

Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

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EARLY HYBRID LILACS

This class blooms a few days or a week or more earlier than the Vulgaris or French Hybrids. Clusters are usually very large and graceful. The Canadian varieties are of very recent introduction and we expect they will become popular as stocks become available. Remember that these lilacs, as well as all others that we sell, are strictly OWN-ROOT.

		18-24"	2-2½ ft.	2½-3 ft.	3-4 ft.
<u>Canadian Hybrids</u>					
X Assessippi	S. Lilac	4.50	5.50	6.00	
X Evangeline	D. Magenta	3.00	3.75	4.50	5.00
X Excel	S. Lilac	3.00		5.00	
X Fraser	S. Magenta			6.00	
X Grace Mackenzie	Chinensis Hybrid				
	S. Pale Lilac	4.50	5.50		
X Nokomis	S. Lilac	4.50	5.50		
<u>Older Varieties</u>					
Buffon	S. Pink	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50
Lamartine	S. Lilac Pink	1.75	2.25	2.75	3.25
Louvois	S. Violet	2.75	3.50	4.25	5.00

LATE LILACS

Under this heading we are grouping all the different lilac species, varieties and hybrids that bloom after the common or French lilacs have bloomed. Our stocks of these lilacs are too low to give any of them detailed description. Lilac enthusiasts and those who have seen them in our fields will recognize the sorts they desire from the short descriptions given. Of course the plants are OWN-ROOT.

		18-24"	2-2½ ft.	2½-3 ft.	3-4 ft.
X Alice (PR)		2.75	3.50		
X Coral (PR)	Pink	3.50			
X Donald Wyman (PR)	Reddish Purple	4.00	5.00		
X Emodi species	Lavender	3.00	3.50	4.00	
X Hedin (PR)	Pink	3.50	4.50	5.50	6.50
Josikaea, Hungarian	Lilac. Purple	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50
Lutice, (Henryi)	Light Purple	2.50	3.50	4.00	4.50
X Nocturne (PR)	Blue	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50
X Prairial, hybrid	Pink	5.00			
X Reflexa, species	Pink	2.75	3.75	5.00	
X Reflexa Alba	Pure White		5.00		
X Reflexa Pallens	Pink	3.25	4.50		
X Regan (PR)	Rose		5.00		
Royalty, hybrid	Purple	3.50	5.00	8.00	
Rutilant, hybrid	Purple		4.00	5.00	
X Skinneri, hybrid	Lilac and White	5.00			
X Sweginzowi, species	Pink		4.00	5.00	
Sweginzowi Albida	Pale Pink	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00
X Swegiflexa, hybrid	Pink	4.00	5.00		
X Velutina, species	Lilac to White	3.50	4.00	5.00	

FLOWERING SHRUBS

Flowering Almond, Own-root					
	Pink	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.50
	White	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.50
Flowering Plum, Prunus Triloba	Own-root plants				
	Double Pink	2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00
	Single Pink				5.00
Philadelphus or Mock Orange					
	Innocence, Pure White, Large	1.75	2.50	3.00	
	Glorious, White, Very Large	1.75	2.50	3.00	
Flowering Quince, Cydonia.	Own-root				
	Orange - Heavy Bloomer	2.00	3.00		

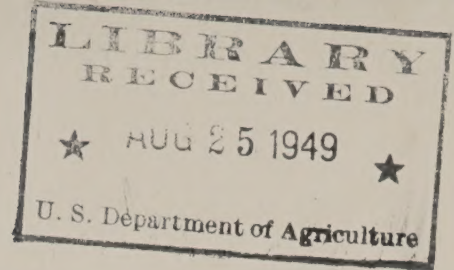
EDW. J. GARDNER NURSERY

201 Rich St. Horicon, Wis.

NURSERY -- ON HIGHWAY 33 2½ Miles EAST OF HORICON

VULGARIS VARIETIES OR FRENCH HYBRIDS

		18-24"	2-2½ft.	2½-3 ft.	3-4 ft.
X Adelaide Dunbar	D. Reddish Purple-Deep	3.25	4.00	5.00	
Belle de Nancy	D. Lilac Pink	2.00	2.50	3.00	
X Bleuatre	S. Blue	2.50			
X Cavour	S. Light Violet	5.00			
Charles Joly	D. Reddish Purple	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50
Charles X	S. Reddish Purple	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00
Christophe Colomb	S. Blue Lilac	2.50	3.50	5.00	
Congo	S. Near Red	2.00	2.50	3.25	4.00
Decaisne	S. Light Blue, Large	2.50	3.25	4.00	5.00
DeMiribel	S. Deepest Violet	4.00	5.00		
X Edith Cavell	D. White	2.75	3.50	4.00	
Edmond Bossier	S. Deep Purple	2.50	3.25	4.00	5.00
Edoward Andre	D. Pink	2.75	3.50	4.00	5.00
Ellen Willmot	D. White	2.25	3.00	3.75	4.50
X Etna	S. Deep Purple	3.50	5.00		
Gen. Pershing	D. Lilac Pink	2.50	3.50	4.00	5.00
Gen. Sheridan	D. White	1.75	2.25		
Georges Bellair	D. Reddish Purple	2.00	2.75	3.50	5.00
Hippolyte Maringer	D. Lilac - Deep	2.75	3.50	4.00	5.00
Hugo Koster	S. Lilac	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50
Jacques Calot	S. Lilac Pink	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.75
X Jeanne D'ARC	D. White	2.75	3.50		
X Jules Ferry	D. Lilac Pink	2.50	3.25	4.00	
X Jules Simon	D. Bluish Lilac	2.50	3.25	4.00	
Katherine Havemeyer	D. Lilac Pink	2.50	3.50	4.00	5.00
X Laplace	S. Deep Purple	5.00			7.50
X LeNotre	D. Violet	4.00	5.00		
Leon Gambetta	D. Lilac Pink	3.00	4.00	5.00	6.00
L'Oncle Tom	S. Deep Purple	4.00			
Lucie Baltet	S. Pink	2.50	3.50	4.25	5.00
Ludwig Spaeth	S. Deep Purple	2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00
X Marechal Foch	S. Pink to Magenta	4.00	5.00		
Marie Legraye	S. White	1.75	2.25	2.75	3.50
Maribeau			4.00		
Mme Casimir Perier	D. White	1.75	2.25	2.75	2.75
Mme Florent Stepman	S. White	1.75	2.25	2.75	3.50
X Mme F. Morel	S. Magenta		3.50		
Mme Lemoine	D. White	1.75	2.25	2.75	3.50
X Monge	S. Deep Purple	3.25	4.00	5.00	
X Montaigne	D. Pink		4.00		
Mount Blanc	S. White	2.50	3.50	4.00	5.00
X Mrs. W.E. Marshall	S. Deepest Purple	4.00	5.00		
Negro	S. Deep Purple	4.00	5.00		
Olivier DeSerres	D. Blue	2.25	3.00	3.75	
Paradise	S. Deep Purple		6.00	7.50	
X Paul Deschanel	D. Reddish Purple	3.50			
Paul Hariot	D. Deep Violet Purple	2.75	3.50	3.75	5.00
X Paul Thirion	D. Reddish Purple	5.00	6.50		
Pres Fallieues	D. Light Lilac	2.50	3.50	4.25	5.00
Pres Grevy	D. Bluish Lilac	1.75	2.50	3.00	
X Pres Loubet	D. Reddish Purple	2.75	3.75	4.50	
Pres Poincaire	D. Reddish Purple	2.50	3.50	4.25	5.00
Priscilla	S. Magenta	5.00			
X Prodige	S. Deep Purple		6.00	7.50	
Reine Jarry Desloges	D. Blue	2.00	3.50	4.25	5.00
X Rosace	D. Light Lilac	5.00	6.50		
X Thanbergi	D. Light Lilac		4.00		
Toussaint Louverture	S. Deep Violet Purple	2.50	3.50	4.50	5.50
Vaubun				4.00	
Vestale	S. White	2.50	3.25	4.00	5.00
X Victor Lemoine	D. Light Lilac		4.00		
X Violetta	D. Violet	4.00	5.00		
X Virginite	D. Pink		3.50	4.50	
Volcan	S. Deep Purple	2.25	3.00	4.00	5.00
X Waldeck Rousseau	D. Lilac Pink	2.25	3.00		



E D W. J. G A R D N E R N U R S E R Y

201 Rich Street

Horicon, Wis.

NURSERY -- ON HIGHWAY 33

2½ Miles East of Horicon

June 1

Price List for Fall 1949

OWN-ROOT LILACS, MOCK ORANGE, FLOWERING ALMONDS, PLUMS, ETC.

The GARDNER NURSERY LILAC COLLECTION contains most of the finest varieties of FRENCH LILACS in existence. We say the finest because our varieties are so listed by "Lilacs for America". We have 99 of the 100 listed as the very best, and all but three or four of our varieties are in the recommended list of that publication.

We also have most of the Lilac species and many of the Hybrids between species, including practically all of the fine new Canadian Early Lilacs and many of the late Canadians. In all, we have more than 250 varieties of Lilacs, many so new and rare that they are offered by few nurseries.

OWN-ROOT LILACS

Over 90 varieties are offered in this list, many of the varieties being in the new and scarce class.

People familiar with Lilacs know the importance of having lilacs grown on their own-roots. Such plants are easier to start and are as hardy and as long living as a common lilac. Grafted lilacs seldom do well until they produce their own-roots. Some take years to do that, many never do and remain stunted and eventually die.

Producing OWN-ROOT Lilacs is slower and more costly than propagation by grafting; therefore true OWN-ROOT lilacs are offered by only a few specialists.

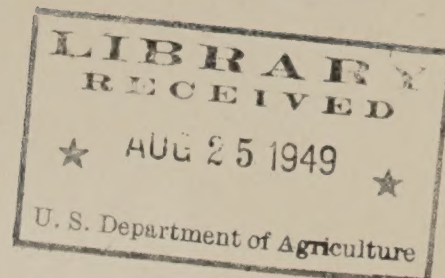
Every GARDNER Lilac offered is a genuine OWN-ROOT plant, never a privet graft that may some day have its own roots if planted deep. Every plant is grown right here in our nursery.

TERMS: Cash with order or 25 per cent payment with order, balance C. O. D. All Lilacs and other Shrubs shipped by express, customer to pay all transportation cost. No charge is made for packing.

DISCOUNT: As large orders cost little more to fill and pack than small ones, the saving is passed on to our customers by the following discounts:

- 10% discount on orders amounting to \$10 or more
- 15% discount on orders amounting to \$25 or more
- 20% discount on orders amounting to \$50 or more

NOTE: The following is a list of varieties and sizes that should be ready for fall sale provided the sizes are not changed somewhat during the summer. Stocks of many varieties in this list are extremely limited. They are indicated by an 'X' before the name. When ordering these scarce items, indicate second choice if you desire us to substitute. We never substitute unless the customer advises us to do so. We do not buy in stock to fill orders where short.



EDW. J. GARDNER NURSERY

201 RICH ST. HORICON, WIS.

NURSERY -- ON HIGHWAY 33 2½ MILES EAST OF HORICON

Price List for Fall 1949

of

DOUBLE, SINGLE, AND JAPANESE PEONIES

Peonies are the most easily grown of all the hardy flowering plants. Each year they produce a weath of gorgeous blooms over a period of several weeks. With a little care the plants live and produce for many years, therefore, it pays to plant only the finest varieties. Our list contains many of the highest rated varieties.

SIZE OF PLANTS--All plants sold are strong divisions, 3 to 5 eyes or more, with a good root system. Strong plants that usually bloom the first year and with proper care quickly develop into large clumps.

PLANTING AND CARE--Fall planting is best for Peonies. Set them anytime before the ground freezes. Set the roots so the buds or eyes are upright. Plant the roots so the buds are just about 2 inches below the surface. Do not plant too deep or the plants may fail to bloom.

The first winter, hill the ground slightly over the plants and cover with a little straw or coarse mulch but avoid leaves or anything that may become too wet. Remove mulch and level ground after ground thaws in Spring. Feed peonies with a little commercial fertilizer several times each summer. Spread it around the plants, not on them and hoe it into the ground.

NOTE: WE FILL AND SHIP PEONY ORDERS IN FALL ONLY.

TERMS: Cash with order or 25% payment with order, balance C.O.D. We pay postage on all peony orders amounting to \$5.00 or more. Add 25¢ to cover postage and packing on orders under this amount. If plants are sent C.O.D. the collection charges are charged to the customer.

If orders include both peonies and lilacs or other shrubs, the peonies are sent by mail post paid, but the shrubs are shipped by Express, customer to pay all transportation charges.

We start filling peony orders early in September and the bulk of the shipping is done just after the middle of the month. We can ship at any time from Sept. 1st to Oct. 31st, if customer indicates desired date.

DISCOUNT: As large orders cost little more to fill and pack than small ones, the saving is passed on to our customers by the following discounts:

- 10% Discount on orders amounting to \$10.00 or more
 - 15% Discount on orders amounting to \$25.00 or more
 - 20% Discount on orders amounting to \$50.00 or more
- Lilacs and other stock may be included to make up the amounts.

PRICE LIST OF PEONY PLANTS FOR DELIVERY IN FALL OF 1949

DOUBLE PEONIES

NAME	COLOR	PRICE PER PLANT
A. B. Franklin	White	\$5.00
Adolphe Rousseau	Deep Red	1.50
Alice Harding	Cream White	3.00
Alsace Lorraine	Cream White, Late	1.50
Anna Sass		
Armandine Meechins	Red	1.50
Auguste Dessent	Crim. Silver Edge	1.25
Ball O' Cotton	White	1.50
Baroness Schroeder	White Late	1.25
Blanche King	Deep Pink	5.00
Blazing Star	Red	4.00
Cardinal	Red	5.00
Chas. McKillip	Red	1.50
Cherry Hill	Deep Red	1.50
Cornelia Shaylor	Shell Pink	1.75
Daphne	White Late	2.00
David Harum	Bright Red	2.00
Dixie	Red	3.00
Duluth	Pure White	3.00
E C Shaw	Clear Rose	1.50
Ella Christiansen	Deep Pink	5.00
Elsa Sass	White - Tall	5.00
Felix Crousse	Brilliant Red	1.25
Festiva Maxima	White, Early	1.50
Frances Willard	White	1.50
Frankie Curtis	White	3.00
Glathee	Flesh White	1.50
Garden Princess	Ivory Pink	3.00
G. S. Porter	White	1.25
Gloriana	Pink, Large	2.50
Grandiflora	Silvery Pink	1.50
Grover Cleveland	Crimson	1.25
Hansina Brand	Pink	4.00
H. P. Sass	Blush White	5.00
H. L. Richardson	Red, Late	1.50
Henry Webster		3.00
Hazel Kinney	Clear Pink	2.00
Instituteor Doriat	Bright Red, Tall	2.00
James Kelway	Rosy White	1.50
James R. Mann	Rosy Pink	1.25
Janes Oleson	Red	5.00
J. L. Crenshaw	Red	5.00
J. Cooperman	Red	4.00
John M. Good	White	1.50
June Day	Light Flesh	1.50
Karl Rosefield	Dark Crimson	1.50
Katherine Havemeyer	Flesh Pink	1.50
Kelways Glorious	Cream White	3.50
Kelways Queen	Pink	2.00
Lady Kate	Pink, Late	1.50
Lady Alex Duff	Pale Pink	1.50
La Fee	Rose Pink	2.00
La Lorraine	Cream White, Late	2.00
Lake O'Silver	Rosy Red	2.00
La Rosierie	Cream White	1.25
Le Cygne	Milk White	2.00
Lillian Gumm	Shell Pink	1.50
Longellow	Cherry Red	2.00
Lora Dexheimer	Crimson	1.50
Loren Franklin	Dark Pink	3.00
Louis Joliet	Red	5.00
Marietta Sisson	Rose	1.75
Marie Jacquin	Water Lily White	1.25
Martha Bullock	Rose Pink	2.00
Mary Brand	Red	1.50
Matilda Lewis	Red	5.00

PRICE LIST OF PEONY PLANTS FOR DELIVERY IN FALL OF 1949

NAME	COLOR	PRICE PER PLANT
Mendota	Red	\$ 4.00
Mildred Gardner (Gardner)	Pink	3.00
Milton Hill	Salmon Pink	1.50
Minnie Shaylor	Semi-double White	3.00
Minuet	Bright Pink	5.00
Miss Minneapolis	Pale Pink	3.50
Mons Jules Dessert	Cream White	1.50
Modeste Guerin	Rose Pink	1.50
Mons Jules Elie	Deep Pink	1.50
Mons Martin Cahuzac	Dark Garnet	2.50
Mrs. B. Fontaine	Red	5.00
Mrs. Dean Funk	Pink	3.00
Mrs. Ed. Harding	Pure White	1.50
Mrs. J. M. Klietsch	Violet Rose	2.50
Mrs. J. V. Edlund	Large White	5.00
Mrs. Liv. Farrand	Salmon	15.00
Mrs. Shay. Force	White	1.50
Myrtle Gentry	Blush White	3.00
Nancy Dolman	Pink, Tall, Late	2.00
Nick Shaylor	Pink	5.00
Nina Secor	White	1.50
Pres. Wilson	Rose Pink	2.00
R. A. Napier	Pink	5.00
Rose Here	Rose	2.00
Sam Donaldson	Red	5.00
Sarah Bernhardt	Pink	1.50
Solange	Cream Coffee Color	1.50
Souv de L. Bigot	Rose	1.50
Sylvia Saunders	Semi-Double Pink	2.50
Therese	Soft Pink	2.00
Therese Gardner (Gardner)	Pure White, Late	4.00
Tourangelle	Flesh Pink	1.50
Vict. Chat. Thierry	Bright Pink	3.50
W. E. Blanchette	Large Red	7.50
Winnifred Domme	Bright Red	1.25

JAPANESE PEONIES

Akashioata	Rose & Gold	2.00
Ama-No-Sode	Light Pink & Yellow	3.00
Aureolini	Pink & Yellow	1.50
John Gardner (Gardner)	Red & Bright Gold	4.00
Mikado	Red & Gold	1.50
Nippon Beauty	Red	3.00
Nippon Gold	Pink	2.50
Some Ganoka	Dark Red	1.50
Tokio	Pink & Yellow	1.50

SINGLE PEONIES

Arcturus	Red	5.00
Angelus	Pink	4.00
King of England	Red	1.50
Krinkled White	White	3.00
L'Etincelante	Carmin	1.50
Pres. Lincoln	Red	3.50

MOSS LEAF PEONY OR FERN LEAF PEONY

Tenuifolia Flore Plena: This is the double early peony so much sought after, and so difficult to find. Very ornamental fern-like or moss-like foliage and large, brilliant double red flowers early in May. We have a few strong, vigorous roots of this desirable peony to offer for Fall delivery at only \$2.50 each.

EDW. J. GARDNER NURSERY

HORICON, WIS.

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

DATE	PLACE	EVENTS
1776	Philadelphia	Declaration of Independence
1781	York	British evacuated York and moved to Lancaster and then to Philadelphia
1783	Paris	Treaty of Paris signed
1787	Philadelphia	Constitution signed
1791	Washington	First Congress met
1793	Philadelphia	Move of the capital to Lancaster and then to York
1796	Washington	John Adams becomes President
1800	Washington	Thomas Jefferson becomes President
1801	Washington	Jefferson moves the capital to Washington
1803	Washington	Louisiana Purchase
1809	Washington	James Madison becomes President
1812	Washington	War of 1812 begins
1815	Washington	Treaty of Ghent signed
1817	Washington	James Monroe becomes President
1820	Washington	Missouri Compromise
1823	Washington	Monroe Doctrine
1829	Washington	Andrew Jackson becomes President
1836	Washington	Samuel Houston becomes President of Texas
1845	Washington	Texas Annexation
1846	Washington	War of 1846-48 begins
1848	Washington	Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo signed
1850	Washington	Compromise of 1850
1852	Washington	Franklin Pierce becomes President
1854	Washington	Kansas-Nebraska Act
1857	Washington	Sumner becomes Chief Justice
1859	Washington	John Fremont becomes President
1860	Washington	Abraham Lincoln becomes President
1861	Washington	War of 1861-65 begins
1862	Washington	Lincoln issues Emancipation Proclamation
1863	Washington	Lincoln issues Gettysburg Address
1864	Washington	Lincoln is re-elected
1865	Washington	War of 1861-65 ends
1868	Washington	Ulysses S. Grant becomes President
1870	Washington	Reconstruction begins
1876	Washington	Rutherford B. Hayes becomes President
1877	Washington	Reconstruction ends
1880	Washington	James A. Garfield becomes President
1881	Washington	Garfield is assassinated
1885	Washington	James G. Blaine becomes President
1889	Washington	Benjamin Harrison becomes President
1890	Washington	Wheeler becomes Chief Justice
1892	Washington	Grover Cleveland becomes President
1896	Washington	William McKinley becomes President
1898	Washington	Spanish-American War begins
1900	Washington	Taft becomes Chief Justice
1901	Washington	McKinley is assassinated
1902	Washington	Theodore Roosevelt becomes President
1908	Washington	William Howard Taft becomes President
1912	Washington	Woodrow Wilson becomes President
1913	Washington	Wilson becomes Chief Justice
1914	Washington	World War I begins
1918	Washington	Wilson is re-elected
1919	Washington	Treaty of Versailles signed
1920	Washington	War of 1918-19 ends
1921	Washington	Warren G. Harding becomes President
1923	Washington	Coolidge becomes Chief Justice
1928	Washington	Herbert Hoover becomes President
1930	Washington	Hoover becomes Chief Justice
1932	Washington	Roosevelt becomes President
1933	Washington	New Deal begins
1936	Washington	Roosevelt is re-elected
1938	Washington	Wheeler becomes Chief Justice
1940	Washington	Roosevelt is re-elected
1941	Washington	World War II begins
1945	Washington	World War II ends
1948	Washington	Truman becomes President
1950	Washington	Truman becomes Chief Justice
1952	Washington	Eisenhower becomes President
1954	Washington	Warren becomes Chief Justice
1956	Washington	Eisenhower is re-elected
1960	Washington	John F. Kennedy becomes President
1961	Washington	Johnson becomes Chief Justice
1963	Washington	Kennedy is assassinated
1964	Washington	Lyndon B. Johnson becomes President
1968	Washington	Richard Nixon becomes President
1969	Washington	Nixon becomes Chief Justice
1970	Washington	Johnson is re-elected
1972	Washington	Nixon is re-elected
1973	Washington	Nixon is forced to resign
1974	Washington	Gerald R. Ford becomes President
1976	Washington	Ford becomes Chief Justice
1977	Washington	Jimmy Carter becomes President
1980	Washington	Carter becomes Chief Justice
1981	Washington	Ronald Reagan becomes President
1982	Washington	Reagan becomes Chief Justice
1984	Washington	Reagan is re-elected
1988	Washington	George H. W. Bush becomes President
1989	Washington	Reagan is re-elected
1990	Washington	Reagan becomes Chief Justice
1992	Washington	Clinton becomes President
1993	Washington	Clinton becomes Chief Justice
1996	Washington	Clinton is re-elected
1997	Washington	Clinton becomes Chief Justice
1998	Washington	Clinton is re-elected
1999	Washington	Clinton becomes Chief Justice
2000	Washington	George W. Bush becomes President
2001	Washington	Bush becomes Chief Justice
2004	Washington	Bush is re-elected
2008	Washington	Obama becomes President
2009	Washington	Obama becomes Chief Justice
2012	Washington	Obama is re-elected
2013	Washington	Obama becomes Chief Justice
2016	Washington	Trump becomes President
2017	Washington	Trump becomes Chief Justice

The history of the United States of America is a long and complex one, filled with many important events and figures. This document provides a brief overview of the key moments in our nation's past, from the Declaration of Independence to the present day. It is a testament to the resilience and strength of the American people, and a reminder of the challenges we have overcome together.