

A regret a day
That My friends
Have sent to me
to join them
in Tombstone
in a few days
So will not
Be able to
see you this
season would
at any other
time
Yours &c Wm Gallegly

POSTAL CARD,



WRITE THE ADDRESS ON THIS SIDE - THE MESSAGE ON THE OTHER

Prof. G. G. Johnson

K

Maina Fla.

May 14. 1877.

Geo. E. Savenport, Esq.,

Dear Sir,

Your letter

of Feb. 27, directed to Columbia Pa. reached me yesterday. At present I cannot promise to enter into exchange, I am engaged in the preparation of 12 sets of botanical specimens for some of my friends and in July or August hope to complete them if after that I have duplicate ferns I shall be pleased to exchange with you. Your catalogue shows such an extensive collection of our ferns that I fear few are left to be added.

Ophioglossum bulbosum I found sparingly a year ago at Palatka, Fla. growing in low damp pine land. - soil is sandy but compact, and upon which grow a class of plants which like to be near water but are not seen on the drier sandy soil in the upland piney woods.

This year I have found so far and mostly

in a fine state

- *Acrostichum aureum*, L.
- *Polypodium ineanum*, Swz.
- " *Phyllitidis*, L.
- " *aureum*, L.
- *Pteris longifolia*, L.
- *Vittaria lineata*, Swz.
- *Plechnum serrulatum*, Michx.
- *Asplenium dentatum*, L.
- *Aspidium palens*, Swz.
- " *unitum*
- *Neprolepis exaltata*, Schott.
- *Anemia adiantifolia*, Swz.

_____ A fern not yet determined and not described in Chapm's "Southern Flora" possibly may be new to our flora.

If you could send me a list of such fine specimens as you may have for exchange and ^{also such as you might wish in return} directed to Tampa, Fla soon I could enter into more definite arrangements - I will quit this coast soon for the Gulf coast

Yours, Very truly
A.P. Gardner

K

Manatee, Fla., March 12th 78.

Mr. Deane Govt.

Dear Sir, -

I have just finished my sets of general plants of S. Fla., and to-day label aside for you the following specimens of Ferns according to promise,

- Aspidium unicolor*, R. Br. 1 fertile 1 sterile
- Nephrolepis exaltata*, Schrott. several sterile & fertile fronds
- Aspidium floridanum*, H.K. 1 sterile + 1 fertile frond.
- Aspidium patens*, Sw. " "
- Asplenium serratum*, L. 2 fertile fronds
- Asplenium dentatum*, L. 1 or 2 small tufts, fertile.
- Blechnum serrulatum*, Michx. 2 fertile & 2 sterile fronds.
- Vittaria linearis*, Sw. 2 small tufts fronds 2 ft. long.
- Pteris longifolia*, L. 2 fertile fronds.
- Polypodium aureum*, L. 2 fronds, fertile
- do *Phyllitidis*, L. about 6 fronds
- Anemia adiantifolia*, Sw. 2 fertile & sterile
- Ophioglossum nudicaule*, L. about 6 stalks 1/2-2 inches high
- Acrostichum aureum*, L. 1 sterile & fertile

I also find here *Ophioglossum* and perhaps could secure more specimens - but all my specimens in general sets.

The specimens of all the above are perhaps as good as could be desired except *Acrostichum* and this is hard to dry and even preserve in this climate when dried, its habit invariably is borders of saline marshes or streams, and like such plants in the dried state have greater tendency to absorb moisture in damp weather - perhaps due to salt deposits in their cellular structure. Allocated after several attempts I failed to get satisfactory specimens.

- From your Catalogue I would mark as special desiderata
- Polypodium Californicum* X
 - Notholaema dealbata* X
 - " *intermedium* X
 - " *Parryi* X
 - Notholaema Fendleri* X
 - " *harveyana* X
 - Pteris lanuginosa* X
 - Lomaria spicata* X
 - Aspidium Braunii* X
 - Aspidium musciforme* X
 - Cheilanthes Clevelandii* X
 - " *floridense* X

and

In as much as I am out of binders
board and cannot get any here I will be de-
pendent upon you for it.

If you put up a specimen of each of
them named as my desiderata - please take binders
board two pieces 8 or 9 inches by 15 inches that I
may use the same for return mail parcel - I could
not pack in smaller compass without doubling specimens
which do not wish as it would spoil specimens.

I would also like to make one other request
that you should send soon as I may decide
to leave here ⁱⁿ 5 or 6 weeks.

I have also laid out for you a curious
sterile dwarf of *Pteris aquilina*, L, which I collected
on rocks near swamps, 4-6 inches high.

Hoping to hear from you soon

I remain

Cordially Yours
S. P. Garber,

H

✓

Manastoc, Apr. 9. 1876.

Wm Geo. E. Sauerbort,

Dear Sir,

I acknowledge now the arrival of the mail parcel of Ferns, they were well done up but thoroughly wet as the ship was in water - I think the mail bag got wet as some of my newspaper were so wet that I had to dry before I could read them, By repressing and drying however the specimens were restored without loss except perhaps a slight change in colour.

With Wetholucia deatata you send fine and very generous, Lepidocarpus Nevadaensis Palme, Platys Aguilina, var lanuginosa Hook., Wetholucia Parryi, Eaton as well as Chelidonium viscidum, Sauerbort, good! were new to me. The last I was glad to get from its author and of course could not look for it elsewhere. With Polygodium Californicum & intermedium I think you are right - They appear to me as simple varieties of the same ^{very} species. The specimens were all fine and I was ^{glad} to get them.

I have done up a return parcel. The best I could, and will forward by next mail.

I rec^d your box for living specimens (bulbs) of Ophio glaucum bulbosum, Michx., and took a four mile walk in search of them but failed to discover even a trace. They are so very small and come up in Feb and March before the other plants among which they grow have made any growth. Now the ferns have "done and gone" as people say here and the ground is covered with Jacksonia dre rubens, Font. var. and Luzula Canadensis &c..

To your inquiry of my general sets - I value them at \$50. They contain 340 species but to meet deficiencies I get like them equivalent to 300, I have shipped 8 and 4 are among several were promised and may go soon, but one is not taken perhaps several. I will likely remain south again over the summer but will not collect at least such long sets. I hope the mail parcel will reach you safely and be satisfactory.

Very truly
A. P. Barber.

- 3663 *P. falcatum* ✓ 1
 6 *S. Scouleri*
 7 *M. sinuata*
 73 *N. ferruginea*
 74 *N. candida* ✓ 3
 75 *N. Borriginiana* X
 79 *C. Wrightii*
 80 *N. repens*
 81 *N. Alabamica*
 82 *N. microphylla*
 85 *Bird Blumei*
 90 *N. argentea* ✓ 6 Q R
 97 *P. longimucronata* (Whitiana)
 3700 *P. flexuosum*
 1 *N. Pulchella*
 4 *P. critica*
 6 *A. pilosum* X
 9 *A. Capillare*
 19 *A. ebenoides* ✓ 7
 24 *A. marimum* ✓ 6 from Edwards Lot
 27 *A. septentrionale* ✓ Eu. Q R
 35 *P. albertis* ✓ 5
 39 *A. Californicum* X
 45 *A. argutum* ✓ 2
 52 *A. Juglandifolium*
 69 *A. Mexicana*
 76 *B. boreale* ✓ 10 *paludum*

I read of your mild weather north and
 Peach blossoms in Bellevue - well it is summer here
 here thenon, Now while I write 3 P.M. marks 82 F.
 Blackberries are ripe - we have had them on the
 table over a week - *Rubus tinialis* - berry is
 quite large 3/4 inch in diam, and fine - *Whortleberries*
 will be ripe in about two weeks,

Asplenium serrulatum, *A. dentatum*, *Pteris longifolia*
Dennisia adiantifolia are from Edwards Co., and do
 not grow here - my stock is exhausted - *Cephaeloclema*
undicula is from Livy Co., my stock of this is exhausted
 altho I consumed 4 days in collecting it - being so very
 small and difficult to see - Hunting it seemed somewhat
 like searching for diamonds in Australia,

Rhectum, *Niphopelis* and *Polypodium Phyllitis* grow
 here the last ^{two} very sparingly however and the first
 is not in collecting season until later in the summer,

Your request other desiderata I will give them but
 I think I am puzzled and don't know whether
 I could make return for anything else you
 would send, According to Manns Catalogue the
 following are desiderata 3663-66-72-73-74-75-
 77-80-81-82-85-90-97-3700-1-4-8-9-19 this
 I would especially like to see as it was originally found
 in my state and described by Robt. P. Scott - a florist
 formerly in New Garden - came to this country with
 Thos. Michaux and Sanders of Washington - finally
 became insane and was in my charge for the
 state insane asylum for nearly 4 yrs. He was yet
 living when I left the asylum about 1875.

3724-27-35-39-48-62-69-75-76 & *C. helenatum* -
 But Prof Eaton may send me some of them,
 You also make inquiry for *Botrychium* - I saw
 a few stalks only of *B. brachium*, var *obliquum* further
 north, and pursued only one specimen which I
 think I hacked in a box with my set, and
 could not well get it without undoing the box,

A. P. S.

9 Granby Place
New York May 12/08

My dear Sir

Mr. Leggett has asked me to reply to yr. favor of the 10th inst. in regard to plate for Bulletin.

May I ask if ~~the~~ ^{the} drawing is a pen & ink sketch, & whether the shading is done in lines? If so, I can have the drawing photo-engraved here for, say \$3.00, and the cut can then be printed ~~like~~ ^{like} a wood-cut. This is the way in which the three plates that we have had thus far were done. This

too, is the cheapest & most
satisfactory mode of illustration
that I know of. The photo-
engraving is of course a
perfect facsimile of the
original drawing. I am
engaged in journalism &
can get these things done
quite cheaply. I am very
anxious to secure that
plate of yours, but the
price you mention for
lithographing it, is well placed
it beyond our reach, as
we dare not exceed, in
our expenditures, the amount
of income we derive from
the Bulletin. If the
suggestion that I have
made to you meets your

approval, & the drawing is one that

can be photo-engraved, will it be to you
at once, and will have ~~it~~ the cut made

Respt. Sir,

W. R. Bennett

9 Waverly Place

May 15, 87

Dear Sir

I wrote you in
last week on Wednesday,
as I have not heard
from you, as that I
may have misdirected my
letter. Thinking that I may
have done so, I may
state that I wrote you
if the drawing made for
you by Mr. Faxon was
a pen and ink sketch, &
shaded in lines, I could
get it photographed here
or as to print it in the
Bulletin, as we have
already printed ~~it~~ our
three other plates. As tempus
fragit, I wish you would
let me know, how the matter

stands. If the drawing is
such that it can only
be lithographed, I will
see if I can't make
an arrangement to have it
done. I am very anxious
to secure all such
illustrations.

Resp. Serv.

H. R. Zinn.

7, Naval Place
Brentford, Surrey, E. 11

Dear Sir

Your favor is at hand.
Your proposition is accepted,
& I will send you the
necessary balance in a
day or two. Please put the
drawing in the lithographer's
hands without delay. As the
"Bulletin" is in type, please
send me, as soon as you
can, the descriptive matter
for the plate, so that I can
have it inserted under your
article before the Bulletin
is made up into pages. I
enclose a sample of one
of our plates. I wish, if
possible, you would have
the lettering done to
concepts with than on them

plate, in the case of
uniformity, from the
lithographs are made
sent to me direct, as I
live within a block of
the printer, & Dr. W.
resides about 3 miles
distant.

Only the two books
F. R. [unclear]

P.S. Your plate will
best be printed - "Plate IV."

9 Marshall Place
Brooklyn May 8, 68

My dear Sir

Your letter seems to reach on the way! I am just in receipt of yours of the 17th, & doubtless mine of yesterday is having being perused by you. In answer to your query on the envelope, I would say that you had better let us have at least 600 Copies - or more if they don't cost any more, as it may be necessary at some future time to republish this number. The \$9. balance necessary to make up the amount, I will send you as soon as I can get it

will give us some more good things, for to in England to get the right kind of matter every month before twelve pages. The last time you have a plate for us I hope we had have had a "killed" as we have not about this. Please send your explanation notes of plate at once, as the collection is all in type, & the revised proof has been completed.

Truly yr.
Wm. R. Bennett

chance to go to the Post
Office, which is at some
little distance from me.

Perhaps I ought to make
an explanation about the
status of the Bulletin.
Up to the present year,
although it was "the organ
of the Tany Club", it was
the private property of Dr.
Saggett, & the Club
was it. Having increased
the number of pages, &
covered it, the expense of
publication is greatly
increased, & we wish to be
careful not to go beyond
the Bulletin fund in our
expenditures. If our friends
& subscribers will make an
effort to increase the
circulation a little more

We shall be glad to illustrate every number
with our own designs, & am very anxious
to send to see their fine views. It is
possible, & when Dr. Saggett visited me
I am letters I made up my mind to have
you & him if I had a copy in the work
myself, unfortunately, however, there are several
in cases of the Club who feel as I do, & as
I had to hustle in raising the money
at once. The photo-engraving that the
Bulletin has had done has not cost it
much, as I get their work executed at
half the rate than elsewhere. I must have

9 Warren Place

June 1st 80

My dear Sir

I enclose postal
order, as promised, for two-
thirds of the amount stated
in your estimate of the
cost, & trust the lithographs
are on their way here, as
the Bulletin has been
printed for over a week, &
has ~~not~~ only awaited the
plates.

Truly Yrs.

Dr. R. Grant.

7 Dravet, Place

New York June 3rd

My dear Sir

The plates have
just arrived, much to my
joy, for I am very anxious
to see the new Bulletin
distributed. The form is
very pretty, & the engraving
is elegant. I congratulate
you ~~on~~ both. The extra
Bulletins will be sent as
of course; but there is
no charge for them. It has
always been customary to send
a number of copies gratis
to authors of new species.

Truly Yrs.

J. R. Seale.

(over)

P.S. It was impossible
to insert the words "With a
Plate" after "New Fern" in
your article as the matter
was all in type. This will
go on the cover, however.

T. R. C.

I hope we shall hear from
you again ~~at~~ soon, with
some other good things.

9 Murray Place
New York June 9/87

Dear Sir,

I got the Bulletin
in you last evening &
sent this A.D., by mail.
Will you please have
two more lithographs
made & send them with
bill to P. V. de Roy at
Columbia College? & the
bill sent you the Club's
check in the amount.
We have decided to send
all the copies of this
number out, between boards
to save the plate.

Truly Yrs.

J. R. Gould.

1, Mansby Place

July 1, 1880

My dear Sir

I have just received a note from Mr. LaRy stating that he had sent you "a postal". I infer that he means a postal order. It seems that he is ill & will not be able to come to the city before the 15th. I will then get you the copies that you wish. It was an oversight in the part of the Publ. Committee to allow the Bulletin to be locked up in the Herbarium during the two months of the College vacation. ^{Very truly}
W. R. Grant.

9 Barclay Place,

New York October 30

My dear Sir

Some time ago, Mr. Leggett began a description of in the Bulletin of the "Library & Herbarium" of the U. S. This reached two parts. Mr. Bailey has recently sent a third one regarding the Olney Herbarium, which will be published in the November number. I should like to see this thing kept up till we get notes on all the larger herbaria of the country. Can you find time to prepare an account of the herbarium & botanical library of the Mass. Hort. Soc. for us? Truly Yrs.

J. R. Ward.

9 Novally Place
New York Dec 2/87

My dear Sir

I am casting
about to see if I can't
get a plate to start
off with in January. I
suppose you haven't got
any more than your "lying
about Coar"? Should you
be so fortunate as to
secure another one, I will
try to give you a Colwell
figure instead of me in
black.

A proof of your
article on variations in
form, has you ever come
across a supra-oriforous
form. I am quite positive
that I once collected
Rapidium acrostichoides, in
that state, but I can't
find the specimen in my

Collection to verify the
statement.

Very truly
Yrs.

W. R. Beard.

9 Waverly Place
New York Jan 24/82

My dear Sir

I am indebted to
some ^{one} for a catalogue of
plants of Malden &
Medford. Is it to you? If
so, thanks.

Have you ever seen
anything toward that article
in your herbarium & library?
If so, is it deep enough
complete to be inserted in
our Feb. No.? I have about
8 pp. in type, but don't
know how much more. Mr.
Leggett may have in hand.
This I shall have to say
about this evening.

Truly
Yrs

W. R. Gerard.

9 Barclay Place

New York Feb. 5/87

Dear Mr. Sargent.

Your note will
be in plenty of time. I
should have liked it for
Feb., but March will do
just as well. I hope
you will have occasion to
favor us often this year.

There are comparatively
few botanists who seem
to do any writing; & it
takes a "pile" of Mss. to
make a 12 page number.
I have a number of
things to write, myself, but
it don't look well for me
of the editor of a paper
to be occupying space that
should belong to contributors.
I have had to do it in
the Feb. no., however, as "trade"

is so dull" with us this
month. This is the first time
I believe that we ever run
completely short of outside
matter.

Very truly Yrs.

W. R. Hoar

9 Waverly Place

New York April 23/88

Dear Mr. Sarupah

Yes, we want
that plate by all
means; & I hope that
you can ~~be~~ manage to
have it done as cheaply
as you did the other. Please
see what difference in
price there will be to
have it printed in green
instead of black. Get
the lowest terms ~~is~~ that
you can, please. I have
now got our printer
educated up to a point
where he succeeds in
delivering the Bulletin to
me during the last week

of the month previous to
the one for which it is
dated. I don't like to
break the Chasms, but
I can hold the June
Drs. back a week or
ten days if it is
absolutely necessary.
Please get the figures
on the plate as soon
as you can, & let me
know what they will
be.

Truly Yrs.

W. R. Gerard

Worcester, Mass
May 9 87

Dear Mr. Eaton

I received your
last letter, just as I was
putting in my overcoat to go
out, so sad and
I send you a postal. I
wonder whether I shall see you
in these the roads:

Bulletin May Botanical Club. Plate VIII.

put at top of plate, uniform
with the lettering on your
other cut. The same as you
get the exact figures on the
plate from the lithographer.
Please let me know what
they are. I write you to ask
if it is convenient to send
along the description? I have
got the first proof of the
June No., & should like to
get your article in type also.

Very truly
yours

W. H. Eaton

9 Waverly Place
New York May 1887

Dear Mr. Davenport

Yrs. with enclosure
just at hand. I guess it
will make any difference
about Pariski "junk" name.
There can be given in a
note in some future number,
if he shows that he must
like to be more accurately
identified. Since the drawing
is ready, probably etched,
could you get at a
description of the plate? In
your article comes first, I
could "make up" the Bulletin
title I have it. We will
not 800 copies of the
plate.

Very truly yrs.

W. R. Gerard

Does the "l." after some of
your measurements mean
"long"?

Dear Mr. Brewster

I sent you a
 copy of the Bulletin
 containing Dr. Cook's note
 on Botrychium. I sent to
 Leggett, Boston, on the
 1878 No. III, was all
 the Bulletin up to 1880.
 I did not receive the
 letter to which you allude.
 The "Cranth Courier" in the
 Bulletin was nearly
 written to let you know
 that that single copy was
 a "free runner" of your
 extra copies. I mailed it
 immediately on getting it
 from the printer, & a day or
 two before I sent out the
~~other~~ edition.
 (over) Truly
 W. R. Brewster

... I have dropped an
note to Mr. S. asking him
to mail you the 878 no., &
you need not take trouble
to write him. The only
letter seeing from you
was one stating that the
abbreviations l. & b. might
be printed out in full as
left as they were, just as
I pleased. As I found that
printing the words in full
would necessitate the
attention of 15 lines, I left
the matter as it was.

M. R. G.

New York May 26/82

Dear Mr. Davenport

The blame for the error you point out must be divided up between you & the printer & me! You make your capital and small "t's" so much alike that it is difficult at times to distinguish them. This occurred in the Ms. ~~on~~ "Ophioglossum": The printer took: "The venation may be distinctly seen", etc., to be a complete sentence and set it up so. On comparing the proof with Ms. I read

It in the same way, I see
what you mean now, but
I don't think any one will
draw a wrong inference from
the statement as it now
present stands. Still I will
set the matter right in
July. The June number is
now made into pages. I
never take any liberties with
Ms. excepting the editorial
one, occasionally, of correcting
slips in grammar or spelling
or making the use of
capitals & initials conform to
the rule adopted in the
Bulletin. "The variation" etc, etc,
having been printed as a
separate sentence, I very
naturally added "s" to
~~became~~ "became" in the
preceding sentence to make

Dear Sir,

Hoping to receive
those books at your
convenience, I am

Very truly Dr.,
W. R. Gerard.

11 New York, July 17, 1882

Dear Mr. Brewster,

Tr. just at hand,

The addition to B. Simplex
came in plenty of time
to be inserted in its
proper place.

I am glad that you
mentioned that "ball" in
the Ball collection (an intentional
play on words!) for I should
never have noticed it.
After I got each number
off my hands I feel such
a relief that I don't
read it again. The note
was printed just as
received. If Jones intended
something underhanded she
now serves him right; but
I regard it, however, as 'k

casts a reflection on my
Carefulness. I am so
pleistologish, but I am
enough of one to know
that no Botrychium
rudicande exists in our
flora. I have thought it
my duty to apologize to
Dr. Parry, as I had
promised him that
Jones should give me
account in the Bulletin
of the recent expedition
to California. But in
making the promise I
was led to expect that
Jones contemplated giving
a full account of the
trip. Sincerely,
W. R. Gerard

P.S. About forty of the books in this, please
for the Herbarium.
W.R.G.

What is there about this in our Jones, any way,
I never ~~heard~~ nothing about him except that
he has long been a collector. Dr. Parry,
indeed, stated that he did not wish him
to write any account of the trip, as he
bore a substantial and had no right to
do so.

9 Waverly Place
New York Dec 10/81

My dear Sir

Tr. received. We
care only for descriptions
of botanical libraries for
the series of articles that
I spoke of. I am sorry
that the Nov. Bulletin
was marred by a transcriptional
typographical blunder in
Bailey's article - a
transposition of types which
occurred after the last
revised proof had been
sent in. I am positive
about having found the
gynaeciferous Rapidium,
but the specimen is lost,
with a number of other
ferns, & I would never
venture to put the statement
in print without having the

Number may be checked, & with orders
placed when necessary.

Very truly
Yrs.
Fr. R. Seward.

I was obliged to ~~submit~~ divide the
Plate when I received it, as I had
nothing large enough to dry it in, with
8.

^{specimens} to show for itself. F. acrostichoides
is more apt to split than
any other of our native
ferns, & I have no doubt
that if attention were
called to ~~the~~ it, just
such a form as I
mention might be occasionally
found. Fission of the rachis
so as to form two fronds
lying in the same plane
is not uncommon in
many ferns, but this
summer I found Sickkonia
with the rachis split in
the direction of the plane
of the frond, so that the
two fronds thus formed
lay parallel with each
other. I sent you a
specimen, from the pine
barrens area of Staten
Island, of Pteris aquilina

with Coniopsis Primitiva. The Primitiva form
has not found place, Prof. Eaton says the
Primitiva are not known enough to make
it the genuine variety Coniopsis. I am glad
to hear that you are preparing a manual
of the ferns, you can count on me as
a publisher. Are there no members in your
"Field Club" who could be prevailed on to
take the Bulletin the coming year? It
pays for itself very nicely at present, but
I have a good opinion to make it
pay to make better, that is nearly every

New York May 1873

Dear Bro. Brewster
I'd give without
saying that I want the
state. For Bro. Faxon,
of course, what you
think just; but please
have the whole work
done at as low a
price as possible. The
illustrating of the
Bulletin shows a
reverse tax on its hands, &
it could not be done
to such an extent were
I not in a position to
have the work done very
cheaply. The April No.
has probably reached
you ere this. It was

delayed, as it has been
before, by the failure
of the photo-engraver,
'to furnish work on time.
The Gray Co. is in type
and now ready to go to
press.

Truly Yrs.

W. R. Gerard.

June 2/83

Dear Mr. Brewster,
I am sorry to say
being very busy I
have neglected to
send you the proof of
the new Lay. The two
copies will be sufficient,
and along with, as
you see, you can see
your number is ~~in~~
~~now~~ being set up, the
the May number has
been just now printed.

Truly Yrs.

W. R. Wood,

Of Clinton Place
New York Dec 3/85

Dear Mr. Starbuck
Mr. Rudkin took
my since sent me a
postal card from you
concerning a matter
that needs explanation
in my pass. When you
sent me \$1.00 in
Feb. (?) I sent you a
receipt and entered
the amount on my
Cash book. Upon
afterwards ~~looking~~ looking
at the subscription
book I saw 1884 was
unpaid and so entered
the amount opposite '2.
I am very slow about
sending out bills, and
at the end of the
year from a quarter to

half the subscribers
are usually in arrears.
If you paid 1884 - all
right, and in fact it
is not of much conse-
quence any way.

Sincerely Dr.

Dr. R. Secord

P.S. Are you going to
have some "pen notes"
for me before long?

R.

Of Clinton Place
New York April 10

Dear Mr. Brewster
Y. Communication
has received, and I
believe is now just
as I was in the
middle of packing up
in order to remove,
hence the oversight.

Truly Dr.

W. R. Gerard

Alameda Nov. 30th. 1874

G. E. Pavement

Dear Sir,

Yours of 20th ult was duly received. For the past month I have been a victim to carbuncle boils, so that my correspondence has been neglected. I do not know how many of our Cal ferns are contained in my herbarium, but I will be able to furnish you with the following named species, which are not on your own list:—

Polypodium californicum

“ *Scouleri*

Adiantum Chileense

Pellaea andromedaefolia

P. mucronata,
Gymnosarum triangulare
Woodwardia radicans
Aspidium Munitum
" argutum
" Californicum

These are all that grow in
this district which are not in
your herbarium; but I shall
probably be able to add to
the number during next sea-
son. I wish you would send
me duplicate specimens of any
you can spare. We have of your
catalogue 3705, 3706, 3731-3755.
I am now overhauling my
herbarium, & in the course of a
month I will know what I
have already collected. I am
Very truly Yours
W. P. Gibbons

Alameda, Jan'y 4th '75
Geo. E. Davenport.

Dear Sir,

Your valued favors of 16th ult. were duly received, for which you will accept of my cordial thanks. The specimens being all in good order. The unusual mild season which we have enjoyed, has afforded me an opportunity of collecting some fresh specimens, which I will send you as soon as they are sufficiently dried, which will be in a fortnight. Meanwhile, I mail a box containing some fresh notes, which you may be gratified to receive: they will

doubtlessly all grow, if you
keep them within a tempera-
ture of 60°.

- No. 1- *Polypodium Californicum*.
2. *Adiantum Chilense*
3. *Aspidium Munitum*
4. " " *Argenteum*.
5. *Pellaea Andromedaeifolia*

I will have splendid spe-
cimens of these & other species to
send you. I intended to put
some *Gymnogramma triarigulata*
in the box, but I know not if
it was done.

Yours truly
W. W. Gibbons

Alameda Apr. 13th 1875.

Gen. E. C.avenport

Dear Sir

I sent by this morning's mail a package of which the inclosed labels are the index. I have had so many interruptions in the effort to classify my collection, that I am now laying specimens aside without reference to order, as I verily lack bundle. I will soon be able to send you a larger package. Last week I mailed a box containing *Echiveria lanceolata*; there is some differentiation apparent, but how much it may amount to, is uncertain. I will have both of them in flower this season. There was also *Cyrtopterus*

fragilis; Nephrodium —
Sedum spathulifolium & some
fine specimens of Hypnum.

You will accept my thanks for
the specimen of Aspidium which
arrived safely. In haste

Yours very truly
W. H. Gibson.

Alameda Aug. 22d. 1876

Geo. E. Davenport

Dear Sir,

Three days ago I mailed
to you a package of plants which I hope you
have received in good order. Since my last
correspondence with you, I have been unable
to pay much attention to botanical matters,
beyond classifying my heterogeneous collection of
5 or 6 yrs accumulation. This done, I will be
able to redeem my promise of sending you
from 500 to 600 specimens, by instalments, as I
can find time to put them up. I wish you
would send on yours. I would like to have
duplicates or triplicates of ferns, as far as you
can supply them. The vol. on Cal.
Botany recently issued, under the authorship

of Prof. Gray, has many changes in the
generic names, as well as in species. As
yet, I have only had a casual glance
at it, having been unable to obtain a copy
for my own use. The specimens I have
sent are labelled in accordance with
our previous authorities. You can
easily correct the names by the dip
symples. With the hope of hearing
from you soon, I am

Very truly Yours

W. Y. Y. Gibbons.

14 J. L. Gifford's
Desiderata,

Kott - tenera

" - Gracpi

" - Lemmonii

" - Nivea.

Phyt - leucopoda

" - Lindheimeri

Pellea - aspera

" - pulchella

Adiantum - - tricholepis

Aspl - dentatum

Aspl - minutum - var - nudatum

" - Preopteris

" - Conterminum

" - juglandifolium

Ancistro - Mexicana

Bol - boreale.

Morning and Agricultural school
to one of the most beautiful districts.
I need not add more than to say
that it would be a pleasure to have an
opportunity to visit some
of the districts, and to visit the
schools, either for business or pleasure,
and to see the various
industries of the country.

With kind regards, remain
your obedient servant.

44 Broadway, New York

Wm. L. Garrison

to the
Rev. Mr. [unclear]

Brooklyn, 14th/1/18

Mr. L. Garrison

Dear Sir,

Will you

be so kind as to send me a few
of the seeds of the
species of the
genus... they will grow so, although
I am afraid it depends on the
on the industry of some of them.
The largest & most perfect one
came from the West Indies, the
is also & is much more
on your garden to [unclear]

from Cassia. He desires for
 that, if you can, to send me
 a volume or two of the "St. Louis"
 it is not a very new book, but
 a volume or two of the "St. Louis"
 is a very interesting book, and
 will be of great service to you.

You need not have any doubts
 about the safety of the book, as
 it is a very safe book, and
 will be of great service to you.
 I will keep it. It will, I
 think, be a great help to
 any of the "St. Louis" party,
 as they will be in a very
 interesting position.

I hope it will not appear in
 your issue who is a member of
 your party, when I offer you my sincere
 sympathy & regards for the dear

and to the Union as
 a cause of grief, in the death
 of one of your children. It is
 indeed a great bereavement, and I
 kindly hope that sympathy may
 be expressed to the family, and
 that they may be comforted.

I will be glad to send you
 a copy for the purpose of them,
 which I found to contain
 references to me, & also for the kind
 attention which you bestowed upon
 it in Boston; & had delightful
 where I so much wish to make
 my name considered in a great
 number of places. I have your collection
 of them, which I understand is
 the one & complete one in the
 copy. Am I right?

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Dear Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the above mentioned matter.

I have, on several occasions, applied to the various departments of the Government, and have been informed that you will be able to furnish the information desired. The 1st of the month, I have been informed by Mr. Cassin, a gentleman residing near the capital of the United States, that he has your address on file at the State Department. Having been directed to your office, I conclude, that I can

brought you renewed health
& strength, & many blessings
I remain sincerely,

Your friend,

J. G. Gifford
44 Montgomery St.
Syracuse.

N. Y.

Syracuse Jan 31st 1879

Mr. Townsend.

Dear Sir,

Enclosed

please find some tokens, for
which, I would like you to
send me one of your packages
of pressed ferns & flowers.
As the amount is not exact,
please inform me, & will
make it right.

What is the prospect for the
appearance of your new catalogue?
I hope you meet with suffi-
cient encouragement to warrant
the publication of it.

Mr. Myers has met with very
good success in obtaining sub-
scribers in this city. It was

my own intentions to aid the
good work by canvassing a
little for it, when I found
that she was interesting her-
self, & doing perhaps better
than I should have done.
We should all feel disappoint-
ed should any misfortune pre-
vent your publishing it, for in
anticipation, we are prepared
to find it of great value.

I think I wrote you of sending
a dollar to Mrs Cassino for copies
of your Article on "Spiritism."
The date, I think was Oct, 1st.

Not hearing from him, I seven
or eight weeks after, reminded him
of my order. He wrote me then
that he would return my money
or send copies of "The Naturalist"
containing the Article for thirty
five cents apiece. I then wrote
enclosing five cents more, & order-

ing three copies of the Natural-
ist. I have not seen the
papers, or heard a word from
him since, so a few days ago,
wrote for the money to be
returned. Through your kind-
ness, I already possess a
copy, & other friends whom
I intended to give to
the extra ones, have already
supplied themselves. But
we learn wisdom by expe-
rience, & I shall not attempt
to transact any more busi-
ness through Mrs Cassino.
When it can be done in
any other way, for we
always been very dilatory, &
unbusiness like, in every
action that I have had with
him.

Flopping the Printer, with
its cold & bracing air, has

Specimens of that fern which
I possess, than on this, &
the pinnae are not so trian-
gular, yet the ~~...~~ in
Eatons N. A. Ferns, of St. Newbery,
very much resembles this.

I have all the Species of the
Genus *Notoloma* now, except
viz. *N. tenera*, & *N. ...*

Glazi, which of course, is, at
present, entirely beyond my
reach.

When in New Bedford last
Summer, I met a lady, who
had just returned from a
second trip to Cal. She had
traveled all over the State, &
after my return to Syracuse
she sent me two specimens
some of which I will enclose.
She said she gathered ⁱⁿ
in Cal. Seeing that

Syracuse
June 27th 1860

Mr. Davenport.

Dear Sir,

I think

I have found a new Station
for *Bot-Lemnae*, and if
you will be kind enough to
examine the enclosed ferns,
and pass judgment on its
genuineness, I shall be great-
ly obliged. I found but one
specimen, & the locality
seemed a singular one for it.
It was in a dry Maple &
Hemlock woods, with no
limestone rocks near, or
at least, none within men-
tioning. Your other Stations
in this vicinity, are both at

the sort of tall abrupt lines.
steep cliffs.

I don't know as you would
designate a place where one
"ice pit" fern was found, with
the name of ... but
probably, at least I hope so,
more will be found in the
future, & the chain to the
title be fully established.

I am very certain that none
has ever been discovered
there in the past.

It is six or seven miles from
the Jamesville Station, &
at least a mile & a half
from the Geddes Farm.

I also enclose a specimen
of *B. Lemmonii* from the
Jamesville Road, which is
rather curious, having the two
lower sterile pinnae ...

& which I would like for
you to keep, if you care
for it.

A friend, formerly from Post
ville, temporarily living in
Dendwood, Dakota T., sent
me in a letter last week,
the enclosed *St. thalera*
which I think is *Parryi*,
but am not sure, so send
it for your inspection. Will
you be kind enough to iden-
tify it ... My friend

is not a Botanist, which is
a thousand pities, she is so
interested in flowers & ferns
& would make ... a fine
collector in that new coun-
try. At first, I took this
to be *St. Newberriei*. But the
pinnae are more contract-
ed & narrower - on all the

Please address.

Mrs Henry Gifford.
Acushnet. near
New Bedford
Mass.

it was *Pellaea - hastata*, (is it not?) I immediately wrote to her asking her if she was sure.

I had found it there, & if she would give me the exact locality; but this poor lady was very ill, when my letter reached her, & shortly afterwards died, so, of course, I can never learn the truth of the matter. Though no Botanist, she was an extremely intelligent & observant person. . . . is a mystery how she made the mistakes, but a mistake of course, it must be. She had the fern growing

I think she must have brought home some green house ferns as well as wild ones, & got them confused in

her mind. She told me,
they had all died excepting
this, & perhaps this survived,
because accustomed to living
in a pair, while the others
were not.

With all the other favors re-
ceived at your hands, I tried
to thank you personally, for
my copy of ^{the State of} Bud Larus in
Batavia, which was bound
distributed, as a gift from
yourself at our Club
Meeting. I possess a copy of
the Jersey Bulletin containing
your Article on the subject, but
as there seemed to be enough
for all, I thought I would like
a second copy from a friend, who
is not a Member & cannot well
afford to purchase all of those
copies which she desires.

New Bedford July 9th 50

Mr. Davenport

Dear Sir,

Writing the above, I was inter-
rupted by the receipt of
a Telegram, announcing the
death of my Hus-
band's Mother, at New Bed-
ford. We were obliged to leave
on the train for the
Coast, & I had no time to
finish & mail my letter.
I brought it with me, &
will now send it to you.
I should be very glad to
hear from you here, where
we shall probably remain
about a month.

I remain, Respectfully & Potentially
yours,
Mrs. S. S. Bedford

against ^{it}. I was con-
vinced in my opinion, finally
that it was St. Parry's, by the
Rank & Mrs Barre, who both
pronounced it that. I am
very much obliged to you for
deciding the matter for me, &
am very glad you kept a
specimen. I intended to have
written you to do so.

I did not observe the peculiar-
ities of this *B. b. maris* I sent
you, until I arrived home, or
I should have taken pains
to ^{have} secured the basal. But, I
seldom take a word of that
pen, as it already seems in
great danger of annihilation.
I took it for granted it was
a *Linnæus*, as the *Martianæ*
folium has never been found
in that vicinity.

1880
New Bedford July 6th

Mr Davenport.

Dear Sir:

Many
thanks for your kind letter &
generous gift of *B. viscida*, received
yesterday. Both were very ac-
ceptable. Two years ago, I pur-
chased of J. G. Linnæus, a spec-
imen of *B. viscida*, but, to my
great disappointment, when I ar-
rived, it was so contracted, & dried
up, that I could not even form
an idea of the outline of the
frond. From those that you
send me, I for the first
time have found out, what
they are like. Please accept
sincere thanks for them, & also
for your kind offer to send

rogi. Of course, - I should
be delighted to have it, I
am already under great obli-
gations to you, which I de-
sire of ever cancelling.

I will endeavor to obtain for
you the Asp-spirindosa
& varieties, but I do not
think it is very abundant, in
the vicinity of New Bedford
at least, I have not obser-
ved much of it. I yesterday
found Aspl-filip-ferina
var. *rogi*, at least, I
judged it to be that, from
its decidedly red stems.

I think I can find all
the varieties of - filip-
as it seems to be abundant.
Dicksonia - punctilobata,
also is to be found.

Woodwardia Virginica, & *W*

angustifolia are also to be
found within the lit. limits,
but I have never yet been
able to find a fertile pond
of the latter.

I had already written to my friend
in Dacota to obtain for me all
the specimens that she could of
the fern that she had seen, but
write again after receiving your
letter, & I feel sure she will
do the best she can for us in
the way of collecting, for besides
being fond of the pursuit her-
self, she would be anxious to
oblige us. I was not very much
surprised at your decision
that the fern was *C. longuina*.
For at first I was inclined to
think it that, but have forgotten
now, in the absence of my books,
what it was that decided me

The small one that I found
in the new place, I looked
hastily, thinking of course, that
I should find more, when I
failed in that, I tried to find
the spot where it grew, to ob-
tain the seed, but was un-
successful. It was my inten-
tion to revisit the spot, &
make a more thorough
search, but our President's
Commons Board has voted.
But Mrs. Rust, who was with
me, will doubtless do so, & if
she should find anything, I
presume you will hear from
her.

I hope to be able to call
upon you, while passing
through Boston, & shall
try to "make time", to look
over the Herbarium, which

Must now be exceedingly
interesting.

Mrs Myers regretted equally
with yourself her inability
to examine it, but her stay
was so short, & her time fully
occupied.

With kind regards, I
remain gratefully & respectfully,
J. P. Gifford

Am. ...

4 ...

4 ...

Am ...

in ...

I hope

to see you soon
I am very
kindly
yours
I hope to see you soon
I am very
kindly
yours

I would like to repeat my invitation to you to visit our City. My Husband & myself would be most happy to entertain you & I have no doubt of the beneficial effect of the change of air upon your health.

You have heard I suppose of the pecuniary venture of the G. B. Club, in the shape of an Authors party at the House of our President, Mrs Rust. I hope it will be a success financially, for our Treasury is rather empty, & there are many things that we much desire to have.

With kind regards, I remain
yours Botanically,

J. S. Gifford,
44 Montgomery St.

1880
Syracuse Oct 27th

Dear Sir,

I send you today the *Azpidium Spinulosum* which I obtained near New Bedford. Also a ^{curious} specimen of *Azpidium Bortii*. At least I called it that as it grew with that Fern, a specimen of which I will also send, from the same locality.

I find I was mistaken in regard to the "New Mexico" fern of which I spoke to you. They were from Mexico, & were gathered on Sanosmea Mts, Northern Sonora, Altitude 6500 ft.

I send them for you to examine

I called them

Pellea - ternifolia
Gymnogramme - hispida
& about the third one I was
uncertain, as I always am
in regard to a Cheil. or Mott.
alena, ^{that I am not familiar with} It is not like any
Cheil that I have, but it
seems to answer the description
of Cheil - Lindheimeri, that
you is not in my Herb' - so
I had now to compare it
with, If these ferns are deci-
dable to you, or will be use-
ful, I would like for you to
keep them. If you do not
care for them, some time
when you are sending a pack-
age to Syracuse, you can en-
close them, but please do
not take any particular notice
about it. I know your time

is valuable, & I do not wish
to encroach upon it. You will
find in the package a Bot-
ternation, which I send, on a
cloud of a portion of the
sterile frond being punctured,
& a bar incision, which is in-
closed merely because it is a
rather fine specimen. These
also came from near - New
Bedford.

You very kindly invited me to
send my List of Desiderata,
I will do so, & of course, would
be very grateful for any specimen
that you have to spare, & if
in any way or at any time I
can be useful to you, in the
way of making Collections
here, or at the East, where I
now expect to spend next
Summer, I shall be most
happy to do so.

Dear Mother
I received your kind letter
of the 15th and was glad to
hear from you. I am well
at present and hope these
few lines will find you
the same. I have not much
to write at present. I am
still at home and am
well. I have not much
to write at present. I am
still at home and am
well. I have not much
to write at present. I am
still at home and am
well.

Dear Mother
I received your kind letter
of the 15th and was glad to
hear from you. I am well
at present and hope these
few lines will find you
the same. I have not much
to write at present. I am
still at home and am
well. I have not much
to write at present. I am
still at home and am
well. I have not much
to write at present. I am
still at home and am
well.

There is a great deal of talk of a new
movement in the world, and it is
said that it will be a great
benefit to the human race. I
am not sure, however, that it
will be so. I think that the
world is already full of
movements, and that the
most important one is the
movement of the human mind.
I think that the human mind
is the most important part of
the human race, and that it
is the most important part of
the world. I think that the
human mind is the most important
part of the human race, and
that it is the most important
part of the world. I think that
the human mind is the most
important part of the human
race, and that it is the most
important part of the world.

to be a man of a certain kind, and
in order to do this, it is necessary
to have a certain amount of
"good" in the character.

I am always glad to hear from
you, and I hope you will be able
to do so, as I am sure you will
be able to do so, and I am sure
you will be able to do so, and I am
sure you will be able to do so.

With kind regards,
I remain yours gratefully,
W. H. Bradford
44 Montgomery St.

to be a man of a certain kind, and
in order to do this, it is necessary
to have a certain amount of
"good" in the character.
I am always glad to hear from
you, and I hope you will be able
to do so, as I am sure you will
be able to do so, and I am sure
you will be able to do so, and I am
sure you will be able to do so.
With kind regards,
I remain yours gratefully,
W. H. Bradford
44 Montgomery St.

on you. We are going to Gian-
traben the board, you probably
two or three months, at least,
& if not going down, on our
big boat, we shall spend
a little bit in Newfield, &
I should like to see you, to
spend a few days, to examine the
herbarium of Miss Herbarium,
On account of going away, as
we do every Summer, I don't
at all reliable as a collector.
but, if there is any way, in
which I could assist you
in your Botanical work, I
mean of course, in getting to-
gether specimens to work with,
it would give me great pleas-
ure to do so. I am too well
aware of my ^{botanical} deficiencies, to think
I could assist in any other way.
I remain respectfully yours, S. S. Gifford

Spencer, Mass. 11/22/52

Dear Sir,

Dear Sir,

The
herbarium of Miss Herbarium,
Miss Ruel's name is not to be
and I wish to thank you for
your great kindness, in re-
membering me so bountifully.
The *Taxites*. I had never seen
before, or the *B. boreale*, except-
ing in your Herbarium, & they
are both long coveted treasures.
I was under the impression that
B. boreale was a much fleshier
thicker plant, more like the
foreign specimens of *B. linearis*.
Its general appearance is very
like the latter plant is it not?

but the Lord's name beides its
spreads, I hope soon.

The C. S. Society also I judge
are preparing looking, & I am
very glad to have examples of
them from different parts of
the country.

I received your letter with
much pleasure, & am glad
to hear that the trouble with
your eyes is still so serious,
we have not forgotten the
March winds on the coast of
New England. Their biting con-
drit was always considered
very trying to persons not
well robust health.

I do not wonder at a little
dis-couragement on your part,
in view of the amount of work
you had planned to do, & the
unfitness of your visual organs

for performing their part in it.
But, I have faith to believe, if
all will come out right, the
lecture before the Institute
included, I only wish I could
be there to hear it. Do you sel-
ect your own subject, or is it
given you?

Many thanks for the kind thought
of inviting me to join the Field
Meeting of the Institute last
Summer. It would have given
me great pleasure, and should
it again happen that you
would like to communicate
with me, when in Wakefield,
please address, Care, Capt. L.
A. M. Lober, or Box 6, 3, 4.

We are expecting now to go
East, about the 1st of July,
& should we pass through
Boston, I shall try to call

44 Montgomery St
Syracuse June 8 1883

Mr. Davenport,

Dear Sir,

The Supplements, and Check Lists
came safely to hand, which I
should have replied immediately
by, but have been ill, & unable
to attend to it until today.

Enclosed please find thirty-
six cents in Postage stamps
to pay for the same.

I expect to be in Boston some
time in July, & shall try to
call on you.

Meanwhile I remain pretty
& sincerely yours,
C. L. Gifford

[The text on this page is extremely faint and illegible. It appears to be a handwritten letter or document, possibly containing a list or a series of notes. The handwriting is cursive and difficult to decipher.]

POSTAL CARD

WRITE THE ADDRESS ON THIS SIDE - THE MESSAGE ON THE OTHER



[Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly an address or message.]

MEMORANDUM.

Mr. George C. Kame, Jr.,Dea. 32,

EDITORIAL DEPARTMENT

UTICA MORNING HERALD.

Utica, N. Y., Feb. 7, 1880

Your communication of Jan. 28 came duly to hand but I have not found time to respond sooner. I should be very glad to send you a specimen of the fern but for the following reason. I board in a large boarding house. This winter my wife is obliged to be in New York under medical treatment. As a consequence I rent the suite of rooms we usually occupy, and take a small room on upper floor for myself. Everything that we could get our way, was of course packed up, and among the rest were the bot. specimens which I gathered last summer. They are boxed and packed away in the garret with other things, and it would be very inconvenient

ne get at them this winter. Should I have them soon next
summer. Should we measure for the purpose of examination. My
rather quite a number in the fall when I was much interested
in the question. Had perhaps Mr. Wood was not seen
point it, as it did not appear with the first party, and was
forgotten it when it came out. I have as I said a letter
having mentioned your name, & the in no way friendly spirit
I can as a general rule I make it a rule. It has in some
not as positive, and in no way. There were some cases that I
have been written about. Some exceedingly interested in a
question, pertaining to Lewis of the 18th have not little time
to attend to them. My kind regards about her op. Year's
of terms, along with I have managed to have the following
of the Geography. It is not that you will have no with more of your
attribution in looking after you in regard to it. I have a letter
from him in any matter. It is a letter from the University of
London.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
BUREAU OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY,
OFFICE OF SPECIAL AGENT OF THE DAIRY DIVISION.

Clayville, N.Y. Jan. 14, 1897.

My Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your very courteous letter was received this A.M. together with the papers on ferns which I had not before seen and was much pleased to obtain. Your letter unravels some of the things about which I was puzzled, particularly the *Acrostichum* & the *Asplenium*. Mr. Pringle made the alteration in label of the latter in writing and inadvertently wrote palaeaceum instead of iatoni, as of course he must have known the correct name if he had stopped to consider. It is a very beautiful & distinct species.

I shall have to charge Mr. P. also with making the error in Cheilanthes Cooperae. That was the printed label which accompanied the specimen, but the specimen itself is as distinctly C. lanosa as it is possible for it to be. The probability is that Mr. P. got hold of the wrong label, or was a little absent minded or inattentive. C. lanosa you know is a very distinct thing, & difficult to mistake

after you have once become familiar with it.

I have again examined the Cyathea and compared it with Puddle's Schauschia, & the impression grows upon me that the differences between the two specimens are too great for them to belong to the same species. The only way to settle the matter however, is to make a description on the spot where the fern is growing.

Now can you tell me where I can obtain, either by purchase or exchange, good specimens of your two new New England ferns? I am quite willing to pay for them in any way desired, & want to become familiar with them so as to be on the lookout next summer. By the way, I am thinking somewhat of running over to Bermuda for the month of March, & shall try while there to secure the three species peculiar to those islands.

Have you changed your views at all in regard to the substitution of Dryopteris for everything in the Aspidium group? I certainly sympathize with you, & cannot yet make up my mind to accept such a tremendous change. Instead of making such a grand combination, I would favor breaking up the group into more genera, in accordance with the natural habits of the ^{two} ferns.

Very cordially Yours

I send you a copy of my article on Venezuela corrected.

P. D. Silbert

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,

BUREAU OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY,

OFFICE OF SPECIAL AGENT OF THE DAIRY DIVISION.

Clayville, Jan. 25, 1896.

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your nice pkg containing Rapid. simulans & S. cristata × marginationum came this A.M. I have examined them with much pleasure, but with no eye of recognition, & have read your descriptions which leave no doubt as to the character of the ferns. I have never seen the simulans, so far as I am aware; but the other has a sort of a familiar look, caused I suppose by its resemblance to cristatum. I find that there is in my herb. a frond of crist. that is decidedly different from normal crist. & different from your var. also. The pinnae & segments are broader than the normal, only the upper part of the frond is fertile, & the sori instead of being regular as in the normal form & extending down to the costa are in the edges ~~not~~ of the lobes but do not extend to the ends, and they do not fill the space between midrib & edge as usual, leaving a comparatively wide space on each side of the costa vacant. As you look down upon the frond the sori appear as if they were scattered, much as they do in Rephrod. cicutarium. Have you noticed anything

like it? Let me thank you most heartily
for the new species, which fill up my N. A. *Aspidia*
with the exception of *A. Californicum*, which somewhere
or other I do not seem to have run across either in Cal.
or in exchanging.

I take pleasure in sending you a
little pkg containing four ferns that are peculiar
to Jamaica, and which I think possibly you may
not have. The two Polypods are not in the Synop. Pil., but
in Baker's "New Ferns". The other two have long been known,
but are not common even in Jamaica. I do not
send these in return for your pkg, but simply
because I want to be represented in your herbarium.
That is a laudable ambition, I am sure.

With best regards & many thanks, I am
Sincerely Yours

B. D. Gilkech

Thanks also for the printed matter, which I shall
study until I am familiar with it.

from Calca.

C. Cooperae, - bipinnate, sometimes slightly tri-fid, segments as Underwood describes them, "roundish ovate, crenate & incised," hairs articulated and gland-tipped, giving them a viscid appearance.

Pringle's fern & *Cheil. vest.* from Va., Texu., & N.Y. - fully tripinnate, segments oblong often rather pointed, hairs white articulated but acute never gland tipped, John Williamson seems to be the only author who mentions that the hairs of *C. vestita* are articulated.

Pringle's fern differs from all by being much more densely tufted on the rootstock by having stipe densely hairy to the very base, by also having a thick ascending caudex with broad pale brown scales which ~~also~~ extend to the base of stipes, by more rigid & brittle fronds broader in proportion to length, & by a more dense hairiness on both sides of frond, being what might be called truly matted.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
BUREAU OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY,
OFFICE OF SPECIAL AGENT OF THE DAIRY DIVISION.

Clayville, Jan. 26, 1897.

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your letter of 24th came this Morn.
& I was so much interested in the matter that I
threw up everything else & went at the specimens.
I see that Eaton says that *C. vestita* has never been
found west of the Rocky Mts., which might seem to
settle the question. Perhaps it does, so far as Pringle's spec-
imens being that species are concerned, but not that they
are necessarily *C. cooperae*, which I very much doubt.
I have taken all my specimens this morn & cut hairs &
segments of each under the microscope, & made some notes
"on the spot", which I enclose herewith. I had noted all along
the extreme, matted hairiness of Pringle's specimen, but thought
that this might be the effect of location, climate &c. But
the more I examine it, the more it seems to me distinct,
and I hope you will give it a thorough overhauling before
making a final decision. When you do that, of course the
matter will be settled, & I shall label the fern whatever you
decide it to be. At present it stands in my herbarium as *C. lanosa*,
to which it seemed to me to come nearer than to *C. cooperae*.

Yours sincerely B. D. Hilbert

I wrote you sent a little page yesterday.

Clayville, N.S., Jan. 12/99

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your letter together with the enclosed & very nice specimens of Cheilanthes Pringlei arrived safely yesterday, & I am under many obligations for them. The fern is so brittle that I can imagine it would be difficult to make perfect specimens of it, altho' Mr. Pringle would succeed in doing so if any one could. What you sent makes a very nice sheet in my herbarium, & with your label attached I am very proud of it. I turned at once to your description & figure in the Torrey Bulletin & by means of them was enabled to understand the peculiar features of the species without trying my eyes by use of a glass. The species seems to be very distinct & beautiful.

I am a little curious to know where in the genus you would rank it. The Fern Bullⁿ list puts it next to C. Californica. Hall's more recent list places it between Carishii & tomentosae. On the other hand, Baker's "New Ferns" gives it as "24 stai", which means nearest to 24 in the Synop. Fil. Now 24 is

C. viscosa Kff., a species that I do not know, which stands next to C. hirta, but under which Baker ranks C. leucopoda. I can see but little resemblance between this last & C. Pringlei. My ferns are arranged & numbered after the arrangement in Syn. Fil., so of course I have numbered C. Pringlei as 24^t, but am not satisfied with its position there. Should be glad to learn your opinion on the subject, inasmuch as your description does not indicate what you consider to be its affiliations.

I am sending with this a little pkgc containing specimens of my new variety of Adiantum which I trust may prove acceptable.

Hope you will send me a copy of anything you may publish on the Potrychium question, if you have any to spare.

With kindest regards, believe me
Very sincerely Yours
B. D. Gilbert

Don't deplete a nice specimen of C. fibillosa to send to me. I can wait - perhaps you may get it again from some other source.

Clayville, N.Y., March 4 - 1899

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Here I am again asking for another favor. I am making a special study of the *Asplenium filix-foemina* group, with a view to get together a large number of forms from different parts of the country & see what can be done toward making close analyses & formulating distinctions between them. Already I have a considerable quantity of material to work upon, including #1 sheets from the Smithsonian collection which is especially rich in western & Alaskan forms. One of their sheets, collected by the Ringgold & Rogers expedition of 1852-5 (?), is a distinctly new species, & I expect to find others before I get through. Now you can see why I am writing to you. As I understand it, you have under cultivation the var. *laciniatum*, & I am in hopes that you have some representative fronds of that var. that you can send me together with any remarks that you may have to make on its permanence.

If your sheets were not so large, I do not know but that I should have the assurance to ask you to loan me all your specimens of *A. f.*, but I am afraid they might get injured in coming. You might have a

flat box made for them at my expense & sent by
U. S. express, (that is the only one that comes to our village)
& they would certainly come in safety there. But I would
not have you do so if you have the least objection to letting
them go out of your hands. As I said, the Smithsonian
have loaned me theirs, & I expect Columbia to do the
same, & possibly Harvard. Dr. Robinson has done so
on previous occasions. And the Fern Chapter generally
will turn in to help. Mr. Eaton has already sent me
a fine batch of things, - var's of f. f. Inceau. Several
western & non western collectors are also to send me
things from their localities, while local collectors will
do what they can. I do not intend to go outside of Nor. Amer.
but expect to receive a number of European forms for
purposes of comparison. I am also pretty well supplied
with illustrated works on the subject, so that I hope to be
able to make a reasonably complete analysis of the
group.

Hoping that you are bearing the
winter & spring weather well & continue in your
usual state of health,

Very Cordially Yours
Benj. D. Gilbert

Clayville, N.Y., Mar. 24/99

Dear Mr. Davenport,

From the fact that I have not heard from you lately, I am afraid that you are going to send me your sheets of *Aspl. fil. foem.* when you can get time to do so. I write to beg you not to do so, as I already have an immense amount of material on hand, consisting of the whole collections of Harvard, Yale, Smithsonian, St. Louis Bot. Garden and Cal. Acad. of Sciences - in all between 30 & 400 sheets with twice that number of specimens. It is not likely that any one could add to the number of varieties included in these

collections. I find that
Harvard has specimens of
var. laciniatum, very nice
too, from a locality in Virginia.
Of course, if you have a spare
frond or two of that var. from
your garden, I should be very
glad to receive it for my own
herb^{um}. But I should be
afraid something might
happen to your large sheets
if sent on I see, & do not
think it advisable to take
the risk.

How are you
nowadays? Does this protracted
winter draw upon your vital
forces at all? I fancy it does
on mine, altho' I seem to keep
fairly well. By the way, I
rec'd the other day proofs of
my paper read at Boston

so the pamphlet is evidently
under way. No doubt you
have also rec'd yours.

With best regards, believe
me

Most cordially Yours

P. D. Gilbert

Thomasville, La.

Feb. 18. 1900

Dear Mr. Davenport,

You may be surprised to see my signature under the above heading, but I am spending the winter & part of the spring here, to get away from the ice & blizzards of my own home.

The Fern Chapter is to hold another meeting in June, at the Botanical Garden in New York, at the time of the annual convention of A. N. A. S. in that city. I am asked to serve on the committee for getting up a program, & I write to ask if you will be one of the speakers & furnish us with a paper on some subject connected with ferns? The choice of subject will of course rest with yourself.

I trust you will not disap-
point us, as we know that
if you consent, to give us an
address, we shall be sure of
a good one. The papers & pro-
ceedings will of course be
published.

If you answer me within
two or three weeks, please
address me at this place
care Mrs. J. R. Scott. After
that I shall be at my home
in Clayville. Hoping to hear
from you favorably soon
I am

Very truly Yours
J. R. Gilbert

Thomasville, Ga., Mar. 21/1900

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your letter was rec'd in due course of time, but I sent it on to Mr. Maxon to read & he has only recently returned it. Just after its return I went off on a trip to Florida & had no time to write while I was away. Let me say that we are much pleased with the prospect of having you give us a paper in June & we sincerely trust you will be able to present it yourself. But if anything should prevent your being present, don't fail to let us have the paper.

Maxon writes me that a Mr. Devery (?) has published "a criticism upon certain statements contained in our Boston Reports." Have you seen it? I do not recognize the name, nor even know whether I have got it correct, Mr. Maxon's writing being apparently hurried & a little blind.

I do not have opportunity to see the Field Museum publications, but should be very glad to see a copy of your article when it appears. You seem to have a lot of botanical work on hand, & everybody at all interested in ferns is always ~~interested~~ anxious to see whatever you may publish. We all recognize that you are exceedingly cautious & conservative & that there is no danger of your making a

a mistake through an ambition to become authority for a new species or variety. If you have any desirable duplicates from the Geisbriht collection, I should be very glad to obtain them, either by purchase or otherwise. I expect Mr. Blute home from Jamaica next month & he is to put his ferns into my hands for determination. There is little chance that he will obtain anything new, but if he succeeds in entering the "cockpit" country he may make some good finds.

By the way, Maxon writes me that he has made a new species of the var. incisum of *A. Trichom.* found in Calh., calling it *respertinum*. It will be in Underwood's new edition. Do you agree with Wed. in his idea of changing all our *Asplen.* to *Athyr.*? I wrote him on the negative side, very decidedly, two months ago, but he has never answered. The *filix-foem.* section is the only true *Athyr.* & Roth especially differentiated that from *Asplen.* So, how Wed. can put the whole business under *Asplen.* honestly I cannot conceive. My paper at June meeting will be on the Genus *Athyrium*.

Kindly let me know the title of your paper as soon as convenient & oblige

Yours sincerely

P. D. Wilber

Please write me at Gayville, N. H. The season here is late & I have found hardly any ferns as yet.

Savannah, Ga., Apl. 8 - 1900

Dear Mr. Davenport,

In accordance with your desire to see Mr. Duerney's remarks on our Boston paper, I send you herewith the copy forwarded to me by Mr. Maxon. After reading it & transcribing what you desire from it please return to Mr. Maxon. You know his address - simply care Dept. of Botany, U. S. Natl. Museum. Wash.

I agree with you entirely about Underwood, and fear that he is going to cast discredit upon such good work as he has already done, by issuing a new edition of Our Native Ferns cast in the mould of his late paper on genera. Not only that, but it will injure American botanists abroad, or rather Am. stericologists. His book represents that branch of the science at present, & from the fact that there is no other ^{work} of recent date, it will be taken as representing the consensus of Amer. fern students. Whereas, it represents Dr. W. G. S. far as I can learn no one else unless in the Colum. University, people who are his associates. Some time ago, I sent German a copy of Our Native Ferns, & he was quite sarcastic about the adoption

of *Dryopteris* as a generic name. It seems to me that Wud. hopes to drag us all along with him by reason of being the only one to publish a book on the subject. It is his intention to run the name of *Asplenium* over into *Athyrium* - a proceeding that is entirely unwarranted. I believe in the genuineness of *Athyrium* as a genus on the lines laid down by Roth, but that author distinctly differentiates it from *Asplenium* proper. So far as I am concerned, I would be glad to assist in writing a work treating of *Athyrium* ferns in a moderately conservative way, providing Wud. persists in publishing as it is now understood that he intends to, in July next.

We all hope that you will be able to get to N.Y. in June, or if not, that you will send a paper to be read & published. Maxon's *Asplenium robertianum* is to appear in Torr. Bot. Bull. & incorporated in Underwood's new edn - so I understand. I hardly know what to think of it. It is not like our eastern *trichomanes*, nor is it like the var. *incisum* as described & figured by Moore. Still it hardly seems distinct enough for a new species. My *trichomanes majus* from Bermuda is a much better form for a new species than this.

I leave for home
Sincerely yours
B. D. Klason
Feb. 10.

1 Clayville, N.Y. June 7-1900

Dear Mr. Davenport,

As it is now only three weeks before the Fern Chapter meeting in N.Y., I thought I would write you & learn definitely if possible whether you could be with us or not. That with its being Torrey Day & all the botanists being at the Garden, it seems as if we ought not only to have a good audience but a delightful time. Can you not join us, & give us a paper, short or long as you choose? I am to speak on *Athyrium* as a genus. Now, I do not know whether you will agree with me in considering it a valid genus or not, but I feel certain that you would join me in opposing Dr. Underwood's plan of emptying all *Asplenium* into *Athyrium*, & leaving not an *Asplen.* in this corner of Torrey. I can show conclusively that this cannot properly be done, even under the Rochester rules, & I expect some criticism of my paper. I very much hope you will be there to help me out, as the crowd of those who know anything of the matter will probably consist of "reformers" as Dr. Robinson calls them. If you can be there I would like to send you my paper (which is short) to look over in advance, in order that you might understand my position. I would also like to know on what subject you will speak

to us, & what views you will take. In that case
I could make a few remarks on the subject
after your paper.

Hoping to hear from you
soon & favorably; I am

Very sincerely Yours

B. D. Gilbert

Clayville, N.Y. Aug. 16-1900

Dear Mr. Davenport

Your welcome letter was received several days ago. I am heartily glad to learn that you have taken up again your fern manual & intend to push it on to completion. No man I recollect in the country is as competent for this task as you & yours. Perhaps the U. S. Nat. Museum may have a larger collection in No. of specimens, as they pile them up from every possible source, but they certainly lack some of your species.

Anything that I can do to help along in the good cause will be most cheerfully offered. For one thing, I can extend the range of some species as given by Underwood. I wonder that he is so faulty in this respect. The matter of nomenclature is so largely one

(2)

of personal opinion, in spite
of what the reformers say, that
we may very likely differ some-
what, but it shall be an amica-
ble difference & if you ask my
opinion I shall feel free to ex-
press it candidly. I say it is a mat-
ter of personal opinion even with
the reformers, & I believe I am
justified in that statement
when I find that even Dr. Mc-
derwood in two instances dis-
carded specific names in his
4th edⁿ which had been used
in the earlier edⁿs, & has restored
them in the 6th ed.

I have been over his various
ed's pretty carefully since the pub-
lication of this new one, & can show
up a tremendous list of changes
& inconsistencies. In fact I am
writing a review of the book, but
hardly know where to send it. The
Botan. Gazette published Dr. Robin-
son's articles criticising the "refor-
mers." Do you suppose they would

take a look at mine? If you (3)
can give me the address of the
editor, I feel inclined to try him.
There are plenty of papers in which
I could publish it, but I want
it to reach the botanical public
not the general public. Of course
The Torrey Bull. is out of the ques-
tion. In fact they do not pub-
lish reviews of any kind any
more. I have given up the idea
including Mexican species
in my CK list. I made out a list
of them & it ran up to 330 species
of which only 43 grow above the
boundary. This would make an
addition of 287 species to the U.S.
list, & I fear that would enlarge
the list altogether too much. So
I shall only make a list of N. A.
Pteridophytes north of Mex., but
propose to include all varieties
that have rec'd names. This is
where I think you may be able
to help me, as some varietal names

are almost sure to escape me. The whole thing will be on the alphabetical plan for the sake of quick reference, whether families, genera, or species or ^{var's}. I propose to separate Polypodium and Athyrium, raising them from mere sections to full genera; & to accept Dryopteris, thus following the example of Dr. Asa Gray who first introduced it in this country. The argument for its use, as given by Dr. Wood in July Fern Bulletin, seems to me very good, altho a question might possibly be raised as to the exact meaning of "en parasol" as applied to the indusium.

I sympathize with you in regard to eyesight. My eyes have given me more trouble this summer than ever before & I am obliged to restrict myself to a very moderate amount of work each day - sometimes to none at all. I feel that age is creeping on. With best regards I remain Sincerely Yours
(E. D. Gillett)

Clayville, N.Y., Sept. 1-1900

Dear Mr. Davenport,

I sent you today some good specimens of *Acrast. aureum* & *A. lonarioides*, both from Jenuan, ^{which you are to keep} together with his description of the latter. You did not say that you wanted Nov. Am. specimens, so I supposed you wanted the two for comparison and Brit. Guiana specimens would answer for that, especially when they come from such an authority as these do. I have in my own herbarium specimens of both from Florida, the *lonarioides* coming from the U.S. Nat. Museum at Washⁿ. So I can vouch for it as occurring in this country. I feel certain you will regard the two as distinct species when you come to compare them together. If you had ever seen them growing in their native habitats you would make no question about them. Jenuan's descriptions differentiate them well. - You say you lack some

numbers of Jamaica's Ferns.
 I shall be glad to loan them to you
 if you will let me know what
 you want. I had those that were in
 folio size bound, for fear they would
 go to pieces. But all the octavo size
 I have still in numbers, as that seems
 to be the easiest way to use them
 on account of their being mixed
 in with other matter. The bound
 vol. includes everything down to
 one third of the *Asplenium*s. If
 you want that I can send it by
 express, but the pamphlets can be
 sent by mail. I do not think the
 Jamaica ferns will be put in book
 form, but if he ever finishes his West
 India Ferns, which has now progressed
 as far as the end of *Pteris*, that will
 probably be published as a book, being
 much more inclusive than the
 Jamaica Ferns. Did you know that
 Underwood has a work now in
 course of publication that is to include
 Mexico, the Isthmus & all the West
 Indies? He is certainly a great worker.

Sincerely Yours
 J. D. Silliman
 If there is anything I can loan you
 either in specimens or books, don't hesitate to call on
 me for it.

(2)

Do you remember the status of Aspidium? Swartz mentions as the first species under it (because the fronds are simple & he always began with the simplest forms), A. articulatum & A. neriiforme, both recognized now as vars of the same species. But two years later Cavanilles transferred both of these to his new genus Dicranum, on characters not mentioned or apparently noticed by Swartz. I can see no reason why an author has not as good a right to take the first species mentioned as the middle or the last, providing he founds his genus on new & unnoticed characters. According to my notion, the first species is no more sacred than any of the others. Very well, then Swartz' third species which stands next in line is Aspid. trifoliatum & the fourth A. macrophyllum, both of them netted veined. That then should be the character of Aspidium, it seems to me. A. lonchitis which stands fifth is a true Polystichum.

I hardly know of what Clute's book is to consist. He has formed a partnership, I believe with some artist, & the book is to be

illustrated somewhat after the style
of "How to Know the Ferns", but will be
more scientific. Clute writes that Dr.
Underwood thinks of going to The W. I. this
coming winter & may take him (Clute)
along. So he is liable to be under Dr. U's
influence to some extent & not so conser-
vative as when he was completely out
with the Columbia corps. Perhaps I
ought not to make the suggestion, but
it might be well not to send your
MS. to Clute too freely for criticism
under the existing circumstances. You
know he is in N. Y. at present. Pardon
me if I seem to you too suspicious.

Very sincerely Yours

O. D. Gilbert

I forgot to put in *A. f. polyclada* after all
when doing up the page, & have only just
recalled it in reading over above letter.

It's hardly worth while to undo the page
to send it.

I am wondering what you
intend to do with *Botrychium* & *Ophioglossum*.
Nearly everybody so far as I know laughs at the
idea of making *B. dissectum* a species. And
what do you think of *intermedium*? N. A. Eaton &
I think it quite as deserving of specific rank as
some of the others. I have good *B. matricariae* from
central N. I. Shall you recognize all of New Britain's
species of *Ophioglossum*? And will you include
the fern allies? Do you approve of *Demissaedia* in place
of *Dicranella*?

I shall send the ~~pkgs~~ by express from Utica
on Monday. | Clayville, N.Y. Oct. 19/00

Dear Mr. Davenport,

I have just been selecting
a lot of sheets from my herbarium to send
you for inspection. They include a
portion of my specimens of *A. cyclosorum*
& var. *strictum*, *A. prostr.* *patulum* and
Karwinskianum (?), *Athyrium acrostich-*
oides and variety ^{1st} *tricypteroides* (you
will find copies of Swartz's descriptions
in the cover), my one specimen of *Acrost.*
lamaroides from Florida, & specimens
of *A. aureum* from Trinidad & Jamaica,
together with a small root specimen
from Florida. You must have seen
of *A. aureum* from Fla. so I do not
send mine as tho they are fine com-
plete fronds both ster. & fert. I also
found among my duplicates today
something I did not know that I
had, viz. a beautiful young root, specⁿ
of *Ath. cyclos.* This is not mounted
& can therefore be examined all the
better, but I would like to have it
returned with the sheets whenever
you have finished with them. There
is no hurry in the matter & I beg of you
to take your own time with ^{it} them.

I have also sent for your own herbarium specimens of the three typical varieties or St. Jil. form. I make about 20 different varieties in Nor. Amer., but I know you don't want to be bothered with them, so I have sent the 3 var's which Newman felt like calling different species. Indeed they are quite as unlike, taken by themselves, as are many species, but we have the gradations to show that they are connected. Var. nolic is rather scarce. Var. rhacticum is commonest of all and was included by Prof. Eaton in angustum which is a different thing. Rhacticum as you will see might almost be called dimorphous. Var. incisum is the largest form & most deeply cut. I believe I will also put in my own specimen of var. polycladas Moore, which is the most pronounced of our "monstrous" varieties, as Moore calls them. It is verminous too, having been under cultivation several years. Now to notice some of your other points. I sympathize with you on Dnypteris. I always felt an antagonism toward it, but thought perhaps the evidence for it was better than it proves to be.

Clayville, N.H., Dec. 6-1900

Dear Mr. Davenport,

As it is some time since I have heard from you, I suppose you must be extremely busy working on your new book. Acrotya "Rhodora" reached me the other day with your article on *Dicksonia* var. *cristata*, for which I owe you thanks. Am glad to see that you stick to *Dicksonia*. I have never seen any good reason for changing it. Lawson, the Canadian, was the one who made the change in this country, in his *Flora of Canada*. Do you know the book? In some ways I like its nomenclature very well. For instance he separates *Smithiopsis* as a genus from *Onoclea*, to which its root characters & venation seem to me to entitle it. But it seems perfectly faddish in Underwood to hunt up a name from "an obscure local publication in the Italian language," bearing, ^{the} date of 1866, to supersede such an old & perfectly well known title as *Smithiopsis*, or *S. germanica* if allowable. Lawson also separates *Athyrium* from *Asplen.* & uses *Polystichum*. On the other hand, he uses *Lactraea* which is Booy's genus of 1824. What do you think of doing with these *Aspidiae*? Do you believe that

Nephrodium will hold? Richard's first two species you know were *N. acrostichoides*, which of course goes into *Polypodium*, then *N. thelypteroides*. I suppose this must be what we would call *N. thyrinum thelyp.* Desv., so that must be ignored also. But his third species is *Nephrod. marginale*, & as that is a *Nephrod.* in the true acceptation of the term, it ought to hold. As I showed you in a previous letter, Swartz's genus *Aspidium*, after taking out the first two species named, *articulatum* & *viridifolium*, which belong in Cavendish's *Oleandra*, is anchored to *A. trifoliatum*, having the same round centrally fixed indusium as *Polystich.* but netted veins. Do, pray, let me know your opinion on this group, as it is the most difficult one to settle of any in the list.

Sincerely Yours
C. D. Gilbert

Mr. Clute you know is at work on a popular fern book with illustrations & I am getting up a list with all known varieties & we are both anxious to harmonize with your book as closely as possible. Hence I make the above inquiries. Mr. Maxon is getting out a list that will follow Underwood throughout, & we want to antagonize that influence.

Clayville, N. H. Jan. 1 - 1901

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Last evening I received the enclosed leaflet. What do you think of it? To tell the truth, I thought of describing this as a new species last fall, but learned that Dr. Rydberg had identified it with Mild's *P. vulgare rotundatum*, so I dropped it. I have specimens of still another small form from the Rockies which is quite as distinct as this, & altho' I should hesitate to call it a different species, it deserves a varietal designation. It seems to me there is too much of an aggregate under *P. vulgare* in this country, and it would bear being broken up.

Another thing has occurred also since I wrote you yesterday. In the evening I rec'd a small pkgc

(2)

of ferns from Florida, & among
them were specimens called
Polypod. aureum that are different
from any of that species I have
ever seen or collected. They are only
8 to 9 in. long & 3 to 4 in. wide, & have
but a single row of sori on each side
of the costae. The sori, instead of
being borne at the apex of two free
veins, ~~it~~ has only one vein to support
it & this is true in every case with
these specimens. They seem to agree
very well with Jenman's descrip-
tion of var. reductum. They certainly
are not aureum proper. They were
green when gathered, so I have them
now in press, but will send you
a frond in a short time.

Yours sincerely
B. D. Gilbert

Kindly return the leaflet.

Clayville, N.Y., Jan. 5-1901

Dear Mr. Davenport,

After an absence from home of two days, on my return I found your MS here awaiting me, & I lost no time in attacking it. I read it thro' entirely the first day, in order to get the general drift & effect, and am now going thro' it again with greater care, making notes which I shall write out when completed.

As I knew that our views harmonized pretty well, I was really surprised & delighted to find that we are of the same mind in so many points, there are but very few points in which I should differ from you, & even those are not of great importance. The greater number of suggestions which have thus far occurred to me relate to slight changes in the language, to render it a little more clear perhaps or more homogeneous. But of one or two of the more important suggestions let me speak here.

It seems to me that it would be much
(over)

more in accordance with your arguments on the rootstock, & venation to recognize Struthiopteris as a separate genus, as Eaton did in Gray's Manual. There could hardly be a more striking difference than that between the free running rhizome of Onoclea sensibilis with fronds issuing from it at separate points, & the root crown formed by the stipes of Struthiopteris. An equally striking difference exists between the finely anastomosing venation of Onoclea & the perfectly free venation of Struthiopteris. At the Underwood shows that this had been used as a generic name twice before Willdenow, yet neither of them does it seem to have been accepted by botanists & Willd's was the first formal separation of Linnaeus's Saururus Struthiopteris which gained currency.

I think you do well to use "sporophyll" & "sporophyte". Your book is to be educational & scientific, & it is not worth your while to go out of your way in order to cater to popularity. In such work as your Leaflets you would naturally not use these words, & the Leaflets are especially intended to be popular.

With regard to Dicksonia, I hardly know my own mind. It has always seemed to me that Baker has made a heterogeneous assemblage of species under this

genus, & Hooker does the same in (3)
his Species Fil. John Smith however
makes his *Pitobolium*, which is in every
instance a *Demustaedia*, a distinct
genus from either *Dicksonia* or *Cibo-*
tinum, & includes in it our *punctilobula*.
Not that I think his genus should be
adopted. I only quote it to show what
was his idea of our species & others allied
among which was *rubiginosa*.
Taking merely the *indusium* as a
character, ^{in true} *Dicksonia* it is bivalved,
in ours it is cup-shaped. *Jermann* says
of *D. rubiginosa*, "Rootstock wide creep-
ing, stipites scattered, x x In shade it
reaches 10-12 ft. high," & that is my own
recollection of it. Do you consider
Shiner perfectly trustworthy author-
ity? I have to confess that the more
I investigate, the more shaky I
become about putting our species in
with a lot of tree ferns whose *indusia*
are so decidedly different. Take your
own specimens of *D. antarctica* or
Culcita & compare the *indusia* with
those of *punctilobula* & ask yourself to
decide honestly whether they are enough
alike to place them all in the same
genus. If you are like myself, you
will find it difficult to answer yes.
And if it is not *Dicksonia*, then it is
certainly *Demustaedia* Bernh. 1803 Ad.

Now I will quit for the present. But I want to thank you heartily for the beautiful print of Hauschalter's Virgin which came as your New Year's greeting. It is so lovely that I mean to have it framed. What wonderful eyes this madonnine has. The whole adage beautiful face peering into futurity is different from that of any other Virgin I have ever seen, & I have wandered thro many of the best European galleries too. Thank you for something that will give me pleasure every time my eyes rest upon it.

What a thriving business in species-making young Maxon is doing nowadays. Have you seen the Decem. Torr. Bull.? In it Maxon has an article on Alaska ferns with a new species of *Dryopteris*, near to fragrans. It is founded on two plants only, with no known duplicates anywhere.

I obtained a copy of Jan. *Rhodora* with your new var. of *A. ebenum*. The cutting does make it resemble *A. lucidatum strictum* Brack. very much. It certainly is a novelty among our native species & var's. Guess I'll have to extend my epistle somewhat after all, as I want

to tell you about Clute. He wrote me
some time ago wanting to go into part-
nership with me on my list. I did not
take to the idea, as I propose to introduce
some new features & prefer to have what-
ever credit may arise from them as
my own. I want a free hand also &
do not care to be hampered. Of course I
put it mildly to him, merely saying
that I did not much believe in
partnerships in scientific work. So
yesterday I heard from ^{him} after a two
weeks wait, saying that he proposes
"to run a list of ferns in my new book"
which is coming out in March. He also
says, "So if I come out first, it is your
own fault. Forewarned is forearmed."
Now, he knows that I intend to publish
all known varieties of this country, so
he will probably take up the same place.
But fortunately I have not given him
my further inkling of my intentions,
so I think he cannot take the wind
out of my sails very much, even if he
precedes me in publication. He will
undoubtedly publish a conservative
list, such as he knew I intended to,
as Maxon's will be radical & would not

agree with Clute's book, in which, he says, "I have adopted a very old fashioned nomenclature, even to *Aspidium*, since the book is for the general public". Naturally, Underwood is "very anxious to have me follow his nomenclature", but he cannot see how he can do it.

I have read your paper on *Ophioglossum* with great interest & agree with your conclusions quite fully, but I can understand that an editor who does not publish a controversial magazine might not be willing to use the article even if he agreed with every word in it, as I am inclined to think Clute does. Of course he doesn't vouch for the accuracy of everything he prints, but it might offend a certain class of readers & lose him subscribers. So you must not judge him severely. The fact is, I have not finished my criticism on Underwood, because I knew it would be almost impossible to get it published. If there was some publication that antagonized Columbia, either scientific or secular, one could get such an article taken, but ordinary publications are unwilling to accept it.

Very sincerely yours (at great length)
B. J. Gilbert

Have rec'd a letter from Brit.
Colum. in which the writer says:
"Have just secured several good
roots of *A. cyclosor.* with everything
attached, & can find no sign of a
rootstock other than I sent you.
Those heads spring from a dense
mass of fine, fibrous roots, & nothing
more. I will send a complete
representative sp. by mail shortly."
When it comes I will forward
to you after close examination
myself.

G.

Clayville, N.S., Jan. 9 - 1901

My Dear Mr. Davenport,

I have at length finished my notes on your M.S. I shall do them up to go to express today, as I know you are anxious to get on with the work. I am ashamed of both the quality & the quantity of my notes, & fear you will think it hardly said to send ~~them~~ ^{them} on the M.S. You must excuse the freedom I have used in criticising & making suggestions. That, I have taken for granted, was what you sent me the M.S. for, & I have spoken without hesitation whatever occurred to me on reading the M.S.

As I wrote you before, our ideas harmonize very closely. I have already written you concerning some of the most important points, & these are not repeated in the notes. When you have looked over the latter carefully & compared with M.S., I trust you will let me know how they strike you.

You speak of Mills - I have long since returned, & the probability of his sending you his collection - to name I suppose. I understood that he went to Jamaica, so I doubt if he will have anything that is new to me. But if you

find anything particularly good,
I would be obliged if you would let me
know, so that I can obtain specimens
if possible. Out of 475 sp's or thereabout
known in Jamaica I have about 360,
& many of the rest are things that were
collected only once by Swartz or Wilson
40 to 100 years ago & over, & never seen
since. So it is not likely that in a six
weeks trip to the island Killspaugh has
picked up much, if any, material that
I have not already. If I can save
you any time in determining the
species, don't hesitate to ask me.

Sincerely Yours

B. D. Silberk

Are you going to be your own
publisher of the fern book?

If not, who is your publisher?

I hardly think that I shall let
Clute issue my list, & as I expect
to pay for it out of my own pocket
I shall go where I can get the most
reasonable terms.

I enclose a drawing sent me by
my correspondent Mr. Hill, to show
how *Athyrium* grows. You see the swamp
level & the two clumps of the fern. Kindly
return same & oblige.

1 Clayville, N.S., Jan. 10 - 1901

Dear Mr. Davenport,

In a letter just rec'd from Oute he says: "Underwood has just written that he has seen Cavanilles' original description of Lectaria, since writing his Genera of Ferns, and that it antedates Aspidium by fully two years. This is entirely independent of any principle of generic types, since he made Lectaria monotypic. x x This was published in 1799 in Annales de l'histoire Naturelle (Muz. de Decembre de 1799) p. 118."

This does not accord with Lectaria as given in Urd's Genera. There the date of Lectaria is given as 1801, & the first species is Polyodium pinnatodes, followed by P. trifoliatum & others such as P. filix-mas, & P. filix-foemina. That is certainly not monotypic. But suppose that W. is right - & that Lectaria was pub'd the middle of Dec. 1799, with only one species given, & that Polyod. trifoliatum. What can you do? You say that Dr. Christ maintains Aspidium. Do you think that he knew of Lectaria & if so, does he say anything about it?

Aspidium seems to have been first put
by Swartz in Schrader's Journal, 1800,
Do you think that is the very first mention
of the genus in print? At ~~least~~^{least} it is only
a few months previous to *Lectaria*, not
two years. In Swartz' Synopsis, 1806, he
gives as synonyms *Polypod.*, *Polystichum*,
Athyrium, *Lectaria* & *Nephrodium*,
showing that Sw. knew of Cavanilles' genus
at that time. Then comes the question,
what was Cav's characterization of the
genus? Was it anything like Adanson's
Dryopteris? Description one thing & type
another? If Lind. is right, the only way
that I can see to maintain *Aspidium*
is to throw precedence to the winds
& stand on the century old use of *Aspid.*
Yes, there is another method, viz. to adopt
the 50 years limit of the *Fernaeus*. Did
anybody adopt the use of *Lectaria* within
50 years after its original publication?

I thought it best to let you know
of this at once, so that you might act
understandingly. At most, it would affect
only two species in our flora, viz. *trifol-*
iatum & *juglandifolium*, for I do not
imagine that you intend to adopt Lind's
auriculatum. It would be just as sensible to divide
up *trifoliatum* because of the small, heart shaped fronds, which
nevertheless bear fruit, & make 2 or 3 species of that.

Sincerely Yours P. D. Gilbert

Wayville, N.Y., Jan. 29/01

My Dear Mr. Davenport,

I regret exceedingly to learn that you are again having trouble with your eyes, & especially that an operation has been necessary. But I trust that it has proved a success & that you are going to be less hampered by your eyes in the future.

I am writing more particularly today to tell you that I have prepared an article for the April No. of *Parn. Bull.* on the varieties of *Botrychium ternatum* in Cent. N.Y. It is based on a collection of these plants made last October by Dr. Haberer of Utica, numbering over 450 specimens. They comprise four varieties, viz. *obliquum*, *dissectum*, *intermedium*, & what I have named var. *Onoidense*. I send you herewith what my article says about this form, and you can make such use of it as you see fit; if you choose to include it in your book. I shall also send you a specimen.

Quite recently I received in a small lot of ferns from Costa Rica

what seems to me to be genuine
Nephrod. Karwinskianum. You
know that Shimek (whose book I have
recently obtained) gives it as among
his Nicaragua plants. My specimens
are young, have very small sori, do not
show the indusium at all plainly,
& have pinkish costae & rachis, a fact
which nobody seems to mention in con-
nection with this species. Even Shimek
reports that "When growing, the stipe
was green, hairy & brown-scaly at base".
I can make nothing else out of my
specimens however, as they have the
decidedly deltoid shape, are cut as des-
cribed & are herbaceous & thin in texture.

Also they are about the right size, 12-15 in.
Now, if this is correct, I withdraw
all I had to say about the specimens
from Arizona. Those are not Karwinsky.
If these are. Then comes the question, what
are those? I can't see that they agree with
patulum at all. Wish you would look
them over pretty carefully before returning
& tell me how they compare with yours
from Arizona if you have any.

Clute informs me that he has rec'd many letters
from Underwood trying to convince him on nomen-
clature, but he will not be convinced. Clute writes, "I will
cast in my lot with Davenport & you". So there will be no
one but Maxon to side with Wed. & Clute thinks he may even
marry Maxon. Sincerely yours B. D. Gilbert

Please let me know how the var. *Onoidense*
strikes you.

Clayville, N.Y., Feb. 13-'01

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Enclosed I send you a copy
of the last paragraph of introduction
or preface to my list of Steridactyles.
I would like to have you look it
over & let me know whether you
are willing that I should publish it.
I think I have used none of the illus-
trations that you use - if I have
please erase it or them. Do if you
think it would interfere in any way
with ~~your~~ the matter in your book,
I will suppress it entirely. My object
in writing it was to explain why
I revert to the names formerly in use.
I don't wish people to think I am doing
so out of any spirit of contrariness. I
really believe in ~~ways~~ your principle
& know that it would save changes & con-
duce to stability.

I am also sending by this mail a
specimen of my Bot. Fern. *Onoidense*, not
because I have any idea that it will
be new to you, but in order to show
you just the form upon which it
is founded. Dr. H. collected over 450
specimens of the different varieties

and this stood out as a very distinct
but not very common form. It is
the least cut of all the *ternate* var's.
The specimens (407 in all) were easily
divided off into the four var's, *obliquum*
dissertum, *intermed.* & *Onoidense*.

Many thanks for your photograph.
It is certainly excellent, & no one
would suspect from it that there
was any ^{trick} the matter with your
eyes. Clute writes that it has already
been sent to N.Y. for engraving, along
with a drawing of the basal pinnae
of my *Botrych.* I agree with you that
Dr. Underwood's portrait in last
number was fine, but no better than
yours is likely to be. Clute wants my
portrait for July number. Will return
your compliment with one of my own
photo's one of these days.

The Madonna of the Flower & Thorn
hangs in front of me, just back of my
desk in a pretty gilt frame with mat
cut the shape of the picture itself. It is
really a lovely thing.

As I understood it, Maxon owes his
position primarily to Clute who was at that
time connected with N.Y. Bot. Garden, & who pro-
cured Britton's & Tuck's influence in his favor,
So you see he can't help himself very well. He is a nice
young fellow & I think he may become more con-
servative as he grows older. Cordially Yours
B. D. Silbert

Clayville, N.Y., Mar. 12-1901

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Herein you will find a copy of my list of U.S. Neptrodia which I would like to have you look over and correct or criticize. My chief objection regarding it is to get your consent to appending your name to certain ops & vars that have to be changed over from *Aspid.* or *Dryop.* I feel that it is due to you that all of the older names at least should be credited to you, even if my list comes out before your book, such, I mean, as contermeu. strigosum, cristat., Chytora., rigidum or gratum. and mitium glabrum. But of course I must have your consent for doing so. And will you please tell me what to do about Mexicomum & patulum? Shall I include them both? How can you tell me the author of fil. mas incisum? When I made a note of the name, I neglected to add the authority or place where it was pub. And what about marginalis trillae? I have a notion that I have seen somewhere a note by you to the effect that it was something else. Another thing. I have just now the Harvard specimens of Aspid. Trichomanes in my possession. Among them are 2 or 3 sheets of sp^{rs} from Mexico all labeled A. J. nodiferum Dav. Is that right? In Torr. Bull. T. 6., p. 307, issue of April, 1879, there is an instalment of Eaton's New or Little Known Ferns, in which he descants upon

Floridian things. Among them is *Asplen. Eden.* prolif. which he talks about as if new, & to which he appends no author's name, thus leaving it to be inferred that it is his own. Now, which one of you two was first to use it? The earliest label that I find in the Gray Herb. bearing the name is Pringle's of 1845. But now I see; your name is repens, Eaton's is proliferrum, altho they are evidently the same thing. That is what misled me.

Allow me a few words more about Bot. Litteratum. It seems to me that there are three very strong points in favor of this being a distinct species. First, its form & outline & whole appearance are so distinct that a mere novice could pick it out at once if mixed in with a lot of other forms. So far as outward appearance goes, it is as distinct from anything else as a *Botrychium* is from an *Arenaria*.

Second, it is a purely southern form not found north of Mason & Dixon's line. Our northern forms *obliquum* & *dissectum* are often found in the south, but *litteratum* has never been seen growing in the north.

Third, it matures its spores early in the spring, while our forms do not mature until late Sept. or Oct. This seems to me a very important point.

Now, what three points of specific character could be found stronger than these three combined? If you elect to take your stand on the general plan of structure, then I don't see where any specific lines can be drawn in the genus, unless perhaps *Linaria* & its congener *breakei* be excepted.

(2)

You would have to do away with *Virginianna*, & *laevigiosum*, & *daucifolium*, & *papiricum* as species, & mass the whole body in one. What is a species? Tussieu called it "the perennial succession of similar individuals in continued generations," & Dr. Asa Gray accepted & adopted this definition. Have you any doubt that *Bot. internat.* reproduces itself in practically the same form year after year? We know that it has done so for more than 100 years & the specimens are still in existence to prove it. The ternate form is in general distinctive of all *Potrychia*, just as the single undivided leaf is of all true *Opheglossa*, & the pectinate dichotomous fronds of all *Heicheniae*. But this does not prove that there is only one species in each of these genera. Minor modifications are accepted as marks of specific difference, & so I take it they must be in *Potrychium* also. You say that your friends "could not wish you to be otherwise than true to your sincere convictions." My answer to that is that when your friends are practically unanimous in a judgment which may not agree with your convictions, (as they surely are in this case), it would be wise for you to review the evidence & try to make your convictions agree with theirs. I should not write you so at length in this matter, if I were not very anxious that neither your friends nor your opponents should be able to say that your judgment was more or less affected by prejudice.

And I feel free to say these things to you myself because you know that I have no other motive than friendship for yourself & a desire that you should not take a position which the greater number of scientific men will discredit.

In regard to *Bot. tenebros.* there is of course a reasonable ground for difference of opinion, altho' I am afraid you have not a very good series of the species to form your judgment on. There must however be differences of opinion on some things & this is one of them. *Und.* *Wood* entirely ignores your *N. crist. marginata.* & you will doubtless ignore some of his things, but these are matters of dispute, while *Bot. biternat.* is well nigh universally received. *Und.* *Bot. occident.* seems to me to come very close to our *intermedium.*

If you find a simplex-compositum to spare I hope you will lay it out for me.

Very sincerely Yours
G. D. Tilbert

My list is fast approaching completion. It will be about $\frac{1}{2}$ list & $\frac{1}{2}$ Appendix, in which a lot of new varieties will be described by myself & A. A. Eaton. That will give the publication a more permanent character.

Clayville, N.Y. Mar. 14/01

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Many thanks for the photos of Coville's sheets of *Bot. paniculatum*. I have put them under a magnifier which brings them out very distinctly. Judging from these photos, I should say there was no doubt about their being a good species.

Glad you have been able to trace out *Bot. mat. fol.* & *B. neglectum*. I had little doubt about the matter myself & should not have adopted the latter on Wood's statement alone, but am very glad that you have obtained Eur. spurs to make the matter sure. I have plenty of Eur. *Lunaria* & *matricariae* but no *mat. fol.*

Mrs. Horton has sent me some fragments of your new var. *Hortoniae* which seems very distinct & very pretty. She promises better specimens next summer.

Sincerely Yours

B. D. Gilbert

1 Clayville N.Y. Mar. 25

Dear Mr. Davenport,

I knew long ago that celsa was only Clinton.
& intended to give it only as
a synonym of that.

So with M's Dry, aquilon.

It is only a form of fragrans.
I have specimens of that from ROD.
even less soaly than M's, ^{more} no
more reduced at base, ^{with}
same rootstock & as far
as one can discover from
photos, like it in every way
except some dif. in cut-
ting of pinnac. I'm in
great hurry to get this to
mail.

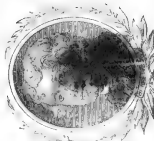
Yours truly
J. D. Silliman

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

THIS SIDE IS FOR THE ADDRESS ONLY.



YVILLE PA
25
11 AM
1901

Mr. George E. Davenport
No 8 Hamilton Place
Boston Mass

Clayville, N.Y. Apr 5/51

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your Supplement leaflets
came this morning & were just
what I wanted. As I suspected
I have the longinucronata but
not the compacta.

I am again bethinking over
Dicksonia, not as to the generic
but the specific name. If we
carry out Traut's rule it seems to
me we must say Dicksonia
pubescens Schkur, as he was cer-
tainly ahead of Willdenow in
calling it Dicksonia. Willdenow
even quotes D. pubescens & Schkur's
description of it, under his pilosius-
cula, which I notice you use. Have
no books here which give me the
date of Schkur's Pilices, but his botany-
ical Handbook in 3 vols. was pub-
lished from 1791 to 1803, this Carices in 1806.
But the mere fact that Willd. quotes
him shows that S. preceded W.
Now we must be consistent, or
we shall be unmercifully criticised.

Please let me know your opinion
at once, as I am about ready to
go to press. This matter only occurred
to me today or I would have
written sooner.

Kindly mail me a copy
of Catalog of Dav. Herb. latest ed.
& send bill for same.

Sincerely Yours
B. D. Gilbert

Clayville, N.Y., April 12/01

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your letter is rec'd enclosing Mr. Fernald's which contains only what I knew before. I have Willd's Sp. vol. 5, & under Dick. pilos. he cites his own Enum. & Then Schkur's Crypt. for D. pubes. giving page & Table or figure. He also cites Polypod. pilos. from Muhlent. in litt., showing where he got his specific name, which I am glad to see he was honorable enough to use. But a funny circumstance is found in Pursh, who calls the fern Aspid. punctilobum & quotes from Willd. for it. And Willd. does give that species, quoting for it both Swartz & Michaux. But Sw.'s name was A. punctilobulum, for which he also quotes Michx's Nephrod. punct. The gist of the matter seems to be found in Willd's note to D. pilos. He says: An Aspid. punctilobum supra p. 279 dubie indicatum, eadem sit filix alia ad dijudicandum relinquo? quum pinnulae neque sint decurrentes neque pubescentes. To the Dicksonia he appends v. v., but not to the Aspid. Now, as I have

said, Swz. quotes Mex. but not Schk. and it is almost certain he would have done so if Schk's species had been pub^d before 1806. In his preface he mentions Schrader, Gleichen, Hedwig, Sprengel, Bernharti, Willdenow & Schreber, but does not seem to know Schkur. So it is not probable that Schk. had published any of his Cryptogramia at that time.

As the matter stands it seems best as you say to hold to D. pilos. Willd. and let some one else prove us wrong if they can. As Willd. asserts, the fern is not pubescent but pilose, showing that even in those days they gave pretty definite meanings to their scientific terms.

Thanking you very much for your trouble & information,

Yours sincerely
G.D. Gilbert

Prof. Trelease has sent me a separate of his, describing & figuring a new var. of *Pellaea atropurpurea*. It is in time for The List.

I see that Swz. does cite Schkur under *Acrost.* several times, also under *Meniscium* & *Polypod.* & very freely thro *Aspid.* as far as T. 63. There he seems to stop. But Schk's table for Dicks. was 131. So he evidently had not progressed so far in 1808.

species from north of the Gulf States
& East of the Rockies, to accompany
his book. I can't see what earthly
good it will do his book to include
such a list, inasmuch as Neeson
has done the radical & I am doing
the conservative side. He has sent
me a proof, with the cool request
that I furnish him with any
vars that are missing, so that he
will not be "out of date"! I have not
been working on this task for a year
past just to give him the credit of
being up to date. I propose to have
that credit for myself.

Cordially Yours

B. D. Gilbert

Clayville, N.Y., May 20/01

Dear Mr. Davenport,

My list is now ready for the printer. It has been my desire to be able to vouch for as many species & var's as possible from my own herbarium. There are a few things however which I lack, & these will be starred in the list. But before final publication I am making every effort to fill up the gaps, and I am again going to appeal to you. If you can help me with any of the following things I shall be everlastingly grateful & will respond with foreign specimens which may be acceptable to you. And I would be exceedingly obliged if you could let me know about them as soon as possible.

I will put the names on a separate sheet so that you can put it in your pocket or note book separate from my letter. I have already written a short article on what seems to me one of the most unsatisfactory features of Mason's list, viz. his treatment of varieties. I haven't stepped

outside of that, except at the beginning
to give just one hit at the general
nomenclature. I am thinking that
you will pay him a compliment
on that in Rhodora perhaps. I may
send mine to the Bot. Gaz. if I can
clude to publish it at all. Inasmuch
as I am to issue a list myself, I
do not feel quite certain whether it
would be good taste or good judgment
for me to have anything to say about
Maxon's list. Wish you would let me
know what your opinion is on the
subject. Maxon has given only 16
vars among the ferns proper. Some
are things which ought not to be given
at all, which even Underwood has
ignored. On the other hand he omits
vars that are much more noticeable
than many that he gives. So my posi-
tion is that his treatment of vars is
arbitrary, that he does not feel the
same sense of responsibility in
dealing with them as he does in deal-
ing with species. And I show up his
multinamed var. of *Pol. vulgare* in a way
to show his ridiculousness. So I am not
quite certain whether it would be good judg-
ment to publish it.

Clute has also made a list of

Clayville, N.Y. May 23/01

My Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your letter just rec'd. I am more than pleased with the prospect of species which you hold out to me. They are more than I had dared to hope for.

Do you think that *The Plant World* is the right place to send a criticism of M's List? You know it is edited by Dr. Pollard & one or two more of M's intimate friends. Would they give it place? Why not try *The Bot. Gaz.* which I have no doubt would publish it, & soon too. I shall follow your advice & not publish my own screed. I send you herewith the only draft of it which I have made. Perhaps it may suggest something else to you. If Dr. Christ has sent any notes that it would be advisable for me to see before publication I hope you can send them to me.

very soon, as part of my list is already in type. I can yet however add to or subtract from it at my pleasure.

Sorry to bother you at such a busy season, but it so happens that I am just in the position that what is to be done must be done quickly. You will appreciate it, I am sure, & pardon me for troubling you.

Sincerely Yours

A. D. Gilbert

I came near forgetting to tell you that all my roots of *Athyr. cyclos.* from Brit. Colum. are coming up finely this spring. And the young fronds are as different from any of the *A. filifera* forms as they well could be. There is hardly any stipes, & that together with the rachis is thickly covered with very large light-brown scales, $\frac{1}{2}$ in. long & $\frac{1}{8}$ in. wide. The pinnae divide down to base very much like those of *Struthiop.* In fact it might be taken for that species on a cursory examination, if it were not for the scales which are larger & darker than those of *Struthiop.* I am delighted with it.

1 Clayville, N.Y., June 4/01

My Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your beautiful & extremely acceptable pkg of ferns reached me safely, & I thank you most heartily for them. I have been delayed a little in answering & acknowledging them by a short absence from home.

About the same time, I received a fine pkg from Prof. Lemmon, quite unexpected. It contained splendid root specimens of *Polyst. Lemmonii* and *scopulinum*, together with excellent fronds of *Californicum* & *aculeatum* var. *angulare*. Yours your may remember were var. *angulare*. All of these, together with what I had before, make a splendid suite for study, and from what I have seen of them I am much inclined to retain *Californicum* as a species and make both *Lemmonii* and *scopulinum* varieties of it. When placed side by side there is a striking similarity between them, but of course in a short letter I can hardly enter into an analytical description. If I choose

The above course, I shall make some notes in my Appendix, giving reasons. I have stopped work on the List in order to settle this matter in my own mind. That *P. Lemmonii* belongs in the same category with *Californ.* & *scopulium*. I am pretty well satisfied, & it is more closely allied with the former than the latter. I have never seen true *neohrioides*, but have given up the idea of our fern being that species. Its affinities with its near neighbors are too close for it to be anything but a relative of theirs.

Pell. Wright. compacta is very pretty & seems to be a very distinct variety. *A.D. nichol.* seems to be pretty close to *emarginatum* except for its pilose character. *Ophioglos. cristatoph.* was much more appropriately named *bulbosum* by Michx. and it is a pity that name could not have been retained. Has *Polytr. Swartzii* ever been found elsewhere than on Key Largo in the U.S.? I find no other references to it.

I have copied Dr. Christ's original letter & enclose both it & the translation *Latinus*. The latter is correct, but after all, one gets a little different idea from the original.

Cordially & gratefully Louis Benj. D. Gilbert

1 Clayville, N.Y. June 21/01

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your letter with Coulter's enclosed is just rec'd. I was a little "previous" it seems, with my P.O. card sent this morning.

Well, this is what we have to expect, I suppose. The Underwood people are "in the saddle", because they have the influence & authority of the government behind them, as well as of Columbia Univ'ty. If Harvard will only stand stiff, as I judge from Fernald's article it will, we can make a good fight notwithstanding. I think I can see what Coulter's objection to your article is. He thinks it is too much of an expression of your personal opinion about species, without facts in support of that opinion. I recollect aright, you simply stated that according to your views *Tectaria* was only another designation for *Aspidium*, as also was *Chamerophlebia*, but you gave no reason

why they should not be used, other than your own preference for Aspidium. At least, that is my recollection of the matter. And the same was true in several other cases. But in those instances where you did enter into details, as in the Potrychia for example, you certainly adduced good reasons for your differences of opinion. But if Fernald is to answer Underwood, he can give him an Oliver or U's Roland, and I hope he will "use or not spare". If you send your article to some other publication, it might be well to strike out all statements of personal opinion unless backed up by facts & arguments.

I do not take Rhodora & should be very glad to see the June No. There are so many botanical publications nowadays that I can't afford to take them all.

Sincerely Yours
A. D. Gilbert

Clayville, N.Y. June 28/01

Dear Mr. Davenport

Thank you very much for
the blue prints of Hortoniae.
I have a couple of partial fronds
of this from Mrs. Horton herself.
She ^{also} sent me a little plant of it
which she had been nursing
in the house, some time ago.
I set it out in the open air, but
it droops & withers & seems likely
to go to pieces altogether.

Well, Clute's book is out
at last, & is certainly a laud-
some volume. If one chooses to
be critical, one can of course
find faults, but for what it
purports to be, viz. a popular
treatise, I think it is highly cred-
itable. I have written a short
notice of it for the Utica Daily
Press, of which I will send you
a copy when published.
You undoubtedly read.

an improvement in your review
of Maxon by the change in your
statement, & it seems as if it ought
to satisfy Mr. Coulter. I shall not
be surprised however if he either
declines it again or cuts it down
to suit himself. I don't know that
he is particularly favorable to the
radical party, but as the editor
of a magazine he doesn't want
to stand in disfavor with either
side.

I don't think I have yet
thanked you for the June Rhodora,
containing the Katahdin articles.
It is a fine number, and I am
satisfied that if the editors would
enlarge their scope somewhat,
not confining their range wholly
to New England, it would very
soon be the leading botanical
publication of the country.

Sincerely Yours
P. D. Gilberk

Clayville, N.Y. July 20/01

My Dear Mr. Davenport

Before you this reaches you you will have rec'd the long-delayed list. I hope it may meet your approbation. Your card of 18th inst.

came last eve. I was disappointed in Underwood's reply. It was sharp enough, - in fact too sharp to suit moderate people. And I can't see that he made out a case for Bob neglectum at all. His own words might well be retorted upon him viz. "It would appear from his article that he had seen the only European B. meat-fol. that Amer. eyes had rested upon." To say nothing of yourself (thus leaving Hamlet out of the play as it were), what about Prof. Eaton? Did he publish B. meat-fol. without seeing European specimens? Plenty of them too, I imagine. Oh, Underw. has gone rank crazy over some of these things, & he shows that good

substantial criticism irritates
him.

Glad to hear that Clute
is to publish your article. Let me
know how many of my lists you
would like & they are at your
service. I am pretty busy just
now, but will write more later.

Sincerely Yours
D. D. Gilberk

Clayville, N. H. Aug. 20,
Dear Mr. Davenport,

There will go by mail with
this a little *ptige* of the list.
I had to wait till I got time
to correct them, as I have done
all those sent out since the
omissions were discovered.

I left out *Equisetum pratense*
& *Asplen. montanum*.

They were in my original
M.S., but in some unaccount-
able manner were dropped
out & the omission was not
noticed. I send ten copies, but
if you want more you can
have them.

Had a letter yesterday
from Prof. Underwood taking
exception to certain things & saying
he was going to write up a matter
in which both Maxon & I are at

fault. I can hardly imagine
where Max. & I both should
agree in antagonizing Underw.
I wrote him I had reasons that
were satisfactory to myself & those
who thought as I did, for my acts,
but could hardly defend them in
a letter. On Aspidium I am ready
for him. Whether I am sufficiently
posted on Nephrodium to do so
or not, I am not certain. He
thinks of coming up here to see
my herbarium & I shall try to be
ready for him by that time.
If you think of any special
points please send them on.

Have not yet heard from
Hill but am expecting a letter
every day & will write you as
soon as I get the specimens
which I feel sure will come.

Yours sincerely
G. D. Herbert

Clayville, N.S., Aug. 20/0,

My Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your letter of 9th inst. was read a long time ago, and would have been answered sooner but for the fact that I have been quite ill from an acute attack of dyspepsia, which is able to make one about as miserable as anything not in the list of mortal diseases.

Let me take up the points in your letter in their order. I think you are wise not to attempt to combine a notice of my list with one on Mr. Mason's. It might lay you open to the charge of prejudice, at least it would be more noticeable if published in that way. I have not seen W's notice in the Plant World which I do not take. Can't afford to take all these little publications, each affording a source of ventilation for a certain clique of writers. You are in error in calling it "Clute's Plant World". Clute's new publication is called "The American Botanist". I took the Bot. simplex var's from Eaton's Ferns of N. Amer. as I supposed,

but on referring to my original notes I find that they read as follows:

subcompositum Lasch.

simplicissimum Lasch.

incisum Milke

compositum Lasch

How they got changed I cannot tell.

In such a vast amount of detail, it seems almost inevitable that errors will creep in.

As regards *B. tenebrosum*

I do not consider Dr. Christ as any judge of its rank. He has never seen the plant growing. Dr. Haberer, one of the best botanists I know, was inclined to think it might be a depauperate form as you do, but he discovered the plant growing in this region last June & is a firm convert to its specific rank now. Its time of fruiting, its habit of growing two thirds sunk in the ground, as well as its size & form have convinced him that it is a good species. On the same sandy knoll he found *B. mal-fol.* just beginning to fruit, where *tenebros.* was fully mature & shedding its spores. No, I could not accept Dr. Christ's judgment on a thing which he has never seen growing in its native surroundings. - I went to Alder Creek last week & got some nice specimens of *Lycopod. tristachyum* C. Koch, (*L. Chamaecyp.*) Do you want any of it?

Sincerely Yours J. D. Silbesh

Clayville, N.Y., Aug. 31/01

My Dear Mr. Davenport

Yours of ten days ago should have been answered sooner, but I have been away from home, into the North Woods to see if I could not pick up a bit. And I have, - a little but am not feeling quite up to mark as yet. I hope that Clute will be able to squeeze your note on Underwood into Oct. Bull., as it is too good to hold over. Underwood is not at all disingenuous when he wants to make a point, & you certainly have him on the tray matter. As for B. tenepros. we will have to agree to disagree amicably, as I simply cannot see the matter in the same light that you do. I have no doubt that we differ in opinion on a number of points, but on the main point of conservatism we are thoroly at one, & I am satisfied we are right. In several acknowledgments of my list the writers have expressed their approval of my conservative attitude. I do not object to moderate & necessary changes, which have got to come or else

The science would be at a standstill.
But violent & un necessary changes
are all the more to be avoided & decried.

I have heard nothing from Mr.
Hill this summer except a very short
note acknowledging receipt of List.
I will write him however & tell him
what you would like, in the way of
roots. Mine came last fall by express
& cost me about \$3.⁵⁰ for transport.
I have discovered one small frond
that is fruited, & it is now in press
drying. I will send you a little pkge
as soon as it is dry, probably in about
a week.

I am not trying
to do much in the way of ferns now-
adays. My head & stomach will not
allow much work of that kind. The
doctor promises better things before
long, so I live in hopes. Meanwhile
I am sitting around the house
doing nothing & trying to keep my nerves
quiet.

Sincerely Yours

B. D. Gilbert

Clayville, N.Y., Nov. 7/01

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your letter of 3^d inst. has only just come, & I propose to write while it is fresh in mind, as I am so apt to delay ^{long} if I let it go for a few days. I regret very much to learn that you are so fagged out with business work & worry. If you could get a change even for a short time I believe it would do you a great deal of good. At our time of life it will not do to stick to work so long & so closely. We feel the effects so much more than we did in riper life. It is certainly not to be wondered at that you have not been able to do much work in ferns, as close use of the eyes is absolutely necessary in most of that kind of work.

Referring to what you say about Bot. Tern. Occidense (I suppose you mean that), both Dr. Haberer & myself have collected a mass of material this fall & we find that Occidense

is as easily separable by itself as
dissectum. If an unusually dis-
sected form (sometimes it is only
sharply serrate) is to be separated as
a variety, why should not a form
with unusually entire pinnae &
pinnales be treated in the same way?
It seems to me that the argument is
good in both cases if it is good in one.
The Dr. & I expect to get together next
Monday with our specimens collec-
ted this year & make comparisons.
When Underwood was here in Sept.
he declared, on seeing my specimen
of *Bot. term.* from Japan, that it was
not the genuine thing. There are two
forms in Japan he says, & mine is
the smaller form, a variety. Now
mine came from Dr. Mutsumura
& has his label, & perhaps he ought
to know as well as Underw., what
it is. I am willing to acknowledge
that it is an immature specimen
which probably had not attained
its full growth, but I believe it
shows the character of the species

(2)
If I am not at all sure that we cannot match it in this country. At all events, Haberer & I probably have the largest collection of these forms recently made in America, which will give us an unexcelled opportunity for comparative study.

As I have no facilities for photographing, I shall be very glad to loan you the proliferous *Gordilium* for that purpose & will send it to you very soon. Will also enclose a nice specimen of *Polyp. vulgare acuminatum* G. S. P., which will be described in Jan. Bull. I concluded not to risk calling it *Wollaston's laciniatum*, as the description of that does not fit it at all closely, & there are probably no specimens in this country for comparison.

Good for Miss Gosson! Persistence does often win. If she has a cross between those two species, it is dollars to cents that it will prove to be *ebenooides*. I shall say nothing about it publicly

until such time as she may announce it. I do not sympathize with you in the wish that Mr. Dueris might be elected vice-pres. of the Chapter. I agree with Clute that ours is distinctly an American organization, & its officers ought all to be American. Besides, the V.P. is a member of the Council, & very often there are matters which have to be acted on by the entire Council. It would be highly inconvenient to be obliged to write to England to consult a member on some question of which he might not even know the merits, while it would take two weeks or more to hear from him even if he did know them. No, no, - I am a know-nothing on this question, sure.

I also heard from Clute last week, & since coming home have sent him the description of *P. v. acumin* & some notes on *Asplen. anceps*, *Lycop. tristachyum*, & one or two other things. I see that Thines also writes *Nephrodium* in his ferns of Iowa which I rec'd last week. Ferriss, on the contrary, uses Lind's nomenclature in his pub'd list of ferns in *Field & Garden*. Sincerely
G. D. Gillett

Clayville, N.B., Nov. 9/01

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your letter was rec'd this
morn. You need not fear that
we shall exterminate the
Polychnis. There are dead loads
of them in this part of the country.
As Dr. H. says, it seems to be head
quarters for them. I expect to
take mine in to Wtica next
Monday & hold a symposium
over them with the Dr. & his
specimens. I have done up the
two sheets comprising the one
specimen of *Neph. Gold. f. prolif-*
erum, together with a good speci-
men of *Polygod. vulgare acuminat-*
for yourself, the latter being for
yourself & not to be sent back
as you once did with some speci-
mens which I meant you to
keep. If you look in the *Farm Bull.*
for January 1900, you will find
a short notice of it there. I did
(The *Goldicum*)

not then know whether it
would prove a permanent
variety or a merely curious
form, but as I did not find
it again at the same place
I concluded that it was an
accident, so did not include
it in my list.

Among other things at
Hion I got Lawson's var. *trilinea*
or *N. marginata*. It is merely a
large form of the species more
extensively developed than usual
on account of its size. But I got
some little forms of same species,
5 in. to 1 ft. long, & perfectly fringed.
One would hardly call them *margin-*
ata, for the pinnules are simply
pinnatifid & the sori are always
in the sinuses & not on the margin
proper. Have you ever seen specimens
of that kind? What's the matter with
our judge of elections? Like you
self I have heard no news regarding
the election. Notifications ought to
have been sent to the successful

candidates a week ago, as
the polls closed Nov. 1. Accept
my congratulations on your
election as V. P., as I suppose
Miss Glesson knows the fact
or she would not so inform you.
If I am Pres., I shall be very glad
to have you to consult with, as
we generally harmonize pretty
well. If the Plant World should
get hold of the Fern Bull. I think
the Chapter would have to start
an organ of its own. The Plant
World people are sticklers for
the radical nomenclature, &
would probably refuse to pub-
lish articles unless one would
conform to their views on nomen-
clature. That is what the Torrey
Bullⁿ does. Clute wrote me
to the same effect, but I did
not imply that the negotiation
had reached an acute stage. It
would hardly be worth while for the
Chapter to buy the Bullⁿ, as our

members would take the crap-
per publication, whatever
it might be. And that would
detract just so much from
the value of the Kern Bill, as
an outside investment.

Had to hear that Miss S.
has been so successful in
her efforts at hybridization.
It has always seemed to me that
the conditions under which
she operates is generally found
growing pointed very strongly
to its being a hybrid.

I hardly think I can send
the pkg to mail before Monday
but will if I can. I have a cold
& sore throat & am staying in
doors for a few days, & hardly
like to trust the pkg in other
hands.

Very sincerely yours

G. J. Gilbert

Clayville, N.Y., Dec. 7/01

Dear Mr. Davenport

I am sending you with this a piece of a frond of what I labeled in my herbarium two years ago Athy. cyclosor. orientale. I did not publish it however, for the reason that I could get no fronds that were not too mature to show the true nature of the indusium. I have just come across this fragment, in looking over a lot of duplicate material, & from it was able to secure an indusium which shows the jointed cilia perfectly under a microscope. You may remember that in my list I said that "The specimens in the Eaton herbarium from Battleboro, Vt. & from Philadelphia are believed to be only densely fringed specimens of A. f. incisum, & the same is true of all the so-called specimens of Cyclosorum found in the East." I am

glad to be able to correct this myself,
as I shall do at once. The eastern
form differs from the western in
some respects, enough so to be des-
ignated as a distinct variety, but
it is cyclosoomum all the same. On
the specimen which I send, you will
find indusia that can be detached
if put under a glass. It comes from
the same locality & was gathered at
the same time as the type specimen
in my own herbarium. I have it also
from Nov. N.Y., & from my own
locality here at home.

Yours sincerely
O. D. Gilbert

11
1
Crayville, N.Y. Dec. 13th,
Dear Mr. Davenport,

Mr. Chambers has declined
to accept the Sec-ship of Lim. Term
Chap., as I told Mr. Maxon he would
in advance. His necessities ap-
pointing a Sec., & altho I am not
yet President, Maxon throws the
responsibility upon me. Miss
Wheeler who was the alternate
candidate has been elected
Sec.-Treas. of the Moss Chapter, &
cannot, she says, assume the
double duty of ours also. Her cousin
Miss Julia Wheeler declines on
account of ill health, & Miss Pauline
Karlsmann ditto. So I am writing
to ask if you can make any sug-
gestions. Do you know anything
about the qualifications of Miss
Alice S. Dacy, South Boston; Miss
Mina K. Goddard, Lexington; Miss
Addie Howard, Amesbury; Miss
Agnes Lincoln, Medford; or Miss

Elia A. Boyes, Newburyport?
These are all ladies you see,
but there are so many in the
Chapter that they ought to have a
representative in the Council.
Besides, it is desirable that
the Sec. be within a moderate
distance of the rest of Council,
in matters of correspondence.

If you can make any
suggestions, I hope you will
do so at once. I have two offers
out now, but am not very hope-
ful of either. If both should accept
I should be in a fix. It is desirable
to publish the appointment in
Jan. Bull. if possible, so far
see the time is limited.

Sincerely Yours
O. D. Gilbert

I had a very good & interesting
letter from Mrs. Anthony a few days
ago. She wrote about her finds in
Nassau, among them an *Adiantum*
which she did not know, but which
from the characters she gave I told
her must be either *A. striatum* or *A.*
cristatum - which of these it might
be could only be determined by
the situation of the vein. She also said
there was a small *Davallia*, but as
she only gave its size, viz. 3 in. to 2 ft.,
I could furnish her with no clue. I
know of no *Davallia* which fruits
at 3 in. high that grows in the W. Indies,
from whence these ferns come of course.
D. striata fruits at 1 to 2 ft. & that would
be more apt. to get as high up as Nassau
than any other species of the genus I
can think of. Having no authorities
with me however, I have to rely on mes-
srs. alone. How is your son now? I hope
he has recovered sufficiently to give you
some let-up in your work. Please keep the
specimen of *A. Goldiei* until I return
home.

Very sincerely Yours

B. D. Gilbert

204 Cglethorpe Ave.
Savannah, Ga.
Feb. 15 - 1902.

Dear Mr. Davenport,
Almost simultaneously
this A.M. came your letter & the
Jan. No. of Peru Bull. But wrote
me that the publishers had driven
him almost frantic with their
delays. You will probably be sur-
prised at receiving a letter from
me at this point. I have now been
south for a month past, & expect
to remain here till some time in
April. I have had trouble with my
throat ever since cold weather set
in in November. There is no cough
& the trouble is entirely catarrhal,
but it is at times not merely un-
comfortable but painful. However,
I think there is some improvement
& hope to feel much better by the
time I go home. I have had catarrh
all my life, but it has seldom assumed

such an active form as it has
this season.

My copy of Rhodora is addressed
to me at Clayville, so I shall not see
it until I go home. Then I promise
myself much pleasure in perus-
ing your articles.

— Allow me to thank you most
heartily for your considerate and
frank notice of my "List," in the Fern
Bulletin. It was all more than I
had any right to expect. Underwood
seems to let me severely alone. Of
course that relieves me from any
necessity of answering him, as I
should be much tempted to do if
he attacked me as he did Clute in
Loreya. The Jan. No. of the Bulletin
carries out fairly well the program
laid down for it by Clute. It is getting
to be a fairly good sized publication,
with its 32 pages. Whether it can be main-
tained at that level remains to be
determined. I sincerely hope it can.

The annual report of the Chapter
is nearly ready for the printer, & will

be entirely so by the time we
have succeeded in making a bar-
gain with him. The printers in
Binghamton want to charge us
more than they have done heretofore.
Do you think they ought to? I un-
derstand that the typesetters in N.Y.
state struck & secured an advance
in their wages last summer. That
may be the reason why our printers
want to charge us more money.
I am corresponding not only with
the Bingⁿ people, as Mr. Clute reque-
sted me to do, but with the Utica
firm which published my list
& which is the largest job-printing
concern in Central N.Y. If they
will do it for us cheaper, I see no
reason why we should be obliged
to stick to the Bingⁿ firm, do you?
If it is desirable to put on the title
page "Published by W. A. Clute & Co.," I
hardly think Mr. C. would have any
objection, as that is about the only
advantage he would receive from
having it done in Bingⁿ.

204 Ogleshorpe Ave.
Savannah, Ga.

March 16-1902

Dear Mr. Davenport

On coming home from church just now I found your last letter along with other mail. Yes, I rec'd your former letter enclosing Dr. W's which I will return in this. The copy of Rhodora also came safely, & I am ashamed to have to be reminded of my remissness in acknowledging. You must put it down to one's general lateness in correspondence when away from home. I thank you very much for remembering to send me a copy, which I should not have seen otherwise until my return to Clayville. I expect to leave here Sat 7, go to Charleston for a week then directly home.

In reading over your interesting article,

near town up. I wish a lady in Charleston who is interested in botany & one is going to try for South form of Woodwardia. Perhaps we may find out some thing more about it. I do not by any means consider *W. floridana* infallible. My throat is better but not well.

I do not know that it ever will be. Very change of weather seems to bring the soreness back upon me more or less. I find a considerable number of people who have some trouble to get rid of catarrh, or at least to get some relief from it. They are mostly people who are about the same age as myself or perhaps older. Have had catarrh all my life, but it seems to take a more active form as I grow older.

Sincerely yours

D. D. J. Clark

it occurred to me to ask why it would not be appropriate to classify *Osmoclea* & *Struthiopteris* among the evergreen ferns? Their fertile fronds always remain over till the next season, & why should not fertile fronds be recognized as well as sterile? True, they are not green, but they are complete & perfect, even more so than during the very short time when they are green. I thought I would suggest the idea to you & see what you thought of it. Of course we shall stick to *Xaphrodium*. I have always kicked on *Dryopteris*, & *Aspidium* cannot ~~take~~ be used for both shield-shaped & kidney-shaped *Indusia*. My own correspondence shows me that since the publication of my list there is a quite general adoption of *Xaphrodium*. Botanists seem to appreciate the unfitnes of *Dryopteris* to "fill the bill".

The *N.B.* of Annual Report has gone to the printer & I have just read acknowledgment of its arrival. I finally

made an arrangement with the *Biographants* people that was fairly satisfactory, I've usually got some paper to have the work done for them, as it always has been.

After *Underwood* had given you such a blast, he wrote me one also, & I will send it for you to see. He writes the occasion of one of my notes in Jan. Bull. to pitch into me on the "50-year rule", & at once writes me that I used an apology to Mr. Braun, & that I had known the fact which Mr. (mead?) states, I would never have his called the finely descriptive name of *Keop. Chamissoi*. For the totally misleading one of *trichosperma*.

I take before leaving here to be able to collect something.

For two days now we have had a fine warm rain & the grass & gardeners begin to look quite green. I do not expect to find anything worth while, but one never knows what

✓ | Clayville, N.Y., July 30/02

My Dear Mr. Davenport,

I have certainly been very remiss in allowing your interesting letter a month ago to remain so long unanswered. But I have not been well, & have been away from home three weeks, which has largely taken up my time. My throat trouble has been diagnosed by a specialist in N.Y. & another in Utica as neurotic, & as I have suffered from it ever since last fall, it is not to be diagnosed in a hurry. There is no cough connected with it & I have actually gained a little in weight this summer, but the throat is very uncomfortable & harassing all the same. I have been to the North Woods twice, in hopes of some improvement, but the excessive dampness of the weather made those experiments a failure, & the last time I came home

I was worse off than when I went.
However, I am now under a regular
course of treatment & am glad to
say that within the next few days
I can feel a decided improvement.

Dr. Waters has requested me to
forward to you the enclosed photos
for your inspection. They are by no
means the first of his which I have
seen, & in my humble opinion they
represent the more better than any
illustrations I know of, unless it be
those in Hook. & Shaler's *Geocora*. I sincerely
cannot understand how such things
can be made with a camera. I sus-
pose he has written you that he would
like to have these returned to him.

As for Underwood, no doubt he
feels that the whole brunt of his roman-
tature must fall upon himself, & it
makes him cross-grained to be opposed, -
the more so because the opposition car-
ries so much weight. That does not justify
him in being ungentlemanly however.
You take the right course in ignoring him
personally entirely. I am very anxious to see
your paper on *Nephtodinium*. When will it appear?

Sincerely yours
B. D. French

Clayville, N.Y. Aug. 15/02

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your letter & the Aug. No.

of Rhodora are received, & I must confess there is more of this Nephrad. question than I had imagined. As it now stands, you are unquestionably ahead, & I do not see how your argument can be answered except by the claim that Dryopteris has the precedence in point of time of publication, which is a foolish claim on account of the utter discrepancy between the thing itself & the description. I remember Mr. Juman writes to me that he could never recognize Dryopteris because it was a bastard name, & that describes it as completely as a single word can. The article is, I think, the most convincing & able of any that I have seen from your pen.

I do not recall what title mine

Edison gave to her paper in Torrey's, but it would not be at all surprising if she were to be influenced by Columbia, residing as she does in its shadow. You know of course the tactics they pursue there. No one can publish either in the Torr. Bull. or in Torrey's unless he or she will adopt the nomenclature which they sanction. By this means they fairly bulldoze writers into agreeing with them.

I regret to hear that you are worried about business matters at your time of life. Years ago, I cut loose from active business, with a very modest income, simply because I thought that it might breathe my life. And I have no doubt it has done so. Can you not do the same? I care not how small a man's income may be - i.e. if it amounts to a competence for living, he is better off to be relieved of the responsibility of business affairs after he is 60 years of age.

My throat is very much better this summer & my general health also. The Dr. calls my trouble a species of rheumatism of the throat & has cut me off from red meat & all sweets. But I'm afraid I don't follow the prescription closely!
Yours sincerely
R. D. Gilbert

Carville, N.Y. Sept. 19/02

Dear Mr. Davanport,

We are obliged to publish a list of officers in the C.C. Bulletin, to be used for in C.C. How does the following list suit you?

For President.

George W. Davanport

Dr. C. T. Kainer

Vice Pres.

Rev. S. M. Newman

G. A. Woodson

Sec.

H. B. House

Mrs. J. J. Fugie

Treas.

Wm. A. Graves

S. W. Bissell.

House and Graves both consent to serve, again if elected. I have had my enough and am ready to retire. Each ticket puts Rev. S. M. Newman in line for Sec. when you are ready to lay down the reins.

Kindly let me hear from you
as soon as possible. We are rather
late in getting copies to the Bull., but Mr.
Graves has been unwell for some time
& I have only recently heard from him
which was necessary to get the infor-
mation.

Yours truly

J. G. Gilbert

I would prefer to put Mr. Saunders
on first for Vicar, but Graves says
I would not accept.

How is your health nowadays? I am so full of Chap. matters that I haven't thought to make inquiries about yourself in the body of my letter.

Clayville, Vt., Nov. 7/03

My Dear Mr. Davenport,

Although you declined a nomination for any office in the Penn Chapter next year, you are still one of the executive Council for this year, & as such I desire to consult you.

Mr. Clute has called a meeting of the Chapter at St. Louis in the holidays at the time of the A. A. A. S. meeting. He has gone ahead & made arrangements for speakers &c. without consulting the Council, to whom alone these duties belong, & now wishes the Chapter to foot the bills. The officers consider this a high-handed proceeding on Clute's part and are disposed to refuse to pay. It is not probable there will be more than 6 or 8 members present, although the outside attendance may be very good. Will you kindly let me know what you think about it?

And here is still another matter about which we want your candid opinion. We have all become pretty tired of Mr. Clute's arbitrary & domineering manners. He habitually talks & acts as if he owned the Chapter & was at liberty to do anything he chose where it is concerned. So the officers and ex-presidents are considering

The plan of withdrawing from Clute & the Fern Bulletin altogether, & starting a publication belonging to the Chapter. No doubt you will think at once of the nomenclature that will be used, but that will be no bar, as each writer will be allowed to use the names he prefers, providing they are the correct names under the system which he uses. I suppose we would have to reduce the dues to 75c., so that a membership would cost no more than a subscription to Fern Bulletin. Clute would undoubtedly do all he could to injure us, but I believe we could hold a majority of our members in spite of him. as we could get better material for our publication than he could, and the magazine would cost us no more than it does now - i.e. than what we already pay him. Mr. House & I favor the change, but I have not yet heard from Mr. Graves who is to be Pres. next year. Of course Clute & a few of his friends would withdraw, but that is no more than we would expect. There would be no controversy. The Treas. would simply write Clute that the Council had directed him not to order any more Bulls. Then we would issue our own. If it is done it must be done at once, as the new Council comes in in Jan'y next. Please think it over & let me have your opinion as quickly as possible. Sincerely Yours
Ed Gilbert

tho' with little freezing & no snow
whatever. But the skies are lowering,
& there is more or less cold rain,
& I do not improve as fast as I
could wish. Probably I ought not
to expect it at my age. You & Mr.
Purish & myself are, with nearly
the veterans of Holston road & I hope
to keep in touch with you two as long
as we last. I have heard from Mr.
K. twice this winter. You say nothing
about your own health, so I hope
you are better than you were a
year ago. Anything that you may
have to send to me will reach me as
safely here as it would in Clagville.
I shall not go home until the middle
of April. Have done very little work
for a year past. What little study I have
been able to do has been devoted to
the movies, & I am getting together

V
204 Oglethorpe Ave. N.
Savannah, Ga.
Feb. 11 - 1905

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your postal has been for-
warded to me here where I am
spending the winter. It seemed
good to see your handwriting
once more. You may remember
that last spring I had an attack
of nervous prostration. During
the summer I quite recovered
from it, but when winter came
again & I was practically shut
up in the house, the trouble came
back upon me. So I just picked
up stakes, & came down here the
latter part of December. Even here
the weather has been pretty bad

quite a respectable collection. Could you tell
me where I can purchase a copy of *V. & G's*
Manual? In a list of prices, & at the same time
had one for use in the year, belonging to Dr.
However, I am anxious to own one myself.

The Index to *Trans. Bulletin* (first two
vols.) is not among the issues. A copy came to me
the morning for the first time. Now the
material in those vols. will be available.

Do write me about yourself, how
your health is & what you are doing in
science.

Very sincerely yours

A. J. Gilbert

Clayville, N.Y., June 29/05

My Dear Mr. Davenport,

Have you a spare friend or two of Miss Flosser's Nepenthes (Pitts. odense?) I have not seen it, but have recently had my attention called to it by Mr. Eggeston's list as N. ferns sub^d in the Fern Club. By the way, let me ask you if that is properly named? Why should it be named the same as a young one species would be, when it is acknowledged hybrid? It seems to me that the true designation ought to be N. ~~marginalis~~ x spinulosa, in the same way that your N. cristata x marginalis is designated. If hybrids are to be written the same as original species, then the florists' catalogues are no scientific as Gray's Botany. I don't believe in that sort of thing.

Have you seen Underwood's

recent judging with *Potamogeton*?
It is in the "Bude" "Forced" which
has only just come to land. He
changes his former *P. occidentalis*
to *P. silicifolium* Presl, and his
former *P. silicifol.* to a new species
viz. *P. Californicum* Wed. This
he claims is in accordance with
the latest researches. Do you think
that he has ever seen Presl's or his
specimens of *P. silicifol.*? Presl
to *P. occidentalis* he says: "The relation of
D. C. Eaton's sub. var. intermedium to
this species was pointed out to me long ago
by Mr. Gilbert, & I am inclined to regard that
form as representing the eastern extension
of the western species or vice-versa". I told
them plainly that I considered his occident.
& Eaton's intermed. as one & the same
thing.

Inasmuch as I am
a beggar for the Pittsfo. Dense, you
must allow me to pay the postage on
same. Accordingly I enclose 10c in \$'s.
If that is not enough I will send more, that
can I give you in exchange I wonder?
Heartily Yours P. D. Gilbert

Clayville, N.Y., Jan. 28/06

My Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your very nice friends of Dicksonia
came to hand in good condition last
evening & I have enjoyed looking them
over exceedingly. A bunch of their
growies together in the garden must
be handsome & fruitful. One of these
insects I must try to send you some.
Things in return that will interest
you. I am certainly deeply obliged
for these, which will go into my
herb. at once.

Sincerely Yours
A. D. Gilbert

It has just occurred to me
that you may think it queer
that I have said nothing about
your argument on species, i.e. that
the generic & specific together are what
properly constitute a name.

I should have said something if
I had not agreed with you entirely.
Your citations from Gray are
most ~~opposite~~ & can be only
answered by setting them aside
altogether. Underwood is very
fond of quoting Gray to the effect
that a species can have but one
name, but he doesn't show what
that name is or how it is formed.
I think you have by all odds the
best of the argument.

Clayville, N.H., Jan. 6

Dear Mr. Davenport,

I am writing again so soon because I want to make a suggestion. Your elucidation of *Nephrodium* seems to me admirable & convincing. But I do not like the retention of *Eu-Nephrod.* for the section with conniving veins. It seems to be too contradictory, & simply perpetuates Hooker's mistaken classification. In fact it changes his classification in no way except in the substitution of *Nephrod.* as a sectional name in place of *Lastraea*. If you would allow me to arrange it I would make it *Nephrodium* Desv.

Fictions -
Free veins *Eu-Nephrod* - Desv.
Conniving veins *Davenportia* - Gilchrist
That would be in line with *Fillicia*,
Lorinseria & other sectional proper
names. If your extreme modesty
should decline this, (which I hope it
will not) then some name might be
devised referring to the connection

of the fascicles of veins. This
it seems to me is due to yourself,
rather than to adopt such tau-
tology as the use of Hooke's name
involves.

Yours Truly
P. D. Gilbert

Chapel Hill, N.C., Feb. 19

Dear Mr. Davenport

Your note just rec'd. I am writing only to say that I have specimens from Europe also, some of which are labeled B. ternatum & some B. matricariae, but they are all the same & are all matricariae. They are not at all like B. ternatum from Japan, which I have also. The only thing I have seen that matches it is a single specimen collected by Dr. Huber's last fall. This was so peculiar that he could not help noticing it, & kept it by itself. It is one of three peculiar forms which I did not attempt to determine because there was only one specimen of each. But while the sterile leaf is ^{cut} very much like that of Japan, the fertile frond is slender & more delicate, & I would not take the responsibility of saying that it is ternatum. In fact, I do not believe that the real thing has ever been found in this country as yet. Can't say what may be found in the

future.

I wish you could find time to simply answer the following questions:

Do you believe in *Adiant. Jordani* against *A. emarginatum*?

Do you believe in ~~*Cryptog.*~~ ^{*Polyst.*} *Leucomori* against *D. P. mohrioides*?

Do you believe in *Cryptog. Stelleri* against *Pellaea gracilis*?

Do you believe in *Chaerophlebia auriculata* against *Aspid. juglandifol.*?

Winters & Galotti show by their figure how this species varies.

What do you think of *Ornithopteris* against *Anemia*?

And *Gymnopteris* against *Gymnogramme*?

And *Cheilogramma* against *Taenitis*?

You can answer these on a postal card if you choose, in the shortest possible manner.

The pkg containing my ferns has not yet come, but presume it will be here in day or two.

Hastily Yours

J. D. Gilbert

I will address this to your place of business Boston, where it will probably reach you a little sooner.

Clayville, N.Y. Feb. 20

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Just a line to let you know
that the pkge arrived safely this P.M.
Many thanks for the *Dicksonia*.
It looks very much like my filix fem.
of similar character.

Should not wonder if you were
right about the Arizona ^{of N. York} specimens.
Fact is they are hardly complete enough
to form a settled judgement on. I did
not intend to have you return the
aff. spec^{ns}, but probably you have
just as good of your own.

My list is coming on pretty
well, but as it will contain consid-
erable original matter, I don't like
to hurry it too fast. Have been feeling
miserably today; don't know yet
whether it is liver or a cold. Have
eaten nothing, which is all right
on Ash Wednesday, eh? Fasting is
often the best medicine.

Sincerely Yours
A. D. Gilbert

Clayville N.Y. Feb. 27

Dear Mr. Davenport

I had to write to Dr. Haberer to get some specimens of *B. dissect.* being entirely out of my self. He sent a lot of them & I forward the whole pkge with this. There are our four forms found here & a specimen of *B. occidentalis* from New Westminster. These are all I am able to send you. I have matricarial from here, but no duplicates. No other have I duplicates of bitematum. Mine are from Ala. By the way I hope you accept that as a good species. If you should not I fear it would disappoint your best friends, all whom I know regarding it as one of the best species in the genus. And the same with Eaton's tenebrosium. I have a large series of that, from sterile leaves no bigger than a pinhead to those with the leaf an inch long. But in no case can I see that it at all resembles any other species. I understood that Clute proposes to make it a var. of neat-folium, but that is simply ridiculous. It doesn't come anywhere near that. Have you a full-fledged specimen of *B. simplex compositum* that you could spare? Sincerely Yours

W. D. Silberh

Clayville, N. S. May 1

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your pkgs containing
Millsbaugh's specimens came
last evening & I have just con-
cluded work on them, - not a very
long job. Altho' several of them have
no fruit, I think I have located
them all except one, & that one
I can't even hazard a guess upon.
I have specimens of them all ex-
cept this one, and the entire absence
of fruit on this gives one no clue
whatever, even to the genus. Such
specimens have no value, and
Millsbaugh ought to know better
than to ask any one to bother with
them. However, I was rather glad
to see them & exercise my guessing
faculties on some of them.

You probably have rec'd Maxon's
catalog. As I expected, he follows
Underwood slavishly, but I do not
understand why *Ured.* has re-named
Lycopod. adpressum L. & M., I made it
L. Chapmani Ured. Can you explain
it to me? My list will be far from
such a handsome piece of typog-
raphical work as his, but I trust

it will appeal to the common
sense of botanists more surely.
I have not had time to examine
Maxon's carefully as yet, but mean
to do so as soon as I can get time.
Clute writes me that he proposes
to publish a list after both his
& mine are out. What his idea is
I can hardly guess, except that he
thinks that even I will not be
conservative enough. He has been
trying on one pretext or another
to get a preliminary look at mine,
but has not succeeded, I will not
until it is out.

You will find slips on each
sheet of Millspaugh's ferns giving
my views in regard to them. I
will return them at once.

Sincerely Yours
A. D. Gilbert

Clayville, N.J. May 25

Dear Mr. Davenport,

I have had a little correspondence with Prof. Lemmon of Cal. and he agrees with Dr. Underwood that his Shasta specimens are not ~~Polypodium~~ Mohrioides. I had expressed some doubt about Dr. U's decision, and Lemmon simply paralyzed me by asking if I had seen any quantity of either Mohrioides or Lemmonia to make comparisons. If not, why should I doubt Dr. U's determination, since he has plenty of material to study & make comparison with. So I was obliged to acknowledge that I had never seen any Mohrioides from So. Amer. & had no right to form any independent judgment. I had simply banked on Prof. Eaton's determination, but it is quite possible that even he did not have ample material for comparison. Prof. L. seems to have seen the So. Am. fern & has no doubt about the Shasta fern being distinct, so I shall give it as P. Lemmonia.

I intend to send you a proof of my Preface next week & would be

obliged for any suggestions you
may have to make. I expect the
whole thing will be in type next
week, but I shall have to see two
or three revises.

I notice you say you may
have some scraps of my desiderata
other than the four things you men-
tioned. Let me say that even a
scrap of any one of them will be a
great boon, as it would enable
me to remove an asterisk from
that species or variety.

Very sincerely
— J. D. Gilbert

Clayville, N.Y., May 28

My Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your letter enclosing the review of Mayon is recd, and it is needless to say that it meets my views to a T. The only thing we do not agree on completely is Eaton's P. Teuebrosum, but that is a very small matter compared with our entire agreement on the rest of the list. I have listed Mrs. B's Ophioglossum as mere forms, & to speak my mind freely I do not hesitate to say that if Dr. W. had not been so intimately associated with the Brittons, & no doubt deeply indebted to them in various ways, his own judgment on Mrs. B's species might have been different. Besides, it is a matter of upholding Columbia.

I laughed right out, most heartily, when I came to your very neatly put criticism on M's P. vulg. deceptum. I had thought I would not give it, not having seen either a specimen or a plate, but Mr. Chute writes that he has seen it and

considers it worthy of citation. So I see no objection to giving it under Dr. Millspaugh's name, which according to Maxon's own statement was its first designation. He discards it as a varietal name because some one else had a species so named, but if one acts generally on that principle all the "serratum" & "cristatum" &c must also be discarded, as it is easy to find species so named in the same genus.

So far as my notes are concerned, you are at liberty to make any extracts you choose from them, without using my name. The temptation to publish them was great where the opportunity was so inviting, but it certainly would be very impolitic under the circumstances.

I have already started a series of *Athyrs. cyclos.* in press for you, with a frond not yet fully unrolled, about 6 in. high, & covered with the large dark brown scales. I shall continue it along, with gradually larger fronds so that you can have a good series. Your experience with the indusia of *A. fil. foem.*

(2)

is a duplicate of my own two years ago. I have never seen a truly ciliated indusium on *Aff.* yet.

The letter of Dr. Christ has arrived and I will keep it for a day or two until I have time to copy the translation. It is a valuable document. I shall be glad to obtain even scraps of any species or variety which I have not got, & it is very kind of you to take the trouble to search for them. Hope you can let me know results very soon, so that I can cross off as many stars as possible. Find that my herb. is also lacking *Polypod.* *vel. rugatum* and *auratum*, your *Cystop. frag. laciniata*, *Pellaea occidentalis*, which you score so that I shall place it back under *atropur.* as var. *acciden.* & *Hamptosorus v. intermed.* Arthur, Mrs. Horton sent me a fragment of her fern & promises better this summer. Fortunately my printers have not sent me any proofs this week, so I am still able to add or subtract anything I want to.

Your M.B. will go back with

This letter. If you defer ^{publication} until mine
is issued (which I think will be some
time in June) let me modestly
suggest that you do not speak in
too high terms of my Catalog or its
editor.

Along with the Athyriaceae
roots came one of *Polyst. mucronata*,
another of *Lomaria*, & I think
one of *Polyst. Lonchites*. These are
all coming up, altho much later
than the Athyr.^m But they are no
later than our own *Nephrod. marginata*
which was so late in showing its
scrolls that I began to think some-
thing had happened to it. Glad to
hear the *Dicksonia cristata* is grow-
ing so finely. I can't understand
why Maxon should have omitted
that.

With best regards
Very sincerely Yours
G. D. Gilbert

I shall be sending you my com-
pact presentment in a short
time.

1 Clayville, N.Y. June 11

My Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your letter came this morning and as I intended to write you today, I will do so in answer thereto.

As I wrote you last, I made a pretty careful examination of those acute forms of *Polyst.* I really wanted to find good reason for calling *californicum* a species & making *scopulinum* a variety under it. But on setting out the whole display of specimens I could not help seeing that they were all forms of one species, only separated by matters of width, size & cutting.

So, after spending about a day making notes, I found myself back just where Prof. Eaton was when he prepared the "Pennis of N.A.," & there I propose to stay so far as the acute forms are concerned. I very soon became satisfied that *P. Lemmonii* was a distinct thing; & under the circumstances, as I have never seen any *So. Am. mohroides* & Underwood has, I think it best to accept his

determination. I don't want to appear unduly obstinate or prejudiced, you know. The case is quite different with Adiant. emarginat. Here we have Hooker's figure in Species Fil. as a guide, & it is exactly a representation of our Calif. species. So I have no hesitation in adhering to emarginatum.

As for the authority on Botrychia, you may be right; but as it is my desire not to introduce any more disturbing questions than are necessary, it will probably be best for me to let Eaton's name stand.

Ophioglos. arenarium is certainly only a form, and so I have listed it together with Engelmannii & Alask-
anum. B. matricariae is of course

the Var. rutae-folium, A. N. given by Eaton as our only European form, which "occurs in America only in Newfoundland N. Brunswick & the neighboring regions." There he was mistaken, as you have found it in Dedham, & I in the North Woods meadows, near where Mrs. Barnes used to find so many of her Botrychia.

The list is all in print, but I shall have to see one or more revisions yet before it will be safe to publish. Hope the Bot. Gaz. will use your review of Maxon.

Cordially Yours
B. D. Silbesh

Clayville, N.Y. June 20

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your kind letter of 6th inst.

should have been answered sooner. No apology was needed on your part for not answering my note from Savannah, & I regret to learn that you have experienced such a series of bodily troubles. However you are better now, & as the warmer weather comes on you will probably get over your cold & its results. Perhaps you may think it is gratuitous on my part to offer advice, but I also am very sensitive to colds & have adopted the plan of going south for the latter part of winter & early spring & find that it has been a great benefit to me. I believe it would do you good also, for as we get on in life it behooves us to take extra care of our health if we expect to live out our natural span.

I am much pleased to learn that you are likely to be at the N.Y. meeting. Miss Slosson writes me that at your suggestion she has related, or is to relate, some of her "Experience in Hybridizing Perus".

A capital idea, but I regret that she does not have confidence enough to read it herself. Probably Mr. Maxon will read for her, & I shall have to read the more general portion of Eaton's paper on Isoetes. Mr. Clute will have a paper for publication in the Proceedings, but I presume it will not be read as he does not think he can be present. There will be enough material however to fill a couple of hours very comfortably, & that is as much time as we are likely to have at our disposal.

Hoping to see you in your usual health at N.Y. next week,

Yours sincerely
J. D. Gilbert

Clayville N.Y. July 7

Dear Mr. Davenport,

I meant to have written

you soon after returning from N.Y., but one thing and another has intervened to prevent. I wanted to tell you how much gratified we all were to have you attend the meeting of the Fern Chapter and take an interest in its proceedings. For one, I felt it an honor that the veteran fern student (for we are all only students) of the country should come from Boston to take part in the meeting.

But the attendance this year did not compare with that at Boston two years ago. That was due, in part at least, to your influence & efforts to make the meeting ^{at Boston} a success. The light-

attendance in N.Y. was no ⁽²⁾
doubt a result of two or three
causes. Bronx Park is too far
away from the city to encourage
much local attendance: N.Y.
members were somewhat put-
out by not being appointed on
the committees, as they ought
to have been; and the week
was an unfortunate one for
the A. A. A. S. as well as for
our chapter, inasmuch as
it was commencement
week all over the country
& professional men largely
had to stay at their own institu-
tions. All things considered, our
chapter probably fared as well in
attendance as any of the sections,
there being only about 500 present
in all. Will you kindly
let me know how many parts
there are to be of your new school

work on ferns and what is (3)
the subscription price for
copies with the larger plates?
I am glad you are to get out
something of this kind, as I
know it will be framed on
moderately conservative lines.
Were you aware that Mr. Maxon
is at work on a list of all the
Nor. Am. ferns, giving synonyms
range & a good many details? I
understand it will follow Dr.
Underwood's new edition com-
pletely in nomenclature. If that
is so, I have it in mind to issue
what I may call "A Conservative
Check List of Nor. Am. Pteridophy-
tes", making it very inclusive
& putting both genera & species
on an alphabetical basis, for
greater convenience in reference.
Please do not say anything about
the matter, as I have not yet

mentioned it to a single (&
Botanist before this. At present
I am waiting to see both Dr. U's
book & Mr. W's list. My action
will depend somewhat on the
character of those. I should not
recognize all of U's *Potrychia*
as species, because I do not be-
lieve they are all tenable. Do you?

By the way, I wonder if
you have even a single specimen
of *Ophioglossum Alaskaicum*, or
Potrychium boreale which you
could spare me? Of course there
is nothing in American species
that you want, but I could give
you some oddities that might
please you, or interest you, rather
in exchange. Or something from Jam-
aica perhaps you would prefer.

Excuse this paper, but I was too hot
& lazy to go down stairs for something
better. Sincerely Yours A. D. Gilbert

Clayville, N.Y. July 23

Dear Mr. Davenport

Two weeks ago or more I wrote to you, but not having your address before me I addressed the letter from memory & perhaps it has gone astray. I wanted a prospectus of your new work on ferns. I want to subscribe for it but do not like to do so until I know something about its price & other details. If you will kindly send prospectus giving prices of different sized plates &c, I shall then know what to do.

Hope your trip to N.Y. was not detrimental to you. I have been down in central Pa. for a short time. Very sincerely Yours
B.D. Gilbert

Clayville, N.Y., Aug. 23.

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Enclosed please find list
of my additions to distribution.
You did not have in Brit. Comm.
& I do not know anyone will
care for it, but I thought it might
be as well to jot down the No's
for it as they came along. Perhaps
it might be useful some time.
Your list has neither Pellaea
intermedia nor P. marginata,
so I put in my localities for those
species, altho you probably have
them from the same sources.
I am mailing the list to Mr.
Sant along with this letter, ex-
plaining to him what you want.
By the way, this list enclosed
does not contain any revision of
Atthys. fil. focus. As I have about 110
sheets of this from all over the country
I did not take the time to compare with
your list, but if you would like to
have me do so, I will make out a list
of the states from which I have it.

If you propose to make Cyclosoorum a full species, as I am fully persuaded it is, I can give you the distribution of that also. I happened to say to Dr. Underwood that I regarded it as a good species, & you see he puts it in his new edition as such, but gives no description except to say that it is larger in every way. The probability is that he does not know its distinctive points. Have you read his book yet? If so, it must have been a shock to you.

You don't know how glad I was to receive those specimens of B. boreale. They are so good that I should be extremely glad to have your own labels to accompany them, if you can find time to write some. I am surprised that Mrs. Britton should keep all of your Ophiogl. Alaskaeum, altho that seems to be the style at Columbia in order to make a good "type" sheet. Before long I propose to send you a little pkg of West India species which I think you may not have.

Cordially Yours
Ed. Gilberk

Clayville, N.Y., Aug. 25

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Will you allow me to call your attention to a matter which has long been a puzzle to me?

Years ago Prof. Lemmon discovered a fern in the Huachuca Mts. which Prof. Eaton at first published as *Aspid. Karwinskyanum*. Afterward he, or some one else, changed the name to *A. patulum*. Now I have four small fronds of Prof. Lemmon's collection. I also have a frond of Bringle's from Mexico, which is labeled *A. patulum*. But none of them agree with a frond from Jamaica bearing the same name and which I have no doubt is the genuine species. Nor do the others agree with Jenman's description, which is extended & very definite. They do agree however with the descrip. of *Nephrod.*

Karwinskyanum in the *Synop. Fil.*
I would suggest that you ^{explore your own and} ~~you~~ ^{run over} to Cambridge & see what material they have there in these two species and also read over Jenman's description in his *Ferns of Jamaica*, published

in the Jamaica Bot. Bull. which
you will find in the herbarium library
unbound. My 4 fronds from
Arizona are all small - not much
over a jt l. stipes & all - subdeltoid in
outline, in one case broader than
long. The stipes is delicate & two of the
fronds have the rhizome at base. Now
in patulum the stipes has a thick mass
of scales at base, while Karwins. has
none or very few, which is true of the
Arizona plants. It differs also in the
cutting & shape of pinnales as well as
in other ways which you will see by
comparison. N. Karwins. does not grow
in the West Inds, so Jermann has no
description of it, but the descrip. in Synops.
Pill seems quite satisfactory & to my
mind seems to identify Linnæus's fern.
It would be a fine thing if the fern
could be restored to Prof. Eaton's original
determination. There is so much criticism
of him & of his work nowadays, that it would
be a satisfaction to see some of his
critics get a set-back. Of course I am
merely making a suggestion to you. If
on examination you find I am wrong, there
is no harm done, & I shall accept your con-
clusion cheerfully. Sincerely yours B. D. Gilbert

Clayville, N.Y. Aug. 27

Dear Mr. Davenport,

I happened to have out some of my Jamaica Duplicates today & took the opportunity to make up a little pkge for you. I trust that some of them at least will be new to you. You will notice that I have labeled them in accordance with Junman's nomenclature, as I consider him by far the best & safest authority on the West Ind. species.

Please don't think that these specimens place you under any obligations whatever to me. On the contrary, I have long felt that I wanted to send you something that might prove acceptable, in return for favors of the same kind which you have shown to me. Perhaps you are too busy at present time even to look them over, but you can lay them aside until the spirit moves, then you may enjoy them.

One favor I might ask, which is that you will let me know some time when you are sending me a line, whether your old correspondent Mr. J. Reverchon, of Dallas, Texas, is still alive, & if so whether he still resides at Dallas. There were a few things which he sent you that I would be very glad to get, such as *Pellaea aspera*, *P. flexuosa*, *Notholaena caudata* & *Cheilanthes Eatonii*. I would write to him if he is still living & try for some or all of these. Also is Mr. Suksdorf living & where? He sent you *Aspidium scopulinum* which I lack.

I hope you are getting on well with the Manual. Since writing you last I have sent a frond of Lemmon's *Nephrod. Karwins.* to Mr. J. Purman and asked him to compare it with *N. patulum* of West Ind's & let me know what he thinks. He holds *patulum* & Mexican *um* as two separate species.

Sincerely Yours

P. D. Gilbert

My health is much better.

Clayville N.Y. Sept. 70

My Dear Mr. Davenport,

I owe you an apology for my long delay in answering your notes, but the fact is that beside being very much out of sorts I have waited for the *Athyrium* fronds to become dry in order that I might send you a pidge at the same time that I wrote you. Today I have put up the pidge & it will go to mail with this. The cultivated fronds are not a great success, the two largest being what I have called *forma Hillii*. But you will find some much better specimens in another sheet, one being the tip end of a large frond with indusia which I think will show the character very nicely. I came upon it when looking over my duplicates, not knowing that I had such a specimen. There is also a full frond of *Athyrium cyc. strictum* with red stem, besides several small fronds in different stages of growth, the cultivated one that is not yet unrolled being particularly interesting. I have also enclosed a

specimen of Lycopodium Chamaecyp. from our N.Y. state station, which I am offering to the Chapter in the next Bulletin.

I congratulate you on settling the question of N. morricoides in favor of Eaton. That is the way it will have to stand, & I half suspected so before I put it as Lemmonii. The presumption was however that Urd. had seen good specimens of the original plant, & as I had not, I was unable to dispute him. Besides, Lemmon was so sure about it, that it was almost impossible for me to do otherwise than as I did. Perhaps the reason why you have not heard from Urd. is because he has been absent from home - somewhere in the west - for quite a time. I had a line from him today saying he was on his way home & might stop over to see my Botrychia. So I rather expect him here tomorrow P.M. but do not imagine he will stay long. Ever Sincerely Yours B.D. Gilbert

Clayville, N.Y. Oct. 11

My Dear Mr. Davenport,

I was sorry to learn that you had met with an accident to your eye, but as it seems to be recovering, it will probably be no permanent injury. From my own experience this fall I know what it is to be debarred from work on account of trouble with the eyes. With the advent of cooler weather my eyes have improved very much, but I have to be careful not to use them too steadily.

Now let me take up your letter and answer the points in it seriatim. Then I shall not forget any of them.

I think if you write to Mr. Maxon you can get him to loan you the Florida specimens of A. crost. lomarioides from the National Herbar. Those will undoubtedly be more ample in every way than my own, which came from there also. You no doubt have plenty of A. aureum in your own collection. I have a small root specimen of this, but none of the other. But the difference between them is striking when seen growing naturally. A. lomari. is a larger plant than A. aureum & its habit of growth with the comparatively short sterile fronds outside of the tall fertile ones in the center, which are fertile down to the very base while aureum is not, (bad English, but it is written & you will understand)

renders it a marked plant. You rather begged the question when in speaking of size you stated that A. aureum in Florida grows to the height of 10 to 12 ft. How do you know that? Have you ever seen it? Or do you take Eaton's statement for it? Eaton did not know lamar, as such, & took everything of that kind for aureum. I have seen ~~them~~ growing in Bermuda, & beg leave to doubt if aureum grows to that size. I believe it was lamar of which he was speaking when he made that statement.

I have no rootstock specimens of A. cyclosoorum, but the species does not depend on that. It is the indusium which tells the story, fringed as it is with jointed cilia ^{and of the round sort} will send you my specimens to look over & my description of the species also. It will answer, whether you call it Athyrium as I do, or Asplenium. I have not published it yet but if you choose to give me credit for elucidating the species you are at liberty to do so, providing you agree with me as to its validity. I make also one or two varieties as you will see when you receive the specimens.

Jenman's new series is being published by the Trinidad Botanical Garden. The first series was pub'd in Jamaica, & both of them are completely filled with clerical errors. He sends me the new series corrected by himself in ink, and some of the pages are pretty

well scribbled over. You could prob-⁽²⁾
ably get Clute to send you his sheet on
Botrycn. Juncari to look over, if Timberwood
has not goided them all. I saw Urd's sheet
at Columbia last June & it was crowded
with "type" specimens. He certainly appro-
priated all that Clute sent him. I have
one little specimen which Clute sent
me with his first lot, but I advised
him to let Urd. tackle it, so I got no
more, & this is not really a typical
specimen. I have not Luerssen's
figures so was unable to judge about
B. matricariaefolium, but thought it
a range if you & all our botanists except
Wood had gone so much astray on it.
Wood himself published neglectum
early & evidently did not know of Luers-
sen. Glad you are able to correct Urd.
as you seldomly will on many
other things. Druery's note makes a
good point, the very one which I made
to Clute in writing him soon after
Urd's July article. I shall not be sorry
to see Dryop. antagonized, but hope you
will feel it right to use Polystichum for
the free-veined, rounded-veined species,
those ^{truly} ~~of~~ parusole I mean.

Miss Glosson wrote me she had
found in St. Caupstosorus & Aspl. ebenum

on limestone cliffs." In short the conditions for soenoides were perfect, & nothing lacking but the soenoides; Very neatly put. I wrote her it was probably too far north for even these favorable conditions to take effect. Shall be anxious to learn the final result; or her attempt to produce soenoides by hybridization. If she does, that will settle the matter.

Please let me know whether you want to see my Fla. specimen of Acrost. aureum with root, and I will send it on with the spec^{ns} of A. cyclos. Have you got any West Ind. specⁿ of Tephrod. patulum to compare with Dumroii's spec^{ns} from Arizona? If not I would like to send you my specⁿ to look at. I believe Lem's spec^{ns} are Karwinskianum not patulum, if mine are good representatives of the plant he collected.

You can retain the description of cyclosorum till you are ready to return it. No hurry about it. It does not include the variety strictum which I describe separately.

I hope this will find you improved in health & in the condition of your eyes which are so essential in botanical work.

Very sincerely Yours
O. D. Silberk

Clayville, N.Y., Dec. 74
my Dear Mr. Davenport,

For the last 5 or 6 weeks

I have been too busy with other matters to pay any attention to ferns, but having now finished up my business for the season I feel at liberty to do what I want to. Your last note has not been acknowledged I believe, & I am behind with all my scientific correspondence.

There are two matters about which I desire especially to write you. Rather late in the fall, sometime in October I think, I received several caudices or crowns of *Atyr. cyclosora*. You will remember that when I sent you the description of this species I left the root undetermined. At that time I had not seen any root except the little young thing loaned to you. Well, I was much surprised by

over

those which came to me. One or two had some decayed fronds still clinging to them, & one had new fronds ready to start the next season. The caudex looked like a bunch of celery, or, to compare it with a fern, it was more like a crown of *Struthiopteris* than anything else I have seen. They came by express, in a box, from Brit. Columbia, & having been some time on the way, I was anxious to get them into the ground as soon as possible. So after giving them a good examination, I had them planted out. But you can see that they are entirely different from the long rhizome of *Filix-foemina*, which, altho thickly studded with stipes, never has them bunched together like celery.

Another matter is this: when you sent me your list for additions to range, I do not remember that you included either *Botrychium* or *Ophiogloss*

(3)

You will notice that Underwood gives *B. Coulteri* as "growing in geyser basins, Yellowstone Park," & nowhere else. Last June when we were in N.Y. I told him I had it from northern Cal. I had seen his specimens & recognized it at once. He seemed much surprised & said he had never heard of it anywhere else than in the Yellowstone. About a year ago I received a fine pkg of Cal. ferns & mosses from Mrs. Bounce, the daughter of Mrs. Austin who used to send Prof. Eaton so many things. Among them was one specimen of *Botrychium* which she did not know & of which she had never seen a duplicate. It lacked the fertile stipe, but that is not really essential in one of the ternate *Botrychs*. When Dr. W. published his monograph on *Botrych.* I made up my mind that this agreed with the description of *B. Coulteri*, & when I saw his

(4)

specimens they simply confirmed my previous determination. The specimen came from Lassen Peak, Cal. & a sentence from John Muir's "Mts. of Cal." shows that the locality has the same character as the Yellowstone. Muir says: "Of these, Lassen's Butte is the highest, being nearly 11,000 ft. above sea level. Miles of its flanks are reeking & bubbling with hot springs, many of them so boisterous & sulphurous they seem ever ready to become spouting geysers, like those of the Yellowstone". In her letter Mrs. Ponce said that the specimen was gathered in "King's Meadow near the foot of Mt. Lassen", so if there is anything in environment, it would seem as tho it ought to tell in this case.

I don't want to tire you by writing too much at once, so will stop for this time. Sincerely Yours
B. D. Gilbert

Hope the Manual is getting on well.

1
Leavittville, N.H., Dec. 31.

Dear Mr. Davenport,

Your good letter of 27th inst., reached me in due time & I propose to occupy a part of this last day of the old year in writing you an answer, that I may not go over to the New Year in your debt. Let me take the subjects of your letter seriatim.

It is gratifying news to learn that your MS on Genesis is making such good progress. I shall take great pleasure in reading it, & promise you to make any and all suggestions that occur to me, altho' I do not imagine they will be very numerous. And if any of the suggestions strike you favorably, I shall feel that you have not sent me the MS. in vain. I forwarded to you this M.S. a copy of the published papers read at N.H. last June. Hope you will

pardon the condition of the pamphlet, but it was poor Bonier & is the only copy I have yet seen. I sent it because I wanted you to see what I had to say about *Athyrium*. It may not convince you, but it will at least show you why I feel convinced myself. I notice that Lawson in Canada uses *Athyrium* as a full genus. My catalogue of plants issued last year by the Vienna Exchange (Botanical) also uses *Athyrium* in full & not as a section or *Asplenium*. So I am inclined to think that the working botanists of Germany accept the genus. And by the way, those are the conservative people also. I have rec'd two quite large pkgs. from Germany the past summer, & in neither of them have I seen any indication of their following Presl, Kunze, or any of those authors who have tried to "reform" fern

nomenclature. *Aspidium*, *Struthiopteris*, *Pteris*, *Cystopteris*, *Tonaria* are all used, & inasmuch as Presl's *Ternstroemia* has been in print about 60 years it is fair to believe that if the Germans were ever going to use it, they would be doing so now.

As for that root of *Athyrium*, it is not present under bin. of snow, but when it is get-at-able you shall have one.

To a certain extent I agree with you about Dr. W's work on *Cotonechium*.^{But} I have *C. ternatum* from Japan and I hardly think I should say that ours was the same as that. Nor would I say that our eastern form is the same species as the *big silvifolium* form of the west. You see, all *Cotonechia* are built on the *ternatum* plan, and it would be possible in a ^{good} general way to claim that there was

only one species in the world. That
 would ~~surprise~~ however, with such
 great variations as exist in different
 countries & even in North America. You
 seem to think that "size, texture & mere
 shape of segments" have nothing to do
 with species. Here I cannot agree with
 you. I believe that all of these have more
 or less influence on species & ought to be
 taken into consideration. I cannot
 acknowledge that mere bud forms are
 the only specific characters in the genus.
 Does not the environment have more
 effect in creating species than any
 other single influence? Evidently
 that is the dominant influence in cre-
 ating *B. sumicola*, which you believe
 to be a separate species. And so with *B.*
Coulteri. To my eye & judgment it is
 quite a different thing from any of our
 eastern forms. My own impression
 would be that our eastern forms

come under *B. matricariae*, the same as those of Europe, with obliquum + dissectum, as vars, & probably the northwestern form, which Underwood has named *occidentale*, as a var. also. *Intermedia* is certainly a good variety, too. But I would hold *bitermatum*, *silicifolium* & *Coulteri* as distinct species - *punicolum* I have not seen. *Oblioglossum* must be reduced in the same way. It hardly seems to me that the so-called *O. arenarium* is even worthy of varietal rank.

Do you not think that *Struthiopteris* is a good genus? It seems to me that its distinct root character & netted vein entitle it to that rank & my German friends would hold it. But I would never apply it to *Lomaria* as Underwood does. That is subversive of all order & decency.

I do not take *Rhodora* regularly but will send for a copy of the Jan'y No. to see what surprise it contains. My list will probably not be ready until after Maxwell's is out. I have not heard from you for some time but several times busy with the book. (over)

Wishing you a happy New Year
& good health throughout the year,
I am

Sincerely Yours
C. D. Gilbert

I meant to have called your attention
to one particular feature of *Athyr. cyclos*.
That is that the young indusia are fringed
with long jointed cilia, which is not
true of any form of *Filix-foenicula*.
I remember that the fringed indusium
was the only permanent feature you
mentioned for establishing your
species *Asplen. fibrillosum*. If it was
good in that case why is it not good here
also, especially when the cilia are
jointed? I have examined hundreds of
specimens of *Fil. foen.* from all parts
of the country, but found the indusia
only jagged, never regularly ciliated.

The citation of Bot. terreat. obliq.
as Eaton's combination must be
placed on Eaton's own shoulders.
He gives Var. obliq. (Muhl.), dissectum
(Spreng-Muhl.), lunarioides (Michx.),
with no other authorities, thus leaving
it to be inferred that he himself is the
party who reduces them to vars. Are
you sure you are right in saying that
these varietal combinations belong
to Dr. Wilde? Because, if so, I must
change my authorities. I have no copy
of Wilde's works.

Mason has sent me 3 Japanese
ferns for identification, which he had
already sent to Dr. Wud. The latter was so
busy he could not attend to them, & Mason
encloses Wud's letter for me to see. At
the close Wud. says: "I thought I told
you that Cav. made Lectaria before I
said he did in my Genera of Ferns. It dates
from 1799 & we have the correct reference
at the Garden." I took the trouble to look

This up I found that Leav's publication could not have been earlier than Dec. 1799. The question then arises how early had Swartz announced Aspidium? I don't mean to say that I would give up the use of Aspid. even if it was 6 months or so later than Lectaria. The latter never came into general use, while the former has been used for 100 years. But it would be a satisfaction if we could prove that it really antedated Lectaria. You may have to revise what you have said on this subject.

I have only just noticed that Dr. C's letter is in French which I read as easily as English. I thought it was German, so only looked at the translation. Miss has given a correct rendering of every thing except varietal names, which she took to be adjectives & translated accordingly. Dr. C. does not seem to understand that Dr. Urd. has "seen the original type from Presl's herbarium" of B. cilifolium & that it coincides exactly with the largest specimens from Calao. So he should be given to understand that Urd. is following Presl in this matter. I also believe this to be a good species.

Why is not Woodsia obtusa Plummerae
The correct combination? Plummerae
was its first name under Woodsia, & that
being the case, what right had Eaton to call
it glaucescens? It was dedicated to Mrs.
Plummer, whose maiden name was Plummer,
& it doesn't seem right to take it away from
her, especially as, according to Gray's rule,
she is properly entitled to it. Is not that so?

Thyrium cyclosoeum Ruprecht.

Caudex?

Stipe about $\frac{1}{4}$ length of entire frond
broad & heavy, fronds 3 to $5\frac{1}{2}$ ft. long, 12 to 20
in. wide tripinnatifid, not quite bipinnate
or pinnate-oval reduced suddenly at, and sin-
uate to within an inch of tip, and so reduced
at base. Center pinnule 9 to 11 in, long $\frac{1}{2}$ to
2 in. wide, lowest pinnule sometimes
reduced to 2 in. long. Pinnule spreading with
long acuminate tips. Pinnules stalked $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{8}$
in. ^{long} $\frac{1}{4}$ long, $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{3}{8}$ in. wide cut nearly but not
quite to midrib acute, segments nearly
equal in size for $\frac{2}{3}$ length of pinnule
3-4 toothed at end & also on anterior edge.
Sori small generally roundish 40 to 70 to
a pinnule on full grown plants. Indusium
short, early in season fringed with long
jointed cilia which disappear with age,
seldom laminate but almost always
hipposcrifiform.

This description is taken from specimens
in my own herbarium.

Ruprecht's own description of this
species was as short & laconic as most of
the Linnaean descriptions. It simply
read *Indusium brevius et sori plurimique*
rotundi. If it were not for the fact that the name
was given so late as 1843, and not only

21. The average prices paid patrons for milk or cream. By months if possible.
22. The average yearly production of these establishments, in butter and cheese.
23. The usual ways of packing butter and cheese for shipments.
24. Any peculiarities of factory organization, management or experience.
25. Markets to which most of the factories (creameries) send their products.
26. Average number of patrons and of cows contributing to a factory.
27. Proportion of dairy farmers who are patrons of creameries (factories).
28. Average distance, and the longest drive, from farm to factory.

3. Farm Dairies, or Private Dairying.

29. Methods common for keeping milk and separating cream on farms.
30. Is ice or cold water depended upon generally for farm dairies? If not available, what substitutes are used?
31. How often is butter usually made, how handled until sold, and how packed for market?
32. The quantity of salt per pound of butter commonly used.
33. The usual markets for butter made in the farm dairies of the State.
34. Average price received for such butter by the makers during the past year, and by months if possible. The highest and lowest prices.
35. Description of any peculiarities in farm dairy practice, anywhere in State.
36. In what forms is cheese made on farms and to what extent?
37. Can good cheese be obtained at retail in the country districts? What kinds and forms are preferred by dealers and consumers? What are the usual retail prices?

4. Milk Sales for Town and City Supply.

38. Where milk is sold for town or city use, is it usually cooled before leaving the farm, and how?
39. The best milk markets and the distances milk is ordinarily sent to reach them.
40. How is the milk mainly sent to market? In cans, or jars, and what kinds?
41. Is the shipment or delivery daily, or oftener, and the hours?
42. The usual prices for milk, per quart and per gallon, when delivered to the consumer; average for the year and monthly prices if possible.
43. The same when sold in quantity to sell again. 1st. What do the farmers receive? 2nd. What do dealers pay? 3rd. What is paid for freight and other expenses?
44. Are there markets for skim-milk and butter-milk in any quantity, and at what prices?
45. What is the recognized value of skim-milk and butter-milk on the farm, and at the factories? What disposition is usual for the by-products? Is any special treatment common?

5. General.

46. To what extent are imitations of butter and butter substitutes sold in the State? And how do such sales affect the markets for dairy products?
47. What laws are in force in the State affecting dairy interests, and how are they enforced?
48. What State organization or authority exists for execution of dairy laws?
49. What State organization of dairymen or of creamerymen? Names and addresses of secretaries wanted.
50. The same as to county or local organizations of dairymen, or in their interest.

his specimens but those of others who (2)
knew his are exact, it might be as diffi-
cult to identify the species as it is to identify
a good many of the scarcely described
Linnaean species.

In this country Prof. Eaton had no diffi-
culty in identifying the main form of the
species but he did not appreciate its spe-
cific character & ranked it as a variety of
A. filix-foemina, this character, altho' depen-
ding partly on size & on the cutting of the pin-
nules, is correctly indicated by the young sorus
& indusia as has already been pointed out. The
rotund sorus & the jointed cilia of the indusium
are only to be seen on the new fronds soon
after they open, & there are none of these in the
Eaton herbarium. The species on this continent
seems to be confined entirely to the Rocky Mts. &
Pacific coast. The specimens in the Eaton her-
barium from Brattleboro, Vt., & from Philadelphia
are believed to be only densely fruited speci-
mens of A. fil. foem. incisum, and the same is
true of all the so-called cyclosorum specimens
found in the east, at least all that I have seen.
It ranges from central California to Alaska, & in
some of its forms is found in Montana, Idaho &
Washington.

It is hardly necessary to
cite particular specimens for a species that is
found in all the large herbaria. The Gray herbarium
has two Russian specimens from the St. Petersburg
herbarium, one from the Amur region, the other
from Unalaska which was the type locality.

Cybalomyia *lutea*

Blue Hills - St. Louis, Mo. July 7, 1897
1898 U.S. Geol.

at Lake Michigan, Michigan, U.S. Geol.
5-10,000 ft. July 7, 1897

Michigan - near Abitibi, Quebec
at St. Louis, Mo. July 7, 1897
U.S. Geol.

Cybalomyia lutea *lutea* *lutea*
near Abitibi, Quebec, U.S. Geol.
at St. Louis, Mo. July 7, 1897
U.S. Geol.
specimens like the others, equal in size

Did I tell you I had sent
a friend of Nephrod. Karwins.
to Pennan to get his opinion
as to its being patulum?

The more I see of it the more
it seems to me to agree with
the description of Karwins.

One of these days I may send
you my specimens of
Asplen. acrostichoides and
Thelypteroides to see what you
think of them. Swartz gives them
as two separate species, but
I should call the latter a variety
of the former, & it is far more
common.

B. L. Gilbert.

Nephrodium Rich.

- aquilonare (Mason) Gilbert.
Boottii (Tuckerm.) Baker.
----- fr. multiflora; Gilbert.
conterminum strigosum (Fee) Dav.
cristatum Michx.
----- Clintonianum (D. C. C.) Dav.
----- Laucastricium (Willd.) ?
----- marginale Dav.
filix-mas Rich.
----- incisum ? ~~M. T. C. C.~~
Floridanum Hook.
fragrans Rich.
Godeanum Hook.
----- celsum (Palmer) (Clintonianum 9.82)
marginale (L.) Michx.
----- elegans Robinson
----- Traillae (Lawson)
~~patens (Sw.) Desv.~~
Mexicanum Hook.
patens (Sw.) Desv.
patulum Baker
rigidum argutum (Kly.) Dav.
simulatum Dav.
spiculosum (L.) Desv.
----- dilatatum (Hoffm.) Baker
----- intermedium (Willd.) Baker
thelypteris (L.) Desv.
----- tripinnatifidum Dav. ?
unitum glabrum (Meth.) Dav.

- ✓ Adiantum tricholepis
- ✓ Polyst. aculeat. scopulium
- Nephrod. contermin. strigosum
- ✓ Ophioglossum crotalophoroides
- Botrych. simplex compositum

Above I am most anxious to obtain.

Species of which I have foreign but not native specimens.

- ✓ Polypod. Swartzii
- Taenitis lanceolata
- Ceratopt. Thalictroides
- Asplen. serratum
- " septentrionale
- Polystichum aculeatum
- ✓ " acul. angulare
- Nephrod. unitum glabrum
- Nephrolepis acuta
- Ophioglos. palmatum

Any of these would be gratefully rec'd the first five particularly, as I have no representatives of them, either native or foreign.

+ *Adiantum tricholepis*

21. The average prices paid patrons for milk or cream. By months if possible.
22. The average yearly production of these establishments, in butter and cheese.
23. The usual ways of packing butter and cheese for shipments.
24. Any peculiarities of factory organization, management or experience.
25. Markets to which most of the factories (creameries) send their products.
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Botrychium ternatum *Oncidenae*
Gilbert

Plants 10-13 in. high, stipitae separating $\frac{1}{2}$ -1 in. above the root, both stout, but not as strong as in var. *intermedium*. Stipe of leaf 5 in. long. Leaf 3-4 in. long, 5-6 in. wide. Pinnules of lower pinnal 1-1 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. long, $\frac{1}{4}$ - $\frac{1}{8}$ in. wide at base, sometimes deeply pinnatifid, stalks of lower pinnal about 1 in. long, second pair of pinnal cut nearly to the costa with 3-4 rounded lobes each and a terminal one. Lobes round-ended generally entire but very faintly toothed.

This is the least-divided form of the species & apparently the least common. It was found in only one locality, on the flat of a stream in Deerfield, Oct. 15. Years ago I found the same form in the Mohawk Valley; & in 1898, after Dr. Underwood had published his monograph on the ternate *Botrychia*, I sent him a tracing of the plant, asking him where it should be placed. He answered as follows: "Whether your tracing labeled 'Mohawk River plant' is an enlarged form of same (viz. sub-var. *intermedium* Eaton) or is Eaton's northern N.Y. type of his var. *australe* I cannot say. It does

not match either, nor is it typical (2)
obliquum!. I have waited thus long
to have somebody give the variety a name
& description, but these plants having
come into my hands, it seems to have
devolved upon me to name it. So I have
given it a title which will show that the
type came from Oneida Co. N.Y., altho'
it has doubtless been found in other
localities. In this variety the tendency
to be ternate is not always so pronoun-
ced as in obliquum. Sometimes it
seems to be almost regularly pinnate
& sometimes the basal pinna is
pin. lower on the rachis than the
one which should be opposite.

From an article on Botrychium
ternatum in Cent. N.Y. to be pub^d
in April No. of Fern Bull.

On reading over your letter (3)
I see that you are referring to
the form which I spoke of as
naming for Dr. H. Perhaps you are
right in regard to that, & in any
event I should not do it without
his consent after a full & careful
examination. I had not thought
much about it lately, & hence
mistook your meaning when I
first read your letter. The Orei-
dense I consider good. It can be
picked out every time as distinctly
as dissectum. I got only 4 fronds of it
myself, 2 of which are without the fertile
stem. I also got 4 or 5 nice speci-
mens of intermedium, but most of
the collection was obliquum. Habera
has all kinds. Do you know whether
the Gray Herb. has any specimens from
Japan? I have half a notion to send
for their material to make compar-
isons. Your own sheets are so large that
I should be afraid to trust them even
by express. Dr. Robinson has always
been very kind in lending me whatever

I have asked for.

(2)

A. sphenium; and as that was the first time it had been published as an Asplenium, we must use the full name given it by Aiton, and not hybridize it by using his generic and going back to Linnaeus for his specific. This was Gray's method in dealing with nomenclature, & it is certainly the common sense way. It does away with the fad of searching through obscure books to find an earlier specific than the one in use, a proceeding which has created great instability and endless confusion in the science. It also prevents such meaningless repetitions as Phlegopteris Phlegopteris, and Scelopendrium Scelopendrium.

(1)

In the matter of specific names I have followed Mr. Geo. E. Davenport in adopting the views of Dr. Asa Gray, our most distinguished North American botanist. His theory was that while a plant can have but one name, that name must consist of both a generic & a specific to be complete. A specific alone carries with it no special significance, as it may be used with several different genera & be valid in each case. Take for instance the specific name gracilis. We have Pellaea gracilis, Symnogramme gracilis, Cyathea gracilis and so on. The combination of generic and specific, therefore being necessary to constitute a real name, it follows that we must use this combination entire, as it was originally published by the author who first put the two together. If we use the generic name of one author and the specific of another (unless the former has used it also), we are simply making a hybrid name. Thus Linnaeus, not understanding the true character of the fern, or else mistaking the character of the fern, called a certain species Acrostichum platyneuron. Thirty six years later Aiton, seeing the true nature of the species, transferred it to Asplenium and called it

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,

BUREAU OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY,

DAIRY DIVISION.

IMPORTANT ITEMS OF INFORMATION REGARDING THE DAIRYING OF ANY STATE.

1. Dairying, Dairy Farms and Farmers.

1. Counties where dairying is most general.
2. Proportion of dairy farmers to other farmers.
3. Average number of cows to the (dairy) farm.
4. Names and addresses of a few farmers who keep the most cows on the least area. Add, if possible, number of cows and of acres, estimate of feed bought, and average yield of the cows.
5. The improved blood predominating in dairy cattle and its extent.
6. Length of the usual milking period.
7. Length of pasture season and character of pasturage.
8. General character of winter care and feeding.
9. The main supply of water and methods of watering.
10. The months of greatest milk production. Is winter dairying practiced?
11. What is usually accepted as a satisfactory yearly product for an average cow, in pounds of milk or butter (1 gallon milk equals 8 $\frac{3}{4}$ lbs.).

2. Creameries or Factories, and Their Patrons.

12. Number of creameries or butter factories, and cheese factories, in State.
13. Number organized and started within a year. Where?
14. Number closed within a year. Where? and reasons.
15. Are the factories cooperative, joint-stock, or proprietary, and which system seems to best suit the patrons?
16. How large a part of the factories are operated upon the separator plan? What other plans? And what plan best suits the patrons?
17. Where is the largest factory or one having greatest number of separators? What kinds of separators? Largest quantity of milk received per day.
18. At how many factories is the milk or cream paid for on basis of a fat test?
19. The length in days of the usual working season of factories.
20. What Sunday work is usual at creameries or factories?

16

specimen there myself in 1883
in company with Mr Pringle
who told me that the plants had
retained the same character and
presented the same appearance
every year since he first found
them some years previous.

There was apparently no lack
of nutriment to nourish a gener-
ous growth, yet the plants were
always weakly, the largest being
hardly robust enough to stand
without support.

Southwick Mass.
March 29th 1878

Mr C. L. Savinport

8 Hamilton Place

Boston Mass

} Dear

Sir. I have started a small trade
in collecting native plants for
cultivation. Orchids, Liliums
Ferns, Shrubs, Trees, &c,
Cypripediums, Lygodium palmatum,
&c &c. List sent on application.

If you would give me
names of parties who deal in
our native flora, here as
in Europe, I should appreciate
the kindness.

Yours most truly
Edward Gillett

Southwick Mass.

April 3-1880

Dear Sir. I do not
keep these ferns in
stock, but will try
to get you some roots
although I fear it will
be too late for this spring.
As for Herbaceous specim-
ens, I take orders and
fill them in the fall,
2.00 per doz. for those
named in your list

Yours most truly

Edward Gillett



WRITE THE ADDRESS ON THIS SIDE - THE MESSAGE ON THE OTHER



Gen. C. Davenport
Bedford
Mass.

80 Elizabeth Street West-
Detroit, May 3^d
1873.

Mr. Geo. E. Davis & Co

Dear Sir,

I have just rec^d.
yours of 20th ult., and would
gladly supply any of your deci-
duations, more especially that you
mention my friend Miss Hosmer's
name; but my Collection has been
largely drawn on of late, & so
I have but few for exchange
at the plants you wish for.

I send you, however, specimens of
Allosorus acrostichoides from Île
Royale, L. Superior. As I leave
in a few days, on the first boat,
for Lake Superior - and will
have an hour or so on Île Royale,
I may be able to get you better

specimens of this rare fern.
I have many of the ferns
you are wanting in; but not
in sufficient supply for return.
I however add a little plant,
Trigonotis vulgaris, which I
know is becoming very rare in
the East, & may be wanting
to your herbarium - also some
specimens of flowering *Saxum* -
rare. - The books I enclose,
the former plants go separately,
same mail. -

I would be glad to have,
if your duplicates, a good
specimen of *Osmunda cinnamomea*,
var. *frondosa*, Gray, which my
collection is wanting in.

Yours truly
Henry Gillman

Well-mated specimens of *Aspidium*
Spinulosum, variety *intermedium*,

dilatatum, & *Boottii*, would also
be acceptable -
H.G.

59
80 Elizabeth Street West; —

Detroit, June 4. 1873.

Mr. Geo. E. Davis sent

Dear Sir,

Your favour, for which I am exceedingly obliged, arrived during my absence at Lake Superior. I have only just returned. I found it quite icy there; & had but little time on Isle Royale, not having much opportunity for doing anything botanically — to my disappointment, I expect, however, to be able to visit the island again this season.

I followed your advice in opening your package, ~~unrolling~~ it the reverse way; & found that but two of the specimens were at all injured, & those very slightly. I do not know, however, that this way

of making them up would always
turn out as well; & I consider
the packages made up between flat
pasteboards much the safer way.

I enclose you some more of
the Perigoneola vulgaria, as requested;
& will be glad to do what lies in
my power, in collecting, &c. ---

I have always had little
faith in the varieties ^{Aspidium} of Stenulosa,
& I wished to compare others views.

It is a perfect Protonotus of forms.
Again thanking you for the specimens

I am, Dear Sir,

Respectfully yours
Henry Gillman.

C. typhae toledensis grows abundantly on
Sic Royale, & was blossoming freely
when I was there.

H. G.

Mr. Geo. C. Davisport
& Province St.

Boston

Ms
H. G.

80 Elizabeth Street West,

Detroit, July 3, 1873.

Mr. Geo. E. Sargent

Boston, Mass.

Dear Sir,

Yours of the 23^d inst., as well as the package containing the nice specimens of *Obolus* in. var. *perdona* arrived during my absence from home. I hasten to thank you for your kindness. You must be peculiarly favored in this variety;— here it is rarely seen. Your package arrived in good order; though I think common pasteboard would answer equally as well as the wooden boards you send, & not weigh so much.

I have again visited Lake Superior & also Lake Michigan,

but had no time for botanizing to any extent worth mentioning, as my visit was purely business.

I discovered the Wolffia (Columbianum here, years ago. It is quite abundant at two points. I also found the W. Brasiliensis, though not so plenty. I

enclose some of the former, at your request. It should be seen growing to appreciate it. The two species are very distinct, though such minute plants. I add a little paper of flowering Linnaea, which is a great rarity,

When on Lake Superior (at L'Ance) I was able to procure Dr. Engelmann the much-wished-for fruiting specimens of Abies balsamea, a tree which it appears the botanists are all adrift on -

I procured some excellent specimens showing both this & last season's cones. I had already procured for Engelmann the male flowers.

I have not heard of Miss Hosmer, except through you, since she left Detroit.

Is she residing in Boston?

Excuse great haste, & believe me, Dear Sir,

Very Respectfully Yrs,

Henry Gillman.

I was able to blossom (June 5th) the Aplectanthe hypoleuca. It must be a shy bloomer, as I have never been able to detect it in blossom in our woods, & out of 30 plants transferred to my garden only the one mentioned flowered. I have kept the plant for you. H.G.

Not for use in any article on "Scientific Notes at the Royal" in "Applicant's Journal"

sent packages for me of weight
over the regulations, xc., xc. But
this, of course, I try always to avoid.
Mr. Scudder of Boston told me that
even insects were often sent in the
same way. Such a scientific
place as Boston should be well
posted by this time. Of course
the intention of Lortie is to class such
specimens with "roots, scious & plants":
I mean "botanical specimens." —

I regret I have no duplicates of the
typical form of Spinulosum to send you.
I shall try, however, to enclose with this
a specimen or two of Botrychium Lemairei
which I found, for the first time, on a
rocky islet off Isle Royale, Lake Su-
perior, the other day. From my own &
friends' experience I judge it must be rare.
I have many applications for it, but
will spare you some. I should like to
see your B. lanceolatum ^{of this species}, you know,
there is apt to be mistakes made. I found it
& B. muticarpifolium on L. Superior, years ago.
Glad to hear of Miss Hosmer; to whom I
beg to be remembered. —
Yours truly
A. F. Gillman.

of Aug. 9th?

(80 Elizabeth Street West,

Detroit, August 30. 1873
(Not West Detroit)

Mr. Geo. E. (Davenport,
Boston, Mass.^{to}
(No. 8 Province St.)

Dear Sir,

Yours of the
25th & the 26th insts. together with
package of Ferns were duly received.
I have only just returned from
another visit, of nearly five weeks,
to Lake Superior. But unfortunately
the nature of ~~my~~ business prevented
my collecting very extensively.

I am much obliged for
the ferns you now send. The
specimens of Oreochloa are particu-
larly fine ^{examples} of that curious
abnormality = obtusilobata. An
other of Aspidium Spinulosum are an
interesting exemplification of the force

of variation in that species. I have, as I before expressed to you, but little faith in those varieties, ^{as such} as I have traced them merging into each other; ^{& again} (for instance) you will find the Van Boottia running down by finely drawn gradations into *A. Cristatum*, or what very nearly resembles that species. But this is all most interesting to a believer in evolution, as I have been from my childhood. (I remember a conversation, ^{on the subject} in my mother's drawing room, held about thirty years ago, when I was a very little child, which I can now give the drift of, so strongly did it impress me. This was before Darwin was heard of, at least in his particular dogma).

Some of these varieties, with further modification (progression), & the dying out of intermediate forms, will,

doubtless, in the lapse of ages be left isolated; i. e. become good species, as we say.

Your inquiries, as to the postage, I will answer by informing you that 5^c additional was charged me on your packages, which with the 9^c p^d by you would make the amount of 14^c total postage. Of course this is not worth troubling yourself about. But I will tell you my experience. I always, lately, followed Colonel Olney's & others' plan of simply marking such packages "Plants", & then inform the p. o. clerk that the package contains no M.S. & is to be charged therefore at the rate of newspaper postage. You must always know more than the clerks! or they will be apt to trouble you. I never, however, have any trouble, & often mail from all sorts of places, as well as from where I am known. The clerks have sometimes even

80 Elizabeth Street West,
Detroit, Sept. 22. 1873.

Mr. G. E. Davenport,

8^o Proviso St., Boston, Mass.

Dear Sir,

None of the 10th ins. was
received; but absence from home has delayed my reply.

The specimens^{you} enclosed me clearly *Botrychium lanceolatum*,
Angustum; and compare well with specimens I have
from Lake Superior & Penn^a. - Better with the latter.

They appear not quite so fleshy, however. And this is
a point Mr. Wats (our best authority on *Botrychium*)
lays a great stress on. But in dried specimens this is
often difficult to decide. I heard from Mr. Robinson, &
sent him specimens of *B. Lunaria*, as requested. Mr. Faxon
has not written me, & not knowing his direction I was
unable to send specimens, which I should otherwise have
forwarded him, though my supply is running low, from the
excessive demand for specimens from my botanical friends.
How distinct *Lunaria* stands! I found *lanceolatum* &
maticum growing together on Lake Superior which gave
me a little shock at first, as they seemed to run together.
And yet they are evidently good species - though Mr. Wats

confesses himself puzzled sometimes to separate some of
the forms.

I enclose the *Wicksiafa* shells, sometimes 100 years
old. They were found in the same place. They
are generally well preserved for the reason, I think,
that the Emperor of Russia has valued highly the
larger shells and exceedingly rare. Few are much larger
than the others. The largest I ever saw was the
size of a half dime. — They are found only on one
beach on Isle Royale. —

Yours truly

Henry Gillman.

Moistening the stone brings out the colors somewhat, even
without polishing. H. G.

80 Elizabeth Street West,
Detroit, Oct. 1, 1873.

Mr. Geo. E. (Davenport),
8 Province St., Boston, Mass^{ts},
(Dear Sir; -

Enclosed find specimens of
Potyichium Simplex and *Marsilea quadrifida*
I have at hand, rec^d last evening. - I am
obliged to you for your thoughtfulness. The specimens
of *P. Simplex* I am glad to get; & should you come across
more, & have any to spare, try & remember me. The
Marsilea is a curious plant. I rec^d it once from
Mr. Peck, from Hancock Lake;^{Conn.} Your specimens seem
more luxuriant. - I have planted some of the seeds in
my aquarium, & shall look for results with interest.
It is remarkable that its habitat should be so
restricted, as it appears so easy of introduction. Had
we a pond in our neighborhood, sacred from the inroads of the
Cotters & Vandals of Civilization, I would try & intro-
duce it here. Do you think it would grow in our river? I once
introduced the beautiful *Helminthium* here. It flourishes, naturally,
at Monroe, near us. - In great haste, but
truly yours
Henry Gillman.

Does the var. *Dissectum* of *P. ternatum*, Sw^g.
(formerly *P. lunarioides*) grow with you?

BANCROFT HOUSE,

ISRAEL B. NORCROSS, PROPRIETOR.

East Saginaw, Mich., Oct. 17th 1873 -

Mr. Geo. E. Davenport, Boston, Mass.

Dear Sir,

Yours of 8th inst. duly reached me, forwarded from Detroit. The package of specimens I hear have also been rec^d at my house in Detroit. I am much obliged for your kindness. Did you notice my note on Aplectonum hyemale in American Naturalist for October? Do you find this plant in Mass^{ts}? It appears to be a "fly bloomer." I am anxious to obtain good flowering specimens. - I shall be happy to remember you should I ever collect more of the B. Linnaria. I collected a little more of the Allison's Cryptogramm, & have a specimen growing in my garden, on

a sort of rockwork made for it. It requires
peculiar treatment; but appears to be doing
very well. The *B. lunarioides* is our
common form of *Potrychium*.

I agree with your remarks on Gillman.
The great master mind spoke the entire truth
when he said - "Beauty when unadorned is
adorned the most."

I am pleased to think the specimens
of *Chlorostichites* proved so useful to
your son -

I am here for only a short
time. When writing, always use
my Detroit direction; as my
letters are always promptly forwarded
to wherever I may be.

In haste, but

Very truly Yours
Henry Gillman.

I shall be glad of the *Potrychium* complex.
H.G.

BANCROFT HOUSE,

ISRAEL B. NORCROSS, PROP'R.

East Saginaw, Mich., Oct. 27th 1873.

Mr. Geo. E. Lamport,

Dear Sir;

Yours of 22nd inst. is before me, forwarded from Detroit; & I am much obliged for the enclosed specimens of Botrychia — especially the Simplex. The list I can scarcely mark satisfactorily, being away from home; but it is probably tolerably correct. It is possible I may have more duplicates than marked; though my collection has been drawn on so largely, & so little added to by collection of late, that I am in doubt. — Thanks for your remarks on *Apletetrus*. I can easily let you have some of the living plants by mail, from our Woods back of Detroit, as soon as I have opportunity. My garden plants are about a month above ground. — I have never grown *Cypripedium arictum* — May, thanks for your offer

Enclose a few of my seeds for your boy & friend. They may be of some use to you. I have had a little piece of animal, but a recent school exhibition, not much effect.

of the roots; but as I have hardly the proper place for them, it might perhaps be better not to disturb them again on the risk of their doing well with me. I would be much obliged, if you succeed in getting the flowers, for a dried specimen. - I see you are acquainted with my friend Wm Booth. I have had some pleasant rambles with him around ^{& Boston} Detroit. He is great on the Carex; - & an excellent botanist. - I am very grateful for Miss Hosmer's resemblance, and hope you will give her my kind regards. We had the idea (in Detroit) that she was going to be married; but seem to have been mistaken. Mr. Felt's B. ternatum, you enclose, might well be considered, from the shape of sterile lobes, the var. obliquum. Have you not got the B. lucariaoides Dunlop? This, with its large, coarse (somewhat), thick, obovate, kidney-shaped lobes, is our commonest form. - I can let you have specimens.

I am still detained by my duties at this place; but hope to get away soon, as I wish to visit some of my wife's relatives in Ohio before the Autumn is over. It seems rather wintry already.

With many thanks for your kind offers to exchange &c. I remain
Very truly Yours
Henry Gillman.

Cheboygan, Michigan,

October 21. 1875.

Mr. Geo. E. Davenport

8 Hamilton Place

Boston, Mass^{ts}

Dear Sir,

Yours of the 30th ult^o, reached me on the 17th inst., forwarded to Mackinac, where I stopped two days on my way to this place.

In regard to Batrachium lunaria, I am unable to answer you until I can have recourse to my specimens. As soon as I return home I shall be happy to give you the desired information. I would be glad to know the reason suggesting your inquiry, by all means. - I saw Dr. Gray's notes; but have not much faith in such varieties, as there described. Gray says

as to stipe segment, "nearly sessile". - Can he have made such a mistake as not recognizing B. matricariaefolium? It is true he called specimens of this species B. lanceolatum, with the exception of a few weeks in Detroit, I have

spent the summer & fall on Lakes Superior & Huron.

I have added some interesting & rare things to my collection,

such as Pteraspora Andromeda, Selaginella selaginoides, &c.

Use my Detroit direction in writing, as my letters are forwarded to wherever I may be.

I noticed your advertisement.

Yours Truly,
Henry Gillman.

but saw not a blossom, as usual.

I shall be glad to let you have any variety coming in my way; but you must not expect much from one so overtaxed as I am now = a = days; and the worst of it is I do not expect it to grow better but worse in this respect.

Thanks for your extract from Eaton.

Hoping these brief lines may prove of interest, if not altogether satisfactory, I am

Truly yours
Henry Gillman.

I have never been able to procure Angström's monograph. Have you seen it? - I think your friend Mr. Pingle must be the gentleman to whom I sent some Lis lacustris lately, from the Straits of Mackinac.

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80 Elizabeth Street West,
Detroit, Nov. 25. 1875.

Mr. Geo. E. Davenport,
8 Hamilton Place,
Boston, Mass. ^{to}

Dear Sir: -

Yours of 20th is rec^d.; & in reply I would say that all my specimens of Botrychium lunaria Swartz (From Lake Pigeon, Mich.) have the strob. segment sessile or nearly sessile. Some few specimens have a greater approach to being petioled than the others, & would doubtless be considered as petioled. Gray's description is "nearly sessile".

As for the confounding of B. lunaria & B. matricariaefolium, I cannot see occasion; though B. lanceolatum, Aug. is frequently confounded with the latter. Walt., the best authority on Botrychia (in this ^{in separating these last} country), writes me that, he relies on the more fleshy ^{strob.} frond of lanceolatum.

as a distinction. You sent me
from Sudbury, Mass., good lancoletatum.

Years ago I collected, at Lake
^{State of Michigan,}
Superior, ^{all} growing together in an
open Copse, on sandy bank, the
small ^{+ larger ternate} forms of B. Matricariaefolium,
& the small as well as the larger
ternate form of B. lanceolatum.

The circumstances were decidedly
~~not favorable~~ ^{favorable} for concluding them all
diverse forms of the same species.

Gray pronounced all B. lanceolatum, Ag.,
which then had no place in his
"Manual". The following year, ^{or later,} I
found in dense beech woods, also
at Lake Superior, the small simple
form of matricariaefolium. This
he also pronounced ~~matricariaefolium~~,
lancoletatum. This accords with what
you write me; & the specimens you
saw in his herbarium are probably
the plants to which I refer. The
lanceolate divisions are to me the most

reliable point in lancoletatum as
separating it from matricariaefolium,
in which the divisions are ^{obtuse} ~~flat~~ or
rounded. — The ternate, larger forms
are difficult to distinguish otherwise.

But B. lanaria Swartz, as I
know it, is a most pronounced un-
mistakable species. —

Gray is probably terribly over-
waked of late with his California
plants, &c. Knowing this, I have
refrained from writing him very
much, ^{of late;} though I have ever found
him the same, I must add —
always obliging. He was never
inclined to be exuberant in the
letter line. I regret that any
such feeling as you describe
should have arisen.

Four days ago, shortly after
my return, I found an abundance
of Aplectonum in our north west woods.
I was here at time of flowering, ^{also,}