



Dear Uncle Walter:-

I have missed you at the Shakespeare, and I expected to thank you for your dollar at the last one. I am so sorry that you have had a cold, - it is no weather to go out. This is a picture of Brattle Street during the recent floods followed by ice. I was on my way to see you but turned back.

People have been wonderful about paying their dues, - first Mrs Washburn sent me two dollars, and then Mr Washburn sent me a check for two dollards, - the Hatches have sent in four dollars. It is not

often that a Treasurer is kept busy returning money but I cannot be responsible for more than two years at a time. Pity I cannot apply it on account of one or two people who are slow at payments! I am saying nothing more.

Miss Margaret Lane thinks that she would like a young companion and a young Miss Clark appeared for inspection, - unknown to herself, - at Lois Howe's. I think the aforesaid Miss Lane has not been a member very long and she took the chances of being with older people, - and I told Mrs Lane some felt that we needed men rather than more women! I fear it was not cordial and I fear she did not like it, - and I wish I had not spoken. If there is any more voting I shall insist on our ballot box being used.

I shall not be at the next meeting probably as I expect to be in New York.

I am so sorry for May. It is a great strain.

I love your little pictures!

Sincerely yours,

Edith Plumer

January 24th, 1927

My dear Mr. Deane,

Henry and I want to
thank you ever and ever so
much for the handsome as-
paragus fork you sent us.
I have never seen one just
like it before and it simply

fascinates me. I do think
it is one of the cleverest con-
trivances I have seen.
We both adore asparagus
so I am sure we will
use the fork of the. It
was dear of you to remem-
ber us and we appreciate
the thought fully as much

as the delightful gift.

Very sincerely,

Elizabeth Balfour

November 25, 1925

3 Cornhill Avenue

Cambridge, Mass.

that - we should be counted
among the number that
occupy your thoughts - at
such a time.

The children have enjoyed
their books, so much
Kingalee always writes in
such a delightful vein
and Peggie is simply en-
chanting with Prime Tip-Top.

She wants me to tell you
especially that if you will
only come down, she will
show you her \$5.00 Columbus
so that you cannot ask
her now why she doesn't
put it in.

I have heard nothing, since
Mr Bailey's return, except
that a delightful after-
noon he spent with you

(May - June 1892)

My dear Mr Jean.

I really didn't mean
to let so long a time
pass before thanking
you for your kind re-
membrance of us all
at Christmas Tide.

It was a great sur-
prise to us all to find
your generous package
awaiting us on our re-
turn, and we were very
much touched to think

and what a charming and interesting
conversationsist - you are, and I feel
greatly disappointed that - I could not
have been at - that - tea-table too.

I am glad that - he had the pleasure
of visiting you. for he always enjoys
seeing you so much.

Will you kindly accept my thanks
for my little trifle - and also for your
polite remembrance to us all.

With kind regards to Mrs Stone and
the rest of us - for the year I am
anticipating,
yours sincerely,
Elijah P. Spauld
& Co. N. H. 11 -

My dear Ma. Frank,

I want so much to thank you for your kind thoughtfulness of us all at Christmas time. It has touched us very deeply to have so many of my dear husband's friends remember him through us and to know that he is really not forgotten.

It was very kind of you to say that you liked the book. I wish I might have

known more fully your interests and so have
made a better choice.

I was so sorry to learn from your letter
that Mrs. Drake was not so strong and
well as she should be. I had hoped
that the long summer among the hills
would have proved more beneficial.

Please remember me to her and I
sincerely hope that the New Year will
be for you both a peaceful one, full of
many blessings. Always yours cordially,
Elihu R. Bailey

was the fourth that I have lost
in my family within the year, and
I felt that I had nothing to say
that could in any way be a
comfort or consolation.

Last summer my sister at
my earnest request underwent
an operation to regain her health.
She lived just long enough to
pronounce the operation succes-
ful - ten days - and then left us.

Still it is all so very hard to have
them all leave me in such a
short time, yet I firmly believe
that one should be hard not
think that one's trials are any
different from his fellowmen. I
only ask that strength may be
given me to see that every thing
is done and so far as human
aid is possible, they do not suffer

With kindest
regards to
both you
and Mrs. Drake
Yours sincerely
Eliza R. Bailey

and

Sunday.

[Feb. 15/94]

My dear Mr. Drake,

Thank you so much
for your very kind note in regard
to my dear husband. Tom Mr. Bailey
has had angina pectoris now ever
since last spring and it has
been very hard for us to face the
ordeal that I knew he must
undergo.

This fall the attacks grew
so severe and returned with
such rapidity that I had a
consultation, but all agreed
it was a losing fight, the
doctors telling me that the

attacks would get more and more severe until the end came.

Three weeks ago he had such a severe attack that the doctor, running all the way from his house without hat or coat, was barely able to save him. Then after that terrible attack he rallied and has been more comfortable, able to sit up a half-hour, to read a little, to have me read to him, and with a better appetite, so that even against the doctors I began to hope that he was here for a longer stay than they thought.

The attacks, however, come so suddenly. While I was reading to him on Friday

he suddenly expired at me and said, "It is coming again," and now the short and labored breathing - so distressing to watch and hear - has been going on since that time. Whether the doctor will be able to prevent its culmination in another attack remains to be seen. It certainly is terrible suffering when it comes. Of course he is better than he was but each time he never gets quite back to where he was before.

I have often thought of you & Mrs. Stone and the great sorrow that came to you in the loss of her father and mother. I had intended writing her, but my dear father

My dear Mr. Grant,

I want to thank
You for your kind letter and
wish to say that the funeral
services will be at the house,
6 Cushing Street, on Monday
at two o'clock. I should
consider it a very great favor
if you would kindly notify
Professor Robinson and Mr.
Rand and kindly explain
to them my lack of strength

and endurance to meet the
great demands on me. This
slope prevents my writing
them personally.

With love to Mrs. Deane.

Yours most sincerely

Eliza R. Bailey

Saturday.

6 Cushing Street.

that you will publish your notice
of him. He would have appre-
ciated so much for doing
it, and it will be such a
pleasure to us all that one
whom he knew so closely
should honor him in this
way. Of all the many notices
that I have already received
over eighty - it seems to me
that the enclosed expresses
more fully the spirit of my
dear Whitman. When I
wrote and thanked the

Ms. A. 9. 2. 48
The S. 488/2000
My dear Mr. Deane,
I am so sorry that
you should have been obliged
to write twice before getting
an answer to your most
kind letter. I can only
plead extreme fatigue
and much work. You
know, of course, that I
am still teaching in Gator

that I could only stop for
one week, that I attempted
morning but found that it
was an utter impossibility
until after school was over,
to meet my expenses I
have dismissed the maids
and am doing the house-
work.

Letters are still coming & to
be answered and I look at them
in di may and simply shelve
them until after school. I am

Simply & hurried and people must wait.
I shall & that I have not to repeat the

D.C. West-English took and have had a
great deal of party reading. Please remember
that I am not quarrelsome & am simply
representing my own report of the
letters which I should have been answered
at once.

Walter has no middle name but
Pip is Margaret Emerson. I do hope

before the close of college.
I have tried to do nothing
hurriedly and I can see
just as dear Whitman would
want it. I wish now that
I had asked him several
things, but I dared not
fearing to alarm him or
that he would realize how
my ill he was. That soon
I could not have borne.
It was much easier knowing
that he did not know in -
- - - - -

edita, he wrote me such an
interesting note of his friend-
ship for Mr. Bailey, - how
he had walked and talked
with him, then adding:-
"I said to myself, 'now I must
try to do something worthy of
such a man,' so I wrote
what was in my heart,
but I feared that I
had failed."

You will be interested to
know that this little edi-

Journal sold the whole edition,
that it was reprinted by re-
quest - and even then I suc-
ceeded in getting only fifty
copies. I know nothing ab-
out the first edition and
only heard of the second
from a friend.

I wanted very much to
see you, but I am at home
just Saturday and Sunday
so that much has had to be
crowded into these two days,
would it not be possible

for you to come to this school to see me?

I could see you any day, if you will.

Let me know what day you are coming.

The next convenient time would be from

1:45 to 2:30. I could see you in a

quiet corner and there are several

things that I may much need your

advice. Mr. Pardo's advice, - especially

the disposal of the Political Books,

all of which must be decided upon

expressions of sympathy

I am,

Yours with sincerity,

Elizabeth C. Bailey

March 20

and
Mar 7/14

My dear Mr & Mrs. Frazer,

I want to thank you
so much for all your kind
words of comfort and sym-
-pathy and for the spray
of pink carnations which
you so kindly sent in
memory of my dear
husband.

My mother, sister, father
and now my dear hus-
band all love you

Mr almost within the year
seems sometimes more than
I can bear; and one of
the hardest things is the
breaking up of the
hour, so full of its asso-
ciations and memories,
to which I came when
I was but eighteen years
old.

It is well perhaps that
I must go to Boston
every day and teach
and that I cannot
let myself dwell

constantly on all that they mean &

Mr.

That Mr. Bailey had the rare gift
of making friends & fully appreciate
with all these in coming letters around
Mr. nearly five hundred; fast among
them all, none seemed nearer or
were more often or affectionately
spoken of than you, and I earnestly
hope that in a long time he may
dwell in your thoughts.
With grateful remembrance

My dear Mr. Drake,

The twenty-second
of February is drawing near,
the one day in all the year of
which my dear husband was
most proud

I can think of no better
way to celebrate his birth-
day than to send a few
of the flowers which he
loved so dearly to a num-

of his friends whom he so
deeply valued.

Ever since I can remember
he always expressed his devotion
to snapdragon. He always had
them in the garden and painted
them in many different colors.
Will you then accept these few
flowers as a tribute to the
memory of ~~our~~ who held you
so warmly in his heart?

Yours most sincerely
Eliza T. Bailey

February, the twentieth

Crackers, and they live on Mt. Vernon
Stair. She was one of the dear friends
of Whitman and of your Reg. Mas.
and her love. But you
know what a school of 300 boys is
like, the demands on one time, the
never ending job, so that all the
time seemed filled ^{the winter} and the
choice glimpses of you and of Mrs.
Howland dwindled monthly.

Perhaps next year I shall learn
to "snatch" a holiday and have the
real grasp of your hand and hear
the real sound of your voice and
talk to you of Whitman.

I do so hope that you are better
from the rheumatism, really well -
and that the year has been one of
great comfort to both you and
Mr. Rand. Please tell him he
is in my thought
Margaret & Whitman if they

don't with me, would, I want, wish to
and the warmest affection to this year
and one warm, my own, with
me, my dear, you my dear,
my heart - always devotedly yours
Edw. G. Taylor

Recd
Aug 13/921

My dear Walter Deane, [Providence, R.I.
Aug. 10, 1921]

I have been lying
in bed, resting up, these last few
days, but I have read a lot
of Gen. Gordon and consoled
Henry James' letters. Consoled I say,
because even better almost, like
mine, is more "natural." Naturally
"natural" is a word which I
"like" very much. I hope that you
have a corner of "natural" in
your mind.

[Nov. 21 / 1921

Ernestine Murray]

My dear Walter Drane,

So many days have flown since that nice hour I had with you. I did so much appreciate your kindness in coming and I was so delighted to hear all about you and your work.

Now weeks have flown, I fear since the promised photo graph came to my door. Now I gloat over it! I shall hardly dare show it to Margaret.

Whetman said right away
"How father would have liked

"⁴" and I could just see the
very place in his room where
he would have put it.

The little humming bird
certainly adds interest, but the
best part is to have you, really
you, where we can look at
you as much as we please.

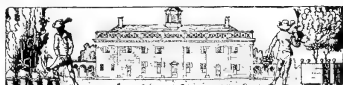
I am having it framed
and shall hang it down-
stairs some where, as a daily
visitor.

I delayed writing to get for
you my article on how we
bring up robins. It takes a
long time to read a magazine
but here you are and don't

Letter to Helen & Co.

The Bailey family send kindest
greetings to you for Thanksgiving and
wish you to show how well we feel
sometimes in perusing the pictures of
Mr. Bailey's friends - Walter Stearns.
I have them, very fine thoughts
I hope Mr. Stearns. I suppose there
has been no change.

With warmest regards,
Eugene P. Bailey



PARTING GUESTS

BY MARGARET EMERSON BAILEY

IN THE Chinese language there is a picture for the word hospitality. Almost any one could guess it. Two quick strokes of the pen in a fork for a biped, a flat stroke above him, the proffered roof. Take the horizontal stroke away and you have mere man, destitute, seeking shelter. Add it, and you stand committed, what you have is his. That that simple act is fraught with responsibilities we discovered when, in a similar attempt to communicate by sign language, we planted vines about our porch. And how lavish we were with our offer, much as if the Chinaman had repeated his symbol down the length of an interminable scroll to catch first, not the understanding, but the eye. At one end it took the form of a pipe vine, its great leaves a flat curtain against the sun. In front rambler roses whose comfortable crotches could not be missed, and over which, to eke out the foliage, the akebia twined its delicate five-fingered leaves. At the other end were soft tangles of clematis and a wisteria to furnish stiff support. Was it any wonder that those who flew might read?

Such an offer we should never have extended to human beings. We live in a churlish fashion back from the road, and talk a great deal of our privacy and the length of our approach. We like people to come when invited. We do not like to have them drop in. But let there be a flicker of an early redbreast and there is a supply of string already cut. In a moment it is strewn about the grass where a quick eye can see it. Let the chipmunk scamper across the lawn: he will hardly have assumed his pauper's attitude, have settled himself upon his little haunches, before a handful of grain is under his quivering nostrils. It takes bird or beast to find our manners.

When, then, on our arrival we found a robin installed upon our porch, we at once surrendered ownership. Since she had taken possession of the front door in answer to our invitation, as proper hosts we took the back. There was a magnificence about that act of surrender that should have been attended with a greater pomp. No royal abdication could have wrought more personal inconvenience. Bags, boxes, trunks, were heaped up by an irate expressman who had no patience with such fineness of courtesy, and who refused to manipulate them through the smaller door. It seemed a pity that it should look less like an act of hospitality than an eviction. But that day no foot was set upon the porch, and when night came the curtain was drawn early that the light might not shine into the robin's eyes.

LATER we found that we had acted with an excess of courtesy. Our guest was quite willing to share her province. Indeed, I think she preferred to, for as she sat spread out above her eggs with the tip of her tail and her shy head showing, she would cast a friendly eye upon me as I passed beneath, quite as though I gave diversion to her patient vigil. Sometimes her mate would scold me as I whisked a broom about the porch, and from his vantage point on the top maple twig would flap his wings and give sharp, testy squawks. But his displeasure seemed to come more from a masculine irritation at my housecleaning than from any personal dislike. And on the day the eggs were hatched I was surely taken into confidence. There was a tap of the bill, a quick turn of a listening ear, an eye cocked to see if I were watching. Then as I betrayed my eagerness, the mother would settle to her task again with an upward tilt of the beak that was sure reproof to my mere spinster's patience.

But after that day she had little time for me in the midst of her flurried trips. Her mate, with whom I now made acquaintance, was far more formal. His advance was methodical, made in calculated stages. Three hops up the steps, the flick of the tail, and a flutter to the chair back. Then a quick dart to the nest, and

(Continued on page 83)

(Continued from page 78)

all the time a worm dangling down his waistcoat. It was his duty to provide, but he took his time about it and gave it an air of pompous condescension.

In a short time three yellow beaks appeared above the rim, opening at the first sign of approach. Then only I knew the meaning of the word "maw." There was no closing them. A quick gulp and again they were open. After a few days three long necks appeared, and it was at this stage that I marveled at maternal pride. But when at last the birds had feathered out and sat facing me, their beaks tilted upward, their white bibs showing, I berated myself for my distrust. By this time they had begun to give themselves airs. They plumed themselves like old fops. They resented cuddling. Even on cold days when their mother tried to hover them she found it awkward work, for no sooner would she settle over them than a head pried up each wing, and a small plump figure would sprawl out from beneath her breast.

AT LAST an evening came when protection was no longer possible. That night as I pulled down the curtain, I think I sensed their danger, tucked in for the first time without a sheltering wing, but I was not prepared for the sharp cry of anguish that later brought me to my feet. I arrived just in time to flash my torch upon two beady eyes and a gray figure scampering down the vines. When at last I had clambered to the nest and put my hand in, it was empty. Then as my mother held a flaring lamp, I felt about the ground below. In a moment my hands touched something soft and warm—a fat, downy little ball. Then another. The last I thought that I should never find; and indeed, had I not had in mind the evil fact among the vines, I had given up the search. But finally I came across it, cowering perilously under foot. The first receptacle for the evicted family that we found in our desperation was the big tin to the fireless cooker, and there, after covering it with a warm cloth, we left them, ill-contented with their new abode.

I slept impatiently that night; I could not bear to think of the long weeks of patient brooding with no reward. At an early hour I heard a quick, eager caroling, followed by a hush, the silence of discovery. When in the cool, gray dawn I had rushed out with my burden, the father was already on the trellis, a worm dribbling from his beak, the mother making frantic search among the leaves. Swiftly I moved the tin upon the lawn and waited, but for the first time they eyed me with suspicion, as though I were but making sport of tragedy. Then lifting out one fledgling, I placed it fluttering in the grass. There was an instant sign of recognition, a quick tilt of the head. Back I put the bird and disappeared. In a moment I saw the mother swoop to within a few feet of the tin, hop cautiously toward it, peck its gleaming surface, and then listen, head cocked on one side. Round and round she went, much as I might have encircled an oil tank had I known it to contain my offspring, and at last, after a breathless summoning of courage, she hopped upon the rim, where she stood regarding fixedly the miracle before her eyes. But she was above all things practical, and was soon on the wing in search of food. Once I was sure that the tin had conveyed the idea of home, I moved it to the porch, and as she fluttered toward it, almost before I set it down, I knew that I was vindicated in her eyes.

And well I might be, for from that day my labors never ceased. Each morning when I arose to put out my hungry charges, their parents were already waiting, though now quite patiently, with worm in beak. But after all they were providers and had intermittent duties. I was nursemaid and mine never ceased. There was no reasoning with my foundlings, and no amount of pressure could convince them of their present safety. They simply didn't like the fireless cooker. They had only tolerated the nest because it gave an unimpeded outlook on the world outside. Sometimes a bee had buzzed by and they had opened their little beaks, or a fish-hawk had swooped past and they had cowered in a delightful terror. But this was prison without a view. They protested. They summoned up their growing strength, and in two days the strongest of the trio had fluttered to the rim, where he sat hunched like an old man, but with a look of inquiry and daring in his young eyes.

IT WAS not long before, one and all, they had passed from my control. I could only guard them from afar, heading them off from places of danger by driving them in a quick process of hops across the lawn. In the daytime the mother seemed quite confident of her ability to cope with peril, and as I met her running down the path attended by her hungry brood, she would scold me roundly for my officious watchfulness. But at dusk she grew anxious and made sacrifice of her pride, summoning me to her assistance by squawks which were fretful at first, and insistent if I delayed. Then as I appeared, bearing the fireless cooker, she would flutter before me until one by one I had gathered in her brood. They, too, seemed to expect me as they crouched low in the grass like young runaways, their beaks uptilted for a peck at my covering hand. But with this one sign of resistance their bravado was ended and they were ready to snuggle down.

In these bedtime rites the father never took part. He would merely select his perch as spectator and watch with an interest which, if keen, was detached. But once I had started off to the house with my burden he would follow me with his song, uttered just before flight—an act of exquisite courtesy.

AT LAST an evening came when I heard no summons. I suspected that silence meant my release, but I wished to make sure. Low on the syringa bush I found the mother, but she made no move to share secrets, and, indeed, as she flew by without sign of recognition, I might have been a nursemaid whom she had dismissed. Yet though I was glad to be rid of my charges, I could not return her slight with indifference. I had been in the family too long for that. Instead I continued my search until high in the grape vines I came on a figure, wee and defenceless, but with a determined clutch to his claws and a set to his stubby tail that bade me defiance. He was no mollicoddle, but a man of the world, and empty-handed I returned.

Lonely as I was at their departure, I was determined that I should have no more guests. Had I been the Chinaman with the scroll I should have quickly made an erasure and scratched out my roof. But unfortunately my offer of hospitality had been put in more permanent form. I could not uproot it. Whenever it met with an eager acceptance I could only rush forth with a broom and by acts of persistent discourtesy proclaim that my invitation had been recalled.

brought on ~~the~~ over-⁴ day a
large truck load of plants from
Louiset and this garden, rather
unusual things, and have started
a fair-sized garden here. I do
hope they have lived. Many of
them are very common flowers
like valerian, the jess plant, the
tall showy bellium, - one of
them had sixteen blooms in its
clump last year. - bleeding heart,
both the southern and the garden
one, phlox, sweet william, *Caryophyllus*
geranioides, ⁴ *Malva*, oriental
poppies and a curious tall tree-like
plant that he used for a background
the flowers of which were pale blue

41 Cherry St. New Haven Conn.

Forgive me very long letter. Meg
would send in best if she was
here. with warmest regards from
Whitman and myself.

(New York, 11/1/87) Yours faithfully
Wm. T. Bailey
III dear Mr. Deane.

Ever since your de-
lightful book - The Courage of
the Common Place - found its
way into my Christmas stocking,
I have been waiting to write
and thank you for a very
happy hour that you gave me in
reading the pleasing story. - not
happier still to think that one
of Whitman's friends should,

because of him, remember me. The thought of it was ever sweet indeed.

For four months now we have been living in our new home. It seems strange, indeed impossible, to realize that Whitman's home - so many streets - shall ever see my footsteps no more, after thirty-eight years of sunshine and shadow - rising its threshold. Two weeks a friend wrote me that the double garden was as soon as possible and

gacks, about which he loved to write, are poking up their heads, if the bloodroots

little picked leaves are peeping through, if the delicious roses that he brought from his third and fourth spreading out their leaves and the exquisite little silver bells are beginning to unroll.

"Was the little repeat"

shorned out in the other

Of the leaf-foot hills?"

I've been decelerated garden. I have been very homeick for if the week and longer to give away the roses, though I suppose no one would if this year. To see it all his little plants have sprouted and are ready to answer the signals of spring.

8
is done instead of in the chest, and
after three years, it sent up five or
six leaves; in five years the bulb
was nearly covered with five or
six leaves; in eight years the bulb
still increased with seven leaves;
and then the tenth year, imagine
my joy, after bringing it here by
hand, to see a slender stem rising
from the centre of the bulb and
then the lovely lilac-corn Blossoms
appeared in my new home. Isn't it
wonderful that a bulb, at least
forty-five years old could come
back to flower blooming and seed-

5
grows like a bellon over bloom,
indeed, the plants are too numerous
to mention. I know that two per-
senners worked for a week getting
them into the ground. Of course
many of the young flowers like
the beautiful mercuria had
disappeared and could not be
found. I can hardly wait for
the covering to be taken off to
see if they are really with us.

Now I must tell you a marvel-
ous tale. When we were married
in 1851, forty-two years ago this
March, Whetman brought from
his bachelor home a little bulb

in a flower pot which he called ⁶
as nearly as I can remember it -
vibethemia, I cannot find this in
gray so I know that the spelling is
not correct. It used to send up in
November some broad green parallel-
veined leaves, then in January at
tall stalk, bearing delicate purple-
pink flowers that resembled the
bloom of a red hot-poker plant in
shape and blossoming. When it had
finished blossoming he would put
it back into the closet, let it dry
off and rest until fall. Then a
green top would appear in winter
and again he would bring
it forth for its winter's growth. He

7
I give it my other name, perhaps he reported it
very long before now so that gradually the
name gets mixed and much changed
blossoming. But now you see the green
tree would produce him to take it from the
closet and give it a chance for its life for
some of rest with us at the beginning of our
winter's journey. I know William died very
early that he had cared for a long time re-
lance doubtly previous to his little
falls of these years. I have full into my
one. I saw that it was spotted, that in
the summer it needed water a trunk cut-

extremely well-read. Then, too, she¹²
was devoted to Whitman and I feel
that the meeting would give you
both much pleasure. I know of
no one that can compare with her in
passion and your coming would
break the loneliness.

Sometimes will you kindly send
me Mr. Pauch's home address? I
had a note from him with a few
hardly-usable words on it which
nearly broke my heart. He was
so generous and so thoughtful
of Whitman through his long
illness that I should love now
and then to send him a few
interesting things that often come
to me.

bearing again - for it now has just
gone some way from the state
after being absent for nearly years?
This is a true story.

The bird tray in the country has
been a great pleasure this winter,
for several of the winter birds were
unknown to me except in sum-
mer. Chickadees and nutcrackers
of course are daily expected, with
the gold finches came the purple
finches - a lovely bird - and the
siskins; migrants have been common
; the fox and tree sparrows were
here off and on; but the white
throat has been a daily com-

you've read. I can hardly wait for
 "Peabody - Peabody" a ring through the
 air - a lovely song. A cat bird was
 left over into January, and we read
 various parts this journey south-
 ward; wood peckers of various kinds
 and blue jays have been very plentiful
 and it has been most interesting to
 watch them, my first winter in a
 village.

I am sorry that I cannot see
 you in Boston for I gave up my
 position as teacher at the Y.M.C.
 that June to come here. I should,
 however, consider it a very great

favor if you are near 68 Francis Avenue,
 Cambridge, if you would call on a Mrs.
 William Howland. She is a very old friend
 of Mrs. Peabody's, knows her long, long before
 I died, and they were intimate correspondents
 before he died. She has just built a new
 house in Cambridge and is rather lonely.
 Although I'd love to see her in Boston
 I regret this because she is extremely clam-
 ing, of an old Providence family, with all the
 race and delight in manners of fifty years
 ago. She knows words and phrases used in

4 and *Lonicera* rose. These are no longer be bought, only acquired from some old garden. It now has three tiny leaves. The large showy white trillium had eight large flowers; it used to have seven or ten but I am very thankful that it lived at all. One plant has died and I wish I knew what it was. When I go to Providence I will gather a piece and send it to you. I would also love to know the name of this pea plant. It came from Bussey. It grows in bush form like a peony, about a foot high and is covered with the loveliest purple pea flowers in early April. It blooms before the

You asked what I did with Mr. Bailey's papers. I will have them and will write you about them later.

My dear Mr. France,

You cannot imagine my great surprise on learning from you that my little beggar plant - *veltheimia* - was a royal princess. In a way I felt rather sad, for I should love it just as dearly were it a better cup. I immediately took down L. H. Bailey's cyclopedic and read the account. This little plant of Mr. Bailey's (agrees

41 Cherry St.
New Canaan
Conn.
May, 27 - 1924

2 with the description, except in the color of the flowers. These flowers are of the most delicate mauve, pink tipped with green. When your letter came the plant was already out of bloom, so no photograph could be taken. I had on the raceme or stem several very delicate green-winged fruits of triangular form. In this delicate green tissue were several nut-brown seeds. I regret now that I threw them away, but I thought the plant an ordinary affair. I am sending you a leaf, the scape on which were the flowers.

and some of the fallen flowers which I picked up in the pot, also one of the fruits; that is the best that I can do for you this year - next year you shall have the picking so what you like with this, keep it or send it to St. Aubrey. The leaf is a very poor specimen because it had already begun to wither at the end.

I am also sending you today *Chimaphila* growing of the little home that I have bought. The garden unfortunately is on the right and does not show. Almost everything has withered the morning; there are several things beautiful, one a *Yucca*

7
You will meet her very soon. 6

This is certainly a wonderful town for birds. Last winter over a ton and a half of bird seed was sold, - there are so many bird traps in the village - and now the people have bought and are fencing in a bird sanctuary of many acres. I am not used to cardinal birds and grosbeaks building in my trees as near companions. At the present moment I have a baby black bird in one fireless cooker & a sick blue jay in the other.

Do you know this charming

Poem of the wren?

The wren's mind is in her tail,
and it is a charming tail,
and a trick and whisking mind.

Once I caught a wren standing on top
of, peeping into my room.

I should have been shocked at such
conduct in a thrush,

But I didn't mind it in a wren.

Ruelle Wilson Baker.

Letters are so inquisitive, that the poem
seems apt.

Very soon now, you will be on your

day I shall try and send
to you and Mr. Rand.
but at present I fear it is
all promises.

Whitman is still very
sad and very nervous, but
then our lives are so lonely
without our three dear
ones how can it be other
wise. Only time can soften
but not alleviate.

Please then accept our
sincere appreciation of
your article and our sin-
cerest thanks.

With kindest regards to
Mrs. Stone. Yours most sincerely
E. W. [unclear]

recd
July 25

{ July 24/24 }

My dear Mr. Fratt,

Your letter has
certainly lain for a long
time unanswered and
I can only plead that
old habit of mine, the
putting off of letter writing
until the next day when
a more leisure moment
is to be found.

The Rhodora Magazine
reached me safely and

I cannot express to you my
pleasure and appreciation
in reading your notice
of my dear husband. I know
just how difficult such a
task is, yet I would so
much rather that you
or Mr. Rand, who knew
him so well and for
whom he had such
affection did it than
any one else, for all
notices need just that pecu-
liar touch of nearness
which you have.

giving, to improve the
reader. Both Margaret and I, and also
whenever feel deeply grateful.

I regret to say that I have overworked
and broken down for a short time, but
am up again now and beginning
to write. This is why I have done
nothing and probably shall do nothing
about Whitman's Fests until fall.

Brown University has chosen the last
of Charles Fests and I shall try to
get them to make my own. I have

undant amount that I saw as it,
I suppose if I wanted the time
to pause a moment, I should
never doubt my ability to do
so. That is the way I have made
out in my business, however, a
little way; no, not - some to
make me the friend of
the world. I mean to
do, yes! I have it in my mind
fully, but it just don't.

First of all let me thank
you for my "Raftery". I am
so glad to be the proud
possessor of it, for I love
Don Byrne. I have several

feel for your many kindnesses
to all.

Always your faithful
son

41

41

41

41

My dear Mr. Frantz.

Yes, I know! Isn't
it awful the way I do about
letters? But I am trusting
that you have an understand-
ing mind; one that also forgives
and forgets such terrible slip-
comings as mine. You see
when I bought this little
house so that I could never
again be evicted so at

2 6 Leasing St. & Transit across
of the side of both houses,
had to move my bench, but
is for me, who had to think
before buying a rat a
a ton of coal. As you get
near New York property, it
seems, in regard to value so
that in this case, make the
house I had to pay \$11,000. of
this, I mortgaged for \$5000.
This being of new insurance
origin, while the idea of a
mortgage means that you are
running directly down the
hill of destruction, I have

3 I was surprised from the attitude you
take my view. How they tell me a mortgage
on a house is no asset. If I pay \$2000
your house and proceeds would
to me. Will probably and too in future
of my house. I must share a piece of
the mortgage of each year or else
paying for a worthless woman. So far
I am enjoying the game; rather difficult
find it, without my teaching salary
and relying on my pen to provide
The daily needs of a household plus
the food. If course, more for me

if this is any opinion about the matter
of me for it

him; if he uses them I should
like to buy the book for my
husband's botanical library, which
I have not, as yet, given away.

A publisher in Boston, I judge
my name, wrote several years
ago and asked the permission
to use Mr. Bailey's poem (Lily) in
a collection of poems by
Alice Wilcox. I gave the per-
mission, of course, but some
months ago some one informed
me they had used the poem
but had given another person's
name as the author. Mr.
Bailey loved the Lily poem
and I know he would

5

of his book's merit, but not
"Blind Rafters" except you sent
it to me, so it was added
greatly to my pleasure besides
the importance of being sent
to me in loving memory by
my mother's friend. They
say that his new book is
the most beautiful of all.
Padriac, Colman and James
Lupton, two Irish poets of
far renown, who live near
me, laugh at me for my
enthusiasm. They say that
Donn Regine is like

Turbid, wants to read one, in
this. do not send us with these,
one of the recent ones.
I put this cause is that so
many authors and publishers
has seen, some very distin-
guished men of letters, so that
there is a surge of the cam-
bridge atmosphere which
makes it so delightful. My
husband would have enjoyed
it all immensely.

Again I am going to pre-
sume upon your friendship
for my husband, several days
ago I received this enclosed

card which will explain itself. It is not
known what name of the Botanical
Society in the morning process here;

to show. My way I have them no
longer. Do not know now whether

there is in webster at Brown any
longer since Prof. Fish left, so say
I am no longer able to meet the
opinion. I should, however, like to
hear my husband still liked and
I would if I could in any
way get the books which were sent to

12 I was impressed with the similarity
of the lives of the two brothers.
There is very distinct parallel with
their education, and their father with
their mother, of course, being while
quite young, but still a man
of great promise. I shall miss
Dr. Bailey greatly for he had
the most affectionate lovely
nature and we were exceedingly
loyal devoted to each other always.

I wonder if Dr. Leys's portrait
and could be returned, eventually
to be placed in Mr. Peck's
& books of letters.

Peg and Whitman send
loved messages and as
always I am deeply thank-

9
fully aware its being attributed
to another. Should something
be done about it? could you
find in your magazine book
the address? I have never
really known how to ap-
proach the man.

I was deeply pained to
hear from you of the passing
of Mr. Reed; surely a tragic
end for so fine a man. I
can never forget the affection
that existed between him and
my husband; they had al-
most a daily intercourse for

11 many years; a truly valuable one
he must have been and it must
be a great loss to all his intimate
friendships.

Thank you for returning the
letter book. I was sorry that
it did not fulfill its message
of gratitude and reverence.

I fear I have exhausted
your patience but I still
have so much to say to
you and a thousand
things that I would like
to ask you for advice. What
a pity that I am no

11
come in London where I could see
you! - if you are really almost - the
only friend of Whitman's who would
be interested in the. No home of note
of the material objects he has left
with the exception of some - must
write you again about them.

- in pursuing his further to living
D. Emory; a personal purchase and
a very beautiful and very good one
the only one of its kind. The working
the same when the new version.

very charming.

Margaret has been fortunate and two of her stories have won the highest honors, the three stories in the O'Brien collection. One came out in the Dial, the other in September Harper's. Did you see them?

What a winter! Snow deep on the ground since December first. The roses were strawed this week, but our 1500 tulips are still unground. We hope to come in the first thaw.

So write us how you have been and all the interesting things that you are doing.

We all send you warmest greetings. affectionately yours E. R. B.

41 Cherry St
New Canaan
Conn.
Dec. 23-26

My dear Walter Druce,

A merry Xmas and a glad New Year to you. I hope that 1926 treated you well and that 1927 will treat you even better.

I have grand news for you. W.D.B.'s velutemica is about to bloom. Its lavender green flower stalk - such an exquisite shade - is about four inches tall but no

other color is as yet revealed in the bud. By the middle of February, however, it will be flaunting its full regalia. I shall try to get a picture of it and if it is a success you shall have one. I wonder if it is a biennial, for last year it failed to bloom. If it produces seeds as it did two years ago, I think I shall send them on to Bailey.

I have been very much interested this year in the Ceala prints. They are printed in Dublin by the Yeats family, brother and sister of W. B. — Jack Yeates does the de-

signing. His sister Paul at the time prints and no hand value column does

the coloring. Some of them are quite lovely to see standing one to feet, you on Christ.

As soon as I hope that it may make you think of the lovely lakes and hills sides of New England.

Margaret and Whitman are both

well, Whitman has just illustrated a poem of Eliza Carver's and they are both looking at it in the evening's paper. The sketch and poem are both

Your kindly thoughtfulness.

I earnestly hope that
you are well and still deeply
interested in your herbarium.

Your picture with the little
humming bird hangs above
my desk. I look at it very
often and consider it a
strong bond of friendship.

I earnestly wish that
the New Year may keep you
in blessed health and
give you your heart's desires.

Yours faithfully
Elihu R. Bailey

Dec. 22 /27

51 Cherry St.,
New Canaan
Conn.

My dear Walter Drew,

Another year
has rolled around and
here we are at Christmas
1927. Sad to tell, a fact
of which I am very much
ashamed, your lovely
red Christmas candles which
became livery when unrolled
still remain unthanked.

We enjoyed them hugely and they all went up in smoke on Christmas Eve, but the memory of the kindly thought, as you see, remains.

I had this picture taken for you last February when dear Whitman's bellthemia was in bloom. Do you remember my writing to you about the bulb that was rejuvenated after forty years? I have some of the seeds in

their green triangular pods, saved for F. H. Bailey. Would you care for any? The plant is now very vigorous but apparently it has become a biennial, for Whitman, I think, it used to bloom every year. It would under the tender care. I enclose the picture in your Christmas package.

Your Christmas package lies upon my table waiting for Christ-
mas morning. Thanks so much for

offer to teach drawing in a large boys' private school there, this he has done for two years.

I am exceedingly busy trying to pay for the house I bought so rashly. since I bought it, New Canaan has become the bedroom of New York and my purchase has doubled its value so that taxes are also twice as much. I am trying very hard to carry it & keep it, but for the present it is sitting in the lap of the gods.

New Canaan is a grand place for Harvard men and it holds the record number for

I and wife enjoyed it heartily so that I am eagerly looking forward to the pleasure.

I should
thank you for it
and for the
cards, and best
of all, that you
remembered.

Faithfully yours
Eliza P. Day

1
msd Feb. 6/29

Dear Walter Dearie, (New Canaan Conn.)
4th Cherry St.
Sunday
Feb. 3, 1929

I hate to think that the usual Christmas letter was unwritten and the Christmas gift still uncut; I hate to think that "Silver Slippers" is still here on my desk unthanked. There are too many reasons why to enumerate but this you surely know, it was the decree of fate, not at all by my volition. It was so kind of you to think of us all at Christmas, almost

the only friend of dear Whitman's ²⁰ that still bears us in mind, and it touched our hearts deeply. Such pleasant remembrances are the high lights for us, so few have they become.

Added to the difficulties of the daily wants, this year has been the serious problem of Meg's health. She has now run a temperature for nearly a year - 97 to 100 - not very high but a daily performance just enough to keep us a bit anxious. She has been thoroughly ex-rayed, a tooth pulled, etc and nothing has yet been found to cause it. Some hidden abscess that the doctors so far are unable to place. I think it

3) Probably extremely true or rather Yostique

It is deplorable living these days to earn enough for the advancing prices of daily living. We feared the necessity of Arizona this winter, but so far have escaped without a cough. Meg, of course, commutes daily to New York and carries on her school work.

I know that you will be amazed and interested when I tell you that Whitman is also teaching, "What a family of teachers!"

I fear for writing. It is writing on fur news papers here, writing and drawing for them; one of these, a featured paper. Suddenly there come from the they are

8 simply proves that - granted health - you can have anything that you want in this world providing you give body and soul to your desire.

I hope this delayed book - will give you some pleasure I know that you love the subject - Hudson - and hope it made add a little interest to your fine collection of his work.

I have been so busy since Christmas receiving from me & what with the thermometer, both ~~the~~ victims of the flu, that I have not as yet read "Silver Slippers" It occupied me while in bed.

5 many miles. The other evening at dinner a Harvard plutocrat was my right-hand man. He told me that when he was cruising in his yacht several years ago near the West Indies, he became short of fuel, and seeing a sign on one of the very small islands, his captain ordered the boat to put into the dock. As the craft neared the pier, a young lad came bounding down the beach yelling loudly and waving his hands, "Any body on board this ship that can do algebra?" He had been many years out of college, but somewhere in

6 the back of his head he had a sneaking idea of the process. "Years ago," he replied, "I once did algebra." "Oh, please help me!" cried the lad. "I am taking a correspondence course and hope to make III. I. Technology. For two years I have tried to do the original and how can I ever make Tech unless I know. So then and there he called the lad on the side and into the cabin, where after many tries the example was solved. Then he said to the lad. "If you should make Tech, I have a sister who has a large farm in

7 Newburyport and may be she can give you a job. "Surely enough the boy turned up at the Newburyport farm. They gave him a second-hand machine, which he called the "K'sox." and with the loaning of this to Tech students, he earned \$600 toward his tuition fee. He went through Tech, but is still very valuable on the farm and has never left it. But don't you lose it - a lad on a long island deciding to go to Tech, and taking a correspondence course to do it, checking in 30 years at one original, not contact to exceed one thing undone. If all

J. WHITMAN BAILEY
COUNSELLOR AT LAW
16 STATE STREET

BOSTON, May 26-1914

Dear Mr Deane

I should have returned
the enclosed letters before. The
editorial I retain as suggested.
Lois is a rather peculiar production
from the literary point of view,
but evidently written with much
appreciation of my uncle. The
little gardens at Tourinet will
hardly blossom this year as they
did last.

Yours Very Truly
J. Whitman Bailey

J. WHITMAN BAILEY
COUNSELLOR AT LAW
18 TREMONT STREET

Wed Jan 23 / 25

BOSTON, January 22/25

Dear Mr Deane

My father passed away
on the 9th and as he was a non
resident member of the N. E. Botanical
Club I thought I would mention the
fact. All things considered I think
I may say that his scientific career
was a moderately illustrious one.
As, however, his membership was
merely non resident, I suppose
the Club does not care for any
particulars.

Yours Sincerely
J. Whitman Bailey

would ever care to come
down to T. Bussell again
on an expedition. We could
so easily put you up for
the night, and I need not
let you know how glad we
should be to have you.
I should be a poor substitute,
but I should not be wanting
in welcome. So often I have
thought of that first early
memory of my visit to
Cambridge, of the bicycle
ride, of Mrs. Deane's sweet
kindness & graciousness to
a little girl, & how happy I
was, & how much I felt
myself at home.

With many affectionate regards

Margaret Merton Bailey

May 3rd 1920

Card
May 7

111 East 56th
56th Street

Dear Mr. Deane,

I am sending you
this little article for so
many reasons; partly because
a good many months back
you asked me to let you
of what I was doing, partly
because you know Tomisset
so well that I hope it will
bring back the memory of
the old happy tramps, and
a little because I think
you will understand that
though quite different, this
kind of skeletal tramps was
very close to my father's
& makes me realize how
rich an inheritance he

had to be greeted in his
love for things out of doors.
There was another tree in
the same country life, the
April number on my garden
as it now is, but I chose this
because of the birds. In June
I shall have another on
our advertisement with raising
robins in the fireless cooker.
we are enjoying, but very
exhausting experience. And may
I add by the way, that the
pictures used in this article
were the unprompted choice
of country life. I was not
mulling on legs about one
little stream, & vastly
prefer its informality to
this presumptuous exposure.
But you know how it
really looks.

as you will have guessed
I am up to my ears in writing,

not nearly less kind of article, but serious
water sack mounts in the Boston Museum & weekly
cultural reviews in the New York Post. And I
look forward to a long summer.

but there has had a very hard winter, I came
down with influenza & a fever. I was living alone & could
not procure any nurse or get into a hospital.
The doctor & the nurse had it, and the
nurse died of it very happily. When the
doctor was last stage seriously & she is just
back on his feet. So there are to please she
has had a bad time of it. But you know
the wonderful place & sustenance.
I am sure none of you and Mr. Paul

Attempted Robbery

Foiled By Mr. Bailey

May 22, 1924.

He and His Friend Arrive Just in Time to Save Couple Who Were Held at Point of Revolver

If the so-called bobbed haired bandit of Brooklyn, had not been captured of late, Whitman Bailey, the artist, and a friend of his from New Bedford, Mass., had clear visions of meeting her last Saturday night. Both Mr. Bailey and his friend were coming to New Canaan from North Stamford at about half past ten that evening, when the automobile lights flashed down upon a young girl standing in the middle of the road and waving in frantic effort to stop the car. As the machine slowed down she made a mad dash for the running board, and throwing herself headlong into the car she said, "I am being robbed, please save me! They have a friend of mine in the woods and have him tied!" Mr. Bailey thinking that it was a robbery about to be planned on himself started the car at full speed and just at that instant a man jumped on the running board, trembling in fear and said he had just escaped the highwayman.

It was found out afterwards that the fellow and girl were friends, and had come to enjoy the moonlight, as it sparkled on the Stamford reservoir, along with the other companions. They had come themselves in a car, and had it parked on a side road. Both couples started on a walk when they came on two men who pulled revolvers threatening to shoot. At the instant excitement prevailed, and everyone made a dash for the road. One poor chap had the misfortune to be caught, and no knowing what the result would have been if Mr. Bailey and his companion had not come speeding by at just that moment. The robbers on seeing the large touring car stop were evidently frightened away and let their poor victim go. Mr. Bailey took the frightened strangers in to Springdale where he reported the holdup to the police.

My dear Mr Dean -

It was with deep
regret - that I was unable
to hear you speak to
the Plant-Club at Mrs Roberts
come weeks ago, and also
to give you the small
gift - which I am now
enclosing in this note - to
you as treasurer of the

I may have the pleasure
of hearing you -

Very Sincerely Yours

Wm. E. Bailey

(Treasurer)
80 Buckingham Street
Cambridge
Mass

Plant-Club.

I have been quite
ill with grip and tonsillitis
for some weeks, and
I am sure you will
pardon my seeming neglect
of duty.

The ladies were so
enthusiastic over your talk
to them, and I hope you
will speak before the Club
again soon, and that

CECIL BARNES
ATTORNEY AT LAW
1522 FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
CHICAGO

April 5, 1915.

Walter D. Deane, Esq.,
29 Brewster Street,
Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Dear Mr. Deane:-

Marketing by-products is an important element in business. Where the principal products are not material commodities but ideas, as is the case in most professional work, there will be by-products which are ideas also. I am having samples of such by-products sent you, under separate cover, in a publication called "The Trimmed Lamp." Its editors are from various professions and hope that their experiment, from which they expect no pecuniary profit, may furnish not only a pleasant avocation to themselves, but some entertainment to others.

I hope you will be interested and glad to subscribe. The Trimmed Lamp is rather a unique publication and I think it deserves at least a fair trial. It is only one dollar a year and I have enclosed envelope with subscription form on flap which will, I hope, make it easier for you to subscribe than not to.

Very truly yours,

Cecil Barnes

CECIL BARNES
ATTORNEY AT LAW
1522 FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
CHICAGO

May 15, 1915.

Walter Deane, Esq.,
29 Brewster Street,
Cambridge, Mass.

My dear Mr. Deane:-

I have your letter of the 12th inst., and appreciate very much your sending me a dollar to help along The Trimmed Lamp. I do not feel, however, that this is such a worthy undertaking that I ought to accept a dollar from anyone who does not wish to subscribe. The editors are not trying to make any money out of this paper, but are getting it out for their own amusement and they hope for the entertainment of its readers.

I saw your name as a subscriber on a list I was consulting at The Trimmed Lamp office about a week ago. I do not know whether this is a mistake or whether you subscribed before going to Washington and forgot about it. In any event, I prefer not to keep your dollar under the circumstances and am returning it herewith.

I am sure you will be interested to know that I have another son, who was born on April 23d, and is to be named Edward Larrabee Barnes after my Uncle Edward.

My wife and I were very glad to hear from you and Mrs. Deane and we both send our love.

Sincerely yours,

Cecil Barnes

has been the greatest comfort to
me. It is a life-life that it
seems as if it must speak to
me. The expression is as usual
- r. c. It is just the look he
says had after me when I ap-
peared unexpectedly in his
office.

The other picture which you
saw was taken in November
1905 near Signal, Tehuacan, Mex.
by Mr. Lamb, Charles' laboratory
assistant.

I have been in Chicago all
summer, except for a short
visit at Lake Geneva. I went
to house-keeping in a small
apartment last April, and
am much more contented now
that I have some household
chairs, and am back in my

My dear Mr. Lamb -
I was very glad
to hear from you and to
hear.

I had heard from Mr. Caldwell
that you had gotten the photograph
of my husband, and my pleasure
with it, as on all our. I can
not tell you when it was taken.
It was enlarged from one Mr.
James had taken several
years ago, but my memory is
so poor I can not remember
just when it was. I will write
to the photographer and find
out whether he knows the date
and let you know. The picture

neighborhood, near my church and the
blind city. My sister, who is now a
widow, and her son and daughter-in-law
with me, by the way, are all in the
city, while I see the boys to go to
the university. I have to go to school to
study as well as to go to school to
live alone if possible, especially for
young people in the year when they
are getting ready to see another. He
I have been a great deal better. He
lost for months! I feel more like
myself than I have for over a year. I
am so glad I am better for I can do
quite a little house work, and am
beginning to take up some book-keeping
work at the little store, and under
the supervision of Charlie, who is
now, when in the house, I feel better
and in which I was much interested
and always stood ready to second
you in all my efforts. I feel that
I would not mind if I was asked to
work again as long as the hour is
reasonable and I have a most devoted
people, and in fact in Miss Mae Doree
and efforts heard. I have
of whom you have probably heard.
I shall be so glad to hear from either
of you when you feel like writing.
With love to Mrs. Doree, I have
Sincerely yours,

1227 E. 7th St. (1911) - Albany, N. Y. [1911]

The Oaks

DELAND, FLA.

SEWELL P. HAYS, PROP.

Jan 19/16
and Mar 12/16
to Summerville
S.C.

My dear friends -

All last year I meant to write to you and tell you of the further sorrow that had come to me, but my heart was so sore that I just left all the letters I did not have to write, unwritten. You know I went to Cleeland to visit my son, intending to come on south to spend the winter. Lyle was taken sick with what the doctor called grippe - He got better so that he went out twice, and he and his wife went to Chicago to spend Xmas with Agnes' mother. Lyle went to bed as soon as he got there, and as soon as our doctor saw him, he said he was in the fifth week of typhoid fever. He only lived till the third of Jan, dying of an internal hemorrhage, and leaving me all alone. I was taken severely ill with the grippe the day after they left Cleeland, and they here told me that all my darling boy was, till they told me he was gone. They telegraphed for my notes and

she and one of her sons got there before they
told me he was dead. His son as I was
able to travel my nurse took me back
to Madison, for I felt I must be near my
sister and her children. She has been such
a comfort to me this sad, sad year. She
has a darling little grandchild, Billy - now
nearly three years old, and he has been
the greatest solace to me. He is a beautiful
child and is so loving and sweet to me.

I never realized what a stay and comfort
Lyle was to me after his father was gone until
he was taken away himself. His wife went
home to live with her mother. They never had
any children.

My sister, Mrs. Davidson, and I came to
Florida the last of December, after spending
Xmas with her daughter in Cincinnati.
Eleanor was first married in October, and
it was very nice to see her in her own lovely
new home.

This is a quiet town, but it is the seat of
Peterson University, and the University affords
us some good lectures and sermons. I plan
to go on to Tampa and St. Petersburg next
month, and then to spend March in Ann-
Arbor, Mich. and get back to the in-clement
North late in April. Climate is what we come
for, and we surely get it. We live out doors.
One of my eyes is giving me a good deal
of trouble, and I can only write a little at

The Oaks

DELAND, FLA.

SEWELL P. HAYS, PROP.

A time. I sympathize with you Mrs. Deane if your eyes are troubling you, and I certainly hope the same treatment you must take will soon make you quite well and strong.

I am pretty comfortable most of the time, but am not able to do any thing, but a little knitting and crocheting. For a busy person as I have been, such inability to work is a great cross.

I got all your Xmas Cards - The one sent to Cleveland this year reached me this week. I was grateful at your remembering me - Charles I like to keep in touch with you for his sake. Both my big strong men gone! It is hard to realize it, and the love sickness is beyond expression, but I live in the hope of the happy reunion that is waiting us down here.

With kind remembrances to both of you, I am, sincerely your friend -

May W. Barnes.

The above is my address at present. My Madison address is 214 Lake Lawn Place.
Madison - Wis.

THE EVENING SUN MAP
LEON BARRITT, Pub.
150 NASSAU ST., N. Y.

Nov. 25/14

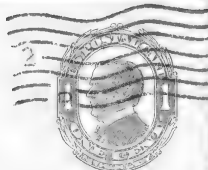
To 1 Years Subscription to

THE EVENING SUN MAP \$1.00

Jan 1913 to and including *Dec* 1913

REC. PAYMENT

Thanks for renewal
also for your kind Leon Barritt.
and encouraging comment.



⁴
Mr. Water Deaul,
29 Brewster St.,
Cambridge, Mass.

perhaps, in a semi-conscious state,
but then his mind cleared - and
he remained so to the end - He
lived two weeks, gradually growing
waker until on the 11th of October
a gloomy day, just such a day
as he lived - he passed from earth
as beautifully as he had lived -
His was indeed a rare soul, and my
greatest comfort in life hereafter will
be the beautiful memory of my life
of close companionship with him -
Mr. Butcher had been incapacitated
for active work in his profession for
several years, but he kept up his
church work to the last, and on the
Sunday before he was stricken he sat
at his organ as usual - I shall

220 Myrtle Street
Manchester N. H.

My dear Mr. Dean -

I wanted to write you before
this - I did in my heart - but my
heart is a long way from my finger
tips in these days, and then too that
heart is broken - When my husband's
brave beautiful spirit took its flight
all my courage and physical strength
failed me, and I have not yet come
up out of the depths and found
myself again - You know Mr.
Butcher - and you knew something
I think, of the close companionship of
our life, and so you can realize

some thing of the awful loneliness
and loneliness of the dump as they
call. I cannot yet even think of
life apart from him - Our tastes
and interests were almost identical
and we had, in very truth, "lived
together" thirty six years -

The summer, with its long heated
spell, had been a trying one for Mr.
Batchelder and I could see that he
weakened under it. He had been, as
you know a sufferer for years from
Chronic bronchitis, and bronchial asthma
and this had induced a heart
trouble peculiar to that disease. We
went to the Lake of Shoshone for a brief
stay but the great level did not agree

with him as we expect it would, but he was
so happy to see them and more for he always
loved these islands - I do not mind up to
Chesman when he could see them by morning
the Island Sound with Mountaineer - This is he
had great joy for he saw three mountaineers
a definite sample from the fauna of
Sandwich when we had spent eight summers
in Mountaineer - But here again I saw that he
was not gaining as I had expected - He came
home in September 1845 and for the next week
he seemed much as he had for some time, he
the 27th he arose as usual and without any
warning came the shock which brought his
rapid fall - He was for a short time, one hour,

never forget that service - It seemed
as if he plunged more divinely than
ever - His last work was
done for the Institute as you know,
editing Mr. Wright's Monograph, and
that was a real pleasure to him -
His correspondence with Mr. W.
being most enjoyable, and he felt
that he had made a new friend
although they had never met -

Mr. Wright has been most generous
in his appreciation of Mr. Peabodys
work, and I shall ever hold him
in grateful remembrance -

In all that Mr. Peabody did in
these last eight or ten years I found
myself constantly comparing him

with Stevenson, in that he was ever
working at odds with ill health, and
yet with that indomitable will and
splendid courage, and with a
delicious humor pervading and softening
every thing he said or wrote -
As I go about the house every room
speaks of how much alive he was,
there is something every where to tell
of his joy in life to the very day on
which he was stricken. In his
library, his little work room, some
new botanical specimens ready to add
to his Institute herbarium, on the
table his books which he had just
laid down, and was revelling in
and on the piano a Brahms

Sonnet which he had been practicing, and
his last compositions a "Hymn to Harvard"
just before his death, which he wrote for the
Fifty Year Anniversary of Dr. W. H. Harvey, etc. etc.
I hope to - He did not feel equal to going
just then but asked me for a letter, and
he sent this on his introduction - I have
simply written you all the very dear Mrs. Stone
of the New York house a book about grammar as
you remember - and now for some I have
believe it is still remembered, a winter life - Now
he is a fine spirit - but for me it is an un-
certain spirit - I am never grateful to you for
any of your sympathy and will have remembered
to Mrs. Stone of our very sweetest friend
October 21st 1911. Annie T. Bantick -

220 Myrtle St
Manchester. N.H.

My dear Mr. Deane -

When your letter of Nov. 2nd, came to me I was suffering from an attack of nervous exhaustion, an utter collapse - as soon as I could, however, and in spite of my physician's protests I saw Mr. Cough and we went over the ground concerning Mr. Batchelder's connection with the Institute and he urged me to allow him to visit you, realizing that I was not physically able to do it. He tells me

that he has done so, and I trust
you have now such facts as you
wished for, and I am sure he
could give them to you in better
form than I could then, or now.
For he is a long time friend of
Mr. Patchelder and mine, and
has been the president of our Institute
since its organization. I am so
sorry to give out at this time, but
you can I think understand it all.
So soon as I attempt to go about
the house, and look over Mr. Patchelder's
things, and his work, Mineral and
scientific I am made perfectly ill,
the moment it is near - speak - and so I can
only wait - hoping that a little more time
will bring whatever strength and I can do
these things that I so sincerely desire to do.
I shall write Mrs. Conner in a few days if
possible, and try to answer other questions
which she has asked me - I am deeply
grateful to you, and that our contact will be
for your kind interest in the Anderson article
I sincerely appreciate it.

Very cordially yours - and Mr. Deane

Samuel F. Patchelder

November 10th. 1911 -
You shall hear from me again
when I am better -

Myrtle Hill,
Manchester, N. H.

My dear Mr. Deane.

Your card to me

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Very sincerely,
Your friend,
[Signature]

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

1913. November. V.H.

W
A
B

[The text on this page is extremely faint and illegible due to low contrast and blurring. It appears to be a handwritten document with several lines of text.]

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

W.B.

[The text in this image is extremely faint and illegible. It appears to be a handwritten document or letter, possibly containing a list or a series of entries. The handwriting is cursive and dense, but the contrast is too low to transcribe accurately.]

Mrs. M. R. Owen
died at Plaudome, R.I.
on June 8, 1913 -

Mrs. Amelia R. Sullivan,
Daughter of Mrs. M. R. Owen,
to Mrs. F. W. Batchelder of
Manchester, N.H.

" Plaudome, R. I.

Sunday [June 8, 1913]

Dear Mrs. Batchelder -

This is a sad morning
for us - Last Monday night
my mother's strength x x
suddenly gave out, and this
morning she quietly breathed
for the last time - Her mind,
till she dropped asleep half
an hour before that, was
as clear and active as
ever in her life - She had

such a dread and born
all her life
of cold and darkness that
all the weeks I have been
glad of the bright summer
days and the flowers that
little Martha used bring in
every morning from our
garden and that our
good neighbors kept sending.
Some of them knew her
tastes and that a few
irises, each different, or two
or three long-spurred
yellow columbines would

give her more pleasure
than the largest bunch of
hot-house roses - Your little
"blue-eyed grass" or stems not
over two ~~or three~~ inches long
that little Martha had
brought for, because she re-
membered that they had
pleased grandma last year,
brought a smile as you can
imagine.

It is very lovely for us
to-day -

Very sincerely yours
Amelia L. Sullivan "

February 2^d - 1924 -

Myrtle Hill,
Manchester, N. H.

My dear Mr. Deane - I was indeed
glad to have your note written in Jan.
telling me that you were well and busy, as
usual. I know from experience how
it is to be well enough so that one can
be a useful citizen - I keep up my
interest in every thing that is worth while,
just as I used to do, but I cannot now

Heard one as late as 1870 -
I saw while on a mission to the
west, but was probably not
so sure that it is the same
and think that it is not
supported by this, and that
early inquiry must show in
fact - I can read, and that
is such a pleasure,
a few days ago I had some
of these notes: I would only
I remember still sent me from
Smith's journal - off the Florida
coast, and with my mother's help
arrangement made to collect them.
The extraction of the tubules
I have also been securing
the same for the U.S.
I had some Swedish, and in other
places, I have seen some that are
very, & I hope to be able to get up
the same kind of plants for the same
purpose, and I have
I have seen some of the same kind of
I have seen some of the same kind of

Mid our flowers gay and glowing
Was this giant panic growing
With a root too big for hoeing.
Five and forty stems 'twas showing

Now to you a bit is going
For while wintry winds were blowing
And the snowflakes were a: snowing
Panic tore you were a: stowing
So I count upon your knowing
What it is. Then thanks I'm owing.
Oh! My hard-pumped rhymes stop
flowing!!

Peterborough

July 26, 1917.

[C. F. B.]

[Panicum clandestinum L.]
W. D.]

Volume, and omit some which I had
in mind to add.

The only things I have been able to do
this winter, and spring, ~~has~~ are the preparation
of the list, and my school work. This task
I have done, in spite of fate, with the
loss of only 4 Sundays since vacation.

Whatever you get, don't get bronchitis
and asthma in combination! They are
discouraging and disheartening, "beyond
any think".

I think I shall have an undescribed
form of *Elysiaca pallida* to exploit this season.
It is certainly not *G. p. var. Fernaldi*. But
this must await development.

Mrs. Batchelder sends kind regards
to you and Mrs. Deane - and with her
joins, as ever, most sincerely yours -
F. H. Batchelder

220 Myrtle St.

Manchester, N.H.

Apr. 20 - 1909

My Dear Mr. Deane.

Your letter and postal
have come duly to hand. The first "List"
you received was sent by the Secretary,
who, when addresses used previously,
the second was from me.

The "List", as you at once discovered,
is as unstable for its omission or for
its contents; possibly more so! In my
note to Fernald, accompanying the list,
I wrote, "I am ashamed to put forth
so, so, without any representation of such
familiar on the *Najadaceae*". But it
could not be helped. As to my justification

for publishing the list at all, the case stands something like this. I felt that it would be accepted as the work of an amateur, and that we would stand on the same ground as a list prepared by specialists. I also wished to make it a point of departure for other observers in this region, and so I localized my observations as much as possible and gave credit to other observers when such credit was due. If I quoted (J. N. B.) too often, it was not for my own glorification but that of the Institute!

I expected criticism regarding my - perhaps unjustifiable extension of working area. I thought at first of making a separate list of the "extra-limital" plants; but as I had received no criticism of

in Vol. 1

a similar departure from the usual and exact meaning, or rather interpretation, of the word "vicinity", and as moreover, such a proceeding would break up the natural continuity of the list. I finally decided to frankly state in the introductory Note my transgression of normal bounds. So I shall go down to posterity as the inventor of the botanical jerrywander or chastring district, ~~if~~ never mind! I can stand it!

Your kindly inquiries for my health - (and here I am reminded that a letter from Mrs. Owen has just informed me that you have been severely affected by the cold) to return to my afflicted self: I had a hard winter and am having a harder spring. In the midst of my preparation of the "Notes" I was taken down, and had to curtail them and reprint from them

Your eyes are evidently better than mine.
I had to use my pocket lens to discern that
miserable c in "umbellata".

As soon as I feel strong enough I shall
mount my last season's plants for the
herbarium: and then I will pick you out
some *Gotyckium*, etc. I'm pretty sure I
have leaves and fruit of *D. c. var. ambigua*:
but no male flowers.

Your idea of a supplement is good. We
may from time to time issue such.

OTWJ—

and your future plans.

I have been pretty busy, since I came, over the duties of the moment, but I have had a few short trips into the woods.

In the dim light of late afternoon in heavy woods today I rashly stopped an automobile because I saw a *Habenaria*. I walked back and was rewarded by an extraordinarily perfect plant of macrophylla, a new species

(recd July 15)

Powers-Bridge Farmhouse
Peterborough New Hampshire

Dear Walter

This is frankly a letter of inquiry, to know where you are, and how you both are. I was in Cambridge for an hour or two lately, and, as your telephone did not answer, I inferred you were out of town. Do tell me of your present situation

to me. I never saw a *Habenaria* vaccine
with every flower so perfect.

I have been hunting for some apothyphal
species that hang in the outer twilight of the
Peterborough list - plants that someone thought
had been seen in the township, on that I
knew grew just over the border in Dublin, etc. etc.
I argued that topographical (and hence possible
geological) affinities made it reasonable that

^{with the} might be found in certain hillsides
in the southwestern part of the town. These
hillsides (outcrops) corresponded in position to
the valley to my Dublin station for hillsides.
sums and li. concavata, for instance, which I had
failed to find in good situations in Peterborough.

You must have yielded; in one neighborhood, both of
these rocks, damp springy - also Dactyloctenium, near to
Peterborough; and in another: Maidenhair (in abundance)
Dactyloctenium virginianum (a dog in sight at once) and
Hepatica. Except the Maidenhair, none were known here.

I have incidentally, of course, pulled up a few
grasses and sedges, on the chance of their having
some interest. There is little taken with such
things, in either pressing them or throwing
them away. Now can decide the alternative

when you see them frances A couple of types to the
Dublin Club's frances, frances, etc., account for
the rest of my frances.

Peterborough, N. H.

Aug. 18, 1912.

Dear Walter

I was so crowded with many union affairs that I didn't write, even to acknowledge what you wrote me. Just now conscience, inclination, and opportunity, all pull together. As to the latter, I am indeed quite a gentleman of leisure - for this reason:

A couple of weeks ago I was operated on here for a hernia that had peskily developed soon after we came up for the summer. It promised to be a perfectly common-place operation, but when the surgeons that came up from town to do it had got started, they found hidden complications - 'mechanical,' not pathological, I'm glad to say - that

put it on a far more serious plank.
So instead of going home on the
afternoon train, they camped on the
spot, and for the better part of a
week the family was enlarged and
enlivened by the addition to it of
two doctors and a couple of nurses.

But I disappointed all their fears;
not only progressed well, but became
almost a record-breaking patient, and
am continuing to prosper. Today I
even sat in a chair for my dinner.
So I am no longer exciting interest.
Of course I am pretty weak, and
it will be, I fancy, a month
or so before I am getting about
much. But a lazy half-bed-ridden
existence may have its advantages
for me for a while.

Of course all my summer plans

(2)

of occupation have had to go by the boards. I had hoped this season to make a rough but fairly detailed "forestry survey" of all my wild lands hereabouts; I had several spots, or neighborhoods, discovered last year, that promised to be of botanical interest, which I expected to search exhaustively; there were several improvements on the place I intended to undertake, and probably complete, various other things stood ready to be added to my programme. But, — I am emphatically told that I ought to be well content with things as they are.

One thing is cause for real regret. The news of my doings brought Laura and Philip racing home on the first fast boat they could catch, of course it's delightful to see them, but I

was sorry to have them shorten their trip. They seem to have had a very successful one, however, and comfortable voyage.

They have got here in time for the MacDowell Association fête, and time will not hang idle on their hands, for there is much else doing.

Do you remember the little white house under a maple tree, the first one across the bridge, up the hill, as you go toward the village? I have just become the owner of it, and we are much rejoiced to have it under our control.

Do write me news of yourself and yours, and tell me what you have been doing this summer.

Yours,
C.F.B.

of things from day to day, most
of them small, but each needing
attention at the moment.

Of course a lot of matters have
accumulated, postponed until
I could attend to them; and
these crowd and jostle with the
odds and ends that each day
provides as antidotes for idleness.

I am now finally discharged
as a patient, and have hence-
forward merely to avoid serious
strains and excessive fatigue.

Of course my strength is still
"mild," and I doubt if I

Peterborough, N.H.

Sept. 16, 1912

Dear Walter

This morning's mail brings
me a third letter from one
of the best of correspondents;
and they all are unanswered,
though much deserving of
answers. You have been good
to me in my convalescence.

I haven't written, for, with
my gradually returning strength,
have come all sorts of demands
upon my time. A multitude

could walk all over your world,
even if I had the locks to escape
the devil's man: hope that you say
you set for some of your innocent friends.
Nevertheless, I should probably accept an
invitation to accompany you, if I were
there. If the frosts haven't spoiled the
collecting by the time I return to
Cambridge, I hope you will take me
over the ground - if not over all of the
details.

I have little news. I met Robinson
on a train the other day. He seems to
be well, and I judge he has been
dealing rather actively in real estate
in Jersey. The Jacksons have had an
excellent summer here, if their appearance
is any guide. Sadly they have been laid
over the American lack of moving their
pieces and pieces from Cambridge to
Peterborough, and probably they still are at it.
I am delighted to hear that Mrs. Stone
has come out of her accident so well.
Laura had a glimpse of the Mansfields,
but their stay was a very brief one and
they didn't see them.

Yrs sincerely, C.F.B.

To W. Deane
Director New Hampshire Correspondence
School of Botany
Shelburne, N.H.

These plants are small
Their names mayhap are big,
'Tis yours, to know them—
Mine, to go and dig!

a word from the wise
will reach me at Peterborough,
whither we go tomorrow.

C.F.B.

Cambridge

June 18, 1915.

with ...

Two Plants for C. F. B.

Eleocharis tenuis

?

—

—



Omitted data:—

A brook's edge bore the little plant; the mud
was sticky—very!

The brook was large, but not so big that
one could row a wherry.

The epitaph, concluded, reads: "June 30th,
at Derry."

C.F.B.

THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS



Walter Drane, Esq.

Philbrook Farm

Shelburne

New Hampshire

Cambridge news
July 5 1918
C. J. B.

Dear Walter: What is this darned thing ?

I can't make head or tail.

Just kindly take a hasty look,

And let me know. Don't fail !

Your brother Ruth' was here to call___

'Twas on ~~the~~ Glorious Fourth___

He's looking very fit and hale;

He's headed east by north.

The kid is sitting up at last;

We'll load him in the car

Right soon and hike for Peterborough___

It's driven by his Ma.



Callitriche
heterophylla Pursh

Quid diabolicum quae barnyarde
Peterborico herbis ignobilibus multis
variisque praesentibus habitat?

Thus wrote a scholar in days pre-Tuinsean
Seeking rare knowledge for fear he should be an
Ignorant cuss such as later were plenty
In the years just preceding ~~K.O.~~ 1724

Amsandris

1711

July 1 1711

7
What plant comes sneaking up the Coastal Plain,
To drive poor boreal botanists insane,
Painting bright yellow all the river's edge,
In water ankle-deep and slimy sedge,
The stems and leaves ^(save sheaths) just plain Polygonum,
Tipped with small sunflowers. — For a darned freak,
it's some!

Betula laxa.

Could you name the thistle?

(C 7 B)
1919



THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

Walter Deane, Esq.
Philbrook Farm
Shelburne
New Hampshire

ex C. F. Balch Oct. 1, 1921

Lappula ciliolata

'Mong' all the blue forgetmenots
That maidens fond have trusted,
There's not a single mystery
That science has not busted.

Yet there are stupid fellows,
And ignorant, like me,
Who do not know the difference—
The characters can't see—
Twixt Myosotis species
And other genera.*

The chickens on New England farms
Are fed — must be confessed —
On chick-feed that's imported
From the wild and woolly West,
And mixed in with it, sometimes, seeds
Of wondrous woolly Western weeds
So whence this plant has wandered,
And what its home may be,
Poor I in vain have pondered:
It's up to W.D.

* Some Latin prose writers spell this
word 'genera'.

From an Ignoramus.

To W. D.

When one's wits have gone off on vacation,
Or perhaps a sabbatical year,
And common plants cause perturbation
By looking uncommonly queer,
And--- far from a state of elation---
One curses that Walter's not near,
Till, despair outweighing trepidation,
And puzzlement conquering fear,
One hies to the P. O. (B station),
A quarter-mile--- that's pretty near!
With a package whose true destination
Is printed out large and quite clear.
It helps give the mail-bags their oration---
They can swallow a lot 'twould appear !

Walter coens, without indignation,---
He's long-suffering, kind, and so dear,--
And only a mild execration,---
For our idiocy one tender tear.
At a glance--- it is pure inspiration---
He names every plant dry and sere;
In a flash then, with great animation,
Records he his wisdom. And we're
Quite wordless for thanks. Explanation
Can't tell him how much we revere
His knowledge; and canonization
Is too little, by far, for him here.

Named labels are begged for by yours, C. F. B.
Plants themselves may be scrapped by W. D.

Rec'd
June 25/1921
Shelburne N. H.

POWERSBRIDGE
PETERBOROUGH, NEW HAMPSHIRE

May 18, 1922.

Dear Walter

We want to thank you for your kind notes and the sympathy that it brought to us. It is great comfort to know one has such friends and can depend on them.

Francis's death was entirely unexpected, and came absolutely suddenly, in his sleep. His heart simply stopped. Now we know the cause of all his troubles, aside from the crippled heart, and that it was quite incurable. There had been various theories, but

they found in the brain scar tissues of a chronic meningitis, ~~caused~~ ^{caused} ~~consequently~~ by the same toxicities that started the heart trouble. The only wonder is that it hadn't upset him much more than it did.

We know, too, now that his life would have probably become more circumscribed as time went on, and that he was fortunate in having it end when it did instead of going on with decreased activity.

We are staying up here, but shall come back to Cambridge for the weekend, to see Laurence who comes back for a day from boarding school.

Sincerely, C. F. B.



(Photo by Bachrach)

Miss Nancy Thayer

A Recent Engagement Which Has Been Announced by Mr. and Mrs. William Holbrook Thayer of Brookline is That of Their Daughter, Miss Thayer, to Laurence Batchelder, Son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Foster Batchelder of Cambridge and Peterboro', N. H. Miss Thayer Made Her Social Debut Last Year When She Was Presented at a Large Luncheon Given at the Algonquin Club. She is a Member of the Junior League. After Preparing at the May School, Miss Thayer Entered Smith College, Where She is Now a Sophomore. Mr. Batchelder Fitted at Milton Academy for College and is Now at Harvard, a Member of the Class of 1928. No Immediate Plans for the Wedding Have Been Made.

(Sat., Apr. 28 / 1928
Boston (via Newark))

rec'd May 2 -
Sent 3 photos
(2 enlargements
standing & sitting)
(1 4x5, standing)

THE MERIDEN BIRD CLUB

INCORPORATED

MERIDEN, NEW HAMPSHIRE

"THE BIRD VILLAGE"

PRESIDENT
ERNEST L. HUSE, M. D.
MERIDEN, NEW HAMPSHIRE

TREASURER
CHARLES ALDEN TRACY
MERIDEN, NEW HAMPSHIRE

SECRETARY
MISS ELIZABETH A. TRACY
MERIDEN, NEW HAMPSHIRE

GENERAL MANAGER
ERNEST HAROLD BAYNES
MERIDEN, NEW HAMPSHIRE



April 29, 1924.

Mr. Walter Deane
29 Brewster Street
Cambridge, Mass.

Dear Mr. Deane:

As contributing editor to "Nature Magazine", I have founded a new order, viz., "The Order of Pan," membership in which is obtained by establishing unusually friendly relationships with birds. There are no dues, but each applicant is required to submit a photograph of himself or herself, together with the bird with which he has established such friendly relationship. These photographs are published from time to time in "Nature Magazine."

Not long ago I saw at the home of our mutual friend, Dr. Thorndike, a photograph of you entertaining a humming bird, and I am writing to ask if you would be willing to join "The Order of Pan" and send me a good print of that photograph, which I might use with a number of others in a future issue of "Nature."

With best regards, I am,

Yours very truly,

EHB:EH

Ernest Harold Baynes.

Handwritten:
May 12/24

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GENERAL MANAGER
ERNEST HAROLD BAYNES
MERIDEN, NEW HAMPSHIRE

May 9, 1924.

Mr. Walter Deane
29 Brewster Street
Cambridge, Mass.

Dear Mr. Deane:

Thank you very, very much for those photographs of yourself with the humming-bird. They are lovely. I shall send at least one of them to NATURE MAGAZINE when I write "The Order of Pan" article, and perhaps you will not mind my having a lantern slide made from one of them, to use in some of my lectures.

May I trouble you for a bit more information: How did you happen to get the pictures? And do you use sugar or honey or other sweet stuff in the water, as Mrs. Baynes has often done? And - please - what sort of bands did you use? Were they simply wire rings such as Audubon used on his phoebes?

With warm regards and many thanks, I am,

Sincerely yours,

EHB:BH

Ernest Harold Baynes

Gosham N. N.

Nov 21/20

Dear Mr. Dean

your recd, and very ^{gladly} to hear from you, will say I shall be only too glad to grant the favors requested. I will send the slips a little later and am here with inclosing what cards I have and a few snags - what should you care for more I will send you some if I can get them printed.

We have had a most beauty full fall here for many years, our first snow to cover the ground came last wedn 17th about 4" four inches the farmers are improving it but very little game has been brought in so far.

I suppose you have heard Mr Philbrooks is poorly again he left last sund 14th for Boston and Laurence told me Thursday he expected his Father to go to the Mass Genl Hospital Monday 23rd we are all so sorry to here of his condition hope he will come out much better, by-the-way I heard yesterday that Laurence has another girl Baby

Please, tell your friend the star is a very
easy thing to grow the principle thing is
to keep it well watered and plenty of
light. Trusting this finds you and yours
well, and you will have a joyfull
Thanksgive and many more to come

Very Truly yours

Saml J Bennett.

Hookham & P. N.
July 19/21

Dear Mr. Deane

Your kind letter rec'd. also the ¹⁰⁰ and I think you were very generous in your ^{gift} - for I was only too glad to send you the cards if it was any pleasure to you, and your friends. No I have not rec'd any communication from the ^{books}, regarding the card that was board ^{him}, it's all right any ^{way} as far as I am concerned. The common name of the ^{it} is the Star or star of Bethlehem. I was fortunate enough this fall to secure a slip of the Purple Star as a companion plant to my white ones, and they are looking very thrifty. I still have a few blossoms on my white one which makes it the longest blooming period since I have had it. I think the cotton seed meal has been quite a factor in forcing the blossoms.

I saw Laurence Philbrooke Sat^d and he said his Father was getting along very well altho^{ugh} does not get out around much but seems to be improving somewhat.

We have had a fine winter so far
yesterday ~~was~~ it was 23 below the coldest
of the season but more comfortable today
I am inclosing one of our Post card
original by Mr F. A. Gardner of the Forest Service. I
wish you could be here and take some
of it in. if we are favored with good
weather I am sure it will be a success.
If you should want any more cards
of the campaign I will send them
Thanking you for your favor: and trusting
this finds you and yours all well
I remain

Very sincerely

Sam S. Bennett

appearance, for in the Spring of '82
my father & I visited the school,
were picked up just after leaving
the railroad station by Mrs. Cool-
idge & carried to the building,
where we dined at the "head
table." I hope to get a satis-
fying photograph of him; & perhaps,
if it is not asking too much, I
may have your help in this. From
the Harvard Records Office I ob-
tained dates, names of parents, &
degrees; but no record of his
marriage and family; and what-
ever I have heard from the older
graduates makes the influence of
Mrs. Coolidge & her daughters appear
an exceedingly important & significant
one. To some extent the above

and June 12/94.

845 Baylston St.,
Boston, May 22, 1924.

Dear Mr. Drake:

At a meeting of the
St. Mark's alumni in Southborough
last June I was appointed to com-
pile a history of the school, to be
published in time for our sixtieth
anniversary next year. I entered
St. Mark's as a boy in ^{the} fall of
1882, remained six years, and af-
ter attending Harvard returned as a
tutor. My term of teaching covered
thirteen years in all; so I have
been in pretty close touch with the
place for forty-two years.

Trustees' records, the Vindex, and
my own memory provide me with en-
ough material for the time since

1882; but the days before that date, — the very ones that we are most eager to record — have apparently never been, ^{consciously} written of, and I have had to rely for the more interesting facts about the school life on the somewhat vague reminiscences of men who have been out for fifty years. A composite picture is possible, and I think will prove satisfactory; but when it comes to the personalities, — Dr. Coolidge, Dr. Lowell, and others whom we eagerly desire to hear about, — I have almost no information except the barest dates & names: no idea of the living, working men who we know helped

substantially in building our foundation. I am, accordingly, writing to you to ask if you will send me a hand or two as you can; for I personally remember your continued interest in the school, your gift of old copies of the Visitor, and feel sure that you will not mind the trouble involved. At present I have my mass of material collected, and expect to begin circulating & comparing it by the first of July. What I will most eagerly to get in a chronological and approximation of Dr. Lowell & Dr. Coolidge, and especially the latter. My long association with Dr. Mack's true happy spirit in my mind the best

considerations apply to Dr. Lowell
also. I see that your stay at
St. Mark's fell partly in his
time also. Will it be too much
for me to ask if you will tell
us about these older days? It
is a labor to do so, but un-
less we ask it we cannot fix
for all times our early history,
or truly know "the rocks whence
we were hewn." What I found
at St. Mark's when I went there
in '82, and what it did for
me personally, is conclusive evidence
to my own mind that credit be-
longs to men who had built the
School up before this; and that
I am most anxious to fix and
record. Needless to say, there is

abundant testimony besides my own! I do not think you will remember me, though I have met you both in Southborough and in Cambridge. In writing for reminiscences, opinions, observations & suggestions to the older graduates I realize that I am in a way asking for their confidence in a stranger. But the manuscript of the book will pass through the hands of a committee of four; and of course I shall respect any confidence as far as you wish. It often happens that incidents in themselves not of general interest throw light on events of

them, and advantageously supplement accounts from apparent sources. So, in short, if I can induce you to tell me all you know of St. Mark's - the courses, spaces, occupations & formalities - I shall be very grateful, and the book will be more nearly authentic and interesting. The shape in which they are set down need not be literary or even elegant: they will have to be combined with other material anyway.

Hoping that I am not asking too great a task of you, and in the belief that I need not apologize for asking it,
Sincerely yours,
A. E. Brown.

ansd June 12 1924.

A. E. BENSON
845 BOYLSTON STREET
BOSTON, MASS.

May 26, 1924.

Dear Mr. Stone:

Thank you heartily for your letter, & your kindness in being willing to help. I know that you had married Dr. Coolidge's daughter, & thus would be able to furnish me what I so much want about him when he was at St. Mark's. I shall not begin the actual composition of our history until July, when I shall be in peace & quiet at North Haven, Maine; & whatever you will send me, at your own convenience, I shall be most grateful for.

Sincerely yours,

A. E. Benson.

and Mrs. Coolidge picked me up
in her carriage on the way from
the station. That dinner in the
school might have been yesterday; -
I can see the kindly side-glance
that Mrs. Coolidge gave me once
or twice, and the smile as she
caught my eye, in the midst of
the humming and to me almost
overwhelming dining-roomful of
boys!

Again, very many thanks. I
shall hope to see you in October,
& shall write for help if neces-
sary.

Sincerely yours,

A. E. Benson.

845 Baylton St.,

June 14, 1924.

Dear Mr. Drake:

Thank you very warm-
ly for your letter and the notes,
which I received this morning. They
are exactly what I wanted, and
throw a strong light on the school
as I found it in 1882, my first
year there as a boy. Aside from
St. Mark's matters it would give
me great pleasure to see you, &
I hope the opportunity will come
in the Fall. Your relatives the
Dexters, and the Hornlikes, were

great friends of mine in the old days when, after I had graduated from St. Mark's, my mother lived for many years in Mr. Howells' house on Concord Avenue, and afterwards in Mercer Circle and Elmwood Avenue. Many matters we could talk over!

I shall be careful to return to you the newspaper clipping you enclose, but may have to take advantage of your permission to keep it for some weeks. I have finished going through the trustees' records, and as soon as college examinations are over (for I am

still mostly teacher) I shall spend a week at St. Mark's going through the forty-odd volumes of the Vindex. The spin I realize that we owe Mark to you, for I recall your gift of old copies many years ago. I have been corresponding with many many people, and have a large amount of material, and as I must see the summer in so-riding and enjoying it, I am preparing for the sport of a better host to have it ready for our Dickcitt anniversary.

I remember Dr. & Mrs. Cortidge vividly. My father took me up to see the school in June, '82,

The Havens Inn
NORTH HAVEN. - MAINE

arrived July 13

July 10, 1924.

Dear Mr. Francis:

Thank you for your letter of the eighth, which I received this morning. I shall be glad to have the sketch of Dr. Coolidge; I have just got to Dr. Lowell's time, and what you send will be welcome for the next tick, which I can see is one of the most important ones I shall have.

By the way, though I have a good many facts about Dr. Lowell, I have few comments from his St. Mark's contemporaries, & these I suspect to be rather superficial, as boys' memorica may well be. From them I gather that he was austere, apparently not sympathetic with the boys' sports, etc. My own consideration of his "life & works",

taken with these boyish comments, lead
me almost inevitably to the conclusion
that he was a sensitive man, in
all meanings of the word, — one of
those who are apt to guard their
sensitivity by a forbidding exterior.
He must have had a strong sense
of humor, & he was certainly an
scholar. The fact of his writing
"Autobiography" throws a good deal
of light, though the question of taste
in doing so may be debatable: it
was not published of course until
after he left the school. Now, there
must have been another side, and
a very valuable one, as there always
is in the case of a sensitive nature,
& it is this that I am very eager
to get. Do your memories serve to
help me? If they do, — and if
they can correct any of the above im-
pressions I have received, — my debt
to you will be very large.

Also — I know I am too im-

The Havens Inn

NORTH HAVEN. - MAINE

considerate of other people's time in this matter - can you let me have a photograph of Dr. Coolidge? Any time in the next three or four months will do for that. You may be sure that anything you will write me touching on any of the men & times & occupations you know will be invaluable. One man I must use great care about is Mr. Peck. I know little of his career before he became Head, but after that my personal debt to him was so incalculable that I must be somewhat "modified" by others. Of course in all these things, & in help I get from you & others, I shall be very careful to be discreet & impersonal: be sure of that.

I am glad you have so agreeable

an outdoor hobby as plants. I am
sorry to say that I should not
know Wordsworth's "yellow primrose"
by name, - but can claim that it
would be much more than a "yel-
low primrose" to me! I arrived in
North Haven so fagged out that I
have had to proceed cautiously; but
now, with a little golf thrown in,
I have been spending most of my
time in the woods & on the water,
& once more the load seems to
have dropped from my shoulders for
a time.

With kindest regards,

Sincerely yours,

A. Emerson Benson.

The Havens Inn

NORTH HAVEN. - MAINE

July 17, 1924.

Dear Mr. Drane:

I have your letter of the twelfth with its enclosure, and am very grateful to you for both. I shall want to print as much as I can of the letter, and the former throws much light on Dr. Lowell. Some times I wish you would let me have your own "statistics," - date & place of birth, college and degree, teaching previous to or subsequent to that at St. Marks, marriage.

In my account of the early days I am making two implications which I wish, if you have time, you would briefly comment on or criticize. One is that Dr. Lowell was

but with a sense of humor
probably a sensitive man, one of those
who unconsciously guard their sen-
sibilities; - this I infer from some
of the lampooning in "Antony Trade";
& the other is that to Orcutt &
Tolay we owe a good deal in the
starting up of ~~an~~ sympathy &
& mutual understanding with boys
through ~~the~~ the association of boys
& masters on the athletic field.
As to Dr. Dowell, I wonder whether
~~that~~ he did not, in his inner
consciousness, see something of the
humor of "the black gown donned
on official occasions," when that
occasion was an investigation into
who put a turtle in a timid
boy's desk! Yet if I remember
rightly, he made a lot of fun
of those staid old trustees for their
somewhat stilted formality, - a char-
acteristic of the time.

I am afraid I am encroaching
on your summer rest and peace.

The Havens Inn

NORTH HAVEN. - MAINE

I will try to ask no more questions,
for I am now nearly up to my own
time at St. Mark's, which, having
spent so much of my life there, I
recall vividly.

With kind regards,

Sincerely yours,

A. E. Benson.

rec'd July 25 - Shelburne N.H.

The Havens Inn

NORTH HAVEN. - MAINE

July 23, 1924.

Dear Mr. Stone:

I have your very interesting letter of the twentieth, and find the date I want about yourself. One of my correspondents betrays you in one matter: he says that on the ball-team you were a terrific batter! I am glad that my comment on Dr. Lowell will probably pass muster, for some must be made in the case of each headmaster; & you can imagine the caution I have to use with so few facts - and no personal knowledge of my own - to go on. I shall be all right with Dr. Corbridge, thanks to your help; and of course with Mr. Peck & Dr. Hayer.

I am not saying much in particular about any tutors or masters, except those who spent a considerable

time at the school or who were heard from in education afterwards. Abercrombie, for instance, is one of the latter, — he was at St. Mark's only a year, but his services to Worcester Academy, according to my brother-in-law who is a trustee, ~~are~~ were very great & lasting, & we must appropriate him for vanity's sake! As to photographs, we shall have the headmasters, Joseph Burnett, Harry Burnett, and two or three of the present masters who have been in the school over twenty-five years, but no others of men: only old buildings and the necessary interiors, as far as we can get them. The photograph I wish you could get me is that of Dr. Coolidge. I am at a point in my work where I appreciate the work he did and the influence

The Havens Inn

NORTH HAVEN. - MAINE

be exerted, & I am especially anxious to have a good likeness of him. This won't be needed until we are at home again in the fall.

I am alternating golf and writing; working about four hours a day. I find that I have to rely on my own resources very largely for my material, & it would be difficult to overestimate the amount you are saving me by your kindness.

With kind regards,

Sincerely yours,

A. L. Benson.

A. E. BENSON
845 BOYLSTON STREET
BOSTON, MASS.

October 5, 1924.

Dear Mr. Deane:

I am troubling you once more. So far I have been unable to get a photograph of Dr. Coolidge; and as this will be one of our most important ones, I am wondering if you can put me on the track of one. Dr. Thayer of St. Mark's does not know of any.

I hope you have had a pleasant and restful summer. If what I have done in making out a history of St. Mark's proves satisfactory to the committee on publication, I shall give myself the pleasure of sending you a copy. It has at least been the biggest task for a limited space of time that I have ever undertaken; but it has been an intensely interesting one.

Sincerely yours,

A. E. Benson

A. E. BENSON
845 BOYLSTON STREET
BOSTON, MASS.

January 31, 1925.

Dear Mr. Deane:

I enclose herewith the newspaper clippings which you was so good as to lend me about Dr. Coolidge, with very many thanks. The proof sheets and illustrations of our St. Martin's history have gone back to the printer; and when you see the copy of the book, which I shall give myself the pleasure of sending you when it appears in May, I hope you will like the account of the earlier days. I at

least
2, over very much to you if that part
is successful. The manuscript has
been read by five graduates, one of
them Mr. Samuel C. Bennett; and though
there must be some of omission, I feel
fairly confident that there will be none
of the other sort.

I haven't yet got out to see
you. My work for the last three
months has overwhelmed me, and for
a short time I caved in a little;
but I am expecting a little leisure,
& shall surely get out to Cambridge
before the summer. With very thanks
for all you have done for us, and
kindest regards,
Sincerely yours, A. E. Benson.

Card
June 19/25

845 Bayleton St.,

June 10, 1925.

Dear Mr. Stanes:

Thank you for
your letter. I am glad the
book has finally arrived: I do
not know what has occasioned
the delay. I shall look for-
ward to your "reaction" for
reading it, and hope you will
write me and criticize it
freely, if you have time, - for
I shall be especially interested
in what you may have to
say. You will appreciate that
at times the task was very
hard, and that its execution

was governed by a host of
inhibiting considerations; and if
you think the varietal keeps on
a reasonably even keel over the
places into which you are
personally acquainted, I shall
be glad; but do not hesitate
to object if you do not.

I very much envy you a-
way from the heat and noise
and dirt, which I must put
up with for nearly three weeks
longer. Last week nearly fin-
ished me - or so I thought -
for I have against my principles
let myself get tired; but I
shall try to imitate the clam
this summer, except for a little

golf; and to prevent there is no interruption in
night.

With kindest regards, & best wishes for a
happy summer,

Sincerely yours,

A. S. Benson

845 Baylston St.,

June 18, 1925.

Dear Mr. Stone:

Thank you very
heartily for your letter in re-
gard to the St. Mark's history.
As soon as a book is printed
the writer begins to discover
errors - this is the usual fate
- and I am sorry for the one
about Dr. Cardidge's age when
he died; but to tell the
truth I was being pushed from
behind a little at the end of
the year, in order to have the
book out by the middle of May;
and a good many matters of

verification were not thoroughly gone through. Still, in this case, the fact that there is an error will be easily seen by those interested.

The graduation seems to be satisfied, & for that I am certainly qualified. You would be amused if you could see one of the "conflicting evidence" I received in regard to several of the school personalities. I went by the preponderance of evidence, & expressed no opinion; & I am particularly qualified in consequence by yours about your time.

I hope to hear from you again when you have time to

write. I still have to bring you the gist of the writing for the days here - I look forward to it with what you might call a "pinch" of interest.

With thanks again for all you have done to help me, & best wishes for a happy summer,

Sincerely yours,

A. Edwin Brown.

Last summer was a very happy one for me & my wife. I spent my mornings at golf - for I had injured water for the first time in three years - and the afternoons in a motor-boat, nosing in among the little islands and bays at North Haven. I used to enjoy the hills in past days, & have climbed Mount Kearsarge, Washington, & many others; but whether I could do it now I don't know.

I shall see you some time, & we will have a chat. Meanwhile best wishes, and thanks for your letter.

Sincerely yours,

A. Emerson Benson.

845 Baylston St.,
Boston, Thanksgiving Day, 1925.

Dear Mr. Stone:

Your letter gave me much pleasure, and I thank you again for your good words about the book. Since last June I have seen Mrs. Peck, - in Perfect, - and was gratified to see that she too seemed pleased at what had been said of her husband. In a quiet and modest way he struggled hard and successfully - I saw it all in my twenty-four years at the school - to build what has been

so successfully carried on; and as is apt to be the case, much of his struggle has been forgotten by the school. The other day I got a letter from one of his boys, saying "I should like to have known Codrige and Patterson"; so I hope I have got the line of inheritance where it can be seen.

I should not be surprised if your five-mile walk was on the day I took one - through and around the city, and then around the Basin, with no fatigue. I too went to the football game, and was delighted with it, - for an

old prototype gets to lose courage and together, and these were inevitable in that game; in fact I felt some real relief. Later than after many a game in which you have been decidedly beaten. This game, I think, provides a strong argument "pro" in the discussion now rising about football as an intercollegiate sport; though I do not mean to say that the argument "contra" are not, to my mind, very good - the transformation of football, the great expense, the specialization of the players, etc. However, I am somewhat of the part. I still love the "scrimmage" and the cheering and the songs.

845 Baylston St.,
Boston, December 24, 1925.

Dear Mr. Deane:

Very hearty thanks
for your letter and the enclosed
greetings, which I reciprocate most
cordially. It was certainly a great
pleasure to see you at Bob Green-
ough's - he and I were classmates,
so I think I must have told you -
and when and if my work al-
lows - for a job has turned up
just in time to spoil all but
the day itself - Dec. of the vacation,
- I shall get out to Cambridge
in hopes of having another and
a longer chat.

With the best of wishes

for the New Year, & a happy
Christmas, -

Sincerely yours,

A. Emma Benson.

A. C. BENT
TAUNTON, MASS.

Jan. 7, 1914

Mr. Walter Deane

29 Brimmer Street

Cambridge, Mass

Dear Mr. Deane:

I am sending you, under separate cover, samples of two plants which I brought home from Lake Winnipegosis last summer which I should like to have identified. They are common things and probably you will know at a glance what they are and be surprised I did not know them, but this is only one more evidence of my ignorance as a botanist.

The tall ones, as I call them, were growing in great profusion along the banks of the Waterhen River and about some of the lakes and ponds. The smaller sedges, *[Scirpus campestris, var. palustris]* was very common in small sloughs and pond holes -- it was among the latter that we found the Canvas Back Duck nesting. If you can send me the names of these I should be very thankful to you for I want to use them in my notes on the region.

Sincerely yours,

ACB:WV



your own.

Sincerely yours

A. A. Bent

Taunton Mass.

Feb. 18/16

Thousands walk
now by my middle
name, Cleveland, as
all my family do; you
had better do the
same.



Dear Mr. Deane:—

Thanks for your
kind note of cordial
congratulation - good
wishes & for the first
little valentine
which I presented to
Miss Harriet Fellowes
Bent. She felt
highly favored & was
duly appreciative.

I am sorry that she cannot develop into an Arctic explorer, but sometimes girls make good ornithologists.

She seems to be a strong & healthy child which is more to the point just now.

I could not come of to the last We Dine as I had an import-

ant dinner at which I had to preside.

I seem to have a lot of evening engagements & find you too few evenings a free to stay at home.

I am afraid I am not a very useful member of the We Dine.

I trust you & Mrs. Deane are well & that I shall see

rec'd Nov. 16/23
replied that I'd
ask the Club
about it -

I wrote Gus/
for some

Gus sent me traps with thousands
of seeds. These I sent to van Biesbroeck
YERKES OBSERVATORY
THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
WILLIAMS BAY, WIS. enthusiastic reply

Nov. 10 - 1923.

The New England Botanical Club
Harvard University.

After 5 days, return to
YERKES OBSERVATORY,
WILLIAMS BAY, WIS.

Gentlemen,

For a friend abroad, who is trying to find seeds of
Rhodora Canadensis for hybridization, I have been
inquiring among my colleagues in botany and also at
the N.Y. Botanical Garden in the hope of securing some
of these seeds. Assistant Director H. Gleason writes me that he
does not have these but suggest that you might be able
to secure some. My friend thought that Rhodora Can.
was growing wild also in this vicinity, but since it does
not extend this far west I cannot go in the field
for them myself. If you cannot secure such seeds
perhaps you will be kind enough to tell me where
they could be found.

Very truly yours

G. Van Biesbroeck

Bird-Lore

EDITED BY FRANK M. CHAPMAN



Office of the
Circulation Department

Harrisburg, Pa.,

577

1913-

Walter Deane
Cambridge, Mass.
Dear Sir -

We are sorry to say that we
have no copies of the Jan-Feb. or
Mar-Apr. 1914 issues of Bird Lore.
Shall we send the other four
copies of the year?

yours truly
Bird Lore
M.S.

and
Send Holser what you have.
Have you cover of 1 & 2.

Bird-Lore

EDITED BY FRANK M. CHAPMAN



Office of the
Circulation Department

Harrisburg, Pa.,

3/10

1915-

Walter Deane
Cambridge Mass.

Dear Sir -

We are sending under
separate cover Nos. 3-4-5-6 vol. XVI
of Bird Lore, together with bill to
W. Holger, Boston, Mass. We are
sorry we do not have Nos. 1 and 2
nor do we have any covers.
If you wish to advertise in
Bird Lore please advise Mr.
Chapman, Ave. Mrs. Nat. Hist.,
N. Y. City.

Yours truly

Bird Lore

ms

2154
Cathedral
Church.





W
M
15

POST CARD

Walter Deane Esq,
Cambridge,
Mass
U.S.A.

London, 27.4.15

Dear Mr. Deane: I would

ask you - better of last

Aug. today and possibly I

would ask you a line. I

hope to get to Paris again next

month and will try to find

some copy for you. Am

going through to Paris and France

of London, 27.4.15
Gordon Smith, 51, St. James's Place, London, W.

the first time. I have to
the N. District, and the only
from former of the 1st
This a letter. X.P. 15

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY
WASHINGTON

March 10, 1924.

ECONOMIC AND SYSTEMATIC BOTANY

Mr. Walter Deane,
29 Brewster Street,
Cambridge, Mass.

Dear Mr. Deane:

I am sorry that I have no specimens of Erucastrum pollichii to send you. The ²specimens I got in Vermont years ago are glued down on a sheet in my herbarium, and the one from West Virginia, which I recorded recently in Rhodora, has been turned in at the National Herbarium. I have little doubt that you could obtain specimens from Mr. O. A. Stevens, Assistant Botanist, North Dakota Agricultural College, Agricultural College, North Dakota. I will write him telling of your interest in obtaining specimens, and would suggest that you do so too.

It is very difficult for me to realize that Miss Day is no longer at the Gray Herbarium. We are all going to miss her very much indeed.

Very truly yours,



Assistant Botanist.

SFB/A

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY
WASHINGTON

April 27, 1926.

ECONOMIC AND SYSTEMATIC BOTANY

(rec'd Apr. 29, 1926)

Mr. Walter Deane,
29 Brewster Street,
Cambridge, Mass.

Dear Mr. Deane:

I am trying to build up a small private herbarium of my pet family the Compositae, and it occurred to me that you might have duplicate specimens of my desiderata which you would be willing to exchange for D. C. things. I expect that you have just about everything in Gray's Manual but there may be some few things I could supply. I enclose my own list on a separate sheet and should be very grateful for any of these you could send me. I do not believe that I have a single plant from you in my herbarium.

I was much interested in your paper on your Cambridge salt marsh. Your foresight in listing the flora of this place so many years ago is certainly repaid now. Your work on this marsh seems to me a real contribution to ecology.

I observed by reference to American Men of Science that your 78th birthday had come a few days ago. Please accept my somewhat belated congratulations.

Very truly yours,

S. F. Blake

Associate Botanist.

SFB/BBH

(Inclosure.)

- 788 Solidago Cutleri, S. Randii, S. speciosa, S. patula.
799d Aster Lowrieanus, A. Lindleyanus, A. amythystinus,
A. longifolius, A. tardiflorus.
820 Antennaria rupicola, A. petaloidea.
839 Bidens Eatonii.
8506 Petasites palmatus.
857a Arnica mollis var. petiolaris.
866 Lactuca Morssii.
870 Prenanthes nana, P. Boottii.
872 Hieracium marianum.

Westminster, Vt., Oct. 23, 1903.

Mr. Walter Deane,
Cambridge, Mass.

Dear Sir,—

Yours is rec'd. I will send you as soon as I can a specimen of *Phlox subulata*. My things are scattered about and it may be some days, perhaps longer before I get it, but I have several specimens. I found it covering a Cemetery in Stratton, Vt., and have seen it in several other places.

I cannot add anything more to your list. I should think Conn. should give *Hydrophyllum virginicum*. I see it is given in Bishop's Conn. Fl. at Ferrisburgh & Waterbury. I presume Bissell has it.

How much have you done in the

Rubus line! I want to get hold of all the light in that line that I can. Have you any knowledge of Bigelow's Selosus? It seems to have been a form of hispidus and he tells us in his Boston Flora where he found it.

Perhaps he does in some of his other books. Then his Fruidosus. What was that?

I wish you would give me a list of the Rubus you have seen wild ... and where they grew - whether named or unnamed. I have a large number of unnamed ones and I predict that there are 100 good species of Rubus, chiefly blackberries in N. E.

I have found the blue huckleberry in Westminister, Vermont, etc., and it is the common form in Pawnee. My mother used to say it was the common one at Hollis, N. H. 70 years ago.

Yours truly,
W. H. Blanchard.

Waterbury Conn
Nov 25

Mr Walter Deane

Dear Sir - I have just read
your article in "Rhodora" on
Euphorbia cyparissias also
have read your previous articles.
So I kept a close look out
for it the past season.
While out botanizing with
Mr Bessell and Mr Woodward
at West Haven found it fruiting
in abundance although overripe
as if was the latter part of
June. I will write it up
for "Rhodora" as it is our
first reported station in fruit.
Sincerely yours,
Arthur E. Blewitt



Mr Walter Deane
Cambridge
Mass

Waterbury Room
Dec 3

Dear Mr. Seale.

Yours of the 29th recd. As you remarked in your letter the Euphorbia was wreife for herbaria purposes that is if you expect the fruit to stay on. As I find that they have about all fallen off in drying and handling. As I use small packets attached to the stem for holding seeds it does not matter. I shall try and get down there next season at an earlier date and take time to look the station carefully. I will send you a specimen also one for the Gray herbarium. Don't expect them very soon as I get very little time for such work. I have many plants I expect to send to the New Eng. Botanical Club Herbarium and hope to get them in shape some time this winter.

(over) Sincerely
Fisher E. Blewett

After reading your article in "Rhodora" I have
examined every patch of the plants that I have
seen. I will continue to watch for fruit.

A. G. B.

I am very glad of Dr. Hagedorn's success in death security - A. B.

as Cordelia - Mrs. Blackwell equally well known for Rowland - I remember Mr. Bidwell's costume but at this moment cannot recall the character he represented. Mr. Winters as Markool's was excellent - and many others which just now I fail to remember - Mrs. Demeritt as the nurse was good too - (I was called away just here and went on a long drive and now it is late afternoon - We are in the air the most of the time and when Mrs. Savage and I go in the light carriage I do the driving and the other day I drove alone eight miles ^{in all} out and back - The horse is a fine trotter and not afraid of anything. The automobiles are a great bother - the other afternoon we counted the number of taxis I had to turn aside for there we met those that passed us and there were 80 of them - My love and best wishes for Mrs. D. and I hope some one can give you more information than I have been able to do. Yours - A. B. Lish-

Sumnerquid - Mass -
September 18th 1912 -

Dear Mr. Deane -
Yours of the 16th inst. came to me last evening, you see I was still on Cape Cod & still enjoying it and am not just sure when I shall return to Cambridge as my friend likes to stay here as long as she can and last year it was the last day of Oct. when she closed her house and departed for her home in Boston - your letter bears the stamp of Cambridge Oct. 16th 7 p. m. and it was promptly forwarded by the postman having my address - We have two mails here one reaching here at 10.30 a.m.

the other 7-30 p.m. - The first mail
from her leaves at seven a.m.
and I am afraid that I can't get
this to the office as early as that but
hope it may reach you by the early
delivery tomorrow at the latest or
possibly, though I doubt it by the
last delivery this evening -

I was intending to reply to yours of
August eleventh soon and will
now reply to both - It was so kind
of you to answer mine to Mrs.
Deane. I know how much her time
and strength are taxed in the care
of those dear to her and am so sorry
to learn of the fall which must
have caused her pain and disabled

her for some time - I am glad that
she can move about now -
I agree with you regarding Charlie Postle's
death - When I read it, I said "that is
a blessing, that he has been taken out
of this world - I have heard from his wife
and expected to see her a few days ago
but her plans were changed and she
left Bay and Bay for New York some
time at first planned -

Regarding the annual impression of the
proceedings of April 23rd I am sorry
I cannot tell you anything in detail -
Mrs. Embrooke did not write a year
me any account - I would be very
glad to visit you if I could remember
distinctly - I remember Prof. Fay with
white hair and beard looking good -
and Mrs. Belden most perfectly catonined

Enclosed - I enclose
a letter to you.

Yours truly

Wm Lloyd Garrison

Dear Sir

I have just received your
letter of the 10th inst. in
reference to the copy of the
report, taken at the meeting
of the Massachusetts Society
of the 10th inst. I have
I have no objection to your
the insertion of such
and inserting it into the
copy of the paper from which
the quotation I send to you
was taken - I am, as you
are still far from home, my
home is closed so I cannot
get it for you and I am
very sorry! It would you

...; that ...
... I have ...
... it ...
...; I suppose ...
...
I feel - in the ...
... to ... to think ...
... in connection with ...
... ready ...
that it went ...
of my ... - I hope ...
... been able to find ...
one to suit you, or, perhaps ...
Mr. C. has returned by this ...
time - My love to dear Mrs. ...
... and my best ...
regards to you I look upon ...
you both as very dear friends -
J. Bush -

Wilmington
Dec. 29th

Dear Mr. Deane -

you will see by this that
I have crossed this new led State of
ours from Cape Cod extending into
the sea to these grand mountains -
and, as my visit is not quite finished
I shall not be able to be present on
the evening of Nov. 29th to take the part
of Maria - I am very sorry as I am also
sorry not to meet with the Club with
the Misses Howe as I always enjoy the
meetings there - I believe it will be the
first meeting of the season I have ever
missed but I shall hope to be present
at all which may follow - Towards the

the fact of my stay in Barnstable I
assisted, as you will see by the enclosed
program at a little entertainment -

10-5-33 at the afternoon, I was asked
to read the program, as the woman who was
to read it had not left in a hurry -
which would have been during
the evening - It was rather short but
I was glad to read - I was very glad to see
the pictures as they were some to be very
kindly received - but I was about 10
minutes - I'll see you next week -

W. B. B. -

Your note about the humming
bird is interesting indeed.
I have a school of baby blue
gray-nuthatch had evidently fallen
from its nest-plainly visible
in a maple. The mother
bird was obviously watching
and teaching it to fly-but
after many efforts to spread its
- wings it would curl up
in a little ball in the grass-
this was good - Helped you and
for a while against attacks
from stray dogs, etc. - and
finally elicited the assist-
ance of the ~~neighbor~~ ^{neighbor} on the
premises (the ~~neighbor~~ ^{neighbor}
to be commended of the
- Legion - a fine chap) & he
climbed the tree & saved
the little bird from - and
he put it in a nest - and
nest - moved to Mr. Miller's do-
- ight - looks immediately
- flew to the nest and com-
- forted (or comforted) for
- baby. The baby was mostly
- beach - and when I took it
- in my hands it opened
- its little mouth and as-
- trally cried a pathetic
- little - Poor baby - some-
- thing like the old &
- a noisy distressing call
- of the jam -

My dear Mr. Deane:

Thank you for your illustrated note
announcing your departure for Shelburne -
and arrival there.
Am very sorry to hear of your severe cold,
before leaving, and trust the change of
climate, 'tho cold, may have effected a
cure by this time - We are having a bright
and warm sunshine today, with the com-
forting (to the Judge at least) assurance, a
sizzling hot-wave is on its way New England
wards - I have frozen with pleasure - so
there is no need to express further comments
upon the anticipated - and of course in-
evitable!

Yesterday it was my pleasure to enjoy
baccalaureate services at Wheaton College -
where my hostess was graduated in '78 -
the only member of her class present -
but meeting two friends - one from Wash., D.C.

(Mrs. Heteuore) and the other from Scranton, Pa.,

neither of whom had she seen for twenty years - although great friends in college days.

It was my first graduation (College) since our Hatcher died - and I must confess my deepest emotions were stirred - almost beyond control - for she was one of these beautiful examples of Youth and Ideals - only so short - awhile back - Dr. Cole's address was very excellent - and I felt refreshed, even tho the tears were very near the surface - The sun came out and made the Campus (naturally beautiful) quite resplendent, - with grass never so green and velvety - the white gowns of the younger students and the many colored insignias of degrees on the black gowns of the faculty & professors - all adding to the joy of it all - such proud mothers and fathers - sweet hearts and friends - There is nothing to be compared to such happiness as they enjoy on these occasions - and I hate to think of some of them perhaps compelled to rub elbows with a business world where Ideals seem to have vanished -

From enclosing check and account, with memorandum concerning new mortgage - Hope it will be clear to you.

Trusting the Summer will be a happy one, as usual - for Miss Brown - and you - with kindest regards to you both - I am, yours sincerely, - Mary E. Booth.

JOSEPH R. CHURCHILL
ATTORNEY AT LAW
ROOMS 533 AND 536 KIMBALL BUILDING
18 TREMONT STREET

BOSTON, MASS., July 24, 1925.

Dear Mr. Deane:-

I am enclosing check for \$567.39, for income to date, with an account of the items. I am sorry to have delayed so long, but we have had considerable title work to be done, with the necessary preparation and passing of papers, and added to this an insane idea on the part of the Judge that he must give up one of his offices, and the inspection of other offices, with Dr. Anna in attendance, all of which has used up the too short days, and some things have not been done. I have had a memorandum on my desk for a week to send you a check, but I am now able to send everything to date, in this one check.

Please do not divulge my confidence about the office matter, but it has upset us all considerably, Mrs. Churchill and Asaph being on our side, and Anna siding with her father, considering it necessary to reduce expenses, because he is getting older, notwithstanding he is doing just as much business, (as the figures show) as he ever has done. This constant harangue about the matter, from all angles, both by the C. side of the house, and the members here associated, has about completed a nervous exhaustion, which unless it ceases, will completely finish me. However, I will not trouble you further about it, only to say that Anna has just been here and I have told her in very plain language, (backed up by figures) all there is to be told about the business end of it, and if they now choose the plan of changing under any and all circumstances, why I do not see that we can help it.

I hope you and Miss Brown are enjoying all the joys of your mountain vacation country, and envy you without wishing you any less joy. Pardon delay, and accept my kindest regards, if you please. It is now 6 P.M.

Mary E. Smith.

JOSEPH R. CHURCHILL

KIMBALL BUILDING

BOSTON, MASS.

TELEPHONE, CONGRESS 818

Dec 15, 1926

My dear Mr. Deane:-

Enclosed please find check
for \$384.75 - with items of interest
noted thereon - "My (our) Judge"
is not in today - He thought he
might go over to the Herbarium
this afternoon -

In accordance with your request -

I am sending titles of three books,
any one of which will be most
acceptable - and especially treasured
having your Christmas (and all
the year) good will within its
covers -

Sarrell & Son - by Warwick Deeping
Debits & Credits - Rudyard Kipling
The Book Nobody Knows - Bruce Barton

Thank you - and I hope you are
going to find a moment to run in before
the holidays - Yours very truly Mary E. Booth



Boston Society of Natural History.

CHILDREN'S CLASS IN NATURAL HISTORY.

1926.

THE Children's Class will again be conducted by Mrs. Inez Scott Harlow. Mrs. Harlow was formerly on the staff of the Children's Museum and has had several years' experience in this work. The subject matter for the course this year will be entirely new and varied. Those who have attended in previous years will find new interests. It is planned to arouse the children's interest in the natural history of their own New England, especially those phases with which they come in contact at home, on the farm, or at the seashore. To further this, the child's natural instinct for collecting will be developed. He will be encouraged to gather specimens of his own for the lesson, and he will be taught how to identify and care for them with a view to their forming the nucleus of a larger collection.

Dates.— Saturday mornings, January 9, 16, 23, 30; February 6, 13, 27; March 6, 13, 20.

Hours.— 9.45 to 11 A.M.

Place.— The class will meet in the Lecture Room at the Museum.

Program.— Each meeting will include a talk fully illustrated with specimens, lantern slides, and experiments, followed by a visit to that part of the museum where the day's subject is further illustrated in the exhibitions.

The *subjects* will be as follows:

How and What to Collect in New England.

- January 9.* THE HILLS, VALLEYS, AND LAKES OF NEW ENGLAND.
An elementary description of the various forces which have worked to form the contour of New England as it is to-day.
A collection of pictures and photographs can be made.
- January 16.* THE ROCKS AND STONES OF NEW ENGLAND.
How to recognize some of the more common rocks and building stones that are found and used around us.
Collection of rocks.
- January 23.* SOME OF OUR MOST INTERESTING MINERALS.
The characteristics of feldspar, talc, asbestos, and mica; their peculiar uses.
Collection of minerals.
- January 30.* SEMI-PRECIOUS STONES FOUND IN NEW ENGLAND.
The beauties and qualities of quartz, beryl, tourmaline, and other semi-precious minerals.
Collection of gems.
- February 6.* NEW ENGLAND SOIL.
Differences between gravel, sand, clay, and loam. How each has been made. Experiments with each.
Collection of soils.
- February 13.* SHADE AND FOREST TREES.
How to recognize our trees in winter by shape, bark, and bud. Trees of economic value in our section.
Collection of winter buds or bark or cross sections of trees.
- February 27.* FLOWERING AND FLOWERLESS PLANTS.
The characteristics of these two groups of plants, and the differences between them. Experiments with seeds and molds.
Collection of seeds or fungi.
- March 6.* LIFE ALONG NEW ENGLAND SHORES.
How the shell animals live; their friends and enemies.
Collection of shells.
- March 13.* INSECTS AND THEIR RELATIVES.
Six-legged and eight-legged creatures. How to collect and mount butterflies and moths.
Collection of insects.
- March 20.* BIRDS OF NEW ENGLAND.
Visitors and residents of all seasons. Watching for spring arrivals. Taking bird and nest photographs.
Collection of pictures and photographs.

Requirements for Admission.— The class will be open to Members' children between the ages of ten and fourteen years, but will be limited in number to twenty pupils. Application for admission to the course must be made on the attached blank and mailed to the Director not later than January 1. Applications will be accepted, in the order they are received, up to the limit of twenty. The right is reserved to refuse any application or to remove any child from the course if for the best interests of the class. No charge will be made for attendance at these talks.

More detailed information in regard to the Children's Class may be had from the Director, Dr. Edward Wigglesworth.

November, 1925.

BOSTON SOCIETY OF NATURAL HISTORY.

Application.

The following desires to become a member of the Children's Class in Natural History for 1926 and will attend the class regularly:

Name..... Age..... years.

Signature of Parent.....

Address.....

Telephone No.....

(The parent must be a Member of the Society.)

horrible war news. My
love to Miss Brown and
yourselves. With the hope
that I may see you in
July. Love

Very sincerely yours
W. G. Boyer

THE BALDWIN SCHOOL
BRYN MAWR, PENNSYLVANIA

April 11, 1915

My dear Mr & Mrs Deane,

It was
a great pleasure to receive
your Easter greetings and I
thank you most heartily. May
I beg for forgiveness now for
neglecting to acknowledge
your Christmas Card with
its kind message?

As I write I have before me
the merry group upon your
piazza and often wonder

whether I am to see Shelburne
this summer. Every day
the project seems brighter,
although I may have to be
content with a very short
stay. Yet, better a few
weeks than none at all.
I shall have a chance at-
least, to see my Shelburne
friends, and, above all, the
dear dears. We often very
often speak of the delightful
parties in The Little House.
By me, of course, I mean Miss
Kirk, Miss Bull, Miss Fay

and myself. Although I
am supposed to live in The
Bildina School, my home
is really at Miss Kirk's School.

My work there during the
year has been interesting
and not too heavy for me.
Shelburne and its delightful
society completed the cure
that Miss Kirk's good care
began and to-day, I am
perfectly well. I hope you,
too, have had a pleasant
winter, at least, as pleasant
as is possible in view of the

Middlebury, Vt., Jan 27 1880

Mr. Walter Deane

My dear Sir

I have put up for you a pkg of 14 sedges. of your desiderata. *C. sparganioides* & *C. bromoides* I find I have only poor duplicates of; though they are common. My specimens of *C. flava* var *gracilis* (collected some years ago, & laid aside as undetermined forms, till I saw Mr. Bailey's Types) are too young to suit you. I send also a specimen of *C. deflexa*, seen Deaner, Bails, which I wish you would return with what you send me, after determining whether I have named it correctly.

I desire other plants besides Carexes, but I have good *Eleocharis aculeata* from Mr. Farrow. *E. olivacea* I find at Abby Pond alt. 2500 ft. *Poa stricta* var *stricta* grows along Sk Champlain. If you could send me a list of your duplicates, I could doubtless find 14 that I need.

I am sorry about the trouble occasioned by my insufficient postage. Blue & green are apt to be confounded at night. I hope that new 2 cent stamps will be sent.

You are to be congratulated on having so pleasant an acquaintance with Prof. Bailey. He is doing every fine work -

I shall be glad to hear you enter any errors you may detect in my naming.

Very Truly Yours

Ezra Brainerd

Middlebury, Vt., _____ 188

My dear Mr. James,

I have examined the film of the
 in your list which I will ask
 to send me. I am not sure of the other
 You may retain the Campylopus as seen in
 collected by C. G. Pringle. I have a specimen collected
 by him the year before, not as good as the one
 but it will answer you very well
 a good specimen if you want one.

Sincerely yours,

E. J. D. [Signature]

Middlebury, Vt., Feb 13 1885

1. dear Brewster

I will send you some thin
 mica in your order, but none has
 been examined. There is a possibility
 of some much interest in the
 cases examined near Lyndonville, which
 is the same with a mass of them collected
 in several localities in the

Bygone samples of calcareous shells are
 in the collection of the Lyndonville
 in the collection of the Lyndonville

Very truly yours

J. W. D. Allen

Plants of E. Prain sent Feb. 2
to Mr. Deane for determination.

0.

North Hero Vt. Sept 8. 1896

1. *Utricularia intermedia*?

Lake Edward, R.

2

Lake Edward R.

3 *Scirpus subterminalis*?

4 *Utricularia inflata*?

Lake Edward, R.

5? *Potamogeton*

Horton Lake, Vt

6. *Potamogeton fluitans*?

Oliver Creek Vt.

7 *Potamogeton spirillus*

8 *Potamogeton*

Outlet of Lk. St. John R. Aug. 25, 1896

9 *Potamogeton lucens*? var.

Horton Lake, Vt.

10. *P. lucens* L. var. *Cornu truncatum*
Lk. Dunmore, Vt

MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE.
MIDDLEBURY, VT.

March 15 1897

My dear Mr. Deane

As you are so often at the Gray Herb. I venture to ask you to see if you can find there a specimen of genuine Rosa lucida, Ehrh. from Vermont. We are preparing a list of Vt. plants based on extant specimens. Rosa lucida has only the authority of Dr. Sessé Watson in his "History + Revision of the Rosæ of N. Am." Proceedings of the Am. Acad. of Arts + Sciences Vol XX p. 347 13th line from the bottom. "Vermont (Pringle)" This was in Feb. 1885. Mr. Pringle cannot help us out. Thinks what he found & so called was R. kummelii.

What I want to know is (1) if there is a specimen from Vt. in Gray Herb. to back up Dr. Watson. (2) Is it in your judgment the true Rosa lucida, or what form is passed as this. (3) Where in Vt. & when was it found.

I fear you have tried to be too definite in determining my fruitless & flowerless specimens of aquatics. If you will only name the fruiting specimen of Potamogeton from outlet of Lake St John, & give your guesses on the rest without study, I shall be even than satisfied. I didn't intend to trouble you. Please remember me to Mrs. Deane & to the gentle men at the Gray Herb. Yours sincerely
Ezra Primmer.

Nov. 22. 1897

Dear Mr. Deane:

I was much pleased to hear from you again & very gladly send you such of your desiderata of Vermont plants as I have in duplicate. Some are scraps, but you asked for such if I had no better. I have added to your list of Vt. species in the two orders that you are studying, as you requested: but my list of addenda is so large I fear it includes plants of which you have already seen Vt. specimens. Several are in my herbarium mounted, but no duplicates. Any of these I should be willing to send for your study - to be returned.

I send them for your own herb. or for the N.E. Bot. Club, as you may choose. I shall want soon to ask for your help on my list of Naiadaceae & Cyperaceae (except *Carex*) for the Club.

I send a specimen of *Rosa* for you to study. I think it a new species for New England. I have called it *Rosa Sajoi*. I wish you would compare it with specimens in Herb. Gray recently named by M. C. Peck.

I spent eight weeks of the summer in the Sierra Mts. & in the Canadian Rockies. I have perhaps a thousand specimens to show for my trip. It was a glorious trip.

I shall be in Boston during the holidays, but I may not have very much time for Botany, as I expect to be married at the close of the present term. I hope however that you & Mrs. Deane may be able to call on us while there with kind regards
Yours truly
Egbert Prain

Middlebury Vt.

Jan 7 1898

Mr. Wallis Deane

My dear Friend:

I return herewith your
List of N. Eng. Ericaceae & Umbelliferae
In a separate package are my *Saniculas*
& a Vt specimen of *Vaccinium macisiforme*
I add also some other things that
I hope may interest you: *Carex*,
a *Juncus*, & *Isopleurium viride*.

I shall be obliged to you for any criti-
cism you may be willing to make

I hope you rec'd safely your
Carex Catalogue rec'd from Boston
Jan. 3^d.

We reached home Wednesday Evening
after a very pleasant 10 days in Boston.

We were very sorry not to ^{have been} ~~to~~ ^{see} you
& Mrs. Deane. called Monday Evening.

Mrs. Brainerd joins in kind regards
for Mrs. Deane & yourself

Yours sincerely

Ezra Brainerd.

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE,
MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE,
MIDDLEBURY, VT.

Dec. 28. 1898

Mr. Walter E. Dean:

My dear Friend:

The package of rare plants sent me
a few days ago was very acceptable. Many of
the specimens I shall be glad to receive.

I send you today by Express 43 specimens
of those Western Coices. — many of them rare
— one of them I think a new species No. 209.

If I could only get Prof. Bailey enough interested
to work it up. He thought it at first *C. Deneysana*
near Bolanderii W. Benth. — but I think he is now satisfied
that the plant is not a var. of *C. Deneysana*.

Now I have a little project. Our Vt. Botanical
Club holds its annual meetings at Burlington, Friday
& Saturday Jan 27. & 28. On Friday evening we
like a talk or lecture or address of a half or
three quarters of an hour from some one outside of
our circle. I know of no one whom we should so like
to present at that time as yourself. & I write hoping
that you will consent to come. We have much to
offer in the way of pecuniary inducement, but of course
will be responsible for all traveling expenses & entertain^{ment}
It will be an opportunity for you to see Vermont &
some of our men. & I shall expect you to stay over a
train with me in Middlebury. This invitation includes
Mr. Dean. Do say yes yours sincerely
Ezra Brauner.

MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE.
MIDDLEBURY, VT.

June 20th, 1900.

My dear Mr. Leach:-

I wish vdry much that you could meet the members of the Vermont Botanical Club at Willoughby Lake, July 11th and 12th; see inclosed circular. This is the first time the Club have been to that part of the State and we realize that, though Vermonters, we need the guidance of some of you Massachusetts gentlemen, who have made Willoughby Lake so famous as a botanical region. I trust we shall have the pleasure of your company.

With kindest regards,

Yours sincerely,

Ezra Brainerd

Springside.
Middlebury, Vermont. Feb. 8, 1904.

Mr. Walter Deane,

My dear Sir:---

I am sending you today a few specimens of blue stemless violets from Western New England which will illustrate my article in Rhodora. I have found out since writing it that V. venustula, Greene is really the same specifically as the plant of the Middle States named V. affinis by Greene & Pollard, and this is, in my opinion, what Hill named V. obliqua in 1789. I speak of this to explain the name you will find on my label.

I have before me a most interesting plant of your collecting, labeled "Viola palmata, Needham, Mass., June 7, 188⁴/_A." It is rather V. septemloba, LeConte, and it is the best specimen I have yet seen of the cleistogamous flowers and the young fruit of this species. It is remarkably close to V. pedatifida of the Middle West; in fact I am seriously in doubt as to whether these two species should not be put together. Dr. Gray says in the Synoptical Flora (Vol. 1. 196, under V. pedatifida), "Occasional similar specimens occur in New England." Possibly Dr. Gray had one of your specimens before him. But I believe in this remark he spoke more wisely than some recent students of the genus have given him credit for.

Have you still left any duplicates of this collecting? if so I should be glad to get specimens. I hope you may collect it again next season both in flower and in late summer fruit.

Dr. Robinson once told me of some one of the Boston or Cambridge botanists who thought you had two distinct things passing under the name V. ovata, i.e. V. fimbriatula. Do you happen to know who this is?

Yours sincerely,

Ezra Brainerd

Springside.
Middlebury, Vermont. Feb. 13, 1904.

My dear Mr Deane---

It is very kind in you to send me the package of violets that came safely this morning. Judge Churchill's *V. blanda* from Corry, Pa., May 4, 1896, I suspect is rather *V. amoena*, LeConte. His *V. canina*, var, *Kuhlenbergii* from same town, May 5, has round obtuse leaves and certainly approaches var. *multicaulis*, though the range given for this var. does not extend so far north.

The plant that interests me most is the one from Jeffrey M. F. July 25, 1896, named "*V. palmata*, var. *cucullata*." It is plainly a cross between *V. cucullata* and *V. fimbriatula* and is in just the summer stage that I like to have specimens of *Viola*. Dr. Robinson collected what seems the same thing in 1897. Please tell me more about it:--Do you know if the above supposed parents grow near your plant; were there many plants like it there; in what soil and moisture did it grow?

I am now engaged in working up an article showing the frequent hybridization of species in this group. I have now some ten marked instances of this. If this fact is well established, it will go far to clear up the perplexities of the violet problem.

With kind regards,

Yours faithfully,

Ezra B. Verrill

Springside.
Middlebury, Vermont.

My dear Mr. Deane:--

The note in the Vermont Flora, page 106, is nothing but a stupid blunder, resulting from mixing up the two names *H. canadense* and *H. virginicum*. I was aware of this soon after the Flora was published.

I am having an interesting time studying *Scirpus validus* and its allies. The two species segregated from it are the common bulrushes of Lake Champlain, covering hundreds of acres.

Sincerely yours,

Aug. 12th, '04.

Ezra Brainerd

Springside,
Middlebury, Vermont.

Dear Mr. Deane:

It was a pleasure to see
your signature again; & I thought,
when I saw your post-card, that I
should be able to send you both
species of *Cassiope*, that you wish for.
I have a duplicate of *C. setacea* for you
& supposed I had a duplicate of *C.*
flaccospenna, which I collected in
La. last March; & accordingly wrote out
the enclosed card; but it appears that
all of my material was used in mounting
specimens for my own Hb. I, however, got my
other plants; so many nice things, & so little
time to get them in!

I add, also, three other things, which

Dr. Brainerd sent me

{ *Cereus setaceus*
" " , var. *ambigua*
" *pluviosus*
Scirpus carinatus

maybe of interest.

The New Grass Mon. is a great stride forward. I think it will be continued as it deserves to be & become widely used.

I hope to see you when in Boston next month. I am as busy as ever, & have not finished all the violet-problems. The experimental cultures are revealing some very remarkable facts. We Americans have not begun to understand the part played by interbreeding in the evolution of new forms of plant life.

Sincerely yours

Ernst Brainerd

Dec. 20th 1908

Springside,
Middlebury, Vermont. Jan. 14, 1909

My dear Mr. Deane:

Your two violet I think you have determined correctly, but the Western specimens are dwarfed, or poorly developed.

The white violet from Shelburne N. H. as it developed in the garden turned out to be a form of *V. incognita*; the ripe seeds were surely characteristic of that species. I enclose in an envelope the seeds that I collected; also a drawing that I made a year ago, illustrating the difference of our four white violets in seed.

I should like the drawing returned at your convenience.

The white-flowered *V. papilionacea* from Mr. Brewster's garden is interesting as being an albino throughout. The plant seems to have lost the power to produce the violet-coloring matter. Even the

seeds when ripe are a yellowish white, & there is no purple tinge at base of petals. I hope to have many seedling plants of this next summer.

I hope to see more of you when I go down for the Feb. meeting. I think my talk better be announced as "Report of Progress in the Study of Viola." I shall use 25 or 30 slides that Mr. Collins of Providence has been making.

I enjoyed the "Smoker" Dec 31. very much. I had the great pleasure of meeting several botanists that I had before known only by reputation. I think the gathering was a success.

Please remember me kindly to Mrs. Dean.

Yours Sincerely,
Ezra Townsend.

OAK HALL
TRYON, NORTH CAROLINA
F. E. HELLEN, MGR.

April 14, 1909

My dear Mr. Deane:

Your letter of April 9th reached me here last evening, & I have read it with very great pleasure. It is very gratifying to learn that your find any treatment of the genus *Videa* so helpful. The chief trouble is that specimens are often so imperfect & so immature as to be almost indeterminate. A flowering *Videa* is almost as bad as a flowering *Carex*. I hope some day I may have the pleasure of looking over your specimens.

Of your "deciduate," I think you have ^{no. 8, 19 + 28:-} Straus's *V. septimiloba* manual.
is no. 8 - *V. Struana* from type station, Keweenaw Is., which I have visited. The true *V. septimiloba* I have collected recently in large quantities near Jacksonville & de Land, Fla.; it is a totally different plant (as you will see when I send specimens) from either of the other two. Your plant from Newton Filtering Basin judging from your outline "2." is (I think) *V. reclinata* Picknell. Forbes found it at Dedham I. This is no. 19 of the New Man. ^{no. 28 manual} *Videa incognita* is common in low woodlands in Eastern Mass. You have perhaps been calling it *V. blanda*, or "var. *palestiniformis*". Forbes says the real *V. blanda* is not in Eastern Mass.; but it is common in Western Vt., & in the Berkshire Hills & eastward.

Nos 6 + 14 I can furnish you when I get home.

The Newton Filtering Basin "1." is I suspect *V. Mulfordae* Pollard, i.e. *V. Brittoniana* x *fimbriata* (I found this in Rhod. Id.?) I wonder you did not stumble on to more hybrids; they are common. I found here in flower this evening, on my first ramble here, 8 species of *Videa*: *V. hortata*, *V. hirsutula*, *V. triloba*, *V. marginata* &c. & a fine colony of *V. hirsutula* x *pepiliariacea*. Have just had three delightful weeks in Florida. Have two new species. Got some interesting sedges & ferns & other nice things:

V. psacis (type) I collected a year ago in Okla., & last Monday got a plant near Columbia S.C. The concolorous form grows here abundantly & about Columbia.

Yours sincerely,
Ezra Brainerd.

OAK HALL
TRYON, NORTH CAROLINA
F. E. HELLEN, MGR.

April 17, 1909

My dear Mr. Deane:

Your letter of Easter reached me here after some delay. You are very brave to tackle so immature a specimen of *Viola* this first thing. I thought when I first glanced at it, dried & skinned, of what Mr. Poirer used to say when I sent him Cary in flower: "Don't name such specimens." But at this late day any determination, will be of little use to you, for you have by this discovered, if only by its fragrance, that your plant is *V. odorata*. Perhaps without looking at the style, you assumed too hastily that it was in any section 3 instead of 4. The peculiar, dense, minute pubescence, ^{the} glabrous spine-petal, & the naked sepals, (i.e. ~~not~~ ciliate) led me to think it *V. odorata*. Tell me, if I am mistaken.

I will try & send you a box of violets from here, for you to try your skills on: they are all in the Gray Manual, though not in Eastern Mass. I have found 12 species here & several interesting crosses. This is a delightful region for tourist or botanist at least at this season of the year.

Tomorrow, I start homeward, & expect to get there by Thursday, as my violet cultures in my garden will require attention:

I give me great pleasure to see your enthusiasm in the study of *Viola*. To go into the hybrid problem, they are so sweet & fascinating.

Yours Sincerely,
Ezra Brainerd.

Springside,
Middlebury, Vermont.

Mar. 3. 1897

My dear Mr. Deane:

Your letters of April 18 & 23 were slow in reaching me, were forwarded to Washington, & then sent back to Middlebury.

I am sending you a package of 14 sheets of *Viola*, which may help you out somewhat.

1. *V. pubescens* L. I purpose to make up soon: It was the first American to get recognized. The Louisiana species was based on three old specimens now intact: one from Virginia (Clayton no. 793, 1743. 2nd from Florida (Pursh) 1692, the third from Virginia (Clayton no. 793, 1743.

I send you a Florida specimen which has, as you would be surprised to see in the present literature, been referred to *V. Anselmi* or *Palati* in Steud. cat. xxxiv: ii I send also a sketch for your use of the plant of this name from Georgia, which you observed in about May 20th. The species is much distinguished by its great corolla with its lobes: *V. pubescens*, *V. repulchra*, *V. pubescens* - etc. - no. 10 - no. 10 is lacking in my set of his plants. His figures of leaves xxxiv: i; here the sketch of the plant & suggest to me forms of *V. pubescens* x *repulchra*, which I have occasionally grown for experimental culture. But I should see Steud's specimens.

2. I return your drawings of *V. pectinata*; & *V. bicolor* x *finlayana* (?). I kept them as ^{the paper} contained, on the back, part of your letter: Cf. my figure in Rhod. VIII 181 pl. 67. I send also a flowering specimen of *V. fimbriata* x *caerulea*, reminding you of your collecting it at Goffrey N. H. July 4, 1897 see Rhod. VI p. 218. You can't understand *Viola*, without some knowledge of its hybrids.

3. The *V. Moorei* - *Anglica*, you will see decides in the fall a too close resemblance to *V. septentrionalis*, for specific difference.

4. The difference between *V. flauda* & *V. virgo* - you will see as to make out into specimens etc. I expect you see's under a low name here. I should like very much to visit - your Newton Bottoms Basin. I hope you will get me specimens of living plants, if you go there soon. Wrap the roots in moist sphagnum, or cotton, & they will come all right. Don't fail to see Hobbs plants when in flower, & I wish very much you could see mine. Do get hold of Dr. Kennedy, & make us a call.

Yours sincerely,
Ezra Brainerd.

Your violet-plants came in excellent condition
& are what you called them (1.) V. papilionacea
(V. domestica Bickner) (2) its white-flowered form.

The latter I have received from many directions.

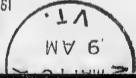
— I have set a plant of each in my
garden. The species has many forms, or
elementary species, But it is a hopeless task
to distinguish them all
Middletown Ct. Yours sincerely,
May 10. 1909. Egon Beaumont.

THE SPACE BELOW IS FOR THE ADDRESS ONLY.

POSTAL CARD



1908



*Mr. Walter Dean
Carey A. E. Dickson
Sheburn
Cooks Co., N.Y.*

THE SPACE BELOW MAY BE USED FOR CORRESPONDENCE.

Springside,
Middlebury, Vermont.

June 2, 1909

My dear Mr. Deane:

Your violet from Shelburne came in fine shape. You have rightly named Viola septentrionalis & V. incognita, though in the latter were two better pieces of V. incognita, easily separated from the former by the stoloniferous root-stock. V. incognita has no stolon, that are noticeable.

The other plant you call V. pallens is also ^{in part} V. incognita, & most of the leaves in what you sent are pubescent underneath & on the petioles. I return them for you to examine; & in the box is also a fresh plant of V. pallens from Staten I. N.Y. & a leaf & flower of V. blanda. Will

There is also a smooth plant with round leaves & more or less reddish veins, that came with V. pallens. This I suspect is some mix-up, which I will grow for a few weeks till it fruits, & then perhaps I shall have more confidence in naming it. It may, possibly, be a phase of V. pallens.

I trust you will keep up your interest in the genus; things will straighten themselves out before the season is over, as the distinctions are much plainier in the mature plants with ripe capsules & seeds.

If you could only spend a day or two here & see the very large exhibit I have of species & hybrids of all sorts. Kind regards to yourself & Mrs. Deane, whom I am sure must have been benefited by her trip to Shelburne.

Sincerely Yours,
Ezra Brainerd.

Springside,
Middlebury, Vermont.

Jan. 24, 1910

My dear Mr. Deane:

I am very glad that Mr. Mathews will make drawings of the seeds of our white violets, & I enclose four packets containing ^{seed} of the four that I had represented in a crude way with paraffine crayons. The colors & markings are best brought out by a compound microscope with low power & good light. Of course there are various shades of color due to more or less imperfect ripening.

I send also in a separate enclosure a specimen of *Euphorbia Cyparissias*, that has very immature fruit. I think that four weeks later the fruit would have opened & given good seed. But all that I have observed elsewhere seem to have unpunctured ovaries. I suspect that a dry thin soil is more favorable to its seedling.

You sent me the white violet from Shelburne May 27. I enclose your letter of that date which will help you to recall the plant — see last five lines on page 1. Please return the letter some time.

— I have added to the packets of violet seed. 3 other collections so as to have a complete set ^{of the seeds} of our white stoloniferous violets east of the Rocky Mts. — hoping that Mr. Mathews may be willing to draw these also. I would like one of these drawings to exhibit on the seed characters of our violets. If I could only get suitable pictures to illustrate, it would be of much interest. >

Sincerely Yours,
Ezra Brauner.

Springside,
Middlebury, Vermont.

My dear Mr. Deane:

I am sending you about 21 specimens of *Viola*, indicated as among your desiderata. I have no duplicates in fruit of *V. palustris* nor of any of the eight species of stemmed violet in your list; I have no duplicate whatever of *V. Nuttallii*. I think I have put up the rest of your list, & hope you will find them of some interest.

Next Monday I start on my fourth southern trip, going to southern Mississippi, Louisiana & Indian Territory, returning the last of April through Tennessee. I expect to find *V. Rafinesquina* & *V. Waltteri*; & will remember your wish for fruiting specimens. *V. striata* is growing well in my garden as is also *V. hastata* & *V. canadensis*; & *V. rotunda* is common in W. Vt.; so, perhaps, I may be able to fill for you three more gaps in your desiderata.

I wish I might call on you when Dr. Kennedy is paying his visit. I have enjoyed my visits with him very much. He is a man of sterling character, whom one is glad to call his friend, if he may.

Good-bye; hoping we may meet again.

Sincerely yours,

Ezra Brainerd.

March 9th, 1860.

Springside,
Middlebury, Vermont.

Nov. 11, 1910

Dear Mr. Deane

I was glad to hear from you again, & to learn that you are all well & happy. I can say the same for myself. I have been constantly busy since I saw you last February with my violet work. But I am going to stop any further research & write up my results as far as I have been able to go. I shall ^{soon} have two or three articles in the Bull. Tor. Club, chiefly on Southern violets.

I have been preparing a few sets (15 sets) of the Eastern N. Am. species & varieties (or forms) & some hybrids, in all 181 numbers; I lack only V. Sabaudica, V. palustris & V. adunca of the north east. I have many known Southern species including 5 new ones to be published in Nov. Bull. Tor. Club. It has been a far greater labor than I expected for I have tried to send out only representative species. I send you a sample of the work, viz 6 of your 10 desiderata. You ask just in time for I am now distributing my material, & spare these from the sets to meet your want. Plants of V. uva-ursifolia & of V. varium I expect next summer; but all I had here gone into the sets.

I am desirous of placing these sets in University Hb. One half are already spoken for without my sending any solicitation or notice. These will, of course, be sent out to Gray Hb. & Prof. Collins asks for one for Brown. I think when you look it over, you will see that I have made progress, ever since my last report to the N. E. Bot. Club.

I hope to see you before the winter is over, perhaps before Christmas. With regards for Mrs. Deane

Sincerely yours
Ezra Brauner.

I am asking \$20 a set; it will help pay for future exploration paper.

RESIDENT'S OFFICE,
MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE.
MIDDLEBURY, VT.

Dec 5. 1910

Mr. Walter Deane,

Dear Friend:

I deferred answering your last letter till I had learned whether ^{any} of the College Herbaria, to which I had offered sets of my plants, had failed to accept. I know of no one who would appreciate my collection more than you would, & I determined to send you one if possible. I am now able to spare one for you, ~~at least for examination~~, & will send it ~~in two or three~~ days, with the understanding that you may return it if you find it does not come up to your expectations. It is not perfect, but the best I could do. You may find that the one at the Gray Hb. will answer your needs.

I send you an account of five new species that appear in the sets; and in the Dec. & Jan. Torrey Bulletins will appear articles which will explain other numbers in my sets. The southern violet ~~were~~ ^{had} not been very well studied, & so, many changes were required. Then, too, there are several hybrids in the sets that I hope to discuss in print this winter. It has been a great task that has taken all my time & energy since I saw you last February.

Pardon my delay in answering your last good letter; I did not realize I had delayed so long, I have been so very busy.

Yours Sincerely,
Ezra Brainerd.

Springside,
Middlebury, Vermont. Dec. 9, 1910

My dear Mr. Deane:

Your letter of yesterday is just rec'd. I am glad that the packages of plants reached you safely.

All the 15 sets are uniform, & contain all of the 181 numbers, and are as near alike in quality as I could make them, though it might often happen that a larger specimen might get into one file than into another. But this would average up in the long run, & make them equally good.

I can't imagine what I wrote that should give you a different idea. But perhaps I fail to get the drift of your question: which is, "I don't quite understand from your letter whether there is

considerable not in this package that
is in the other ones."

You got duplicates of V. waltersi &
one or two other things that I sent
you a few weeks ago, & probably of
some species sent you within the
last two or three years. But my
dot was at once tied up after I
finished distributing last Saturday; &
our file is as far as I know, as good
as any other.

It was a long tedious task, of over
a month, dividing up the material, &
packing the seeds, &c. I fear I shall
never undertake such a project in
the future. Possibly you may find a ticket
missing or some mistake; if so, notify
me & I can probably correct it. I have
lots of extra tickets.

Yours Sincerely,
Ezra Brauner.

Springside,
Middlebury, Vermont.

Dec 15. 1910

Dear Mr. Deam:

Your letter of 13th inst. came
last night with your check for \$20.00
- I take pleasure in knowing that you will
mount the violet specimens with care
& study them critically. The paper coming
out in the Bulletin of the Dory Club
will throw much light on the nomen-
clature. Small's Southern Flora is poor in
its treatment of Viole. My revision will
appear in the new edition, but that may
not appear for some time.

I was much surprised & pained to learn
of Mrs. Kennedy's death. Dr. Kennedy was
usually devoted to her & will miss her greatly.

Sincerely yours
Eva Brainerd.

Springside,
Middlebury, Vermont.

Feb. 13. 1911

Dear Mr. Deane:

I returned home yesterday after a pleasant visit with this botanical brethren in New York.

V. labradorica was one of the three violets of eastern North America sent in my lot. I have four seeds from Mr. Fernald which I am planting & hope to have good specimens in flower in fruit from the garden. *V. waltersii* in fruit & will collect next season, & hope to get *V. Nuttallii* through Mr. Eggleston.

I am sending by mail a specimen of *Antennaria solitaria*.

Kind regards to Mrs. Deane & to Mr. Batchelder. What beautiful specimens of *Viola* he made!
Sincerely
Ezra Brainerd.

Springside,
Middlebury, Vermont.

March 1, 1911

Dear Mr. Deane:

Your letter & the 3 specimens of *Vida* came this afternoon. I think you have named them all correctly. The obtuse, even rounded, sepals of the Willoughby plant show it to be *V. nephrophylla*; & I have both flowering & fruiting specimens from this station.

The villous spurred petal is somewhat unreliable. I have just seen on my specimens of this species, & find on most Vermont specimens the villosity is often sparse. Of one of the flowers from Willoughby Mt. I had noted "spurred petal glabrous". On my specimens of no. 83 (Distributa 1910) the hairiness, is meager, but may be detected. Surely, your flowers though detached from the plant, grew on it. I often detach them when I am making several specimens, & press them in a separate collecting

sheet. In the specimens from Gaspe & in
those from the west the villosity is more
marked, often appearing on the two upper
petals.

It would be a great pleasure to attend
the Club Meeting next Friday evening.
I should like very much to hear Ferrard's
report, though he spent an hour showing
me his plants.

In two weeks I hope to be on my
way south, to be gone till about
Nov 1st.

I wish mightily that I did not
have to go alone.

Sincerely Yours,
Ezra Brainerd.

I revised specimens.

[Oct. 16, 1911]

Violet Plants, distributed by Nat'l Museum, 1911

NAMES GIVEN

Names Preferred by S. B.

<i>V. Bernardi</i> Griseb. <i>Fruchtort, Ill.</i> (Johnson 1899)		<i>V. papilionacea</i> x <i>pedatifida</i> Brainerd.
<i>V. flanda</i> { <i>Pattis Mill, N.Y.</i> (Bunham 1899) <i>Salisbury, Mass.</i> (B. & E. 11) <i>So. Buffalo, N.Y.</i> (1899) <i>Clark, Ind.</i> (Umbach 1898-9) }		<i>V. incognita</i> var. <i>Forbesii</i> Brainerd
<i>V. flanda</i> , <i>Mt. Mitchell, N.C.</i> (Pollard, May 1800)		<i>V. pallens</i> (Banks) Brainerd
<i>V. canadensis</i> , <i>Dixon Co., Neb.</i> (A. A. Hentsch, June 18, 1906)		<i>V. rugulosa</i> Griseb (= <i>V. Rydbergii</i> Griseb)
<i>V. Labradorica</i> , <i>Verona Sta., N.Y.</i> (Mrs. Maxon, 1899)		<i>V. conspurcator</i> Reichenb.
<i>V. Langloisii</i> , <i>Pilori, Miss.</i> (Tracy, 6547)		<i>V. rosacea</i> Brainerd
<i>V. palmata</i> , <i>Ill.</i> (Umbach, June 21, 1899)		<i>V. pedatifida</i> x <i>sonoria</i> Brainerd <i>Ind., ind.</i>
<i>V. pedata</i> { <i>Ottawa, Ill.</i> (Johnson, May 10, 1899) <i>Clark, Ind.</i> (Umbach, May 6, 1898) }		var. <i>lincolniota</i> DC (= var. <i>inornata</i> Griseb)
<i>V. scabriuscula</i> , <i>Schumier. ex B. & A. II. Fl. 2: 453</i>		<i>V. eriocarpha</i> Schwein see <i>Bull. Torr. Cl. 38: 194.</i>
<i>V. rosacea</i> Griseb }		<i>V. sonoria</i> Willd.
<i>V. cuspidata</i> " }		<i>V. nephrophylla</i> Griseb
<i>V. cognata</i> "		<i>V. villosa</i> Walt.
<i>V. carolina</i> "		

These four determinations, made by Griseb, were retained (by request of Dr. Rose) to indicate "what Griseb had so examined."

[Comments by Dr. E. Brainerd on violets issued by the U. S. Nat. Mus. in 1911. A portion of the set was sent to me. Those above checked I did not receive.

The comments are based on the plants received by Dr. Brainerd and doubtless apply to similar specimens sent to me. M. Chase]

I send another copy of paper on caulescent violets. I have
lots to spare.

The present status of our smoothish yellow-violet is:
Viola eriocarpa Schwein. Am. Jour. Sci. 5: 75. 1822.

V. pubescens var. scabriuscula T & G. Fl. N. A. 2: 142. 1838

V. scabriuscula Schwein. ex B & B. Ill. Fl. 2: 453. 1897

Schweinitz simply says (in loc. cit.) "I at first called it
scabriuscula x x" But this is not "publication" as
now defined by Vienna rules. Nuttall's V. pubescens
var. eriocarpa, does not invalidate the use of V. erio-
carpa as a species, though the plant is other than
Nuttall's.

Sincerely yours,

Erva Brainerd

[Oct. 20, 1911].

Mass.

Cambridge

29 Brimmer St.

Mr. Walter Damm

THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS ONLY

WOLFRUM
OCT 20
3 PM
Vt.



38. *Viola regulosa* Greene.

Viola regulosa Greene Pitt. 5: 26, 1902.

Viola Rydbergii Greene Pitt. 5: 27, 1902.

Often widely spreading from long thick branching stolons; stems stout, 4-6 dm. high; radical leaves usually 3-5, long-petioled, the blades cordate-oviform, abruptly short-acuminate, often 10 cm. wide, densely hirsutulous beneath, sparsely so along the veins above; lower stem leaves similar, the upper successively smaller and on shorter petioles, the blades becoming ovate-acuminate, the pubescence of the lower surface extending along the petioles and upper part of the stem; stipules lanceolate nearly entire; sepals linear-lanceolate; petals as in *V. canadensis*; capsules ovoid, seeds dark brown. petaliferous flowers often appear in summer and autumn.

Rich woodlands, Iowa, Minnesota and west to the Rocky Mountains. May-Oct.

[From MS. of *Viola* for Britton II. 78. new addition.]

Springside.
Middlebury, Vermont.

Nov. 4. 1911

Dear Mr. Deane:

You wrote Oct. 20 you were "troubled by" the pubes-
cence on my no. 24, *Distribution of Viola* 1910, *V. canadensis* from
Middlebury. I sent out a northern form, found along our
mountains, much more pubescent than the ordinary form. The
Linnaean type was sent by Kalm, most of whose plants came
from Canada as we now use the word; Prof. Greene (Pitt. V. 25*)
has proposed (provisionally) the name *V. cumbriaefolia* for the nearly
glabrous southern plant. I don't think them specifically distinct.

V. rugulosa (= *V. Rydbergii* Greene, my *Distrib.* 1910 no. 138) is dis-
tinct (in my opinion). The pubescence is dense, the leaves, at base of
the stem, & the root-leaves are broadly reniform, the plant abund-
antly stoloniferous both in Minnesota & in the Rocky Mts, though
I have seen the character in no herbarium specimens but my
own: but my living plants, from both regions, growing in the garden
show this remarkably*. The plant spreads so as to be troublesome
& look much unlike *V. canadensis*. I send a copy of my
description to appear in the new ed. of Britton's *Ill. Fl.*

I thought of you all last evening, & am sure you had a
good meeting. I have been asked (to my great honor) to lecture
again to the Club, this winter. I must not be kept on too long
or I shall get to be passé. I would like to have a good written paper
on "Species, varieties & forms, how they differ," with illustrations from
specimens; how would this go.

I make a trip of about 4 weeks to Muskogee for Thanksgiving.
I hope to stop 3 or 4 days at the Shaw Gardens, St. Louis, & 3
or 4 at the Field Museum, Chicago. Shall be back before Christ-
mas. All orders will be forwarded from here
Sincerely,
Ezra Brand

*Wild plants sent this fall to Dept. of Agric. Minn., by request of how to grow.

Springside.
Middlebury, Vermont. Jan. 29, 1912.

Dear Mr. Deane:

I am much pleased to receive your cordial greeting, & assure you that I look forward with great pleasure to seeing my old friends once more in Cambridge.

I shall be in Burlington with my brother for a week or ten days, & shall certainly look in upon you; & we will compare notes on Viola & other matters of mutual interest. I was glad to hear that Dr. Robinson was back & in good health. I am looking to him to help me out on the hard problems I have taken up for next Friday evening.

Remainder are kindly to Mrs. Deane & believe me,
Sincerely Yours,
Egbert Hammond.

Jan. 21. 1913.

My dear Mr. Deane

The list of pamphlets, the knife, & the postcard
have all arrived safely, in successive mails.
Before receiving the card, I had mailed you such
of my separates as I had duplicate of, to com-
plete your list. Among them Bull. of Tom. Club
39: 88-97 Nov. 1912. See pp. 90, & 92 for publication
of the hybrids about which you inquire.

Am much obliged for returning the knife &
enclose postag., I look forward with pleasure to
see you at the meeting Feb. 7th Truly
Yours
E. B. Baird

Springside,
Middlebury, Vermont. June 23. 1913

My dear Mr. Dean

I was ~~glad~~ ^{glad} to read your kind letter of June 15. My delay in answering is due to the busy days of Com. week. I quite agree with you + R. M. Harper, in deploring the lack of interest that is now prevalent regarding ^{the} systematic side of Botany. I am here to deliver a medium course in recognizing species in Viola; and those who may criticize me for admitting too many species, are fairly offset by those who find fault for my ignoring too many.

I am sending you by mail a fresh stem of Viola rugeliana ^{et hortic} from Ft. Snelling, Minn. Let go away on the capsules. If you keep the plant in water for a few days you will get the ripe seed. (The pods are erect) or you can harvest it + I will send you ripe seed later. I haven't any unmounted specimens of V. cucullata var microtitis. I think you could get it from Prof. Fernald.

I think I have descriptions of some of the six hybrids described in current Khodora. You would be interested in visiting the station at Green Hill, Lexington. Dr. Robinson + Mr. Hobbs have both been there.

We are in condition to sympathize with you + Mrs. Dean in your recent sorrow. Mrs. Prainard's mother, 86 years old, is very low, + hardly expected to live many days. Dr. Cook's hold on life has been most remarkable.

With kind regards,
Sincerely Yours,
Egna Prainard.

Springside,
Middlebury, Vermont.

My dear Mr. Deane

Possibly 2 or 3 years ago, a gentleman,
I think at your suggestion, sent me some flowering specimens
of *V. pubescens* + *V. cinerea* (*scabriscula*), grown in a garden,
that he thought had, in some individuals, passed from the
glabrous to the pubescent form. Can you give me his name
& address, there was no ticket sent with the specimens, & I
expected to put his name on botany-paper folders in which he
had mounted them. His letter is on file (alphabetically) so I can
not readily turn to it.

I have given much time the past season to *Viburnum* in
Vermont. I have all the "forms" described for it, in the new
Gray Man. & a dozen others equally distinct. I then had an eye
out for these forms since I wrote a paper for *Rhodora* in 1900.
I think Picknell & Britton have subbed Blanchard unjustly.
But aside from ^{Blanchard} ~~him~~, it's true something was said to show up,
somewhat, the gap between the 10 species of "Eubates" section in
the new ed. of *The Illustrated Flora* & the 30 species in the new
Gray Man. I think I have the data in hand for doing this
for the Vermont species.

I trust you & Mrs. Deane are well & have passed
a pleasant summer

Sincerely Yours
Egbert B. Brainin.

November 1, 1913.

From letter of F.S. to W.C. November 8, 1913.

3. A better mark of distinction between V. rubescens and V. eriocarpa, because not affected by environment, may be found, I think, in the number of teeth on the lowest stem-leaf. I select this leaf because always present, and usually better developed than later leaves. In 15 such leaves of random specimens of V. eriocarpa the teeth on either side of the leaf (not counting the apex) averaged $13\frac{1}{2}$; in 12 leaves of V. rubescens the corresponding value was $12\frac{2}{3}$, making the teeth on a leaf of V. rubescens 45 percent more numerous than on a leaf of V. eriocarpa. The number of teeth does not change as the leaf expands, and in the latter species the enlarged upper leaves are as a rule scarcely and sinuately crenate-serrate. (See 147 Gray's Violets of Eastern N. Am., 1810--V. sp. Virgiana; compare also Greene's description of his "V. confertiflora," one of which was collected in Mass. on June 27*.) In Dr. Allen's latest specimens the number of teeth on the garden plants--17--seems to be about the same as on the plant from the woods. I incline to the opinion that most of what is called "V. scabriuscula" in eastern herbaria is only V. rubescens growing in the open.

*Fittoria 5: 7. His original species is nothing but V. eriocarpa, (V. angustifolia), of which Greene has said he collected: "I find no trace in the collection" of violet specimens sent from the herbarium of the University of Minnesota.

Yours truly,
W.C. Cress

I am glad that you are inclined to test my above inference. It should be verified by as large a number of instances as possible. Of course the preliminary determination of the species under examination should be made by the customary criteria.

I hope to reach Boston the first of next week.

Yours faithfully,

Egra Firsiroti.

February, 5 C. 10, 1913.

Springside,
Middlebury, Vermont.

November 30, 1913

My Dear Mr. Deane:

The letters + the parcel of plants have arrived safely. I regret that you were not disposed to report the result of Mr. Allen's growing of *V. pubescens* for 19 years in ^{the} _{his} garden. I will undertake to state the care after a while; but several conditions need to be first inquired into:

(1) You perhaps can tell how much good *V. eximias*, if any, is to be found in a tract within 20 or 30 miles of Boston, applying the test of number of teeth to the leaf.

(2) What, if not as respects moisture, are the differences in the environment of the oak-woods, & the two gardens. *V. pubescens* with us occurs in woodland - dry, but yet the roots of the violet would be kept cool & moist by a large amount of humus, dried leaves, & overhanging trees. If the oaks are the white or scarlet it would be a normal habitat. Perhaps it is the amount of light that makes the difference, or the rich soil. Even if shaded by trees in the garden, there would doubtless be a larger amount of diffused light, than in the woodland.

I shall be down in Cambridge in a fortnight or so, & can visit these places or get information from you or Mr. Allen. One of the most difficult problems in systematic botany is to distinguish proper specific characters, from fluctuations. Pubescence in the genus *Viola* is a most treacherous mark of specific difference.

With kind regards,

Yours sincerely,
Eva Brauner.

Springside,
Middlebury, Vermont.

Jan 16. 1914.

My dear Mr. Deane:

Your letter of Jan. 7th + the labels regarding
V. erio-carpa vs. V. pubescens were duly rec'd. I then
expected soon to go to Cambridge; but have had to
defer my trip two or three times; once because of ^{the} serious
illness of a young man in our family who did the chow.
He was moved last Sunday to a Hospital. Then the cold
man has made me delay till next Monday the 19th; ~~then~~
I shall hope to get away.

Your work is (as it always is) most thorough + exact.
It will be of much service; + we shall have an interesting
paper for Rhodora. It shows impressively the importance of hitting
~~upon~~ characters for differentiating species by characters that are
not affected by environment. When so affected, they are rather
"fluctuations," not characters.

I have twenty or thirty sheets of "yellow stemmed violets"
from the middle West (Indiana to Kansas + Okla.) that I have
been examining. They tell the same story that those of Eastern
Mass. do. But V. pubescens is rather uncommon except in
the northeastern United States.

Have been much absorbed in the study of Pubus. Have
mounted about 200 sheets this winter. Some most interesting
hybrids from Vermont. — Lots of work yet to do! I will see
after me as soon! — Regards to Mrs. Deane.

Faithfully Yours,

Ezra Brainerd.

Dear Mr. Deam:

The side of which you send a leaf & flowers is I think, without doubt V. papilionacea. The flowers are not well developed; & this I believe is the reason why the hairs seemed knobbed. Look at the fully grown flowers & see if this appearance has not largely disappeared.

My English violet are in fine bloom; so is V. rugelora in the garden. The rest are yet to flower, but the plants look well.

You may see me down in June to examine flowers of Blackberries. Hope you & Mr. Rich can go off on a sweet trip.

Middleton N. Sincerely Yours,
Egon Brainerd.
May 8, 1914.

Washington, May 26, 1915.

My dear Mr. Deane:

Please pardon my delay in returning your specimens of Viola papilionacea from Washington. I have been rushed with work of various kind, esp. preparing material for Mr. F. Sengfer Mathews to make water-colors of our 47 indigenous species of Viola in the Gray Man. region. I wish you might see them at his house. I have no doubt he would be pleased to show you what he has.

You should read (about V. papilionacea in Washington) Greene's characteristic paper (in his new Journal "Cybele Columbiana") on Violas of D. C. He claims there are six "Zones" along the Potomac, each having 3-5 distinct siders of this our group. What you got in the city garden is "V. familiaris". But your other plants I fear no man except Greene will ever be able to name. His statement that the apetalous flowers are "unisexual" or "estaminate" is absolutely contrary to fact. Any one with a good pocket lens can see the pollen of the two stamens near the base of the stigma.

If you see the water-colors, please tell me what you think of Mathews's work. His sad bereavement has somewhat interrupted him.

Sincerely Yours
Ezra Brainerd

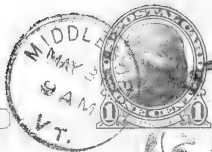
Middlebury May 31, 1915

I intended you to understand that I did not see why all you sent as *V. papilionacea* were not that. They were very young specimens, but were characteristic so far as they had developed. Some marks of difference are largely "fluctuations" due to environment, in judice

I may be down in a week or ten days to inspect Mr. Matteson's work, of which I have so far seen nothing. — 49 species in Gray Man. Region, all sent in.

Yours faithfully
E. Brainerd

THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS



Mr. Walter Deane
29 Brewster St
Cambridge
Mass.



Middlebury Vt. June 3, 1915-

Dear Mr. Deane

I am sorry to learn that I shall miss seeing you, if I do not get to Cambridge next week. But before you go, please look again at the sheet of V. genibacens that you had from West Roxbury - one from the wild & one from the garden - & give me the number of teeth on the lower stem leaves of each. I am planning to write this up soon, & find I failed to make a minute of this data before returning specimens to you. Hope you will have a good summer in Shelburne.

Yours sincerely
E. Brainerd.



THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

Mr. Walter Deane
29 Brewster St
Cambridge
Mass.

Springside,
Middlebury, Vermont. Sept. 25, 1913

Dear Mr. Deane:

Glad to hear from ^{you} on my return, after 11 weeks absence, & to know that you & Mrs Deane are well & have been having on the whole a fine summer in spite of the rain. We had no rain while absent, except one or two showers while at Boulder Colo. on our return.

I return Judge Churchill's violet from Lancaster, Mass. with some notes ^{to be} attached, on enclosed ticket. - I am getting more & more cautious in naming these anomalous plants. We do not know their actual genetic history; but plants nearly similar have appeared in my culture from this hybrid.

I have deferred writing up the story of Mr. Allen's yellow violet till I write an account of the yellow stemmed violet of N. Am. I was remarkably successful in getting late summer specimens of all the violets of California except two: *V. chrysantha* of the open fields of the Coast Range; & *V. Sheltonii* of the northwestern counties. *V. glabella* & *V. lobata* are closely akin to our eastern *V. pubescens*. *V. harrata* & *V. tripartita*. - I collected *V. Longsdorffii*, an Alaskan species, at Ft. Bragg, some hundred miles farther south than any known station heretofore.

I had a most delightful trip, my three daughters ^{at Berkeley} & my brother - at Los Angeles doing all in their power to entertain us. It would be a pleasure to tell you some of my experiences. Perhaps, I may report a few matters later, as of course I must soon spend a few weeks at Brookline & Cambridge.

With kind regards,

Sincerely,

Egon Praind.



BROADWAY AT 54TH STREET
NEW YORK

HARRY P. STIMSON

Jan. 25, 1917

My dear Mr. Deane

Your letter of 22nd reached me yesterday morning just as I was leaving home for New York. - I plead guilty of holding on to your specimens of Viola eriocarpa too long, but they shall be returned as soon as I get back home & can make a few notes for future use. The problem of finding the exact status of these two forms is a perplexing one, I have about 25 or 30 different collections from the Middle West that are \pm intermediate & present a perplexing variety of forms, largely due to local conditions. We must eliminate ~~fluctuations~~ ~~where~~ we are looking for stable characters: but these, too, are ~~not~~ ~~intrinsically~~ ~~intermingled~~ by interbreeding.

I hope soon to be able to present the complete evidence regarding these two "species".

But at present I am deeply involved
in presenting my conclusions regarding
the Rubus problem, — on the whole, a
far easier one than the Vicia prob-
lem was.

Yours, who are working on the
local ^{Boston} floral should get a clear
conception of R. argutus, R. fruticosus
& of R. flagellaris (older name for "R.
procumbens) in their normal or pure
form. I think I collected also
near Chestnut Hill Reservoir Rubus
Eusebii as well as R. Baileyanus
species closely allied to the common
stemmy (R. flagellaris)

I hope to be in Boston next week
in time for the Friday meeting.

I shall then have the pleasure
of seeing you once more.

With kind regards to Mrs. Deane

Sincerely yours

Ezra R. Pennell

We are here for Christmas
with my daughter Mrs. Adams.

CASTLETON STATE NORMAL SCHOOL
CASTLETON, VERMONT

Dec. 26 1917

My Dear Mr. Deane:

Your delightful gift of Ham-
met's Hamlet came a few days ago.
I have already spent many hours
in its perusal; have read with
new delight for perhaps the fiftieth
time this great masterpiece, &
with much interest the translation
from the German text made during
Shakespeare's life.

I think that between 1864 & '70 I
heard Edwin Booth in this play for
six or eight times, & have since never
missed ~~an opportunity~~ of seeing the play
when opportunity offered in Boston or
New York.

I thank you most heartily for the gift;
& for your kind letter, ~~which~~ ^{giving} to
me the sincerity of your friendship, which
I prize so highly, & most fully reciprocate.

Faithfully Yours,
Ezra Brainerd.

Albany, N. Y. Nov. 8. 1918.

My dear Mr. Deane:

I am much pleased to get your friendly letter of Nov. 1st.
You surely are a faithful friend.

I am glad to say that I have nearly recovered from the
severe strain of my operation last May, & rejoice in the assurance
of my doctor that in a few weeks I shall probably be quite recovered.

Now this awful, world-war is practically over. We may hope
when the winter is past to meet again as of yore. I shall
certainly go down to see my brother, Dr. Isaac, of whose sad loss
~~I presume~~ you have heard.

Sincerely,

J. Ezra Brainerd

ansd
Dec 2

Springside.
Middlebury, Vermont. Nov. 26, 1918.

Mr. Walter Deane
29 Brewster St., Cambridge, Mass.

My Dear Mr. Deane-

I enclose a clipping from our local paper, which I think will interest you. I am rapidly regaining my normal strength, and am able to dismiss the trained nurse that I have had the last six month.

I am most grateful to you for the kind interest that you have shown in my days of trouble.

Please remember me to any inquiring friends.

Yours Sincerely
Ezra Brainerd

Recd
Feb. 9/20-

[Stamp]

EZRA BRAINERD
SPRINGSIDE
MIDDLEBURY, VT. Feb. 7, 1919.

My dear Mr. Deane:-

Your letter of Feb. 5th arrives this morning. The plant that you sent up for my further study, the one with my erroneous (?) label "V. blanda", was returned by parcels post in the same mail with my letter of Jan. 27. I remember exactly how the package looked after I had carefully tied it up. I do hope it was n't lost in the mail. Perhaps in your illness it was not noticed, and may be somewhere in your house.

I return for your further inspection the tabular statement I made of "Violets collected by Walter Deane in Coos Co. N.H. July 24 - Sept. 24, 1919." Please note:- I. In the list of the 8 forms found, the last two (V. blanda x incognita and V. renifolia var. Brainerdii) are distinct. I did not consider them "either one or the other," but that you had found both.

II. The table may be read in two ways: (1) The sum of the vertical columns (marked A, B, C &c and given in the bottom line--4, 9, 8, &c) denotes the number of plants in the several sets. The aggregate of these numbers in the right-hand lower corner is 88 the grand TOTAL. (2) The sum of the horizontal rows, given in the vertical ^{column} on the right denotes "the number of plants in the several species", which added gives again 88 the grand TOTAL.

You have my sincere sympathy in your painful illness from rheumatism. I trust as the warmer weather comes on you will be on the gain, and that next summer will see you with the Vermont botanists at Lake Averill in Essex Co. adjacent to Coos Co. N.H. I am thankful to be able to say that I have passed through this severe winter without any serious ailment. The weather here is quite mild today--almost thawing.

With kind regards both to yourself and to Miss Brown,

Yours faithfully,

Ezra Brainerd.

Middlebury, Vt., March 30, 1919.

Dear Mr. Deane:-

I have before me the kind letters and greetings that you have sent me since Dec. 2nd. You are surely a most faithful friend, and I am writing you as representing the many botanical acquaintances I have in Cambridge. I think it was on March 1, 1918 that I last appeared before the N.E. Bot. Club, and gave a most unsatisfactory talk on Rubus. Since then I have had a desperate fight; and though I am much better in health, I still need to exercise great care not to overdo. I do not dare, as yet, to resume the critical study of Viola and Rubus which I pursued so long and diligently in the past. I hope when another summer comes, again to take up this work. At present so many duties to my family and to local interests demand my attention, that I have to put off the delightful avocations of former days.

I recall with gratitude all your kindnesses in the past, the frequent lunches at your house, your reputation as a student of Shakespeare. It will be a great ^{joy} if I may be permitted again to visit you at 29 Brewster St. And then I will make my choice of the copy of "the variorum Shakespeare" that you are good enough to offer me.

I have just read with great pleasure Emile F. Williams paper in Rhodora on Dr. Kennedy, with whom for many years I had a most delightful acquaintance. Remember me to my good friend F. Schuyler Matthews, and to Dr. Robinson, and to Prof. Fernald, and to any other of my old friends that you may see at the meeting next Friday evening. I intend to read again that evening Dr. Kennedy's classic paper on the Flora of Willoughby Vt. in Rhodora vi:94-134; so that I shall be with you then, at least in spirit.

Mrs. Brainerd sends friendly greetings, and please give our kind regards to Miss Brown.

Sincerely,
Ezra Brainerd.

Middlebury, Vt., April 9, 1919..

Dear Mr.. Deane:-

Your kind note of April 3d and letter of yesterday, with your generous offer of Furness's Variorum edition of Richard III have touched a tender spot in my heart, and I cannot deny myself the happiness of accepting the gift as a token of your long and valued friendship. Many years ago (I think in 1866) I had the pleasure of seeing Forest in Richard III at the Boston theater, and it made a lasting impression on my memory. I was not very well at the time; in fact soon after had to call in a doctor. When he heard I had recently seen Forest in Richard III, he said it was enough to give a man nervous prostration. I have since made a critical study of the play. You know for 12 years (1868-1880) I was professor of Eng. Lit. in Middlebury College.

It is a unique play, in which the genius of Shakespeare has faithfully presented the monstrous conception of a wicked king, that seems to have had a morbid fascination for the English people. I think it comparable to the conception of Mephistopheles which arose in the Middle Age in the legend of Dr. Faustus; or, to come down to more recent days, to the conception that Jonathan Edwards' remorseless theology compelled him to form regarding the deity. I have just been reading in O.W. Holmes's "Pages from an old volume of life" his paper on Edwards.

I am interested to hear of your fine photograph of Dr. Kennedy at the age of 21. Oddly enough I have one of myself at that age. We both graduated in 1864; but he was 3 yrs. 2 mos. older than I.

I may possibly get down to Cambridge before May 10 to see my brother John and my dear nephew Barron. If so, you may expect a call from me. But if I do not see you, be assured that I shall always keep a warm place for you in memory.

With kind greetings to Miss Brown, and best wishes from Mrs Brainard and myself,

Your old friend Ezra Brainard.

Middlebury, Vt., May 5, 1919.

My dear Mr. Deane:-

I very much regret if I failed to acknowledge the receipt of your generous gift of the variorum edition of Richard III. I thought I had done so; but probably I did not, or the letter never got mailed. I certainly am very grateful for the gift and for all your kindness.

As to typical V. renifolia, I enclose a list of the specimens in my herbarium that may suggest to you the habitat and range. You will notice that var. Brainerdii passes into the type by insensible gradations in the north-eastern U. S., and I suspect that in many herbaria the discrimination is not made. The Britton & Brown people you know ignore varieties for the most part.

Perhaps I can hunt up for you a duplicate of no. 1 or of no. 2 on my list.

I can sympathize with your confinement with a cold, for I am in that fix myself. You have my best wishes for your summer in Shelburne, and I shall hope to hear again from you while there.

Cordially yours,

Ezra Brainerd

Miss Aubrey Vt. May 21, 1919

Dear Mr. Deane:

I am pleased to get your kind letter of the 18th.
I shall be glad to receive from you any violets that you
are disposed to send, whether fresh or pressed. If you
will lay a small piece of paraffine paper over the flowers they
will keep their color for several weeks, & they are really more
serviceable than when packed in moss. I hope you will
find typical *V. semitifolia* - Cold arbor-vitae swamps are
the most promising places

You must be having a beautiful outing. It is well
to enjoy the spring in the mountains as well as the sum-
mer. Please give my kind regards to Miss Brown.

It is a comfort to me to read your words of sym-

for the double reason that her name is the like
of my brother John. Corran was a charming fellow
& a great favorite with my wife & daughters.

The strappings of the great Lord are indeed
great findings out; we can only believe that he
knows what is best.

I am gaining in strength from week to
week. The only fear is in doing more than I ought
to. At 74 years of age we are forward to show up. But
I have much to be thankful for. An always

glad to hear from you.
Sincerely, your friend
James

Middlebury Vt. June 4. 1919

My dear Mr. Deane:—

I looked over your specimens of *Viola* this afternoon, as soon as they arrived & wrote out revision labels, for each about thinking you expected the plants to be returned. On looking at your letter again, I am uncertain as to whether you expected them back or not. I certainly should like the specimens for my herbarium. But the postage is so trifling that I am returning the parcel for your inspection hoping you may later send me duplicates of these & of the other nice specimens which you will surely collect, some showing the fruit & solving the doubtful cases.

You will notice that your judgement regarding *V. scirifolia* is quite correct. You have one typical plant. The "blue"-flowered plants I consider all. good *V. septentrionalis* too young

for the normal development of pubescence,
but under a good lens revealing it on the
youngest leaves.

The one called "pallens". I should rather
consider *V. blanda* Willd; though immature it
shows the characteristic minute pubescence on
the upper surface of the leaf. *V. pallens* is always
has dense glabrous stem. But you can settle
this matter as the plants mature. *V. pallens* has
green capsules & small black seeds. *V. blanda* brownish
capsules & speckled seeds. You ought to find my
V. incognita & its var. Forbesii up there; but it is
a sly masquerader, as its name implies, often
mistaken for something else.

Brother John & John Jr. drove up in an auto
~~last~~ Decoration Day to avoid the sad association of
the Day. But he is plunging vigorously into his profes-
sional work as an antidote for his great sorrow.

Always glad to hear from you,
yours as ever
Eggs Brainerd.

Middlebury Vt.
June 10, 1919

My dear Mr. Deane:

I am somewhat chagrined to learn of my two hasty determinations of *V. cucullata* ~~*receptiva*~~ *receptiva* ~~*receptiva*~~ *receptiva*. But I am glad that the criticism comes from so kind a friend. My only excuse is that in Viola I have had to deal with so many spontaneous hybrids, about 80 in our 84 indigenous species, & only a small part of these hybrids have been published. It makes my blunders worse to find that in my Distribution of Violets 1910 nos. 39 & 40 were these hybrids.

One statement in your letter puzzles me:—"I had an idea that the blue violets in the position, that were in full flower & very small, would grow bigger, but they all after a while disappeared & were never larger ^{? [than]} that what I picked." There must have been the straight species, as the hybrid though nearly or quite sterile has remarkable vegetative vigor. Am I wrong?

I shall hope to get the printing forms of these

plants later. Instead of the drawings of seeds
would it not be better to have the seeds them-
selves? So thinking, I am sending samples of
of the four white-violet seeds from a large col-
lection that I keep in about 200 little vials.

I congratulate you on having so enjoyable
an occupation in your favorite summer resort.

With kind remembrances to Miss Brown

Yours faithfully,

Ezra Brainerd.

P.S. I have just found a drawing I made of the
seeds of these 4 white-violets. It may have been
the original from which Mr. Mathews made
the one in color that you have. I would like
it returned when you are through with it.
E.B.

Middlebury Vt. July 29, 1919.

Dear Mr. Keane:

I have remailed by parcel post your *Sheburnian* violets with my opinions regarding their specific names. In some instances we shall be able to arrive at more positive opinions when we get the late summer specimens.

I am sure the little package of violet seeds that I sent you was not "tucked" into the parcel of plants. I trust you have on this found them somewhere mislaid. If not, it will not be much trouble for me to replace them if you will give me the names of the species desired.

I am quite busy just now. My daughter Viola is visiting me from Berkeley Calif. with her husband & child, & I am expecting some

a visit from my brothers John + Fred.

Then too the summer meeting of our W.

Bat. Club is set for Aug. 5 + 6.

But I shall be interested to hear
again soon from you.

Sincerely,

Ezra Bramm.

Middlebury Vt. Aug. 4, 1919

My dear Mr. Deane:

I visited ^{a few days ago} a beautiful lake (L. Dunmore, 7 miles south east of Middlebury) at the base of the quartzite range of the Green Mts. when it reaches a height of 2660 ft. The conditions, I fancy, must be similar to those you find at Shelburne. At least the following species of *Videa* are found along a little valley in a stretch of about 50 rods.

V. encullata

V. Salkinii

V. pallens

V. blanda

V. incognita

" var. *fulvipes*

V. scirpalis var. *brunneata*

V. pubescens

Panax quinquefolia also grows there.

I will later send you specimens of these forms if you wish for them.

Tomorrow I go up to No. Harb with Mrs. Brainerd to attend the summer meeting of the Ft. Pitt. Club, which ^{this year} is held at this beautiful spot on one of the islands of Grand Isle Co. in the northern part of L. Champlain. We both send greetings, to you & to Miss Proctor, sincerely,
Ernest Ingersoll

Middlebury VT. Aug. 12. 1919

Your letters of Aug 6 & 8 & the parcel of violets came two days ago. I have spent much time examining them, & have done up the parcel to return.

I make out:—

<i>V. flanda</i> 9 specimens	<i>V. flanda</i> x <i>incognita</i> 8
<i>V. cucullata</i> 1	<i>V. cucullata septentrionalis</i> 11
<i>V. incognita</i> 50	Total 108 specimens.
<i>V. pallens</i> 27	
<i>V. septentrionalis</i> 2	

Many are immature; & with out flowers or mature autumn plants I may have in some instances made errors.

I shall be glad to get a set later, & will before long send you specimens of my own collecting here. You will find many comments on the specimens.

Sincerely Yours
Ezra Brainerd.

THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS



Walter Deane
Philbrook Farm,
Shelburne,
N. H.

P.S.

[Aug. 12, 1919]

I have just read over your letters of Aug. 6 + 8. I see I forgot to send the post-card at once on receipt of the package: but hope you did not worry.

The unripe seeds are often of service. I can usually tell those of V. incognita from those of V. blanda by the shape.

The blanda x incognita series shows an interesting variation (especially) in the seed characters. This is my V. incognita (I am Herbertii), which I suspected at the time was a hybrid; but on account of the reluctance in certain quarters to admit hybrids in Viola I thought best to use a provisional name. With kind regards to Miss Brown + from myself in which Mrs. Brainard joins sincerely
Eva Brainard

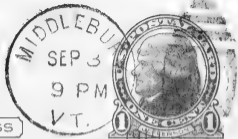
Middlebury Vt. Sept 7. 1919

Dear Mr. Deane:-

Your card of the 4th is at hand. I will do the best I can to name your specimens of Viola, but it will hardly be worth while to study those that have not ripe seed. It is a waste of time to try to solve a problem when the data is insufficient.

I think the autumn development of violets has been unusually good. Sincerely,
Ezra Brainard.

THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS



Mr. Walter Deane

Shelburne

N. H.

417

Niedelberg 13, Sept 19, 1909.

Dear Mr. D.:

Your letter of the 17th came this forenoon, just as I had finished a long & critical examination of your violets. Tonight you reach home. Surely Friday is sometimes a propitious day.

Your plants proved most interesting especially the 24 collected in Langton woods Sept. 24, among which are *V. norae-angliae*, *V. microphylla*, & *V. septentrionalis*. I will send the plants by parcel-post by next Monday.

I confess I was too hasty in admitting that your no 45 of Aug. 12 was *V. blanda*. I fear I was betrayed into this hastiness by your confident statement: "This must be *V. blanda*." I noticed the minute hairs on the upper surface of the leaves, but did not turn the specimen over, & failed to notice a leaf that showed on the lower surface the pubescence of *V. incognita*.

I trust you will not be seriously troubled
by the conflict raging in Boston even the
meeting of your police force. It is well, I
feel, to have a home during these troubled days
in a quiet Vermont town with a good gar-
den, & a prosperous College, where the storm
& stress of the cities is not felt. My daughter
Dorothy has just enter College in a class of
about 160. Our quiet town has had a large
number of nice people here the past summer
many of whom were loathe to leave us.

How is Schuyler Mathews these days & Dr.
Robinson? If you see any of these old friends
give them my warmest regards. —

An account of your work in Shelburne this
fall ought to be published. Won't you write it
up for Rhodora.

With kind regards and best wishes for both yourself
& Mrs. Brown, in which Mrs. Brown joins,
As ever Sincerely,
Egna Brown.

Middlebury Vt. Sept. 27, 1919

Dear Mr. Deane:

Your letter of Sept. 20, & your two
post-cards, Sept. 22 & 26) have reached me.

I wish you would return to me for revision
the "three sheets of Aug. 3 from the Bates woods" ~~for~~
~~revision~~. I fear I may have been too hasty in de-
termining them as the "real V. blanda". I found
later in my more careful study of your 88 collections
that some, some of V. septentrionalis might be
taken for V. blanda or V. blanda x incognita, if
one was too much engaged in studying the
pubescence, & failed to make sure that he was
dealing with a white stemless violet. The study
of violets in autumn without any knowledge of
the spring flowers is not customary nor easy.

I just had from the Brous Park Herb. a specimen
of V. fimbriata x sagittata, a common & variable plant
which they could not suck out! See: Rhod. 8: 87, plate 68. March 1906

With kind regards,

Yours as ever
E. G. Reicher.

Viola cucullata × *fimbriatula*.

This hybrid is of frequent occurrence, but for many years it posed as a species, its real character being not even suspected. As early as Dec. 9, 1897 Prof. E. L. Greene* of the Catholic University, Washington, D. C., identified it with *V. dentata* Pursh, as being quite the same as a water color by Major John LeConte of what this expert artist considered that species. As a matter of fact the *V. dentata* of Pursh† is a synonym of *V. sagittata* Ait. But LeConte regarded *V. dentata* Pursh, *V. emarginata* (Nutt.) and our unrecognized hybrid as one and the same thing. The proof of this is found in a tracing in the Gray herbarium made of LeConte's water color by a careful artist and sent by a Mr Martindale to Dr. Gray. This tracing is unmistakably our unrecognized hybrid, but is labeled by LeConte "emarginat-dentata."

But meanwhile Mr. Pollard had published with a plate the plant under discussion as *V. Porteriana*, collected at Bushkill Falls, Pa., May 31, 1897.†† Four years later, however, it came out in the Britton Manual (p. 637) as *V. dentata* Pursh.

In 1904 the hybrid character of our puzzling plant was discovered, and the proof presented in a *Rhodora* paper‡ in which were cited *V. Porteriana* and several other specimens seen at Cambridge, among them one from Jaffrey, N. H. collected by Walter Deane July 25, 1896.

I would add further that four specimens of this hybrid were sent out in my distribution of No. Am. violets in 1910, viz:- 34, 35, 36 & 37.

* Pittonia 3:140 & 256. † Flora Am. Septentrionalis 1:172, London, 1816.

†† Bull. Torr. Club 24:404, plate 314 .1897. ‡ Rhodora 6:217-8 Nov. 1904.

Erna Brainerd
to W. Deane
Oct, 15, 1918.

Middlebury, Vt., Oct. 17, 1919.

My dear Mr. Deane:-

I return by parcels post your package of violets sent Oct. 7, having spent much time in their study with considerable pleasure. I enclose your list of the "contents of package", but my determinations and comments will be found chiefly on slips attached to the specimens. The 26 sheets collected by Judge Churchill were surely not named by an expert. I hope my report will be intelligible and of interest to you, and that you can (if you care to) readily look up in the Gray Hb. the many references that I have given.

Sometime I would like to write up an account of Prof. E. L. Greene's work on the violets. I knew him very intimately during his stay in Washington, and I think I understand the reason for his intense admiration for Major John LeConte. My eldest daughter, who married Prof. Carl C. Plehn of the University of Calif. in May 1894, was well acquainted with Greene in Berkeley before he went to Washington in 1896. And by the way, I learned only recently that Dr. Plehn, my son-in-law, is to be "exchange Professor" at Columbia Univ. the second semester of the present College year.

I trust that you are quite recovered from your illness and are not seriously troubled by the untoward social conditions in "greater Boston."

With kind regards for Miss Brown,

As ever yours faithfully,

Ezra Brainerd.

Middlebury, Vt. Oct 22, 1919.

Dear Mr. Deane: -

Your friendly letter of Oct 20 is at hand. I am gratified that my work on your specimens is so satisfactory; but do not think of sending me any specimens. I doubt, if I ever do any more mounting of plants. Though it is sometimes a pleasure to review the intense work I have put upon No. ... violets during the last 15 years.

I wish I might go over more to Cambridge to look up certain points. I want now to get another look at Le Conte's paper in the annals of the N.Y. Lyceum 1828. Miss Day succeeded in getting a copy from a dealer in old books. I suppose it is too valuable to be loaned.

With kind regards & best wishes,

Sincerely,
Ezra Prainer.

E. B. ...

Middlebury, Vt., Nov. 3, 1919.

Dear Mr. Deane:-

Your post card of Oct. 29 is at hand. Thanks for the information concerning my old friend F. F. Forbes. I have some papers of his regarding "Algae in Reservoirs" that I wish to return, but I need his exact address to return them by registered post. Please send it if not too much trouble, *that is if you have it at hand.*

I have a plan to suggest regarding your kind proposition for mounting my violets. I have most beautiful specimens of 14 ^{varieties} ~~species~~ from California collected during the past three years by my daughter Mrs. Dudley Baird. For ^{most} ~~of~~ these ^{varieties} ~~species~~ I have from 3 to 11 duplicates of each. would not you and the Gray Hb. like specimens of these ~~as~~ as some compensation for the mounting of mine? I could send three of each number, only one to be returned for my Hb. At my suggestion my daughter covered each flower with a slip of parafine paper before putting the plants in press. This has kept the moist air from the flowers, and they seem as fresh to day as when gathered. I would be glad to send a set for your inspection.

With kind regards yours as ever,

Ezra Baird.

I add a list of the 18 species:

V. ocellata T. & G.	Santa Cruz Mts
V. purpurea Kellogg	Sierra Nevada
" var. <i>linetorum</i> "	" "
V. pedunculata T. & G.	Berkeley
V. chrysantha Hooker	Big Bear Lake
V. sarmentosa Douglas	Inverness
V. adunca J. E. Smith	" "
V. glabella Nutt.	San Giralamo

Middlebury, Vt., Nov. 12, 1919.

Dear Mr. Deane:-

I am sorry to have neglected so badly during the past two weeks such a good friend as you. But I have been unusually crowded with work. The Vt. Experiment Station is about to publish a report on extended studies, under my supervision, into the nature and extent of hybridism in the genus *Rubus*. They are expending about \$3,000, and the report will cover 2 to 3 hundred pages. The botanist of the station has had a call to a more lucrative position at Ft. Collins, Colo., and will leave Vt. in midwinter. He is spending this week in Middlebury getting needed data from my herbarium.

I accept without further hesitation your kind offer to procure the mounting of my violets. I hope soon to send on the specimens. I will also before long try to clear up the trouble about the "hypothetical hybrid" you found in Shelburne, N. H., and that I published as *V. incognita*, var. *Forbesii* in Bull. Torr. Club 36:8-9. 1911. I mail you this paper and also one from the Am. Naturalist April 1910, both of which I should be glad to have you return, as I have no spare copies.

With kind regards both to yourself and Miss Brown, in which Mrs Brain-
erd joins,

Sincerely Yours,

Eggs Brainard

Middlebury, Vt., Nov. 17, 1919.

Dear Mr. Deane:-

Last week we were much preoccupied by the meeting in Middlebury of the Presidents or representatives of the 17 New England Colleges. These are annual meetings, each college taking its turn and having it once in 17 years. It was here in 1902, when I had the honor of entertaining at my house President and Mrs. Eliot. This year President Lowell and Dean Greenough represented Harvard, and President Hadley and Dean Jones represented Yale, markedly different men, but both able debaters. The sessions were exceedingly interesting.

The violet specimens are ready to be sent as soon as I can find time to write labels. But Thanksgiving is near by, when my son comes with his little daughter from Oklahoma to spend a week with me. Also the preparation^{for} the Bulletin on *Rubus* hybrids from the Vt. Experiment Station is demanding considerable attention. As soon as possible I will discuss for you the distinction that I designed to make between my *Rubus incognita*, var. *Forbesii* and the genuine hybrid *V. blanda* × *incognita*. Too bad to be so rushed, but it will be over I think before New Years.

As ever faithfully Yours,

Ezra Poiranere.

Middlebury, Vt., Nov. 19, 1919.

Mr. Walter Deane
29 Brewster St. Cambridge.

My dear friend:-

It has occurred to me this morning that you had probably never seen my papers on Viola and its hybrids that appeared in the Bulletins of the Torr. Bot. Club, N.Y.--a Journal in former days not much read at Cambridge. So I have selected three numbers that I thought might interest you in connection with the topic discussed in my rather dry letter of yesterday. It will at least indicate how much study I have given to this subject in the past. I think the drawings for the plates by Miss Mary E. Eaton, an English artist, are admirable. Please keep these papers as I have several extra copies, and don't return the two recently sent you till later.

I am at work writing labels for my California violets. I usually poison specimens with an alcoholic solution of corrosive sublimate. I think I should send them with mounting paper.

With kind regards,

Ever yours faithfully,

Egna R. Pringle

EZRA BRAINERD

SPRINGSIDE
MIDDLEBURY, VT. Dec. 30, 1919.

My dear Mr Deane:-

I thank you most cordially for the Christmas greeting from you and Miss Brown. I have before me the several notes that you have written since Nov. 21st. During much of this time I have been laid up with colds, and overwhelmed with the pressure of various kinds of work. I am better now, but the doctor enjoins on me to avoid fatiguing work for the present. Your problem, however, regarding the proper disposition of the violet from Shelburne, N. H. I can solve I think if I have another look at it. I have a new pair of glasses that have greatly improved my vision. So send up the specimen and I will pass on it.

Our Vt. Botanical contemplate going up to Averil Lake in Essex Co. Vt. for their summer outing. It is not far from Willoughby Lk. region where Dr. Kennedy did such good work, and adjacent to Coos Co., N.H.

Our Bulletin showing the result of our experimental study of the New England blackberries is now in press. It has taken up much of my time and strength during the past eight weeks. Then the finishing up of my study of the No. Am. violets is demanding attention. Other pressing duties might be cited. I could well employ ten more years to finish my life work. But such I suppose is the lot of most---they leave their tasks for other and often abler men to complete.

But be assured that my old friendship for you is undiminished. That each succeeding year of life may be your best years is my heart's sincere prayer.

As ever yours faithfully,

Ezra Brainerd

P. S.

Can you tell me how F. Schuyler Matthews is these days? Is he doing any work in water-colors? and is his address still 17 Forest St Cambridge?

[A. S. P.]

EZRA BRAINERD
SPRINGSIDE
MIDDLEBURY, Vt. Feb. 17, 1920.

My dear Mr. Deane:-

Your letter of Feb. 13 interests me as showing the marked progress that you are making in learning the complications that occur in the crossing of violets. You must see that the exact status of many anomalous forms can be ascertained only by a careful culture of the seedlings. I have done an immense amount of work in this line. To prove it I mail to you two papers which I think you have never seen, on which I have made a few notes to elucidate the discussion. I am sure by a careful study of them you will get a better apprehension of the nature of your troublesome problems. In every science there are questions that admit of only dubious answers.

We are having a serious fight with the "grippe". Two of the family are down with it.

Sincerely,

Ezra Brainerd.

You will notice that for a thorough study of hybridism one needs a good knowledge of Mendelism. Violet hybrids obey the essential laws of Mendel. Even "Dominance" is found to be the rule in regard to color in such cases. See Rhodora 9:211-212. Nov. 1907.

recd June 11th
and June 12

- Springside -

Middlebury, Vt., June 11, 1920

My dear Mr. Deane:

I am somewhat ~~am~~ glad to get your letter of June 7th. Yes, since the warm weather has appeared I seem to be gaining in strength daily. But I find that I need to be careful not to overdo, as there was so much during the last two years that had to be left undone.

Our Commencement occurs also on June 21. You say it will be the ^{semi-}centennial of your graduation; that you are now 72 years old. Our class had its semi-centennial six years ago, & I am now 75. This indicates that you graduated at the age of 22 & I at the age of 19. In fact I was the youngest in a class of 31.

Some years ago at a meeting of the N.E. College Presidents in Cambridge Port Buckham of the Univ. of Vt. myself was entertained by Dr. Deane.

Eliot. While we four were at lunch, Prof. Eliot told us of the origin of the Harvard crimson color, & incidentally remarked that he was only 19 when he graduated. Prof. Buckham chimed in that he, too, graduated at nineteen. After some time of a pause I summoned up courage to say that I also graduated at 19. Mrs. Eliot courteously added: "then it seems that a man who graduates at 19 is destined to be a college President!" — Send on Miss Sheppard's violets & ^I shall be glad to study them. I once spent several days at Tryon N.C.

The tragic death of Prof. Collins is most distressing & mysterious. I am so sorry!

I wish you & Miss Brown a delightful summer at Shelburne. I hope you may yet find V. flanda with mature fruit. I have collected 9 of them this season in flower.

With kind regards,
Yours faithfully,
Ezra Brainerd

EZRA BRAINERD

SPRINGSIDE
MIDDLEBURY, VT. June 18, 1920

Dear Mr. Deane:

I have looked over with care Miss Sheppard's beautiful notes from Skyland, N. C. & written revision labels. She says she had only the Gray Man. to go by; this, however, does not go south of Virginia. If she had used Small's Southern Flora (for which I prepared the treatment of *Viola*) she would have named her plants more easily & more correctly.

I have just shipped the plants by parcels-post to you at Cambridge, Mass. - 17 Brewster St. where you are to be June 21 to 28. I trust they will reach you safely. I wish I could get a few of her beautiful specimens, especially the albinos of *V. pedata* L., var. seuicolor. I have enclosed 3 papers of mine on Southern *Viola* published in connection with the issue of Small's Flora, 2nd ed. 1913. These & the revision labels you may keep or send to Miss Sheppard as you deem best.

I am anxious to get in touch with F. Schuyler Mathews, to whom I wrote some time ago at 17 Front St. If you could tell me where he is, it would greatly oblige me. I have a proposition from the U. S. Experiment Sta. to publish an expensive edition of No. Am. *Viola*, 75 color-plates 3-process, costing each \$80., + 40 ± of line-drawings. Many of them latter Mr. Mathews will have to copy from the color-plates.

With kind regards, for Miss Brown & yourself

Faithfully Yours,

Ezra Brainard

12
10/10/20
EZRA BRAINERD
SPRINGSIDE
MIDDLEBURY, VT.

Nov. 11 1920

My dear Mr. Greene:-

Your letters of Sept. 24 + Oct. 10 are before me. I cannot regret that they have been so long neglected. But my time + strength have been taken up with domestic duties, hospitality to former College pupils, determination of fees to former seniors of people, + hard work on my violet report. Withal, I have had times of ill-health due to colds, defective spectacles, + I fear, from a loss of old time vigor. My brother John saw me in the summer when he took me + my son on a delightful auto trip to our old home in St Albans, Vt.

But the stress of work has now abated. The date of the publication of the Publication on Viola has been extended till next June; and the "half-hour" that my longtime friend asks I shall be most happy to grant. Send on the package of specimens. I will do my best to solve your problems. Only remember that there are many violets that cannot be satisfactorily determined except by garden culture.

Glad to know that you are so vigorous. I think you heartily celebrated the semicentennial of your graduation Howard.

With best wishes for yourself + Miss Brown,

Yours faithfully,

Ezra Brainerd.

Did you get a copy of my paper on "Black-banias of New-England," Publ. of the Experiment Sta. 217, Jan 1920?

P.S. Your post-card of yesterday, sent me ill. Shows you got the above paper. E.B.

Middlebury, Vt. Nov. 17 1920

Dear Mr. Deane:-

Your letter of the 13th is at hand and I wish to explain briefly the question you raise regarding my naming of certain blackberries.

1. R. allegheniensis var. traversii Fernald I consider a synonym of R. orarius Blanch. on p. 80 of the Blackberry Bull., interpreted then as R. allegheniensis X canadensis. Note: it is described as an unnamed var. of R. allegheniensis, in Gray Man.

(2) R. scleratus is only a little pleasant. Fernald + Pearse had jocosely covered one of their friends with savage prickles: "R. damnosae" I grandly suggested it would be better Latin to call it R. scleratus. Where did you find this name? It surely has nowhere appeared in print.

(3) My suspicion that R. cuneifolius might be of doubtful status arose from the fear that it had been confused with R. Linkeanus Seringe in the Paris-

(See Nyberg, No. Am. Fl. 22 pt. 5, 1913, p. 461.)

2: 560, a plant described from garden specimens of unknown origin, sometimes a garden escape & found in ballast. It is however closely related to our Am. species R. cuneifolius Pursh.

A word regarding Viola cucullata Ait. form prinosetala (Gray) Brainerd, Rhod. 15: 112. June 1913

I regard a "form" as of small importance in systematic botany. There are numerous "fluctuations" in a species (due to the varying supply of food & water, & of light & heat,) that one may study if he has the leisure to do so. It is quite common for more or less of pubescence to appear in the leaves or floral parts of a southern or western violet, as it is for every purple-flowered species to have an albino form. See Hugo de Vries "Species & varieties" pages 715-741, Lecture XXV. Also paragraph beginning at bottom of p. 8 in Blackberry Bull. & Plate II.

With kind regards, Very sincerely,

Ezra Brainerd.

Middlebury Vt. Nov. 20, 1920

My dear Mrs. Deane:-

I returned yesterday by parcel post.

your last summer's collection of Viola, with my opinion as to their names. They were substantially what you had previously sent me. I fear you cannot find V. (Hansa) at Philbrook Farm. Do you know its altitude or sea-level, or approximately the average summer temperature? In our Vt. mountains V. flanda does not ascend as high as V. pallens by about 2000 ft. I don't forget that in V. incognita var. Forsbii there seems to be some V. flanda blood. But who knows how long ago & from whom abouts this came. It is very likely decades ago, so that, as the German botanist would say, the plant is now to be considered a well established "blend-species."

I notice the unexpected absence from your collections in Coos Co of V. Settkirchii & of all

the northern caulescent violets, *V. adunca* & *V. canadensis* + *V. pubescens*. Perhaps you have them, but understand them satisfactorily.

I fear that our good friend F. Schuyler Matthews is appalled by the number of line-drawings I want from him; but unless he is overwhelmed with other tasks or is suffering from ill health, he will be able to do the work. He should bear in mind that the reduction in size is to be made by the plate-maker & not by the artist, except in a very few cases when I would use figures from the Illustrated Flora.

Glad you are so well & comfortable in these stormy days. But you are several years my junior. I trust Miss Brown is still ~~with~~ ^{you}. With kind regards to both of you

Faithfully yours,

Ezra Brainerd.



POST CARD



1921

Have you seen Harold, St. Johns paper
 Corbridge Gray Hb. no. LXII. March 1921?

I find, note on p. 84. interesting
 specimens of Viola esp. V. incognita var.
Foderii & V. pallens.

Have you yet in Cambridge
 the remarkable albino of V. papilio.
 you sent me ¹⁹⁰⁹
nascia. I find it now growing in my
 garden. Given in eastern Vt., collected
 on Ct. River by So. Hadley pupil.
 Sincerely
 E. Brainard

May 2, 1921

Mr. Walter Dean

29 Brewster St.

Cambridge,

Mass.

rec'd
 May 3

Middlebury Vt. May 2 1921

Dear Mr. Deane:-

I am sending you ~~six~~ by parcel-post the four violet from Sheffield, Mass. with tickets as exact as I am able to give with the data before me.

I ~~am able~~ ^{can} to sympathize with you, ^{having the} distressing disease of shingles. I had it about 30 years ago. I hope you are on the road to recovery.

Possibly I may in a few weeks go down to Boston or Newtville to visit my brother Dr. J. B. Brainerd whom you will remember as a bird-crank, as I am a violet-crank. My book on No. Am. Violets will soon be out, containing 25 color-plates each costing \$10. + about 66 line-drawings of Mathews.

Cordially greetings both to you + Miss Brown.

Sincerely Yours

Ezra Brainerd

checked
May 21

Middlebury Vt., May 20, 1921

Dear Mr. Deane:—

Your post-card of May 13th is at hand.

I was greatly surprised at your finding in the Bull. of the Vt. Bot. Cl. for April 1921 that I had collected the most improbable hybrid, *V. fimbriatula* in the form of a white bell-shaped corolla x *conspersa* in Middlebury May 23, 1920.

On looking the matter up I find this to be an error of an unbotanical typewriter who copied the article for the "Free Press" of Burlington. The hybrid was *V. fimbriatula* x *septentrionalis*, reported in Rhodora 6: 215, pl. 58. Nov. 1904, common in this vicinity.

I hope now to start about the 24 (next Tuesday) for a brief visit to my brother Dr. John, office 419 Boylston St. & shall hope to make a short call on you & Mr. Matthews, & run down to see my daughter Mrs. C. A. Adams at Greenwich R. I.

Much pained to learn of the sad death of Mrs. Rand

As ever cordially Yours
Ezra Brainerd

Middlebury, Vt. Aug 29th, 1921

My dear Mr. Deane: -

Your letter of Aug 27 just rec'd

Yes I am fairly well but terribly busy. Mrs. Brainerd has been for several weeks absent from "congestion of the left lung." 3 1/2 pints of liquid serum were taken from the pleural cavity, & she has since been under the care of a trained nurse. It is now slowly improving.

Send on the 6 violets from Miss Sheppard & I will do my best with them. I should be glad to get the Vol. you offer of *Fumae Variorum* Shakespeare, - Richard III^d was vit. which I see is lacking in my library.

Am working up an account of the three species of western *Vidua*: *V. tricolor* Howell, *V. palmeri* Peewee, *V. scabra* Robinson (Mexican Bander). All the specimens of them in the Nat'l Hb. have been sent me. It is a fascinating task, not - at all, I assure you.

Kind regards & best wishes to you & Miss Brown

Faithfully,
Ezra Brainerd.

OVER

My Brother, Dr. John Brainerd, has had a hard
time recovering from a surgical operation on
a growth near the left eye. He is just getting
around again, & may motor up this way. This reminds
me that I have never replied to your kind offer
of a photo of yourself & a hummingbird drinking
out of a glass held in your hand! I wonder
what was in the glass!! Should be much pleased
to see this remarkable, picture, either in sepia or
in black, as you may decide.

The violet work is finished, except the 3 species
now in hand,

Yours E. B.

Middlebury, Vt. Sept 30, 1921

My dear Mr. Deane:

Your letter of Sept 28 is at hand, and the copy of Tannen's Richard 3^d, which already has an honored place in my library ^{beside} the Macbeth & Hamlet. I am most grateful to you for these gifts.

The inquiry regarding the two specimens of V. novae-angliae from St. Albans Aug. 13, & Sept. 6, 1919 is interesting. I enclose a copy of my chart of the range of the species, which you need not return. You will note that Shelburne, N. H. is not marked. I vaguely remember making out a table of various violets that you & Miss Brown collected that year in Shelburne. The plants I believe were all returned to you.

I should be pleased to reexamine these specimens, & to correct any error that I possibly made two years ago. My health is far better now than it was then.

Specimens of this species from Wis. grew for years luxuriantly in my violet beds. Note the date on no. 89 of my Distrib. 1910. With kind remembrances to Miss Brown,

Turn to Rhod. 15:113 June 1913
for new station

Sincerely,

Ernest Inrond.

of V. novae-angliae House

4 Rhod. 7:1-3, Jan. 1902 for my paper on V. novae-angliae

My brother Dr. John B. was on a visit to me when the
Vernal Club had their meeting.

Middlebury Vt. Oct. 7, 1921

My dear Mr. Deane:

I am returning your specimen of
V. novae-angliae Horn after a careful re-exam-
ination of it, which confirms my determination
in 1919.

Mr. Pearce makes two objections to your plants
being V. novae-angliae: 1. the shape of the leaves.

But note in Gray Man. p. 583: "in late summer
the breadth of leaf often equals its length." See
the leaf-blade in no. 89 of my distribution, 1910,
(V. novae-angliae ex horto Aug. 26, 1910 transplanted from
Wild Rose, Washara Co., Wis. 1911). I also enclose a
leaf from a plant now growing in my garden.

2. Mr. Pearce further says "the habitat is wrong."
viz. "light hard-wood shade, moist soil," & "old logging
road near Caroline ledge," & "Shady wood near cranest trail."

It is indeed found in Me. & New Bruns. on rocky
slopes of rivers; but in Wis. the Wild Rose station is
lat. 40° 6'

in flat land. Moreover the plant for the past ten years has flourished without special care on a shady slope under an old greening-ash tree, a habitat quite like that above cited for your Shelburne specimens.

The specific characters now seem well established (See *Fl. N. 2:550. 1913*) & a line-drawing will appear in my forthcoming *Violet Bull.*

Have you seen Prof. Jeffrey's paper in *Science* for June last, p. 556? It is most gratifying to me to have so courteous a defender against the ^{attack} ~~suitab~~ of his colleague in *Rhod. 22:185-191. Dec:1920.*

As far back as 1880, I imported from Germany Focke's *Synopsis Ruborum & Pflanzen-mischlinge*, where Kennor's citations are given of hybrids between wild species, which often occur beyond the range of one or both of the parent species.

I am now very busy determining violets from the Nat'l Hb.

Yours faithfully,
Eggs & Drained.

In Loving Remembrance

Mary Wright Brainerd

1867-1921

WORDS SPOKEN AT THE FUNERAL, NOV. 1, 1921

BY PROFESSOR CHARLES B. WRIGHT

To speak, however haltingly, a word of affectionate remembrance here; to voice, in however imperfect a way, a community's sense of loss, is a privilege that one well may prize. It is to speak not only for oneself, but for the college and the church as well, and for all the varied agencies of our social and religious life whose interests were near the heart of her who is passing from our sight, and to whose upbuilding she gave, till the end, so large a measure of devoted service.

It is twenty-four years—and how brief the span of them seems in retrospect—since Mrs. Brainerd came to us, essentially a stranger, to assume the duties of a peculiarly difficult position. How well those duties have been performed; with what ever-increasing strength and skill she has borne the burdens of manifold responsibility; how surely and steadily she has grown into the affection of this community, the group that is gathered here to-day is itself a sufficient witness.

I count myself favored that from the first it was my privilege to enjoy her friendship, and to mark, as so many of you have marked, the beautiful unfolding of her life. For I know of no greater pleasure than to see a ripening nature grow mellow with the years; to watch the experience of a friend—the experience that is arduous even more than that which is gladsome—transmuting itself into power, and that transmutation we have seen in the life of Mrs. Brainerd. I shall think of her oftenest as I knew her in the home, where for me and for so many there have ever been, through all the years, a gracious welcome and an unstinted giving of her best.

And now when she was nearing the maturity of her powers; when the need in the home seemed greatest of her counsel and her care; when she filled a larger and larger place in the lessening circle of the old-time friends, all that she was has become a memory. It seems an incalculable loss. One wishes that it were in his power to express to those to whom she has been dearest how tenderly we hold them in

our thought. But sorrow is inarticulate, and perhaps it is better so; they know, without the telling, how heart-felt is our sympathy, how deep and true our love.

Nor is it at all a joyless hour, for memories are a potent thing, and the memory of the just is blessed. May the blessed memory that is theirs be strength and solace in the days that lie before, leading them ever, with gentle compulsion, to loftier levels of living; into the ampler ether, the diviner air, of the large places of the spirit. And so she will be with them still, in somewhat of the old-time graciousness, for “to live in hearts we leave behind is not to die”.

“I heard a voice from heaven saying, Blessed are the dead which die in the Lord from henceforth: yea, saith the Spirit, that they may rest from their labors; and their works do follow them.”

Middlebury, Vt., May 19, 1923

My dear Mr. Deane:-

Your letter with Mrs. John E. Thayer's violet is at hand. It seems to be the albino of V. papilionacea described in my monograph p. 23, no. 2, originally from Gloucester Ct. & from New London Ct. I have a few specimens now growing in my garden, self-sown & perhaps more pubescent than the original. I grow it with V. sororia. The white albinos have a most luxuriant growth, & have been widely cultivated for many years in New England. See account of no. 2 on page 23 of the Bulletin.

I am fairly well, but cannot work as hard as I used to. Am receiving many inquiries from collectors of Violets, which I am glad to answer, & have enjoyed this spring revisiting the old haunts in my home town.

A. Bulletin was sent Mr. Mathews at 17 Front St. I fear he had left town & did not receive it, as I have had no word from him. His monogram is on all the illustrations.

With kind regards to yourself, & all my old friends in Cambridge

Sincerely,
Eggs Prinnard.

EZRA BRAINERD
SPRINGSIDE
MIDDLEBURY, VT.

May 25th, 1922.

Dear Mr. Dean: -

I am much interested to discover what Mrs. John E. Thayer's "naturally bright-yellow violet" is. Your two letters of May 19th and 22d and your postcard of the 23d seem somewhat at variance. In the first you write Mrs. Thayer "showed me in her garden a white, purple-streaked violet, stemless, with flower stems (peduncles?) shorter than the leaves. I don't know where it came from, it was given to her and is ^uflorishing. I enclose a flower and leaf and bud. Rootstock fleshy, thickened. Beard of lateral petals knobbed. Can you name it? I shall press a specimen she gave me in case you want to see more."

This description and the scanty material sent I examined most carefully, and found that it agreed remarkably well with an albino of V. papilionacea Pursh cited ⁱⁿ the Violet Bulletin, page 23 number two, from Glastonbury and New London, Conn., now abundant in my garden.

But in your letter of May 22d you say Mrs. Thayer's violet was "bright yellow; the flowers turned white in going to you. I pressed a specimen of the same plant, and when I opened the press the flower had turned white."—Such behavior would be quite unprecedented. It must have been the white-flowered plant that you described in your first letter that you put into the press, and not a bright-yellow one. Note that in our Northeastern flora there are only two stemless

EZRA BRAINERD
SPRINGSIDE
MIDDLEBURY, VT.

yellow violets, V. rotundifolia and V. orbiculata. All others have purple or white flowers.

It remains to discover what was Mrs. Thayer's bright-yellow flowered plant. It must have been introduced from the Old World or from the southern hemisphere. If I had a genuine specimen of the Thayer plant, I think, with the help of my European text-books I might make it out.

I hope I may be of some help to you in the problem.
As of old,

Your sincere friend,

Ezra Brainerd.

EZRA BRAINERD

SPRINGSIDE
MIDDLEBURY, VT. April 8, 1923

Mr. Walter Deane
29 Brewster St.
Cambridge, Mass.

My dear Friend:-

Your letter of March 29 is at hand. As my brother has told you, I have improved in health even during the severe winter through which we have just passed. But I have been kept very busy. Many demands are made on my time—in the field of botany; by the College with which I have been connected as student, teacher or trustee for 61 years; and by the good people of the town, who even want of me a second volume of the history of Middlebury, continuing the work published by Samuel Swift in 1859! Of course these demands cannot all be met by a man who was 76 years old last December.

But I surely would not neglect my friend of these many years, whose hospitality I have enjoyed, and whose distinguished scholarship I have so much appreciated, and whose gift of four or more numbers of the Variorum Editions I have found so useful. I trust I may be able to see you one of these days. You will soon be going up to your summer home in New Hampshire and will still keep an eye on the violets. My pamphlet on the Violets of North America, of which I think you received a copy, has been in great demand.

Please give my sincere regards to Miss Brown.

Ever faithfully yours,

X Burlington Vt.

Ezra Brainerd
A. R. Peckham
Blackburnes of
W. England.
General States of
the plants 1921
W. Br. 1891-1892

P.S. I do not understand to whom you refer as my "partner" in my violet paper, who has just listed a paper in my work. ^{Probably} the allusion is to Prof. George R. Burdett's "Introduction" on pages 3-6 of the Bulletin 224. I enclose an Alphabetical Index to descriptions of 5 species in the Violet Bulletin, which you will find helpful.

Middlebury Vt.

Oct. 4. 1925.

Dear Mr. Deane:

The date you wanted
is December 8. 1924.

Very truly
John R. Brainerd



THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

Mr. Walter Deane
29 Brewster St.
Cambridge Mass.

and
Apr 25

JAMES R. DAY, Chancellor

College of Liberal Arts
College of Fine Arts
College of Medicine
College of Law
College of Applied Science
Teachers College
Graduate School
New York State College of Forestry
College of Agriculture
School of Oratory

Syracuse University

Syracuse, N. Y.

DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

William L. Bray
Henry F. A. Meier
Loren C. Petry

Apr. 18. 1916.

Dear Mr. Deane;

I am greatly pleased to be able to send you the bulletin on the development of New York State Vegetation. Of course it should have gone to you in the original mailing list.

Perousey I feel that I have a long standing acquaintance with you dating from the days when Ulise & I were doing the herbariums in Dr. Coulter's Herbarium at Lake Forest Illinois.

Please accept my very cordial regard,

Sincerely Yours.

William L. Bray.

JAMES HENRY BREASTED
DIRECTOR
(and Curator of Egyptology)
EDGAR JOHNSON GOODSPEED
ASSISTANT DIRECTOR
CURATORS
EMIL GUSTAV HIRSCH
Biblical Archaeology
IRA MAURICE PRICE
Assyriology

CHICAGO Nov. 3, 1908

Mr. Walter Deane,
29 Brewster Street,
Cambridge, Mass.

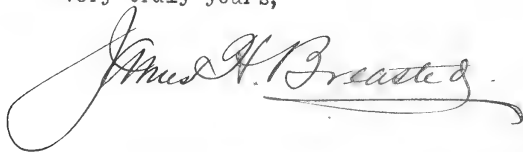
My dear Mr. Deane:-

The large accumulation of correspondence during my long absence in the Orient has ~~delayed~~ ^{look.} this reply to your inquiry regarding the text of the Underwood[^]. I wrote the book in the unengaged portions of the afternoons of two months, and I was obliged, therefore, to push it through in such haste, before leaving for the East, that I fear it probably contains more such errors as you have kindly brought to my notice. You are quite right. "Position one" on pages 78 and 86 should be "position two"; likewise at the top of page 296, "first pylon" should be "second pylon".

It is very gratifying to learn that you have found pleasure in the views and the book, and to know that it is of some use. Thanking you for calling my attention to the errors, I am,

Very truly yours,

Dic. JHB:H



EXHIBITORS AND RECEIPTS ON ACCOUNT OF
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" " Paid Editor for the extraordinary edition on immigration	15.00
Mar 1 to date, To paid for postage, including Italian, Philadelphia, Pa.	20.00

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	<u>150.00</u>

rec'd May 13

OCTOBER FARM,
CONCORD, MASS.

May 11, 1919.

B.S

That "round robin" from the "McDinner" gave me
a great deal of pleasure. It was most kind
of them & I think

Dear Walter:

Just a line to express
my deep regret & sympathy
at hearing of poor Helen's death.
You must all feel her loss
most keenly and to her
mother it cannot be otherwise
than a crushing grief. But
as there could be no hope of
recovery it would seem, after
all, that death may have
been for her a happy relief.

I am perhaps somewhat
better for hearing from a
couple of weeks ago but the
improvement has been less
than was hoped for.

Yours sincerely
William Brewster

Officers

President
PROF. CHARLES E. BESSEY
Vice-president of Nebraska
Secretary-Treasurer
CHARLES-LOUIS FOLTARD
422 14th Street,
Washington, D. C.

J. H. ...

The Wild Flower Preservation Society of America

AN ORGANIZATION FOR THE PROTECTION OF NATIVE PLANTS

FOUNDED APRIL 23, 1902

New York Botanical Garden

Office of the Secretary-Treasurer,

...

~~Washington, D. C.~~ January 18, 1913.

Membership Fees

Annual Members . . . 50 cents
(Annual subscription to the Society's
official monthly organ,
\$1.00 additional.)

Life Members

Fellows . . . \$25.00
Patrons . . . \$100.00

(Patrons are entitled to a perpetual
free subscription to
THE FLORIST-WORLD.)

Mr. Walter Deane,
Cambridge, Mass.

Dear Mr. Deane:-

On the eve of our midwinter flight to the tropics (we
leave next Saturday for a course ^{wise} among the Saints, Thomas, Christopher,
Cruz etc.- and shall not be back till the "Season opens" in April. (The
snowdrops are in bloom now and the Forsythias, Jap. Quinces, bush-honey-
suckles ^{practically} have bloomed ^{practically} all the Fall.)

I am sending you a set of our Stokes Fund reprints from the Journal
of the N. Y. Botanical Garden and am suggesting to all who do any teach-
ing or lecturing to students that we shall greatly appreciate any ^{kind} help
in the preservation of our native flowers. In this way, we are getting
some appreciable results, which I know you will enjoy hearing about.

With all good wishes to Mrs. Deane and yourself and Dr. Kennedy.

Sincerely yours,

Elizabeth C. Britton

Secretary-Treasurer.

New York Botanical Garden,

Bronx Park,
New York City.

April 2, 1914.

Mr. Walter Deane,
29 Brewster Street,
Cambridge, Mass.

Dear Mr. Deane:-

Many thanks for your kind letter with its news of Cambridge and your family. Please convey to Mrs. Deane our sympathy in the loss of her father and mother. We also sympathize with you and Dr. and Mrs. Rose in the loss of their son! It was a sad and sudden loss!

Thank you also for wishing us to come to Cambridge again. Our recreations lead us to the tropics now-adays and this last trip to Porto Rico has been a most successful one, with lots of plunder. We also escaped the tail end of a severe and trying winter. Hope you are both well and spring showing some signs as it does with us!

Sincerely yours,

Elizabeth Britton.

P.S. Don't forget to see Miss Day prize come
with us - and 5 of the colored plates - for the High
Schools & upper grade of the p.s.

New York Botanical Garden,
Bronx Park,
New York City.

ced

October 27, 1922

Mr. Walter Deane
Cambridge
Massachusetts

Dear Mr. Deane:

It is a long time since I have written to you, but now that the crusade to save the Holly is begun I am particularly anxious to learn if it still ~~exists~~ exists at the old station in Essex County, Massachusetts, and if you know of any cultivated Holly anywhere in New England. A census of the Holly is needed.

The fact that we do not realize that most of what is sold is stolen has not been made clear and would seem to be necessary to help along in the crusade. Any information that you can give will be welcome to me.

Am sending some of our recent leaflets.

Cordially yours,

E. G. Britton

Elizabeth G. Britton
Honorary Curator

THE ACADEMY OF NATURAL SCIENCES
OF
PHILADELPHIA

LOGAN SQUARE

June 23rd 1893

My dear Mr Deane

I have yours of the 19th
enclosing 25 cents in stamps, subscription to
"Bartonia" for which accept thanks. Mr Starr
says that he has good flowering material of
Lophiola and will send you a specimen,
which you should surely have for your herbarium.

Sincerely yours

Stewartson Brown

April 26, 1928.

Dear Mr. Keane:

I want you to know that I sincerely appreciate your interest and efforts in securing for me, an interview with Mr. Endicott. He talked with me and then introduced me to the secretary who has charge of employment in other departments, as he said the men employed in the Bursars Office were older and more experienced.

There is no opening at present but I was assured my application would be considered

(over)

in its turn.

Again I thank you for your
kindness and hope I may
have the pleasure of meeting
you soon, I am.

Sincerely yours
William Brown.

For "outstretched", p. 4, read "outstretched"; for "R.I.B.", p. 45, read "R. I. F."; for "backwards", p. 63, read "forward edge" ("Dutch slide" here means only "deep-bent knee"). Read page 4, first. To avoid swinging the balance-foot outside the print (p.13), it may not be necessary for all American beginners to carry it across the print, (p.27) as Salchow used to urge; directly over may be sufficient, and avoid an equally bad fault, hooking up the balance-leg.

"I hope we have reformed that indifferently with us, Sir."

"O, reform it altogether."—Hamlet, 3, 2, 42.

My dear Mr. Deane, —

Please stick this
on the inside of the front
cover of my little Primer
(or send it after it, if you
sped it on its way). You'dail-
care, but those little slips
irritate me very much. It
is bad enough to make the mis-
takes, but it is still more
irritating not to have the printer
make the corrections in plate
proof. With best Christmas
wishes to you & Mrs. Deane from
us both

Sincerely
Edw. H. Rouse

Dec 24 1912

MORRISTOWN SCHOOL,
MORRISTOWN, N.J.

4 January 1918.

advantage of me in the date.

With sincerest appreciation and all
for the New Year
good wishes to you and Mrs. Deane, I am

Faithfully yours,



Mr. Walter Deane,
29 Brewster Street,
Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Dear Mr. Deane:

Your characteristic and very warm and hearty letter caught me on my wedding trip, ^{and} added much to our pleasure. I especially appreciated your quotation from Shakespeare at the head of your letter, and it reminded me vividly of your very long and honorable service as Secretary of the Cambridge Club. To hear from one's very old friends, especially when one cannot often see them, warms one's heart more than anything else, and yours went straight to mine as you can well imagine.

It is interesting that the date of your marriage was so near mine in time of year, at least, though you have a very great

than that-

With the warmest regards
from Mrs Kirk and myself to
you all -
I am.

Very cordially yours -
Emily L. Bull

card
Apr. 14

THE MISSES KIRK'S SCHOOL

BRYN MAWR, PA. Apr. 7, 1915

Dear Family of The "Deaneys"
We have wanted so much to thank
you for our lovely Easter greeting
and to tell you how we thought of
you - though we were too busy to
do more - and yesterday we went to
walk in the real country and
found our first spring flowers -
they made us think of you and
our Shelburne walks and with
one accord we cried "let's send them
to the Deanes" - I hope they will
not be quite dead and dried up
by the time they reach you -
they will at least show that spring
is on her way at last - It was hard
to believe it a week ago when
we had more snow than had
fallen all winter - We felt as if we
must be having Christmas holiday

When we went slipping and sliding
and wading through drifts to church
on Easter morning - But yesterday
was quite enchanting - not that
much has really started but there
is everywhere a sort of expectation.
We went a long distance on a
trolley until we could see hilly -
real hills - and then walked
across fields and through woods
and ate our lunch sitting on a
fence rail and wished Mr. Deane
were there to tell us all about
the birds we saw and heard -
and then we missed our car back
and got home at 8 P. M. rather to the
terror of the family who thought
we must be quite lost.

We greatly fear we shall not be
in Shelburne this summer. Min
kirk feels that she must be at
home in Chestnut Hill through
July - and in August we are to be
in Ayfield. We could have had the
ledge after all and it grieved us

more than I can tell to write to Mr. Childers that
we must not take it - We shall be homeick for the
dear place and people. We had a delightful walk to
brief visit from Margie on her way north from Etob.
Mabel still to have a glimpse of her here.

One more long of meation and then work begins
again for the final pull. Our house is very full this
year and we have been extremely busy - not to
know to thank of our friends - but to much
absorbed in duties to write to them. We should
have sent you Susan Shepherd's address though
if we had known it, but we did not. I think she
is now in Lenoxville - but I have never known more

BRYN MAWR, PA. Apr. 15, 1915

to change for Bryn Mawr
at West Philadelphia.
tho' then you have to
go up stairs - Fin Bond
stays in an all together
on one floor. There is
four minutes' difference
in time between Bond
st & W. Phila. - which
sometimes makes
better connection for
Bryn Mawr -

Hoping certainly to
see you -

Yours faithfully
Dolly Kirk

Dear Mr. Deane,

Your delightful letter has just
reached me and when I said that
you and Mrs. Deane were in
Washington we all with one accord
exclaimed: "then they must stop
over to see us on their way home!"
What inducements can we offer to
make it impossible for you to refuse?
We do want so much to see you
both - and we want to show you the
college which is really very worth
seeing. Perhaps the Japanese
cherry trees would be in bloom
and I know you would like to see
them. Besides think how many
of us there are here who would

Oenothera fruticosa L.
(Sundrops)

Edward S. Burgess
61 Ridge Road
Park Hill South
Yonkers, N. Y.

Telephone
698 Yonkers

Gates Cottage
Shelburne, N. H.
Sept 18 1926

Dear Mr. Deane

I was pleased to receive your favor of the other day with its enclosure. I am glad to see the fragment of the "villosum" which you send, and it is certainly very interesting to find this novelty.

I am just sending to Dr. Keese in Randolph a bit of a "Sundrops", an *Oenothera*, which I found in a brook bed near by and which I had not seen about here before. Perhaps you may have found it however. There was only one little plant & I left the roots, or I would be sending you a sample. We hope you & Miss Brown are well and will not overdo

in getting ready to leave - With pleasant memories of our recent visit
Cordially yours Edward S. Burgess

Independence, Mo. Jan. 23, 1894

Mr. Walter Deane:

Dear Sir:

Your letter enclosing check came yesterday and I hasten to correct some very evident misunderstandings you have fallen into. I have never collected any plants in Arkansas, and my work last year was confined to the Northeastern part of the Indian Territory, being a strip immediately South of Kansas and West of Missouri and mostly in the Manual range. If you notice, the labels are headed "Plants of Indian Territory," and my notes state specifically just where the plant was collected, the kind of ground, and the number of plants present. I shall most likely have a report on the trip in the next Garden Report. The word Arkansas, which misled you, is a tank and station on the Arkansas River where the railroad crosses it. As you have shown some interest in the collection and want your plants fully located as possible, I think you will be able to use the list of stations, at which were made collections. I have the promise of a map of this region, together with the exact latitude and longitude, from the chief engineer of the Frisco, which I shall use in my paper.

For list of stations see back of letter. Will write again soon.

yours very truly
B. G. Bush.

Stations in Indian Territory on Frisco road.

Vinita	from Saint Louis	359.7	ms.	town
White Oak	" " "	366.7	"	cattle station.
Catale	" " "	374.4	"	" "
Chelsea	" " "	379.	"	town
Bushyhead	" " "	385.1	"	cattle station
Foyil	" " "	387.2	"	" "
Sequoyah	" " "	391.7	"	" "
Claremore	" " "	397.6	"	town
Verdigris	" " "	407.0	"	tank and station on Verdigris River.
Catoosa	" " "	409.2	"	town
Mingo	" " "	416.1	"	cattle station
Tulsa	" " "	423.6	"	town on Arkansas River
Arkansas	" " "	424.6	"	tank and station
Redfork	" " "	427.7	"	cattle station
Tanchea	" " "	432.6	"	" "
Sapulpa	" " "	438.	"	town

Accent fallson last syllable in Indian names.

Towns not allowed closer than 5 miles.

Cattle switches must not be in towns.

Jan. 28th. 1922
BUTTRICK FARM
CONCORD, MASSACHUSETTS

Dear Mr Deane:-

Your note of the
11th. would have been
answered sooner had not
illness prevented.

My Uncle George died
Dec. 18th. 1895. Cancer in
his throat being the cause,
and my Aunt Adeline
the last of her generation
died in March 1913.

I now occupy the place
on the hill where they
lived, when I shall be
glad to welcome you at
anytime.

Sincerely yours
A. M. Buttick