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A CATALOGUE OF NEW GRAPES

Mostly Originated at the New York State
Agricultural Experiment Station

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Successor to T. S. Hubbard Co.

Grower of Grape Vines and Small Fruit Plants

FREDONIA, N. Y.

Brocton. Vine medium in vigor, straggling in habit of growth, productive; trunk of medium size, with loose, shreddy bark; stamens upright. Fruit ripens the last of September, keeps only fairly well; clusters of medium size, long, slender, cylindrical, tapering, shouldered; peduncle of medium length and thickness; pedicels slender, covered with warts; brush pale green, very adherent to the pedicel. Berries variable in size and shape, oval, light green, touched with pale amber where exposed to the sun, with thin bloom; skin thin, separates readily from the pulp; flesh soft, tender, with an abundance of thin, uncolored juice, aromatic, sweet, mild, refreshing; quality very good to best. Seeds separate readily from the pulp, average 2 in number.

Dunkirk. Vine vigorous, hardy, productive, healthy; trunk medium in size, with loose, shreddy bark. Flowers bloom early midseason, fertile; stamens upright. Fruit ripens soon after Delaware; clusters of medium size, cylindrical, tapering, usually not shouldered, compact; peduncle short, slender. Brush yellowish green, with brown tinge. Berries medium in size, round-oval, red; skin separates readily from the pulp; flesh juicy, tender, melting, aromatic, sweet, mild, refreshing; quality good to very good. Seeds separate readily from the pulp, 3 in number, medium in size, length and width.

Fredonia. Vine vigorous, hardy, very productive, resistant to powdery mildew; canes long, numerous, thick, straight; nodes prominent; buds open with Concord, thick; flowers fertile, with long upright stamens, opening a few days before Concord; leaves large, cordate, dull green, tomentose below. Fruit cluster medium in size, cylindrical, regular, compact; peduncle long, green; pedicel thick, warty; brush yellowish; berry large, round, black, with a heavy bloom, persistent; skin thick, medium in toughness, separating from the flesh; pigment red, abundant; flesh greenish white, translucent, juicy, tender, solid, mild; quality very good; seeds adherent to the pulp, notched, brownish; raphe prominent, cordlike; chalaza circular, distinct; ripens earliest, keeps and hangs well.

Golden Muskat. Vine very vigorous, hardy, and productive; canes long, flattened, brownish; nodes large, flattened; internodes short, shoots tinged with red, glabrous; tendrills intermittent, bifurcated, smooth; leaves large, cordate, dull green; lower surface pale green, lightly tomentose, 3 and 5 lobed; petiolar sinus deep, narrow, basal sinus shallow; margin serrate. Fruit cluster very large, heavy, long, broad, tapering, regular, single shouldered, compact; peduncle green with reddish tinge; pedicel with indistinct warts; brush medium in length, light green, adhering to pedicel; berry large, oval, greenish yellow, marked with white dots and a whitish bloom; skin thin, not adhering to flesh; flesh greenish, translucent, juicy, tender, aromatic, sweet, vinous, refreshing, with Muscat flavor, separates easily from seeds; quality very good to best; seeds 1 to 2, medium size, slightly notched; raphe small, obscure; chalaza above center, oval; season about with Concord.

Keuka. Vine is vigorous, and productive; shoots glabrous and tinged red; tendrils intermittent (a European characteristic). Leaves medium in size, dark green above, hairy and slightly cobwebby beneath, and five lobed. Flowers with upright stamens, self-fertile. Fruit ripening later part of September, or about two weeks later than Delaware and two weeks earlier than Catawba; clusters medium in size and compact, varying from nearly cylindrical to tapering; berries medium in size, roundish-oval to oval, adherent to pedicel; skin medium in thickness and toughness, slightly astringent, dark red with lilac bloom; flesh tender, juicy, sweet, vinous; quality very good to best.

Ontario. Vine vigorous, hardy, drooping, productive; trunk of medium size, with loose, shreddy bark which separates into broad, irregular strips. Flowers open about the middle of June, fertile, stamens upright, long. Fruit early, the last of August; clusters medium to large, cylindrical, single-shouldered, loose; peduncle brittle, usually long and thick; pedicels covered with warts; brush greenish-white, enlarged at the point of attachment to the pedicel. Berries of medium size, uniform, roundish, light green, tinged with amber in sunny exposures, with thin bloom; skin separates readily from the pulp; flesh with thick, uncolored juice, firm, juicy, tender, aromatic, vinous, sweet, refreshing; quality very good. Seeds separate readily from the pulp, average 1 or 2, of medium size and length.

Portland. Vine vigorous, hardy, productive, healthy; trunk of medium size, with loose, shreddy bark which separates into broad irregular strips. Flowers open about the middle of June, fertile; stamens upright. Fruit very early; clusters medium to large, variable in length and width, tapering, often with a shoulder which varies in size, usually loose but occasionally with a few compact bunches; peduncle long; pedicels covered with warts; brush yellowish green, much enlarged at the point of attachment to the pedicel. Berries uniform in size and shape, large, round, green, amber where exposed to the sun, with thin bloom; skin tough, separates readily from the pulp; flesh firm, with an abundance of uncolored juice, tender, aromatic, sweet, mild; quality very good. Seeds separate readily from the pulp, 3 to 4, of medium size, length, and width.

Seneca. Almost pure *Vinifera*, ripening in early midseason. The bunches are medium size, tapering, compact, oval, yellow berries. Texture is firm like that of a true *Vinifera*, melting and tender, while the flavor is sweet, vinous, and aromatic. The skin can be eaten with the berry. The vine is vigorous, healthy, productive, and hardy. Seneca is bound to make a high place for itself.

Sheridan. Vine vigorous, healthy, hardy, very productive. Flowers bloom with Concord; stamens upright. Fruit matures soon after Concord; clusters large, cylindrical, or slightly tapering, with a small shoulder, very compact; peduncle short. Berries large, round, adhere strongly to the pedicels, black, covered with thick

bloom; skin thick; flesh firm, juicy, sweet, slightly tart at the center, aromatic; quality good to very good. Seeds 3, medium in size, long, narrow, pointed.

Urbana. Vine variable in vigor, not always hardy, productive; trunk of medium size, with loose, shaggy bark which separates in irregular strips. Flowers bloom in midseason; stamens upright. Fruit very late, keeping quality excellent; clusters medium to large, long, broad, cylindrical, irregular, single-shouldered, compact; peduncle long; pedicels long, covered with warts; brush light green. Berries large, vary somewhat in size and shape, round-oval, light red, cling to pedicels; skin thick, tough, clings to the pulp like a *Vinifera*; flesh firm, with uncolored juice, tender, aromatic, vinuous, sweet, spicy and refreshing; quality very good to best. Seeds separate readily from the pulp, 2 or 3, medium in size, length, and width.

Wayne. Vine very vigorous, healthy, hardy, very productive; canes long, numerous, thick; internodes medium in length. Flowers fertile, with upright stamens, blooming with Concord. Fruit ripens in midseason; clusters large, single shouldered, compact; peduncle medium in length and thickness, warty; brush medium long, wine-colored, adherent to the pedicel; berries above medium in size, oval; skin thick, tough, not adhering to the flesh, without pigment; color reddish black, with a heavy bloom; flesh greenish, translucent, firm, slightly tough, juicy, sweet, vinuous, with an aroma suggesting Mills; quality very good. Seeds average 3 in number, medium in size, slightly adherent to the pulp, notched, brownish; raphe obscure; chalaza above the center, oval, distinct.