, 40c; Large undivided Field Clump, \$3.00.**

Edulis Superba Exceedingly fine, vivid rose-colored flowers, high, full center, very compact, very early and free blooming, highly perfumed. The best fragrant rose-colored peony. 3 to 5 eye roots. **Price: 35c each. Undivided clump, \$2.50.**

Felix Crousse. The ideal self-colored red Peony; large, globular and compact, an even shade of bright red without trace of any other color; a strong, vigorous grower. 3 to 5 eye roots. **Price: 75c each. Large undivided clump, \$3.00.**

Golden Harvest Flower creamy yellow with carmine markings and bluish guards. 3 to 5 eyes, 50c each. Undivided field clumps, \$2.50.

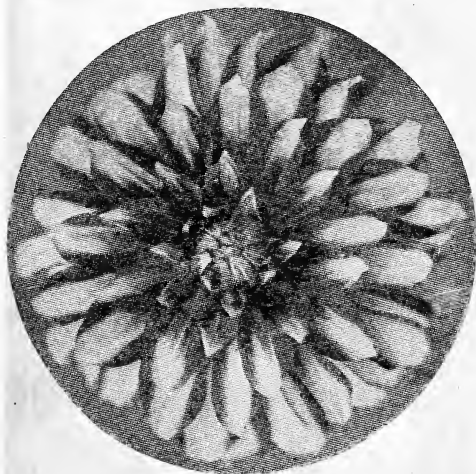


Humei Sweet scented carmine pink with immense flowers, late bloomer. 3 to 5 eye roots, 35c each. Large 3-year old undivided field clumps, \$2.00 each.

Mixed Peonies Our Mixed Peonies are made up of broken lots of our very best named varieties, some of which are worth five times the price we ask for them. **Price: 25c each; 6 for \$1.40.**

Dahlias

As a home flower nothing equals the **Dahlia**. Plant the roots two feet apart, about four inches deep; lay them flat on side.



American Beauty Brilliant, crimson red, rich and glowing, similar in shade to the American Beauty Rose. One of the most prolific bloomers ever introduced. **Price, 25c each.**

Souvenir Douzon (Decorative). An immense flower with broad, flat petals and full to the center. The largest red in the decorative section. **Price each, 25c.**

Purple Manitou Immense flower; often solid purple in color, sometimes mottled with crimson; very attractive. **Price, 25c each.**

Tango Masterpiece A gigantic flower of clear, pure color, without shading; borne on long stems. Blooms early and continuously through the season. Color, clear rich tango. It is indeed a masterpiece. Height, 4 feet. **Price, 35c each; 3 for \$1.00.**

Delice Its beautiful soft, yet lively color, a glowing rose-pink, together with its perfect shape, stout, stiff stems, which hold the flowers well above the foliage. **Price 25c each; 3 for 70c.**

Moonbeam (1916). (Decorative). An immense flower, borne on excellent stems. Color, clear canary yellow. One of the very best of the light yellows. Plant a sturdy grower. Blooms very freely and an excellent keeper when cut. **Price, 25c each.**

Gaiety A superb new decorative, vivid scarlet, heavily marked with pure white. Stems are long and flowers are produced freely. **Price, 25c each.**

Mrs. Winters (Decorative). This superb white Dahlia is generally and favorably known. Always reliable, always satisfactory. As a white it has neither superior nor equal. **Price: 25c each.**

D. M. Moore (Show). A flower of mammoth size, produced in profusion on long, stiff stems. Its color is a deep, velvety maroon. It has no equal in its color. **Price, each, 25c.**

Souvenir Franz Liszt (Peoneo flowering). Dark purple, maroon. Veined and shaded with white. Flowers very large. **Price, each 35c.**

Mixed Sorts Various colors and kinds, mixed. **Price, each, 15c; 2 for 25c.**

Canna Roots and Plants

The king of bedders. The plant requires deeply dug, well enriched soil. Plant when ground is warm. Set the taller kinds for the center and dwarf kinds for the outer edges. Canna plants ready about May 1st.

King Humbert (4 ft.) Bronze foliage. Velvety, orange scarlet, flecked carmine, heartshaped ears of a deep purple. Price: per root, 15c each; doz., \$1.75.

Beacon (4 to 4½ ft.) Heavy, lateral growing rich green foliage. Flowers of very rich cardinal, which are produced in great masses. Its immense flowers with handsome foliage are very striking. Per root, 15c each; 3 for 40c; doz., \$1.50.

Wyoming (7 ft.) Purple foliage. One of the most majestic Cannas. Blossoms orange colored, true Orchid shape, with large, rounded petals. Per root, 10c; doz., \$1.00.

Queen Helen (Yellow Humbert), Identical with bronze King Humbert in growth. Flower pure yellow, sometimes dotted with red and sometimes the petals are red and yellow mixed. The foliage rich green. Size about 4½ feet. Roots, 15c each; \$1.75 per doz.

The President The best new Canna yet introduced, flowers a glowing scarlet of immense size; foliage rich green, broad leaf of lateral growing habit, borne on a stout, heavy stock about 4 feet high. This combination of flower, foliage and stock are qualifications of special value in the enchanting effect in any bed of Cannas. Roots 25c each, \$2.50 per dozen.

Musafolia (8 ft.) Green foliage with Bronze border. Grown for foliage only, which on account of its enormous Mussa-like leaves is used for making screens and backgrounds. Per root, 5c; doz., 50c; 100, \$3.75.

CANNA PLANTS (Potted)

Canna Plants. The Canna is a tender, subtropical plant; roots easily affected by severe weather changes and often rot in the ground by being planted too early. The most effective way of planting them is to use plants which are started in a greenhouse early in the season and in 4 in. pots having 2 to 5 leaves on them by the first of May, at which time, weather permitting, they can be planted outdoors.

	Per Doz.
Wyoming, Tall bronze, orange orchid flower grown in 4 in. pot	\$3.00
Beacon, Dwarf Green, red orchid flower, grown in 4 in. pot	3.00
Humbert, Dwarf bronze orange scarlet flower grown in 4 in. pot	3.00
Musafolia, Tall green foliage, red flower grown in 4 in. pot	2.50
President, Dwarf green, scarlet orchid flower grown in 4 in. pot. Each, 35c	4.00
Queen Helen, Medium size green yellow flower grown in 4 in. pot. Each, 25c	3.00

Gladiolus Bulbs

Gladiolus. Planted every two weeks from time soil can be cultivated until July; will give a lot of bloom from June until cut down by frost. Plant 6 inches apart in rows. The varieties listed below are a selection of the finest and most distinct kinds, including the sorts best suited for our soil and climate. We quote only first size, first quality bulbs.

America Soft lavender pink, very light, almost a tinted white. Large, spreading blooms, immense flowers, first size bulb. 5c each; doz., 40c; per 100, \$2.75.

Empress of India Dark, blackish-red, the darkest of all Gladioli; immense flower, and extremely rich, first size bulb. Each, 10c; doz., \$1.00.

Mrs. Frances King Effective Flower spike with a good line of reserve buds continually opening. Flower 4½ inches, a brilliant vermilion scarlet. Each, 5c; doz., 50c; per 100, \$3.00.

Panama A new seedling of America, which is a much deeper pink. Spike very long with flowers large and well arranged, first size bulb. Each, 8c; 2 for 15c; doz., 75c.

Peace Flowers are large with good form, correctly placed on a heavy, straight spike. Price: 6c each; doz., 60c.

Princesps The flowers are 5 to 6 inches broad. The color is brilliant scarlet crimson, carrying mostly three broad, white blotches on the lower petals, first size bulb. Each, 10c.

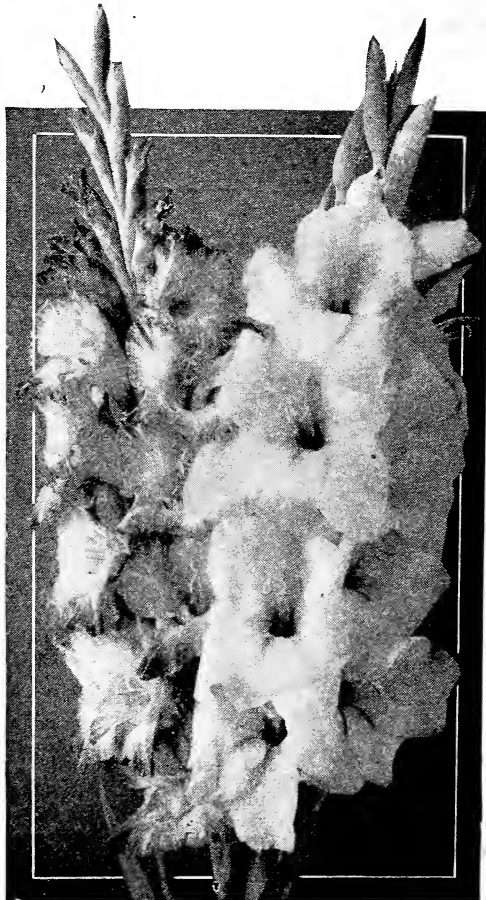
Niagara In color the flowers are a delightful cream shade with the two lower petals or segments blending to a canary yellow. The throat is splashed with carmine, first size bulb. Each, 8c; doz., 75c.

Willy Wigman Beautiful large white flower with distinct dark crimson blotch on the throat of the lower petals, first size bulb. Each, 6c; doz., 60c.

War Deep blood red, shaded to an almost black crimson, very tall and conspicuous, attractive and enchanting. 8c each; 2 for 15c; doz., 75c.

IMPORTED BULBS MIXED. First size, first quality bulbs, beautiful blend of colors. Doz., 35c; \$2.00 per 100.

NATIVE MIXTURES. All kinds home-raised bulbs. Doz., 25c; \$1.75 per 100.



HERBACEOUS FLOWERING PLANTS, ROOTS AND BULBS

Lilies

Auratum Lilium (Gold Banded Lily). The grandest of all hardy Lilies; flowers white, spotted with maroon, having a bright yellow band through each petal. Each, 25c; doz., \$2.50.

Auratum Rubrum (Lily). Enormous flowers, sometimes measuring 10 inches across; pure white, beautifully spotted and with a deep crimson stripe. Each 25c; doz., \$2.50.

Lily Album One of the most popular of all the pure white Lilies. Price: each, 25c; per doz., \$2.50.

Lily Tigrinum (Tiger Lily). Single and hardy native Lily, orange spotted with purple. Price each, 25c; per doz., \$2.50.

Lily Tigrinum (Double Tiger Lily). Well known variety of rich orange blossom. Price each, 25c; per doz., \$2.50.

Lilium Candidum (Madonna or Annunciation Lily). This is one of the oldest, loveliest and best known Lilies. The flowers are snow white, with the most delightful fragrance. Each, 25c; doz., \$2.50.

Lily Funkia The bell-shaped bluish lavender flowers are produced on a flower stock 3 to 4 feet high. Each, doz.,

Lily of the Valley The most charming of the spring perennials. Pips, each, 5c; doz., 50c; large clumps, each, 25c.

Hardy

Bleeding Heart An old-fashioned favorite, equally well adapted for forcing as for planting the open border. Price: Clumps, each, 60c.

Campanula (Bell Flower). Bell-shaped flowers, well known and most easily grown. Price: Field Clumps, each, 25c; doz., \$2.75.

Columbine (Rocky Mountain). (The Colorado State Flower). Flowers very large; lavender and white; each root forms a large clump. Each 25c; doz., \$2.50; Potted Plants, doz., \$2.00.

Coreopsis Grandiflora A showy border plant with large, handsome orange yellow flowers; blooms through the season. Each, 20c; doz., \$2.00.

Delphinium (Hardy Larkspur). Few plants are so handsome in the garden as these perennial Larkspurs. Each, 25c; doz., \$2.75.

Chrysanthemums These are gaining in popularity in recent years for the reason that they establish themselves to withstand the severity of winter.

Outdoor Variety

J. Lagravere. Rich garnet, large flower... Each, 25c; per doz., \$2.75.

St. Iloria. Silvery rose, quilled perennial. Each, 25c; per doz., \$2.75.

The Hub. Large, double white flower. Each, 25c; per doz., \$2.75.

Yellow King. Large double yellow flower. Each, 25c; per doz., \$2.75.

½ doz., either variety, \$1.40.

Golden Glow (Chrysanthemum). A large, very showy plant, attaining a height of six feet, producing hundreds of flowers resembling yellow Chrysanthemums. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50.

Dianthus (Hardy Garden Pinks). Charming summer flowering border plants, more or less fragrant. Two-year clumps, each, 20c; doz., \$2.25.

Digitalis (Foxglove). 3 to 5 feet. Stately old garden favorites for garden and shrubbery borders, and naturalizing in suitable places. Field Clumps, each, 25c; doz., \$2.75.

Gaillardia A showy flower, beginning to bloom in June and continuing through the season. Petals vary from scarlet-orange to crimson. Field Clumps, each, 25c; doz., \$2.75.

Hardy Phlox This is one of the most attractive flowers in summer decoration. Colors range from bright red to deep crimson. A hardy perennial, once planted they last for many years.

Miss Lingard. An ever-bloomer, pure white, earliest of all. Price, per each, 25c; per doz., \$2.50.

Richard Wallace. White, with red eye. Price, per each, 25c; per doz., \$2.50.

Rosenberg. Reddish-purple, very large flower. Price, per each, 25c; per doz., \$2.50.

Mixed Phlox. Price each, 10c; per doz., \$1.00.

Hollyhock Roots This old-time flower appeals to our sentimental affection of the long ago and is still dear to us. A good back-ground for the lower growing plants. Separate colors, pink, white, crimson or yellow. Roots, each, 15c; doz., \$1.50.

Shasta Daisies (Alaska). Immense snow white flowers. Bloom through the season. The best daisy in the list. Each 25c; doz., \$2.75.

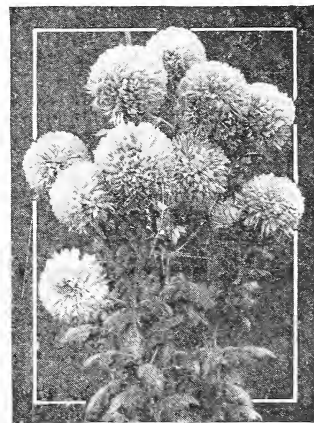
Not Hardy

Begonias (Tuberous-Rooted). For brilliancy of color, duration and profusion of bloom, few plants can compare with the tuberous-rooted Begonias offered. Price on application.

Elephant's Ear (Caladium Esculentum). Grand tropic-looking plant. In rich soil, if freely watered, they will produce enormous leaves, frequently four feet long, three feet wide. Height, 4 to 5 feet. Fair sized bulbs, each, 15c; medium sized bulbs, 25c; monster giant bulbs, 50c each.

Tuberoses Large blooming bulbs; this is one of the bulbs all should have. Synonym of sweetness and purity. Price: Each, 5c; 12 for 50c.

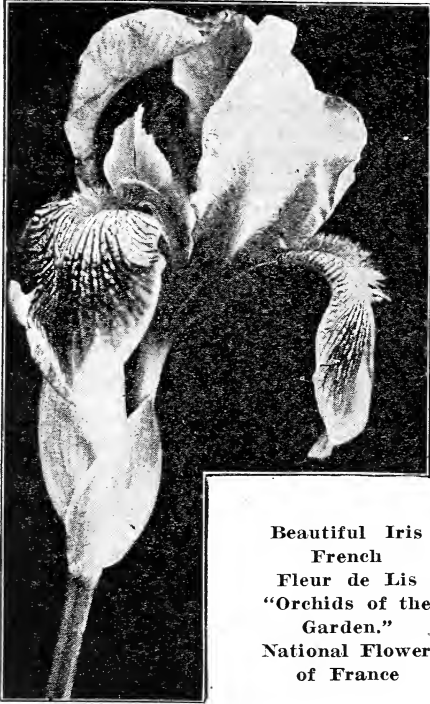
Montbretias One of the brightest and most winsome flowers we know of. From July to October they are one mass of blooms; graceful, bright and cheery. Each, 5c; doz., 50c.



Hardy Outdoor Chrysanthemums

Hardy Irises

(FLEUR DE LIS)



Beautiful Iris
French
Fleur de Lis
"Orchids of the
Garden."
National Flower
of France

There is a peculiar charm about the Iris that appeals to all lovers of the beautiful in flowers. The blossoms are of rich and varied colors, quaint forms and some varieties are very fragrant.

Culture. A very sunny location suits them best. They can be planted in the spring, but the most favorable time is after blooming, late summer or early autumn.

Mixed Iris These are made up from choice named varieties, fine flowered sorts in brilliant colors. Each, 5c; doz., 50c; 50 for \$1.75.

Florentine Alba Very large flower, pure white of a distinct individuality and rare. Each, 10c; doz., 75c; per 100, \$5.00.

Pallida Dalmatica One of the most beautiful of the Fleur de lis Iris. Exquisite shade of lavender. Each, 10c; doz., \$1.00.

Juniata Standard petals and falling petals; clear blue; large, fragrant flower. The tallest of the Bearded Irises, with unusually long, drooping foliage. Noted for its fragrance. Each, 35c; 3 for \$1.00.

Kochii Richest of all the clear dark purple, large flowering Iris. Immense bloom of the Black Prince type. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50.

Dwarf Iris (Chamari). Very dwarf. Earliest bloomer of all, blooming early in April. Deep rich purple flower, fine for border work. Each, 5c; doz., 60c; 100, \$4.00.

House and Conservatory Plants

Asparagus Plumosis (Lace Fern). Fine for table decoration. Suitable for hanging baskets and porch boxes. 6-inch specimen plants, each, \$1.00; 4-inch pots, each, 50c.

Asparagus Sprengerii (Emerald Feather). For foliage only; for porch boxes and hanging baskets. Price: 3-inch pots, doz., \$2.50; 4-inch, 25c each, \$3.00.

Cyperus Alternifolius (Umbrella Plant). Excellent house or aquatic plant. 3-inch pots, each, 50c; 4-inch pots, each, 75c.

Dracaema Indivisa Much used for vases, window boxes and hanging baskets. 5-inch pots, each, \$1.00; 6-inch pots, each, \$1.50.

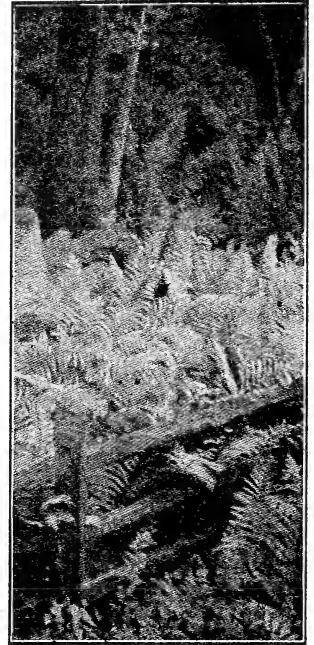
Boston Ferns Long, graceful, drooping fronds. Called by many the Fountain Fern. Each, 4-inch pots, 75c; 6-inch pots, \$1.00.

Dish Ferns We sell thousands of these handsome ferns, dwarf in habit, for fern dishes. Each, 10c; doz., \$1.00.

Pandanus (Screw Pine) Utilis. Green leaves, red spines. Variegated Veitchii green and white. 4-inch pots, each, \$2.00; 6-inch pots, each, \$3.00.

PALMS We have Kentia Belmoreana and Fosteriana, and Phoenix Canariensis and Roebelenii; fine plants. Price: 4-inch pots, each, 75c; 6-inch pots, each, \$2.00.

Hardy Ferns
FOR OUTDOOR CULTURE
 Many of our native hardy outdoor Ferns take as readily to culture as most of our garden flowers. The Ostrich Fern, an ostrich feathered foliage type, is the most popular variety for garden cultivation. With a little well-rotted manure mixed with the soil or some leaf-mold from the woods, it will flourish as well as in its wild state.
MONSTER ROOTS. Price: 20c each; 6 for \$1.00; doz., \$1.50.



Autumn Planting Bulbs

FOR EARLY SPRING FLOWERS.
SEASON TO PLANT, OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER.

Hyacinth, Tulips, Narcissus, Jonquils, Crocus, and Snowdrops, which bloom so early in the spring are for autumn planting only.

Many persons, seeing these beautiful flowers all bloom in early springtime, think they can get some, too, right away, but alas, their surprise and chagrin when informed that to have them in Springtime all bloom the bulbs must be planted the autumn before. We have a catalog of all these Bulbs and Herbaceous Perennial Roots for autumn planting, prices, descriptions, etc., free for the asking.

Remember—We have a complete line of these bulbs in season. September until December.

Plant Department

Flowering Plants

FOR HANGING BASKETS

We grow large quantities of all these popular varieties of flowering plants.

Hanging Baskets All filled with beautiful plants and swinging from the ceiling on porch or veranda, are charming and attractive to the home. Each, \$2.50 and \$3.00, according to size and plants used.

Plumosis Hanging Baskets Dark green feathery foliage. Price: Each, \$3.50 to \$4.00.

Sprengerii Hanging Baskets Everlasting rich green foliage. Price: Each, \$3.00 to \$3.50. **Wire Hanging Baskets** empty, 60c each.

Green Sheet Moss For lining hanging baskets. Price: Per lb., 35c.

FOR BEDDING, WINDOWBOXES AND VASES

Aster Plants American type. American purple and American Beauty Rose. Giant Branching. Potted plants, doz., 50c; mixed in baskets of 1 doz., 40c.

Coleus Plants For border work. Either golden, green, red, black and variegated foliage. Price: 2½ inch pots, doz., 75c.

Dusty Miller Plants For foliage only; border plant of the finest sort. Price: 2½ inch pots, doz., 75c.

GERANIUMS

Prices do not include pots.

Geranium Plants The grandest of all bedding plants. Double flowering dark red, pink and white; potted plants only.

S. A. Nutt. Best of the dark crimson-scarlet bedders. Perfectly double and a remarkably free bloomer; blooms all summer.

La Favorite. The best double white bedding Geranium.

Madame Perkins. Large flowering, cerise pink, unparallelled for beauty and freshness.

Price: 4-inch pots, each, 25c; doz., \$2.75.

Ivy Leaved. A free flowering variety. Extra fine for porch boxes. Price: Each, 4-inch, 25c.

Mme. Sallerio. The best border Geranium. Foliage variegated green and white. Price: 2½ inch pots, doz., \$1.00.

Lobelia Plants Easy culture, used in vases and border; blue flower. Price: 2½-inch pots, doz., 75c.

Pansy Plants Mixed colors, finest French strains, large fluted flowering sort. Price: Potted, 2½-inch pots, each, 8c; doz., 75c. In baskets, earth, basket of doz., 50c.

Petunia Plants Single large fringed flowering Italian strains. Price: 2½-inch pots, each, 15c; 3 for 35c; doz., \$1.00. Double flowering sorts, each, 25c; doz., \$2.50.

Salvia Plants Richest scarlet flower; finest of all bedding plants; long spikes of dazzling red, lasting all summer until frost. Price: 2½-inch pots, doz., \$1.00; 4-inch pots, doz., \$2.50; growing in baskets, earth, basket of doz., 50c.

Sprengerii (Emerald Feather). For foliage only; for porch boxes and hanging baskets. Price: 3-inch pots, doz., \$2.50; 4-inch, 25c each, \$3.00.

Verbena Plants Single plants of this pretty annual creeper will carpet a space 8 to 10 inches in diameter with neat foliage and scores of fine flowers. Price: All colors, 2½-inch pots, doz., 75c; growing in basket of earth, basket of doz., 50c.

Vinca Vines For foliage only; variegated and green; hanging baskets and porch boxes. Price: 2½ inch pots, doz., \$1.50; 3-inch pots, doz., \$2.25; 4-inch, 25c each, \$3.00.

Vegetable Plants

We grow large quantities of Vegetable plants and Roots, and can supply all the varieties listed below in their proper season. Well grown and packed to carry a long distance, they can be shipped from the beds on a day's notice. All prices subject to season conditions, stocks on hand and change at time of purchase. Write for spring prices.

Cabbage Plants Transplanted plants, early sorts, ready April 15th; late sorts ready May 10th. Doz., 15c; 100, \$1.00.

Cauliflower Plants Early Snowball and second early. Transplanted Plants. Doz., 25c; 100, \$1.75.

Celery Plants Ready May 10th. Seedling stock. Easy blanching. Per 100, 75c; Transplanted stock, per 100, \$1.50.

Egg Plants In pots or growing in basket of earth only. Basket earth, 50c; Potted plants, doz., 60c; in bulk, per 100, \$1.50.

Pepper Plants Bull Nose and Chinese Giant in bulk. Doz., 25c; in basket earth, growing, doz., 50c; in bulk, 100, \$1.50.

Sweet Potato Plants Ready about May 5th. Yellow Jersey plants. Price: 100 plants, 75c; 500, \$3.25; 1,000, \$6.00.

Horseradish Large roots, each, 10c; doz., 75c; Special price in quantities.

Tomato Plants Dwarf Champion (Tree). Ready about May 1st. Earliana, Bonny Best and other leading sorts. Per doz. growing in basket earth, basket, 25c; Potted plants, 2-inch pots. Fancy plants, doz., 50c; Transplanted Plants. Loose in bulk. Doz., 15c; 100, \$1.00; 1,000, \$7.00.

Seedling Plants. 100, 50c; 1,000, \$4.00.

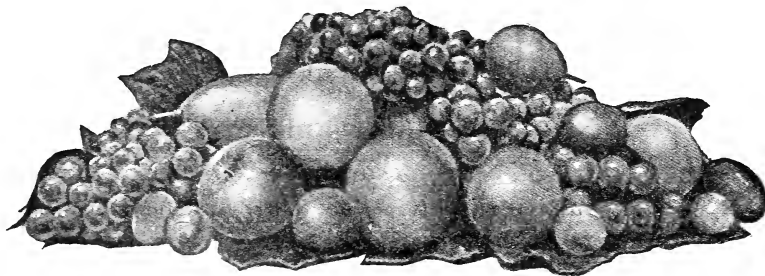
Asparagus Roots Crowns should be set early in spring or late in fall. Mammoth White or Green Palmetto. 2-year-old roots. Doz., 25c; 100, \$1.50; 1,000, \$10.00.

Rhubarb or Pie Plant (Wine Plant). Roots can be planted either fall or spring. Choicest large sorts, roots, each, 10c; doz., \$1.00; 100, \$7.50.

Chives Perennial plant. Per clump, 25c.

Mint (Spearmint). Per clump, 20c.

Write for special price list of plants in spring before planting.

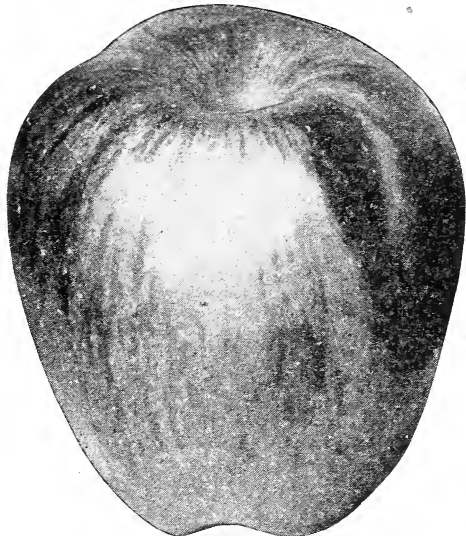


NURSERY DEPARTMENT

IMPORTANT TO PROSPECTIVE CUSTOMERS OF ROOTS, BULBS, PLANTS, NURSERY STOCK, ETC.

We handle only such kinds and varieties of trees, shrubs and plants as grow here and stand this climate. Stock strong, true to name, dug when wanted and roots carefully packed in wet moss for shipping. All prices subject to market change.

OUR NURSERY DEPARTMENT is in the basement of our concrete seed store building at 316 Pearl Street, well lighted with electricity as a salesroom and an ideal place for keeping nursery stock, bulbs and roots just as fresh and nice for two or three weeks as though they were dug out of the ground and where too, there can possibly be no effect from weather changes that are often severe, damaging shrubbery after it is dug in the spring time and before it is planted.



THE "TRUE DELICIOUS" APPLE

Delicious originated twenty years ago at Peru, Madison Co., Iowa. The original tree still flourishes, bearing an annual crops of beautiful fruit. Fruit is large, with the surface almost covered with a most beautiful brilliant dark red, blending to golden yellow at the blossom end. In quality it is unsurpassed, flavor slightly acid, delightfully fragrant, flesh fine-grained, crisp, juicy, melting and delicious. Good keeper, coming out of storage in March or April in perfect condition. 5 to 6 ft. select trees, 75c each.

Summer Apples

Yellow Transparent One of the earliest apples. Tree is vigorous, good bearer. Two-year old trees frequently produce fruit. Medium large, smooth transparent. Skin is pale yellow when ripe. Flesh white, and splendid quality. Does well most anywhere. Is perfectly hardy.

Duchess of Oldenburg From Russia, extremely hardy, medium size, yellow with red stripes. Somewhat sour, fine for cooking. A couple of these trees should be in every orchard. Will not keep long when fully ripe. 5 to 6 foot trees, 70c each.

Prices quoted are for select, hardy trees, adapted to this climate. 5 to 6 ft. specimen stock.

SEE NEXT PAGE FOR DWARF APPLES AND CRAB APPLES

Fall and Winter Apples

Wealthy A seedling originated in Minnesota; very hardy; an abundant and early bearer; fruit large, dark crimson; flesh crisp sub-acid, white tinged with red; good quality. Tree a fine, upright grower, both in the nursery and orchard. Season, October to December. 5 to 6 ft. trees, 75c each.

McIntosh Red Canadian (Ontario) origin; extremely hardy and does well even in the exposed cold regions of Montana and Wyoming and very popular in the Northeastern states. It bears a big red apple above medium; a beautiful crimson; flesh snow white; slightly acid and a wonderful keeper. It is growing more popular wherever it is known. 5 to 6 ft. trees, 75c each.

Hibernal Russian origin. Absolutely hardy in this climate. It represents the hardiest of all Russian races of apples. Tree vigorous, wide-spreading and productive. Fruit very large with a dull bronze color over a greenish yellow. Flavor sub-acid, splendid for cooking. It is often used as a main stalk for limb grafting of other varieties. 5 to 6 foot trees, 70c each.

Iowa Blush Originated in Iowa. Tree very fruitful, strong grower. Fruit rather conical, surface smooth, yellow, with bright mottled red blush, white flesh, juicy and rather sub-acid. November to January is the season it is good to eat. 5 to 6 ft. trees, 70c each.

Peerless Tree a very fine, straight, upright grower. Originated from seed of Duchess, near Fairbault, Minnesota. It is quite hardy and productive; fruit of medium size, color red or a yellow-greenish; perfectly hardy here. 5 to 6 ft. trees, 70c each.

Northwestern Greening Tree of Wisconsin origin and extremely fine shaped. Fruit large and greenish-yellow; good quality. It is claimed to keep well until June. 5 to 6 ft. trees, 70c each.

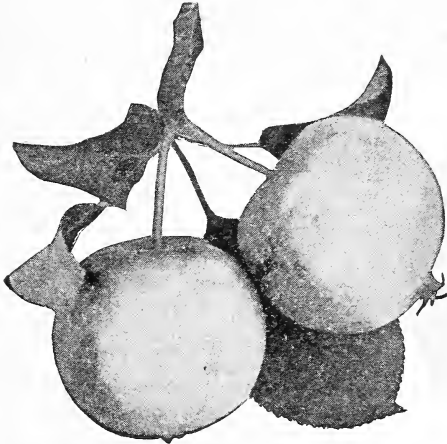
Ben Davis A tree highly esteemed in the West. Fruit conically shaped, striped and of fair quality. Very productive. 70c each.

Jonathan A brilliant dark red apple of excellent quality. Tender, spicy, rich and juicy. It is one of the most popular varieties for commercial planting. October to March. 5 to 6 ft. trees, 70c each.

Winesap Old favorite, vigorous grower, and hardy. Fruit bright red, long keeper. 5 to 6 ft. trees, 70c each.

Crab Apples

Whitney No. 20 (Hybrid Crab). Fruit very large for a hybrid crab, apple striped red with yellow flesh; rather juicy and grained. Healthy and vigorous tree, upright, rather conical in growth and a beautiful tree.



Florence Crab

The Florence Crab The most valuable crab ever fruited here. Annual bearers, usually fruiting the second season after planting. Early, large, beautiful, excellent, youngest bearer, most prolific of all. Hardest and most ornamental fruit tree we grow. Exempt from blight.

Red Siberian About an inch in diameter, grown in clusters; bears young and abundantly. August to September.

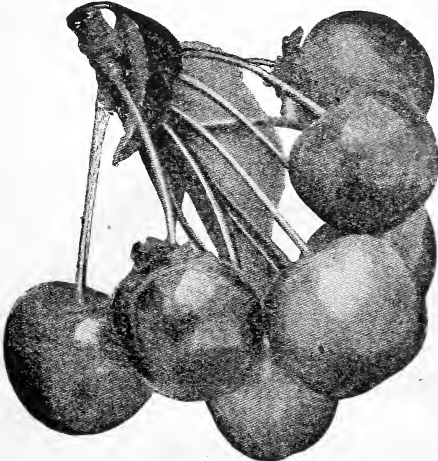
PRICES: These prices are for selected crab trees, 5 to 6 ft., each, 70c.

Dwarf Apples

The Dwarfed Apple trees we offer are any of the standard varieties, budded on a foreign Ducine (Paradise) Apple stock, which has the effect to dwarf the growth of the standard varieties when budded on this stock. This habit of growth makes it essentially a city tree for the reason that the standard Apple grows rather too large for the city garden plot, while these Dwarfs do not attain a greater size than the Plum tree. Dwarf trees bear when very young, beginning to bear the second year they are out. The usual distance for garden planting of Dwarf Apples is about 6 or 8 feet apart each way but they can be planted in hedgerows and set near together. When planted this way, the tree grows only in two directions and makes a beautiful, ornamental and profitable hedge way or they may be treated espaliers. Varieties we offer: Dutchess, Wealthy, Delicious and Yellow Transparent. 4 to 5 foot trees, \$1.50 each. 5 for \$7.00.

CHERRIES

The Cherry is the most valuable of all fruit trees for the Northwest; perfectly hardy, grows and thrives on any of our soil. An annual bearer; ornamental as well as valuable.



Early Richmond

Early Richmond An early red, acid cherry, very valuable for cooking. Tree a free grower, hardy, healthy and very productive. It is the leading market variety for this section. Ripens in June.

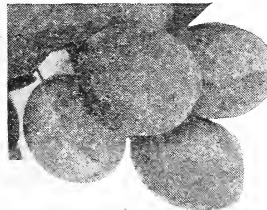
Large Montmorency Large, red, acid cherry; is larger than Early Richmond and about ten days later. A superior sort for home use.

English Morello Trees very hardy and great bearer, the most valuable of the late varieties. Fruit large, round; skin dark red, becoming nearly black when fully ripe; pleasant sub-acid flavor when fully ripe. Season, July and August.

Wragg Originated in Iowa. Large, dark red fruit, dwarfish growth. Very hardy, vigorous growth. Very heavy bearer, fine commercial variety.

Black Tartarian Very large, fruit of purplish-black color, flesh is mild and sweet. Tree is vigorous, upright grower, and immense bearer. A sweet cherry of the Ox-heart type.

Compass Cherry Plum Absolutely hardy everywhere. Originated in Minnesota. A cross between the Sand Cherry, Morello Cherry, and the Miner Plum. The tree is a regular and heavy bearer, and produces fruit the next year after setting out. Its early bearing is truly wonderful.



Compass Cherry

PRICES: Cherry, standard varieties, very select, picked trees, 5 to 6 feet, each \$1.00.

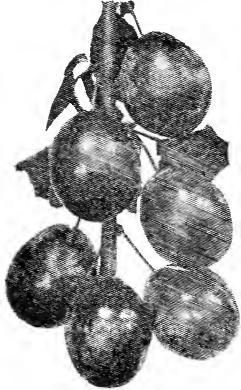
PLUMS

A LIST OF THOROUGHLY TESTED AMERICAN VARIETIES

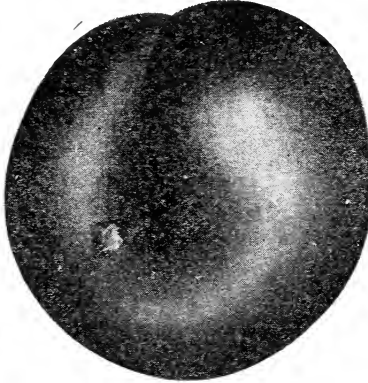
The Plum tree attains its greatest perfection on our heavy soils, being entirely free from disease. Plums are very hardy and grow vigorously in all sections.

PROF. HANSEN'S HYBRID PLUMS

Hanska This is a cross between a wild north-western plum and the Prunus Simoni. The flat shape of this plum and its peculiar red color with its heavy blue bloom distinguishes it from all other hardy plums grown in the Northwest. Tree a very strong grower and very hardy. An early and profuse bearer; quality good. Per each, \$1.00.



Opata A cross between the Dak. Sand Cherry and the Japanese Gold Plum, a very large hybrid by Burbank. It possesses the sprightly acidity of the Sand Cherry and rich sweetness of the Gold Plum, the male parent. Season extremely early. Dark purplish-red fruit. Per each, \$1.00.



Waneta Plum This is the largest fruiting variety out of ten thousand hybrids of the Hansen Hybrid varieties. Size of fruit, two inches in diameter. The tree is a cross with the Japanese Apple Plum and our native Iowa variety (*Prunus Americana*) the Terry Plum, which bears the largest fruit of all the native or Chickasaw varieties. Color of the fruit is dark red. Flavor delicious; possesses the hardness of the native Chickasaw parent with the fruiting qualities of the famous Japanese variety; an early and profuse bearer. See picture outside back cover. Price: 5 to 6 ft., 2-year-old top growth, \$1.25 each; 5 for \$6.00.

Waneta Plum

Sapa This is a cross between the Western Sand Cherry and a large purple-fleshed Japanese variety, dark purple skin and rich dark purple flesh Plum called Sultan. The fruit has the glossy skin and rich dark pur-

ple red flesh of its Japanese sire. Has attracted great attention as a new departure in stone fruits for the prairies of the Northwest. Per each, \$1.10. 5 for \$5.00.

Native Plums

Chickasaw Varieties

Terry Plum The largest fruit of any of the Chickasaw or Native plums, fruit 2 inches in diameter. Tree strong, large, vigorous grower and perfectly hardy. Fruit bright, attractive color, very firm. Price: 5 to 6 ft. trees, \$1.00 each.

De Soto Tree is extremely hardy. It comes into bearing young and bears so heavily as to retard the growth of the tree. It is an annual bearer. Fruit good size and quality. Color red at full maturity. Ripens in August. 5 to 6 ft. select, \$1.00 per tree.

Miner Tree a very strong, vigorous grower. Fruit large, deep red and of good quality. A valuable variety to raise. Fruit ripens late. 5 to 6 ft., \$1.00 per tree.

PEARS

Seckel (Sugar Pear). Tree rather slow grower but healthy and hardy and very productive, bearing immense crops of fruit. Small size but of the highest flavor and sweet as honey. The sweetest pear known and is a favorite with everybody who eats it. Should be sprayed once or twice during summer. We furnish in both Standard and Dwarf. Standard Stock, 5 to 6 ft., \$1.25 each. Dwarf stock, 4 to 5 ft., \$1.00 each.

Keiffer This is the most popular pear grown; fruit of fine size, rich color and good quality; tree very vigorous and seldom blights; should be picked at maturity and ripened indoors. October and November. 5 to 6 ft. trees, \$1.25 each.

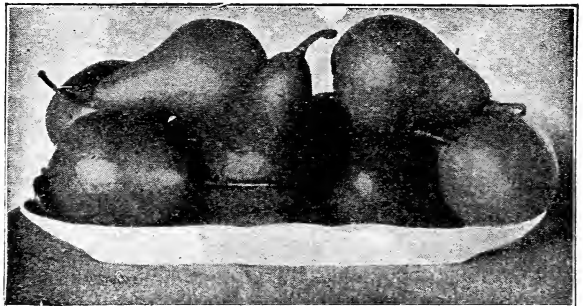


Plate Seckel Pears

Mulberry

Russian Mulberry Introduced to this country by Russian Mennonites and on account of its hardiness makes a beautiful ornamental tree. The fruit much inferior to the

native, but is greatly prized by birds, keeping them away from other garden fruit. For hedge size see page 43. Trees, 5 to 6 ft., 50c each.

Currants

Hardy, easily cultivated, standing neglect well, indispensable for table use, jellies, etc. Set four feet apart in rich ground. If the currant worm appears, dust with hellebore.

Diploma This is the largest known variety of Red Currants in existence. Won the Pan-American Medal at the Buffalo Exhibition on account of its size and excellence. It is a strong, upright grower, prolific bearer, beautiful red berries of finest quality.

Red Cross This is another of the large-berried varieties. While not quite as large as the Diploma it has the advantage of being a sweet variety and requires very little sugar when canning.

Fay's Prolific It has given general satisfaction: fruit very large, bright red, and of excellent flavor, less acid than Cherry. It has a long stem, which admits rapid picking, and is enormously productive.

White Grape Currant Berries large, very productive. Much sweeter and better quality than the red varieties, excellent for table use.

Black Champion The leading well-tested black currant. Very productive. Excellent quality, strong grower.

Prices above: For 2-year, No. 1 standard varieties, 25c each; \$2.50 per dozen.

Gooseberries

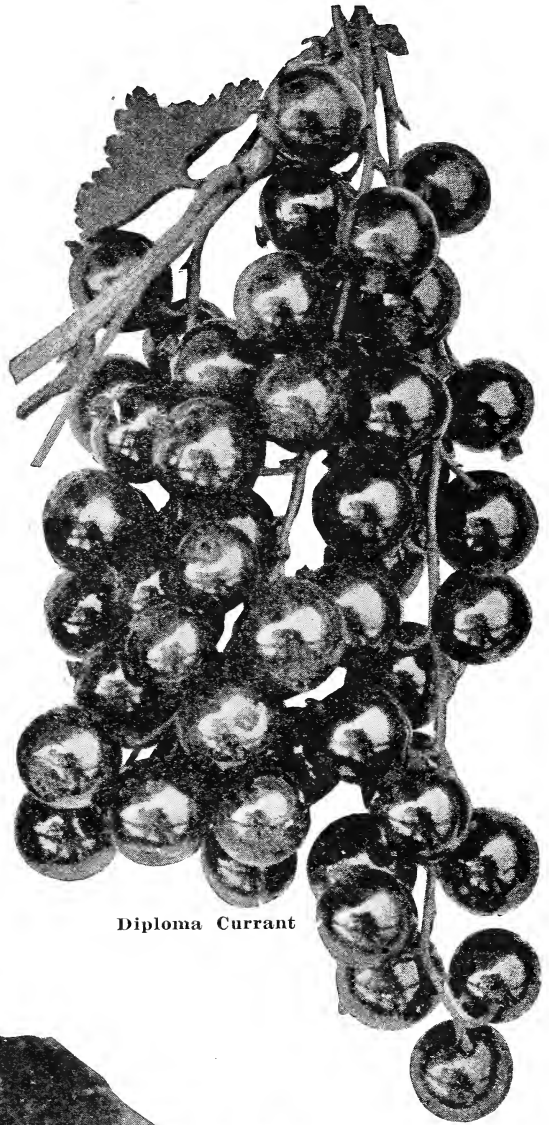
Should be planted in good, rich soil and well manured once a year. Even more rugged and easier to grow than Currants. Do not let bushes grow too thick; the fruit will be larger and more plentiful.

Downing Large; light green; soft, tender, good flavor; extremely vigorous, hardy and prolific. Per each, 30c; doz., \$3.00.

Houghton Most productive. Best payer of all. Yield easily 700 bushels per acre. Fruit excellent quality. 2-year, each, 25c; per doz., \$2.75.

Buffalo Berries

Buffalo Berry Silver gray foliage quite like the Russian Olive in appearance. A native of the Missouri River country, hardy and most prolific bearer, fruit resembles the currant, a beautiful red color, ripens in July. 2 to 4 feet, 40c each; 5 to 7 ft., \$1.00 each.



Diploma Currant



Houghton Gooseberry

STRAWBERRY PLANTS



The plants marked (P) are **Pistillate**, and those marked (B) are **bi-sexual**.

Plants should be planted as soon as possible after digging.

Spring time is the safest and best season to plant though under favorable conditions can be planted in August or September.

Strawberries will succeed in any soil that is thoroughly prepared to a good depth. For field cultivation set in rows 3 to 3½ feet apart, 15 to 18 inches each way. To produce fine, large fruit, keep in hills, pinching runners off as soon as they appear. All are put up in bunches, 25 plants to bunches.

Warfield (P). Early. One of the most popular varieties of strawberries grown; large, top shaped berry, with a glossy red exterior that does not fade or become dull after picking; exceedingly juicy, just tart enough to make it delicious. Plant with two rows of Warfields one of Dunlaps.

Senator Dunlap (B). Perfect blossom. Medium to late. One of the most popular varieties known to the strawberry world. Dunlap is a large, handsome fruit, rich, dark red, with a glossy finish, shaded to deep scarlet on the under side, and prominent, bright yellow seeds that look like gold bronze. The foliage is tall, bright green, upright with a long leaf. Plant with Warfield.

Early Elizabeth Strawberry Ten days earlier than the Warfield or Dunlap. Very hardy and prolific; excellent quality. As a new, early variety of berry it surpasses anything that has ever been produced.

Prices of Strawberry Plants, June bearing, 25 for 50c; per hundred, \$1.00; per 500, \$4.50; 1,000 for \$7.50.

Everbearing Strawberries

The Everbearing Strawberries Have Made Good

There can be no possible doubt any longer about the everbearing strawberries. They have made good and then some. They have proved the past four seasons that they will bear all summer, earlier than the others and until the ground freezes in the fall. Ripe berries, green berries and blossoms all the time. And the best of berries, big and red, sweet and juicy. The plant is medium sized; closely resembling Dun-

lap; foliage strong and healthy, has a good root system, makes almost as many plants as Dunlap; spring set plants fruit the same year set out.

There are several varieties, the **Superb**, the **Americus**, but the **Progressive** is the best and only one kind we handle. **Progressive**—color deep red inside and out, quite firm, rich and sweet. **Good young plants, per doz., 50c; per 100, \$2.00; per 500, \$8.00; 1,000, \$15.00.**

GRAPE VINES

One of the best, healthiest and longest cultivated fruits we have. Easy to grow in most any kind of soil that is not too wet, even a stony hill brings good results. Yet they are great feeders and pays to manure them well when planting, rich, well-rotted manure mixed in the soil.

INSTRUCTION—Grape vines should be planted so that the first bud next to the stem will come on a level with the surface of the ground. Grape vines have two layers of roots, from 6 to 8 inches apart, and in planting spread the lower layer of roots in their natural position; fill in the earth and press down in the soil firmly, then spread the second layer of roots and fill in the balance of the hole. After planting trim the vines back to two buds.



Concord Grapes

Concord The most popular grape in America. Bunch large shouldered, compact; berries large, covered with a rich, dark bloom. No. 1 2-year-roots, 25c each; \$2.50 per doz., 25 for \$4.00; \$15.00 per 100.

Niagara White. This is the most valuable of all white grapes. Its clusters are large and handsome, compactly filled with large berries. When fully ripe, they are a pale yellow with a thin white bloom. Price: 2-year-old roots, 35c each, 4 for \$1.00.

Campbell's Early Black. A new variety of strong, vigorous growth, very hardy, foliage perfectly healthy, very early and abundant bearer. The berries are large, nearly round; dark blue. Price: No. 1 2-year-old star stock, each, 35c; doz., \$4.00.

Clinton. Black Bunches and berries small and compact. Berries juicy and quite acid. A good grape for dark red wine. Vine vigorous grower, productive and hardy. 2-year-old roots, 40c each; \$4.00 per doz.

Moore's Early Black with heavy blue bloom. Bunches of medium size, rarely shouldered. Berries large, round, of excellent quality; desirable for market on account of its earliness. Price: 2-year-old star stock, 35c each; \$3.50 per doz.

Agawam Large red grape of rich, sweet, aromatic flavor. A vigorous, hardy vine. A splendid keeper and very prolific bearer. 30c each; \$3.00 per doz.

Bachus Grape

Bachus Grape... A new wine grape of powerful growth which originated in northern New York. Absolutely hardy and as strong a viner as the Beta with somewhat better quality fruit but especially a wine grape and one of the easiest grapes to start to grow that we have ever planted. It is a seedling of the Clinton, very productive, free from mildew, adapted to a variety of soils, ripens later than the Beta. Fruit rather tart but if left on the vines until extra ripe, makes an excellent table grape. Per each, 50c; 4 for \$1.75; per doz., \$5.00.

Beta Grape

This is the greatest of all the arbor grapes, a cross with the cultivated black variety and the common wild grape. Vines in great profusion. Unpruned, it runs in every direction, as one man says: "Over the woodshed and down the alley fence in its mad flight to cover everything unsightly in sight." Fruit is medium in size; black in color, rather acid in taste, a splendid wine maker. Bears in great abundance, always bearing every season and is absolutely as hardy as its wild parent. Needs no protection. Price: 2 year-old No. 1, star stock, 40c each; \$4.50 per doz. See picture outside back cover.



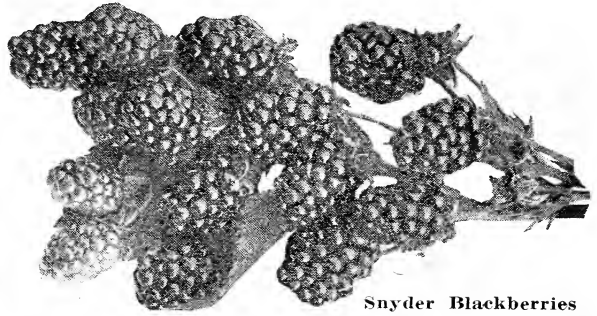
Beta Grape

BLACKBERRIES

Snyder One of the best. Berries juicy and sweet. Large and productive. Per doz., 75c.

Ancient Briton Another hardy variety. Ripens after the Snyder. Strong roots, 10c each; 75c per doz., per 100, \$6.00.

Bartel's Dewberry Is hardier than any blackberry in any dry or cold climate—a grand delicious fruit. Each, 10c; doz., 75c; per 100, \$6.00.



Snyder Blackberries

RASPBERRIES

King of Cliff Black Cap (Everbearing Black Cap Raspberry). Actually bears continuously from June 1st until killed by frost in the fall. The canes are literally loaded with fruit in all stages from bloom to ripe fruit. Has no equal as an everbearing variety. Price: 10c each; doz., \$1.00.

Cumberland Largest of all Black Caps; healthy, vigorous grower, stout, stalky, well branched canes that produce immense crops. Per doz., 75c; per 100, \$5.00.

Sunbeam Originated by Professor Hansen of Brookings Agricultural College. It is a powerful grower with very heavy foliage and being of Dakota origin it is one of the hardiest red raspberries grown. Quantity of the fruit very fair, medium size and very desirable. Price each, 10c; per doz., 75c.

St. Regis Everbearing Red Raspberries for four months! That is what you get when you plant the St. Regis, the new everbearing variety. A brilliant crimson color; the first raspberry to give ripe fruit and bears without intermission until late October. 10c each; 75c per doz.

Herbert In hardiness it easily takes first place, standing a lower temperature than any other kind. The cane is very strong and vigorous, slightly prickly, leaves large and healthy. Fruit bright red, somewhat oblong, larger than Cuthbert, flavor very sweet and juicy. Season 5 to 6 days before Cuthbert. Per each, 10c; \$1.00 per doz.

We handle other varieties of both Black Caps and Red Raspberries, standard sorts, which we quote at 75c per dozen; \$5.00 per hundred.



St. Regis Red Raspberries



King of Cliff Raspberries.

ORNAMENTAL FLOWERING SHRUBS

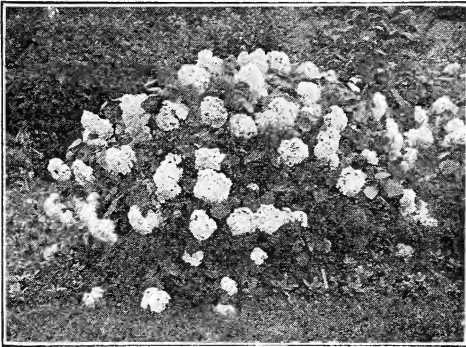
Nothing adds more to the beauty of a place than to have the sides and background well filled with groups of shrubbery. Whether you have a lawn of many acres, or an humble dooryard, we recommend this class of plants as indispensable to the real beauty of your home.

Almond Double Flowering Pink. One of the earliest and finest of shrubs. Loaded down with double pink flowers which attract attention. 2 to 3 feet, 75c each.

Almond Double Flowering White. Like above but with snowy white flowers. 2 to 3 feet, 75c each.

Dogwood (*Quarnus Siberica*). A very hardy, small handsome bush which has a dark red bark, making an effective and showy winter display among other shrubs with handsome white flowers in early summer which are distinctly dainty. Per each, 3 to 4 ft., 50c. Large 5-yr. old clumps, 4 to 6 ft., \$2.50 each.

Hydrangea Arborescens Everblooming. Sometimes called Everblooming Snowball. This new American variety begins blooming in June and continues all season. Very easy of culture and hardy. Blooms best if flowers are clipped before ripening. 2 to 3 feet, each, 75c; 10 for \$6.50.



Hydrangea Arborescens

Hydrangea (*Paniculata Grandiflora*). Large, flowering Hydrangea, hardy. A fine shrub, growing from 4 to 6 feet high. Flowers white, in large pyramidal panicles, produced in August and September. Each, 2 to 3 feet, 75c; tree form, 3 to 4 feet, \$1.50 each.

High Bush Cranberry This plant has a handsome broad foliage of a shiny green color, turning to a rich, coppery tint as the season advances. Flowers are white and conspicuous. The berries are a brilliant scarlet and remain on nearly all winter. Per each, 3 to 4 ft., 75c; large clumps, 5 to 6 ft., 5-year-old, \$2.50 each.

Elder, Golden (*Sabucus Aurea*). A variety with golden yellow foliage. Grows to a height of about 8 feet and is useful for contrast effect. The berries are edible. Should have full sun to give best effect; can be pruned into a neat, compact little bush. 3 to 4 ft., 50c each.

Crab (*Bechtel's Flowering*). Makes a medium sized tree; perfectly hardy, succeeds well in all soils. When in bloom appears to be covered with delicate pink, perfectly double small roses of delicious fragrance. Price: 3 to 4 ft., each, \$1.00.

Forsythia, Suspensa (*Golden Bell*). These splendid old shrubs light up the lawn with masses of yellow, very early in spring before the leaves appear. 2 to 3 ft., 50c each.

Flowering Currants Hardy, bushy shrubs, growing 6 feet high; prized on account of their early spring flowers; bright berries and bark; and pretty, richly coloring foliage. Price: 2 to 3 ft., 50c each.

Honeysuckle (*Red Tartarian, bush form*). Grows to a height of 8 feet with upright, somewhat spreading branches and bright green foliage. The flowers are borne freely in May and June, are of a bright pink color. 3 to 4 feet, select, each, 50c; large clump, 5-year-old, \$2.00.

Prunus Triloba (*Double Flowering Plum*). A very desirable hardy shrub. Blooms in May. Flowers double delicate pink which are thickly set on long slender branches. Per each, 3 to 4 ft., 75c.

Rhodotyphus (*Kerrioides*). A distinct decorative shrub. Foliage very large and handsome; branches clustered with delicate white pendulous flowers in spring followed with black berries that last through the winter. Per each, 2 ft. size, 35c. Large clumps, 5 to 6 years old, 3 ft., \$2.00 each.

Syringa Philadelphus (*Coronarius*). (*Mock Orange*). Is one of the strongest-growing varieties with very fragrant flowers. Price: 3 to 4 ft., 50c each; large 5-yr. clumps, \$2.50 each.

Syringa Lemoine (*Mock Orange*). Flowers of this variety are large, semi-double, very fine. The bush is of more dwarfish habit and will not get over four feet high. 2 ft., each, 50c.

Syringa, Golden Leaved A handsome dwarf variety with golden-yellow foliage; keeps its color the entire season; is splendid for grouping with other varieties for pleasing effects. Never over 3 feet high. 2 ft., 60c each.



Snowball (*Virburnum Opulus Flora Pena*). One of the favorites of old-time gardens. It grows into a magnificent high bush with upright branches and handsome foliage. It forms one of the most impressive sights of early summer, when its pure white four-petaled flowers, borne in showy balls are in bloom. Hardy everywhere. 3 to 4 ft., 50c each.

Spirea Van Houttei (Bridal Wreath). We can say positively this shrub is the most attractive lawn shrub known. Has white flowers, astonishingly profuse in blooming; very fine for cemeteries. 3 to 4 ft., 50c each; large 5-year-old clumps, \$2.00.

Spirea Aurea A beautiful variety with golden foliage and double white flowers in June. Per each, 3 to 4 ft., 75c; large 5-yr.-old clumps, \$2.50 each.

Spirea (Anthony Waterer. The grand ornamental hedge shrub; grows about 2½ feet high; dwarf, compact bush; deep crimson flowers from June until frost. Price: 18 to 24 inches, each, 60c; large 5-yr. clumps, \$1.25.

Spirea Billardi Rich pink colored flowers in large spikes; blooms nearly all summer. Very pretty and showy and splendid for cut flowers. Grows 6 feet high. Price: 2 to 3 feet, 50c each.

Weigelia (Eva Rathke). The finest Weigelia in cultivation; flowering continuously throughout the summer and autumn; of rich ruby carmine. 50c each.

Lilacs

Do you love the lilac? If so we have something rare and beautiful.

Mme. Casmir Perier The finest double white lilac yet introduced. The individual flowers as well as the truss are of immense size, deliciously scented; very fragrant. Price: 3 to 4 feet, \$1.00 each; tree form, 3 to 4 feet, \$1.50.

Michael Buchner Dwarf variety. Very double flower, beautiful, pale lavender lilac. Very effective among other taller shrubs as a border feature. Each, 2 to 3 feet, 75c.

Souvenir de Ludwig Spaeth A choice variety with long panicles of single flowers; dark, purplish blue. Price: 3 to 4 ft., each, \$1.00; tree form, 3 to 4 ft., \$1.50.

Lilac Common Purple or White. The old-fashioned lilac, which grows into a very high bush, with bright green, heart shaped leaves. In May covered with light purple flowers. Each, 3 to 4 ft., 75c; tree form, \$1.25.

Persian Lilac Blooms a good deal more than the common and has smaller leaves. Does not sprout as much from the roots. Persian white, 3 to 4 ft., \$1.00; tree form, \$1.25; Persian purple, 3 to 4 ft., 75c.

HEDGE SHRUBS

Barberry Thunbergi Of dwarf graceful habit; foliage small, changing to beautiful red early in fall. 18 to 24 inch, per each, 50c; doz., \$5.00; per 100, \$35.00; large 5-yr.-old clump, \$1.00 each.

Buckthorn (Rhamnus Catharticus). A dense twiggy bush, with dark foliage, relieved by masses of attractive white flowers in June and July. Most ornamental of all hedge plants. Makes a good prunable hedge. Price: 18 to 24-inch size, \$7.50 per 100.

Russian Olive Makes a medium sized hedge; very hardy and beautiful. Foliage growth is silvery white. The most popular hedge plant of the North. Price, 18 to 24 inch, per 25, \$2.00; 50, \$3.50; per 100, \$6.50.

Privet, Amoor River Is of vigorous growth, has glossy dark green foliage, keeping its color. Price: 18 to 24 inch, 2 to 4 cones, per 100, \$12.50. Polish Privet. 18 to 24 inch, same price.

Japanese Quince (Red). Cydonia. One of the earliest shrubs to bloom, the flowers appearing before the leaves are fully developed, the brilliant scarlet flowers glaming like red hot coals. Make beautiful informal or clipped hedge. Very hardy and easily transplanted. 12 to 18 inch size, \$12.50 per 100.

CLIMBING VINES

Ampelopsis (Engelmanni). This is one that clings firmly to the smoothest surface, covering it closely with over-lapping foliage. 2-year, 35c.

Ampelopsis (Veitchii). Boston Ivy. It is a splendid plant for covering any object, as it clings perfectly to the smoothest surfaces. Price: 50c each.

Clematis (New). Sweet Scented *Paniculata*. Flowers pure white in large clusters. Bright green foliage and fragrant flowers. Price: 2-year roots, 50c each.

Clematis *Jackmanii*. A beautiful, hardy, climbing vine bearing great wreaths and clusters of splendid purple flowers. Price: roots, 75c each.

Cinnamon Vine Well known hardy climber; quick grower, with beautiful glossy heart-shaped leaves and sweet-scented flowers. Vines will run 25 to 40 feet in a season. Large roots, each, 10c; doz., \$1.00.

Dutchman's Pipe *Sipho*. A plant of climbing habit and rapid growth, with magnificent light green foliage, curious, pipe-shaped, yellowish brown flowers. Price: \$1.00 each.

Honeysuckle *Scarlet Trumpet*. Blossoms freely entire season; bright red flowers. 50c each.

Honeysuckle *Hall's Japan*. The finest climber, trumpet shaped flowers, sweet scented; extremely hardy. 35c each.

Maderia Vine One of the best and most popular climbers for foliage effect. Large bulbs, 10c each, 75c per doz.; Medium size, 5c each, 50c per doz.



Trumpet Vine Flower

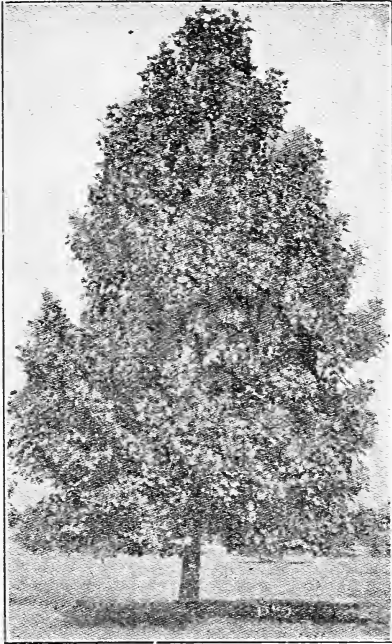
Trumpet Vine *Bignonia Radicans*. Dark red orange throat, free blooming. Ering unsightly places, stumps, or wherever a very hardy and rapid grower. Useful for showy flowering vine is desired. Each, 40c.

Wisteria Purple flowering. Rapid grower. Flowers pale blue borne in long pendulous clusters, blooming in May and June. Price: 75c each.

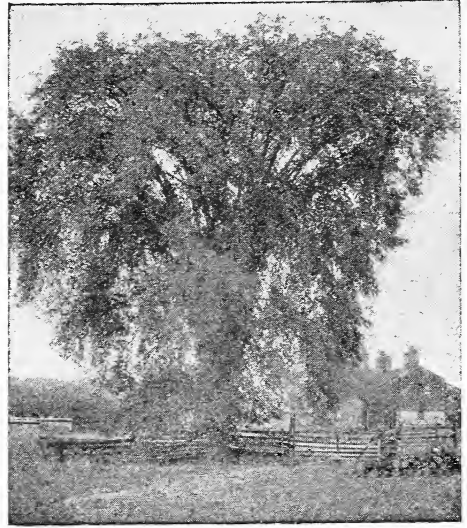
Wild Grape Vine Besides being fruit-bearing a great viner and very hardy. Cultivated vines. Price: 35c each.

NATIVE SHADE TREES

Below we give a list of shade trees that are hardy and can endure the dry weather of the West and the frigid winters of the Northwest.



Carolina Poplar



The Stately American Elm

Special Price on any and all varieties shade trees in quantity.

Poplar, Carolina A very rapid-growing tree resembling the Cottonwood, but has a larger leaf, thicker and more spreading top. 8 to 10 foot, 75c each; 1¼ to 1½ inch caliper, \$1.50; 1½ to 2 inch caliper, \$2.00.

Bolleana Poplar A tall columnar tree of picturesque and very formal aspect. A very rapid growing and hardy tree, long lived. 8 to 10 foot, \$1.75 each; 5 for \$7.50.

Volga Poplar A Russian variety, hardy and vigorous growers. A tall, columnar type, like the Lombardy, but more durable. 8 to 10 ft., \$1.00 each.

Poplar, Silver-Leaved Rapid growth and wide spreading habit of form. Leaves glossy silvery green above and white underneath. Very hardy and a splendid shade tree that will grow anywhere. 8 to 10 ft., \$1.25 each; 5 for \$6.00.

Maple, Soft or White A native tree. A very desirable tree if trimmed to keep down suckers and avoid forks. 8 to 10 ft., \$1.00 each; 1½ to 2 inch caliper, \$2.00 each.

Norway Maple A large and handsome tree of compact growth; deep green foliage affording a dense and refreshing shade. 8 to 10 ft. size, \$2.50 each.

Elm Native White American. A native of South Dakota and the entire Northwest. One of the best trees for street use. 8 to 10 ft., \$1.00; 1½ to 2 inch caliper, \$3.00 each.

Sycamore A lofty, wide-spreading tree, heart-shaped leaves. Makes a fine street tree. 8 to 10 ft., \$1.25 each.

Hackberry A very desirable street tree of stately appearance and graceful foliage. 8 to 10 ft., \$1.50 each.

Mountain Ash (European). A fine hardy tree; head dense and regular. 6 to 8 ft., \$1.00 each.

Birch (White Bark). A graceful tree with silvery white bark and slender branches. 6 to 8 ft., \$1.50 each.

Horse Chestnut (Castanea). White flowering. A fine large tree of compact outline, dense dark green foliage. In June covered with white flowers. 5 to 8 ft., \$1.75 each.

Sugar Maple (Acer Saccharum). A popular American tree of pyramidal form. The foliage is large and handsome and of rich, pleasing green. 8 to 10 ft., \$2.00 each.

Black Walnut This is a common and stately forest tree. Has an open and spreading form and of rapid growth. 6 to 8 ft., \$1.25 each.

Linden A handsome lawn or shade tree. The blossom is very fragrant and sweet. Price: 8 to 10 ft., \$2.25 each.

Weeping Ornamental Deciduous Trees

Birch Cut-Leaf Weeping. The most erect and graceful tree. It has silvery bark and finely cut foliage. Price: 6 to 8 ft., \$3.00 each.

Mulberry Tea's Weeping. The most graceful and hardy weeping tree in existence. Price: 2-year heads, \$3.00 each.

Babylonian Weeping Willow Napoleon's Willow (Salix). A well-known tree of pendulous or weeping habit. Price: 5 to 6 ft., 75c each.

Weeping Elm Camperdown. Its vigorous branches, which have a uniform habit, overlap so regularly that a compact, roof-like head is formed. Leaves are large and rich, glossy dark green. Price: 2-year heads, \$3.00.

Mountain Ash (European Weeping). Grafted on tall stems this tree spreads into a pretty green tent of shade, making it a distinct and beautiful ornament to the lawn. Price: 2-year heads, \$2.50 each.

ROSES

Our Rose Department Is a Dream

We handle nothing but the very hardiest varieties and the very finest bloomers. Many varieties are too tender for the Northwest. Hothouse roses are worthless for outdoor planting—ours are field grown, are more easily transplanted, and hardier. Before planting roses cut them back severely. Our stocks of roses are all 2-year No. 1 powerful roots, and some kinds 3-year Star Clumps. Mildew. Use Bordeaux Mixture as long as the disease continues. For Slugs, use Hellebore or Arsenic till destroyed. Lice. Use Kerosene Emulsion, apply until destroyed.

Hardy Perpetual Roses

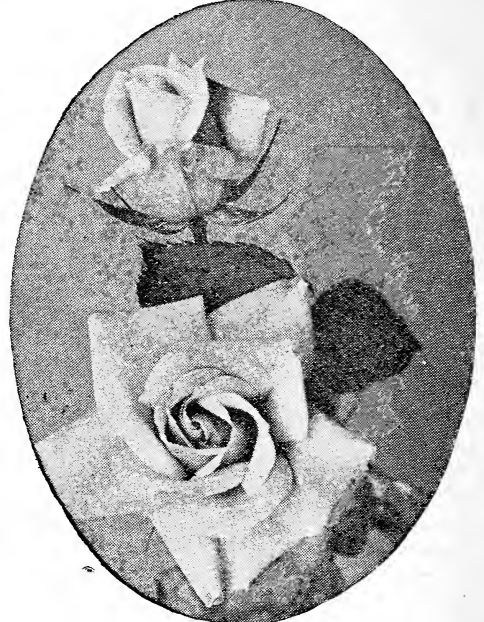
These are hybrids or crosses between June and Monthly roses, partaking of the hardiness of one parent and the perpetual blooming habit of the other.

General Jacqueminot This might be called the rose for the million, for it is still a universal favorite. Bright crimson scarlet, exceedingly rich and velvety. Price: 2-year No. 1, 75c each.



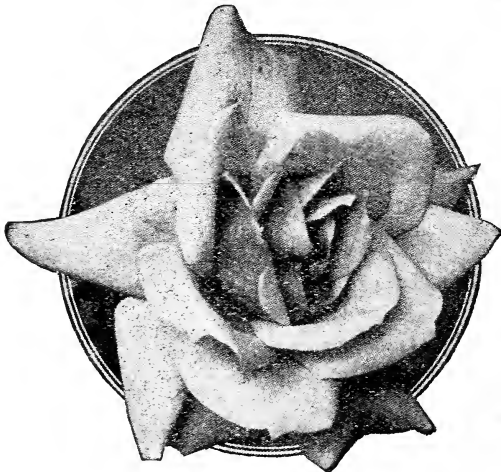
Gruss an Teplitz

Gruss an Teplitz One of the brightest colored roses grown. When first opened, it is a dark, rich crimson, changing to a bright scarlet. Blooms continually; flowers good size and delightfully fragrant. 2-year No. 1, 75c each.



Los Angeles

Los Angeles This is one of the grandest all-round roses of American origin ever put on the market. The stems are as long as American Beauty; the flowers are large as Paul Neyron; its freedom and continuance of bloom are remarkable; its color a "flame pink, toned with coral and shaded with translucent gold at the base of the petals." 2-year No. 1, \$1.50 each.



Paul Neyron

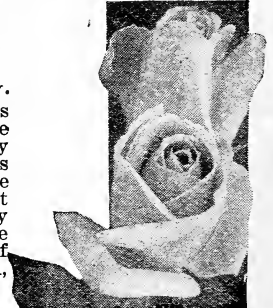
(World's Most Glorious Pink)

Paul Neyron The largest rose in cultivation, sometimes called the Paeony Rose. Color bright, fresh, cerise pink. Flowers are very double and full, delightfully fragrant. The plant makes a strong, healthy growth and has clear, glossy foliage. Blooms almost without intermission from June until late October. Per each, 2-year No. 1, 75c.

American Beauty The world famous rose. Rich, rosy-crimson, exquisitely shaded. A universal favorite. Not hardy. Price: 2-year No. 1, 75c each.

Frau Karl Druschki

White American Beauty. (Lambert, 1900). This grand rose has become renowned as the very highest type of its class and the best snow-white rose ever introduced. It is an extraordinary grower, and has the vigor and hardiness of an oak. 2-year No. 1, \$1.00 each.



Druschki, White American Beauty

The Hoosier Beauty This rose is a glowing crimson scarlet flower with dark shadings, a perpetual bloomer and bids fair to become one of our choicest garden varieties. 2-year No. 1 stock, 75c each.

Ramblers and Climbing Roses

Climbing American Beauty This variety retains the deep pink to crimson color and the same delightful fragrance of the bush American Beauty. 2-year, 60c each.

Rambler Roses



(C. P.) This grand old climber hardly needs description. The magnificent trusses of bright crimson flowers are freely produced and admired by everyone. Very hardy and a strong grower. 2-year-old, No. 1 stock, each variety.

Crimson Rambler, 60c.
White Rambler, 60c.
Yellow Rambler, 60c.
Blue Rambler, 60c.

Dorothy Perkins

The most popular climbing rose of today and harder than the Ramblers. Most beautiful shell pink and holds a long time without fading. 2-year, 50c each, 3 for \$1.25.

Rugosa Roses

Rugosa Roses (Ramanas). The hardiest rose in existence. Ideal for the Northwest. These lovely roses form sturdy bushes 3 to 5 feet in height, covered with handsome glossy, green foliage and clusters of beautiful fragrant flowers. Rugosa, single red; Rugosa, single white. 2-year No. 1 field grown, 50c each, 3 for \$1.40; 1 doz., \$5.00.

Conrad F. Meyer (Hybrid Rugosa). Flowers large, perfectly double, cup-shaped. Color, deep, bright, vivid, intense pink, with a penetrating fragrance. 2-year No. 1, each 75c.



Sir Thomas Lipton

Sir Thomas Lipton (Hybrid Rugosa). The best pure white Rugosa Rose. Strong and vigorous; grows four feet high. Flowers perfectly double, pure snow white, with a penetrating fragrance. Price, 2-year-old No. 1, each, 75c.

Excelsa (New). (Red Dorothy). The color is an intense clear crimson, with tips of the petals tinged with scarlet. Grows 10 feet in a season. Flowers are large and double and almost every eye produces a cluster of bright blossoms. 2-year No. 1 stock, 60c each.

White Dorothy A beautiful white flowered cluster Rose, as free and expressive as its pink rival, the Dorothy Perkins. The vines are a sheet of white during their blooming season. 2-year No. 1 stock, 50c each.

American Pillar A single-flowering variety of great beauty which appeals to everyone. The flowers are of large size, 3 to 4 inches across, of a lovely shade of pink, with a clear white eye and cluster of yellow stamens. 3 year No. 1 stock, 75c each.

Gardenia (Hardy Marechal Neil). The finest hardy yellow climbing rose yet produced. Deep, rich golden yellow; flowers borne in great profusion on strong, vigorous bushes as hardy as oaks. 3-year Star stock, hardy field grown, each, 75c; 3 for \$2.00.



Baby Roses

Dwarf Polyantha Roses

Baby Rambler The flowers are borne in clusters to 30 or 40, and the foliage is dark, glossy and profuse.

Crimson Baby Rambler, 75c each.

Pink Baby Rambler, 75c each.

White Baby Rambler, 75c each.

Cemetery Roses

Memorial White Rose, Mandy's Triumph (Wichuraina). This rose makes a beautiful and enduring covering for graves and plots in cemeteries. A very hardy Memorial Rose. It creeps along the ground as closely as Ivy. Flowers are produced in lavish profusion. They are single pure white, with a golden-yellow disc, five to six inches in circumference. It is also immensely valuable as a climbing rose, covering arches, fences, etc. 2-year No. 1, each, 50c; 3 for \$1.40.

Potted Roses

These are hardy varieties suited for outdoor culture, potted in four and six inch pots, started in the greenhouse and in full foliage, ready to bloom and blooming. Can be planted outdoors, about the 1st to the 10th of May. Will continue to bloom all throughout the summer and fall. 4-in Potted Roses, blooming, 75c each. 6-in. Potted Roses, blooming, \$1.50 each.



An Evergreen Planting Which Appeals to Our Love of the Home Beautiful

HARDY EVERGREENS

Evergreens give a cheerful appearance to a home. If properly handled, taken up with ball of earth are as sure to live and grow as deciduous trees. We list only such varieties as are found to do the best here in this soil and climate. See special prices in large quantities seedlings and transplanted stock given below.

ORNAMENTAL STOCK Specimen Trees

Red Cedar (*Juniper Virginiana*). The well known American Red Cedar, varying some in habit and color of foliage. Very attractive in winter when the golden bronze of the young growth contrasts with the dark green foliage of the older growth. 2 to 3 ft., B & B., \$2.00 each. Pyramidalis form, B & B., 4 to 5 ft., \$5.00 each.

Arbor Vitae *Pyramidalis*. This exceedingly beautiful *Arbor Vitae* is the most compact and erect of the entire species, being in form almost a counterpart of the Irish Juniper. Foliage a deep green, retaining color remarkably well through the entire season and perfectly hardy. Specimen trees, 2 to 3 ft., B & B., \$3.50 each; 3 to 3½ ft., \$5.00.

Arbor Vitae *Glaboso*. A new variety that is very handsome. In shape it is absolutely round, very dense in growth and does not require shearing. It does not grow over 4 or 5 feet tall; foliage is deep, dark green. Each tree dug with ball of earth and roots burlapped. Specimen trees, 1 to 1½ ft., B & B., \$2.50 each; 2 to 3 ft., \$4.00 each.

Mugho Pine (*Dwarf*). Very distinct, leaves short, stiff, little twisted and thickly distributed over the branches; does not grow tall but spreads form; very dense. Per each, diameter measure 1½ feet, B & B., \$2.00 each; 2 to 3 ft., \$3.50.

Hemlock Spruce A weeping evergreen. A beautiful and graceful native tree with drooping branches, and dark, delicate foliage of green. It makes a fine lawn tree or ornamental hedge. Price: 2 to 3 ft., B & B., \$3.50; pair, \$6.00; 3 to 4 ft., \$5.50; pair \$10.00.

Pines for Shelterbelts and Groves

White Pine The White Pine is the most valuable shelter belt evergreen known. It is one of the easiest transplanted of the Evergreens, a rapid grower, long lived and does well everywhere. Makes perfect wind-breaks, shelter breaks or screen. Price: 2 to 3 ft., B & B., \$1.50 each.

Austrian Pine (*Pinus Austriaca*). A stocky, rapid grower. Needles long, stiff and dark green. Rather handsome and fine formed. A much better and more lasting tree than the Scotch Pine. Price: 2 to 3 ft., B & B., \$1.50 each.

Black Hills Spruce (*Picea Alba*). This has grown in the Black Hills for many generations. It is admirably equipped for the Western prairies, easily transplanted and altogether it is very desirable for the general planter. Specimen trees, ball dirt burlapped, 2 to 3 ft., \$1.60; pair for \$3.00.

Norway Spruce A very beautiful evergreen of large and lofty appearance. It is well adapted for windbreak purposes and will stand pruning well when planted for hedge. Specimen trees, ball and burlapped, 2 to 3 ft., \$2.50 each.

Blue Spruce (*Koster Grafted*). Other trees there are of almost every imaginable color and form, but here is truly the culmination of Nature's highest effort to produce the beautiful. Specimen trees, 2 to 3 ft., \$7.00 each; 3 to 4 ft., \$8.00 each.

Colorado Blue Spruce (*Picea Pungens*). It is extremely hardy and endures well the sun and drying winds. The needle is very sharp pointed and varies in color from a delightful green to a deep blue. Specimen trees, select blue, 2 to 3 ft., each, \$5.00; per pair, matched, \$9.00.

Cemetery Evergreen *Trailing Juniper*. (*J. Sabina*). A low, spreading evergreen with handsome dark green foliage; very hardy and suitable for lawns and cemeteries; can be pruned to any desired shape. 2 to 3½ ft., diameter, branches 24 to 36 in., B & B., \$4.00 each, \$7.50 pair.

Scotch Pine Native of Europe, a fine, robust, rapid growing Evergreen. Foliage medium length needles with stout, erect shoots and silvery green foliage. 2 to 3 ft., B & B., \$1.50 each; Mugho form, 2½ ft., B & B., \$3.00 each.

Jack Pine (*Pinus Banksiana*). An unusually rapid grower, making two or three growths or joints each year, where other pines make but one. A very valuable tree in sandy poor soils where nothing else will succeed. Price: 2 to 3 ft., B & B., \$2.00 each.

Evergreens Continued Next Page.

Special—Evergreen Seedlings
AND TRANSPLANTED STOCK

	Seedlings 4 to 6 in. Per 100	Transpl'd 1½ to 2 ft. Per 10	Stock Per 100	Prices on	
				Application	Application
Jack Pine					
Austrian Pine					
White Pine					
Scotch Pine					
Norway Spruce					
Black Hills Spruce					
Red Cedar					
Arbor Vitae					

Forest Tree Seedlings

	2 to 3 foot	
	Per 100	Per 1,000
Ash	\$2.00	\$7.50
Box Elder	2.50	12.50
Elm	2.75	15.00
Maple	3.00	.....
Cottonwood	1.50	6.00
Willow	1.50	6.00
Russian Mulberry	3.50	25.00
Black Walnut	5.00	35.00
Catalpa	2.00	15.00

NOTICE—All prices subject to conditions and thousand lots, special prices on application.

market changes. Forest trees in five and ten

INSECTICIDES AND FUNGICIDES

The control of insects and fungi is imperative in every garden. Plants must be protected from their enemies, if they are to produce most luxuriantly in flower and fruit. There are three kinds of these enemies—fungous diseases or blights, insects which eat the foliage, and insects which suck the sap of the plants.

Dry Lime Sulphur Best remedy for San Jose Scale and bark lice for use early in the season before the foliage puts out on fruit trees and berry bushes; mix one part to ten parts water. Also one of the best summer sprays as an excellent fungicide. When used in summer dilute with twenty to thirty parts water. **Prices:** lb. pkg., 40c each.

Arsenate of Lead Dried powder Arsenate of Lead will destroy leaf eating or leaf chewing insects such as the Coddling Moth, Plum Curculio, Canker Worm, Tussock Moth, Gypsy and Brown Tail Moths, and similar insects that feed on the foliage of fruit trees, shade trees and ornamental shrubbery. It readily mixes with water and stays in suspension almost indefinitely and insures an even distribution of the poison. **Price:** 1 lb. pkg., 50c each.

Hammond Slugshot Guaranteed to destroy potato bugs feeding on potatoes, tomatoes, egg-plant, also currant worms, cabbage lice, and cabbage worms. **1 lb. package, 25c; 5 lbs., \$1.00.**

Bordeaux Mixture The best fungicide for curing and preventing black rot, mildew and blight. **Price:** lb., 50c.

Paris Green Our Paris Green is absolutely pure and meets the requirements of packages. ¼ lb., ½ lb., 1 lb., 2 lb., and 5 lb. State and National laws. Put up in sift-proof cartons. Prices on application.

Nicotine Sulphate "Black Leaf 40" is a concentrated solution of nicotine sulphate, guaranteed to contain 40 per cent nicotine by weight. It is a contact insecticide. Mix 1-oz. bottle with 8 gallons of water. **Price:** Per oz. bottle, 35c.

Tree Tanglefoot A perfect safeguard for trees against the Caterpillar of the Gypsy, Brown Tail and Tussock Moth, and also Canker Worms, Cut Worms, Ants and other creeping insects. Will remain sticky about three months when fully exposed to the weather. A band of one sixteenth of an inch thick cannot be crossed by insects. Works equally as well during a rainstorm as before and after it. Will not dry up and drop off in hot weather. It acts as a trap in catching insects at any temperature between freezing and 110 Fahrenheit. **Price:** 1 lb. cans, 60c each.

FERTILIZERS

For the intensive cultivation of plants in the home garden or grounds, fertilizers play a very important part. The following fertilizers represent the best for the home garden and the lawn. All prices subject to market changes.

Prices quoted are F. O. B. depot or delivered in city within delivery distance. 50c per hundred allowed from these prices delivered at store door, 316 Pearl St.

Sheep Manure A pure, natural manure that gives immediate effect. Planted directly in the hills or drills with the seed, it promotes a rapid and steady growth until maturity. On lawns well raked in either spring-time or fall adds wonderfully to the growth of the grass, 100 lbs to about 2500 sq. ft. It makes the richest, safest and best liquid manure. For use in liquid form, 1 lb. of the material to 5 gallons of water will make a liquid that can be used daily with safety. **5 lbs., 25c; 25 lbs., \$1.00; 100 lbs., \$3.00; 500 lbs., \$12.00; ton, \$35.00.**

Stim-U-Plant Comes in tablet form and contains highly concentrated plant food in immediately available form, stimulating the growth of flowers, vegetables, fruit and the ornamental plants. Full description with each package. **Trial size, 10 tablets, 25c; Medium size, 30 tablets, 75c.**

Bone (Fine Ground). For use by the vegetable gardener it is superior to anything on the market. It has been steamed to soften same and is quick to act. For trees or vines use 2 to 4 lbs. About 5 lbs. for 100 square feet for starting a new lawn. **Per lb., 10c; 3 lbs., 25c; 100 lbs., \$4.50.**

Peat Humus A decayed vegetable matter which loosens the soil, makes it more pliable, enabling the soil at the same time to retain moisture more effectively, besides adding to the fertility and life producing qualities of the soil for plant life. 100 lbs. to 1,000 sq. ft. **Per 100 lbs., \$2.50.**

Gypsum (Land Plaster). Calcium Sulphate. All vegetable crops, as well as most agricultural crops, require a great deal of sulphur in building various organic compounds. GYPSUM furnishes this item in an immediately available form—sulphate of sulphur. It improves the condition of the soil, making it granular, much as lime does. Agricultural gypsum is a preservative and deodorizer of barnyard, stable and hen-house manure. Holds the ammonia, preserving the nitrogen until it can be applied to the soil. We handle Ben Franklin brand of Gypsum. Apply 400 to 800 lbs. per acre for garden crop; 200 to 400 an acre for field crop. **Per 100 lbs., \$2.00; per 500 lbs., \$8.00.**

Acid Phosphate This fertilizer is the most readily available form of phosphorus. It can be used on any crop that bone meal is used on. It is very soluble and more quickly taken up by the plant life than bone meal. Phosphorus promotes root growth in young plants and is the active element in the formation of seed or grain. Crops are often matured as much as a week in advance of normal by use of phosphate. Any soils which have been cropped for any great length of time soon become lacking in phosphorus for the best results. **Per 100 lbs., \$2.50; 500 lbs., \$12.00.**

Nitrate of Soda Not a substitute for other manures, but is the best form in which to apply nitrogen to the plants. In pulverized form can be used as a top dressing at the rate of 1 lb. for 500 square feet, or 100 lbs. per acre when plants are well established. **Per lb., 15c; special prices in quantity.**

POULTRY SUPPLIES

ALL PRICES ON POULTRY AND ANIMAL FOODS SUBJECT TO CHANGE
Our Poultry Foods Are All Foods—No Waste, Always the Same

Starter (For the Little Fellows.) Is a complete and properly balanced food for small chicks two days to two weeks old, adapted to their delicate digestive organs. 6 lbs., 25c; 50 lbs., \$1.35; 100 lbs., \$2.50.

Eureka This is a food intermediate between the Starter and the Acme Scratching Food. (For chicks from two weeks to two months old). 6 lbs., 25c; 50 lbs., \$1.35; 100 lbs., \$2.50.

Acme (Scratch Food). We claim it to be the best all-around scratch food offered to the trade. All food and no waste. 6 lbs., 25c; 100 lbs., \$2.25.

ALFALFA MEAL furnishes the green food that is absolutely necessary for winter egg production. 5 lbs., 25c; 100-lb. bags, \$2.75.

CRUSHED OYSTER SHELLS. This is one of the most commonly used articles in poultry yards. Price: 12 lbs., 25c; 100 lbs., \$1.50.

CHARCOAL. Most successful poultry raisers feed this soft food. 3 lbs., 25c; 10 lbs., 60c.

MICA GRIT. Fowls have no teeth, so it is essential that they should have grit. 100 lbs., \$1.50.

BLATCHFORD'S PRODUCTS

Calf Meal Milk substitute made in an exclusively Calf Meal factory. Price: 25-lb. bag, \$1.25; 50 lbs., \$2.50; 100 lbs., \$4.50.

Egg Mash This is a genuine Egg Food for laying hens. Increases the egg output and keeps the hens in vigorous condition. 25-lb. bag, \$1.25; 100 lbs. for \$4.50.

Milk Mash The ideal food for bone and muscle, excellent for growing chickens. 25-lb. sacks, \$1.50; \$6.00 per 100.

Animal Poultry Foods

Bone (Coarse ground for poultry). Rich in Bone Phosphate and Lime. Lb., 10c; 5 lbs., 25c; 100 lbs., \$4.50.

Blood Meal It will make hens lay during winter months. Lb., 10c; 3 lbs., 25c; 10 lbs., 75c.

Meat Meal Is a combination of meat trimmings—lungs, tendons, livers, etc. 4 lbs., 25c; 100 lbs., \$5.00.

Beef Scraps (Granulated Protein 60 to 65 per cent). Lb., 10c; 4 lbs., 25c; 100 lbs., \$5.00.

Pig Meal Milk substitute made in an exclusively Calf Meal factory. Price: 25-lb. bag, \$1.25; 50 lbs., \$2.50; 100 lbs., \$4.50.



The New Way to Spray

THE STANDARD SPRAY PUMP

As used with bucket, knapsack, tank or barrel for spraying orchards, gardens, vineyards, whitewashing, disinfecting chicken houses, killing vermin on stock. It throws a spray 25 feet; throws a solid stream 50 to 60 feet high. With two solid brass valves. No leather washers or sockets. No castings to rust. No leaky joints. Nothing to get out of order.

Price \$6.00 Each

Warranted to Purchaser for Five Years

Planet Jr. Garden Planters

Special Cut Price. Subject to change without notice.

No. 4D Planet Jr. Combined Hill and Drill Seeder. As Seeder only, \$14.00 each.

No. 25 Planet Jr. Combined Hill and Drill Seeder, Double Wheel Hoe, Cultivator and Plow. \$20.00 each. Weight, packed, 61 lbs.

Keystone Berry Boxes

This box is manufactured from clean chip board, paper waxed on one side, well ventilated, clean, sanitary, easy to set up without breakage and requires no tacks, wire or equipment of any kind for assembling. Can be assembled in the field by the picker. Does not deteriorate, crack, or warp when stored for carrying over. Fits any ordinary crate. Furnished in quart and pint sizes.

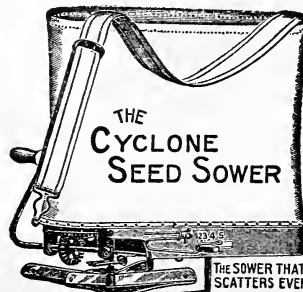
Pint sizes: per 100, 90c; per 500, \$4.00; per 1,000, \$7.50. Quart sizes: per 100, \$1.00; per 500, \$4.50; per 1,000, \$8.00.

Langs's Hand Weeder

Handiest Tool on Earth
Per each, 20c.

Cyclone Seeders

It is especially designed for distributing evenly all kinds of grain as well as every variety of grass seed. Price: \$1.00.



Soil Inoculator

Be sure to name crop you want to inoculate.

A Great Price Reduction

to farmers growing Alfalfa, Soy Beans, Clover and other legumes

BUSHEL SIZES instead of ACRE SIZES

Price: 1-bu. size, \$1.00 per can. ½-bu. size, 55c per can.

This means NITRAGIN will now cost you: 20c per acre if you sow 12 lbs. seed to the acre. 25c per acre if you sow 15 lbs. seed to the acre. 33 1-3c per acre if you sow 20 lbs. seed to the acre.

NITRAGIN for field peas is sold in 1 bu. and ½ bu. sizes. Price per bu. size, \$1.00 per can. For ½ bu. size, 55c per can.

There is also a garden size for peas, beans and sweet peas. Price: 15c per can.

Farmogerm

All leguminous seeds make a stronger growth and will add more nitrogen to the soil if they are inoculated with Farmogerm. Their cultures are all different. In ordering be sure to state what crop you wish to inoculate.

New reduced prices: 12 acre size, \$9.00; 3 acre size, \$2.50; 1 acre size, \$1.00.

Peonies—World's Greatest Three

All Perfect in Points Perfection

PEONY CLUMPS

	3-year-old undivided	Price Each
FESTIVA MAXIMA		\$2.75
EDULIS SUPERBA		2.50
FELIX CROUSE		3.00

See Page 25 for Full Description

FELIX CROUSE
Price—3 to 5
Eye Roots
75c Each

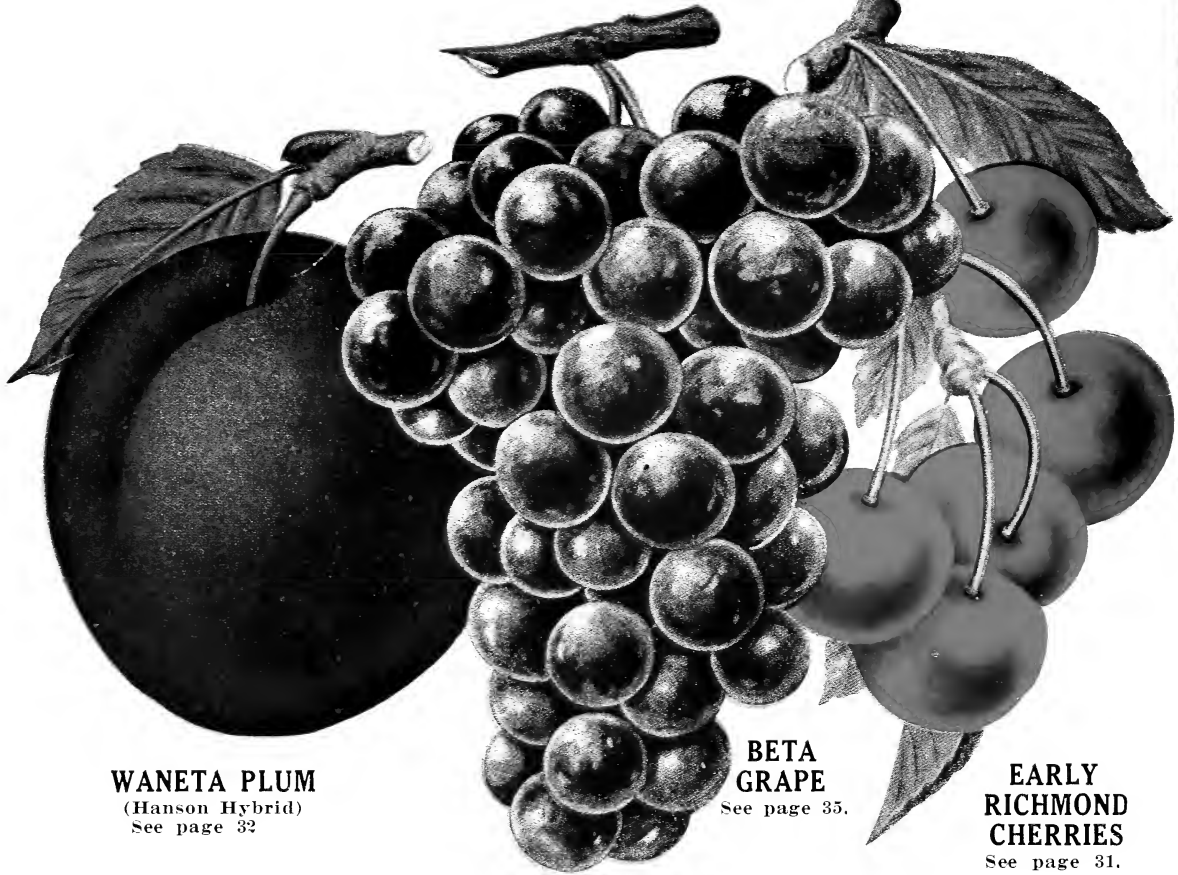


EDULIS SUPERBA
Price—3 to 5
Eye Roots
35c Each

FESTIVA
MAXIMA
Price—3 to
5 Eye Roots
40c Each

THE MICHAEL SEED STORE

J. S. Michael, Prop., Auto Phone 2142 New Phone 935-M, 316 E. Pearl St., Sioux City, Iowa



WANETA PLUM
 (Hanson Hybrid)
 See page 32

BETA GRAPE
 See page 35.

EARLY RICHMOND CHERRIES
 See page 31.

NORTHWEST'S THREE GREATEST FRUITS



A Planting Which Appeals to Our Love of the Home Beautiful

MICHAEL SEED STORE, 316 Pearl Street, Sioux City, Ia.

Campbell Printing Co., Des Moines, Iowa