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HARDY FERNS
WILD AND ROCK GARDEN PLANTS

EVERGREENS

**1953
Price
List**

**FERNDALE NURSERY
ASKOV, MINNESOTA**

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GUARANTEE

We guarantee our stock to be of high quality, been properly handled, and to reach you in good condition for planting. Examine it carefully upon arrival; if you are not satisfied, return it at once and we shall replace it or refund your money.

If it fails to grow we shall replace it at one-half the original price, providing you notify us before October 1, 1953 and include one-half the original price with your letter.

It is our sincere desire to please you and to give utmost satisfaction so that we may have your continued patronage.

Risk

All stock is delivered to carrier lines in good condition and our responsibility ceases upon receipt of bill of lading. Claims for damage, loss or delay in transit should be filed with carrier upon arrival.

Parcel Post Orders

On orders of \$3.00 or more, add 10% to the amount of the order. On all orders of less than \$3.00 add 35c for packing and postage.

Evergreens, shrubs and shade trees which are to be shipped by railroad express or freight must be boxed or baled and we must make a charge for this as our prices are all based on calling for them here at the nursery. Such charges can not be determined beforehand and we will send you invoice for this at time of shipment.

Prices subject to change without notice.

Hardy Ferns



Hardy ferns are some of the most useful plants for landscaping and foundation plantings. They are especially well adapted for foundation plantings along the shady side of building where few other plants succeed. They form a suitable combination with wild flowers and shrubs, and add charm to the shady garden nook.

Following is an index showing their adaptability to various conditions:

R—Rock gardens	S—Shade
B—Border	M—Moist
O—Open	F—Foundation

- American Maidenhair** (*Adiantum pedatum*)—RSF. The spreading roots lie close to the surface and must be covered with leaf mold or other organic matter. Grows 12 to 15 inches high.
- Clinton's Wood Fern** (*Dryopteris clintoniana*)—MS. Has evergreen foliage, growing to a height of two feet.
- Interrupted Fern**. (*Osmunda claytoniana*)—RBS. Grows to a height of four feet.
- Lady Fern**. (*Athyrium filixfemina*)—ROS. For foundation planting and summer shade. Grows 1 to 2 feet high.
- Ostrich Fern**. (*Pteris nodulosa*)—ROS. Grows to a height of three or four feet.
- Polypodium Common**. (*Polypodium vulgare*)—RS. Four to six inches high.

Wild Flowers

We offer a wide assortment of these plants. The varieties offered have all been hardy in our territory for many years. Although hardy, they require some covering in winter.

As an aid in selecting suitable plants the following index may be helpful.

R—Rock gardens	B—Border
S—Shade	C—Suitable for cutting
O—Open, sunny situations	T—Trailing
M—For bog, marsh or wet situations	W—Wall garden

- Anemone**. (Windflower)—RO. (Canadense) Grows six to twelve inches high. White flowers in May.
RS—(Sylvestris) Large pure white, fragrant flowers.
- Arisaema triphyllum**. (Jack-in-the-pulpit)—RS.
- Asarum canadense**. (Wild ginger)—MS.
- Aster**. (Nova anglia) New England Aster.—OB. Height 30 inches. Beautiful purple flowers in fall. Very hardy.
- Caltha palustris**. (Marsh Marigold. Cowslip)—M. Bright yellow flower in spring.
- Campanula rotundifolia**. (Bluebells of Scotland)—RO. Clear, blue, flowers in June and July.
- Convallaria majalis**. (Lily-of-the-valley)—MRS. Small white fragrant flowers.
- Dicentra cucularia**. (Dutchman's Breeches)—RS. Blooms in early spring. Height of five to nine inches. White or pink flowers.
- Dicentra eximia**. (Fringed or fern leaf bleeding heart)—RB. Height 12 to 18 inches. Blooms all summer. Each 50c; 3 for \$1.25.
- Dodecatheon meadia**. (Shooting Star)—RS. Mixed colors.



Cypripedium. (Lady Slipper or Moccasin Flower)—MS. Pubescens. (Yellow Lady Slipper). Each 65c; 12 for \$6.00. spectabilis. (Showy or Pink Lady Slipper). Each 50c; 12 for \$5.00.

Erythronium americana. (Dogtooth Violet)—RS. Yellow flowers in early spring. 6 for \$1.00.

Gaultheria procumbens. (Aromatic Wintergreen)—RT. Trailing evergreen plant, glossy leaves, white flowers, red berries. Height 4 to 6 inches. Good ground cover.

Gentian andrewsie. (Closed or Bottle Gentian)—RMS. Purplish-blue flower.

Geranium maculatum. (Cranesbill, Wild Geranium)—RO. Rose, purple flowers early summer.

Hepatica acutiloba. (Liverwort, Mayflower)—RS. Early spring, mixed colors.

RS. Tribola. Three lobed leaves. Mixed colors.

Iris cristata. (Crested Iris)—RB. Smallest of iris. Three to six inches high. Flowers in May.

Liatris pycnostachia. (Kansas Gay feather)—BCO. Height 3 to 5 feet. Rose-purple flower on tall spike.

BCO. Scariosa. (Blazing Star). Similar to above, but not so tall.

Lobelia cardinalis. (Cardinal flower)—MBO. A tall, growing wild flower of intense crimson-red color.

Mertensia virginia. (Virginia Bluebells)—BR. Bluish tinted flowers. Height 12 to 18 inches.

Mitchella repens. (Partridge Berry)—RTS. Dainty, trailing little vine. Creamy-white flowers followed by scarlet fruit.

Myosotis palustris. (Forget-me-not)—RBM. Low growing, small blue flowers.

Phlox species. (Native Phlox)—RB. divaricata canadensis (Wild Sweet William) Large lavender flowers in May.

Sanguinaria canadensis. (Bloodroot)—SM. Pure white flowers in early spring.

Tradescantia virginica. (Spiderwort)—RO. Narrow leaves. Deep blue or purple flower.

Trillium. (Wakerobin)—RS. grandiflorum. Large pure white flowers in early spring.

Viola. (Violets)—SM. Cuculata. Long stemmed, blue flowers.

SM—odorata rosini. Fragrant, tiny, pink violet.

S—pedata bicolor. Two-toned birdsfoot violet.

SM—pubescens. (Yellow Downy Violet).

Yucca filamentosa. (Spanish Bayonet). Creamy-white flowers on tall spikes. Sharp pointed foliage. Each, \$1.00.

PRICE LIST:

Prices on above, 3 for \$1.00 or 10 for \$3.00 except where otherwise stated.

Perennials

Anemone. (Windflower)—R. pulsatilla lavender.

Aquilegia. (Columbine)—OC. Longspurred, mixed colors.

Chrysanthemum. (Shasty Daisy)—OBC. Alaska and Deiner's double.

Delphinium. (Larkspur)—BCO. Pacific Hybrids.

Chinesis—OCB.

Dianthus. RBO—plumarius.

Dianthus deltoids. Bright red flower.

Dianthus Alwoodi alpina—RBO. Mixed colors.

Dicentra spectabilis. (Bleeding Heart)—BO. The old fashioned. Each 50c; 3 for \$1.25.

- Gaillardia, burgundy.** (Blanket Flower)—BC. Wine red flowers. One to two foot tall.
- Gypsophila paniculata.** (Baby's Breath)—CO. Tiny white flowers giving mist-like appearance.
- LILIES—**
- Canadensis.** Two feet. Orange spotted flower.
- Superbum.** (Turk's Cap Lily)—B. Yellow spotted flowers in late summer.
- Regalis.** (Regal lily)—BC. Beautiful white lily.
- Tenuifolium.** (Coral Lily)—BO. Bright scarlet flowers.
- Togrinum.** (Tiger Lily)—OB. Orange salmon-red spotted flowers. Single or double.
- Papaver.** OB—orientale. (Oriental Poppy). Mixed colors.
- Phlox, subulata.** (Creeping Phlox). White, lilac and pink.
- Platycodon.** (Balloon Flower)—O. Blue and white.
- Primula.** (Primrose).—RS (English Primrose). Many colored flowers.
- Pyrethrum roseium.** (Painted Daisy).—BCO. Pink, red and white.
- Pyrethrum uliginosum.** (Giant Daisy)—BO. Large white flowers.
- Ranunculus acris.** (Buttercup).—RO. Attractive double-yellow flower.
- Saxifraga cordifolia.** (Rockfoil)—RO. Clusters of pink flowers.
- Sedum stoncrop.**
- Acre. (Golden Moss). Bright yellow flowers.
- Album. Tiny white flowers.
- Album balticum. White flowers.
- Asiaticus. Yellow flowers.
- Ellacombianum. Pink flowers.
- Lydium. Yellow and green foliage.
- Sexangulare. Dark gold.
- Eversie. Steel gray foliage with pink flowers.
- Sieboldie Dwarf. Bright pink flowers.
- Kamschaticum. Variegated foliage, pink flowers.
- Spectabilis brilliant. Bright red flowers.
- Sempervivum.** (Houseleek).
- ROB—Brauni. Bronze tipped, yellow flowers.
- Funcki. Green tipped brown rosettes.
- Tectorum. Hen and chicks.
- Trieste. Reddish-brown, bright red flowers.
- Spiraea filipendula.** (Dropwort).
- BO—Fern-like foliage and creamy-white flowers.
- Ulmaria. (Goatsbeard).
- Ulmaria, flora plena. Double white flowers.
- Statice latifolia.** (Sea Lavender, Sea Pink).
- RBCO—Airy heads of purple-blue flowers.
- Thymus album.** (Mother of Thyme).
- OR—Tiny lavender flowers.
- Lanuginosus. (Wooly Thyme). Pink flowers.
- Trollius.** (Globe Flower)—BS. Yellow flowers.
- Veronia.** (Crate Lake Blue and Blue Spires).—OB.
- Prices as listed 3 for \$1.00 or 10 for \$3.00.

Hardy Garden Chrysanthemums

Colors in white, pink, red, yellow and bronze. 3 for \$1.00.

Peonies

Large divisions at less than wholesale price. Must move one block of plants, therefore, the bargain price of 3 for \$1.00. These are mixed colors so we cannot offer a choice of color. If you have room for some peonies, don't turn this down.

Patented Hybrid Tea Roses

Variety	Pat.	Price
Charlotte Armstrong. Long slender blood-red buds opening to magnificent brilliantly colored open flowers	455	\$2.00
Crimson Glory. Color deep crimson, glorious in its perfect form, large size and fragrance.	105	\$1.75
Eclipse Yellow. Long streamline bud, rich gold.	172	\$1.75
Kath. T. Marshall Pink. Rose of rare beauty and delicacy, growing vigorously with large open upright blooms of warm glowing pink.	607	\$1.75
New Yorker. Brilliant red with long lasting color and sun-resistant	823	\$2.00
Peace. Ovoid buds and golden-yellow with pink as they open color changes from canary-yellow to pale golden.	591	\$2.50
Rubaiyat. The tall tree blooming plant produces an abundance of long pointed attractive buds on strong upright stems that slowly opens into a very large bloom of rose-red to crimson color in the heart of the half-open flower accentuated by the reverse of the petals which are several shades lighter.	758	\$1.75



Patented Floribunda

Goldilocks. Rich golden yellow buds are ovoid in shape, long lasting hardy and vigorous. -----	672	\$1.50
Valentine. Bright red very prolific bloomer. -----	1029	\$2.00

Non-Patented Hybrid Tea Roses

Christopher Stone—Scarlet. -----	\$1.50
F. K. Druschki—White -----	\$1.50
Golden Rapture—Yellow -----	\$1.50
Gruss & Teplitz—Red -----	\$1.50
K. A. Victoria—White -----	\$1.50
McGredys—Scarlet—Red -----	\$1.50
Mrs. E. P. Thom—Yellow -----	\$1.50
Poinsettia—Bright red -----	\$1.50
Talisman—Two tone -----	\$1.50
The Doctor—Satin yellow pink -----	\$1.50

Hardy Roses

Hansa. Reds. Each \$1.50.
Grootendorst. Red. Each \$1.50.
Gruss and Teplitz. Red. Each \$1.50.
Sir Thomas Lipton. White. Each \$1.50.
Harrison Yellow. Each \$1.50.
F. K. Druschki. Large white perpetual. Each \$1.50.

Vines

Celastrus scandens. (Bittersweet). Advise planting two or three plants for pollinating. Each \$1.00 or three for \$2.25.
Trumpet Honeysuckle. Large, red trumpet flowers. Each \$1.75.
Engelman Ivy—Will cling to brick or stone walls. Green foliage turns red in fall. Each \$.60.
Clematis, Jackmanni—Large, purple flowers. Each \$1.35.
White Clematis. Each \$1.35.
Clematis, erecta—White flower. Each \$1.00.
Red Clematis. Each \$1.35.

Flowering Trees

Almey Crab—Fiery red. Each \$3.00.
Bechtels Double Flowering Crab—Double pink. Each \$2.00.
Dolgo Crab—Pure, white flowers. Each \$1.25.
Hopa Crab—Crimson, rose flowers. Each \$2.00.
Valley City Flowering Crabs. Pink to red. Each \$1.75.
Pink Flowering Almond. Pink flower. Each \$1.50.
Prunus Triloba. (Rose Tree of China). Rose colored flowers. Each \$1.50.

Hardy Shrubs

Barberry. Japanese. Hedge or specimen. Green foliage. Red berries. Each \$.75.
Red Leaf Barberry. Red the year around. Each \$.75. Buckthorn Green foliage. Each \$.50.
Caragana arborescens. Siberian Pea Tree. Hedge. Yellow flowers in spring. Each \$.30.
Cotoneaster acutifolia. Hedge or specimen. Deep green foliage all summer. Black berries in the fall. Each \$.90.
Dogwood. (Redbark). Specimen. Bright red bark. Each \$.75.
Dogwood. (Yellowbark). Specimen. Yellow bark. Each \$.75.
Hydrangea PG. Specimen. 2 to 3 feet. Each \$1.50.
Hydrangea arborescens. Specimen. 2 to 3 feet. Each \$1.50.
Honeysuckle. Tartarian Pink. Specimen or hedge. 2 to 3 feet. Each \$.75.
Honeysuckle Zabelie. Specimen or hedge. 2 to 3 feet. Red flowers. Each \$.75.
Dwarf Maple. Hedge or specimen. Small, maple leaf, turns red in fall. Each \$.75.
Lilac. Common, white or purple. 2 to 3 feet. Each \$1.00.
Lilac, Persian. Purple. 2 to 3 feet. Each \$1.25.
Lilac, French. Adelaide Dunbar. Double dark purple. Each \$1.75.
Belle de Nancy. Double rose, white center. Each \$1.75.
Gloire de Moulins—Purplish-red in bud. Each \$1.75.
Marechal Lannes—Double bluish violet. Each \$1.75.
Philadelphus. (Mock Orange).
Virginalis. Semi-double. Each \$1.50.
Mt. Blanc. Each \$1.50.
Grandiflora. Each \$1.50.
Spiraea. Anthony Waterer. Dwarf plant. Rose colored flowers. Each \$.75.
Spiraea billardi. Pink flowers in spikes in autumn. Each \$.85.
Spiraea van houttei. Bridal Wreath. 18 to 24 inches. Each \$.60.
Symphoricarpos racemosus. White Snowberry. Pink flowers. White berries. Each \$.75.
Virburnum americana. High bush cranberry. 2 to 3 feet. Each \$1.00.

Small Fruits

- Latham Raspberry.** 12 canes for \$1.85. 25 for \$3.50. 100 for \$11.00.
Rhubarb. Ruby Red. Each \$.60. 5 for \$2.75; McDonald. Each \$.60. 5 for \$2.75.
Strawberry Plants. Dunlap, 25 for \$1.00, 100 for \$3.00; Streamliner Everbearing, 25 for \$1.50, 100 for \$4.50.

Shade Trees

- Ash.** European Mountain Ash. For the lawn planting. 5 to 6 feet. Each \$2.50.
Buckeye. Horse Chestnut. 6 to 7 feet. Each \$3.00.
Birch. Cut Leaf Weeping Birch. 5 to 6 feet. Each \$5.50.
Birch. White. Single stem, 5 to 6 feet. Each \$1.50. 3 single stems to be planted as a clump. \$3.50.
Elm. American. 5 to 6 feet. Each \$1.50.
Maple. Soft or Silver Maple. 5 to 6 feet. Each \$1.50.
Poplar. Lombardy. 6 to 8 feet. Each \$1.50.
Poplar. Bolleana. 5 to 6 feet. Each \$1.75.
Willow. Niobe Weeping Willow. 5 to 6 feet. Each \$1.25.

Fruit Trees

APPLES

- Beacon**—Good early, of bright red fruit, very hardy and produces into the far north. Each \$1.50.
Duchess—Good early, of red fruit, yellow stripes. Very hardy and is especially favored for pies and sauce. Each \$1.50.
Harolson—Early bearer, fruit medium size and attractive red color. Recommend for home or commercial growing. Each \$1.50.
McIntosh—Fruit ripens about October first, bright red in color, very good eating. Keeps until mid winter. Each \$1.50.
Wealthy—Fruit ripens early in September, medium to large red fruit, keeps until Christmas, very good for home or commercial grower. Each \$1.50.
Minnetonka Beauty—Fruit ripens in late September, of medium size and bright red over yellow in color, very hardy, fruit keeps all winter, very good eating apple. Each \$1.50.
Whitney Crab—An old favorite, ripens in August, red in color, very good eating. Each \$1.50.
Virginia Crab—Small red fruit excellent for jelly and pickling. Each \$1.50.

PLUMS

- Oka**—Cherry, plum, produces a dark purple fruit of excellent cooking and eating quality. Each \$1.75.
Superior—Hybrid plum. Bears very large bright red fruit, ripens early and produces heavily. Each \$1.50.
Underwood—Produces medium size rich red fruit, excellent for jams and preserves, ripens early, tree is very hardy, leading seller. Each \$1.50.
Bush Cherry—Produces bright red fruit of mild flavor, good for dessert and cooking. The bushes reach a height of 5 to 7 feet. The pink flower and bright red fruit make this cherry an attractive shrub. Each \$1.75.
Compass—Cherry plum. This variety is much used as a pollinizer. Bears red fruit, useful for sauce and preserves. Ripens early, very hardy. Each \$1.50.

Evergreens

	15-18"	18-24"	24-30"	30-36"	3-4 ft.	4-5 ft.
Arbor Vitae						
American -----	\$	\$2.50	\$3.50	\$ 4.50	\$ 7.00	\$
Globe -----	3.50	5.00				
Pyramidal -----	2.50	3.75	4.50	6.00	8.50	13.00
Siberian -----	4.00	5.50				
Juniper						
Hetzi (Blue) ----	5.00	6.00				
Pfitzer -----	5.00	6.50	8.00	10.00	12.00	
Red Cedar -----	2.50		4.50	5.50	8.00	
Savin -----	5.00	6.50	8.00			
Silver Cedar ----				5.50		
Pine						
Norway -----	1.50	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.50	6.50
Mugho -----	5.00	6.50	8.00	10.00	12.00	
White -----	1.50	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.50	6.50
Spruce						
Black Hill -----	3.50	4.50	6.00	8.00	10.00	12.00
Colorado Blue --	4.50	7.00	9.00	11.00	14.00	16.00
Colorado Green --	3.50	4.50	6.00	8.00	10.00	12.00

Soil Conditioners

- Peat,** 100 pound sack ----- \$1.50
Leaf Mold, 100 pound sack ----- \$2.00

