# Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



LIBRARY RECEIVED

Better Gardens

62.37

for



NORTH ABINGTON, MASSACHUSETTS



**Better Gardens** 

1

Better Gardens for 1949

For more than half a century Bay State Nurseries has meant your guarantee of quality of merchandise and services and your assurance of progress in the development and marketing of nursery stock. An examination of this catalog will reveal to you many new varieties of evergreens, trees, shrubs and flowers, some of which are being offered for the very first time anywhere; after years of trial in our nurseries.

#### **Graduate Landscape Architects**

Bay State Nurseries long ago recognized that not every one has the knowledge or time to undertake his own landscape planning and planting. Therefore, there has been developed a qualified landscape organization composed of men who are graduate Landscape Architects capable of preparing practical and attractive plans and experienced landscape plantsmen equipped to produce the best results.

#### **Budget Your Landscape Work**

Perhaps the complete development of your property is more than you care to undertake at one time. In that case the only really logical solution is to have a comprehensive plan prepared and then proceed to develop the property by sections. This assures you that each plant will be placed in its permanent position at the outset and be a part of a pleasing composition, restulting in considerable savings and greater enjoyment. Call or write for one of our landscape representatives to call on you without obligating yourself in any way.

#### **Location of Our Nurseries**

The Bay State Nurseries are located at North Abington, Massachusetts; 18 miles South of Boston on highways 18 and 58 to Cape Cod.

We cordially invite visitors to our Nurseries. See for yourself the many acres of trees, evergreens, flowering shrubs and perennials we have growing here.

Genera	al I	nd	ex		
Evergreens				. P	age 2
Evergreen S	HRU	JBS			7
Rhododendro	ONS		٠		9
SHADE AND FI	LOV	VER	ING		
TREES .					10
AZALEAS .					16
FLOWERING S	HR	UBS			17
VINES AND CL	IME	BING	;		
PLANTS .				•	28
Perennials					29
CHRYSANTHE	MUI	MS			30
Herbs					35
GRASS SEED					35
FRUIT TREES					36
Roses .					37
Conditions a Terms of S		Е			40



Bay State Nurseries, Inc.

NORTH ABINGTON, MASSACHUSETTS

Donald D. Wyman, President

Willard M. Bond, Vice President

Harold D. Stevenson, Secretary

Telephones: 26 27 Rockland 28



T HERE are no more beautiful things in nature than wellgrown, well-cared for Evergreens. They are gracious and cool-looking in summer and cozy and comfortable in winter, to heighten the beauty of our New England landscapes.

There is no end to their varieties and uses. The dwarf, slow-growing types nestle around the foundations of your home, or group artistically at the corners of steps. Other, larger-growing types enclose private portions of the grounds, act as windbreaks or form the background for formal gardens.

All Evergreens are dug balled and burlapped (B&B) at no additional charge.

#### Abies — Fir

The Firs are a family of stately trees that develop into majestic subjects. Symmetrical in form they grow to great height.

Abies concolor White Fir The most beautiful of the North American Firs, with flat dark-green needles with silvery blue tinge. It grows rapidly and will withstand the heat and drought.

				Each		Lach
3	to	4	ft.	 \$6.00	5 to 6 ft.	10.00
4	to	5	ft.	 8.00		

## Chamaecyparis — False Cypress

This group includes many delightful shrubby evergreens that can be used in various manners. With variety in foliage, they trim well into dense, cone-shaped forms for foundation plantings. They also make excellent backgrounds for gardens.

Chamaecyparis pisifera	Sawara False Cypress
An upright graceful tree with flat	foliage slightly pendulous at
the end of branches.	
Each Per 10	Each Per 10
18 to 24 in \$3.50 \$33.00	3 to 4 ft \$6.50 \$60.00
	4 to 5 ft 7.50 70.00
$2\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 ft 5.50 50.00	
Chamaecyparis plumosa	<b>Plume False Cypress</b>
Conical in habit, this plant with	its soft feathery light green
foliage is popularly used in foundation	on plantings.
Each Per 10	Each Per 10

 15 to 18 in.
 \$3.00
 \$27.00
 2 to 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> ft.
 \$4.50
 \$42.00

 18 to 24 in
 3.50
 33.00
 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> to 3 ft.
 \$5.50
 \$50.00

 Chamaecyparis plumosa aurea

 Goldplume Cypress

 This is the golden form of the preceding. Rich vellow soft foliage.

B-		Per 10				,		Per 10
15 to 18 in	\$3.00	\$27.00	2 to	3	ft.		\$5.50	\$45.00
18 to 24 in	3.50	33.00	3 to	4	ft.		6.50	60.00

#### Juniperus — Junipers, Cedars

There is a wide variety of forms and textures presented among the Junipers. Many are of the tall columnar type unexcelled for accent points or sentinels in the garden. Others are the low spreading type branching to the ground for use on bankings, terraces, or in the foreground of other evergreen plantings.

#### Juniperus chinensis pfitzeriana

Pfitzer Juniper

A dwarf, fan-shaped low spreading evergreen with gray-green foliage. This is a very versatile evergreen that can be used in a host of places; on bankings, in foundation plantings, and in the foreground of other plantings. Very hardy and satisfactory in exposed situations. Easy to grow.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in	\$5.00	\$45.00	21/2 to 3 ft	\$8.00	\$75.00
2 to 21/2 ft	6.00	55.00	3 to 4 ft		

Abies concolor	conica	<b>Conical White Fir</b>
A more dense,	cone-shaped form of the	e White Fir.
	Each	Each
6 to 7 ft	\$15.00 7 t	o 8 ft \$18.00



Chamaecyparis plumosa Plume False Cypress

Juniperus communis hibernica

Chamaecyparis pisifera Sawara False Cypress

#### Irish Juniper

Spiny Greek Juniper

A slender, columnar tree with bluish-green foliage. It makes an excellent accent point in formal plantings. Prefers a sunny location.

		Per 10	FBer				Per 10
18 to 24 in	\$2.00	\$18.00	3 to	4	ft	\$3.50	\$33.00
2 to 3 ft	2.50	22.50	4 to	5	ft	4.50	40.00

#### Juniperus excelsa stricta

A dense steel blue-green plant, broad at the base and tapering to a point. Stands out in contrast in foundation plantings. Often used at entrances or to accentuate corners.

				Each		Each
15	to	18	in.	 \$3.50	2 to 21/2 ft.	\$6.00
18	to	24	in.	 4.50	21/2 to 3 ft	7.50

3

#### **Plumed Spreading Juniper** Juniperus h. depressa plumosa

A rich green flat growing form that takes on a warm purple color in the winter. This interesting color contrast is very effective among other evergreens in a group planting. Also excellent to cover slopes or bankings. It transplants more readily than J. horizontalis.

15 to 18 in	Each Per 1 \$3.50 \$33.0	Each \$4.50	Per 10 \$40.00
-			

#### Juniperus squamata meyeri

1	1		
Meyer	1	unı	per

A very desira Its silvery-blue					
greens.			Each	Per 10	0

15	to	18	in.	 \$3.50	\$33.00

#### Juniperus virginiana

The well known and well loved tree which is so characteristic of open landscapes throughout eastern North America. It is best em-



Picea glauca — White Spruce

#### Redcedar

ployed as a tall columnar accent or planted closely in screen plantings. It is a tree that can be used freely in narrow quarters with the assurance that it will not overgrow its space too soon. Its bright, rich, blue-green foliage and its waxy berries make it particularly desirable as a specimen plant.

					Each	Per 10					Each	Per 10
4	to	5	ft.		\$5.00	\$45.00	6	to	7	ft	\$9.00	\$85.00
5	to	6	ft.		7.00	65.00	7	to	8	ft	12.00	110.00
	n	V.a		. from	ich Da	landare in	landon		-	Write	for mi	

We can furnish Redcedars in larger sizes. Write us for prices.

Juniperus v. canaerti **Canaert** Cedar A plant with extremely rich, dark green foliage, heavily tufted. Valuable because it retains its rich color during the winter.

3	to	4	ft.	 Each \$6.50	4	to	5	ft.	 Each \$8.00

## Picea — Spruce

#### Magnificent in Groups — Effective Windbreaks

The beautiful spires of the Spruces are most effective in landscape and garden planting. They are similar to the Firs, making splendid avenue effects, magnificent groups, and grow rapidly into efficient windbreaks. There are, also, among the Spruce, true dwarfs and pygmies eminently suited to the foundation planting. The latter include some of the rarest and most desirable of dwarf evergreens.

The Spruces are of exceeding hardiness, withstanding severe growing conditions. Succeeding best in full sun, they prefer medium soils and will endure tremendous droughts or poor soils.

#### Picea abies (excelsa)

# Norway Spruce

A hardy rapid-growing evergreen that adapts itself to almost any soil. Dark green foliage. Very satisfactory for hedges, windbreaks and screens.

				Each	Per 10					Each	Per 10
3	to	4	ft.	 \$5.00	\$45.00	5	to	6	ft.	 \$8.00	\$75.00
4	to	5	ft.	 6.00	55.00	6	to	8	ft.	 12.00	

#### Picea glauca

White Spruce A tall compact-growing tree with blue-green foliage. It is one of our best North American conifers and will grow on the water's edge. Plant as specimens or in hedges for windbreaks or tall-growing screen plantings. Grows rapidly.

				· · · · . ·	Each	Per 10	vu à				Each	Per 10
18	to	24	in.		\$3.00	\$27.00		3 to	4	ft.	 \$6.50	\$60.00
2	to	3	ft.		4.50	42.00						

#### Picea pungens glauca

#### **Blue Colorado Spruce**

Austrian Pine

A native of the Rocky Mountains with stiff horizontal branches of grey blue foliage. A very hardy tree that will thrive in exposed locations. Each

18 to 24 in. \$6.00

#### Pinus — Pine

We who live in New England are inclined to take our Pines for granted. Certainly their warm green foliage, contrasting textures and interesting habits contribute tremendously to the charm of our countryside.

Some varieties are well suited to planting in windswept places. The outstanding Pine for such a location is the Pinus thunbergi which has been tested for many years on the seashore under adverse conditions.

Pines are best used as large specimens, for hedges, windbreaks or screens.

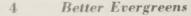
#### **Mugho** Pine Pinus mugo mughus A low, round dense evergreen growing broader than tall. Foliage medium to dark green. Very hardy, good for use on slopes and in

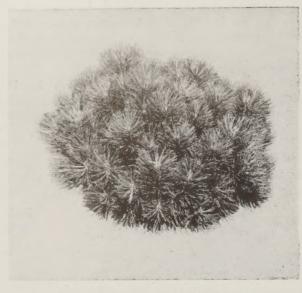
for	ında	tion	n pl	antings.						
					Each					Each
15	to	18	in.		\$4.50	18	to	24	in.	 \$5.50

#### Pinus nigra (austriaca)

The Austrian Pine has long dark green needles and boldly spread branches. Thrives in almost any soil and particularly at the seashore. It is good for planting in groups for screens, and backgrounds.

			1. 1.4.16.	Harts with	-	-	
							Each
6	to	7	ft.			 	\$15.00





Pinus mugo mughus - Mugho Pine

#### Pinus tabulaeformis

We have been growing and observing these trees for several years and now offer them for the first time.

At first glance they resemble the Austrian Pine but are much bushier and our experience indicates that they transplant more readily.

Especially desirable for specimen or screen purposes.

	Each		Each
3 to 4 ft.	\$12.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$15.00

Evergreens are dug Balled and Burlapped (B-B) at the prices quoted.

Prices: 5 or more plants of one kind and size will be furnished at the 10 rate.

#### Pseudotsuga douglasi

The Douglas Fir is a tree of majestic appearance and growing to considerable height. The foliage resembles a Spruce but the needles are softer and longer and vary from medium to dark green to gravish blue. Plant for specimen or screen use.

				Each					Each
3	to	4	ft.	 \$6.00	4	to	5	ft.	 \$8.00

#### Sciadopitys verticillata

An unusual dark green pyramid with its many upright branches terminating in a whorl or umbrella of extra long glossy green flat needles. This habit of growth is distinctive and remarkable.

				Each					Each
2	to	3	ft.	 \$8.00	+	to	5	ft.	 \$16.00
3	to	4	ft.	12.00	ĩ	to	6	ft.	 20.00

#### LARGE EVERGREENS

Do you need large evergreens for screens, windbreaks, etc? Yes indeed, we have them. We will be pleased to quote on any sizes or quantities in which you are interested.

#### Pinus resinosa

#### **Red** Pine

The leaves of the Red Pine are the longest of any of the Pines. It is an attractive rapid-growing evergreen with lustrous green foliage. The tree is equally good for planting as an individual or in groups, or for screens or windbreaks. Each Per 10

# 3 to 4 ft.

#### Pinus strobus

This is the Pine which adds so much to our New England countryside. The foliage is deep green with a silvery bloom, providing a warm, rich appearance. A row of these kept sheared make a beautiful screen.

				Each	Per 10					Each	Per 10
3	to	4	ft.	 \$4.00	\$35.00	6	to	7	ft.	\$11.00	\$100.00
4	to	5	ft.	 5.00	45.00	7	to	8	ft.	14.00	130.00
5	to	6	ft.	 7.50	65.00						

#### Pinus sylvestris

**Mongolian** Pine

A strikingly attractive tree with loose irregular branches bearing long green to gray-blue needles.

		Each		Each
			5 to 6 ft.	\$10.00

#### **Pinus thunbergi**

2

**Douglas** Fir

**Umbrella** Pine

#### This is the outstanding tree for planting close to salt water and it withstood the salt water sprays of the recent hurricanes better than any other evergreen. In fact, it succeeds near the water no matter how bleak the situation and languishes inland. It is a graceful widespreading tree with a broad irregular head of brilliant green foliage.

Each Per 10 Each 2 to 3 ft. ..... \$6.00 3 to 4 ft. ..... 8.00 \$55.00 4 to 5 ft. ..... 10.00 75.00

#### Japanese Black Pine transplants

Many of our customers want to plant a quantity of these fast growing Pines for background, windbreaks, and to prevent erosion. Shipped with roots wrapped in sphagnum moss.

yr. transplants 6 to 8 inches	3 yr. transplants 9 to 18 inches
10 for \$4.00	10 for \$12.50
25 for 7.50	15 for 25.00
100 for 25.00	



Pinus resinosa - Red Pine

Japanese Black Pine

Scotch Pine

\$6.00 \$55.00 White Pine

Dwarf Japanese Yew

# North Abington, Mass.



Taxus capitata — Upright Japanese Yew

#### Taxus — Yew

Each year the Yews gain in popularity. This is readily understandable because of their hardiness, their adaptability and their rich and dignified appearance. They withstand our variable climate with its extreme cold and extreme heat and thrive, whether in shade or in sun. But their rich dark green foliage, densely covered by their many branchlets is the outstanding characteristic. All of the varieties are dwarf and slow growing, mostly of a spreading nature. They are easily trimmed and pruned so they are of great value wherever low material is needed, whether for foundation plantings, garden borders, low hedges or individual accent points.

#### Taxus canadensis stricta

#### Dwarf Edging Yew

The most satisfactory dwarf edging evergreen for our climate. Hardy, very dwarf and slow-growing. Can be kept trimmed to one foot indefinitely.

	Lach	I CI IU
8 to 10 in. Bare roots	\$1.50	\$13.50
10 to 12 in. Bare roots	2.00	18.00

#### Taxus cuspidata (spreading form) Japane

Japanese Yew

A spreading variety with attractive dark green foliage which is used effectively in plantings around the home. It is especially interesting in the spring, covered with tassels of brilliant olive green new growth in distinct contrast to its black green year round foliage. A mature plant, in the fall, sparkles with its myriad bright red fruits.

				Each					Each
12	to	15	in.	 \$3.50	18	to	24	in.	 \$6.00
15	to	18	in.	 5.00	2	to	$2\frac{1}{2}$	ft.	 8.00

Taxus cuspidata (capitata) (upright form) Japanese Yew An erect symmetrical pyramidal form of the Spreading Yew. It lends itself easily to trimming and makes a most compact hedge, withstanding the rigors of winter and at all times is a beautiful deep green almost black foliage. Individual specimens or pairs can be kept a symmetrical conical dwarf tree with foliage dense, hiding all but the small terminal branches.

	Each			Each
15 to 18 in.	 \$5.50	$2\frac{1}{2}$ to 3	ft	\$11.00
18 to 24 in.	 6.50	3 to $3\frac{1}{2}$	ft	
2 to 21/2 ft.	 8.00			

#### Taxus cuspidata intermedia Hybrid Yew

More dense and compact than Taxus cuspidata with glossy, vividlygreen foliage.

#### Taxus cuspidata nana

A spreading form of Taxus cuspidata of more dwarf habit with short, dark green foliage on dense, compact branches. Hardy, unsurpassed for beauty and permanence. For sheer beauty of color, texture, and form, as well as health and longevity, it is one of the useful and valuable dwarf ornamental trees.

12	to	15	in.	 5.00	18 to 24 in 2 to 2½ ft	Each \$10.00 15.00
15	to	18	ın.	 7.50		

#### Taxus media hatfieldi

Hatfield Yew

Hicks Yew

The Hatfield Yew is one of the finest forms of Yew. It is somewhat bee-hived in shape of dense habit and dark green foliage. It is a slower grower than Taxus capitata, but more dense in habit and a darker green.

	Lach				Each
15 to 18 in 18 to 24 in	 	2 to	$2\frac{1}{2}$	ft	\$10.00

#### Taxus media hatfieldi

Spreading Hatfield Yew

This is the recently developed spreading form of the Hatfield Yew with the same rich dark green foliage. The habit is arching halfway between the upright and the spreading type. The center is much fuller than the normally low spreading Yew.

				Each		Each
15	to	18	in.	 \$6.00	2 to $2\frac{1}{2}$ ft	\$12.00
18	to	24	in.	 9.00	$2\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 ft.	

#### Taxus media hicksi

A columnar form with upright branches and green foliage. May be used as accent plant or specimen.

18 to 24 in.	Each \$6.00	21/2	to	3	ft.	 Each \$9.00
2 to 21/2 ft.		- / -		-		 W2100

#### Tsuga — Hemlock

The Hemlock is the most graceful and beloved tree of eastern North America. With its low graceful sweeping branches covered with flat short needles bending willingly with the winds, its charm cannot be surpassed. Winter or summer, sunlight or deep shade it grows to maturity a specimen conical shaped tree broad at the base. Survives in shady places and prefers a moist rich soil.

#### Tsuga canadensis

A broad pyramidal medium sized tree of dense deep green growth, particularly graceful at any size. Can be kept low for many years with pruning making it especially useful for foundation plantings. Because it will thrive as well in the shade as in the sun, its usefulness is twofold. Makes excellent screenings giving a charm, grace and depth at the rear of the garden or lawn or as a background to a

planting of Dogwood	is or flawinorns.			
Eac	h Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in \$3.5	50 \$30.00	3 to 4 ft	8.00	75.00
2 to 3 ft 5.0	0 450			

#### PLANTING SUGGESTIONS

All our Evergreens are shipped with the roots in a ball of earth securely wrapped in burlap. It is important not to let this ball of earth become dry. When planting be sure to dig a hole big enough to receive ball without breaking or forcing. Remove the burlap before filling in with good soil. If the ground is dry, the hole should be partly filled with well-trodden earth and then filled with water. When the water has soaked in, put in more earth and more water, repeating the process until completed. If a slight depression is left about the base of the plant, it will help in future watering.

#### **Canada Hemlock**



## Thuya — Arborvitae

The Arborvitae is the most common of all the evergreens. With its atly diversified varieties varying in height from lofty trees down to low cushion shaped plants it adapts itself to many positions in landbe design. In color, the broad flat leaves vary from rich green to den yellow and grow in profusion on minor branchlets, giving a sololiage effect at all times. There is a distinct odor given off from the res. All forms enjoy a seasonal trimming and therefore can be held lesirable heights if used in a hedge or screen or if used in foundaplantings.

#### ya occidentalis

#### American Arborvitae

**Globe** Arborvitae

Vervaene Arborvitae

Ware Arborvitae

ne common, upright flat-leaved Evergreen so commonly used in plantings. cal in form with base wider and its terminal branchlets growing profusely fairly rapidly it is used to good advantage in making tall screens. May be kept ny height by shearing. It thrives on moist as well as dry land, and endures city itions.

				Each	Per 10			Each	Per 10
2	to	3	ft.	 \$4.00	\$36.00	4 to 5 f	t	\$8.00	\$75.00
3	to	4	ft.	 5.50	52.50				

We have larger sizes available. Ask for quotation.

#### ya occ. douglasi pyramidalis **Douglas Pyramidal Arborvitae**

ne foliage and form of this variety is quite distinct. It is upright in growth sharp spire effect, the darker green leaves grow in whorls about the branches. effective for contrast in foundation plantings.

	Each		Lach
5 to 6 ft.	\$10.00	6 to 7	ft \$12.00

#### Thuya occ. globosa

**Hovey** Arborvitae

Properly named, this low growing dense globe-shaped variety is extensively used in plantings where height is undesirable.

	Each	Per 10		Each
15 to 18 in.	3.00	27.00	2 to 2½ ft.	5.00
18 to 24 in	4.00	36.00		

#### Thuya occ. hoveyi

A globular form more erect than the Globe Arborvitae, with a lighter yellow-green foliage.

Thuya occidentalis — Arborvitae

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in	\$4.00	\$36.00	2 to 3 ft	\$6.00	\$55.00

#### Thuya occ. nigra

Wintergreen Pyramidal Arborvitae

Commonly called the Dark American Arborvitae, a true description. With foliage dark green and very dense, it keeps this color throughout the winter months. Pyramidal in growth, it is an excellent variety for screen, hedge, and specimen planting.

				Each	Per 10					Each	Per 10
2	to	3	ft.	\$4.50	\$42.00	4	to	5	ft.	\$8.50	\$80.00
3	to	4	ft.	 6.00	57.00						

#### Thuya occ. pyramidalis American Pyramidal Arborvitae

A densely branched variety of distinct columnar growth with rich dark glossy green foliage. Good for foundation plantings and for hedges of medium height.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft	\$4.50	\$42.00	4 to 5 ft	\$8.50	\$80.00
3 to 4 ft	6.00	57.00			

#### Thuya occ. vervaeneana

Another upright broad pyramidal form with light yellowish green dense foliage. It is the hardiest of all the Arborvitae and can be used advantageously in exposed plantings.

				Each	Per 10					Each	Per	10
2	to	3	ft	4.00	\$36.00	3	to	4	ft.	 \$6.00	\$55	.00

#### Thuya occ. wareana

This Siberian Arborvitae is broad, very dense, slow-growing and upright. Foliage is gravish blue-green. Also a hardy specimen useful for hedges, screens, and accent points in group plantings.

Eacl	h Per 10	Ea	ch Per 10
18 to 24 in \$4.00	\$36.00	2 to 21/2 ft \$5.0	00 \$45.00

#### Thuya occ. woodwardi

Woodward Arborvitae This is one of the best globe Arborvitaes. It retains its form without trimming and grows sturdily with many branches of dense fine foliage. It gives the appearance of a firm compact ball.

	Each	Per 10			Each	Per 10
15 to 18 in	\$3.00	\$27.00	18 to 2	24 in	\$4.00	\$36.00

#### Berckmanns Golden Biota Thuya orientalis aurea nana

A small plant, round and compact in form, with golden yellow feathery fronds.

				Each					Each
15	to	18	in.	\$3.50	18	to	24	in.	\$4.50

	T.
	grea the l
	scap
	gold
	id fe
Contraction of the second	leav
	at d
	tion
	Thu
The state is	Th
	Conie
	and t
	at an condi
	cond
	2 to
	3 to
	Thu
Statistic Andrews	Th
	with
The party of the	Very
	5 to
	711



Evergreen Shrubs

W<sup>E</sup> who live in the eastern United States are fortunate to have a group of plants that enjoy the acid soil that exists generally. This group is known as the broad-leaved evergreens.

Our gardens are benefited extensively because of the delightful members of this group of evergreens. With their permanent year round broad green foliage, they have many uses in pleasing contrasts with other types of evergreen plantings. Many also are low in growth and make handsome edges or borders or creeping ground-covers. Most all of them thrive happily in partial or deep shade and fill that needed want of something to grow on the north side or under tall trees or in shaded areas where many plants are less likely to succeed. In addition, many have beautiful and showy flowers.

#### Berberis julianae

Wintergreen Barberry A slow-growing evergreen shrub suitable for foundation plantings and the mixed evergreen border. Grows to about 4 feet; and will thrive in sunny or partially shaded locations. Leaves are spiny and glossy green. E. l. D. 10

				Lacu	rer	10
8	to	<b>24</b>	in.	 \$5.00	\$48	.00

#### Daphne cneorum

A delightfully sweet-scented pink flowered dwarf evergreen shrub with dark blue-green foliage; each shoot tipped with delightfully fragrant pink flowers in May and June, and on and off the rest of the summer. It is an ideal rock plant, succeeding best in full sunlight in a well-drained soil.

9 to 12 in. B-B \$1.50

#### Euonymus f. vegetus

**Bigleaf Wintercreeper** 

**Box Leaf Japanese Holly** 

**Rose Daphne** 

English Ivy

Inkberry

Each

A trailing or climbing evergreen shrub with round, glossy, green leaves. Produces an abundance of orange-scarlet berries in the fall, splendid for use as a ground cover, or may be trimmed into bush form. This is the best fruiting form of wintercreeper.

		Lach	Per	10
2	vrs.	\$1.00	\$9	00

#### Hedera helix

Vigorous climber with dark green triangular leaves growing exceptionally well over chimneys or masonry on the North side of the house.

Each Per 10 \$ .75 \$6.50 3½" pots .....

# Hedera helix baltica

Hardy English Ivy A hardier variety of the English Ivy somewhat smaller in leaf, darker and richer in color and better suited to New England.

	E	ach	$\mathbf{Per}$	10
3″ nots*	s	.75	\$6	.50

#### Ilex crenata convexa

An upright spreading shrub with many branches covered densely with brilliant glossy green leaves that resemble Box. It fairly glistens in the sunlight and brightens up a planting that might otherwise be too sombre. Each

15	to	18	in.	B-B							\$4.00
18	to	2.1	in	B.B						9	6.00

#### Hex glabra

An excellent dark glossy shrub for low plantings. Named for its shiny black berries. It grows successfully in sun or shade. With dense foliage and upright rounded growth it is used favorably in mixed group plantings

	Î	-		Ũ	Each	Per 10				Each	Per 10
15	to	18	in.	B-B	\$3.50	\$30.00	2	to	21/2 ft. B-B	\$6.50	\$60.00
18	to	24	in.	B-B	4.50	40.00					

Euonymous carrieri — Wintercreeper

#### Euonymus — Wintercreeper

An interesting and valuable group of evergreen shrubs and vines, the Euonymus can be trained to be a ground cover, a creeping vine over stone buildings, foundations, or walls, or an excellent dwarf shrub in hedge form. With their brilliant glossy green leaves, they grow readily whether in shade or sun or in poor soil. Listed here are the plants that have green leaves the complete twelve months — there is also another interesting and unique group listed under the deciduous shrubs.

#### **Euonymus fortunei radicans**

hedge if given an occasional shearing.

The smaller leaf variety, a prolific grower, covers walls or foundations closely and will cling to masonry. Leaves are dull green above with whitish veins.

Euonymus f. carrieri

A stronger	grower that	an Wintercr	eeper with	larger, n	nore glossy
pointed green					
if given suppo	rt will grow	r like a vine.	. It also ma	kes an att	ractive low

2 yrs. .....

#### Euonymus f. coloratus

Purpleleaf Wintercreeper A prostrate variety with a brilliant bronze foliage in the winter. Also a very rapid spreading vine making an excellent ground cover. Each Per 10 \$ .75 \$6.50

Prostrate Baby Wintercreeper Euonymus f. kewensis

A very small dark green delicate vine that creeps close to the ground. Excellent for rock garden or as an edging for small pool. It also is a fine ground cover for shady places or under small trees.

		Lach	1 Per 10
3″	pots	 \$ .60	\$5.00

Wintercreeper

Each Per 10

Each Per 10

\$9.00

**Glossy Wintercreeper** 

\$1.00



#### American Holly

The familiar Holly of Christmas time. A narrow pyramidal tree with numerous short spreading branches of dark green leaves with prominent spines. Glittering scarlet fruit borne abundantly in the fall provided they are planted in groups of three or more. It prefers cool moist soil in partial shade

					Each
,	10	3	11.	B-B	\$6.00
				B-B	8.00
0	10	10	ft.	B-B	30.00

#### Mountain Laurel — Kalmia

#### Kalmia latifolia

Mountain Laurel

**Drooping Leucothoe** 

**Oregon Hollygrape** 

A showy and most beautiful shrub bursting out in June with billows of pink and white clusters of crinkly waxy flowers. Somewhat irregular in growth, with glossy green leaves in clusters about the numerous branches.

					Each	Per 10
12	to	15	in.	B-B	 \$3.00	\$27.00
15	to	18	in.	B-B	1.00	36.00
18	to	24	in.	B-B	 5.00	45.00
2	to	3	ft.	B-B	 6.00	55.00
3	to	$3\frac{1}{2}$	ft.	$B \cdot B$	 7.50	70.00

#### Leucothoe catesbaei

An open evergreen shrub with broad shiny green pointed leaves that change to bronze-red in the winter. Pendulous flowers of white, fragrant and waxy, droop beneath each leaf in May. A fine arching low growing shrub to mix in with evergreens.

		Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
15 to	18 in.	\$3.00	\$27.00	18 to 24 in	\$4.00	\$36.00

#### Mahonia aquifolium

An upright shrub with glossy green Holly-like leaves, with prominent spines. Interesting small yellow flowers tucked in among the leaves bloom in May. Another unique plant to use with other evergreens. Each Each 15 to 18 in. B-B \$3.00 2 to 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> ft. B-B ..... \$5.50 18 to 24 in. B-B ..... 4.00

#### Pachysandra terminalis — See page 9



Kalmia latifolia Mountain Laurel



Mahonia aquifolium — Oregon Hollygrape

#### Pieris floribunda

#### Mountain Andromeda

Japanese Andromeda

AY STATE NURSERIES

An early blossoming evergreen shrub of spreading habit. Referred to, often, as the Lily-of-the-Valley Shrub, its large drooping clusters of striking white flowers open in mid-April and bloom for 4 to 5 weeks in mid-spring. Dwarf, round and compact in habit of growth, blossom buds form in the fall, giving the appearance of flowers throughout the winter.

		Each	Per 10				Each	Per 10
12 to 15	in	\$3.00	\$27.00	15 to	18	in	\$4.00	\$39.00

#### Pieris japonica

This variety also blossoms early but grows more upright with leaves in a unique whorl arrangement.

					Each		Each
12	to	15	in	\$3.00	\$27.00	18 to 24 in.	\$6.00
15	to	18	in	4.00	39.00		

## Vinca — Myrtle

A creeping evergreen vine spreading into a thick mounded mass of glossy green with blue bell shaped flowers lifting their heads jauntily above the green.

#### Vinca minor

Field grown

**Common Periwinkle** A handsome evergreen ground cover with showy bright blue flowers borne freely in early spring and at intervals throughout the summer and autumn. It is perfectly hardy and thrives splendidly under trees where it makes a dense mat.

> Per 10 Per 100 \$2.50 \$21.00

Per 10 Per 100

\$4.50 \$36.00

#### Vinca minor, Bowles' Variety

An excellent variety of the above with broader, somewhat crinkly glossy green leaves. Flowers large, of a deep rich blue color, borne in remarkable profusion. An unsurpassed ground cover.

Field Grown

#### **Ground Cover Plants**

You will observe that we grow a number of plants for ground cover purposes. None are more practical than Pachysandra and Vinca which we grow in quantity.

Wherever you have an area too shady for grass to grow successfully or to small to bother to mow, a green carpeting of either of these plants is a good treatment and provides an attractive effect at any season. They are ordinarily planted at the rate of 3 plants to each square foot of area for reasonably quick results.

Rhododendrons

B EYOND doubt, the showiest and most beautiful evergreen shrubs, with large, permanent, glossy green leaves and lovely flowers in early summer. They should have partial shade, although they do well in full sunlight, and a north exposure is especially adapted to them. It will pay well to go to some trouble to prepare beds for them as they demand an acid soil entirely free of lime or fresh manure. Groups of Rhododendrons planted in foundation plantings, borders, or under trees give untold returns in the all-year beauty of their foliage and their lovely flowers in early summer.

All Rhododendrons are balled and burlapped (B-B) without additional charge.

#### Rhododendron catawbiense Catawba Rhododendron

This is the parent of most of our best hybrids and is distinctly valuable. The flowers, borne profusely in very large round trusses, come in various shades of dark rosy lilac the early part of June. It thrives best in partial shade and is very hardy. Each

18 to 24 in	 \$6.50
2 to $2\frac{1}{2}$ ft.	 8.00
3 to 3½ ft	 12.00



Rhododendron catawbiense - Catawba Rhododendron

#### R. maximum

#### **Rosebay Rhododendron**

This is the handsome Great Laurel or Rosebay of the Appalachian Mountains. Flowers white to blush pink, produced in late June and July. Foliage very smooth and glossy, and twice as large as that of any other sort. Handsome for big bold masses, creating a landscape effect of dignity and elegance.

Each	Per 10	Each
2 to 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> ft \$5.50	\$52.50	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> to 4 ft \$12.50
$2\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 ft 7.00	67.50	4 to 5 ft 16.00
3 to 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> ft 10.00		5 to 6 ft 20.00

#### Hybrid Rhododendrons

#### **Cunningham's White**

Large white flowers borne profusely on stocky compact plants. Leaves are large, shiny dark green, Very heavy specimens. Do not plant in exposed locations.

					Each						Each	
18	to	24	in.	••••••	\$12.00	2 t	o 2½	ft.	ft.	•••••	\$15.00	



Pachysandra terminalis — Japanese Pachysandra

# **Named Hybrids**

Caractacus Rich, dark crimson.	Parson's Gloriosum Clear rose-pink.
Dr. Dresselhuys Light red, one of the best. Ignatius Sargent Light clear red.	Roseum Elegans Beautiful pink from lilac- pink buds.
Prices of t Each 15 to 18 in	hese hybrids: 2 to 2½ ft \$12.00

# **Hybrid Seedlings**

Mixed colors: lilac, laver	nder, pink.				
	Each				Each
15 to 18 in	\$5.00	2 to	$2\frac{1}{2}$ 1	ft	\$8.00
18 to 24 in.	6.50				

#### PACHYSANDRA

### Pachysandra terminalis

2

#### Japanese Pachysandra

One of the best evergreen ground covers to use in spots where grass is difficult to grow — under shade trees for instance. Makes an excellent edging to face down plantings to the ground spreading by its roots into solid mass effect. The whorl of rich green leaves on stems about 6 ins. high are topped in June with a short spike of white flowers. Will thrive in deep shade.

		Р	er 10	Per 100
$\frac{1}{2}''$	pots		\$2.50	\$21.00

# Shade and Howering Trees

Each \$9.00

HERE are many varieties of trees that are long lived that increase in beauty as they develop in size. Select the enduring kinds that grow old gracefully as they may be a part of your life and association for many years to come. The Flowering Trees are delightful in the colors they provide and for use as accents in the garden. They harmonize well with the sombre evergreens and the larger growing shade trees.

#### Acer palmatum atropurpurea

A

Japanese Red-leaved Maple

A small tree growing to about 15 feet whose deep red, gracefully cut, foliage makes it a handsome colorful specimen throughout the summer.

 $2^{1}2$  to 3 ft.

A. platanoides			Norway	Maple
Very broad, rounding	head. Large	, rich dark green	leaves. I	Perfectly
hardy. Does well under	city conditio	ns and grows at th	he seashor	e.
Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
6 to 8 ft \$4.00	\$36.00	10 to 12 ft	7.50	\$70.00
8 to 10 ft 5.00	45.00	12 to 14 ft	12.00	110.00
A second second second			Schwedler	Maple
A. p. schwedleri			schweuter	mapie

A. p. schwedleri A form of Norway Maple with leaves strong red in Spring, later turning dark green. Each Per 10 Each 8 to 10 ft. ..... \$8.00 \$75.00 10 to 12 ft. ..... \$12.00

A. rubrum			
This is the		~	U 1

pecies, gives our New England landscape its brilliant autumn hues of red, crimson and scarlet, roughly round-headed. Do not confuse this tree with the Schwedler Maple, which has red leaves in late spring and early summer.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
6 to 8 ft 8 to 10 ft			10 to 12 ft 12 to 14 ft		\$65.00 85.00

	2 512
a filler	
1. Sector	
and the	
Children and	
12.5	
And the second of the second s	and the second

Acer platanoides - Norway Maple

#### A. saccharum

An excellent shade and street tree, somewhat higher-headed than the Norway Maple, with dense foliage that turns bright yellow and scarlet in Autumn.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
6 to 8 ft	\$5.00	\$45.00	10 to 12 ft	10.00	\$95.00
8 to 10 ft	7.00	65.00			

#### Betula — The Birches

**Red Maple** 

This is a small family of trees with a grace and charm all its own. Mostly used as lawn specimens or in effective positions upon the grounds; they are also splendid mingled with other varieties in an open woodland, and the lightbarked kinds are beautiful grouped at the edge of a thicket or forest.

Careful watering after planting usually helps them to succeed.

Betula pendula (alba)	European White Birch
A tall, graceful tree with spray-like h	oranches and snow-white bark
that is effective in winter. It assumes	an elegant drooping habit.
Each	Each
5 to 6 ft	to 8 ft. \$5.00

#### Betula pendula gracilis

**Cutleaf Weeping Birch** 

An unusually graceful, drooping tree, particularly adapted to lawns. The foliage is deeply cut and the bark silvery white at maturity. Each

6 to 8 ft. .....

# \$5.00

Sugar Maple

#### **Big Trees**

You Don't Have to Wait Years for Shade and Beauty In many varieties we have larger specimens than those listed in this book which we are unable to describe here because of unlimited space. If you are interested in larger trees we shall be glad to quote on your requirements.

We suggest that if any trees are being planted as Memorials that larger sizes will be more appropriate.

We have equipment for moving large trees and we will be glad to quote prices for the trees delivered and planted if desired.

#### **B.** populifolia

A slender tree with smooth, grayish white bark and glossy leaves. Rapid grower.

	Each	Per 10	Each
6 to 8 ft	\$3.00	\$25.00	6 to 8 ft. clumps \$10.00
8 to 10 ft.	4.00	35.00	8 to 10 ft. clumps 15.00
10 to 12 ft	5.00	45.00	

All Birches are dug balled and burlapped (B-B) at the prices quoted.

Carpinus betulus	European Hornbeam
Small tree branching to ground	like Beeches. Useful for screens.
Each	Each
8 to 10 ft. B-B \$10.00	12 to 14 ft. B-B \$18.00

#### C. caroliniana

American Hornbeam Small densely foliaged tree with tough, wiry branches. Does well in neglected places and endures drought. Both varieties of Hornbeam

turn yenow m i	am.			
	Each	Per 10	Each Per 1	10
5 to 6 ft. B-B	\$6.00	\$55.00	8 to 10 ft. B-B \$12.00 \$110.0	00

Catalpa speciosa Western Catalpa A rapid growing tree with leaves 10 inches long. Handsome white flowers in large clusters in June.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
8 to 10 ft	\$4.00	\$36.00	12 to 14 ft	\$8.00	\$75.00
10 to 12 ft	5.00	45.00			

#### Cercidiphyllum japonicum

1 6.11

#### Katsura Tree

**Gray Birch** 

A striking tree of pyramidal form, with medium-sized heart shaped leaves pink when unfolding, rich medium green in Summer and brilliant shades of orange-scarlet in Fall.

				Each		Each
8	to	10	ft.	 \$6.00	12 to 14. ft.	\$12.00
10	to	12	ft.	 9.00	14 to 16 ft.	15.00

#### **Cercis** canadensis

#### **Redbud or Judas Tree**

One of our beautiful ornamental trees. It truly fits the name Redbud because in the spring it is covered with small, red pear-shaped blossoms close to the branches before the leaves appear.

	Each		Each
5 to 6 ft.	 \$4.00	6 to 7 ft.	\$5.50

#### **Chionanthus virginicus**

White Fringe

This beautiful shrub-like tree is one of the best ornamental trees for the lawn. It has large glossy dark green foliage that forms a superb setting for the delicate sprays of white, fringy flowers of early summer. Delicately fragrant. Flowers each year with great regularity.

	Each	Per 10	Each Per	10
3 to 4 ft.	\$1.75	\$15.00	6 to 7 ft \$5.00 \$45.	00
4 to 5 ft.	2.50	22.50	7 to 8 ft 7.00 65.	00
5 to 6 ft.	3.50	32.50	8 to 10 ft 9.00 85.	00

#### **Cladrastis** lutea

#### Yellow Wood

A splendid tree of the Locust family with feathery leaves and clusters of fragrant white flowers, like pea-blossoms in June.

					Each						Each	
5	to	6	ft.	B-B	 \$10.00	8	to	10	f٤.	B-B	 \$15.00	
6	to	8	ft.	B-B	 12.00							

#### **Cornus** — Flowering Dogwoods

Thrive in low, moist, fertile soils, preferring semi-shaded locations. Small trees desirable from every point of view. In the spring they make a picture of unforgettable beauty with their drifts of showy flowers at the edge of a woodland or against a background of evergreens. The foliage turns dark red in autumn and brilliant red berries make it a decorative tree during the fall.

#### **Cornus** florida

#### White Flowering Dogwood

The native Dogwood tree of eastern North America, which produces large, snowy white flowers in May before the leaves appear. In autumn its glittering red berries cluster in a nest of glossy foliage which turns various shades of pink, crimson, scarlet, and maroon. During the winter the twiggy branches make a lacy pattern of intricate beauty. No other tree appears so attractive throughout all the seasons.

	Each	Per 10		Each Per 10	
3 to 4 ft. B	B-B \$4.50	\$42.00	7 to 8 ft. B-B	\$12.00 \$110.00	
4 to 5 ft. B	B-B 6.00	55.00	8 to 10 ft. B-B	15.00 140.00	
6 to 7 ft. E	B-B 10.00	95.00			



Cornus florida — Flowering Dogwood

#### C. Aorida rubra

#### Red Flowering Dogwood

One of the finest flowering trees blossoming even in small sizes. It produces deep rose colored flowers in the early spring. Planted by itself it is a wonderment of beauty with its early flowers and early leaves but it is particularly effective when planted with the white flowering variety.

					Each						Lach
3	to	4	ft.		\$7.00	5	}	to	6	ft.	 \$12.50
1	to	5	ft.	•••••	9.50	6	)	to	7	ft.	16.00

#### Kousa Dogwood C. kousa Attractive small tree, growing to 25 feet, with large, creamy-white flowers in June.

									Lach
-7	to	8	ft.	B-B					\$15.00

#### C. kousa chinensis

#### Chinese Kousa Dogwood

An even finer specimen than C. kousa, having larger, and broader, creamy-white flowers that open in a striking radial pattern in late June and create a beautiful picture for more than a month. The red strawberry-like fruits add to its attractiveness in autumn.

			Duon
5 to 6 ft. B-B			\$10.00

#### **Crataegus** arnoldiana

#### A small, broad-crowned tree, with ascending and spreading branches. White flowers in May and abundant, bright crimson fruit in fall.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
6 to 7 ft. B-B	\$6.00	\$55.00	10 to 12 ft. B-B	\$10.00	\$90.00
8 to 10 ft. B-B	8.00	75.00			

#### C. crusgalli

#### **Cockspur Thorn**

Arnold Hawthorn

Each

Long sharp thorns and glossy green foliage, which turns brilliant orange and scarlet in the Fall, makes this a valuable variety for hedges. Best thorn for planting near seashore.

	Each	Per 10		Each
5 to 6 ft	\$5.00	\$45.00	8 to 10 ft. B-B 8	\$10.00
6 to 8 ft. B-B	7.50	70.00	10 to 12 ft. B-B	15.00



Magnolia Soulangeana — Saucer Magnolia

#### **Paul's Double Scarlet Hawthorn**

Washington Hawthorn

A small tree of fine habit, with rich, luxuriant foliage and very double deep crimson flowers with a scarlet glow.

	Each	Per 10					Each	Per 10
4 to 5 ft	\$5.00	\$48.00	5	to	6	ft.	 \$6.00	\$57.00

C. phaenopyrum (cordata)

C. oxyacantha pauli

Beautiful autumn foliage and large clusters of bright red fruit, remaining through late winter. The best Hawthorn for showy fruit, and considered by many the finest of our native Hawthorns.

		Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 t	o 4 ft. B	-B \$3.50	\$30.00	6 to 7 ft. B-B	7.00	65.00
4 t	o 5 ft. B	-B 4.50	40.00	8 to 10 ft. B-B	12.00	110.00
5 t	o 6 ft. B	-B 5.50	50.00	12 to 14 ft. B-B	20.00	180.00

## Fagus --- Beech

#### **The Noblest Trees of Creation**

Beeches are long-lived, symmetrical, and beautiful at all seasons of the year. They make excellent, mature specimens casting a dense shade. The colored leaf forms are among the finest ornamentals for lawns or avenues. Beeches are best moved in the spring, when we ship them with the roots carefully balled and burlapped. (B-B)

#### Fagus grandifolia (americana)

Large, spreading tree of symmetrical habit. Its rich yellow autumn foliage and smooth, gray bark add to its attractiveness.

		Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
10 to 1	12 ft. B-B	\$20.00	\$180.00	12 to 14 ft. B.	B \$27.00	\$250.00

#### F. sylvatica

#### **European Beech**

American Beech

Choice symmetrical trees branching close to the ground. They have smaller leaves than the American Beech which are retained into the late winter. Excellent for screens, clipped hedges or specimen trees. T 1 T 10

	Lach	Per 10	Eac	ch Per IU
5 to 6 ft. B-B	\$8.00	\$75.00	10 to 12 ft. B-B \$20.0	0 \$190.00
7 to 8 ft. B-B	12.00	110.00	12 to 14 ft. B-B 25.0	0 225.00
8 to 10 ft. B-B	16.00	150.00	14 to 16 ft. B-B 30.0	0 270.00

#### Fraxinus americana

This well known native Ash has a straight, clean trunk and soft, mellow green foliage, changing in the autumn to rich golden-yellow. A desirable shade or street tree because it furnishes shade quickly and is comparatively long-lived.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
8 to 10 ft	\$3.50	\$32.00	12 to 14 ft	\$7.00	\$65.00
10 to 12 ft	5.00	45.00			

#### Ginkgo biloba

#### Maidenhair Tree

A beautiful tree of upright habit, with a clean, straight trunk and spreading branches. The leaves are fan shaped, resembling the Maidenhair Fern, and in the fall become rich golden yellow. An excellent lawn and avenue tree, very satisfactory in cities. Insects avoid it.

					Each	Per 10	E	ach	Per 10
$\overline{7}$	to	8	ft.	•••••	\$4.50	\$42.00	8 to 10 ft \$6	5.00	\$55.00

#### Gleditsia triacanthos **Common Honeylocust**

A fast-growing tree with fragrant pea-like flowers. Thrives along the ocean despite spray, wind or poor soil.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
5 to 6 ft	\$3.00	\$27.50	8 to 10 ft	\$6.00	\$55.00
6 to 8 ft	4.00	36.00	10 to 12 ft	9.00	80.00

White Ash

North Abington, Mass.

**Parkman** Crab

Hopa Crab

Kaido Crab

Elev Crab

Halesia tetraptera	Great Silverbell
A tree of medium size with small pearly white blossoms	n attractive gray bark and quantities of in May.
Each Per	10 Each Per 10
3 to 4 ft \$2.50 \$20.	00 4 to 5 ft 3.00 \$25.00
Laburnum vossi	Golden Chain Tree

Exquisite, long clusters of golden yellow flowers just like Wistarias. The hanging clusters 18 to 20 inches long, are borne very profusely in late Spring.

Each Per 10 5 to 6 ft. \$6.00 \$55.00

#### Magnolia

#### Large Cup Flowers — Admired by Everyone

One of our most ornamental flowering trees, requiring a sheltered location here. Best transplanted in spring.

#### Magnolia soulangeana

Saucer Magnolia

Each

A sturdy, picturesque tree of moderate size, covered in spring with giant rose-pink flowers before the large, glossy, dark green leaves appear.

	Each				Each
18 to 24 in.	\$5.00	4 to	5 ft.	B-B	\$15.00
3 to 4 ft. B-B	12.50				

M. soulangeana alba superba White Saucer Magnolia Pure white form of the Saucer Magnolia and used to great advantage with it. Unusual and exceedingly beautiful.

18 to 24 in. \$10.00

#### M. stellata Star Magnolia

A rare plant covered in early Spring with large, pure white, star-like flowers of unusual fragrance. Really a beautiful plant.

Each \$10.00 2 to 3 ft.

#### **Flowering Crabs**

The Flowering Crab Apples are small trees literally covered with blossoms in May. In the fall they bear heavy clusters of showy, waxy fruits varying from pale green to orange-red. They transplant readily and are satisfactory under a wide range of conditions. They are fine planted either singly or in groups.

#### Malus atrosanguinea

#### Carmine Crab

Like most Flowering Crab Apples, it makes an excellent specimen or lawn tree, for in Spring it is a mass of single crimson blooms of such richness of color that it is easily the brightest of the rose-tinted Crabs.

	Each	Per 10		Each Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$3.50	\$32.00	6 to 7 ft. B-B	\$8.00 \$75.00
4 to 5 ft.	4.00	36.00	7 to 8 ft. B-B	10.00 90.00
5 to 6 ft.	5.50	50.00		

#### M. baccata

Siberian Crab

Flowers pink in bud opening pure white and fragrant. Fruit yellow spotted red.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
4 to 5 ft	\$4.00	\$35.00	6 to 7 ft.	\$8.00	\$75.00
5 to 6 ft.	5.00	45.00			

#### M. floribunda

#### **Japanese Flowering Crab**

One of the best early, spring-flowering bushes or small trees. The deep pink flowers appearing with the leaves, are produced in great abundance, followed by very showy pinkish red, pea-sized fruit on long, slender stems, making it very ornamental in autumn.

Ea	ach Per 10		Each Per 10
4 to 5 ft \$4.	.50 \$42.50	6 to 8 ft. B-B	\$8.00 \$75.00
5 to 6 ft 6.	.00 55.00	8 to 10 ft. B-B	15.00 140.00



Malus — Flowering Crab Tree

#### M. halliana parkmani

Considered by many as the showiest of the Flowering Crab Apples. Free flowering early in May, it is a most attractive tree with beau-tiful semi-double bright pink blossoms. Has reddish brown fruit in the fall.

		_	ç.,		Per 10			_			Each
4	10	5	II.	 \$4.00	\$36.00	0	to	7	It.	B-R	 \$8.00
5	to	6	ft.	 5.50	50.00						

#### M. hopa

A sturdy upright tree with single deep pink flowers that are delightful. Leaves are slightly tinged with purple and has showy fruits in late summer. This tree makes a perfect specimen. Each Per 10 Fach Per 10

1.	ioens	sis plei	na						Bechtel	Crab
3	to 4 f	<b>t.</b>	\$3.00	\$27.00	4	to	5	ft.	 \$4.00	

#### M. ioensis plena

An upright vase-shape tree, producing double fragrant flowers of delicate pink resembling small roses. Fach Por 10

				TOTOTI	TOT	10
3	to	4	ft.	 \$3.00	\$27.	00

#### M. micromalus

Feathery sprays of semi-double clear pink transform this slender compact tree into a rosy cloud in early Spring.

Each 3 to 4 ft. \$3.50

#### M. Pink Weeper Crab

A fountain-like effect is created by the upright main stem and the pendulous branches reaching the ground. The blood-red buds open to form a crimson cascade.

#### Each 4 to 5 ft. \$4.00

#### M. purpurea **Purpleleaf** Crab

The brilliant foliage of rich reddish purple makes this type most desirable when a touch of color is desired. The flowers are single, brilliant deep red and the fruit is red also.

	Each	Per 10	Each H	Per 10
6 to 8 ft. B-B	\$9.00	\$85.00	10 to 12 ft. B-B \$17.00 \$	155.00
8 to 10 ft. B-B	13.00	120.00	12 to 14 ft. B-B 21.00	

#### M. purpurea elevi

One of the best of the red-foliaged Crabs with large clusters of reddish-purple flowers, and brilliant apricot colored fruits. Arresting both in foliage and flowers.

				Each	Per 10						Each	Per 10
3	to	4	ft.	 \$3.50	\$32.00	6	to	7	ft.	B-B	\$8.00	\$75.00
5	to	6	ft.	 5.50	50.00							

#### M. Red Silver Crab

Another red-foliaged tree but with cut leaves overtoned with a silvery color. Flowers are clusters of red bloom. In the fall, the small red fruit is delightful.

	Each		Each
5 to 6 ft.	\$5.50	6 to 7 ft.	\$8.00

Pin Oak

Pyramidal English Oak

М.	58	rg	er	nti

A dwarf tree much more like a large, twiggy shrub making a billowy drift of snowy white when covered with its mantle of blooms. In autumn it is again made attractive and bright by the abundant red fruit. We strongly recommend this tree for its bushy growth, beautiful flowers and showy fruits.

F	Each Per 10	)	Each Per 10
3 to 4 ft \$	3.50 \$32.00	) 5 to 6 ft	\$7.00 \$65.00
1 to 5 ft	5.00 45.00	6 to 7 ft. B-B	10.00

#### M. scheideckeri

A very pleasing early-flowering variety with double pink blooms and yellow fruit the size of a cherry. Distinctly upright and slender in habit of growth.

				Each	Per 10	Eac	h Per 10
3	to	4	ft.	 \$3.50	\$32.00	5 to 6 ft \$5.5	0 \$50.00
ŀ	to	5	ft.	4.50	40.00	6 to 7 ft. B-B 8.0	0

#### M. toringoides

**Cutleaf** Crab

Scheidecker Crab

Sargent Crab

A shrubby tree with beautiful, slightly cut foliage and irregular, picturesque habit, covered in late May with a cloud of creamy white flowers in dense masses along every pendulous branch and twig. In autumn its many orange and scarlet, pear-shaped fruits glitter in the sunlight like jewels. This is one of the most decorative of the Flowering Crabs.

	0			Each	Per 10	Ea	ch Per 10
4	to	5	ft.	 \$4.00	\$36.00	6 to 7 ft \$8.	00 \$75.00
5	to	6	ft.	 5.50	50.00		

#### Oxydendrum arboreum

#### Sourwood

Slender and graceful as a Birch, the tree will fill a narrow corner or fit in with shrubs. Flowers come in long curving racemes, like drooping bouquets of Lily-of-the-Valley, in July and August. First tree in Autumn with scarlet foliage. Will grow in shady places.

	Each	Per 10						Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft. B-B	\$2.00	\$17.50	4	to	5	ft.	B-B	\$4.00	\$36.00
3 to 4 ft. B-B	3.00	27.50							

Populus nigra italica Lombardy Poplar This well-known, upright, and extremely rapid-growing tree has light pale green leaves, lighter beneath, and branches down to the ground. It is used very satisfactorily for screen purposes.

	Each Per 1	.0	Each	Per 10
5 to 6 ft	\$1.25 \$11.0	0 8 to 10 ft	\$2.25	\$21.00
6 to 8 ft	1.50 14.0	00 10 to 12 ft	3.30	30.00

#### Quercus — Oak

Splendid trees, rather slow growing at first, but when once established develop amazingly within a few years. They are of noble proportions and give an impression of boundless strength and vigor. They make well-proportioned, dignified trees for boulevard or street planting and they cast a welcome shade as lawn specimens. Oaks hold their richly colored foliage well into the winter,

#### Quercus borealis (rubra)

Common Red Oak

A majestic broad-headed tree with attractive foliage of glossy dark green which turns dark red in the fall. One of the finest quick-growing specimens, once it has become established. It should be planted more frequently along streets as it is a durable long lived tree. It is one of the trees which best withstood the recent hurricanes.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
6 to 8 ft	\$5.00	\$47.50	10 to 12 ft.	\$10.00	\$90.00
8 to 10 ft	7.00	65.00	12 to 14 ft.	14.00	130.00

#### Q. palustris

This very handsome long-lived tree is one of the very best shade trees. It has horizontal drooping branches and finely divided shiny dark green leaves which turn red in the Fall. A rapid grower.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
6 to 8 ft	\$5.00	\$45.00	10 to 12 ft	\$12.00	\$110.00
8 to 10 ft	7.50	70.00	12 to 14 ft.	18.00	175.00

Larger sizes are available from 3 to 5 inches in caliper, nice full specimens. Ask for quotations.

#### **O. robur fastigiata**

Upright branching, forming a columnar tree that is an unusual type of Oak especially good for a narrow planting area. Fach Fach

					Luch						Luch
12	to	14	ft.	B-B	\$30.00	14	to	16	ft.	B-B	\$35.00

## Salix — Willow

Trees of medium height and graceful habit. They grow rapidly and prefer medium to very moist soils but will grow in any ordinary soil. Leaves mostly very narrow on slender, drooping branchlets.

# Salix babylonica

Salix babylo	nica		Babylon Weeping Willow	
It has very	drooping,	long, slender	branches of olive-green.	
	Each	Per 10	Each Per 10	
5 to 6 ft	\$2.00	\$18.00	6 to 8 ft \$3.00 \$27.00	



Salix niobe — Golden Weeping Willow

Salix caprea var.	French Pussy Willow	
Not the wild Pussy Willow but t	he cultivated French variety, with	
longer, more lustrous silvery-pink ca	tkins, which can be cut to sparkle	
in your home all winter.		
Each	Each	
5 to 6 ft \$2.50	6 to 8 ft \$4.00	6
S. niobe	<b>Golden Weeping Willow</b>	C
	branches sweeping to the ground	S
Its slender branchlets are a bright		г
spicuous during the winter.	golden yellow, particularly con	E
Each Per 10	Each Per 10	S
6 to 8 ft \$3.50 \$33.00	10 to 12 ft \$7.50 \$70.00	~
8 to 10 ft 5.00 45.00	10 10 12 11 91.00 910.00	
0 10 10 11 0.000 10.000		
S. pentandra	Laurel Willow	i
An ornamental tree of upright, o	lense growth, with leaves of dark	p
glossy green, much like the Califor	nia Privet. Excellent for seashore	1
planting where it will thrive vigoro		0
Each Per 10	Each Per 10	+
4 to 5 ft \$1.25 \$11.00	6 to 8 ft \$2.50 \$20.00	t
5 to 6 ft 1.50 12.50	8 to 10 ft 3.50 27.00	r
		1
		1
Sophora japonica	Chinese Scholar Tree	-
Sophora japonica An interesting slow-growing tree	Chinese Scholar Tree with irregular branch and trunk	-
Sophora japonica An interesting slow-growing tree growth covered with deep corrugat	<b>Chinese Scholar Tree</b> with irregular branch and trunk ted bark. Dark green leaves with	-
Sophora japonica An interesting slow-growing tree growth covered with deep corrugat silver underneath and panicles of	Chinese Scholar Tree with irregular branch and trunk ted bark. Dark green leaves with cream-colored blossoms drooping	-
Sophora japonica An interesting slow-growing tree growth covered with deep corrugat	Chinese Scholar Tree with irregular branch and trunk ted bark. Dark green leaves with cream-colored blossoms drooping	-
Sophora japonica An interesting slow-growing tree growth covered with deep corrugat silver underneath and panicles of beneath each leaf, flowering in Au Each	Chinese Scholar Tree with irregular branch and trunk ted bark. Dark green leaves with cream-colored blossoms drooping agust. Each	-
Sophora japonica An interesting slow-growing tree growth covered with deep corrugat silver underneath and panicles of beneath each leaf, flowering in Au Each 5 to 6 ft. B-B	Chinese Scholar Tree with irregular branch and trunk ted bark. Dark green leaves with cream-colored blossoms drooping ngust. 6 to 8 ft. B-B	-
Sophora japonica An interesting slow-growing tree growth covered with deep corrugat silver underneath and panicles of beneath each leaf, flowering in Au Each 5 to 6 ft. B-B	Chinese Scholar Tree with irregular branch and trunk hed bark. Dark green leaves with cream-colored blossoms drooping ngust. 6 to 8 ft. B-B	-
Sophora japonica An interesting slow-growing tree growth covered with deep corrugat silver underneath and panicles of beneath each leaf, flowering in Au Each 5 to 6 ft. B-B	Chinese Scholar Tree with irregular branch and trunk ted bark. Dark green leaves with cream-colored blossoms drooping agust. 6 to 8 ft. B-B	= t
Sophora japonica An interesting slow-growing tree growth covered with deep corrugat silver underneath and panicles of beneath each leaf, flowering in Au Each 5 to 6 ft. B-B	Chinese Scholar Tree with irregular branch and trunk ted bark. Dark green leaves with cream-colored blossoms drooping agust. 6 to 8 ft. B-B	t
Sophora japonica An interesting slow-growing tree growth covered with deep corrugat silver underneath and panicles of beneath each leaf, flowering in Au Each 5 to 6 ft. B-B	Chinese Scholar Tree with irregular branch and trunk ted bark. Dark green leaves with cream-colored blossoms drooping agust. 6 to 8 ft. B-B	= t
Sophora japonica An interesting slow-growing tree growth covered with deep corrugat silver underneath and panicles of beneath each leaf, flowering in Au Each 5 to 6 ft. B-B	Chinese Scholar Tree with irregular branch and trunk ted bark. Dark green leaves with cream-colored blossoms drooping gust. 6 to 8 ft. B-B	= t
Sophora japonica An interesting slow-growing tree growth covered with deep corrugat silver underneath and panicles of beneath each leaf, flowering in Au Each 5 to 6 ft. B-B	Chinese Scholar Tree with irregular branch and trunk bed bark. Dark green leaves with cream-colored blossoms drooping gust. 6 to 8 ft. B-B Each 99.00 European Mountain Ash beads of white flowers in May but isters of scarlet berries borne in Each Per 10 8 to 10 ft \$7.50 \$70.00	= t a
Sophora japonica An interesting slow-growing tree growth covered with deep corrugat silver underneath and panicles of beneath each leaf, flowering in Au Each 5 to 6 ft. B-B	Chinese Scholar Tree with irregular branch and trunk ned bark. Dark green leaves with cream-colored blossoms drooping gust. Each 6 to 8 ft. B-B Each 6 to 8 ft. B-B Each 99.00 European Mountain Ash teads of white flowers in May but sters of scarlet berries borne in Each Per 10 8 to 10 ft Each Per 10 8 to 10 ft. Tree Lilac	t a a
Sophora japonica An interesting slow-growing tree growth covered with deep corrugat silver underneath and panicles of beneath each leaf, flowering in Au Each 5 to 6 ft. B-B	Chinese Scholar Tree with irregular branch and trunk ted bark. Dark green leaves with cream-colored blossoms drooping ugust. Each 6 to 8 ft. B-B Each 99.00 European Mountain Ash teads of white flowers in May but isters of scarlet berries borne in Each Per 10 8 to 10 ft \$7.50 Japanese Tree Lilac ch panicles of cream white to light	t a a
Sophora japonica An interesting slow-growing tree growth covered with deep corrugat silver underneath and panicles of beneath each leaf, flowering in Au Each 5 to 6 ft. B-B	Chinese Scholar Tree with irregular branch and trunk ted bark. Dark green leaves with cream-colored blossoms drooping ugust. Each 6 to 8 ft. B-B Each 99.00 European Mountain Ash teads of white flowers in May but isters of scarlet berries borne in Each Per 10 8 to 10 ft \$7.50 Japanese Tree Lilac ch panicles of cream white to light	t a a
Sophora japonica An interesting slow-growing tree growth covered with deep corrugat silver underneath and panicles of beneath each leaf, flowering in Au Each 5 to 6 ft. B-B	Chinese Scholar Tree with irregular branch and trunk ted bark. Dark green leaves with cream-colored blossoms drooping gust. Each 6 to 8 ft. B-B Each 99.00 European Mountain Ash teads of white flowers in May but isters of scarlet berries borne in Each Per 10 8 to 10 ft \$7.50 Japanese Tree Lilac ch panicles of cream white to light rly July when no other flowering	t a a
Sophora japonica An interesting slow-growing tree growth covered with deep corrugat silver underneath and panicles of beneath each leaf, flowering in Au Each 5 to 6 ft. B-B	Chinese Scholar Tree with irregular branch and trunk ted bark. Dark green leaves with cream-colored blossoms drooping gust. Each 6 to 8 ft. B-B	t a a
Sophora japonica An interesting slow-growing tree growth covered with deep corrugat silver underneath and panicles of beneath each leaf, flowering in Au Each 5 to 6 ft. B-B	Chinese Scholar Tree with irregular branch and trunk ted bark. Dark green leaves with cream-colored blossoms drooping gust. Each 6 to 8 ft. B-B Each 99.00 European Mountain Ash teads of white flowers in May but isters of scarlet berries borne in Each Per 10 8 to 10 ft \$7.50 Japanese Tree Lilac ch panicles of cream white to light rly July when no other flowering	t a a



Quercus palustris — Pin Oak

#### **Trees** for Seaside Plantings

Not every tree will succeed when exposed to violent winds.

The best trees for this purpose are the Honey Locust, Gleditsia triacanthos, the Amur Maple, Acer ginnala, Cockspur Thorn, Crataegus crus-galli, Red Maple, Acer rubrum, European Linden, Tilia europaea and the Laurel Willow, Salix pentandra.

The soil in such locations is often rough and barren and it is essential that in planting any trees they be given soil pockets of ample size filled with good loam, peat moss and organic fertilizer. Also during the first year at least, the trees should be staked to keep them well anchored so their roots will be given opportunity to become established.

#### Tilia — Linden

The Lindens are very satisfactory, rapid growing ornamental trees, often planted as lawn specimens or for street or avenue effects.

Til	ia	eur	opa	ica (vulgaris) Eur	opean	Linden
	This	bro	oad-	headed, symmetrical tree has small da	rk gree	n leaves
				rapidly into a shade-giving specimen ex		
era	l pl	lanti	ng	or for street trees. It has fragrant bloor	ns in J	une.
					Each	Per 10
6	to	8	ft.		\$6.00	\$57.00
8	to	10	ft.		8.00	75.00
						Each
2	to	21/3	2."	caliper		\$15.00

## Ulmus — Elm

The Elms are famous trees and have a rural, pastoral air that fits admirably into landscape planting schemes. They almost always look best in a wide-spaced row, or isolated in a field or on a hillside, and some of the finest of our New England villages owe their 'beauty to their Elm-bordered streets.

# Ulmus americanaAmerican ElmThe most beautiful of the Elms. It is lofty and spreading, with<br/>drooping branches and is very hardy. At maturity it attains great<br/>character and individual beauty.Each Per 10Each Per 10

U.	procera				Englis	h Elm
	to 8 ft. to 10 ft.	\$3.00 4.00	\$27.00 36.00	10 to 12 ft. 12 to 14 ft.	\$5.50 7.50	\$50.00 70.00
		Laun	1 CI 10		Laton	TOT TO

A round-topped and sometimes open-headed tree that is often used for avenues. The foliage is dark green, remaining several weeks longer in the autumn than that of U. americana, and is more delicately cut. Each Per 10 Each Per 10 10 to 12 ft. ..... \$6.00 \$55.00 12 to 14 ft. ..... \$9.00 \$80.00

#### U. pumila

#### Siberian or Chinese Elm

An extremely rapid growing tree branching freely with many slender twigs covered with bead-like buds in the winter. Leaves are small but so abundant they make a quick and most desirable shade tree. Each Per 10 Each

	Each	Per 10		Each
8 to 10 ft 10 to 12 ft 14 to 16 ft	7.50		2½ to 3 in. cal 3 to 4 in. cal	

The Colorful Azalea

TUST as the Rhododendron is the King of the Evergreen Shrubs. so are its cousins, the Azaleas, the aristocrats of the Deciduous Shrubs. In color, the Azaleas give an assortment of hues in much wider range than in the Rhododendrons - and flowering periods from mid-April to early July. While classed as acid soil plants they thrive in soils of considerable range, particularly the Asiatic sorts, which even prefer some lime in the soil.

The opportunities for using deciduous Azaleas are almost unlimited. Their graceful habit appears to good advantage in informal groups either in wooded areas or in shrub borders, while many are most decorative in the foundation planting where evergreens create a dark background for their vivid colors. They succeed equally well in sun or shade, preferring a moderately moist soil or a mulch of leafmold.

All Azaleas will be balled and burlapped (B-B) without extra charge.

#### **Azalea** arborescens

#### Sweet Azalea

The charm of this Azalea lies not in its pinkish white flowers, but in their intense and delicious fragrance which is wafted through the open windows during its flowering season, mid-June. The plants are low, broad and dense, and particularly desirable for mass effects.

				Each	Per 10
18	to	24 in	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	\$5.00	\$45.00
2	to	3 ft.		6.50	60.00



Azalea vaseyi — Pinkshell Azalea

#### A. kaempferi

#### Torch Azalea

A very handsome, tall growing variety with flowers which vary from bright orange-red to salmon-pink from middle to late May. It thrives in partial shade and is benefited by small applications of lime. Exceptionally desirable and we believe it is one of the best of all for brilliancy, refinement of color, and abundance of flowers.

		Licch
2 to $3$	ft	\$8.00

#### A. mollis

### Chinese Azalea

Fach

Resembles a dwarf Rhododendron, with good foliage and bears flowers in bright shades of orange and yellow. Perfectly hardy, thriving in sunny positions anywhere, and is excellent in masses. A superbly satisfactory Azalea

persel care	recel and				
	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
12 to 15 in	\$3.00	\$27.00	18 to 24 in.	\$6.00	\$57.00
15 to 18 in	4.00	36.00	2 to $2\frac{1}{2}$ ft	7.50	72.00

#### A. mollis Louise Hunnewell

Perfectly hardy hybrid. Flowers brilliant salmon-red or orange, in tremendous quantity. Fach

			Luon
5	to 18 in		\$6.00

#### A. mollis — red

	Bril	lian	t sh	ades	of	$\operatorname{red}$	flowers.					
							Each					Each
15	to	18	in.				\$4.50	18	to	24	in.	 \$6.50

#### A. mucronulata

#### Mongolian Azalea

Roval Azalea

One of the very first Azaleas to flower, opening rosy-lavender flowers as early as April 20th; thus lengthening by several weeks the blooming period of the Azaleas. It will succeed in dry locations and likes some lime. Fach Fach

				Edun						Lach
15	to	18	in.	\$5.50	18	to	24	in.	•••••	\$7.00

#### A. schlippenbachi

A dense plant growing 3 to 5 feet high and almost as broad. The flowers are showy, clear rose-pink, and almost as large as Rhododendron flowers. One of the earliest to flower. Does well in shade. Our plants are very heavy specimens.

		Each				Each
	••••••		$2\frac{1}{2}$	ft.	tall.	 \$10.00

#### A. vaseyi

#### Pinkshell Azalea

Orchid Azalea

Each

Of graceful, irregular habit. Slender stems carry small, compact clusters of delicate, shell-pink flowers early in May, appearing before the leaves. The foliage turns brilliant scarlet in autumn.

2 10	3 ft.	\$7.00

#### A. yedoensis poukhanensis

A compact, low-growing Azalea blooming with a profusion of fragrant orchid-like flowers from middle to late May. One of the best for form, color and attractive foliage throughout the summer.

	Each	Per 10					Each
9 to 12 in	\$3.00		$2\frac{1}{2}$	to	3	ft.	\$9.00
2 to 21/2 ft	7.50	72.00	3	to	4	ft.	12.00

Lead Plant

North Abington, Mass.

Howering Shrubs

"HERE is a tremendous number of beautiful shrubs which embrace flowering forms of every conceivable variety. While some are admired for their fruits, or for their foliage, others are admired for their interesting forms or texture.

#### **Groups or Borders**

They should always be planted in groups or borders; rarely as single specimens, unless very large. A good arrangement invariably provides open stretches of lawn bordered with irregular masses of shrubs against the boundary line or building. Their outlines and habits differ so very much that best effects always come from planting large restful colonies of one kind or closely related sorts.

#### **A Shrub For Every Purpose**

Their various shrubby forms contrast with the more set forms of the accent plants, and their bare stems in winter give agreeable contrast form, and lend accent to the evergreen trees. Among the shrubs are found varieties with wide divergencies in their ultimate heights. Obviously, the larger sorts should be planted in the larger spaces and in the back rows; the medium ones in the middle rows. The small ones should be used as facers in the front rows of a planting.

Except those varieties specifically marked B-B, Flowering Shrubs are regularly dug bare rooted at the prices given. If desired, we will dig other sorts B-B, making the following charges:

15	to	1	8 in.	 \$.25	each
18	to	2	4 in.	 .30	each
2	to	3	ft.	 .35	each
3	to	4	ft.	.45	each
-4	to	5	ft.	 .65	each
5	to	6	ft.	 .80	each

#### Abelia grandiflora

A semi-evergreen medium growing shrub ideally suited to Cape Cod and Nantucket Island. Flowers white tinged with pink persist throughout the summer. For foundation and mass plantings in sheltered locations. Not hardy in the Boston area.

			100 C 100	
18 to 24 in. B-B		\$4.00	\$36	00

#### Acanthopanax sieboldianus (pentaphyllum) Fiveleaf Aralia

An upright shrub, with arching, spiny branches and bright green, shining foliage. Excellent in shady places, on rocky banks and slopes and in smoky city areas. Especially good for prickly hedges.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft	\$1.25	\$11.00	4 to 5 ft	\$1.50	\$13.50

Amelanchier canadensis **Downy Shadblow** A large graceful tree-like shrub, with snowy white flowers in early spring. Fruits in late June, deep purple.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 1
4 to 5 ft.	\$2.00	\$18.00	5 to 6 ft	\$3.00	\$27.0

|--|

Handsome low shrub with showy spikes of small blue flowers in June.

				Each	Per 10
2	to	3	ft.	 \$1.50	\$13.50
3	to	4	ft.	 2.00	18.00

Aronia melano	ocarpa				1	Black	Chol	keberry
Similar to A.	arbutif	olia, but	fruits	are				
	Each	Per 10					Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft	\$1.00	\$9.00		5 to	6 ft.		\$1.50	\$13.50
4 to 5 ft	1.25	11.00						

# Berberis — Barberry

#### **Berberis mentorensis**

Mentor Barberry A new hedge barberry of erect habit. Its semi-evergreen leathery dark green leaves grow dense, clear to the base. This with its long thorns make it an attractive as well as an effective hedge.

	Lacn	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$1.00	\$9.00

#### B. thunbergi

The best known hardy hedge plant and slow-growing shrub. Its foliage is of a rich green color in the summer turning to bright red in the fall. The fruit is equally showy and remains on the plants from the last of summer until mid-winter.

		Ea	ach 2	Per 10					Each	Per 10
12 to 13	5 in.	\$ .	40	\$3.50	18	to	24	in.	 \$ .60	\$5.50
15 to 18	B in,		50	4.50						

**Red-leaved Japanese Barberry** B. thunbergi atropurpurea

Exactly like the Japanese Barberry, except the foliage is a dark red and maintains this color throughout the season. This makes a splendid plant for a situation where something bright and cherry is desired, and one that needs no coddling or special care, beyond ordinary soil and unobstructed sunshine.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in	\$1.00	\$9.00	2 to $2\frac{1}{2}$ ft	\$1.25	\$11.00

#### B. thunbergi erecta (Plant Patent No. 110)

#### Truehedge Columnberry

Japanese Barberry

A wonderful recent improvement of the old dependable Japanese Barberry with darker foliage that remains dark in spite of severe drought; its fall color is even richer and deeper; and its scarlet berries are borne with still greater profusion. Its dense, erect, bushy, columnar shape, makes a perfect hedge the instant it is planted, and needs little pruning to keep it perfect. Makes an ideal dwarf shrub. Each Per 10

.\$ .90 \$8.00 12 to 18 in.

#### **B.** vernae

#### Verna Barberry

A desirable rather arching variety with a more open habit. Its foliage is small and attractive, and its wiry, spiny branches are beautifully bespangled in autumn with clusters of pink berries which remain in attractive condition almost until spring.

		Each	Per 10	Each	Per 10
ach	Per 10	18 to 24 in \$ .90	\$8.00	$2\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 ft \$1.50	\$13.50
.00	\$27.00	2 to 2½ ft 1.25	11.00	3 to 4 ft 1.75	16.00

5 or more Shrubs of one kind and size will be priced at the 10 rate.

Fach Per 10

18 **Better Shrubs** 

BAY STATE NURSERIES

#### Buddleia — Butterflybush

A beautiful group of flowering shrubs bearing throughout the late summer and autumn, elegant long sprays of lovely flowers. All Buddleias attract a great many colorful butterflies — a feature which accounts for the popular name of this showy shrub.

Buddleias are partially tender, with most varieties killing back to the ground each winter but the roots survive and send up new tops. They decidedly prefer a sunny location. For abundant flowers, we suggest pinching off the first

flower spikes which develop in July.

	ddleia Charming A glorious shrub with large spikes or panicles of brilliant pink. Foliage gray-
gree Fiel	en. Id Grown
F	Ile de France         Tragrant, brilliant rosy purple flowers in Aug. and Sept. One of the most vivid.         Id Grown       \$1.00 Each \$9.00 Per 10
, P	Royal Red (Patent No. 556)Produces an abundance of rich dark royal purple sprays, 2 feet in length.ld Grown\$1.00 Each \$9.00 Per 10
A Exc	White Bouquet (Patent No. 536) An arresting shiny white blossom of strong fragrance, from July until frost. cellent for white effects and for cut flowers. Id Grown \$1.00 Each \$9.00 Per 10
-	ycanthus floridus Sweetshrub
	Vill thrive in partial shade. It has large glossy foliage and pineapple scented, colate-colored flowers that last far into the summer.
2	to 3 ft
· A flow	ragana arborescensSiberian Pea-Treea very hardy tall shrub with bright green leaves, and an abundance of yellow wers in June. It is splendid for tall hedges and will flourish in light, sandy soil.Each Per 10EachPer 10Each Per 10to 6 ft.\$2.506 to 7 ft.\$3.50\$33.00
C glos qui mal 12 t	aenomeles lagenaria (Cydonia)       Flowering Quince         One of the first shrubs to bloom in the spring, and very showy because of its say leaves and flowers that vary in color from orange to vermilion, followed by nce-shaped, fragrant, golden yellow fruit. It has spreading, spiny branches, and kes a handsome and impenetrable flowering hedge.       Each Per 10         Each Per 10       Each Per 10         10 18 in.       \$.75       \$7.00       2 to 3 ft.       \$1.25       \$11.00         to 24 in.       .90       8.00       3 to 4 ft.       2.00       18.00
	ionanthus virginicus White Fringe Tree
T thro	(See description under Trees)         Summersweet         Summersweet         Che native Sweet Pepper bush with spikes of creamy white, fragrant flowers         Sughout July and August. Excellent for shady and damp places.         Each Per 10       Each Per 10         to 24 in.       \$1.00       \$9.00       2 to 3 ft.       \$1.25       \$11.00
	C mas Cornelian Cherry



Buddleia - Butterflybush

## Cornus — Dogwood; Cornel

The twiggy Dogwoods present a continual display of beauty in flower, leaf, foliage, fruit and twig. The flowers, of various colors, are produced in the Spring, followed by showy fruits which persist for a considerable period.

#### Cornus alba

#### **Tatarian Dogwood**

In erect-stemmed shrub with good, clean foliage and bright bloodred branches and blue-white berries, making it very showy in shrubberies, especially in winter.

	Each	Per 10					Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft	\$1.25	\$11.00	4	to	5	ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50

Handsome shrub-like tree with yellow flowers before the leaves, and studded in Autumn with immense quantities of scarlet fruits. It makes a stunning display of autumn color in the landscape, yet is most valuable for its early spring flowers which rival Forsythia in color.

#### Each Per 10 4 to 5 ft. \$2.50 \$22.50

#### C. racemosa

#### Gray Dogwood

One of the most handsome, white flowering native shrubs of excellent habit. Its white fruits and red stems are showy in the fall. Each Per 10 Each Per 10 3 to 4 ft. ..... \$1.25 \$11.00 5 to 6 ft. ..... \$2.50 \$22.50 4 to 5 ft. ..... 1.50 13.50

**Bronze-leaved Smoke Tree** Cotinus coggygria rubrifolius Few shrubs cause more comment than this new variety of Smoke Tree, which is a bronze-leaved form and has a bronze colored plume or "smoke."

4 10	5 ft	\$3.0

#### Cotoneaster

This large Asiatic family has many members of high value for landscape planting. They vary tremendously in habit, yet all are attractive, and especially decorative when covered with their brilliant or glossy fruits. The larger types make excellent specimen shrubs while the low, prostrate forms are fine for use in the rock garden or against walls.

#### **Cotoneaster** apiculata

**Cranberry** Cotoneaster

Spreading Cotoneaster

Each

Beautiful hardy dwarf Cotoneaster, growing about four feet high with pendulous branches covered in the fall with masses of shiny crimson fruits.

	Lach	Per 10
12 to 15 in.	 \$3.00	\$27.00

C. divaricata Best suited for planting in groups or as an individual specimen in

the open. Long arching branches studded with tiny rose-pink flowers in June, followed by brilliant scarlet fruits, which persist into the winter. Each Per 10 Each Per 10 2 to 3 ft. B-B \$3.00 \$1.50 \$13.50 9 to 15 in. \$27.00



Chaenomeles lagenaria (Cydonia japonica) - Flowering Quince



Cotoneaster divaricata - Spreading Cotoneaster

Cydonia — (see Chaenomeles)

**D**aphne mezereum

A low-growing shrub ultimately 3 feet high, flowering in late March with rosy purple blossoms, that have a Gardenia-like fragrance.

15	to 18	in.	B-B	\$2.50	\$22	.50

#### Deutzia

Few shrubs are of such easy culture and give such universal satisfaction. The dazzling white and soft pink of their myriad bell-shaped flowers yield many handsome effects in garden or border arrangements. They prefer medium to dry soils and full sun. In acid soils they like occasional applications of lime.

#### Deutzia gracilis

A small, compact shrub whose slender, arching bra fusely covered by pure white flowers in early summe		are pro-
	Each	Per 10
15 to 18 in.	\$1.25	\$11.00

D. lemoinei	Lemoine Deutzia	ł
An early blooming, vigo flowers in great sprays alor	orous, floriferous shrub, with pure white	
Each Pe		
18 ti 24 in \$1.50 \$1	13.50 2 to 3 ft \$2.50 \$18.00	1

#### D. scabra, Pride of Rochester

Perhaps the best known and most popular of all the Deutzias. It makes a tall, wide-spreading bush, covered with a cloud of large, double, fringed pink and white flowers in June.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft	\$1.25	\$11.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50

#### Elaeagnus

#### Russian Olive

**February Daphne** 

Each Per 10

Slender Deutzia

Elaeagnus angustifolia A spreading, somewhat spiny bush with gray, almost woolly leaves and fragrant yellow flowers. Especially good for the seashore. Very attractive when in fruit. Rank Day 10

				naeu.	rer iv
3	to	4	ft.	 \$1.25	\$11.00





Euonymus alatus compactus — Dwarf Euonymus

#### Enkianthus campanulatus

#### **Redvein Enkianthus**

A splendid shrub of interesting features at all seasons of the year. The young twigs are a brilliant deep red. The flowers are small drooping bells, pale yellow, with deep pink stripes in May. The leaves are about one inch long of dark green which in the Fall become pink, red, scarlet, orange, and yellow. A shrub of compact habit and a cousin to the Azalea

		Each			Each
3 to 4 ft. 4 to 5 ft.	B-B		5 to 6 ft.	B-B	\$12.00

#### Euonymus

The Evergreen varieties of Euonymus are listed under Evergreen shrubs. Here are listed the upright, deciduous shrub types whose decorative value lies in their brilliantly colored foliage and attractive fruits of autumn.

#### **Euonymus** alatus

#### Winged Euonymus

\$11.00

Most desirable shrub of densely branched, compact habit, with yellowish flowers, followed by red fruit. The foliage turns a brilliant red in autumn. Twigs have four corky wings. Useful for thick screens or showy masses of foliage.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$2.00	\$18.00	2 to 3 ft	\$3.00	\$27.00

#### E. alatus compactus

Dwarf Winged Euonymus

A dwarf type of the above, forming an extremely dense, slow growing shrub whose foliage in autumn is even more brilliant than E. alatus, and in the Arnold Arboretum it has caused as much comment for its brilliancy as any shrub growing there. Its dense habit of growth makes it an ideal shrub for use in much the same manner as the evergreen Boxwood is used, either as specimens or accents in a garden. It is also ideal for use as a low growing dense hedge.

4.2 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				8-01	ang aca	100 110008	0.	
	Each 1	Per 10				Each	Per 1	0
15 to 18 in			2	to 3	ft	\$3.00	\$27.0	0
18 to 24 in.	2.00	18.00					Eac	h
$-3\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 ft. H	eavy spec	cimens					\$7.0	0
E. yedoensis					Yee	ldo Euc	ənymu	1.8
The showiest of	of all the	bush Eu	ionymu	s fam	ily. Lea	ves brill	iant re	d
in fall. Scarlet	berries s	urrounde	d by	pink	husks a	are prod	uced i	n
great profusion.							Per 1	
18 to 24 in								

\$1.25

# Forsythia — Goldenbell

Spring is really spring when the Forsythias bloom! Somehow they are the most welcome of the early shrubs because their tender yellow blossoms so definitely belong to that season and no other; and while they seem no stronger than a cloud of yellow butterflies, they defy and defeat winter at the door of spring! One Forsythia shining against a clump of evergreens is a pretty sight, but a clump of them, a border, or a hedge of them is a miracle of loveliness, from mid-April to early May. In acid soils, Forsythias benefit from fair applications of lime.

# Forsythia intermedia

Border Forsythia An erect-growing shrub, but when full grown the branches arch gracefully, and bear clouds of deep yellow flowers.

				Each	Per 10					Each	Per 10
3	to	4	ft.	 \$1.25	\$11.00	5	to	6	ft.	 \$2.00	\$17.50
4	to	5	ft.	 1.50	13.50						

#### F. intermedia spectabilis Showy Border Forsythia

Much more profuse-flowering than the original type, and several shades richer in its glorious deep yellow. Plants vigorous and compact.

3 to 4 ft.		Per 10 \$11.00	4 to 5 ft.		<b>Per 10</b> \$13.50
------------	--	-------------------	------------	--	--------------------------

#### F. primulina Spring Glory Forsythia Spring Glory

This Forsythia is just beginning to be known - and appreciated. It produces a far greater number of blossoms than the ordinary Forsythia. Its color is a brilliant lemon yellow and it has withstood colder weather better than the ordinary sorts. What would Spring be without the glorious Forsythias? Each Per 10 4 to 5 ft. \$2.00 \$18.00

#### F. suspensa

#### Weeping Forsythia

This variety has long, drooping branches, with bright yellow flowers early in April. Particularly good on bankings.

				Each	Per 10					Each	Per 10
3	to	4	ft.	 \$1.00	\$9.00	5	to	6	ft.	 \$1.50	\$13.50
4	to	5	ft.	 1.25	11.00						



Forsythia intermedic spectabilis - Showy Forsythia

North Abington, Mass.

#### Fothergilla monticola

Alabama Fothergilla

This beautiful little shrub is a jewel of the rarest merit. Its charm lays in its bushy compact habit of growth. A profusion of creamy white flowers in May borne like buttons on the ends of the stem lend it unusual distinction.

								Latin
2	to	3	ft.	extra	heavy			\$7.50

#### Hamamelis vernalis

Vernal Witch-Hazel

One of the earliest shrubs to flower, with numerous yellow flowers in late February or March. Its habit is bushy and compact, reaching a height of 7 feet.

		Lach	Per 10
3 to 4 ft	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	\$2.00	\$18.00

# Hibiscus - Rose of Sharon

An erect, sturdy, treelike shrub ultimately 10 to 12 feet high, with a broad head and rather formal appearance. It produces large, showy flowers in August when few other shrubs are in bloom. Excellent for specimen or screen plantings, and succeeds in all soils. The use of lime will help overcome its slight tenderness in northern New England.

Hibiscus syriacus	Rose of She	aron;	Althea
Double Pink, Double Red, Double	White, Sing	gle Wl	hite.
	:	Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft. Specify color desired		\$1.25	\$11.00
Single Blue, 18 to 24 in.		1.25	11.00
Tree form: Double Pink, Double F	Red, White v	vith re	ed eye.
			Each
4 to 5 ft.			\$2.00

#### Hydrangea

Woody shrubs with coarse, heavy leaves, blooming in late summer, their showy white flowers changing to pinkish brown. They succeed in most situations and are indifferent to soil or climate. Pruning should be done in early spring if necessary, as Hydrangeas differ from most shrubs in producing their flowers on new wood.

#### Hydrangea arborescens grandiflora Snowhill Hydrangea

Its large clusters of pure snow-white flowers, averaging 4 to 5 inches in diameter, appear from June to the middle of September. Suitable for shady or sunny positions. Few plants will bloom as well in shade. Each Per 10 18 to 24 in. \$1.25 \$11.00

#### H. macrophylla otaksa Double Blue Hydrangea

Handsome large double flowers of glistening blue in June and July. The plants are compact and dwarf-growing.

						Each	Per 10
Bushes v	with	10	to	12	stems	 \$3.00	\$27.00



Kolkwitzia amabilis — Beauty Bush

#### Peegee Hydrangea

This variety is well-known. Its large, conical heads of white flowers become pink and red with age. It should have plenty of water, and be severely pruned every spring to produce large flowers.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft	. \$1.25	\$11.00
Tree form, 3 to 4 ft.	. 2.50	22.50

Hypericum frondosum (aureum)	Golden St. Johnswort
A showy shrub of stiff, dense habit.	The golden yellow flowers are
produced from August to October.	
Each Per 10	Each Per 10
2 to 3 ft \$ .90 \$8.00	3 to 4 ft \$1.00 \$9.00
Ilex verticiflata	Common Winterberry
A very ornamental shrub with upr	
foliage. Spectacularly beautiful in frui	t with its brilliant scarlet ber-

ries which remai	in well into the	e winter.		
	Each Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft	\$1.50 \$13.50	5 to 6 ft.	\$2.00	\$17.50
4 to 5 ft	1.75 16.00			

# Kerria japonica pleniflora Double Kerria

Very double flowers which look like little balls of gold. It blooms constantly from June to September. Its stems are bright green.

			Each	Per	10
18	to	24 in.	\$1.50	\$13	50

#### Kolkwitzia amabilis

H. paniculata grandiflora

#### Beauty Bush

A handsome shrub from Korea, hardy in New England, making long sprays of graceful foliage and completely buried in delicate pink flowers like tiny Weigela blossoms, tinted with yellow in the throat in June.

				Each	Per 10					Each	Per 10
18	to	24	in.	 \$1.25	\$11.00	3	to	4	ft.	 \$2.00	\$17.50
2	to	3	ft.	 1.50	13.50	4	to	5	ft.	3.50	33.00

## Ligustrum — Privet

When properly planted and trimmed this group of plants makes handsome and inexpensive hedges and screens. They grow vigorously in good soil or poor, will stand considerable shade, and dry barren soil. Ibota and Regel privet are frequently used as individual shrubs in mixed borders.

#### Ligustrum amurense

#### Amur Privet

A tall growing, upright shrub with dark lustrous leaves. Perfectly hardy. This plant has been used for hedges to a tremendous extent in the past few years and has given general satisfaction. It also forms an excellent quick-growing screen.

	Per 10	Per 100		Per 10	$Per \ 100$
2 to 3 ft.	\$3.50	\$25.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$7.50	\$60.00
3 to 4 ft	5.00	30.00	5 to 6 ft.	12.50	

L. ibolium

#### **Ibolium** Privet

This very hardy Privet is a hybrid between Ibota and California Privet, having the rich, glossy green leaves of the latter and the bushiness and hardiness of the former. Popular for hedge planting but also makes an excellent specimen, almost evergreen shrub in some locations.

Р	Per 10	Per 100		Per 10	Per 100
18 to 24 in	\$2.50	\$20.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$4.00	\$30.00
2 to 3 ft.	3.50	25.00			

L. obtusifolium (ibota)

#### Ibota Privet

One of the hardiest and most graceful sorts. It has spreading, curving branches, grayish green leaves, and fragrant white flowers in June, followed by black berries. Useful for specimens or hedges.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft	\$ .50	\$4.50	3 to 4 ft	\$ .75	\$7.00

#### L. o. regelianum

Regel Privet

A low, absolutely hardy shrub, with almost horizontal branches. It is graceful and sufficiently dense for hedges without trimming, or makes an excellent specimen plant.

L. ovalifolium Cal	ifornia	Privet
3 to 4 ft.	1.50	13.50
21/2 to 3 ft.	1.20	11.00
2 to 21/2 ft.	1.00	9.00
18 to 24 in	\$.90	\$7.50
	Lach	Per 10

The common hedge plant of narrow habit with glossy oval leaves. Per 10 Per 100

2	to	3	ft.	 \$3.50	\$25.00
3	to	4	ft.	 4.00	30.00

## Lonicera — Honeysuckle

Graceful shrubs with interesting foliage and habit, charming flowers which in many cases are very fragrant, and delightful berries, all combine to make this group one of the favorites.

#### Lonicera ruprechtiana

Manchurian Honeysuckle

A large growing shrub of dense, upright habit with wide spreading branches bearing creamy yellow flowers in June, followed by lustrous red berries. Excellent for masses of color in the shrub border or in large, informal screen plantings.

	Each	<b>Per</b> 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.00	\$9.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00

#### L. tatarica alba White Tartarian Honeysuckle

Similar to L. tatarica, but has large, pure white flowers followed by an abundance of crimson fruits.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50





Lonicera tatarica — Honeysuckle

 L. tatarica rosea
 Rosy Tartarian Honeysuckle

 A big, graceful bush that bears a profusion of pink flowers in

 June, which show up well against the foliage. These are followed

 by an abundance of light red berries. It flourishes in partial shade.

 Each Per 10
 Each Per 10

 2 to 3 ft.
 \$ .90
 \$8.00
 3 to 4 ft.

#### L. tatarica zabelii Red Bush Honeysuckle This is a true Red Bush Honeysuckle. It is covered with attractive red blossoms in late May and red berries from mid-summer until frost.

Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2½ to 3 ft \$1.25	\$11.00	3 to 4 ft	\$1.50	\$13.50

Myrica pensylvanica (carolinensis) Northern Bayberry A low, spreading native shrub which thrives in sandy places. It is a sub-evergreen, much admired for its glossy dark green, fragrant foliage.

					Lach	Per 10
18	to	24	in.	*****	\$1.50	\$13.50

#### Philadelphus — Mockorange

The Mockorange, or Sweet Syringa, has been a familiar plant in gardens for many years. However, the Hybrid varieties have intensified fragrance and beauty of flower combined with more pleasing habit.

#### Sweet Mockorange

A tall-growing shrub with a profusion of white, fragrant flowers in June and handsome, dark green foliage. Grows even in shady locations.

Philadelphus coronarius

ł	Each Per 10	)	Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft \$	1.25 \$11.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50



Philadelphus — Mockorange

#### **Physocarpus** — Nine bark

Physocarpus intermedius parvifolius

Dwarf Ninebark Of densely branched, upright habit, bearing small bright green leaves. Small white flowers borne in June. Each Per 10 Each Per 10 2 to 3 ft. \$1.25 \$11.00 3 to 4 ft. \$1.50 \$13.50

Philadelphus Atlas Pure white blossoms as large as those of Dogwood; magnificent for cutting: Eacl
3 to 4 ft
P. Belle Etoile Star Mockorange Star-like white flowers with a flush of light purple. Intensely fragrant, compace growth, up to 5 feet tall.
3 to 4 ft. Each \$2.50
P. Cole's Glorious Fragrant mammoth white flowers on dense upright stems; foliage glossy green
18 to 24 in
P. Innocence Alabaster Mockorange Long, arching branches laden with single, alabaster white flowers of penetrating fragrance. The purest of whites.
3 to 4 ft. Each \$2.50
P. Minnesota Snowflake (Patent No. 538) Pure white, very double blossoms more fragrant than P. coronarius, and of a much more pleasing habit of growth. Perfectly hardy. Flowers in June and July
3 to 4 ft
P. Virginal A handsome, erect shrub which covers itself with very large, semi-double flow ers in June and continues to bloom at the tips of the new shoots all summer and fall. It is the favorite of all lovers of these beautiful shrubs and is especially fragrant.

Hybrid Mockorange

_			-	Lach	Per IU
3	to	4	ft.	 \$1.75	\$16.00

# Photinia — Christmasberry

Photinia villosa	Chinese Christmasberry
An upright shrub growing to 15 ft. in Flowers white in broad flattened heads w	height, with slender spreading branches. with clusters of bright scarlet fruits.
Each Per 10 4 to 5 ft \$2.00 \$18.00	Each Per 10 5 to 6 ft \$2.50 \$22.50

#### Prunus

**Flowering Plum** 

This is a group of delightful early-flowering shrubs and small trees beaming with beauty and cheerfulness. Their earliness commends them to all discriminating planters.

#### Prunus glandulosa alba

Small, very double white rosettes produced abundantly along the stems in late April and early May. Each Per 10

#### P. glandulosa rosea

Produces very double, rose-colored flowers in great profusion in the spring. One of the most charming old-fashioned early-flowering shrubs. Our stock of Double Pink Almond is grown on its own roots. n

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00
3 to 4 ft.	1.75	16.00

#### P. maritima

A handsome plant of picturesque growth and is spectacularly beautiful when covered with its billows of glossy white flowers in early spring. Desirable shrub for seaside planting and dry situations.

				Each	Per 10
18	to	24	in.	 \$1.25	\$11.00

#### P. triloba

A vigorous shrub, having broad, pointed leaves and covered with delightful, light pink double flowers in mid-May. 10

						Each	Per	10
3	to	4	ft		 	\$ \$2.50	\$22	.50



Prunus triloba — Flowering Plum

#### Pyraeantha coccinea lalandi

Attractive large clusters of white flowers in late spring, but more renowned for the abundance of fiery orange - scarlet berries which remain most of the winter. Can be trimmed for foundation planting in dry soil, or trained as a vine. Each Per 10

..... \$2.50 \$22.50 5 in. pots

#### **Common Buckthorn** Rhamnus cathartica

Fine spiny shrub, with dark green foliage, white flowers and small black fruits. Excellent hedge or screen plant. Will thrive in partial shade, and will succeed in wind swept situations.

				Lach	Per 10	Per 100
3	to	4	ft.	 \$1.00	\$9.00	\$75.00
			ft.	1.25	11.00	90.00
			ft	1.50	13.50	120.00

**Black** Jetbead Rhodotypos scandens (kerrioides) This spreading dwarf shrub of crinkly heavy veined leaves blossoms with snowy white flowers in May followed by sets of shiny black berries cupped in leaves. Excellent for facing down in front of a tall shrub.

Each Per 10 2 to 3 ft. \$.90 \$8.00

## Rhus — Sumac

A family of coarse-foliaged shrubs with large, irregular branches. They deserve notice wherever boldness and decisiveness of effect are wanted. Their display of autumn colors is unequalled. Thrives in poor light soil.

#### Rhus aromatica (canadensis)

#### **Fragrant Sumac**

A spreading shrub with clusters of short spikes of small, yellow flowers before the leaves. The thick, fragrant foliage turns crimson in autumn. This Sumac is valuable for planting on embankments or slopes to prevent erosion.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per $10$
2 to 3 ft.	\$ .90	\$8.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00



Rosa rugosa — Rugosa Rose

#### Firethorn R. copallina

A large shrub or small tree with compound, dark, glossy foliage

and is very handsome. Each Per 10 Each Per 10 3 to 4 ft. ..... \$1.25 \$11.00 18 to 24 in. ..... \$ .75 \$7.00 2 to 3 ft. ..... .90 8.00

and dense clusters of scarlet fruits in autumn. Succeeds on dry banks,

R. cotinus (see Cotinus coggygria)

#### ROSA — Roses for Shrub Use

Many types of Roses lend themselves to use as flowering shrubs; in front of taller shrubs in the border, in foundation plantings, massed along paths and walks, etc. Roses used in this way will surpass in beauty the majority of the flowering shrubs because of their greater range of colors, the vividness of the colors and the longer season of bloom.

The Rugosas are especially fine for bold masses, particularly at the seashore. For grouping in the garden, no plants will afford as much pleasure as the Floribunda Roses. (See page 38-39 for complete list.

#### **Rosa hugonis**

# Golden Rose of China

This handsome, arching shrub, with spiny stems and delicate foliage, blooms very early in May in long garlands of bright yellow, single flowers which are followed by red, translucent fruits. The best single yellow Rose for shrub use, especially in the background of the rock garden. Give it a warm, sunny exposure to induce it to flower early. The plant is perfectly hardy. Fach Por 10

				Laun	1 61 10
2	to	3	ft.	 \$1.25	\$11.00
3	to	4	ft.	 2.00	18.00

#### R. rugosa

#### Rugosa Rose

A stout, upright shrub, densely covered with prickly spines, and having bold, wrinkled foliage. The flowers are very large, single, rosered, and very fragrant, followed by crimson-scarlet fruit. Excellent near the seashore.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
15 to 18 in	\$1.00	\$9.00	18 to 24 in	\$1.25	\$11.00

#### R. rugosa alba

#### White Rugosa Rose

The habit and foliage are similar to the preceding, but the fragrant flowers are pure white. Makes a splendid hedge, particularly at the seashore. Fach Per 10

				Each	1 61 10
18	to	24	in.	\$1.50	\$13.50

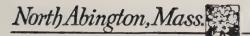
R. rugosa Blanc Double de Coubert Hybrid Rugosa Rose

This is a shrub rose with fully double flowers. Creamy white blossoms in profusion on a vigorous, extremely hardy, free-blooming shrub which is ideally suited for use in the shrub border or as background for other roses. Fach

		Lach
2	yr.	 \$1.50

# AY STATE NURSERIES

#### **Flameleaf Sumac**





Rosa hugonis - Golden Rose of China

Salix purpurea nana

#### Dwarf Blue-leaf Arctic Willow

This dwarf Willow will thrive in wet, heavy soils as well as in drier surroundings, in poor soil and difficult locations. Its low, compact habit makes it an ideal plant for rock gardens as a specimen or accent, at steps and entrances, as an edging for paths and walks, and as a low hedge, either trimmed or left natural. The many slender branches are densely covered with narrow leaves of a unique and pleasing blue-gray color.

	Each	Per 10			Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$1.25	\$11.00	2 to	3 ft.	\$1.75	\$16.00

#### Spiraea — Spirea

A vast and important family of extraordinarily beautiful shrubs. All have great charm of foliage and the profusion of flowers they produce is remarkable. The Spireas fall into two main groups: (1) medium and large sorts with white flowers, ranging from April to July; (2) dwarf sorts with red, pink, or white flowers in July and August. The spring flowers are borne all along the branches; the summer flowers in small heads at the ends of the branches. The spring-flowering sorts thrive in all soils; the summer-bloomers like lime.

#### Spiraea arguta

#### **Garland** Spirea

The best early-flowering Spirea, producing in May sheets of minute flowers like drifts of snow. Very hardy and beautiful, it is one of the best of the very early-flowering shrubs.

Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft \$ .90	\$8.00	4 to 5 ft	\$1.50	\$13.50
3 to 4 ft 1.25	11.00			

S. bumalda anthony waterer Anthony Waterer Spirea A very free-flowering dwarf, compact shrub, with bright rosy crimson flowers in broad flat heads throughout the summer and fall. Each Per 10 18 to 24 in. \$1.25 \$11.00

#### S. trichocarpa

#### Korean Spirea

A wide bush of compact, rounded habit, with outer branches gracefully arching to the ground. The flowers are borne abundantly, in showy, dome-shaped clusters, transforming the branches into swaying wands of blossoms, in June and July. It is a choice contribution to our gardens from Korea, extending the flowering season, as it does, nearly 3 weeks after S. vanhouttei.

Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft \$ .90	\$8.00	3 to 4 ft	\$1.25	\$11.00

#### S. vanhouttei

Vanhoutte Spirea

Coralberry

Vanhoutte Spirea is the variety commonly called Bridal Wreath. Its gracefully arching branches are covered at Memorial Day with large clusters of beautiful white flowers. Even when not in flower, its handsome, blue green foliage makes it very desirable either as a specimen in the shrub border or in an informal unclipped hedge.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$ .90	\$8.00	4 to 5 ft	\$1.50	\$13.50
3 to 4 ft.	1.25	11.00			

## **Symphoricarpos**

Symphoricarpos albus (racemosus) Common Snowberry

A fine, bushy shrub with decorative leaves and slender branches which bend gracefully under a load of white, waxy berries in autumn. It flourishes in partial shade.

		Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to	24 in	\$.75	\$7.00	2 to 3 ft	\$.90	\$8.00

#### S. vulgaris

Very arching branches covered with lustrous dark red berries. Will grow in sun or shade. Its habit of growth makes it fine for planting on banks.

Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft \$ .90	\$8.00	3 to 4 ft	\$1.25	\$11.00



Spiraea vanhouttei - Vanhoutte Spirea

#### Syringa — Lilac

Perhaps the common Lilac is one of the best known plants in the world, and certainly it has gained the affection and attention of New England planters for years. However, the entire family includes many choice species and delightful hybrids whose merits should be better known, to prolong the blooming season of the family, and for the value of their colorful variety.

The heart-shaped, clean, green foliage makes them desirable, not only as specimen plants, but also as screen hedges. The species Lilacs are particularly worth while and should be found more commonly in gardens. All Lilacs are benefited by applications of lime.

#### Syringa microphylla superba The Daphne Lilac

A Chinese Lilac with the delicious fragrance of the Rose Daphne. Graceful shrub with slender branches bearing panicles of light and deep pink flowers producing a pleasing two tone effect. Ordinarily blooms again in the fall.

 Each
 Per 10
 Each
 Per 10

 18 to 24 in.
 \$2.00
 \$18.00
 3 to 4 ft.
 \$3.00
 \$27.00

S. japonica (See Shade Trees)

#### S. josikaea Hungarian Lilac

A sturdy, vigorous shrub of tree-like growth, with dark, shining leaves, and bluish purple flowers in June. It is especially valuable for its late bloom which prolongs the Lilac season.

3	to 4	ft.		Per 1 \$13.5

S. villosa

A stoutly-branched shrub with bright green foliage like that of the White Fringe tree. The flowers, which are borne in panicles, are light purple in bud, rosy white when open, and very fragrant. It is worth

Late Lilac

while for	bud, rosy white when open, and very fragra	ant. It	is worth
flowering.	its shapely, good looking form and its late	period	of June
			Per 10 \$13.50

#### S. vulgaris

Common Lilac

The best known of all Lilacs. It is a strong, vigorous, upright shrub, with rich dark green foliage and large panicles of very fragrant purplish flowers in late May. A desirable plant for a flowering hedge or large masses.

2	to	3	ft.		Per 10 \$13.50	4	to	5	fr			Per 10 \$22.50
					16.00	r	10	0	11	•••••	ψ2.00	\$44.JU



Syringa vulgaris — Common Lilac

#### S. vulgaris alba

Common White Lilac

Similar, yet more slender than S. vulgaris, with white flowers a week earlier than those of any other variety. It is also desirable for a flowering hedge or bold clump.

				Each	Per 10
2	to	3	ft.	 \$2.00	\$18.00
3	to	4	ft.	 2.50	22.50
4	to	5	ft.	 3.50	33.00

#### The Fragrant Hybrid Lilacs

To those of us who are familiar with only the common white and purple Lilacs of old dooryards, the hybrid varieties, which have come from the crossing of the common Lilac with other Lilac species seem too splendid to be true. They bear huge trusses of single or double florets, many intensely fragrant. Unlike the preceding varieties, they bloom when very young, and grow to moderate size so that they may be planted in fairly limited space.

#### Syringa Clarke's Giant (Pat. No. 754)

Huge flowers of gentian blue, borne in enormous pyramidal clusters up to 12 inches long. Extremely fragrant as well.

										100011
2	to	3	ft.							 \$5.00

#### Syringa Esther Staley (Pat. No. 768)

Extremely choice since it is the best pink to date, without the usual lavender tinge. Good sized clusters produced freely in mid season.

		Datin
3 to $4$	ft	\$6.00

The following six lilacs are available in 2 to 3 ft. size @ 2.50 each.

Alphonse Lavallee: double, purplish lilac.

Charles Joly: double, dark violet purple.

Ludwig Spaeth: single, dark reddish purple.

Mme. Lemoine: double white.

Michel Buchner: double, pale lilac.

Olivier de Serres: double, blue.

#### The following eight lilacs are available in two sizes:

	Each		Each
4 to 5 ft	\$6.00	5 to 6 ft.	 \$7.50
Georges Bellair: double	dark laven	der.	
Ludwig Spaeth: single,	dark reddis	h purple.	
Michel Buchner: double	, pale lilac.		
Mme. Abel Chatenay: o	double, whit	te.	
Maria	1 1 1 1 1 .		

Mme. Casimir Perier: double white.

Mme. Lemoine: double, lilac.

President Grevy: double, blue.

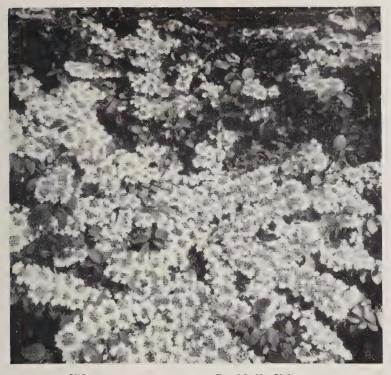
Marie Legraye: single, white.

#### Tamarix pentandra Summer Glow

The airy wine red flowers open in July and continue all summer. Foliage is a beautiful silvery blue-green. It will do well near the seashore, withstanding spray and wind much better than most shrubs. Each Per 10

Tamarisk

18	to	24	in.		\$2.00	\$18.00
----	----	----	-----	--	--------	---------



Viburnum tomentosum — Doublefile Viburnum

#### Vaccinium

#### **Highbush Blueberry**

A handsome, native shrub of real character, much valued for its large, blue-black berries of excellent flavor but favored even more for its brilliant colored fall foliage which gives a distinct naturalistic effect and for the bright red color of the twigs during the winter months.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50	4 to 5 ft	\$2.50	\$22.50
3 to 4 ft.	2.00	18.00			

# Viburnum

Here is a group of interesting shrubs embracing a great variety. Most of them are prolific bloomers, do well in semishade, and follow their flowers with a profusion of handsome fruits of varying colors.

#### Viburnum carlesi

Vaccinium corymbosum

Mayflower Viburnum A low round bush of compact growth bearing, in early spring, charming clusters of pale rosy-white flowers of the most delicious fragrance

		Each					Each
2 ft.	B-B	\$4.00	3 to	4 ft.	B-B		\$8.50

#### V. dentatum

#### Arrow-wood

A very handsome, native shrub with glossy green foliage and white flowers in June, followed by berries which turn blue in autumn. Like the other Viburnums, it will flourish in partial shade.

				Each	Per 10					Each	Per 10
3	to	4	ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00	5	to	6	ft.	\$2.00	\$17.50
4	to	5	ft.	1.50	13.00	6	to	7	ft.	2.50	

#### V. dilatatum

#### Linden Viburnum

The Chinese Viburnum is a decorative free-flowering shrub producing 6 inch clusters of snow-white flowers in May and June. It is very attractive in early winter because of its scarlet fruits.

	Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$2.00	\$18.00

#### **Better Shrubs** 27

V. lentago Nannyberry A vigorous shrub which may become a small tree. It has creamy white, very fragrant flowers, light glossy green foliage, and bluish black fruit.

				Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3	to	4	ft.	 \$1.25	\$11.00	5 to 6 ft	\$1.75	\$16.00
1	to	5	ft.	 1.50	13.50	6 to 8 ft		

#### V. opulus

European Cranberry Bush One of the best shrubs for general planting. It has white flowers in panicles and red berries, resembling cranberries, which remain until early winter. The foliage is large and seldom attacked by insects,

					Each	Per 10						Each	Per 10
						\$8.00						M	\$13.50
0	to	4	11.	* * * * * * * * *	1.20	11.00	5	to	0	It.	• • • • • • • • •	1.75	16.00

I	V. opulus sterile								non S	Snowbal		
	Lai	ge	round	heads of	white flowers	$_{\mathrm{in}}$	May	- June.				
				Each	Per 10				Each	Per	10	
	o .	0	C .	MT 00	<b>\$0.00</b>	0		<i>e</i>				

2 to	3	ft.	•••••	\$1.00	\$9.00	3	to	4	ft.		\$1.50	\$13.50
------	---	-----	-------	--------	--------	---	----	---	-----	--	--------	---------

#### V. prunifolium

A tall-growing variety with white flowers in April and May, followed by blue-black fruits. Makes a wonderful tall hedge or screen. Each Per 10

3 to 4 ft. \$3.00 \$27.00

#### V. tomentosum

**Doublefile Viburnum** 

**Blackhaw Viburnum** 

Japanese Snowball

Each Per 10

The most beautiful of all the Viburnums. A superb flowering shrub covered in June with a profusion of dazzling white flowers arranged in radial clusters. The flowers are followed by red berries which later change to blue-black. One of the most breath-taking of all shrubs. Each Per 10 3 to 4 ft. \$2.00 \$18.00

#### V. tomentosum plicatum

Pure white flowers arranged in a round ball about 4 inches across. Branches arching, reaching a height of about 8 feet.

					Each	Per 10
2	to	3	ft.	 	 \$2.50	\$22.50

#### Vitex

#### Vitex macrophylla (agnuscastus latifolia) Hardy Lilac Chastetree

A tall-growing shrub with bold foliage and great spreading clusters of intensely violet-blue flowers in late summer; very decorative and fine for cutting. One of the finest blue-flowering shrubs.

	Each	Per	10
3 to A ft	\$1.75	@16	50

#### Weigela

A decorative family of small shrubs bearing bell or trumpet-shaped flowers 1 to 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> inches long. Very beautiful but somewhat tender; in our acid soils the use of lime seems to partially overcome this tenderness.

#### Weigela Bristol Ruby (Pat. No. 492)

Sparkling ruby-red to crimson flowers produced in immense quantities in the spring and again throughout late summer and fall. Makes a perfectly round specimen about 6 feet tall.

	Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft	\$2.50	\$22.50
W. florida (rosea)	Pink J	Veigela
A very free-flowering shrub somewhat similar to with larger, bright pink flowers	the pr	receding

2	to	3	ft.	\$1	.25	\$11.00
<u>6</u>	10	0	LL.	 x	1000	Q11.00

#### W. wagneri Eva Rathke

Perhaps the most showy of all, with dark brownish red flowers, brightened by a light center. Flowers profusely nearly all summer.

		Lach	Per 10
18 to 24	in.	\$1.25	\$11.00



INES are an important class of plants, as they contribute a lasting appeal in the positions to which they may be assigned.

Actinidia arguta	Bower Actinidia
A strong-growing Japanese vine with rather The flowers are white with purple center; ar	large, handsome leaves. Ind the berries are con-
spicious and edible. Clings to support.	Each Per 10
3-ft. runners	\$1.25 \$11.00
Aristolochia sipho	Dutchman's Pipe

brown and pipe-shaped.

	Each	Per 10		Per 10
2 yr	\$1.50	\$13.50	3 yr \$2.00	\$18.00

#### **Campsis Mme. Galen** Hybrid Trumpet Vine

A gorgeous hybrid vastly superior to the common variety. Large, 21/2 to 3 inch flowers of rich apricot and orange in large clusters all summer.

Celastrus s	candens	American	Rittersweet
2 yr.			\$3.00
			Each

A native climber, with glossy leaves which turn bright yellow in autumn, and big showy clusters of orange and crimson fruit.

	Each	Per 10
3 years	 \$.75	\$7.00
1 years	 .90	8.00

#### **Clematis** paniculata

Sweet Autumn Clematis

By far the showiest of the fall-blooming species. It thrives best in sunny situations, making a luxuriant grower with lustrous foliage. The flowers are medium sized pure white, borne in late summer and autumn in feathery masses, with a rich vanilla-like fragrance.

3 years

Each Per 10 \$9.00 \$1.00



Lonicera heckrotti - Summer King Honeysuckle

#### **Clematis** tangutica

**Golden** Clematis

**Boston** Ivy

Each Per 10

\$11.00

\$1.25

**Chinese Fleece Vine** 

Spectacular bright yellow flowers four inches across in June and again in late summer.

		Lach	Per 10
2	yr.	 \$1.75	\$16.00

#### Large - Flowering Hybrid Clematis

These hybrid varieties have a delicacy of form which makes them objects of rare and unusual beauty.

	Each	Per 10
2 years pot-grown	 \$2.00	\$17.50

#### Henryi

Huge creamy white flowers often 8 inches across in July and August. Jackmani

Large, velvety, violet-purple flowers borne profusely throughout the summer.

#### **Mme. Edouard Andre**

A profuse bloomer during mid-summer with rich purplish red flowers of extraordinary texture.

#### Mrs. Robert Brydon

Billowy masses of pale blue flowers in August and September. One of the newest.

#### Ramona

3

et

Lavender-blue accentuated by a darker disk of central anthers. Blooms abundantly.

#### Lonicera heckrotti

Summer King Honeysuckle A wonderful vine with large fragrant flowers in immense clusters blossoming throughout the summer.

Flowers are flame-red on outside and golden apricot within. Foliage is attractive gray-green.

				Lacn	Per IU
2	years,	heavy	selected	 \$1.25	\$11.00

#### L. japonica halliana Hall Japanese Honeysuckle

A vigorous grower with fragrant yellow and white flowers from mid-summer until frost. This makes a good ground cover, in sun or shade and is an excellent plant to prevent erosion of rough slopes.

			Each	Per 10	Per 100
3 y	ears	••••••	\$ .75	\$6.00	\$50.00
l y	ears	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	.90	8.00	65.00

#### Parthenocissus tricuspidata (Ampelopis)

The favorite climber, clinging firmly to brick walls, masonry. rocks and stumps. The dark glossy foliage stands smoke and dust well and turns to a brilliant orange and scarlet in the fall.

2	years		Per 10 \$8.00	3 years		Per 10 \$11.00
Ρ.	tricuspidata	lowi		Minia	ture Bost	on Ivy

A finer, more delicate vine than Boston Ivy with smaller leaves twisted along slender stems. Clings closely to walls, stone posts, etc.

# 3 in. pots

#### Polygonum auberti

A tall growing, hardy vine with bronzy young leaves which turn green. The tiny white flowers are borne abundantly in feathery sprays from August to October. Makes tremendous growth in one season; the best hardy vine for immediate effects.

2 years heavy selected			Per 10 \$11.00
Schizophragma hydrangeoides	Jap.	Hydrangee	Vine
Brigt green foliage and loose cl Clings to brick or wood without su		ant white	flowers.

 $2\frac{1}{2}$  in. pots ..... \$1.75 \$16.00

# North Abington, Mass.



WE believe you will find the following chart helpful in making your selection of Perennials. It has been arranged for your convenience in making comparisons as to color, height, and time of bloom.

Perennials are \$ .60 each, 3 of one kind \$1.50, 10 of one kind for \$4.50, except as otherwise noted.

	Color	In.	Time of Bloom
ACHILLEA ptarmica, Snowball	Pure White	18	JulSep.
ACONITUM		N	Ionkshood
The stately spikes of the Monkshood er sunny or shady, at the season when			
fischeri	Dark Blue	24	SepOct.
f. wilsoni	Violet	60	SepOct.
n. Sparks	Dark Blue	36	Jul. Oct.
Prices of all Aconites: \$ .65 each,	3 for \$1.75	, 10	for \$5.00
AJUGA			Bugle
Most ground covers grow best in the	e shade, but th	ne A	jugas enjoy
either sun or shade. Their rich show	y leaves and s	spike	es of bright
flowers make them one of the most us	seful of the cr	eepir	ng plants.

Bright Blue genevensis 8 May-Jun. May-Jun. Pink 8 g. rosea Blue 6 May-Jun. reptans rubra Hollyhock

#### **ALTHAEA**

Hollyhocks are familiar friendly flowers with that home-like oldfashioned air so desirable in the garden.

rosea, Double: Newport Pink, Rose, Scarlet,

White, Yellow, Chamois, Lilac.

Various 84 Jul.-Aug.

Hgt.

#### ALYSSUM

Single mixed

**Dwarf Goldentuf** 

The well known "Pot-of-Gold" that adds so much brightness to the sunny rock garden or edge of the perennial border in the early season Yellow 12 Apr.-May saxatile compactum saxatile, Lemon Pale Yellow 12 Apr.-May

#### **AOUILEGIA**

Columbin

This plant is worthy of its high rank in popularity among perennials. The wide range of color, attractive flower form and ease of culture make it deserving of a place in every garden, whether in the sum or shade.

caerulea B	lue 🗄	36	May-Jun.
chrysantha Yell	OW	36	JunJul.
c. Silver Queen Wh	ite	36	JunJul.
Crimson Star, Free flowering Crims	son	20	JunJul.
Mrs. Scott Elliot, Long-Spurred Hybrids.			
Wonderful varied col	ors	36	JunJul.
Rose Queen White & Re	ose	36	JunJul.
ARABIS			
alpina-Rockress. Gray-green foliage. Wh	ite	6	AprMay

Thrift, Sea Pink ARMERIA The globular flowers spring from interesting tufts of leaves making

colorful rock garden or edging	plants.		
maritima	Lavender-Pink	6	May-Jun.
pseudoarmeria rubra	$\operatorname{Red}$	12	JulAug.
ASCLEPIAS			

tuberosa-Butterflyweed. Bright clusters of orange 24 Jul.-Aug.



#### ARTEMISIA, Silver Mound (schmidtiana nana)

Soft, feathery gray plants of low compact habit. Distinctive as an edging plant, and is excellent in rockeries or for pleasing accents in the garden.

\$ .75 each, 3 for \$2.00, 10 for \$6.00

it		Color	Hgt. In.	Time of Bloom
e	ARTEMISIA			
1.	albula, Silver King.	Gray foliage	36	All-season
	ASTER	Aster or Mic	hael	mas Daisy
€ )-	The variety of color, ease of made Asters one important part and indispensable if you wish	t of the well-planned p	ereni	nial garden,
-  -	alpinus	Violet	9	May-Jun.
n	Beechwood Challenger	Brilliant Crimson-red	36	SepOct.
	Blue Gown	China Blue	48	SepOct.
	Countess of Dudley	$\mathbf{Pink}$	9	Sep.
	Harrington's Pink	Clear Pink	36	SepOct.
	Lilac Time	Soft Lilac	12	SepOct.
	Little Red Boy	Red	15	SepOct.
	Mt. Everest	White	48	SepOct.
	Royal Blue	Blue	36	SepOct.
	Snowsprite	White	9	SepOct.
	Victor	Lavender-Blue	9	SepOct.
	Violetta	Violet-Blue	36	SepOct.
k g	ASTILBE Handsome perennials with f thrive in sun or shade.			<b>ial Spirea</b> oliage. Will

Europa	Pink	24	Jul.
Fanal	Red	30	Jul.
White Glory	White	30	J1.
	All Astilbes \$ .90 each		

5 or more plants of one variety will be furnished at the 10 rate.

A B B

B B

BCCCCCCCCCDEEEGGGHhh

Ь J K K

PRRSS

AY STATE NURSERIES



Chrysanthemums will make your September and October perennial garden in many ways more colorful, gay and sparkling than at any other time of year.

Visitors to our Nursery this past Fall helped us select these varieties from over 150 varieties growing in our fields. They were delighted with the quality, size and quantity of the blooms, sturdy growth of the plants and the amazingly wide range of radiant, gorgeous colors.

Plant a number this Spring and enjoy them in your garden this Fall.

All varieties \$ .60 each, 3 for \$1.50, 10 for \$4.50. On Chrysanthemums, the quantity rate is allowed on orders for assorted varieties. Prices for Spring only.

Avalanche	e double, Shrimp-pink, Salmon and Copper Large double, White, Cream center Double, Deep Lavender	$   \begin{array}{r}     30 \\     24 \\     30   \end{array} $
Barbara Small Betty	Large double, Pure Pink	36
Bokhara	Large double, Rose, Crimson and Wine	21
Bronze Pyramid	Large, recurved double, Walnut Bronze	30
Burma	Large double, Bronze, Copper and Pink	30
Caliph	Large double, Deep Red	30
Carnival	Large double, Burnt Orange Double, Doop Valley	30 30
Charles Nye	Double, Deep Yellow Large double Purple	24
Chippewa Chiquita	Pompon, Deep lemon Yellow	$\frac{24}{24}$
Chris Columbus	Pompon, White, Cream-center	30
Courageous	Large double, Crimson	30
Crimson Buttercup	Large double, Bronze Crimson	30
Cydonia	Large double, Orange-mahogany	30
Dahliamum	Double, Purple	20
Early Ace	Large double, Light Buff	30
Ember	Large double, Orange-red	30
Eugene A. Wander	Large double, Golden Yellow	20
Ganna	Large double, lavender	30
Flowing Coals	Double, Deep Cherry red	24
Gold Standard	Large double, Golden Yellow	30
larbor Lights	Large double, Pale Yellow	24
ndiana	Large double, Orange-red	24
rene vory Glow	Button, White	20
ayeff	Large double, Ivory-white Large double, Deep Pink	$\frac{30}{24}$
King Midas	Large double, Bronze Yellow	30
Kristina	Large single, Rose	30
avender Lady	Large double, Lavender	24
Magnolia	Large double, Pink and Yellow	28
largie	Double, Deep Crimson	24
fellow Glow	Large double, Orange, Peach and Bronze	30
Iorning Glow	Double, Lavender pink	30
Irs. Merle Averell	Large double, Bright Rose pink	24
Mrs. P. S. Dupont III	A	30
lurmurs	Double, Lavender-purple	20
Dlive Longland	Large double, Apricot and Salmon	24
Drange Glow	Large double, Orange and Yellow	30
Driental Gold	Large double, Orange-red	30
Pepita	Pompon, Eggshell white, darker center	·24
Pink Radiance	Large double, Pink	30
Polar Ice	Large double, Pure White	24
Red Riding Hood	Large, double, Red, Yellow center	24
Red Velvet	Large double, Dark Crimson	32
ilver Moon	Large single, White	36
ilver Tips	Large double, Carmine, petals tipped silver	24
nowball	Pompon, White	28
unapee	Double, Golden Yellow	$\frac{26}{24}$
ampico	Large double, Bright Bronze	24 36
	Large double, Dright Dronze	20

Twilight White Wonder Yellow Avalanche Yellow Irene Large double, Fuchsia-purple 26 Pompon, White 30 Large double, Buttercup Yellow 24 Button, Yellow 28

Double, Peach pink 24

#### **Cushion Chrysanthemums**

Amber Glow Apricot Glow Brighter Days Bronze Cushion Chestnut Burr Cocheco Copper Cushion Coral Sea Egypt Fleur Golden Carpet Janet Lavender Lassie Pink Cushion Red Cushion Tints of Fall White Cushion Yellow Cushion Yellow Supreme

Double, Apricot Bronze 20 Double, Lemon Yellow 18 Double, Bronze 18 Double, Chestnut 24 Double, Lavender-pink 18 Double Copper 18 Double, Salmon, Rose and Copper 24 Double, Reddish amber **2**0 Double, Amaranth purple 18 Pompon, Yellow 12 Double, Buff 24 Button, Lavender 15 Double, Pink 28 Double, Red 28 Double, Orange, Yellow and Bronze 18 Double, White 20 Double, Yellow 18 Double, Bright Yellow 24

#### CHRYSANTHEMUM

coccineum (Pyrethrum roseum) Single mixed Pink, Red, White 24 May-Jun.

#### **CHRYSANTHEMUM**

maximum, Alaska maximum, White Swan Large, Single White 30 Jun.-Jul. Double White 24 May-Jun.

**Painted Daisy** 



Cushion Mums

#### BRUNNERA

Graceful clusters of blue flowers that resemble Forget-me-nots, amongst heart shaped leaves. An effective plant in sunny or shady spots.

Hgt. In. Color Time of Bloom

Blue 12 May-Jun.

Brunnera

macrophylla (Anchusa myosotidiflora)

#### **CAMPANULA**

Bellflower A large and much varied family, containing plants of interest and beauty for every purpose. They differ in habit from creeping to tall plants. The well known bell-shaped flowers have been favorites since

olden days.						
carpatica		Clea	r Blue	12	JulAug.	
carpatica alba		Pure	White	12	JulAug.	
garganica S	tarry	flowers, Ligh	nt Blue	5	JunAug.	
medium, Canterbury Bell		Blue, Pink,	White	30	JunJul.	
medium calycanthema, De	ouble	Canterbury	Bell			
		Blue, Pink,	White	30	JunJul.	
persicifolia			Violet	36	Jun-Jul.	
persicifolia alba		Glistening	White	36	Jun-Jul.	
poscharskyana			Blue	8	JunSep.	
CERASTIUM			Sn	iow-i	in-Summer	ľ
tomentosum			White	6	May-Jun.	

CONVALLARIA			Li				Lily	ly-of-the-Valley			
majalis								White	8	May-Jun.	
5	Heavy	clumps	3	for	\$1.75.	10	for	\$5.00			

#### COREOPSIS

grandiflora, Sunburst,	Large	bright	Yellow	30	JulSep.
verticillata nana,			Orange	8	JunSep.

#### DELPHINIUM

Always one of the most admired perennials, the Delphinium is now more desirable than ever, for the work of the hybridizers has brought great improvements.

Belladonna, Improved	Light Blue	30	Jun.
Bellamosum, Improved	Dark Blue	30	Jun.
grand. chinense album	White	30	JunJul.
grand. chinense Cambridge Blue	Light Blue	30	JunJul.
Pacific Hybrids Dark Blue, Light	Blue, Lavender	60	JunJul.
	and White	60	JunJul.
Pacific Hybrids Round Table	. Various	60	JunJul.

Pacific Hybrids are 3 for \$2.00, 10 for \$6.00

#### **DIANTHUS**

#### Pink, Carnation

**Bleeding Heart** 

Larkspur

This group of plants furnishes a wide variety of flowers, ranging from the tiny blooms of the creeping sorts to the large double flowers of the Hardy Pinks. Their blossoms have a distinctive fragrance and good qualities as a cut flower.

barbatus, Sweet William	Pink,	Ked,	White	18	JunJul.
Hardy Garden Pinks					
Beatrix			Pink	8	JunSep.
Bristol Purity			White	12	JunJul.
Furst Bismark		Deep	Pink	8	JunSep.
Her Majesty		`	White	12	JunJul.
Old Spice, 3 for \$1.80, 10 for \$	5.00 \$	Salmon	Pink	12	JunSep.
Pink Princess	S	almon	Pink	12	JunSep.
Rock Haven Red			Red	8	JunSep.
Sammy		Deep	Rose	2	JunSep.
Wallace Red		Deep	Red	12	JunSep.

#### DICENTRA

Old fashioned perennials with bright heart-shaped flowers. These plants do well in all parts of the garden.

eximia, Fringed Bleedingheart	Rose	18	JunAug.
e. Sweetheart,	White	18	JunAug.
\$1.00 each, 3 for \$2.75, 10	for \$8.50		
spectabilis, Bleedingheart	Rose	24	May-Jun.
\$1.00 each, 3 for \$2.75, 10	for \$8.50		

# DIGITALIS

Foxglove The long erect spikes of this old fashioned favorite furnish accent points which eliminate monotony of form in the garden.

		Hgt.	
	Color	In.	Time of Bloom
purpurea	Purple	36	JunJul.
p. rosea	Rose-Pink	36	JunJul.
p. Shirley Hybrids Mag	nincent strain Various	36	JunJul.
DORONICUM			
plantagineum, Leopardbane	Orange	24	May-Jun.
EUPATORIUM			
coelestinum. Ageratum-like	flowers, Lavender	24	SepOct.
GAILLARDIA			Gaillardia
aristata, Portola Hybrids.	Yellow & Red	30	JunOct.
GYPSOPHILA	,	Baby	's Breath
Indispensable for well arran			
a contrasting texture to other	plants.		opiajo ada
Bristol Fairy	Double, White	36	JunSep.
repens, Rosy Veil	Double, Pink		
Both Gypsophilas an	re 3 for \$2.00, 10 fo	r \$6	5.00
HELLEBORUS			tmas Rose
niger, \$1.00 ea. 3 for \$2.70			Winter
HELENIUM		S	neezeweed
As flowers become rarer at th	he end of summer the H		
masses of rich Autumn colors			unis iurnish
autumnale Dwarf	Yellow	18	AugSep.
tenuifolium-Riverton Gem		10	mug. ocp.
	erracotta & Mahogany	36	AugSep.
HELIANTHUS			
Loddon Gold	Orange	36	Aug.
	Orange	00	nug.
HELIOPSIS	37 11	0.0	т .
scabra, Summer Gold	Yellow	36	JunAug.
HEMEROCALLIS			Daylily
flava	Fragrant, Lemon-yellow	36	Jun.
fulva	Dusty-Orange	48	JulAug.
HYBRID HEMEROCALLIS	S		
Goldeni	Deep-Orange	36	JulAug.
Hyperion \$. 75 ea.	Pale Lemon-Yellow	30	JulAug.
Mrs. W. H. Wyman	Pale Lemon-Yellow	30	JulAug.



Hardy Carnation

Perennials are \$ .60 each, 3 for \$1.50, 10 for \$4.50 except as otherwise noted.



Hosta - Plantainlily

#### **HEUCHERA**

## Coralbells

Rosemallow

Plantainlily

Hot.

Tiny bells swaying gracefully along slender stems that spring from attractive rosettes of leaves, make the Coralbells enjoyable rock garden or edging plants in either sun or partial shade.

Coler	In.	Time of Bloom
Pink	18	JunSep.
White	18	JunSep.
Crimson	18	Jun.Sep.
	Pink White	Color In. Pink 18 White 18 Crimson 18

#### HIBISCUS

These tall bold plants with large flowers are useful in the background or along the wall or fence.

palustris Pink, Red, White 48 Aug.-Sep.

#### HOSTA

The Plantainlilies are valuable, not only as foliage plants for edging or general use, in either sun or shade, but also for their graceful sprays of blue or violet flowers.

caerulea	Violet Blue	18	JulAug.
fortunei	Lilac	24	JunJul.
glauca	Pale Lilac	24	JunJul.
plantaginea-\$1.00 each, 3 for \$2.70	White	18	AugSep.
robusta	Lavender	30	JunJul.

#### **IBERIS**

#### Candytuft

Iris

#### The perennial Candytuft is well known for its excellent qualities that make it one of the best rock garden or edging plants.

sempervirens Pure White 12 May-Jun.

#### IRIS

All of the members of this family have retained their popularity through the years, largely because of the wide variety of color of the beautifully textured flowers and because they can be depended upon each year for profusion of bloom.

ssorted		May-Jun.
have choice varieties		
Blue, Purple, White	36	Jul.
Sky-Blue	30	May-Jun.
Showy White	30	May-Jun
	have choice varieties Blue, Purple, White Sky-Blue	

# BAY STATE NURSERIES

#### Gayfeather

Nepeta

Peony

Gayfeather is an appropriate name, for it well describes the long spikes that prevent monotony of form in the garden. It ranks as one of the best cut-flowers.

	Color	In.	Time of Bloom
spicata	Clear Purple	36	JunAug.
LILIUM			Lily
candidum—Madonna Lily.	Pure White	36	JunJul.
<b>\$</b> .75 each, 10 for <b>\$</b> 7.00			
regale-Regale Lily	White	42	Jul.
3 for \$1.65, 10 for \$5.00			
speciosum rubrum \$1.25 each	Red and White	36	AugSep.
LUPINUS			Lunine

The long spikes of pea-shaped flowers of this ever-popular plant were formerly grown mostly in pink, blue and white but in the Russell Hybrids rich shades of red, orange and yellow have been added.

polyphyllus	Blue-Violet	30	Jun.
p. albiflorus	White	30	Jun.
p. roseus	Rosy-Pink	30	Jun.
p. Russell Hybrids	Various	36	Jun.
LYTHRUM			
Mordens Pink	Pink	30	JulSep.
MERTENSIA			Bluebells
virginica.	Blue to Pink	18	AprMay
MYOSOTIS scorpioides semperflorens. Dwarf			
Perpetual Forget-me-nots. s. Pink Beauty	Blue		JunSep. JunSep.

#### NEPETA

LIATRIS

The lilac flowers and grayish foliage of the Nepetas make a pleasing combination. They will thrive in dry rock gardens and borders.

mussini Lavender 12 May-Sep. OENOTHERA

#### ····

missouriensis, Ozark Sundrops Yellow 10 Jun.-Aug. PACHYSANDRA Spurge

This evergreen with its glossy green leaves solves the problem of what to plant where a carpet of green is needed in a shady spot. Under trees or shrubs — as an edging for the shady garden — where grass will not grow — Pachysandra thrives and improves as the years pass. Planted six to eight inches apart each way, it will soon fill in to make a solid mat.

terminalis White 10 May-Jun. 2½ inch Pots 10 for \$2.50 - 100 for \$21.00

PAPAVER Poppy nudicaule Hybrids, Iceland Poppy Various 24 May-Aug.

# Hybrid Oriental Poppies

We will have an assortment of good varieties for Fall shipment. All Oriental Poppies \$ .65 each 10 for \$6.00

#### PAEONIA

The Peonies we offer are chosen from the best of the newer varieties and from those which time has proved to be the most popular and dependable. Bloom in May and June.

Duchess de Nemours, la	rge fragrant Ivory White 30 Midseason
Edulis Superba	Rose-Pink 30 Early
Felix Crousse	Compact large, Ruby-Red 30 Late
Festiva Maxima	Large Ivory-White 30 Midseason
Karl Rosenfield	Rich Dark Crimson 24 Midseason
The above 5 varieties of	Peonies are \$1.25 each—10 for \$11.00
Louis Bigot	Extra large Salmon Pink 30 Midseason
Mme. Jules Dessert, Tint	ed with Pink,
	Creamy-White 30 Late
Mons. Jules Elie	Silvery tinge, Deep Pink 30 Midseason
Sarah Bernhardt	Appleblossom Pink 30 Late
Tourangelle Pearly	White tinted with salmon 30 Late
Walter Faxon	Glowing Rose-Pink 30 Midseason
The above 6 varieties of	Peonies are \$1.50 each—10 for \$13.50

Perennials are \$ .60 each, 3 for \$1.50, 10 for \$4.50 except as otherwise noted.

		Hgt.	
	Color	fn.	Time of Bloom
PENTSTEMON		P	entstemon
A new variety, lower growing and more	e compact	in ha	ıbit.
barbatus, Rose Elf	Rose	30	JunAug.
PLATYCODON		Ball	loonflower
The large bells of the Balloonflower ra	ink with th	e Be	llflowers in
furnishing this delightful flower form. "Sh	nell Pink" i	is a r	new variety,
adding a much needed color to this group	p of plants.		

U	0 1 1		
grandiflorum	Blue-violet	36	JulAug.
grandiflorum album	White	36	JulAug.
g. Shell Pink	Soft Pink	36	JulAug.

#### **PHLOX PANICULATA** — Hardy Phlox

Phlox are the most showy plants in the garden. They are perfectly hardy and flower throughout the summer when perennial blossoms are needed most.

Caroline Vandenberg	Lavender-Blue	30 in.
Chieftain	Ruby Red	36 in.
Count Zeppelin	White, Red-Eye	36 in.
Daily Sketch	Pink	36 in.
E. I. Farrington	Salmon Pink	24 in.
Enchantress	Salmon Pink	36 in.
Firebrand	Crimson	30 in.
Flash	Rosy Red	36 in.
George Stipp	Salmon Pink	24 in.
July Lights	Carmine	30 in.
Leo Schlageter	Scarlet	36 in.
Mary Louise	White	30 in.
Mia Ruys	Dwarf, Pure White	18 in.
Milly von Hoboken	Light Pink	30 in.
Progress	Light Blue	30 in.
Royal Purple	Purple	30 in.
Spitfire	Salmon Orange	30 in.

#### Phlox — Spring Flowering

These are the early spring-flowering types with masses of bloom with pretty moss like, evergreen foliage. They are splendid ground covers, edging plants and rock plants.

#### PHLOX

nivalis camla, compact grower.	Pure Pink	9	May-Jun.
\$.75 each, 10 for \$6.50			
subulata	Rose	6	May
s. Sky Blue	Blue	6	May
s. atropurpurea	Rose-purple	6	May
s. Alexander's Pink	Pink	6	May
	DI		

s Emerald Cushion, Blue Blue 6 May s Emerald Cushion, Pink Pink 6 May Two new varieties with foliage that remains a beautiful rich green throughout the season. Both varieties 3 for \$1.75, 10 for \$5.00

PHLOX glaberrima (suffruticosa) Miss Lingard

The best early white Phlox, flowering throughout the summer. White 24 Jul.-Aug.

30	JI	in	• "	A	u	g.	



Primula — Munstead Strain

#### PRIMULA

polyantha, Munstead Strain	Various	10	May-Jun.
veris	Yellow	8	May

#### **SCABIOSA**

A group of these will provide a wealth of	flowers	$\mathbf{for}$	cutting.
caucasica	Blue	24	JunJul.
caucasica alba	White	24	JunJul.
c. Houses Hybrids Mixed, Blue Lavender or	White	24	JunJul.

#### **THYMUS** vulgaris

#### Border Gem (Sicily)

Border Gem Thyme is a plant of many purposes. Since we introduced it a year ago, many customers have planted it and are enthusiastic about the results.

Border Gem Thyme is a low (6 to 9 inches) distinctly spreading type forming a low mound 15 to 18 inches or more in diameter. It is evergreen for year round attractiveness.

It will grow and spread where grass will not succeed and prosper in warm sunny places and on dry bankings.

Border Gem Thyme is ideal for a low border in the garden along a path or in front of evergreen and shrub plantings.

Because of its rapid growth its cost is low compared with other evergreen ground covers or border plants.

Prices - 10 for \$6.00

25 for \$12.50

#### Plant some of the newer Phlox

Discard your old magenta --- colored Phlox and buy a group of these newer exciting colors. Phlox are perfectly hardy anywhere in New England. Plant them freely for July and August flowers.

5 or more plants of one variety will be furnished at the 10 rate.

SEDUM					Ston	ecrop
A group of plants that succeed	in	dry	sunny	places.	The	taller
kinds are effective in the border.				Hgt.		
			Color	In.	Time o	f Bloom
spectabile, Brilliant			Re	ed 18	Aug.	-Sep.

#### STOKESIA

-----

is rapidly increasing its popularity.

laevis

#### TEUCRIUM

Blue 18 Aug.-Sep.

A small shrub-like plant of moderate growth with dark shiny leaves. Its evergreen foliage resembles Dwarf Boxwood but may be used in places where Boxwood is not hardy. Teucrium is ideal for an edging and can be trimmed to any height up to one foot. When planted six inches apart it rapidly makes a solid edging. We grow them by the thousands.

chamaedrys		Rose	18	JulAug.
THALICTRUM dipterocarpum		Violet	48	AugSep.
THERMOPSIS carolinianum	Lemon	Yellow	48	JunJul.
TROLLIUS europaeus, Yellow Globe,		Yellow		<b>lobeflower</b> May-Jun.
VERONICA The various habits of the membe of the most important. All have excel in partial shade as in the sun.	rs of th llent fol	nis famil iage and	y, n will	<b>Speedwell</b> nake it one do as well
incana (Gray foliage) maritima (longifolia) subsessilis \$ .75 each, 3 for \$2.		Violet	32	
spicata, Blue Spire \$65 each 3 for \$17				Jun. Aug.

s. rosea Rose-Pink 18 Jun.-Jul.

#### VINCA

Periwinkle, Myrtle

The dark evergreen glossy foliage of the Myrtle completely covers the ground in shady places. Add to this quality, its attractive flowers, and we can understand its popularity as a ground cover. Planted six or eight inches apart they soon grow into a solid mat.

		100 for \$21.00 Violet		
minor, Bowles	Variety	Larger blooms of Violet	8	May-Jun.
	10 for	\$4.50 - 100 for \$36.00		

#### VIOLA

\$7.4	1		
Vi	01	ei	

cornuta. Tufted Pansies.		
Blue Perfection Blu	ie 8	May-Sep.
Chantreyland Aprice	ot 8	May-Sep.
Jersey Gem Viole	et 8	May-Sep.
Lutea Splendens Yello	w 8	May-Sep.
White Perfection White	te 8	May-Sep.
odorata, Sweet Violets.		
Double Russian Blu	ie 6	May-Jun.
3 for \$1.75, 10 for \$5.00		
Rosina Pin	k 8	AprSep.
Roval Robe Deep Violet Bh		Apr.

# Y STATE NURSERIES

We have the following plants not listed in our main Perennial section.

## \$ .50 each, 3 of one variety \$1.35, 10 of one variety \$3.50

Achillea ptarmica, The Pearl Platycodon mariesi Anemone pulsatilla Arenaria montana Armeria caespitosa Artemisia lactiflora Aster Blue Eves Aster Blue Plume Aster Climax Aster Skylands Queen Bergenia cordifolia Centaurea dealbata Centaurea montana Clematis recta Delphinium chinense Dianthus delt. Brilliant Digitalis ambigua Echinacea purpurea Echinops ritro Epimedium niveum Eupatorium coelestinum Gaillardia Dazzler Helenium autumnale Hemerocallis thunbergi Hemerocallis Ochraleuca Hosta japonica Hosta japonica variegata Limonium latifolium Pentstemon, Pink Beauty Physostegia virginiana

Pulmonaria angustifolia azurea Phlox Beacon B. Comte Blue Hill Boule de Feu Camillo Schneider Jules Sandeau Le Mahdi Morgenrood Painted Lady Rheinlander Rinjstroom Thor Widar Phlox stoloniferum Salvia azurea Sedum spectabile, pink Valeriana officinalis Veronica spicata rubra Viola, Single Russian Herbs Costmary Toothed Lavender Curly Mint Bergamot Mint Grayleaved Peppermint White Mugwort Sweet Flag



Helleborus niger — Christmas Rose

#### Stokesia The charm of the Stokesia, either in the garden or as a cut-flower,

Germander

Horbs

MANY gardeners have been surprised at the pleasure they have derived from growing herbs. The plants themselves have added interest to their gardens. The use of the herbs in soups, salads, with meats and vegetables have made those dishes more interesting and tasty.

Plants which grow in partial shade are marked PS. Plants which grow in the shade are marked S.

#### **Perennial Herbs**

Prices are \$ .60 each, 3 for \$1.50, 10 for \$4.50

Hat. Location In. **BALM. LEMON** Melissa officinalis PS 18 Leaves used for lemon flavor in drinks, salads, sauces and liqueurs. **BEEBALM** Monarda didyma 36 Leaves make a tea. **BURNET, SALAD** PS Sanguisorba minor 18 Leaves used for cucumber flavor in salads, vinegar and drinks. CATNIP Nepeta cataria 30 Leaves used in medicinal tea. CHIVE . Allium schoenoprasum 18 Leaves used for onion flavor in salads, cheese, soup and potatoes. HOREHOUND Marrubium vulgare 30 Leaves used to make candy and a healthful tea. Hyssopus officinalis 15 PS HYSSOP Leaves used in soups, salads, liqueurs, medicinal tea and vegetables. **LAVENDER COTTON Santolina chamaecyparissus** 24 Fragrant gray-green edging plant. PS LAVENDER, TRUE Lavandula vera 24 Dried flowers of all Lavenders used in sachets, linens and potpourris.

#### ALLTURF SUNNY

Contains 90% extra recleaned permanent lawn grasses, including fancy Kentucky Blue Grass, superior Illahee Fescue and Highland Bent. No clover.

Allturf Sunny,	2-lb. bag	\$2.70
	5-lb. bag	6.50

#### ALLTURF SHADY

A carefully prepared mixture of choice grasses selected for their permanence and ability to flourish under shady conditions. Includes Kentucky Blue grass, Chewing's Fescue and Illahee Fescue. No clover. Allturf Shady, 2-lb. bag \$2.70 5-lb. bag 6.50

	Hgt. In.	Location
MARJORAM, POT     Majorana onites       With vegetables and meat.     Image: Constraint of the second seco	18	
MARJORAM, SWEET Majorana hortensis Leaves in soups, dressing, and in tomato and meat dishes.	18	
MINT, APPLE Mentha rotundifolia	30	S
PEPPERMINT Mentha piperita	30	S
PINEAPPLE Mentha rot. variegata	18	S
<b>SPEARMINT</b> Leaves of all mints used in jelly, sauce, drinks, juleps, vinegar.	24	S
<b>ROSEMARY</b> Rosmarinus officinalis Leaves used in soups, stews, fish sauce, with creamed potatoes, and to make "Rosemary Biscuits."	24	PS
SAGE, GARDEN Salvia officinalis Leaves, dried and ground, used in stuffing, sausage and cheese. Fresh leaves in soups.	24	
SAVORY, WINTER Satureia montana Leaves, dried and ground, used in stuffing, and gravy. Dried leaves, ground, are a substitute for pepper.	12	PS
SOUTHERNWOOD Artemisia abrotanum Dried leaves burned to dispel cooking odors. Leaves used in salads and cooking.	48	
SWEET WOODRUFF Asperula odorata Leaves used in "May Drink" punch, champagne and white wine.	8	S
TARRAGONArtemisia dracunculusLeaves used in vinegar, salads, fish sauce, mayonnaise, and chicken dishes. Ours is the true French type.	24	
THYME, COMMONThymus vulgarisLeaves used in soup, meat and fish sauces, and vege- table dishes.	8	

# LAWN SEEDS

#### BEAUTYLAWN SUNNY

This mixture will form beautiful lawns under average conditions. Selected Kentucky Blue grass, Highland Bent, and Red Top. No clover.

Beautylawn	Sunny,	2-lb.	bag		\$2.30
		5-lb.	bag	-	5.50

#### BEAUTYLAWN SHADY

A well-balanced mixture of selected, clean grass seed tolerant of shady locations, where it will produce a fine permanent lawn. Includes Kentucky Blue grass, Chewing's Fescue and Creeping Red Bent.

Beautylawn	Shady,	2-lb	bag	 \$2.30
		5-lb.	bag	5.50

Y STATE NURSERIES



#### APPLES

Size Each Per 10 2 year \$1.50 \$13.50

Baldwin. Bright red Winter apple; good for eating and cooking.

Cortland. Bright red, like McIntosh, but keeps into the Winter. Delicious. Large, conical and striped red and yellow. Winter apple.

Gravenstein. A delicious red and yellow striped Autumn variety. McIntosh Red. A red Autumn apple with crisp flesh and delicious flavor.

Northern Spy. Large red and yellow Winter apple for eating and cooking.

Red Astrachan. Bright red early apple for Summer. Quick growing and early bearing.

Rhode Island Greening. Rich acid flavor, tender and juicy; yellow in color sometimes having a red cheek. A very delicious winter apple of good keeping quality.

Yellow Transparent. Early yellow, good for eating and cooking.

Wealthy. Large and attractive; quality excellent. Ripens ahead of McIntosh. A good variety, extremely hardy and heavy bearer.

3, 4, and 5 year trees available in some varieties.

Dwarf Apples:	3	to	$3\frac{1}{2}$	ft.	\$3.00	each
Red Delicious						
Red Northern Spy						
Yellow Delicious						

#### **CRAB** APPLES

Hyslop.Dark red or purplish fruits. One of the best known Crabs.Late Sept. and Oct.2 year\$2.00

PEARS

Bartlett. Yellow and red. Fine shape and color, and excellent flavor. Sept.

Beurre Bosc. Russet-gold exquisite flavor, bears abundantly in October and November.

Clapp's Favorite. Large, lemon-colored fruit with brown dots; flesh rich and sweet. Early August.

Seckel. A delicious sweet pear, small russet-brown, ripens in October.

Dwarf Pears:3 to 4ft.\$2.50 eachBartlett

Clapp's Favorite

Seckel

#### CHERRIES

Black Tartarian. Black, sweet early favorite. 2 year \$2.50 Montmorency.Large red sour cherry: most popular sour cherry in America. 2 year \$2.00

PEACHES2 yr. \$1.25 ea.\$11.00 per 10Elberta.Large, yellow with deep red cheek, midseason.

Golden Jubilee. Large, yellow and early.

Hale Haven. Large, yellow fleshed, beautifully colored.

South Haven. Large, yellow fleshed, excellent flavor, early midseason; very hardy.

All are free stone

PLUMS

Abundance. Light yellow fruits of excellent flavor.

Burbank. Dark violet-red, middle August. Fellenberg, Late medium size freestone: dark

Fellenberg. Late, medium size, freestone; dark purple, delicious. Fine for drying.

QUINCE							2	year	\$2.00
Orange.	Heavy	light	yellow	$\mathbf{of}$	excellent	flavor.			

Small Fruits

ASPARAGUS ROOTS 2 yr. \$1.75 for 25, \$4.75 per 100 Mary Washington. The best variety grown, it is rust-resistant, rich flavored and tender.

RHUBARB ROOTS 75c each, \$6.50 per 10 MacDonald, extra sweet, rich flavor, heavy producer.

GRAPES	3 year	\$ .90	each,	\$7.50 fo	r 10
Blue-Black	Red			White	
Concord	Brighton			Niagara	1
Fredonia	Catawba				
Worden	Delaware				

BLACKBERRIES \$1.80 per 10, \$12.00 per 100 Erie. Early variety.

Eldorado. A very early variety with large, handsome fruits.

RASPBERRIES \$2.00 for 10, \$18.00 per 100 Indian Summer. Large red berries of the everbearing type. June and Sept.

Latham. Brighter red, exceptionally large, late-June, mid-July. Our Raspberries are strong transplants.

	Each	Per 10
HYBRID BLUEBERRIES 12 to 15 in.	\$1.60	\$15.00
Cabot. Good-sized berries, excellent flavor.	Juicy fruit.	Plants
low and spreading.		

Pioneer. Medium high growth. Fruit middle of July.

Rubel. A vigorous productive variety. Well-developed bushes, large berries of fine color. Ready to pick the first week in July.



McIntosh Red Apple Tree

# Each

\$2.25

2 vear

2 year

\$2.25

North Abington, Mass.



#### **Hybrid Tea Roses**

"HESE are the everblooming roses which produce the beautiful long-stemmed flowers everyone so much admires. They should be planted about 15 inches apart in rather narrow beds and in lots of not less than three, and preferably a half-dozen or more of one kind.

#### **Red Roses** Each \$1.50 Better Times (Pat. #23) Buds crimson opening to brilliant cerise-red flowers. Fragrant, free-blooming, fine for cutting. Charlotte Armstrong (Pat. #455) 1.75 All America Rose Selection. Long, pointed, blood-red buds forming bright red, 3 to 4 inch, flowers. **Christopher Stone** 1.25 Scarlet-red flowers of velvety texture. Vigorous upright grower. Old fashioned damask fragrance. Crimson Glory (Pat. #105) 1.75 Voted the most fragrant rose, this sturdy plant with its quantities of deep crimson flowers will be one of your favorites. Etoile de Holland 1.25 Long pointed glorious scarlet-crimson buds, opening to glowing red flowers. Intensely fragrant. 1.25 **McGredy's Scarlet** A tall-growing plant bearing abundant flowers of rose-red to scarlet. **Red Radiance** 1.25 Bright cerise-red. Rose of Freedom (Pat. #791) 1.75 Highest scoring red rose in the nation in 1947. Long stemmed, extremely double flowers borne freely on a vigorous, disease resistant upright shrub.

#### **Betty Uprichard**

### **Pink Roses**

#### 1.25

A vigorous and dependable rose. Good-sized buds open to salmon suffused with orange on the inside, coppery carmine on the outside. Katherine T. Marshall (Pat. #607) 1.75 The All-America Pink Rose. The delicate, open, glowing pink blos-

soms are borne on stems so long that they stand clear above nearby plants.



Rose, Betty Uprichard



Rose, Better Times

#### Picture

Very free-blooming. The flowers are a clear rose-pink with attractively curving petals.

#### Pink Dawn

A vigorous rose and heavy bloomer with extra-long deep pink rosebuds opening to lovely pink blooms. 1.25

#### Radiance

Carmine-pink. A fine rose for hot weather, blooms throughout the season.



Rose, Etoile de Hollande

#### 1.25

1.25



Rose, Charlotte Armstrong

White Roses

#### K. A. Viktoria

The standard white for 40 years. Pearly color, splendid in form, exquisitely perfumed.

**Mme. Jules Bouche** 1.25Considered by many to be the best white, with large well-shaped double white blossoms, faintly tinged with pink at center.

#### **Golden Dawn**

## Yellow Roses

1.25 An ideal yellow rose. Buds are sunflower-yellow strongly splashed with crimson, buds of the flowers are lemon-yellow, sweetly fragrant and long-lasting.

#### Joanna Hill

The long-lasting flowers are a clear yellow, with an orange-yellow heart.

#### Soeur Therese

Rich daffodil-yellow blossoms which hold their color very well and are borne freely on long, sturdy stems; fine for cutting. 1.25

#### Yellow Sastago

Yellow form of Condesa de Sastago with the same very large, double flowers. Very fine.

#### **Multi-Colored Roses**

#### Condesa de Sastago

A splendid two-toned rose with very large, double flowers. Oriental red inside and rich gold without.

#### Forty-Niner (Pat. (#792)

This newest introduction will arouse more admiration and comment than any other rose in your garden. Startlingly different, with its dazzling chrome-yellow exterior petals contrasting with the vivid orient-red interior.

#### **Mme.** Joseph Perraud

The buds are nasturtium-orange opening to buff with shell-pink shading at the edges.

#### **President Herbert Hoover**

Multi-colored. Buds open to dark pink and rose, orange, streaked with red, shadings of salmon apricot.

#### Talisman

A multi-colored rose ranging from scarlet and gold to deep rose and pale yellow. Fragrant.

# Y STATE NURSERIES



Rose, Crimson Glory

#### Floribunda and Polyantha Roses

Anne Vanderbilt	1.75	17.00
True hybrid tea semi-double flowers of dazzling	coppery-	orange.
Bright Eyes	1.50	13.50
A new yellow Floribunda; canary-yellow buds op	ening to	fragrant,

double creamy vellow flowers tinged with silver at outer edges. Destined to become outstandingly popular.

#### Chatter (Pat #739)

A lively, bright rose with velvety crimson petals making a constant display. This plant is extremely resistant.

#### Cheer

Each

1.25

1.25

1.25

1.25

2.50

1.25

1.25

1.25

The deep rose-pink variation of World's Fair. The numerous semidouble flowers are borne in clusters of 5 to 11 on compact plants about 24 inches tall.

#### **Crimson Rosette**

A gay, exciting crimson Floribunda especially suited for solid masses of color. The long-lasting blossoms are ideal for flower arrangements.

# **Curly Pink**

Large, full, recurled flowers in immense clusters.

#### **Else** Poulson

Floradora

1.25 11.00Large, semi-double flowers of bright rose-pink, on erect-growing. thrifty plants.

Geranium red in large clusters. Blooms from early June to late Fall.

#### Glorious 1.50 13.50 Extremely vigorous and hardy. Presents an amazing display of vermilion buds expanding into semi-double flowers of Tyrian rose. Flowers literally cover the plant.

#### Goldilocks (Pat. #672)

Here is the long-awaited yellow Floribunda. The numerous clusters of golden yellow, double roses are especially colorful and showy. Delightfully fragrant.

#### **Improved Lafayette** 1.009.00 Profuse blooms of deep, glowing red suffused with vivid crimson.

Permanent Wave (Pat. #207) 1.50 13.50

Semi-double flowers 'of beautiful two-toned red.

Fach

1.50

1.25

2.00

1.75

1.25

1.75

Don 10

13.50

11.00

18.00

17.00

11.00

16.00

rangements. Sturdy and free-branching.

2.00 18.00 Pinkie One of the more fragrant Floribundas. Dainty in appearance, both if plant and flower. The bright pink flowers have 14 to 16 petals on long stems ideal for cutting.

#### **Pink Rosette**

Clear, soft pink in bud and flower with so many in a cluster that they appear as a solid mass of color. Disease resistant and hardy.

Pinocchio (Pat. #484) Pointed salmon-pink and gold buds opening to full blooms of clear, bright pink. The long-lasting flowers are charming for cut-flower ar-

1.25 11.00 Summer Snow (Pat.#416) Most prolific of white Floribundas. Flowers as clean as snow, with 15 or more buds to the cluster.

World's Fair (Pat. #362) 1.50 13.50

Velvety red flowers in large clusters; flowers size of tea roses. Excellent for mass planting.

- Lusty climber, bold waxy foliage, clusters of large, sparkling pink, single flowers.
- Blaze (Pat. #10) 1.50
- and then blooms again in the fall.

Handsome buds and flowers of American Beauty red, good form and early flowering.

#### **Dorothy Perkins**

A yellow rose that many consider the finest yellow climber. Fragrant ideal for picking, very long stiff stems.

**Climbing Roses** Each 1.00 **American Pillar** 

Large clusters of vivid scarlet flowers. Gives a fine display in June

**Climbing American Beauty** 1.10

The familiar old-time pink climber. Because of many requests for a vigorous grower, particularly on bankings and under adverse conditions we are again offering this old favorite.

#### Golden Climber (Mrs. A. C. James)



Golden Glow (Pat. #203)	1.7
Very large fragrant pure yellow, double flowers of extreme freely produced on plants with rich dark green foliage.	beauty
Mary Wallace	1.10

Another climber on type of Dr. W. Van Fleet, but blooms are brilliant pink with a yellow undertone. Very rich.

New Dawn (Pat. #1) 2.00 Everblooming and improved form of Dr. Van Fleet. Large double flowers of clear soft pink. An amazing new climbing Rose.

#### **Paul's Scarlet Climber** 1.10

This is the most popular and satisfactory Scarlet Climbing Rose. It has huge clusters of brilliant scarlet flowers. Beautiful rich foliage.

#### Silver Moon

Per 10

18.00

13.50

1.00

1.75

Each

2.00

A very strong climber with beautiful waxy green foliage and very large, pure white, semi-double flowers with golden yellow stamens.

#### Shrub Roses

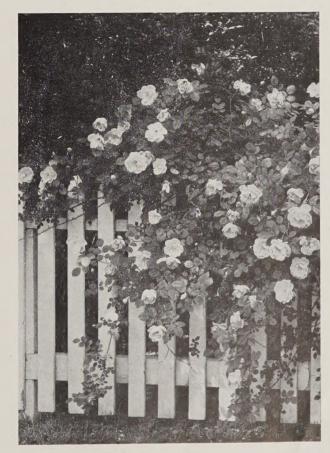
**Grootendorst Supreme** 1.10 An improved variety. Extremely hardy and vigorous bush with large cherry red flowers that are borne continuously from Summer to late Autumn. Excellent in the shrub border and outstanding as a flowering hedge.

Rosa hugonis. "Fat	her Hugo Rose" See Page 24	Golden Rose of China
Rosa rugosa	See Page 24	Rugosa Rose
R. rugosa alba	See Page 24	White Rugosa Rose

#### Rosa rugosa Blanc Double de Coubert

This is a shrub rose with fully double flowers. Creamy white blossoms in profusion on a vigorous, extremely hardy, free-blooming shrub which is ideally suited for use in the shrub border or as background for other roses.

_		
2	yr.	 \$1.50



Silver Moon

Each

1.10

## List of Materials Available in Limited Sizes and Quantities

Abies fraseri Acer ginnala Acer negundo Actinidia arguta Akebia quinata Amorpha fruticosa Azalea canescens Azalea viscosa Betula nigra Campsis (Bignonia) radicar Celtis occidentalis Chamaedaphne calyculata Cornus amomum Cornus sanguinea Cornus stolonifera Cornus stolonifera Cornus stolonifera Corylus americana Corylus americana Corylus avellana Crataegus coccinea Crataegus nitida Crataegus oxycantha Diervilla florida venusta Elaeagnus umbellata Fagus sylvatica riversi	Hackberry Leatherleaf Silky Dogwood Bloodtwig Dogwood Redosier Dogwood Yellowtwig Dogwood American Filbert European Filbert Thicket Hawthorn Glossy Hawthorn English Hawthorn Venus Weigela Cherry Elaeagnus Autumn Elaeagnus Rivers Purple Beech	5 to 8 ft. 3 to 10 ft. 6 to 12 ft. 3 ft. runners 3 and 4 yrs. 3 to 6 ft. 15 in. to 3 ft. $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 ft. 6 to 10 ft. 3 and 4 yrs. 5 to 10 ft. 15 in. to $2\frac{1}{2}$ ft. 3 to 4 ft. 3 to 5 ft. 3 to 4 ft. 2 to 5 ft. 3 to 6 ft. 2 to 8 ft. 5 to 10 ft. 5 to 14 ft. 8 to 10 ft. 5 to 16 ft. 3 to 4 ft. 4 to 8 ft. 3 to 4 ft. 3 to 4 ft.	Magnolia nigra Malus theifera Nyssa sylvatica Ostrya virginiana Am Picea abies remonti Picea pungens kosteriana Pinus mugho S Phellodendron amurense Phellodendron sachalinense Physocarpus opulifolius aureu Prysocarpus opulifolius aureu Prunus pissardi veitchi Vea Prunus subhirtella Ptelea trifoliata Quercus bicolor Rhamnus frangula Robinia pseudoacacia Salix discolor Sambucus canadensis Sorbaria sorbifolia Sorbus americana Am Spiraea thunbergi Taxus hunnewelliana Taxus media wymani	itch Purpleleaf Plum Higan Cherry Hop Tree Swamp White Oak Glossy Buckthorn Black Locust Pussywillow American Elder Ural False Spirea terican Mountain Ash Thunberg Spirea Hunnewell Yew Wyman Globe Yew	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Crataegus oxycantha	English Hawthorn	5 to 16 ft.	Sorbaria sorbifolia	Ural False Spirea	2 to 3 ft.
Elaeagnus longipes	Cherry Elaeagnus	2 to 5 ft.	Spiraea thunbergi	Thunberg Spirea	2 to 3 ft.
Fagus sylvatica riversi	Rivers Purple Beech	3 to 4 ft.	Taxus media wymani	Wyman Globe Yew	15 to 24 in.
Forsythia viridissima Genista tinctoria	Greenstem Forsythia Woadwaxen	3 to 6 ft. $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 ft.	Tilia vulgaris, Tsuga diversifolia Dwar	European Linden f Japanese Hemlock	6 to 12 in. cal. $1\frac{1}{2}$ to $3\frac{1}{2}$ ft.
Hamamelis virginiana Hypericum densiflorum	Witchhazel Dense St. Johnswort	3 to 10 ft. $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 5 ft.	Viburnum cassinoides Viburnum molle	Withe-rod Kentucky Viburnum	3 to $5$ ft. 2 to $5$ ft.
Hydrangea petiolaris	Climbing Hydrangea	1/2 10 0 10	Vitis aestivalis	Summer Grape	5 yr.
Juniperus virginiana elegantis		5 to 9 ft.	Vitis vulpina (cordifolia)	Frost Grape	5 yr.
Larix laricina Lespedeza bicolor	Eastern Larch Shrub Bushclover	14 to 16 ft. 2 to 3 ft.	Wistaria sinensis	Chinese Wistaria	2 to 6 yr.

#### Guarantee

We guarantee our plants to be healthy and free from injurious insects, to be dug carefully and packed properly for safe shipment. If damaged in transit, a claim should be made upon receipt, notifying carrier and us of the circumstances. If plants prove to be other than true to name, we will supply new ones at the next proper planting season, but in no case do we assume liability for more than the original purchase price.

# **IMPORTANT**

#### **Conditions of Sale**

The articles herein listed will be furnished in accordance with the following schedule:

1 to 4 plants of one kind and size will be priced at the each rate, when an each rate is given.

5 to 24 plants of one kind and size will be priced at the ten rate, when a ten rate is given.

25 or more plants of one kind and size will be furnished at the hundred rate, when a hundred rate is given.

Specimen plants, selected by the customer or by his representative, will be priced according to their individual values.

With few exceptions the plant names used conform to "Standardized Plant Names" 1942 edition.

#### **Shipping Directions**

When no route or method of shipment is designated by

the customer, we shall exercise our best judgment. Shipments may be made by express, freight or parcel post. Truck deliveries are subject to special arrangements. Our prices are f.o.b., North Abington, Massachusetts. Transportation and delivery are additional; except that, when remittance accompanies order, we will prepay delivery of roses, vines and perennials.

#### Terms

Our terms are cash. Charge accounts, for 30-day credit, may be opened upon receipt of satisfactory credit references. All accounts unpaid after due date will be subject to sight draft without further notice. C. O. D. express shipment will be made (with collection charges added to the bill) only when order is accompanied by a deposit of at least 25% of the amount of the bill.

Prices are subject to change without notice.



