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FOREWORD

Our irises are mostly of variegata origin. This is a hardy strain, as the home of the variegata is Hungary where climatic conditions are similar to those of eastern Nebraska and Iowa. They are adapted to the larger portion of the United States, but are not reliable in the warmer regions with little or no frost. In these sections they often fail to bloom or bloom on very short stems. The reason is that the variegatas are waiting for the approach of winter and as they usually start growth late in the year, they will be caught by the heat.

The variegata gives the entire color range of the bearded irises except blue. Hans and Jacob Sass used variegatas in their early experiments more frequently than any other pioneer breeders to obtain a wide color range. They used Trojana to overcome the dominance of low growth in the varigatas and gain height and infusion of Macrantha or Amas blood to increase the size of the bloom.

Plant irises in sunny, well drained locations. The rhizome, the botanical term for the creeping rootstock from which the true roots grow, should be placed just below the surface of the soil, making a hole sufficiently large to spread out the roots. Pack the soil around them, water and do not let them dry out until new growth has started. Point the growing points in the same direction when planting three or more rhizomes of the same variety. If, as so often done, they are pointed in opposite direction the result will be a clump with an open center which will not produce a solid mass of bloom. July and August are the best planting months, but they can be planted at any time the soil can be worked.

1948 INTRODUCTIONS

IRIS

cuban carnival 46-113 (Sass Brothers, 1948)—A seedling of Moonlit Sea and is in the reddish-purple coloring where Moonlit Sea is bluish-purple. A reddish-purple self with a heavy yellow flush through the center of the flower, extending into the standards as well as the falls. Yellow haft. 36 inch branching stems. Medium sized flowers..\$15.00

HEMERACALLIS

APRICOT QUEEN (45-54)—Apricot colored self. 40 flowers on a 40-inch stem. August\$5.00
BRIGHT STAR (13-42) (Sass, H. P.) Multiflora type polychrome. Petals flame scarlet, sepals salmon orange. 34 inches. June, July
CHIEF FONTENELLE (45-35) (Sass Brothers)—Petals are apricot orange, sepals zinc orange, with darker eye zone. Three foot stems. July and August. Broad petaled, large flowers
COPPER COLONEL (45-18) (Sass Brothers)—Petals are hays russet with yellow midrib, sepals are yellow heavily flushed hays russet. Greenish yellow throat. 40 inches. July and August. Large flowers
GAY CHARMER (45-2) (Sass Brothers)—Petals are vinaceous rufus with capucine midrib and throat. Sepals capucine yellow flushed vinaceous rufus. 40 inches. July and August
MIDWEST CAVALIER (48-41) (Sass, H. P.)—Cream with a brownish eye zone. Tall stem, good branching. July
MIDWEST STAR (64-41) (Sass, H. P.)—Pale yellow, large flowers. July
PRAIRIE BOY (52-42) (Sass, H. P.)—Zinc orange self. Large full flowers. 44 inches. July, August\$5.00
PRAIRIE GOLD (45-27) (Sass Brothers)—Dark orange self, ruffled. 40 inches, wide branching. July\$5.00
SUNGOD (45-3) (Sass Brothers)—Deep chrome self, ruffled. Large full flower. 40 inches. July and August\$7.00

OTHER SASS IRISES

ALEPPO PLAIN (J. Sass, 1943)—A yellow plicatal Cream ground heavily dotted and sanded on edge forming a border of Pansy Purple. Large flowers on 36-inch good branching stems
AMENTI (H. P. Sass, 1936)—S, grayish vinaceous. Filight mauve. Beard pale yellow. 36-inch branching stem250
AMITOLA (H. P. Sass, 1936)—S, and stigmas light russet vinaceous. F, Tourmaline pink. Beard bright yellow. 38-inch good branching stem
ANITRA (H. P. Sass, 1936)—Verbena violet self. Celeste color. S, domed. F, flaring. Large flowers on 36-inch branching stem
AUTUMN FLAME (H. P. Sass, 1941)—A big, tall, bright red purple. Fall bloomer\$1.00
AUTUMN QUEEN (H. P. Sass, 1936)—An everblooming white iris of the intermediate type which has a record of blooming every month from April to November. Flower of good size and quality
BALMUNG (H. P. Sass, 1939)—Yellow plicata. S, and F, yellow, bordered brown. Flowers large on tall and good branching stems
BALDWIN (H. P. Sass, 1926)—One of the best of the dark blue purples. A huge Manganese violet self with an electric sheen in the falls on 40-inch well branched stems. 25c
BERTHA GERSDORFF (Jacob Sass, 1942)—S, yellow flushed pink. F, yellow heavily flushed pinkish purple. 36-inch stems\$2.50
BLUE SHIMMER (J. Sass, 1942)—A blue and white plicata. White ground, heavily but evenly marked and dotted soft bluish violet. 36-inch good branching stems\$4.00
BONANZA (J. Sass, 1939)—A medium sized yellow ground plicata with distinct brown edge on fall. 34-inch stem
CITY OF LINCOLN (H. P. Sass, 1936)—A fairly large and clear colored varigata. S, yellow, F, red brown. 38 to 40-inch well branched stalk
CLARA NOYES (H. P. Sass, 1931)—A gorgeous blend (Honorable Mention, 1931; Award of Meritt, 1932)25c
CLARIBEL (Jacob Sass, 1936)—A large flowered plicata on the order of Los Angeles. Hardy, 40-inch branching stem
CRYSTAL BEAUTY (J. Sass, 1935)—A large flowered self of pure white coloring on 40-inch well branched stalk
EBONY QUEEN (Sass Bros., 1947)—Dark blackish purple self. Medium large blooms on 36-inch well branched stems
ELSA SASS (H. P. Sass, 1939)—Color sulphur yellow, with a white flush in the center of falls. Flowers medium large and of very good substance. Stems 36 inches, low branching
FLORA ZENOR (Jacob Sass, 1942)—S, Rosolane pink. F, Rosolane pink flushed Rosolane purple. Conspicuous tangerine beard. Medium sized flower on 38-inch well branched stalks
GARDEN FLAME (H. P. Sass, 1943)—A broad petaled dark red self. Stems 34 inches tall. Ranks with the top

among reds......\$2.00

GOLDEN AGE (J. Sass, 1939)—Flowers medium to large. Color darkest yellow self. 42 inches, low branchcing stem. 50c GOLDEN FLEECE (Jacob Sass, 1940)—S, clear sulphur to lemon yellow; F, creamy white with band of deeper yellow. 40-inch well-branched stalk......\$2.00 GOLDEN HELMET (Jacob Sass, 1933)-S, Ochraceous tawny at the edge, yellow ochre at the midrib and buckthorn GOLDEN LIGHT (H. P. Sass, 1933)—S, apricot yellow, toning to yellow ochre on edges. F, yellow ochre, lightly striped buckthorn brown. Beard light cadium. Branching GRACE BALLARD (H. P. Sass, 1943)—A large apricot blend from Naranja X Prairie Sunset. The flowers have substance with flaring falls. Stem 36 inches with good branch-.....\$1.00 GREEN SHADOWS (H. P. Sass, 1943)—Large flowers of nice shape and heavy substance. In color a Sulphine yellow self on tall, low branching stems. 36-40 inches tall.....\$7.50 IMPERIAL BLUSH (H. P. Sass, 1933)—A beautiful large JAKE (J. Sass, 1943)—A glistening white of heavy sub-JOYCETTE (Jacob Sass, 1932)—S, raisin purple. F, blackish purple. A very large flower measuring 6 to 6½ inches. 42-inch low branching stems. The effect with the sun shining through it is a rich, blazing red. Form excellent and substance heavy with usually three or four blooms open at once KHORASAN (28-33) (H. P. Sass, 1937)—A massive blended varigata. S, dull gold. Domed. F, nearly auburn, flushed violet below beard. Flaring to horizontal. Stems LAKE HURON (Jacob Sass, 1942)—A medium toned blue self\$1.00 LILAMANI (35-40) (Jacob Sass, 1938)—A velvety blackish violet self. Large flower, well branched, on 38-inch MATTIE GATES (Sass Bros., 1946)—A yellow of the same reverse bitone pattern as Golden Fleece, but deeper and MATULA (H. P. Sass, 1939)—S, domed, apricot buff, flushed congo pink in center. F, straight hanging. Indian lake, edged buff. Big light cadmium beard, heavy sub-MAID OF ASTALOT (Jacob Sass, 1936)—Large flowered blue and white plicata. S and F, white with blue markings

MIDWEST GEM (78-33) (H. P. Sass, 1937)—Large, light buff pink, flowers with S domed and falls flaring. Stems branching from center. 36 inches tall50c
MINNIE COLQUITT (H. P. Sass, 1942)—A massive white plicata, slightly ruffled, with combed standards and broad flaring falls. The petals have a wide edging of purple. Stems 36 inches with wide branching\$3.00
MOON RAY (H. P. Sass, 1943)—Formerly listed as Moonbeam. A large Creamy Yellow self, with flaring falls and domed standards. It is a tall grower with good branching stems
MOONLIGHT MADONNA (J. Sass, 1943)—Martins yellow self. Medium to large flowers on 36-inch branching stem\$3.00
MOONLIT SEA (J. Sass, 1943)—S, white, heavily flushed lavender violet. F, white, very heavily flushed lavender violet darkening to mulberry purple on lower edge. Empire yellow haft. The flower as a whole appears to be blue. Medium large flowers on 35-inch well branched stem\$1.00
MRS. WILLARD JAQUES (35-39) (Jacob Sass, 1938)—A pinkish toned blend of No-We-Ta and Clara Noyes type Very beautiful
MISS ARAVILLA (H. P. Sass)—A more golden King Tut. 36 inches tall25c
MISS BISHOP (Jacob Sass, 1942)—Pure white with yellow throat and haft. 36-inch well branched stem\$5.00
MISS CAMELIA (H. P. Sass)—Light bluish-mauve self. Large and tall
NASSAK (H. P. Sass)—A large and tall plicata, white with bright blue stitchings and perfectly hardy25c
NO-WE-TA (H. P. Sass, 1932)—A pinker Midgard type of entirely different form and an iris of exquisite coloring. S, conic arched and frilled. It is a beautiful true pink self in effect with yellow flushes at the center and edges of the falls and standards. 32 inches
OLA KALA (J. Sass, 1943)—A very dark yellow self. Light cadmium according to Ridgway. Medium large ruffled flowers on 36-inch well branched stem\$4.00
ORIANA (H. P. Sass, 1933)—A pure white of fine form and substance, of good size, with a finely balanced stem 32 inches tall. This is much superior to the older whites25c
ORLOFF (42-34) (H. P. Sass, 1938)—A bright dark blended plicata. Ground color yellow and blended dark red brownish. 38-inch well branched stalk50c
OSSAR (24-34) (H. P. Sass, 1937)—This is a glowing, blackish red self. Not very tall, 32 inches, but low branching. There are many buds and often 3 flowers open on a stem. Flowers are of medium size of good shape and substance
OZONE (Jacob Sass, 1935)—A beautiful mauve toned blend. Bluish violet self with pinkish sheen. Brown haft White beard tipped orange. Large flowers on 36-inch branching stem
PATRICIA (H. P. Sass, 1939)—Color white, S, domed. F, flaring, both heavily ruffled. Stems 34 inches, low but rather short branching
PEACHBLOW (H. P. Sass, 1943)—A pink plicata with a light yellow flush. The flowers are medium large on 36-inch good branching stems\$1.50

- PERSIAN PRINCE (H. P. Sass, 1941)—Another large and tall bright colored varigata. Falls broad and flaring, lacking the yellow edge. Strong flowers...................................\$1.00

- PRAIRIE SUNSET (Hans Sass, 1939)—Flowers large and of heavy substance. Color as to Ridgeway Onion Skin Pink and Vinaceous Tawny, with some lustre added. 36-inch stems, fair branching. (Dykes Medal, 1943)...........\$1.50

- RUTH POLLOCK (H. P. Sass, 1939)—Yellow plicata, S, yellow, dotted and edged dark red-brown. F, light yellow, with a heavy border of red-brown. Stems 36 inches, low branching\$1.00
- SALMONETTE (Jacob Sass, 1946)—Seedling 44-39. One of a series of new pinks. According to Ridgeway light ochraceous salmon. In effect a yellowish pink or salmon self. A tangerine beard blends so well into the ground color of the bloom that it is not conspicuous. Medium sized blooms on 34 to 36-inch well branched stems. (H. C. 1945)....\$20.00
- SIEGFRIED (H. P. Sass, 1936)—A large ruffled flower of good substance. S, Naples yellow with a sheen of dotted purple. F, pale yellow and striped brown on the haft with purple dots along the side of the distinct yellow beard. Flaring falls. Large flowers on 44-inch branching stem.....50c

- SNOW VELVET (H. P. Sass, 1942)—A white of very heavy substance. Flowers are large and stay in good condition on hot days when nearly all others have wilted. The stems are 40 inches with rather short branching......\$2.50

spokan (Jacob Sass, 1933)—S, sayal brown overlaid reddish brown; F, oxblood red, overlaid blackish brown. Haft yellow with brown stripes. Prominent orange beard. The most brilliant of the red-brown blends. The blooms are carried on 36-inch well branched stems
STARLESS NIGHT (Jacob Sass, 1941)—Very dark black- ish purple self with reddish sheen. Yellow beard. Medium sized flowers. 36-inch stalk
SUNSET SERENADE (J. Sass, 1943)—A soft golden tan. S, apricot buff. F, orange vinaceous, yellow beard. Large flowers on 36-inch well branching stems\$4.00
THE BLACK DOUGLAS (J. Sass, 1934)—S, dark violet. 36-inch well branched stems25c
THE RED DOUGLAS (J. Sass, 1937)—S, raisin purple. F, Dahlia purple with brown haft. Prominent orange beard. Large flowers on well branched 40-inch stems. (Dykes Medal, 1941)
THURATUS (H. P. Sass)—One of the darkest of all irises and makes a striking garden group. A rather long flower with drooping falls, a blackish purple self, showing rich crimson tones when the sun shines through it. 38 to 40 inches. A real beauty
TIFFANY (H. P. Sass, 1938)—A fairly clear yellow plicata. Ground color yellow bordered brown. 36-inch branching stem
VAGABOND PRINCE (J. Sass, 1940)—Darkest black purple self. 36-inch well branched stalk50c
WAR EAGLE (Jacob Sass, 1933)—S, vinaceous purple. F, blackish red purple fading to pansy purple. Bloom well branched
HEMEROCALLIS FROM NEBRASKA
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Owing to the expense of packing and shipping we cannot accept orders for less than One Dollar.

All orders are accepted subject to the condition and availability of stock at shipping time or being sold out. Early orders will be appreciated.

PEONIES FROM NEBRASKA

Peonies do best in rich soil. Use fertilizer or well rotted manure if your soil needs it, but do not allow fertilizer to come in direct contact with the roots. In planting, be careful not to cover the roots too deep; the eyes or buds should not be covered more than two inches. Peony roots are shipped after September 1st.

ADONIS-Light pink with deep yellow collar.
Late
DIANA—Pure white of full rose type\$1.00
ELIZ. HUNTINGTON—Tall, light pink, mid-season
ELSA SASS—White with light salmon flush in center. Late
EVENING STAR—White with flame red edgings in center\$5.00
GLEAM OF GOLDWhite with yellow collar. Mid-season
GRACE BATSON—Deep pink, large and tall. Mid-season
HANS P. SASS—Shell pink, deep in center. Late\$2.50
HERMOINE—Clear light pink, late\$1.00
LAST ROSE—Pale pink. Very late but sure to open. \$1.00
JUDY BECKER. Flower large, a brilliant dark red, of full rose type. A healthy grower with stems 32 inches tall. Mid-season to late
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UMBELLATUM LILLIES

A large, late flowering Umbellatum Lily, bright crimson in color, with often 12 to 14 flowers in an Umbel. Grows 44 inches tall and overlaps with the Regal Lily in season of bloom.

We offer Crimson King and Crimson Queen. There is a slight variation between the two. Bulbs.......\$1.00 each