



RECORD

F. R. Fosberg
field book no. 63

no. 42181 - 42511

Virginia (continued)

Collection and Field Note Book

No. 63

(Sept. 30, 1961 - June 26, 1962)

(#2181 - #2511)

Pages

Virginia

Shenandoah National Park 1-9, 150-161

Specimens collected #2181-#2217 2-9

Stoney Man Mt. #2346-#2367 150-151

Crescent Rocks #2368-#2406 162-164

Charlottesville (Albemarle County) 10-11

& vicinity 10-11

Sweet Briar College 12-14

Specimens collected 18

#2218-#2219 18

Lynchburg 15

Russell Nature Reserve 17-18

Fairfax County

Yellow Falls, Potomac River 20-21

Specimens collected #2220 24-25

Dulles Airport-Chantilly 26-31

Specimens collected #2241-#2294 20-23

Bullback Run #2295-#2297 30-33, 63

Slippy Hollow 24-25

Rochester Run 64-65

near Rocky Run #2301 64-65

near Bull Run, Manassas 64-65

Langley (Public Road) #2340-#2344 134-142

Rockingham County

Harrysburg 68-69

Shenandoah Valley 67

Collection and Field Note Book

No. 63

(Sept. 30, 1961 - June 26, 1962)

(42181 ----- 42511)

Virginia

Pages

Shenandoah National Park 1-9, 150-167

Specimens collected 42181-42217 2-9

Stoney Man Mt. 42346-42367 150-151

Crescent Rocks 42346 150-151

42368-42406 162-167

Charlottesville (Albermarle County) 10-11

& vicinity..... 10-11

Sweet Briar College..... 12-14

Specimens collected 18

42218-42219 18

Lynchburg..... 15

Russell Nature Reserve..... 17-18

Fairfax County

Yellow Falls, Potomac River

Specimen collected 42220..... 20-21

Dulles Airport-Chantilly..... 24-25

Specimens collected 42241-42294 26-31

Bullneck Run 42221-42240..... 20-23

Sleepy Hollow..... 42295-42297..... 30-33, 63

Roaches Run 62

near Rocky Run..... 42301 64-65

near Bull Run, Manassas..... 64-65

Langley(Public Roads)..42340-42344..... 134-145

Rockingham County

Harrisonburg..... 68-69

Shenandoah Valley..... 67

Virginia (continued)

Fauquier County

Wildcat Mt Farm, Watery Mts, Wildcat Mt..... 66

..... 114-117

Specimen collected....42304..... 116

90-97

Wildcat Mt. Preserve.... 42317-42339..130-135

" " 42407-42417..170-171

" " 168-169

42477-42511..192-197

Maryland

Montgomery County

Bethesda.....42300.....34-35

C&O Canal..... 118-119

Hellen Creek..... 42306-42316.....128-129

.... 121-127

Anne Arundel County

Weems Creek Reserve, Annapolis 36-39

Specimen collected 43345..... 150-151

... 146-151

south of South River, Annapolis..... 69-81

Calvert County-Hellen Crk Prsv...... 174-185

42418-42462.....178-185

New Jersey

Englishtown 38-39

Lakehurst vicinity 40-42

West Virginia(Hampshire Cty)..... 186-189

42468-42476

Colorado

Auto trip Denver-Rocky Flats via Golden...³45-53

Colorado Springs to Ute Pass-Lake George 54--56

Air trip Denver-Kansas City..... 56-61

Kansas (from air)

56-61

New York (Rockland County)

Lamont Sanctuary..... 82-85

Larchmont 86-88

Illinois--Wabash, Allerton Park..... 172-173

Delaware

Broadhill Beach, Rehoboth, Dewey..... 98-111

42302-42303 106-107

Tennessee

Air trip Washington-Knoxville..... 120-121

District of Columbia..... 34, 35; 184-185; 112-113

Glover-Archbold Park.....112-113

Near Capitol...42298-42299..... 34-35

Pk near State Dept..42463-42467..... 184--185

DR. R. F. FOSBERG

Mrs. David Ord Alexander

2017 QUE STREET, N. W.

WASHINGTON 9, D. C.

Dear Dr. Fosberg,

Here are the maps, traced from the big air photo map and reduced. Approximate boundaries of the reserve are marked with broken line.

On my original map, I shaded the forested area. Unfortunately, the shading was completely lost in the reproductions. Only the borderline of them came out. On one of your maps, I've indicated this area. I've also put red X's at the pond and one or two other places so that you can orient yourself more quickly.

I hope the maps are ~~some~~ useful. I've got more if you have need for them.

Hope to see you Sunday. I may not be able to get away before Sunday morning myself, but will try to phone you when my plans are definite.

Sincerely,

Joelyn Alexander

F. R. Fosberg
field book no. 63
no. 42181 - 42511



Standard Miniature Blank Book

No. 665 9½ x 6 120 Pages Units
No. 667 9½ x 6 200 Pages Units
No. 668 9½ x 6 300 Pages Units

Made in the Following Rulings

Journals, Day or Cash Books, Double \$ and Cts.

S. E. Ledgers, \$ and Cts.

Double Entry Ledgers

Records with Margin Line

When ordering give Number and Ruling desired

Made in U. S. A.

A BOORUM & PEASE PRODUCT

1961 Virginia Shen. Nat. Park 1

Sept. 30 - between Pinnacles
Overlook and m.p. 36 -

Fairly level to gently
sloping rocky place -
large colony of *Osmunda*
claytoniana. Fertile fronds
rare, fronds mostly
dying, as though
they had been lightly
frozen.

Sept. 30 Jewel Hollow
Overlook Rocky Knob
with *Quercus rubra*,
Carya sp. *Tilia americana*
var. *neglecta*,
Polypodium on rocks,
also abundant *Sedum*
telephoides, rather
attenuated because shaded.

2

1961 Virginia

Sabal
typeSept. 30 - Thornton River,
just inside Park Boundary
above Ferryville

42181

Broussonetia papyrifera (L.) Vent.
forming a thicket in
second growth woods.

4

Sept. 30 about 1/2 mi. n. of
Pinnacles Overlook on
Skyline Drive
in woods on ~~flat~~ nearly
flat very rocky ground.

2 82

Thelypteris noveboracensis
common

4

83 *Osmunda claytoniana*
abundant locally

2

84 *Solidago*
occasional

//

Sept 30 - near milepost 47
on Skyline Drive, ~~east~~ south
slope of Hawksbill
in small wet marshy
seep above drive, open.

1 85

Spiranthes cernua
abundant in this one spot,
not seen outside the wet ground

1

86 *Liparis*
occasional

4

87 *Hydrocotyle americana* L.
common

3

88 *Carex?*
abundant

Shenandoah National Park 3

small trees 5-8 m. tall,
sterile.

rhizome creeping, fronds erect.

rosettes of almost
erect fronds, now mostly
dead or almost so,
fertile fronds rare.
rays yellow.

3500'

1070 m

erect, flowers white,
odorless, glistening
around orifice, in four
somewhat spiral rows.main stem erect, but
producing long filiform stolons.
stems very weak

Cabela
4

1961 Virginia

- 42189 Crataegus
3 edge of woods, edge of wet ground
3 90 Juncus
common

Sept. 30 - Jewel Hollow
Overlook, Skyline Drive
on shaded, much
trampled rocky ledges

- 3 91 Bidens frondosa
common
1 92 Polygonum
occasional
4 93 Agrostis
abundant

Oct. 1 - Black Rock Shelter
headw. n. fork Murrays R.
~~in deep woods~~
in second growth mixed
oak woods.

- 2 94 Aster
common
2 95 Solidago
local on steep ravine wall
4 96 Solidago caesia
common on steep ravine walls
2 97 fungus
on Solidago caesia
1 98 Malaxis unifolia
very rare on rocky slope
3 99 Muehlenbergia
occasional along trail
42200 Campanula
occasional on steep rocky slope
1

Shen. Nat. Park

5

shrub 2 m. tall, fruit
scarlet.

825 m
2700'

rays white, disk turning reddish.

flowers yellow

stems scarcely glaucous
flowers bright yellow.

pseudobulb white.

loose tufts, decumbent at base.

procumbent

Labels
typed 6

1961 Virginia

Shen. Nat. Park

7

- 42201 *Liatris*
occasional on steep rocky slope
- 2
- 1 02 *Aureolaria*
occasional on steep rocky slope
- 2 03 *Aster*
common on steep rocky slope

erect
flowers yellow, throat
and tube filose within.
ray flowers bright lavender,
dish of ^{low} turning ^{dark} red.

Oct. 1 - Payne Run, about
1 mile above the Horse Head.
in bare rocky stream bed

460 m
1500'

- 3 04 *Chelone glabra*
~~in~~ in crevices in ^{bed} rock

many ~~branches~~ stems
from base; flowers white,
faintly fragrant, visited
by bumble-bees.

- 3 05 *Osmunda cinnamomea*
in crevices in bedrock
- 3 06 *Thelypteris palustris* var. *pubescens*
in crevices in bedrock

- 3 07 grass
common in crevices in bedrock

- 2 08 *Polygonum*
occasional in ~~shale~~ gravel

- 3 09 *Commelina communis* var.?
common in gravel

- 1 10 *Leersia virginica* Willd.
rare in gravel

- 1 11 *Solidago*
rare - on mossy banks of stream

- 4 12 *Muhlenbergia*
common

- 3 13 (grass)
common

leaves on sterile shoot,
conspicuously distichous
flowers white.

stems fleshy, ascending.

ascending

culms and panicle, erect.

culms erect, panicles
(or spikes) drooping.

8

1961 Virginia

Oct. 1 - edge of Park along Linnons
Fire Road, s.w. of Davis Mt.

42214

Solidago

6

common in fine silty sand
soil in second growth mixed
oak forest

Oct. 1 Black Rock shelter
headw. of N. Fork Mooreman R.
in thin second growth
forest on steep rocky slope

4

15

Andropogon scoparius L.
common

4

16

Helianthus
common

2

17

(grass)
common

Shen. Nat. Park

9

erect, flowers bright
yellow.

tufts, culms and
inflorescence very erect,
culms wine color.
roots long, fleshy.

1961 Virginia

Oct. 7 - 1 mi. n. of jct. of
 rt. 29 and rt. 629, on rt. 29, mi. n. of
 Charlottesville, Albemarle Co.

Small group of hills
 with second-growth
 woods, largely pine in
 some parts, mostly *P.*
virginiana, some others.

Would be worth investigating

Oct. 7 - rt. 29 patch of woods
 just s. of Rappahannock R.
 good low deciduous forest
 on e. side of road.

Another patch just out
 of Charlottesville ^{by} bypass (250)
 on rt. 29 on s. side.

Oct. 7 - hills south of
 Charlottesville on road to
 Lynchburg (rt. 29) seem to
 be largely of massive
 rather dark granite. Covered
 by a scrubby oak forest.

Hills just south of these
 have more *Liriodendron* than
 oaks - just n. of Hardware River.

South of this hills have
 mosaic of oaks, scrub pine,
 tulip, and mixtures.

Nyssa and *Cornus* are turning
 red - others still green.

Valley in this range
 of hills are generally
 cleared mostly in
 meadow or pasture,
 willows, walnuts,
 Platanus, etc. along
 streams. Lower slopes
 are clearings but being
 strongly invaded by
 pines and other trees
 and shrubs. Upper slopes
 densely wooded with
 tulip and oaks.

Covessville.

Area becomes more and
 more wooded southward.

4 mi. n. of Lovington -
 high wooded hills.
 one on right has a steep
 rock slope where the
 forest is thin and scrubby,
 compared with surrounding
 areas, and changing
 color, where surrounding
 areas are green.

Lovington.

Tulip shows up as patches
 on hills, no apparent
 meaningful pattern.

Oct. 1 Sweet Briar College
Oak Hickory forest
30-40 m tall, but rather
opened up by 1955
hurricane which
knocked down 400+ large
trees.

Opening resulting
from old compost heap-
leaves etc. Large dead
tulip trees. Stopped
dumping and removed
most of scrub about
1 year ago. Paulownia
and Ailanthus seedlings
only, otherwise weed.
Phytolacca, Ambrosia, Erechtia,
Polygonum, etc. etc.
Chenopodium

Trees up to 6 dm. dbh.

Quercus alba

Fagus

Liriodendron (to 34" dbh)

Carya sp.

Nyssa

Magnolia tripetala

Cornus florida

Fraxinus

Acer rubrum

G. falcata

Diospyros

ground covered by
Lonicera with considerable
shrub layer of Cornus,
seedlings of various trees
Lindera, Viburnum prunifolium

A few Medeola, Dioscorea,
Collinsonia, Anemone,
Epipagus, Euonymus,
Parthenocissus, Michella,
Galium carolinianum,
Botrychium virg. vulgare,
Cimicifuga, Polystichum
lanicula

In thicker areas,
though most trees
are smaller, there is
less, or even no honeysuckle
more native herbs.
Less Rhus too. also.

photos of Monotropa uniflora of roses

Across the road from the present
natural area is a more
degraded version of the same
forest, much more damaged
by the hurricane and by
some cutting.

Between this and the lake
is an area of lumbered
young second growth
that is being cut up into
lots for faculty housing.

surrounded by elder
Lake quite muddy
On n. side ~~large~~ area
of *Pinus virginiana*
Lonicera
Desmodium
Rhus toxic

surrounded by
open *Q. falcata* and
Q. alba tall with
thick scrubby &
scrub forest undergrowth

Open field 25-30 years
ago - 15-20 acres - now
a thick stand of
Pinus very to 8-10 m. t.
Canopy thin but continuous
floor grassy, a little
patchy hickory
Abundant tiny oak
and hickory
seedlings, some
larger *Acer rubrum*
a few spindly
junipers, some small
Prunus serotina, *Amelanchia*
several *Holidago*,
Anemone virginiana,
Desmodium sp. *Solanum*
carolinianum,
Parthenocissus, *Lanicula*
Polypodium, *Cactaceae*,
Helianthus, *Galium*
triflorum, *Chimaphila*

cornus,

Oct. 8 - Lynchburg - just out
of town on rt. 460 west, a patch
of *Holidago speciosa*. Found
in about 5 counties, called
"bull weed" because bulls can
eat it with no harm, but
it is said to cause abortion
in cows. Experiments carried
out at V.P.I. gave inconclusive
results.

Oct 3 Blue Ridge Parkway ^{3150'}
road to Hales Fork - Floyd's Field
Live chestnut tree about 15 cm
dbh. Infected with blight,
some branches dead,
but tree surviving, 8-10 m.
tall. Bark apparently
growing fast enough to
keep ahead of fungus.
Leaves attached by a
skeletonizing larva.
3 or 4 such trees known
near Peaks of Otter.

Gentiana quinquefolia
up to 0.5 m. tall, in thin
woods.

Along the road a distance,
on rt. fork, a large stand of
Petula lanta 10-15 m. tall,
10-15 cm. dbh. 1.5-3 m apart.
A shrub layer 1-3 (4 m.) of

Prunus serotina, Acer
rubrum, Cornus florida
a few Tsuga, Quercus
prunus, Rubus allegheniensis,
Fraxinus americana, Quercus
rubra (?), Liriodendron,
Pinus strobus (very small,
0.5 m.), Castanea sprouts,
Nyssa, Robinia (R.)

Quite a few herbs.

Soil fine, dark,
not rocky

7 near interpret a
stand which came
in after abandonment
of field by man who
had cabin near here.

W B Russell & Robt. Adelle Russell
Natus Reserve

Fagus sp. Acer rubrum
white & black oak, f. pinus
with Nyssa, Oxydendron,
Diospyros, Liriodendron,
second growth, mostly
small up to 10-15 cm. but
scattered larger trees up
to 30-40 cm.

Thin shrub layer
of tree seedlings.

Dwarf shrub layer Vacc. sp. Gay. Vacc.

Thin ground layer
of herbs and seedlings.
Asarum virg. Steptopus

Large numbers of
large chestnut stumps.
Quite a few trees with several
trunks.

Wedge-shaped area of
recently almost clear cut
forest. Almost nothing
left bigger than 6 cm.
Cutting was finished
last year. Oxydendron
very common here. Rather
good cover of blueberries except
on logging roads.

On e. slope. found
Cornus florida and
 less *Oxydendron* in
 second story. Fagus.

On flat in thin oak
 woods - *Q. alba*, *Q. coccinea*,
Q. prinus, *Acer rubrum*
 thin *Ericaceae* layer.
Monotropa hypopitys var.
rufa common. None of
 other var. seen.

Oct. 7. Sweet Briar College.

in second growth woods

42218

Lobelia inflata

1

occasional

1

19 *Lobelia*

Oct. 14 - Bull Neck Run

Rt. 615 + Old Georgetown Rd

✓ Labels
20
typed by
HK

1961 Virginia

Oct. 14 - Yellow Falls, Potomac River

on tiny flood plain, shaded

42220

Aster

✓ 4

Oct. 14 Bullneck Run, Gold Mine Road, Potomac River
On eroded, shaded banks of old road in deciduous forest on dissected slope

✓ 2

21 Solidago caesia
occasional

✓ 1

22 Aster
common

✓ 1

23 Solidago flexicaulis L.
rare

✓ 1

24 Aster

Oct. 14 -

in deciduous forest

✓ 1

25 Aster
rare

✓ 13

26 Aster
common

on edge of eroded road embankment in pine forest with heavy deciduous undergrowth

✓ 12

27 Solidago caesia
common

Fairfax Co.

21

rays white, disk reddish

flowers yellow

rays white, disk dull reddish green.

flowers yellow.

rays lavender, disk reddish.

rays bright lavender, disk reddish

rays pale lavender, disk very pale yellow, turning reddish

flowers yellow

- 42228 Aster lateriflorus
✓ common
- ✓ 29 Aster lateriflorus
common on base of embankment
- ✓ 30 Aster
- ✓ { 31 Aster
- ✓ { 32 ..
- ✓ { 33 ..
- ✓ { 34 ..
- ✓ { 35 ..
- ✓ { 36 ..
- ✓ { 37 ..
common
- ✓ 38 Aster
occasional
- ✓ 39 Aster
occasional
- ✓ 40 Prenanthes, Serpentinaria Pursh ^{Det. D. Bell} _{& A. Hervey}
rare along road

rays white, disk red

rays white, disk ~~red~~
yellow turning red.
plant 1 m. tall divaricately
branched.

rays bright lavender,
disk reddish.

rays lavender, disk
turning red.

rays purple, disk
deep brick red.

rays lavender, disk
turning red.

erect plant, 1.3 m. tall,
upper third paniculate
with ascending branches,
clusters of heads ~~nodes~~
pendent.

Oct. 15 - Dulles Airport,
Chantilly
road along south side
perpendicular to Rt. 50.

Planted grass on strip
on both sides of road -
On west end - alfalfa
On east end *Setaria* sp.
with mustard.

Fields away from road
rather brown. Asters
abundant locally.
Solidago mostly past
flowering.

At east end 3 asters -
A. ericoides, *A. pilosus*, and
a broad leaved white one,
growing together.

Just west of this, in
a field at least 4 forms
of white ones, a pale lavender.
More collections than that.

Well west of this, in thin
oak-hickory woods *A. lateriflorus*
rare, another common
somewhat variable, this
possibly 2-3 kinds.

Here in a power line
right of way a tremendous
swarm of hybrids

bet. *A. lateriflorus* and
one or two purple ones.
In less recently disturbed
area the plants are in
tall, lower lvs. mostly
dry. In recently scraped
area plants smaller,
leaves less dry, mostly
still green. Colors vary
from white to mostly
purple.

Oct. 15 - 4.5 mi. w. n.w. of Kamp,
Washington, about 2 mi
e. s.e. Chantilly

weedy roadside with
abundant *Aster novae-*
angliae, deep purple, and
A. ericoides, *A. pilosa* and
a rare lavender one.
no very apparent hybridization.

Labels
tipped
42241-
42294
42241

Oct. 15 - 2 mi. e.s.e. of

Chantilly

~~weedy~~ weedy roadside

42241 Aster pilosus Willd. (interm. var. pilosus -
common var. demotus) det. L.H. Shinnery

42 Aster novae-angliae L. OK. Shinnery
abundant locally

43 Aster ~~ericoides~~ pilosus Willd. var.
common demotus Blake det. Shinnery

44 Aster prenanthoides Willd. det. Shinnery
rare

45 Aster pilosus Willd. (intermediate
common var. pilosus - var. demotus
det. L.H. Shinnery

46 Aster novae-angliae L. det. L.B. Shinnery
abundant locally

47 Aster ericoides
common

Oct. 15 - s.e. side of
Dulles Airport, Chantilly

48 Aster undulatus L. det. L.B. Shinnery
common in thin oak-hickory wood

same - in ^{weedy} power-line right-of-way

49 Aster

50 Aster undulatus L. det. L.B. Shinnery

51 Aster " " " " "

52 Aster

53 Aster

54 Aster

55 Aster

56 Aster

57 Aster lateriflorus

58 Aster

390'

120 m

rays white, disk yellow,
turning slightly reddish.

rays deep violet;
branched at base, ^{plisano} tangled.

rays white, disk red.

rays pale lavender,
disk turning reddish.

rays white disk
turning reddish.

branched at base;
rays faded, brown.

rays white, disk yellow,
turning reddish.

rays lavender

rays deep lavender

rays lavender

rays lavender

rays lavender

rays lavender

rays pinkish lavender.

rays deep lavender

rays white

rays lavender

- #2259 Aster
- 1 60 Aster
- 1 61 aster
- A 62 aster ^{undulatus L. det. L.H. Shinnars} on bare ground
- 1 63 Aster
- 1 64 Aster
- 1 65 Aster
- 1 66 Aster
- 1 67 aster lateriflorus
- 1 68 aster lateriflorus
- 1 69 Aster
- 1 70 aster lateriflorus
- x#3 71 aster undulatus L. det. L.H. Shinnars
- 1 72 aster lateriflorus
- 1 73 aster
- x#2 74 aster lateriflorus (L.) Britton det. L.H. Shinnars
- 1 75 aster lateriflorus
- 1 76 aster

s.e. side
 Oct. 15 Dulles airport,
 Chantilly, east end
 in abandoned cultivated field

- 2 77 ~~Aster~~ ^{spinosus Willd. var. demotus Blake} ^{annuus (L.) Pers.} occasional
- +1 78 Erigeron ~~strigosus~~
- +1 79 Erigeron strigosus occasional
- ~~80 Erigeron~~
- 3 80 Aster pilosus Willd. (intermediate) ^{var. pilosus - var. demotus} common
- 5 81 Acalypha on disturbed ground
- 2 82 Acalypha on disturbed ground
- 2 83 Acalypha on disturbed ground

- rays lavender
- rays lavender
- ray lavender
- rays lavender
- rays lavender
- rays lavender
- rays bright lavender
- rays white
- rays white
- rays lavender
- rays white
- rays lavender
- rays white
- rays lavender
- rays white
- rays white
- rays lavender
- rays white
- rays bright ~~lavender~~ ^{deep lavender}
- rays white
- rays white
- ray pale lavender

- rays white, disk yellow, turning reddish.
- rays white, disk yellow.
- rays white, disk yellow.
- rays white, disk yellow, turning red.
- leaves somewhat venulose, bracts green.
- bracts green
- bracts reddish

det. L.H. Shinnars
 " "
 det. L.H. Shinnars

42289 Aster lateriflorus X vimineus?
occasional

~~in another field~~ abandoned field

3 85 Aster pilosus Willd. var. demotus
common Blake

3 86 Aster pilosus Willd var. pilosus
common

4 87 Aster vimineus Lam. det. L.H. Shinnors
common

1 88 Aster

2 89 Aster simplex Willd. var. simplex
rare

in another abandoned field

4 90 Aster ~~scariosus~~ pilosus Willd.
common var. demotus Blake

3 91 Aster pilosus Willd. var. pilosus
occasional (injured)

2 92 Aster pilosus Willd var. pilosus
~~common~~ rare

abundant on roadside

1 93 Setaria viridis

2 94 Digitalis

42295-42297
Ost. 30 - Bleepy Hollow

1 95 Quercus
in tall dense second growth
of tulip, sweet gum, etc.
in bottom land

det. L.H. Shinnors rays white, disk
turning reddish.

det. L.H. Shinnors rays white, disk turning
reddish.

" rays white, disk reddish.

rays white, disk
reddish.

det. L.H. Shinnors rays white
rays white, disk
yellowish, turning red.

det. L.H. Shinnors rays white, disk yellow
turning reddish.

det. L.H. Shinnors rays white, disk red.

" " single stem, with
long ascending branches.

racemes purplish

leaf sample from marked
sapling #1, about in its
5th year, 5 1/2' tall. 5 leaves
from terminal whorls
of lateral branches,
3 from terminal whorl
of leader.

32

1961 Virginia

42296 Quercus

1 same

1 97 Quercus alba?

same

Fairfax Co.

33

leaves from 1 year seedling ^{the same}
marked #2. + ^{another} seedling ~~marked~~leaves from 1 year
seedling marked #3

34 1961 District of Columbia

Nov. 19 Washington
near Capitol

- ✓ 42298 *Quercus rubra*
street tree
✓ 1 99 *Osmanthus*
ornamental planting

Nov. 30 - Bethesda

- 142300 *Vaccinium atrococcum* (Gray) Heller
Montgomery Co.
in scrubby pine woods

35

straight well formed tree;
leaves changing to brown.
shrub, dark green;
flowers white, very fragrant.

arching shrub 2 m tall,
main stem at least 4 m long.

Dec. 9 Weems Creek reserve. -

Annapolis

Deciduous forest of
oaks, some tulip.

± 30 m.

Very open second
of *Cornus* and occasional
Ilex opaca

a 2 m. layer, less open,
of *Ilex* and a few *Acer*
rubrum, *Prunus serotina*,

Heavy layer of leaves
and a few low-bush
Vacciniums.

This on relatively
flat terrace

Steep slopes down
to creek with similar
but somewhat lower
forest, incl. a few *Pinus*
virginiana.

Moss abundant on
slope. Locally abundant
tree seedlings, 1 m. tall
on this slope. Not many
Ilex here.

Strip of marsh along
margin of creek perhaps
10-15 m. wide. *Spartina*?
Typha (little)
Panicum virgatum at upper edge.
A tall *Rosa* with straight
prickle.

Large ravine through
center - tulip common.
Ilex common. Some *Lonicera japonica*
Polystichum ac. on sides.

Several smaller ravines

Many fallen trees
esp. in central part.
Rubus phoenicolasius?

Here a patch where all
large trees are down -
possibly from 1938 hurricane.
Sprouts, *Paulownia*, etc.
to 6-9 m. tall. Much
Lonicera, etc. Many
rotting logs.

Ilex very dense locally,
locally almost none.

Occ. tiny plants of *Hedera*
on highest hill.

1961 Maryland - New Jersey

Forest on Annapolis end is younger. A few rotting stumps.

Much less Mex here.

Dec. 20 - Baltimore Parkway just out of Washington.

Interesting pine woods that should be looked at.

Pt. 9 east of

Dec. 22 - Englishtown, N.J.

Soil is pale sand, approaching Lakewood type. General vegetation is deciduous, largely oak, tangled with Smilax.

Very slightly higher spots have patches of pine (*P. rigida*), rather open, with irregular shrub layer of *Kalmia angustifolia*. Some *Smilax glauca*. Open places covered by pine needles and a layer of *Polytrichum*, *Fuscobryum*(?) and *Cladonia*. *Betula populifolia* common. None of characteristic pine barren species present. Pines have a curious habit of sending out creeping branches at the ground surface.

For about 15 miles south the country is about the same, except that occasionally there are fairly large farming areas.

Then there is some pine forest. A low hill has been cut away, mostly for road material. The cut shows very irregular cross bedding, unconformities, iron deposits, both consolidated and unconsolidated, and a gray podzol layer a few inches thick on or just under the surface. In this are localized peat humps and lenses. The general color of this cut is varying shades of orange brown.

The texture is a variable mixture of sand and small gravel - pebbles mostly 1-2 cm. up to 4 cm but rarely. One rounded quartz boulder about 25 cm. long seen. Most of pebbles quartz.

Some fragments of ironstone.

Across road is a semi-open forest of oaks, a few pine saplings, a dwarf scrub under layer of *Vaccinium*, *Gaylussacia*, etc. Tangled *Smilax*.

Hill
is quarry
with
patches
of oak
woods.

Just n. of intersection of
Rt. 9 & 470 - Open pine with
a shrub layer 2 m. tall
of *Quercus ilicifolia*
(photos). Some larger oaks.
A dwarf shrub layer
of *Vaccinium*, etc. very
well developed.

White sand.

This generally on low
ground. On slightly higher
ground the larger oaks become
more numerous, the bear
oak layer becomes very
sparse, also the *Vaccinium*
layer.

Along the edge of the road
are prostrate pines such
as are common on "The Plains".
The young shoots have the
"bracts" developed into needles
and fascicles of needles lacking.

North of here toward Lakehurst
is an area of burned over
pine barrens on and around
a low hill of white sand.
The pines are injured to
various extents - mostly
are recovering, other woody
plants eliminated, except
for dwarf scrub of
Calmia angustifolia,
Hudsonia, etc in mosaic.

on hill is a low scrub,
between the sparse pine
of *Quercus ilicifolia*.
Hudsonia and *Panicum*
common. (Photos)

A bit farther on, flat
ground with open pine
and a solid layer of
Quercus ilicifolia 1-1.5
m. tall (photos) on one
side of road, irregular
mostly young, almost
closed pine with taller
Q. ilicifolia on the side (photo)

South of Lakehurst on
Rt. 539 a low area has
some fair *Chamaecyparis*
swamps. (Photos). Opening
have *Carex* tufts, *Sphagnum*
and *Vaccinium macrocarpum*.
Much *Ilex glabra*. Probably
heads of n. branch Cedar Cr.

Farther south, on slightly
higher ground - fairly
dense pine forest with
a 2-3 m. tall layer of
scrubby oaks. Forest 12-15 m.
tall, (photos), almost closed.
Prob. in Greenwood Forest.

South of Warren Grove
is a large area of "Plains"
with a closed stand of

Pinus ~~rigida~~ *rigida* about 1 m.
tall, with some dwarfed
Quercus marilandica
scattered *Kalmia latifolia*,
some *Hudsonia* and *Arctostaphylos*.
Patches of *Chamaecyparis*
in the distance.

Dec. 31 - auto trip, Denver -
Rocky Flats via Golden.
Conspicuous tree in
outskirts of Denver is
Populus sargentii.

Green Mt. - a low
mesa to left, above
Federal Center. Grassy,
with very thin scrub
on steeper places. Patches
of snow in depressions and
on steep places.

Hills around Golden
bare and grassy, patches
of thin brush, scattered
pines on upper slopes.
Forest locally on ~~higher~~
tops - *Pinus ponderosa*.

North & South Mesas
Golden, have caps of
Tertiary volcanics which
form fluted or columnar
cliffs around tops.

The Hogback, a sharp
narrow ridge formed
by steeply tilted beds
of sandstone. Has
clay between the beds
that is mined for Coors
pottery works.

Grassy hills north of Golden have abundant acaulercent caespitose *Agave*.

Rocky Flats area - shaly soil and stony soil sites of Branson et al 1941.

Stony site is a grassy flat with a gravel ~~with~~ fine gray material in interstices.

A rich grassland vegetation with *Andropogon gerardi*, *A. scoparius*, *Opuntia rafinesquei*, etc. Old "mima mounds" with *Bromus tectorum* dominant. These very flat, total relief about

(first 2 photos are general views incl. a mound.)

The grass has been grazed very closely.
 3 photos fairly close (2-3 m.) of general veg. then 2 of mound veg.)
 13 more of general veg.)
 12 of soil exposures at edge of rd.)

The fine material on top 3 dm. of soil is fine sand or sandy loam, dark gray. A reddish clay is beneath this - all rocks filled.

This is all on a level terrace at foot of mts, perhaps remnant of an old alluvial fan.

Pine seedlings colonizing part of this close to base of mts.

Coal Creek - open stands of small pines 4-8 m. clear to base of steeper slopes here, varying to grass without trees in small patches.

In Coal Creek Canyon snow on south wall, none on north. Forest varies to closed, and trees to 15 m. tall. *Populus* along stream banks in bottom.

Up a bit are jagged rock cliffs, vertically jointed masses of granite with fewer, smaller trees. Upward the pines give way in part to other evergreens, esp. on s. side.

Then canyon widens out still very rocky. Cottonwoods become more abundant. Considerable low shrubby veg. as well as grass in areas between trees.

Forest becomes better, canyon quite wide and shallow. Small patches of snow in forest on n. side, ground covered on south. Forest mostly pine but some blue spruce + *Pseudotsuga*, *Pinus contorta* becomes common as road emerges on plateau. Mostly an open to closed forest of *Pinus ponderosa* with scattered shrubs, but locally replaced by *P. contorta*. Lots of *Arctostaphylos*, prostrate juniper. A little aspen locally.

Center Roosevelt Nat. For.
Some *Pinus flexilis*, mostly *P. contorta* near first crest. Exfoliating granite.

Several views westward and several of small pines on granite ridge. Mostly *P. contorta*, both close and in distance.

Above Pinecliffe - open to closed forest of *Pinus contorta*, trees to 10-15 m, 15-20 cm dbh., with some spruce, aspen in clearings and riparian bottoms.

Enter Boulder Co. at Pinecliffe.

Spruce becomes more abundant, locally dominant in canyon bottoms and on s. sides. almost all scrubby pine on n. sides of canyons.

Then some spruce even on south facing slopes. Patches of aspen, prob. sites of fires. Snow general but very thin.

Slender closed *Pinus contorta* forest on south sides, more open and scrubby on n. side.

Snow thicker some on trees, as we go westward.

Beyond Fruity Peak Obs.

Broad valley, plateau-like, with mainly lodgepole pine but with patches of aspen, locally fairly abundant.

Rocky canyon with open scrubby pine on rocky walls.

Blackhawk, Central City Hills riddled with mines. Vegetation here more cottonwood & aspen than pine & spruce. Hill to north of C.C. & B.H. is grassy with only a few scattered trees.

n. fork
Clear Cr. Canyon below very rocky with open scrubby pine. Some areas a scrubby grassy veg. est. on s.w. & s. facing slopes.

Lower down the difference bet. the two sides very striking on n. side a thin grassy scrub and on s. side an open scrubby pine forest.

Lower down both sides have open scrub, with open forest on upper slopes on s. side.

Crossed to main Clear Creek Can. Deep rocky gorge with patches of brush a few trees on ledges. Slopes have ~~thin~~ forest.

Beaver Brook Cr. generally open to closed rather low forest (pine) occurring thin places or even grassy places.

Bergen Park - flat broad valley bottom with scattered pines and patches of vines.

in Our Lands - with in 1960, 61 - article by man from D & M office Jail, Co. on kibulas of grassland in lava beds of Oregon.

Evergreen - and southward - rolling to hilly ground with open forest to park-land and grass, extends south along shallow valleys. Shrubs along stream courses.

North fork of South Platte River s. of Mt. Logan. Mosaic of sparse scrub and open scrubby pine forest on north side (s. slope of Mt. Logan). S. side mostly spruce forest,

some patches of aspen.
 Along toward South Park
 aspen becomes dominant -
 matrix of pure aspen
 with patches of conifers
 (series of photos at mouth
 end of South Park,
 also Kodachromes by air)

South Park is a great
 flat treeless valley
 surrounded by wooded
 mts. Two low ridges
 in it are wooded.

On hills to north of
 S.P. a mosaic of aspen
 and grassland - somewhat
 topographically related - like
 aspen parkland of north.

High range to west -
 Park Range - enormous
 area above timberline

South part of South
 Park s. of Weston Ranch rd. Fairplay
 low relief feature with
 trees in grassland.

Curious pattern of aspen
 on lower slopes.

(photos both n.e. and w.)

Flat country grassy
 some grass on hills.

South toward Salida
 flat area, sparse patches

of spruce in low
 spot south fork of
 South Platte. Low
 sparse scrub
 in places.

South of Trout Creek
 Pass the park land or
 open grassland gradually
 winds out, slopes become
 steeper, covered by open
 pine forest.

Lower down the south
 and west facing slopes
 are covered by piñon
 scrub forest, with
 gradual addition
 downward, of juniper.
 on north facing slope
 and in ravines pines
 ponderosa and spruce
 come down lower, but
 then give way to piñon.

Much *Chrysothamnus*,
Cercocarpus in open
 spaces between trees.

Arkansas Valley -
 Buena Vista

Open piñon juniper
 scrub on slopes, grassland
 on flatter areas.

(photos of grave inside
 and outside of fence. & also of piñon)

Outside fence -
Bouteloua gracilis, *Sporobolus*
 sp., *Chrysothamnus*,
Eriogonum, *Artemisia frigida*,
Eriogonum sp., *Senecio*
 cf. *siddellii*, *Salsola kali*, *Aster* sp.?

Inside of fence almost
 pure stand of *Bouteloua*
 but ~~so~~ grazed very close,
 scattered *Chrysothamnus*.

Along Arkansas River
 is scrub of *Salix* (?) etc. +
 some *Populus* gallery in
 grassy flats.

Lower down the pinyon
 extends ~~at~~ over the fans
 and flats.

Then open grass with
 scattered cottonwoods
 and cottonwood ~~of~~ gallery.
 Hills with pinyon-juniper.

Below Salida canyon
 narrows - truncated spurs
 are rather bare on north side.
 Pinyon juniper general
 otherwise except for talus.

Well down the Arkansas
 the valley narrows to a
 canyon, with pinyon on
 upper slopes, dry ~~side~~ in

dry rocky bottoms
 with stunted juniper,
Opuntia arborescens,
Quercus gambelii, etc.
 The *Quercus* retains its
 dry leaves.

This extends for some
 distance. Then it opens
 out, becomes partially
 grassy.

Road goes up out of
 canyon onto a terrace
 that is mostly grassy,
 with scattered *Yucca*,
 pinyon. Rather thick
 pinyon on slopes
 and hills. A very
 bare steep slope
 to north.

Juniper extends
 out onto blaine well
 a little pinyon-
 esp. on sandstone knobs.

Artemisia tridentata,
 a very small depressed
 form, on slopes of knobs.
 2 mi. W. of Florence jet.

Jan. 1 - Colorado Springs
to Ute Pass - Lake George.

Mesas with scattered
pines, small patches of
Quercus gambellii, scattered
Cercocarpus. Garden of the Gods (photos)

Ute Pass - thin scrub
mostly *Cercocarpus* and
Quercus, scattered pines
on both sides of canyon.
Upward more and more
forest, first pines, then
largely spruce.

Cascade - above this
scrub on south facing
slopes, forest on north.
(photos - 3-4 mi. above cascade
on hwy. ~~R~~ oak-cercocarpus
scrub).

Just above here photo
of ridge showing north and
south exposures - Green
Mountain Falls. Forest
on n. slope is mixed pine
+ spruce (*P. ponderosa*).

A little above this
the forest comes down on both
slopes and only the flat
bottom is grassy. Scrub
only in small patches.

Hills on north have flat
grassy tops. Woodland Park.
View of Pikes Peak.

Above here very shallow
valleys - bottoms grassy,
hills with *Pinus* wood.
Open forest (9000'±), some
areas of spruce, then
an open rolling grassy
plateau, scattered
patches of spruce + pine.
Divide, Colo. 9500'±
(2 photos across plateau
to west.)

Down slight slope the
spruce forest becomes
more and more prominent
in forest grass mosaic.
Some pines.

Country rock is
a coarse pinkish, weathering
granite. 2 photos of
an outcrop of this with
grass and open pine forest.

6 mi. below Lake George on
South Branch of South
Platte R. (Sportsman's Paradise)
± 8500'. (Stabler Cabin)

Steep cliffs and talus
covered by *Pinus ponderosa*
+ slender *Juniperus* sp., mostly
pine, open forest. 10-15 m. tall
shrubs of *Ribes*, *Jamneis*?, etc.
(photos, perhaps 6).

Valley open, grassy.
Slopes on other side open woods.
Yucca abundant on talus of
Pikes Peak granite

3 mi. S.E. of Florissant -
spruce forest on granite
knob & photos showing
closed and open spruce
forest. This is dominant
at this altitude. Some
grass + small patches
and clumps of aspen.
Pine in ~~some~~ drier spots,
open or sparse or scattered.

Jan. 7 - Air trip Denver - Kansas City.
East of Denver - very flat
grassy plains, traversed by
meandering streams and
stream beds - water frozen
where present.

This soon gives way to
cultivation on an extensive
scale, probably wheat.

Dry stream beds, very
few trees, at first no
gallery wood, then a very
little, deciduous. Trees

around some house sites,
occasional corrals. Open
forest in bottom land of
a sizeable braided stream
bed, dry except for frozen
stretches of water. Patches
of open forest (Populus?) along
streams but very rare.
Some relief incised into
plain slightly increasing

eastward. In areas of
relief the cultivation
seems to give way to pasture.
Ponds formed by dammed
ravines occasional.

Road pattern square
or rectangular but
interrupted by stream
drainages.

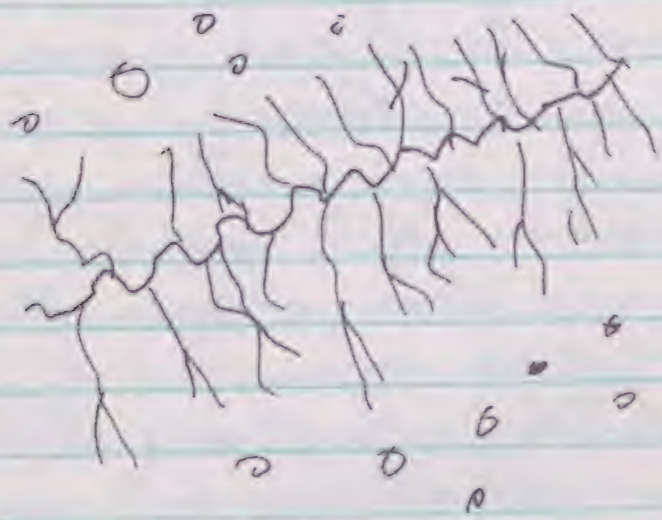
In distance to north
a larger river bottom,
probably the South Platte,
seems to have some forest
but not clearly visible.

Then an area with
patches of rather ill-
defined barchan dunes,
aligned n.w.-s.e.,
mostly apparently bound
by vegetation, but with
some blow-outs, ending
at a river or stream bed
trending slightly n. of e.
or e., not meandering.

South of this a belt of
moderate relief, cut in
a very flat ^{cultivated} plain and
draining into the stream.

Next stream south is
dammed to form a
large reservoir (frozen).
Some open forest along
these river bottoms.
This near Colo. - Kansas border.

This plains country is of alternating bands, trending somewhat s.w.-n.e., of flat land and gentle relief. The relief is of ravine systems along closely meandering streams. The ravines are mostly at right angles to the general course of the stream.



Between these systems the ground is flat, cultivated, but with numerous scattered small depressions, roughly circular, apparently dry at this season, showing as darker gray circular spots on the gray brown cultivated fields. Distribution of these is not at all regular.

Eastward some fields are slightly greenish. The field size becomes smaller, shapes more frequently rectangular than square.

Gully systems become more extensive in relation to the flat interfluvies, cultivation tends more to intrude into the relief dissected areas. The dissection mostly very gentle.

Forest still confined to a few of the larger stream bottoms where it forms a sparse interrupted gallery. A few small planted patches, gallery and patches become more frequent eastward. Several reservoirs, one or two quite large. One or two towns, perfect rectangular arrangement.

Stream systems become larger, much more complex, main streams farther apart, relief close to main streams much more pronounced. Ponds abundant, formed by damming ravines.

The perfectly level interfluvies have mostly disappeared and with them the small circular depressions.

Know to north but along course none.

Fairly regular ~~of~~ but narrow gallery wood along most of the streams except the smaller ones.

The cultivation is now more in the bottom land than on the interfluvies, which are more dissected.

Main streams conspicuously meandering in flat flood plains, lined with very narrow gallery.

Many complicated sloughs and oxbows. Main rivers trending southeast now.

Salina, Kansas. (turned ~~some~~ to left).

Low hilly areas between ~~the~~ river drainages

Much cotton cultivation where there is any relief.

This snow now.

Gallery forest more pronounced.

Junction of several rivers to form a large one flowing

n.e. Large city at jet. (Manhattan?).

Prominent low hills on both sides of broad river bottom land.

A curiously straight flood plain cut through the hills on north side, entering from n.w., with low bluffs truncating hills on either side of it.

Main river turns somewhat to s.e.

Gallery forest not at all uniformly distributed in streams of equal magnitude, but becoming more prevalent.

Terrain generally rolling, mostly cotton cultivated, toward Kansas City.

Some small patches of woods on hills between streams, becoming more and more prominent northward. Central parts of ravine systems tending to be wooded, gallery extending into ravines.

Jan. 7 - Roaches Run

Rather few ducks, mostly pintails and baldpates, a few mallards.

More gulls ~~are~~ than ducks. Mostly ring-bills, a few herring gulls. Larger brown ones with dark tips to bill - herring gull females??

Some oil seum on shore in small peninsulas.

Jan. 10 - Sleepy Hollow

Several inches of fine dry powdery snow.

1 evening grosbeak came to feeding station for a few minutes in forenoon.

Form without yellow on head, as in Audubon plate 424. (One seen in early spring several years ago).

Jan. 14 - same

2 photos of *Rubus cf. argutus* scrub.

Jan. 14 - 1.5 mi. beyond

Centerville, near Rocky Run

patch of closed forest

of *Pinus virginiana*

about 15 m. tall, 10-20 cm. dbh

mostly 2-5 m. apart.

a scattering of *Liriodendron* about same height.

A sparse understory of rather suppressed *Juniperus* *virg.* and occasional *Cornus florida* 4-6 m. tall, the *Juniperus* mostly quite slender and many of them bent down almost or quite to ground at tips by recent snow. Some of these seem dead, a few still erect and apparently unharmed.

Very sparse shrub layer mostly of ^{various} *Acer rubrum*, young *Cornus florida*, *Prunus* sp.?, *Quercus* sp., *Fraxinus* sp. (n.),

Thin tangles of *Lonicera japonica* cover greater part of area, climbing somewhat into trees.

- a *Pinus virginiana*
- vc *Juniperus virginiana*
- o *Liriodendron*
- o *Quercus maclandica*?
- a *Lonicera japonica*
- o *Cornus florida*
- i *Lonicera* sp.
- vc *Acer rubrum*
- n *Ulmus* sp.

- 1 *Acer negundo?*
- 2 *Prunus serotina?*
- 2 *Corylus* (sl.)
- 2 *Ilex opaca*
- 1 *Polystichum acrostichoides*

many fallen pines,
probably blown down,
not very large ones.

Some of larger pines
are "wolf trees"

42301

✓ 1

rare in *Pinus virginiana* forest

Jan. 14 - 2 photos of rows of
junipers in fields -
on new hwy. beyond first
overpass. 1/4 mi. w. of Bull Run

Jan. 14 - 2 photos of invasion
of old field by junipers
at Manassas Rd. intersection
with new hwy.

Large junipers at
edge, with pines, in
second photo.

This was probably
a pasture with scattered
Pinus virginiana, and
a rather open stand of
young junipers, planted
by birds. Seedlings of
pine, from the older trees,
grew up and overtopped
the juniper.

shrub 3 m. tall, sparsely
branched, ^{young} stems green.

Jan. 14 - cut banks along
new highway -

- (1.) *Phleum* dominant
- 0.1 mi scattered plants of
- e of *Lespedeza striata*,
- Man. Rd. *Rumex cf. obtusifolius*
- Cichorium intybus*
- Coryza canadensis*, etc.

- 2
- 0.5 mi grass, prob. planted,
- incl *Bromus* sp. very
- e of little *Phleum*
- Bull Run scattered plants of *Lespedeza*.

- 0.6 mi about same,
- e. Cut slightly more
- Run *Phleum*
- 2 photos.

Also woody plants seen on any of
cuts e. of Manassas road.

1962 Virginia

Jan. 21 - Wilkat Mt. Farm -
House built in 1972

Around pond - *Andropogon virginicus* is dominant but cover not complete.

Rock outcrop with *Parnassia colomii*, *Cornus florida*, rather open.

Some areas of scrubby wood overgrown by grape vines.

Around small pond as a number of ruins of buildings.

Beyond this some fairly extensive patches of pine. Large *Pyropodium clavatum complanatum* colony under pines.

Chimaphila in hardwood forest or greenstone on slopes

Photos of old chestnut logs & schist (in conglomerate) on slope in deciduous woods. - last of mossy surfaces of rock.

1962 Virginia Rockingham 67

Feb 10. Shenandoah Valley
.6 mi. n. of Melrose Museum & Lake pt.
3.2 mi n. of Harrisonburg Bypass.

Gentle slope w. of highway completely covered by an open stand of *Juniperus virginiana* varying from 45 cm to 2.5 (3) m. tall, varying locally in density from touching to as much as 3-4 m. apart. No obvious breakdown into size classes.

The field is perhaps 20 acres or more, and so far as can be seen by casual examination the cedars are approximately the same size and density over whole field.

Trees of medium hit/wild ratio, no conspicuous variation. A few scattered very broad large trees along one side.

Between trees a sparse stand of *Andropogon virginicus*, *Daucus*, *Aster ericoides*, *Hypericum* sp. (M. rubens.) (no deciduous shrubs or seedlings)
Limestone slope, some small exposures at surface.

Hanging crowns very abundant on cedars.

1962 Virginia Rockingham Co.

Feb. 10 - Harrisonburg

back of Eastern Mennonite College -

strike slope of hard limestone ridge -

old field land with thin andropogon virginicus sparse stand of junipers of all sizes up to 8 m.

small Gleditsia and a few Viburnum prunifolium.

a dense thicket of Ailanthus, a very few large oaks, hickories, Fraxinus,

quite a few Cercis

On north half the juniper becomes very scarce but slope becomes covered by an almost closed thicket or scrub forest of Amelanchier, Ailanthus, Gleditsia, Prunus,

a few crows
a mockingbird
several killdeers

over 100 ravens flying n.e. over valley. some discussion over whether they are crows or ravens, but notes were nearer those of ravens.

Virginia - Md.

Alnus,

4-8 m. tall, 3-5 (10) cm. dbh.

A well developed but irregular shrub layer of Lymnaea carbo abiculus

A few patches of Lonicera japonica.

At this end the slope is a staircase of limestone ledges.

A large part of the slope forms the drainage basin of a small ravine in which is a stream fed by a perennial spring.

across a shallow valley is a gentle hill, dip slope, of limestone, heavily pastured, with scattered but abundant small cedars.

Feb. 11 - south of North River, Anne Arundel Md.

abandoned Naval Academy Pains.

Old fields and hedgerows with Sassafras, Celtis, much Camptis; Rhus toxicodendron, Lonicera japonica, etc.

Very large Rhus typhina.

Platanus, Liriodendron, Prunus serotina, etc.

1962 Virginia

Feb. 17 - Between Centreville
and Gainesville, on new
interstate highway segment.

Several patches of
young *Pinus virginiana*,
seedlings 1 m. ± tall, showed
a substantial percentage
of dead trees. One such
patch is at the Gainesville
end of the segment. Not
examined except from car.

exposure of Calvert formation.
Large area of marsh
bet. Coin Island and shore.

Much wave erosion at
foot of cliffs. Trees
fallen by logs.

A small bay is cut
off by a bar, forming
a pond, with small
outlet. Much *Bascharis*.

Dr. C. P. King
2115 P. St. N.W.
Washington 7, D.C.

1962 Maryland ^{anne arundel co.} 71

Mar. 4 ^{near Farmington,}
Murray's Wharf,
bet. Rhode R. & West R.
incl. High I. Flat I. &
Huckleberry I. Corn I.

Peninsula with
tulip, oak, red maple
woods, scattered fair
size holly. Tangles
of *Smilax*, *Rubus*, etc.
Somewhat grazed.

Bosin's Bluff - apparently
an old burial ground.
- bluff about 40' high,
Indian thing wash out

Much young pine ^{some rather open} in ^{undergrowth}
Patch of honeysuckle back
of house and toward land.

Thickets of *Liquidambar*
some *Paulownia*.

Old ruins of mansion
Tangled *Rubus* *phoenicolasia*.

Small cattail marsh
with low beach ridge.
Juniper around edge.
Low bluff with a small

Old Miss Nancy Murray (93 years old) says that when her great great grandfather acquired the place, about 200 years ago, it was in rather poor condition. He spread 100 ~~loads~~ loads a year of black soil and 100 loads of manure on the field for some years and had a very substantial increase in production of both wheat and tobacco.

Originally smaller acreage than now.

Big house burned some years ago. Barns and other farm buildings in poor shape. One empty house, now occupied by a couple who are cousin and husband, of Miss Calhoun. Very pleasant woman.

Evidently the two old ladies are much loved by the people in the area.

Tenant farmer farms the place. They have some cattle on it.

Aquatic vegetation has been increasing the last several years, acc. Dr. King. Comes & goes acc. Miss Murray.

Many raccoon tracks along shore between Murray Wharf and house. Miss Calhoun says she turned a number of them, but that these are now gone. Said to be several deer on the place. They said that this morning there were over 30 swans on the water. I saw a hundred or so ducks, many gulls. Also a rabbit and many small birds. Miss Murray saw a blue grosbeak once; not long ago she saw a bald eagle sitting in a tree, watching the osprey nest. ~~Dr.~~ Dr. King says he has seen the eagle steal fish from the ospreys. Miss Murray says once she saw an eagle swimming in the water near one of the islands. Her father rowed out to where it came ashore - it was too soaked to fly, had a very large eel, apparently too big to lift out of the water.

The farm is about 600 acres - a peninsula of sandy to clayey sediments, with a very intricate coastline indented by ~~deep~~ branching creeks, dissected in parts into rounded hills and ravines with a relief of perhaps 10-15 m.

17-18 cultivated fields, some lying fallow, occupy half or more of the place. The peninsulas, margins of creeks, some areas between fields densely wooded. The coast on which the house is situated has a strip of old growth but much disturbed forest. One *Quercus alba* 4-5' d.b.h.

Marshes at heads of creeks and creek branches. The ladies say there is only one good beach - on photo appear to be two, on opposite horns of semicircular bay.

Fallow fields have considerable *Andropogon virginicus*.

The forest along the side near the house has considerable *Lonicera japonica* and similar.

Kalmia on slump slopes near old wharf. Said to be *Epigaea*, *fiatris*, *Podophyllum*, *Hepatica*, but rather ~~of~~ *Aquilegia*, but rather few other wild flowers.

Some of the woods appear on photos very dense, even fine textured, as though it were young *Pinus* - perhaps young *Liquidambar*.

They say they had 3 acres of *Pinus* burned by careless picnickers.

Islands are wooded, especially the two larger ones. A wild relict reported blooming in August on Huckleberry Island.

A Mr. Fitzpatrick (?) owns a ~~nursery~~ ^{nursery} place. A Mr. Forest apparently the adjacent one.

1942 Maryland

March 11 - Ivy Neck Farm,
Cumberland

Many cardinals.

one flicker.

vultures eating a dead opossum.

Flocks of ducks offshore

Great blue heron.

Many small birds.

Many cardinals
around house. come right
up to window sill.

Miss Murray says that
ground-hogs and skunks,
now common, were not
known there 25 years or
so ago. Also says that
there is a belief that the
ground hogs follow the
skunks and use their burrows.

Anne Arundel Co.

Back of farm house
a marshy field with
juncus, *Panicum virgatum*,
invaded by *Liquidambar*
from a young forest
nearby.

Soil in road greenish gray
with much shell.
glauconite

Circular pond at end of
road, in field.

Fence row with mixed
jumper, sweet gum, *Maclura*,
Rosa (multiflora?), *Viburnum* sp.
Lonicera japonica, etc.

Semicircular bay bounded
by low cliff about 3-4 m.
lower 1/3 Calvert formation, upper
2/3 of greenish brown soil
with oyster shells,
narrow beach, some
erosion in process.
Some slumping of pieces
of soil. Little vegetation
on cliff face.

The adjacent field
heavily grazed, mixture
of grasses with scattered
tufts of *Andropogon virginicus*.

second fence row with
Juniperus, Celtis, Robinia,
Maclura, Ronicea.

Along top of cliff
scattered Maclura
of all sizes. Viburnum.
Diospyros, Malus.
Robinia (aeris?)

Back of beach on ^{land Point} it, hard
horn of Bay, a flat and
then a patch of wood of
Ulmus, Celtis, Maclura,
Liquidambar, Prunus serotina,
Quercus falcata,

Flat back of beach
mowed - Spartina patens
about 15-19 m. on low sand
ridge. Then lower ground
with Panicum virgatum
with much Baccharis
esp. around pumphens.

At distal end more
Spartina patens.

In rubbish on beach
are small flies, in spite
of a bitter cold wind.

Great outcrops along
~~Rhode~~ River ^{south} of ^{land} Point.

Back of marsh on
~~Rhode~~ River, ~~south~~ of land Point,
open thickets, Quercus
falcata, Ilex opaca, Baccharis,
Ronicea, Diospyros, Viburnum,
Old stumps with woodpecker
holes.

Small pond cut off
by beach ridge.

along ~~Rhode~~
~~Rhode~~ River ~~south~~ a
low cliff, 3 m., cut in a
soft, very curiously mottled
sandstone. Mottling
result of brecciation
and root casts.

Back of this, fenced off
from open pasture, is
low, semi-open thicket
of Ulmus, Maclura, Juniperus,
Nyctica, Liquidambar,
locally tangled with Ronicea.
Composition varies locally.
In open areas much grass.
Tendency to be marshy.
Aprocyrum cannabinum.

One or two small Pinus
virginiana.

Taller woods away from
pasture, mostly Liquidambar.
Occasional Pinus virginiana

1962 New York

March 13 - Saranac Sanctuary,
just at N.Y.-N.J. line on
Hudson Palisades.

Ravine with mixed
hemlock-hardwoods -

Acer rubrum, *A. nigrum*

Quercus alba, *Q. velutina*

Betula lenta, *Fagus*

Cornus florida, *Liriodendron*

Fraxinus sp. *Q. prinus*

Q. rubra, *Q. coccinea*

Many flood plains
are covered in spring with
"toothwort"

A little *Pinus strobus*,
but very little

Old shack was recently
burned.

Very narrow strip at
bottom of cliffs! (not part
of sanctuary).

Dryopteris marginalis
abundant at tops of cliffs
Polypodium vulgare.

Tsuga in places
dominant, in places
almost absent, more
generally forms an
irregular second story.

Among shrubs several
Viburnum, *Kalmia* (2.)
Vitis sp. *Lindera*.

Herbs - *Deschampsia*,
Mitchella, *Dianthus*,
Conopogon, *Polystichum acrostichoides*

U.S.C.G.S. benchmark, 1930

on top of cliff at view point.
Very little hemlock on the
top of the ridge - This mostly
a rather scrubby dense
forest of *Fraxinus* oaks,
generally same composition
as in ravine, but dwarfed
by exposure, shallow soil, etc.

Ravine cuts through
the palisades.

Many trees down because
of storms. Much young
growth, apparently because
of storm damage, giving
an appearance of second growth.
Some old dead chestnuts.

Woods of very mixed age
on back slope from rim of
palisades into ^{ravine} ravine.
Much dead chestnut.

1962 New York

Some fire scars - charred stumps, etc.

Moss generally abundant, but very few lichens - a few thin crustose ones. Scarcely any on trees. Some on fallen logs in ravines.

Some moss accumulation in hemlock groves.

In ravine hemlock seems to be replacing the hardwoods.

The branch stream sometimes dries in summer, though *Fontinalis* is common, so probably not dry for long.

Chrysozomium in stream. (Certainly near southern limit.) Large sand where stream is braided, under hemlocks.

Almost no hemlock on top along highway.

Large trees in ravine and sheltered place.

Lier uses the area for about 2 field trips a year for his ecology course. No one else in Botany Dept. would likely be interested except Dansereau.

Apparently no one in Zoology Dept. is at all interested in ecology except Dr. Moore, who seems to be working some on frogs.

Problems will be, I think, to persuade Columbia Univ. to accept the area, and to arrange for Observatory people to act as custodians.

Whole area is fenced, except along cliffs. Gates intact but locks missing or broken (into Interstate Park!).

There is a Rockland County College that might be interested - 2 year college.

Columbia Univ. College of Education - has it a nature study or biology dept.?

1962 New York

March 18 - Larchmont, ^{Oranienburg} Mill Pond

An estuary cut off from L.I. Sound by a beach bar.

Walled on almost all sides. A bit of rocky shore.

Large places come right up down to the wall.

A few rocks, but mostly is tidewater - not private property.

As many as 3000 birds seen on pond at once.

Pond probably 50 acres.

Some thickets & marshes at head of estuary. Phragmites & *Panicum virgatum* in marshes, some *Spartina patens*.

The marshes are quite ramified, bordered in places by low wooded bluffs. There has been dumping on some sides. One area has been filled in by refuse and will be made into a park.

Ownership very complicated. Three jurisdictions - Larchmont, New Rochelle, Mamaroneck.

Some parts in public ownership, many private owners. Some development going on.

Some filled areas with *Aster*, *Panicum*, etc.

Old Reservoir - walled up all around. On one side a wooded slope, belonging to Larchmont Village, this running down to a narrow strip of woods running across the village - originally reserved for a freeway, but not used for this.

Ideal for a nature path.

One wide place of about 42 acres, beech maple with scattered large oaks. ^{Platanus} Much young growth - maple, beech, black birch, mostly outcrops of Manhattan schist. Small creek.

Young trees of beech, maple, birch, sassafras, etc. ^{honey}

Otter Creek - a salt marsh with a tidal estuary.

Spartina patens marsh surrounded by *Panicum virgatum* & *Phragmites*.

Deep mud filled with clam shells. Very considerable tidal range, creek deeply incised, 1.5 m. visible at low tide.

Hammocks Area - estuary with *Phragmites* marshes.

1962 New York

some filled in marsh
intended for a park.
Some Spartina marsh.
This on mud filled with
clam shells. Incised channel

Nursery area -
filled. 10 acres is being
considered for park.

Duck Pond - a wide place
in the Rake R. originally
set aside for spreading out
flood water. Many ducks
stop here, though it is
developed to edge.

Mar. 24 - Wildcat Mt. -

Entered through gate just back of main house.

Some small patches of *Sonchera jaff.* near entrance in brushy forest.

Trail down moderate slope of broken greenstone. 1 juniper on it. Considerable *Cornus florida*. A patch of trees have been cut, apparently several years ago. Spectacular growth of a white *Polystichum* (?) on stumps and trunks. Trees mostly oaks.

As soon as trail curves to right the forest is larger - mostly oaks - incl. *Quercus prinus*, *Q. cocinea*, *Q. rubra*?, *Q. muhlenbergii* ??, *Q. alba*.

Some dead chestnut, mostly fallen, some hollow stumps and snags. One large standing chestnut skeleton on rt. of trail.

To right here a considerable admixture of scrub pine. Some *Liriodendron* and *Cercis* here. Recognizable herbs *Chimaphila maculata*,

Anemone virginica
Polystichum acrostichoides
Goodyera pubescens,
Antennaria plantaginifolia,
(*parlinii*),
Vigorously sprouting chestnut buds.
Many pine twigs clipped off (by squirrels?) still green.
Where there is an admixture of pine and tulip, the oaks are neither large nor abundant. A little below the large chestnut tulip becomes dominant - mostly not large - one tree on rt. of trail about 3 dm. dbh.

Below intersection of trail with jeep road is flowing spring and pump house. Large clump of *Poly podium vulgare* on rock. Scattered clump on other rocks left of jeep rd.

Below road and to left of pump house is almost pure tulip forest.

Down road from this a patch dominantly *Pinus virginiana*. Several freshly broken limbs and one tree broken off about 2 m. up - still green, probably

from the heavy snow several weeks ago. Some small patches of snow still on ground.

The pines are mostly *P. virginiana*, but there are a few *P. rigida* among them.

Chimaphila maculata is common in pine woods.

In edges of pine wood are *Quercus alba*, *Q. prinus*, *Q. rubra*, *Q. coccinea*.

~~Some~~ Prominent shrub larger of *Vaccinium* *Q. corymb.* and young *Cornus florida*, rather irregularly distributed.

Distribution of pines is rather patchy on the lower slopes. Patch of honeysuckle along road. Another larger one where road flattens out. Here the forest is very low and open. A very large *Lindera* bush to left of road in honeysuckle.

Fairly large flat area, apparently a terrace with scrubby woods, mostly deciduous, largely choked with *Rumex*. A large patch of *Vinca* mine

completely carpeting an area of 25 m. sq.

Allium vineale in open spots in thin woods.

Walked a compass line 20° e. of n. from the *Vinca* patch, across country toward an open area.

Honeysuckle locally forming tangles. Forest mostly deciduous, very scrubby, oaks, *Cornus*, *Cercis*, tulip, *Robinia*? (rabbit droppings)

Asplenium platyneuron common.

Cornus locally dominant. Some patches of small pines.

Small patch of *Lycopodium complanatum* in pine patch.

Crossed brook.

Platanus trees in flat valley bottom.

Just beyond, a beautiful patch of *Lycopodium complanatum* in tulip wood at edge of pine wood.

Thick but low pine wood. Litter and humus thin. In all tufts of *Cladonia*.

"W. of trees common.

The pine is on a low ridge. In valley on other side is deciduous wood. Bassapar sapling, Liquidambar, oaks, Ulmus, Celtis, Cercis.

Another brook.

Then another in a small ravine. Polystichum on sides of ravine.

Asplenium platyneuron.

Ulmus fulva, Linden, Fraxinus, Cornus florida, Juniperus (small), Rhus typhina, Platanus, Rhus glabra, Viburnum sp.

The south facing slope below the boundary fence is scrubby forest of Pinus virginiana, Juniperus, Cornus florida, Cercis, etc.

Cornus abundant along fence. Vitis sp.

Low Juniperus tipped by snow.

Followed the fence line up a hundred m. or so other side is a clear strip, then pine forest.

Then followed a course 120° e. of n. back across the valley.

Rather thin woods

mixed pine, Cornus, Carya? Bassapar, on slope.

In bottom of basin with small streams, Liquidambar, Cercis, a few oaks, locally patches of springy & marshy ground, with much Allium vineale, patches of honeysuckle, Fraxinus.

On the slope just above here, where it becomes rocky again, is a forest of large oaks and tulips. Some Carya. Trees to 5 dm. dbh.

Thin shrub layer of Vaccinium corymbosum, a few small Acer rubrum, Cornus, Vitis.

A broad leaved glaucous Carex (cf. lasiocarpa?) common on rocky parts of slope.

Large knob of rock with luxuriant Polypodium.

From here on left about 250 m. is a large house.

Changed course to 70° e. of s. over large exposure of rock. Still through oak forest, largely

mill
house

Quercus prinus, ~~rather~~
gentle slope. Chimaphila
Turkey vulture, crows. ^{max.}

After about 75 m. a fence
running about south.

Turned along fence.

Fence not in good
condition. Small oak
forest, with scattered
pine on slopes below.

Some distance along
fence are large rock
outcrops, a wet seepy
place. Fair forest of
oaks, ash, tulip, etc.

A red cabin on other side
of fence. A spring below it.
Large Platanus above
spring. An old road
comes in to the cabin
from the n.e.

Following this through
^{young} forest of tulips, etc.
about 200-300 m. to a graded
but muddy road. Turned

sharp right, back 20° w of e.
Old raccoon track in mud
of road. Dog tracks.

Road runs through open
scrub forest, largely
tulip, some small pine,
Rhus glabra, Cornus.

Considerable andropogon
in places forming a closed
grass layer.

another road ~~to~~ ^{near} ridge top,
100 m. above. rabbit.

Lower road runs to dump,
then an open gate into
denser woods, and road
runs down hill, 200 m to
trundle pump house.

Forest on slope above
road, north of Pump
house, largely young
tulip, up to 30 m. tall
and 25 cm. dbh.

Went directly up slope
from road, back to
trundle ^{forest} house.

From hill north of this a
view of the north part of
preserve - lake, Crawford
house.

A belt of pine goes up
over hill west of lake,
sharply set off from
deciduous forest on both
sides.

Large pine patch on
top of hill north of lake.

Above lake is an open
field on slope below
forest. Has been terraced

Henry J. Kaltenbach
Rt. 17
Warrenton, Va.

Mar. 30 - Broadhill Beach,
 near mouth of Delaware Bay
 Rather little visible
 damage to beach houses,
 even those only a few
 yards back of top of
 beach. Houses about
 75 yards back from
 high tide mark, 50 yds
 from tide mark at 11 a.m.
 Low dunes here, where
 there are no houses, bound
 by grasses, about 1 m. ~~to~~
 high, low wave-cut cliff
 showing dune cut about
 half way back. Back of
 this low scrub of *Pinus*
maritima, *Myrica* cf. *cerifera*
 scattered *Juniperus virginiana*
 about 4 m. tall. This extends
 back 100-200 m. to the edge
 of the salt marsh. The
 substratum is of low irregular
 dunes and shallow depressions.
 Bulldozers are piling
 sand up in front of the houses
 (also some sand being dug
 out of houses).
 Along road across marshes
 even well back from dune
 ridge debris caught in
 bushes and on barbed wire
 up to 2 m. 63 inches above ground.

On beach ^{ridge} are a few
Albizia julibrissin, *Populus*
 sp. and *Prunus serotina*
 up to 5 m.

In marsh well back
 a single seedling
Pinus taeda 1.5 m tall
 seems dying or dead.

Debris thrown up in
 fields 1-2 mile inland, well
 back of first patches
 of *Pinus taeda*, half way
 back to hwy. 14.

Along hwy. 14 are patches
 of *Pinus taeda* with
 considerable hardwoods.
 Much debris in marshes
 along Broadhill River.

A number of vultures
 near Belltown

Nearing Rehoboth, fair
 size patches of woods,
 with varying proportions
 of *Pinus taeda*, some
 dominantly *P. taeda*. Some
 young plantations of pine.

Dewey Beach - young
Pinus taeda 200 m. back
 of beach is mostly dead.
 along st. 14. Much
 evidence of inundation.
Ilex and *Juniperus* not
 much affected.

South along barrier bar

the dunes have been rather flattened out. Small pine grove on low dune ridge on both sides of hwy. about 1 mi. s. of Dewey Beach. Trees browned but not dead. In and around pines are thickets of *Parthenocissis*, *Ilex glabra*, *Baccharis*.

Ilex seriously affected by salt. Much debris up to at least 1.5 m. above sand level.

On sea side trees are buried at base by sand brought in by storm. Much more browned toward sea.

Along beach, at mid tide, a wide low berm with a shallow channel 2-3 m. wide behind it. One stump showing ~~in shallow~~ at edge of water in front of berm, many in channel behind it. (photo)

Cut top off stump on sea side - *Pinus*, for sample. Cut chips from 14 of stumps on channel side - all pine.

5 km up beach from here a peat exposure in front of stumps. Took sample of

this peat. Here the stumps of another forest. of 50 stumps looked at 9 were *Juniperus*, 41 pine.

Small sample of peat from top of root platform on a pine stump well below high tide level. The top of this peat is 12" below mean h.t.

4 photos of patch of pine and *Ilex* showing browning from storm.

Woody vegetation generally on landward side of old dune ridge.

One tiny scrap of a dune 3-4 m. high, bound by *Andropogon* sp., *Ammophilax* sp.?, *Solidago sempervirens*, *Hudsonia tomentosa* (n.), etc. Seaward side of it cut off. Cornelia took photos.

At Rehoboth sand to depth of 3 m. was removed from beach back to perhaps 25-30 m.

Pines back several hundred m., or even more, show strong signs of browning. On highest area 5-10 m., just north of

Rebooth the browning of needles, distally, is severe; also on lower ground back of remains of dune ridge. Dunes in many places spread into forest by storm, much sand crossed road. The trees in lowland here have been flooded. Have been getting browner each week since storm.

Flat about 300 m. back of dune ridge - loblolly woods, trees to 3 dm. dbh. 10-15 m. high spaced 2-6 m. canopy almost closed. Trees look rather brown but inner bark alive.

Pit dug here about 5 m. from nearest tree.
 1-0 litter - ma.
 0-10" dark gray clay
 10-12 pale fine sand
 12-12.5" dark brown stained layer of sand
 12.5-? dk gray. brown fine sand
 15" water table in pit after a few minutes. Just perceptibly backside.
 The bases of the trees

4:10 p.m.

begin to spread out into large roots about 20" above water, and fine sand, clay, and needles are piled up a bit about bases.

One of highest rubbish in trees and bushes 67" from ground. Water possibly stood here for a while. Another 75". Just back of former marsh out from Dupont Basin, Henlopen Acres.

at least below 10' contour. Has been drained somewhat by digging of ~~out~~ Lower and Rehoboth Canal. Is in angle between canal and beach.

Pines mostly *P. taeda*. A very few *P. virginiana*. These from almost dead to green. *P. taeda* mostly rather brown but some still greenish. *Juniperus virg.* common. *P. rigida*, scarcely affected. *Plexopora* somewhat affected, rare here.

Other side of canal - Holly Rd. younger than other place, trees mostly 10-15 cm. dbh one wolf tree (*P. taeda*) about 13-14" dbh

~~about~~ - Largely *P. rigida*,
some *P. taeda*. 1-3 m. apart
rarely 6 m. about ~~2~~ 3-10 m.
tall or less.

Dug hole in largest opening
3-4 m. from nearest trees.

1-0" litter + mor

0-2-3 gray brown fine
sand

2-3 - lt. gray-brown
fine sand mottled
with bright red
brown and with
blackish

Water table about
70" below mineral
soil surface.

All largest trees are *P. taeda*
maximum *rigida* about
2 dm. which is a wolf tree
mostly 1 dm. or less.

Rather few small *P. taeda*.
Taeda cones unusually
small, also the *rigida*.
Colls. from wolf trees of
both spp. 30 tall.

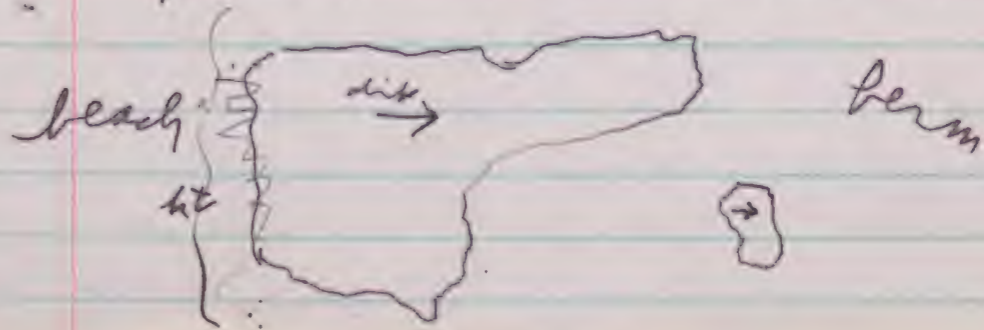
Dune sand spread
landward ~~for~~ in ~~Denlopy~~
Acres in a bedded sheet about
1" thick with a very level
finely rippled surface.

Mar 31 Dewey Beach

Old Cape May formation
surface gradually
sloping, overlain by
dune sand, unconformably.

Uppermost 1-3 dm.
of the ~~old~~ material
black, highly humic,
gradually changing
downward to red-brown
sand. Upper 1 dm.
packed with shells of
clams andysters, not
in growth position.
(sample) (photos)

several hundred m south
is an exposure of
very gently dipping
~~black~~ blue clay
mottled with red brown
(Bag 4) overlying a
gray sandy clay
(Bag 3). Adjacent
to this but contact
obscure, is a dipping
bed of black sandy
peat without shells.



Labels typed

42302
42303

March 30 - just north of
Rehoboth Beach
common in pine forest
on sand flat.

42302

Pinus taeda

03

Pinus rigida

Write labels

42302-3

blank / blank

~~Sergeant~~

write labels

42302-3

blank / blank

~~Sargent~~

Labels
typed
42302
42303

March 30 - just north of
Rehoboth Beach
common in pine forest
on sand flat.

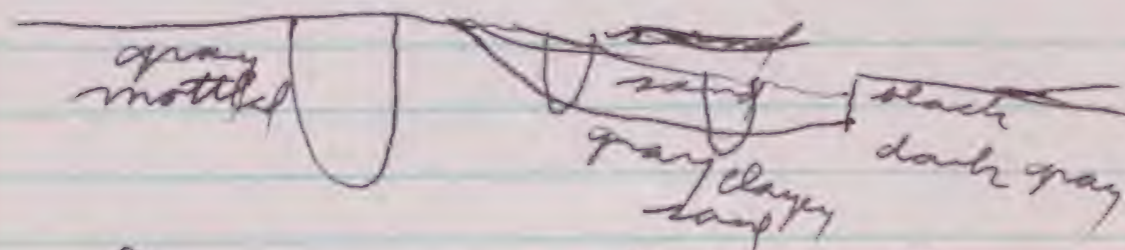
42302 *Pinus taeda*

03 *Pinus rigida*

"wolf" tree, with many dead
lower branches, 35 cm. dbh,
10 m. tall.

10 m. tall.
"wolf" tree, 20 cm. dbh, with
many dead lower branches.

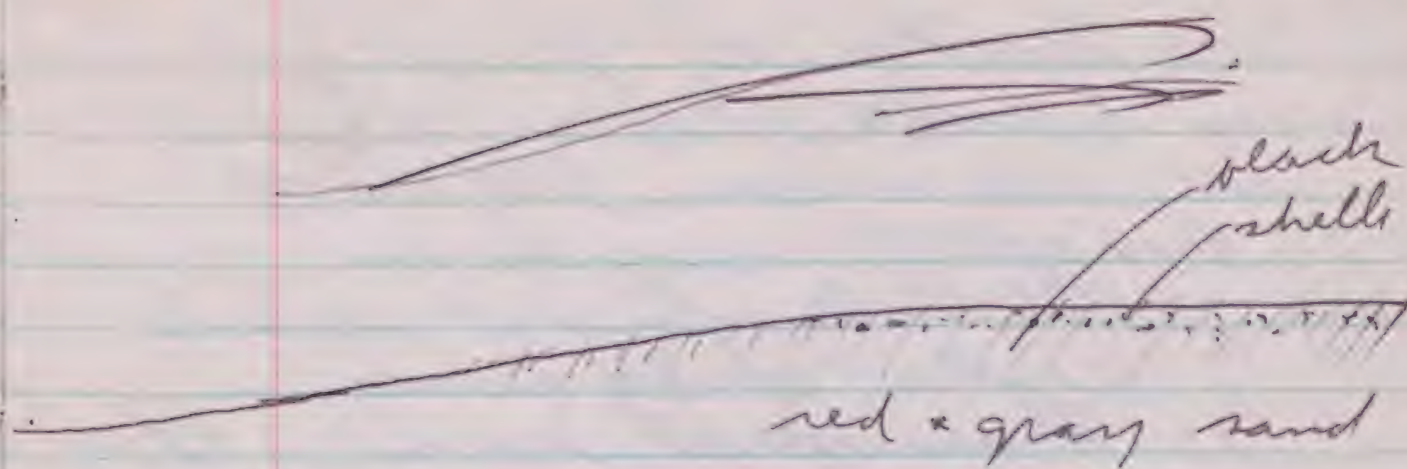
Black layer dips more strongly than clay beds slightly lower but not much, and a pit in the clay ~~is 5 m +~~ does not reach anything except mottled sandy clay.



~~Dark gray~~ Black material fades gradually downward to gray

Pits between clay and black material through sand get in a few inches through the beach sand into a clayey sand perhaps the same as bag 3.

about 1 1/4 mi. s. a stump sample was taken at low tide mark. Top of Root platform is level at 7 1/2" below high tide line. This stump



is about 900^m seaward of present last pine in the small patch of scrub forest described on p. 100. Last fairly large one, about 4 m. 12 cm dbh leveled at 1 ft. above mean h.t. line.

2.2 mi. s. of Silver Lake.

now has 27" of sand around base, is fairly brown, but not dead. 1.6 mi. s. of Dewey Beach (south stop light).

1/4 - 1/2 mi. n. of this, near south tower, is a small patch of Pinus rigida 1-2 m tall, thickest 8 cm thick above base, top of root platform 4' above ~~sea~~ mean h.t.

38.5
61.5 + 3 - 14 20.8 - 21.2 - 3 - 22.0 -

Farthest out fairly large 22.4 P. echinata in grass

South of this for some distance sand was carried well across marsh.

Then a stretch still protected by dunes.

Then more sand, lots of it stretch across road, and where no sand, still ~~beach~~ grass, etc. up in bushes to 1 m. or more, showing this much inundation, at least, even though no sand deposited.

At Indian River Inlet some uprooted stumps on beach, and one still in place

The area of salt-marsh that was more or less protected from sand deposition by some dunes that were not completely removed still was inundated to about 1.5 m. by water, as shown by the debris in the bushes. But little sand or silt was deposited on this. A sample of black muck from here was about 4-5 cm. thick, lying on medium fine sand.

Sample of black soil from forest of *Pinus taeda* (a little *P. rigida*, *Quercus maulandica*, *Q. falcata*, etc.) trees up to 50 ft. tall, 1 ft. dbh. Thick layer of needles. Much honeysuckle.

Cape Henlopen - a hook-shaped cusp projecting northward into the bay.

The dunes along the seaward ~~to~~ side have been partially stabilized by snow-fences, etc. so that they still stay, partly stabilized by grass & *Hudsonia*. Behind them in ^{shallow} depressions are *Myrica* patches and in deeper depressions patches of salt marsh.

Back of dune belt is a ~~low~~ low pine forest, with open spaces with an irregular ground cover of *Hudsonia* and scattered dwarfed pines 2-3 m. tall, with wide spreading mat-like branches spreading over the ground (like the Hudson Bay spruces). A few small junipers, in clumps, some *Andropogon virg.* + *Panicum virgatum*.

April 14 - Glover-Archbold Park,
above Reservoir Rd., Washington, D.C.

A broad wooded
ravine with a small
stream.

Deciduous woods of

- c-la Liriodendron
- o Prunus
- la Fagus
- o Quercus alba
- o Quercus prinus
- c-la Platanus occidentalis
- o Quercus coccoinea?
- l Pinus virginiana
- l Robinia pseudoacacia
- Quercus rubra?

Understory

- Cornus florida (b)
- Fraxinus americana
- Fagus
- Acer negundo

Shrub layer

- (a) Liriodendron benzoin
- (o) Hydrangea arborescens
- l Acer negundo
- c Prunus serotina
- l Acer rubrum
- lc Rubus.

Herbs

- c Dentaria laciniata (f)
- o Arisaema atrorubens (f)
- lc Podophyllum peltatum
- l Ranunculus ficaria (f)
- la Claytonia virginiana (f)
- o-lc Saxifraga virginica (f)
- o Languinaria canadensis (f)
- o Thalictrum thalictroides (f)
- o Ranunculus abortivus (f)
- a Nepeta hederacifolia (f)
- c Alliaria (b, f)
- c Allium vineale
- c Viola
- lc Galium aparine
- lc Luzula sp
- l Dodecatheon meadia (f)
- Polystichum acrostichoides
- o Galium oblongifolium
- l Stellaria media (f)
- l Miscanthus sinensis
- Agrimonia
- l Duchesnea indica
- l Ornithogalum
- l Crydalis flavus (f)
- l Rudbeckia laciniata

Vines

- a Lonicera japonica
- o-lc Rhus toxicodendron

April 15 Wildcat Mt.
 Watery Mts, near Warrenton
 E. of lake - on old road
 mixed oak forest
 trees to 30m dbh. a few
 scattered pines. *P. virginiana*
Liriodendron
Acer rubrum
Quercus prinus
Fagus

Rock outcrops - one
 with *Polypodium*. most
 with lichens, just
 before small meadow.

On rt. a patch of
 pine near fork.

RT. fork
 Just before wall on left
 with ledges on rt. with
Polypodium
Dryopteris marginalis
Asplenium ~~anchomanes~~ platyneuron
Hemichera
Arabis
 (st) *Aquilegia*
~~*Anemone*~~ *lana*?
Rosa carolina
Saxifraga virg.
Thalictrum
 on rt. much larger
 rock. Then on left, more
Chimaphila umbellata

- list
- la *Lindera benzoin* (f)
- l *Hemerocallis fulva*
- l *Rubus occidentalis*
- c *Chimaphila maculata*
- ~ *Syringa vulgaris*
- o *Dioscorea* (f)
- la *Polypodium vulgare* v. *virg.*
- c *Cercis canadensis* (b)
- o *Juniperus virginiana*
- o *Larax laricina*
- ~ *Obolonia virg.* (b)
- o *Goodenia pubescens*
- c *Thalictrum thalictroides* (b)
- o *Dentaria laciniata*
- c *Antennaria plantaginifolia*
- l *Cumula rigandoides*
- l *Moroneglia uniflora*
- c *Galium obtusifolium*
- l *Polystichum acrostichoides*
- l *Veronica officinalis*
- l *Pyrola rot. arm.*
- ~ *Lamprocarpa canadensis* (f)
- c *Liriodendron tulipifera*
- o *Acer rubrum* (f)
- lc *Fagus grandifolia*
- c *Quercus prinus*
- lc *Dryopteris marginalis*
- lc *Asplenium platyneuron*
- lc *Hemichera*
- lc *Rosa carolina* (f)
- o *Saxifraga virginica*
- lc *Aquilegia canadensis*?
- a *Cornus canadensis*
- la *Pinus virginiana*

on top of hill
a Pinus virginiana
forest.

- a Quercus florida
- ~ Ilex opaca
- Acer rubrum.
- Fraxinus amer. (in rd.)
- Sassafras (in rd.)
- Morotropa
- Lonicera japonica
- Antennaria plantag.
- Goodyera pub.
- Chimaphila mac.
- Cardamine
- Chimaphila umb.
- Vitis
- Polystichum
- crows Ashles. wily
- rabbit Juniperus virg.
- toads Fraxinus
- Carya sh.

42304 Cardamine
very local in Pinus virginiana
forest

42305 Apr. 19 - Washington, DC.
Examined fls. of Stellaria
media - number of stamens
varies from 3 to 5, even on
same plant. Styles constantly
3, petals 5.

(list cont.)

- a Ilex opaca
- o Fraxinus americana
- ca Lonicera japonica
- bc Chimaphila umbellata

growing in a small clump,
flowers white.

on terrace of grass
at edge of
sidewalk

1962

Maryland

Apr. 19 - C & O Canal above
and below Chain Bridge

Woods just starting
to leaf out - elms and
boxelder with small
leaves, box elder with
flowers, oak with young
catkins. *Lonicera*
japonica very abundant,
especially on the higher
side.

Flowers seen (mostly on Chain Br. Flats)

Cardamine sp. (large fl.)

Glechoma hederacea

Ranunculus sp.

Cerastium sp. (large fl. narrow lobes)

Viola sp.

Mertensia

Phlox divaricata

Senecio sp.

Taraxacum vulgare

Barbarea

Lindera benzoin

Veronica sp.

Amelanchier sp.

Salix sp.

Cercis (buds)

Acer rubrum

Forest in bottomland largely
Platanus, *Acer negundo*, and
Ulmus, some *Machera*, *Morus*,
Quercus alba, *Liriodendron*,
etc.

birds

Cardinals

Flickers

Crows

Robins

Kingfisher

Purple grackle

Starlings

Phoebe?

Mourning dove

Redwinged blackbirds

House sparrows?

Gulls

Pigeons

ducks, domestic?

Mockingbird

Chain bridge flats are
now dry, except for a
few puddles and rock
pools, but, judging by
the rubbish caught in
the shrubs, has been
recently inundated to 3 m.
or so.

many dead small fish,
10-15 cm., some larger, scattered
on flats. Gulls common
over river, but do not
seem to have found the
dead fish.

Apr. 20 - air trip Washington to Knoxville.

Apr. Knoxville - a large reservoir ^{on course} with a loop-like shape, dark brown water, a stream entering it with a bright yellow-green bloom(?), the green water sharply adjacent to but not mixing with the brown. Another reservoir on course very muddy.

An elongate one in distance to right appears blue, but maybe just the distance.

Hills are along course, all very clearly oriented. No sign of green on the deciduous trees. Pine plentiful, both in patches and as scattered trees in deciduous forest. Some may be cedars, rather. Fields mostly green.

From lower altitudes - some tulip trees show green tops. These mostly on lower n.-w. slopes.

Hills are wooded, valleys and lower slopes clear. Soil varies from red to pale tan.

Abundance of pine suggests that these hills are not limestone.

April 21 - ~~E. Capital~~ ^{1/2 mile out} Central Ave.

Large swamp along stream - much *Lonicera*.

Erythronium americanum flowering abundantly - evidently 3 clones -

one with all anthers black, subequal.

one, rare, with all anthers yellow, subequal.

the common on e. bank of stream, with anthers medium brown, 3 much better developed, longer.

May 10 - Hellen Creek

Bluff with mixture of hardwoods and hemlock

Back of it a *Pinus virginiana* forest, largely cut, but with one area in good shape.

Sloping up from this a deciduous forest.

At foot of bluff a muddy flat with *Alnus*, *Impatiens*, *Woodwardia*, etc.

At one end of this a marsh.

General list of plants

- Tsuga canadensis
- Pinus virginiana
- Liriodendron tulipifera
- Fagus grandifolia
- Acer rubrum
- Kalmia latifolia
- b Viburnum acerifolium
- Quercus marilandica
- Ilex opaca
- fl Vaccinium vacillans
- fl. Potentilla
- Lechea
- fl Viola
- fl Viola
- Nyssa sylvatica
- Smilax glauca
- Sassafras albidum
- Pinus rigida
- Amelanchier
- Vaccinium corymbosum?
- Myrica
- 7. 10. fl Smilax rotundifolia
- Aralia spinosa
- Polystichum acrostichoides
- fl Cornus florida
- fl Chimaphila maculata
- Baptisia tinctoria
- Quercus prinus
- Quercus alba
- Quercus coccinea
- fl Rhododendron nudiflorum
- Carya
- Quercus

- fl. Vaccinium stamineum
- Juniperus ~~canadensis~~ virginiana
- Quercus balcata?
- Andropogon virginicus
- Quercus velutina
- Prunus
- fl Robinia pseudo-acacia
- Diospyros virginiana
- b Vitis labrusca
- Parthenocissus quinquefolia (hairy)
- Rhus toxicodendron
- Lonicera japonica
- Asplenium platyneuron
- Lycopodium complanatum
- Achillea millefolium
- Magnolia glauca
- fl Smilacina racemosa
- Dioscorea quaternata
- fl. 2 fl. Utricularia perfoliata
- Athyrium filix-boemina f. rubellum
- Osmunda regalis
- Dennstaedtia punctilobula
- Euonymus
- Alnus serrulata
- Sambucus canadensis
- b Medeola virginica
- Viburnum prunifolium
- Ilex verticillata?
- Rubus argutus?
- b Juncus effusus
- Anoclea sensibilis
- Utricularia sessilifolia
- Cypripedium acaule
- Pteridium aquilinum

- Hypericum hypericoides
- Mitchella repens
- Epipagus virginicus
- Osmunda regalis
- Eupatorium perfoliatum
- l 76 Ludwigia alternifolia
- l 76 Juncus
- Woodwardia virginiana
- Carex
- Panicum
- ll Gaylussacia baccata
- Goodyera pubescens
- Morus sp.
- Campsis radicans
- Sindera benjoin
- Impatiens sp.
- Rosa sp. palustris?
- Equisetum arvense
- Salix sp
- Rumex crispus
- Cerastium
- Stellaria
- Eupatorium
- Dianthus spicatus
- Carex sp.
- Botrychium sp.

(To Hellen Creek - turn off
 rt 2 at Apple (Coster's
 Rd.) sharp right (not
 on Coster's Rd.) go .9 mile -
 Hemlocks on left (just
 before marsh) after
 a number of houses)

Fairly uniform Pinus virginiana woods

- Acer rubrum 1
- Baptisia tinctoria 3
- Smilax glauca 4
- Pinus virginiana 7
- Ilex opaca 8
- Sassafras albidum 11
- Quercus sp. 12
- Chimaphila mac. 16
- Quercus prinus 17
- Liriodendron tulipifera 21
- Carya sp. 25
- Amelanchier sp. 41
- Fagus grand. 52
- Vaccinium vacillans 40
- Dianthus spicatus? 62
- Prunus serotina 63
- Lonicera japonica 64
- Tsuga car. 74
- Myrica sp. 96
- Vaccinium stamineum 114
- Monotropa hypopitys 115
- Polystichum acrost. 139
- Lycopodium compl. 140
- Botrychium sp. 145
- Rhus tox. 149
- Morus sp.? 208
- Achillea millefolium 219
- Parthenocissus quinif. 229
- Goodyera pubescens 272
- Rubus sp. 331
- Holidago sp. 337
- Asplenium platy. 340

<i>Mitchella repens</i>	374
<i>Pterosporus virginicus</i>	417
<i>Cornus florida</i>	419
<i>Carex</i> sp.	501
<i>Robinia ps.</i>	529
<i>Viburnum acer.</i>	575
<i>Vitis</i> sp.	687
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	706
<i>Crataegus</i> sp.	738
<i>Viola</i> sp.	934
<i>Campsis rad.</i>	940
<i>Athyrium fil.-form</i>	956
	— 1000

On road that ~~turns~~ right
fork of road that branches
left after St. Johns Church
about 1/2 mile from fork,
an osprey has a nest on
top of a power line post.
When approached it
left nest, circled around,
protecting, and came
back repeatedly. Probably
has eggs.

The open areas where the
wind was cut are still
quite open. Much slash
lying in them. Scattered
Quercus velutina (?) saplings,
Sedum, *Hypericum hypericoides*,
Pteridium, etc.

The remaining uncut pine
woods have pines up to
20 cm. dbh (most trees larger),
and very sparse
ground layer of *Chimaphila*,
Saxifraga, *Vaccinium vacillans*,
Smilax glauca, seedlings
of *Quercus*, *Prunus serotina*,
Pinodendron, vines of
Rhus toxicodendron and
Lonicera japonica. The
other plants are either
rare ^{occasional} or local. *Polystichum*
is rare except for a large
colony where it is abundant.
Asplenium is very local but
common where found.

In the head of the main
ravine is a spring - surrounded
by an old barrel. Ferns
are abundant around
and below this - *Athyrium*,
Pennstaetia, *Polystichum*.

May 10 - Hellen Creek

Labels written

- 42306 *Stellaria*
sandy moist roadside
- 07 *Cerastium*
sandy moist roadside
- 08 *Oxalis corniculata* L.
sandy moist roadside
- 09 *Potentilla*
edge of woods near road
- 10 *Viola*
common in woods along old trail in sandy soil
- 11 *Viola cucullata* Ait.
common in wet ravine bottom
- 12 *Juncus*
common in sandy soil in edge of woods near road.
- 13 *Lechea*
occasional in cleared pine woods
- 14 *Gaylussacia baccata*
local in cleared pine woods
- 15 *Potentilla*
in eroded ravine in cleared pine woods
- 16 *Vaccinium vacillans*
common in cleared pine woods

2m

diffuse, inflorescence ascending, flowers white.
ascending; flowers white.

flowers yellow; fruits pointing upward.
ascending; petals yellow, scarcely emarginate.

4m

flowers white, slight black marking on lower petal.
rhizome slender, horizontal.
scapes erect; flowers violet.

10m

woods

shrub 40 cm. tall; flowers reddish green.

3m

~~flowers~~ petals yellow, scarcely emarginate.

10m

shrub 3-4 dm. tall, flowers reddish green.

May 13 - Wildcat Mt. Preserve

- fl *Vaccinium stamineum*
Castanea dentata
Nyssa sylvatica
 fl *Polygonatum biflorum*
Fraxinus americana
Botrychium virginianum
 fl. *Ranunculus abortivus*
 fl *Uroularia perfoliata*
Circaea quadrisulcata
 fl *Viburnum acerifolium*
Monotropa uniflora
Polystichum acrostichoides
Dicranes quaternata
 fl *Galium aparine*
Galium triflorum
Catalpa
Symphoricarpos orbiculatus
 fl *Viburnum prunifolium*
Burseria papyrifera
Elms occidentalis
 fl *Antennaria parlinii*
Aralia nudicaulis
Rhus glabra
 fl *Thalictrum thalictroides*
 fl *Rhododendron nudiflorum*
Hypoxis aurea
Quercus prinus
 fl *Gaylussacia baccata*
 fl *Viola pedata*
 fl *Antennaria plantaginifolia*
 fl *Saxifraga virginiana*
Woodsia ?

- fl *Silene caroliniana*
 fl *Fragaria*
 fl *Cynoglossum virginianum*
 fl *Crataegia*
 fl *Aquilegia canadensis*
Dryopteris marginata
 fl *Arisaema atrorubens*
 fl *Comandra umbellata*
 fl *Carex*
 fl *Viola*

May 13 - Wildcat Mt. Preserve,
s.e. of Bethel, 5 mi. n.e. Warrenton
in second-growth hardwood
forest, mostly oak.

labels
typed by JK

- 42317 *Comandra umbellata* (L.) Nutt.
very local, with *Vaccinium*
- ✓ 1 18 *Carex*
rare
- ✓ 1 19 *Obolaria virginica* L.
very local
- ✓ 1 20 *Cynoglossum virginianum* L.
rare
- ✓ 2 21 *Aquilegia canadensis* L.
rare
- ✓ 1 22 *Corallorhiza wisteriana* Conr.
rare
- 22a *Saxifraga virginiana*
- ✓ 1 23 *Silene caroliniana* Walt.
rare, on rocks
- ✓ 2 24 *Dentaria laciniata* Muhl.
abundant
- ✓ 2 25 *Woodia*
very local on rock outcrop
- ✓ 2 26 *Gaylussacia baccata* (Wang.) Koch
common locally
- ✓ 2 27 *Vaccinium stamineum* L.
common
- ✓ 2 28 *Viola pedata* L.
locally common; on old almost
obliterated wood road.
- ✓ 1 29 *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (L.) Hook.
very local
- ✓ 1 30 *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (L.) Hook.
very local
- ✓ 2 31 *Vaccinium vacillans* Torr.
very common

~~green~~ flowers white.

glaucous; culms ascending.

plants purplish green;
flowers white.

erect; corolla pale bluish.

sepals and spurs red,
limb of petals yellow.

plant bronze-purple;
lip white with purple
spots.

flowers pink.
erect

shrub 0.5 m. tall, flowers
reddish green.

shrub 0.5 m. tall;
flowers white.

upper petals very dark
purple, lower violet.

stoloniferous; ♂

stoloniferous; ♀

low shrub, 0.3 m. tall; fls. white.

- 42332 ✓ 2 Rhododendron nudiflorum (L.) Ton. local
- ✓ 2 33 Thalictrum thalictroides locally common, on rocks
- ✓ 2 34 Viola sororia Willd. common in large grassy clearing, (also in woods)
- ✓ 2 35 Viburnum prunifolium L. occasional
- ✓ 1 36 Antennaria parlinii Fern. ? ~~very~~ occasional in grassy clearing.
- ✓ 2 37 Polygonatum biflorum (Walt.) Ell. very local
- ✓ 3 38 Uvularia perfoliata L. abundant
- ✓ 2 39 Ranunculus abortivus L. var. abortivus common, locally abundant

Labels typed 42340-42344

Bureau of Public Roads Administration property, Langley, Fairfax Co.

- 4 40 Elaeagnus common locally in thickets and open woods
- 2 41 (moss) abundant on top of quartz ridge, in forest.
- 1 42 (moss) same
- ✓ 43 Acer nigrum seedlings and saplings in tall mixed forest
- ✓ 44 Morus rubra one tree seen in mixed forest, understorey

- shrub 1 m. tall (others up to 3 m.); corolla pale pink with red tube, rather disagreeably fragrant. petals white.
- petioles erect, white villous; flowers bright purple.
- shrub 3 m. tall; flowers white.
- scapes erect; leaves green above.
- flowers greenish white, limb green.
- flower straw-colored, pendent.
- plant glossy green; petals minute, yellow.

shrub 2 m. tall; flowers yellow, (drooping).

gray-green

saplings 7 + 10 dm. slender tree 5 m tall.

May 19 - ^{Public} Roads

~~Area~~ Tract, Langley
just n. of CIA Bldg.
+ parking lot, a considerable
area of very uneven
semi open forest, largely
Pinus virginiana, some
Robinia, *Liriodendron*, *Juniperus*,
Sassafras, etc.

thoroughly tangled with
Lonicera japonica, *Rhus*
toxicodendron, etc. *Vitis* sp.

The pines look very
sick - practically all
old needles have fallen
or dried up. new branchlets
5-15 cm. long are rather
twisted and the needles
are only 1 cm. or so long.

Seedlings and saplings
of *Ailanthus*, *Platanus*,
Sassafras, *Robinia*,

Fraxinus americana,
Cornus florida, *Acer rubrum*,
Acer negundo, *Celtis*,
Rhus typhina

The open space has a
three deep blanket of *Lonicera*
and *Rhus* top, with scattered
Rhus typhina, *Sassafras*,
and *Rubus argutus*.

Near PRA lab bldg.

is some open grass
on rolling hills,
around it more
choked tangled scrub
forest of *Juniperus*,
Robinia, *Gleditsia*,
Acer rubrum, *Acer*
negundo, *Pinus virg.*

Back of lab, toward
river, forest is still
very irregular, partly
open, with much
more *Cornus florida*,
some *Juglans nigra*,
considerable *Staeagmus*
umbellata (?).

Undergrowth much
less tangled in thicker
parts, still much *Lonicera*.
A few *Fagus* seedlings.

Mitchella abundant
under pines. *Antennaria*.

Many seedlings & saplings
of *Acer*, *Liriodendron*,
Carya, *Cercis*, *Fraxinus*,
Sassafras, *Cornus*, *Ulmus*,
Quercus, *Carpinus*, *Fagus*,
Myrica, *Prunus*,

in a considerable area
of small pines, up to 15 cm
dbh, 15 m. tall.

May 20 - same.

Across fence several hundred m. back of lab. bldg. on a knoll is a fine grove of oaks - mostly *Quercus alba* and *Quercus prinus*. ^{a few *Q. velutina*} There are trees ranging from 3 to 11 dm d.b.h. spaced from 4 to 10 m. apart, canopy almost closed - perhaps 5% of ground not covered by shadows with sun almost overhead.

One area on this knoll has only ~~very~~ sparse undergrowth and almost no ground cover. There is an open stand of *Pinus virginiana* saplings 1-3 m. tall, several of them dead.

Under this is a thin uneven stand of seedlings of *Q. prinus*, *Q. velutina*? *Acer rubrum*, *Prunus serotina*, *Fagus*, *Q. alba*, *Carya*, 5-20 cm tall, with *Chimaphila maculata*, *Carex* sp., *Mitchella*.

The seedlings, or at least many of them have enlarged bases as though rabbits had bitten them off a few times. Very little *Lonicera*

a few seedling pines

This area is at the south end of the n-s. elongate knoll. Scattered quartz pebbles - angular - on surface of ground. Soil is dark gray.

North of this the undergrowth thickens, correlated with a decrease in canopy apparently due to several dead trees. Here is the concrete foundation and basement of a small building perhaps 20x30' or smaller.

Around this a thick stand of saplings of *Cornus florida*, *Acer rubrum*, *Liriodendron*, *Nyssa*, *Pinus*, *Carya* sp., *Sassafras*, 1-4 m. tall.

abundant smaller seedlings of *Q. prinus*, *Cornus*, *Liriodendron*. some *Vaccinium vacillans*

North of the old building the saplings become taller, to 3-5 m., *Lonicera* becomes abundant.

There is a small patch of dead or dying pines 15+ m. tall.

The ridge becomes narrower, with excellent forest on its east slope. Beyond the dead pines the oak forest becomes fairly good again on the top, with some *Q. falcata*. Canopy rather open, understory of saplings 2-4 m. tall, not so dense as farther south, well developed but uneven ground layer of *Vaccinium vacillans*, *Carylussacia baccata*, *Lonicera*, etc. *Hypericum hypericoides*. A bare quartz knob (under trees) with *Bryum argenteum?*, *Polytrichum?*

The gentle west slope from here has smaller forest, but still large, uneven, with *Quercus prinus*, *Q. alba*, *Carya sp.*, *Lunifera*, *Pinus virginiana*, *Q. falcata*,

with a good *Vaccinium* layer, ~~so~~ some *Cornus florida*, *Sassafras*, other saplings 2-3 m. tall, rather sparse.

One opening 50 m. across dominated by *Pinus* saplings 3-5 m. tall.

Below this a rather ~~good~~ forest on a gentle slope. *Quercus prinus*, *Q. alba*, *Q. falcata*, *Q. velutina*, small *Myrica* + *Sassafras*, sparse undergrowth mostly *Rhododendron nudiflorum*, locally saplings 1-3 m. of *Liriodendron*, *Nyssa*, *Pinus virginiana*.

Sparse *Vaccinium* layer with *Quercus* + *Carya* seedlings, *Hypoxis*, *Chamaecladon*, irregular moss layer.

Various other herbs, ex. *Aureolaria* ~~virginiana~~ cf. *virginiana*

Considerable extent of this westward, canopy improving, less saplings, more *Vaccinium* and azalea, scattered *Kalmia latifolia*, some *Carylussacia*.

many small pine saplings (coll. trunk of pine sapling ± 1 m. tall for ~~one~~ ring count) (this - about 1 cm. thick, has about 15 rings)

N. no. of ~~at~~ north end of hill is tall forest of *Quercus alba*, *Liriodendron*, *Q. falcata*, *Carya sp.*, *ser. Fagaceae*.

with about 30% canopy and trees to 3 (6) dm dbh. a fairly dense layer 2-5 m high of Cornus, with some Carpinus, Juniperus, Liriodendron, ~~and~~ Liriodendron

rather dense ground layer of Lonicera, Vaccinium, Hepatica, Mitchella, Solidago caesia, Hypoxis, Galium triflorum, may apple, Parthenocissus, Antennaria, Horacium venosum, Carex, Desmodium, Stellaria pubera, etc. and seedlings of oaks, Carya, Prunus, etc.

This comes down to a deep ravine with pools of water.

On other side seen very large Liriodendron and Juglans but mostly dense tangle such as seen yesterday.

Variations in the oak woods described above extend around the north end of the hill and down to a small stream just west of Parkover fence.

Undergrowth along the stream is richer. Forest has Platanus. Arisaema is common, also Urtica. A tiny substantial concrete bldg along stream - roof, no good.

Survey line, apparently for a power line cut across along stream - stakes have "V-E-P Pole" etc.

On bank here above stream and old road are Adiantum pedatum and Polystichum Comarostaphylos. Thelypteris hexagonoptera.

Above this on east slope of ridge is fine tall, rather open forest of oaks, buckeye, tulip, with a rather thick shrub layer 2-5 m tall, of Cornus, Fragus, Carya, Acer rubrum.

with a good ground layer of Desmodium, Viola, Penicillium some but not much Lonicera. Wauleria, Solidago, Stellaria pubera, Dentaria, Mitchella,

Smilacina, etc.
Proserpinaca *victoria* (rare)
 Up the hill some
Vaccinium *hiburnum*
acutifolium, ground
 layer rapidly becomes
 sparser. also shrub
 layer. some *ryalea*.

The top of the
 ridge at this end
 is a crest of quartz
 outcrop - ~~with~~ with
 a steep slope for about
 50' to east, gentle slope
 to west.

Here the ridge is
 wooded - large *Quercus*
prinus. loose shrub
 layer of *Rhod. nud.*
 etc. and a taller
 open layer 5-6 m. of
Cornus. ground layer
 very sparse.

Down part way
 on east slope, just
 below steepest part,
 the forest is ~~very~~ dense,
 canopy at least 90%
 with *Fagus*, *Liriodendron*,
Ailanthus, *Quercus*
small *Morus rubra*,

Thin *Lonicera* ground
 cover with seedlings
 of *Q. prinus*, *F. racemosa*,
Ailanthus, *Fagus*, etc.
 some native herbs. *Botrychium*
^{very}
 Fairly good *Cornus*
 layer 3-6 m. tall.

Many large fallen
 and rotted chestnut trunks.

Asimina & *Ulmus*
fulva to 5 m. tall
 becoming common southward.
Acer nigrum sapling,
 1-1.5 m. tall
Lonicera become much
 less southward
Lindera, *Arisaema*
atrorubens, *Circaea*,
Podophyllum, *Parthenocissus*,
Polygonatum, *Botrychium*,
Dentaria, all become
 common. *Dioscorea quaternata*.

This entire area, from
 about 200 m. back of the
 BPR lab, ~~to~~ to the parkway
 land, would make a
 very interesting natural
 area. The remainder
 would be good for a
 picnic ground and
 camp ground.

May 20 - Weems Creek Reserve
mixed oak forest, varying
to dominantly tulip

Species observed

- a *Vaccinium vacillans* (7.6.)
a *Lonicera japonica* 9
Fraxinus americana
a *Thuja toxicodendron* (fl)
a *Cornus florida* u
o *Vitis*
o *Quercus prinus* c
c *Ilex opaca* u, s (fl)
s *Parthenocissus quinquefolia* 9
o *Polygonatum biflorum*
o *Eubonymus americanus* (fl)
c *Viburnum acerifolium* (fl)
c *Amelanchier*
c *Podophyllum peltatum* 9 (fl)
Carya
a *Liriodendron tulipiferum* c (fl)
Robinia pseudo-acacia
n *Quercus alba* c
Vaccinium cf. corymbosum
Smilax cf. herbacea (fl)
Smilacina racemosa 9 (fl)
Quercus velutina
Acer rubrum
Amelanchier canadensis?
Polystichum acrostichoides
Saxifraga albida
Desmodium nudiflorum
Lycopodium lucidulum 9
Mitchella repens - 9
Viburnum dentatum s (2)

- Quercus balcata* c
Fagus grandifolia s
Kalmia latifolia s
xla *Hedera helix* 9 (2)
l n *Urtica perfoliata*
o *Prunus serotina*
o *Prunus avium*?
n *Amelanchier arborea*
n *Sambucus canadensis*
n *Morus nigra*?
o *Lindera benzoin*
n *Quercus cocinea*
lo *Nyssa sylvatica* (2)

On upper part of west knoll is mixed oak forest fairly mature, with an understory of *Cornus* and *Ilex*, fairly prominent. Ground cover of *Lonicera* with many other things, not very dense. Much *Rhus toxicodendron*.

To the east, in the rather flat, somewhat lower area between the knolls, is an almost pure forest of *Liriodendron*, with a sparse understory of *Cornus* and *Ilex* and a dense ground cover of *Lonicera* and *Psilophyllum*. A few *Carya* and *Quercus* do not reach the canopy. A few do. Some *Rhus toxicodendron*. In one spot *Hedera* is abundant on ground and climbing on tree trunks.

Eastward on the east knoll oaks and hickories also lower, become more abundant, *Liriodendron* less. *Honey-suckle* becomes sparse, as does all ground cover. *Cornus* layer still prominent but little *Ilex*. Much fallen *Crotches* chestnut.

On east end, a patch of *Kalmia*, rather open, and a giant white oak, 4' dbh.

May 20. W. Sims Creek,

Annapolis

42345

#3945

Thelypteris noveboracensis (L.)

Nieuwl (Nieuwl)

Sl, Nat. Park

v 1

very local in *Rhododendron* forest

Va

May 26 - Crescent Rocks

v 1

46

Arabis

abundant in crevices of rock cliff

flowers white

May 26 - Story Man Mt.

slope above Skyland

~~47~~ ~~*Rubus*~~ in this low

~~common~~ forest, mainly oak,

on rocky soil.

v 2

47

Rubus

common

v 1

48

common along trail

v 3

49

Pedicularis canadensis

very common locally, with #42350

galea narrow, lower lip yellow

v 3

50

Pedicularis canadensis

very common locally, with #42349

galea bronze-yellow, lower lip yellow

v 2

51

Rhododendron roseum

common

shrub 2 m. tall, flowers bright pink with red tube, very fragrant, clove scented.

v 1

52

Carex

common

rhizome horizontal, brittle, white with brownish epidermis; flowers white.

v 1

53

Anemone quinquefolia L.

common locally

lip large, yellow, petals + sepals greenish brown

3

v 1

54

Cypripedium calceolus

common locally, with #42355

lip small, yellow,

v 1

55

Cypripedium

common locally, with #42356

1962 Virginia

May 26 - Stony Man,
just above Skyland

Cypripedium calceolus
common in large patch
of *Osmunda claytoniana*
Measurement of lip -

1 5/8" IIII

1 6/8" II

1 7/8" II

1 4/8" IIII

1 7/8" IIII

1 2/8" IIII

1" IIII

1 1/8" III

0 7/8" I

There is a general but
by no means constant tendency
for the smaller flowers to
have the brownest sepals
and petals.

The plants are
commonest in the
large colony of

Shenandoah No. 153

Osmunda on very gentle
slope, but some are
found in the mixed
ground over above the
edges of this colony.

The plants with
very small lips (about
1 inch) have little fluting,
tend to have brown
sepals and petals. They
look rather distinct
but there is no break
in any of the characters
observed.

The leaves of the
red (and black?) oaks
on the mountain are
not fully expanded
yet.

Prunus virginiana is
in full flower.

On the cliff, the
Saxifraga is mostly
not even showing buds
yet, but one or two plants
are ready to flower.

In a rather shaded
vertical ravine on
the north or northwest slope
are quite a few plants
of *Lycopodium selago*.

154

1962

Virginia

42356 Carex

✓ 1 common

✓ 1 57 Viola

occasional

✓ 1 58 Ranunculus

common

✓ 1 59 Silene

locally common

✓ 1 60 Carex

locally common

✓ 1 61 Viola

occasional

✓ 3 62 Ranunculus

common

May 27 - Big Meadows

✓ 1 63 Secale cereale

around building in new camp ground

✓ 2 64 Callitriche

in newly excavated ditch
in edge of swamp, in very
shallow water on gravel bottom.

✓ 3 65 Callitriche

in newly ~~at~~ excavated
ditch in edge of swamp,
in very shallow water
on mud bottom.

✓ 2 66 Rhododendron nudiflorum

occasional in mixed
woods, principally Quercus
and Betula. (with #42367)

✓ 2 67 Rhododendron roseum

common in mixed woods, principally
Quercus and Betula (with #42366)

Shenandoah Nat. Park 155

flowers yellow

calyx reddish green,
petals pink.leaves gray-green;
flowers purple
roots slender; petals
yellow, glossy.

erect, somewhat glaucous.

shrub 1.5 m. tall; flowers
white with pink tube,
~~and~~ stamens and style,
rather unpleasantly fragrant.
shrub 1.5 m. tall, flowers
bright pink, tube, stamens and style
deeper pink; deliciously clove scented.

(5/1/62)

These plants are var.
patens below the
fruiting parts but
more appressed in
the fruiting portion.

Crescent Rock -
the part most to
the south has a
loose display of
Phlox subulata and
Arabis.

May 27 Lewis Spring Falls
Trail below Big Meadows Lodge

Cypripedium calceolus
~~the~~ length of lip

1" IIII

1 1/8 II III IIII

1 3/8 IIII

all
small
mosses

1
to
the
east
of
the
spring

Mixed oak forest

- Trillium grandiflorum* (fl)
- Lycopodium complanatum*
- Zizia aurea* (fl)
- Geranium maculatum* (fl)
- Cypripedium calceolus* (fl)
(sepals + petals maroon)
- Adiantum pedatum*
- Thelypteris brachyoptera*
- Silene caroliniana* (fl)
- Goodyera* sp.
(coriaceous? (below trail))
- Stellaria pubera* (fl)
- Pedicularis canadensis* (fl)
(both forms)
- Hedyotis caerulea* (fl)
- Vaccinium vacillans* (fl)
- Dryas octopetala* (fl - #)
- Thalictrum dioicum?* (fl)
- Smilacina racemosa* (fl)
- Rhododendron roseum* (fl)
- Zizia aptera* (fl)
- Menziesia pilosa* (fl)
- Pinguicula? yellow* (fl)
- Tamoxanthus virginiana*
- Polypodium vulgare*
- Pseudolaena? yellow fl.* (fl)
- Saxifraga virginica* (fl)
- Sibbnum acrifolium* (b)
- Chyrocarpus pulifolium* (b)
- Ledum telephioide*
- Habenaria pseudoacacia* (fl)
- Acer spicatum* (fl)
- Arisaema intonsum* (fl)

- Thalictrum polygamum (fl)
- Veronica oppositifolia
- Ranunculus abortivus (fl)
- Sparganium angustifolium (fl)
- Vaccinium canadense (fl)
- Vaccinium stamineum (fl)
- Sassafras albidum (fl)
- Sanguinaria canadensis (fl)

-
- Rubus occidentalis (fl)
 - Rhus Toxicodendron (fl)
 - Rumex crispus (fl)
 - Ribes
 - Hydrangea arborescens (b)
 - Viburnum acerifolium (fl)
 - Falcaria latifolia (b)
 - Asclepias quadrifolia (b)
 - Parthenium integrifolium (b)
 - Hypochaeris glabra (fl)
 - Sedum (b) (fl)
 - Cornus florida (fl)
 - (about past)
 - Rubus c. tinifidus (fl)
 - Fragaria (fl)
 - Spiraea betulifolia (b)
 - Sylvestris bacata (fl)
 - Artemisia (fl) (b)
 - Urtica perfoliata (fl)
 - Pteridium aquilinum
 - Polystichum acrostichoides
 - Baptisia tinctoria
 - Acer pennsylvanicum (fl)
 - Aralia

Suprapedicular calcicola
 on appal. Tr. bet
 Lewis Spring + Big meadow
 (1999 Flood Mark)

1/2 IIII
 1 IIII
 0 7/2 1

- Trail around the swamp:-
- Senecio aureus (fl)
 - Tripsacum (fl)
 - Thalictrum polygamum (fl)
 - Anemone quinquefolia (fl)
 - Ranunculus (fl)
 - Vaccinium vacillans (fl)
 - Geranium maculatum (fl)
 - Cornus foemina (b)
 - Potentilla canadensis (fl)
 - Antennaria plantaginifolia (fl)
 - Hedyotis caerulea (fl)
 - Urtica sessilifolia (fl)
 - Vaccinium stamineum (fl)
 - Rumex acetosella (fl)
 - Stellaria pubera (fl)
 - Xenobia ligustrina (b)
 - Hieracium pratense (b)
 - Urtica perfoliata (fl)
 - Tullium grandiflorum (fl)
 - Silene caroliniana (fl)
 - Osmunda claytoniana

Zizia aptera (fl)
Caltha palustris (fl)

Chromolaena maculata (b)
~~Amianthum muscatoreum (b)~~
 Ariadema atrubens fl
 Viola erucarpe (fl)
 Stellaria pubera (fl)
 Rhod. nudiflorum (fl)
 Rhod. roseum (fl)
 Hedyotis caerulea (fl)
 Geranium mac. (fl)
 Fragaria virgin. (fl)
 Senecio aureus (fl)
 Prunus virginiana (fl)
 Cynoglossum officinale (fl)
 Amelanchier racemosa (fl)
 Allium grandifl. (fl)
 Maianthemum canad. (fl)
 Pyrola rot. ramos. fl
 Mitchellia repens

Quercus ilicifolia (rare)
 Zizia aptera (fl)
 Snyula mult. (fl)
 Vaccinium stamineum (fl)
 Vacc. vacillans (fl)
 Lycopodium complanatum fl
 Lycopodium obscurum

May 27
same - around edges of swamp

- 42368 Viola
✓ muddy marshy open place
- ✓ 69 Ranunculus
moist but not wet ground
under trees
- ✓ 70 Viola
moist but not wet semi-shaded
ground
- ✓ 71 Carex
moist but not wet, semi-shaded ground
- ✓ 72 Salix
moist but not wet
shrubby ground
- ✓ 73 Quercus alba
moist but not wet ground
- ✓ 74 Quercus velutina
moist but not wet ground
- ✓ 75 Lonicera dioica f. lasygyna (Rehder) Peck
open shrubby moist ground
- ✓ 76 Antennaria plantaginifolia
moist meadow
- ✓ 77 Viola emarginata
occasional in moist meadow
- ✓ 78 Saxifraga pennsylvanica L.
rare in moist ground
among low bushes.
- ✓ 79 Pyrus coronaria L.
occasional in thickets
- ✓ 80 Vaccinium vacillans Torr.
very common
- ✓ 81 Luzula
common in grassy meadow

- flowers purple, lateral
petals bearded at base.
— roots very slightly
fleshy; petals yellow, glossy.
- flowers deep purple,
lateral petals bearded.
- shrub 1 m. tall.
- small tree.
- small tree, 10 m. tall,
— spreading crown.
twining up through
bushes.
- flowers purple, center
white, ~~lateral~~ lateral
petals bearded at base.
- petals white.
- shrub 3 m. tall, twigs
— spinescent flowers pink.
low bush; ~~3 m.~~ 30 cm. tall,
leaves glaucous beneath, corolla
pale green.

- 42382 Rhododendron roseum
occasional
- 83 Prunus serotina
occasional
- 84 Maianthemum canadense
common in moist shaded ground
- 85 Viola papilionacea f. albiflora
local in cleared muddy place
- 86 Poa
in cleared muddy place
- 87 Viola cucullata
common in cleared muddy place
- 88 Crataegus
abundant, forming thickets

May 27 - trail from Big Meadows
to Lewis Spring Falls
in second-growth mixed oak
woods on rocky soil

- 89 Senecio obovatus Muhl.
occasional
- 90 Asclepias
rocky place
- 91 Asmonbiza claytonii
rocky talus
- 92 Carex
~~rocky~~ on rock outcrop
- 93 Vaccinium angustifolium
very local on rocky slope
- 94 Antennaria
occasional
- 95 Ribes
at foot of rock cliff

- shrub 2 m. tall; flowers
bright pink, tubular,
stamens and style deeper,
deliciously clove-scented.
- small tree; flowers
white.
- flowers white.
- flowers very pale lavender,
with somewhat darker
center.

shrub 4 m. tall;
petals white, anthers purple.

ligules and disk rich
lemon or butter yellow.

flowers white.

caespitose.

1-2 dm tall; fruit immature.

shrub .7 m tall, fruit immature.

42396 *Ribes*

✓1 on talus at base of cliff

✓1 97 *Carex*

on rock ledge

May 27 Lewis Spring Falls

✓1 98 *Woodsia* cf. *obtusa* (Spreng.) Laro.
in rock crevices✓1 99 *Polygonatum biflorum*
in rock crevices42400 *Thelypteris dryopteris* (L.) Presl. ex Rydb.
✓1 very local in oak woods✓1 01 *Pyrus melanocarpa*
on rocky ledges✓1 02 *Prunus pennsylvanica* L. f.
on talus of bouldersMay 27 - north entrance to
Park, s. of Front Royal
deciduous woods✓2 03 *Celtis occidentalis*✓3 04 *Rosa multiflora* var.
in edge of forest, climbing
in trees✓3 05 *Rosa multiflora*
in edge of woods, climbing in trees✓2 06 *Prunus cerasus* L.?
in edge of woodsslender shrub 0.5 m. tall,
fruit immature.- plant tufted, culms
spreading, leaves glaucous.flowers whitish with
green tips

low shrub; flowers white.

shrub 1 m. tall

shrub 1.5 m. tall.

flowers double, white.

flowers single, pinkish
white.

- small tree, fruit immature.

May 30 - Wildcat Mountain

Plants seen on trail back of
house

<i>Hieracium</i>	(fl.)
<i>Hedyotis purpurea</i>	(fl.)
<i>Senecio aureus</i>	(fl.)
<i>Rhus Toxic</i>	
<i>Botrychium virginicum</i>	
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	
<i>Utricularia perfoliata</i>	(fl.)
<i>Rubus</i>	(fl.)
<i>Lycchnis</i>	(fl.)
<i>Asclepias</i>	(fl.)
<i>Galium aparine</i>	(fl.)

Wooded trail back of
house, down to wood road
and to right along road.
Mixed forest, oak and tulip,
rather degraded.

"Seventeen-year locusts," very
common, 2 species present,
judging by sound they
make. Henry Dybas is
studying them at Gainesville
and says there are 3 species,
of which 2 usually occur
together, in different
combinations in different
habitats.

Theodore F. Bled

Theodo

Denise

Mrs. Theodore F. Bland

Jouise Bland

Jenna Ford

Anthony Ford

May 30 - Wildcat Mountain
2 mi. n.w. of Bethel, 5 mi. n.w.
of Warrenton
in second-growth hardwood
forest on ~~the~~ west slope.

- ✓ 412407 *Antennaria parlinii* Fern.
occasional along trail
- ✓ 08 *Galium aparine* L.
rare
- ✓ 09 *Uvularia perfoliata*
common
- ~~10~~
- ✓ 10 *Potentilla canadensis*
common in semi-open places
- ✓ 11 *Carex*
common
- ✓ 12 *Asclepias*
very local in open trail
- ✓ 13 *Hedysotis purpurea* var. *purpurea*
common, especially in trail
but also in forest.
- ✓ 14 *Rubus flagellaris* Willd. Det. K. J. Bennett
31 July 1966
common, especially
along trail
- ✓ 15 *Silene*
local in trail in open
- ✓ 16 *Galium aparine* L.
rare in trail

June 4
~~May 15~~ - Washington, DC.

- ✓ 17 *Cornus mas*
planted near library of Congress

leaves bright green above.

weakly ascending

~~shrub~~ root crown
deeply buried. stems
white, slender; capsule
immature, 3-lobed,
lobes bifid.

stems ascending to
erect, flowers yellow,
petals somewhat emarginate.
small loose tufts, culms
ascending.

flowers pale lavender,
crown white.

flowers deep lavender.

stems trailing; flowers
white.

erect, corolla white.

recumbent.

shrub 3 m. tall, densely branched.
fruit green.

June 2 - Wabash bottom land
above Rochester, Tall forest

Q. macrocarpa
Q. nigra
Gleditsia
Alnus
Q. palustris
Juglans cinerea
Platanus
Acer saccharinum
Celtis (small)
Carya illinoensis
Betula nigra
Celtis laevigata

In ground

a *Lolidaea* sp.
la *Rhus tox.*
la *Viola cf. positionacea*
la *Cypripedium nummularis*
• *Ruellia*

herb layer almost continuous

Asimina
Celtis occidentalis
Celtis laevigata
Cornus cf. amomum
Fraxinus sp.
Crataegus

shrub layer very sparse.

The elms are dead and dying,
leaving a very uneven forest.

The land ~~is~~ is apparently
subject to floods and
silt deposit. George Fell,
who was here a few
months ago, reported
fresh silt and no herb
layer. Dr. Short (Chicago,
reports, in letter to
State Game Conservancy,
that trees are from 140 to
170 ft. tall. One pin oak
specifically reported as
170 ft. I did not see
any this tall, but
some trees were really
very tall.

Only a very hasty
examination was
possible.

June 2 - Robert Allerton Park,
Monticello

Bottom land swamp
forest along Sangamon
River, flooded with
muddy water. Forest
looks very bad because
of dead and dying elms.
(said to be from Dutch
elm disease.)

June 14 Hellen Creek Preserve

Cutover pine patch -
bare sandy ground
covered by a layer of mor
2-4 cm. thick, with lichens
of several kinds,
scattered tufts of

c Carex sp. o Lespedeza sp.

c Desmodium spp

o Baptisia - inctoria (fl)

c Dentonnia spicata (fl)

c Panicum sp. (several)

o Lechea sp.

c Andropogon sp.

n Stylosanthes

with scattered dwarf shrubs

c of Vaccinium ~~car~~ vacillans

o Parthenocissus

i various seedlings

o Rubus cf. lasellii

n Chimaphila maculata (fl)

strongly invaded by

c Acer rubrum (to 3 m. tall)

c Liriodendron (to 4 m.)

o Robinia (to 3 m.)

c Amelanchier (to 1.5 m.)

c Quercus maclureana (?) (to 1.5 m.)

c Pinus virginiana (to 2.5 m.)

l Myrica

o Fagus (to 2 m.)

o Aralia spinosa (to 2 m.)

o Rhus copallina (to 1 m.)

o Kalmia latifolia (persisting?)

o Vaccinium corymbosum

lc Carya sp. (to 1 m.)

lc Passiflora albidum

o Ilex opaca

o Prunus serotina (to 1 m.)

n Quercus prinus (to 1 m.)

n Quercus coccinea (to 0.5 m.)

n Viburnum acerifolium

Vegetation generally
very uneven and open.
Pine trunks fairly well
decomposed

general list (from 14p. 121-4)

Juncea effusus

Asplenium platyneuron

Vitis aestivalis

Vitis sp.

Euonymus

Goodlyera pubescens (fl)

Lycopodium complanatum

Campsis

Achillea millefolium (fl)

Apocynum androsaemifolium

Gaylussacia baccata

Sarcocarpus asteroides

Euphorbia corollata

Vaccinium stanisicum

Smilax glauca

Smilax rotundifolia

Lyssa sylvatica

- Veronica officinalis*
- Krigia virginica*
- Pyrus*
- ~~*Saururus*~~
- Achimenes triloba*
- Diodia teres*
- Rumex acetosella* (fl)
- Geranium carolinianum*
- Bromus japonicus* (fl)
- Euphorbia hypericifolia*
- Ambrosia artemisiifolia*
- Carex lurida* (fl)
- Trifolium repens* (fl)
- Oxalis* (fl)
- Plantago lanceolata* (fl)
- Rubus sp. argutus*
- Cirsium ~~altissimum~~ strigosum* (fl)
- Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*
- Holcus lanatus* (fl) (fl)
- Sambucus canadensis* (fl)

General area of Appeal -
Lusby & south.

Locally evidence of
17 year cicadas.
~~area~~ No broken twigs
seen near preserve.

Osprey nest deserted

Plants of marsh

- Carex lurida* (fl)
- Juncus effusus* (fl)
- Galium* (fl)
- Scirpus* (fl)
- Panicum 3 spp.* (fl)
- Sparganium* (fl)
- Carex (Ovalis)* (fl)
- Juncus* (fl)
- Juncus tenuis* & aff. (fl)
- Reersia rigidula*
- Saururus cernuus* (fl) 2

perhaps 2 spp. that are
one individual brown
yellow bet. eye wing

South of Appeal the cicada
damage is fairly general.
Great numbers of holes,
cast skins, wings
and a few dead and
dying cicadas on ground
and low vegetation. None
heard singing and
no very active ones seen.

Asclepias tuberosa
common, coming into flower

June 14 - Hellen Creek,

wet woods along roadside ditch in sandy soil.

- 42418 Carex
occasional at edge of water
- 19 Ilex
occasional in edge of
- 20 Amelanchier
occasional in edge of
- 21 Juniperus
infesting fruits of Amelanchier
- 22 Salix nigra
occasional
same - roadside
- 23 Geranium carolinianum
uncommon
- 24 Oxalis corniculata L.
common
same ⁱⁿ marsh along creek
- 25 Carex
occasional
- 26 Juncus
common
- 27 Panicum
common
- 28 Carex lurida
common
- 29 Juncus tenuis Willd.
occasional on sandy shore

1 m

loose tufts, culms ascending,
spikes pendent.
shrub 2 m. tall;
flowers white.
small tree or shrub 3 m.
tall, fruit red, juicy,
pleasantly acid.

shrub 3 m. tall;
leaves green beneath.

2

flowers yellow, fruits
erect.

1 m

loose tufts, culms almost
erect, vegetative ~~branches~~ ^{stems}
decumbent with erect
branchlets.

culms erect

- 42430 Panicum
2 common in edges of
- 2 31 Scirpus
abundant
- 2 32 Sparangium
locally abundant
- 1 33 Junca effusa
locally abundant
- 2 34 Panicum
common

same - roadside
+ 35 Triodanis biflora
rare on sandy roadside

3 35 Galium tinctorium L.
common

same - ~~sandy~~ sandy roadside
1 36 Triodanis biflora
rare

same on wooded sloping
side of ravine.

- 1 37 Asplenium platyneuron (L.) Oakes
locally common
- 1 38 Thelypteris noveboracensis (L.)
locally common

same - sunny cleared pine woods
2 39 Pyrus floribunda Lindl.
occasional in edges of

1 40 Pteridium aquilinum var. latiuscolum
abundant

1 41 Krigia virginica
rare

1 m culms erect.

culms erect, very
sharply ~~erect~~ ^{trigynous}
erect

culms erect, terete

culms erect, plant
purple, white reflexed
hairs at nodes.

flowers deep purple.

stems weak erect;
flowers white.

7 m flowers deep purple.

7 m
Nieuwl. (Nieuwl.)

10 m shrub 1.5 m tall,
fruit immature.

flowers orange

- 42442 (lichen)
1 terrestrial on decomposing pine trash
- 1 43 (lichen)
same
- 1 44 (lichen)
same
- 1 45 ^{stet} *Cladonia*
same
- 1 46 *Parmelia*
on fallen twig
- 1 47 *Parmelia*
on erect dead tree trunk
- 1 48 *Parmelia*
same
- 2 49 *Gaylussacia frondosa* (L.) 7 & 9.
occasional in edges of
- 1 50 *Panicum*
occasional
- 1 51 *Stylosanthes*
rare
- 1 52 *Panicum*
occasional
- 1 53 *Danthonia spicata*
common
- 1 54 *Paspalum*
occasional
- 1 55 *Baptisia tinctoria*
occasional
- 1 56 *Rubus*
occasional
- 1 57 *Viburnum acerifolium*
rare
- 1 58 *Vaccinium* cf. ~~*crispatum*~~ *atrocoecum* (Gray) Heller
occasional

shrub 1.5 m. tall, glaucous; fruit immature.
erect tufts.
flowers yellow.

erect tufts.
culms ascending.

stems procumbent; flowers lavender.

stems procumbent

erect shrub 1.5 m tall; fruit immature
shrub 1 m. tall, leaves glaucous beneath; ripe fruit black.

184
by HH

1942 Maryland - DC.

same - ~~bottom of~~
moist wooded ravine.

42459 Athyrium filix-femina
f. rubellum
side of

1 60 Lycopodium obscurum
very local, ^{small} colony seen in

1 61 Osmunda cinnamomea L.
occasional

2 62 Thelypteris novboracensis
locally abundant in

~~plants~~

June 15 - Washington, DC.
in park across from State Dept. Bldg.

12 63 Pyrus (Aronia)
planted

12 64 Vaccinium corymbosum
planted

12 65 ~~Crataegus~~ Myrica carifera
planted

12 66 Crataegus
planted

12 67 Pyrus (Aronia)
planted

~~2 68~~

Calvert Co.

185

6 m.

rachis reddish

(L.) Nieuwl.

shrub 1.5 m. tall;
fruit immature

shrub 1 m. tall
fruit immature.

trivulved shrub 1 m. tall,
(cut trimmed near to 3 m.)

small tree; fruit
immature.

June 24 - Cacapon River
Pemblesy Springs
in ~~the~~ river bar

42468

Alnus

very common

73 211

X1

69

Urtica
local

same - wet mossy
on rocks below springs

X3

70

Myosotis scorpioides L. det. Peter Hertzler 1974
local

X1

71

Clematis virginiana L.
occasional

X2

72

Equisetum hiemale L.
occasional

The gorge is well
wooded, geologically
diverse, with limestone
shale, and sandstone.
Trees seen

- la Pinus strobus
- o Pinus virginiana
- o Tilia americana
- o Quercus rubra
- ~ Q. muhlenbergii?
- c Acer saccharinum
- o A. nigrum var. glabrum
- c A. rubrum
- c Ulmus americanum
- o Ulmus rubra?
- c Cercis canadensis

shrub 3m tall

flowers light blue

wine

stiffly erect

- c Ailanthus altissima
- o Fraxinus americana
- c Platanus occidentalis
- lc Liquidambar tulipifera

Hemerocallis fulva common all along

Large flats in
bowl of river
great talus slope
and cliffs.

- l Tilia heterophylla
- o Quercus prinus
- o Q. alba
- o Nyssa sylvatica

June 24 - Cacapon River
above Falls of the Cacapon
in river-bank forest

X6 42473 *Tilia heterophylla*
occasional

X3 74 *Catalpa speciosa*
rare, edge of water

X2 75 *Oxalis grandis* Small
local on sand banks

X1 76 *Ilex*
common in edges

small tree; leaves
dull silvery beneath,
badly attacked by tingids;

flowers
partly galled small
tree; flowers very
fragrant, calyx
maroon, corolla white,
throat and ^{inner part of} lower three
lips marked with
network of purple
lower lip also with
two orange spots
leading down to two
folds in throat.

erect; leaves sour;
sterile.

June 26 - Wildcat Mt.

Plants noted:

- *Lysithea patula* (fl)
- tw *Polypodium biflorum* (fr)
- t *Dianthus armeria* (fl)
- tw *Sanicula ~~racemosa~~*
- t *Eriogon strigosus* (fl)
- t *Chrysanthemum leucanthemum* (fl)
- l *Allium vineale* (bulb)
- t *Rhus glabra* (fl)
- w *Lysimachia ciliata* (fl)
- wt *Hedyotis purpurea* (fl)
- w *Smilacina racemosa* (fr)
- w *Botrychium virginianum*
- wt *Barbarea vulgaris?* (fr)
- w *Viburnum prunifolium*
- t *Ambrosia artemisiifolia*
- t *Centella* (fl)
- t *Poa compressa*
- wt *Danthonia spicata*
- t *Carex*
- t *Baptisia tinctoria* (fl)
- t *Linum*
- tc *Vaccinium ~~vaillans~~* (fr)
- tc *Circaea quadrifida*
- t *Panicum q. boschii*
- t *Panicum linearifolium*
- w *Viburnum acerifolium* (fr)
- w *Percheria americana* (fl)
- l w *Asplenium platyneuron*
- w *Chimaphila maculata* (fl)
- l w *Polypodium vulgare*
- w *Quercus prinus*

- l w *Carex*
- l w *Languinaia canadensis*
- l w *Chimaphila umbellata* (fl)
- l w *Dennstaedtia punctilobula*
- r w *Asimina triloba*
- o w *Festuca obtusa* (fr)
- o w *Morus*
- r *Borrago officinalis* (fl)
- r *Cryptotaenia canadensis* (fl)
- r *Anemone* (fr)
- r *Pyrus malus*
- r *Aporosa cannabina* (fl)
- r *Asclepias tuberosus* (fr)
- r *Delphinium adjacis* (fl)
- r *Centauria cyanea* (fl)
- r *Achillea millefolium*
- r *Rosa carolina* (fl)
- r *Fraxinus americana*
- r *Parthenocissus quinquefolia* (smooth)
- r *Asclepias syriaca* (fl)
- r *Melilotus alba* (fl)
- r *Rudbeckia hirta* (fl)
- r *Daucus carota* (fl)

- Crows
- Indigo bunting
- Eastern Kingbird
- Mockingbird
- Robin

Lower slopes covered by a mixed oak - hickory-pine wood, trees not very large. Shrub layer rather sparse. locally thick. Ground with slabby rocks, thin accumulation of humus on it. Ground vegetation not very dense, but covering most of ground. Pine seedlings, locally common, even where shade is dense, but few of them reaching more than 2-4 dm tall.

In some areas the forest is more pine than hardwood. Here few or no pine seedlings.

~~X2477~~ June 26 - Wildcat Mountain Preserve

X42477 Veronica in ^{mowed} meadow on top of mountain

same - roadside in woods near old dump

X1 78 Polygonum erectum L.

X1 79 Delphinium ajacis common

X1 80 Delphinium ajacis common

X2 81 Borago officinalis L. very local

flowers lavender.

- plant ascending, ^{somewhat} glaucous, erect, flowers deep purple.

- flowers pink.

flowers bright blue.

- ~~42~~ same - in forest of oaks, hickory, with some pine
- X3 42482 *Dehustaedia punctilobula*
one large colony
- X3 83 *Chimaphila umbellata*
one colony seen
- X1 84 *Sanguinaria canadensis*
very local, in rocky area
- X3 85 *Woodia? obtusa*
rare, on rock ledge
- X3 86 *Polypodium vulgare* var. *virginianum*
common on rocks
- X1 87 *Carex*
rare on ~~or~~ rocky slope
- X1 88 *Carex*
local on rocky slope
- X1 89 *Asplenium platyneuron* (L.) Oakes
occasional
- X1 90 *Woodia? obtusa* (Spreng.) Torr.
rare on earth slope
- X1 91 *Carex*
occasional
- X1 92 *Hemerocallis*
near rocks
- X1 93 *Hemerocallis*
on rock ledge
- X3 94 *Chimaphila maculata*
common generally
- X4 95 *Lysimachia ciliata*
a single rather large colony
- X4 96 *Smilacina racemosa*
common
- X1 97 *Galium circaezans*
occasional

- rhizome buried, fronds ascending.
- leaves glossy green; flowers white.
- latex red; leaves glaucous beneath.
- green, culms spreading.
- leaves very glaucous, culms spreading.
- fronds erect
- spreading tuft
- scape erect, flowers cream color.
- scape erect; flowers cream color.
- leaves dull dark green with white ^{along veins} ~~streaks~~; flowers white.
- rhizomes buried; flowers yellow
- stems ascending from buried rhizome, fruits greenish.

same - along old trail
in second-growth woods.

- 42498 *Panicum boscii*
X2 rare
- X1 99 *Galium circaejanum*
occasional
- X2 500 *Panicum*
rare
- X2 01 *Scutellaria*
occasional
- X2 02 *Hedyotis purpurea*
common
- X1 03 *Hedyotis purpurea*
common
- X2 04 *Carex*
rare
- X1 05 *Poa compressa*
common
- X1 06 *Pentstemon spicatus*
occasional
- X2 07 *Ceanothus americanus*
occasional
- X4 08 *Geranium maculatum*
occasional
- X1 09 *Dianthus armeria*
occasional
- X2 10 *Hedyotis purpurea*
common
- X1 11 *Fanicula*
occasional

culms erect, arched
at top.
flowers greenish-yellow.

corolla tube white below,
purple above, limb purple.
flowers lavender

flowers lavender

culms spreading

bluish green.

erect, subshrub; flowers
white.

flowers bright
magenta pink.
flower lavender.

198

199

[Faint, illegible handwriting on a ruled page]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on a ruled page]

Green Pond (Great Bay)
Kennedy R.
Augusta Co.

Wells Creek
7 1/2 miles N. of Sundry.
after 3 miles and first part
of the main channel turn ~~west~~
after 3 1/2 miles keep to ~~west~~
again and travel to stand
next to road (6/10 of a mile)
Harlocks on right.

Helle Creek

Turn off Rt. 2 at Fusby.
after $\frac{1}{2}$ miles and just past
St. John's Church turn ~~right~~^{left}
after $\frac{3}{4}$ miles keep to ~~right~~^{left}
again and travel to stand
next to road ($\frac{6}{10}$ of a mile)
Hemlocks on right.

follow telephone cable
to dead end e bars,
around barn up
a lane to take cable to
cattle yard turn
it into field
and house on left.

UN 7-5593

202
to 214
179 Rt. Beyond
SP Bn. turn left
on 214 st m
468. to
Camberstone Rd

Green Pond (Flat bog)

Kennedy R.

Augusta Co.

